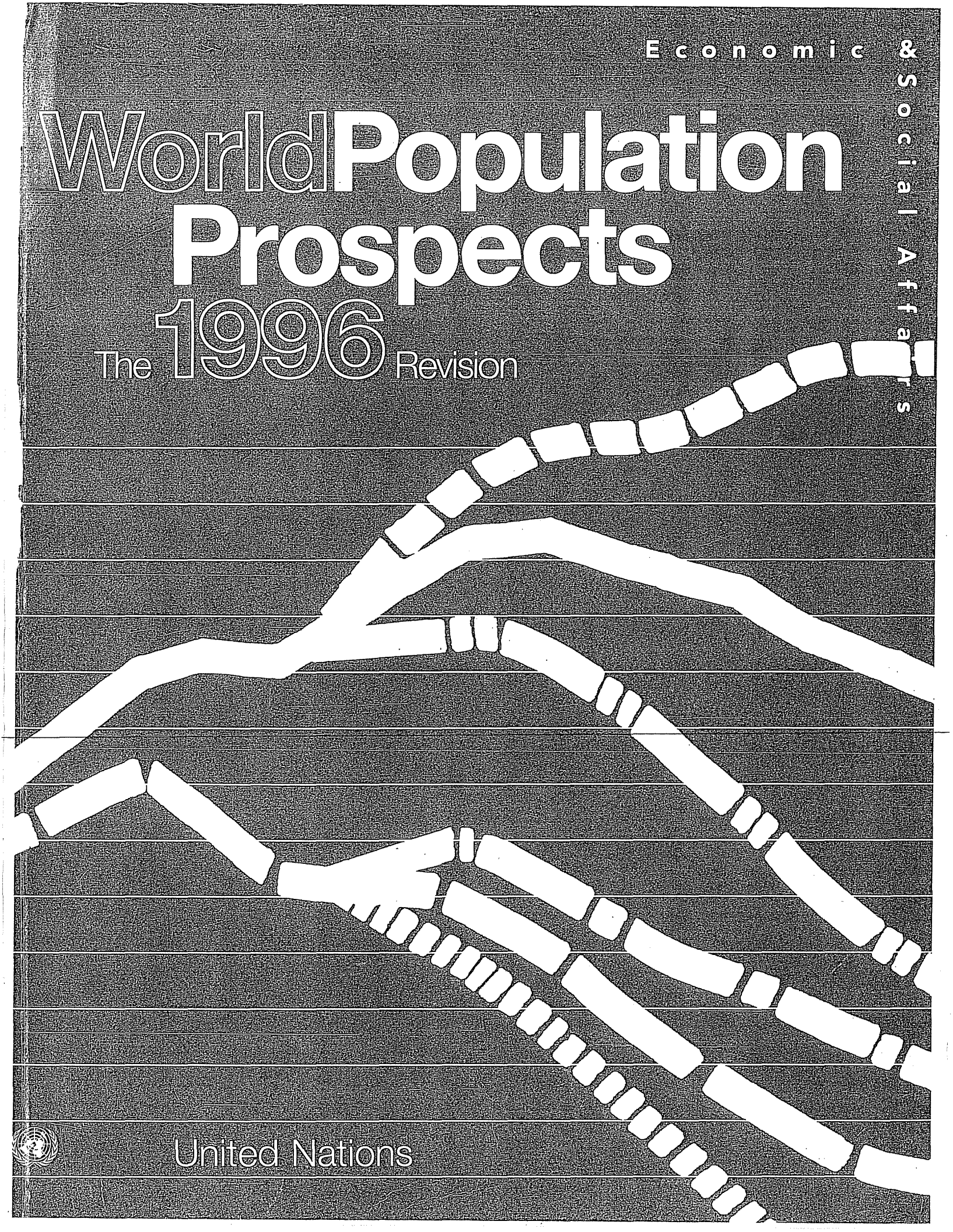
Economic & Social Affairs

World Population Prospects

The 1996 Revision



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Department of Economic and Social Affairs
Population Division

World Population Prospects

The 1996 Revision

United Nations New York, 1998

NOTE

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

The term "country" as used in the text of this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

The designations "more developed", "less developed" and "least developed" countries, areas or regions are intended for statistical convenience and do not necessarily express a judgement about the state reached by a particular country or area in the development process.

Symbols of United Nations documents are composed of capital letters combined with figures.

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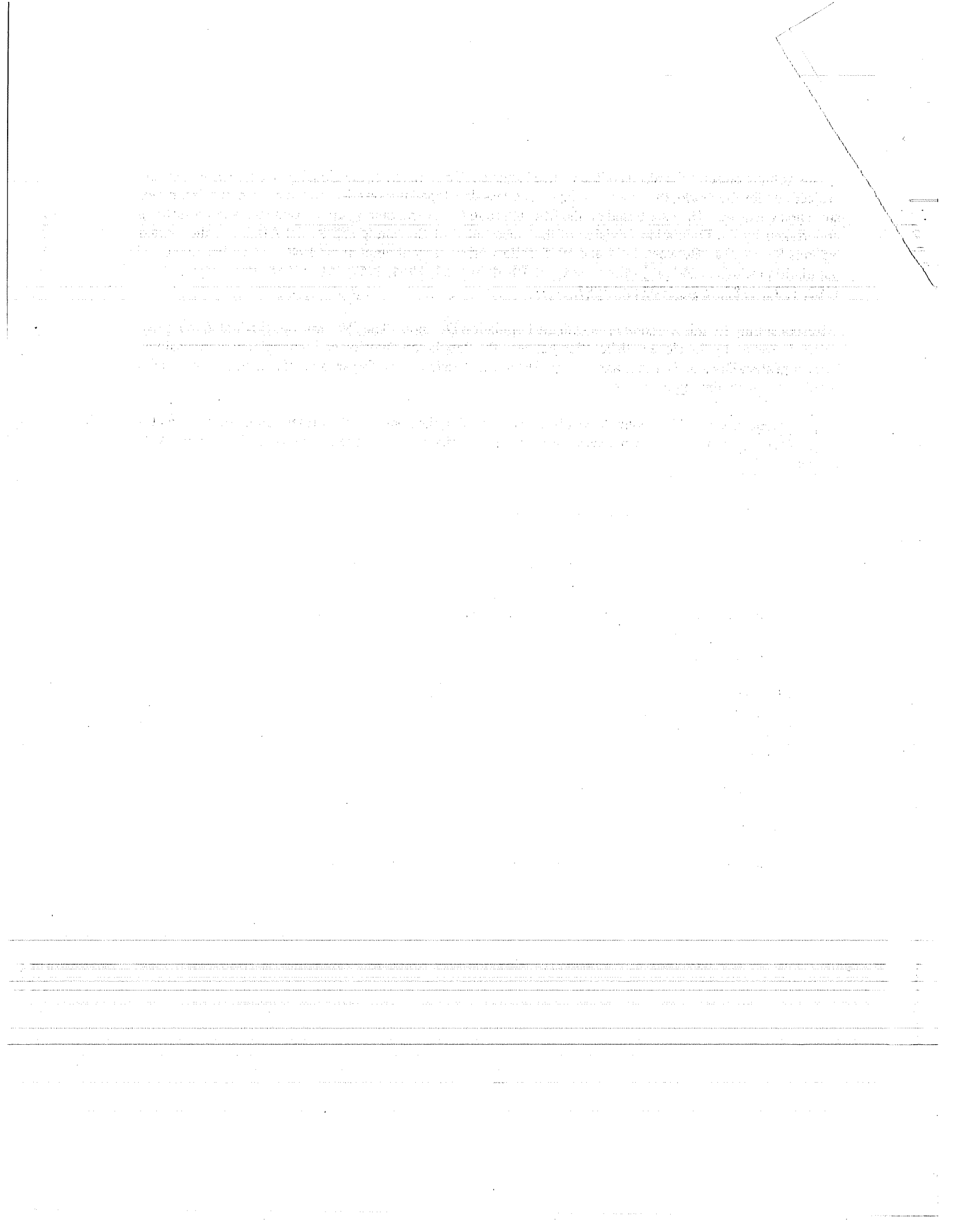
PREFACE

This volume presents the results of the United Nations *1996 Revision* of the global population estimates and projections for the world, the more developed and less developed regions, least developed countries, major areas and countries. They are based on the fifteenth round of global demographic estimates and projections undertaken by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. Between 1951 and 1995, following an early attempt in the 1940s, 14 earlier rounds of population estimates and projections were published: in 1951, 1954, 1957, 1963, 1968, 1973, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1988, 1990, 1992 and 1995.

Responsibility for this *Revision* rests with the Population Division. The *Revision* was facilitated to a great extent, however, by the close collaboration between the Population Division and the regional commissions. The Population Division is also grateful to the Statistical Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs for its continuing cooperation.

A magnetic tape and IBM-compatible diskettes containing the results of the present population estimates and projections are available for purchase. A description of the tape and diskettes is provided in chapter VIII of this report.



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Explanatory notes

The following symbols have been used in the tables throughout the report:

Two dots (..) indicate that data are not available.
An em dash (—) indicates that the amount is negligible.
A point (.) is used to indicate decimals.
Use of a hyphen (-) between dates representing years signifies the full period from midyear to midyear. For example, the dates 1990-1995 indicate the full period from 1 July 1990 to 1 July 1995.
Details and percentages in tables do not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.
The term "billion" signifies a thousand million.
The 48 least developed countries, classified as such by the United Nations General Assembly in 1995, are: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

The following abbreviations have been used:

AIDS	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
CBR	Crude birth rate
CDR	Crude death rate
CELADE	Centro Latinoamericano de Demografía
CPS	Contraceptive Prevalence Survey
DHS	Demographic and Health Survey
EDENIC-85	Encuesta Demográfica Nacional de Nicaragua, 1985
ENDEMAIN	Encuesta Demográfica de Salud Materna y Infantil (Ecuador)
ENDES	Encuesta Demográfica y de Salud Familiar (Peru)
ENDS	Encuesta Nacional de Demografía y Salud (Paraguay)
ENESF	Encuesta Nacional de Epidemiología y Salud Familiar (Honduras)
ENPV	Encuesta Nacional de Población y Vivienda (Bolivia)
ENSD	Encuesta Nacional Socio-demográfica (Guatemala)
ENSMI	Encuesta Nacional de Salud Materno-Infantil (Guatemala)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FESAL-88	Encuesta Nacional de Salud Familiar, 1988 (El Salvador)
HIV	Human immunodeficiency virus
IMR	Infant mortality rate
PAPCHILD	Pan Arab Project for Child Development
TFR	Total fertility rate
UNHCR	Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WFS	World Fertility Survey
WHO	World Health Organization

Part One

BACKGROUND AND MAJOR FINDINGS

I. BACKGROUND

The present publication provides the results of the United Nations *1996 Revision* of global population estimates and projections. At mid-1996, the world population stood at 5.77 billion. Between 1990 and 1995, the world population grew at 1.48 per cent per year and increased by 81 million persons per year on average. The current population growth rate is the lowest recorded since the Second World War. This is significantly below the 1.72 per cent per annum at which population had been growing between 1975 and 1990, and much below the 87 million persons added each year between 1985 and 1990, which stands now as the peak period in the history of world population growth.

The United Nations global population estimates and projections are prepared by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The Population Division biennially prepares the official United Nations population estimates and projections for the countries, urban and rural areas, and major cities of the world. The standard set of population figures obtained from these consistent population estimates and projections is used throughout the United Nations system as the basis for activities requiring population information.

In particular, these population figures provide the "denominators" for the regular estimates and projections exercises undertaken by the specialized agencies in such sectors as labour force, school enrolment and agriculture. The Population Division, the regional commissions, the specialized agencies and other bodies within the United Nations system that regularly make use of those estimates and projections (particularly for the preparation of the above-mentioned population-based sectoral estimates and projections) meet every two years, under the auspices of the Administrative Committee on Coordination, to organize work and to ensure that the United Nations sets of population and sectoral estimates and projections shall form a consistent and coherent picture.

Selected results of the 1996 *Revision* were published earlier in the United Nations wall chart *World Population 1996* (United Nations, 1997a) and in the publication *The Sex and Age Distributions of Population: The 1996 Revision* (United Nations, 1997b). Detailed results from the United Nations urban, rural and city population projections are presented in the wall charts *Urban Agglomerations 1996* (United Nations, 1997c); and *Urban and Rural Areas 1996* (United Nations, 1997d); and in the publication *World Urbanization Prospects: The 1996 Revision* (United Nations, forthcoming).

The *1996 Revision* is the fifteenth round of population estimates and projections prepared by the Population Division for the United Nations system. The Division has implemented a number of enhancements for the *1996 Revision*. First, the base year for the population projections was changed from 1990 to 1995; that is, one set of population estimates was prepared for the 1950-1995 period, and the four variants of projections now begin with 1995. Secondly, detailed demographic estimates, by age and sex, are presented for the first time for three areas, the Gaza Strip, Macau and Western Sahara.

Thirdly, the number of countries for which the demographic impact of AIDS is explicitly incorporated is increased from 16 in the previous *Revision* to 28 in the *1996 Revision*. In the *1994 Revision*, the criterion for inclusion was an adult sero-prevalence level of 1 per cent or more in 1992; in the *1996 Revision* countries with a population of at least 1 million and a sero-prevalence of at least 2 per cent in 1994 are included, plus two large countries with a large number of cases. The 28 countries are: Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Eritrea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, Rwanda, Sierra Leone, Togo, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia and Zimbabwe in Africa; India and Thailand in Asia; Brazil and Haiti in Latin America and the Caribbean.

Estimates and projections of international migration were heavily revised for the *1996 Revision* for a large number of countries in order to

accommodate the continuing extensive migratory movements within Europe and elsewhere and the rapid growth in the number of refugees, particularly in Africa.

The present population estimates and projections have been prepared for the world, the more developed and less developed regions, the least developed countries, 6 major areas, 20 regions and 228 countries or areas. The estimates and projections for the regions, major areas, less developed and more developed regions, least developed countries and the world as a whole are the aggregates of the derived figures for the individual countries that make up the particular group. The population estimates and projections are provided for each quinquennial year or quinquennial period of the century. Annual estimates of population size are presented for the period 1990-2005.

It is the practice of the Population Division to revise its population estimates and projections every two years in order to incorporate new data, new estimates and new analyses of data on population, fertility, mortality and international migration. This is particularly the case in the less developed regions of the world, where the data-gathering mechanisms are often deficient or non-existent. Data from new population censuses and/or demographic surveys are used, on the one hand to verify and update old estimates of population or demographic indicators or to make new ones; and, on the other hand, to check on the validity of the assumptions made in the projections.

All available data are evaluated in the Population Division and, wherever necessary, adjusted for deficiencies and inconsistencies. For those countries for which data are lacking or insufficient, the estimates assumed are those that are believed to be reasonable for the population in question and are in agreement with any existing reliable information. The age and sex structure of the population for each country is determined for the base year 1995 and for prior years, in such a way that they are internally consistent and in line with past trends of fertility, mortality and international migration. Chapter V explains the common approach and methodologies used for carrying out the national estimates and projections. Chapter VI presents the sources of data used and demographic methods applied for each country.

The past demographic history of each country is given for the period 1950-1995. For 1995-2050, three fertility variants and one fertility scenario of population projections were prepared in the *1996 Revision*: the high-, medium- and low- fertility variants; and the constant-fertility scenario. The differences among these sets are largely due to the assumed future fertility rates; however, varying assumptions were also adopted on future patterns of international migration when such differentiation seemed appropriate. The high- and low-fertility variants indicate the plausible range of future demographic trends. It is not exhaustive, however, because future fertility, mortality and international migration rates can follow different courses outside the range. The medium-fertility variant falls between the high and low variants and is often considered the "most likely". The constant-fertility scenario presents a hypothetical projection, showing the course of population growth if fertility rates were to remain unchanged at the 1990-1995 level. Selected results of the constant fertility scenario, including such data as projected population totals, rate of population growth, crude birth rates and crude death rates, are presented in annexes I-III, but detailed results of this illustrative projection are available on magnetic tape only (see chapter VIII).

The textual presentation is given in two parts. Part one presents the background and the major findings of the *1996 Revision*. Part two describes some technical aspects of the *1996 Revision*.

Chapter II presents a world and regional overview of both historical and recent trends in population growth and its demographic components. World population grew from 1 billion at the beginning of the nineteenth century to 5 billion in the mid-1980s, and it is expected to reach 6 billion before the end of the century. As of mid-1996, the world population was 5.77 billion. Of that total, 4.59 billion people—80 per cent of the world population—lived in the less developed regions. The total population size in the more developed regions was 1.18 billion. The average annual growth rate is about 0.4 per cent for the more developed regions and 1.8 per cent for the less developed regions. The largest country in the world is China, with 1.232 billion residents. Following China in population size are India (945

million), the United States of America (269 million) and Indonesia (200 million). Following up are Brazil, the Russian Federation, Pakistan, Japan, Bangladesh and Nigeria. These 10 countries are the only ones in which population has currently reached 100 million. Despite slower population growth, the United Nations medium-fertility variant indicates that world population may grow to 7.3 billion in 2015 and 9.4 billion in 2050. The low- and high-fertility variants, however, which cover other possible courses of world population growth, show that world population could be as low as 7.0 billion in 2015 and 7.7 billion in 2050, or as high as 7.6 billion in 2015 and 11.2 billion in 2050.

Chapter III updates the United Nations estimates of the potential demographic impact of the AIDS epidemics in the developing countries that have been most affected. The *1996 Revision* shows that the impact of HIV/AIDS is particularly devastating in sub-Saharan Africa, where during 1985-1995 the epidemic led to 4.2 million additional deaths, which represents 90 per cent of all additional deaths due to AIDS in the less developed regions. In Africa, the mortality impact of AIDS is projected to peak in 1995-2005, when the crude death rate would be almost one quarter higher than without AIDS and the number of additional deaths due to AIDS will reach 9.4 million. During the 30-year period of 1985-2015, the epidemic is expected to cause 19.6 million additional deaths in Africa. Because of AIDS, life expectancy has stagnated or even declined in several African countries and this trend is projected to continue through the year 2000. Without AIDS, the aggregate life expectancy of the 24 hardest-hit African countries is projected at 55 years in 1995-2000; AIDS has lowered it by six years. Botswana, Malawi, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe are hit hardest by the epidemic: currently, more than 10 per cent of the adult population there is infected with HIV, the death toll of AIDS for the period 1985-1995 is estimated at 1.5 million additional deaths, and the life expectancy at birth decreased from 48 to 44 years. Yet, the demographic impact of AIDS is projected to intensify in the next 10 years: the epidemic is expected to cause another 3.1 million additional deaths in 1995-2015 and the life expectancy at the end of the period is projected to be 12 years lower than without AIDS.

Part two provides information on the more technical aspects of the population estimates and projections, including a comparison of the results of the *1996 Revision* with those of the *1994 Revision* (chapter IV); a description of the demographic estimation methodology and projection approach (chapter V); a country-by-country description of sources of data and demographic methods (chapter VI); the classification of countries by regions and special groups (chapter VII); and the description of the electronic database for the present *revision* (chapter VIII).

The numerical results of the *1996 Revision* are shown in tabular form in annexes I-III to this report. Annex I, presents the results arranged by demographic indicator, such as population size and growth or crude birth rate, for all major areas, regions and countries (annex tables A.1-A.31). Annex II, presents the aggregated results arranged by major area, region or special group (table A.32). Annex III, present the results for each country or area (table A.33).

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II. CURRENT DEMOGRAPHIC SITUATION AND OUTLOOK

A. POPULATION SIZE AND GROWTH

The world

The mid-year world population in 1996 is estimated, in the medium variant of the 1996 revision of *World Population Prospects*, to be 5.77 billion. At that point in time, four out of five people in the world - 4.59 billion - lived in the less developed regions, while 20 per cent, 1.18 billion, lived in the more developed regions.

Between mid-1995 and mid-1996, 81 million persons were added to the world. The contribution of the more and less developed regions differed widely: about 95 per cent, 77 million, of the total population increase originated in the less developed regions of the world; the more developed regions added less then 4 million to the world population during the same period. Altogether, the world population was growing at 1.48 per cent between 1990 and 1995, significantly lower than in any period since 1950.

The United Nations has prepared three variants of population projections until the year 2050, based on past trends and possible future developments regarding fertility, mortality and migration. While assumptions on trends in mortality and migration do not vary between the three variants, different fertility assumptions[1] have been prepared.

The three fertility variants prepared are referred to as high, medium and low, depending upon the assumed levels of future fertility. The high-, medium- and low-fertility variants for each country are all thought to provide reasonable and plausible future trends in fertility. The low- and high-fertility variants are usually thought to bracket the probable range of future population change for each country; nevertheless, the fertility change for a given country could progress, and occasionally has progressed, at a pace outside the high-low bracket. The medium-fertility variant is, as implied by the title, a middle pace of fertility change between the high and the low. Comparison of observed world population change with that projected in prior *revisions* shows that for large aggregations of countries (such as development regions or major areas of the world) the medium-variant projection has well described future world population growth, at least for year horizons of 20-25 years. In that sense, the medium variant projection can be thought of as "most likely".

Table 1 presents the results of the world population projection for all three variants. They describe a plausible range of population trends, with the medium variant depicting, at least for a medium time period, the most likely trajectory (figure I). In the medium-fertility variant, the total world population will grow to 9.37 billion people in 2050, a 62 per cent increase from its 1996 level. During the same period, population growth rates are actually declining from 1.48 per cent in 1990-1995 to 0.45 per cent in the period 2045-2050 (figure II). Annual increments to the world population, however, will decrease only slightly until 2015, and will decline significantly afterwards to 41 million between 2045 and 2050, down to half the current level.

The high-fertility variant shows that a relatively small difference in the ultimate fertility level of about half a child per woman, as compared to the medium-fertility variant, would lead to a world population of about 11.16 billion people for the year 2050. This is 1.79 billion more (19 per cent) than is projected in the medium-fertility variant. While the annual population growth rate is expected to fall from 1.48 per cent annually (1990-1995) to 0.96 per cent in 2045-2050, annual increments to the world population would increase from 81 million (1990-1995) to about 105 million between 2045 and 2050.

[1] See Chapter V for a detailed description of fertility assumptions and the projection methodology.

TABLE 1. WORLD POPULATION ESTIMATES, 1950 TO 1995; PROJECTIONS BY VARIANTS, 1995 TO 2050

Year	*Population (millions)*		
1950	2 524		
1955	2 759		
1960	3 027		
1965	3 343		
1970	3 702		
1975	4 081		
1980	4 447		
1985	4 847		
1990	5 282		
	High	*Medium*	*Low*
1995	5 687	5 687	5 687
2000	6 123	6 091	6 062
2005	6 581	6 491	6 409
2010	7 060	6 891	6 726
2015	7 554	7 286	7 010
2020	8 062	7 672	7 264
2025	8 581	8 039	7 474
2030	9 099	8 372	7 625
2035	9 614	8 669	7 715
2040	10 123	8 930	7 746
2045	10 633	9 159	7 725
2050	11 156	9 367	7 662

In the low-fertility variant, the world population will grow to 7.66 billion people in 2050, a 33 per cent increase since 1996, but it will be 1.70 billion people smaller than is projected for the medium-fertility variant. Average annual growth rates are projected to decline significantly to -0.16 per cent between 2045 and 2050. Annual increments to the world population will fall substantially, from 81 million in 1990-1995 to about 6 million between 2035 and 2040, and turn negative afterwards.

A constant-fertility scenario was also computed. Unlike the variants discussed above, the constant-fertility scenario is not thought to reflect a possible course of future child-bearing; it is calculated for illustrative purposes only. If fertility in every country remained unchanged at its 1990-1995 level, the world population would reach almost 15 billion people in 2050, nearly 2.6 times its size in 1996. Thus, the difference in 2045-2050 between an unchanged status quo and the medium fertility variant amounts to 5.6 billion people, almost the world population size of 1996. Thus the difference in

FIGURE I. WORLD POPULATION SIZE: PAST ESTIMATES AND MEDIUM-, HIGH- AND LOW-FERTILITY VARIANTS, 1950-2050

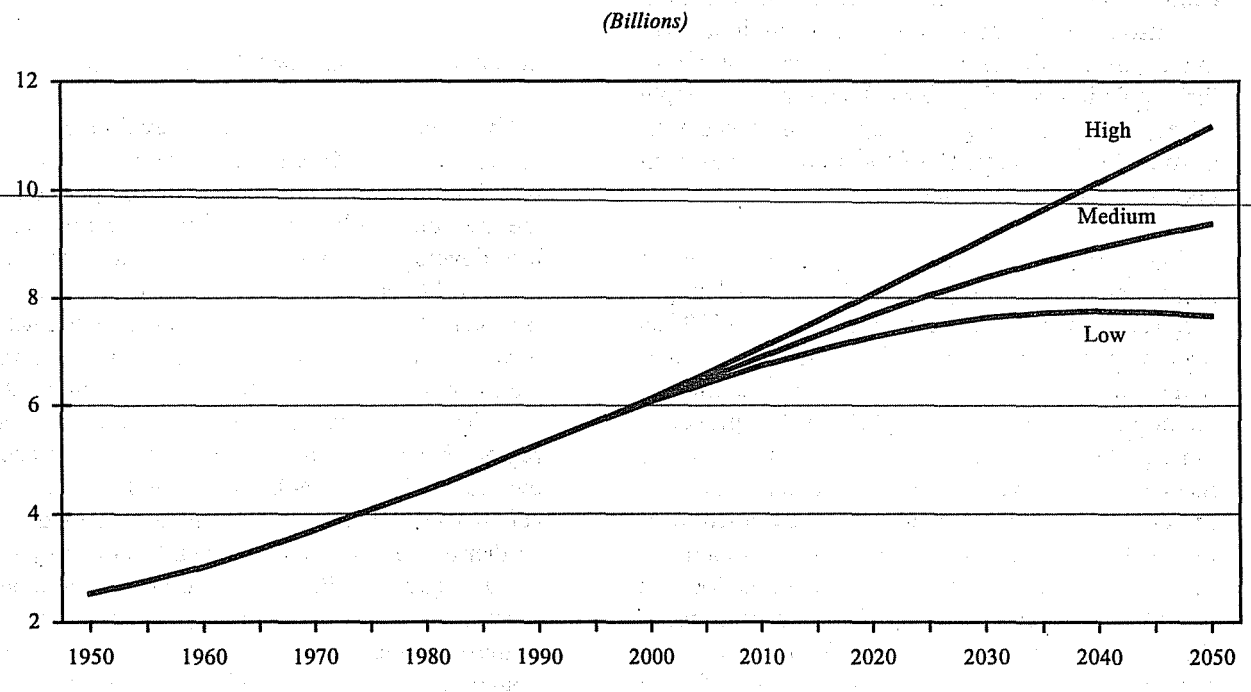
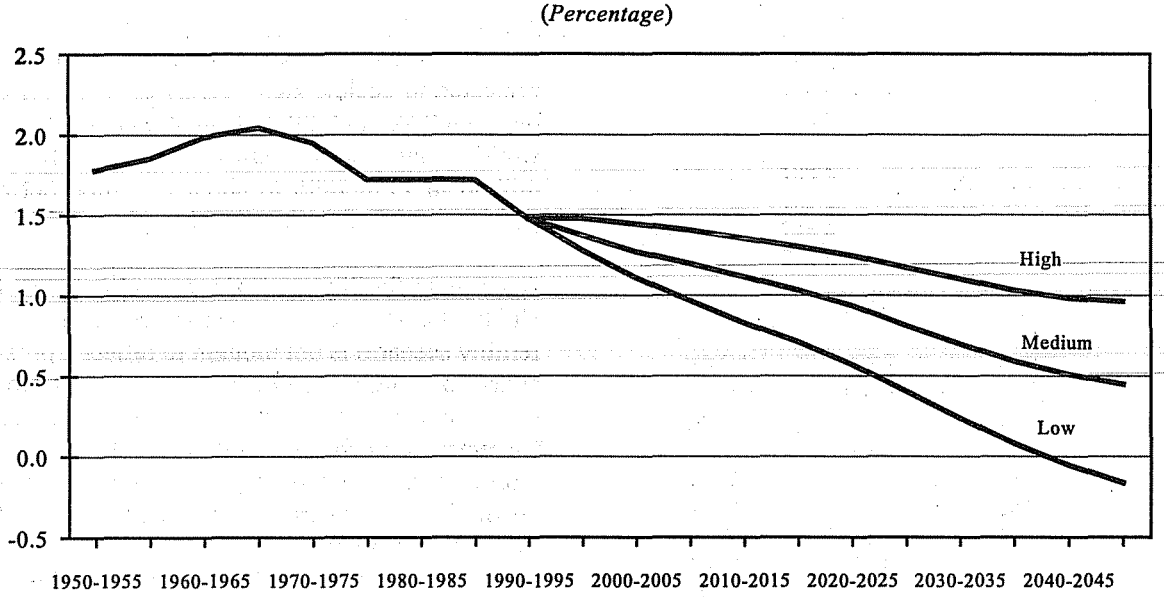


FIGURE II. WORLD POPULATION GROWTH RATES: PAST ESTIMATES AND MEDIUM-, HIGH- AND LOW-FERTILITY VARIANTS, 1950-2050



2045-2050 between an unchanged status quo and the medium fertility variant amounts to 5.6 billion people, almost the world population size of 1996.

Although the world population is expected to grow substantially in all variants during the next half century, the future population trends, as presented are also a remarkable departure from long-term trends. In fact, the 1990s mark a historic reversal in the population growth pattern: the number of people added annually to the global population peaked at an all-time high between 1985 and 1990 and has been decreasing since 1990 (table 2).

Figure III and table 4 show the long-term trend of population increase, together with the global population size since 1750. World population in 1750 has been estimated at 791 million people, with population growth rates still below half a per cent. Moderate population growth below 0.6 per cent prevailed during the rest of the eighteenth and the whole nineteenth century. Accelerated population growth, in contrast, is a phenomenon of the twentieth century, with growth rates passing the 1 ant amounts to 5.6 billion people, almost the world population size of 1996. per cent mark in 1920 and peaking, at 2.04 per cent, in the late 1960s. As a result, world population reached 1 billion persons in 1804, 2 billion in 1927, 3 billion in 1960, 4 billion in 1974 and 5 billion in 1987. The medium-variant projections show that the 6 billion mark will be passed shortly before the end of the millennium, in 1999, and that world population will reach 7 billion in 2011, 8 billion in 2025, and 9 billion in 2042.

Less developed and more developed regions

The population of the less developed regions grew, between 1950 and 1996, from 1.71 billion to 4.59 billion people, an increase of 168 per cent. In the medium-fertility variant, the population of the less developed regions is projected to increase by another 78 per cent, to 8.2 billion people, by 2050. Between 1950 and 1970, population growth rates for these regions followed an upward trend, peaking at 2.52 per cent between 1965 and 1970. Since then, the population growth rate of the less developed regions has been falling; it reached 1.77 per cent in the first half of the 1990s, is expected to be 1.65 per cent between 1995 and 2000, and is projected to fall further to 0.55 per cent by the end of the projection horizon (2045-2050). Average annual population increments exhibited a slightly lagged trend. The highest average annual increment has been estimated for the second half of the 1980s with 80

million people, up from about 37 million between 1950 and 1955. Thus, there was a time lag of about two decades between the highest population growth rate and the largest population increment. After 1990, annual population increments are projected to fall to 76 million between 1990 and 1995, to remain virtually stable at 78 million between 1995 and 2010, and then fall to 44 million at the end of the projection period (2045-2050).

On the other hand, the more developed regions exhibited since 1950 a combination of almost constantly falling growth rates, together with increasing population size. Between 1950 and 1996, the population of the more developed regions increased from 813 million to about 1.18 billion, or by 44.6 per cent. Growth rates fell between 1950-1955 and 1990-1995 from 1.21 per cent to 0.40 per cent. For the projection period, growth rates are expected to decline further, becoming negative after 2025 and arriving at -0.23 per cent at the end of the projection horizon. As a result, the population size will continue to increase, at declining speed, until 2025, when it will reach 1.22 billion people and decline thereafter. In the medium-fertility variant, the population size of the more developed regions in 2050 is projected to be 1.16 billion people, the size it had in 1992.

TABLE 2. WORLD POPULATION GROWTH: PAST ESTIMATES AND MEDIUM-FERTILITY PROJECTIONS, 1950-2050

Period	*Annual increment (million)*	*Annual growth rate (percentage)*
1950-1955	47	1.78
1955-1960	54	1.85
1960-1965	63	1.99
1965-1970	72	2.04
1970-1975	76	1.95
1975-1980	73	1.72
1980-1985	80	1.72
1985-1990	87	1.72
1990-1995	81	1.48
1995-2000	81	1.37
2000-2005	80	1.27
2005-2010	80	1.20
2010-2015	79	1.12
2015-2020	77	1.03
2020-2025	73	0.94
2025-2030	66	0.81
2030-2035	60	0.70
2035-2040	52	0.59
2040-2045	46	0.51
2045-2050	41	0.45

FIGURE III. LONG-TERM POPULATION INCREMENTS AND POPULATION SIZE, 1750 TO 2050: HISTORICAL ESTIMATES AND MEDIUM FERTILITY VARIANT

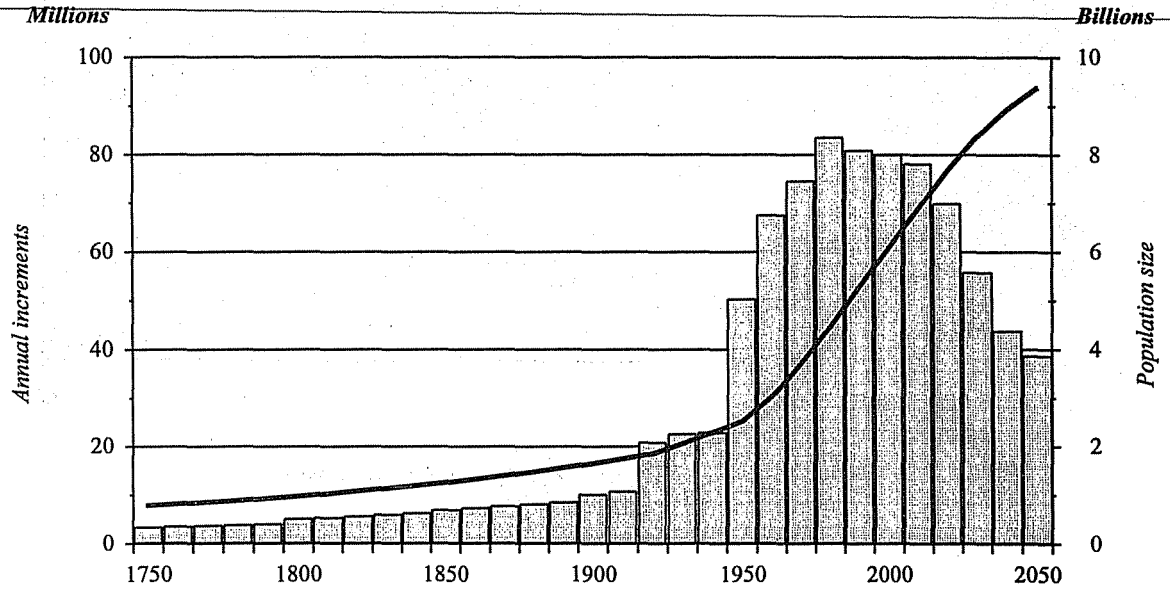


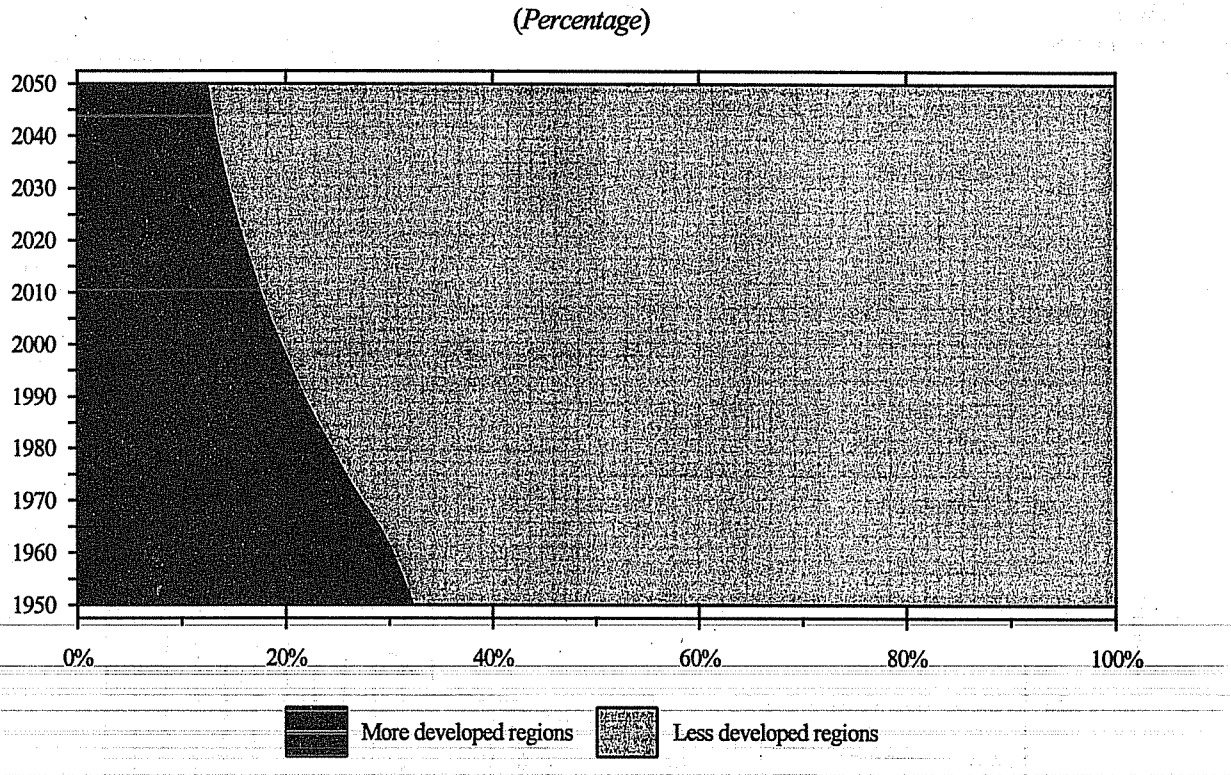
TABLE 3. POPULATION GROWTH RATE: MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS, LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS AND LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES: MEDIUM-FERTILITY VARIANT, 1950-1955, 1990-1995, 1995-2000, 2045-2050

(Percentage)

	1950-1955	*1990-1995*	*1995-2000*	*2045-2050*
More developed regions	1.21	0.40	0.26	-0.23
Less developed regions	2.05	1.77	1.65	0.55
Least developed countries	1.89	2.58	2.63	1.07

As a result of the marked differences in growth patterns between more developed and less developed regions (table 3), the proportion of people living in the more and the less developed regions has changed and will continue to change significantly (figure IV). While in 1950 almost one out of three persons in the world was living in the more developed regions (32 per cent), it has changed to one out of five (20 per cent) in 1996. In the future, the proportion of people living in more developed regions will continue to fall; in the medium-fertility variant it is projected that 12 per cent of the world population will reside in regions that are currently classified as more developed.

FIGURE IV. PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION IN MORE DEVELOPED AND LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS, 1950-2050



Least developed countries

At the time of the *1996 Revision*, 48 countries had been classified as least developed (UNCTAD, 1996). A list of the countries currently classified as least developed countries is given in the explanatory notes for this volume.

Least developed countries are, among other things, characterized by higher fertility, higher mortality and higher population growth (table 3) than the other countries of the less developed regions. Their share of the world population has grown from 8 per cent in 1950 to 10 per cent in 1996; and it is expected to grow further to 17 per cent, in 2050 (medium-fertility variant). Around the year 2028, there will be as many people in the currently least developed countries as in the more developed regions (about 1.22 billion persons), and in 2050 there will be 470 million more persons in least developed countries than in more developed regions.

Population growth and distribution among the major areas and regions

Population distribution and population growth differ markedly among the major areas, both historically and currently. Asia, Africa and Latin America and the Caribbean all increased their share of the world population between 1950 and 1996: Asia from 56 per cent to 61 per cent, Africa from 9 to 13 per cent and Latin America and the Caribbean from 7 to 8 per cent (table 4). During the same period, the share of Northern America declined from 7 per cent in 1950 to 5 per cent in 1996, and for Europe it fell from 22 per cent to 13 per cent.

Between 1950 and 1970, the fastest growing major area was Latin America and the Caribbean, with an average growth rate of 2.67 per cent annually. After 1970, however, it was Africa that exhibited the fastest population growth, and it is expected to remain in that position until 2050.

Between 1950 and 1996, the population of Africa grew from 224 million to 739 million or by 2.6 per cent per annum (table 5). Latin America and the Caribbean is the only other major area whose population has grown, on average, at more than 2 per cent per annum since 1950. Growing at a rate of 2.3 per cent, the population of Latin America and the Caribbean rose from 166 million in 1950 to 484 million in 1996. On the other side of the spectrum, Europe is the only major area whose growth rate (0.6 per cent) was below 1 per cent per annum during the period 1950-1996.

Of the 81 million persons added each year to the world population during 1990-1995, 63 per cent are from Asia and 22 per cent from Africa. The two largest Asian countries, China and India, alone added 28.6 million to the world population or 35.4 per cent of the average annual global increase between 1990 and 1995.

Between 1996 and 2050, all major areas, with the exception of Europe, will continue to grow. Africa's average annual growth rate for that period is projected, in the medium-fertility variant, to decline to 1.9 per cent, down from 2.6 for the period between 1950 and 1996 (table 5). As a consequence, the population of Africa is expected to double its 1996 size by 2026, and is projected to reach 2.05 billion by the year 2050, an overall increase by 177 per cent (table 4). Africa is the only major area that is projected to have more than twice its current population size in 2050; consequently, its share of the world population will increase to about 22 per cent in 2050, up from about 9 per cent in 1950 and from 13 per cent in 1996.

Asia is expected to grow at 0.82 per cent per year, significantly slower during the 54 years ahead than in the decades before. Yet, by the year 2050, this major area will still have increased its 1996 population size by almost 2 billion people or by 56 per cent. Its population of 5.443 billion people will then constitute 58 per cent of the world population (figure V).

TABLE 4. POPULATION: MAJOR AREAS, 1750-2050

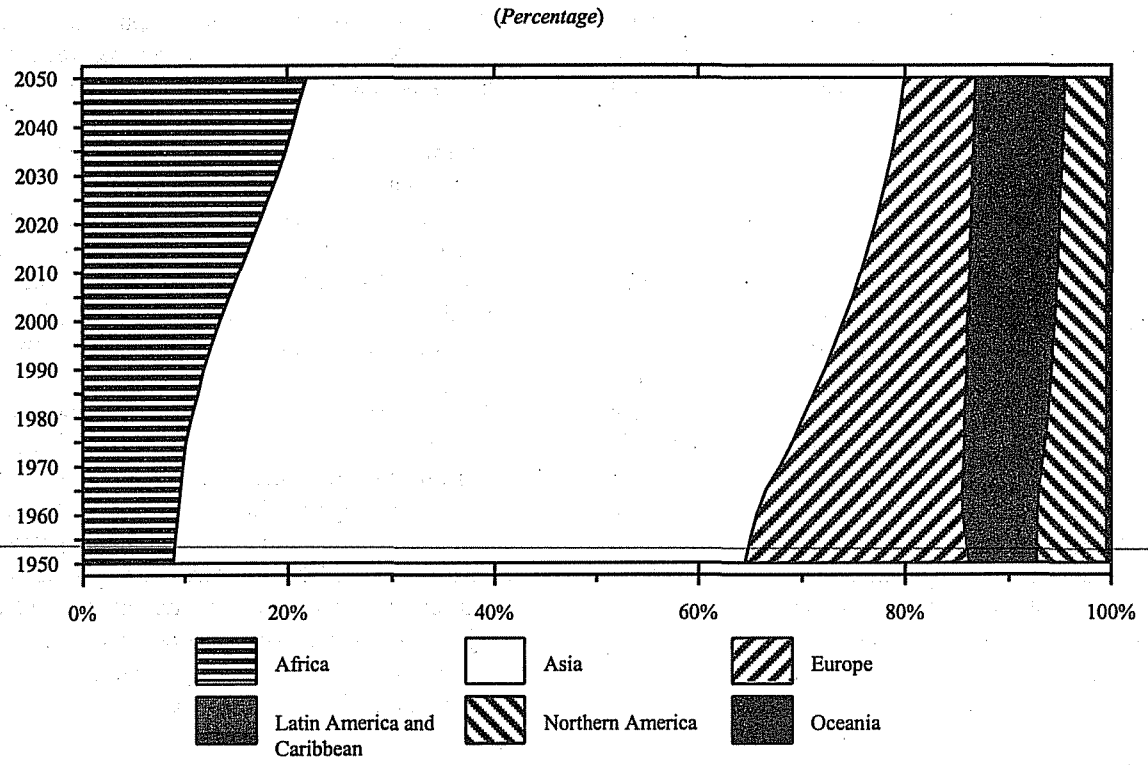
Major area	*1750*	*1800*	*1850*	*1900*	*1950*	*1996*	*2025*	*2050*
A. *Population size (millions)*								
World total	791	978	1 262	1 650	2 524	5 768	8 039	9 367
Africa	106	107	111	133	224	739	1 454	2 046
Asia	502	635	809	947	1 402	3 488	4 785	5 443
Europe	163	203	276	408	547	729	701	638
Latin America and Caribbean	16	24	38	74	166	484	690	810
Northern America	2	7	26	82	172	299	369	384
Oceania	2	2	2	6	13	29	41	46
B. *Distribution (percentage)*								
World total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Africa	13.4	10.9	8.8	8.1	8.9	12.8	18.1	21.9
Asia	63.5	64.9	64.1	57.4	55.6	60.5	59.5	58.2
Europe	20.6	20.8	21.9	24.7	21.7	12.6	8.7	6.8
Latin America and Caribbean	2.0	2.5	3.0	4.5	6.6	8.4	8.6	8.6
Northern America	0.3	0.7	2.1	5.0	6.8	5.2	4.6	4.1
Oceania	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

With an average annual growth rate of 1.0 per cent between 1996 and 2050, Latin America and the Caribbean is projected to have faster growth than Asia. Its population will grow to 810 million, an increase of 67 per cent. Growing at a rate approximately the same as the global growth rate, its share of the world population will remain virtually unchanged (8.4 per cent in 1996, 8.7 per cent in 2050).

Europe is the only major area that is projected to decline in population size over the projection period. With an average annual growth rate of -0.3 per cent, its total population will be 638 million in 2050, thus returning to its 1966 size. Europe's share of the world population will have further declined, from 22 per cent in 1950 and 13 per cent in 1996 to 7 per cent in 2050.

In the century between 1950 and 2050, the population of Africa is expected to be multiplied by a little more than 9, Latin America and the Caribbean by nearly 5, Asia by 4, Northern America by 2 and Europe by just 1.2.

FIGURE V. PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION BY MAJOR AREA, 1950-2050



Recent population growth differs markedly among the regions within each of the major areas. While some countries in other regions experienced negative growth, Eastern Europe is the only region in the world to have had, during the period 1990-1995, a negative population growth rate. This was due to sharp fertility declines and rising or stagnant mortality for a number of Eastern European countries. All other regions within Europe experienced population growth, but only Western Europe actually grew substantially, at a rate of 0.6 per cent. This population increase was mainly due

TABLE 5. POPULATION GROWTH RATES AND PERCENTAGE INCREASE: MAJOR AREAS, 1950-2050

(Percentage)

Major area	*Average annual growth rate*		*Increase*		
	1950-1996	*1996-2050*	*1950-1996*	*1996-2050*	*1950-2050*
World total	1.80	0.90	129	62	271
Africa	2.59	1.89	230	177	814
Asia	1.98	0.82	149	56	288
Europe	0.62	-0.25	33	-13	16
Latin America and Caribbean	2.32	0.95	191	67	387
Northern America	1.21	0.46	74	28	124
Oceania	1.79	0.86	127	59	262

to net-migration gains. However, by the end of the projection period, in 2050, all European regions are projected to have negative population growth rates, with the fastest population decline in Southern Europe (-0.7 per cent) and the slowest in Northern Europe (-0.1 per cent).

Africa's five regions are all currently growing at levels well above the global average. During the period 1990-1995, Middle Africa has experienced exceptionally high growth at 3.4 per cent, up from 3.0 per cent in the preceding five-year period. The increase in growth is caused by large net-migration gains due to significant refugee movements from Rwanda (Eastern Africa) into the Democratic Republic of the Congo. Other regions of Africa exhibited somewhat lower growth rates, but even the region with the lowest growth, Northern Africa, still experienced an average annual growth rate of 2.1 per cent, implying that the region would double its current size within 33 years should this growth rate continue. By the end of the projection horizon, growth rates for the regions of Africa will have fallen significantly, but only two regions - Northern Africa and Southern Africa - are expected to exhibit growth below 1 per cent per year (table 6).

All regions in Asia, except for Eastern Asia, are currently (1990-1995) exhibiting growth rates above the world average. Among them, Western Asia, at 2.2 per cent, had the fastest growth, comparable with Southern and Northern Africa. On the other side, Eastern Asia is estimated to have an average annual growth of just 1.0 per cent between 1990 and 1995. This growth rate is comparable to that of Northern America, but even lower than the region of Australia-New Zealand.

In the next five decades, regional growth rates within Asia are projected to decline considerably; at the end of the projection period, growth rates among the regions will vary between 0.8 per cent (Western Asia) and -0.1 per cent (Eastern Asia). Eastern Asia will then be the only non-European region in the world that has a negative population growth.

In Latin America and the Caribbean, both Central America (2.0 per cent) and South America (1.6 per cent) are currently growing faster than the world average. The region of the Caribbean, with its many small island states and areas, exhibits a growth rate of 1.2 per cent. The regions are expected to have significantly lower growth rates at the end of the projection horizon, with 0.6 per cent annually for Central America and 0.4 per cent for the rest (Caribbean and South America).

Countries

The United Nations prepares population estimates and projections for a total of 228 countries and areas. In 1996, only 10 countries had a population of 100 million or more (table 8), but they accounted for almost 60 per cent of the total world population. Most of the very populous countries are to be found in Asia, including the two largest - China 1.23

billion) and India (945 million) - together totalling 38 per cent of the global population (table 7). China and India are followed by the United States of America (269 million), Indonesia (200 million), Brazil (161 million), the Russian Federation (148 million), Pakistan (140 million), Japan (125 million), Bangladesh (120 million) and Nigeria (115 million). There are13 countries with a population size between 50 and 100 million, accounting for 856 million of the world population in 1996, or

TABLE 6. AVERAGE ANNUAL GROWTH RATES: MAJOR AREA AND REGIONS, SELECTED PERIODS, 1950-2050

(Percentage)

Major area and region	*1950-1955*	*1985-1990*	*1990-1995*	*1995-2000*	*2045-2050*
World total	1.78	1.72	1.48	1.37	0.45
Africa	2.23	2.78	2.68	2.61	1.08
Eastern Africa	2.31	2.89	2.67	2.87	1.17
Middle Africa	1.80	3.01	3.40	2.72	1.30
Northern Africa	2.27	2.42	2.11	2.04	0.63
Southern Africa	2.28	2.36	2.29	2.22	0.82
Western Africa	2.27	2.96	2.93	2.81	1.16
Asia	1.91	1.86	1.53	1.41	0.34
Eastern Asia	1.75	1.41	1.02	0.85	-0.08
South-central Asia	2.03	2.21	1.92	1.81	0.53
South-eastern Asia	1.92	1.95	1.73	1.60	0.44
Western Asia	2.64	2.69	2.23	2.23	0.81
Europe	1.00	0.44	0.16	0.03	-0.41
Eastern Europe	1.51	0.48	-0.02	-0.25	-0.40
Northern Europe	0.39	0.36	0.19	0.08	-0.07
Southern Europe	0.82	0.33	0.04	0.21	-0.66
Western Europe	0.66	0.49	0.56	0.34	-0.45
Latin America and Caribbean	2.65	1.89	1.70	1.54	0.45
Caribbean	1.77	1.38	1.24	1.13	0.41
Central America	2.75	2.09	2.04	1.86	0.56
South America	2.75	1.88	1.62	1.45	0.41
Northern America	1.70	1.03	1.01	0.79	0.11
Oceania	2.21	1.55	1.37	1.33	0.35
Australia-New Zealand	2.26	1.39	1.13	1.06	0.15
Melanesia	1.89	2.04	2.22	2.20	0.79
Micronesia	2.20	3.35	2.30	2.28	0.76
Polynesia	2.93	1.64	1.34	1.44	0.56

TABLE 7. THE 30 LARGEST COUNTRIES RANKED ACCORDING TO POPULATION SIZE, 1950, 1996, 2050

(Millions)

1950			1996			2050		
Rank	*Country*	*Population*	*Rank*	*Country*	*Population*	*Rank*	*Country*	*Population*
1	China	555	1	China	1 232	1	India	1 533
2	India	358	2	India	945	2	China	1 517
3	United States of America	158	3	United States of America	269	3	Pakistan	357
4	Russian Federation	102	4	Indonesia	200	4	United States of America	348
5	Japan	84	5	Brazil	161	5	Nigeria	339
6	Indonesia	80	6	Russian Federation	148	6	Indonesia	318
7	Germany	68	7	Pakistan	140	7	Brazil	243
8	Brazil	54	8	Japan	125	8	Bangladesh	218
9	United Kingdom	51	9	Bangladesh	120	9	Ethiopia	213
10	Italy	47	10	Nigeria	115	10	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	170
11	France	42	11	Mexico	93	11	The Dem. Republic of the Congo	165
12	Bangladesh	42	12	Germany	82	12	Mexico	154
13	Pakistan	40	13	Viet Nam	75	13	Philippines	131
14	Ukraine	37	14	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	70	14	Viet Nam	130
15	Nigeria	33	15	Philippines	69	15	Egypt	115
16	Viet Nam	30	16	Egypt	63	16	Russian Federation	114
17	Spain	28	17	Turkey	62	17	Japan	110
18	Mexico	28	18	Thailand	59	18	Turkey	98
19	Poland	25	19	France	58	19	South Africa	91
20	Egypt	22	20	Ethiopia	58	20	United Republic of Tanzania	89
21	Philippines	21	21	United Kingdom	58	21	Myanmar	81
22	Turkey	21	22	Italy	57	22	Thailand	73
23	Republic of Korea	20	23	Ukraine	52	23	Germany	70
24	Thailand	20	24	The Dem. Republic of the Congo	47	24	Uganda	66
25	Ethiopia	18	25	Myanmar	46	25	Kenya	66
26	Myanmar	18	26	Republic of Korea	45	26	Colombia	62
27	Argentina	17	27	South Africa	42	27	Afghanistan	61
28	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	17	28	Spain	40	28	Yemen	61
29	Romania	16	29	Poland	39	29	Sudan	60
30	Canada	14	30	Colombia	36	30	Saudi Arabia	60

about 15 per cent of the world population, while 24 countries, representing 12.5 per cent of the world population, have populations between 20 and 50 million people. Most of the countries in the world, however, have relatively moderate population sizes: from the total of 228 countries or areas, nearly half (104) had a population size between 1 and of 20 million in 1996, and 77 had a population size of less than 1 million, but they accounted altogether for less than 13 per cent of the world population (734 million).

TABLE 8. DISTRIBUTION OF COUNTRIES BY POPULATION SIZE: MAJOR AREAS, 1996

Population category (millions)	*Africa*	*Asia*	*Europe*	*Latin America and the Caribbean*	*Northern America*	*Oceania*	*World total*	*Percentage of world total*
				A. *Number of countries*				
100+	1	6	1	1	1	0	10	4.4
50-100	2	5	5	1	0	0	13	5.7
20-50	8	8	3	4	1	0	24	10.5
1-20	35	23	26	17		3	104	45.6
<1	10	8	12	23	3	21	77	33.8
Total	56	50	47	46	5	24	228	100
				B. *Population (millions)*				
100+	115	2 763	148	161	269	0	3 456	59.9
50-100	122	335	307	93	0	0	856	14.8
20-50	251	221	101	118	30	0	721	12.5
1-20	247	165	171	109	0	26	718	12.4
<1	4	5	2	4	0	3	17	0.3
Total	739	3 488	729	484	299	29	5 768	100

Annual population growth rates differ widely among countries, from -5.9 per cent (Rwanda) to 5.7 per cent (Afghanistan), with the extreme cases significantly influenced by large net migration of refugees. Altogether, 14 countries, comprising about 2 per cent of the world population, exhibit average annual growth rates of 3.5 per cent or higher (table 9). These are nearly all, to a large extent, the result of net migration gains. On the other side of the spectrum, 2.5 per cent of the global population (in 19 countries) exhibit shrinking populations due to negative growth rates. However, the majority of people,(3.2 billion people, or 56 per cent of the global population) currently live in the 54 countries that exhibit growth rates between 1 and 2 per cent annually.

By the year 2050, the ranking of countries according to their population size will have changed significantly (table 7). In the medium-fertility variant, India is projected to be the largest country in the world with a population of 1.533 billion, being then slightly larger than China with 1.517 billion. Pakistan is projected to be the third largest country in 2050 with 357 million persons, up from rank seven in 1996. Following will be the United States of America with 348 million and Nigeria with 339 million persons.

TABLE 9. DISTRIBUTION OF COUNTRIES BY GROWTH RATE: MAJOR AREAS, 1990-1995

Class (percentage)	*Africa*	*Asia*	*Europe*	*Latin America and the Caribbean*	*Northern America*	*Oceania*	*World total*	*Percentage of world total*
				A. *Number of countries*				
3.5+	5	5	1	3	0	0	14	6.1
3.0-3.49	12	4	0	0	0	3	19	8.3
2.5-2.99	18	10	0	6	0	1	35	15.4
2.0-2.49	8	8	0	5	0	5	26	11.4
1.5-1.99	6	9	0	9	0	5	29	12.7
1.0-1.49	2	5	7	6	1	4	25	11.0
0.5-0.99	3	3	8	12	4	2	32	14.0
0.0-0.49	0	4	20	2	0	3	29	12.7
< 0.0	2	2	11	3	0	1	19	8.3
Total	56	50	47	46	5	24	228	100
				B. *Population in 1996 (millions)*				
3.5+	74	45	0	0	0	0	119	2.1
3.0-3.49	292	14	0	0	0	1	307	5.3
2.5-2.99	119	279	0	26	0	0	425	7.4
2.0-2.49	118	216	0	51	0	5	390	6.8
1.5-1.99	113	1 286	0	186	0	1	1 587	27.5
1.0-1.49	1	1 368	3	197	30	22	1 621	28.1
0.5-0.99	14	122	126	23	270	0	555	9.6
0.0-0.49	0	150	471	0	0	0	622	10.8
< 0.0	8	7	129	0	0	0	144	2.5
Total	739	3 488	729	484	299	29	5 768	100

Between 1950 and 1996, only five out of 228 countries, all of them very small in population size, exhibited population losses. All other countries experienced sustained population growth. The largest absolute increase occurred to Asian countries: China grew by 677 million, India by 587 million, and Indonesia had, in 1996, 121 million more people than in 1950. The three countries that followed still added more than 100 million to their population during this period: United States of America, 112 million; Brazil, 107 million; and Pakistan, 100 million.

In the medium fertility variant, there will be 28 countries in 2050 with smaller populations than in 1996, experiencing a combined loss of 115 million people. Of these 5 countries will have a total reduction of 10 million or more by 2050: the Russian Federation (- 34 million), Japan (- 16 million), Italy (-15 million), Germany (-12 million) and Ukraine (-11 million). On the other side of the spectrum, China and India will continue to have the largest total population increases. But in a reversal of the past, India is projected to have an increase more than twice as much as China between 1996

and 2050 (588 million versus 285 million). Following, with increases of 100 million or higher, are Nigeria (223 million), Pakistan (217 million), Ethiopia (154 million), the Democratic Republic of the Congo and Indonesia (both 117 million) and the Islamic Republic of Iran (100 million).

On a relative scale, there are 27 countries or areas that by 2050 will have increased their population size at least 3 times. The largest relative changes are expected for Liberia (4.4 times the size of 1996), Oman (multiplied by 4.7) and Gaza Strip (multiplied by 5.3).

Considering a full century of demographic trends, there are altogether 9 countries that are projected to have, in 2050, smaller populations than in 1950. Among them are Hungary (-17 per cent), Italy (-11 per cent), Bulgaria (-8 per cent) and the Czech Republic (-4 per cent). On the other side of the spectrum, the United Arab Emirates is expected to have a population about 53 times as large in 2050 as 100 years before, followed by, in decreasing order, Andorra (48 times its 1950 size), Western Sahara (multiplied by 41), Qatar (34 times it size in 1950), Oman and Djibouti (both multiplied by about 24), and Kuwait (multiplied by 22). All these countries were very small in 1950. Among countries with a population of one million and more in 1950, the largest (relative) increases are projected for the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya and Saudi Arabia (about 19 times their 1950 size) and for the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Uganda, Yemen and Niger (multiplied by 14). Altogether 24 countries with populations of one million or more in 1950 are projected to increase at least ten times by 2050.

B. FERTILITY

Global levels and trends

Estimates for the decade 1980-1985 to 1990-1995 suggest that the average total fertility rate (TFR) in the world as a whole has continued to decline, and that the pace was somewhat faster during the most recent five years than in the first half of the decade. Continuing fertility transition in most of the less developed regions has combined with a recent onset of fertility decline in sub-Saharan Africa and a sudden sharp fall of birth rates in Eastern Europe. During the decade, the world TFR fell by 17 per cent, from 3.6 to 3.0 births per woman (table 10).

The world TFR remained nearly constant at about 5 births per woman until the late 1960s and early 1970s when it started to decline rapidly. Over the last 20 years, Asia and Latin America and the Caribbean underwent a broad and fast fertility transition: in less than the length of just one generation the reproductive behaviour changed fundamentally as the number of children born to an average woman was reduced from more than 5 in 1970-1975 to less than 3 in 1990-1995. A change of the same magnitude, but starting from a higher level, took place in Northern Africa where TFR declined from 6.3 to 4.1.

Although the trends of fertility decline were roughly similar in these major areas and regions, in individual countries the fertility transition did not necessarily follow similar patterns. For instance, among the large countries (e.g., with population of more than 20 million in 1995) the overall 20-year drop in fertility levels varied from a decline of fewer than 1.5 births per woman in the Islamic Republic of Iran, Iraq, Pakistan and the Philippines to 3.0 or more in Algeria, Bangladesh, China, Mexico, Morocco and Thailand, while smaller countries were characterized by even larger variations.

Reflecting fertility transitions in most of the less developed regions, world TFR declined from 4.9 in 1965-1970 to 3.0 in 1990-1995 with the fastest drop recorded in the 1970s and the early 1980s, followed by a deceleration of the fertility decline later in the mid-1980s and a subsequent acceleration. Also, the difference in fertility levels between the more developed and the less developed regions more than halved from 3.3 births per woman in 1970-1975 to 1.6 births in 1990-1995.

Yet, the world average conceals wide disparities among different parts of the world that reflect the differences in levels of social and economic development and contraceptive prevalence. Indeed, during the period 1990-1995, the average TFR for the less developed regions was almost twice the

TABLE 10. TOTAL FERTILITY RATES: THE WORLD, MORE AND LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS AND LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES, 1960-1995

(*Births per woman*)

Period	*World*	*More developed regions*	*Less developed regions*	*Least developed countries*
1960-1965	5.0	2.7	6.0	6.6
1965-1970	4.9	2.4	6.0	6.7
1970-1975	4.5	2.1	5.4	6.7
1975-1980	3.9	1.9	4.7	6.6
1980-1985	3.6	1.8	4.1	6.4
1985-1990	3.4	1.8	3.8	6.0
1990-1995	3.0	1.7	3.3	5.5

Yet, the world average conceals wide disparities among different parts of the world that reflect the differences in levels of social and economic development and contraceptive prevalence. Indeed, during the period 1990-1995, the average TFR for the less developed regions was almost twice the level in the more developed regions, and fertility varied from well below replacement level of 1.4 births per woman in Southern Europe to 6.4 in Eastern, Middle and Western Africa, where the fertility transition has just started. It is remarkable that, while TFR levels in 1980-1985 were very different, fertility decline during the subsequent decade was, in relative terms, the same (24 per cent) in six regions of Asia, Europe and Latin America and the Caribbean and quite close (22 and 27 per cent) in two other regions (table 11).

Asia

Current fertility levels in Asia are particularly diverse, encompassing the whole spectrum of the fertility transition. Regional differences in TFR in 1990-1995 exceed two births per woman, ranging from a below-replacement level of 1.9 in Eastern Asia to 4.1 and 3.7 in Western Asia and South-central Asia, respectively. Differences are even larger at the individual country level: the Gaza Strip's TFR of 8.8 and Yemen's TFR of 7.6 are, respectively, the first and second highest in the world while at the other extreme Hong Kong reports one of the lowest TFR levels in the world at 1.3 and Japan reports a TFR of 1.5. The overall fertility decline of 24 per cent in Asia from 1980-1985 to 1990-1995 is a result of the rapid decline in Eastern, South-central and South-eastern Asia (24 per cent in each of the regions) and the smaller but still substantial (18 per cent) reduction that took place in the high-fertility countries of Western Asia.

New demographic surveys suggest that in several Asian countries, including Bangladesh, India, Pakistan, the Syrian Arab Republic and Turkey, fertility has decreased much faster than was previously estimated. In particular, fertility declined by 45 per cent in Bangladesh from 6.2 births per woman in 1980-1985 to 3.4 births in 1990-1995, and by 36 per cent in the Syrian Arab Republic from 7.4 births per woman in 1980-1985 to the current 4.7.

Latin America and the Caribbean

The rate of fertility decline in Latin America and the Caribbean during the recent decade (24 per cent) was very close to Asia's; the current fertility levels in these two major areas are also similar at 2.9 and 2.8 births per woman, respectively. The regional TFR levels are comparatively more uniform in Latin America and the Caribbean than in Asia. In 1990-1995, they range from 2.7 in the Caribbean to 3.4 in Central America, a difference of less than one birth per woman. Deviations from this range are, however, found in some Caribbean islands such as Cuba, Barbados, and Bahamas where TFR was below population replacement level in 1990-1995. At the opposite end of the scale, Honduras, with a TFR of 4.9 in 1990-1995, currently experiences the highest fertility in Latin America and the Caribbean.

TABLE 11. ESTIMATED FERTILITY RATES AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE: MAJOR AREAS AND REGIONS, 1980-1985, 1985-1990 AND 1990-1995

Major areas and regions	*Total fertility rates*			*Change (percentage)*		
	1980-1985	*1985-1990*	*1990-1995*	*1980-1985 to 1985-1990*	*1985-1990 to 1990-1995*	*1980-1985 to 1990-1995*
Africa	6.3	6.0	5.7	-4.8	-5.0	-9.5
Eastern Africa	6.9	6.7	6.4	-2.9	-4.5	-7.2
Middle Africa	6.5	6.5	6.4	0.0	-1.5	-1.5
Northern Africa	5.6	4.8	4.1	-14.3	-14.6	-26.8
Southern Africa	4.9	4.5	4.2	-8.2	-6.7	-14.3
Western Africa	6.7	6.6	6.4	-1.5	-3.0	-4.5
Asia	3.7	3.4	2.8	-8.1	-17.6	-24.3
Eastern Asia	2.5	2.4	1.9	-4.0	-20.8	-24.0
South-central Asia	4.9	4.4	3.7	-10.2	-15.9	-24.5
South-eastern Asia	4.2	3.6	3.2	-14.3	-11.1	-23.8
Western Asia	5.0	4.7	4.1	-6.0	-12.8	-18.0
Europe	1.9	1.8	1.6	-5.3	-11.1	-15.8
Eastern Europe	2.1	2.1	1.6	0.0	-23.8	-23.8
Northern Europe	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southern Europe	1.8	1.6	1.4	-11.1	-12.5	-22.2
Western Europe	1.6	1.6	1.5	0.0	-6.3	-6.3
Latin America and the Caribbean	3.8	3.3	2.9	-13.2	-12.1	-23.7
Caribbean	3.1	2.9	2.7	-6.5	-6.9	-12.9
Central America	4.5	3.9	3.4	-13.3	-12.8	-24.4
South America	3.7	3.2	2.8	-13.5	-12.5	-24.3
Northern America	1.8	1.9	2.0	5.6	5.3	11.1
Oceania	2.6	2.5	2.5	-3.8	0.0	-3.8

Central America experienced the largest fertility decline in that major area during the last decade: TFR decreased by more than one birth, from 4.5 to 3.4 (24 per cent decrease). The decline was particularly significant in Belize, Honduras, Mexico and Nicaragua, where TFR fell by 1.2, 1.1, 1.1 and 1.6 births per woman, respectively.

TFR for South America decreased by 0.9 birth (24 per cent also), with the steepest decline occurring in Brazil (1.2 births). TFR for the Caribbean in 1980-1985 had already reached a low level of 3.1 but still declined further by 0.4 birth.

Africa

On average, Africa lags far behind Asia and Latin America and the Caribbean in the fertility transition. The African TFR, having decreased by 10 per cent from 1980-1985, is currently estimated at 5.7 births per woman. This fertility level was typical for Asia and Latin America and the Caribbean in the 1960s.

Within Africa, the evolution of fertility in the Northern and Southern regions is in sharp contrast with levels and trends prevailing in Eastern, Middle and Western regions. During the decade 1980-1985 to 1990-1995, Northern Africa experienced the sharpest fertility reduction among all world regions: TFR there decreased by 1.4 births per woman or by more than a quarter. Fertility transition was particularly fast in Algeria, where TFR fell from 6.4 to 4.3. In Egypt, Morocco and Tunisia fertility levels fell below 4.0.

The evolution of the regions of sub-Saharan Africa was quite different from that in the other less developed regions. Only 10-15 years ago, sub-Saharan Africa was characterized by monolithically high fertility levels. The onset of fertility decline in these regions is a new phenomenon. Within sub-Saharan Africa, there is a difference between Southern Africa and the other three regions. Middle Africa, Eastern Africa and Western Africa are the regions with the world's highest fertility, where

women still have 6.4 births on average and where, during the past decade, fertility decline ranged from modest in Eastern Africa (7 per cent) to marginal in Middle Africa (2 per cent). Conversely, the current TFR in Southern Africa is much lower at 4.2 births per woman, reflecting a 14 per cent decline since 1980-1985.

The results from a large number of recent demographic surveys now allow a better assessment and a better understanding of fertility levels and trends in African countries. While in the 1970s African fertility was high, with a number of sub-Saharan countries where fertility exceeded seven or even eight births per woman, in the 1990s several of those countries experienced fertility declines, bringing about a diversification in national fertility levels. For example, TFR in Côte d'Ivoire decreased from 7.4 in 1980-1985 to 5.7 in 1990-1995, a 23 per cent drop. In Kenya during the same period, fertility dropped 27 per cent, from 7.5 to 5.4. However, in spite of the clear signs of the start of fertility transition in sub-Saharan Africa, current levels of fertility in most countries of the region remain high and in 22 countries are equal to or exceed six births per woman, showing little or no sign of decrease.

More developed regions

In the early 1980s, all the more developed regions except Eastern Europe exhibited below-replacement fertility levels ranging from 1.6 births per woman in Western Europe to 1.8-1.9 in Northern America and Australia-New Zealand. Fertility in Eastern Europe was at replacement level.

During the decade from 1980-1985 to 1990-1995, fertility remained stable on average in Northern Europe and in Australia-New Zealand and declined slightly in Western Europe. The trend in Northern European average fertility conceals considerable disparity among countries of the region. TFR increased by up to 22 per cent in four Scandinavian countries and decreased by up to 24 per cent in three Baltic countries and by 30 per cent in Ireland. In the other more developed regions, TFRs evolved in opposite directions. It increased by 11 per cent in Northern America and fell sharply by 24 and 22 per cent in Eastern and Southern Europe, respectively. In the early 1990s, below-replacement fertility became virtually universal in Europe, the only countries noticeably different from their regional neighbours being the Republic of Moldova (2.2 births per woman) in Eastern Europe and Albania (2.9 births), Malta (2.1 births) and the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (2.1 births) in Southern Europe. However, the average fertility levels of the more developed regions became less homogeneous, ranging from 1.4 in Southern Europe to 2.0 in Northern America.

Distribution of countries according to fertility levels

Out of 184 countries or areas with a population size of 150,000 or more in 1995, there are 30 with TFR of 6.0 births or more per woman in 1990-1995: 23 such countries, with a combined 1996 population of 388 million, are in Africa, and the other 7, with a population of 64 million, are in Asia (table 12). The highest levels of fertility are found in Western Asia (8.8 in the Gaza Strip, 7.6 in Yemen and 7.2 in Oman), while all other countries with TFR of 7.0 or more are in sub-Saharan Africa: Angola (7.2), Burkina Faso (7.1), Ethiopia (7.0), Guinea (7.0), Malawi (7.2), Mali (7.1), Niger (7.4), Somalia (7.0), Uganda.

Of developing countries with a combined population of 450 million, 28 are in the early stages of a fertility transition with TFR in the 5.0-5.9 range. Although there are such countries in every major less developed area, the highest concentration is in Africa.

Midway through a fertility transition are 46 developing countries where fertility ranges from 3.0 to 4.9 births per woman. Those countries are more evenly distributed among major areas, with 9 in Africa, 20 in Asia, 13 in Latin America and the Caribbean and 4 in Oceania. However, 5 populous Asian countries - India (TFR at 3.4 in 1990-1995), Bangladesh (3.4), Myanmar (3.4), the Philippines

(4.0) and Viet Nam (3.4), that account for two-thirds of the group's combined population of 1.7 billion, belong to the low range of this fertility category.

Of the world's population, 43 per cent (2.5 billion) live in 45 countries or areas that had already completed their fertility transition and have fallen below replacement level. Africa is the only major area with no such country. Although most below-replacement countries are in Europe, the majority of the group's population (59 per cent) is concentrated in Asia, where fertility is below replacement in China (1.9), Hong Kong (1.3), Japan (1.5), Macau (1.6), Republic of Korea (1.7), Singapore (1.8) and Thailand (1.9).

The lowest levels of fertility in the world are found in Italy (1.2), Germany, Spain and Hong Kong, China (1.3), Greece and Slovenia (1.4), Austria, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Japan, Romania, Russian Federation and Switzerland (1.5).

TABLE 12. DISTRIBUTION OF COUNTRIES ACCORDING TO TOTAL FERTILITY RATES: MAJOR AREA, 1990-1995

Total fertility rate	*Africa*	*Asia*	*Europe*	*Latin America and the Caribbean*	*Northern America*	*Oceania*	*Total*
			A. *Number of countries*				
7.0 or more	9	3	0	0	0	0	12
6.0-6.9	14	4	0	0	0	0	18
5.0-5.9	19	6	0	1	0	2	28
4.0-4.9	5	6	0	6	0	2	19
3.0-3.9	4	14	0	7	0	2	27
2.1-2.9	2	10	5	14	1	3	35
2.0 or fewer	0	7	33	3	1	1	45
Total	53	50	38	31	2	10	184
			B. *Population, 1996 (millions)*				
7.0 or more	148	19	0	0	0	0	167
6.0-6.9	240	45	0	0	0	0	285
5.0-5.9	175	260	0	11	0	5	450
4.0-4.9	74	101	0	30	0	0.3	206
3.0-3.9	100	1 249	0	168	0	0.4	1 517
2.1-2.9	2	343	11	263	30	5	652
2.0 or fewer	0	1 471	718	12	269	18	2 488
Total	739	3 488	728	483	299	28	5 765

Annual number of births

Although fertility decline is a common phenomenon and in most less developed regions substantial decreases in TFRs have been recorded during the last two or three decades, the relationships of these trends with absolute numbers of births are not simple. Thus, the world's average annual number of births in 1990-1995 (132 million) was 18 per cent higher than in 1960-1965, although

the fertility level was 40 per cent lower. Moreover, despite the assumption that the world's average TFR will keep declining in the future, the global number of births is projected to rise further during the next 20 years to reach a plateau of 137 million per year between 2010-2025, and only subsequently is it expected to start a slow declining trend (table 13 and figure VI).

TABLE 13. ANNUAL NUMBER OF BIRTHS: THE WORLD AND MAJOR AREAS, 1950-2050

(Millions)

Major area	*1950-1955*	*1960-1965*	*1970-1975*	*1980-1985*	*1990-1995*	*2015-2020*	*2030-2035*	*2045-2050*
Africa	11.7	14.7	18.1	23.1	27.8	37.6	36.6	34.9
Asia	63.0	71.1	77.1	78.8	79.6	76.0	73.3	73.3
Latin America and the Caribbean	7.5	9.5	10.6	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.1	11.1
Europe	11.7	11.8	10.4	10.1	8.3	7.2	6.9	6.9
Northern America	4.4	4.7	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8
Oceania	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
World	98.7	112.3	120.4	127.8	132.1	137.3	133.3	131.6

For every population, the time lag between the onset of a fertility decline and the moment when the number of births starts decreasing depends on the speed of the fertility decline and on the population's age structure, which, in turn, essentially results from its previous fertility and changes therein. Although the magnitude of this impact varies among populations, in most less developed countries the fertility decline of the past decades was associated with a rising numbers of births.

After three decades of continuous but moderate growth the annual number of births in Latin America and the Caribbean and in South-eastern Asia levelled off in the 1980s (at a 1.5 times the level of the early 1950s). In contrast, South-central Asia experienced large, fast and continuous increase in the annual number of births, which is projected to culminate in 2000-2005 at 39.6 million - almost twice the level of the early 1950s. In Western Asia, the increase was even faster and is expected to last longer: the annual number of births rose from 2.4 million in 1950-1955 to 4.7 million in 1990-1995, and it is expected to level off at 6.0 million in the 2020s before starting to decline. The fertility transition in Eastern Asia was so fast during the 1970s that it brought an early decrease in the number of births, which was temporarily reversed in the 1980s when large cohorts born before the onset of fertility transition started entering reproductive life; yet the current annual number of births (24.3 million) is 15 per cent lower that it was in 1950-1955. These diverse regional trends produced an increase in the annual number of births in Asia from 63 million in 1950-1955 to a peak of 84 million in 1985-1990; subsequently, the annual number of births is expected to decline gradually and to stabilize at 73 million after 2030.

The evolution of fertility in Africa is similar to South-central and Western Asia except that the period of fast growth in the annual number of births is projected farther into the future. In Africa, fertility started to decline later and from a higher level; as a result, the annual number of births is expected to increase by a factor of 3.2 (with respect to the 1950-1955 level) before reaching a peak of 38 million in 2020-2025.

FIGURE VI. AVERAGE ANNUAL NUMBER OF BIRTHS AND TOTAL FERTILITY RATE: MEDIUM VARIANT, MAJOR AREAS AND REGIONS, 1950-2050

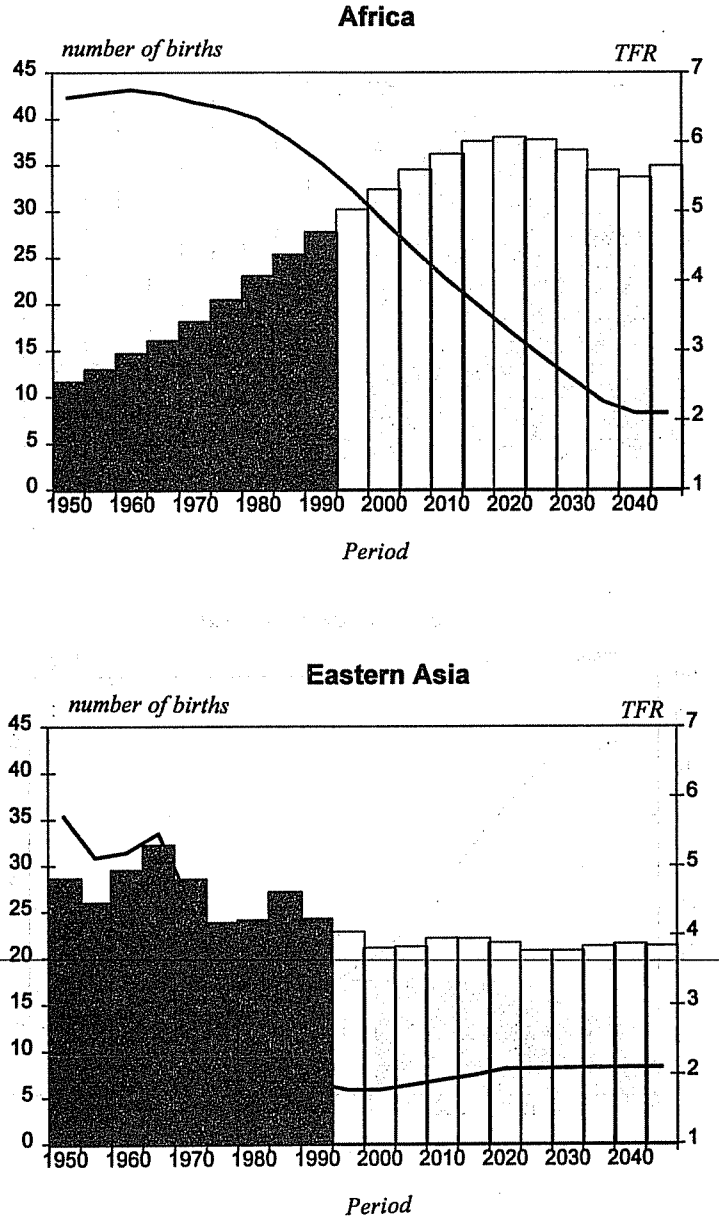
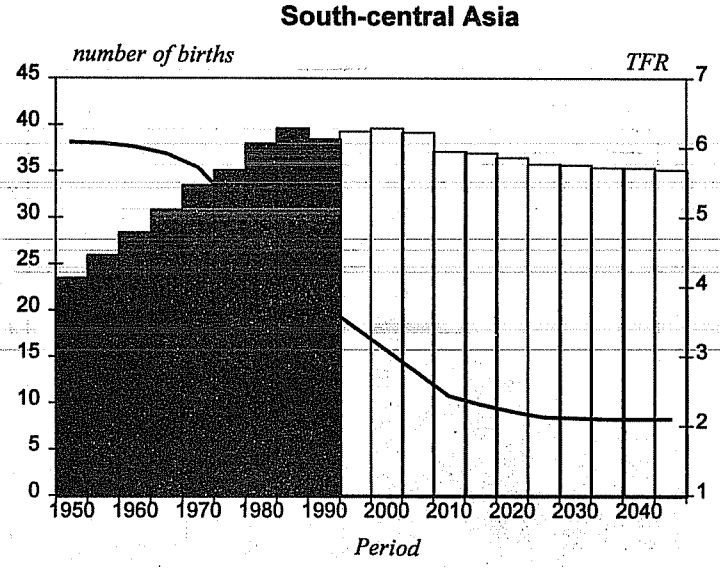
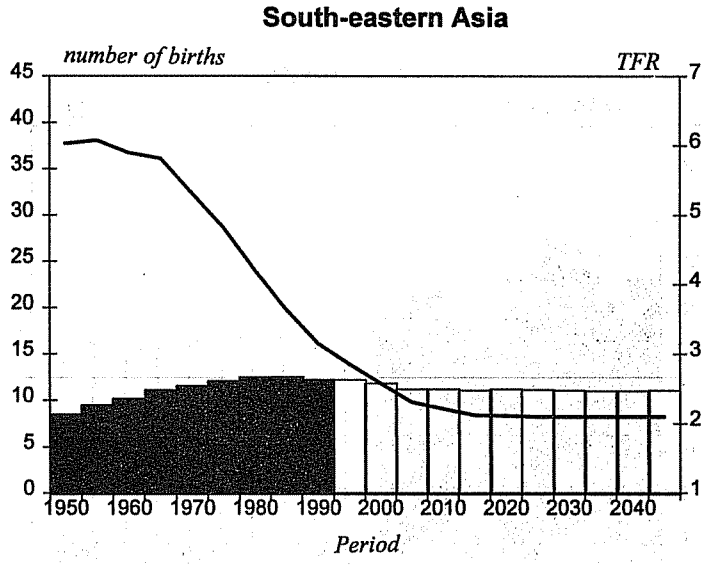


FIGURE VI. (CONTINUED)



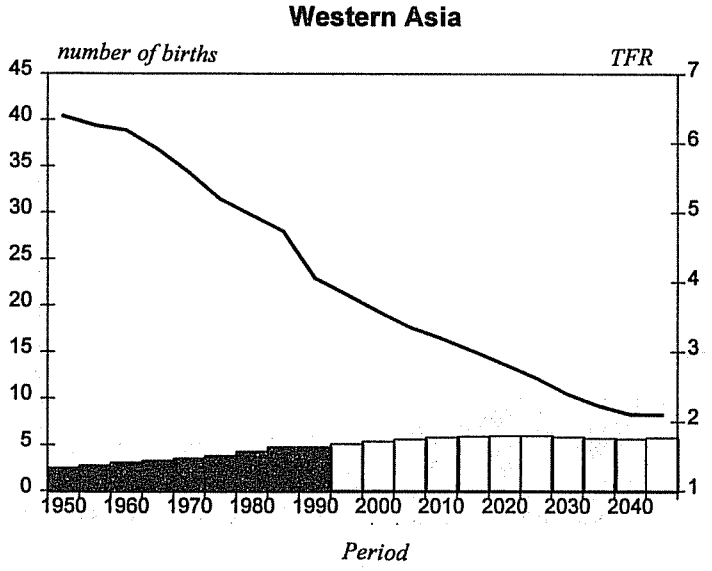


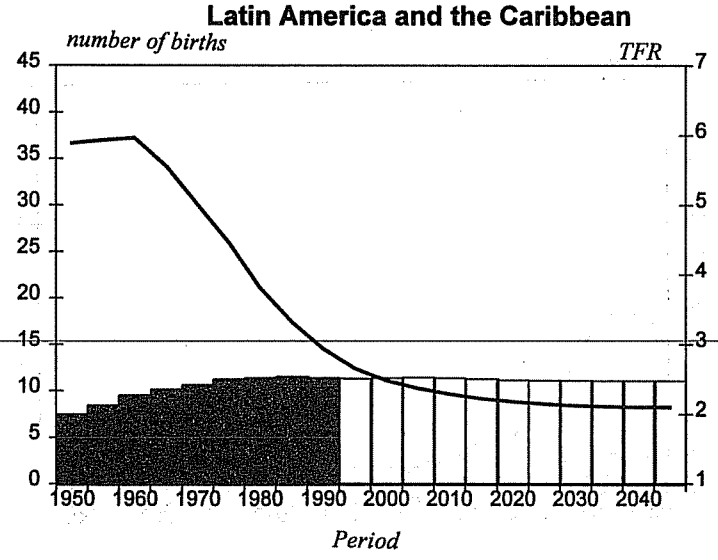
Estimated annual number of births (millions)

Projected annual number of births (millions)

Total fertility rate (births per woman)

FIGURE VI. (CONTINUED)



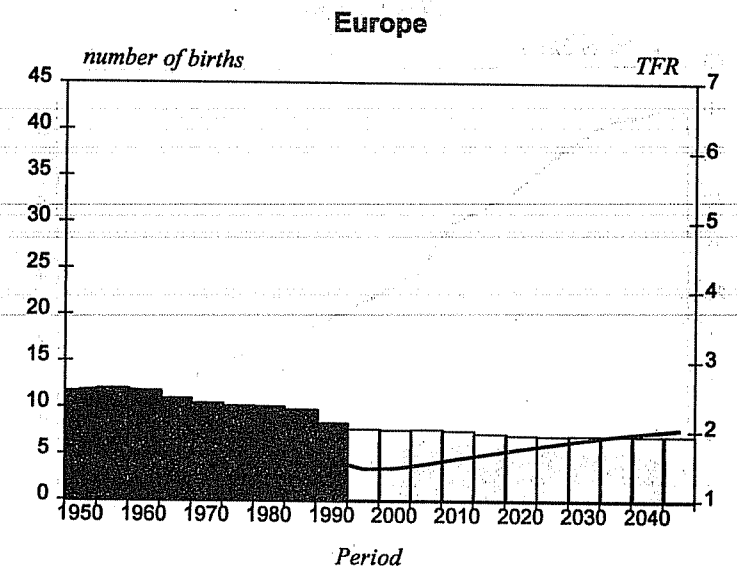


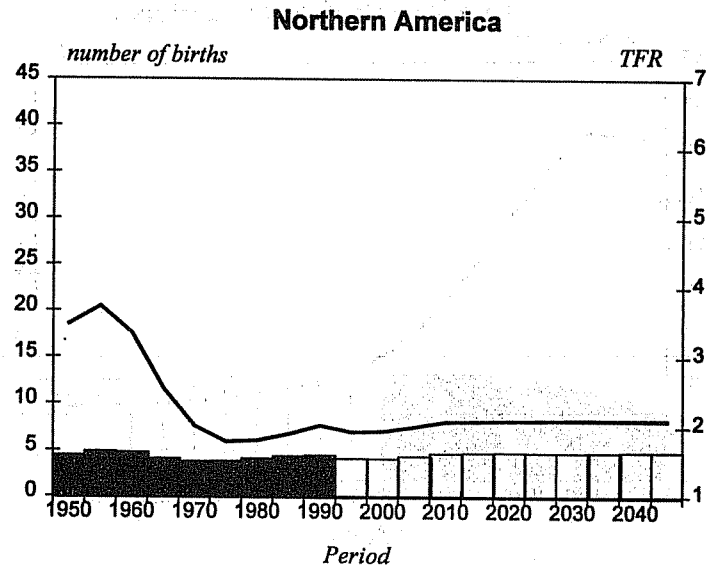
Estimated annual number of births (millions)

Projected annual number of births (millions)

Total fertility rate (births per woman)

FIGURE VI. (CONTINUED)



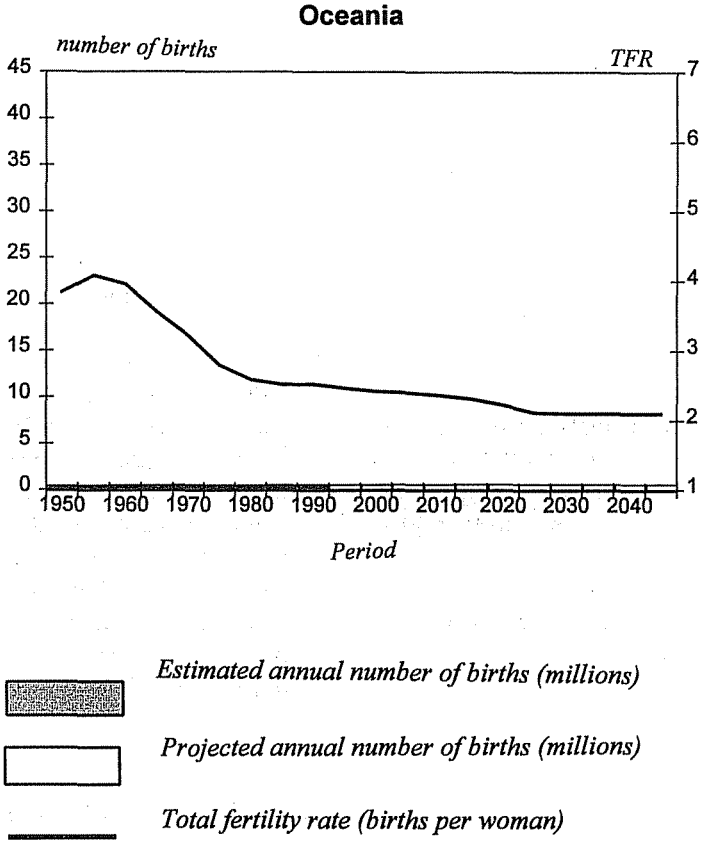


Estimated annual number of births (millions)

Projected annual number of births (millions)

Total fertility rate (births per woman)

FIGURE VI. (CONTINUED)



In the more developed regions, the annual number of births was decreasing steadily in Europe since the early 1960s and reached 8.3 million in 1990-1995 (30 per cent less that in the 1950s). This trend is expected to continue, although at a decelerating pace: there will be a further 17 per cent reduction in the annual number of births before it will stabilize at 6.9 million after 2020. The annual number of births in Northern America plummeted (by 22 per cent) from 1955 to 1975, then rebounded to 4.4 million in 1990-1995. It is estimated that during the decade 1995-2005 there will be 4.1 million births annually; subsequently, the annual number of births is projected to increase again and then to stabilize after 2015 at 4.7 million.

The distribution of births within the world is changing. The more developed regions accounted for 19 per cent of the births in the world in 1950-1955, but for only 11 per cent in 1990-1995; their share is projected to stabilize in the future at around 10 per cent. Although in the first half of the twenty-first century Asia will still account for the majority of the births in the world, its share is projected to decrease from the current 60 per cent to 55 per cent in 2020-2025 and stay at about this level thereafter. Because of the particularly high fertility level in Africa and the late demographic transition in that major area, its share in the annual number of births in the world increased from 12 per cent in the 1950s to 21 per cent in 1990-1995, and it is projected to increase until 2025-2030 when it will reach 28 per cent and decrease slightly thereafter.

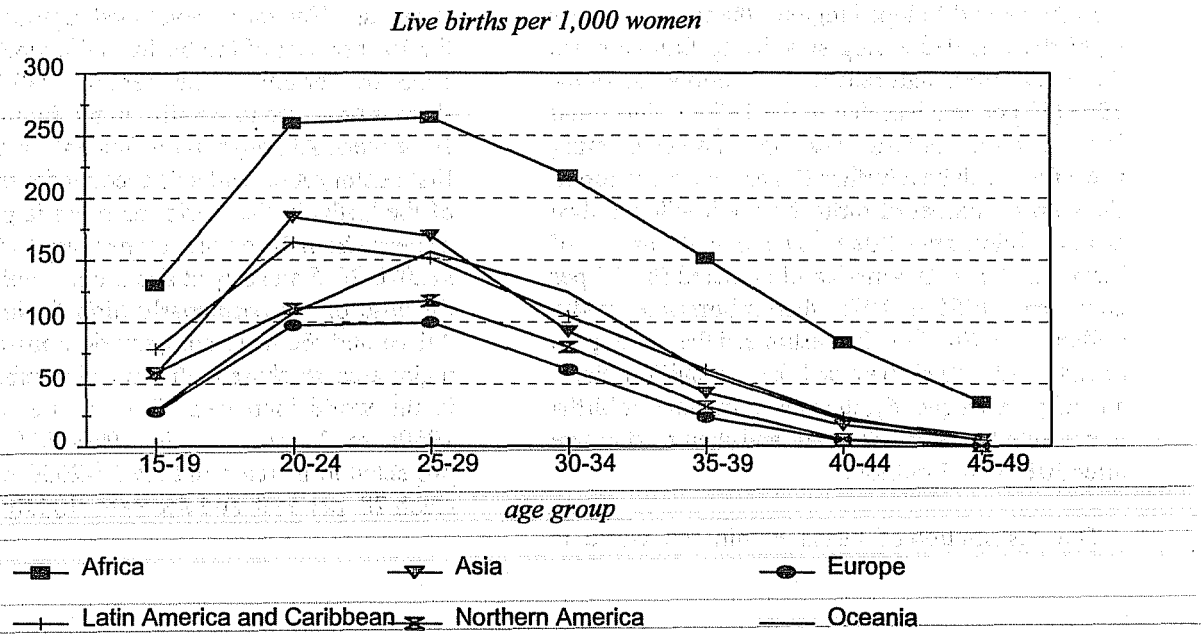
Age patterns of fertility

Women's fertility is highest between ages 20 and 35: for the world as a whole, it is estimated at 179 births per year per 1,000 women aged 20-24, 167 births per year per 1,000 women aged 25-29 and 102 births per year per 1,000 women aged 30-34. Thus, out of a lifetime total fertility of 3 children spread over a 35-year child-bearing period, 75 per cent take place in the 15-year period between ages 20 and 35. On average this percentage is higher for more developed regions (81 per cent) than for less developed regions (74 per cent). However, the age pattern of fertility is most compressed in the low-fertility Eastern Asia where 94 per cent of lifetime fertility takes place between ages 20 and 35 (including 82 per cent between ages 20 and 30), and where the likelihood of births to women younger than 20 and older than 40 is extremely small. The age pattern of fertility is most stretched in high-fertility regions of sub-Saharan Africa, where 36 per cent of lifetime fertility occurs either early (12 per cent between ages 15 and 20) or late in the child-bearing period (24 per cent between ages 35 and 50) (figure 7).

Taken as groups, the less developed regions have higher fertility than the more developed regions at every age. However, not only are the differences in fertility larger within these groups than between them, but age-specific fertility rates for several ages are higher in some more developed regions than in some less developed regions.

Teenage fertility is more than twice as high in the less developed regions (73 births per 1,000 women aged 15-19) as in the more developed regions (33 per 1,000) and varies widely across regions and countries. It ranges, within the group of the less developed regions, from 206 per 1,000 in Middle Africa, 158 per 1,000 in Western Africa and 145 per 1,000 in Eastern Africa, to 5 per 1,000 in Eastern Asia, 11 per 1,000 in Western Europe and 15 per 1,000 in Southern Europe, and, on the country level, from 241 per 1,000 in Guinea, 236 per 1,000 in Angola and 230 per 1,000 in Liberia to 4 per 1,000 in Japan and in the Republic of Korea and 5 per 1,000 in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and in China. Teenage fertility is more than twice as high as its average level for the less developed regions in 25 developing countries and is

FIGURE VII. AGE-SPECIFIC FERTILITY RATES, BY MAJOR AREA, 1990-1995



lower than the average for the more developed regions in another 25 developing countries. Within the group of the more developed regions, teenage fertility varies among regions from 12 in Western Europe to 59 in Northern America; and among countries, from 4 in Japan, 5 in Switzerland and 8 in Italy, to 63 in the United States of America, 60 in Bulgaria and 47 in Romania.

At the world level, age-specific fertility is nearly the same for ages 20-24 and 25-29 at 179 and 167 births per 1,000 women, respectively, and ranges, for women aged 20-24, from 304 per 1,000 in Middle Africa to 65 per 1,000 in Western Europe, and for women aged 25-29, from 291 in Middle Africa to 85 in Eastern Europe (table 14). In most regions, the
differences between two age groups are small. In two regions, however, fertility is noticeably higher at ages 20-24 than at 25-29, reflecting an early age at marriage: Eastern Europe (59 per cent higher) and South-central Asia (22 per cent higher). On the contrary, in other European regions and in Oceania fertility is considerably (39-72 per cent) higher at ages 25-29 than at 20-24.

Fertility of the 30 to 34-year-olds is universally much lower than at younger ages: at the global level the decrease is 50 per cent with respect to the age group 25-29. Typically, the decrease is steeper in the more developed regions than in the less developed regions except Eastern Asia where fertility of 30 to 34-year-olds is especially low (53 per 1,000). Yet, a considerable proportion of the lifetime fertility is taking place everywhere in the age interval 30-34: from 13-17 per cent in Eastern and South-central Asia and Eastern Europe to 23-27 per cent in Northern, Southern and Eastern Europe, Australia-New Zealand and Micronesia.

Fertility after age 35 is low in all major areas except Africa. Globally, women have 0.4 child from age 35 to the end of their reproductive life. Very low levels of fertility after age 35 (0.1-0.2 birth per woman) are typical for all more developed regions and Eastern Asia. In all regions of Africa, Western Asia and Melanesia women have 0.9 birth or more after age 35 with a maximum at 1.6 births in Western Africa. While births after age 35 account for 4 and 9 per cent of lifetime fertility in Eastern Asia and more developed regions, respectively, they represent 20 per cent or more of lifetime fertility in African regions (21-24 per cent), Western Asia (22 per cent) and Polynesia (22 per cent) and up to 32 per cent in Melanesia.

Although the demographic transition is typically associated with decreasing fertility in each age interval of the reproductive life-span, similar overall fertility levels are sometimes achieved with quite dissimilar age patterns of fertility. Relevant examples are found at every stage of fertility decline. Thus, among high-fertility countries, Burundi and Liberia have the same TFR (6.8), but teenage fertility is almost 4 times higher in Liberia (230 per 1,000) than in Burundi (60 per 1,000), while fertility rates for ages 25 and older are lower. Among middle-fertility countries, TFR in Algeria (4.3) is close to TFR in Nicaragua (4.4); yet, in Nicaragua 46 per cent of lifetime fertility occurs before age 25 as compared with only 20 per cent in Algeria. Among low-fertility countries, Bulgaria and Switzerland have equal TFRs (1.5), but in Bulgaria 66 per cent of births occur in young age (15-24 years) as compared with only 17 per cent in Switzerland where 70 per cent of lifetime fertility takes place in the 25-34 age interval (in Bulgaria - 31 per cent).

TABLE 14. AGE-SPECIFIC FERTILITY RATES, BY MAJOR AREA AND REGION, 1990-1995

Major area and region	Annual number of births (millions)	Total fertility rate	Age-specific fertility rate (per 1,000)							Births to women aged (Percentage)	
			15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	15-19	35-49
World total	132 091	2.96	66	179	167	102	51	21	7	13	11
More developed regions	14 341	1.68	33	94	108	71	26	5	0	9	10
Less developed regions	117 750	3.30	73	197	182	111	60	27	9	13	11
Least developed countries	21 973	5.54	138	260	255	206	142	78	28	19	16
Africa	27 769	5.71	130	260	264	218	151	83	35	18	17
Eastern Africa	9 389	6.35	145	299	291	239	165	96	36	18	15
Middle Africa	3 547	6.44	206	304	271	229	163	88	25	25	15
Northern Africa	4 557	4.12	50	176	221	181	123	56	17	9	19
Southern Africa	1 431	4.21	75	199	217	164	97	62	27	13	17
Western Africa	8 846	6.43	158	280	282	238	173	98	55	19	18
Asia	79 640	2.84	57	184	169	92	43	17	5	11	8
Eastern Asia	24 271	1.88	5	152	149	53	11	4	1	1	3
South-central Asia	38 462	3.74	111	232	190	120	62	24	9	19	9
South-eastern Asia	12 192	3.15	51	160	173	125	79	37	5	10	15
Western Asia	4 715	4.06	66	199	211	155	107	54	19	12	17
Europe	8 333	1.57	28	97	99	62	23	5	0	8	9
Eastern Europe	3 564	1.62	42	135	85	42	16	4	0	14	7
Northern Europe	1 217	1.81	26	88	122	87	33	6	0	6	11
Southern Europe	1 534	1.40	15	66	97	69	26	5	0	5	11
Western Europe	2 018	1.49	11	65	111	78	28	5	0	3	11
Latin America and the Caribbean	11 373	2.93	78	164	151	105	61	23	5	17	12
Caribbean	789	2.70	72	145	138	97	57	23	7	14	12
Central America	3 388	3.41	87	185	172	125	79	29	6	18	12
South America	7 197	2.78	75	157	145	98	56	21	4	17	12
Northern America	4 454	2.02	59	111	117	80	32	5	0	13	10
Oceania	524	2.51	28	107	156	124	58	21	8	6	17
Australia-New Zealand	318	1.93	24	78	134	105	38	6	0	6	12
Melanesia	177	4.68	34	178	221	199	151	101	52	6	25
Micronesia	15	4.40	65	220	242	190	114	43	6	11	14
Polynesia	14	3.53	50	167	188	145	97	43	14	11	18

C. MORTALITY

Number of deaths and crude deaths rates

During the first half of the 1990s, approximately 51 million people died annually, almost 12 million in more developed regions and about 39 million in less developed regions (table 15). The figure of 51 million deaths corresponds to a crude death rate (CDR) of 9.3 deaths per 1,000 population globally, down from almost 20 per 1,000 population in 1950-1955.

TABLE 15. CRUDE DEATHS RATES AND AVERAGE ANNUAL NUMBER OF DEATHS: THE WORLD, MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS, LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS AND LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES, 1950-1995

Period	*World*	*More developed regions*	*Less developed regions*	*Least developed countries*
		A. Crude death rates (per 1,000)		
1950-1955	19.8	10.2	24.2	27.9
1955-1960	17.3	9.6	20.8	25.7
1960-1965	15.6	9.4	18.2	24.0
1965-1970	13.4	9.4	15.0	22.3
1970-1975	11.7	9.4	12.5	21.0
1975-1980	11.0	9.5	11.5	19.8
1980-1985	10.3	9.6	10.5	18.1
1985-1990	9.6	9.6	9.6	16.2
1990-1995	9.3	10.1	9.1	15.4
		B. Average annual number of deaths (millions)		
1950-1955	52.2	8.5	43.7	5.8
1955-1960	50.2	8.6	41.6	5.9
1960-1965	49.6	8.8	40.8	6.2
1965-1970	47.2	9.3	37.9	6.5
1970-1975	45.4	9.7	35.7	6.9
1975-1980	46.8	10.1	36.7	7.4
1980-1985	47.9	10.6	37.3	7.7
1985-1990	48.5	10.8	37.7	7.7
1990-1995	51.1	11.8	39.4	8.4

The CDR remained almost unchanged in the more developed regions between 1950 and 1995 at about 10 per 1,000, while the annual number of deaths increased from 8.5 million to 11.8 million (figure VIII. The almost unchanged CDR for the more developed regions despite their significant gains in life expectancy at birth is due to the effects of ageing of populations.

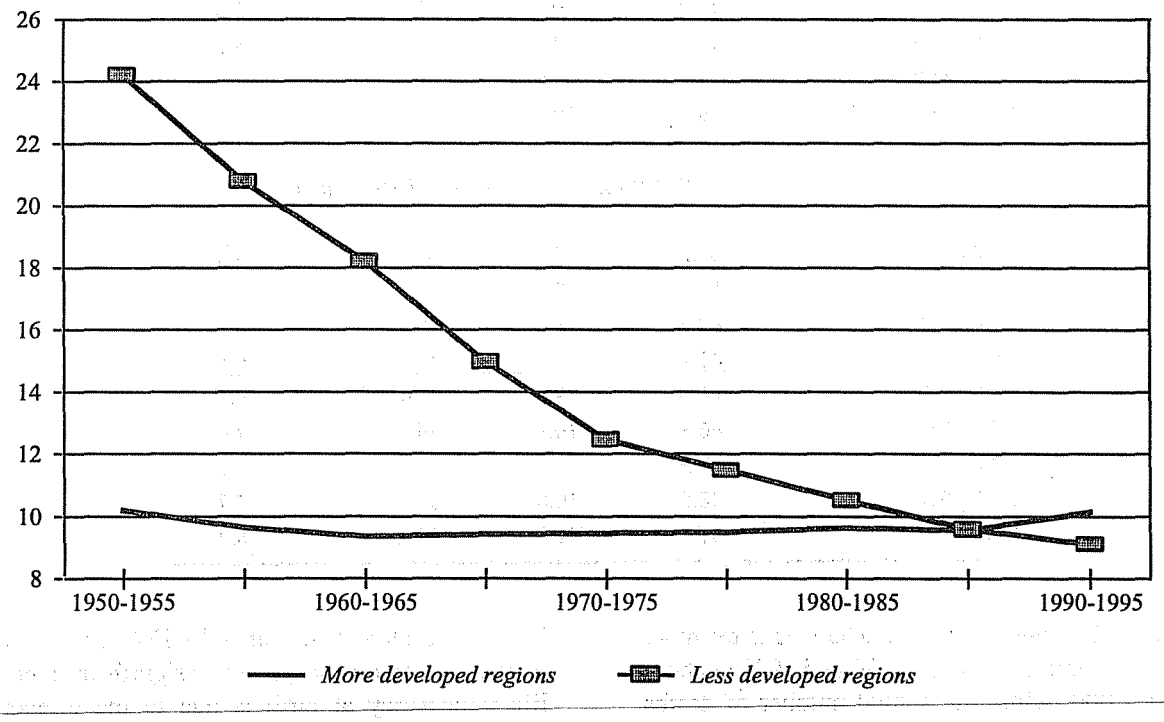
Less developed regions exhibited a different trend: Here the CDR decreased substantially from 24.2 (1950-1955) to 9.1 in 1990-1995, a level that is even lower than the average for the more developed regions. The annual number of deaths declined between 1950-1955 and 1980-1985 from almost 44 million to about 37 million, and increased slightly afterward to 39.4 million in 1990-1995. The declining number of deaths despite a very high population growth, and a CDR that is now lower than for the more developed regions, results from the combination of a very young age composition and substantial mortality declines during the period. Death rates are much higher for the least developed countries, but still declined markedly between 1950-1955 and 1990-1995, from 27.9 to 15.4 deaths per 1,000 population.

Age distribution of deaths

Deaths are extremely unequally distributed across the age range, and the distribution patterns are profoundly different between the major areas, regions and countries. The age pattern of deaths is determined by two factors: age-specific mortality and the age structure of the population. Age-specific mortality, in general, follows a U-shape: probabilities of dying are high among the very young and the very old. So, a combination of high underlying mortality and large proportionate number of population at risk would result in high proportions of deaths for a particular age group, and vice versa.

FIGURE VIII. CRUDE DEATH RATES: MORE DEVELOPED AND LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES, 1950-1995

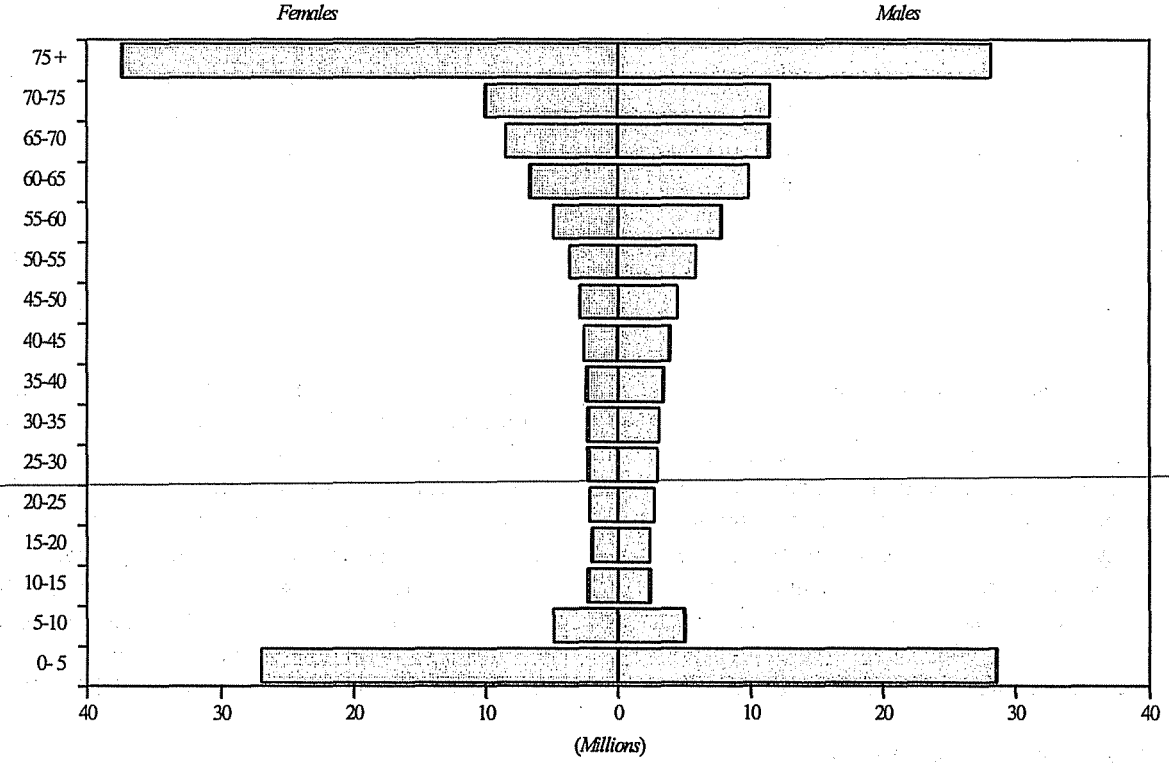
Deaths per 1,000 population



Between 1990 and 1995, a total number of 256 million people died in the world, and about 56 million of them were under the age of five. In other words, more than one out of five deaths in the world were young children (figure IX). This relative large proportion of deaths at young ages at the global level is due to the combined effects of relatively high infant and child mortality and a young age structure, predominantly in developing regions. The most extreme case is Africa, where more than 40 per cent of all deaths occur below the age of five, and deaths of children below the age of ten contributes about 50 per cent to the total number of deaths. Asia (23 per cent) and Latin America and the Caribbean (18 per cent) also have high proportions of deaths in early childhood, but considerably lower than those in Africa. Oceania exhibits already relatively low levels, with 8 per cent of all deaths below the age of 5.

A combination of very low levels of infant and child mortality and relatively small birth cohorts is behind very low proportions of deaths in early childhood in Europe and Northern America at 1.8 per cent. The proportion of deaths at (very) high ages in Europe and Northern America shows a reverse picture: about half of all deaths occurred at ages 75 and above because of the high proportions of people surviving to these ages.

FIGURE IX. DEATHS BY AGE AND SEX: WORLD, 1990-1995



While Oceania, with 42 per cent of all deaths occurring at ages 75 and above, shows levels similar to those of Europe and Northern America, the other major areas exhibit very different patterns: of all deaths, 26 per cent die at age 75 and above in Latin America and the Caribbean, 22 per cent in Asia and just 8 per cent in Africa (table 16).

TABLE 16. DISTRIBUTION OF DEATH BY AGES: MAJOR AREAS, 1990-1995

(Percentage)

Age	*Africa*	*Asia*	*Europe*	*Latin America and the Caribbean*	*Northern America*	*Oceania*	*World total*	*More developed regions*	*Less developed regions*
0- 5	41.1	23.2	1.8	17.5	1.8	8.1	21.7	1.7	27.7
5-10	8.8	3.8	0.3	2.1	0.2	1.2	3.9	0.3	5.0
10-15	3.9	1.8	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.8	1.8	0.3	2.3
15-20	3.0	1.7	0.5	1.8	0.6	1.1	1.7	0.5	2.0
20-25	3.1	2.0	0.7	2.4	0.8	1.5	2.0	0.7	2.3
25-30	3.1	2.0	0.9	2.8	1.1	1.5	2.1	0.9	2.4
30-35	3.1	2.0	1.3	3.0	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.2	2.4
35-40	3.0	2.2	1.7	3.2	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.6	2.5
40-45	2.9	2.5	2.2	3.5	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.7
45-50	2.9	3.0	2.6	3.9	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.6	3.0
50-55	2.9	3.9	3.9	4.6	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7
55-60	3.1	5.4	5.7	5.5	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.4	4.8
60-65	3.4	7.0	8.0	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.5	7.6	6.1
65-70	3.7	8.4	10.3	7.7	9.4	9.4	7.8	9.9	7.2
70-75	3.8	9.0	10.7	8.3	11.7	11.1	8.4	10.9	7.7
75 +	8.1	22.2	49.1	25.7	52.2	42.2	25.6	50.5	18.2
Total deaths *(1,000)*	9 616	27 583	8 174	3 044	2 499	213	51 129	11 760	39 369

Life expectancy at birth

Life expectation at birth expresses the number of years a newborn is expected to live under the current mortality conditions. The indicator shows the level of mortality for an average individual and hence is not affected by the age composition of the population. Hence this indicator is especially well suited for comparing the true level of mortality between countries, areas and major regions.

Life expectancy at birth for the world during the period 1990-1995 was 62.2 for males and 66.5 years for females; the life expectancy for both sexes combined was 64.3 years. This overall mortality level indicates a remarkable progress when compared to the global situation just four decades ago. Between 1950-1955 and 1990-1995 males gained 17.1 years of life expectancy and females 18.6 years (17.8 years for both sexes combined). The current level of mortality for the world is somewhat reminiscent of mortality levels for the more developed regions as estimated for 1950-1955, e.g. four decades ago. Because female life expectancy increased at a slightly faster pace, the sex differential in life expectancy rose from 2.7 years in 1950-1955 to 4.3 years in 1990-1995 (table 17).

More developed and less developed regions

The global average is set against a significant geographical variation in mortality levels. Through-

TABLE 17. LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, THE WORLD, 1950-1955 TO 1990-1995

(Years)

Period	*Both sexes*	*Males*	*Females*
1950-1955	46.5	45.1	47.8
1955-1960	49.6	48.1	51.0
1960-1965	52.3	51.0	53.7
1965-1970	56.0	54.5	57.4
1970-1975	57.9	56.4	59.4
1975-1980	59.7	58.0	61.5
1980-1985	61.3	59.4	63.3
1985-1990	63.1	61.1	65.1
1990-1995	64.3	62.2	66.5

out the period 1950-1955 to 1990-1995, more developed regions exhibited significant lower levels of mortality. The average life expectancy in the more developed regions for both sexes combined, estimated to be 66.5 years in 1950-1955, increased to 74.2 years in 1990-1995 - an absolute gain of 7.7 years. Less developed regions exhibited significantly higher levels of mortality throughout, but at the same time their absolute gain in life expectancy was substantially larger than for the more developed regions. Life expectancy increased in less developed regions from 40.9 years in 1950-1955 to 62.1 years in 1990-1995, an absolute gain of 21.2 years, or an increase almost three time as large as the one estimated for the more developed countries. As a result, the gap between the less developed regions and the more developed regions decreased from 25.6 years in the early 1950s to 12.1 years in 1990-1995 (table 18).

The least developed countries also achieved significant gains in life expectancy between 1950-1955 and 1990-1995: their average life expectancy rose from 35.5 to 49.7 years, or by 14.2 years. Comparing their progress to the other countries in the less developed regions reveals that the least developed countries in fact fell further behind: the average life expectancy for the less developed regions, with the least developed countries excluded, was 41.7 in 1950-1955, or just 6.2 years higher

TABLE 18. LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH FOR BOTH SEXES COMBINED: MORE DEVELOPED AND LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS AND LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES, 1990-1995

(Years)

Period	*More developed regions*	*Less developed regions*	*Least developed countries*
1950-1955	66.5	40.9	35.5
1955-1960	68.5	44.4	37.7
1960-1965	69.8	47.7	39.6
1965-1970	70.5	52.2	41.8
1970-1975	71.2	54.7	43.6
1975-1980	72.2	56.7	45.2
1980-1985	73.0	58.6	47.1
1985-1990	74.0	60.6	49.3
1990-1995	74.2	62.1	49.7

than for the least developed countries. By 1990-1995, the life expectancy for the less developed region, excluding the least developed countries, rose to 64.4 years, or 14.6 years higher than for the least developed countries.

Major areas and regions

During the period (1990-1995), life expectancy among major areas was highest for Northern America (76.2 years), followed by Oceania (72.9) and Europe (72.7). The major area of Latin America and the Caribbean, ranking fourth, exhibited an average life expectancy of 68.5 years, and thereby lagging more than 10 years behind Northern America. Latin America and the Caribbean is followed by Asia, with a life expectancy of 64.5 years and Africa, with an average life expectancy of 51.8 years, almost 25 years lower than Northern America.

Asia achieved the largest absolute gain in life expectancy between 1950-1955 and 1990-1995, with 23.3 years, followed by Latin America and the Caribbean, with 17.1 years, and Africa, with 14 years increase. Oceania increased by 12 years over the 45-year period between 1950 and 1995, while the increments for Europe (6.5 years) and

Northern America (7.2 years) were somewhat more modest. These last two major areas had smaller increases because they started from much lower mortality levels (table 19).

TABLE 19. LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, BY MAJOR AREA AND REGION, 1990-1995

(Years)

Major area or region	*Both sexes*	*Males*	*Females*
Africa	51.8	50.4	53.3
Eastern Africa	46.7	45.4	48.0
Middle Africa	51.0	49.3	52.7
Northern Africa	62.1	60.8	63.4
Southern Africa	62.1	59.3	64.9
Western Africa	49.5	48.0	51.1
Asia	64.5	63.2	66.0
Eastern Asia	69.7	67.6	71.9
South-central Asia	60.4	59.9	60.8
South-eastern Asia	63.7	61.7	65.6
Western Asia	66.3	64.4	68.4
Europe	72.7	68.5	76.9
Eastern Europe	68.2	63.0	73.6
Northern Europe	75.8	72.8	78.8
Southern Europe	76.0	72.7	79.3
Western Europe	76.7	73.2	80.2
Latin America and Caribbean	68.5	65.3	71.8
Caribbean	68.5	66.4	70.8
Central America	70.5	67.6	73.4
South America	67.8	64.4	71.4
Northern America	76.2	72.8	79.5
Oceania	72.9	70.3	75.6
Australia-New Zealand	77.4	74.5	80.3
Melanesia	59.1	58.1	60.3
Micronesia	67.3	65.7	69.1
Polynesia	69.3	67.2	71.6

There are large variations in mortality levels among regions within major areas. Owing to its very heterogeneous composition, the largest absolute differences among regions can be found in Oceania, with an absolute difference of 18.3 years between the region with the highest (Australia-New Zealand: 77.4 years) and the lowest life expectancy (Melanesia: 59.1 years).

The second largest variability among regions exists in Africa. There is a gap of 15.4 years between the regions with the highest life expectancy (both Northern Africa and Southern Africa: 62.1 years) and the lowest life expectancy (Eastern Africa: 46.7 years). The current regional mortality differentials in Africa are about as large as the progress made for the whole continent between 1950-1955 and 1990-1995.

Regional mortality differentials are lower in Asia than in Africa, with a range of 9.3 years between South-central Asia (60.4 years life expectancy at birth) and Eastern Asia (69.7 years). Europe's regional differential in life expectancy (8.5 years) between Eastern Europe and Western Europe is almost as high as Asia's. This is caused by the comparatively low life expectancies in Eastern Europe, and especially in the Russian Federation, as compared to all other European regions.

Latin America, on the other hand, appears to be the most homogeneous major area: the difference between the region with the highest life expectancy (Central America: 70.5 years) and the one with the lowest (South America: 67.8 years) is only 2.7 years.

Comparing all regions, 8 out of 21 achieved increases in life expectancy of more than 20 years between 1950-1955 and 1990-1995. This includes all regions in Asia, Northern America, Central America in Latin America, and Melanesia and Polynesia in Oceania. Among them, Eastern Asia was the region with highest absolute increase with 26.8 years.

Regions with lowest increases in life expectancy are Eastern Europe (2.7 years), followed by Northern Europe (6.6 years) and Northern America (7.2 years). Regional averages of female life expectancy are already above 80 years in two regions: Australia-New Zealand (80.3 years) and Western Europe (80.2 years), and females in Northern America and Southern Europe are expected to pass that threshold soon.

Countries or areas

Variations in life expectancy among the 184 countries for which estimates are made are still more pronounced then was already apparent in the regional patterns. In 1990-1995, the difference in life expectancy between Japan (79.5 years) and Rwanda (22.6 years) was almost 57 years. It should be noted, however, that the extremely high level of mortality in Rwanda during the period 1990-1995 was the result of civil war in 1994. It is for this reason that the figure for Rwanda does not reflect its sustained level of mortality. The very low life expectancy of Rwanda in 1990-1995 does illustrate, however, that human mortality, under extreme circumstances and events, can be propelled to extreme highs, even if only temporarily.

Two other countries exhibit very high mortality levels with life expectancies below 40 years: Liberia with 39.4 years and Sierra Leone with 34.4 years. In both countries there were also large numbers of deaths caused by civil strife.

Altogether, 57 out of 184 countries, with 15 per cent of the population of the world, had, between 1990 to 1995, life expectancies below 60 years. In 25 countries (23 in Africa and two in Asia) with 4.1 per cent of the world population, life expectancy was below 50 years (table 20). On the other side of the spectrum, 34 countries exhibited life expectancies of 75 years and above. Among them are 6 countries from Asia, 18 from Europe, 6 from Latin America and the Caribbean, 2 countries from Northern America and 2 from Oceania. Altogether 15 per cent of the world population are living in these countries. A majority of people, however, live in countries where life expectancy is currently between 60 an 70 years: 50 countries, including China and India, or 63 per cent of the world population.

TABLE 20. DISTRIBUTION OF COUNTRIES ACCORDING TO LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH: BY MAJOR AREA, 1990-1995

(*Years*)

Life expectancy at birth (years)	*Africa*	*Asia*	*Europe*	*Latin America and the Caribbean*	*Northern America*	*Oceania*	*Total*
			A. *Number of countries*				
Less than 50	23	2	0	0	0	0	25
50 - 60	21	8	0	2	0	1	32
60 - 70	7	22	8	11	0	2	50
70 - 75	2	12	12	12	0	5	43
75 or more	0	6	18	6	2	2	34
Total	53	50	38	31	2	10	184
			B. *Population (1996)*				
Less than 50	217	22	0	0	0	0	239
50 - 60	343	241	0	15	0	4	603
60 - 70	177	2 955	251	274	0	0	3 656
70 - 75	2	129	102	176	0	2	410
75 or more	0	142	375	19	299	22	857
Total	739	3 488	728	483	299	28	5 765

Infant mortality

On a global average, the infant mortality rate was 62 deaths per 1,000 live births between 1990 and 1995, down from 156 per 1,000 four decades ago and 78 per 1,000 in 1980-1985.

More developed and less developed regions

Four decades ago, the more developed regions had an average infant mortality level of 58 per 1,000 live births. Infant mortality in this group stands now at 11 per 1,000 live births (table 21).

Less developed regions exhibited in the early 1990s an infant mortality of 68 per 1,000 live births - more than 6 times higher than in the more developed regions. Although this is substantially lower than during the early 1950s, when infant mortality rates were at 179 deaths per 1,000 live births, infant mortality in the less developed regions is currently still higher than in the more developed regions in 1950-1955 (figure X).

Infant mortality rates are still much higher in the group of the least developed countries; their average infant mortality rate of 109 per 1,000 live births in 1990-1995 is more than 60 per cent higher than in the other countries of the less developed regions. Both groups of countries within the less developed regions, however, experienced substantive reductions since 1950-1955, when infant mortality levels were 194 per 1,000 for least developed countries and 177 for the other less developed countries.

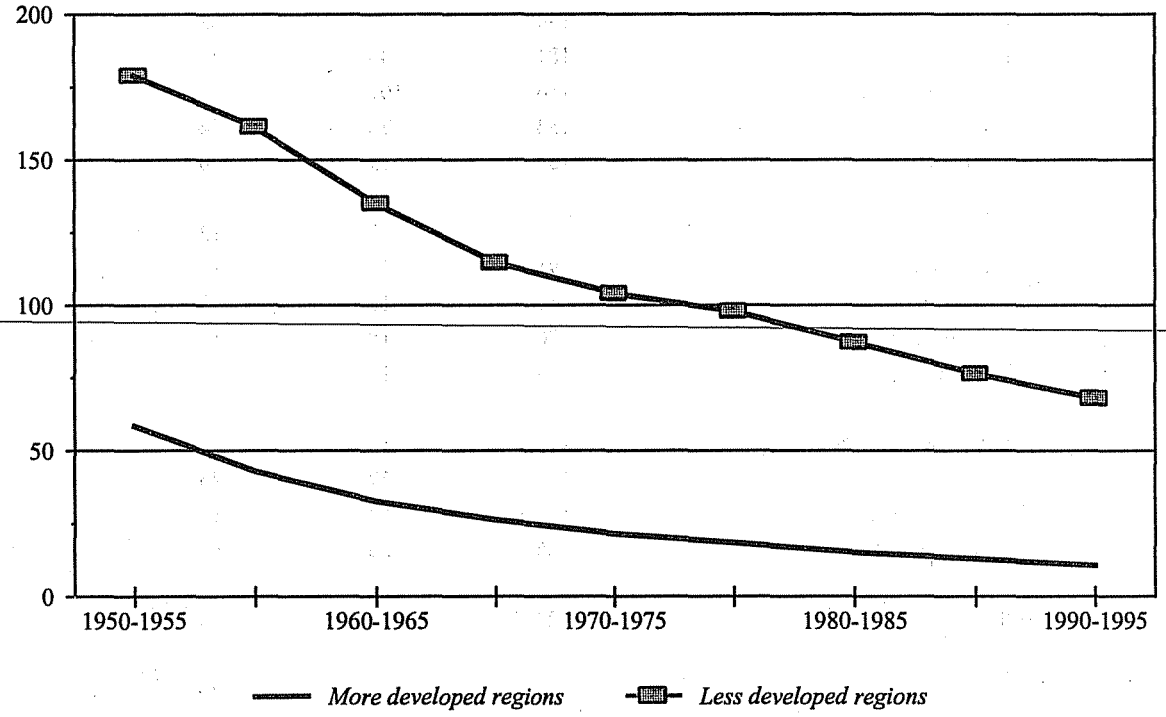
TABLE 21. INFANT MORTALITY RATES: THE WORLD, MORE AND LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS AND LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES, 1950-1955 TO 1990-1995

(Per 1,000 live births)

Period	*World*	*More developed regions*	*Less developed regions*	*Least developed countries*
1950-1955	156	58	179	194
1955-1960	140	43	161	179
1960-1965	118	33	135	166
1965-1970	102	26	115	154
1970-1975	93	21	104	147
1975-1980	87	18	98	139
1980-1985	78	15	87	130
1985-1990	69	13	76	118
1990-1995	62	11	68	109

FIGURE X. INFANT MORTALITY: MORE DEVELOPED AND LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS, 1950-1995

(Infant deaths per 1,000 live births)



Major areas and regions

Africa had the highest infant mortality among major areas, with 94 deaths per 1,000 live births between 1990-1995 (table 22). Africa also exhibited large variations in infant mortality among its regions. Eastern Africa, with 108 deaths per 1,000 live births, has the highest infant mortality world wide. At the same time, Southern Africa had a level of infant mortality (55 per 1,000) that was just about half that of Eastern Africa.

TABLE 22. INFANT MORTALITY RATES: MAJOR AREAS AND REGIONS, 1950-1955, 1980-1985 AND 1990-1995

(Per 1,000 live births)

Major area and region	*1950-1955*	*1980-1985*	*1990-1995*
Africa	185	112	94
Eastern Africa	181	125	108
Middle Africa	187	113	97
Northern Africa	190	100	67
Southern Africa	103	66	55
Western Africa	203	113	98
Asia	180	83	62
Eastern Asia	181	48	41
South-central Asia	186	107	78
South-eastern Asia	154	78	54
Western Asia	189	79	60
Europe	72	18	13
Eastern Europe	91	23	19
Northern Europe	33	10	7
Southern Europe	76	18	11
Western Europe	45	10	7
Latin America and Caribbean	126	56	40
Caribbean	124	57	43
Central America	127	52	37
South America	126	58	41
Northern America	29	11	9
Oceania	69	30	26
Australia-New Zealand	24	10	7
Melanesia	171	63	59
Micronesia	116	57	41
Polynesia	148	55	35

Asia ranks second among major areas with an average infant mortality of 62 per 1,000 during 1990-1995. Among its regions, Eastern Asia has the lowest infant mortality rate (41 per 1,000), and South-central Asia the highest (78 per 1,000).

Latin America and the Caribbean had an average infant mortality of 40 per 1,000 during 1990-1995, with little differences among its regions.

Oceania, with an average infant mortality of 26 per 1,000 live births, exhibits very heterogeneous levels of infant mortality among its regions. There is, on the one side, Australia-New Zealand with a very low infant mortality of 7 per 1,000, comparable with Northern and Western Europe. On the other side, Melanesia, with 59 deaths per 1,000 live births exhibits levels of infant mortality comparable with Western Asia or Southern Africa.

Europe and Northern America, comprising most of the developed regions, have reached very low levels of infant mortality, 13 and 9 per 1,000 respectively. The lowest infant mortality rates were found in Northern Europe and Western Europe, (7 per 1,000), but infant mortality remained relatively high or even temporarily increased in many Eastern European countries, with an average of 19 per 1,000 for Eastern Europe in 1990-1995, nearly three times the level of Western Europe.

Countries

During the period 1990 to 1995, one fifth of the total world population, in 64 countries, exhibited infant mortality rates of less than 20 per 1,000 live births (table 23). Among them, infant mortality was lower than 10 per 1,000 for 36 countries, comprising about 15 per cent of the world population. The lowest infant mortality

TABLE 23. DISTRIBUTION OF COUNTRIES ACCORDING TO LEVEL OF INFANT MORTALITY, BY MAJOR AREA, 1990-1995

Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	*Africa*	*Asia*	*Europe*	*Latin America and the Caribbean*	*Northern America*	*Oceania*	*Total*
			A. *Number of countries*				
100 or more	22	5	0	0	0	0	27
50 - 99	28	13	0	5	0	2	48
20-49	1	20	6	14	0	4	45
10 - 19	1	5	11	9	0	2	28
Less than 10	1	7	21	3	2	2	36
Total	53	50	38	31	2	10	184
			B. *Population, 1996 (million)*				
100 or more	208	54	0	0	0	0	262
50 - 99	520	1 568	0	44	0	5	2 137
20-49	9	1 635	191	398	0	2	2 235
10 - 19	1	88	140	40	0	0	270
Less than 10	1	142	397	1	299	22	862
Total	739	3 488	728	483	299	28	5 765

in the world has been observed in Japan with 4.4 deaths per 1,000 life births, followed by 7 countries where the infant mortality rate is below 6 deaths per 1,000 live births: Norway (5.1), Finland (5.2), Iceland and Switzerland (both at 5.3), Sweden (5.4), all from Europe, together with Singapore (5.4) and Hong Kong, China (5.6), from Asia.

Infant mortality is at an intermediate level (between 20 and 50 per 1,000) in 45 countries, with 39 per cent of the world population. Altogether, 58 per cent of the world population is now living under conditions of infant mortality rates 50 and below.

There are still 75 countries, with 42 per cent of the world population, with infant mortality rates of more than 50 per 1,000. Among them, 27 countries, with 5 per cent of world population, still have high infant mortality rates of 100 and more. Of these countries, 5 are in Asia, but most of them are in Africa. The highest infant mortality in the world was estimated for Liberia with 200 deaths per 1,000 live births, followed by Sierra Leone (195), Afghanistan (163) and Mali (159).

Child mortality

Child mortality, defined as the probability of dying before age five, was estimated for the period 1990-1995. For the world as a whole, 86 out of every 1,000 children born were expected to die before their fifth birthday. Child mortality differs greatly between more developed and less developed regions, and also among major areas and regions. Less developed regions had a child mortality of 90 per 1,000 between 1990-1995, almost 7 times as high as the more developed regions, where it was 13 per 1,000. The least developed countries had, between 1990-1995, a child mortality of 156 per 1,000 (table 24).

Africa exhibits the highest child mortality: 145 out of 1,000 children born will die during the first five years of life. Asia (77 per 1,000), ranks second, followed by Latin America and the Caribbean (46 per 1,000), and Oceania (33 per 1,000).

Most major areas exhibit great diversity among their regions. In Africa, for example, child mortality varies from 164 (Eastern and Western Africa) to 86 in Northern Africa and 87 in Southern Africa. A ratio of 1 to 2 between regions with the lowest and those with highest child mortality can also be found in Asia, but on a somewhat lower overall level. Here, the region with the highest child mortality is South-central Asia (102 per 1,000), while Eastern Asia's child mortality is at 44 per 1,000 (figure XI).

In Latin America and the Caribbean, however, the regions show only relatively small variations (between 45 and 55 per 1,000).

The lowest child mortality among regions has been estimated for Western Europe, Northern Europe and Northern America, where it is between 8 and 10 deaths by age five per 1,000 live births. Eastern Europe, however, exhibits levels of child mortality more than twice as high, with 23 per 1,000.

Sex differentials in life expectancy

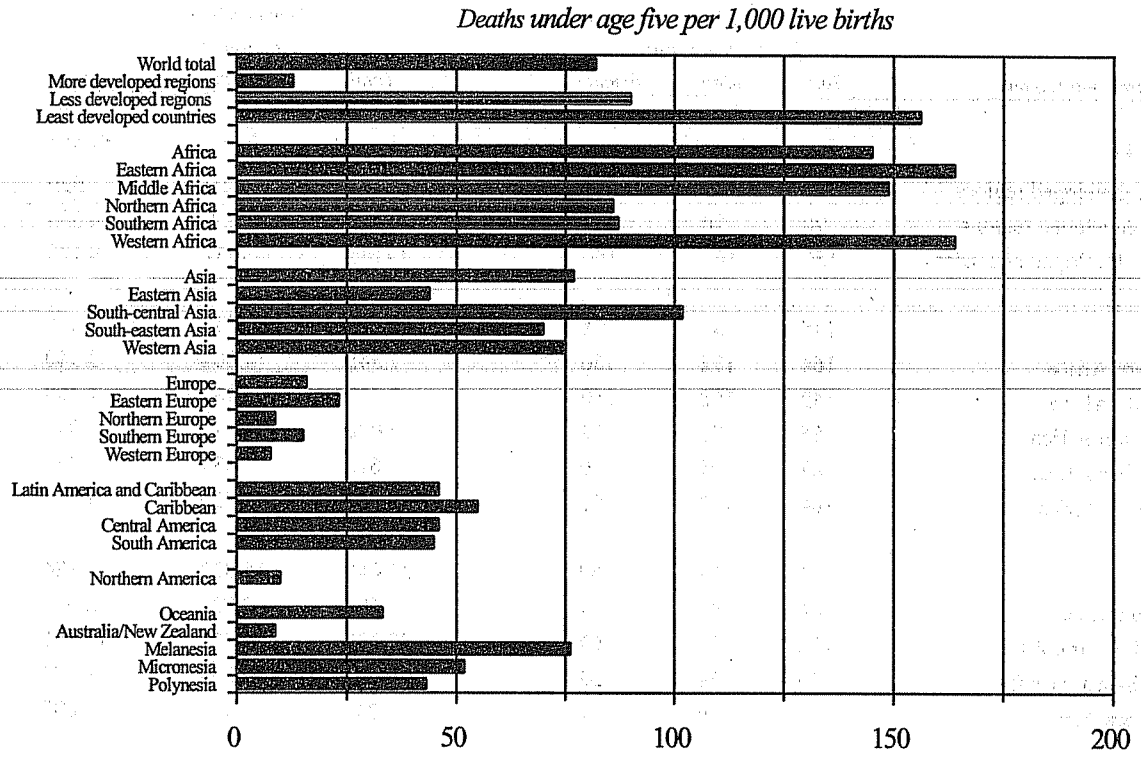
Most countries in the world exhibit sex differentials in mortality favouring women. It has also been widely observed that these differentials tend to increase when overall mortality levels decrease.

Between 1990 and 1995 women could expect, on world average, to live 4.3 years longer than men (66.5 versus 62.2 years). The more developed regions exhibited a difference of 7.7 years between female and male life expectancy, whereas this difference was much lower for the less developed regions, 3.1 years. Among the major areas, Europe had the largest differences in life expectancy (8.4 years) followed by Northern America (6.6 years), Latin America and the Caribbean (6.5 years) and Oceania (5.2 years). Africa and Asia had substantially lower sex differentials 3.0 and 2.8 years, respectively).

TABLE 24. DEATHS AND PROBABILITY OF DYING BY AGE 5, WORLD, MAJOR AREAS AND REGIONS, 1990-1995

Major area and region	*Probability of dying by age 5 (per 1,000 live births)*			*Number of deaths (thousands)*		
	Total	*Male*	*Female*	*Total*	*Male*	*Female*
World total	82	82	81	55 566	28594	26 972
More developed regions	13	15	11	1 012	592	420
Less developed regions	90	90	90	54552	27999	26 553
Least developed countries	156	162	150	17185	9057	8 128
Africa	145	152	138	19 777	10 537	9 240
Eastern Africa	164	172	156	7 545	4 004	3 540
Middle Africa	149	158	140	2 533	1 365	1 168
Northern Africa	86	91	82	2 008	1 077	931
Southern Africa	87	94	80	610	334	276
Western Africa	164	172	157	7 080	3 756	3 325
Asia	77	75	80	32 046	15 923	16 124
Eastern Asia	44	40	47	5 684	2 728	2 956
South-central Asia	102	98	107	20 306	9 921	10 386
South-eastern Asia	70	74	65	4 314	2 335	1 978
Western Asia	75	79	71	1 748	941	807
Europe	16	19	13	736	438	299
Eastern Europe	23	27	19	484	293	191
Northern Europe	9	10	8	53	31	23
Southern Europe	15	16	13	117	67	51
Western Europe	8	9	7	81	47	34
Latin America and Caribbean	46	51	41	2 667	1 509	1 158
Caribbean	55	61	48	221	127	94
Central America	46	50	42	769	425	344
South America	45	51	40	1 678	958	720
Northern America	10	11	9	226	127	99
Oceania	33	34	33	87	45	42
Australia/New Zealand	9	10	7	14	8	6
Melanesia	76	75	77	66	34	33
Micronesia	52	56	49	4	2	2
Polynesia	43	45	41	3	2	2

FIGURE XI. CHILD MORTALITY BY MAJOR AREA AND REGION: 1990-1995



Among the regions of the world, Eastern Europe exhibits the largest sex differentials in life expectancy, 10.6 years during 1990-1995. It is followed by Western Europe and South America, both with a 7-year difference between male and female life expectancy during the same period. Very small sex differentials are estimated for South-central Asia, 0.9 years, while Melanesia (2.2 years) and both Eastern and Northern Africa (2.6 years) have relatively small differentials.

The highest sex differentials in life expectancy have been observed in European successor States of the former Soviet Union. Between 1990 and 1995, the sex differential in life expectancy for the Russian Federation was more than 12 years, the highest in the world, followed by Latvia (11.9 years), Estonia and Lithuania (both with 11.2 years), and Ukraine and Belarus (10.4 years).

Although in most countries females have higher life expectancies than males, there are some exceptions where female survivorship is lower. In the period 1990-1995, there were two countries with higher female mortality: Nepal, where males have a life expectancy one year higher than females, and the Maldives, where the female disadvantage is estimated to be 2.7 years.

Sex differential in child mortality

For the world as a whole, the probability of dying before age five during 1990-1995 was only slightly higher for males than for females (82 versus 81 per 1,000). In the more developed regions male child mortality was higher than for females, 15 per 1,000 compared to 11 per 1,000, but less developed regions had the same child mortality for males and for females (see table 24). This is a result of Eastern Asia and Central Asia both showing a higher child mortality for females than for males. In all other less developed regions, male child mortality is higher than female child mortality.

D. INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION

International migration is an important phenomenon in the demography of the world. Of the 184 countries and areas with a population size of 150,000 or more in 1995 (those for which estimates and projections are provided for all demographic components), international migration is a factor in 136.

In recent years, international migration has increased the population growth in the more developed regions and decreased the population growth in the less developed regions. It can be seen from table 25 that of the overall population growth rate of 6 per 1,000 in the more developed regions in 1985-1990, net international migration accounted for 1.6 per 1,000, which means that over a quarter of the population growth was due to international migration. The contribution of international migration to population growth of the more developed regions increased further in the period 1990-1995; during this period 45 per cent of the overall population growth (1.8 out of 4 per 1,000) was attributed to net international migration. By contrast, international migration has had a small negative impact in lowering the overall growth rate of the population in the less developed regions.

TABLE 25. CONTRIBUTION OF INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION TO POPULATION GROWTH FOR THE MORE DEVELOPED AND LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS

Region	*1985-1990*			*1990-1995*		
	Net migration rate (per 1,000)	*Population growth rate (per 1,000)*	*Population growth due to migration (percentage)*	*Net migration* rate *(per 1,000)*	*Population growth* rate *(per 1,000)*	*Population growth due to migration (percentage)*
More developed regions	1.6	6.0	26.7	1.8	4.0	45.0
Less developed regions	-0.5	20.4	-2.5	-0.5	17.6	-2.8

The above data tend to show, in general, that international migration flows have in the aggregate moved from the developing to the developed world. A demographic rationale behind such a movement has been posited (Russell, undated). The pattern of low fertility and low mortality in the developed countries generates a demographic structure that creates a shortage of manpower in the working age groups. Many countries in such situations either implicitly or explicitly adopt policies favouring in-migration. On the other hand, in the developing countries, high fertility coupled with declining infant and child mortality produces a very young age structure, thereby giving rise to a large growth of population in the working age groups. Unless job opportunities also grow at the same rate, the labour market for young adults becomes saturated, creating a potential for labour migration to other countries. However, the number and size of migration flows which appear to be exceptions to this demographic cause has led many to question the overall importance of population growth in explaining migration flows. A large volume of migration occurs between developing countries, where both sending and receiving countries have high fertility and young age structures. One example is the refugee movements occurring between the neighbouring countries of the developing world. While in others, the economic opportunities available in the newly industrialized economies of Asia, the oil-producing countries of the Gulf States, Western Africa, and Southern Africa, and Venezuela and Mexico in Latin America have become magnets for economic migrants. On the other hand, a significant migration flow has taken place from one country to the other, both characterized by low fertility, such as from Eastern to Western Europe (Russell, undated).

The purpose of this section is to present international migration and its impact on population growth by major areas and regions of the world for the period 1990-1995. Discussion will also be concentrated on selected countries of the world which experienced a large volume of international migration. It should, however, be noted that complete migration data in 1990-1995 are not fully

observed and hence part of the information for this period is based on projections or yet undocumented international migration flows.

Table 26 presents the net international migration rate and the population growth rate by major areas of the world for the period 1990-1995. In order to provide a comparative picture, international migration rates are also shown for the period 1985-1990. It can be seen from this table that in both these periods, Europe, Northern America and Australia-New Zealand exhibited net in-migration, whereas Africa, Asia, Latin America and the Caribbean and the less developed regions of Oceania showed net out-migration. During both the periods 1985-1990 and 1990-1995, Australia-New Zealand experienced the highest annual net in-migration rate followed by Northern America and Europe. It is to note that during the period 1990-1995, one third of the population growth rate of Northern America (3.4 out of 10.1 per 1,000) was due to international migration. During this period, the impact of international migration on the population growth rate was of about the same magnitude in Australia-New Zealand (3.6 out of 11.3 per 1,000).

TABLE 26. NET MIGRATION RATES AND POPULATION GROWTH RATES: MAJOR AREAS AND REGIONS, 1985-1990 AND 1990-1995

Major area and region	*1985-1990*			*1990-1995*		
	Net migration rate (per 1,000)	*Growth rate (per 1,000)*	*Population growth due to migration (percentage)*	*Net migration rate (per 1,000)*	*Growth rate (per 1,000)*	*Population growth due to migration (percentage)*
Africa	-0.6	27.8	-2.2	-0.2	26.7	-0.8
Eastern Africa	-1.2	28.8	-4.2	-1.3	26.6	-4.9
Middle Africa	-0.2	30.0	-0.7	3.1	34.0	9.1
Northern Africa	-0.4	24.2	-1.7	-0.7	21.1	-3.3
Southern Africa	-0.2	23.6	-0.9	0.1	22.9	0.4
Western Africa	-0.2	29.5	-0.7	-0.0	29.2	-0.0
Asia	-0.3	18.5	-1.6	-0.4	15.3	-2.6
Eastern Asia	-0.1	14.1	-0.7	-0.1	10.2	-1.0
South-central Asia	-0.3	22.1	-1.4	-0.6	19.2	-3.1
South-eastern Asia	-1.1	19.5	-5.6	-1.1	17.3	-6.4
Western Asia	1.0	26.9	3.7	-0.2	22.3	-0.9
Europe	1.3	4.4	29.6	1.4	1.6	87.5
Eastern Europe	0.4	4.8	8.3	0.9	-0.2	450.0
Northern Europe	1.2	3.6	33.3	0.1	1.9	5.3
Southern Europe	0.7	3.3	21.2	-0.7	0.4	-175.0
Western Europe	3.2	4.9	65.3	4.7	5.6	83.9
Latin America and the Caribbean	-1.5	18.9	-7.9	-1.2	17.0	-7.1
Caribbean	-2.9	13.8	-21.0	-2.6	12.4	-21.0
Central America	-4.0	20.9	-19.1	-3.0	20.4	-14.7
South America	-0.4	18.8	-2.1	-0.4	16.2	-2.5
Northern America	3.1	10.3	30.1	3.4	10.1	33.7
Oceania	4.0	15.5	25.8	2.4	13.7	17.5
Australia-New Zealand	5.9	13.9	42.5	3.6	11.3	31.9
Other Oceania	-2.2	20.9	-10.5	-1.4	21.5	-6.5

The impact of international migration on population growth is much more revealing in Europe, where it contributed almost 88 per cent (1.4 out of 1.6 per 1,000) of the population growth rate during the period 1990-1995. Within Europe, Western Europe experienced the highest net in-migration rate of 4.7 per 1,000, contributing to 84 per cent of the population growth rate. While Eastern and Northern Europe exhibited net in-migration, Southern Europe showed net out-migration. In spite of the net in-migration rate, Eastern Europe experienced a negative population growth.

The net out-migration rate for Africa as a whole is -0.2 per 1,000 population in 1990-1995. This figure indeed seems very low when one considers the very high levels of international migration occurring within the continent. It is to be noted that migration in Africa is dominated by movements that occur mostly within regions. Those movements occurring from one country to another within regions are not reflected in the overall migration rate of Africa. There are, however, some differences across the regions: Eastern Africa exhibited a higher net out-migration rate of -1.3 per 1,000, followed by a net out-migration rate of -0.7 per 1,000 in Northern Africa; while Southern and Western Africa have negligible net migration. On the other hand, Middle Africa showed a net in-migration rate of 3.1 per 1,000.

The role of out-migration in reducing the growth rate of population of Africa is very small: in Africa, in general, out-migration has reduced the population growth rate by less than 1 per cent (0.2 out of 26.7 per 1,000). However, due to out-migration the population growth rate was reduced by 5 per cent in Eastern Africa and 3 per cent in Northern Africa . On the other hand, net in-migration led to a 10 per cent rise in the growth rate of population in Middle Africa.

Asia and the less developed regions of Oceania also exhibited net out-migration in 1990-1995: the rates are -0.4 per 1,000 population in Asia and -1.4 per 1,000 population in other Oceania (Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia). Within Asia, South-eastern Asia has the highest net out-migration rate of -1.1 per 1,000 population, followed by South-central Asia (-0.6), Western Asia (-0.2) and Eastern Asia (-0.1). The impact of out-migration in reducing the population growth rate of Asia is 3 per cent overall, with a somewhat larger impact in South-eastern Asia, where the population growth rate is reduced by 6 per cent. It is to be noted that Western Asia which had a net in-migration of 1 per 1,000 in 1985-1990 experienced a net out-migration of 0.2 per 1,000 in 1990-1995. This is due to the Gulf war in 1991 which forced many people to leave that region for their home countries.

All the regions in Latin America and the Caribbean showed net out-migration in 1985-1990, and a similar trend persisted in 1990-1995. During the 1990-1995 period, Central America experienced the highest net out-migration rate of -3 per 1,000 population, followed by the Caribbean (-2.6) and South America (-0.4). Out-migration accounted for a reduction in the population growth rate by 17 per cent in the Caribbean, 13 per cent in Central America, and only 2 per cent in South America.

In the section that follows, the size of net international migration and its impact on the growth rate of population will be discussed for some countries of the world. For this purpose 30 countries exhibiting net in-migration and 30 countries exhibiting net out-migration are selected on the basis of the net migration totals for the period 1990-1995. According to table 27, seven countries in the world had a net gain of one million or more people due to migration during the period 1990-1995. The United States of America exhibits the highest net in-migration with 4.3 million net in-migrants, followed by Germany (2.9 million), Afghanistan (2.5 million), Russian Federation (1.8 million), the Democratic Republic of the Congo (1.1 million) and Yemen and Mozambique (1 million each). International migration contributed to one third of the overall population growth rate of the United States. International migration also made an enormous impact in the population growth of Germany and the Russian Federation. In the absence of net in-migration, Germany's population growth would have been negative in 1990-1995; the positive population growth rate of 5.5 per 1,000 is, therefore, entirely due to the net in-migration rate of 7.2 per 1,000. Similarly, the positive population growth rate of 0.2 per 1,000 observed in the Russian Federation is attributed to the net in-migration rate of 2.4 per 1,000.

TABLE 27. NET INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION LEVELS AND POPULATION GROWTH FOR COUNTRIES EXHIBITING HIGH LEVELS OF NET IN-MIGRATION, 1990-1995

Country	*Net in-migration totals (thousands)*	*Net in-migration rate (per 1,000)*	*Population growth rate (per 1,000)*	*Population growth due to in-migration (percentage)*
United States of America	4 250	3.3	10.0	33.0
Germany	2 900	7.2	5.5	130.9
Afghanistan	2 500	29.1	57.0	51.1
Russian Federation	1 800	2.4	0.2	120.0
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	1 100	5.3	38.9	13.6
Yemen	1 000	15.0	51.6	29.1
Mozambique	1 000	12.7	39.2	32.4
Canada	600	4.2	11.3	37.2
Guinea	600	18.3	48.6	37.7
United Republic of Tanzania	550	4.0	32.7	12.2
Israel	485	19.1	34.0	56.2
Ukraine	400	1.5	-0.5	300.0
Uganda	400	4.4	33.5	13.1
Kenya	400	3.2	29.0	11.0
France	380	1.3	4.8	27.1
Cote d'Ivoire	380	6.0	31.7	18.9
Australia	325	3.7	11.3	32.7
Austria	310	7.9	8.6	91.9
Jordan	310	12.9	46.3	27.9
Italy	300	1.0	0.6	166.7
Switzerland	240	6.9	9.5	72.6
Netherlands	230	3.0	7.0	42.9
Hong Kong, China	228	7.7	14.2	54.2
Greece	210	4.1	4.5	91.1
Ethiopia	202	0.8	31.6	2.5
Cambodia	200	4.3	28.4	15.1
Lebanon	178	12.8	32.6	39.3
Spain	160	0.8	1.8	44.4
Sweden	134	3.1	5.3	58.5
Belgium	125	2.5	3.5	71.4

Immigrants to Germany are to a large extent *Aussiedler* (people of German ethnic origin) from Eastern Europe and the former Soviet Union. In addition, immigrants also include asylum-seekers from Central and Eastern Europe and the former Soviet Union (United Nations, 1996). The large flow of net in-migration to the Russian Federation is the result of a large number of people migrating to Russia from other former Soviet Republics. It is notable that the United States, Germany and the Russian Federation exhibited net in-migration totals of 3.3 million, 1.9 million and 1.2 million, respectively, also in the period 1985-1990.

The large net in-migration reported in Afghanistan, contributing to more than doubling the population growth rate, is due to the return of Afghan refugees from the Islamic Republic of Iran and Pakistan. According to UNHCR, at the end of 1991 an estimated 6.3 million Afghan refugees were in these two countries and a repatriation began in 1992 with several hundred thousands refugees repatriated every year from both countries to Afghanistan (UNHCR, 1994 and 1995).

Refugee movements in Africa have significantly affected population growth rates for some countries in this region. For example, a large number of in-migrants to the Democratic Republic of the Congo during the period 1990-1995 is the result of the exodus from Rwanda due to war. Similarly, the large number of in-migrants to Mozambique during this period is the outcome of the return of refugees from Malawi. Likewise, a high in-migration rate observed in Guinea (18.3 per 1,000), resulting in almost a three fifths increase in the population

growth rate, is due to the inflow of refugees from Liberia.

Net in-migration in Yemen, which contributed to the population growth rate by 29 per cent, reflects the return of Yemenis from Saudi Arabia and other Persian Gulf countries. Similarly, a high net in-migration rate for Jordan (12.9 per 1,000) and Lebanon (12.8 per 1,000) occurred during the period around the Gulf war (United Nations, 1996).

Israel, which has long been noted as a country of immigration for permanent settlement, has evidenced a large net in-migration rate (19.1 per 1,000). With the breakup of the former Soviet Union, a new wave of immigrants took place. It is estimated that between the end of 1989 and mid-1991 some 300,000 Soviet Jews migrated to Israel. In addition, following the change of Government in Ethiopia, an estimated 15,000 Ethiopian Jews were evacuated to Israel in 1991 (United Nations, 1996).

Other countries which have received a large number of immigrants are Canada and Australia. During the period 1990-1995, Canada had a net gain of 600 thousand and Australia, 325 thousand. It is interesting to note that during this period, 37 per cent of the population growth rate of Canada is attributed to international migration, whereas one third of the population growth rate of Australia is due to international migration. Canada and Australia also had a net in-migration of 925 thousand and 608 thousand, respectively, during the period 1985-1990.

It is also worth mentioning that in countries, such as Austria, Belgium, Greece, Switzerland and Sweden, international migration has played a vital role in their population growth rate: over 90 per cent of the population growth rate in Austria and Greece is attributed to international migration, while over 70 per cent of the population growth rate in Belgium and Switzerland are due to international migration. In Sweden a little less than three fifths of the growth rate of population is accounted for by international migration.

On the other hand, there are countries whose population growth has been significantly affected by out-migration. During the period 1990-1995, Pakistan experienced a net out-migration of 2.2 million people, resulting in a net out-migration rate of 3.5 per 1,000. This is mainly the result of the return of Afghan refugees who went to Pakistan during the periods 1980-1985 and 1985-1990. Other countries which witnessed a net out-migration of 1 million or more during the period 1990-1995 are Rwanda, Mexico and Malawi (table 28). Except for Mexico, the large number of out-migrants reported is the outcome of the refugee movements between neighbouring countries. As stated earlier, refugees from Mozambique who came to Malawi during the period 1985-1990 returned during the period 1990-1995. Likewise, due to the civil war an estimated total of 1.75 million Rwandese fled to the Democratic Republic of the Congo, United Republic of Tanzania, Burundi and Uganda.

The large number of migration from Mexico to the United States during the period 1990-1995 contributed to reduced population growth in Mexico by one fifth from what would have otherwise been exhibited.

There are some other countries which exhibited an exceedingly high rate of out-migration during the period 1990-1995, such as Bosnia and Herzegovina (-43.2 per 1,000), Liberia (-59.6 per 1,000) and Kuwait (-69.2 per 1,000). Owing to the high out-migration rate these countries experienced negative population growth rates during this period. In all these three countries, the out-migration flow was caused by war. As a result of the Gulf war in 1991, many of the foreign workers left Kuwait. A large number of foreign workers from Iraq and Saudi Arabia also left during this period (Russell, 1993).

On the other hand, owing to the civil war in Bosnia and Herzegovina a large number of people left their country to take refuge in other successor States of the former Yugoslavia. The civil war in Liberia forced many people to flee their country and take refuge in neighbouring countries, such as Guinea and Côte d'Ivoire.

TABLE 28. NET INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION LEVELS AND POPULATION GROWTH FOR COUNTRIES EXHIBITING HIGH LEVELS OF NET OUT-MIGRATION, 1990-1995

Country	*Net out-migration totals (thousands)*	*Net out-migration rate (per 1,000)*	*Population growth rate (per 1,000)*	*Population growth due to out-migration (percentage)*
Pakistan	-2 215	-3.5	26.8	-13.1
Rwanda	-1 750	-57.7	-58.3	-100.0
Mexico	-1 600	-3.7	18.2	-20.3
Malawi	-1 000	-21.1	7.2	-293.1
Kazakhstan	-900	-10.7	0.9	-1 188.9
Philippines	-900	-2.8	22.0	-12.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-850	-43.2	-37.5	-115.2
China	-800	-0.1	10.9	-0.9
Indonesia	-800	-0.8	15.4	-5.2
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	-750	-2.4	28.7	-8.4
Thailand	-750	-2.6	9.4	-27.7
Liberia	-700	-59.6	-38.5	-154.8
Kuwait	-663	-69.2	-47.2	-146.6
Iraq	-650	-6.8	21.1	-32.2
Somalia	-570	-12.6	19.2	-65.6
Bangladesh	-500	-0.9	14.9	-6.0
Romania	-500	-4.4	-4.2	-104.8
India	-400	-0.1	17.6	-0.6
Kyrgyzstan	-400	-18.1	3.0	-603.3
Uzbekistan	-400	-3.7	20.8	-17.8
Saudi Arabia	-400	-4.7	25.7	-18.3
Peru	-370	-3.3	17.4	-19.0
Egypt	-300	-1.0	19.5	-5.1
Sri Lanka	-250	-2.9	10.0	-29.0
Viet Nam	-250	-0.7	20.2	-3.5
Azerbaijan	-250	-6.8	10.1	-67.3
Colombia	-235	-1.4	18.8	-7.5
Morocco	-200	-1.6	19.6	-8.2
Sierra Leone	-200	-9.8	9.7	-101.0
Tajikistan	-200	-7.2	18.9	-38.1

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III. DEMOGRAPHIC IMPACT OF HIV/AIDS IN 28 DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

It was estimated by the World Health Organization that by the end of 1994 around 18 million adults and 1.5 million children had been infected with HIV since the beginning of the pandemic (late 1970s to early 1980s). Over 90 per cent of these HIV cases occurred in developing countries: 11 million in Africa, 3.5 million in Asia and 2 million in Latin America (World Health Organization, 1995). It is estimated that by the year 2000 there will be about 26 million HIV infected adults with a cumulative total cases of 40 million.

Since many of the HIV infected people have already died of AIDS, as of late 1994 around 16 million adults were estimated to be currently living with HIV, according to the Global Programme on AIDS of the World Health Organization. Of these, 10.6 million were in Africa, 2.8 million in Asia and the Pacific, 1.3 million in Latin America and the Caribbean, and the rest in Europe and Northern America.

As of late 1994, more than one million AIDS cases had been reported to WHO. However, taking into consideration such factors as underdiagnosis, underreporting and delays in reporting, and based on the estimated number of HIV infections, WHO estimated a cumulative total of 4.5 million AIDS cases worldwide (Mertens and others, 1995). Of these, about a million are pediatric AIDS cases, resulting from mother to child transmission, mostly in sub-Saharan Africa.

In the *1996 Revision,* the demographic impact of HIV/AIDS is considered for 28 countries which had at least 1 million population and had reached the adult HIV seroprevalence of 2 per cent in 1994. These are: Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Eritrea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, Rwanda, Sierra Leone, Togo, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia and Zimbabwe in Africa; India and Thailand in Asia; and Brazil and Haiti in Latin America and the Caribbean. It is to be noted that the adult HIV seroprevalence is below 2 per cent in Benin, Brazil, India and Thailand. The reason for the inclusion of these countries is because Benin and Thailand were included in the past, while Brazil and India exhibit a large number of cases and a rapid increase in HIV infections. Of the 28 countries under study, 24 countries are from Africa, two from Asia and two from Latin America and the Caribbean.

The total number of HIV infected adults in the 28 countries (the subject of the present study), estimated at 11.6 million, represents about three quarters of the total HIV infections in the world (15.8 million) . The total number of HIV infected adults in the 24 African countries is estimated at 8.4 million, representing 79 per cent of the total HIV infections in Africa (10.6 million).

The country-specific seroprevalence ranges from less than 1 per cent in Brazil and India to about 15 per cent in Botswana, Zambia and Zimbabwe (table 29).

The detailed demographic impact of HIV/AIDS is projected for these countries through the year 2025, and the total population impact through the year 2050. The projected demographic impact of HIV/AIDS is examined by comparing estimates and projections which include the impact of AIDS with estimates and projections which hypothetically exclude the impact of AIDS. This exercise is carried out with the application of two standard projection models to estimate country-specific demographic and AIDS-related variables. First, an epidemiological model (EPIMODEL) developed by the Global Programme on AIDS of WHO was utilized to estimate the epidemiology of the AIDS pandemic. Secondly, a demographic model developed by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations was used to estimate and project demographic parameters. A detailed description of the methodology is presented in chapter V.

The impact of HIV/AIDS is assessed for each of these 28 countries by considering demographic variables such as, total population size, additional deaths due to AIDS, crude death rate, life expectancy at birth and infant mortality rate. Since a majority of countries belong to the region of Africa, the results

are presented separately for 24 aggregated African countries. It should also be noted that the adult HIV prevalence is over 10 per cent in five countries in Africa: Botswana, Malawi, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe. Therefore, a further aggregated result is shown for these five countries.

Effect of AIDS on population size

Table 30 presents for each of the 28 countries the projected population size up to 2050, which takes into account the demographic impact of AIDS. This table also shows the projected population that would have been if there were no AIDS. The absolute difference between the projected population with AIDS and those without AIDS measures the cumulative impact of AIDS. The total population of 24 African countries is estimated at 252 million at mid-1995: this is about 4 million (or 1.5 per cent) fewer than it would have been in the absence of AIDS. In the year 2005, the population of 24 African countries would be 328 million with AIDS, which is 13 million (or 3.9 per cent) fewer than it would have been if there were no AIDS epidemic. As a result of the AIDS epidemic, there will be almost 31 million (or 5.5 per cent) fewer people projected in the year 2025, and 52 million (6.4 per cent) fewer people in 2050. The effect on population

TABLE 29. ADULT HIV PREVALENCE IN 1994: PERCENTAGE OF ADULT POPULATION AFFECTED AND ESTIMATED YEAR THE WIDESPREAD TRANSMISSION BEGAN, BY COUNTRY

Country	*Adult HIV prevalence 1994*	*Adult population Affected (percentage)*	*Year widespread transmission began*
AFRICA			
Benin	27 000	1.0	1981
Botswana	125 000	15.2	1982
Burkina Faso	300 000	5.4	1982
Burundi	75 000	2.2	1977
Cameroon	175 000	2.4	1982
Central African Republic	85 000	4.6	1981
Chad	75 000	2.1	1982
Congo	80 000	5.8	1981
Côte d'Ivoire	390 000	5.6	1981
Eritrea	50 000	2.6	1983
Guinea-Bissau	15 000	2.5	1982
Kenya	1 000 000	7.0	1978
Lesotho	28 000	2.4	1983
Malawi	650 000	11.3	1979
Mozambique	400 000	4.7	1980
Namibia	45 000	5.2	1982
Rwanda	250 000	6.0	1977
Sierra Leone	60 000	2.4	1981
Togo	150 000	6.9	1981
Uganda	1 300 000	12.3	1977
United Republic of Tanzania	840 000	5.4	1977
Zaire	680 000	3.1	1980
Zambia	700 000	14.5	1979
Zimbabwe	900 000	14.6	1981
ASIA			
India	1 750 000	0.3	1987
Thailand	700 000	1.7	1985
LATIN AMERICA			
Haiti	150 000	3.6	1980
Brazil	550 000	0.5	1981

Source: Global Programme on AIDS, the World Health Organization, Geneva.

size due to the AIDS epidemic is even more striking in the five highest seroprevalence African countries namely, Botswana, Malawi, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe. In 1995, these five African countries had a total population of 50 million, while in the absence of the AIDS epidemic, there would have been about 2 million (or 3.3 per cent) more people. The impact on projected population size that the AIDS epidemic is likely to have continues to grow over time: the percentage reduction in population due to AIDS could reach 8.2 per cent in 2005, 11.3 per cent in 2025, and 13.1 per cent in 2050.

It would be interesting to see the impact that AIDS has in reducing population of the individual country. It is evident from table 30 that the 1995 population of Uganda and Zambia have been estimated at 4 per cent lower than would have been the case in the absence of AIDS, while AIDS has reduced the 1995 estimated population by close to 3 per cent in Malawi and Zimbabwe and 2 per cent in Botswana and Kenya. According to the United Nations projections, Zambia will exhibit the largest reduction in expected population in 2005, with over 9 per cent reduction in expected population attributed to AIDS. This is followed by a reduction from the expected population due to AIDS by 8.5 per cent in Botswana, 8.2 per cent each in Uganda and Zimbabwe and 7.6 per cent in Malawi. Although the rate at which AIDS effects on population size will take place would likely diminish over time, there would still be a sizeable reduction in population in 2050 due to AIDS. As a result of AIDS, in 2050, Botswana is projected to have the largest reduction from the population in a no-AIDS scenario (16.8 per cent), followed by Zimbabwe (15.6 per cent), Zambia (15.3 per cent), Malawi (12.3 per cent) and Uganda (11.6 per cent).

Apart from these African countries, the impact on the projected population due to AIDS can also been observed in India and Thailand in Asia, and Brazil and Haiti in Latin America. As expected, due to a low adult HIV seroprevalence the reduction in the projected population due to AIDS is very small in India and Brazil: less than 0.5 per cent in 2005 and less than 1 per cent in 2025, and in 2050. In Haiti, the impact is relatively large, the reduction in projected population being estimated at 2.6 per cent in 2005, 4.3 per cent in 2025 and 5.2 per cent in 2050. In Thailand, the impact of AIDS in reducing population is lower than that of Haiti but much higher than those of India and Brazil.

Despite the fact that AIDS has a devastating effect, the increase in population is projected to be remarkably high. Table 30 reveals that in spite of the AIDS impact, the population of the 24 African countries is projected to more than double in the 30-year period, from 252 million in 1995 to 528 million in 2025, and triple to 759 million in 2050. Even in the five highest seroprevalence countries, the population is expected to be nearly three times as high (146 million) in 2050 as in 1995, in spite of AIDS. The remarkably high population growth observed in African countries in spite of the AIDS impact is primarily due to the persistence of high fertility prevailing in most of these countries. Whereas in countries where fertility has begun to decline, such as in Botswana, Kenya and Zimbabwe, the projected population growth (with AIDS) during this period is lower.

Even in a low fertility country, such as Thailand, the population growth is projected to be positive, but the rate of growth is much lower in comparison with other countries. In spite of the AIDS epidemic, the population of Thailand is projected to increase by 25 per cent between 1995 and 2050, while in the absence of AIDS the population would have increased by 30 per cent.

Effect of AIDS on number of deaths

Table 31 presents the projected number of deaths from 1985-1990 to 2020-2025 taking into account the impact of the AIDS epidemic. Also shown is the projected number of deaths assuming that there were no AIDS epidemic. The absolute difference between these two numbers is the additional deaths occurred due to AIDS. It is evident from this table that the impact of AIDS on the number of deaths reaches at its peak in the period 1995-2000 and 2000-2005 and then declines thereafter. In the absence of AIDS, the total number of deaths in the 24 African countries would increase from 16 million in 1985-1990 to 17 million in 2000-2005. However, with AIDS the total number of deaths is expected to rise to 21 million in 2000-2005, indicating that the AIDS epidemic has

TABLE 30. PROJECTED POPULATION SIZE WITH AND WITHOUT AIDS, BY COUNTRY, 1990 TO 2050
(Thousands)

Country	*1990*	*1995*	*2000*	*2005*	*2015*	*2025*	*2050*
24 AFRICAN COUNTRIES*							
With AIDS	219459	252281	287605	328149	423628	528253	759053
Without AIDS	220337	256014	295920	341435	445830	558971	810829
Absolute difference	877	3733	8315	13286	22202	30718	51776
Percentage difference	0.4	1.5	2.8	3.9	5.0	5.5	6.4
FIVE HARDEST-HIT AFRICAN COUNTRIES**							
With AIDS	44329	50084	56617	64429	83031	103461	146319
Without AIDS	44750	51810	60324	70211	92514	116582	168413
Absolute difference	420	1725	3707	5782	9484	13121	22094
Percentage difference	0.9	3.3	6.1	8.2	10.3	11.3	13.1
AFRICA							
Benin							
With AIDS	4684	5409	6222	7193	9593	12276	18095
Without AIDS	4684	5417	6244	7233	9667	12381	18275
Absolute difference	1	7	22	40	74	105	180
Percentage difference	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0
Botswana							
With AIDS	1272	1450	1619	1798	2195	2576	3320
Without AIDS	1276	1486	1717	1965	2485	2976	3988
Absolute difference	4	36	98	167	290	400	668
Percentage difference	0.3	2.4	5.7	8.5	11.7	13.4	16.8
Burkina Faso							
With AIDS	9082	10479	12057	13857	18257	23451	35419
Without AIDS	9090	10561	12305	14310	19088	24642	37535
Absolute difference	8	82	248	452	831	1191	2116
Percentage difference	0.1	0.8	2.0	3.2	4.4	4.8	5.6
Burundi							
With AIDS	5487	6064	6974	7899	10037	12341	16937
Without AIDS	5500	6110	7066	8038	10255	12640	17436
Absolute difference	13	46	92	139	219	299	499
Percentage difference	0.2	0.8	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.9
Cameroon							
With AIDS	11484	13192	15129	17340	22545	28521	41951
Without AIDS	11489	13241	15272	17591	23002	29177	43093
Absolute difference	5	49	142	251	457	657	1142
Percentage difference	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.7
Central African Republic							
With AIDS	2929	3273	3640	4046	4977	6006	8215
Without AIDS	2933	3300	3710	4165	5184	6296	8709
Absolute difference	4	27	70	119	207	291	494
Percentage difference	0.1	0.8	1.9	2.8	4.0	4.6	5.7

* Among the 28 countries for which the demographic impact of AIDS is considered, 24 are African countries.

** Included herein are the five African countries exhibiting the highest HIV seroprevalence level in 1994, namely: Botswana, Malawi, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

TABLE 30. (CONTINUED)

Country	*1990*	*1995*	*2000*	*2005*	*2015*	*2025*	*2050*
Chad							
With AIDS	5552	6335	7270	8184	10278	12648	18004
Without AIDS	5553	6353	7326	8288	10473	12925	18484
Absolute difference	2	18	56	104	195	277	480
Percentage difference	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.6
Congo							
With AIDS	2232	2593	2982	3416	4473	5747	8729
Without AIDS	2235	2617	3051	3539	4697	6071	9306
Absolute difference	3	24	69	123	224	323	577
Percentage difference	0.1	0.9	2.2	3.5	4.8	5.3	6.2
Côte d'Ivoire							
With AIDS	11682	13694	15144	17003	20967	24397	31706
Without AIDS	11695	13799	15454	17569	21998	25804	34031
Absolute difference	14	105	310	566	1031	1407	2325
Percentage difference	0.1	0.8	2.0	3.2	4.7	5.5	6.8
Democratic Republic of Congo							
With AIDS	37405	45453	51749	60065	80887	105925	164635
Without AIDS	37446	45698	52376	61145	82822	108694	169529
Absolute difference	41	244	626	1081	1935	2769	4894
Percentage difference	0.1	0.5	1.2	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.9
Eritrea							
With AIDS	2881	3171	3809	4286	5362	6504	8808
Without AIDS	2881	3180	3843	4358	5510	6713	9156
Absolute difference	0	8	34	72	148	209	348
Percentage difference	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.6	2.7	3.1	3.8
Guinea-Bissau							
With AIDS	964	1069	1180	1302	1592	1921	2674
Without AIDS	964	1072	1190	1323	1631	1975	2765
Absolute difference	0	3	11	21	39	54	91
Percentage difference	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.6	2.4	2.7	3.3
Kenya							
With AIDS	23475	27150	30340	34469	43170	50202	66054
Without AIDS	23610	27664	31397	36087	45751	53620	71555
Absolute difference	135	514	1057	1618	2581	3418	5501
Percentage diffrerence	0.6	1.9	3.4	4.5	5.6	6.4	7.7
Lesotho							
With AIDS	1783	2027	2294	2594	3284	4031	5643
Without AIDS	1783	2033	2315	2633	3355	4131	5815
Absolute difference	0	6	21	38	71	100	172
Percentage difference	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.5	2.1	2.4	3.0
Malawi							
With AIDS	9329	9673	10984	12451	16092	20391	29825
Without AIDS	9385	9944	11609	13472	17822	22816	34003
Absolute difference	56	271	625	1021	1730	2425	4178
Percentage difference	0.6	2.7	5.4	7.6	9.7	10.6	12.3

TABLE 30. (CONTINUED)

Country	*1990*	*1995*	*2000*	*2005*	*2015*	*2025*	*2050*
Mozambique							
With AIDS	14182	17260	19563	22137	28298	35444	51774
Without AIDS	14213	17425	19945	22754	29343	36916	54346
Absolute difference	31	165	383	617	1045	1471	2572
Percentage difference	0.2	0.9	1.9	2.7	3.6	4.0	4.7
Namibia							
With AIDS	1352	1536	1733	1949	2450	2999	4167
Without AIDS	1352	1548	1769	2014	2570	3170	4453
Absolute difference	0	11	35	65	120	171	286
Percentage difference	0.0	0.7	2.0	3.2	4.7	5.4	6.4
Rwanda							
With AIDS	6954	5184	7674	8640	10843	12981	16937
Without AIDS	6999	5322	7953	9057	11482	13832	18301
Absolute difference	45	138	279	418	639	852	1364
Percentage difference	0.6	2.6	3.5	4.6	5.6	6.2	7.5
Sierra Leone							
With AIDS	3997	4195	4866	5432	6735	8200	11368
Without AIDS	3999	4216	4925	5537	6915	8442	11719
Absolute difference	2	21	60	105	180	242	351
Percentage difference	0.1	0.5	1.2	1.9	2.6	2.9	3.0
Togo							
With AIDS	3524	4085	4676	5332	6925	8762	12655
Without AIDS	3530	4134	4809	5565	7340	9348	13658
Absolute difference	6	48	133	233	415	586	1003
Percentage difference	0.2	1.2	2.8	4.2	5.7	6.3	7.3
Uganda							
With AIDS	16649	19689	22459	26032	34762	44983	66305
Without AIDS	16891	20486	24012	28346	38440	50113	74995
Absolute difference	242	797	1553	2314	3678	5130	8690
Percentage difference	1.4	3.9	6.5	8.2	9.6	10.2	11.6
United Rep.of Tanzania							
With AIDS	25483	30026	33687	38574	49925	62436	88963
Without AIDS	25629	30515	34647	40016	52231	65612	94250
Absolute difference	146	489	959	1443	2306	3176	5287
Percentage difference	0.6	1.6	2.8	3.6	4.4	4.8	5.6
Zambia							
With AIDS	7224	8081	9133	10342	13201	16163	21965
Without AIDS	7296	8399	9810	11391	14916	18536	25922
Absolute difference	73	317	678	1049	1715	2373	3957
Percentage difference	1.0	3.8	6.9	9.2	11.5	12.8	15.3
Zimbabwe							
With AIDS	9855	11190	12423	13805	16781	19347	24904
Without AIDS	9900	11495	13176	15036	18852	22140	29505
Absolute difference	45	304	754	1231	2071	2793	4601
Percentage difference	0.5	2.6	5.7	8.2	11.0	12.6	15.6

TABLE 30. (CONTINUED)

Country	*1990*	*1995*	*2000*	*2005*	*2015*	*2025*	*2050*
ASIA							
India							
With AIDS	850793	929005	1006770	1082184	1211662	1330201	1532674
Without AIDS	850793	929069	1007562	1084941	1219880	1342543	1551453
Absolute difference	0	64	792	2757	8219	12342	18779
Percentage difference	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.2
Thailand							
With AIDS	55580	58242	60495	62612	66317	69089	72969
Without AIDS	55583	58342	60797	63294	67846	71195	75989
Absolute difference	3	100	302	682	1530	2105	3020
Percentage difference	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.1	2.3	3.0	4.0
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN							
Brazil							
With AIDS	148002	159015	169202	179446	199606	216596	243259
Without AIDS	148041	159202	169617	180114	200659	217887	244967
Absolute difference	39	188	415	669	1052	1290	1708
Percentage difference	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
Haiti							
With AIDS	6473	7124	7817	8572	10360	12513	17524
Without AIDS	6479	7170	7943	8798	10768	13078	18479
Absolute difference	7	46	126	226	408	565	955
Percentage difference	0.1	0.6	1.6	2.6	3.8	4.3	5.2

TABLE 31. TOTAL PROJECTED NUMBER OF DEATHS WITH AND WITHOUT AIDS, BY COUNTRY, 1985-1990 TO 2020-2025

(Thousands)

Country	*1985-1990*	*1990-1995*	*1995-2000*	*2000-2005*	*2010-2015*	*2020-2025*	*Cumulative 1985-2005*
24 AFRICAN COUNTRIES*							
With AIDS	16317	19698	20717	21095	20400	20102	77827
Without AIDS	15572	17208	16971	17399	18225	18703	67150
Additional deaths	745	2490	3746	3696	2175	1400	10677
Percentage difference	4.8	14.5	22.1	21.2	11.9	7.5	15.9
FIVE HARDEST-HIT AFRICAN COUNTRIES**							
With AIDS	3528	4513	5101	5090	4626	4496	18232
Without AIDS	3171	3376	3507	3598	3802	3960	13652
Additional deaths	357	1136	1594	1492	824	536	4580
Percentage difference	11.3	33.7	45.5	41.5	21.7	13.5	33.6
AFRICA							
Benin							
With AIDS	334	343	359	362	358	352	1398
Without AIDS	334	336	346	347	348	346	1364
Additional deaths	1	6	13	14	10	6	34
Percentage difference	0.2	1.9	3.7	4.1	2.8	1.7	2.5
Botswana							
With AIDS	49	75	100	102	89	89	326
Without AIDS	45	46	46	46	50	60	183
Additional deaths	4	29	54	55	38	29	143
Percentage difference	8.4	64.1	118.4	119.8	76.2	48.3	78.1
Burkina Faso							
With AIDS	784	884	1000	1058	1057	1042	3726
Without AIDS	776	819	859	900	962	991	3354
Additional deaths	8	65	141	158	95	51	372
Percentage difference	1.0	8.0	16.4	17.5	9.8	5.1	11.1
Burundi							
With AIDS	441	567	556	565	571	577	2128
Without AIDS	429	540	521	534	555	567	2023
Additional deaths	11	27	35	31	16	10	105
Percentage difference	2.7	5.0	6.7	5.9	2.9	1.7	5.2
Cameroon							
With AIDS	742	791	845	856	815	759	3235
Without AIDS	737	751	763	769	754	716	3021
Additional deaths	5	40	81	88	61	43	214
Percentage difference	0.6	5.3	10.7	11.4	8.1	6.1	7.1
Central African Republic							
With AIDS	241	263	284	287	279	263	1074
Without AIDS	237	242	247	248	255	245	974
Additional deaths	4	21	37	38	25	17	100
Percentage difference	1.5	8.8	14.9	15.4	9.6	7.1	10.3

* Among the 28 countries for which the demographic impact of AIDS is considered, 24 are African countries.

** Included herein are the five African countries exhibiting the highest HIV seroprevalence level in 1994, namely: Botswana, Malawi, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

TABLE 31. (CONTINUED)

Country	*1985-1990*	*1990-1995*	*1995-2000*	*2000-2005*	*2010-2015*	*2020-2025*	*Cumulative 1985-2005*
Chad							
With AIDS	514	550	589	612	616	616	2266
Without AIDS	513	535	556	573	590	601	2177
Additional deaths	2	15	34	39	26	15	89
Percentage difference	0.3	2.8	6.0	6.9	4.5	2.5	4.1
Congo							
With AIDS	152	179	203	214	208	201	748
Without AIDS	149	160	166	171	181	183	646
Additional deaths	3	19	38	42	28	18	102
Percentage difference	1.9	12.1	22.7	24.7	15.3	9.6	15.8
Côte d'Ivoire							
With AIDS	766	839	993	1036	995	925	3634
Without AIDS	753	757	815	827	850	835	3152
Additional deaths	12	83	178	209	144	90	483
Percentage difference	1.6	10.9	21.9	25.3	17.0	10.8	15.3
Democratic Republic of the Congo							
With AIDS	2607	3019	3270	3371	3488	3544	12267
Without AIDS	2569	2837	2948	3020	3271	3413	11374
Additional deaths	38	182	322	351	217	131	892
Percentage difference	1.5	6.4	10.9	11.6	6.6	3.8	7.8
Eritrea							
With AIDS	237	238	257	274	266	245	1006
Without AIDS	237	231	234	242	241	232	943
Additional deaths	0	8	23	32	25	14	63
Percentage difference	0.1	3.3	9.7	13.3	10.4	5.8	6.7
Guinea-Bissau							
With AIDS	105	111	116	119	118	116	450
Without AIDS	105	108	109	111	113	114	432
Additional deaths	0	3	7	8	5	2	18
Percentage difference	0.2	2.5	6.0	7.5	4.7	2.0	4.2
Kenya							
With AIDS	1337	1495	1620	1592	1426	1415	6044
Without AIDS	1222	1162	1168	1159	1155	1218	4711
Additional deaths	115	333	452	433	270	198	1332
Percentage difference	9.4	28.7	38.7	37.3	23.4	16.22	28.3
Lesotho							
With AIDS	103	108	115	116	114	119	442
Without AIDS	103	102	102	102	104	112	409
Additional deaths	0	6	13	14	10	7	33
Percentage difference	0.3	5.5	13.0	13.8	9.6	6.1	8.1
Malawi							
With AIDS	874	1062	1155	1187	1111	1067	4277
Without AIDS	824	877	873	905	965	991	3480
Additional deaths	50	185	282	281	146	76	798
Percentage difference	6.0	21.1	32.3	31.1	15.2	7.72	22.9

TABLE 31. (CONTINUED)

Country	*1985-1990*	*1990-1995*	*1995-2000*	*2000-2005*	*2010-2015*	*2020-2025*	*Cumulative 1985-2005*
Mozambique							
With AIDS	1319	1471	1613	1654	1664	1669	6057
Without AIDS	1291	1354	1436	1482	1567	1609	5562
Additional deaths	28	118	177	172	98	61	495
Percentage difference	2.2	8.7	12.3	11.6	6.2	3.8	8.9
Namibia							
With AIDS	76	86	97	101	96	97	360
Without AIDS	76	77	77	77	79	86	307
Additional deaths	0	10	20	24	16	11	53
Percentage difference	0.5	12.5	25.8	30.5	20.4	12.5	17.3
Rwanda							
With AIDS	567	1352	635	711	683	656	3264
Without AIDS	531	1276	524	612	636	630	2942
Additional deaths	36	76	111	99	47	26	322
Percentage difference	6.8	6.0	21.1	16.1	7.4	4.1	10.9
Sierra Leone							
With AIDS	514	606	583	568	573	569	2271
Without AIDS	513	598	562	542	561	569	2216
Additional deaths	1	8	21	26	12	1	55
Percentage difference	0.1	1.3	3.7	4.7	2.1	0.1	2.5
Togo							
With AIDS	237	285	327	340	325	312	1189
Without AIDS	231	247	256	263	278	284	998
Additional deaths	6	37	71	77	47	28	191
Percentage difference	2.5	15.1	27.7	29.3	16.9	9.9	19.1
Uganda							
With AIDS	1580	1979	2211	2183	2025	1995	7954
Without AIDS	1383	1508	1636	1686	1800	1869	6213
Additional deaths	198	471	575	497	225	127	1741
Percentage difference	14.3	31.3	35.1	29.5	12.5	6.8	28.0
United Rep.of Tanzania							
With AIDS	1714	1999	2154	2170	2122	2128	8037
Without AIDS	1595	1702	1775	1821	1923	1991	6893
Additional deaths	120	297	379	349	199	137	1145
Percentage difference	7.5	17.5	21.3	19.2	10.3	6.9	16.6
Zambia							
With AIDS	519	679	775	772	678	637	2745
Without AIDS	454	463	479	496	515	516	1893
Additional deaths	64	216	296	276	163	120	852
Percentage difference	14.1	46.6	61.8	55.5	31.7	23.3	45.0
Zimbabwe							
With AIDS	506	717	860	847	724	709	2930
Without AIDS	464	482	472	464	472	525	1883
Additional deaths	42	235	387	383	251	184	1047
Percentage difference	9.0	48.8	82.0	82.6	53.2	35.1	55.6

TABLE 31. (CONTINUED)

Country	*1985-1990*	*1990-1995*	*1995-2000*	*2000-2005*	*2010-2015*	*2020-2025*	*Cumulative 1985-2005*
ASIA							
India							
With AIDS	45574	43706	43513	44155	45212	49446	176949
Without AIDS	45574	43643	42806	42261	42657	47968	174284
Additional deaths	0	63	707	1894	2555	1478	2664
Percentage difference	0.0	0.1	1.7	4.5	6.0	3.1	1.5
Thailand							
With AIDS	1699	1744	1955	2141	2378	2649	7540
Without AIDS	1696	1649	1682	1781	2098	2499	6808
Additional deaths	3	95	273	360	280	150	731
Percentage difference	0.2	5.8	16.3	20.2	13.3	6.0	10.7
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN							
Brazil							
With AIDS	5406	5578	5864	6241	7012	8179	23089
Without AIDS	5368	5435	5648	6004	6876	8111	22455
Additional deaths	38	143	216	237	135	67	634
Percentage difference	0.7	2.6	3.8	3.9	2.0	0.8	2.8
Haiti							
With AIDS	415	444	477	487	475	488	1823
Without AIDS	409	408	409	407	426	463	1633
Additional deaths	6	36	69	80	49	26	191
Percentage difference	1.5	8.7	16.8	19.7	11.6	5.5	11.7

induced almost 4 million (or 21 per cent) additional deaths. In total, about 78 million deaths are projected to occur between 1985 and 2005 in 24 African countries. However, in the absence of AIDS there would have been only 67 million deaths. The difference of 11 million deaths are, therefore, attributed to AIDS.

There is a steep rise in the additional deaths due to AIDS in the five hardest hit African countries. The rise in additional deaths due to AIDS, which reached 11 per cent in 1985-1990, increased to 34 per cent in 1990-1995 and to 46 per cent in 1995-2000. It begins to decline thereafter, but is still high at 42 per cent in 2000-2005. In these five countries, it is estimated that between 1985 and 2005 there will be about 18 million deaths with AIDS, and in the absence of AIDS there would have been a little less than 14 million deaths. In terms of absolute number, of all the African countries Uganda will have the highest number of deaths (1.7 million) attributed to AIDS during this period, followed by Kenya (1.3 million), United Republic of Tanzania (1.1 million) and Zimbabwe (1 million).

The proportional increase in the number of deaths attributed to AIDS is highest in Botswana, where AIDS will increase the cumulative deaths between 1985 and 2005 by 78 per cent. In Zimbabwe, AIDS will induce a 56 per cent rise in the cumulative deaths during this period, while Zambia will experience an increase in the cumulative number of deaths due to AIDS by 45 per cent, and Uganda and Kenya by 28 per cent.

Outside of Africa, Thailand and Haiti are the only two countries where the additional deaths due to AIDS will reach the level of 20 per cent in 2000-2005. However, in terms of absolute number, India would be the country with the highest number of deaths attributed to AIDS. It is estimated that in India, there will be an additional 2.7 million deaths due to AIDS by the year 2005, which is the highest number of all the countries in the world affected by

the AIDS epidemic. In the case of India the problem is even more precarious: because of the late start of the epidemic (late 1980s), the additional deaths due to AIDS will reach the peak only during 2010-2015 before beginning to decline; there will be 2.6 million additional deaths due to AIDS during that period.

Since the AIDS epidemic affects some age groups more than others it would be pertinent to examine the distribution of AIDS deaths by age group. It can be seen from table 32 that the greatest impact of AIDS death is found in the age group 35-49. In the 24 African countries, it is estimated that there would be 3.4 million additional deaths due to AIDS in this age group during the period 1985-2005, which is more than two thirds higher than those estimated in the absence of AIDS. The impact that AIDS deaths will have in this age group is even more dramatic in the five highest seroprevalence countries, where the cumulative number of deaths is multiplied by 2.6: cumulative deaths with AIDS are 2.3 million as against 0.9 million that would have been in the absence of AIDS. The next highest number of additional deaths that occur in the adult population is the age group 15-34. The results reveal that the AIDS deaths occurring in the adult population between 15 and 49 years of age represent more than half of all the AIDS deaths.

TABLE 32. CUMULATIVE PROJECTED NUMBER OF DEATHS, BY AGE GROUP, 1985-2005

(Thousands)

Country	*Total*	*0-4*	*5-14*	*15-34*	*35-49*	*50-64*	*65+*
24 AFRICAN COUNTRIES*							
With AIDS	77827	30763	10237	10460	8374	7479	10514
Without AIDS	67150	28363	9696	8129	4977	5778	10208
Additional deaths	10677	2400	542	2332	3397	1701	306
Percentage difference	15.9	8.5	5.6	28.7	68.3	29.4	3.0
FIVE AFRICAN COUNTRIES**							
With AIDS	18232	7490	2226	2523	2336	1723	1933
Without AIDS	13652	6402	2012	1507	896	1021	1813
Additional deaths	4580	1088	214	1016	1440	702	120
Percentage difference	33.5	17.0	10.6	67.4	160.7	68.8	6.6
India							
With AIDS	176948	48795	13260	13546	14099	28247	59000
Without AIDS	174284	48503	13178	12942	13104	27701	58857
Additional deaths	2664	293	82	604	996	546	143
Percentage difference	1.5	0.6	0.6	4.7	7.6	2.0	0.2
Thailand							
With AIDS	7540	899	287	866	1041	1410	3037
Without AIDS	6808	848	270	689	754	1255	2992
Additional deaths	731	51	17	176	287	155	45
Percentage difference	10.7	6.0	6.3	25.5	38.1	12.4	1.5
Brazil							
With AIDS	23089	3347	642	2501	3100	4353	9146
Without AIDS	22455	3301	626	2343	2845	4220	9120
Additional deaths	634	46	16	157	255	133	27
Percentage difference	2.8	1.4	2.6	6.7	9.0	3.2	0.3
Haiti							
With AIDS	1823	544	128	210	226	269	447
Without AIDS	1633	503	119	169	164	238	441
Additional deaths	190	41	9	41	62	31	6
Percentage difference	11.6	8.2	7.6	24.3	37.8	13.0	1.4

* Among the 28 countries for which the demographic impact of AIDS is considered, 24 are African countries.

** Included herein are the five African countries exhibiting the highest HIV seroprevalence level in 1994, namely: Botswana, Malawi, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

The largest concentration of AIDS deaths is also found in the 35-49 age group in the four countries outside Africa. In Thailand and Haiti, the total number of deaths in this age category is increased by about 38 per cent because of AIDS. The next age group that is greatly affected is 15-34.

Besides adults, HIV/AIDS is also transmitted to children through their mothers. Mother-to-child transmission of HIV includes transmission during pregnancy and delivery and also through breast-feeding. In some areas of sub-Saharan Africa, 10 to 30 per cent of pregnant women are HIV-infected, and the infection is now spreading to parts of south-east Asia (Peckham and Gibb, 1995). It is estimated that about one third of children born to HIV infected mothers acquire HIV infections from their mothers (Dunn and others, 1992). These children rapidly develop AIDS and die usually before age 5 (Mertens and others, 1995). Therefore, as a result of the mother to child transmission, HIV/AIDS has made a substantial impact in raising the number of deaths among children 0-4 years of age. In the 24 African countries, there would be 2.4 million additional child deaths between 1985-2005 due to AIDS, which is 9 per cent higher than would have been the case if there were no AIDS. The impact on child death is much more revealing in the five hardest hit African countries, where the total number of child deaths would be 17 per cent higher because of AIDS.

Effect of AIDS on crude death rate

Table 33 presents the average annual crude death rates for the period 1985-1990 to 2020-2025. In the absence of AIDS, the crude death rate for the 24 African countries was expected to continuously decline over time. However, additional deaths induced by AIDS have increased the crude death rate. Hence, owing, to AIDS the crude death rate in 1985-1990 was estimated at 17.2 per 1,000 as opposed to 16.4 in the absence of AIDS, indicating that the AIDS epidemic had increased the crude death rate by about 5 per cent. The difference between the crude death rate with AIDS and those without AIDS is likely to widen over time and peak at almost 25 per cent in 2000-2005. In this period, the crude death rate is projected at 14.7 per 1,000 with AIDS, while it would have been 11.8 if there were no AIDS.

The impact of AIDS on the crude death rate is even more severe in the five highest seroprevalence African countries. Without AIDS the crude death rate is projected to decline from 16.7 per 1,000 in 1985-1990 to 15.1 in 1990-1995, 13.5 in 1995-2000 and to 11.9 in 2000-2005, whereas with AIDS the crude death rate, which was estimated at 18.6 in 1985-1990, rose to 20.4 in 1990-1995 and was projected to remain at this level in 1995-2000 and then decline to 18 per 1,000 in 2000-2005. Hence, the gap between the crude death rate with AIDS and without AIDS in these five African countries continues to widen, reaching its peak in 1995-2005. During this period, the crude death rate with AIDS is more than 50 per cent higher than it would have been in the absence of AIDS.

Botswana is the country that is hardest hit by the effect on the crude death rate. If AIDS had not prevailed, the crude death rate in Botswana would have been extremely low; in the absence of AIDS, the crude death rate is projected to drop from 7.7 per 1,000 in 1985-1990 to 5.7 in 1995-2000. Because of the AIDS epidemic, it is projected that the crude death rate would be rising from 8.3 per 1,000 in 1985-1990 to 11 in 1990-1995 and to 13 in 1995-2000 before it begins to fall. Furthermore, in 1995-2000 and 2000-2005 the crude death rate in Botswana with AIDS would be more than twice as high as those without AIDS.

The other countries severely affected by AIDS are Kenya, Malawi, Uganda, Zambia and Zambabwe. In Zimbabwe, the crude death rate in 2000-2005 is projected at 12.9 per 1,000 with AIDS, almost double the level projected in the absence of AIDS (6.6 per 1,000). In the same period, the impact of AIDS would be to elevate crude death rate by 69 per cent in Zambia, and around 40 per cent or more in Malawi, Kenya and Uganda.

Aside from the African region, the AIDS epidemic has moderately affected the crude death rate in Haiti and Thailand. In both these countries, the crude death rate in 2000-2005 would be raised by over one fifth owing to AIDS. In the absence of AIDS, Haiti would experience a moderate decline in mortality over time with the crude death rate of 9.7 per 1,000 in 2000-2005, while because of AIDS the decline would be much slower and the crude death rate during this period somewhat higher at 11.9 per

TABLE 33. CRUDE DEATH RATES WITH AND WITHOUT AIDS, BY COUNTRY, 1985-1990 TO 2020-2025
(Per 1,.000)

Country	*1985-1990*	*1990-1995*	*1995-2000*	*2000-2005*	*2010-2015*	*2020-2025*
24 AFRICAN COUNTRIES *						
With AIDS	17.2	18.0	16.4	14.7	10.9	8.4
Without AIDS	16.4	15.6	13.3	11.8	9.3	7.4
Absolute difference	0.8	2.3	3.2	2.9	1.6	1.0
Percentage difference	4.8	14.9	23.9	24.7	17.3	13.4
FIVE HARDEST-HIT COUNTRIES**						
With AIDS	18.6	20.4	20.4	18.0	12.6	9.6
Without AIDS	16.7	15.1	13.5	11.9	9.4	7.6
Absolute difference	1.9	5.3	6.8	6.1	3.2	2.1
Percentage difference	11.3	34.9	50.5	50.7	34.5	27.3
AFRICA						
Benin						
With AIDS	15.4	13.6	12.4	10.8	8.0	6.1
Without AIDS	15.3	13.3	11.9	10.3	7.7	5.9
Absolute difference	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
Percentage difference	0.2	2.0	4.0	4.6	3.6	2.5
Botswana						
With AIDS	8.3	11.0	13.0	11.9	8.5	7.1
Without AIDS	7.7	6.6	5.7	5.0	4.3	4.2
Absolute difference	0.7	4.4	7.3	6.9	4.2	3.0
Percentage difference	8.6	66.5	128.0	136.8	98.1	70.6
Burkina Faso						
With AIDS	18.5	18.1	17.7	16.3	12.4	9.4
Without AIDS	18.3	16.7	15.0	13.5	10.8	8.5
Absolute difference	0.2	1.4	2.7	2.8	1.6	0.9
Percentage difference	1.0	8.5	18.1	20.7	14.6	10.3
Burundi						
With AIDS	17.2	19.6	17.0	15.2	12.0	9.8
Without AIDS	16.8	18.6	15.8	14.1	11.5	9.4
Absolute difference	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.4
Percentage difference	2.8	5.6	7.8	7.5	5.1	4.1
Cameroon						
With AIDS	13.8	12.8	11.9	10.6	7.7	5.6
Without AIDS	13.7	12.2	10.7	9.4	7.0	5.2
Absolute difference	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.4
Percentage difference	0.7	5.6	11.4	12.8	10.2	8.4
Central African Republic						
With AIDS	17.4	17.0	16.4	14.9	11.8	9.1
Without AIDS	17.1	15.5	14.1	12.6	10.4	8.2
Absolute difference	0.3	1.5	2.3	2.3	1.4	1.0
Percentage difference	1.6	9.4	16.6	18.2	13.9	12.1

* Among the 28 countries for which the demographic impact of AIDS is considered, 24 are African countries.

** Included herein are the five African countries exhibiting the highest HIV seroprevalence level in 1994, namely: Botswana, Malawi, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

TABLE 33. (CONTINUED)

Country	*1985-1990*	*1990-1995*	*1995-2000*	*2000-2005*	*2010-2015*	*2020-2025*
Chad						
With AIDS	19.5	18.5	17.3	15.9	12.7	10.2
Without AIDS	19.4	18.0	16.3	14.7	11.9	9.8
Absolute difference	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.5
Percentage difference	0.3	2.9	6.6	8.0	6.3	4.7
Congo						
With AIDS	14.6	14.8	14.6	13.4	9.9	7.4
Without AIDS	14.4	13.2	11.7	10.4	8.2	6.4
Absolute difference	0.3	1.7	2.9	3.0	1.7	1.0
Percentage difference	1.9	12.7	24.7	28.4	20.8	15.7
Côte d'Ivoire						
With AIDS	14.2	13.2	13.8	12.9	10.0	7.8
Without AIDS	14.0	11.9	11.1	10.0	8.1	6.7
Absolute difference	0.2	1.4	2.6	2.9	1.8	1.1
Percentage difference	1.7	11.5	23.7	28.7	22.4	17.0
Democratic Republic of Congo						
With AIDS	15.1	14.6	13.5	12.1	9.3	7.1
Without AIDS	14.9	13.6	12.0	10.6	8.5	6.7
Absolute difference	0.2	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.4
Percentage difference	1.5	6.8	11.9	13.3	9.1	6.5
Eritrea						
With AIDS	17.0	15.7	14.7	13.5	10.5	7.9
W ithout AIDS	17.0	15.2	13.3	11.8	9.2	7.2
Absolute difference	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.7
Percentage difference	0.2	3.4	10.3	14.7	13.2	9.1
Guinea-Bissau						
With AIDS	22.8	21.8	20.6	19.1	15.6	12.7
Without AIDS	22.8	21.2	19.3	17.6	14.6	12.1
Absolute difference	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.6	1.0	0.6
Percentage difference	0.2	2.7	6.7	8.8	7.0	4.8
Kenya						
With AIDS	12.3	11.8	11.3	9.8	7.0	5.8
Without AIDS	11.2	9.1	7.9	6.9	5.3	4.7
Absolute difference	1.1	2.7	3.4	3.0	1.6	1.1
Percentage difference	9.7	30.3	42.5	43.0	30.5	23.9
Lesotho						
With AIDS	12.3	11.3	10.6	9.5	7.4	6.2
Without AIDS	12.3	10.7	9.4	8.3	6.6	5.7
Absolute difference	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.5
Percentage difference	0.3	5.7	13.7	15.2	11.9	8.7
Malawi						
With AIDS	21.1	22.4	22.4	20.3	14.7	11.1
Without AIDS	19.8	18.2	16.2	14.4	11.6	9.2
Absolute difference	1.3	4.2	6.2	5.8	3.1	1.9
Percentage difference	6.4	23.1	38.0	40.3	27.1	20.2

TABLE 33. (CONTINUED)

Country	*1985-1990*	*1990-1995*	*1995-2000*	*2000-2005*	*2010-2015*	*2020-2025*
Mozambique						
With AIDS	19.0	18.7	17.5	15.9	12.5	9.9
Without AIDS	18.6	17.1	15.4	13.9	11.3	9.2
Absolute difference	0.4	1.6	2.2	2.0	1.1	0.7
Percentage difference	2.3	9.4	14.0	14.3	10.0	8.0
Namibia						
With AIDS	12.1	11.9	11.8	10.9	8.3	6.8
Without AIDS	12.0	10.6	9.3	8.2	6.6	5.7
Absolute difference	0.1	1.4	2.6	2.8	1.7	1.1
Percentage difference	0.5	12.9	27.6	34.1	26.0	18.7
Rwanda						
With AIDS	17.4	44.6	19.7	17.4	13.3	10.5
Without AIDS	16.3	41.4	15.8	14.4	11.7	9.5
Absolute difference	1.2	3.1	4.0	3.0	1.6	1.0
Percentage difference	7.2	7.6	25.0	21.1	13.5	10.8
Sierra Leone						
With AIDS	27.1	29.6	25.7	22.1	17.9	14.5
Without AIDS	27.1	29.1	24.6	20.7	17.1	14.1
Absolute difference	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.4
Percentage difference	0.1	1.6	4.6	6.4	4.7	2.8
Togo						
With AIDS	14.5	15.0	14.9	13.6	10.0	7.5
Without AIDS	14.1	12.9	11.4	10.1	8.1	6.4
Absolute difference	0.4	2.1	3.5	3.5	1.9	1.1
Percentage difference	2.6	15.9	30.3	34.0	23.6	17.1
Uganda						
With AIDS	20.1	21.8	21.0	18.0	12.5	9.4
Without AIDS	17.5	16.1	14.7	12.9	10.1	7.9
Absolute difference	2.7	5.6	6.3	5.1	2.4	1.5
Percentage difference	15.3	35.0	42.7	39.8	24.1	18.8
United Rep.of Tanzania						
With AIDS	14.5	14.4	13.5	12.0	9.0	7.2
Without AIDS	13.4	12.1	10.9	9.8	7.8	6.4
Absolute difference	1.1	2.3	2.6	2.3	1.2	0.8
Percentage difference	7.9	18.8	24.1	23.1	15.3	12.2
Zambia						
With AIDS	15.2	17.8	18.0	15.9	10.9	8.3
Without AIDS	13.3	11.8	10.5	9.4	7.3	5.9
Absolute difference	2.0	5.9	7.5	6.5	3.5	2.4
Percentage difference	14.7	50.4	71.1	69.3	48.2	40.9
Zimbabwe						
With AIDS	11.1	13.6	14.6	12.9	9.0	7.6
Without AIDS	10.1	9.0	7.7	6.6	5.3	4.9
Absolute difference	0.9	4.6	6.9	6.3	3.8	2.6
Percentage difference	9.3	51.2	90.1	96.4	71.2	53.9

TABLE 33. (CONTINUED)

Country	*1985-1990*	*1990-1995*	*1995-2000*	*2000-2005*	*2010-2015*	*2020-2025*
ASIA						
India						
With AIDS	11.3	9.8	9.0	8.5	7.6	7.6
Without AIDS	11.3	9.8	8.8	8.1	7.2	7.3
Absolute difference	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3
Percentage difference	0.0	0.2	1.7	4.7	6.6	4.0
Thailand						
With AIDS	6.4	6.1	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.7
Without AIDS	6.4	5.8	5.6	5.7	6.3	7.1
Absolute difference	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.6
Percentage difference	0.2	5.9	16.6	21.1	15.6	9.1
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN						
Brazil						
With AIDS	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.7
Without AIDS	7.6	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.6
Absolute difference	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
Percentage difference	0.7	2.7	4.0	4.3	2.5	1.4
Haiti						
With AIDS	13.5	13.1	12.8	11.9	9.6	8.2
Without AIDS	13.3	12.0	10.8	9.7	8.3	7.4
Absolute difference	0.2	1.1	2.0	2.2	1.3	0.8
Percentage difference	1.6	9.1	18.1	22.3	15.7	10.2

1,000. On the other hand, due to the process of ageing, Thailand's crude death rate has already stabilized and would be rising upward even without AIDS, but the impact of AIDS has been to further elevate the crude death rate.

Effect of AIDS on life expectancy at birth

Life expectancy at birth, which measures the average number of years a newborn child would be expected to live under the prevailing mortality conditions of the given population, is estimated for each of the 28 countries, as shown in table 34. During the period 1985-1990, life expectancy in the 24 African country aggregate was estimated at around 50 years, which is 1.5 years lower than the level that would have been in the absence of AIDS. However, there is a considerable variation among countries. While the average life-span during this period was below 45 years in Guinea-Bissau, Malawi, Sierra Leone and Uganda, it was over 55 years in Botswana, Kenya, Lesotho, Namibia and Zimbabwe. Moreover, as a result of the deteriorating mortality conditions due to AIDS, life expectancy has stagnated or even declined in several African countries and this trend is likely to continue through the year 2000.

It can be seen from this table that in the absence of AIDS, life expectancy in the 24 African countries would be expected to rise from 51 years in 1985-1990 to 55 years in 1995-2000 and to 65 years in 2020-2025, whereas, because of AIDS, life expectancy is projected to be more than 6 years lower in 1995-2000 and 3 years lower in 2020-2025. The situation is even worse in the five hardest hit African countries, where because of AIDS the average life-span would decline from 48 to 43 years between 1985-1990 and 1995-2000, while in the absence of AIDS the average life-span would have gone up from 51 to 55 years during the same period, indicating that on an average , 12 years of life would be lost due to the AIDS epidemic.

Of the five hardest hit African countries, Botswana is the one that is affected the most. In the absence of AIDS, the expectation of life at birth in Botswana

TABLE 34. LIFE EXPECTANCIES AT BIRTH WITH AND WITHOUT AIDS, BY COUNTRY, 1985-1990 TO 2020-2025
(Years)

Country	*1985-1990*	*1990-1995*	*1995-2000*	*2000-2005*	*2010-2015*	*2020-2025*
24 AFRICAN COUNTRIES*						
With AIDS	49.9	48.3	49.2	51.4	57.4	62.2
Without AIDS	51.4	52.6	55.4	57.5	61.5	65.2
Absolute difference	1.5	4.3	6.2	6.1	4.1	3.0
Percentage difference	2.9	8.1	11.1	10.7	6.6	4.6
FIVE HARDEST-HIT AFRICAN COUNTRIES**						
With AIDS	47.7	43.9	43.0	45.4	53.0	58.4
Without AIDS	51.0	53.0	55.1	57.2	61.0	64.4
Absolute difference	3.3	9.1	12.1	11.8	8.0	6.1
Percentage difference	6.4	17.2	22.0	20.6	13.0	9.4
AFRICA						
Benin						
With AIDS	52.0	53.7	54.8	57.1	62.5	67.2
Without AIDS	52.1	54.3	55.9	58.3	63.3	67.8
Absolute difference	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.6
Percentage difference	0.2	1.1	2.0	2.0	1.3	0.8
Botswana						
With AIDS	61.0	54.3	50.4	52.5	60.4	65.4
Without AIDS	62.6	65.1	67.5	69.7	73.0	75.5
Absolute difference	1.7	10.8	17.1	17.1	12.6	10.2
Percentage difference	2.7	16.6	25.3	24.6	17.2	13.5
Burkina Faso						
With AIDS	46.6	46.5	46.0	47.5	53.2	58.4
Without AIDS	46.9	48.9	50.9	52.9	57.0	61.1
Absolute difference	0.3	2.4	4.9	5.4	3.8	2.7
Percentage difference	0.6	4.9	9.6	10.3	6.7	4.4
Burundi						
With AIDS	48.3	44.6	47.2	49.3	54.1	58.5
Without AIDS	49.1	46.3	49.4	51.4	55.5	59.6
Absolute difference	0.8	1.7	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.1
Percentage difference	1.6	3.7	4.6	4.1	2.4	1.9
Cameroon						
With AIDS	53.5	54.7	55.9	58.2	64.1	69.6
Without AIDS	53.6	56.1	58.6	61.2	66.2	71.2
Absolute difference	0.2	1.4	2.8	3.0	2.1	1.6
Percentage difference	0.3	2.5	4.7	4.8	3.2	2.3
Central African Republic						
With AIDS	48.3	48.3	48.6	50.6	55.7	61.3
Without AIDS	48.7	50.9	52.9	55.1	59.2	64.2
Absolute difference	0.4	2.5	4.3	4.5	3.5	2.9
Percentage difference	0.9	5.0	8.1	8.2	5.8	4.5

* Among the 28 countries for which the demographic impact of AIDS is considered, 24 are African countries.

** Included herein are the five African countries exhibiting the highest HIV seroprevalence level in 1994, namely: Botswana, Malawi, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

TABLE 34. (CONTINUED)

Country	*1985-1990*	*1990-1995*	*1995-2000*	*2000-2005*	*2010-2015*	*2020-2025*
Chad						
With AIDS	45.5	46.7	47.7	49.5	54.1	58.6
Without AIDS	45.6	47.5	49.6	51.6	55.8	59.8
Absolute difference0	0.1	0.8	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.3
Percentage difference	0.2	1.8	3.7	4.2	3.0	2.1
Congo						
With AIDS	52.2	51.5	50.9	52.3	58.2	63.8
Without AIDS	52.8	54.7	56.9	58.9	63.0	67.2
Absolute difference	0.5	3.3	5.9	6.6	4.8	3.4
Percentage difference	1.0	6.0	10.4	11.2	7.5	5.1
Côte d'Ivoire						
With AIDS	52.2	52.1	51.0	52.3	58.0	63.3
Without AIDS	52.6	55.0	56.5	58.6	62.8	66.9
Absolute difference	0.4	2.9	5.4	6.3	4.7	3.6
Percentage difference	0.8	5.2	9.6	10.8	7.6	5.4
Democratic Republic of the Congo						
With AIDS	51.5	52.0	52.9	54.7	59.8	64.4
Without AIDS	51.9	53.9	56.0	58.1	62.1	66.0
Absolute difference	0.4	1.8	3.1	3.4	2.3	1.6
Percentage difference	0.8	3.4	5.6	5.9	3.7	2.4
Eritrea						
With AIDS	47.9	49.6	50.6	52.1	57.7	63.7
Without AIDS	47.9	50.5	53.2	55.7	60.7	65.8
Absolute difference	0.0	0.9	2.6	3.5	3.0	2.1
Percentage difference	0.1	1.8	4.9	6.4	4.9	3.1
Guinea-Bissau						
With AIDS	41.6	42.8	43.8	45.3	49.8	54.3
Without AIDS	41.6	43.6	45.6	47.7	51.8	55.8
Absolute difference	0.0	0.8	1.9	2.5	2.0	1.4
Percentage difference	0.1	1.8	4.1	5.1	3.8	2.6
Kenya						
With AIDS	55.7	54.1	54.5	57.4	64.4	68.3
Without AIDS	58.5	61.3	63.6	65.9	69.8	72.6
Absolute difference	2.8	7.3	9.1	8.5	5.4	4.3
Percentage difference	4.8	11.8	14.3	13.0	7.8	6.0
Lesotho						
With AIDS	56.4	57.6	58.6	60.8	66.0	69.6
Without AIDS	56.5	59.0	61.6	64.0	68.3	71.4
Absolute difference	0.1	1.4	2.9	3.2	2.3	1.8
Percentage difference	0.1	2.4	4.8	5.0	3.4	2.5
Malawi						
With AIDS	44.9	42.0	40.7	42.5	50.0	56.0
Without AIDS	47.0	48.9	51.1	53.2	57.3	61.4
Absolute difference	2.1	6.9	10.4	10.7	7.3	5.4
Percentage difference	4.5	14.2	20.3	20.0	12.7	8.8
Mozambique						
With AIDS	45.8	45.9	46.9	48.9	54.0	58.7
Without AIDS	46.4	48.6	50.7	52.7	56.7	60.8
Absolute difference	0.6	2.6	3.8	3.8	2.7	2.1
Percentage difference	1.4	5.4	7.4	7.2	4.7	3.5

TABLE 34. (CONTINUED)

Country	*1985-1990*	*1990-1995*	*1995-2000*	*2000-2005*	*2010-2015*	*2020-2025*
Namibia						
With AIDS	55.9	55.9	55.5	57.1	63.0	67.3
Without AIDS	56.3	58.8	61.3	63.6	67.7	70.7
Absolute difference	0.3	2.8	5.7	6.5	4.7	3.4
Percentage difference	0.6	4.8	9.3	10.3	6.9	4.8
Rwanda						
With AIDS	46.7	22.6	42.1	45.1	51.2	56.0
Without AIDS	48.8	24.1	48.8	50.7	54.8	58.9
Absolute difference	2.1	1.5	6.7	5.6	3.6	3.0
Percentage difference	4.2	6.2	13.7	11.1	6.6	5.0
Sierra Leone						
With AIDS	36.9	34.4	37.5	41.1	45.6	50.2
Without AIDS	37.0	35.0	39.0	43.0	47.0	51.0
Absolute difference	0.1	0.6	1.5	1.9	1.4	0.8
Percentage difference	0.4	1.9	3.7	4.4	2.9	1.6
Togo						
With AIDS	52.3	51.0	50.1	51.6	58.1	63.6
Without AIDS	53.0	55.0	57.1	59.2	63.3	67.3
Absolute difference	0.7	3.9	7.0	7.6	5.2	3.7
Percentage difference	1.3	7.2	12.3	12.9	8.2	5.5
Uganda						
With AIDS	43.7	41.0	41.4	44.2	51.9	57.5
Without AIDS	48.0	49.9	51.9	54.2	58.3	62.3
Absolute difference	4.2	8.9	10.6	10.0	6.4	4.9
Percentage difference	8.8	17.9	20.4	18.4	11.0	7.8
United Rep.of Tanzania						
With AIDS	51.0	50.4	51.4	53.8	59.7	64.4
Without AIDS	53.1	55.1	57.1	59.2	63.2	67.2
Absolute difference	2.1	4.7	5.7	5.4	3.5	2.7
Percentage difference	3.9	8.5	10.0	9.1	5.5	4.1
Zambia						
With AIDS	49.6	44.2	43.0	45.5	53.8	59.9
Without AIDS	53.5	55.6	57.6	59.7	63.7	67.8
Absolute difference	3.9	11.4	14.7	14.2	9.9	7.9
Percentage difference	7.3	20.5	25.4	23.7	15.5	11.7
Zimbabwe						
With AIDS	56.3	50.7	48.5	50.8	58.8	63.4
Without AIDS	58.5	60.9	63.5	65.9	69.8	72.5
Absolute difference	2.2	10.1	15.0	15.1	11.0	9.1
Percentage difference	3.7	16.6	23.6	22.9	15.8	12.5

TABLE 34. (CONTINUED)

Country	*1985-1990*	*1990-1995*	*1995-2000*	*2000-2005*	*2010-2015*	*2020-2025*
ASIA						
India						
With AIDS	57.8	60.5	62.4	64.1	67.7	70.8
Without AIDS	57.8	60.5	62.8	65.0	68.9	71.6
Absolute difference	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.8
Percentage difference	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.3	1.7	1.1
Thailand						
With AIDS	67.5	69.0	69.3	70.0	72.9	75.4
Without AIDS	67.5	69.9	71.7	73.1	75.5	77.4
Absolute difference	0.0	0.9	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.0
Percentage difference	0.1	1.3	3.4	4.2	3.4	2.6
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN						
Brazil						
With AIDS	64.8	66.0	67.1	68.3	71.1	73.3
Without AIDS	64.9	66.5	67.8	69.1	71.5	73.7
Absolute difference	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Percentage difference	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5
Haiti						
With AIDS	54.1	54.4	54.4	55.7	60.0	63.6
Without AIDS	54.5	56.5	58.3	60.2	63.3	66.0
Absolute difference	0.4	2.1	3.9	4.6	3.3	2.3
Percentage difference	0.7	3.8	6.7	7.6	5.2	3.5

would have gone up from 63 years in 1985-1990 to 68 years in 1995-2000, while due to AIDS it is projected to fall from 61 to 50 years during this period. The expected years of life lost due to AIDS reached a maximum of 17 years in 1995-2000 and 2000-2005. During the period 2020-2025, Botswana's average life-span would fall short of more than 10 years due to the AIDS epidemic (65 years with AIDS and 76 years without AIDS).

It should also be noted that in 1995-2000, a substantial number of years of life would be lost by several other countries in Africa, such as Zambia and Zimbabwe (15 years), Uganda (11 years), Malawi (10 years) and Kenya (9 years). Not only a substantial number of years of life would be lost due to AIDS, but also the average life-span between 1985-1990 and 1995-2000 would actually stagnate or even diminish in 15 of the 24 African countries.

Outside the African countries, Haiti and Thailand also will exhibit some losses in the expected years of life. In Haiti, because of AIDS the average life-span is projected to stagnate around 54 years between 1985-1990 and 1995-2000 and rise to 56 years in 2000-2005, whereas in the absence of AIDS it is projected to reach 60 years in 2000-2005. Similarly, in the absence of AIDS, the life expectancy at birth in Thailand in 2000-2005 would have reached 73 years, while it is projected to be only 70 years with AIDS, falling short of three years. On the other hand, in India and Brazil the impact of AIDS on average life-span is very little.

Effect of AIDS on infant mortality rate

As stated earlier, approximately one third of children born to HIV infected mothers are likely to acquire HIV infection from their mothers. The increase in pediatric HIV infection will have a substantial impact on mortality during infancy and childhood, hence affecting infant mortality of the given population. It is, therefore, pertinent to examine the impact of AIDS on infant mortality rates. Table 35 presents the infant mortality rates for each of the 28 countries taking into account the impact of AIDS. This table also shows the infant

TABLE 35. INFANT MORTALITY RATES WITH AND WITHOUT AIDS, BY COUNTRY, 1985-1990 TO 2020-2025
(Per 1,000)

Country	*1985-1990*	*1990-1995*	*1995-2000*	*2000-2005*	*2010-2015*	*2020-2025*
24 AFRICAN COUNTRIES*						
With AIDS	104	101	94	85	66	52
Without AIDS	102	95	86	78	62	48
Absolute difference	2	6	7	7	4	4
Percentage difference	2.2	6.0	8.7	8.6	6.9	8.0
FIVE HARDEST-HIT AFRICAN COUNTRIES**						
With AIDS	118	115	108	97	76	61
Without AIDS	112	102	92	83	67	53
Absolute difference	6	13	16	14	9	8
Percentage difference	4.9	12.6	17.2	16.6	13.2	15.3
AFRICA						
Benin						
With AIDS	98	90	84	73	55	40
Without AIDS	98	89	83	72	54	39
Absolute difference	0	1	1	1	1	1
Percentage difference	0.2	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.5
Botswana						
With AIDS	57	55	56	50	37	29
Without AIDS	54	43	37	32	24	16
Absolute difference	3	12	19	18	13	13
Percentage difference	4.8	28.1	51.2	55.5	53.6	79.8
Burkina Faso						
With AIDS	109	103	97	89	70	55
Without AIDS	108	99	90	82	66	52
Absolute difference	1	4	7	7	4	3
Percentage difference	0.7	4.0	7.6	8.4	6.3	6.6
Burundi						
With AIDS	113	120	114	105	85	70
Without AIDS	111	117	111	102	83	68
Absolute difference	1	3	3	3	2	2
Percentage difference	1.2	2.3	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.7
Cameroon						
With AIDS	74	65	58	51	39	29
Without AIDS	74	63	55	48	37	27
Absolute difference	0	2	3	3	2	2
Percentage difference	0.5	3.0	5.4	5.8	4.9	5.9
Central African Republic						
With AIDS	103	100	96	89	68	51
Without AIDS	102	96	90	83	64	47
Absolute difference	1	4	5	5	4	4
Percentage difference	1.0	3.8	6.0	6.4	6.0	7.7

* Among the 28 countries for which the demographic impact of AIDS is considered, 24 are African countries.

** Included herein are the five African countries exhibiting the highest HIV seroprevalence level in 1994, namely: Botswana, Malawi, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

TABLE 35. (CONTINUED)

Country	*1985-1990*	*1990-1995*	*1995-2000*	*2000-2005*	*2010-2015*	*2020-2025*
Chad						
With AIDS	133	123	115	106	87	71
Without AIDS	132	122	112	103	85	69
Absolute difference	0	1	3	3	2	2
Percentage difference	0.2	1.1	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.4
Congo						
With AIDS	85	89	90	87	66	46
Without AIDS	84	84	83	79	61	42
Absolute difference	1	4	7	7	5	4
Percentage difference	1.3	5.3	8.8	9.4	7.4	8.6
Côte d'Ivoire						
With AIDS	97	91	86	78	61	48
Without AIDS	96	87	79	71	56	42
Absolute difference	1	4	7	7	5	6
Percentage difference	0.8	4.5	8.7	10.3	9.4	13.3
Democratic Republic of the Congo						
With AIDS	100	95	89	82	62	45
Without AIDS	99	93	86	79	60	43
Absolute difference	1	2	3	3	2	2
Percentage difference	0.7	2.4	3.9	4.1	3.2	3.6
Eritrea						
With AIDS	117	107	98	87	66	48
Without AIDS	117	105	94	83	63	45
Absolute difference	0	2	4	4	3	3
Percentage difference	0.1	1.5	3.9	5.4	4.9	5.7
Guinea-Bissau						
With AIDS	151	141	132	123	102	85
Without AIDS	151	140	129	119	100	83
Absolute difference	1	1	3	4	2	2
Percentage difference	0.3	1.0	2.4	3.1	2.2	2.5
Kenya						
With AIDS	75	71	65	57	41	33
Without AIDS	72	64	57	50	36	27
Absolute difference	3	7	8	7	5	6
Percentage difference	3.8	10.9	14.2	13.8	14.6	23.1
Lesotho						
With AIDS	90	81	72	63	45	29
Without AIDS	89	79	69	60	43	27
Absolute difference	0	2	4	3	2	2
Percentage difference	0.3	2.5	5.2	5.2	4.9	7.4
Malawi	-					
With AIDS	154	148	142	130	104	82
Without AIDS	150	138	127	116	95	75
Absolute difference	4	10	15	14	9	7
Percentage difference	2.5	7.6	11.9	12.1	9.0	9.5

TABLE 35. (CONTINUED)

Country	*1985-1990*	*1990-1995*	*1995-2000*	*2000-2005*	*2010-2015*	*2020-2025*
Mozambique						
With AIDS	126	118	110	101	82	66
Without AIDS	124	114	105	96	79	63
Absolute difference	1	4	5	5	3	3
Percentage difference	1.1	3.6	5.1	4.9	4.0	4.4
Namibia						
With AIDS	69	64	60	54	41	32
Without AIDS	68	60	53	47	37	28
Absolute difference	1	4	7	7	4	4
Percentage difference	0.9	7.1	13.4	15.5	10.8	15.1
Rwanda						
With AIDS	118	139	125	113	92	76
Without AIDS	114	130	114	105	87	71
Absolute difference	4	9	11	8	5	5
Percentage difference	3.1	6.7	9.2	7.5	6.0	7.4
Sierra Leone						
With AIDS	180	195	169	146	124	105
Without AIDS	179	193	166	143	122	103
Absolute difference	0	2	3	4	3	2
Percentage difference	0.2	1.1	1.7	2.6	2.2	2.1
Togo						
With AIDS	95	91	86	78	59	45
Without AIDS	94	85	77	69	54	40
Absolute difference	1	6	9	9	5	4
Percentage difference	1.4	6.7	11.8	13.0	9.9	11.2
Uganda						
With AIDS	126	122	113	101	80	63
Without AIDS	118	108	98	89	73	57
Absolute difference	8	14	15	12	7	6
Percentage difference	6.5	13.1	15.1	13.7	10.0	11.1
United Republic of Tanzania						
With AIDS	91	86	80	72	57	45
Without AIDS	88	81	74	67	54	42
Absolute difference	3	5	6	5	3	3
Percentage difference	3.2	6.8	8.3	7.7	6.4	7.5
Zambia						
With AIDS	113	111	103	90	64	48
Without AIDS	107	96	85	74	53	38
Absolute difference	6	15	18	16	11	10
Percentage difference	5.3	15.3	21.5	21.0	20.1	27.3

TABLE 35. (CONTINUED)

Country	*1985-1990*	*1990-1995*	*1995-2000*	*2000-2005*	*2010-2015*	*2020-2025*
Zimbabwe						
With AIDS	70	70	68	60	44	37
Without AIDS	67	59	51	44	32	24
Absolute difference	3	11	17	16	12	13
Percentage difference	4.9	19.2	33.1	35.4	37.2	55.9
ASIA						
India						
With AIDS	93	78	72	65	50	40
Without AIDS	93	78	72	64	49	39
Absolute difference	0	0	0	1	1	1
Percentage difference	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.7	1.6
Thailand						
With AIDS	39	32	30	25	15	10
Without AIDS	39	31	28	23	14	9
Absolute difference	0	1	2	2	1	1
Percentage difference	0.2	2.2	5.6	8.2	9.5	13.2
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN						
Brazil						
With AIDS	55	47	42	38	30	22
Without AIDS	55	47	42	38	30	22
Absolute difference	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage difference	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.1
Haiti						
With AIDS	98	89	82	73	58	46
Without AIDS	97	86	77	67	54	43
Absolute difference	1	3	5	6	4	3
Percentage difference	0.8	3.7	7.0	8.7	6.7	6.7

mortality rates that would have been in the absence of AIDS.

It is evident that the speed of decline in infant mortality has been adversely affected due to AIDS. The absolute difference in infant mortality with AIDS and without AIDS reaches it peak in the period 1995-2000 and begins to decline from the period 2000-2005. The infant mortality rate in the 24 African countries is estimated to decline from 104 per 1,000 live births in 1985-1990 to 85 in 2000-2005, while it would have declined much faster, from 102 to 78 per 1,000 live births to 78 during the same period, if there were no AIDS. In the five highest seroprevalence African countries, the infant mortality rate in 1995-2000 is estimated at 108 per 1,000 live births with AIDS, while it would have been only 92 per 1,000 live births in the absence of AIDS, indicating that AIDS has produced additional 16 infant deaths per 1,000 live births. Among these countries, Botswana has been greatly affected: the infant mortality rate in 1995-2000 is estimated to be more than 50 per cent higher with AIDS than it would have been without AIDS. During the same period, there would be an increase in infant mortality by one third in Zimbabwe and one fifth in Zambia due to AIDS.

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Part Two

TECHNICAL ASPECTS

IV. DETAILED COMPARISON OF DEMOGRAPHIC ESTIMATES FROM THE *1994* AND *1996 REVISIONS*

This chapter compares, on a country-by-country basis for regions and major areas, the estimates of population size and demographic indicators given in the *1996 Revision* with those from the medium variant of the *1994 Revision.*

The geographical classification of countries was not changed for the *1996 Revision* from the *1994 Revision.* Countries and areas have been geographically grouped into six major areas. The six major areas are further subdivided into 20 regions. In addition, countries have also been aggregated into three development groups: more developed regions; less developed regions; and least developed countries. Further details are given in chapter VII.

In the *1996 Revision,* the estimated world population size of 5.687 billion for 1995 has been revised downward by 29.3 million persons, 0.5 per cent (table 36) . The annual rate of growth during the 1990-1995 period is estimated to be 1.48 per cent per annum instead of the 1.57 per cent annually stated in the *1994 Revision,* a 6 per cent reduction. This reduction in the estimated growth rate for 1990-1995 results mostly from a lower estimated total fertility rate (2.96 children instead of 3.10) and, to a lesser degree, from a lower estimated life expectancy (64.3 years instead of 64.7 years in the *1994 Revision*). The 1995 population of the less developed regions is 34 million lower than estimated in the previous *Revision,* while the population of the more developed regions is slightly higher-- by 4.8 million-- than previously expected.

Countries that have been revised downward by more than I million people for 1995 are Bangladesh, Brazil, China, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, India, Kenya, Malawi, Mexico, Myanmar, Pakistan, Rwanda, Sudan, Turkey, Uganda and Zambia. On the other hand, countries that have been revised upward by more than 1 million people for the 1995 are Democratic Republic of the Congo, Ethiopia, Islamic Republic of Iran, Mozambique, Russian Federation and the United States of America.

While the general methodology for the *1996 Revision* is the same as in the *1994 Revision,* the changes in recent estimates of population size, fertility, mortality and international migration result in changes in assumptions of future trends in these variables, which in turn result in changes in future population through the year 2050. In the *1996 Revision,* the projected population of the world (medium-variant projection) is 9.4 million in 2050, which is revised downward by 467 million persons (4.7 per cent) since the *1994 Revision.* The more developed regions were revised downward by 46 million and the less developed regions by 421 million.

A. LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS

The population size of the less developed regions in 1995 is estimated to be 4.5 billion or 79 per cent of the world population. It is projected to be 8.2 billion in 2050 (table 37).

Africa

The 1995 population size for Africa was changed from 728.1 million in the *1994 Revision* to 719.5 million in the *1996 Revision,* a reduction of 8.6 million, or 1.2 per cent . Of the 56 countries in Africa, the population size was changed for 43, of which 28 were revised downward and 15 upward.

The population estimates for Rwanda, Uganda, Malawi, Sudan, Zambia and Kenya were revised downward, respectively, by 2.8 million, 1.6 million, 1.5 million, 1.4 million, 1.4 million and 1.1 million. An upward revision of more than 1 million was made for the population size of Zaire (1.6 million), Ethiopia (1.4 million) and Mozambique (1.3 million). All other countries had revisions of fewer than 1 million persons.

In each case when a revision occurred of more than 1 million persons, one of the major factors was

movement of refugees. The downward revision for the population of Rwanda was a combination of deaths from civil strife and of refugees who moved out of the country. For the other countries revised downward, along with refugees who returned to their countries of origin deaths from AIDS played a role. The populations of Ethiopia, Mozambique and Zaire were revised upward due to the arrival or return of refugees.

TABLE 36. POPULATION OF THE WORLD AND ITS REGIONS, AS ASSESSED IN THE *1994* AND *1996* REVISIONS: MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	Population, 1995 (thousands)				*Population, 2050 (thousands)*			
	1994 Revision	*1996 Revision*	*Absolute difference*	*Percentage difference*	*1994 Revision*	*1996 Revision*	*Absolute difference*	*Percentage difference*
World total	5 716 426	5 687 113	- 29 313	-0.51	9 833 208	9 366 724	9 366 724	-4.74
More developed regions	1 166 598	1 171 384	4 786	0.41	1 207 504	1 161 741	- 45 763	-3.79
Less developed regions	4 549 828	4 515 729	- 34 099	-0.75	8 625 703	8 204 983	- 420 720	-4.88
Least developed countries	575 407	579 035	3 628	0.63	1 642 213	1 631 820	- 10 393	-0.63
Africa	728 074	719 495	- 8 579	-1.18	2 140 844	2 046 401	- 94 443	-4.41
Eastern Africa	227 107	221 315	- 5 792	-2.55	729 355	698 596	- 30 759	-4.22
Middle Africa	82 326	83 271	945	1.15	290 257	284 821	- 5 436	-1.87
Northern Africa	160 582	158 077	- 2 505	-1.56	341 271	317 267	- 24 004	-7.03
Southern Africa	47 396	47 335	- 61	-0.13	106 320	106 824	504	0.47
Western Africa	210 663	209 498	- 1 165	-0.55	673 640	638 892	- 34 748	-5.16
Asia	3 457 957	3 437 787	- 20 170	-0.58	5 741 005	5 442 567	- 298 438	-5.20
Eastern Asia	1 424 155	1 421 314	- 2 841	-0.20	1 819 829	1 722 380	- 97 449	-5.35
South-central Asia	1 381 160	1 366 866	- 14 294	-1.03	2 673 098	2 521 304	- 151 794	-5.68
South-eastern Asia	484 252	481 920	- 2 332	-0.48	851 009	811 891	- 39 118	-4.60
Western Asia	168 390	167 686	- 704	-0.42	397 069	386 992	- 10 077	-2.54
Europe	726 999	728 244	1 245	0.17	677 764	637 585	- 40 179	-5.93
Eastern Europe	308 709	310 506	1 797	0.58	289 451	255 955	- 33 496	-11.57
Northern Europe	93 542	93 372	- 170	-0.18	98 972	94 194	- 4 778	-4.83
Southern Europe	143 922	143 377	- 545	-0.38	123 531	119 887	- 3 644	-2.95
Western Europe	180 826	180 988	162	0.09	165 810	167 550	1 740	1.05
Latin America and Caribbean	482 005	476 637	- 5 368	-1.11	838 527	810 433	- 28 094	-3.35
Caribbean	35 796	35 686	- 110	-0.31	58 912	56 229	- 2 683	-4.55
Central America	126 419	123 474	- 2 945	-2.33	241 110	230 425	- 10 685	-4.43
South America	319 790	317 477	- 2 313	-0.72	538 505	523 778	- 14 727	-2.73
Northern America	292 841	296 645	3 804	1.30	388 997	384 054	- 4 943	-1.27
Oceania	28 549	28 305	- 244	-0.85	46 070	45 684	- 386	-0.84
Australia/New Zealand	21 663	21 427	- 236	-1.09	30 728	30 557	- 171	-0.56
Melanesia	5 813	5 814	1	0.02	12 932	12 972	40	0.31
Micronesia	482	481	- 1	-0.21	1 225	1 097	- 128	-10.45
Polynesia	591	583	- 8	-1.35	1 185	1 059	- 126	-10.63

TABLE 37. COMPARISON OF ESTIMATES OF 1995 POPULATION, COUNTRIES OR AREAS OF AFRICA: *1994* AND *1996 REVISIONS*

	Number of countries	*Countries with more than 1 million change*
Upward revision	15	Democratic Republic of the Congo, Ethiopia and Mozambique
Downward	28	Kenya, Malawi, Rwanda, Sudan, Uganda and Zambia
Unchanged	13	-

In Africa, the TFR for 1990-1995 averages 5.7 children per woman, 0.1 child fewer than projected two years earlier. The TFR changed significantly, by more than 0.3 child, in 10 countries: 2 were upward changes and 8 downward (table 38).

Algeria exhibited an upward adjustment of 0.45 birth because the fast decline in fertility observed during the late 1980s proceeded at slower pace in the early 1990s. Changes for some of the other countries were based on the results of recent surveys showing a faster decline than anticipated. This was the case in particular in Kenya (-0.9 birth) and in Sudan (- 0.7 birth).

In some other countries, new demographic surveys or censuses have uncovered recent fertility declines that were previously unknown. TFRs for 1990-1995 were lowered, for example, in Côte d'Ivoire (-1.7 children), in the Comoros (-1.1 children), and in Benin (-0.8 child).

The average life expectancy for the whole of Africa for the period 1990-1995 was estimated at 51.8 years for the *1996 Revision*, a reduction of one year from that presented in the *1994 Revision*. There were significant changes for a number of countries; in 20 countries, life expectancy changed by more than one year; 3 were upward and 17 downward.

TABLE 38. COMPARISON OF ESTIMATES OF TOTAL FERTILITY AND LIFE EXPECTANCY FOR THE PERIOD 1990-1995, COUNTRIES OR AREAS OF AFRICA: *1994* AND *1996 REVISIONS*

	Number of countries	*Countries*
Total fertility rate		
Raised by more than 0.3 child per woman	2	Algeria, Burkina Faso
Lowered by more than 0.3 child per woman	8	Benin, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Comoros, Côte d'Ivoire, Gabon, Kenya and Sudan,,
Unchanged, or changed by 0.3 child or less per woman	43	
Life expectancy		
Raised by more than one year	3	Benin, Côte d'Ivoire and Morocco
Lowered by more than one year and less than three years	7	Cameroon, Central African Republic, Kenya, Lesotho, Namibia, Sudan and Tanzania,,
Lowered by more than three years	10	Burundi, Botswana, Liberia, Malawi, Rwanda, Sierra Leone, Togo, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe
Unchanged or changed by one year or less	33	

The largest single downward revisions occurred in Rwanda (from 47.3 years for 1990-1995 in the *1994 Revision* to 22.6 years in the *1996 Revision)*, and Liberia (life expectancy at birth was lowered from 55.4 years in the *1994 Revision* to 39.4 years in the *1996 Revision)*. In both cases the adjustments were due to the effects of civil wars. Downward revisions of 10.7 years, 5.6 years, 4.7 years, 4.6 years and 3.9 years between two *Revisions* were observed in Botswana, Burundi, Sierra Leone, Uganda and Zambia respectively. In all but Sierra Leone, the decline was due to the effects of the AIDS epidemic. In Sierra Leone, the decline was due to the impact of civil war.

Asia

The 1995 total population of Asia was revised downward by 20 million, from 3,458 million in the *1994 Revision* to 3,438 million in the *1996 Revision* (table 36). Of the 50 countries in Asia, 45 countries or areas had a change of population size for 1995 (table 39): for 30 countries the population was revised downward (for 7, by more than 1 million); and for 15, upward (one by more than 1 million). The largest changes occurred in India (-6.7 million), Pakistan (-4.2 million) and Bangladesh (-2.2 million).

TABLE 39. COMPARISON OF ESTIMATES OF 1995 POPULATION, COUNTRIES OR AREAS OF ASIA: *1994* AND *1996 REVISIONS*

	Number of countries	*Countries with more than 1 million change*
Upward revision	15	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
Downward revision	30	Bangladesh, China, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, India, Myanmar, Pakistan and Turkey
Unchanged	5	-

As indicated above, the population of the second most populous country in the world, India, was revised downward by 6.7 million persons for 1995. The downward revision was due to a lower estimate of births during the 1990-1995 period. The population size of Pakistan was lowered by 4.2 million in 1995 because of new analysis showing that total fertility rate during the 1980s was lower than previously estimated. The 1993-1994 Demographic and Health Survey (BDHS) of Bangladesh revealed a deeper decline in the total fertility than estimated in the *1994 Revision*.

In Asia, 16 countries or areas had a change of more than 0.2 births per woman in their level of fertility, of which one was upward and 15 were downward (table 40). A downward revision of more than 0.5 children per woman was made for Bangladesh (1.0 births), Pakistan (0.7 births), Tajikistan (0.6 births) and Turkey (0.7 births). The only upward revision was for the Islamic Republic of Iran, where total fertility rate was increased by 0.3 to 5.3 children.

For Asia as a whole, the life expectancy at birth was estimated at 64.5 for 1990-1995 in the *1996 Revision,* from 64.8 years of life in the *1994 Revision*. A significant change in the level of life expectancy occurred in 9 countries for 1990-1995, of which 3 were upward and 6 downward (table 40). Western Asia is the only region in Asia which had a significant change (1.9 years) in life expectancy at birth.

The following countries had an upward revision of life expectancy by more than one year: Yemen (from 50.2 to 55.5), Nepal (from 53.5 to 54.6) and Singapore (from 74.8 to 76.3).

On the other hand, life expectancy at birth in Iraq for the period 1990-1995 was lowered from 66.0 years to 58.8 years in the aftermath of the Gulf war. A downward revision of more than one year had to be done for Armenia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan and Uzbekistan. The initial stage of the political transformations for these countries and transition to a market economy was associated with increased poverty of large sections of the population, deterioration of public infrastructure, erosion in the quality and range of health care services and worsening hygiene. As a result, health conditions significantly deteriorated. In addition, armed international conflicts and civil wars imposed tolls on Armenia and Tajikistan (Cornia and Paniccia, 1995; UNDP, 1995; 1996a).

TABLE 40. COMPARISON OF ESTIMATES OF TOTAL FERTILITY AND LIFE EXPECTANCY FOR THE PERIOD 1990-1995, COUNTRIES OR AREAS OF ASIA: *1994* AND *1996 REVISIONS*

	Number of countries	*Countries*
Total fertility rate		
Raised by more than 0.2 birth per woman	1	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
Lowered by more than 0.2 birth per woman	15	Armenia, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Cambodia, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, India,, Sri Lanka,, Myanmar, Pakistan, Qatar, Syrian Arab Rep., Tajikistan, Turkey, United Arab Emirates and Viet Nam,
Unchanged, or changed by 0.2 birth or fewer per woman	34	-
Life expectancy		
Raised by more than one year	3	Nepal, Singapore and Yemen
Lowered by more than one year	6	Armenia, Iraq, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan and Uzbekistan
Unchanged, or changed by one year or less	41	-

Latin America and the Caribbean

The total population of Latin America and the Caribbean, as assessed in the *1996 Revision*, is 476.6 million, 5.4 million fewer persons than projected in the *1994 Revision* (table 36). Almost all of the change is due to estimates of population size in Brazil (- 2.8 million, 2.7 per cent) and Mexico (-2.5 million, 1.7 percent). Brazil and Mexico were the only countries to exhibit a change of more than 1 million (table 41). The change for Brazil resulted mainly from a downward revision in total fertility since the 1980s. Higher estimates of out-migration and reduced fertility are the main contribution factors for the downward revision for Mexico.

TABLE 41. COMPARISON OF ESTIMATES OF 1995 POPULATION, COUNTRIES OR AREAS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: *1994* AND *1996 REVISIONS*

	Number of countries	*Countries with more than 1 million change*
Upward revision	0	none
Downward revision	2	Brazil and Mexico
Unchanged	44	-

A significant change in their fertility level were exhibited in 7 countries: 3 were upward; and 4 downward (table 42). TFRs were revised downward by more than 0.2 child per woman for Brazil, Cuba, El Salvador and Nicaragua. The following countries had an upward revision of TFR by more than 0.2 child : Colombia, Jamaica and Paraguay.

In 5 countries, life expectancy changed by more than one year: 2 were upward; and 3 downward (table 42). Life expectancy at birth was raised by more than one year for Netherlands Antilles and Trinidad and Tobago. On the contrary, Guyana, Haiti, and Paraguay exhibited a lower estimates of more than one year in life expectancy at birth.

TABLE 42. COMPARISON OF ESTIMATES OF TOTAL FERTILITY AND LIFE EXPECTANCY FOR THE PERIOD 1990-1995, COUNTRIES OR AREAS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: *1994* AND *1996 REVISIONS*

	Number of countries	*Countries*
Total fertility rate		
Raised by more than 0.2 birth per woman	3	Colombia, Jamaica and Paraguay
Lowered by more than 0.2 birth per woman	4	Brazil, Cuba, El Salvador and Nicaragua,
Unchanged, or changed by 0.2 birth or fewer per woman	27	-
Life expectancy		
Raised by more than one year	3	Netherlands Antilles, Trinidad and Tobago
Lowered by more than one year	3	Haiti, Guyana and Paraguay
Unchanged, or changed by one year or less	29	-

B. MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS

In 1995, the population of the more developed regions was 1,171 million, constituting 21 per cent of the world population, 4.8 million fewer people than estimated in the *1994 Revision* (table 36).

The 1995 population of Europe was revised upward in the *1996 Revision* by over 1.2 million . Of the 47 countries, the populations of 17 were revised downward and 18 upward (table 43).

In Europe, 3 countries exhibited a downward revision of TFR of more than 0.1 children in 1990-1995 (table 44). The TFRs of Bosnia and Herzegovina, the Czech Republic and Yugoslavia had to be revised downward for the period 1990-1995. The Former Yugoslav Republic (TFYR) of Macedonia is the only country where the TFR was raised, from 1.97 to 2.10. These findings are based on the most recent vital registration data.

TABLE 43. COMPARISON OF ESTIMATES OF 1995 POPULATION, COUNTRIES OR AREAS OF EUROPE: *1994* AND *1996 REVISIONS*

	Number of countries	*Countries with more than 500,000 change*
Upward revision	18	Russian Federation
Downward revision	17	Yugoslavia
Unchanged	12	

TABLE 44. COMPARISON OF ESTIMATES OF TOTAL FERTILITY AND LIFE EXPECTANCY FOR THE PERIOD 1990-1995, COUNTRIES OR AREAS OF EUROPE: *1994* AND *1996 REVISIONS*

	Number of countries	*Countries*
Total fertility rate		
Raised by more than 0.1 birth per woman	1	TFYR Macedonia
Lowered by more than 0.1 birth per woman	3	Bosnia and Herzegovina, Czech Republic and Yugoslavia
Unchanged, or changed by 0.1 birth or fewer per woman	43	-
Life expectancy		
Raised by more than 0.5 year	4	Czech Republic, France, Iceland and Ireland,
Lowered by more than 0.5 year	4	Albania, Latvia, Russian Federation and Ukraine,
Unchanged or changed by 0.5 year or less	39	-

There is no significant change in life expectancy at birth for Europe as a whole. The reason for lowering life expectancy at birth in Albania, the Czech Republic, Latvia, the Russian Federation and Ukraine was due to the deterioration of the health care services. The largest decrease was observed in Albania (1.1 years, from 72.0 to 70.9 years) and Russian Federation (1.1 years, 67.6 to 66.5 years).

The total population of Northern America, as assessed in the *1996 Revision*, is 296.6 million: this is 3.8 million more people than estimated in the *1994 Revision* (table 36). The main reason for this difference is the incorporation of improved estimates of undercount in the 1990 census into the United Nations population estimates for the United States of America.

The total fertility rate and life expectancy for the Northern American countries in the *1996 Revision* has not significantly changed, compared with the estimates made two years earlier.

The total population of Australia and New Zealand, as assessed in the *1996 Revision*, is 21.4 million, 0.2 million fewer persons than projected in the *1994 Revision*. For 1990-1995, TFR and life expectancy at birth indicated no significant change for the *1996 Revision* as compared with the *1994 Revision*.

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V. METHODOLOGY

The *1996 Revision* of the United Nations population estimates and projections provides a consistent series of demographic parameters for every country of the world. This *Revision* provides data on the past demographic history of each country for the period 1950-1995 and projections of population and various demographic variables for the period 1995-2050, according to three variants of future fertility change and one scenario assuming no fertility change between 1990-1995 and 2050. (For a small number of countries that have historically exhibited large migration movements, variants of future international migration are also incorporated.) Country data are aggregated to provide figures for regions, major areas and development groups (more developed regions, less developed regions and least developed countries). The demographic variables calculated and published in this and related volumes include the size of the total population, its age and sex structure, growth rate and measures of fertility, mortality and international migration.

A. THE ESTIMATION APPROACH

The analysis and publication of data back to 1950 for each country form an essential part of the estimation and projection exercise, because current estimates of population and demographic indicators can be properly prepared only by consideration and reconciliation of data for the demographic past.

In preparing the *1996 Revision*, all available demographic and supportive data for each country are brought together. Such data include official national sources (such as population censuses, demographic surveys, civil registration records and other administrative records), as well as surveys and reports on population and demographic parameters and change prepared by non-governmental organizations, research institutions and scholars, including those at the United Nations. Attempts are also made to incorporate the impact of civil strife and movements of refugees into the estimates in countries where this has occurred.

Demographic data for many countries, particularly, but not solely, those from the less developed regions, are often incomplete and deficient or internally inconsistent. As a result, all data from all countries must be properly analysed, evaluated and adjusted, whenever necessary. Such evaluations and adjustments are undertaken in the Population Division prior to the preparation of projections and publication of data. For such evaluation, the Population Division sometimes relies upon external sources, such as post-enumeration surveys and special studies on completeness of vital registration. In most cases, however, in-house data evaluation must be carried out by applying various demographic techniques. The methods and materials used in the Population Division, and by researchers generally, are described in detail in other United Nations publications (United Nations, 1982, 1983, 1988 and 1990).

A key step in the estimation process is to determine the size of the total population and its age and sex structure for a date closest to the base year, that is, 1995. In most cases, such data are derived from a national population census, after demographic evaluation and, if necessary, adjustments. Most countries have published their 1990 round of population census figures. All data available to the United Nations are evaluated and, when deemed necessary, adjustments are made. Past estimates of total population (1950-1995) and its age and sex structure from the previous *Revision* are examined for internal consistency with the base-year population. If necessary, further adjustments are made to either the base-year population or the population of an earlier date. In that process, information from previous censuses, civil registrations and surveys, or the age and sex structures of similar countries, including those derived from stable and generalized stable population models, are taken into account.

In the process of preparing the retrospective estimates of the total population and its age and sex structure, past estimates of fertility, mortality and international migration must necessarily be simultaneously determined because the components of

demographic change, population size and population age and sex structure are intrinsically interrelated. Estimates of some parameters limit the possible range of the estimates for the other parameters.

After the basic parameters, such as the age and sex structure of population, mortality, fertility and international migration, are determined, other demographic indicators, such as median age, crude birth and death rates and the age-dependency ratio, are calculated. Population density at a given time is computed by dividing the total population size at that time by the land area estimated for 1995, without making any adjustment for past changes of the land area.

The sources of data used and the methods of estimation adopted for each country are given in detail in chapter VI.

B. THE PROJECTION APPROACH

Population projections are carried out at five-year intervals from 1995 to 2050 according to three fertility variants and the constant-fertility scenario. Provided are projections of population size and characteristics every fifth year and projections of demographic parameters for continuous five-year periods. Assumptions are made for each country as to future trends in fertility (three variants plus the constant-fertility scenario), mortality (one variant) and international migration (usually one variant). Assumptions postulated in national population projections are considered but, in general, cannot be adopted unchanged when undertaking the United Nations projections. A major reason that national projections cannot usually be adopted unchanged is that they are prepared independently of each other and lack the international comparability that United Nations projections must maintain. An often-cited example of this point is for international migration. The sum of international migrants to and from every country must be zero for the world, since every person that leaves one country must enter another. However, such figures from national projections usually indicate a gain to the world of several million persons each year due to migration, as in-migrants are better documented than out-migrants. Similarly, assumed national trends and differentials in components of mortality and fertility must also be conceptually and operationally consistent among all countries.

When preparing assumptions for the United Nations projections, it is common practice to assume that orderly progress will be made and that, during the projection period, such catastrophes as new wars, famines or epidemics will not occur, although ongoing situations such as AIDS and other epidemics, breakdown of health and other infrastructure, wars and civil strife are taken into consideration. It must be observed that the extent and accuracy of the initial population data for the base year are of paramount importance in the production of the projections, especially for the short term. The benchmark data of a given country for the base year have to be consistent with the data of its past years and compatible with the demographic trends and patterns of its neighbours with comparable socio-economic conditions.

The three fertility variants that are prepared are referred to as high, medium and low, depending upon the assumed levels of future fertility. The high-, medium- and low-fertility variants for each country are all thought to provide reasonable and plausible future trends in fertility. The low- and high-fertility variants are usually thought to bracket the probable range of future population change for each country; nevertheless, the fertility change for a given country could progress, and occasionally has, at a pace outside the high-low bracket. The medium-fertility variant is, as implied by the title, a middle pace of fertility change between the high and the low. Comparison of observed world population change with that projected in prior *Revisions* shows that for large aggregations of countries (such as development regions or major areas or the world) the medium-variant projection has well described future world population growth, at least for year horizons of 20-25 years. In that sense, the medium variant projection can be thought of as "most likely".

The constant-fertility scenario is an illustrative projection prepared for analytical purposes. This variant is based on the assumption that future fertility for each country will remain unchanged at the level calculated for 1990-1995.

The cohort-component method is used to prepare projections by sex and age for all countries with a

population of 150,000 persons or more in 1995. For those countries with fewer than 150,000 persons in 1995, projections are made for the total population only, by applying assumed future rates of population growth. The cohort-component technique considers the levels and trends in each of the three major components of population change—that is, fertility, mortality and international migration—together with the base-year population by age and sex. The method has been explained in great detail in United Nations manuals (United Nations, 1989a). The major steps involved are as follows:

(a) The number of survivors in each age and sex category at the end of each five-year period is calculated by applying age- and sex-specific survival rates to the base-year population. The survival rates are usually derived from an observed or estimated national life-table, adjusted to match projected future life expectancies at birth through assumption of an age-sex pattern of mortality change. In cases where no national life-table is available, survival ratios from model life-tables must be accepted;

(b) The number of births expected to take place during each five-year period is calculated by applying projected age-specific fertility rates to the average number of women in each five-year age group during the period. As with mortality, the age-specific fertility rates are usually derived from observed or estimated national fertility patterns, adjusted to match projected total fertility rates through assumption of age-specific fertility change. The births are distributed by sex on the basis of the estimated sex ratio at birth. Because some countries show some variability in their sex ratios at birth, a procedure has been developed to allow changing the sex ratios at birth through time. China and the Republic of Korea are examples of countries where sex ratios at birth are projected to change with the projection periods. Lastly, the number of survivors from those births at the end of each quinquennial period is calculated by applying the appropriate survival ratio;

(c) The assumed number of net international migrants (i.e., immigrants less emigrants) during each projected quinquennial period, classified by age and sex, is incorporated into the calculation.

Preparation of mortality assumptions

The mortality assumptions for each country in the United Nations projections are operationalized, first, by assuming future changes in life expectancy at birth by sex; and secondly, by calculating age- and sex-specific survival ratios that are consistent with both the assumed life expectancy and the current national age-sex patterns of mortality.

For each country, a future course of life expectancy at birth is calculated. Life expectancy is generally projected to rise continuously unless information indicates life expectancy is stagnating or declining during the early 1990s. In these cases, a constant or declining life expectancy may be assumed after 1995. The factoring in of the potential mortality impact of the AIDS epidemic is one example of such a circumstance. Other examples of such circumstances are the impact of civil strife occurring in a number of countries, and increasing mortality in some Eastern European countries. The procedures used in these instances will be dealt with in detail in section C.

Three working models of mortality improvement have been developed: a fast life expectancy rise; a middle life expectancy rise; and a slow life expectancy rise. One of these working models is used for most countries, although when special circumstances exist, the projected course of mortality is assumed to depart from these models. After 2025, life expectancy at birth for all countries is assumed to rise according to the middle mortality schedule.

Although these models exhibit different paces of future survivorship, all assume (based on historical patterns) that improvement becomes slower as life expectancy rises. These models describe the slower improvement in life expectancy as mortality is further reduced (table 45). The highest life expectancy at birth allowed in these models is 87.5 years for females and 82.5 years for males. The middle model, which is most often used, assumes that male life expectancy at birth will increase by 2.5 years every quinquennium until it reaches 60 years and that the quinquennial gain is then gradually reduced to 0.4 year at life expectancy at birth of 77.5 years and remains at 0.4 year per quinquennium thereafter.

TABLE 45. WORKING MODEL FOR MORTALITY IMPROVEMENT, QUINQUENNIAL GAINS IN LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH (e_0) ACCORDING TO INITIAL LEVEL OF MORTALITY

Initial mortality level (e_0 in years)	*Fast rise*		*Middle rise*		*Slow rise*	
	Male	*Female*	*Male*	*Female*	*Male*	*Female*
55.0-57.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.0
57.5-60.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.0
60.0-62.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.0
62.5-65.0	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.0
65.0-67.5	2.0	2.5	1.5	2.3	1.5	2.0
67.5-70.0	1.5	2.3	1.2	2.0	1.0	1.5
70.0-72.5	1.2	2.0	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.2
72.5-75.0	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.5	1.0
75.0-77.5	0.8	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.8
77.5-80.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5
80.0-82.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
82.5-85.0	-	0.5	-	0.4	-	0.3
85.0-87.5	-	0.5	-	0.4	-	0.3

Female life expectancy at birth is assumed to increase by 2.5 years every quinquennium until it reaches 65 years; and from then on the quinquennial gain is gradually reduced to 0.4 year at a life expectancy of 82.5 and thereafter.

Age-specific survival ratios (for each sex) matching those projected life expectancies are calculated by interpolating between the most recent available national survival ratios and those from male and female ultimate life-tables (with a life expectancy at birth of 82.5 years for males and 87.5 years for females).

The details of construction of these ultimate life-tables are described elsewhere (United Nations, 1989b). They were constructed considering the lowest age- and sex-specific death rates ever observed. The ultimate life-tables are exhibited in table 46.

TABLE 46. PROBABILITY OF DYING, BY AGE AND SEX: ULTIMATE LIFE-TABLES

	Model working life-table	
	Males	*Females*
Age group	$e_{0=82.5}$	$e_{0=87.5}$
0	0.00500	0.00400
1-5	0.00055	0.00030
5-10	0.00040	0.00020
10-15	0.00025	0.00015
15-20	0.00055	0.00035
20-25	0.00090	0.00050
25-30	0.00130	0.00070
30-35	0.00160	0.00100
35-40	0.00220	0.00150
40-45	0.00430	0.00300
45-50	0.00900	0.00460
50-55	0.01300	0.00600
55-60	0.02350	0.01040
60-65	0.03480	0.01640
65-70	0.05500	0.02800
70-75	0.09000	0.05000
75-80	0.14500	0.09000
80-85	0.23700	0.15000
85-90	0.37100	0.25000
90-95	0.57000	0.43000
95-100	0.77500	0.71000

Preparation of fertility assumptions

The fertility assumptions for each country in the United Nations projections are operationalized, first, by assuming future changes in the total fertility rate; and, secondly, by calculating age-specific fertility rates that are jointly consistent with the assumed TFR and the current national age patterns of fertility.

For countries that exhibit fertility rates above replacement level, the United Nations generally assumes that TFR will begin to decline or continue to decline, but the decline will pause at some time in the future (at a date referred to as the target period). In the medium variant, fertility is assumed to reach and pause at the replacement level of 2.1 children per woman. In the high variant, fertility is assumed to pause at about 2.6 children (or will rise to that level if currently below it); and in the low variant, at about 1.6 children.

The assumed target period at which fertility will pause is determined by taking into account a range of socio-economic factors, such as population policies and programmes, adult literacy, school enrolment levels, economic conditions (gross domestic product or gross national product per capita), infant mortality and nuptiality, as well as historical, cultural and political factors. No attempt is made to use mathematical equations to estimate the dates because of the non-quantitative nature of some of the variables, and the uneven quality and availability of data. Tables 47-49 show those target dates for countries with fertility above replacement level in Africa, Asia and Oceania, and Latin America and the Caribbean. National target periods are reviewed and, when necessary, changed for each United Nations revision. For those countries for which target periods were changed between the *1994 Revision* and the *1996 Revision*, the target period from the *1994 Revision* is given after the country name.

A different procedure is used for countries whose fertility level is currently below replacement. For such countries, a target period is not determined a priori; instead, a future pace of fertility change is assumed. The pace (and direction) of future fertility change for each country depends upon the recent fertility experience of the country—whether fertility has recently been declining, rising or remaining relatively constant. In particular, if recorded fertility was declining in 1990-1995, TFR was assumed to continue declining at its past pace through 1995-2000 and then remain at its 1995-2000 level through 2000-2005. Subsequently, TFR was assumed to rise towards replacement level at a pace of 0.07 child per 5-year period. If recent fertility was relatively constant, TFR was assumed to remain constant through 1995-2005 and then to increase towards the replacement level at a pace of 0.07 child per projection period. If fertility was rising recently, TFR was assumed to continue rising at a pace of 0.07 child per projection period, until it reaches 2.1.

For all countries, it is assumed that fertility in the medium variant will ultimately reach replacement level; however, it must be noted that for some countries replacement level is not reached until after the horizon of those projections (after 2050).

Similar approaches are taken for the high- and low-fertility variant for countries currently exhibiting fertility below replacement level. For the low variant, it is assumed that TFR will decline further at a pace of 0.1 child per projection period until it reaches 1.5, or will remain constant at its lowest level if the actual TFR was below 1.5. For the high variant, it was assumed that fertility will rise at a pace of 0.1 child per projection period until it reaches 2.5.

For all countries, whether above or below replacement level, the exact level at which fertility will pause, the target period and how it gets from "here to there" are determined to ensure consistency among countries, in the light of specific characteristics of each country. For countries at the border points between different categories of the guidelines, middle-target values need to be assumed to ensure continuity among categories.

Age-specific fertility rates matching those projected total fertility rates are calculated by interpolating (with respect to TFR) between the most recent available national age-specific fertility rates and those from model replacement-level fertility patterns. The details of construction of these replacement-level fertility patterns are described elsewhere (United Nations, 1991). They were constructed considering the age-specific fertility patterns of countries that have reached replacement level. Three models of the age pattern of fertility at replacement

TABLE 47. PERIOD WHEN FERTILITY IS ASSUMED TO REACH REPLACEMENT LEVEL: MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS FOR COUNTRIES OR AREAS OF AFRICA

Period	*Eastern Africa*	*Middle Africa*	*Northern Africa*	*Southern Africa*	*Western Africa*
1995-2000	Réunion	—	—	—	—
2000-2005	—	—	—	—	—
2005-2010	—	—	—	—	—
2010-2015	Mauritius	—	Egypt Morocco Tunisia	—	—
2015-2020	—	— —	Algeria (2010-2015) Western Sahara	—	—
2020-2025	Zimbabwe Kenya (2030-2035)	—	—	—	Cape Verde (2025-2030)
2025-2030	—	—	—	Botswana South Africa Swaziland	Côte d'Ivoire (2040-2045)
2030-2035	Comoros (2035-3040) Eritrea Rwanda Zambia	—	Sudan (2040-2045)	—	—
2035-2040	Burundi Djibouti Madagascar United Republic of Tanzania Uganda	Cameroon Central African Republic Gabon (2040-2045)	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Lesotho Namibia	Benin (2040-2045) Gambia Ghana Mauritania Nigeria Senegal Togo
2040-2045	Ethiopia Malawi Mozambique Somalia	Angola Chad Congo Dem. Rep. of the Congo Equatorial Guinea		—	Burkina Faso Guinea Guinea-Bissau Liberia Mali Niger Sierra Leone

NOTE: Seychelles, Sao Tome and Principe and St. Helena are processed as small countries. For those countries for which target periods were changed between the *1994 Revision* and the *1996 Revision*, the target period for the *1994 Revision* is given after the country name.

TABLE 48. PERIOD WHEN FERTILITY IS ASSUMED TO REACH REPLACEMENT LEVEL: MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS FOR COUNTRIES OR AREAS OF ASIA AND OCEANIA

Period	*Eastern Asia*	*South-eastern Asia*	*South-central Asia*	*Western Asia*	*Oceania*
1990-1995	China Democratic People's Republic of Korea (2000-2005)	Thailand	—	Armenia (2005-(2010) Georgia	New Zealand
1995-2000	—		Sri Lanka (2000-2005)	—	—
2000-2005		—	Kazakhstan (2005-2010)	Azerbaijan	—
2005-2010	—	Brunei Darussalam Indonesia Viet Nam (2015-2020)	—	Bahrain (2015-2020) Lebanon Kuwait (2015-2020) Turkey (2010-2015)	New Caledonia
2010-2015	—	Malaysia	Kyrgyzstan India (2015-2020)	Cyprus (2005-2010) Israel	Fiji Guam
2015-2020	Mongolia	Myanmar (2020-2025) Philippines	Uzbekistan Turkmenistan Bangladesh	United Arab Emirates 2020-2025)	French Polynesia Samoa
2020-2025	—	East Timor	Iran (Islamic Republic of) Tadjikistan (2025-(2030)	Qatar Syrian Arab Republic (2025-2030)	—
2025-2030	—	Cambodia (2030-2035) Lao People's Democratic Republic	Maldives Nepal Pakistan	—	Papua New Guinea
2030-2035	—	—	—	Iraq Jordan	Solomon Islands Vanuatu
2035-2040	—	—	Afghanistan Bhutan	Saudi Arabia	—
2040-2045	—	—	—	Oman Yemen	—
2045-2050				Gaza Strip	

NOTE: Hong Kong, China, Japan and the Republic of Korea (Eastern Asia), Singapore (South-eastern Asia) and Australia (Oceania) have already reached replacement level. Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, American Samoa, Cook Islands, Niue, Pitcairn, Tokelau, Tonga, Tuvalu, and Wallis and Futuna Islands are processed as small countries. For those countries for which target periods were changed between the *1994 Revision* and the *1996 Revision*, the target period for the *1994 Revision* is given after the country name.

TABLE 49. PERIOD WHEN FERTILITY IS ASSUMED TO REACH REPLACEMENT LEVEL: MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS FOR COUNTRIES OR AREAS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

Period	*Caribbean*	*Central America*	*South America*
1990-1995			
1995-2000	Trinidad and Tobago (2000-2005) Guadeloupe (2000-2005) Netherlands Antilles (1990-1995) Puerto Rico	— — —	— — —
2000-2005	—		Brazil (2015-2020) Suriname Guyana
2005-2010	Jamaica (1995-2000)	—	—
2010-2015	—	Belize	—
2015-2020	—	Panama	Argentina Uruguay
2020-2025	—	Mexico (2015-2020) — —	Chile Ecuador Peru (2025--2030) Venezuela
2025-2030	Dominican Republic (2030-2035)	El Salvador (2030-2035)	Colombia (2020-2025)
2030-2035	—	Costa Rica Honduras Nicaragua	Bolivia
2035-2040	—	Guatemala	Paraguay
2040-2045	Haiti	—	—

NOTE: Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba and Martinique (Caribbean) have already reached replacement level. Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas) and French Guiana are processed as small countries. For those countries for which target periods were changed between the *1994 Revision* and the *1996 Revision*, the target period for the *1994 Revision* is given after the country name.

level have been identified by looking at existing age patterns in countries where fertility has already reached replacement level (see table 50). These models are:

(*a*) *Late child-bearing schedule.* Normally associated with late nuptiality, where there is little fertility in age group 15-19, the maximum fertility is in age group 25-29 and fertility is about the same at ages 20-24 and 30-34;

(*b*) *Intermediate child-bearing schedule.* About the same maximum fertility is found in age groups 20-24 and 25-29;

(*c*) *Early child-bearing schedule.* Usually associated with early nuptiality, maximum fertility is in age group 20-24, and fertility at ages 15-19 is nearly as high as that at ages 25-29.

TABLE 50. AGE PATTERNS OF FERTILITY AT REPLACEMENT LEVEL FOR LATE, INTERMEDIATE AND EARLY CHILD-BEARING

	Percentage of total fertility in each age group							
Age-pattern model	*15-19*	*20-24*	*25-29*	*30-34*	*30-39*	*40-45*	*45-49*	*Total*
Late-child bearing	4	22	40	22	10	2	0	100
Intermediate	12	31	31	16	8	2	0	100
Early child-bearing	20	40	25	10	4	1	0	100

Preparation of migration assumptions

International migration is affected to a great extent by often unpredictable political, economic and social circumstances. For this reason, international migration assumptions are made only until the year 2025 and no assumptions are made thereafter.

For countries with a long history of international migration, it is usually assumed that the regular flow will continue to 2025. Where international migration is a more recent phenomenon, but not thought to be due to temporary and extraordinary factors, it is, in general, assumed to gradually taper off to zero by 2010. National projections of international migration are closely considered when formulating projections, particularly for historically in-migration countries. At the end, all country-specific international migration assumptions must be adjusted to ensure that their sum, at the world level, shall equal zero.

The age and sex structure of international migration for a country is calculated from empirical data, whenever available and plausible. For countries in which such data are not available, a model of the age and sex composition of migrants is used. A more detailed summary of this migration model is given in United Nations (1989a). The model duplicates the most typical demographic characteristics of international migration that have been observed:

(a) When a country is predominantly net immigration, the age-specific gross immigration schedules are younger than the emigration flows; and when it is predominantly net emigration, the age and sex gross emigration profiles are younger than the immigration schedules;

(b) When migration, whether in or out, occurs in the form of family migration, the sex ratio among adults and children is close to one; and the mean age of male adult migrants is higher than that of female (equal to the difference between mean ages at marriage). The mean age of children is the same for boys and girls. An appropriate sex ratio is assumed to indicate the extent to which the migration is either male or female dominant. The sex ratio among children remains close to 1.0, since children are assumed to migrate with their parents.

C. SPECIAL SITUATIONS

In preparing the mortality estimates, special attention has been given to countries which

underwent severe civil strife or other outbreaks of violence, or ongoing epidemics such as AIDS. The following section describes the methodologies used in these instances.

Mortality estimates for countries which underwent civil strife or war

In countries which underwent civil strife, special procedures are used to derive mortality estimates. The methodology adopted for these countries consisted in:

(*a*) First, constructing a life-table by considering only "normal deaths", namely deaths from causes other than war. After running the projections programme, an expected distribution of deaths by age and sex (in the absence of civil strife) is obtained;

(*b*) Second, constructing a second life-table by adding the estimated additional deaths due to civil strife or war by age and sex to the "normal deaths" by age and sex. An assumption is made on the age distribution of these additional deaths: for example, it may be the same distribution as the population if the extra deaths were thought to affect infants to old persons without any discrimination, or it may more closely follow the age distribution of men of military age if that is the more appropriate scenario. This second life-table is used for the country estimate.

Mortality estimates and projections for countries with significant levels of AIDS

In countries significantly affected by the AIDS epidemic (see chapter III), the procedures used to derive mortality estimates and produce mortality projections must be modified. Because of the very specific age pattern of mortality due to AIDS, no model life-table accurately represents the age and sex mortality pattern that is expected to prevail in those countries. No national life-table including AIDS-induced mortality is yet available for high-prevalence countries.

The numbers of deaths due to AIDS are estimated and projected using an epidemiological model developed by the World Health Organization (Chin and Lwanga, 1991). This model uses estimated HIV-infection data, and observed and estimated annual progression rates from HIV infection to AIDS and from AIDS to death. For each country, the model estimates adult HIV infections for each year from the initial year of the epidemic to the current year. This is accomplished by using an S-shaped gamma curve to provide annual estimates of cumulative HIV-infected adults; the main parameters of the gamma curve are determined by the year of onset of the epidemic and the current level of cumulative adult infection. In applying the model at the United Nations, it is assumed that the number of new adult HIV infections will stabilize at 50 per cent of its peak level for a given country. Concretely, after the year in which the number of new HIV infections is close to half of its peak level, this number will stay constant up to 2050. This assumption is different from that made in the *1994 Revision* which assumed that no new infections would occur after 2010.

Following the gamma curve beyond the estimate year, this fitting procedure produces estimates and projections of the number of new adult infections each year. Using progression rates from HIV to AIDS, the model distributes new adult HIV infections to produce new AIDS cases in the subsequent years. Similarly, using progression rates from AIDS to death, new AIDS cases are distributed to produce deaths from AIDS in the following years.

Lastly, the annual number of cases of paediatric AIDS is projected from an estimated number of births from infected mothers and transmission probabilities from mother to child. The number of births to infected mothers is derived as the product of the number of currently infected female adults in each age group and their fertility rate. Again, the numbers of paediatric AIDS cases and of paediatric deaths from AIDS are derived by applying progression rates to the projections of annual paediatric HIV infections.

These estimates of AIDS deaths by age and sex, for each five-year period, are then integrated into a prior calculated "non-AIDS" life-table for each country, producing a set of life-tables that incorporate the risk of dying from AIDS. These new country life-tables are used for the country projections.

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VI. SOURCES OF DATA AND DEMOGRAPHIC METHODS

In undertaking these estimates and projections, the United Nations prepares estimates for each country of the total population (1995) and the level of demographic indicators, such as the total fertility rate, life expectancy at birth, the infant mortality rate and international migration. These figures provide the base-period numbers from which the population projections follow. The approach used for the demographic estimates and projections is given in chapter V.

Presented here is a description of the data sources and demographic methods used to make the base-year estimates for each country or area. Sources of data and methods are provided for every country or area of the world, although for those with a population of fewer than 150,000 in 1995, information is provided for total population only. These descriptions assume that the reader has knowledge of the type of data and methods used by demographers for undertaking demographic estimates and refer data to data types and methods by the names commonly used in the professional literature. The reader can refer to other United Nations publications for explanations of demographic estimation procedures (United Nations, 1983, 1988a, 1988b and 1990).

AFGHANISTAN

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1979 population census and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on: (*a*) the adjusted 1979 census tabulations on births occurring in the 12 months prior to the census, by age of mother; and (*b*) tabulations of children ever born and births in the previous 12 months, both by age of mother, from the 1972-1973 Afghanistan Demographic Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life-table, calculated from adjusted deaths preceding in the 12 months and the underlying population, both by age and sex, from the 1979 census.

Infant mortality: Based on tabulations of births and infant deaths in the preceding 12 months from the 1979 census, adjusted for underreporting.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on data on Afghan refugees in Pakistan, India and the Islamic Republic of Iran and on an assumption on subsequent trends.

ALBANIA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1989 census (adjusted upward by 0.7 per cent for males and 1.3 per cent for females, due to underenumeration) and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1990.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on life table for 1988-1990, calculated from the registered death and the underlying populations, both by age and sex.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1990.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated outflows to Italy and Greece in the early 1990s and assumed trends.

ALGERIA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1987 census, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on maternity history tabulations for 1987-1992 from the 1992 Pan Arab Project for Child Development (PAPCHILD)

Survey, and on registered births for the period 1985-1992.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the official national life table for 1985, derived from national statistics, and on a trend in life expectancy since then, derived from the registered deaths through 1992.

Infant mortality: Based on: (*a*) the infant mortality rate derived from the official national life table for 1985, which is consistent with the results of the 1986 Fertility Survey; and (*b*) the trends of registered births and deaths from 1985 to 1992.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on registered Algerian immigrants in France in 1990-1992 and assumed trends in 1992-1995.

AMERICAN SAMOA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1990 census count and the assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

ANDORRA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1992 official estimate and the assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

ANGOLA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1970 census and estimated subsequent trends in mortality and fertility.

Total fertility rate: Based on tabulations of children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, by age of mother, from the 1940 and 1950 national censuses and from the 1983 census in the province of Luanda.

Life expectancy at birth: In the absence of reliable data on which to base an estimate of life expectancy, an estimate has been presumed that is thought to be consistent with the national situation and levels of neighbouring countries.

Infant mortality: In the absence of reliable data on which to base an estimate of infant mortality , an estimate has been presumed that is thought to be consistent with the national situation and levels of neighbouring countries.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on data on Angolan refugees in Zaire and Zambia and the assumed subsequent trends.

ANGUILLA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1984 census count and the assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census count and the assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

ARGENTINA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census adjusted upward by 0.9 per cent due to underenumeration.

Total fertility rate: Estimated based on registered births, by age of mother, to 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life-table for 1990-1992 calculated from registered deaths during 1990-1992 and the underlying 1990 census population, both by age and sex.

Infant mortality: Based on: (*a*) registered births and infant deaths to 1992; and (*b*) estimates for 1987-1989 calculated from tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1991 census.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on

border statistics and other administrative registration and on assumed subsequent trends.

ARMENIA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1989 census corrected to show de facto population, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1994.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on registered death adjusted for underregistration and underlying populations, both by age and sex, through 1991.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1993, adjusted upward by 25 per cent due to omitted infant deaths.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimates of international migration through 1993, including migration between the republics of the former USSR.

ARUBA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census count and the assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

AUSTRALIA

Total population (1995): Estimate based on an official estimate of the Australian Bureau of Statistics. The official estimate is consistent with the 1991 census adjusted upward by 1.9 per cent due to underenumeration, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1992.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered deaths and the underlying populations, both by age and sex, through 1992.

Infant mortality: Estimated from registered births and infant deaths through 1992.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimates of international migration through 1992-1993 and assumed subsequent trends since then.

AUSTRIA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1994.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered death and the underlying population, both by age and sex, through 1993.

Infant mortality: Estimated from registered births and infant deaths through 1994.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration for the intercensal period 1981-1991 and national estimates through 1993.

AZERBAIJAN

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1989 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1991.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered death adjusted for underregistration, and underlying populations, both by age and sex, through 1991.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1993, adjusted upward by 25 per cent due to omitted infant deaths.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimates of international migration through 1993,

including migration between the republics of the former USSR, and assumed subsequent trends.

BAHAMAS

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1990 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, to 1992.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life-table for 1990, calculated from registered death and the 1990 population, both by age and sex.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths to 1992.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration for the intercensal period 1980-1990 and assumed subsequent trends. The estimate was derived as the difference between the natural increase of population and the total population growth for the period.

BAHRAIN

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 population count and estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on registered death and the underlying population, both by age and sex, through 1993.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1993.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration for the intercensal period 1981-1991 and assumed trends since then. The 1981-1991 estimate was derived as the difference between the natural increase of population and the total population growth during the intercensal period.

BANGLADESH

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census, adjusted upward by 4.6 per cent due to underenumeration, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on maternity-history tabulations for 1991-1993 from the 1993-1994 Bangladesh Demographic and Health Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life-table for 1987, calculated from graduated sex and age-specific death rates, from the Bangladesh Sample Registration System.

Infant mortality: Based on maternity-history tabulations of children ever born for 1989-1993 from the 1993-1994 Bangladesh Demographic and Health Survey, and the Bangladesh Sample Registration System, 1991.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration for the 1981-1991 intercensal period and assumed subsequent trends since then. The estimate was derived as the difference between the natural increase of population and the total population growth during the intercensal period.

BARBADOS

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1990 census, and with estimated subsequent trends of fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, to 1988, and on total registered births to 1995.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: *(a)* a 1979-1981 life-table constructed from the registered deaths and the 1980 census population, both by age and sex, for 1979-1981; and *(b)* an assumed trend in life

expectancy at birth to 1992.

Infant mortality: Based on registered infant deaths and births to 1995.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration for the intercensal period 1980-1990 and assumed subsequent trends. The estimate was derived as the difference between the natural increase of population and the total population growth during the intercensal period.

BELARUS

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1989 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered death adjusted for underregistration prior to 1990, and underlying populations, both by age and sex, through 1992.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1994, adjusted upward by 25 per cent due to omitted infant deaths, prior to 1991.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimates of international migration through 1992, including migration between the republics of the former USSR, and on net migration estimates through 1994.

BELGIUM

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with 1991 census results and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1990 and total registered births through 1994.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on 1988-1990 national life-tables and registered deaths, by age and sex, through 1993.

Infant mortality: Estimated from registered births and infant deaths through 1994.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on national estimates of international migration, by sex, through 1993, adjusted to be consistent with the 1991 census and the 1995 official estimate.

BELIZE

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census, adjusted upward by 1.8 per cent due to underenumeration, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on an estimated level of infant mortality (see below) and the assumption of a United Nations Latin American age pattern of mortality.

Infant mortality: Estimated from registered births and infant deaths to 1993, adjusted for under registration.

International migration (1990-1995):Based on estimated international migration for the intercensal period 1980-1991 and assumed subsequent trends since then. The estimate was derived as the difference between the natural increase of population growth and the total population growth during the intercensal period.

BENIN

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1992 census, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on maternity-history tabulations for 1977-1982 from the 1982 Fertility Survey and on births in the last 12 months before the

1992 census.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: (*a*) analysis of the 1961 Demographic Survey and the mortality trend between 1961 and 1982, as indicated by the estimated change in infant mortality between the 1961 and 1982 surveys; (*b*) results of the 1981-1983 multi-round survey (Enquête Nationale Démographique); and (*c*) deaths during the last 12 months before the 1992 census. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

Infant mortality: Estimated for 1977-1982 from the 1982 Fertility Survey, considering tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, and retrospective information on infant deaths during the preceding five years and on the infant deaths and births in the 12 months before the 1992 census. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration during the intercensal period 1979-1992 and assumed subsequent trends since that time. The estimate was derived as the difference between the natural increase of population and the total population growth.

BERMUDA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census count and the assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

BHUTAN

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1969 census, and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Estimated for 1980-1984 based on births, by age of mother, from the 1984 Demographic Sample Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the estimated level of infant and child mortality (see below) and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny West Region age pattern of mortality.

Infant mortality: Based on tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1984 Demographic Sample Survey.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on data on refugee movements to neighbouring countries and assumed subsequent trends.

BOLIVIA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1992 census, adjusted upward by 7.2 per cent due to underenumeration.

Total fertility rate: Based on estimates for 1989-1994 calculated from maternity-history tabulations from the 1994 Demographic Health Survey (DHS).

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life-table calculated from: *(a)* adult mortality estimates for 1974-1981 from maternal-orphanhood tabulations in the Encuesta Nacional de Población y Vivienda (ENPV) of 1988; *(b)* deaths, by age and sex, for 1991 from the 1992 census; and *(c)* estimates of early-age mortality (see below).

Infant mortality: Based on estimates for 1973-1991 calculated from tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, in the 1988 Encuesta Nacional de Población y Vivienda, the 1989 Demographic Health Survey (DHS) the 1992 census and the 1994 Demographic Health Survey (DHS).

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration for the intercensal period 1976-1992 and assumed subsequent trends. The estimate was derived as the difference between the natural increase of population and the total population growth for the intercensal period.

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be

consistent with the results of the 1981 census, corrected to show de facto population, and estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration. The results of the 1991 census were also considered.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1990.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on registered deaths and underlying populations, both by age and sex, through 1990.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1991.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimates of international migration through 1994.

BOTSWANA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1991 census, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on maternity history tabulations from the 1988 Family Health Survey II.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on estimated level of infant and child mortality (see below) and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny North Region age pattern of mortality. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

Infant mortality: Based on tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1988 Family Health Survey II. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

International migration (1990-1995): Based on the official estimates of international migration for the 1971-1981 intercensal period and assumed trends through 1995. The estimate was derived as the difference between the natural population increase and the total population growth during the intercensal period.

BRAZIL

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census, adjusted upward by 3.7 per cent due to underenumeration, and with estimated subsequent trends of fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Estimate based on registered births to 1993, and on census population of 1991, both by age of mother.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life-table for 1990-1991, estimated from: *(a)* registered births and registered deaths for 1990-1991 (adjusted for underregistration by the growth-balance technique), and the 1990 census population, both by age and sex; and *(b)* estimates of early-age mortality to 1988 (see below). The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

Infant mortality: Estimate based on tabulations of children ever born and children surviving by age of mother from the 1989 and 1990 Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicilios (PNAD). The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

International migration (1990-1995): No international migration is assumed for this period.

BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census count and the assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census, adjusted upward by 1.9 per cent due to underenumeration, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births through 1991.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official government estimate of life expectancy at birth for 1991.

Infant mortality: Based on registered birth and infant deaths through 1992.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration during the 1981-1991 intercensal period and assumed subsequent trends. The estimate is derived as the difference between the natural increase of population and the total population growth during the intercensal period.

BULGARIA

Total population (1995): The population estimate is consistent with the 1992 census, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on registered deaths and the underlying populations, both by age and sex, through 1993.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1993.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on national estimates of international migration through 1990 and assumed subsequent trends.

BURKINA FASO

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1985 census, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on maternity history tabulations from the 1993 Demographic and Health Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the estimated level of infant mortality (see below) and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny North Region age pattern of mortality. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

Infant mortality: Based on tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1993 Demographic and Health Survey. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimates of international migration for the 1975-1985 intercensal period and assumed sharply reduced trends since then. The estimate was derived as the difference between the natural increase of population and the total population growth during the intercensal period.

BURUNDI

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1990 census population, adjusted upward by 4.3 per cent due to underenumeration.

Total fertility rate: Based on maternity-history tabulations (for the preceding 15 years) from the 1987 Demographic and Health Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated to be consistent with the level of infant mortality (see below) and taking into account the number of deaths due to civil strive. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

Infant mortality: Based on a 1990-1995 life-table accounting for the high number of deaths due to the 1993 civil war. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

International migration (1990-1995): Based on data on refugees in neighbouring countries following the 1993 civil war.

CAMBODIA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1980 census, and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and

migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on maternity history tabulations for the period 1990-1995 from the 1994/95 KAP Survey on Fertility and Contraception in Cambodia.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on estimates of the crude death rate reported in the 1982 Demographic Survey of Cambodia and an assumption of a Coale-Demeny West Region age pattern of mortality.

Infant mortality: Based on estimates of the crude death rate reported in the 1982 Demographic Survey of Cambodia and an assumption of a Coale-Demeny West Region age pattern of mortality.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on data on refugee movement to and from neighbouring countries through 1993 and assumed subsequent trends since then.

CAMEROON

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1987 census results.

Total fertility rate: Based on maternity-history tabulations from the 1978 World Fertility Survey (WFS) and the 1991 Demographic and Health Survey (DHS).

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life-table calculated from: *(a)* for ages 5 or over, enumerated deaths, by age and sex, during the preceding year, taken from the 1976 census and adjusted for incompleteness; and *(b)* for ages under 5, estimates of infant and childhood mortality (see below). The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

Infant mortality: Based on maternity-history tabulations from the 1978 WFS and the 1991 DHS. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

International migration (1990-1995): Based on data on refugees from Chad and assumed subsequent trends.

CANADA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census adjusted officially upward by 2.9 per cent due to underenumeration and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births by age of mother through 1994.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on 1992 life-table calculated from registered deaths and the underlying population, both by age and sex.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1994.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimates of international migration through 1990 and assumed subsequent trends since then.

CAPE VERDE

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1990 census, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1990 and total registered births through 1992.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on registered deaths through 1990, the estimated level of infant mortality (see below) and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny West Region age pattern of mortality.

Infant mortality: Based on registered infant deaths and births through 1985 and for 1990.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimates of international migration for the 1980-1990 intercensal period and assumed trends since then. The estimate was derived as the difference between the natural increase of population and the total population growth during the intercensal period.

CAYMAN ISLANDS

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1989 census count and the assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1988 census adjusted upward by 6.8 per cent due to underenumeration and with subsequent trends in fertility and mortality.

Total fertility rate: Based on maternity history tabulations from the 1993 Demographic and Health Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the estimated level of infant and child mortality (see below) and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny North Region age pattern of mortality. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

Infant mortality: ased on maternity history tabulations from the 1993 Demographic and Health Survey. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

International migration (1990-1995): No net international migration is assumed for the period.

CHAD

Total population (1995): Based on the preliminary results of the 1993 census with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: In the absence of reliable data on which to base an estimate of fertility, a total fertility rate has been presumed which is thought to be consistent with the national situation and levels in neighbouring countries.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated to be consistent with infant mortality (see below) and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny North Region age pattern of mortality. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

Infant mortality: Based on an estimate from the 1963-1964 survey tabulations on children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

International migration (1990-1995): Based on data on refugees from Chad in neighbouring countries and assumed subsequent trends.

CHANNEL ISLANDS

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1989 and the 1991 census counts and with the assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

CHILE

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1992 census, adjusted upward by 2.4 per cent due to underenumeration.

Total fertility rate: Estimated based on registered births, by age of mother, to 1991.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life-table for 1991-1992 constructed from registered deaths, by age and sex, during the period 1991-1992 and the 1992 census.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths to 1992.

International migration (1990-1995): No net international migration is assumed for the period.

CHINA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1990 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on births in the preceding 12 months from the 1990 census and on officially adjusted total registered births through 1994.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on an estimated life-table for 1990 calculated (for ages 1 and over) from 1990 census tabulations of deaths during the preceding six months and an estimate of infant mortality (see below).

Infant mortality: Estimated, considering retrospective information on infant deaths and births from the 1986 and 1988 surveys and 1990 census (adjusted for under-reporting of female deaths).

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration for the 1982-1990 intercensal period and assumed subsequent trends since then. The 1982-1990 estimate was derived as the difference between natural increase of the population and total population growth during the intercensal period.

COLOMBIA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1985 census, adjusted upward by 6.4 per cent due to underenumeration, and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and international migration. This estimate is consistent with the 1993 census, adjusted upward by 3.6 per cent.

Total fertility rate: Estimated from: (*a*) maternity-history tabulations for 1993-1995; and (b) from the 1995 Demographic Health Survey (DHS).

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a 1983-1984 life-table constructed from: *(a)* registered births, registered deaths, by age and sex, for 1983 and 1984 (adjusted for underregistration by the growth-balance technique) and the 1985 census population by age and sex; and *(b)* estimates of early-age mortality (see below).

Infant mortality: Estimated based on: maternity-history data for 1990-1995 from the 1995 Demographic Health Survey (DHS).

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration for the period to 1985 and an assumed decline in the number of out-migrants since that time. The past history of international migration was estimated from: *(a)* the difference between the natural increase of population and the total population growth for the period 1973-1985; and *(b)* the number and characteristics of Colombians counted in the 1971 and 1981 censuses of Venezuela.

COMOROS

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1991 census in the three islands of the Comoros and the 1991 census in Mayotte and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: stimated from the 1991 census, based on tabulations of children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both by age of mother.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on application of stable population analysis to the 1980 census age distribution, assuming a Coale-Demeny West Region age pattern of mortality, and an estimate of infant mortality.

Infant mortality: Based on an estimate for 1991, derived from infant deaths during the 12 months preceding the 1991 census.

International migration (1990-1995): No international migration is estimated for the period.

CONGO

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1984 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility and mortality.

Total fertility rate: Based on tabulations of children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both by age of mother, taken from the 1974 and 1984 censuses.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from tabulations of deaths by age and sex (for ages 5 or

over) in the preceding 12 months, taken from the 1974 census and adjusted for incompleteness using growth-balance techniques, and an estimated level of infant and childhood mortality (see below). The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

Infant mortality: Based on an estimate for 1970, derived from 1974 census tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

International migration (1990-1995): No net international migration is assumed for the period.

COOK ISLANDS

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 provisional census count and the assumed subsequent trend of the population growth rate.

COSTA RICA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1984 census, adjusted upward by 5.8 per cent due to underenumeration, and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and international migration since that time.

Total fertility rate: Estimated on the basis of registered births, by age of mother, to 1991.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life-table for 1983-1985 estimated from: *(a)* 1983, 1984 and 1985 registered deaths, by age and sex, and the 1984 census age-sex distribution; *(b)* estimates of early-age mortality (see below).

Infant mortality: Based on estimates for 1981-1984 calculated from tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, and from the 1986 Demographic and Health Survey.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration for the period to 1990 and assumed subsequent trends. The history of international migration was estimated from: *(a)* tabulations of births by nationality of mother for 1980-1990; *(b)* data on arrivals and departures of Costa Rican nationals and registration of foreigners for 1980-1990; *(c)* the number and characteristics of the foreign-born populations counted in the 1973 and 1984 censuses; and *(d)* the number and characteristics of Costa Ricans counted in censuses of major receiving countries.

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the final results of the 1988 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on tabulations of births in the past 12 months, by age of mother, from the 1988 census and on maternity history tabulations for 1984-1994 from the 1994 Demographic and Health Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the estimated level of infant mortality (see below) and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny North Region age pattern of mortality. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the estimate for Côte d'Ivoire (see chapter V).

Infant mortality: Based on (*a*) an estimate for the period 1977-1981 from tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1980-81 Fertility Survey; (*b*) an estimate for 1985 from tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1988 census; (*c*) and on maternity history tabulations from the 1994 Demographic and Health Survey. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the estimate for Côte d'Ivoire (see chapter V).

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration for the 1975-1988 intercensal period and assumed subsequent trends and on statistics on refugees from Liberia. The estimate was derived as the difference between the natural increase of population and the total population growth during the intercensal period.

CROATIA

Total population (1995): De facto population estimate, consistent with the 1991 total census count, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1990.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered deaths and underlying populations, both by age and sex through 1990.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1994.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimates of international migration through 1994.

CUBA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1981 census and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Estimated based on registered births, by age of mother, and total registered births to 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered deaths and underlying populations, by age and sex, to 1993.

Infant mortality: Estimated from registered births and infant deaths to 1993.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration for the intercensal period 1970-1981 and assumed subsequent trends. The estimate was derived as the difference between the natural increase of population and the total population growth for the intercensal period.

CYPRUS

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1992 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1993

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the national life-table for 1992-1993 derived from registered deaths and the underlying population, both by age and sex.

Infant mortality: Estimated from registered births and infant deaths through 1993.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated recent trends in international migration, on the official estimate of population in 1993 and assumed subsequent trends.

CZECH REPUBLIC

Total population (1995): The population estimate is consistent with the 1991 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1994.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered deaths and underlying populations, both by age and sex, through 1994.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1994.

International migration (1990-1995): No net international migration is assumed for the period.

DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1994 census population.

Total fertility rate: Based on crude birth rates derived from civil registration data through 1987.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on crude death

rates derived from civil registration data through 1987, adjusted for about 10 per cent underregistration of deaths, and an assumption of a United Nations Far Eastern age pattern of mortality. The completeness of death registration was estimated by comparing population growth rates from population register data and rates of natural increase from civil registration data.

Infant mortality: Based on crude death rates derived from civil registration data through 1987, adjusted for about 10 per cent underregistration of deaths, and an assumption of a United Nations Far Eastern age pattern of mortality. The completeness of death registration was estimated by comparing population growth rates from population register data and rates of natural increase from civil registration data.

International migration (1990-1995): No net international migration is estimated for this period.

DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1984 census, adjusted upward by 4 per cent due to underenumeration, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility and mortality.

Total fertility rate: Based on 1984 census tabulations of children ever born, by age of mother.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from the Demographic Survey of Western Zaire in 1974-1977, using: *(a)* tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother (see below); and *(b)* tabulations of parental survivorship (orphanhood) by age of respondent. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

Infant mortality: Based on a 1972 estimate calculated from the Demographic Survey of Western Zaire in 1974-1977, using tabulations of children ever born and children surviving. A 1984 census estimate was also considered. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

International migration (1990-1995): Based on data on number of refugees from Angola and Rwanda and assumed subsequent trends.

DENMARK

Total population (1995): The population estimate is consistent with the 1995 official estimate.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1994.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered deaths and the underlying populations, both by age and sex, through 1993.

Infant mortality: Estimated from registered births and infant deaths through 1993.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on national estimates of international migration through 1994, and on official population estimate on 1 January 1995.

DJIBOUTI

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1991 Demographic Survey and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on tabulations of children ever born, by age of mother, from the 1991 Demographic Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the estimated level of infant mortality (see below) and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny North Region age pattern of mortality.

Infant mortality: Based on a 1985 estimate derived from tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1989 Child Mortality Survey. Results from the 1991 Demographic Survey were also considered.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on data on refugees and immigration from neighbouring countries.

DOMINICA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 provisional census count and the assumed subsequent trend of the population growth rate.

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1981 census, adjusted upward by 6.2 per cent due to underenumeration and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Estimated based on maternity-history tabulations for the period 1985-1990 from the 1991 Demographic and Health Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a 1985 life-table estimated from: *(a)* registered births, registered deaths, by age and sex, for 1985 (adjusted for underregistration by the growth-balance technique) and the 1985 population, by age and sex; and *(b)* estimates of early-age mortality (see below).

Infant mortality: Estimated based on tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1986 and the 1991 Demographic Health Survey.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimates to 1990 and assumed subsequent trends. Past estimates were based on: *(a)* estimates of immigration derived from the number of Haitians counted in a 1990 survey of Haitians in the Dominican Republic; and *(b)* estimates of out-migration derived from the number of Dominicans counted in the 1990 United States census.

EAST TIMOR

Total population (1995): The population estimate is consistent with the 1990 census, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: In the absence of reliable data on which to base an estimate of fertility, a total fertility rate has been presumed that is thought to be consistent with the national situation and level of neighbouring countries.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on an Indonesian Government estimate for 1985-1990.

Infant mortality: Based on an Indonesian Government estimate for 1985-1990.

International migration (1990-1995): No net international migration is assumed for this period.

ECUADOR

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1990 census, adjusted upward by 7.3 per cent due to underenumeration.

Total fertility rate: Based on estimates for the period 1984-1991 derived from: *(a)* tabulations of children ever born, by age of mother, and births in the preceding 12 months, by age of mother, from the Encuesta Demográfica y de Salud Materna e Infantil of 1989 (ENDEMAIN) and the 1990 census; *(b)* tabulations of women with at least one child and first births during the preceding year, both by five-year age group of mother; and (*c*) maternity-history tabulations from the 1989 ENDEMAIN.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life-table for 1989-1991, estimated from: *(a)* registered births, registered deaths, by age and sex, for 1989-1991 (adjusted for underregistration by the growth-balance technique) and the 1990 census population, by age; and *(b)* estimates of early-age mortality (see below).

Infant mortality: Estimated based on tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1982 and 1990 censuses.

International migration (1990-1995): No international migration is assumed for the period.

EGYPT

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1986 census, adjusted upward by 6.9 per cent due to

underenumeration, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on (*a*) estimates for the period 1984-1994 derived from maternity history tabulations from the 1988/89, 1992 and 1995 Demographic and Health Survey of Egypt, the 1991 Pan Arab Project for Child Development (PAPCHILD) Survey, and the 1992 and 1995 Demographic and Health Survey; and (*b*) registered births, by age of mother, through 1994.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the estimated level of infant and child mortality (see below) and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny South Region age pattern of mortality.

Infant mortality: Based on estimates for the period 1985-1990 derived from tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1991 PAPCHILD Survey.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration.

El SALVADOR

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1992 census, adjusted upward by 3.6 per cent due to underenumeration, and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on estimates for 1991-1993 calculated from: *(a)* tabulations of children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both by age of mother, from the 1992 census; *(b)* registered births, by age of mother, to 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a 1991-1993 life-table calculated from registered deaths and underlying populations, both by age and sex. The level of underregistration of deaths at ages 5 or over was estimated by application of the growth-balance technique using registered deaths for 1991-1993 and the 1992 census populations, both by sex and age. Mortality under age 5 was estimated as indicated below.

Infant mortality: Estimated for 1988-1993, based on tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from FESAL-93.

International migration (1990-1995): No international migration is assumed for the period.

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1983 census, adjusted upward by 15 per cent due to underenumeration, and with assumed subsequent trends in mortality and fertility.

Total fertility rate: Based on tabulations of children ever born, by age of mother, and date of birth of last child from the 1983 census.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated to be consistent with infant mortality (see below) and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny North Region age pattern of mortality.

Infant mortality: Based on a 1981 estimate from 1983 census tabulations on children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother.

International migration (1990-1995): No net international migration is assumed for the period.

ERITREA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1984 Population and Housing Census of Ethiopia, and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and migration.

Total fertility rate: In the absence of reliable data on which to base an estimate of fertility, a total fertility rate has been presumed that is thought to be consistent with the national situation and level of neighbouring countries.

Life expectancy at birth: In the absence of reliable data on which to base an estimate of mortality, a life expectancy at birth has been presumed that is thought to be consistent with the national situation and level of neighbouring countries. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

Infant mortality: In the absence of reliable data on which to base an estimate of mortality, an infant mortality rate has been presumed that is thought to be consistent with the national situation and level of neighbouring countries. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

International migration (1990-1995): Based on data on refugee movements between Eritrea and neighbouring countries and assumed subsequent trends.

ESTONIA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1989 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on registered deaths and underlying populations, both by age and sex, through 1992.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1994, adjusted upward by 25 per cent prior to 1991, due to omitted infant deaths.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimates of international migration through 1994.

ETHIOPIA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1984 census, and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on births in the past 12 months, by age of mother, reported in the 1990 Family and Fertility Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the estimated level of infant and child mortality (see below) and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny North Region age pattern of mortality.

Infant mortality: Based on tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1990 Family and Fertility Survey.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on data on refugee movements between Ethiopia and neighboring countries and assumed subsequent trends.

FAEROE ISLANDS

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1977 census count , the 1991 official estimate and the assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

FALKLAND ISLANDS (MALVINAS)

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census count and the assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

FIJI

Total population(1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1986 census and 1991 official estimate and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on application of the own-children method to the results of the 1976 and 1986 censuses. The 1974 World Fertility Survey was also considered.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life-table calculated from (*a*) for ages 5 and over, application of tabulations of parental survivorship (orphanhood technique) in the 1986 census; and *(b)* for ages under 5, an estimate of infant and childhood mortality (see below).

Infant mortality: Based on a 1982 estimate derived from 1986 census tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration during the

intercensal period 1986-1991 and assumed subsequent trends. The estimate is derived as the difference between the natural increase of population and the total population growth between the 1986 census and the 1991 estimated population.

FINLAND

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1990 census results, and with the 1995 official population estimate.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1994.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a 1990 life-table calculated from registered deaths and the underlying population, both by age and sex; and on registered deaths, by age and sex, through 1994.

Infant mortality: Estimated from registered births and infant deaths through 1994.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimates of international migration through 1994.

FRANCE

Total population (1995): Estimate based on results of the 1990 census, and on subsequent registration of births, deaths and net migrants. Data exclude the overseas departments, namely, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1994.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on national life-table for 1992 calculated from registered deaths and the underlying population, both by age and sex, and the trend of registered deaths through 1994.

Infant mortality: Based on registered infant deaths and births through 1994.

International migration (1990-1995): Net international migration is based on official data.

FRENCH GUIANA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1990 census count and the assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

FRENCH POLYNESIA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1988 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility and mortality.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, to 1994.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on national life-tables for 1988-1989, calculated from registered deaths and the underlying population, both by age and sex.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths to 1994.

International migration (1990-1995): No net international migration is assumed for this period.

GABON

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with provisional results of the 1993 census and with subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on the births during the 12 months preceding the 1993 pilot census.

Life expectancy at birth: In the absence of reliable data on which to base an estimate of mortality, an estimate has been presumed that is thought to be consistent with the national situation.

Infant mortality: In the absence of reliable data on which to base an estimate of mortality, an estimate has been presumed that is thought to be consistent with the national situation.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration during the intercensal period 1970-1993 and assumed subsequent trends since then. The estimate was derived as the difference between the natural increase of population and the total population growth for that period.

GAMBIA

Total population (1995): The population estimate is consistent with the results of the 1993 census, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on results from the 1990 Contraceptive Prevalence Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the estimated level of infant mortality (see below) and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny North Region age pattern of mortality.

Infant mortality: Based on tabulations of children ever born and children surviving , by age of mother, from the 1983 census.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration for the 1983-1993 intercensal period and assumed subsequent trends. The estimate was derived as the difference between the natural increase of population and the total population growth during the intercensal period.

GAZA STRIP

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1967 census, the latest official estimate and with subsequent trends in mortality, fertility.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1984 and total registered births through 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: In the absence of reliable data on which to base an estimate of mortality, a life expectancy at birth has been presumed that is thought to be consistent with the levels of neighbouring countries, especially Jordan.

Infant mortality: In the absence of reliable data on which to base an estimate of mortality, a life expectancy at birth has been presumed that is thought to be consistent with the levels of neighbouring countries, especially Jordan.

International migration (1990-1995): No net international migration is assumed for this period.

GEORGIA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1989 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1991.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered deaths adjusted for underregistration, and underlying populations, both by age and sex, through 1991.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1993, adjusted upward by 25 per cent due to omitted deaths prior to 1991.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimates of international migration through 1993.

GERMANY

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1987 census in the former Federal Republic of Germany, the 1981 census in the former German Democratic Republic and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered deaths and underlying populations, both by age and sex, through 1993.

Infant mortality: Estimated from registered births

and infant deaths through 1994.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimates of international migration through 1995.

GHANA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1984 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on maternity history tabulations from the 1979-1980 World Fertility Survey and the 1988 and the 1993 Demographic and Health Surveys.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the estimated level of infant and child mortality (see below) and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny North Region age pattern of mortality.

Infant mortality: Estimated from tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1968-1969 National Demographic Survey, the 1979-1980 World Fertility Survey and the 1988 and the 1993 Demographic and Health Surveys.

International Migration (1990-1995): No net international migration is assumed for the period.

GIBRALTAR

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census count and the assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

GREECE

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1991 census, and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1994.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered deaths and the underlying population, both by age and sex, through 1994.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and deaths through 1994.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated level of international migration for 1985-1990 and assumed subsequent trends.

GREENLAND

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1976 census count and assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

GRENADA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1981 census count and assumed subsequent trend of the population growth rate.

GUADELOUPE

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1990 census and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of the mother, through 1986 and total registered births through 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life-table for 1990 calculated from registered deaths and the 1990 mid-year population, both by age and sex, and assumed trends in life expectancy at birth since then, as indicated by trends in registered deaths through 1993.

Infant mortality: Based on registered infant deaths and live births through 1993.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration for 1982-1990 intercensal period and assumed subsequent trends. The estimate was derived as the difference between

the natural increase of population and the total population growth during the intercensal period.

GUAM

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1990 census results and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1992.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a 1980 life-table, derived from registered deaths and the 1980 census population, both by age and sex, and trends in life expectancy at birth since then through 1992.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1992.

International migration (1990-1995): No net international migration is assumed.

GUATEMALA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1981 census, adjusted upward by 16.6 per cent due to underenumeration and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and international migration. The population estimate is also consistent with the preliminary results of the 1994 census, adjusted upward by 23 per cent due to underenumeration

Total fertility rate: Based on the estimates for the period 1986-1989 derived from: *(a)* tabulations of children ever born and births during the preceding 12 months, by age of mother, from the Encuesta Nacional de Salud Materno Infantil (ENSMI) of 1987, and the 1989 Encuesta Nacional Socio-demográfica (ENSD) of 1989; and *(b)* tabulations of women with at least one child and first births in a year, both by five-year age group of mother.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life-table calculated from: *(a)* adult mortality estimates from registered deaths by age and sex, for 1950-1985; and *(b)* estimates of early-age mortality to 1989 (see below).

Infant mortality: Estimated based on tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1987 ENSMI and 1989 ENSD.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration to 1980, estimated by the Centro Latinoamericano de Demografía (CELADE) from the number and characteristics of Guatemalans counted in censuses of Costa Rica, Honduras, Mexico and the United States of America, and assumed subsequent trends.

GUINEA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1983 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on births in the preceding 12 months, by age of mother, reported in the 1954/55 Demographic Survey and an assumption that fertility has been constant since then.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on deaths in the preceding 12 months from the 1954/55 Demographic Survey and an assumption of a slow decline in mortality since then.

Infant mortality: Based on deaths in the preceding 12 months and tabulations of children ever born and children surviving from the 1954/55 Demographic Survey and an assumption of a slow decline in mortality since then.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on data on refugees from Sierra Leone and Liberia.

GUINEA-BISSAU

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1979 census, officially adjusted upward by 3.9 per cent due to underenumeration and the official population estimate for 1983, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility and mortality.

Total fertility rate: In the absence of reliable data on which to base an estimate of fertility, a total

fertility rate has been presumed which is thought to be consistent with the national situation and levels of neighbouring countries.

Life expectancy at birth: In the absence of reliable data on which to base an estimate of mortality, a life expectancy at birth has been presumed which is thought to be consistent with the national situation and levels of neighbouring countries. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

Infant mortality: Based on a Coale and Demeny North Region model life-table with a level of life expectancy estimated as indicated above. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

International migration (1990-1995): No migration is estimated for the period.

GUYANA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1980 census, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Estimated from the 1980 census, based on tabulations of children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, by age of mother. The 1986 Guyana Demography Survey and registered births during 1990 were also considered.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life-table for 1986, estimated by CELADE from the 1986 Guyana Demography Survey, using (a) retrospective questions on deaths, by age and sex, for the period 1981-1986; and *(b)* estimates of early-age mortality (see below).

Infant mortality: Estimated from the 1986 Guyana Demographic Survey, based on *(a)* tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother; *(b)* information on the survival of the last-born child during the 12 months prior to the survey; and *(c)* deaths within the household during the five years prior to the survey.

International migration (1990-1995): Estimated international migration is based on the difference between population growth and natural increase occurred in previous periods and assumed subsequent trends.

HAITI

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1982 census, adjusted upward by 10.3 per cent, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Estimated from maternity-history tabulations for 1992-1994 from the 1994 Demographic Health Survey (DHS) and from the Enquête mortalité, morbidité et utilisation des services (EMMUS-II).

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a 1970-1971 life-table estimated from registered deaths, by age and sex (adjusted for incompleteness by the growth-balance technique), and the 1971 census population, by age and sex, and estimated trends in infant mortality (see below).

Infant mortality: Estimated from the EMMUS of 1994 using maternity-history tabulations for 1974-1994.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration to 1980, estimated from the number and characteristics of Haitians counted in the censuses of Canada, the Dominican Republic and the United States of America, and on assumed subsequent trends.

HOLY SEE

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1988 official estimate and assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

HONDURAS

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1988 census, adjusted upward by 7.7 per cent due to underenumeration and with

estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on estimates for 1985-1991 from: *(a)* maternity-history tabulations for the period 1985-1991 from the Encuesta Nacional de Epidemiología y Salud Familiar (ENESF) of 1987 and 1991-1992; and *(b)* tabulation of children ever born and births during the preceding 12 months, both by age of mother, from the 1988 census.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life-table for 1988, estimated from registered deaths for 1988 (adjusted for underregistration by the growth-balance technique) and the 1988 census population, both by age and sex; and estimates of early-age mortality to 1991 (see below).

Infant mortality: Based on estimates for 1980-1991 calculated from: *(a)* maternity-history tabulations from the 1991-1992 ENESF; and *(b)* tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1988 census.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on official estimates of international migration to 1990 and assumed subsequent trends.

HONG KONG, CHINA

Total population (1995): The population is based on the official estimate for December 1994, which is consistent with results of the 1990 census, and with estimated subsequent trends of fertility, mortality and international migration since then.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on life-tables (through 1991) calculated from registered deaths and the underlying population, both by age and sex.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1993.

International migration (1990-1995): The estimate was derived as the difference between natural population increase and total population growth for the period.

HUNGARY

Total population (1995): The population estimate is consistent with the 1990 census and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on registered deaths and underlying populations, both by age and sex, through 1993.

Infant mortality: Estimated from registered births and infant deaths through 1993.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimates of international migration through 1990 and assumed trends since then.

ICELAND

Total population (1995): Based on an official estimate from the National Registry and consistent with the latest official estimate at 1 January 1995.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1994.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered deaths and underlying populations, both by age and sex, through 1993.

Infant mortality: Estimated from registered births and infant deaths through 1993.

International migration(1990-1995): Based on estimates of international migration through 1994.

INDIA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census, adjusted upward by 1.9 per cent due to underenumeration.

Total fertility rate: Based on (*a*) births, by age of mother, through 1989 from the Sample Registration

System, and (*b*) maternity-history tabulations from the National Family Health Survey, India 1992-1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life-table constructed from sex and age-specific death rates from the Sample Registration System, 1989.

Infant mortality: Based on (*a*) births and infant deaths from the Sample Registration System through 1990, and (*b*) maternity-history tabulations from the National Family Health Survey, India 1992-1993.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on recent levels of migration between India and sending and receiving countries, and assumed subsequent trends.

INDONESIA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1990 census, adjusted upward by 3.1 per cent due to underenumeration and with estimated trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on maternity-history tabulations from the Preliminary Report of the 1994 Indonesia Demographic and Health Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life-table for 1971-1980 calculated from: (*a*) the intercensal survival ratios for 1971-1980; (*b*) an estimate of infant and childhood mortality (see below).

Infant mortality: Based on tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1987 National Indonesia Contraceptive Prevalence Survey. Maternity history tabulations from the 1991 Indonesia Demographic and Health Survey were are also considered.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration for the 1980-1990 intercensal period and assumed subsequent trends since then. The 1980-1990 estimate was derived as the difference between the natural increase of population and the total population growth during the intercensal period.

IRAQ

Total population(1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1987 census, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on tabulations of children ever born, by age of mother, from the 1987 census and the age pattern of births from the census and civil registration data.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the estimated level of infant and child mortality (see below) and the assumption of a model pattern of mortality, and the trends of registered deaths. Revised to take into account the consequences of the Gulf war.

Infant mortality: Based on tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, in the 1987 census. Revised to take into account the consequences of the Gulf war.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated levels of out-migration at the time of the Gulf war and assumed subsequent trends thereafter.

IRELAND

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1994.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered deaths, by age and sex, and underlying populations by age and sex through 1994.

Infant mortality: Estimated from registered births and infant deaths through 1994.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimates of international migration through 1994.

IRAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF)

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1986 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration. The population includes 1.8 million Afghan refugees.

Total fertility rate: Based on tabulations of births during the past 12 months, by age of mother, from the 1993 Population Survey of Iran.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life-table for 1973-1976 calculated from recorded deaths and underlying population, by age and sex, in the 1973-1976 Population Growth Survey, and the subsequent trend in mortality as indicated by subsequent changes in infant mortality (see below).

Infant mortality: Based on tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1986 census and 1989 Demographic Survey.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on data on refugees from Afghanistan and Iraq. It is assumed that the process of repatriation has started from the early 1990's and will be completed by the end of 2000.

ISLE OF MAN

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census count and with the assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

ISRAEL

Total population (1995): Estimate based on the 1995 official population estimate, which in turn, is consistent with results of the 1983 census, adjusted upward by 1.5 per cent due to underenumeration, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on national life-table for 1991 calculated from registered deaths and the underlying population, both by age and sex.

Infant mortality: From the above life-table; consistent with registered infant deaths and births through 1993.

International migration (1990-1995): Estimated taking into consideration official statistics of net migrants from 1990 through 1993, and the 1995 official total population.

ITALY

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 population census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1991 and trend in total registered births through 1994.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered deaths, by age and sex, through 1993.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1994.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on recorded international migration through 1992 and assumed subsequent trends.

JAMAICA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1991 census and with estimated subsequent trends of fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age and sex, through 1986 and total registered births through 1994.

Life expectancy at birth : Based on a life-table for 1969-1971, and estimated trends in life expectancy since then, as indicated by trends in infant mortality (see below).

Infant mortality: Based on maternity history tabulations through 1988 from the 1989 Contraceptive Prevalence Survey.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration for the intercensal period 1982-1991 and assumed subsequent trends. The estimate was derived as the difference between the natural increase of population and the total population growth for the period.

JAPAN

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1990 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility and mortality.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1993 and total births through 1994.

Life expectancy at birth: Calculated based on the 1993 official abridged life-table function of probability of dying.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1994.

International migration (1990-1995): No net international migration is assumed for the period.

JORDAN

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1994 census of the East Bank of Jordan, the population estimates for the West Bank and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on (*a*) maternity history tabulations for 1985-1990 from the 1990 Jordan Population and Family Health Survey (DHS); and (*b*) registered births in the East Bank and the West Bank through 1991.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on an estimated level of infant and child mortality (see below) and an assumption of a Coale-Demeny West Region age pattern of mortality.

Infant mortality: Based on tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1990 DHS survey, and on Israeli estimates for the West Bank.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on official estimates of net migrants for the East Bank, adjusted to be consistent with the 1994 census.

KAZAKHSTAN

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1989 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1990.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered deaths, by age and sex, adjusted for underregistration and underlying populations by age and sex through 1991.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1993, adjusted upward by 25 per cent due to omitted infant deaths prior to 1991.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on official estimates of net migration through 1993 and assumed subsequent trends.

KENYA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1989 census adjusted upward by 6.7 per cent due to underenumeration and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on maternity-history tabulations for 1990-1993 from the 1993 Kenya Demographic and Health Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a 1977 life-table estimated from the 1977 Kenya National Demographic Survey, using tabulations of parental survivorship, by age of respondent (orphanhood technique), and spouse survivorship, by age of

respondent (widowhood technique). The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

Infant mortality: Based on tabulations of children ever born and children surviving from the 1993 Kenya Demographic and Health Survey. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

International migration (1990-1995): Based on data on refugees from Ethiopia and Somalia through 1992 and assumed subsequent trends.

KIRIBATI

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1990 census count and with estimated subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

KUWAIT

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1985 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1988, and total registered births through 1992. The results of the 1987 Kuwait Child health Survey were also considered.

~~*Life expectancy at birth:* Based on a 1987 life-table~~ derived from registered deaths for 1987, and the underlying population, both by age and sex.

Infant mortality: Based on tabulations of children ever born and children surviving from the 1987 Kuwait Child Health Survey.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated out-migration at the time of the Persian Gulf War and trends thereafter.

KYRGYZSTAN

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1989 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1991.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered deaths adjusted for underregistration and underlying populations, both by age and sex, through 1991.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1993, adjusted upward by 25 per cent due to omitted deaths prior to 1991.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on official estimates of net migration through 1993 and assumed subsequent trends.

LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

Total population (1995): Estimated t be consistent with the preliminary results of the 1990 census.

Total fertility rate: Estimated to be consistent with crude birth rates and total fertility rates from the 1986 and the 1988 multi-round Demographic Surveys.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on crude death rates from the 1986 and 1988 multi-round Demographic Surveys and an assumption of a Coale-Demeny West Region age pattern of mortality.

Infant mortality: Estimated, taking into consideration the infant mortality rate from the 1988 Demographic Survey and the life expectancy at birth as indicated above.

International migration (1990-1995): No net international migration is estimated for this period.

LATVIA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1989 census adjusted to de facto, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered deaths and underlying populations, both by age and sex, through 1993.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1993, adjusted upward by 25 per cent due to omitted infants deaths prior to 1991.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimates of international migration through 1993.

LEBANON

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1970 population count and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on tabulations of children aged less than one year, from the 1970 Labor Force Survey, using the reverse survival technique, and a linear decline of fertility since then.

Life expectancy at birth : Based on 1970 life-table derived from the 1970 Labor Force Survey, using the first principal component vector procedure, and an assumption of constant mortality from 1970 to 1985 and declining mortality thereafter.

Infant mortality: Based on tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1970 Labor Force Survey.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on national estimates of international migration.

LESOTHO

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1986 census and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality and fertility.

Total fertility rate: Based on tabulations of children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both by age of mother, from the 1986 census.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the estimated level of infant and child mortality (see below) and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny North Region age pattern of mortality. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

Infant mortality: Based on tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1986 census. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

International migration (1990-1995): No net international migration is assumed for this period.

LIBERIA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1984 census, adjusted upward by 12 per cent due to underenumeration, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on maternity history tabulations for 1981-1986 from the 1986 Demographic and Health Survey of Liberia.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the estimated level of infant mortality (see below), and the assumption of a Coale and Demeny West Region model life-table and taking into account for 1990-2000 the consequences of the civil war.

Infant mortality: Estimated for 1981-1986, based on analysis of maternity history tabulations and tabulation of children ever born and children surviving,by age of mother, from the 1986 Demographic and Health Survey, taking into account for 1990-2000 the consequences of the civil war.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on data on Liberian refugees in Côte d'Ivoire and Guinea.

LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1984 census, and with estimated

subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1988, and total births through 1991.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life-table for 1981-1983, calculated from registered deaths and the 1982 census population, both by age and sex, and assumed trends in life expectancy at births since then, as indicated by trends in registered deaths through 1991.

Infant mortality: Based on registered infant deaths and live births through 1990.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration for the intercensal period 1982-1990 and assumed trends since then. The estimate was derived as the difference between the natural increase of population and the total population growth for the intercensal period.

LIECHTENSTEIN

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1980 census count, the 1991 official estimate and the assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

LITHUANIA

Total population (1995): The population estimate is consistent with the 1989 census (de facto population) and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on registered deaths and underlying populations, both by age and sex, through 1992.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1994, adjusted upward by 25 per cent prior to 1991 due to omitted infant deaths.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on registered international migration through 1993.

LUXEMBOURG

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census results and with subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births by age of mother through 1994.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered deaths and the underlying population, both by age and sex, through 1993.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1994.

International migration (1990-1995): Estimated from national estimates of international in - and out-migration data through 1993 and taking into account the 1995 official population figure.

MACAU

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census adjusted upward by 1.5 per cent due to underenumeration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births by age of mother in 1991 and total registered births through 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on registered deaths and the underlying population, both by age and sex through 1993.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1993.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on the registered numbers of legal immigrants from China and the number of foreigners authorized to reside in Macau through 1993. The number of immigrants with illegal entrance into Macau, legalized by the administrative authorities during

1978 and 1991, are also taken into consideration.

MADAGASCAR

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1975 census and estimated subsequent trends in mortality and fertility. The population is also consistent with the preliminary results of the 1993 census, adjusted upward by 14.4 per cent due to underenumeration.

Total fertility rate: Based on maternity history tabulations for 1988-1992 from the 1992 Demographic and Health Survey (DHS).

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the estimated level of infant mortality (see below) and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny West Region age pattern of mortality.

Infant mortality: Based on maternity history tabulations for 1988-1992 from the 1992 Demographic and Health Survey.

International migration (1990-1995): No net international migration is assumed for the period.

MALAWI

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1987 census and with the estimated trends in mortality, fertility and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on: *(a)* maternity-history tabulations for 1988-1992 from the 1992 Malawi Demographic and Health Survey (MDHS); and *(b)* tabulations of children ever born and births during the preceding 12 months, both by age of mother, from the 1992 MDHS.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: *(a)* 1977 census tabulations of deaths in the last 12 months, by age of deceased (adjusted for underreporting); *(b)* orphanhood tabulations from the 1977 census; *(c)* intercensal survival analysis between 1967 and 1977 censuses; and *(d)* an estimated level of infant mortality (see below). The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into mortality estimates (see chapter V).

Infant mortality: Based on: *(a)* tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother from the 1984 Family Formation Survey; and *(b)* maternity-history tabulations from the 1992 Malawi Demographic and Health Survey. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into mortality estimates (see chapter V).

International migration (1990-1995): Estimated from data on refugee movements from neighbouring countries.

MALAYSIA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census, adjusted upward by 4.4 per cent due to underenumeration, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Estimated from civil registration data through 1985, adjusted for 9 per cent underregistration in Sabah and 19 per cent underregistration in Sarawak. The crude birth rates estimated from civil registration data through 1993 have also been considered.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated based on: (*a*) civil registration data for Peninsular Malaysia through 1993; (*b*) the official government estimates of life expectancy at birth for Sabah and Sarawak in 1980 and an assumed trend of mortality in those regions during the period 1980-1985.

Infant mortality: Estimated based on civil registration data through 1993.

International migration (1990-1995): No net international migration is estimated for this period.

MALDIVES

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1990 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility and mortality.

Total fertility rate: The total fertility rate has been estimated to be consistent with the size, growth and age distributions in the Maldives censuses.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on estimated infant mortality (see below) and the levels and age patterns of mortality at ages one and over from the official Maldives life-tables.

Infant mortality: Based on tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of women, from the 1990 census.

International migration (1990-1995): No net international migration is estimated for this period.

MALI

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1987 census adjusted upward by 8.5 per cent due to underenumeration, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on maternity history tabulations for 1982-1987 from the 1987 Demographic and Health Survey of Mali.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a Coale-Demeny North Region model age pattern of mortality and the estimated level of infant mortality (see below).

Infant mortality: Based on maternity history tabulations for 1977-1986 from the 1987 Demographic Health Survey in Mali and on children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother.

International migration (1990-1995): No international migration is estimated for the period.

MALTA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1985 census, the 1990 official population estimate and subsequent trends in fertility and mortality.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1992 and on total births in 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on registered deaths and the underlying population, both by age and sex, through 1992 and on registered births and infant deaths in 1993.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1993.

International migration (1990-1995): No net international migration is assumed for this period.

MARSHALL ISLANDS

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1985 census and with estimated subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

MARTINIQUE

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1990 census and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility, and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of the mother, between 1989 and 1991, and total registered births through 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life-table for 1989-1991, calculated from registered deaths and the 1990 mid-year population, both by age and sex, and assumed trends in life expectancy at birth since then, as indicated by trends in registered deaths through 1993.

Infant mortality rate: Based on registered infant deaths and live births through 1993.

International migration (1990-1995): No net international migration is assumed for this period.

MAURITANIA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1988 census figure adjusted upward by 2.4 per cent due to underenumeration,

and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Estimated from the 1981 Fertility Survey and the 1990 Maternal Child and Health Survey, based on nuptiality patterns and on maternity history tabulations.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the estimated level of infant mortality (see below) and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny North Region model age pattern of mortality.

Infant mortality: Based on the tabulations of children ever born and children surviving from the 1981 Fertility Survey. The results from the 1990 Maternal and Child Health Survey were also considered.

International migration (1990-1995): No international migration is estimated for this period.

MAURITIUS

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1990 census results and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a 1990 life-table calculated from registered deaths and the underlying populations, both by age and sex.

Infant mortality: Based on registered infant deaths and births through 1990.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration during the intercensal period 1983-1990 and assumed subsequent trends. The estimate was derived as the difference between the natural increase of population and the total population growth during the intercensal period.

MEXICO

Total population: Estimated to be consistent with the 1990 census, adjusted upward by 1.9 per cent due to underenumeration, and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on: *(a)* maternity-history tabulations for the period 1984-1986 from the 1987 Encuesta Nacional sobre Fecundidad y Salud; *(b)* tabulations of children ever born from the 1990 census and registered births during 1988-1990, both by age of mother; *(c)* registered births, by age of mother, to 1990; and *(d)* maternity-history tabulations for the period 1988-1991 from the 1992 Encuesta Nacional de la Dinámica Demografía (ENADID)

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life-table for 1989-1990 calculated from: *(a)* registered deaths for 1989 and 1990, and the 1990 census population, both by age and sex; and *(b)* estimates of early-age mortality (see below).

Infant mortality: Based on estimates for the period 1985-1990 calculated from Maternity-history tabulations from the 1992 Encuesta Nacional de la Dinámica Demografía (ENADID).

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration calculated from: *(a)* the number and characteristics of Mexicans in censuses of the United States; and *(b)* continuous statistics on migration flows to the United States, including undocumented migrants.

MICRONESIA (FEDERATED STATES OF)

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1985-1989 census count and assumed subsequent trend of the population growth rate. The preliminary results of the 1994 census were considered.

MONACO

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1982 census and the 1990 official estimated and assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

MONGOLIA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1989 census results, adjusted upward by 6.5 per cent due to underenumeration, and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, to 1990.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on 1990 registered deaths and adjusted 1990 population, both by age and sex.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths to 1990.

International migration (1990-1995): No net international migration is estimated for the period.

MONTSERRAT

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1980 census count and the 1986 official estimate and assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

MOROCCO

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1994 census, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Estimated from maternity history tabulations for 1982-1986 in the 1987 Demographic and Health Survey, and for 1987-1991 from the 1992 DHS-II survey, and from births in 1987 from the EDN 1986-88 survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a Coale and Demeny South Region model age pattern of mortality and the estimated level of infant mortality (see below).

Infant mortality: Estimated based on tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1992 Demographic and Health Survey of Morocco.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on Moroccan immigrants registered in the European Economic Community from Eurostat's Migration Statistics 1994.

MOZAMBIQUE

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1980 census, adjusted upward by 4.0 per cent due to underenumeration, and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on a 1975-1980 estimate, derived from 1980 census tabulations of children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both by age of mother.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated to be consistent with infant mortality (see below) and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny West Region age pattern of mortality. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates for Mozambique (see chapter V).

Infant mortality: Based on the 1975 estimate, derived from 1980 census tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates for Mozambique (see chapter V).

International migration (1990-1995): Based on refugee movements between Mozambique and other countries, particularly Malawi, South Africa, the United Republic of Tanzania, Swaziland and Zambia.

MYANMAR

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1983 census, and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and migration.

Total fertility rate: Estimated based on tabulations of children ever born by age of mother and births in the past 12 months by age of mother from the 1991 Myanmar Population Change and Fertility Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the estimated level of infant and child mortality (see below) and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny West Region age pattern of mortality.

Infant mortality: Based on maternity-history tabulations from the 1991 Myanmar Population Change and Fertility Survey.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on available estimates of international migration.

NAMIBIA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the preliminary results of the 1991 census, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on maternity-history tabulations for 1987-1992 from the 1992 Demographic and Health Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: In the absence of reliable data on which to base an estimate of adult mortality, a life expectancy at birth has been presumed which is thought to be consistent with the national situation and levels of neighbouring countries. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates for Namibia (see chapter V).

Infant mortality: Based on tabulations of children ever born and children surviving from the 1992 Demographic and Health Survey. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates for Namibia (see chapter V).

International migration (1990-1995): No net international migration is estimated for the period.

NAURU

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1992 provisional census count and with assumed subsequent trend of the population growth rate.

NEPAL

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census, adjusted upward by 4.0 per cent due to underenumeration.

Total fertility rate: Based on tabulations of births during the preceding 12 months and children ever born , both by age of mother, from the 1991 Nepal Fertility, Family Planning and Health Status Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated based on stable population technique applied to the adjusted female age distributions of the 1991 census.

Infant mortality: Estimated from tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1991 Nepal Fertility, Family Planning and Health Status Survey.

International migration (1990-1995): No net international migration is assumed for this period.

NETHERLANDS

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the population register through 1 January 1995.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1994.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered deaths by age and sex, and the underlying population by age and sex, through 1993.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1994.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on

estimated of international migration to 1993 and assumed subsequent trends since then. The estimate was derived as the difference between the natural population increase and the total population growth.

NETHERLANDS ANTILLES

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1992 census and estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility, and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered numbers of births through 1991.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the 1981 life-table and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny West Region age pattern of mortality.

Infant mortality: Based on a life-table (West model) corresponding to the assumed life expectancy at birth. This result was corrected to be in line with the 1981 official life-table.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimate of international migration during the intercensal period 1981-1992 and assumed trends since then. The estimate was derived as the difference between the natural growth of population and the total population growth during the intercensal period.

NEW CALEDONIA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1989 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1992.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on registered deaths through 1992 and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny West Region age pattern of mortality.

Infant mortality: Based on registered deaths through 1992 and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny West Region age pattern of mortality.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration during the 1983-1989 intercensal period and assumed subsequent trends since then. The estimate was derived as the difference between the natural increase of population and the total population growth during the intercensal period.

NEW ZEALAND

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1994.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on registered deaths and the underlying population, both by age and sex, through 1993.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1994.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration through 1995.

NICARAGUA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1971 census, adjusted upward by 12.8 per cent due to underenumeration, and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and international migration. This estimate is consistent with the 1985 census adjusted downward by 0.9 per cent.

Total fertility rate: Based on estimates for 1980-1992 calculated from: *(a)* tabulations of children ever born and births in the preceding 12 months, both by age of mother, from the 1985 Encuesta Socio-demográfica Nacional (ESF1992-1993) and Encuesta Nacional de Hogares Sobre Medicion de Nivel de Vida (EMNV 1993); and *(b)* registered births, by age of mother, to 1990.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on: *(a)* a life-table for 1986-1992 calculated from the 1992 Sistema Nacional de Estadisticas Vitales (SINEV-I) using deaths for 1986-1992 (adjusted for underreporting using the growth-balance method) and the underlying population, both by sex and age; and *(b)* estimated early-age mortality (see below).

Infant mortality: Based on estimates for 1978-1990 calculated from tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from Encuesta Sobre Salud Familiar de Nicaragua (ESF 1992-1993) and from the 1993 EMNV.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration during the 1985-1990 and assumed subsequent trends. The estimate was derived as the net difference between international immigration and international emigration during the 1985-1990 period. International immigration was estimated from border statistics and other administrative statistics. International emigration was estimated considering (*a*) the number and characteristics of Nicaraguans in the 1988 census of Honduras and the 1990 census of the United States and (*b*) border statistics and other administrative statistics.

NIGER

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the preliminary 1988 census count and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and mortality.

Total fertility rate: Based on maternity history tabulations of children born in the preceding years, by age of mother, from the 1992 Demographic and Health Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the estimated level of infant mortality (see below) and on a Coale-Demeny North Region age pattern of mortality.

Infant mortality: Based on maternity history tabulations from the 1992 Demographic and Health Survey.

International migration (1990-1995): No net international migration is estimated for the period.

NIGERIA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991census, adjusted upward by 13.0 per cent due to underenumeration, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on tabulations of children ever born, by age of mother, from the 1990 Demographic and Health Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on an estimated level of infant and child mortality (see below) and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny North Region age pattern of mortality.

Infant mortality: Based on maternity history tabulations from the 1990 Demographic and Health Survey.

International migration (1990-1995): No international migration is estimated for this period.

NIUE

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census count and the assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1990 census count and with assumed subsequent trend of the population growth rate.

NORWAY

Total population (1995): The population estimate is consistent with the 1990 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1994.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered deaths and underlying populations, both by age and sex, through 1993.

Infant mortality: Estimated from registered births and infant deaths through 1993.

International migration (1990-95): Based on estimates of international migration through 1993.

OMAN

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the preliminary results of the 1993 census and subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on the level of Omani fertility calculated from tabulations of children ever born, by age of mother, from the 1984-1989 Survey and assumed level of non-Omani fertility.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the estimated level of infant mortality (see below) and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny West Region model age pattern of mortality.

Infant mortality: Based on tabulations of children ever born and children surviving from the 1988 Gulf Child Health Survey

International migration (1990-1995): Estimated, considering the number of non- Omanis in the country through 1990, and assumed levels of international migration since then.

PALAU

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1990 census count and with assumed subsequent trend of the population growth rate.

PAKISTAN

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1981 census, adjusted upward by 3.7 per cent due to underenumeration, and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on estimates from: *(a)* births in the preceding 12 months, by age of mother, from the 1984-1986 Pakistan Demographic surveys; and *(b)* maternity history tabulations for 1986-1991 from the 1990-1991 Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on life-tables, calculated from deaths and the underlying population, both by age and sex, from the 1984-1988 Pakistan Demographic Surveys.

Infant mortality: Based on: *(a)* births and infant deaths in the last 12 months from the 1984-1988 Pakistan Demographic Surveys; and *(b)* maternity history tabulations for 1982-1991 from the 1990-1991 Demographic and Health Survey.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on: *(a)* National Migration Survey 1984; *(b)* data on refugee movements to and from neighbouring countries; and (*c*) assumed subsequent trends.

PANAMA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1990 census, adjusted upward by 2.7 per cent due to underenumeration, and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Estimated, based on registered births, by age of mother, to 1990.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life-table for 1989-1990 calculated from: *(a)* registered deaths during 1989-1990 (adjusted for underregistration by the growth-balance technique) and the 1990 census population, both by age and sex; and *(b)* estimates of early-age mortality (see below).

Infant mortality: Estimated, based on: *(a)* tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1990 census; and *(b)* registered births and infant deaths to 1990.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration for the intercensal

period 1980-1990 and assumed subsequent trends. The estimate was derived as the difference between the natural increase of population and the total population growth for the intercensal period.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1990 census, adjusted upward by 3.0 per cent due to underenumeration.

Total fertility rate: Based on: (*a*) application of the own- children method to the 1980 census; and (*b*) tabulations of children ever born and births during the last year, both by age of mother, from the 1979-1980 Demographic Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the estimated level of infant and child mortality (see below), and tabulations of parental survivorship (orphanhood), by age of respondent, from the 1979-1980 Demographic Survey.

Infant mortality: Based on a 1976 estimate from tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1980 census.

International migration (1990-1995): No net international migration is assumed for the period.

PARAGUAY

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1992 census, adjusted upward by 8.4 per cent due to underenumeration, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Estimated, based on maternity-history for the period 1977-1992 from: *(a)* the Encuesta Nacional de Demografía y Salud (ENDS) in 1990; and *(b)* the 1992 census.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life-table calculated from: *(a)* adult mortality estimates for 1992 estimated from registered deaths during 1991-1993 (adjusted for underregistration by the growth-balance technique) and the 1992 census population, both by age and sex; *(b)* deaths, by age and sex, for 1974-1979 from the 1990 ENDS; and *(c)* estimates of early-age mortality (see below).

Infant mortality: Estimated, based on tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1992 census.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration to 1994 and assumed subsequent trends. The estimate was derived as the net difference between international immigration and international emigration during the 1983-1994 period, considering border statistics and other administrative statistics.

PERU

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1993 census, adjusted upward by 2.8 per cent due to underenumeration, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Estimated for 1991-1993 based on maternity-history tabulations from the Encuesta Demográfica y de Salud Familiar (ENDES) in 1991-1992 and the 1993 census.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life-table for 1991-1992 estimated: *(a)* from adult mortality estimate for 1991-1992 based on registered deaths during 1991-1992 (adjusted for underregistration by the growth-balance technique) and the 1993 census; and *(b)* early-age mortality (see below).

Infant mortality: Estimated, based on tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1978-1991 from the 1993 census.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration during the 1982-1990 and assumed subsequent trends. The estimate was derived as the net difference between international immigration and international emigration during the 1982-1990 period. International immigration was estimated from border statistics and other administrative statistics. International emigration was estimated considering the number and characteristics of Peruvians in the

1990 census of the United States.

PHILIPPINES

Total population (1995): The population estimate is consistent with the 1990 census and with estimated trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on maternity-history tabulations from the National Demographic Survey 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the life-tables for 1987-1989 calculated from registered deaths, by age and sex, adjusted due to underregistration, and the underlying population, by age and sex, for 1987-1989.

Infant mortality: Based on maternity-history tabulations from the National Demographic Survey 1993.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on records of immigration to the United States and other major receiving countries.

PITCAIRN

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census count and the assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

POLAND

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1988 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered deaths and underlying populations, both by age and sex, through 1992.

Infant mortality: Estimated from registered births and infant deaths through 1993.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimates of international migration through 1993.

PORTUGAL

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the final results of the 1991 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on registered deaths and the underlying population, both by age and sex, through 1993.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and deaths through 1994.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimate of intercensal migration (1981-1991) and the results of the Survey of Labour Force in Portugal. The estimate was derived as the difference between the natural growth of population and the total population growth during the intercensal period.

PUERTO RICO

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1990 census and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, and total registered births through 1992.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on registered deaths for 1989-1991, and the 1990 census population, both by age and sex.

Infant mortality: Estimated from registered infant deaths and births and through 1992.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration for the 1980-1990

intercensal period and assumed trends since then. The estimate was derived as the difference between the natural increase of the population and the total population growth during the intercensal period.

QATAR

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1986 census and estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the estimated level of infant mortality (see below) and an assumption of a Coale and Demeny West Region age pattern of mortality.

Infant mortality: Estimated from tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1986 census and the 1987 Gulf Child Health Survey.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration for the intercensal period 1981-1986 and assumed subsequent trends. The 1981-1986 estimate was derived as the difference between the natural increase of the population and total population growth for that period.

REPUBLIC OF KOREA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the past history of fertility, mortality and international migration. This population estimate is also consistent with the 1990 census results adjusted downward by 1 per cent.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, and total registered births through 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the official 1990 life-table, which is calculated from registered deaths adjusted for incompleteness, and the underlying 1990 population, both by age and sex.

Infant mortality: Based on an estimate for 1988-1989 calculated from registered infant deaths, adjusted for incompleteness, and registered births.

International migration (1990-1995): International migration is based on recent levels of emigration and immigration.

REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1989 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1992.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered deaths, adjusted for underregistration prior to 1990, and the underlying populations, by age and sex, through 1992.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1992, adjusted upward by 25 per cent prior to 1990 due to omitted infant deaths.

International migration: Based on estimates of international migration through 1993 including migration between the republics of the former USSR.

REUNION

Total population (1995):. Estimated to be consistent with the 1990 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility and mortality.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a 1980-1984 life table, derived from registered deaths and the 1982 census population, both by age and sex, and the trends in registered deaths through 1993.

Infant mortality: Based on registered infant births and deaths through 1993.

International migration (1990-1995): No net

international migration is estimated for the period.

ROMANIA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the final results of the 1992 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered deaths and the underlying populations, both by age and sex, through 1993.

Infant mortality: Estimated from registered births and infant deaths through 1993.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on national estimates of international migration through 1993 and registered migrants in European countries.

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1989 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1994.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered deaths and the underlying populations, both by age and sex, through 1994.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths, through 1994, adjusted upward by 25 per cent prior to 1991 due to omitted infant deaths.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimates of international migration through 1994.

RWANDA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census and estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on a 1990-1992 estimate derived from the tabulations of children ever born and births in the last three years, both by age of mother, from the 1992 Demographic and Health Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated to be consistent with the infant mortality (see below) and taking into account the unusual numbers of deaths due to the civil war. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

Infant mortality: Based on a 1990-1995 life table accounting for the high number of deaths due to the civil war in 1993-1994. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

International migration (1990-1995): Based on data on refugees in neighboring countries following the 1993-1994 civil war.

ST. HELENA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1987 census count and the assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census count and the assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

SAINT LUCIA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census count and the assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1982 census count and the assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census count and the assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

SAMOA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on births, by age of mother, during the 12 months preceding the 1991 census.

Life expectancy at birth: In the absence or reliable data on which to base an estimate of mortality, a life expectancy at birth has been presumed that is thought to be consistent with the national situation.

Infant mortality: In the absence or reliable data on with to base an estimate of mortality, an infant mortality rate has been presumed that is thought to be consistent with the national situation.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration for 1986-1991 intercensal period and assumed subsequent trends. The estimate was derived as the difference between the natural increase of population and the total population growth during the intercensal period.

SAN MARINO

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1992 provisional census count and the assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1981 census count and the assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

SAUDI ARABIA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the preliminary results of the 1992 census and with subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on maternity history tabulations from the 1989 Gulf Child Health Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the estimated level of infant mortality (see below) and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny West Region age pattern of mortality.

Infant mortality: Estimated from tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1989 Gulf Child Health Survey.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration for the 1974-1992 intercensal period, estimated returns of Yemenis to Yemen after the Gulf war, and assumed subsequent trends. The intercensal estimate is derived as the difference between the natural increase of population and the total population growth for the intercensal period.

SENEGAL

Total population (1995): The population estimate is consistent with the provisional results of the 1988 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on maternity history tabulations for 1981-1986 from the 1986 Demographic and Health Survey of Senegal, and for 1990-1993 from the 1992-1993 Demographic and Health Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on an estimated

level of infant and child mortality (see below) and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny North Region age pattern of mortality.

Infant mortality: Based on maternity history tabulations for 1980-1985 from the 1986 Demographic Health Survey and for 1985-1990 from the 1992-93 Demographic and Health Survey.

International migration (1990-95): Based on estimated levels of out-migration, particularly to Gambia.

SEYCHELLES

Total Population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1987 census count and assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

SIERRA LEONE

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1985 census, adjusted upward by 3.0 per cent due to underenumeration, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on tabulations of children ever born, by age of mother, and births in the preceding 12 months from the 1985 census.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the estimated level of infant mortality (see below) and a Coale-Demeny North Region model age pattern of mortality. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates for Sierra Leone (see chapter V).

Infant mortality: Based on tabulations of children ever-born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1985 census. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates for Sierra Leone (see chapter V).

International migration (1990-1995): Based on data on refugees in Côte d'Ivoire and Guinea.

SINGAPORE

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1990 census and with estimated trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official life-tables for the period 1992, calculated from registered deaths and the underlying population, both by age and sex.

Infant mortality: Estimated from registered births and infant deaths, through 1993.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration for the intercensal period 1980-1990 and assumed subsequent trends since then. The estimate was derived as the difference between the natural increase of population and the total population growth during the intercensal period.

SLOVAKIA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1994.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered deaths and the underlying populations, both by age and sex, through 1992.

Infant mortality: Estimated from registered births and infant deaths through 1994.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimates of international migration through 1994.

SLOVENIA

Total population (1995) : Estimated to be a de

facto population consistent with the 1991 total census count and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality fertility and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1994.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered deaths and the underlying populations, both by age and sex, through 1994.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1994.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimates of international migration through 1994.

SOLOMON ISLANDS

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1986 census and with subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on application of the own-children method to the 1976 and 1986 censuses.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated to be consistent with infant mortality (see below) and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny West Region age pattern of mortality.

Infant mortality: Based on a 1982 estimate calculated from 1986 census tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother.

International migration (1990-1995): No net international migration is estimated for the period.

SOMALIA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1986/1987 census and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on the National Survey of Population 1980-1981, and on provisional 1986-1987 census data of Mogadishu.

Life expectancy at birth: In the absence of reliable data on which to base an estimate of mortality, a life expectancy at birth has been presumed that is thought to be consistent with the national situation and levels of neighbouring countries.

Infant mortality: In the absence of reliable data on which to base an estimate of mortality, an infant mortality has been presumed that is thought to be consistent with the national situation and levels of neighbouring countries.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on data on refugee movements to and from neighbouring countries, particularly Ethiopia and Kenya and assumed subsequent trends.

SOUTH AFRICA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census, adjusted upward by 17.9 per cent due to underenumeration, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration. The populations of Transkei, Bophuthatswana, Venda and Ciskei are included in the estimates.

Total fertility rate: Based on maternity-history information from the 1989 Demographic and Health Survey. Estimates for the populations of Transkei, Bophuthatswana, Venda and Ciskei are also factored in.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy for 1984. Estimates for the populations of Transkei, Bophuthatswana, Venda and Ciskei are also factored in.

Infant mortality: Based on estimates from the 1989 Demographic and Health Survey. Estimates for the populations of Transkei, Bophuthatswana, Venda and Ciskei are also factored in.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on past estimates of foreign workers in South Africa.

SPAIN

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the preliminary results of the 1991

census.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mothers, through 1994.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on registered deaths and the underlying population, both by age and sex, through 1993

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and deaths through 1994.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration for the period 1985-1991, on recorded migration from 1990 to 1992 and assumed subsequent trends.

SRI LANKA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1981 census, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on maternity-history tabulations for the period 1988-1993 from the 1993 Demographic and Health Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life-table, calculated from registered deaths and underlying population, both by age and sex, in 1986.

Infant mortality: Estimated from registered births and infant deaths, through 1989.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on data on refugee movements to neighbouring countries.

SUDAN

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1993 census adjusted upward by 6.7 per cent due to underenumeration.

Total fertility rate: Estimated from the 1978 Fertility Survey, the 1990 Demographic and Health Survey and the 1992-1993 PAPCHILD Survey. Based on the age patterns of nuptiality and the maternity history tabulations and assuming constant marital fertility during the period between the two surveys.

Life expectancy at birth: In the absence of reliable data for all ages on which to base an estimate of life expectancy at birth, a life expectancy has been presumed which is consistent with the estimates of infant and child mortality for the 1985-1990 resulting from the 1990 Demographic and Health Survey.

Infant mortality: Based on tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1978 Fertility Survey and from the 1990 Demographic and Health Survey.

International migration (1990-1995): No international migration is estimated for this period.

SURINAME

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1980 census and estimated subsequent trends of fertility, mortality and international migration since 1980.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1980, and total registered births through 1991.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a 1979-1981 life-table constructed from registered births and registered deaths for 1979-1981 and the 1980 census population, both by age and sex.

Infant mortality: Estimated from the 1979-1981 life-table (see above) and assumed subsequent trends in infant mortality.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration through 1992 and assumed subsequent trends.

SWAZILAND

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1986 census and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality and fertility.

Total fertility rate: Based on maternity-history tabulations from the 1988 Family Health Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the level of infant mortality (see below) and on the assumption of a Coale-Demeny North Region age pattern of mortality.

Infant mortality: Based on tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1976 census.

International migration (1990-1995): No net international migration is assumed for this period.

SWEDEN

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1990 census, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1994.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered deaths and the underlying populations, both by age and sex, through 1993.

Infant mortality: Estimated from registered births and infant deaths through 1994.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on recorded international migration through 1993.

SWITZERLAND

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1990 census results and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1994

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered deaths and the underlying population, both by age and sex, through 1993.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1991.

International migration (1990-1995): Estimated from national estimates of international migration through 1993.

SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1994 census, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on maternity history tabulations of children ever born, by age of mother, from the 1993 PAPCHILD Survey, and on birth registration through 1994.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the estimated level of infant and child mortality (see below) and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny West Region age pattern of mortality.

Infant mortality: Estimated from tabulations of children ever born and children surviving from the 1981 World Fertility survey, the 1981 census, and the 1993 PAPCHILD survey.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated level of emigration through 1995.

TAJIKISTAN

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1989 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1992.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on registered deaths adjusted for underregistration prior to 1991, and underlying populations, both by age and sex, through 1993.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1993, adjusted upward by 25

per cent due to omitted infant deaths prior to 1991.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on official estimates of net migration through 1993 and assumed subsequent trends.

THAILAND

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1990 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on births, by age of mother, from the 1991 Survey of Population Change.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on life-tables for 1991, calculated from deaths and underlying population, both by age and sex, from the 1991 Survey of Population Change. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

Infant mortality: Based on infant deaths and live births occurring in the 12 months preceding the survey reported in the 1991 Survey of Population Change.The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V)

International migration (1990-1995): Estimated considering the average number of persons granted permission to work abroad.

THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA

Total population (1995): Estimated de facto population consistent with the results of the 1981 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration. The census of 1994 has been considered.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1992.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on official estimates of life expectancy at birth through 1992, adjusted to be consistent with underlying de facto population.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1993.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimates of international migration through 1994.

TOGO

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1981 census and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Estimated from maternity history tabulations for 1983-1988 from the 1988 Demographic and Health Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the estimated level of infant mortality (see below) and a Coale-Demeny North Region model age pattern of mortality. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates for Togo (see chapter V).

Infant mortality: Estimated for 1980-1985, based on tabulations of children ever born and children surviving from the 1988 Demographic and Health Survey. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates for Togo (see chapter V).

International migration (1990-1995): No international migration is estimated during the period.

TOKELAU

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census and the assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

TONGA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1986 census and the assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1990 census population and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of the mother, and total registered births through 1992.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life-table for 1989-1991 calculated from registered deaths and the 1990 mid-year population, both by age and sex.

Infant mortality: Based on registered infant deaths and births through 1992. Figures for infant mortality were adjusted for underregistration, which are consistent with the empirical life-table.

International migration (1990-1995): Estimated international migration is calculated as the difference between total population growth and the natural increase of population.

TUNISIA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the official population results of the 1994 census and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births through 1994.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life-table for 1968-1969 estimated from recorded deaths by age and sex (adjusted for underregistration) from the multi-round demographic survey at that date, and trends of registered crude death rates through 1993.

Infant mortality: Based on estimates for 1980-1985 and for 1985-1990 from tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, and on maternity-history from the 1988 Demographic and Health Survey.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on registered migrants for 1990-1994.

TURKEY

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1990 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility and mortality.

Total fertility rate: Based on maternity-history tabulations from the 1993 Demographic and Health Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on estimated level of infant and child mortality (see below) and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny East Region age pattern of mortality.

Infant mortality: Based on maternity history tabulations from the 1993 Demographic and Health Survey.

International migration (1990-1995): No net international migration is assumed for this period.

TURKMENISTAN

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1989 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1991.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered deaths adjusted for underregistration, and underlying populations, both by age and sex, through 1990.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1993, adjusted upward by 25 per cent due to omitted infant deaths prior to 1990.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on official estimates of net migration through 1993 and assumed subsequent trends.

TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS

Total population (1995): Estimated to be

consistent with the 1990 census and the assumed subsequent trend of the population growth rate.

TUVALU

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census and the assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

UGANDA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census, adjusted upward by 2.6 per cent due to underenumeration.

Total fertility rate: Based on estimates from: (*a*) maternity history tabulations from the 1989 Uganda Demographic and Health Survey; and (*b*) children ever born and births in the past 12 months, both by age of mother, from the 1991 census.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the estimated level of infant and child mortality (see below) and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny North Region age pattern of mortality. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

Infant mortality: Based on tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother from the 1989 Demographic and Health Survey and the 1991 census. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

International migration (1990-1995): Based on data on refugee movement to and from neighbouring countries.

UKRAINE

Total population (1995): Based on the 1990 official estimate, which is consistent with the 1989 census and on estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered deaths adjusted for underregistration prior to 1990 and the underlying populations, both by age and sex, through 1992.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1993, adjusted upward by 25 per cent due to omitted infant deaths prior to 1990.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimates of international migration through 1993 and net migration estimates between the republics of the former USSR.

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1985 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1991.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on an estimate of infant mortality (see below) and a Coale-Demeny West Region age pattern of mortality.

Infant mortality: Based on a 1987 estimate from tabulations of children ever born and children surviving by age of mother, from the 1987 Gulf Child Health Survey.

International migration: Based on international migration for the intercensal period 1980-1985 and assumed subsequent trends since then. The estimate was derived as the difference between the natural increase of the population and total population growth for that period.

UNITED KINGDOM

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1991 census, and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered deaths and the underlying populations, both by age and sex, through 1993.

Infant mortality: Estimated from registered births and infant deaths through 1993.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on registered international migration through 1993.

UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1988 census, adjusted upwards by 4.9 per cent due to underenumeration, and with the estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on maternity-history tabulations from the 1991-1992 Demographic and Health Survey (DHS).

Life expectancy at birth: Based on estimates from the 1973 National Demographic Survey and the 1978 census. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

Infant mortality: Estimated from tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1991-1992 Demographic and Health Survey. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into the mortality estimates (see chapter V).

International migration (1990-1995): Based on refugee movements to and from neighbouring countries.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1990 census, adjusted upward by 1.85 per cent due to underenumeration and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a 1991 life-table calculated from registered deaths and the underlying population, both by age and sex.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1993.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration to 1993 and assumed subsequent trends.

UNITED STATES VIRGIN ISLANDS

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1990 census count and the assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

URUGUAY

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1985 census, adjusted upward by 2.0 per cent due to underenumeration, and with estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and international migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, to 1985, and total registered births to 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life-table for 1984-1986 and trends in registered deaths thereafter. The life-table for 1984-1986 is constructed from registered births and registered deaths, by age and sex, for 1984-1986; and from the 1985 census population, by age and sex, adjusted for underenumeration (see above).

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths to 1991.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration for the period to 1985 and an assumed decline in the net number of out-migrants since that time. The past history of international migration was estimated from: *(a)* the difference between population natural increase and total population growth for the intercensal period 1975-1985; and *(b)* the number and characteristics of

Uruguayans counted in censuses of major receiving countries.

UZBEKISTAN

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1989 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1990.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on registered deaths adjusted for underregistration, and underlying populations, both by age and sex, through 1990.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths, through 1993, adjusted upward by 25 per cent, prior to 1991, due to omitted infant deaths.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on official estimates of net migration through 1993 and assumed subsequent trends.

VANUATU

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1989 census and with subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on tabulations of children ever born for 1988/1989 and births in the preceding 12 months, both by age of mother, from the 1989 census.

Life expectancy at birth: In the absence of reliable data on which to base an estimate of mortality, a life expectancy has been presumed that is thought to be consistent with the national situation.

Infant mortality: In the absence of reliable data on which to base an estimate of mortality, an infant mortality rate has been presumed that is thought to be consistent with the national situation.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimated international migration for the 1979-1989 intercensal period and assumed subsequent trends since then. The estimate was derived as the difference between the natural increase of population and the total population growth for the intercensal period.

VENEZUELA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with results from the 1990 census, adjusted upward by 8.5 per cent due to underenumeration and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility and mortality.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, to 1990.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life-table for 1989-1990 constructed from registered births, registered deaths, by age and sex, for 1989-1990 (adjusted for underregistration by the growth-balance technique); and the 1990 census population, by age and sex.

Infant mortality: Estimated considering: (a) registered births and infant deaths to 1990, adjusted for underregistration; and *(b)* tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1990 census.

International migration (1990-1995): No net international migration is assumed for this period.

VIET NAM

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1989 census and with estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on maternity history tabulations from the Viet Nam Intercensal Demographic Survey, 1994.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on a life-table for 1988-1989, calculated from household data on deaths and the underlying population, both by age and sex, from the 1989 census.

Infant mortality: Based on maternity history

tabulations from the Viet Nam Intercensal Demographic Survey, 1994.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on data on refugee movements to major receiving countries and an assumption of subsequent trends.

WALLIS AND FUTUNA ISLANDS

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1990 census count and with assumed subsequent trend in the population growth rate.

WESTERN SAHARA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the results of the 1994 census of Morocco and presumed subsequent demographic trends.

Total fertility rate: In the absence of reliable data on which to base an estimate of fertility, a total fertility rate has been presumed that is thought to be consistent with the levels of neighbouring countries.

Life expectancy at birth: In the absence of reliable data on which to base an estimate of mortality, a life expectancy at birth has been presumed that is thought to be consistent with the levels of neighbouring countries.

Infant mortality: In the absence of reliable data on which to base an estimate of mortality, an infant mortality rate has been presumed that is thought to be consistent with the levels of neighbouring countries.

International migration (1990-1995): The estimate was derived as the difference between the estimated natural increase of population and the estimated total population growth during the intercensal periods and assumed future trends.

YEMEN

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the mid-1990 official estimate and estimated subsequent trends in mortality, fertility and international migration. The provisional *de jure* count from the 1986 census of the former Yemen Arab Republic was also considered.

Total fertility rate: Based on maternity history tabulations for 1986-1992 from the 1991-1992 Yemen Demographic and Maternal and Child Health Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on an assumption of a Coale-Demeny age pattern of mortality and an estimated level of infant mortality (see below).

Infant mortality: Based on tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, from the 1991-1992 Yemen Demographic and Maternal and Child Health Survey.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on the assumption of returning migrants following the Gulf war.

YUGOSLAVIA

Total population (1995): Estimate based on results of the 1981 census, corrected to show de facto population, and on estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on registered births, by age of mother, through 1993.

Life expectancy at birth: Estimated from registered deaths and underlying populations, both by age and sex, through 1993.

Infant mortality: Based on registered births and infant deaths through 1994.

International migration (1990-1995): Based on estimates of international migration through 1994.

ZAMBIA

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the de facto population of the 1990 census, adjusted upward by 2.5 per cent due to underenumeration.

Total fertility rate: Based on maternity-history tabulations from the 1992 Demographic and Health Survey.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the estimated level of infant and child mortality (see below) and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny North Region age pattern of mortality. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into mortality estimates (see chapter V).

Infant mortality: Based on maternity-history tabulations from the 1992 Demographic and Health Survey. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into mortality estimates (see chapter V).

International migration (1990-1995): Based on data on refugee movements to and from neighbouring countries and an assumption of subsequent trends.

ZIMBABWE

Total population (1995): Estimated to be consistent with the 1992 census and with the estimated subsequent trends in fertility, mortality and migration.

Total fertility rate: Based on tabulations of children ever born, by age of mother, and births in the preceding 12 months from the 1992 census.

Life expectancy at birth: Based on the estimated level of infant and child mortality (see below) and the assumption of a Coale-Demeny West Region age pattern of mortality. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into mortality estimates (see chapter V).

Infant mortality: Based on tabulations of children ever born and children surviving, by age of mother, from the 1992 census. The demographic impact of AIDS has been factored into mortality estimates (see chapter V).

International migration (1990-1995): Based on data on refugee movement to and from neighbouring countries and an assumption of subsequent trends.

VII. CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES BY MAJOR AREAS AND REGIONS

The *1996 Revision* contains estimates and projections for 228 countries or areas. This list is exhaustive with respect to world population. For demographic and statistical purposes, all 228 countries have been classified into geographical or development regions. The regional classification used in this *Revision* is presented in table 51.

TABLE 51. CLASSIFICATION OF MAJOR AREAS AND REGIONS OF THE WORLD

Africa

Eastern Africa
- Burundi
- Comoros
- Djibouti
- Eritrea
- Ethiopia
- Kenya
- Madagascar
- Malawi
- Mauritius
- Mozambique
- Réunion
- Rwanda
- Seychelles*
- Somalia
- Uganda
- United Republic of Tanzania
- Zambia
- Zimbabwe

Middle Africa
- Angola
- Cameroon
- Central African Republic
- Chad
- Congo
- Democratic Republic of the Congo
- Equatorial Guinea
- Gabon
- Sao Tome and Principe*

Northern Africa
- Algeria
- Egypt
- Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
- Morocco
- Sudan
- Tunisia
- Western Sahara

Southern Africa
- Botswana
- Lesotho
- Namibia
- South Africa
- Swaziland

Western Africa
- Benin
- Burkina Faso
- Cape Verde
- Côte d'Ivoire
- Gambia
- Ghana
- Guinea
- Guinea-Bissau
- Liberia
- Mali
- Mauritania
- Niger
- Nigeria
- St. Helena*
- Senegal
- Sierra Leone
- Togo

Asia

Eastern Asia
- China
- Democratic People's Republic of Korea
- Hong Kong, China
- Japan
- Macau
- Mongolia
- Republic of Korea

South-central Asia
- Afghanistan
- Bangladesh
- Bhutan
- India
- Iran (Islamic Republic of)
- Kazakhstan
- Kyrgyzstan
- Maldives
- Nepal
- Pakistan
- Sri Lanka
- Tajikistan
- Turkmenistan
- Uzbekistan

South-eastern Asia
- Brunei Darussalam
- Cambodia
- East Timor
- Indonesia
- Lao People's Democratic Republic
- Malaysia
- Myanmar
- Philippines
- Singapore
- Thailand
- Viet Nam

Western Asia
- Armenia
- Azerbaijan
- Bahrain
- Cyprus
- Gaza Strip
- Georgia
- Iraq
- Israel
- Jordan
- Kuwait
- Lebanon
- Oman
- Qatar
- Saudi Arabia
- Syrian Arab Republic
- Turkey
- United Arab Emirates
- Yemen

Europe

Eastern Europe
- Belarus
- Bulgaria
- Czech Republic
- Hungary
- Poland
- Republic of Moldova
- Romania
- Russian Federation
- Slovakia
- Ukraine

Northern Europe
- Channel Islands*
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Faeroe Islands*
- Finland
- Iceland
- Ireland
- Isle of Man*
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Norway
- Sweden
- United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

Southern Europe
- Albania
- Andorra*
- Bosnia and Herzegovina
- Croatia
- Gibraltar*
- Greece
- Holy See*
- Italy
- Malta
- Portugal
- San Marino*
- Slovenia
- Spain
- The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
- Yugoslavia

Western Europe
- Austria
- Belgium
- France
- Germany
- Liechtenstein*
- Luxembourg
- Monaco*
- Netherlands
- Switzerland

Latin America and the Caribbean

Caribbean
- Anguilla*
- Antigua and Barbuda*
- Aruba*
- Bahamas
- Barbados
- British Virgin Islands*
- Cayman Islands*
- Cuba
- Dominica*
- Dominican Republic
- Grenada*
- Guadeloupe
- Haiti
- Jamaica
- Martinique
- Montserrat*
- Netherlands Antilles
- Puerto Rico
- Saint Kitts and Nevis*
- Saint Lucia*
- Saint Vincent and the Grenadines*
- Trinidad and Tobago
- Turks and Caicos Islands*
- United States Virgin Islands*

Central America
- Belize
- Costa Rica
- El Salvador
- Guatemala
- Honduras
- Mexico
- Nicaragua
- Panama

South America
- Argentina
- Bolivia
- Brazil
- Chile
- Colombia
- Ecuador
- Falkland Islands (Malvinas)*
- French Guiana*
- Guyana
- Paraguay
- Peru
- Suriname
- Uruguay
- Venezuela

Northern America

- Bermuda*
- Canada
- Greenland*
- St. Pierre and Miquelon*
- United States of America

Oceania

Australia/New Zealand
- Australia
- New Zealand

Melanesia
- Fiji
- New Caledonia
- Papua New Guinea
- Solomon Islands
- Vanuatu

Micronesia
- Guam
- Kiribati*
- Marshall Islands*
- Micronesia, (Federated States of)*
- Nauru*
- Northern Mariana Islands*
- Palau*

Polynesia
- American Samoa*
- Cook Islands*
- French Polynesia
- Niue*
- Pitcairn*
- Samoa
- Tokelau*
- Tonga*
- Tuvalu*
- Wallis and Futuna Islands*

Note: For the 184 countries or areas with a population of 150,000 or more in 1995, population projections, by age and sex, and an extensive set of demographic indicators are calculated. For 44 countries or areas with smaller populations (indicated with an asterisk), only total population size and the rate of annual population change are available.

Countries and areas have been geographically grouped into six major areas. The six major areas are further subdivided into 20 regions. In addition, countries have also been aggregated into three development groups: more developed regions; less developed regions; and least developed countries. The least developed countries form a subset of the less developed regions.

The 48 least developed countries are those listed in *The Least Developed Countries: 1996 Report* (United Nations, 1996). Since the *1994 Revision*, Eritrea and Angola were added to and Botswana was removed from, the group of the least developed countries. Of these countries, 33 are in Africa, 9 in Asia, 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 5 in Oceania.

In addition to these groups, aggregated values of demographic estimates and projections are also presented in the annex tables for the two special country groups: less developed regions, excluding China; and sub-Saharan Africa. The countries of sub-Saharan Africa comprise all countries in Eastern Africa, Middle Africa, Southern Africa and Western Africa, as well as the Sudan in Northern Africa. The composition of the special group for sub-Saharan Africa is shown in table 52.

TABLE 52. COMPOSITION OF SPECIAL COUNTRY GROUPS

Least developed countries

Afghanistan
Angola
Bangladesh
Benin
Bhutan
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cambodia
Cape Verde
Central African Republic
Chad
Comoros
Democratic Republic of the Congo
Djibouti
Equatorial Guinea
Eritrea
Ethiopia
Gambia
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Haiti
Kiribati
Lao People's Democratic Republic
Lesotho
Liberia
Madagascar
Malawi
Maldives
Mali
Mauritania
Mozambique
Myanmar
Nepal
Niger
Rwanda
Samoa
Sao Tome and Principe
Sierra Leone
Solomon Islands
Somalia
Sudan
Togo
Tuvalu
Uganda
United Republic of Tanzania
Vanuatu
Yemen
Zambia

Sub-Saharan Africa

Angola
Benin
Botswana
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cameroon
Cape Verde
Central African Republic
Chad
Comoros
Congo
Côte d'Ivoire
Democratic Republic of the Congo
Madagascar
Malawi
Mali
Mauritania
Mauritius
Mozambique
Namibia
Niger
Nigeria
Réunion
Rwanda
Sao Tome and Principe
Senegal

Djibouti	Seychelles
Equatorial Guinea	Sierra Leone
Eritrea	Somalia
Ethiopia	South Africa
Gabon	St. Helena
Gambia	Sudan
Ghana	Swaziland
Guinea	Togo
Guinea-Bissau	Uganda
Kenya	United Republic of Tanzania
Lesotho	Zambia
Liberia	Zimbabwe

Reference

United Nations (1996). The *Least Developed Countries, 1996 Report*. Sales No.E.96.II.D.3.

VIII. OBTAINING DATA ON MAGNETIC TAPE OR MICROCOMPUTER DISKETTE

The data from the *1996 Revision* are available on magnetic tape for mainframe computers, and for IBM-compatible microcomputers (see order form at the end).

A comprehensive set of the global estimates and projections is available on magnetic tape. The database entitled *World Population, 1950-2050 (The 1996 Revision)* contains demographic estimates for 1950-1995 and four variants of projections for 1995-2050 for countries, regions and major areas in the world. Most data are presented quinquennially. However, population data by age and sex for the medium variant and total population figures for all variants are presented annually. Estimates and projections have been prepared for population by sex and five-year age groups, for population by sex and one-year age groups for ages 5-24, and for 27 major demographic indicators.

Subsets of the comprehensive database are available on IBM compatible diskettes. *Demographic Indicators, 1950-2050 (The 1996 Revision)*, contains selected demographic indicators for all countries, regions and major areas of the world. Quinquennial estimates are presented for the period 1950-1995 and the medium-, high- and low-variant projections are presented for 1995-2050. Sixteen demographic indicators are given: total populations for males, females and both sexes combined; population density; female population aged 15-49; population under age 15; population aged 15-64; population aged 65 years or over; average annual rate of population growth; crude birth and death rates; total fertility rate; life expectancies at birth for males, females and both sexes combined; and infant mortality rate. Data are provided both in American Standard Code for Information Interchange (ASCII) and in Lotus 1-2-3 formats.

The diskettes *Sex and Age Quinquennial, 1950-2050 (The 1996 Revision)*, contain population by sex and age for countries (with population size of 150,000 or more in 1995), regions and major areas. Quinquennial estimates are presented for the period 1950-1995 and the medium-, high- and low- variant projections are presented for 1995-2050. Data are provided in ASCII format only.

The diskette *Age Patterns of Fertility, 1990-1995 (The 1996 Revision)*, contains estimates of age-specific fertility rates and births, by age of mother, for all countries (with population size of 150,000 or more in 1995), regions and major areas of the world for the period 1990-1995. Data are provided both in ASCII and in Lotus 1-2-3 formats.

The above databases provide quinquennial population estimates and projections. Two additional databases have been created that provide interpolated annual figures. The diskette *Annual Populations, 1950-2050 (The 1996 Revision)*, provides interpolated annual estimates and projections of total population size for all countries (including those with population size under 150,000 persons in 1995), regions and major areas of the world. Interpolated estimates are provided for the period 1950-1995 and the medium-, high- and low- variant projections are presented for 1995-2050. Data are provided both in ASCII and Lotus 1-2-3 formats.

The diskettes *Sex and Age Annual, 1950-2050 (The 1996 Revision)*, provide interpolated annual estimates and projections of population by sex and age for countries (with population size of 150,000 or more in 1995), regions and major areas of the world. Interpolated estimates are provided for the period 1950-1995 and the medium-variant projections are presented for 1995-2050. Data are provided in ASCII format only.

The results of the *1996 Revision* of urban, rural and city estimates and projections are also available on diskettes. The diskettes *Urban and Rural Areas, 1950-2030 (The 1996 Revision)*, contain files comprising (for each country, region and major area) quinquennial estimated and projected urban, rural and total populations and their rates of growth; percentage of population residing in urban areas; and growth rate of percentage urban and of percentage rural. Data are available both in ASCII and in Lotus 1-2-3 formats.

The diskette *Urban Agglomerations, 1950-2015 (The 1996 Revision)*, contains files providing quinquennial estimates and projections of populations of urban agglomerations (with population size of 750,000 or more) and their rates of growth; and percentage of national total and of urban population residing in each urban agglomeration. Data are available both in ASCII and in Lotus 1-2-3 formats.

The Population Division has prepared a report entitled *World Population Projections to 2150*. Major results of this report are available on diskettes. Data are presented, quinquennially, for the years 1950-2150 for major areas of the world. Data for the period 1950-1995 are United Nations demographic estimates; data for the period 1995-2150 are from a long-range projection that is fully consistent with results for 1995-2050 from *World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision*. The report *World Population Projection to 2150* adds several fertility scenarios to the 1996 Revision, and extends the time horizon of the projection by 100 years. The diskettes contain three data sets, namely population by age and sex, total population, and selected demographic indicators. Data are given for 9 geographic areas (World, Africa, Asia, excluding China and India, China, India, Europe, Latin America and the Caribbean, Northern America and Oceania) and 7 fertility scenarios (Medium, High, High/Medium, Low/Medium, Low, Constant, Instant Replacement). The data sets are distributed in compressed form, together with an installation program, on 2 (two) 32" 1.44MB diskettes, formatted for an IBM compatible computer running Windows 95. The data sets themselves are presented in three Excel 97 workbooks. The data diskettes contain also the text of the executive summary of the *World Population Projections to 2150*, in Microsoft Word 97 format.

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS
POPULATION DIVISION

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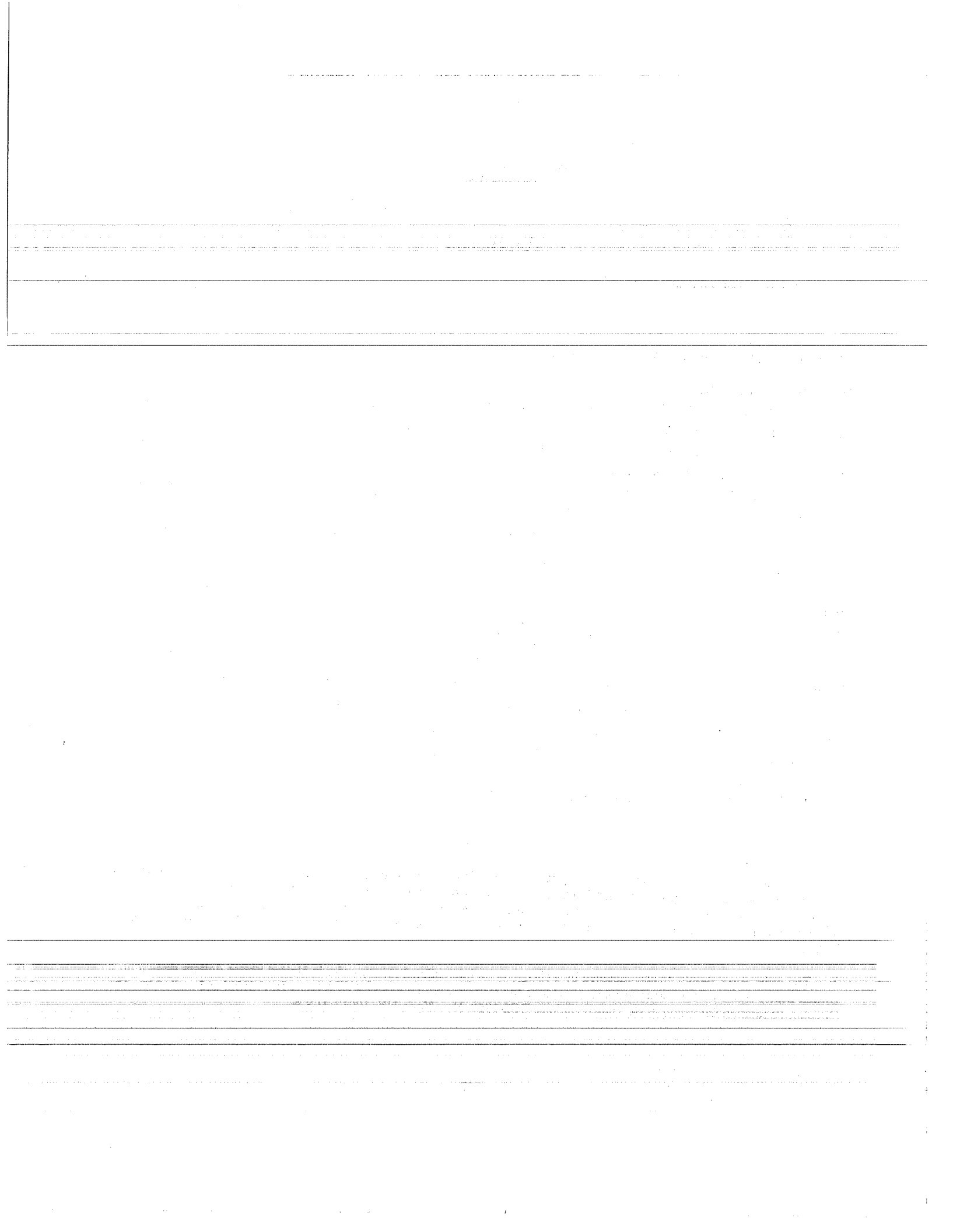

ANNEXES

ANNEX I. Demograhic indicators: tables A.1 - A.31

NOTES FOR ANNEX I

Note I: (for Tables A-3 to A-13)

(*) More developed regions comprise Northern America, Japan, Europe, Australia-New Zealand.
(+) Less Developed Regions comprise all regions of Africa, Latin America, Asia (excluding Japan), and Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.
(1) Including Agalega, Rodrigues and St. Brandon.
(2) Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha.
(3) Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

Note II: (for Tables A-14 to A-31)

Data for small countries or areas, generally those with population of 150,000 or less in 1990, are not given in this table separately. They are included in the regional population figures.

(*) More developed regions comprise Northern America, Japan, Europe, Australia-New Zealand.
(+) Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Latin America, Asia (excluding Japan) and Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.
(1) Including Seychelles.
(2) Including Agalega, Rodrigues and St. Brandon.
(3) Including Sâo Tome and Principe.
(4) Including St. Helena.
(5) Including Channel Islands, Faeroe Islands and Isle of Man.
(6) Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See and San Marino.
(7) Including Liechtenstein and Monaco.
(8) Including Anguilla, Antigua, Aruba, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, Saint Christopher and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Turks and Caicos Islands, and United States Virgin Islands.
(9) Including Falkland Islands, (Malvinas) and French Guiana.
(10) Including Bermuda, Greenland, and St. Pierre and Miquelon.
(11) Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.
(12) Comprising Federated States of Micronesia, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands, and Palau.
(13) Comprising American Samoa, Cook Islands, Pitcairn, Tokelau, Tonga, Tuvalu, and Wallis and Futuna Islands.

Table A.1. Total population and annual rate of change, by major area and region, 1950-1995

No.	Major area and region	Population (thousands)									
		1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
1	World total	2523878	2758904	3026541	3342617	3701909	4080992	4447374	4847326	5282306	5687113
2	More developed regions	812687	863439	915841	967537	1007667	1048380	1082859	1114312	1148119	1171384
3	Less developed regions	1711191	1895464	2110700	2375080	2694242	3032612	3364515	3733014	4134187	4515729
4	Least developed countries	197572	217175	242591	273039	309243	349699	397559	449158	509028	579035
5	Africa	223974	250372	282138	320389	364081	413883	475711	547737	629385	719495
6	Eastern Africa	65624	73655	83400	95392	109639	125129	145500	167661	193693	221315
7	Middle Africa	26316	28801	31833	35573	40101	45332	52144	60433	70236	83271
8	Northern Africa	53302	59696	67033	75471	85390	96364	110185	126036	142265	158077
9	Southern Africa	15581	17465	19698	22414	25371	28997	33033	37512	42217	47335
10	Western Africa	63151	70755	80174	91540	103581	118060	134849	156095	180974	209498
11	Asia	1402021	1542270	1702320	1900837	2147007	2405612	2641310	2902251	3184342	3437787
12	Eastern Asia	671156	732611	791322	873658	986642	1097010	1178428	1258430	1350368	1421314
13	South-central Asia	498583	551904	620567	698900	787525	885813	989771	1111889	1241985	1366866
14	South-eastern Asia	182035	200413	224603	252827	286708	323982	360180	400854	442016	481920
15	Western Asia	50247	57341	65829	75453	86132	98807	112931	131078	149974	167686
16	Europe	547318	575404	604947	635066	656441	676390	693260	706675	722314	728244
17	Eastern Europe	219296	236530	253398	266987	276282	285708	294976	303396	310778	310506
18	Northern Europe	78094	79635	81770	84929	87347	89034	89917	90844	92496	93372
19	Southern Europe	109012	113598	118026	123105	127606	132491	137904	140732	143077	143377
20	Western Europe	140916	145640	151752	160046	165207	169156	170464	171703	175963	180988
21	Latin America and Caribbean	166337	189890	217258	249241	283530	320188	359302	398300	437820	476637
22	Caribbean	17039	18616	20437	22667	24856	27171	29150	31300	33540	35686
23	Central America	36925	42363	49329	57615	67447	78482	89772	100469	111520	123474
24	South America	112372	128911	147493	168959	191226	214535	240380	266531	292760	317477
25	Northern America	171617	186884	204150	219569	231540	243483	255109	267911	282020	296645
26	Oceania	12612	14085	15728	17514	19309	21436	22682	24452	26425	28305
27	Australia/New Zealand	10127	11337	12648	14021	15355	16984	17682	18888	20248	21427
28	Melanesia	2095	2303	2575	2916	3299	3730	4207	4698	5203	5814
29	Micronesia	153	170	191	218	250	284	321	363	429	481
30	Polynesia	237	275	314	359	406	439	472	503	545	583

No.	Major area and region	Annual rate of change (percentage)								
		1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
1	World total	1.78	1.85	1.99	2.04	1.95	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.48
2	More developed regions	1.21	1.18	1.10	0.81	0.79	0.65	0.57	0.60	0.40
3	Less developed regions	2.05	2.15	2.36	2.52	2.37	2.08	2.08	2.04	1.77
4	Least developed countries	1.89	2.21	2.36	2.49	2.46	2.57	2.44	2.50	2.58
5	Africa	2.23	2.39	2.54	2.56	2.56	2.78	2.82	2.78	2.68
6	Eastern Africa	2.31	2.48	2.69	2.78	2.64	3.02	2.84	2.89	2.67
7	Middle Africa	1.80	2.00	2.22	2.40	2.45	2.80	2.95	3.01	3.40
8	Northern Africa	2.27	2.32	2.37	2.47	2.42	2.68	2.69	2.42	2.11
9	Southern Africa	2.28	2.41	2.58	2.48	2.67	2.61	2.54	2.36	2.29
10	Western Africa	2.27	2.50	2.65	2.47	2.62	2.66	2.93	2.96	2.93
11	Asia	1.91	1.97	2.21	2.44	2.27	1.87	1.88	1.86	1.53
12	Eastern Asia	1.75	1.54	1.98	2.43	2.12	1.43	1.31	1.41	1.02
13	South-central Asia	2.03	2.35	2.38	2.39	2.35	2.22	2.33	2.21	1.92
14	South-eastern Asia	1.92	2.28	2.37	2.52	2.44	2.12	2.14	1.95	1.73
15	Western Asia	2.64	2.76	2.73	2.65	2.75	2.67	2.98	2.69	2.23
16	Europe	1.00	1.00	0.97	0.66	0.60	0.49	0.38	0.44	0.16
17	Eastern Europe	1.51	1.38	1.04	0.68	0.67	0.64	0.56	0.48	-0.02
18	Northern Europe	0.39	0.53	0.76	0.56	0.38	0.20	0.21	0.36	0.19
19	Southern Europe	0.82	0.76	0.84	0.72	0.75	0.80	0.41	0.33	0.04
20	Western Europe	0.66	0.82	1.06	0.63	0.47	0.15	0.14	0.49	0.56
21	Latin America and Caribbean	2.65	2.69	2.75	2.58	2.43	2.31	2.06	1.89	1.70
22	Caribbean	1.77	1.87	2.07	1.84	1.78	1.41	1.42	1.38	1.24
23	Central America	2.75	3.04	3.11	3.15	3.03	2.69	2.25	2.09	2.04
24	South America	2.75	2.69	2.72	2.48	2.30	2.27	2.07	1.88	1.62
25	Northern America	1.70	1.77	1.46	1.06	1.01	0.93	0.98	1.03	1.01
26	Oceania	2.21	2.21	2.15	1.95	2.09	1.13	1.50	1.55	1.37
27	Australia/New Zealand	2.26	2.19	2.06	1.82	2.02	0.81	1.32	1.39	1.13
28	Melanesia	1.89	2.24	2.49	2.47	2.46	2.40	2.21	2.04	2.22
29	Micronesia	2.20	2.30	2.63	2.70	2.57	2.46	2.45	3.35	2.30
30	Polynesia	2.93	2.64	2.72	2.48	1.54	1.45	1.25	1.64	1.34

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

Table A.2. Total population and annual rate of change, by major area and region, 1995-2050

No.	Major area and region	Population (thousands)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
				Medium variant			
1	World total	5687113	6091351	6490722	6890775	7285881	7671924
2	More developed regions	1171384	1186990	1197344	1206375	1214018	1218526
3	Less developed regions	4515729	4904360	5293378	5684400	6071863	6453398
4	Least developed countries	579035	660347	747540	842956	944893	1050656
5	Africa	719495	819910	930735	1051896	1181288	1316839
6	Eastern Africa	221315	255500	293183	335365	381598	430550
7	Middle Africa	83271	95385	110000	126691	145506	166032
8	Northern Africa	158077	175037	192485	209727	225618	241293
9	Southern Africa	47335	52887	58828	64984	71180	77222
10	Western Africa	209498	241102	276239	315129	357386	401741
11	Asia	3437787	3688535	3929031	4160878	4381181	4590782
12	Eastern Asia	1421314	1483111	1532751	1578939	1624362	1664244
13	South-central Asia	1366866	1495977	1627567	1756842	1875469	1990671
14	South-eastern Asia	481920	521983	560239	594911	628731	660736
15	Western Asia	167686	187463	208474	230186	252619	275131
16	Europe	728244	729328	726474	722255	716745	709371
17	Eastern Europe	310506	306654	302633	298893	294743	289538
18	Northern Europe	93372	93736	94038	94369	94830	95300
19	Southern Europe	143377	144861	144525	143411	141763	139629
20	Western Europe	180988	184077	185277	185582	185409	184905
21	Latin America and Caribbean	476637	514688	552315	589301	624969	658496
22	Caribbean	35686	37757	39801	41900	44034	46153
23	Central America	123474	135497	147221	158487	169288	179550
24	South America	317477	341434	365293	388914	411647	432793
25	Northern America	296645	308636	319855	332035	345156	357765
26	Oceania	28305	30253	32312	34411	36542	38671
27	Australia/New Zealand	21427	22598	23819	25041	26297	27581
28	Melanesia	5814	6489	7217	7974	8733	9468
29	Micronesia	481	539	601	668	733	798
30	Polynesia	583	626	675	728	779	825

No.	Major area and region	Annual rate of change (percentage)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
				Medium variant			
1	World total	1.37	1.27	1.20	1.12	1.03	0.94
2	More developed regions	0.26	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.07	0.03
3	Less developed regions	1.65	1.53	1.43	1.32	1.22	1.10
4	Least developed countries	2.63	2.48	2.40	2.28	2.12	1.97
5	Africa	2.61	2.54	2.45	2.32	2.17	1.98
6	Eastern Africa	2.87	2.75	2.69	2.58	2.41	2.18
7	Middle Africa	2.72	2.85	2.83	2.77	2.64	2.43
8	Northern Africa	2.04	1.90	1.72	1.46	1.34	1.24
9	Southern Africa	2.22	2.13	1.99	1.82	1.63	1.42
10	Western Africa	2.81	2.72	2.63	2.52	2.34	2.12
11	Asia	1.41	1.26	1.15	1.03	0.93	0.83
12	Eastern Asia	0.85	0.66	0.59	0.57	0.49	0.37
13	South-central Asia	1.81	1.69	1.53	1.31	1.19	1.07
14	South-eastern Asia	1.60	1.41	1.20	1.11	0.99	0.92
15	Western Asia	2.23	2.12	1.98	1.86	1.71	1.56
16	Europe	0.03	-0.08	-0.12	-0.15	-0.21	-0.24
17	Eastern Europe	-0.25	-0.26	-0.25	-0.28	-0.36	-0.37
18	Northern Europe	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.06
19	Southern Europe	0.21	-0.05	-0.15	-0.23	-0.30	-0.35
20	Western Europe	0.34	0.13	0.03	-0.02	-0.05	-0.09
21	Latin America and Caribbean	1.54	1.41	1.30	1.18	1.05	0.92
22	Caribbean	1.13	1.05	1.03	0.99	0.94	0.87
23	Central America	1.86	1.66	1.47	1.32	1.18	1.04
24	South America	1.45	1.35	1.25	1.14	1.00	0.88
25	Northern America	0.79	0.71	0.75	0.78	0.72	0.62
26	Oceania	1.33	1.32	1.26	1.20	1.13	1.02
27	Australia/New Zealand	1.06	1.05	1.00	0.98	0.95	0.87
28	Melanesia	2.20	2.13	2.00	1.82	1.62	1.39
29	Micronesia	2.28	2.18	2.08	1.87	1.68	1.45
30	Polynesia	1.44	1.49	1.50	1.35	1.15	1.09

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

Table A.2 (continued)

Population (thousands)						Major area and region	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
		Medium variant					
8039130	8371602	8669468	8929681	9159294	9366724	World total	1
1220250	1212147	1201271	1188560	1174941	1161741	More developed regions	2
6818880	7159455	7468197	7741121	7984353	8204983	Less developed regions	3
1159255	1267203	1370341	1463550	1547175	1631820	Least developed countries	4
1453899	1588909	1716771	1831438	1938529	2046401	Africa	5
480182	529882	577222	619896	658836	698596	Eastern Africa	6
187525	209289	230414	249863	266960	284821	Middle Africa	7
256716	271243	284501	296459	307403	317267	Northern Africa	8
82901	87942	93015	97910	102558	106824	Southern Africa	9
446574	490554	531618	567310	602772	638892	Western Africa	10
4784833	4956764	5107111	5238313	5350710	5442567	Asia	11
1695469	1713775	1723222	1728778	1729080	1722380	Eastern Asia	12
2100034	2201533	2295606	2379962	2455706	2521304	South-central Asia	13
691911	722807	750255	773992	794367	811891	South-eastern Asia	14
297420	318648	338027	355581	371557	386992	Western Asia	15
701077	690090	677763	664536	650859	637585	Europe	16
284170	278448	272532	266662	261090	255955	Eastern Europe	17
95593	95530	95259	94900	94513	94194	Northern Europe	18
137196	134399	131274	127788	123922	119887	Southern Europe	19
184118	181713	178699	175187	171335	167550	Western Europe	20
689618	719858	747242	771430	792369	810433	Latin America and Caribbean	21
48211	50311	52199	53825	55086	56229	Caribbean	22
189143	199203	208425	216687	224066	230425	Central America	23
452265	470344	486618	500918	513216	523778	South America	24
369016	374063	377571	379968	381940	384054	Northern America	25
40687	41918	43009	43995	44887	45684	Oceania	26
28809	29354	29762	30073	30329	30557	Australia/New Zealand	27
10150	10739	11329	11916	12472	12972	Melanesia	28
857	909	961	1010	1056	1097	Micronesia	29
871	916	958	996	1030	1059	Polynesia	30

Annual rate of change (percentage)					Major area and region	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
		Medium variant				
0.81	0.70	0.59	0.51	0.45	World total	1
-0.13	-0.18	-0.21	-0.23	-0.23	More developed regions	2
0.97	0.84	0.72	0.62	0.55	Less developed regions	3
1.78	1.56	1.32	1.11	1.07	Least developed countries	4
1.78	1.55	1.29	1.14	1.08	Africa	5
1.97	1.71	1.43	1.22	1.17	Eastern Africa	6
2.20	1.92	1.62	1.32	1.30	Middle Africa	7
1.10	0.95	0.82	0.73	0.63	Northern Africa	8
1.18	1.12	1.03	0.93	0.82	Southern Africa	9
1.88	1.61	1.30	1.21	1.16	Western Africa	10
0.71	0.60	0.51	0.42	0.34	Asia	11
0.21	0.11	0.06	0.00	-0.08	Eastern Asia	12
-0.94	-0.84	-0.72	-0.63	-0.53	South-central Asia	13
0.87	0.75	0.62	0.52	0.44	South-eastern Asia	14
1.38	1.18	1.01	0.88	0.81	Western Asia	15
-0.32	-0.36	-0.39	-0.42	-0.41	Europe	16
-0.41	-0.43	-0.44	-0.42	-0.40	Eastern Europe	17
-0.01	-0.06	-0.08	-0.08	-0.07	Northern Europe	18
-0.41	-0.47	-0.54	-0.61	-0.66	Southern Europe	19
-0.26	-0.33	-0.40	-0.44	-0.45	Western Europe	20
0.86	0.75	0.64	0.54	0.45	Latin America and Caribbean	21
0.85	0.74	0.61	0.46	0.41	Caribbean	22
1.04	0.91	0.78	0.67	0.56	Central America	23
0.78	0.68	0.58	0.49	0.41	South America	24
0.27	0.19	0.13	0.10	0.11	Northern America	25
0.60	0.51	0.45	0.40	0.35	Oceania	26
0.37	0.28	0.21	0.17	0.15	Australia/New Zealand	27
1.13	1.07	1.01	0.91	0.79	Melanesia	28
1.18	1.10	1.01	0.90	0.76	Micronesia	29
1.01	0.90	0.78	0.66	0.56	Polynesia	30

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Table A.2 (continued)

No.	Major area and region	Population (thousands)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
				High variant			
1	World total	5687113	6122941	6581445	7059940	7554426	8062269
2	More developed regions	1171384	1192069	1211502	1230608	1249457	1267619
3	Less developed regions	4515729	4930872	5369942	5829332	6304970	6794649
4	Least developed countries	579035	663157	757449	862236	976692	1099777
5	Africa	719495	824981	944697	1077613	1222850	1380045
6	Eastern Africa	221315	256033	296333	341933	392750	448083
7	Middle Africa	83271	96391	112210	130418	151316	174834
8	Northern Africa	158077	176075	195441	215474	235153	255337
9	Southern Africa	47335	53089	59377	66063	73022	80153
10	Western Africa	209498	243393	281335	323726	370608	421639
11	Asia	3437787	3705323	3979680	4259177	4541310	4824691
12	Eastern Asia	1421314	1490033	1551829	1611630	1673101	1731700
13	South-central Asia	1366866	1502006	1647165	1798091	1948175	2101282
14	South-eastern Asia	481920	524861	569263	613421	658112	702990
15	Western Asia	167686	188423	211423	236034	261922	288718
16	Europe	728244	732150	734435	735986	736674	736282
17	Eastern Europe	310506	308364	307219	306690	305908	304443
18	Northern Europe	93372	93990	94669	95456	96461	97602
19	Southern Europe	143377	145188	145681	145499	144830	143764
20	Western Europe	180988	184607	186867	188341	189476	190473
21	Latin America and Caribbean	476637	519525	565053	611642	658444	705322
22	Caribbean	35686	37961	40351	42894	45567	48351
23	Central America	123474	136616	150384	164315	178201	192090
24	South America	317477	344948	374318	404433	434676	464881
25	Northern America	296645	310552	324851	340368	357454	375589
26	Oceania	28305	30410	32729	35154	37695	40339
27	Australia/New Zealand	21427	22734	24170	25644	27198	28843
28	Melanesia	5814	6507	7270	8090	8941	9803
29	Micronesia	481	541	607	679	753	829
30	Polynesia	583	628	681	741	803	863

No.	Major area and region	Annual rate of change (percentage)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
				High variant			
1	World total	1.48	1.44	1.40	1.35	1.30	1.25
2	More developed regions	0.35	0.32	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.29
3	Less developed regions	1.76	1.71	1.64	1.57	1.50	1.42
4	Least developed countries	2.71	2.66	2.59	2.49	2.37	2.26
5	Africa	2.74	2.71	2.63	2.53	2.42	2.27
6	Eastern Africa	2.91	2.92	2.86	2.77	2.64	2.46
7	Middle Africa	2.93	3.04	3.01	2.97	2.89	2.73
8	Northern Africa	2.16	2.09	1.95	1.75	1.65	1.57
9	Southern Africa	2.29	2.24	2.13	2.00	1.86	1.72
10	Western Africa	3.00	2.90	2.81	2.70	2.58	2.41
11	Asia	1.50	1.43	1.36	1.28	1.21	1.14
12	Eastern Asia	0.94	0.81	0.76	0.75	0.69	0.61
13	South-central Asia	1.89	1.85	1.75	1.60	1.51	1.43
14	South-eastern Asia	1.71	1.62	1.49	1.41	1.32	1.28
15	Western Asia	2.33	2.30	2.20	2.08	1.95	1.83
16	Europe	0.11	0.06	0.04	0.02	-0.01	0.01
17	Eastern Europe	-0.14	-0.07	-0.03	-0.05	-0.10	-0.05
18	Northern Europe	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.24	0.24
19	Southern Europe	0.25	0.07	-0.02	-0.09	-0.15	-0.16
20	Western Europe	0.40	0.24	0.16	0.12	0.10	0.11
21	Latin America and Caribbean	1.72	1.68	1.58	1.47	1.38	1.30
22	Caribbean	1.24	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.19	1.15
23	Central America	2.02	1.92	1.77	1.62	1.50	1.40
24	South America	1.66	1.63	1.55	1.44	1.34	1.27
25	Northern America	0.92	0.90	0.93	0.98	0.99	0.94
26	Oceania	1.43	1.47	1.43	1.40	1.36	1.30
27	Australia/New Zealand	1.18	1.22	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.16
28	Melanesia	2.25	2.22	2.14	2.00	1.84	1.67
29	Micronesia	2.34	2.29	2.24	2.09	1.93	1.74
30	Polynesia	1.50	1.62	1.69	1.59	1.46	1.41

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Table A.2 (continued)

Population (thousands)						Major area and region	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
		High	variant				
8580509	9099022	9614489	10123297	10633058	11156318	World total	1
1286133	1297090	1308206	1320341	1334295	1351681	More developed regions	2
7294375	7801932	8306283	8802956	9298763	9804637	Less developed regions	3
1231329	1368743	1507715	1643147	1775377	1916482	Least developed countries	4
1546302	1718731	1892110	2060167	2228849	2408106	Africa	5
506719	568346	630431	690606	749686	812974	Eastern Africa	6
200438	227495	255107	282247	308155	336396	Middle Africa	7
276175	297298	318409	339415	360547	381781	Northern Africa	8
87335	94359	101750	109335	117081	124900	Southern Africa	9
475634	531233	586413	638564	693380	752055	Western Africa	10
5108307	5391416	5670786	5948416	6224942	6500750	Asia	11
1785553	1833914	1876995	1919588	1960569	1999209	Eastern Asia	12
2256712	2413924	2573466	2732830	2893266	3053930	South-central Asia	13
749613	799122	848260	896730	945109	994046	South-eastern Asia	14
316429	344455	372066	399267	425999	453566	Western Asia	15
736585	736315	736425	737072	738665	742331	Europe	16
303706	303697	304209	305371	307560	311048	Eastern Europe	17
98776	99908	101145	102469	103926	105667	Northern Europe	18
142603	141380	140111	138696	137079	135502	Southern Europe	19
191500	191330	190959	190537	190100	190115	Western Europe	20
752670	802277	852013	901596	950946	1000555	Latin America and Caribbean	21
51224	54212	57150	60072	62926	65827	Caribbean	22
206032	221457	236906	252295	267589	282729	Central America	23
495414	526609	557957	589230	620431	651999	South America	24
393598	405230	416128	427040	438641	451503	Northern America	25
43047	45053	47027	49006	51014	53073	Oceania	26
30561	31614	32589	33527	34481	35495	Australia/New Zealand	27
10655	11470	12328	13224	14134	15036	Melanesia	28
905	977	1052	1129	1207	1285	Micronesia	29
926	992	1058	1125	1191	1257	Polynesia	30

Annual rate of change (percentage)					Major area and region	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
		High	variant			
1.17	1.10	1.03	0.98	0.96	World total	1
0.17	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.26	More developed regions	2
1.35	1.25	1.16	1.10	1.06	Less developed regions	3
2.12	1.93	1.72	1.55	1.53	Least developed countries	4
2.11	1.92	1.70	1.57	1.55	Africa	5
2.30	2.07	1.82	1.64	1.62	Eastern Africa	6
2.53	2.29	2.02	1.76	1.75	Middle Africa	7
1.47	1.37	1.28	1.21	1.14	Northern Africa	8
1.55	1.51	1.44	1.37	1.29	Southern Africa	9
2.21	1.98	1.70	1.65	1.62	Western Africa	10
1.08	1.01	0.96	0.91	0.87	Asia	11
0.53	0.46	0.45	0.42	0.39	Eastern Asia	12
1.35	1.28	1.20	1.14	1.08	South-central Asia	13
1.28	1.19	1.11	1.05	1.01	South-eastern Asia	14
1.70	1.54	1.41	1.30	1.25	Western Asia	15
-0.01	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.10	Europe	16
-0.00	0.03	0.08	0.14	0.23	Eastern Europe	17
0.23	0.25	0.26	0.28	0.33	Northern Europe	18
-0.17	-0.18	-0.20	-0.23	-0.23	Southern Europe	19
-0.02	-0.04	-0.04	-0.05	0.00	Western Europe	20
1.28	1.20	1.13	1.07	1.02	Latin America and Caribbean	21
1.13	1.06	1.00	0.93	0.90	Caribbean	22
1.44	1.35	1.26	1.18	1.10	Central America	23
1.22	1.16	1.09	1.03	0.99	South America	24
0.58	0.53	0.52	0.54	0.58	Northern America	25
0.91	0.86	0.82	0.80	0.79	Oceania	26
0.68	0.61	0.57	0.56	0.58	Australia/New Zealand	27
1.48	1.44	1.40	1.33	1.24	Melanesia	28
1.53	1.48	1.42	1.34	1.24	Micronesia	29
1.36	1.30	1.22	1.15	1.08	Polynesia	30

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Table A.2 (continued)

No.	Major area and region	Population (thousands)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
				Low variant			
1	World total	5687113	6062390	6408513	6725513	7010452	7264499
2	More developed regions	1171384	1183040	1187359	1186035	1179643	1167257
3	Less developed regions	4515729	4879350	5221154	5539478	5830809	6097242
4	Least developed countries	579035	656455	737818	824991	915408	1005009
5	Africa	719495	815090	918877	1029836	1144685	1260314
6	Eastern Africa	221315	253809	289218	328254	370020	412513
7	Middle Africa	83271	95242	109535	125646	143502	162566
8	Northern Africa	158077	173752	189192	203484	215394	226498
9	Southern Africa	47335	52684	58275	63893	69312	74263
10	Western Africa	209498	239603	272658	308559	346456	384473
11	Asia	3437787	3670932	3878171	4056173	4205232	4331866
12	Eastern Asia	1421314	1476171	1514212	1541115	1562983	1575183
13	South-central Asia	1366866	1489499	1607492	1714743	1801070	1878918
14	South-eastern Asia	481920	518987	551165	576101	598698	617654
15	Western Asia	167686	186275	205302	224214	242482	260111
16	Europe	728244	727435	721799	712921	701324	686569
17	Eastern Europe	310506	305808	300829	295335	288813	280741
18	Northern Europe	93372	93453	93034	92305	91496	90476
19	Southern Europe	143377	144532	143783	141886	139214	135847
20	Western Europe	180988	183642	184152	183396	181801	179505
21	Latin America and Caribbean	476637	511893	542414	570327	595071	615674
22	Caribbean	35686	37603	39343	40954	42435	43728
23	Central America	123474	135037	145636	155016	163133	169968
24	South America	317477	339253	357435	374357	389503	401978
25	Northern America	296645	306918	315344	322691	329059	333611
26	Oceania	28305	30122	31908	33566	35081	36465
27	Australia/New Zealand	21427	22489	23482	24341	25096	25789
28	Melanesia	5814	6471	7161	7855	8519	9126
29	Micronesia	481	538	596	656	713	766
30	Polynesia	583	624	668	713	753	784

No.	Major area and region	Annual rate of change (percentage)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
				Low variant			
1	World total	1.28	1.11	0.97	0.83	0.71	0.57
2	More developed regions	0.20	0.07	-0.02	-0.11	-0.21	-0.30
3	Less developed regions	1.55	1.35	1.18	1.03	0.89	0.73
4	Least developed countries	2.51	2.34	2.23	2.08	1.87	1.67
5	Africa	2.49	2.40	2.28	2.11	1.92	1.68
6	Eastern Africa	2.74	2.61	2.53	2.40	2.17	1.88
7	Middle Africa	2.69	2.80	2.74	2.66	2.49	2.24
8	Northern Africa	1.89	1.70	1.46	1.14	1.01	0.87
9	Southern Africa	2.14	2.02	1.84	1.63	1.38	1.10
10	Western Africa	2.69	2.58	2.47	2.32	2.08	1.79
11	Asia	1.31	1.10	0.90	0.72	0.59	0.44
12	Eastern Asia	0.76	0.51	0.35	0.28	0.16	-0.03
13	South-central Asia	1.72	1.52	1.29	0.98	0.85	0.69
14	South-eastern Asia	1.48	1.20	0.88	0.77	0.62	0.52
15	Western Asia	2.10	1.95	1.76	1.57	1.40	1.23
16	Europe	-0.02	-0.16	-0.25	-0.33	-0.43	-0.50
17	Eastern Europe	-0.30	-0.33	-0.37	-0.45	-0.57	-0.64
18	Northern Europe	0.02	-0.09	-0.16	-0.18	-0.22	-0.32
19	Southern Europe	0.16	-0.10	-0.27	-0.38	-0.49	-0.58
20	Western Europe	0.29	0.06	-0.08	-0.17	-0.25	-0.33
21	Latin America and Caribbean	1.43	1.16	1.00	0.85	0.68	0.51
22	Caribbean	1.05	0.90	0.80	0.71	0.60	0.47
23	Central America	1.79	1.51	1.25	1.02	0.82	0.63
24	South America	1.33	1.04	0.93	0.79	0.63	0.46
25	Northern America	0.68	0.54	0.46	0.39	0.27	0.17
26	Oceania	1.24	1.15	1.01	0.88	0.77	0.63
27	Australia/New Zealand	0.97	0.86	0.72	0.61	0.54	0.45
28	Melanesia	2.14	2.03	1.85	1.62	1.38	1.09
29	Micronesia	2.22	2.07	1.92	1.66	1.42	1.14
30	Polynesia	1.35	1.37	1.32	1.09	0.81	0.73

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Table A.2 (continued)

Population (thousands)						Major area and region	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
		Low	variant				
7474059	7625037	7715254	7746338	7725417	7662248	World total	1
1149984	1121232	1086606	1047131	1004108	959159	More developed regions	2
6324075	6503805	6628647	6699207	6721309	6703089	Less developed regions	3
1092685	1174354	1245830	1302479	1345327	1384413	Least developed countries	4
1370579	1471435	1557474	1626200	1681495	1731421	Africa	5
453249	491835	525634	552605	573961	593984	Eastern Africa	6
181841	200462	217364	231374	241879	252289	Middle Africa	7
236621	244961	251203	255417	257979	258834	Northern Africa	8
78449	81560	84459	86930	88909	90256	Southern Africa	9
420419	452617	478814	499873	518767	536058	Western Africa	10
4428376	4489727	4515655	4509381	4472677	4405219	Asia	11
1572978	1554869	1523342	1483207	1433742	1374217	Eastern Asia	12
1944779	1995893	2033456	2055734	2064291	2057954	South-central Asia	13
634064	648116	656754	659909	658080	651846	South-eastern Asia	14
276556	290850	302104	310530	316564	321202	Western Asia	15
669468	648048	623496	596418	567475	537521	Europe	16
271948	262075	251165	239587	227723	215673	Eastern Europe	17
89039	87032	84603	81860	78880	75785	Northern Europe	18
131939	127380	122191	116357	109887	102990	Southern Europe	19
176542	171561	165536	158614	150985	143072	Western Europe	20
631598	644613	652961	656573	655433	649866	Latin America and Caribbean	21
44778	45617	46090	46222	45986	45478	Caribbean	22
175438	181032	185281	188106	189506	189415	Central America	23
411382	417965	421590	422245	419941	414973	South America	24
336398	333246	327611	319837	310740	301140	Northern America	25
37640	37968	38057	37929	37597	37081	Oceania	26
26380	26286	25994	25525	24924	24235	Australia/New Zealand	27
9636	10000	10332	10634	10878	11040	Melanesia	28
811	843	872	897	916	928	Micronesia	29
813	839	859	873	879	879	Polynesia	30

Annual rate of change (percentage)					Major area and region	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
		Low	variant			
0.40	0.24	0.08	-0.05	-0.16	World total	1
-0.51	-0.63	-0.74	-0.84	-0.92	More developed regions	2
0.56	0.38	0.21	0.07	-0.05	Less developed regions	3
1.44	1.18	0.89	0.65	0.57	Least developed countries	4
1.42	1.14	0.86	0.67	0.59	Africa	5
1.63	1.33	1.00	0.76	0.69	Eastern Africa	6
1.95	1.62	1.25	0.89	0.84	Middle Africa	7
0.69	0.50	0.33	0.20	0.07	Northern Africa	8
0.78	0.70	0.58	0.45	0.30	Southern Africa	9
1.48	1.13	0.86	0.74	0.66	Western Africa	10
0.28	0.12	-0.03	-0.16	-0.30	Asia	11
-0.23	-0.41	-0.53	-0.68	-0.85	Eastern Asia	12
0.52	0.37	0.22	0.08	-0.06	South-central Asia	13
0.44	0.26	0.10	-0.06	-0.19	South-eastern Asia	14
1.01	0.76	0.55	0.38	0.29	Western Asia	15
-0.65	-0.77	-0.89	-0.99	-1.08	Europe	16
-0.74	-0.85	-0.94	-1.02	-1.09	Eastern Europe	17
-0.46	-0.57	-0.66	-0.74	-0.80	Northern Europe	18
-0.70	-0.83	-0.98	-1.14	-1.30	Southern Europe	19
-0.57	-0.71	-0.85	-0.99	-1.08	Western Europe	20
0.41	0.26	0.11	-0.03	-0.17	Latin America and Caribbean	21
0.37	0.21	0.06	-0.10	-0.22	Caribbean	22
0.63	0.46	0.30	0.15	-0.01	Central America	23
0.32	0.17	0.03	-0.11	-0.24	South America	24
-0.19	-0.34	-0.48	-0.58	-0.63	Northern America	25
0.17	0.05	-0.07	-0.18	-0.28	Oceania	26
-0.07	-0.22	-0.36	-0.48	-0.56	Australia/New Zealand	27
0.74	0.65	0.58	0.45	0.29	Melanesia	28
0.78	0.68	0.56	0.42	0.25	Micronesia	29
0.62	0.48	0.31	0.14	-0.01	Polynesia	30

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Table A.2 (continued)

No.	Major area and region	Population (thousands)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
		Constant fertility scenario					
1	World total	5687113	6141020	6638072	7187160	7793060	8461830
2	More developed regions	1171384	1191021	1205016	1214686	1220477	1222150
3	Less developed regions	4515729	4949999	5433056	5972474	6572583	7239680
4	Least developed countries	579035	666010	769251	893944	1043038	1222313
5	Africa	719495	828793	962241	1124230	1319240	1553549
6	Eastern Africa	221315	257476	301545	356164	423319	505499
7	Middle Africa	83271	96523	113835	135425	162382	195909
8	Northern Africa	158077	177455	200510	227163	256857	289519
9	Southern Africa	47335	53354	60374	68382	77414	87614
10	Western Africa	209498	243985	285978	337095	399268	475008
11	Asia	3437787	3719439	4020867	4345766	4694579	5067328
12	Eastern Asia	1421314	1489512	1545068	1593250	1636973	1672832
13	South-central Asia	1366866	1512712	1682378	1875325	2089180	2326108
14	South-eastern Asia	481920	527771	578414	632928	690854	752642
15	Western Asia	167686	189444	215007	244263	277572	315746
16	Europe	728244	732377	732398	729356	723474	714832
17	Eastern Europe	310506	308904	307189	304969	301619	296984
18	Northern Europe	93372	94002	94391	94609	94765	94771
19	Southern Europe	143377	145191	145189	144109	142236	139708
20	Western Europe	180988	184278	185629	185670	184854	183369
21	Latin America and Caribbean	476637	520469	568410	619323	672536	728360
22	Caribbean	35686	37963	40368	42952	45706	48639
23	Central America	123474	137515	153195	170115	188185	207792
24	South America	317477	344991	374847	406256	438645	471928
25	Northern America	296645	309604	321583	333555	345793	357657
26	Oceania	28305	30338	32572	34930	37438	40104
27	Australia/New Zealand	21427	22612	23838	25016	26178	27320
28	Melanesia	5814	6549	7422	8442	9606	10927
29	Micronesia	481	546	624	716	821	940
30	Polynesia	583	630	688	757	834	917

No.	Major area and region	Annual rate of change (percentage)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
		Constant fertility scenario					
1	World total	1.54	1.56	1.59	1.62	1.65	1.70
2	More developed regions	0.33	0.23	0.16	0.10	0.03	-0.03
3	Less developed regions	1.84	1.86	1.89	1.91	1.93	1.97
4	Least developed countries	2.80	2.88	3.00	3.09	3.17	3.27
5	Africa	2.83	2.99	3.11	3.20	3.27	3.35
6	Eastern Africa	3.03	3.16	3.33	3.45	3.55	3.63
7	Middle Africa	2.95	3.30	3.47	3.63	3.75	3.85
8	Northern Africa	2.31	2.44	2.50	2.46	2.39	2.37
9	Southern Africa	2.39	2.47	2.49	2.48	2.48	2.49
10	Western Africa	3.05	3.18	3.29	3.39	3.47	3.56
11	Asia	1.57	1.56	1.55	1.54	1.53	1.53
12	Eastern Asia	0.94	0.73	0.61	0.54	0.43	0.30
13	South-central Asia	2.03	2.13	2.17	2.16	2.15	2.18
14	South-eastern Asia	1.82	1.83	1.80	1.75	1.71	1.71
15	Western Asia	2.44	2.53	2.55	2.56	2.58	2.64
16	Europe	0.11	0.00	-0.08	-0.16	-0.24	-0.28
17	Eastern Europe	-0.10	-0.11	-0.15	-0.22	-0.31	-0.32
18	Northern Europe	0.13	0.08	0.05	0.03	0.00	-0.06
19	Southern Europe	0.25	-0.00	-0.15	-0.26	-0.36	-0.43
20	Western Europe	0.36	0.15	0.00	-0.09	-0.16	-0.22
21	Latin America and Caribbean	1.76	1.76	1.72	1.65	1.59	1.57
22	Caribbean	1.24	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.25
23	Central America	2.15	2.16	2.10	2.02	1.98	1.98
24	South America	1.66	1.66	1.61	1.53	1.46	1.42
25	Northern America	0.86	0.76	0.73	0.72	0.67	0.59
26	Oceania	1.39	1.42	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.36
27	Australia/New Zealand	1.08	1.06	0.96	0.91	0.85	0.78
28	Melanesia	2.38	2.50	2.57	2.58	2.58	2.59
29	Micronesia	2.53	2.66	2.75	2.74	2.71	2.69
30	Polynesia	1.56	1.75	1.92	1.93	1.91	1.89

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Table A.2 (continued)

Population (thousands)						Major area and region	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
			Constant fertility scenario				
9211640	10058606	11024906	12137951	13429353	14940632	World total	1
1220561	1208208	1191140	1170106	1146325	1121385	More developed regions	2
7991079	8850398	9833766	10967845	12283027	13819248	Less developed regions	3
1439645	1705455	2029662	2424951	2907431	3497839	Least developed countries	4
1836438	2180573	2599946	3111118	3733578	4492485	Africa	5
606175	730092	882708	1070459	1301184	1585010	Eastern Africa	6
237457	289130	353407	433467	532790	656059	Middle Africa	7
325977	367313	414487	468191	529022	597767	Northern Africa	8
99230	112479	127567	144687	164130	186277	Southern Africa	9
567599	681560	821777	994314	1206452	1467371	Western Africa	10
5471332	5915301	6403269	6945102	7550828	8233746	Asia	11
1698066	1710851	1712541	1707137	1693826	1672030	Eastern Asia	12
2593360	2897349	3241290	3628914	4067911	4567882	South-central Asia	13
819664	894816	975829	1063034	1157319	1260164	South-eastern Asia	14
360241	412285	473608	546018	631771	733670	Western Asia	15
704779	691217	674935	656233	635745	614423	Europe	16
292198	286710	280314	273250	265930	258517	Eastern Europe	17
94491	93793	92798	91564	90143	88657	Northern Europe	18
136766	133317	129326	124715	119479	113843	Southern Europe	19
181324	177396	172496	166704	160193	153405	Western Europe	20
787804	853220	923109	997676	1077532	1164009	Latin America and Caribbean	21
51764	55341	59203	63390	67916	72899	Caribbean	22
229435	254759	282675	313359	347182	384661	Central America	23
506605	543120	581231	620927	662435	706449	South America	24
368364	372983	375799	377220	378022	378885	Northern America	25
42923	45311	47849	50601	53648	57086	Oceania	26
28404	28798	29040	29151	29169	29131	Australia/New Zealand	27
12435	14175	16184	18499	21157	24213	Melanesia	28
1075	1230	1408	1613	1848	2119	Micronesia	29
1008	1108	1217	1339	1474	1622	Polynesia	30

Annual rate of change (percentage)					Major area and region	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
			Constant fertility scenario			
1.76	1.83	1.92	2.02	2.13	World total	1
-0.20	-0.28	-0.36	-0.41	-0.44	More developed regions	2
2.04	2.11	2.18	2.27	2.36	Less developed regions	3
3.39	3.48	3.56	3.63	3.70	Least developed countries	4
3.44	3.52	3.59	3.65	3.70	Africa	5
3.72	3.80	3.86	3.90	3.95	Eastern Africa	6
3.94	4.01	4.08	4.13	4.16	Middle Africa	7
2.39	2.42	2.44	2.44	2.44	Northern Africa	8
2.51	2.52	2.52	2.52	2.53	Southern Africa	9
3.66	3.74	3.81	3.87	3.92	Western Africa	10
1.56	1.59	1.62	1.67	1.73	Asia	11
0.15	0.02	-0.06	-0.16	-0.26	Eastern Asia	12
2.22	2.24	2.26	2.28	2.32	South-central Asia	13
1.75	1.73	1.71	1.70	1.70	South-eastern Asia	14
2.70	2.77	2.85	2.92	2.99	Western Asia	15
-0.39	-0.48	-0.56	-0.63	-0.68	Europe	16
-0.38	-0.45	-0.51	-0.54	-0.57	Eastern Europe	17
-0.15	-0.21	-0.27	-0.31	-0.33	Northern Europe	18
-0.51	-0.61	-0.73	-0.86	-0.97	Southern Europe	19
-0.44	-0.56	-0.68	-0.80	-0.87	Western Europe	20
1.60	1.57	1.55	1.54	1.54	Latin America and Caribbean	21
1.34	1.35	1.37	1.38	1.42	Caribbean	22
2.09	2.08	2.06	2.05	2.05	Central America	23
1.39	1.36	1.32	1.29	1.29	South America	24
0.25	0.15	0.08	0.04	0.05	Northern America	25
1.08	1.09	1.12	1.17	1.24	Oceania	26
0.28	0.17	0.08	0.01	-0.03	Australia/New Zealand	27
2.62	2.65	2.67	2.69	2.70	Melanesia	28
2.69	2.70	2.72	2.73	2.73	Micronesia	29
1.88	1.89	1.90	1.92	1.93	Polynesia	30

(*) See Note I on the page preceding Table A.1.

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Table A.3. Total population, by major area, region and country, 1950-1995

No.	Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)									
		1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
1	World total	2523878	2758904	3026541	3342617	3701909	4080992	4447374	4847326	5282306	5687113
2	More developed regions (*)	812687	863439	915841	967537	1007667	1048380	1082859	1114312	1148119	1171384
3	Less developed regions (+)	1711191	1895464	2110700	2375080	2694242	3032612	3364515	3733014	4134187	4515729
4	Least developed countries	197572	217175	242591	273039	309243	349699	397559	449158	509028	579035
5	Africa	223974	250372	282138	320389	364081	413883	475711	547737	629385	719495
6	Eastern Africa	65624	73655	83400	95392	109639	125129	145500	167661	193693	221315
7	Burundi	2456	2687	2941	3213	3514	3680	4130	4748	5487	6064
8	Comoros	173	194	215	240	275	316	383	448	523	612
9	Djibouti	62	69	83	108	148	205	281	391	517	601
10	Eritrea	1140	1262	1420	1608	1831	2089	2382	2697	2881	3171
11	Ethiopia	18434	20418	22771	25542	28791	32221	36368	41137	48140	56404
12	Kenya	6265	7190	8332	9749	11498	13741	16632	19872	23475	27150
13	Madagascar	4229	4751	5367	6099	6860	7778	9072	10669	12642	14874
14	Malawi	2881	3169	3529	3975	4518	5244	6183	7245	9329	9673
15	Mauritius (1)	493	571	660	753	826	892	966	1016	1057	1117
16	Mozambique	6198	6744	7461	8338	9395	10498	12095	13542	14182	17260
17	Reunion	248	291	335	390	461	483	506	555	604	655
18	Rwanda	2120	2391	2742	3183	3728	4384	5163	6052	6954	5184
19	Seychelles	34	38	42	47	53	59	63	65	70	73
20	Somalia	3072	3401	3785	4239	4791	5471	6713	7875	8623	9491
21	Uganda	4762	5556	6562	8047	9806	11183	13120	14762	16649	19689
22	United Rep. of Tanzania	7886	8915	10205	11781	13694	15900	18581	21783	25483	30026
23	Zambia	2440	2753	3141	3614	4189	4841	5738	6411	7224	8081
24	Zimbabwe	2730	3257	3812	4466	5260	6143	7126	8392	9855	11190
25	Middle Africa	26316	28801	31833	35573	40101	45332	52144	60433	70236	83271
26	Angola	4131	4437	4816	5180	5588	6123	7019	8003	9229	10816
27	Cameroon	4466	4843	5296	5881	6612	7526	8655	9977	11484	13192
28	Central African Republic	1314	1414	1534	1677	1849	2057	2313	2597	2929	3273
29	Chad	2658	2838	3064	3334	3652	4030	4477	5020	5552	6335
30	Congo	808	889	988	1111	1263	1447	1669	1924	2232	2593
31	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	12184	13604	15333	17558	20270	23251	27009	31693	37405	45453
32	Equatorial Guinea	226	238	252	270	291	225	217	312	352	400
33	Gabon	469	477	486	495	504	593	691	803	935	1076
34	Sao Tome and Principe	60	62	64	68	73	81	94	106	119	133
35	Northern Africa	53302	59696	67033	75471	85390	96364	110185	126036	142265	158077
36	Algeria	8753	9715	10800	11923	13746	16018	18740	21887	24935	28109
37	Egypt	21834	24692	27840	31563	35285	38841	43749	49748	56312	62096
38	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1029	1126	1349	1623	1986	2446	3043	3786	4545	5407
39	Morocco	8953	10132	11626	13323	15310	17305	19382	21648	24043	26524
40	Sudan	9190	10150	11165	12359	13859	16012	18681	21462	24061	26707
41	Tunisia	3530	3860	4221	4630	5127	5668	6448	7334	8162	8987
42	Western Sahara	14	21	32	50	76	75	142	171	206	248
43	Southern Africa	15581	17465	19698	22414	25371	28997	33033	37512	42217	47335
44	Botswana	389	433	480	549	637	759	906	1077	1272	1450
45	Lesotho	734	794	870	963	1064	1187	1367	1563	1783	2027
46	Namibia	511	562	624	701	792	900	1030	1179	1352	1536
47	South Africa	13683	15385	17396	19832	22458	25669	29170	33043	37066	41465
48	Swaziland	264	291	326	370	419	482	560	649	744	857
49	Western Africa	63151	70755	80174	91540	103581	118060	134849	156095	180974	209498
50	Benin	2046	2111	2237	2430	2705	3046	3459	4025	4684	5409
51	Burkina Faso	3654	4012	4452	4870	5424	6108	6909	7882	9082	10479
52	Cape Verde	146	169	196	229	267	278	289	310	341	386
53	Cote d'Ivoire	2776	3221	3799	4527	5515	6755	8194	9886	11682	13694
54	Gambia	294	313	352	404	464	548	641	745	921	1111
55	Ghana	4900	5760	6775	7831	8616	9835	10808	12838	15018	17338
56	Guinea	2550	2826	3136	3488	3900	4149	4461	4987	5755	7349
57	Guinea-Bissau	505	522	542	524	525	627	795	873	964	1069
58	Liberia	824	914	1039	1195	1385	1609	1876	2199	2575	2123
59	Mali	3520	3911	4375	4922	5484	6169	6863	7915	9212	10795
60	Mauritania	825	901	991	1096	1221	1371	1551	1766	2003	2274
61	Niger	2400	2689	3028	3660	4165	4771	5586	6608	7731	9151
62	Nigeria	32935	37094	42305	48676	55070	62770	72024	83068	96154	111721
63	St. Helena (2)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6
64	Senegal	2500	2811	3187	3626	4158	4806	5538	6375	7327	8312
65	Sierra Leone	1944	2081	2241	2429	2656	2931	3236	3585	3997	4195
66	Togo	1329	1414	1514	1627	2020	2285	2615	3028	3524	4085

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Table A.3 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)									
		1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
67	Asia	1402021	1542270	1702320	1900837	2147007	2405612	2641310	2902251	3184342	3437787
68	Eastern Asia	671156	732611	791322	873658	986642	1097010	1178428	1258430	1350368	1421314
69	China	554760	609005	657492	729191	830675	927808	998877	1070175	1155305	1220224
70	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	9488	8848	10525	12061	14263	16301	17666	18942	20363	22097
71	Hong Kong, China	1974	2490	3075	3692	3942	4396	5039	5456	5705	6123
72	Japan	83625	89815	94096	98881	104331	111524	116807	120837	123537	125068
73	Macau	190	181	173	209	254	253	252	306	372	430
74	Mongolia	761	850	959	1094	1256	1447	1663	1909	2216	2463
75	Republic of Korea	20357	21422	25003	28530	31923	35281	38124	40806	42869	44909
76	South-central Asia	498583	551904	620567	698900	787525	885813	989771	1111889	1241985	1366866
77	Afghanistan	8958	9734	10775	12071	13623	15378	16063	14519	14754	19661
78	Bangladesh	41783	45486	51419	58312	66671	76582	88221	99310	109765	118229
79	Bhutan	734	797	868	951	1047	1159	1292	1451	1645	1770
80	India	357561	395096	442344	495157	554911	620701	688856	767940	850793	929005
81	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	16913	19020	21552	24663	28429	33344	39254	48916	59219	68365
82	Kazakstan	6703	7992	9996	11909	13110	14136	14919	15827	16742	16817
83	Kyrgyzstan	1740	1903	2173	2574	2965	3299	3628	4014	4395	4460
84	Maldives	82	90	99	109	121	137	158	184	216	254
85	Nepal	7862	8477	9263	10211	11327	12797	14498	16503	18772	21456
86	Pakistan	39513	44194	49955	57145	65706	74734	85299	101196	119141	136257
87	Sri Lanka	7678	8723	9889	11164	12514	13603	14819	16060	17057	17928
88	Tajikistan	1532	1783	2083	2513	2942	3442	3953	4567	5303	5828
89	Turkmenistan	1211	1356	1594	1890	2189	2520	2861	3230	3668	4075
90	Uzbekistan	6314	7256	8559	10234	11973	13981	15952	18174	20515	22762
91	South-eastern Asia	182035	200413	224603	252827	286708	323982	360180	400854	442016	481920
92	Brunei Darussalam	48	63	82	103	130	161	193	223	257	293
93	Cambodia	4346	4840	5433	6141	6938	7098	6498	7422	8695	10024
94	East Timor	433	462	501	549	605	672	581	659	740	814
95	Indonesia	79538	86552	96194	107041	120280	135666	150958	167332	182812	197460
96	Lao People's Dem. Rep	1755	1944	2177	2432	2713	3024	3205	3594	4202	4882
97	Malaysia	6110	7000	8140	9502	10853	12258	13763	15677	17891	20140
98	Myanmar	17832	19561	21746	24167	27102	30441	33821	37544	41354	45106
99	Philippines	20988	23913	27560	32030	37540	43010	48317	54668	60779	67839
100	Singapore	1022	1306	1634	1880	2075	2263	2415	2709	3016	3327
101	Thailand	20010	22762	26392	30641	35745	41359	46718	51128	55580	58242
102	Viet Nam	29954	32009	34743	38341	42729	48030	53711	59898	66689	73793
103	Western Asia	50247	57341	65829	75453	86132	98807	112931	131078	149974	167686
104	Armenia	1354	1564	1867	2205	2520	2826	3096	3339	3545	3632
105	Azerbaijan	2896	3326	3895	4575	5172	5689	6161	6671	7159	7531
106	Bahrain	116	134	156	191	220	272	347	413	490	557
107	Cyprus	494	530	573	582	615	609	611	647	681	745
108	Gaza Strip	240	260	302	343	343	393	451	524	627	792
109	Georgia	3527	3840	4160	4478	4708	4908	5073	5287	5460	5450
110	Iraq	5158	5911	6847	7976	9356	11020	13007	15317	18078	20095
111	Israel	1258	1748	2114	2563	2974	3455	3879	4233	4660	5525
112	Jordan	1237	1447	1695	1962	2299	2600	2923	3833	4259	5373
113	Kuwait	152	199	278	471	744	1007	1375	1720	2143	1691
114	Lebanon	1443	1613	1857	2151	2469	2767	2669	2668	2555	3009
115	Oman	456	503	558	631	723	880	1130	1425	1785	2207
116	Qatar	25	35	45	70	111	171	229	358	485	548
117	Saudi Arabia	3201	3593	4075	4793	5745	7251	9604	12649	16048	18255
118	Syrian Arab Republic	3495	3967	4561	5325	6258	7438	8704	10397	12388	14203
119	Turkey	20809	23859	27509	31151	35321	40025	44438	50345	56098	60838
120	United Arab Emirates	70	79	90	144	223	505	1015	1552	1921	2210
121	Yemen	4316	4734	5247	5843	6332	6991	8219	9699	11592	15027
122	Europe	547318	575404	604947	635066	656441	676390	693260	706675	722314	728244
123	Eastern Europe	219296	236530	253398	266987	276282	285708	294976	303396	310778	310506
124	Belarus	7745	7804	8190	8607	9040	9367	9659	9999	10260	10352
125	Bulgaria	7251	7499	7867	8201	8490	8722	8862	8960	8718	8509
126	Czech Republic	8925	9302	9552	9717	9805	9997	10283	10305	10306	10263
127	Hungary	9338	9825	9984	10148	10338	10532	10707	10579	10365	10106
128	Poland	24824	27281	29561	31496	32526	34022	35574	37203	38119	38557
129	Republic of Moldova	2341	2627	3004	3336	3595	3839	4010	4215	4364	4437
130	Romania	16311	17486	18407	19032	20253	21245	22201	22725	23207	22728
131	Russian Federation	102192	111402	119906	126749	130392	134233	138660	143329	148292	148460
132	Slovakia	3463	3798	4145	4362	4528	4736	4976	5140	5256	5338
133	Ukraine	36906	39507	42783	45341	47317	49016	50044	50941	51891	51757

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Table A.3 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)									
		1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
134	Northern Europe	78094	79635	81770	84929	87347	89034	89917	90844	92496	93372
135	Channel Islands	102	106	110	116	122	127	129	135	142	148
136	Denmark	4271	4439	4581	4758	4929	5060	5123	5114	5140	5223
137	Estonia	1101	1160	1216	1291	1365	1432	1473	1519	1571	1488
138	Faeroe Islands	32	32	34	37	39	41	43	46	47	47
139	Finland	4009	4235	4430	4564	4606	4711	4780	4902	4986	5107
140	Iceland	143	158	176	192	204	218	228	241	255	269
141	Ireland	2969	2921	2834	2876	2954	3177	3401	3552	3503	3546
142	Isle of Man	56	52	49	50	55	60	64	64	69	74
143	Latvia	1949	2015	2129	2267	2374	2474	2529	2594	2684	2536
144	Lithuania	2567	2629	2779	2972	3147	3308	3421	3557	3737	3736
145	Norway	3265	3427	3581	3723	3877	4007	4086	4153	4241	4332
146	Sweden	7014	7262	7480	7734	8043	8193	8310	8350	8559	8788
147	United Kingdom	50616	51199	52372	54350	55632	56226	56330	56618	57561	58079
148	Southern Europe	109012	113598	118026	123105	127606	132491	137904	140732	143077	143377
149	Albania	1230	1389	1611	1870	2138	2424	2671	2962	3289	3383
150	Andorra	4	6	9	13	18	25	34	44	52	68
151	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2661	2944	3180	3396	3564	3747	3914	4122	4308	3569
152	Croatia	3850	3967	4045	4122	4169	4263	4377	4471	4517	4505
153	Gibraltar	21	21	22	24	27	28	29	28	28	28
154	Greece	7566	7966	8327	8551	8793	9047	9643	9934	10220	10454
155	Holy See	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
156	Italy	47104	48633	50200	52112	53822	55441	56434	56771	57023	57204
157	Malta	312	314	312	305	303	304	324	344	354	367
158	Portugal	8405	8610	8826	9129	9044	9093	9766	9904	9869	9815
159	San Marino	15	16	17	17	18	19	21	22	23	25
160	Slovenia	1473	1533	1580	1630	1670	1742	1832	1881	1918	1925
161	Spain	28009	29199	30455	32056	33779	35596	37542	38474	39272	39627
162	TFYR Macedonia	1230	1354	1392	1481	1568	1676	1795	1923	2046	2156
163	Yugoslavia	7131	7646	8050	8396	8691	9085	9522	9848	10156	10251
164	Western Europe	140916	145640	151752	160046	165207	169156	170464	171703	175963	180988
165	Austria	6935	6947	7048	7271	7467	7579	7549	7558	7705	8045
166	Belgium	8639	8868	9153	9464	9656	9796	9852	9857	9951	10127
167	France	41829	43428	45684	48758	50772	52699	53880	55170	56718	58104
168	Germany	68376	70326	72673	76031	77709	78679	78304	77668	79365	81594
169	Liechtenstein	13	15	16	18	21	23	25	27	29	31
170	Luxembourg	296	305	314	332	339	362	364	367	381	407
171	Monaco	20	20	21	22	24	25	27	28	30	32
172	Netherlands	10114	10751	11480	12292	13032	13653	14144	14492	14952	15482
173	Switzerland	4694	4980	5362	5857	6187	6339	6319	6536	6834	7166
174	Latin America and Caribbean	166337	189890	217258	249241	283530	320188	359302	398300	437820	476637
175	Caribbean	17039	18616	20437	22667	24856	27171	29150	31300	33540	35686
176	Anguilla	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	8
177	Antigua and Barbuda	46	52	55	56	57	59	61	62	64	66
178	Aruba	57	58	59	60	61	62	60	63	67	70
179	Bahamas	79	89	110	140	170	189	210	232	255	279
180	Barbados	211	227	231	235	239	246	249	253	257	261
181	British Virgin Islands	6	7	7	9	10	11	12	14	16	19
182	Cayman Islands	6	7	9	9	10	14	17	21	26	31
183	Cuba	5850	6417	6985	7754	8520	9306	9710	10115	10628	10964
184	Dominica	51	57	60	66	70	72	74	72	71	71
185	Dominican Republic	2353	2737	3231	3806	4423	5048	5697	6376	7110	7823
186	Grenada	76	85	90	97	94	92	89	90	91	92
187	Guadeloupe	210	236	275	300	320	329	327	355	391	424
188	Haiti	3261	3508	3804	4143	4520	4920	5353	5861	6473	7124
189	Jamaica	1403	1542	1629	1760	1869	2013	2133	2311	2366	2468
190	Martinique	222	246	282	311	326	329	326	341	360	380
191	Montserrat	14	13	12	12	11	12	12	11	11	11
192	Netherlands Antilles	112	123	135	146	159	166	174	182	188	194
193	Puerto Rico	2218	2250	2360	2583	2716	2939	3197	3378	3528	3701
194	Saint Kitts and Nevis	44	50	51	49	47	45	44	43	42	41
195	Saint Lucia	79	83	86	94	101	108	115	124	133	142
196	Saint Vincent and Grenadines	67	73	80	84	87	93	98	102	107	112
197	Trinidad and Tobago	636	721	843	896	971	1012	1082	1178	1236	1287
198	Turks and Caicos Islands	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	9	12	14
199	United States Virgin Islands	27	28	33	44	64	95	97	99	102	105

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Table A.3 (continued)

TABLE A.3

No.	Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)									
		1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
200	Central America	36925	42363	49329	57615	67447	78482	89772	100469	111520	123474
201	Belize	69	80	93	107	123	134	146	166	187	213
202	Costa Rica	862	1025	1236	1482	1731	1968	2284	2642	3035	3424
203	El Salvador	1951	2224	2578	3012	3598	4102	4547	4676	5031	5662
204	Guatemala	2969	3431	3964	4568	5246	6023	6917	7963	9197	10621
205	Honduras	1380	1610	1894	2245	2592	3017	3569	4186	4879	5654
206	Mexico	27737	31738	36945	43148	50596	59099	67570	75465	83226	91145
207	Nicaragua	1098	1277	1493	1751	2054	2417	2790	3203	3568	4123
208	Panama	860	977	1126	1303	1506	1723	1950	2167	2398	2631
209	South America	112372	128911	147493	168959	191226	214535	240380	266531	292760	317477
210	Argentina	17150	18928	20616	22283	23962	26049	28094	30305	32527	34768
211	Bolivia	2714	3006	3351	3748	4212	4759	5355	5895	6573	7414
212	Brazil	53975	62893	72757	84351	96021	108167	121672	135260	148002	159015
213	Chile	6082	6764	7608	8572	9496	10337	11147	12047	13099	14210
214	Colombia	11946	13759	15939	18506	21360	23776	26525	29415	32596	35814
215	Ecuador	3387	3862	4439	5144	5970	6907	7961	9099	10264	11460
216	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
217	French Guiana	25	29	33	40	49	57	68	91	117	147
218	Guyana	423	486	569	645	709	734	759	793	795	830
219	Paraguay	1488	1659	1842	2081	2350	2659	3114	3609	4219	4828
220	Peru	7632	8672	9931	11467	13193	15161	17324	19492	21569	23532
221	Suriname	215	250	290	332	372	364	355	377	400	427
222	Uruguay	2239	2372	2538	2693	2808	2829	2914	3008	3094	3186
223	Venezuela	5094	6230	7579	9094	10721	12734	15091	17138	19502	21844
224	Northern America	171617	186884	204150	219569	231540	243483	255109	267911	282020	296645
225	Bermuda	39	42	45	50	53	53	54	56	61	63
226	Canada	13737	15736	17909	19678	21324	23209	24593	25942	27791	29402
227	Greenland	23	27	33	40	46	50	50	53	56	58
228	St. Pierre and Miquelon	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6
229	United States of America	157813	171074	186158	199796	210111	220165	230406	241855	254106	267115
230	Oceania	12612	14085	15728	17614	19309	21436	22682	24452	26425	28306
231	Australia/New Zealand	10127	11337	12648	14021	15355	16984	17682	18888	20248	21427
232	Australia (3)	8219	9201	10276	11393	12535	13900	14569	15641	16888	17866
233	New Zealand	1908	2136	2372	2628	2820	3083	3113	3247	3360	3561
234	Melanesia	2095	2303	2575	2916	3299	3730	4207	4698	5203	5814
235	Fiji	289	336	394	464	520	576	634	699	726	784
236	New Caledonia	55	65	79	92	108	133	143	155	168	181
237	Papua New Guinea	1613	1744	1920	2148	2422	2729	3086	3442	3839	4301
238	Solomon Islands	90	102	118	137	161	190	227	270	320	378
239	Vanuatu	48	55	64	75	87	102	117	132	149	169
240	Micronesia	153	170	191	218	250	284	321	363	429	481
241	Guam	60	63	67	76	85	95	107	119	134	150
242	Kiribati	32	36	40	45	50	55	61	67	72	78
243	Marshall Islands	13	15	18	21	25	30	35	40	46	55
244	Micronesia, (Fed. States of)	32	38	44	52	61	71	83	95	108	123
245	Nauru	3	4	4	5	6	6	7	8	10	11
246	Northern Mariana Islands	7	8	10	11	13	15	17	19	43	48
247	Palau	6	6	7	8	10	11	12	14	15	17
248	Polynesia	237	275	314	359	406	439	472	503	545	583
249	American Samoa	19	20	20	24	27	30	32	39	47	54
250	Cook Islands	15	16	18	19	21	19	18	17	18	19
251	French Polynesia	61	69	79	93	111	130	151	174	197	219
252	Niue	5	6	5	5	5	4	3	3	2	2
253	Pitcairn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
254	Samoa	84	96	112	129	145	151	155	157	160	165
255	Tokelau	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
256	Tonga	41	53	64	74	82	88	92	91	96	98
257	Tuvalu	5	5	5	6	6	6	8	8	9	10
258	Wallis and Futuna Islands	7	7	8	8	9	9	11	12	14	14

(*) See Note II on the page preceding Table A.1.

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Table A.4. Total population, by major area, region and country, 1995-2050, medium variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
1	World total	5687113	6091351	6490722	6890775	7285881	7671924
2	More developed regions (*)	1171384	1186990	1197344	1206375	1214018	1218526
3	Less developed regions (+)	4515729	4904360	5293378	5684400	6071863	6453398
4	Least developed countries	579035	660347	747540	842956	944893	1050656
5	Africa	719495	819910	930735	1051896	1181288	1316839
6	Eastern Africa	221315	255500	293183	335365	381598	430550
7	Burundi	6064	6974	7899	8924	10037	11195
8	Comoros	612	714	827	951	1081	1213
9	Djibouti	601	687	776	866	955	1045
10	Eritrea	3171	3809	4286	4804	5362	5939
11	Ethiopia	56404	66175	77114	89515	103627	119380
12	Kenya	27150	30340	34469	38869	43170	47029
13	Madagascar	14874	17395	20254	23469	26984	30707
14	Malawi	9673	10984	12451	14154	16092	18201
15	Mauritius (1)	1117	1179	1242	1306	1367	1426
16	Mozambique	17260	19563	22137	25048	28298	31804
17	Reunion	655	699	743	786	827	868
18	Rwanda	5184	7674	8640	9716	10843	11949
19	Seychelles	73	77	81	85	88	92
20	Somalia	9491	11530	13511	15735	18198	20871
21	Uganda	19689	22459	26032	30137	34762	39791
22	United Rep. of Tanzania	30026	33687	38574	44014	49925	56137
23	Zambia	8081	9133	10342	11717	13201	14707
24	Zimbabwe	11190	12423	13805	15270	16781	18195
25	Middle Africa	83271	95385	110000	126691	145506	166032
26	Angola	10816	12781	14882	17185	19773	22588
27	Cameroon	13192	15129	17340	19820	22545	25468
28	Central African Republic	3273	3640	4046	4492	4977	5487
29	Chad	6335	7270	8184	9186	10278	11442
30	Congo	2593	2982	3416	3911	4473	5092
31	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	45453	51749	60065	69782	80887	93106
32	Equatorial Guinea	400	452	510	574	645	720
33	Gabon	1076	1235	1396	1566	1740	1926
34	Sao Tome and Principe	133	146	161	175	189	202
35	Northern Africa	158077	175037	192485	209727	225618	241293
36	Algeria	28109	31599	35186	38636	41646	44428
37	Egypt	62096	68119	74273	80260	85377	90606
38	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5407	6387	7495	8724	10050	11448
39	Morocco	26524	28984	31298	33483	35621	37801
40	Sudan	26707	29823	33246	36850	40408	43760
41	Tunisia	8987	9837	10657	11410	12121	12832
42	Western Sahara	248	289	329	365	394	418
43	Southern Africa	47335	52887	58828	64984	71180	77222
44	Botswana	1450	1619	1798	1992	2195	2395
45	Lesotho	2027	2294	2594	2927	3284	3657
46	Namibia	1536	1733	1949	2189	2450	2723
47	South Africa	41465	46257	51365	56613	61845	66904
48	Swaziland	857	984	1121	1263	1405	1544
49	Western Africa	209498	241102	276239	315129	357386	401741
50	Benin	5409	6222	7193	8330	9593	10926
51	Burkina Faso	10479	12057	13857	15928	18257	20795
52	Cape Verde	386	437	490	541	590	635
53	Cote d'Ivoire	13694	15144	17003	18976	20967	22818
54	Gambia	1111	1244	1379	1523	1674	1831
55	Ghana	17338	19928	22818	25998	29391	32877
56	Guinea	7349	7861	9069	10428	11942	13580
57	Guinea-Bissau	1069	1180	1302	1440	1592	1755
58	Liberia	2123	3256	3830	4443	5094	5803
59	Mali	10795	12559	14529	16733	19179	21822
60	Mauritania	2274	2580	2918	3283	3663	4054
61	Niger	9151	10805	12659	14751	17096	19671
62	Nigeria	111721	128786	147610	168369	190922	214551
63	St. Helena (2)	6	6	7	7	7	7
64	Senegal	8312	9495	10810	12241	13759	15327
65	Sierra Leone	4195	4866	5432	6056	6735	7458
66	Togo	4085	4676	5332	6082	6925	7833

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Table A.4 (continued)

Medium variant

Population (thousands)						Major area, region and country	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
8039130	8371602	8669468	8929681	9159294	9366724	World total	1
1220250	1212147	1201271	1188560	1174941	1161741	More developed regions (*)	2
6818880	7159455	7468197	7741121	7984353	8204983	Less developed regions (+)	3
1159255	1267203	1370341	1463550	1547175	1631820	Least developed countries	4
1453899	1588909	1716771	1831438	1938529	2046401	Africa	5
480182	529882	577222	619896	658836	698596	Eastern Africa	6
12341	13428	14402	15195	16056	16937	Burundi	7
1342	1462	1562	1668	1774	1876	Comoros	8
1134	1222	1302	1369	1438	1506	Djibouti	9
6504	7019	7448	7905	8368	8808	Eritrea	10
136288	153598	170478	185938	198822	212732	Ethiopia	11
50202	53632	57161	60534	63509	66054	Kenya	12
34476	38179	41606	44557	47668	50807	Madagascar	13
20391	22601	24731	26654	28205	29825	Malawi	14
1481	1529	1568	1601	1628	1654	Mauritius (1)	15
35444	39139	42744	46062	48848	51774	Mozambique	16
905	939	968	993	1015	1033	Reunion	17
12981	13807	14536	15341	16165	16937	Rwanda	18
95	98	100	103	105	106	Seychelles	19
23669	26548	29390	31980	34111	36408	Somalia	20
44983	50053	54616	58271	62228	66305	Uganda	21
62436	68571	74222	79010	83991	88963	United Rep. of Tanzania	22
16163	17491	18585	19741	20893	21965	Zambia	23
19347	20567	21800	22973	24013	24904	Zimbabwe	24
187525	209289	230414	249863	266960	284821	Middle Africa	25
25547	28558	31503	34212	36474	38897	Angola	26
28521	31538	34366	36830	39393	41951	Cameroon	27
6006	6514	6981	7382	7800	8215	Central African Republic	28
12648	13866	15045	16126	17047	18004	Chad	29
5747	6415	7066	7670	8188	8729	Congo	30
105925	118985	131776	143732	153912	164635	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	31
798	876	952	1022	1082	1144	Equatorial Guinea	32
2118	2308	2482	2631	2790	2952	Gabon	33
215	229	244	259	276	294	Sao Tome and Principe	34
256716	271243	284501	296459	307403	317267	Northern Africa	35
47322	50212	52926	55306	57287	58991	Algeria	36
95766	100616	104958	108806	112317	115480	Egypt	37
12885	14301	15613	16730	17911	19109	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	38
39925	41857	43530	44952	46199	47276	Morocco	39
46850	49619	52253	54959	57572	59947	Sudan	40
13524	14167	14724	15186	15576	15907	Tunisia	41
444	471	497	521	541	558	Western Sahara	42
82901	87942	93015	97910	102558	106824	Southern Africa	43
2576	2728	2885	3043	3191	3320	Botswana	44
4031	4396	4736	5033	5339	5643	Lesotho	45
2999	3266	3513	3727	3948	4167	Namibia	46
71621	75765	79975	84086	87949	91466	South Africa	47
1675	1788	1905	2021	2130	2228	Swaziland	48
446574	490554	531618	567310	602772	638892	Western Africa	49
12276	13598	14826	15871	16975	18095	Benin	50
23451	26157	28755	31053	33199	35419	Burkina Faso	51
679	725	767	805	837	864	Cape Verde	52
24397	25873	27442	29008	30451	31706	Cote d'Ivoire	53
1984	2130	2260	2369	2486	2604	Gambia	54
36341	39640	42587	45435	48352	51205	Ghana	55
15286	17017	18703	20250	21541	22914	Guinea	56
1921	2090	2254	2407	2537	2674	Guinea-Bissau	57
6573	7363	8120	8798	9359	9955	Liberia	58
24575	27362	30068	32545	34609	36817	Mali	59
4443	4819	5165	5463	5772	6077	Mauritania	60
22385	25158	27851	30325	32368	34576	Niger	61
238397	261588	282857	300522	319342	338510	Nigeria	62
8	8	8	9	9	10	St. Helena (2)	63
16896	18419	19809	20977	22210	23442	Senegal	64
8200	8944	9654	10292	10811	11368	Sierra Leone	65
8762	9664	10491	11182	11915	12655	Togo	66

Table A.4 (continued)

Medium variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
67	Asia	3437787	3688536	3929031	4160878	4381181	4590782
68	Eastern Asia	1421314	1483111	1532751	1578939	1624362	1664244
69	China	1220224	1276301	1321569	1364950	1409126	1448818
70	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	22097	23913	25416	26575	27652	28823
71	Hong Kong, China	6123	6373	6457	6513	6544	6543
72	Japan	125068	126428	127196	127044	125820	123809
73	Macau	430	477	496	512	527	543
74	Mongolia	2463	2736	3023	3313	3585	3818
75	Republic of Korea	44909	46883	48594	50033	51107	51890
76	South-central Asia	1366866	1495977	1627567	1756842	1875469	1990671
77	Afghanistan	19661	25592	29494	33180	36904	40955
78	Bangladesh	118229	128310	139911	151890	162682	171420
79	Bhutan	1770	2032	2313	2615	2940	3285
80	India	929005	1006770	1082184	1152283	1211662	1271606
81	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	68365	76429	87024	98272	109532	119826
82	Kazakstan	16817	16928	17311	17917	18717	19415
83	Kyrgyzstan	4460	4543	4742	4999	5305	5625
84	Maldives	254	302	355	413	474	534
85	Nepal	21456	24347	27439	30722	34125	37478
86	Pakistan	136257	156007	177590	200621	224503	247802
87	Sri Lanka	17928	18821	19858	20977	22089	23072
88	Tajikistan	5828	6398	7036	7743	8491	9170
89	Turkmenistan	4075	4479	4907	5334	5747	6105
90	Uzbekistan	22762	25018	27402	29876	32299	34377
91	South-eastern Asia	481920	521983	560239	594911	628731	660736
92	Brunei Darussalam	293	326	354	379	403	428
93	Cambodia	10024	11207	12302	13433	14652	15880
94	East Timor	814	884	950	1018	1090	1155
95	Indonesia	197460	212565	226938	239377	251795	263802
96	Lao People's Dem. Rep	4882	5693	6547	7451	8395	9339
97	Malaysia	20140	22299	24329	26239	27970	29787
98	Myanmar	45106	49342	53479	57461	61128	64319
99	Philippines	67839	75037	82102	88813	94878	99948
100	Singapore	3327	3587	3778	3912	4009	4111
101	Thailand	58242	60495	62612	64568	66317	67798
102	Viet Nam	73793	80549	86847	92261	98094	104170
103	Western Asia	167686	187463	208474	230186	252619	275131
104	Armenia	3632	3662	3773	3899	4021	4111
105	Azerbaijan	7531	7828	8116	8474	8917	9337
106	Bahrain	557	618	671	717	766	816
107	Cyprus	745	793	833	867	897	925
108	Gaza Strip	792	975	1187	1439	1743	2097
109	Georgia	5450	5418	5424	5477	5584	5677
110	Iraq	20095	23109	26668	30422	34248	38013
111	Israel	5525	6077	6570	6987	7315	7648
112	Jordan	5373	6330	7371	8458	9579	10735
113	Kuwait	1691	1966	2192	2390	2576	2752
114	Lebanon	3009	3289	3535	3742	3961	4193
115	Oman	2207	2717	3302	3986	4752	5610
116	Qatar	548	599	648	693	734	764
117	Saudi Arabia	18255	21661	25255	29222	33483	37919
118	Syrian Arab Republic	14203	16126	18237	20468	22652	24563
119	Turkey	60838	65732	70456	74624	78561	82248
120	United Arab Emirates	2210	2444	2660	2869	3049	3185
121	Yemen	15027	18118	21577	25452	29781	34540
122	Europe	728244	729328	726474	722255	716745	709371
123	Eastern Europe	310506	306654	302633	298893	294743	289538
124	Belarus	10352	10284	10169	10060	9948	9800
125	Bulgaria	8509	8306	8110	7954	7788	7620
126	Czech Republic	10263	10195	10126	10048	9948	9812
127	Hungary	10106	9811	9541	9303	9094	8884
128	Poland	38557	38727	39000	39386	39733	39910
129	Republic of Moldova	4437	4458	4508	4596	4704	4794
130	Romania	22728	22505	22251	22017	21768	21439
131	Russian Federation	148460	146196	143618	141055	138146	134753
132	Slovakia	5338	5372	5408	5449	5479	5485
133	Ukraine	51757	50801	49903	49026	48135	47040

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Table A.4 (continued)

Medium variant

Population (thousands)						Major area, region and country	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
4784833	4956764	5107111	5238313	5350710	5442567	Asia	67
1695469	1713775	1723222	1728778	1729080	1722380	Eastern Asia	68
1480430	1499782	1510678	1518172	1520802	1516664	China	69
30046	31098	31818	32241	32574	32873	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	70
6503	6402	6243	6040	5820	5618	Hong Kong, China	71
121348	118640	116175	113982	111813	109546	Japan	72
556	562	562	557	552	547	Macau	73
4052	4284	4501	4691	4849	4986	Mongolia	74
52533	53007	53246	53094	52670	52146	Republic of Korea	75
2100034	2201533	2295606	2379962	2455706	2521304	South-central Asia	76
45262	49414	52943	55549	58393	61373	Afghanistan	77
179980	189056	197879	205806	212565	218188	Bangladesh	78
3646	4003	4328	4600	4888	5184	Bhutan	79
1330201	1384188	1430882	1470240	1504183	1532674	India	80
128251	137089	146156	155061	163244	170269	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	81
20047	20596	21086	21525	21913	22260	Kazakstan	82
5950	6255	6526	6764	6979	7182	Kyrgyzstan	83
589	633	681	732	783	830	Maldives	84
40554	43120	45839	48596	51244	53621	Nepal	85
268904	286736	305275	323886	341546	357353	Pakistan	86
23934	24704	25410	26036	26570	26995	Sri Lanka	87
9747	10335	10917	11463	11947	12366	Tajikistan	88
6470	6824	7153	7443	7694	7916	Turkmenistan	89
36500	38580	40531	42261	43755	45094	Uzbekistan	90
691911	722807	750255	773992	794367	811891	South-eastern Asia	91
450	468	481	492	502	512	Brunei Darussalam	92
16990	17870	18760	19663	20560	21394	Cambodia	93
1200	1245	1291	1337	1380	1415	East Timor	94
275245	286441	296252	304726	312047	318264	Indonesia	95
10202	10875	11616	12393	13170	13889	Lao People's Dem. Rep	96
31577	33231	34683	35939	37055	38089	Malaysia	97
67643	70943	74032	76721	78971	80896	Myanmar	98
105194	111266	117001	122156	126596	130511	Philippines	99
4212	4276	4288	4260	4219	4190	Singapore	100
69089	70735	71941	72678	72979	72969	Thailand	101
110107	115459	119909	123628	126889	129763	Viet Nam	102
297420	318648	338027	355581	371557	386992	Western Asia	103
4185	4252	4311	4349	4366	4376	Armenia	104
9714	10034	10308	10538	10728	10881	Azerbaijan	105
863	891	907	916	927	940	Bahrain	106
950	970	988	1002	1016	1029	Cyprus	107
2485	2892	3306	3716	4100	4426	Gaza Strip	108
5762	5836	5900	5953	5992	6028	Georgia	109
41600	44847	47587	50466	53368	56129	Iraq	110
7977	8277	8538	8763	8963	9144	Israel	111
11894	12976	13900	14844	15777	16671	Jordan	112
2904	3032	3140	3237	3324	3406	Kuwait	113
4424	4635	4811	4958	5082	5189	Lebanon	114
6538	7502	8460	9351	10111	10930	Oman	115
782	796	808	822	840	861	Qatar	116
42363	46455	50146	53179	56442	59812	Saudi Arabia	117
26303	28089	29895	31629	33169	34463	Syrian Arab Republic	118
85791	89085	91970	94375	96336	97911	Turkey	119
3297	3388	3463	3527	3593	3668	United Arab Emirates	120
39589	44691	49589	53956	57424	61129	Yemen	121
701077	690090	677763	664536	650859	637585	Europe	122
284170	278448	272532	266662	261090	255955	Eastern Europe	123
9641	9468	9285	9094	8902	8726	Belarus	124
7453	7282	7122	6969	6827	6690	Bulgaria	125
9627	9412	9194	8986	8779	8572	Czech Republic	126
8667	8448	8231	8043	7878	7715	Hungary	127
39973	39939	39875	39814	39778	39725	Poland	128
4869	4932	4987	5040	5089	5138	Republic of Moldova	129
21098	20732	20327	19906	19489	19009	Romania	130
131395	127874	124238	120651	117277	114318	Russian Federation	131
5469	5441	5400	5354	5307	5260	Slovakia	132
45979	44920	43872	42806	41763	40802	Ukraine	133

TABLE A.4

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Table A.4 (continued)

Medium variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
134	Northern Europe	93372	93736	94038	94369	94830	95300
135	Channel Islands	148	153	158	162	166	170
136	Denmark	5223	5274	5307	5314	5313	5320
137	Estonia	1488	1418	1374	1344	1320	1289
138	Faeroe Islands	47	48	48	49	49	50
139	Finland	5107	5179	5216	5240	5267	5288
140	Iceland	269	282	295	306	316	327
141	Ireland	3546	3574	3615	3669	3715	3734
142	Isle of Man	74	79	84	89	93	97
143	Latvia	2536	2397	2299	2240	2204	2158
144	Lithuania	3736	3690	3645	3616	3596	3564
145	Norway	4332	4407	4467	4515	4568	4621
146	Sweden	8788	8898	8989	9098	9231	9384
147	United Kingdom	58079	58336	58541	58727	58992	59297
148	Southern Europe	143377	144861	144525	143411	141763	139629
149	Albania	3383	3493	3616	3757	3947	4130
150	Andorra	68	81	95	110	124	139
151	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3569	4338	4361	4367	4375	4351
152	Croatia	4505	4485	4449	4410	4359	4301
153	Gibraltar	28	28	28	28	28	28
154	Greece	10454	10597	10643	10557	10420	10249
155	Holy See	1	1	1	1	1	1
156	Italy	57204	57194	56703	55828	54632	53237
157	Malta	367	378	389	400	410	418
158	Portugal	9815	9788	9751	9709	9633	9541
159	San Marino	25	27	28	30	32	33
160	Slovenia	1925	1914	1894	1868	1831	1787
161	Spain	39627	39801	39748	39463	38946	38281
162	TFYR Macedonia	2156	2233	2306	2378	2443	2498
163	Yugoslavia	10251	10502	10512	10506	10582	10634
164	Western Europe	180988	184077	185277	185582	185409	184905
165	Austria	8045	8292	8419	8465	8445	8392
166	Belgium	10127	10257	10321	10339	10322	10304
167	France	58104	59061	59607	59944	60162	60330
168	Germany	81594	82688	82769	82483	82115	81525
169	Liechtenstein	31	33	35	37	39	41
170	Luxembourg	407	430	446	456	460	463
171	Monaco	32	34	36	37	39	41
172	Netherlands	15482	15871	16073	16174	16185	16182
173	Switzerland	7166	7412	7571	7645	7642	7626
174	Latin America and Caribbean	476637	514688	552315	589301	624969	658496
175	Caribbean	35686	37757	39801	41900	44034	46153
176	Anguilla	8	8	9	9	10	10
177	Antigua and Barbuda	66	68	70	73	76	80
178	Aruba	70	73	77	80	84	88
179	Bahamas	279	302	324	343	361	377
180	Barbados	261	264	269	275	283	290
181	British Virgin Islands	19	21	24	26	28	30
182	Cayman Islands	31	36	41	46	50	54
183	Cuba	10964	11201	11371	11516	11646	11743
184	Dominica	71	71	72	73	76	79
185	Dominican Republic	7823	8495	9123	9708	10251	10740
186	Grenada	92	94	97	100	103	108
187	Guadeloupe	424	456	485	511	533	554
188	Haiti	7124	7817	8572	9416	10360	11398
189	Jamaica	2468	2587	2713	2875	3042	3210
190	Martinique	380	399	417	434	449	463
191	Montserrat	11	11	11	11	11	12
192	Netherlands Antilles	194	201	209	217	226	233
193	Puerto Rico	3701	3877	4054	4222	4379	4525
194	Saint Kitts and Nevis	41	41	41	42	43	45
195	Saint Lucia	142	152	161	171	180	190
196	Saint Vincent and Grenadines	112	117	122	128	134	140
197	Trinidad and Tobago	1287	1341	1409	1486	1563	1632
198	Turks and Caicos Islands	14	17	19	22	24	26
199	United States Virgin Islands	105	108	112	117	122	127

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Table A.4 (continued)

Medium variant

Population (thousands)						Major area, region and country	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
95593	95530	95259	94900	94513	94194	Northern Europe	134
173	176	178	180	181	182	Channel Islands	135
5324	5316	5298	5274	5249	5234	Denmark	136
1256	1220	1185	1151	1116	1084	Estonia	137
50	50	50	51	51	51	Faeroe Islands	138
5294	5275	5234	5200	5178	5172	Finland	139
336	344	351	355	359	363	Iceland	140
3723	3741	3758	3780	3801	3809	Ireland	141
101	104	106	108	110	110	Isle of Man	142
2108	2060	2015	1972	1930	1891	Latvia	143
3521	3474	3429	3385	3340	3297	Lithuania	144
4662	4684	4694	4695	4694	4694	Norway	145
9511	9539	9545	9549	9558	9574	Sweden	146
59535	59547	59414	59200	58946	58733	United Kingdom	147
137196	134399	131274	127788	123922	119887	Southern Europe	148
4295	4435	4545	4630	4695	4747	Albania	149
153	166	177	185	191	194	Andorra	150
4303	4229	4129	4016	3900	3789	Bosnia and Herzegovina	151
4243	4181	4123	4074	4031	3991	Croatia	152
28	28	28	28	28	28	Gibraltar	153
10074	9885	9687	9473	9248	9013	Greece	154
1	1	1	1	1	1	Holy See	155
51744	50109	48339	46403	44280	42092	Italy	156
424	429	432	435	439	442	Malta	157
9438	9321	9185	9033	8869	8701	Portugal	158
34	35	36	37	37	38	San Marino	159
1738	1687	1633	1580	1525	1471	Slovenia	160
37500	36612	35623	34482	33172	31755	Spain	161
2541	2573	2598	2619	2634	2646	TFYR Macedonia	162
10679	10709	10736	10790	10871	10979	Yugoslavia	163
184118	181713	178699	175187	171335	167550	Western Europe	164
8305	8180	8028	7845	7638	7430	Austria	165
10271	10203	10113	9998	9873	9763	Belgium	166
60393	60174	59808	59375	58883	58370	France	167
80877	79105	77025	74655	72073	69542	Germany	168
42	43	43	44	44	44	Liechtenstein	169
466	467	467	465	463	461	Luxembourg	170
43	44	46	47	48	49	Monaco	171
16141	16001	15786	15518	15228	14956	Netherlands	172
7581	7497	7382	7241	7084	6935	Switzerland	173
689618	719858	747242	771430	792369	810433	Latin America and Caribbean	174
48211	50311	52199	53825	55086	56229	Caribbean	175
11	11	12	12	13	13	Anguilla	176
84	87	91	94	96	99	Antigua and Barbuda	177
93	97	100	104	107	109	Aruba	178
391	404	415	424	430	435	Bahamas	179
296	301	305	306	306	306	Barbados	180
32	33	34	35	36	37	British Virgin Islands	181
57	59	61	63	65	67	Cayman Islands	182
11798	11791	11736	11652	11495	11284	Cuba	183
82	86	89	92	95	97	Dominica	184
11164	11663	12121	12522	12860	13141	Dominican Republic	185
113	118	123	127	130	134	Grenada	186
573	591	606	618	627	634	Guadeloupe	187
12513	13707	14827	15828	16657	17524	Haiti	188
3370	3515	3640	3743	3824	3886	Jamaica	189
477	489	500	508	513	518	Martinique	190
12	13	13	14	14	14	Montserrat	191
240	245	248	252	255	259	Netherlands Antilles	192
4659	4778	4884	4975	5053	5119	Puerto Rico	193
47	49	51	53	54	56	Saint Kitts and Nevis	194
199	208	216	223	230	235	Saint Lucia	195
147	153	159	165	170	174	Saint Vincent and Grenadines	196
1692	1746	1794	1836	1870	1899	Trinidad and Tobago	197
27	28	29	30	31	32	Turks and Caicos Islands	198
133	139	145	150	154	158	United States Virgin Islands	199

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Table A.4 (continued)

Medium variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
200	Central America	123474	135497	147221	158487	169288	179550
201	Belize	213	242	270	298	322	348
202	Costa Rica	3424	3798	4165	4534	4903	5263
203	El Salvador	5662	6319	6957	7560	8136	8690
204	Guatemala	10621	12222	13971	15827	17752	19706
205	Honduras	5654	6485	7346	8203	9044	9865
206	Mexico	91145	98881	106147	112891	119178	124976
207	Nicaragua	4123	4694	5295	5908	6502	7080
208	Panama	2631	2856	3067	3266	3451	3622
209	South America	317477	341434	365293	388914	411647	432793
210	Argentina	34768	37032	39302	41474	43498	45347
211	Bolivia	7414	8329	9275	10229	11218	12193
212	Brazil	159015	169202	179446	189780	199606	208541
213	Chile	14210	15211	16136	17010	17912	18774
214	Colombia	35814	38905	41877	44771	47584	50246
215	Ecuador	11460	12646	13798	14899	15936	16904
216	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	2	2	2	2	3	3
217	French Guiana	147	179	211	242	268	289
218	Guyana	830	874	918	967	1019	1070
219	Paraguay	4828	5496	6216	6980	7773	8570
220	Peru	23532	25662	27804	29885	31876	33757
221	Suriname	427	452	476	507	541	574
222	Uruguay	3186	3274	3365	3453	3535	3615
223	Venezuela	21844	24170	26468	28716	30877	32911
224	Northern America	296645	308636	319855	332035	345156	357765
225	Bermuda	63	65	67	69	71	73
226	Canada	29402	30679	31856	33010	34183	35338
227	Greenland	58	60	62	64	65	67
228	St. Pierre and Miquelon	6	7	7	7	7	7
229	United States of America	267115	277825	287863	298885	310829	322280
230	Oceania	28305	30253	32312	34411	36542	38671
231	Australia/New Zealand	21427	22598	23819	25041	26297	27581
232	Australia (3)	17866	18838	19846	20853	21885	22934
233	New Zealand	3561	3760	3973	4188	4412	4647
234	Melanesia	5814	6489	7217	7974	8733	9468
235	Fiji	784	848	917	989	1052	1112
236	New Caledonia	181	195	208	220	233	244
237	Papua New Guinea	4301	4811	5357	5924	6495	7044
238	Solomon Islands	378	444	517	596	678	762
239	Vanuatu	169	192	217	245	275	305
240	Micronesia	481	539	601	668	733	798
241	Guam	150	164	177	188	198	208
242	Kiribati	78	86	95	105	114	123
243	Marshall Islands	55	65	77	91	106	120
244	Micronesia, (Fed. States of)	123	141	162	185	209	231
245	Nauru	11	12	13	15	16	18
246	Northern Mariana Islands	48	53	57	62	67	71
247	Palau	17	18	20	22	24	26
248	Polynesia	583	626	675	728	779	825
249	American Samoa	54	63	71	80	89	98
250	Cook Islands	19	20	21	22	23	24
251	French Polynesia	219	240	262	282	302	319
252	Niue	2	2	2	2	2	1
253	Pitcairn	0	0	0	0	0	0
254	Samoa	165	174	189	208	225	240
255	Tokelau	2	2	2	2	2	2
256	Tonga	98	100	102	104	107	109
257	Tuvalu	10	10	11	12	12	13
258	Wallis and Futuna Islands	14	15	16	17	18	18

(*) See Note II on the page preceding Table A.1.

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Table A.4 (continued)

Medium variant

Population (thousands)						Major area, region and country	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
189143	199203	208425	216687	224066	230425	Central America	200
375	400	424	445	463	480	Belize	201
5608	5923	6196	6451	6686	6902	Costa Rica	202
9221	9722	10198	10641	11034	11364	El Salvador	203
21668	23425	25075	26550	27996	29353	Guatemala	204
10656	11392	12075	12736	13358	13920	Honduras	205
130196	136240	141728	146561	150703	154120	Mexico	206
7639	8168	8659	9119	9543	9922	Nicaragua	207
3779	3933	4069	4185	4283	4365	Panama	208
452265	470344	486618	500918	513216	523778	South America	209
47160	48896	50514	51994	53328	54522	Argentina	210
13131	13999	14780	15551	16288	16966	Bolivia	211
216596	223801	230126	235443	239739	243259	Brazil	212
19548	20240	20844	21368	21818	22215	Chile	213
52668	55044	57209	59148	60839	62284	Colombia	214
17796	18641	19410	20093	20685	21190	Ecuador	215
3	3	3	3	3	3	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	216
303	315	327	337	346	353	French Guiana	217
1114	1152	1182	1207	1225	1239	Guyana	218
9355	10104	10790	11392	11989	12565	Paraguay	219
35518	37201	38741	40112	41295	42292	Peru	220
605	632	657	679	697	711	Suriname	221
3692	3768	3841	3908	3970	4027	Uruguay	222
34775	36548	38192	39683	40995	42152	Venezuela	223
369016	374063	377571	379968	381940	384054	Northern America	224
74	75	77	78	78	79	Bermuda	225
36385	36633	36710	36623	36465	36352	Canada	226
68	69	70	71	72	72	Greenland	227
8	8	8	8	8	8	St. Pierre and Miquelon	228
332481	337277	340707	343189	345317	347543	United States of America	229
40687	41918	43009	43995	44887	45684	Oceania	230
28809	29354	29762	30073	30329	30557	Australia/New Zealand	231
23931	24364	24683	24921	25114	25286	Australia (3)	232
4878	4989	5079	5152	5215	5271	New Zealand	233
10150	10739	11329	11916	12472	12972	Melanesia	234
1170	1225	1275	1319	1358	1393	Fiji	235
255	265	274	282	289	295	New Caledonia	236
7546	7966	8406	8848	9266	9637	Papua New Guinea	237
844	921	988	1058	1126	1192	Solomon Islands	238
334	361	385	409	433	456	Vanuatu	239
857	909	961	1010	1056	1097	Micronesia	240
218	226	233	239	244	250	Guam	241
131	138	145	152	159	165	Kiribati	242
133	146	158	169	180	189	Marshall Islands	243
252	271	290	309	326	342	Micronesia, (Fed. States of)	244
19	20	21	22	24	25	Nauru	245
76	80	83	87	89	92	Northern Mariana Islands	246
28	29	31	32	34	35	Palau	247
871	916	958	996	1030	1059	Polynesia	248
107	115	123	129	135	139	American Samoa	249
25	25	26	27	28	29	Cook Islands	250
337	353	368	381	393	403	French Polynesia	251
1	1	1	1	1	1	Niue	252
0	0	0	0	0	0	Pitcairn	253
255	270	285	298	310	319	Samoa	254
2	2	2	2	2	2	Tokelau	255
112	115	118	121	124	128	Tonga	256
13	14	14	15	15	16	Tuvalu	257
19	20	21	21	22	23	Wallis and Futuna Islands	258

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Table A.5. Total population, by major area, region and country, 1995-2050, high variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
1	World total	5687113	6122941	6581445	7059940	7554426	8062269
2	More developed regions (*)	1171384	1192069	1211502	1230608	1249457	1267619
3	Less developed regions (+)	4515729	4930872	5369942	5829332	6304970	6794649
4	Least developed countries	579035	663157	757449	862236	976692	1099777
5	Africa	719495	824981	944697	1077613	1222850	1380045
6	Eastern Africa	221315	256033	296333	341933	392750	448083
7	Burundi	6064	7059	8082	9219	10471	11814
8	Comoros	612	715	832	961	1100	1247
9	Djibouti	601	688	779	873	968	1067
10	Eritrea	3171	3816	4309	4854	5456	6102
11	Ethiopia	56404	66175	78203	91869	107518	125300
12	Kenya	27150	30410	34713	39434	44252	48877
13	Madagascar	14874	17424	20348	23678	27389	31423
14	Malawi	9673	10997	12495	14252	16278	18527
15	Mauritius (1)	1117	1182	1257	1339	1419	1500
16	Mozambique	17260	19772	22587	25787	29414	33449
17	Reunion	655	705	757	813	867	922
18	Rwanda	5184	7684	8678	9804	11010	12233
19	Seychelles	73	78	82	86	91	96
20	Somalia	9491	11530	13694	16142	18898	21958
21	Uganda	19689	22459	26466	31065	36279	42067
22	United Rep. of Tanzania	30026	33739	38749	44413	50682	57446
23	Zambia	8081	9148	10396	11841	13437	15113
24	Zimbabwe	11190	12454	13909	15503	17221	18944
25	Middle Africa	83271	96391	112210	130418	151316	174834
26	Angola	10816	12951	15250	17793	20701	23968
27	Cameroon	13192	15151	17417	19998	22891	26079
28	Central African Republic	3273	3645	4065	4532	5051	5614
29	Chad	6335	7349	8356	9469	10704	12069
30	Congo	2593	3015	3487	4030	4655	5364
31	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	45453	52429	61534	72222	84649	98755
32	Equatorial Guinea	400	457	520	592	671	759
33	Gabon	1076	1246	1419	1604	1798	2014
34	Sao Tome and Principe	133	147	162	178	195	212
35	Northern Africa	158077	176075	195441	215474	235153	255337
36	Algeria	28109	31699	35535	39423	43105	46744
37	Egypt	62096	68552	75458	82620	89423	96567
38	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5407	6405	7546	8828	10237	11755
39	Morocco	26524	29266	32131	34939	37762	40714
40	Sudan	26707	29978	33625	37543	41533	45473
41	Tunisia	8987	9885	10814	11749	12687	13645
42	Western Sahara	248	290	332	372	407	439
43	Southern Africa	47335	53089	59377	66063	73022	80153
44	Botswana	1450	1626	1817	2027	2256	2491
45	Lesotho	2027	2302	2615	2967	3353	3767
46	Namibia	1536	1738	1962	2215	2496	2799
47	South Africa	41465	46432	51846	57560	63464	69478
48	Swaziland	857	991	1138	1293	1454	1618
49	Western Africa	209498	243393	281335	323726	370608	421639
50	Benin	5409	6232	7222	8399	9728	11167
51	Burkina Faso	10479	12114	13991	16171	18663	21442
52	Cape Verde	386	439	496	553	610	668
53	Cote d'Ivoire	13694	15267	17290	19481	21772	24040
54	Gambia	1111	1251	1396	1551	1720	1900
55	Ghana	17338	19960	22924	26240	29850	33673
56	Guinea	7349	7939	9252	10742	12429	14317
57	Guinea-Bissau	1069	1191	1326	1479	1651	1842
58	Liberia	2123	3293	3917	4588	5316	6136
59	Mali	10795	12718	14869	17293	20027	23075
60	Mauritania	2274	2591	2946	3335	3750	4192
61	Niger	9151	10861	12792	14990	17489	20293
62	Nigeria	111721	130364	151034	174005	199362	227027
63	St. Helena (2)	6	6	7	8	8	9
64	Senegal	8312	9520	10879	12379	14002	15727
65	Sierra Leone	4195	4917	5543	6235	7004	7855
66	Togo	4085	4731	5451	6278	7224	8278

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Table A.5 (continued)

High variant

Population (thousands)						Major area, region and country	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
8580509	9099022	9614489	10123297	10633058	11156318	World total	1
1286133	1297090	1308206	1320341	1334295	1351681	More developed regions (*)	2
7294375	7801932	8306283	8802956	9298763	9804637	Less developed regions (+)	3
1231329	1368743	1507715	1643147	1775377	1916482	Least developed countries	4
1546302	1718731	1892110	2060167	2228849	2408106	Africa	5
506719	568346	630431	690606	749686	812974	Eastern Africa	6
13209	14617	15966	17181	18531	19978	Burundi	7
1397	1545	1683	1834	1992	2153	Comoros	8
1168	1274	1378	1475	1579	1688	Djibouti	9
6765	7416	8023	8687	9391	10109	Eritrea	10
145072	166277	188009	209154	228456	250018	Ethiopia	11
53129	57825	62840	67933	72874	77648	Kenya	12
35658	40012	44326	48411	52860	57561	Madagascar	13
20926	23435	25977	28442	30676	33087	Malawi	14
1581	1660	1737	1811	1885	1963	Mauritius (1)	15
37814	42432	47156	51795	56103	60814	Mozambique	16
976	1031	1084	1137	1188	1238	Reunion	17
13431	14592	15637	16808	18056	19318	Rwanda	18
101	106	111	117	123	129	Seychelles	19
25287	28808	32441	36020	39264	42870	Somalia	20
48304	54750	60954	66421	72512	79079	Uganda	21
64557	71836	79025	85780	93049	100672	United Rep. of Tanzania	22
16816	18483	20025	21696	23442	25193	Zambia	23
20528	22247	24060	25902	27705	29456	Zimbabwe	24
200438	227495	255107	282247	308155	336396	Middle Africa	25
27539	31330	35215	39023	42513	46396	Angola	26
29544	33149	36764	40196	43910	47831	Cameroon	27
6208	6819	7426	8009	8638	9295	Central African Republic	28
13544	15101	16687	18246	19718	21317	Chad	29
6143	6970	7815	8649	9433	10286	Congo	30
114132	130438	147152	163729	179184	196117	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	31
854	953	1055	1156	1251	1354	Equatorial Guinea	32
2247	2488	2726	2951	3199	3464	Gabon	33
229	247	267	288	311	336	Sao Tome and Principe	34
276175	297298	318409	339415	360547	381781	Northern Africa	35
50615	54652	58726	62701	66502	70232	Algeria	36
103979	111500	118979	126434	134008	141702	Egypt	37
13359	15014	16659	18197	19869	21635	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	38
43774	46857	49875	52790	55667	58538	Morocco	39
49356	53167	57063	61220	65481	69720	Sudan	40
14618	15596	16554	17482	18391	19289	Tunisia	41
475	513	552	591	628	665	Western Sahara	42
87335	94359	101750	109335	117081	124900	Southern Africa	43
2721	2936	3167	3407	3648	3881	Botswana	44
4201	4646	5090	5517	5974	6453	Lesotho	45
3116	3441	3763	4071	4401	4746	Namibia	46
75513	81395	87618	94052	100591	107177	South Africa	47
1784	1942	2111	2288	2467	2644	Swaziland	48
475634	531233	586413	638564	693380	752055	Western Africa	49
12675	14214	15748	17194	18767	20432	Benin	50
24456	27648	30883	33998	37124	40500	Burkina Faso	51
727	790	854	916	975	1033	Cape Verde	52
26169	28315	30667	33132	35594	37993	Cote d'Ivoire	53
2086	2273	2456	2627	2817	3020	Gambia	54
37632	41626	45500	49494	53748	58151	Ghana	55
16365	18531	20747	22926	24940	27174	Guinea	56
2047	2264	2487	2710	2923	3156	Guinea-Bissau	57
7057	8040	9029	9977	10842	11798	Liberia	58
26378	29865	33413	36878	40065	43603	Mali	59
4652	5125	5594	6036	6513	7013	Mauritania	60
23343	26571	29852	33064	36016	39302	Niger	61
256342	286317	315641	342416	372022	403745	Nigeria	62
9	10	11	12	13	14	St. Helena (2)	63
17522	19357	21156	22843	24680	26614	Senegal	64
8770	9727	10694	11633	12501	13465	Sierra Leone	65
9405	10559	11682	12710	13840	15043	Togo	66

TABLE A.5

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Table A.5 (continued)

High variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
67	Asia	3437787	3705323	3979680	4259177	4541310	4824691
68	Eastern Asia	1421314	1490033	1551829	1611630	1673101	1731700
69	China	1220224	1282676	1338786	1394253	1452792	1509389
70	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	22097	24013	25718	27174	28641	30217
71	Hong Kong, China	6123	6398	6527	6633	6717	6774
72	Japan	125068	126633	128045	128610	128130	126904
73	Macau	430	479	502	522	542	563
74	Mongolia	2463	2745	3053	3379	3704	4014
75	Republic of Korea	44909	47089	49197	51061	52575	53840
76	South-central Asia	1366866	1502006	1647165	1798091	1948175	2101282
77	Afghanistan	19661	25592	29965	34132	38381	43093
78	Bangladesh	118229	128816	141610	155454	168810	181098
79	Bhutan	1770	2032	2349	2691	3061	3460
80	India	929005	1011042	1095930	1181702	1264072	1349852
81	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	68365	76628	87722	99845	112463	124765
82	Kazakstan	16817	17088	17804	18763	19929	21035
83	Kyrgyzstan	4460	4564	4809	5140	5556	5997
84	Maldives	254	302	362	427	497	568
85	Nepal	21456	24396	27601	31086	34814	38659
86	Pakistan	136257	156314	178615	202939	228902	255382
87	Sri Lanka	17928	19210	20644	22069	23541	25116
88	Tajikistan	5828	6417	7095	7874	8732	9563
89	Turkmenistan	4075	4495	4958	5446	5950	6432
90	Uzbekistan	22762	25110	27699	30522	33466	36263
91	South-eastern Asia	481920	524861	569263	613421	658112	702990
92	Brunei Darussalam	293	328	360	392	423	456
93	Cambodia	10024	11230	12375	13589	14934	16351
94	East Timor	814	886	956	1032	1115	1197
95	Indonesia	197460	213813	230992	248015	265315	282738
96	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	4882	5693	6671	7712	8812	9940
97	Malaysia	20140	22396	24643	26916	29189	31611
98	Myanmar	45106	49505	54011	58608	63170	67590
99	Philippines	67839	75293	82935	90608	98099	105155
100	Singapore	3327	3602	3820	3981	4108	4248
101	Thailand	58242	61045	63971	66752	69301	71805
102	Viet Nam	73793	81069	88528	95816	103645	111902
103	Western Asia	167686	188423	211423	236034	261922	288718
104	Armenia	3632	3676	3817	3979	4143	4279
105	Azerbaijan	7531	7921	8364	8886	9504	10122
106	Bahrain	557	621	681	739	800	864
107	Cyprus	745	795	841	885	927	968
108	Gaza Strip	792	994	1228	1507	1847	2251
109	Georgia	5450	5457	5520	5637	5816	5999
110	Iraq	20095	23277	27071	31141	35395	39731
111	Israel	5525	6201	6802	7315	7777	8254
112	Jordan	5373	6350	7430	8575	9785	11068
113	Kuwait	1691	1978	2231	2477	2714	2946
114	Lebanon	3009	3310	3605	3885	4181	4497
115	Oman	2207	2717	3348	4080	4919	5875
116	Qatar	548	601	651	700	748	787
117	Saudi Arabia	18255	21690	25353	29441	33900	38641
118	Syrian Arab Republic	14203	16232	18515	21004	23550	25943
119	Turkey	60838	66036	71361	76659	81751	86752
120	United Arab Emirates	2210	2450	2679	2914	3132	3322
121	Yemen	15027	18118	21925	26210	31033	36418
122	Europe	728244	732150	734435	735986	736674	736282
123	Eastern Europe	310506	308364	307219	306690	305908	304443
124	Belarus	10352	10366	10371	10395	10424	10430
125	Bulgaria	8509	8329	8185	8084	7979	7882
126	Czech Republic	10263	10234	10241	10242	10227	10191
127	Hungary	10106	9847	9646	9483	9353	9233
128	Poland	38557	39056	39827	40762	41682	42511
129	Republic of Moldova	4437	4515	4642	4817	5020	5211
130	Romania	22728	22591	22505	22456	22402	22293
131	Russian Federation	148460	147109	146002	145083	143880	142358
132	Slovakia	5338	5392	5471	5560	5641	5707
133	Ukraine	51757	50924	50329	49806	49299	48628

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Table A.5 (continued)

High variant

Population (thousands)						Major area, region and country	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
5108307	5391416	5670786	5948416	6224942	6500750	Asia	67
1785553	1833914	1876995	1919588	1960569	1999209	Eastern Asia	68
1561429	1607984	1648999	1689571	1728626	1765222	China	69
31910	33533	34932	36133	37315	38534	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	70
6800	6778	6716	6623	6524	6456	Hong Kong, China	71
125389	123932	123064	122701	122507	122352	Japan	72
582	597	606	613	619	628	Macau	73
4334	4666	5002	5331	5648	5962	Mongolia	74
55110	56424	57675	58617	59329	60055	Republic of Korea	75
2256712	2413924	2573466	2732830	2893266	3053930	South-central Asia	76
48324	53702	58662	62813	67467	72560	Afghanistan	77
193782	207700	222159	236556	250707	264681	Bangladesh	78
3886	4333	4774	5181	5622	6092	Bhutan	79
1438866	1529191	1618745	1707063	1795810	1885390	India	80
135921	147934	160711	173916	187018	199617	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	81
22176	23353	24562	25790	27037	28332	Kazakstan	82
6461	6931	7397	7858	8327	8810	Kyrgyzstan	83
636	697	766	842	920	997	Maldives	84
42443	45971	49817	53888	58062	62192	Nepal	85
281063	305123	330962	358102	385647	412787	Pakistan	86
26674	28152	29650	31181	32718	34251	Sri Lanka	87
10344	11166	12018	12877	13717	14537	Tajikistan	88
6937	7450	7964	8470	8967	9464	Turkmenistan	89
39198	42221	45278	48292	51247	54219	Uzbekistan	90
749613	799122	848260	896730	945109	994046	South-eastern Asia	91
487	517	544	570	596	625	Brunei Darussalam	92
17738	18990	20302	21688	23144	24627	Cambodia	93
1266	1336	1411	1492	1575	1657	East Timor	94
300582	319547	338553	357439	376281	395238	Indonesia	95
11030	11982	13078	14271	15512	16740	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	96
34088	36541	38934	41288	43652	46063	Malaysia	97
72301	77213	82191	87075	91845	96598	Myanmar	98
112655	121350	130153	138870	147395	155904	Philippines	99
4397	4528	4614	4663	4705	4772	Singapore	100
74714	78391	81695	84734	87944	91527	Thailand	101
120355	128727	136785	144641	152459	160295	Viet Nam	102
316429	344455	372066	399267	425999	453566	Western Asia	103
4411	4552	4705	4845	4972	5105	Armenia	104
10744	11361	11973	12575	13170	13769	Azerbaijan	105
928	976	1016	1052	1092	1138	Bahrain	106
1008	1046	1085	1124	1165	1207	Cyprus	107
2713	3216	3745	4288	4823	5315	Gaza Strip	108
6193	6396	6604	6819	7038	7272	Georgia	109
44082	48316	52218	56449	60896	65393	Iraq	110
8744	9236	9724	10213	10708	11213	Israel	111
12414	13755	15009	16335	17706	19106	Jordan	112
3160	3365	3567	3771	3976	4187	Kuwait	113
4828	5160	5481	5792	6097	6400	Lebanon	114
6943	8103	9304	10488	11580	12795	Oman	115
819	849	880	916	959	1009	Qatar	116
43531	48239	52787	56987	61593	66494	Saudi Arabia	117
28279	30772	33412	36110	38741	41255	Syrian Arab Republic	118
91828	96944	101978	106825	111485	116024	Turkey	119
3496	3659	3819	3983	4165	4368	United Arab Emirates	120
42307	48509	54758	60695	65834	71515	Yemen	121
736585	736315	736425	737072	738665	742331	Europe	122
303706	303697	304209	305371	307560	311048	Eastern Europe	123
10459	10517	10601	10708	10838	10994	Belarus	124
7806	7748	7717	7710	7735	7788	Bulgaria	125
10133	10073	10003	9935	9869	9807	Czech Republic	126
9128	9049	8967	8906	8865	8828	Hungary	127
43413	44451	45499	46602	47840	49226	Poland	128
5400	5599	5813	6037	6271	6518	Republic of Moldova	129
22228	22203	22190	22207	22284	22374	Romania	130
141293	140566	140151	140131	140716	142136	Russian Federation	131
5765	5830	5899	5976	6070	6172	Slovakia	132
48080	47661	47369	47158	47073	47205	Ukraine	133

TABLE A.5

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Table A.5 (continued)

High variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
134	Northern Europe	93372	93990	94669	95456	96461	97602
135	Channel Islands	148	155	162	170	177	184
136	Denmark	5223	5280	5323	5344	5361	5392
137	Estonia	1488	1425	1394	1378	1369	1353
138	Faeroe Islands	47	49	50	51	52	54
139	Finland	5107	5196	5265	5325	5393	5463
140	Iceland	269	283	298	313	328	342
141	Ireland	3546	3587	3655	3740	3820	3875
142	Isle of Man	74	80	85	91	97	102
143	Latvia	2536	2417	2347	2320	2316	2306
144	Lithuania	3736	3713	3704	3714	3738	3754
145	Norway	4332	4423	4502	4571	4651	4745
146	Sweden	8788	8927	9054	9206	9391	9610
147	United Kingdom	58079	58456	58830	59232	59770	60422
148	Southern Europe	143377	145188	145681	145499	144830	143764
149	Albania	3383	3506	3668	3874	4133	4393
150	Andorra	68	85	104	125	148	172
151	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3569	4353	4407	4449	4496	4515
152	Croatia	4505	4492	4479	4467	4445	4421
153	Gibraltar	28	29	29	29	29	30
154	Greece	10454	10616	10691	10643	10549	10429
155	Holy See	1	1	1	1	1	1
156	Italy	57204	57302	57112	56553	55681	54632
157	Malta	367	379	393	407	422	435
158	Portugal	9815	9803	9816	9830	9813	9788
159	San Marino	25	27	29	31	34	36
160	Slovenia	1925	1918	1910	1895	1871	1841
161	Spain	39627	39880	40054	40019	39757	39353
162	TFYR Macedonia	2156	2250	2347	2446	2543	2636
163	Yugoslavia	10251	10548	10642	10730	10909	11084
164	Western Europe	180988	184607	186867	188341	189476	190473
165	Austria	8045	8307	8475	8570	8604	8612
166	Belgium	10127	10292	10399	10467	10508	10561
167	France	58104	59206	60092	60813	61460	62116
168	Germany	81594	82978	83592	83881	84151	84290
169	Liechtenstein	31	33	36	38	40	42
170	Luxembourg	407	431	449	461	468	474
171	Monaco	32	34	36	38	40	43
172	Netherlands	15482	15895	16173	16353	16453	16556
173	Switzerland	7166	7431	7615	7719	7752	7779
174	Latin America and Caribbean	476637	519525	565053	611642	658444	705322
175	Caribbean	35686	37961	40351	42894	45567	48351
176	Anguilla	8	8	9	10	10	11
177	Antigua and Barbuda	66	68	71	74	79	83
178	Aruba	70	73	77	82	87	92
179	Bahamas	279	303	328	350	372	393
180	Barbados	261	265	272	281	291	301
181	British Virgin Islands	19	21	24	27	29	32
182	Cayman Islands	31	36	42	47	52	56
183	Cuba	10964	11272	11553	11811	12065	12315
184	Dominica	71	71	73	75	78	82
185	Dominican Republic	7823	8559	9302	10042	10775	11493
186	Grenada	92	94	97	101	107	113
187	Guadeloupe	424	457	489	519	547	576
188	Haiti	7124	7825	8600	9479	10476	11588
189	Jamaica	2468	2619	2786	3004	3232	3473
190	Martinique	380	400	419	438	456	476
191	Montserrat	11	11	11	11	12	12
192	Netherlands Antilles	194	202	211	221	233	244
193	Puerto Rico	3701	3890	4094	4304	4520	4733
194	Saint Kitts and Nevis	41	41	42	43	45	47
195	Saint Lucia	142	152	163	174	186	199
196	Saint Vincent and Grenadines	112	117	123	130	138	147
197	Trinidad and Tobago	1287	1350	1433	1530	1630	1726
198	Turks and Caicos Islands	14	17	19	22	24	27
199	United States Virgin Islands	105	109	113	119	126	133

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Table A.5 (continued)

High variant

Population (thousands)						Major area, region and country	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
98776	99908	101145	102469	103926	105667	Northern Europe	134
191	198	204	211	217	223	Channel Islands	135
5438	5493	5551	5606	5667	5752	Denmark	136
1338	1326	1318	1313	1311	1315	Estonia	137
55	56	58	59	61	62	Faeroe Islands	138
5529	5593	5646	5715	5807	5926	Finland	139
357	371	385	398	411	425	Iceland	140
3904	3979	4065	4167	4274	4373	Ireland	141
108	113	118	122	126	130	Isle of Man	142
2300	2305	2322	2347	2379	2417	Latvia	143
3771	3797	3837	3889	3943	4006	Lithuania	144
4847	4942	5030	5115	5211	5324	Norway	145
9837	10005	10162	10328	10518	10743	Sweden	146
61101	61731	62450	63198	64000	64970	United Kingdom	147
142603	141380	140111	138696	137079	135502	Southern Europe	148
4649	4898	5137	5366	5591	5821	Albania	149
196	220	242	262	278	290	Andorra	150
4518	4507	4482	4455	4433	4429	Bosnia and Herzegovina	151
4404	4398	4405	4433	4477	4532	Croatia	152
30	30	30	30	30	31	Gibraltar	153
10317	10208	10107	10004	9906	9816	Greece	154
1	1	1	1	1	1	Holy See	155
53545	52412	51244	49981	48587	47196	Italy	156
448	459	471	484	499	514	Malta	157
9768	9755	9747	9741	9740	9755	Portugal	158
38	40	42	43	45	46	San Marino	159
1810	1780	1751	1726	1702	1683	Slovenia	160
38872	38359	37834	37219	36476	35670	Spain	161
2724	2812	2900	2990	3082	3178	TFYR Macedonia	162
11284	11501	11719	11962	12233	12539	Yugoslavia	163
191500	191330	190959	190537	190100	190115	Western Europe	164
8600	8566	8520	8458	8389	8340	Austria	165
10619	10666	10716	10773	10835	10932	Belgium	166
62768	63291	63820	64481	65164	65922	France	167
84513	83793	82936	81940	80893	80094	Germany	168
43	45	46	47	49	50	Liechtenstein	169
480	488	495	501	508	516	Luxembourg	170
45	47	49	51	52	53	Monaco	171
16644	16664	16645	16603	16579	16598	Netherlands	172
7787	7770	7733	7683	7631	7609	Switzerland	173
752670	802277	852013	901596	950946	1000555	Latin America and Caribbean	174
51224	54212	57150	60072	62926	65827	Caribbean	175
12	12	13	14	15	15	Anguilla	176
89	95	101	107	113	119	Antigua and Barbuda	177
99	105	112	118	125	132	Aruba	178
414	434	453	471	488	505	Bahamas	179
311	321	330	338	345	353	Barbados	180
34	36	38	40	43	45	British Virgin Islands	181
60	64	68	72	76	80	Cayman Islands	182
12558	12776	12980	13190	13336	13460	Cuba	183
88	94	99	105	111	117	Dominica	184
12191	13009	13840	14665	15478	16287	Dominican Republic	185
121	128	136	145	153	161	Grenada	186
604	631	658	684	708	731	Guadeloupe	187
12807	14053	15254	16448	17662	18945	Haiti	188
3721	3968	4211	4446	4674	4899	Jamaica	189
496	516	535	552	569	586	Martinique	190
13	14	15	16	16	17	Montserrat	191
254	264	273	282	292	303	Netherlands Antilles	192
4944	5155	5369	5584	5800	6019	Puerto Rico	193
50	53	57	60	64	67	Saint Kitts and Nevis	194
212	226	240	255	269	283	Saint Lucia	195
157	167	177	188	199	209	Saint Vincent and Grenadines	196
1818	1908	1998	2087	2175	2263	Trinidad and Tobago	197
29	30	32	34	36	38	Turks and Caicos Islands	198
142	152	161	171	180	190	United States Virgin Islands	199

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Table A.5 (continued)

High variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
200	Central America	123474	136616	150384	164315	178201	192090
201	Belize	213	243	274	306	337	371
202	Costa Rica	3424	3811	4205	4615	5037	5467
203	El Salvador	5662	6371	7107	7843	8580	9330
204	Guatemala	10621	12226	13984	15858	17816	19833
205	Honduras	5654	6536	7510	8541	9609	10703
206	Mexico	91145	99828	108774	117639	126304	134847
207	Nicaragua	4123	4724	5402	6134	6888	7663
208	Panama	2631	2877	3128	3380	3630	3878
209	South America	317477	344948	374318	404433	434676	464881
210	Argentina	34768	37239	39911	42660	45417	48165
211	Bolivia	7414	8354	9361	10417	11555	12731
212	Brazil	159015	171738	185600	199739	213658	227411
213	Chile	14210	15274	16324	17381	18520	19690
214	Colombia	35814	39166	42620	46171	49799	53465
215	Ecuador	11460	12732	14054	15392	16723	18040
216	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	2	2	2	2	3	3
217	French Guiana	147	179	213	246	277	304
218	Guyana	830	887	949	1017	1090	1165
219	Paraguay	4828	5505	6228	7000	7810	8642
220	Peru	23532	25829	28306	30857	33421	35985
221	Suriname	427	457	490	532	577	623
222	Uruguay	3186	3288	3407	3533	3668	3815
223	Venezuela	21844	24296	26852	29484	32158	34842
224	Northern America	296645	310552	324861	340368	357454	375589
225	Bermuda	63	65	68	70	73	75
226	Canada	29402	30942	32433	33955	35549	37189
227	Greenland	58	60	62	64	67	69
228	St. Pierre and Miquelon	6	7	7	7	7	8
229	United States of America	267115	279478	292281	306271	321758	338249
230	Oceania	28305	30410	32729	35154	37695	40339
231	Australia/New Zealand	21427	22734	24170	25644	27198	28843
232	Australia (3)	17866	18960	20167	21395	22678	24026
233	New Zealand	3561	3774	4004	4249	4520	4818
234	Melanesia	5814	6507	7270	8090	8941	9803
235	Fiji	784	851	930	1016	1099	1182
236	New Caledonia	181	196	212	228	245	261
237	Papua New Guinea	4301	4822	5391	5996	6627	7264
238	Solomon Islands	378	445	520	602	690	782
239	Vanuatu	169	192	218	248	280	314
240	Micronesia	481	541	607	679	753	829
241	Guam	150	165	179	192	206	221
242	Kiribati	78	86	96	106	117	127
243	Marshall Islands	55	65	78	93	109	125
244	Micronesia, (Fed. States of)	123	141	163	187	213	238
245	Nauru	11	12	13	15	16	18
246	Northern Mariana Islands	48	53	58	63	68	74
247	Palau	17	18	20	22	25	27
248	Polynesia	583	628	681	741	803	863
249	American Samoa	54	63	72	81	92	102
250	Cook Islands	19	20	21	22	23	25
251	French Polynesia	219	241	265	288	312	337
252	Niue	2	2	2	2	2	2
253	Pitcairn	0	0	0	0	0	0
254	Samoa	165	175	191	212	232	252
255	Tokelau	2	2	2	2	2	2
256	Tonga	98	100	103	106	109	113
257	Tuvalu	10	10	11	12	12	13
258	Wallis and Futuna Islands	14	15	16	17	18	19

(*) See Note II on the page preceding Table A.1.

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Table A.5 (continued)

High variant

Population (thousands)						Major area, region and country	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
206032	221457	236906	252295	267589	282729	Central America	200
406	443	479	514	549	584	Belize	201
5899	6330	6756	7183	7613	8050	Costa Rica	202
10095	10867	11659	12459	13254	14030	El Salvador	203
21892	23956	26007	28030	30079	32125	Guatemala	204
11809	12912	13995	15122	16274	17425	Honduras	205
143353	153319	163343	173263	183029	192658	Mexico	206
8453	9243	10019	10818	11629	12437	Nicaragua	207
4126	4387	4648	4906	5162	5420	Panama	208
495414	526609	557957	589230	620431	651999	South America	209
51023	53994	57060	60197	63394	66659	Argentina	210
13927	15110	16268	17476	18713	19955	Bolivia	211
241390	255620	269892	283980	297933	312132	Brazil	212
20864	22025	23171	24312	25464	26658	Chile	213
57117	60949	64804	68669	72530	76405	Colombia	214
19341	20666	21993	23310	24612	25903	Ecuador	215
3	3	3	4	4	4	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	216
324	345	366	387	408	429	French Guiana	217
1240	1313	1384	1453	1520	1588	Guyana	218
9482	10323	11153	11976	12821	13678	Paraguay	219
38550	41174	43806	46420	48993	51527	Peru	220
670	718	765	812	857	902	Suriname	221
3968	4133	4310	4497	4694	4902	Uruguay	222
37514	40234	42981	45738	48488	51257	Venezuela	223
393598	405230	416128	427040	438641	451503	Northern America	224
78	81	83	86	89	92	Bermuda	225
38792	39464	40022	40609	41173	41837	Canada	226
71	74	77	79	82	85	Greenland	227
8	8	9	9	9	9	St. Pierre and Miquelon	228
354649	365603	375938	386257	397288	409479	United States of America	229
43047	45053	47027	49006	51014	53073	Oceania	230
30561	31614	32589	33527	34481	35495	Australia/New Zealand	231
25442	26302	27095	27853	28621	29440	Australia (3)	232
5119	5311	5494	5674	5861	6055	New Zealand	233
10655	11470	12328	13224	14134	15036	Melanesia	234
1265	1351	1438	1525	1611	1698	Fiji	235
278	295	312	330	347	364	New Caledonia	236
7885	8470	9100	9761	10431	11089	Papua New Guinea	237
878	972	1063	1160	1260	1362	Solomon Islands	238
348	382	414	449	485	522	Vanuatu	239
905	977	1052	1129	1207	1285	Micronesia	240
236	250	263	277	291	306	Guam	241
137	146	156	166	177	187	Kiribati	242
142	158	175	193	211	228	Marshall Islands	243
263	287	312	338	364	389	Micronesia, (Fed. States of)	244
20	21	23	24	26	28	Nauru	245
79	85	91	96	101	107	Northern Mariana Islands	246
29	31	33	35	37	40	Palau	247
926	992	1058	1125	1191	1257	Polynesia	248
113	123	134	144	153	162	American Samoa	249
26	27	29	30	32	34	Cook Islands	250
362	387	411	436	461	486	French Polynesia	251
1	1	1	2	2	2	Niue	252
0	0	0	0	0	0	Pitcairn	253
272	293	315	337	358	378	Samoa	254
2	2	2	2	2	2	Tokelau	255
117	122	128	134	141	149	Tonga	256
14	15	16	17	18	19	Tuvalu	257
20	21	22	24	25	26	Wallis and Futuna Islands	258

TABLE A-5

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Table A.6. Total population, by major area, region and country, 1995-2050, low variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
1	World total	5687113	6062390	6408513	6725513	7010452	7264499
2	More developed regions (*)	1171384	1183040	1187359	1186035	1179643	1167257
3	Less developed regions (+)	4515729	4879350	5221154	5539478	5830809	6097242
4	Least developed countries	579035	656455	737818	824991	915408	1005009
5	Africa	719495	815090	918877	1029836	1144685	1260314
6	Eastern Africa	221315	253809	289218	328254	370020	412513
7	Burundi	6064	6964	7869	8856	9908	10976
8	Comoros	612	712	823	941	1061	1180
9	Djibouti	601	686	772	859	942	1023
10	Eritrea	3171	3802	4264	4754	5267	5777
11	Ethiopia	56404	65265	75168	86321	98793	112230
12	Kenya	27150	30270	34223	38295	42073	45160
13	Madagascar	14874	17370	20164	23256	26575	29989
14	Malawi	9673	10971	12408	14056	15904	17873
15	Mauritius (1)	1117	1175	1234	1292	1342	1385
16	Mozambique	17260	19539	22057	24868	27956	31210
17	Reunion	655	693	728	759	785	806
18	Rwanda	5184	7662	8595	9613	10647	11616
19	Seychelles	73	77	80	83	86	88
20	Somalia	9491	11379	13176	15160	17308	19551
21	Uganda	19689	22100	25274	28903	32912	37091
22	United Rep. of Tanzania	30026	33634	38396	43613	49162	54820
23	Zambia	8081	9116	10287	11592	12963	14299
24	Zimbabwe	11190	12391	13700	15034	16336	17440
25	Middle Africa	83271	95242	109535	125646	143502	162566
26	Angola	10816	12764	14825	17055	19522	22178
27	Cameroon	13192	15110	17275	19669	22245	24936
28	Central African Republic	3273	3634	4027	4449	4897	5352
29	Chad	6335	7259	8149	9108	10132	11195
30	Congo	2593	2978	3403	3881	4414	4990
31	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	45453	51675	59817	69216	79792	91179
32	Equatorial Guinea	400	451	508	569	636	705
33	Gabon	1076	1225	1374	1528	1681	1838
34	Sao Tome and Principe	133	146	158	171	183	194
35	Northern Africa	158077	173752	189192	203484	215394	226498
36	Algeria	28109	31309	34483	37374	39651	41525
37	Egypt	62096	67682	73072	77859	81226	84546
38	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5407	6370	7445	8619	9866	11152
39	Morocco	26524	28695	30612	32205	33627	35030
40	Sudan	26707	29644	32818	36083	39185	41932
41	Tunisia	8987	9764	10437	10986	11458	11915
42	Western Sahara	248	289	326	358	381	397
43	Southern Africa	47335	52684	58275	63893	69312	74263
44	Botswana	1450	1612	1780	1956	2134	2298
45	Lesotho	2027	2286	2573	2886	3215	3545
46	Namibia	1536	1729	1936	2163	2404	2647
47	South Africa	41465	46080	50880	55655	60203	64302
48	Swaziland	857	977	1104	1233	1357	1470
49	Western Africa	209498	239603	272658	308559	346456	384473
50	Benin	5409	6213	7161	8256	9446	10670
51	Burkina Faso	10479	12014	13750	15725	17912	20223
52	Cape Verde	386	435	483	528	568	601
53	Cote d'Ivoire	13694	15018	16712	18461	20148	21591
54	Gambia	1111	1236	1363	1494	1629	1762
55	Ghana	17338	19898	22711	25756	28928	32075
56	Guinea	7349	7815	8971	10263	11667	13117
57	Guinea-Bissau	1069	1175	1289	1415	1552	1692
58	Liberia	2123	3231	3763	4323	4900	5500
59	Mali	10795	12398	14182	16164	18321	20568
60	Mauritania	2274	2569	2891	3233	3581	3926
61	Niger	9151	10749	12528	14513	16705	19047
62	Nigeria	111721	127883	145443	164372	184242	204007
63	St. Helena (2)	6	6	6	6	7	7
64	Senegal	8312	9470	10741	12102	13514	14925
65	Sierra Leone	4195	4841	5374	5955	6574	7210
66	Togo	4085	4653	5287	5993	6762	7553

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Table A.6 (continued)

Low variant

Population (thousands)						Major area, region and country	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
7474059	7625037	7715254	7746338	7725417	7662248	World total	1
1149984	1121232	1086606	1047131	1004108	959159	More developed regions (*)	2
6324075	6503805	6628647	6699207	6721309	6703089	Less developed regions (+)	3
1092685	1174354	1245830	1302479	1345327	1384413	Least developed countries	4
1370579	1471435	1557474	1626200	1681495	1731421	Africa	5
453249	491835	525634	552605	573961	593984	Eastern Africa	6
11986	12885	13604	14069	14559	15028	Burundi	7
1289	1380	1445	1510	1570	1621	Comoros	8
1100	1171	1228	1265	1302	1334	Djibouti	9
6244	6628	6887	7151	7400	7605	Eritrea	10
125993	139390	151684	161957	169145	176495	Ethiopia	11
47245	49435	51567	53402	54716	55473	Kenya	12
33308	36374	38966	40845	42738	44513	Madagascar	13
19855	21769	23498	24904	25813	26714	Malawi	14
1418	1437	1441	1435	1422	1402	Mauritius (1)	15
34477	37642	40531	42924	44556	46186	Mozambique	16
822	833	836	833	823	808	Reunion	17
12454	13119	13533	13981	14410	14760	Rwanda	18
89	90	90	90	89	88	Seychelles	19
21829	24073	26121	27811	28976	30171	Somalia	20
41165	44890	47949	49992	52099	54099	Uganda	21
60309	65324	69500	72425	75314	77960	United Rep. of Tanzania	22
15510	16505	17169	17844	18464	18959	Zambia	23
18156	18891	19585	20166	20564	20768	Zimbabwe	24
181841	200462	217364	231374	241879	252289	Middle Africa	25
24853	27461	29862	31869	33261	34690	Angola	26
27631	30135	32269	33827	35365	36775	Cameroon	27
5791	6190	6517	6743	6966	7166	Central African Republic	28
12257	13275	14189	14937	15452	15955	Chad	29
5580	6155	6681	7124	7441	7757	Congo	30
102760	114063	124477	133365	139756	146186	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	31
773	839	898	947	981	1015	Equatorial Guinea	32
1991	2131	2247	2328	2411	2488	Gabon	33
203	213	223	234	245	257	Sao Tome and Principe	34
236621	244961	251203	255417	257979	258834	Northern Africa	35
43374	45059	46434	47369	47805	47843	Algeria	36
87577	90027	91682	92571	92873	92596	Egypt	37
12422	13594	14589	15313	16049	16748	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	38
36286	37241	37830	38063	38028	37737	Morocco	39
44226	45971	47396	48759	49915	50722	Sudan	40
12323	12640	12828	12888	12849	12725	Tunisia	41
414	430	444	454	460	462	Western Sahara	42
78449	81560	84459	86930	88909	90256	Southern Africa	43
2432	2523	2614	2697	2764	2807	Botswana	44
3861	4147	4389	4564	4735	4888	Lesotho	45
2881	3092	3268	3393	3515	3624	Namibia	46
67708	70161	72483	74508	76076	77084	South Africa	47
1567	1637	1706	1768	1819	1853	Swaziland	48
420419	452617	478814	499873	518767	536058	Western Africa	49
11862	12958	13883	14546	15217	15853	Benin	50
22558	24810	26825	28379	29643	30867	Burkina Faso	51
630	658	682	699	708	711	Cape Verde	52
22640	23487	24346	25128	25728	26086	Cote d'Ivoire	53
1884	1990	2072	2124	2178	2226	Gambia	54
35045	37663	39708	41470	43166	44669	Ghana	55
14545	15891	17063	17945	18658	19353	Guinea	56
1825	1949	2056	2135	2198	2258	Guinea-Bissau	57
6117	6706	7211	7589	7892	8189	Liberia	58
22794	24927	26865	28472	29577	30688	Mali	59
4252	4546	4788	4956	5119	5264	Mauritania	60
21441	23778	25916	27697	28921	30189	Niger	61
222409	238369	250495	260333	270025	278732	Nigeria	62
7	7	6	6	6	6	St. Helena (2)	63
16270	17489	18488	19169	19852	20473	Senegal	64
7833	8421	8938	9342	9588	9838	Sierra Leone	65
8308	8969	9471	9882	10289	10656	Togo	66

Table A.6 (continued)

Low variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
67	Asia	3437787	3670932	3878171	4056173	4205232	4331866
68	Eastern Asia	1421314	1476171	1514212	1541115	1562983	1575183
69	China	1220224	1269927	1304355	1329683	1351941	1366031
70	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	22097	23798	25097	25987	26705	27370
71	Hong Kong, China	6123	6371	6452	6491	6491	6449
72	Japan	125068	126197	126733	126082	124164	121288
73	Macau	430	475	492	505	516	526
74	Mongolia	2463	2727	2993	3244	3458	3614
75	Republic of Korea	44909	46677	48090	49123	49707	49905
76	South-central Asia	1366866	1489499	1607492	1714743	1801070	1878918
77	Afghanistan	19661	25215	28686	31911	35088	38393
78	Bangladesh	118229	127805	138221	148320	156489	161750
79	Bhutan	1770	2001	2248	2512	2791	3083
80	India	929005	1002476	1068320	1122487	1158250	1192715
81	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	68365	76205	86332	96704	106562	114905
82	Kazakstan	16817	16768	16818	17072	17507	17819
83	Kyrgyzstan	4460	4521	4676	4858	5055	5257
84	Maldives	254	297	343	394	446	495
85	Nepal	21456	24299	27276	30355	33430	36288
86	Pakistan	136257	155704	176562	198293	220061	240155
87	Sri Lanka	17928	18438	19073	19774	20462	20995
88	Tajikistan	5828	6380	6976	7611	8251	8778
89	Turkmenistan	4075	4463	4856	5223	5547	5781
90	Uzbekistan	22762	24926	27106	29230	31132	32503
91	South-eastern Asia	481920	518987	551165	576101	598698	617654
92	Brunei Darussalam	293	324	348	366	382	398
93	Cambodia	10024	11185	12229	13275	14366	15399
94	East Timor	814	882	943	1004	1065	1112
95	Indonesia	197460	211303	222771	230364	237776	244432
96	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	4882	5592	6336	7112	7903	8653
97	Malaysia	20140	22201	24014	25558	26727	27931
98	Myanmar	45106	49178	52942	56303	59063	61000
99	Philippines	67839	74779	81266	87007	91637	94688
100	Singapore	3327	3572	3736	3828	3876	3916
101	Thailand	58242	59945	61409	62552	63327	63609
102	Viet Nam	73793	80025	85172	88732	92576	96515
103	Western Asia	167686	186275	205302	224214	242482	260111
104	Armenia	3632	3648	3729	3812	3880	3909
105	Azerbaijan	7531	7766	7898	8093	8362	8598
106	Bahrain	557	615	660	695	730	765
107	Cyprus	745	789	825	853	877	894
108	Gaza Strip	792	951	1135	1354	1615	1910
109	Georgia	5450	5399	5366	5347	5350	5327
110	Iraq	20095	22941	26256	29695	33118	36358
111	Israel	5525	6003	6375	6619	6814	7008
112	Jordan	5373	6310	7312	8337	9372	10400
113	Kuwait	1691	1954	2151	2301	2434	2554
114	Lebanon	3009	3269	3472	3606	3747	3894
115	Oman	2207	2681	3221	3837	4525	5271
116	Qatar	548	598	644	684	717	736
117	Saudi Arabia	18255	21627	25136	28950	32961	37017
118	Syrian Arab Republic	14203	16020	17957	19925	21745	23175
119	Turkey	60838	65430	69559	72838	74996	76885
120	United Arab Emirates	2210	2438	2640	2824	2965	3045
121	Yemen	15027	17835	20963	24444	28275	32364
122	Europe	728244	727435	721799	712921	701324	686569
123	Eastern Europe	310506	305808	300829	295335	288813	280741
124	Belarus	10352	10266	10132	9978	9798	9566
125	Bulgaria	8509	8291	8082	7893	7680	7451
126	Czech Republic	10263	10156	10050	9912	9734	9500
127	Hungary	10106	9776	9470	9178	8897	8596
128	Poland	38557	38590	38644	38702	38639	38329
129	Republic of Moldova	4437	4442	4457	4478	4507	4508
130	Romania	22728	22462	22166	21835	21446	20940
131	Russian Federation	148460	145815	142845	139511	135539	130875
132	Slovakia	5338	5351	5366	5371	5354	5302
133	Ukraine	51757	50660	49620	48477	47218	45674

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Table **A.6** **(continued)**

Low variant

Population (thousands)						Major area, region and country	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
4428376	4489727	4515655	4509381	4472677	4405219	Asia	67
1572978	1554869	1523342	1483207	1433742	1374217	Eastern Asia	68
1366883	1353039	1326687	1292656	1250111	1198215	China	69
27902	28210	28175	27806	27244	26513	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	70
6358	6198	5969	5682	5363	5047	Hong Kong, China	71
117738	113652	109506	105350	100969	96263	Japan	72
532	529	520	504	486	468	Macau	73
3763	3899	4008	4078	4106	4103	Mongolia	74
49802	49341	48478	47131	45463	43608	Republic of Korea	75
1944779	1995893	2033456	2055734	2064291	2057954	South-central Asia	76
41697	44643	46857	48096	49374	50585	Afghanistan	77
166535	171315	175266	177818	178777	178188	Bangladesh	78
3369	3629	3843	3992	4144	4286	Bhutan	79
1222833	1244668	1255396	1255419	1247060	1230522	India	80
120647	126473	132136	137230	141251	143810	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	81
18007	18042	17959	17786	17534	17211	Kazakstan	82
5450	5610	5717	5774	5793	5785	Kyrgyzstan	83
535	563	592	622	649	670	Maldives	84
38660	40281	41931	43488	44809	45737	Nepal	85
256701	268397	279990	290803	299846	306271	Pakistan	86
21322	21458	21465	21358	21137	20777	Sri Lanka	87
9158	9528	9865	10139	10327	10428	Tajikistan	88
6013	6219	6384	6493	6546	6553	Turkmenistan	89
33851	35068	36055	36716	37047	37133	Uzbekistan	90
634064	648116	656754	659909	658080	651846	South-eastern Asia	91
412	419	421	419	415	411	Brunei Darussalam	92
16231	16743	17230	17683	18076	18355	Cambodia	93
1134	1154	1172	1187	1195	1193	East Timor	94
249836	254077	256050	255993	254219	250780	Indonesia	95
9271	9662	10079	10496	10879	11179	Lao People's Dem. Rep	96
29053	29975	30612	30956	31069	31026	Malaysia	97
62948	64713	66091	66890	67072	66755	Myanmar	98
97708	101300	104272	106380	107485	107785	Philippines	99
3939	3915	3837	3714	3568	3424	Singapore	100
63431	63346	62684	61426	59585	57266	Thailand	101
100101	102812	104304	104765	104516	103671	Viet Nam	102
276556	290850	302104	310530	316564	321202	Western Asia	103
3911	3887	3838	3759	3655	3537	Armenia	104
8769	8851	8858	8801	8688	8527	Azerbaijan	105
795	805	800	788	773	760	Bahrain	106
904	906	902	894	882	867	Cyprus	107
2218	2522	2818	3096	3340	3522	Gaza Strip	108
5291	5229	5136	5013	4865	4706	Georgia	109
39251	41634	43317	45001	46585	47922	Iraq	110
7183	7307	7366	7370	7336	7271	Israel	111
11375	12211	12818	13410	13951	14412	Jordan	112
2647	2709	2740	2749	2742	2727	Kuwait	113
4030	4135	4191	4205	4188	4143	Lebanon	114
6044	6810	7528	8149	8612	9085	Oman	115
739	738	732	726	721	718	Qatar	116
40916	44265	46988	48896	50881	52821	Saudi Arabia	117
24343	25475	26536	27439	28081	28419	Syrian Arab Republic	118
78506	79687	80215	79969	79024	77524	Turkey	119
3098	3121	3120	3098	3071	3045	United Arab Emirates	120
36535	40559	44200	47165	49166	51195	Yemen	121
669468	648048	623496	596418	567475	537521	Europe	122
271948	262075	251165	239587	227723	215673	Eastern Europe	123
9308	9014	8680	8312	7920	7523	Belarus	124
7207	6941	6666	6380	6085	5773	Bulgaria	125
9193	8834	8450	8052	7632	7186	Czech Republic	126
8268	7918	7548	7185	6823	6442	Hungary	127
37800	37032	36077	35029	33955	32801	Poland	128
4481	4428	4350	4255	4148	4032	Republic of Moldova	129
20381	19748	19020	18223	17381	16423	Romania	130
126016	120678	114853	108750	102591	96559	Russian Federation	131
5213	5097	4952	4784	4601	4405	Slovakia	132
44081	42385	40570	38617	36585	34531	Ukraine	133

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Table A.6 (continued)

Low variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
134	Northern Europe	93372	93453	93034	92305	91496	90476
135	Channel Islands	148	151	153	155	157	157
136	Denmark	5223	5243	5217	5151	5071	4984
137	Estonia	1488	1413	1364	1326	1291	1247
138	Faeroe Islands	47	47	47	47	46	46
139	Finland	5107	5162	5167	5132	5085	5021
140	Iceland	269	281	291	300	308	314
141	Ireland	3546	3555	3562	3566	3554	3512
142	Isle of Man	74	79	83	87	91	93
143	Latvia	2536	2388	2282	2209	2154	2085
144	Lithuania	3736	3677	3619	3567	3517	3447
145	Norway	4332	4392	4412	4400	4373	4342
146	Sweden	8788	8869	8884	8875	8869	8857
147	United Kingdom	58079	58196	57950	57488	56981	56371
148	Southern Europe	143377	144532	143783	141886	139214	135847
149	Albania	3383	3467	3545	3615	3731	3834
150	Andorra	68	77	86	95	103	110
151	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3569	4323	4330	4310	4282	4215
152	Croatia	4505	4470	4419	4355	4270	4170
153	Gibraltar	28	28	27	27	27	27
154	Greece	10454	10578	10580	10429	10212	9946
155	Holy See	1	1	1	1	1	1
156	Italy	57204	57086	56495	55408	53919	52156
157	Malta	367	377	385	392	396	397
158	Portugal	9815	9773	9722	9644	9515	9352
159	San Marino	25	26	28	29	30	31
160	Slovenia	1925	1910	1887	1853	1806	1748
161	Spain	39627	39723	39594	39143	38395	37451
162	TFYR Macedonia	2156	2225	2281	2322	2342	2348
163	Yugoslavia	10251	10467	10403	10263	10185	10062
164	Western Europe	180988	183642	184152	183396	181801	179505
165	Austria	8045	8278	8390	8405	8336	8217
166	Belgium	10127	10236	10237	10173	10056	9917
167	France	58104	58999	59285	59238	58952	58503
168	Germany	81594	82397	82213	81501	80545	79199
169	Liechtenstein	31	33	35	36	38	39
170	Luxembourg	407	427	438	443	440	435
171	Monaco	32	34	35	37	38	40
172	Netherlands	15482	15842	16016	16053	15970	15839
173	Switzerland	7166	7398	7503	7510	7427	7316
174	Latin America and Caribbean	476637	511893	542414	570327	595071	615674
175	Caribbean	35686	37603	39343	40954	42435	43728
176	Anguilla	8	8	9	9	10	10
177	Antigua and Barbuda	66	68	70	72	74	76
178	Aruba	70	73	76	79	82	84
179	Bahamas	279	301	320	334	344	353
180	Barbados	261	263	265	269	273	275
181	British Virgin Islands	19	21	24	26	27	29
182	Cayman Islands	31	36	41	45	49	52
183	Cuba	10964	11177	11326	11422	11478	11475
184	Dominica	71	71	71	72	73	75
185	Dominican Republic	7823	8466	9029	9514	9920	10236
186	Grenada	92	94	96	98	100	103
187	Guadeloupe	424	455	481	502	517	529
188	Haiti	7124	7755	8380	9025	9702	10402
189	Jamaica	2468	2568	2658	2765	2873	2977
190	Martinique	380	398	413	424	432	438
191	Montserrat	11	11	11	11	11	11
192	Netherlands Antilles	194	201	208	215	221	226
193	Puerto Rico	3701	3874	4033	4167	4275	4357
194	Saint Kitts and Nevis	41	41	41	41	42	43
195	Saint Lucia	142	151	160	168	175	182
196	Saint Vincent and Grenadines	112	116	121	126	130	134
197	Trinidad and Tobago	1287	1331	1382	1436	1484	1516
198	Turks and Caicos Islands	14	17	19	21	23	24
199	United States Virgin Islands	105	108	111	115	118	122

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Table A.6 (continued)

Low variant

Population (thousands)						Major area, region and country	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
89039	87032	84603	81860	78880	75785	Northern Europe	134
157	157	155	153	151	148	Channel Islands	135
4881	4752	4602	4436	4261	4084	Denmark	136
1198	1145	1089	1030	969	908	Estonia	137
45	45	44	43	42	41	Faeroe Islands	138
4928	4803	4646	4482	4316	4156	Finland	139
317	318	316	313	308	301	Iceland	140
3434	3378	3308	3230	3143	3040	Ireland	141
95	97	98	97	97	95	Isle of Man	142
2008	1928	1845	1757	1666	1574	Latvia	143
3359	3259	3150	3030	2899	2764	Lithuania	144
4291	4211	4107	3981	3843	3699	Norway	145
8802	8632	8419	8180	7923	7653	Sweden	146
55522	54308	52825	51128	49263	47321	United Kingdom	147
131939	127380	122191	116357	109887	102990	Southern Europe	148
3908	3946	3943	3905	3839	3753	Albania	149
117	122	125	127	128	126	Andorra	150
4116	3981	3810	3614	3405	3192	Bosnia and Herzegovina	151
4058	3932	3795	3655	3514	3369	Croatia	152
27	26	26	26	26	26	Gibraltar	153
9657	9329	8965	8561	8125	7657	Greece	154
1	1	1	1	1	1	Holy See	155
50213	48045	45662	43036	40146	37109	Italy	156
395	390	384	376	367	358	Malta	157
9159	8931	8662	8354	8009	7638	Portugal	158
31	31	32	32	31	31	San Marino	159
1683	1611	1533	1452	1367	1278	Slovenia	160
36336	35048	33588	31906	29996	27925	Spain	161
2338	2312	2269	2214	2149	2077	TFYR Macedonia	162
9899	9675	9397	9098	8784	8451	Yugoslavia	163
176542	171561	165536	158614	150985	143072	Western Europe	164
8051	7831	7565	7247	6882	6496	Austria	165
9737	9490	9190	8849	8484	8116	Belgium	166
57825	56712	55256	53582	51762	49832	France	167
77628	74787	71505	67778	63658	59406	Germany	168
39	39	39	38	37	36	Liechtenstein	169
429	420	408	395	380	364	Luxembourg	170
41	42	43	43	44	44	Monaco	171
15633	15294	14849	14314	13719	13112	Netherlands	172
7160	6946	6680	6368	6019	5665	Switzerland	173
631598	644613	652961	656573	655433	649866	Latin America and Caribbean	174
44778	45617	46090	46222	45986	45478	Caribbean	175
10	10	11	11	11	11	Anguilla	176
79	80	82	82	83	82	Antigua and Barbuda	177
87	89	90	91	91	91	Aruba	178
358	362	362	358	352	343	Bahamas	179
276	275	271	265	256	247	Barbados	180
30	30	31	31	31	31	British Virgin Islands	181
53	54	55	56	56	56	Cayman Islands	182
11402	11240	11001	10698	10288	9806	Cuba	183
78	79	81	81	81	81	Dominica	184
10450	10701	10883	10980	10986	10910	Dominican Republic	185
106	109	111	112	112	111	Grenada	186
538	542	543	540	532	520	Guadeloupe	187
11103	11736	12232	12625	12934	13201	Haiti	188
3063	3125	3159	3163	3137	3086	Jamaica	189
442	443	442	436	428	417	Martinique	190
11	12	12	12	12	12	Montserrat	191
228	228	226	223	220	216	Netherlands Antilles	192
4406	4420	4412	4379	4320	4237	Puerto Rico	193
44	45	46	46	47	46	Saint Kitts and Nevis	194
187	192	195	196	197	196	Saint Lucia	195
138	142	144	145	145	145	Saint Vincent and Grenadines	196
1537	1547	1545	1532	1508	1475	Trinidad and Tobago	197
25	26	26	26	26	26	Turks and Caicos Islands	198
126	128	131	132	132	131	United States Virgin Islands	199

Table A.6 (continued)

Low variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
200	Central America	123474	135037	145636	155016	163133	169968
201	Belize	213	240	267	290	307	325
202	Costa Rica	3424	3775	4097	4399	4679	4927
203	El Salvador	5662	6300	6890	7413	7876	8285
204	Guatemala	10621	12176	13795	15403	16937	18355
205	Honduras	5654	6469	7286	8060	8773	9417
206	Mexico	91145	98563	105044	110491	114968	118513
207	Nicaragua	4123	4673	5235	5783	6287	6742
208	Panama	2631	2841	3022	3177	3305	3405
209	South America	317477	339253	357435	374357	389503	401978
210	Argentina	34768	36807	38641	40201	41477	42449
211	Bolivia	7414	8284	9124	9906	10659	11338
212	Brazil	159015	168007	174561	181051	186917	191545
213	Chile	14210	15115	15864	16503	17122	17650
214	Colombia	35814	38746	41391	43791	45945	47765
215	Ecuador	11460	12598	13641	14568	15368	16038
216	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	2	2	2	2	2	3
217	French Guiana	147	178	209	236	259	275
218	Guyana	830	862	887	917	950	978
219	Paraguay	4828	5467	6101	6722	7317	7865
220	Peru	23532	25485	27279	28885	30288	31501
221	Suriname	427	447	461	482	504	525
222	Uruguay	3186	3257	3315	3357	3384	3397
223	Venezuela	21844	23998	25960	27735	29310	30651
224	Northern America	296645	306918	315344	322691	329059	333611
225	Bermuda	63	65	67	68	69	69
226	Canada	29402	30413	31175	31828	32408	32875
227	Greenland	58	60	61	62	63	63
228	St. Pierre and Miquelon	6	7	7	7	7	7
229	United States of America	267115	276374	284035	290726	296512	300597
230	Oceania	28305	30122	31908	33566	35081	36465
231	Australia/New Zealand	21427	22489	23482	24341	25096	25789
232	Australia (3)	17866	18743	19562	20258	20858	21408
233	New Zealand	3561	3746	3920	4083	4238	4381
234	Melanesia	5814	6471	7161	7855	8519	9126
235	Fiji	784	844	905	962	1004	1042
236	New Caledonia	181	194	204	212	220	227
237	Papua New Guinea	4301	4799	5322	5849	6359	6819
238	Solomon Islands	378	443	514	589	666	741
239	Vanuatu	169	191	216	243	270	297
240	Micronesia	481	538	596	656	713	766
241	Guam	150	164	175	183	189	195
242	Kiribati	78	86	94	104	112	120
243	Marshall Islands	55	65	77	90	103	115
244	Micronesia, (Fed. States of)	123	141	161	183	204	224
245	Nauru	11	12	13	14	16	17
246	Northern Mariana Islands	48	52	57	61	65	69
247	Palau	17	18	20	22	24	25
248	Polynesia	583	624	668	713	753	784
249	American Samoa	54	63	71	79	87	95
250	Cook Islands	19	20	21	22	22	23
251	French Polynesia	219	239	258	276	290	302
252	Niue	2	2	2	2	1	1
253	Pitcairn	0	0	0	0	0	0
254	Samoa	165	174	187	203	217	227
255	Tokelau	2	2	2	2	2	2
256	Tonga	98	100	101	103	104	105
257	Tuvalu	10	10	11	11	12	12
258	Wallis and Futuna Islands	14	15	16	17	17	18

(*) See Note II on the page preceding Table A.1.

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Table A.6 (continued)

Low variant

Population (thousands)						Major area, region and country	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
175438	181032	185281	188106	189506	189415	Central America	200
343	359	372	381	386	389	Belize	201
5136	5301	5419	5499	5540	5547	Costa Rica	202
8636	8925	9169	9356	9471	9498	El Salvador	203
19632	20734	21652	22377	22966	23385	Guatemala	204
9984	10470	10870	11213	11485	11668	Honduras	205
121079	124207	126451	127697	127925	127135	Mexico	206
7144	7485	7760	7986	8154	8256	Nicaragua	207
3483	3550	3588	3597	3579	3536	Panama	208
411382	417965	421590	422245	419941	414973	South America	209
43281	43903	44274	44389	44255	43887	Argentina	210
11930	12414	12814	13151	13408	13569	Bolivia	211
194616	196099	196132	194739	191956	188015	Brazil	212
18025	18262	18362	18337	18195	17957	Chile	213
49160	50325	51150	51610	51685	51380	Colombia	214
16570	17018	17349	17551	17620	17561	Ecuador	215
3	3	3	3	3	3	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	216
281	286	289	290	289	286	French Guiana	217
997	1005	1004	994	977	953	Guyana	218
8350	8765	9102	9366	9578	9731	Paraguay	219
32505	33340	33939	34282	34359	34184	Peru	220
541	553	559	562	558	551	Suriname	221
3400	3392	3372	3337	3289	3230	Uruguay	222
31724	32598	33240	33635	33769	33669	Venezuela	223
336398	333246	327611	319837	310740	301140	Northern America	224
69	69	68	67	65	63	Bermuda	225
33127	32677	31954	31021	29960	28885	Canada	226
63	63	62	61	60	58	Greenland	227
7	7	7	7	7	6	St. Pierre and Miquelon	228
303132	300430	295520	288682	280649	272128	United States of America	229
37640	37968	38057	37929	37597	37081	Oceania	230
26380	26286	25994	25525	24924	24235	Australia/New Zealand	231
21871	21777	21518	21112	20597	20012	Australia (3)	232
4510	4509	4476	4413	4327	4222	New Zealand	233
9636	10000	10332	10634	10878	11040	Melanesia	234
1075	1102	1121	1129	1130	1124	Fiji	235
232	236	238	238	236	234	New Caledonia	236
7196	7450	7703	7938	8130	8255	Papua New Guinea	237
811	871	915	959	999	1033	Solomon Islands	238
321	341	355	370	383	394	Vanuatu	239
811	843	872	897	916	928	Micronesia	240
201	204	206	205	204	202	Guam	241
125	129	133	137	140	143	Kiribati	242
126	135	142	149	155	158	Marshall Islands	243
241	254	266	278	288	295	Micronesia, (Fed. States of)	244
18	19	19	20	21	21	Nauru	245
72	75	77	78	79	79	Northern Mariana Islands	246
27	28	28	29	30	31	Palau	247
813	839	859	873	879	879	Polynesia	248
101	107	112	115	117	117	American Samoa	249
23	24	24	24	24	24	Cook Islands	250
312	321	327	330	331	330	French Polynesia	251
1	1	1	1	1	1	Niue	252
0	0	0	0	0	0	Pitcairn	253
237	246	254	260	264	264	Samoa	254
2	2	2	2	2	2	Tokelau	255
106	107	107	108	108	108	Tonga	256
13	13	13	13	13	13	Tuvalu	257
18	19	19	19	19	19	Wallis and Futuna Islands	258

TABLE A.6

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Table A.7. Total population, by major area, region and country, 1995-2050, constant fertility scenario

No.	Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
1	World total	5687113	6141020	6638072	7187160	7793060	8461830
2	More developed regions (*)	1171384	1191021	1205016	1214686	1220477	1222150
3	Less developed regions (+)	4515729	4949999	5433056	5972474	6572583	7239680
4	Least developed countries	579035	666010	769251	893944	1043038	1222313
5	Africa	719496	828793	962241	1124230	1319240	1553549
6	Eastern Africa	221315	257476	301545	356164	423319	505499
7	Burundi	6064	7059	8183	9551	11209	13202
8	Comoros	612	724	861	1028	1228	1470
9	Djibouti	601	693	798	916	1047	1198
10	Eritrea	3171	3858	4449	5168	6048	7123
11	Ethiopia	56404	66175	78203	93194	112027	135665
12	Kenya	27150	30792	36026	42448	50001	58794
13	Madagascar	14874	17613	20990	25140	30201	36369
14	Malawi	9673	11116	12885	15124	17939	21436
15	Mauritius (1)	1117	1182	1252	1327	1400	1473
16	Mozambique	17260	19772	22826	26582	31192	36823
17	Reunion	655	708	762	815	868	921
18	Rwanda	5184	7767	8983	10504	12334	14491
19	Seychelles	73	77	81	86	90	94
20	Somalia	9491	11530	13694	16364	19666	23761
21	Uganda	19689	22459	26466	31601	38108	46266
22	United Rep. of Tanzania	30026	34081	39891	46982	55553	65898
23	Zambia	8081	9256	10757	12655	14983	17797
24	Zimbabwe	11190	12615	14438	16680	19426	22719
25	Middle Africa	83271	96523	113835	135425	162382	195909
26	Angola	10816	12951	15458	18498	22307	27079
27	Cameroon	13192	15276	17838	20961	24745	29342
28	Central African Republic	3273	3676	4165	4753	5461	6313
29	Chad	6335	7349	8447	9763	11355	13294
30	Congo	2593	3015	3525	4156	4941	5914
31	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	45453	52429	62327	74928	90868	110857
32	Equatorial Guinea	400	457	526	610	712	836
33	Gabon	1076	1222	1384	1573	1789	2046
34	Sao Tome and Principe	133	148	165	184	205	228
35	Northern Africa	158077	177455	200510	227163	256857	289519
36	Algeria	28109	32039	36695	42021	47911	54383
37	Egypt	62096	68980	77190	86831	97527	109089
38	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5407	6471	7787	9395	11344	13707
39	Morocco	26524	29587	33193	37194	41546	46229
40	Sudan	26707	30142	34297	39162	44688	50933
41	Tunisia	8987	9942	11005	12162	13387	14661
42	Western Sahara	248	294	344	397	454	517
43	Southern Africa	47335	53354	60374	68382	77414	87614
44	Botswana	1450	1640	1867	2142	2471	2856
45	Lesotho	2027	2316	2666	3087	3586	4175
46	Namibia	1536	1750	2004	2311	2679	3115
47	South Africa	41465	46654	52677	59493	67112	75650
48	Swaziland	857	995	1160	1349	1567	1818
49	Western Africa	209498	243985	285978	337095	399268	475008
50	Benin	5409	6303	7463	8943	10771	13004
51	Burkina Faso	10479	12185	14290	16923	20196	24257
52	Cape Verde	386	442	506	576	653	739
53	Cote d'Ivoire	13694	15388	17796	20733	24277	28524
54	Gambia	1111	1258	1425	1621	1854	2135
55	Ghana	17338	20151	23567	27686	32594	38438
56	Guinea	7349	7939	9354	11104	13262	15931
57	Guinea-Bissau	1069	1191	1338	1518	1737	2004
58	Liberia	2123	3293	3967	4753	5690	6872
59	Mali	10795	12718	15059	17927	21460	25829
60	Mauritania	2274	2607	3007	3479	4030	4679
61	Niger	9151	10888	13026	15676	18988	23136
62	Nigeria	111721	130364	152882	180173	213310	253598
63	St. Helena (2)	6	6	7	7	7	8
64	Senegal	8312	9604	11173	13051	15285	17962
65	Sierra Leone	4195	4917	5603	6431	7434	8662
66	Togo	4085	4731	5516	6495	7718	9231

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Table A.7 (continued)

Constant fertility scenario

Population (thousands)						Major area, region and country	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
9211640	10058606	11024906	12137961	13429353	14940632	World total	1
1220561	1208208	1191140	1170106	1146325	1121385	More developed regions (*)	2
7991079	8850398	9833766	10967845	12283027	13819248	Less developed regions (+)	3
1439645	1705455	2029662	2424951	2907431	3497839	Least developed countries	4
1836438	2180573	2599946	3111118	3733578	4492485	Africa	5
606175	730092	882708	1070459	1301184	1585010	Eastern Africa	6
15601	18521	22087	26445	31747	38207	Burundi	7
1766	2128	2569	3106	3759	4556	Comoros	8
1374	1586	1843	2150	2511	2935	Djibouti	9
8436	10032	11966	14305	17135	20561	Eritrea	10
165266	202348	248885	307297	380668	472745	Ethiopia	11
69166	81454	96060	113316	133597	157454	Kenya	12
43882	53091	64355	78135	94996	115616	Madagascar	13
25754	31122	37798	46098	56392	69109	Malawi	14
1544	1611	1673	1730	1786	1843	Mauritius (1)	15
43701	52171	62592	75381	91050	110208	Mozambique	16
974	1027	1077	1126	1173	1219	Reunion	17
17065	20226	24112	28854	34614	41586	Rwanda	18
98	102	106	109	113	117	Seychelles	19
28852	35238	43265	53360	66051	82020	Somalia	20
56457	69264	85325	105441	130506	161916	Uganda	21
78430	93650	112089	134343	161143	193545	United Rep. of Tanzania	22
21210	25355	30361	36385	43649	52398	Zambia	23
26600	31165	36547	42877	50294	58975	Zimbabwe	24
237457	289130	353407	433467	532790	656059	Middle Africa	25
33087	40679	50302	62497	77949	97538	Angola	26
34952	41724	49893	59742	71589	85857	Cameroon	27
7338	8570	10040	11794	13878	16354	Central African Republic	28
15659	18560	22110	26448	31757	38224	Chad	29
7112	8584	10385	12589	15281	18564	Congo	30
135715	166838	205806	254691	315636	391632	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	31
987	1171	1397	1675	2013	2428	Equatorial Guinea	32
2353	2720	3157	3677	4293	5023	Gabon	33
255	284	316	353	393	439	Sao Tome and Principe	34
325977	367313	414487	468191	529022	597767	Northern Africa	35
61569	69648	78820	89213	100841	113805	Algeria	36
121771	135908	151802	169638	189562	211702	Egypt	37
16598	20152	24519	29868	36410	44403	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	38
51353	57008	63245	70069	77535	85697	Morocco	39
58097	66504	76402	87991	101446	117006	Sudan	40
15999	17419	18929	20529	22220	24000	Tunisia	41
590	674	771	882	1009	1153	Western Sahara	42
99230	112479	127567	144687	164130	186277	Southern Africa	43
3304	3823	4424	5119	5919	6837	Botswana	44
4869	5690	6664	7814	9170	10769	Lesotho	45
3632	4244	4969	5825	6834	8025	Namibia	46
85314	96268	108660	122615	138355	156171	South Africa	47
2111	2453	2852	3314	3851	4474	Swaziland	48
567599	681560	821777	994314	1206452	1467371	Western Africa	49
15734	19088	23221	28305	34538	42195	Benin	50
29295	35596	43469	53290	65489	80631	Burkina Faso	51
836	944	1063	1193	1336	1494	Cape Verde	52
33619	39746	47116	55990	66627	79339	Cote d'Ivoire	53
2471	2877	3368	3964	4688	5564	Gambia	54
45440	53857	63956	76187	90840	108394	Ghana	55
19242	23392	28607	35169	43440	53865	Guinea	56
2326	2721	3203	3794	4516	5394	Guinea-Bissau	57
8359	10212	12514	15366	18907	23312	Liberia	58
31241	38008	46484	57112	70447	87171	Mali	59
5450	6371	7476	8793	10364	12233	Mauritania	60
28340	34923	43261	53855	67308	84380	Niger	61
302786	363284	437626	528800	640683	778065	Nigeria	62
8	9	10	10	11	12	St. Helena (2)	63
21194	25133	29920	35748	42834	51442	Senegal	64
10168	12031	14333	17183	20723	25109	Sierra Leone	65
11090	13367	16152	19554	23701	28772	Togo	66

TABLE A.7

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Table A.7 (continued)

Constant fertility scenario

No.	Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
67	Asia	3437787	3719439	4020867	4345766	4694579	5067328
68	Eastern Asia	1421314	1489512	1545068	1593250	1636973	1672832
69	China	1220224	1282676	1333800	1379499	1422590	1459095
70	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	22097	23913	25416	26575	27652	28823
71	Hong Kong, China	6123	6373	6457	6498	6500	6460
72	Japan	125068	126428	127196	126760	125032	122341
73	Macau	430	477	496	510	524	536
74	Mongolia	2463	2762	3109	3504	3933	4385
75	Republic of Korea	44909	46883	48594	49904	50742	51193
76	South-central Asia	1366866	1512712	1682378	1875325	2089180	2326108
77	Afghanistan	19661	25592	29965	34665	40076	46817
78	Bangladesh	118229	129630	144345	161147	178570	196857
79	Bhutan	1770	2032	2349	2733	3200	3768
80	India	929005	1017761	1117425	1227530	1345809	1473134
81	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	68365	77749	91493	108334	128366	151782
82	Kazakstan	16817	17058	17712	18605	19703	20732
83	Kyrgyzstan	4460	4606	4939	5416	6045	6732
84	Maldives	254	302	362	436	527	638
85	Nepal	21456	24667	28502	33091	38577	45121
86	Pakistan	136257	158065	184452	215996	253553	297900
87	Sri Lanka	17928	18898	20015	21199	22380	23464
88	Tajikistan	5828	6479	7298	8322	9552	10912
89	Turkmenistan	4075	4538	5096	5745	6491	7317
90	Uzbekistan	22762	25335	28425	32106	36330	40934
91	South-eastern Asia	481920	527771	578414	632928	690854	752642
92	Brunei Darussalam	293	329	365	402	439	478
93	Cambodia	10024	11331	12706	14295	16174	18383
94	East Timor	814	896	987	1097	1231	1385
95	Indonesia	197460	214551	233382	253106	273315	294009
96	Lao People's Dem. Rep	4882	5693	6671	7868	9344	11158
97	Malaysia	20140	22594	25281	28285	31643	35301
98	Myanmar	45106	49828	55064	60872	67199	74072
99	Philippines	67839	76008	85250	95579	107011	119683
100	Singapore	3327	3587	3778	3903	3985	4061
101	Thailand	58242	61045	63700	65989	67931	69585
102	Viet Nam	73793	81908	91230	101531	112583	124526
103	Western Asia	167686	189444	215007	244263	277572	315746
104	Armenia	3632	3727	3908	4097	4275	4425
105	Azerbaijan	7531	7921	8364	8886	9504	10122
106	Bahrain	557	627	698	774	854	941
107	Cyprus	745	795	838	879	917	955
108	Gaza Strip	792	994	1245	1570	1997	2554
109	Georgia	5450	5457	5501	5579	5700	5805
110	Iraq	20095	23412	27729	32815	38719	45538
111	Israel	5525	6114	6696	7263	7805	8368
112	Jordan	5373	6410	7645	9075	10737	12708
113	Kuwait	1691	1990	2272	2565	2853	3141
114	Lebanon	3009	3330	3668	4019	4390	4789
115	Oman	2207	2717	3348	4137	5124	6359
116	Qatar	548	604	663	726	797	869
117	Saudi Arabia	18255	21927	26182	31356	37590	45082
118	Syrian Arab Republic	14203	16493	19325	22736	26664	31040
119	Turkey	60838	66343	72273	78126	83809	89578
120	United Arab Emirates	2210	2464	2727	3018	3326	3645
121	Yemen	15027	18118	21925	26640	32511	39827
122	Europe	728244	732377	732398	729356	723474	714832
123	Eastern Europe	310506	308904	307189	304969	301619	296984
124	Belarus	10352	10382	10366	10333	10271	10164
125	Bulgaria	8509	8329	8157	8002	7824	7635
126	Czech Republic	10263	10303	10341	10335	10285	10201
127	Hungary	10106	9915	9745	9579	9419	9255
128	Poland	38557	39056	39681	40319	40816	41113
129	Republic of Moldova	4437	4515	4625	4764	4912	5042
130	Romania	22728	22591	22421	22211	21937	21558
131	Russian Federation	148460	147109	145474	143490	140817	137526
132	Slovakia	5338	5444	5555	5654	5728	5781
133	Ukraine	51757	51259	50824	50282	49610	48708

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Table A.7 (continued)

Constant fertility scenario

Population (thousands)						Major area, region and country	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
5471332	5915301	6403269	6945102	7550828	8233746	Asia	67
1698066	1710851	1712541	1707137	1693826	1672030	Eastern Asia	68
1485820	1501058	1505974	1504625	1496031	1479432	China	69
30046	31098	31818	32241	32574	32873	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	70
6371	6214	5988	5704	5387	5073	Hong Kong, China	71
119014	115210	111367	107502	103390	98946	Japan	72
543	544	537	524	509	494	Macau	73
4870	5404	5990	6626	7309	8048	Mongolia	74
51401	51323	50867	49915	48628	47163	Republic of Korea	75
2593360	2897349	3241290	3628914	4067911	4567882	South-central Asia	76
55395	66140	79301	95358	115204	139965	Afghanistan	77
216941	239851	265169	292626	322454	355018	Bangladesh	78
4457	5295	6309	7537	9022	10819	Bhutan	79
1613082	1767181	1935611	2118111	2316967	2534939	India	80
179174	211584	250177	295999	350192	414161	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	81
21773	22824	23889	24956	26025	27121	Kazakstan	82
7495	8340	9274	10303	11437	12696	Kyrgyzstan	83
773	938	1140	1387	1688	2057	Maldives	84
52930	62234	73319	86515	102242	120966	Nepal	85
350211	412517	486350	574014	678088	801765	Pakistan	86
24454	25370	26226	27008	27713	28335	Sri Lanka	87
12434	14157	16126	18361	20883	23735	Tajikistan	88
8224	9226	10346	11602	13007	14576	Turkmenistan	89
46018	51692	58053	65139	72987	81729	Uzbekistan	90
819664	894816	975829	1063034	1157319	1260164	South-eastern Asia	91
518	557	596	635	678	724	Brunei Darussalam	92
20986	23977	27350	31204	35677	40909	Cambodia	93
1559	1756	1983	2253	2571	2943	East Timor	94
315784	339629	364579	390415	417178	445102	Indonesia	95
13380	16097	19412	23455	28396	34435	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	96
39250	43514	48158	53263	58876	65041	Malaysia	97
81636	89982	99169	109197	120144	132135	Myanmar	98
133830	150671	169579	190766	214420	240876	Philippines	99
4125	4149	4121	4050	3958	3871	Singapore	100
71039	72719	73869	74478	74594	74326	Thailand	101
137558	151764	167014	183319	200827	219802	Viet Nam	102
360241	412285	473608	546018	631771	733670	Western Asia	103
4572	4714	4845	4954	5046	5136	Armenia	104
10744	11361	11973	12575	13170	13769	Azerbaijan	105
1032	1114	1197	1284	1380	1491	Bahrain	106
990	1022	1054	1085	1117	1149	Cyprus	107
3269	4184	5354	6863	8816	11341	Gaza Strip	108
5915	6017	6105	6177	6235	6292	Georgia	109
53549	63084	74491	88064	104094	122929	Iraq	110
8958	9572	10213	10887	11596	12341	Israel	111
15080	17926	21299	25268	29930	35449	Jordan	112
3425	3718	4028	4360	4711	5087	Kuwait	113
5220	5679	6158	6653	7167	7705	Lebanon	114
7907	9852	12300	15382	19253	24109	Oman	115
945	1030	1132	1256	1406	1584	Qatar	116
54085	64746	77652	93369	112508	135712	Saudi Arabia	117
35985	41738	48481	56320	65307	75548	Syrian Arab Republic	118
95665	102000	108394	114752	121141	127670	Turkey	119
3974	4325	4720	5174	5707	6328	United Arab Emirates	120
48925	60204	74212	91595	113186	140028	Yemen	121
704779	691217	674935	656233	635745	614423	Europe	122
292198	286710	280314	273250	265930	258517	Eastern Europe	123
10052	9919	9753	9552	9327	9100	Belarus	124
7437	7220	6995	6757	6512	6251	Bulgaria	125
10078	9914	9719	9510	9285	9042	Czech Republic	126
9093	8925	8735	8550	8369	8174	Hungary	127
41317	41391	41330	41193	41051	40870	Poland	128
5163	5281	5394	5500	5602	5705	Republic of Moldova	129
21149	20675	20106	19466	18783	17984	Romania	130
134229	130575	126469	122066	117587	113235	Russian Federation	131
5822	5847	5846	5824	5792	5754	Slovakia	132
47857	46961	45967	44832	43622	42402	Ukraine	133

TABLE A.7

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Table A.7 (continued)

Constant fertility scenario

No.	Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
134	Northern Europe	93372	94002	94391	94609	94765	94771
135	Channel Islands	148	153	159	165	172	178
136	Denmark	5223	5261	5270	5244	5201	5154
137	Estonia	1488	1431	1402	1383	1365	1340
138	Faeroe Islands	47	48	49	49	50	50
139	Finland	5107	5179	5216	5229	5234	5222
140	Iceland	269	282	295	307	318	329
141	Ireland	3546	3601	3670	3744	3799	3820
142	Isle of Man	74	80	86	92	99	106
143	Latvia	2536	2417	2339	2295	2267	2228
144	Lithuania	3736	3727	3718	3716	3715	3700
145	Norway	4332	4407	4457	4486	4511	4533
146	Sweden	8788	8959	9089	9217	9350	9492
147	United Kingdom	58079	58456	58642	58684	58686	58618
148	Southern Europe	143377	145191	145189	144109	142236	139708
149	Albania	3383	3525	3712	3950	4243	4543
150	Andorra	68	90	118	155	199	247
151	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3569	4353	4392	4402	4405	4370
152	Croatia	4505	4492	4464	4422	4359	4282
153	Gibraltar	28	28	28	28	28	28
154	Greece	10454	10597	10617	10484	10282	10032
155	Holy See	1	1	1	1	1	1
156	Italy	57204	57302	56911	56000	54667	53058
157	Malta	367	378	389	400	409	417
158	Portugal	9815	9803	9780	9728	9623	9486
159	San Marino	25	27	29	31	34	36
160	Slovenia	1925	1918	1903	1875	1834	1783
161	Spain	39627	39880	39902	39590	38965	38136
162	TFYR Macedonia	2156	2250	2338	2421	2492	2552
163	Yugoslavia	10251	10548	10605	10621	10695	10734
164	Western Europe	180988	184278	185629	185670	184854	183369
165	Austria	8045	8307	8447	8489	8446	8356
166	Belgium	10127	10257	10297	10272	10191	10090
167	France	58104	59206	59892	60229	60317	60248
168	Germany	81594	82688	82769	82308	81599	80515
169	Liechtenstein	31	33	35	38	41	44
170	Luxembourg	407	428	442	449	448	446
171	Monaco	32	34	36	38	40	43
172	Netherlands	15482	15895	16119	16200	16159	16074
173	Switzerland	7166	7431	7590	7648	7614	7553
174	Latin America and Caribbean	476637	520469	568410	619323	672536	728360
175	Caribbean	35686	37963	40368	42952	45706	48639
176	Anguilla	8	8	9	10	10	11
177	Antigua and Barbuda	66	68	70	72	74	76
178	Aruba	70	73	77	80	84	88
179	Bahamas	279	302	324	342	358	372
180	Barbados	261	264	269	275	281	286
181	British Virgin Islands	19	22	25	29	33	38
182	Cayman Islands	31	37	44	52	62	74
183	Cuba	10964	11226	11420	11557	11656	11703
184	Dominica	71	70	70	70	69	69
185	Dominican Republic	7823	8591	9398	10234	11097	11989
186	Grenada	92	94	95	96	98	99
187	Guadeloupe	424	457	487	513	536	558
188	Haiti	7124	7860	8712	9719	10908	12301
189	Jamaica	2468	2605	2769	2988	3215	3453
190	Martinique	380	400	418	433	447	461
191	Montserrat	11	11	10	10	10	10
192	Netherlands Antilles	194	202	210	219	229	237
193	Puerto Rico	3701	3890	4079	4258	4428	4591
194	Saint Kitts and Nevis	41	41	40	40	39	38
195	Saint Lucia	142	152	163	174	187	200
196	Saint Vincent and Grenadines	112	117	122	127	133	139
197	Trinidad and Tobago	1287	1350	1428	1515	1604	1687
198	Turks and Caicos Islands	14	17	21	25	30	37
199	United States Virgin Islands	105	108	111	115	118	122

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Table A.7 (continued)

Constant fertility scenario

Population (thousands)						Major area, region and country	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
94491	93793	92798	91564	90143	88657	Northern Europe	134
185	192	199	207	215	223	Channel Islands	135
5096	5019	4927	4821	4706	4591	Denmark	136
1313	1283	1252	1217	1180	1142	Estonia	137
51	52	52	53	54	54	Faeroe Islands	138
5187	5126	5040	4954	4870	4795	Finland	139
340	349	357	363	369	374	Iceland	140
3811	3837	3864	3893	3914	3918	Ireland	141
114	123	132	142	153	164	Isle of Man	142
2185	2142	2097	2048	1995	1942	Latvia	143
3676	3646	3609	3562	3507	3450	Lithuania	144
4541	4528	4496	4448	4393	4335	Norway	145
9615	9650	9660	9655	9642	9630	Sweden	146
58376	57847	57113	56201	55146	54040	United Kingdom	147
136766	133317	129326	124715	119479	113843	Southern Europe	148
4849	5160	5472	5783	6100	6433	Albania	149
300	353	405	451	489	515	Andorra	150
4307	4212	4081	3926	3756	3582	Bosnia and Herzegovina	151
4200	4105	4001	3894	3787	3677	Croatia	152
28	28	28	28	28	28	Gibraltar	153
9763	9455	9113	8731	8315	7867	Greece	154
1	1	1	1	1	1	Holy See	155
51292	49326	47152	44721	42012	39148	Italy	156
423	426	429	432	435	438	Malta	157
9325	9133	8900	8628	8319	7984	Portugal	158
39	42	46	49	53	57	San Marino	159
1727	1664	1595	1522	1445	1364	Slovenia	160
37151	36015	34716	33187	31418	29480	Spain	161
2605	2649	2685	2714	2738	2758	TFYR Macedonia	162
10757	10746	10702	10648	10584	10512	Yugoslavia	163
181324	177396	172496	166704	160193	153405	Western Europe	164
8222	8038	7810	7528	7199	6849	Austria	165
9953	9758	9513	9228	8918	8606	Belgium	166
59999	59390	58492	57394	56149	54802	France	167
79240	76724	73769	70357	66543	62594	Germany	168
47	50	54	58	62	67	Liechtenstein	169
442	436	428	418	406	394	Luxembourg	170
45	48	51	54	58	61	Monaco	171
15923	15649	15274	14807	14276	13737	Netherlands	172
7452	7302	7105	6861	6580	6294	Switzerland	173
787804	853220	923109	997676	1077532	1164009	Latin America and Caribbean	174
51764	55341	59203	63390	67916	72899	Caribbean	175
12	12	13	14	15	16	Anguilla	176
78	81	83	86	88	91	Antigua and Barbuda	177
92	96	101	105	110	115	Aruba	178
385	395	404	409	412	413	Bahamas	179
289	291	291	288	283	278	Barbados	180
44	51	59	68	79	91	British Virgin Islands	181
88	105	125	149	178	212	Cayman Islands	182
11689	11589	11412	11172	10826	10411	Cuba	183
68	68	67	67	67	66	Dominica	184
12917	14032	15217	16462	17769	19157	Dominican Republic	185
101	103	104	106	107	109	Grenada	186
578	597	614	628	638	646	Guadeloupe	187
13920	15908	18207	20861	23918	27429	Haiti	188
3697	3942	4182	4416	4642	4866	Jamaica	189
474	486	495	501	506	508	Martinique	190
10	10	9	9	9	9	Montserrat	191
245	251	256	261	266	272	Netherlands Antilles	192
4745	4887	5017	5135	5243	5340	Puerto Rico	193
38	37	37	36	36	35	Saint Kitts and Nevis	194
214	229	245	262	280	299	Saint Lucia	195
145	152	158	166	173	181	Saint Vincent and Grenadines	196
1765	1838	1907	1972	2033	2091	Trinidad and Tobago	197
44	54	65	79	96	116	Turks and Caicos Islands	198
125	129	133	137	141	145	United States Virgin Islands	199

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Table A.7 (continued)

Constant fertility scenario

No.	Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
200	Central America	123474	137515	153195	170115	188185	207792
201	Belize	213	246	286	332	384	443
202	Costa Rica	3424	3825	4246	4699	5182	5694
203	El Salvador	5662	6426	7274	8177	9139	10188
204	Guatemala	10621	12397	14568	17166	20235	23862
205	Honduras	5654	6616	7779	9131	10691	12501
206	Mexico	91145	100347	110325	120693	131315	142385
207	Nicaragua	4123	4773	5565	6488	7529	8718
208	Panama	2631	2885	3152	3428	3711	4001
209	South America	317477	344991	374847	406256	438645	471928
210	Argentina	34768	37303	40115	43082	46144	49299
211	Bolivia	7414	8438	9639	11026	12663	14561
212	Brazil	159015	171007	183732	196672	209301	221528
213	Chile	14210	15268	16306	17344	18457	19590
214	Colombia	35814	39242	42856	46654	50628	54768
215	Ecuador	11460	12837	14377	16046	17823	19724
216	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	2	2	2	2	2	3
217	French Guiana	147	184	231	290	363	456
218	Guyana	830	883	943	1009	1080	1151
219	Paraguay	4828	5564	6421	7412	8546	9836
220	Peru	23532	26077	29039	32282	35728	39393
221	Suriname	427	458	492	536	583	631
222	Uruguay	3186	3284	3391	3500	3609	3721
223	Venezuela	21844	24443	27303	30401	33718	37267
224	Northern America	296645	309604	321583	333555	345793	357657
225	Bermuda	63	65	68	70	73	75
226	Canada	29402	30822	32062	33206	34296	35308
227	Greenland	58	60	62	65	67	69
228	St. Pierre and Miquelon	6	7	7	7	7	8
229	United States of America	267115	278650	289384	300207	311349	322197
230	Oceania	28305	30338	32572	34930	37438	40104
231	Australia/New Zealand	21427	22612	23838	25016	26178	27320
232	Australia (3)	17866	18838	19849	20808	21743	22645
233	New Zealand	3561	3774	3990	4207	4435	4675
234	Melanesia	5814	6549	7422	8442	9606	10927
235	Fiji	784	854	939	1035	1134	1234
236	New Caledonia	181	196	213	231	248	266
237	Papua New Guinea	4301	4856	5512	6281	7169	8185
238	Solomon Islands	378	449	535	636	754	894
239	Vanuatu	169	194	223	259	300	348
240	Micronesia	481	546	624	716	821	940
241	Guam	150	166	182	199	219	240
242	Kiribati	78	87	98	111	125	141
243	Marshall Islands	55	66	82	101	124	152
244	Micronesia, (Fed. States of)	123	143	169	201	237	278
245	Nauru	11	12	14	16	18	20
246	Northern Mariana Islands	48	53	59	65	71	79
247	Palau	17	18	21	23	27	30
248	Polynesia	583	630	688	757	834	917
249	American Samoa	54	63	74	86	100	116
250	Cook Islands	19	20	21	22	23	24
251	French Polynesia	219	242	267	294	322	352
252	Niue	2	2	2	1	1	1
253	Pitcairn	0	0	0	0	0	0
254	Samoa	165	175	193	219	249	281
255	Tokelau	2	2	2	2	2	2
256	Tonga	98	100	102	104	106	107
257	Tuvalu	10	10	11	12	13	14
258	Wallis and Futuna Islands	14	15	16	17	18	19

(*) See Note II on the page preceding Table A.1.

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Table A.7 (continued)

Constant fertility scenario

Population (thousands)						Major area, region and country	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
229435	254759	282675	313359	347182	384661	Central America.....	200
510	587	674	773	884	1010	Belize.....	201
6238	6813	7420	8062	8746	9481	Costa Rica.....	202
11349	12628	14028	15554	17211	19008	El Salvador.....	203
28169	33271	39304	46428	54833	64760	Guatemala.....	204
14618	17094	19983	23355	27292	31884	Honduras.....	205
154159	168070	182826	198334	214628	231826	Mexico.....	206
10093	11673	13481	15552	17928	20658	Nicaragua.....	207
4300	4623	4957	5302	5660	6034	Panama.....	208
506605	543120	581231	620927	662435	706449	South America.....	209
52629	56168	59918	63870	68014	72363	Argentina.....	210
16773	19336	22302	25732	29699	34290	Bolivia.....	211
233597	245515	257132	268258	278914	289419	Brazil.....	212
20716	21819	22898	23960	25021	26109	Chile.....	213
59060	63731	68572	73596	78824	84304	Colombia.....	214
21785	24029	26465	29111	31987	35125	Ecuador.....	215
3	3	3	3	3	3	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)..	216
571	717	899	1127	1414	1773	French Guiana.....	217
1222	1291	1357	1420	1481	1542	Guyana.....	218
11305	12981	14892	17083	19598	22484	Paraguay.....	219
43350	47667	52342	57385	62801	68628	Peru.....	220
681	732	783	834	885	935	Suriname.....	221
3834	3954	4076	4199	4322	4447	Uruguay.....	222
41079	45179	49593	54350	59474	65028	Venezuela.....	223
368364	372983	375799	377220	378022	378885	Northern America.....	224
78	81	84	87	90	93	Bermuda.....	225
36158	36151	35885	35407	34800	34182	Canada.....	226
72	74	77	80	83	86	Greenland.....	227
8	8	9	9	9	10	St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	228
332048	336668	339745	341638	343040	344514	United States of America.....	229
42923	45311	47849	50601	53648	57086	Oceania.....	230
28404	28798	29040	29151	29169	29131	Australia/New Zealand.....	231
23491	23765	23909	23939	23887	23784	Australia (3).....	232
4913	5033	5131	5212	5282	5347	New Zealand.....	233
12435	14175	16184	18499	21157	24213	Melanesia.....	234
1337	1448	1566	1689	1817	1952	Fiji.....	235
285	304	324	344	364	385	New Caledonia.....	236
9351	10701	12265	14075	16161	18561	Papua New Guinea.....	237
1059	1256	1490	1767	2093	2479	Solomon Islands.....	238
403	467	540	624	722	835	Vanuatu.....	239
1075	1230	1408	1613	1848	2119	Micronesia.....	240
263	287	313	341	373	408	Guam.....	241
157	176	196	218	243	270	Kiribati.....	242
186	227	276	336	408	495	Marshall Islands.....	243
326	381	445	520	606	704	Micronesia, (Fed. States of).	244
23	26	29	33	37	42	Nauru.....	245
87	96	107	118	130	144	Northern Mariana Islands.....	246
33	37	42	46	52	57	Palau.....	247
1008	1108	1217	1339	1474	1622	Polynesia.....	248
135	158	184	214	249	289	American Samoa.....	249
25	27	28	29	31	32	Cook Islands.....	250
384	418	453	489	529	570	French Polynesia.....	251
1	1	1	1	1	1	Niue.....	252
0	0	0	0	0	0	Pitcairn.....	253
316	355	398	447	501	561	Samoa.....	254
2	2	2	2	2	2	Tokelau.....	255
109	111	114	116	118	120	Tonga.....	256
15	16	17	18	19	21	Tuvalu.....	257
20	21	22	24	25	26	Wallis and Futuna Islands....	258

TABLE A-7

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Table A.8. Annual rate of change, by major area, region and country, 1950-1995

No.	Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (percentage)								
		1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
1	World total	1.78	1.85	1.99	2.04	1.95	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.48
2	More developed regions (*)	1.21	1.18	1.10	0.81	0.79	0.65	0.57	0.60	0.40
3	Less developed regions (+)	2.05	2.15	2.36	2.52	2.37	2.08	2.08	2.04	1.77
4	Least developed countries	1.89	2.21	2.36	2.49	2.46	2.57	2.44	2.50	2.58
5	Africa	2.23	2.39	2.54	2.56	2.56	2.78	2.82	2.78	2.68
6	Eastern Africa	2.31	2.48	2.69	2.78	2.64	3.02	2.84	2.89	2.67
7	Burundi	1.79	1.81	1.77	1.79	0.93	2.31	2.79	2.89	2.00
8	Comoros	2.31	2.04	2.25	2.67	2.79	3.84	3.17	3.07	3.16
9	Djibouti	2.14	3.69	5.27	6.30	6.52	6.33	6.59	5.58	3.00
10	Eritrea	2.04	2.35	2.49	2.60	2.63	2.62	2.48	1.32	1.92
11	Ethiopia	2.04	2.18	2.30	2.39	2.25	2.42	2.46	3.14	3.17
12	Kenya	2.75	2.95	3.14	3.30	3.56	3.82	3.56	3.33	2.91
13	Madagascar	2.32	2.44	2.56	2.35	2.51	3.08	3.24	3.39	3.25
14	Malawi	1.91	2.15	2.38	2.56	2.98	3.29	3.17	5.06	0.72
15	Mauritius (1)	2.91	2.92	2.64	1.85	1.53	1.59	1.00	0.79	1.10
16	Mozambique	1.69	2.02	2.22	2.39	2.22	2.83	2.26	0.92	3.93
17	Reunion	3.22	2.79	3.01	3.35	0.95	0.95	1.83	1.69	1.62
18	Rwanda	2.41	2.74	2.99	3.16	3.24	3.27	3.18	2.78	-5.88
19	Seychelles	2.22	1.84	2.59	2.33	2.13	1.30	0.62	1.27	1.10
20	Somalia	2.03	2.14	2.27	2.45	2.66	4.09	3.19	1.81	1.92
21	Uganda	3.08	3.33	4.08	3.95	2.63	3.20	2.36	2.41	3.35
22	United Rep. of Tanzania	2.45	2.70	2.87	3.01	2.99	3.12	3.18	3.14	3.28
23	Zambia	2.41	2.63	2.80	2.96	2.89	3.40	2.22	2.39	2.24
24	Zimbabwe	3.53	3.15	3.16	3.27	3.10	2.97	3.27	3.21	2.54
25	Middle Africa	1.80	2.00	2.22	2.40	2.45	2.80	2.95	3.01	3.40
26	Angola	1.43	1.64	1.45	1.52	1.83	2.73	2.62	2.85	3.17
27	Cameroon	1.62	1.79	2.10	2.34	2.59	2.80	2.84	2.81	2.77
28	Central African Republic	1.46	1.63	1.78	1.95	2.13	2.35	2.31	2.40	2.22
29	Chad	1.31	1.53	1.69	1.82	1.97	2.10	2.29	2.01	2.64
30	Congo	1.91	2.11	2.35	2.56	2.73	2.85	2.84	2.97	2.99
31	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	2.21	2.39	2.71	2.87	2.74	3.00	3.20	3.31	3.90
32	Equatorial Guinea	1.06	1.18	1.33	1.56	-5.17	-0.72	7.22	2.43	2.55
33	Gabon	0.33	0.39	0.36	0.36	3.24	3.08	2.98	3.06	2.80
34	Sao Tome and Principe	0.66	0.63	1.21	1.40	2.08	2.96	2.39	2.32	2.20
35	Northern Africa	2.27	2.32	2.37	2.47	2.42	2.68	2.69	2.42	2.11
36	Algeria	2.09	2.12	1.98	2.85	3.06	3.14	3.10	2.61	2.40
37	Egypt	2.46	2.40	2.51	2.23	1.92	2.38	2.57	2.48	1.96
38	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1.80	3.61	3.70	4.04	4.17	4.37	4.37	3.66	3.47
39	Morocco	2.47	2.75	2.72	2.78	2.45	2.27	2.21	2.10	1.96
40	Sudan	1.99	1.91	2.03	2.29	2.89	3.08	2.78	2.29	2.09
41	Tunisia	1.79	1.79	1.85	2.04	2.00	2.58	2.57	2.14	1.93
42	Western Sahara	8.57	8.57	8.57	8.57	-0.50	12.95	3.70	3.70	3.69
43	Southern Africa	2.28	2.41	2.58	2.48	2.67	2.61	2.54	2.36	2.29
44	Botswana	2.13	2.06	2.68	2.97	3.50	3.55	3.46	3.33	2.62
45	Lesotho	1.57	1.84	2.01	2.01	2.19	2.82	2.69	2.63	2.56
46	Namibia	1.90	2.12	2.30	2.45	2.57	2.68	2.71	2.73	2.56
47	South Africa	2.34	2.46	2.62	2.49	2.67	2.56	2.49	2.30	2.24
48	Swaziland	1.98	2.28	2.51	2.51	2.77	3.02	2.95	2.73	2.81
49	Western Africa	2.27	2.50	2.65	2.47	2.62	2.66	2.93	2.96	2.93
50	Benin	0.63	1.16	1.66	2.14	2.38	2.54	3.03	3.03	2.88
51	Burkina Faso	1.87	2.08	1.80	2.16	2.37	2.46	2.64	2.84	2.86
52	Cape Verde	2.95	2.95	3.07	3.07	0.80	0.80	1.37	1.90	2.52
53	Cote d'Ivoire	2.98	3.30	3.51	3.95	4.05	3.86	3.76	3.34	3.18
54	Gambia	1.29	2.36	2.72	2.77	3.32	3.15	3.01	4.23	3.76
55	Ghana	3.23	3.25	2.90	1.91	2.65	1.89	3.44	3.14	2.87
56	Guinea	2.06	2.08	2.13	2.23	1.23	1.45	2.23	2.86	4.89
57	Guinea-Bissau	0.66	0.77	-0.68	0.04	3.56	4.74	1.87	1.99	2.06
58	Liberia	2.08	2.56	2.79	2.95	3.00	3.07	3.17	3.16	-3.86
59	Mali	2.11	2.24	2.36	2.16	2.35	2.13	2.85	3.03	3.17
60	Mauritania	1.77	1.90	2.02	2.17	2.32	2.46	2.60	2.52	2.54
61	Niger	2.28	2.37	3.79	2.58	2.72	3.15	3.36	3.14	3.37
62	Nigeria	2.38	2.63	2.81	2.47	2.62	2.75	2.85	2.93	3.00
63	St. Helena (2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.40	0.85	0.84	0.84	0.84
64	Senegal	2.35	2.51	2.58	2.74	2.89	2.84	2.81	2.78	2.52
65	Sierra Leone	1.36	1.49	1.60	1.79	1.97	1.98	2.05	2.18	0.97
66	Togo	1.23	1.37	1.44	4.33	2.47	2.70	2.93	3.03	2.96

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Table A.8 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (percentage)								
		1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
67	Asia	1.91	1.97	2.21	2.44	2.27	1.87	1.88	1.86	1.53
68	Eastern Asia	1.75	1.54	1.98	2.43	2.12	1.43	1.31	1.41	1.02
69	China	1.87	1.53	2.07	2.61	2.21	1.48	1.38	1.53	1.09
70	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	-1.40	3.47	2.73	3.35	2.67	1.61	1.39	1.45	1.63
71	Hong Kong, China	4.64	4.22	3.66	1.31	2.18	2.73	1.59	0.89	1.42
72	Japan	1.43	0.93	0.99	1.07	1.33	0.93	0.68	0.44	0.25
73	Macau	-0.99	-0.97	3.86	3.86	-0.08	-0.07	3.89	3.90	2.87
74	Mongolia	2.20	2.42	2.63	2.76	2.84	2.78	2.76	2.98	2.11
75	Republic of Korea	1.02	3.09	2.64	2.25	2.00	1.55	1.36	0.99	0.93
76	South-central Asia	2.03	2.35	2.38	2.39	2.35	2.22	2.33	2.21	1.92
77	Afghanistan	1.66	2.03	2.27	2.42	2.42	0.87	-2.02	0.32	5.74
78	Bangladesh	1.70	2.45	2.52	2.68	2.77	2.83	2.37	2.00	1.49
79	Bhutan	1.65	1.71	1.83	1.92	2.04	2.17	2.32	2.51	1.46
80	India	2.00	2.26	2.26	2.28	2.24	2.08	2.17	2.05	1.76
81	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2.35	2.50	2.70	2.84	3.19	3.26	4.40	3.82	2.87
82	Kazakstan	3.52	4.47	3.50	1.92	1.51	1.08	1.18	1.12	0.09
83	Kyrgyzstan	1.79	2.65	3.39	2.83	2.14	1.90	2.02	1.81	0.29
84	Maldives	1.77	1.89	2.01	2.17	2.46	2.82	2.99	3.22	3.31
85	Nepal	1.51	1.77	1.95	2.07	2.44	2.50	2.59	2.58	2.67
86	Pakistan	2.24	2.45	2.69	2.79	2.57	2.64	3.42	3.26	2.68
87	Sri Lanka	2.55	2.51	2.43	2.28	1.67	1.71	1.61	1.21	1.00
88	Tajikistan	3.04	3.11	3.75	3.15	3.14	2.77	2.89	2.99	1.89
89	Turkmenistan	2.25	3.24	3.41	2.93	2.82	2.54	2.42	2.55	2.11
90	Uzbekistan	2.78	3.30	3.57	3.14	3.10	2.64	2.61	2.42	2.08
91	South-eastern Asia	1.92	2.28	2.37	2.52	2.44	2.12	2.14	1.95	1.73
92	Brunei Darussalam	5.56	5.10	4.51	4.71	4.30	3.65	2.89	2.84	2.64
93	Cambodia	2.15	2.31	2.45	2.44	0.46	-1.76	2.66	3.17	2.84
94	East Timor	1.27	1.61	1.84	1.94	2.13	-2.91	2.50	2.33	1.91
95	Indonesia	1.69	2.11	2.14	2.33	2.41	2.14	2.06	1.77	1.54
96	Lao People's Dem. Rep	2.05	2.26	2.22	2.18	2.18	1.16	2.29	3.12	3.00
97	Malaysia	2.72	3.02	3.09	2.66	2.44	2.32	2.60	2.64	2.37
98	Myanmar	1.85	2.12	2.11	2.29	2.32	2.11	2.09	1.93	1.74
99	Philippines	2.61	2.84	3.01	3.17	2.72	2.33	2.47	2.12	2.20
100	Singapore	4.90	4.48	2.81	1.97	1.73	1.30	2.30	2.15	1.96
101	Thailand	2.58	2.96	2.99	3.08	2.92	2.44	1.80	1.67	0.94
102	Viet Nam	1.33	1.64	1.97	2.17	2.34	2.24	2.18	2.15	2.02
103	Western Asia	2.64	2.76	2.73	2.65	2.75	2.67	2.98	2.69	2.23
104	Armenia	2.88	3.55	3.32	2.68	2.29	1.83	1.51	1.19	0.48
105	Azerbaijan	2.77	3.16	3.22	2.46	1.91	1.59	1.59	1.41	1.01
106	Bahrain	2.91	3.10	4.04	2.79	4.28	4.87	3.51	3.39	2.56
107	Cyprus	1.41	1.56	0.32	1.09	-0.19	0.06	1.16	1.00	1.81
108	Gaza Strip	1.61	2.96	2.54	0.02	2.71	2.73	3.03	3.59	4.66
109	Georgia	1.70	1.60	1.47	1.00	0.83	0.66	0.83	0.64	-0.04
110	Iraq	2.72	2.94	3.05	3.19	3.27	3.32	3.27	3.32	2.12
111	Israel	6.58	3.80	3.85	2.98	3.00	2.31	1.75	1.92	3.41
112	Jordan	3.14	3.16	2.93	3.17	2.46	2.34	5.42	2.11	4.65
113	Kuwait	5.37	6.67	10.53	9.17	6.04	6.24	4.48	4.40	-4.74
114	Lebanon	2.23	2.82	2.94	2.75	2.28	-0.72	-0.01	-0.86	3.27
115	Oman	1.94	2.09	2.46	2.71	3.94	4.99	4.64	4.50	4.24
116	Qatar	6.73	5.03	8.84	9.28	8.60	5.84	8.90	6.10	2.43
117	Saudi Arabia	2.31	2.52	3.25	3.62	4.66	5.62	5.51	4.76	2.58
118	Syrian Arab Republic	2.53	2.79	3.10	3.23	3.45	3.14	3.56	3.50	2.73
119	Turkey	2.74	2.85	2.49	2.51	2.50	2.09	2.50	2.16	1.62
120	United Arab Emirates	2.51	2.69	9.38	8.70	16.35	13.97	8.49	4.26	2.81
121	Yemen	1.85	2.06	2.15	1.61	1.98	3.24	3.31	3.57	5.19
122	Europe	1.00	1.00	0.97	0.66	0.60	0.49	0.38	0.44	0.16
123	Eastern Europe	1.51	1.38	1.04	0.68	0.67	0.64	0.56	0.48	-0.02
124	Belarus	0.15	0.97	0.99	0.98	0.71	0.61	0.69	0.52	0.18
125	Bulgaria	0.67	0.96	0.83	0.69	0.54	0.32	0.22	-0.55	-0.49
126	Czech Republic	0.83	0.53	0.34	0.18	0.39	0.56	0.04	0.00	-0.08
127	Hungary	1.02	0.32	0.33	0.37	0.37	0.33	-0.24	-0.41	-0.50
128	Poland	1.89	1.61	1.27	0.64	0.90	0.89	0.90	0.49	0.23
129	Republic of Moldova	2.31	2.68	2.10	1.50	1.32	0.87	1.00	0.69	0.33
130	Romania	1.39	1.03	0.67	1.24	0.96	0.88	0.47	0.42	-0.42
131	Russian Federation	1.73	1.47	1.11	0.57	0.58	0.65	0.66	0.68	0.02
132	Slovakia	1.85	1.75	1.02	0.75	0.89	0.99	0.65	0.45	0.31
133	Ukraine	1.36	1.59	1.16	0.85	0.71	0.41	0.36	0.37	-0.05

TABLE A.8

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Table A.8 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (percentage)								
		1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
134	Northern Europe	0.39	0.53	0.76	0.56	0.38	0.20	0.21	0.36	0.19
135	Channel Islands	0.73	0.73	1.01	1.07	0.85	0.29	0.85	1.09	0.75
136	Denmark	0.77	0.63	0.76	0.71	0.53	0.25	-0.04	0.10	0.32
137	Estonia	1.04	0.94	1.20	1.11	0.96	0.56	0.62	0.67	-1.09
138	Faeroe Islands	0.43	1.25	1.28	1.06	1.10	1.18	0.95	0.51	0.25
139	Finland	1.10	0.90	0.60	0.18	0.45	0.29	0.51	0.34	0.48
140	Iceland	2.00	2.16	1.74	1.22	1.32	0.91	1.13	1.08	1.05
141	Ireland	-0.33	-0.60	0.29	0.53	1.46	1.36	0.87	-0.28	0.24
142	Isle of Man	-1.37	-1.37	0.55	1.99	1.58	1.35	0.10	1.37	1.45
143	Latvia	0.67	1.10	1.26	0.93	0.82	0.44	0.51	0.68	-1.13
144	Lithuania	0.47	1.11	1.34	1.15	1.00	0.67	0.78	0.99	-0.01
145	Norway	0.97	0.88	0.78	0.81	0.66	0.39	0.33	0.42	0.42
146	Sweden	0.69	0.59	0.67	0.78	0.37	0.29	0.10	0.49	0.53
147	United Kingdom	0.23	0.45	0.74	0.47	0.21	0.04	0.10	0.33	0.18
148	Southern Europe	0.82	0.76	0.84	0.72	0.75	0.80	0.41	0.33	0.04
149	Albania	2.44	2.96	2.99	2.68	2.51	1.94	2.07	2.10	0.56
150	Andorra	7.91	7.91	7.91	6.54	6.22	6.22	4.90	3.25	5.50
151	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.02	1.54	1.32	0.97	1.00	0.87	1.04	0.89	-3.76
152	Croatia	0.59	0.39	0.37	0.23	0.45	0.52	0.43	0.20	-0.06
153	Gibraltar	0.21	0.21	1.78	2.31	0.71	0.62	-0.00	-0.24	0.0
154	Greece	1.03	0.89	0.53	0.56	0.57	1.28	0.60	0.57	0.45
155	Holy See	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
156	Italy	0.64	0.63	0.75	0.65	0.59	0.36	0.12	0.09	0.06
157	Malta	0.13	-0.13	-0.45	-0.15	0.10	1.27	1.21	0.56	0.69
158	Portugal	0.48	0.50	0.68	-0.19	0.11	1.43	0.28	-0.07	-0.11
159	San Marino	1.04	0.99	1.01	1.02	0.64	2.24	1.01	0.74	1.50
160	Slovenia	0.79	0.61	0.63	0.48	0.85	1.01	0.52	0.39	0.07
161	Spain	0.83	0.84	1.02	1.05	1.05	1.06	0.49	0.41	0.18
162	TFYR Macedonia	1.92	0.56	1.24	1.14	1.33	1.37	1.38	1.24	1.05
163	Yugoslavia	1.40	1.03	0.84	0.69	0.89	0.94	0.67	0.61	0.19
164	Western Europe	0.66	0.82	1.06	0.63	0.47	0.15	0.14	0.49	0.56
165	Austria	0.03	0.29	0.62	0.53	0.30	-0.08	0.02	0.39	0.86
166	Belgium	0.52	0.63	0.67	0.40	0.29	0.11	0.01	0.19	0.35
167	France	0.75	1.01	1.30	0.81	0.75	0.44	0.47	0.55	0.48
168	Germany	0.56	0.66	0.90	0.44	0.25	-0.10	-0.16	0.43	0.55
169	Liechtenstein	2.10	2.10	2.26	2.71	1.73	1.66	1.36	1.36	1.41
170	Luxembourg	0.60	0.58	1.12	0.43	1.32	0.09	0.15	0.76	1.35
171	Monaco	0.22	0.96	0.97	1.04	1.15	1.15	1.17	1.19	1.20
172	Netherlands	1.22	1.31	1.37	1.17	0.93	0.71	0.49	0.62	0.70
173	Switzerland	1.18	1.48	1.77	1.10	0.49	-0.06	0.67	0.89	0.95
174	Latin America and Caribbean	2.65	2.69	2.75	2.58	2.43	2.31	2.06	1.89	1.70
175	Caribbean	1.77	1.87	2.07	1.84	1.78	1.41	1.42	1.38	1.24
176	Anguilla	0.75	0.73	1.04	0.67	0.65	0.93	0.60	1.42	1.32
177	Antigua and Barbuda	2.13	1.13	0.51	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.59
178	Aruba	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.22	0.43	-0.52	0.93	1.09	0.91
179	Bahamas	2.27	4.26	4.95	3.79	2.13	2.13	1.96	1.92	1.78
180	Barbados	1.49	0.29	0.39	0.30	0.56	0.28	0.29	0.35	0.26
181	British Virgin Islands	1.25	2.29	3.91	2.24	1.52	1.53	3.21	3.21	2.88
182	Cayman Islands	2.11	3.88	1.71	1.74	6.73	4.15	4.04	3.93	3.50
183	Cuba	1.85	1.70	2.09	1.88	1.77	0.85	0.82	0.99	0.62
184	Dominica	2.00	1.04	1.97	1.16	0.67	0.34	-0.31	-0.31	-0.13
185	Dominican Republic	3.03	3.32	3.27	3.00	2.65	2.42	2.25	2.18	1.91
186	Grenada	2.20	1.22	1.56	-0.59	-0.59	-0.60	0.20	0.20	0.31
187	Guadeloupe	2.33	3.07	1.75	1.27	0.52	-0.10	1.65	1.92	1.64
188	Haiti	1.46	1.62	1.71	1.74	1.70	1.68	1.81	1.98	1.92
189	Jamaica	1.89	1.10	1.55	1.20	1.48	1.16	1.60	0.47	0.85
190	Martinique	2.04	2.73	2.00	0.89	0.18	-0.14	0.86	1.13	1.07
191	Montserrat	-1.06	-0.97	-0.66	-0.98	0.89	-0.30	-0.55	-0.55	-0.34
192	Netherlands Antilles	1.86	1.86	1.67	1.67	0.88	0.88	0.92	0.64	0.66
193	Puerto Rico	0.29	0.95	1.81	1.01	1.57	1.68	1.11	0.87	0.96
194	Saint Kitts and Nevis	2.30	0.52	-0.84	-0.96	-0.52	-0.54	-0.51	-0.51	-0.30
195	Saint Lucia	0.92	0.88	1.58	1.58	1.31	1.31	1.42	1.42	1.35
196	Saint Vincent and Grenadines	1.72	1.86	0.88	0.88	1.13	1.13	0.86	0.86	0.88
197	Trinidad and Tobago	2.51	3.13	1.23	1.60	0.83	1.34	1.71	0.96	0.80
198	Turks and Caicos Islands	0.0	2.54	-0.18	-0.18	2.96	2.96	4.33	4.33	3.85
199	United States Virgin Islands	0.51	3.27	5.83	7.57	7.95	0.46	0.53	0.53	0.59

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

Table A.8 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (percentage)								
		1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
200	Central America	2.75	3.04	3.11	3.15	3.03	2.69	2.25	2.09	2.04
201	Belize	2.98	2.97	2.82	2.76	1.73	1.75	2.56	2.44	2.59
202	Costa Rica	3.48	3.74	3.62	3.11	2.57	2.98	2.91	2.77	2.41
203	El Salvador	2.62	2.96	3.11	3.56	2.62	2.06	0.56	1.46	2.37
204	Guatemala	2.89	2.89	2.84	2.77	2.76	2.77	2.82	2.88	2.88
205	Honduras	3.09	3.25	3.39	2.88	3.03	3.36	3.19	3.06	2.95
206	Mexico	2.69	3.04	3.10	3.18	3.11	2.68	2.21	1.96	1.82
207	Nicaragua	3.02	3.12	3.19	3.20	3.25	2.87	2.77	2.15	2.89
208	Panama	2.55	2.84	2.91	2.91	2.69	2.47	2.12	2.02	1.86
209	South America	2.75	2.69	2.72	2.48	2.30	2.27	2.07	1.88	1.62
210	Argentina	1.97	1.71	1.56	1.45	1.67	1.51	1.52	1.42	1.33
211	Bolivia	2.05	2.18	2.24	2.33	2.44	2.36	1.92	2.18	2.41
212	Brazil	3.06	2.91	2.96	2.59	2.38	2.35	2.12	1.80	1.44
213	Chile	2.13	2.35	2.39	2.05	1.70	1.51	1.55	1.68	1.63
214	Colombia	2.83	2.94	2.99	2.87	2.14	2.19	2.07	2.05	1.88
215	Ecuador	2.62	2.78	2.95	2.98	2.92	2.84	2.67	2.41	2.20
216	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	-0.17	-0.73	-0.57	-0.28	-0.90	0.53	0.53	0.52	0.58
217	French Guiana	2.92	2.45	4.05	4.10	3.05	3.46	5.70	5.13	4.53
218	Guyana	2.78	3.14	2.52	1.90	0.68	0.68	0.87	0.05	0.85
219	Paraguay	2.17	2.10	2.44	2.43	2.47	3.16	2.95	3.12	2.70
220	Peru	2.55	2.71	2.88	2.80	2.78	2.67	2.36	2.02	1.74
221	Suriname	3.02	2.97	2.72	2.28	-0.42	-0.54	1.20	1.21	1.28
222	Uruguay	1.16	1.35	1.19	0.84	0.14	0.59	0.64	0.56	0.58
223	Venezuela	4.03	3.92	3.64	3.29	3.44	3.40	2.54	2.58	2.27
224	Northern America	1.70	1.77	1.46	1.06	1.01	0.93	0.98	1.03	1.01
225	Bermuda	1.31	1.31	2.17	1.31	0.01	0.39	0.72	1.70	0.71
226	Canada	2.72	2.59	1.88	1.61	1.69	1.16	1.07	1.38	1.13
227	Greenland	3.21	4.01	3.85	2.98	1.31	0.25	1.15	1.04	0.71
228	St. Pierre and Miquelon	0.0	0.0	0.78	0.75	1.77	0.34	0.0	0.82	0.71
229	United States of America	1.61	1.69	1.41	1.01	0.93	0.91	0.97	0.99	1.00
230	Oceania	2.21	2.21	2.15	1.95	2.09	1.13	1.50	1.55	1.37
231	Australia/New Zealand	2.26	2.19	2.06	1.82	2.02	0.81	1.32	1.39	1.13
232	Australia (3)	2.26	2.21	2.06	1.91	2.07	0.94	1.42	1.53	1.13
233	New Zealand	2.26	2.10	2.05	1.41	1.79	0.19	0.84	0.69	1.16
234	Melanesia	1.89	2.24	2.49	2.47	2.46	2.40	2.21	2.04	2.22
235	Fiji	3.01	3.18	3.27	2.29	2.03	1.91	1.97	0.76	1.53
236	New Caledonia	3.35	3.78	3.16	3.24	4.16	1.43	1.58	1.58	1.53
237	Papua New Guinea	1.56	1.92	2.24	2.40	2.38	2.46	2.18	2.18	2.27
238	Solomon Islands	2.61	2.91	2.99	3.13	3.38	3.49	3.50	3.42	3.32
239	Vanuatu	2.84	2.98	3.09	3.19	3.10	2.77	2.43	2.43	2.49
240	Micronesia	2.20	2.30	2.63	2.70	2.57	2.46	2.45	3.35	2.30
241	Guam	1.11	1.35	2.37	2.37	2.20	2.22	2.28	2.28	2.30
242	Kiribati	2.25	2.15	2.13	2.20	2.05	1.91	1.79	1.61	1.61
243	Marshall Islands	3.44	3.35	3.33	3.40	3.24	3.11	2.99	2.81	3.37
244	Micronesia, (Fed. States of)	3.27	3.17	3.15	3.23	3.07	2.93	2.82	2.63	2.54
245	Nauru	3.06	2.97	2.95	3.02	2.87	2.73	2.61	2.43	1.89
246	Northern Mariana Islands	2.75	3.37	2.67	2.93	3.21	2.26	2.89	16.26	2.00
247	Palau	2.75	2.65	2.63	2.71	2.55	2.42	2.30	2.11	1.63
248	Polynesia	2.93	2.64	2.72	2.48	1.54	1.45	1.25	1.64	1.34
249	American Samoa	0.57	0.70	3.03	2.96	1.64	1.81	3.83	3.51	3.04
250	Cook Islands	2.02	1.96	1.18	1.72	-1.60	-1.39	-1.25	1.78	0.93
251	French Polynesia	2.68	2.68	3.15	3.55	3.15	3.04	2.82	2.52	2.07
252	Niue	4.55	-3.22	1.15	-0.28	-4.12	-3.68	-6.12	-1.81	-2.15
253	Pitcairn	0.75	1.29	-9.85	0.45	-5.03	-6.73	5.25	0.31	0.0
254	Samoa	2.84	3.08	2.69	2.33	0.88	0.54	0.22	0.39	0.57
255	Tokelau	0.49	2.41	0.84	-2.24	-1.38	-0.10	1.09	-0.66	0.0
256	Tonga	5.11	3.55	3.04	1.94	1.51	0.78	-0.14	1.12	0.36
257	Tuvalu	1.22	1.21	1.16	0.85	1.52	4.06	0.55	2.36	1.42
258	Wallis and Futuna Islands	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.03	1.04	3.87	2.29	1.98	1.10

(*) See Note II on the page preceding Table A.1.

TABLE A.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

Table A.9. Annual rate of change, by major area, region and country, 1995-2050, medium variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (percentage)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
1	World total	1.37	1.27	1.20	1.12	1.03	0.94
2	More developed regions (*)	0.26	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.07	0.03
3	Less developed regions (+)	1.65	1.53	1.43	1.32	1.22	1.10
4	Least developed countries	2.63	2.48	2.40	2.28	2.12	1.97
5	Africa	2.61	2.54	2.45	2.32	2.17	1.98
6	Eastern Africa	2.87	2.75	2.69	2.58	2.41	2.18
7	Burundi	2.80	2.49	2.44	2.35	2.19	1.95
8	Comoros	3.07	2.95	2.78	2.56	2.31	2.02
9	Djibouti	2.68	2.43	2.20	1.97	1.79	1.64
10	Eritrea	3.66	2.36	2.28	2.20	2.05	1.82
11	Ethiopia	3.20	3.06	2.98	2.93	2.83	2.65
12	Kenya	2.22	2.55	2.40	2.10	1.71	1.31
13	Madagascar	3.13	3.04	2.95	2.79	2.59	2.32
14	Malawi	2.54	2.51	2.56	2.57	2.46	2.27
15	Mauritius (1)	1.08	1.05	1.00	0.91	0.85	0.76
16	Mozambique	2.51	2.47	2.47	2.44	2.34	2.17
17	Reunion	1.30	1.21	1.12	1.04	0.96	0.84
18	Rwanda	7.85	2.37	2.35	2.19	1.94	1.66
19	Seychelles	1.03	0.96	0.89	0.82	0.75	0.67
20	Somalia	3.89	3.17	3.05	2.91	2.74	2.52
21	Uganda	2.63	2.95	2.93	2.86	2.70	2.45
22	United Rep. of Tanzania	2.30	2.71	2.64	2.52	2.35	2.13
23	Zambia	2.45	2.49	2.50	2.38	2.16	1.89
24	Zimbabwe	2.09	2.11	2.02	1.89	1.62	1.23
25	Middle Africa	2.72	2.85	2.83	2.77	2.64	2.43
26	Angola	3.34	3.04	2.88	2.81	2.66	2.46
27	Cameroon	2.74	2.73	2.67	2.58	2.44	2.26
28	Central African Republic	2.12	2.12	2.09	2.05	1.95	1.81
29	Chad	2.75	2.37	2.31	2.25	2.15	2.00
30	Congo	2.80	2.72	2.71	2.68	2.59	2.42
31	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	2.59	2.98	3.00	2.95	2.81	2.58
32	Equatorial Guinea	2.46	2.41	2.38	2.32	2.21	2.04
33	Gabon	2.77	2.45	2.29	2.10	2.03	1.90
34	Sao Tome and Principe	2.00	1.85	1.69	1.51	1.40	1.25
35	Northern Africa	2.04	1.90	1.72	1.46	1.34	1.24
36	Algeria	2.34	2.15	1.87	1.50	1.29	1.26
37	Egypt	1.85	1.73	1.55	1.24	1.19	1.11
38	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	3.33	3.20	3.04	2.83	2.60	2.37
39	Morocco	1.77	1.54	1.35	1.24	1.19	1.09
40	Sudan	2.21	2.17	2.06	1.84	1.59	1.36
41	Tunisia	1.81	1.60	1.36	1.21	1.14	1.05
42	Western Sahara	3.11	2.58	2.06	1.53	1.20	1.21
43	Southern Africa	2.22	2.13	1.99	1.82	1.63	1.42
44	Botswana	2.20	2.10	2.04	1.94	1.74	1.46
45	Lesotho	2.48	2.46	2.41	2.30	2.15	1.95
46	Namibia	2.41	2.35	2.32	2.25	2.11	1.93
47	South Africa	2.19	2.09	1.95	1.77	1.57	1.36
48	Swaziland	2.77	2.61	2.38	2.14	1.89	1.62
49	Western Africa	2.81	2.72	2.63	2.52	2.34	2.12
50	Benin	2.80	2.90	2.94	2.82	2.60	2.33
51	Burkina Faso	2.80	2.78	2.79	2.73	2.60	2.40
52	Cape Verde	2.48	2.26	1.99	1.73	1.48	1.35
53	Cote d'Ivoire	2.01	2.32	2.20	2.00	1.69	1.34
54	Gambia	2.26	2.07	1.98	1.90	1.79	1.61
55	Ghana	2.79	2.71	2.61	2.45	2.24	2.00
56	Guinea	1.35	2.86	2.79	2.71	2.57	2.37
57	Guinea-Bissau	1.98	1.98	2.01	2.01	1.94	1.81
58	Liberia	8.56	3.25	2.97	2.73	2.61	2.49
59	Mali	3.03	2.91	2.83	2.73	2.58	2.38
60	Mauritania	2.52	2.47	2.35	2.19	2.02	1.84
61	Niger	3.32	3.17	3.06	2.95	2.81	2.58
62	Nigeria	2.84	2.73	2.63	2.51	2.33	2.11
63	St. Helena (2)	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84
64	Senegal	2.66	2.59	2.49	2.34	2.16	1.95
65	Sierra Leone	2.97	2.20	2.17	2.13	2.04	1.90
66	Togo	2.70	2.63	2.63	2.60	2.47	2.24

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Table A.9 (continued)

Medium variant

Annual rate of change (percentage)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
0.81	0.70	0.59	0.51	0.45	World total	1
-0.13	-0.18	-0.21	-0.23	-0.23	More developed regions (*)	2
0.97	0.84	0.72	0.62	0.55	Less developed regions (+)	3
1.78	1.56	1.32	1.11	1.07	Least developed countries	4
1.78	1.55	1.29	1.14	1.08	Africa	5
1.97	1.71	1.43	1.22	1.17	Eastern Africa	6
1.69	1.40	1.07	1.10	1.07	Burundi	7
1.71	1.33	1.31	1.24	1.11	Comoros	8
1.49	1.28	1.00	0.98	0.93	Djibouti	9
1.52	1.19	1.19	1.14	1.03	Eritrea	10
2.39	2.09	1.74	1.34	1.35	Ethiopia	11
1.32	1.27	1.15	0.96	0.79	Kenya	12
2.04	1.72	1.37	1.35	1.28	Madagascar	13
2.06	1.80	1.50	1.13	1.12	Malawi	14
0.64	0.51	0.41	0.34	0.32	Mauritius (1)	15
1.98	1.76	1.49	1.17	1.16	Mozambique	16
0.73	0.61	0.52	0.43	0.35	Reunion	17
1.23	1.03	1.08	1.05	0.93	Rwanda	18
0.60	0.53	0.46	0.39	0.32	Seychelles	19
2.30	2.03	1.69	1.29	1.30	Somalia	20
2.14	1.74	1.30	1.31	1.27	Uganda	21
1.87	1.58	1.25	1.22	1.15	United Rep. of Tanzania	22
1.58	1.21	1.21	1.13	1.00	Zambia	23
1.22	1.16	1.05	0.89	0.73	Zimbabwe	24
2.20	1.92	1.62	1.32	1.30	Middle Africa	25
2.23	1.96	1.65	1.28	1.29	Angola	26
2.01	1.72	1.38	1.35	1.26	Cameroon	27
1.62	1.39	1.12	1.10	1.04	Central African Republic	28
1.84	1.63	1.39	1.11	1.09	Chad	29
2.20	1.93	1.64	1.31	1.28	Congo	30
2.33	2.04	1.74	1.37	1.35	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	31
1.87	1.66	1.42	1.14	1.13	Equatorial Guinea	32
1.71	1.46	1.17	1.17	1.13	Gabon	33
1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.26	Sao Tome and Principe	34
1.10	0.95	0.82	0.73	0.63	Northern Africa	35
1.19	1.05	0.88	0.70	0.59	Algeria	36
0.99	0.84	0.72	0.64	0.56	Egypt	37
2.09	1.76	1.38	1.36	1.29	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	38
0.95	0.78	0.64	0.55	0.46	Morocco	39
1.15	1.03	1.01	0.93	0.81	Sudan	40
0.93	0.77	0.62	0.51	0.42	Tunisia	41
1.18	1.08	0.92	0.76	0.63	Western Sahara	42
1.18	1.12	1.03	0.93	0.82	Southern Africa	43
1.15	1.12	1.07	0.95	0.79	Botswana	44
1.73	1.49	1.22	1.18	1.11	Lesotho	45
1.71	1.46	1.18	1.15	1.08	Namibia	46
1.12	1.08	1.00	0.90	0.78	South Africa	47
1.31	1.27	1.18	1.05	0.90	Swaziland	48
1.88	1.61	1.30	1.21	1.16	Western Africa	49
2.05	1.73	1.36	1.35	1.28	Benin	50
2.18	1.89	1.54	1.34	1.29	Burkina Faso	51
1.29	1.15	0.96	0.78	0.64	Cape Verde	52
1.17	1.18	1.11	0.97	0.81	Cote d'Ivoire	53
1.41	1.19	0.94	0.96	0.93	Gambia	54
1.74	1.43	1.29	1.24	1.15	Ghana	55
2.15	1.89	1.59	1.24	1.24	Guinea	56
1.68	1.52	1.31	1.06	1.05	Guinea-Bissau	57
2.27	1.96	1.60	1.24	1.23	Liberia	58
2.15	1.89	1.58	1.23	1.24	Mali	59
1.62	1.38	1.12	1.10	1.03	Mauritania	60
2.34	2.03	1.70	1.30	1.32	Niger	61
1.86	1.56	1.21	1.21	1.17	Nigeria	62
0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	St. Helena (2)	63
1.73	1.45	1.15	1.14	1.08	Senegal	64
1.74	1.53	1.28	0.99	1.00	Sierra Leone	65
1.96	1.64	1.28	1.27	1.21	Togo	66

TABLE A.9

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Table A.9 (continued)

Medium variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (percentage)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
67	Asia	1.41	1.26	1.15	1.03	0.93	0.83
68	Eastern Asia	0.85	0.66	0.59	0.57	0.49	0.37
69	China	0.90	0.70	0.65	0.64	0.56	0.43
70	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	1.58	1.22	0.89	0.80	0.83	0.83
71	Hong Kong, China	0.80	0.26	0.17	0.10	-0.00	-0.12
72	Japan	0.22	0.12	-0.02	-0.19	-0.32	-0.40
73	Macau	2.11	0.77	0.62	0.61	0.58	0.46
74	Mongolia	2.10	2.00	1.83	1.58	1.26	1.19
75	Republic of Korea	0.86	0.72	0.58	0.42	0.30	0.25
76	South-central Asia	1.81	1.69	1.53	1.31	1.19	1.07
77	Afghanistan	5.27	2.84	2.36	2.13	2.08	2.00
78	Bangladesh	1.64	1.73	1.64	1.37	1.05	0.97
79	Bhutan	2.77	2.59	2.45	2.34	2.22	2.09
80	India	1.61	1.44	1.26	1.00	0.97	0.90
81	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2.23	2.60	2.43	2.17	1.80	1.36
82	Kazakstan	0.13	0.45	0.69	0.87	0.73	0.64
83	Kyrgyzstan	0.37	0.86	1.05	1.19	1.17	1.12
84	Maldives	3.44	3.22	3.01	2.75	2.39	1.96
85	Nepal	2.53	2.39	2.26	2.10	1.87	1.58
86	Pakistan	2.71	2.59	2.44	2.25	1.97	1.63
87	Sri Lanka	0.97	1.07	1.10	1.03	0.87	0.73
88	Tajikistan	1.87	1.90	1.92	1.85	1.54	1.22
89	Turkmenistan	1.89	1.82	1.67	1.49	1.21	1.16
90	Uzbekistan	1.89	1.82	1.73	1.56	1.25	1.20
91	South-eastern Asia	1.60	1.41	1.20	1.11	0.99	0.92
92	Brunei Darussalam	2.10	1.66	1.35	1.24	1.18	1.02
93	Cambodia	2.23	1.86	1.76	1.74	1.61	1.35
94	East Timor	1.64	1.43	1.39	1.37	1.15	0.77
95	Indonesia	1.47	1.31	1.07	1.01	0.93	0.85
96	Lao People's Dem. Rep	3.07	2.80	2.59	2.38	2.13	1.77
97	Malaysia	2.04	1.74	1.51	1.28	1.26	1.17
98	Myanmar	1.80	1.61	1.44	1.24	1.02	1.01
99	Philippines	2.02	1.80	1.57	1.32	1.04	1.02
100	Singapore	1.50	1.04	0.70	0.49	0.50	0.48
101	Thailand	0.76	0.69	0.61	0.53	0.44	0.38
102	Viet Nam	1.75	1.51	1.21	1.23	1.20	1.11
103	Western Asia	2.23	2.12	1.98	1.86	1.71	1.56
104	Armenia	0.17	0.60	0.66	0.62	0.44	0.36
105	Azerbaijan	0.77	0.72	0.87	1.02	0.92	0.79
106	Bahrain	2.08	1.65	1.33	1.32	1.27	1.12
107	Cyprus	1.25	0.98	0.80	0.68	0.62	0.53
108	Gaza Strip	4.16	3.93	3.86	3.83	3.70	3.40
109	Georgia	-0.12	0.02	0.19	0.39	0.33	0.30
110	Iraq	2.80	2.86	2.63	2.37	2.09	1.80
111	Israel	1.91	1.56	1.23	0.92	0.89	0.84
112	Jordan	3.28	3.05	2.75	2.49	2.28	2.05
113	Kuwait	3.01	2.18	1.73	1.50	1.32	1.07
114	Lebanon	1.78	1.45	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.07
115	Oman	4.16	3.90	3.77	3.51	3.32	3.06
116	Qatar	1.80	1.56	1.34	1.15	0.81	0.45
117	Saudi Arabia	3.42	3.07	2.92	2.72	2.49	2.22
118	Syrian Arab Republic	2.54	2.46	2.31	2.03	1.62	1.37
119	Turkey	1.55	1.39	1.15	1.03	0.92	0.84
120	United Arab Emirates	2.01	1.69	1.52	1.22	0.87	0.70
121	Yemen	3.74	3.49	3.30	3.14	2.96	2.73
122	Europe	0.03	-0.08	-0.12	-0.15	-0.21	-0.24
123	Eastern Europe	-0.25	-0.26	-0.25	-0.28	-0.36	-0.37
124	Belarus	-0.13	-0.23	-0.21	-0.22	-0.30	-0.33
125	Bulgaria	-0.48	-0.48	-0.39	-0.42	-0.44	-0.45
126	Czech Republic	-0.13	-0.14	-0.15	-0.20	-0.27	-0.38
127	Hungary	-0.59	-0.56	-0.50	-0.45	-0.47	-0.50
128	Poland	0.09	0.14	0.20	0.18	0.09	0.03
129	Republic of Moldova	0.09	0.22	0.39	0.47	0.38	0.31
130	Romania	-0.20	-0.23	-0.21	-0.23	-0.30	-0.32
131	Russian Federation	-0.31	-0.36	-0.36	-0.42	-0.50	-0.50
132	Slovakia	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.11	0.02	-0.06
133	Ukraine	-0.37	-0.36	-0.35	-0.37	-0.46	-0.46

Table A.9 (continued)

Medium variant

Annual rate of change (percentage)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
0.71	0.60	0.51	0.42	0.34	Asia	67
0.21	0.11	0.06	0.00	-0.08	Eastern Asia	68
0.26	0.14	0.10	0.03	-0.05	China	69
0.69	0.46	0.26	0.21	0.18	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	70
-0.31	-0.50	-0.66	-0.74	-0.71	Hong Kong, China	71
-0.45	-0.42	-0.38	-0.38	-0.41	Japan	72
0.23	-0.01	-0.16	-0.20	-0.16	Macau	73
1.11	0.99	0.83	0.67	0.56	Mongolia	74
0.18	0.09	-0.06	-0.16	-0.20	Republic of Korea	75
0.94	0.84	0.72	0.63	0.53	South-central Asia	76
1.76	1.38	0.96	1.00	1.00	Afghanistan	77
0.98	0.91	0.79	0.65	0.52	Bangladesh	78
1.86	1.56	1.22	1.21	1.18	Bhutan	79
0.80	0.66	0.54	0.46	0.38	India	80
1.33	1.28	1.18	1.03	0.84	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	81
0.54	0.47	0.41	0.36	0.31	Kazakstan	82
1.00	0.85	0.71	0.63	0.57	Kyrgyzstan	83
1.44	1.48	1.45	1.34	1.16	Maldives	84
1.23	1.22	1.17	1.06	0.91	Nepal	85
1.28	1.25	1.18	1.06	0.90	Pakistan	86
0.63	0.56	0.49	0.41	0.32	Sri Lanka	87
1.17	1.10	0.98	0.83	0.69	Tajikistan	88
1.06	0.94	0.80	0.66	0.57	Turkmenistan	89
1.11	0.99	0.84	0.69	0.60	Uzbekistan	90
0.87	0.75	0.62	0.52	0.44	South-eastern Asia	91
0.78	0.56	0.44	0.41	0.40	Brunei Darussalam	92
1.01	0.97	0.94	0.89	0.80	Cambodia	93
0.73	0.72	0.71	0.63	0.51	East Timor	94
0.80	0.67	0.56	0.47	0.39	Indonesia	95
1.28	1.32	1.30	1.22	1.06	Lao People's Dem. Rep	96
1.02	0.86	0.71	0.61	0.55	Malaysia	97
0.95	0.85	0.71	0.58	0.48	Myanmar	98
1.12	1.01	0.86	0.71	0.61	Philippines	99
0.30	0.06	-0.13	-0.20	-0.13	Singapore	100
0.47	0.34	0.20	0.08	-0.00	Thailand	101
0.95	0.76	0.61	0.52	0.45	Viet Nam	102
1.38	1.18	1.01	0.88	0.81	Western Asia	103
0.32	0.28	0.17	0.08	0.05	Armenia	104
0.65	0.54	0.44	0.36	0.28	Azerbaijan	105
0.63	0.36	0.21	0.22	0.29	Bahrain	106
0.43	0.35	0.30	0.27	0.25	Cyprus	107
3.03	2.67	2.34	1.97	1.53	Gaza Strip	108
0.26	0.22	0.18	0.13	0.12	Georgia	109
1.50	1.19	1.17	1.12	1.01	Iraq	110
0.74	0.62	0.52	0.45	0.40	Israel	111
1.74	1.37	1.32	1.22	1.10	Jordan	112
0.86	0.70	0.60	0.53	0.49	Kuwait	113
0.93	0.75	0.60	0.50	0.41	Lebanon	114
2.75	2.40	2.00	1.56	1.56	Oman	115
0.36	0.31	0.34	0.42	0.49	Qatar	116
1.84	1.53	1.17	1.19	1.16	Saudi Arabia	117
1.31	1.25	1.13	0.95	0.77	Syrian Arab Republic	118
0.75	0.64	0.52	0.41	0.32	Turkey	119
0.54	0.44	0.37	0.37	0.41	United Arab Emirates	120
2.42	2.08	1.69	1.25	1.25	Yemen	121
-0.32	-0.36	-0.39	-0.42	-0.41	Europe	122
-0.41	-0.43	-0.44	-0.42	-0.40	Eastern Europe	123
-0.36	-0.39	-0.42	-0.43	-0.40	Belarus	124
-0.46	-0.44	-0.43	-0.41	-0.41	Bulgaria	125
-0.45	-0.47	-0.46	-0.46	-0.48	Czech Republic	126
-0.51	-0.52	-0.46	-0.42	-0.42	Hungary	127
-0.02	-0.03	-0.03	-0.02	-0.03	Poland	128
0.26	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.19	Republic of Moldova	129
-0.35	-0.39	-0.42	-0.42	-0.50	Romania	130
-0.54	-0.58	-0.59	-0.57	-0.51	Russian Federation	131
-0.10	-0.15	-0.17	-0.17	-0.18	Slovakia	132
-0.47	-0.47	-0.49	-0.49	-0.47	Ukraine	133

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Table A.9 (continued)

Medium variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (percentage)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
134	Northern Europe	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.06
135	Channel Islands	0.69	0.63	0.56	0.50	0.44	0.37
136	Denmark	0.19	0.12	0.02	-0.00	0.03	0.01
137	Estonia	-0.96	-0.63	-0.43	-0.36	-0.47	-0.53
138	Faeroe Islands	0.23	0.21	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.12
139	Finland	0.28	0.14	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.02
140	Iceland	0.97	0.88	0.75	0.68	0.64	0.57
141	Ireland	0.16	0.23	0.30	0.25	0.10	-0.06
142	Isle of Man	1.33	1.21	1.09	0.97	0.85	0.73
143	Latvia	-1.13	-0.83	-0.52	-0.33	-0.42	-0.47
144	Lithuania	-0.25	-0.24	-0.16	-0.11	-0.18	-0.24
145	Norway	0.35	0.27	0.21	0.23	0.23	0.17
146	Sweden	0.25	0.20	0.24	0.29	0.33	0.27
147	United Kingdom	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.08
148	Southern Europe	0.21	-0.05	-0.15	-0.23	-0.30	-0.35
149	Albania	0.64	0.69	0.76	0.99	0.91	0.78
150	Andorra	3.50	3.18	2.86	2.55	2.23	1.91
151	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.90	0.10	0.03	0.04	-0.11	-0.22
152	Croatia	-0.09	-0.16	-0.18	-0.23	-0.27	-0.27
153	Gibraltar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
154	Greece	0.27	0.09	-0.16	-0.26	-0.33	-0.34
155	Holy See	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
156	Italy	-0.00	-0.17	-0.31	-0.43	-0.52	-0.57
157	Malta	0.63	0.59	0.55	0.48	0.39	0.30
158	Portugal	-0.06	-0.08	-0.09	-0.16	-0.19	-0.22
159	San Marino	1.38	1.25	1.13	1.00	0.88	0.75
160	Slovenia	-0.11	-0.20	-0.28	-0.40	-0.49	-0.55
161	Spain	0.09	-0.03	-0.14	-0.26	-0.34	-0.41
162	TFYR Macedonia	0.71	0.64	0.61	0.54	0.45	0.34
163	Yugoslavia	0.48	0.02	-0.01	0.14	0.10	0.08
164	Western Europe	0.34	0.13	0.03	-0.02	-0.05	-0.09
165	Austria	0.60	0.30	0.11	-0.05	-0.13	-0.21
166	Belgium	0.25	0.12	0.04	-0.03	-0.03	-0.06
167	France	0.33	0.18	0.11	0.07	0.06	0.02
168	Germany	0.27	0.02	-0.07	-0.09	-0.14	-0.16
169	Liechtenstein	1.42	1.32	1.09	0.91	0.77	0.61
170	Luxembourg	1.07	0.75	0.44	0.17	0.14	0.11
171	Monaco	1.15	1.10	1.05	1.00	0.90	0.80
172	Netherlands	0.50	0.25	0.13	0.01	-0.00	-0.05
173	Switzerland	0.67	0.43	0.19	-0.01	-0.04	-0.12
174	Latin America and Caribbean	1.54	1.41	1.30	1.18	1.05	0.92
175	Caribbean	1.13	1.05	1.03	0.99	0.94	0.87
176	Anguilla	1.26	1.20	1.14	1.07	1.01	0.95
177	Antigua and Barbuda	0.65	0.71	0.77	0.83	0.89	0.95
178	Aruba	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.94	0.94	0.95
179	Bahamas	1.59	1.39	1.14	1.04	0.88	0.75
180	Barbados	0.29	0.32	0.50	0.51	0.49	0.44
181	British Virgin Islands	2.56	2.24	1.92	1.59	1.27	0.95
182	Cayman Islands	3.08	2.65	2.23	1.80	1.38	0.95
183	Cuba	0.43	0.30	0.25	0.22	0.17	0.09
184	Dominica	0.05	0.23	0.41	0.59	0.77	0.95
185	Dominican Republic	1.65	1.43	1.24	1.09	0.93	0.78
186	Grenada	0.41	0.52	0.63	0.74	0.84	0.95
187	Guadeloupe	1.46	1.23	1.03	0.85	0.76	0.70
188	Haiti	1.86	1.84	1.88	1.91	1.91	1.87
189	Jamaica	0.94	0.95	1.16	1.13	1.07	0.97
190	Martinique	0.97	0.91	0.77	0.68	0.63	0.59
191	Montserrat	-0.12	0.09	0.30	0.52	0.73	0.95
192	Netherlands Antilles	0.70	0.75	0.78	0.79	0.69	0.54
193	Puerto Rico	0.93	0.89	0.81	0.73	0.66	0.58
194	Saint Kitts and Nevis	-0.09	0.12	0.33	0.53	0.74	0.95
195	Saint Lucia	1.28	1.22	1.15	1.08	1.02	0.95
196	Saint Vincent and Grenadines	0.89	0.90	0.91	0.93	0.94	0.95
197	Trinidad and Tobago	0.82	0.99	1.06	1.01	0.86	0.73
198	Turks and Caicos Islands	3.37	2.88	2.40	1.92	1.43	0.95
199	United States Virgin Islands	0.65	0.71	0.77	0.83	0.89	0.95

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Table A.9 (continued)

Medium variant

Annual rate of change (percentage)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
-0.01	-0.06	-0.08	-0.08	-0.07	Northern Europe	134
0.31	0.25	0.19	0.13	0.06	Channel Islands	135
-0.03	-0.06	-0.09	-0.09	-0.06	Denmark	136
-0.58	-0.58	-0.59	-0.61	-0.60	Estonia	137
0.10	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.02	Faeroe Islands	138
-0.07	-0.16	-0.13	-0.08	-0.02	Finland	139
0.47	0.36	0.27	0.22	0.20	Iceland	140
0.10	0.09	0.12	0.11	0.04	Ireland	141
0.60	0.48	0.36	0.24	0.12	Isle of Man	142
-0.46	-0.44	-0.43	-0.43	-0.40	Latvia	143
-0.27	-0.26	-0.26	-0.27	-0.26	Lithuania	144
0.10	0.04	0.00	-0.00	0.00	Norway	145
0.06	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	Sweden	146
0.00	-0.04	-0.07	-0.09	-0.07	United Kingdom	147
-0.41	-0.47	-0.54	-0.61	-0.66	Southern Europe	148
0.64	0.49	0.37	0.28	0.22	Albania	149
1.59	1.27	0.95	0.64	0.32	Andorra	150
-0.35	-0.48	-0.55	-0.59	-0.58	Bosnia and Herzegovina	151
-0.29	-0.28	-0.24	-0.21	-0.20	Croatia	152
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Gibraltar	153
-0.38	-0.40	-0.45	-0.48	-0.52	Greece	154
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Holy See	155
-0.64	-0.72	-0.82	-0.94	-1.01	Italy	156
0.20	0.17	0.15	0.16	0.16	Malta	157
-0.25	-0.29	-0.33	-0.37	-0.38	Portugal	158
0.62	0.50	0.38	0.25	0.12	San Marino	159
-0.60	-0.65	-0.67	-0.70	-0.73	Slovenia	160
-0.48	-0.55	-0.65	-0.77	-0.87	Spain	161
0.25	0.20	0.16	0.12	0.09	TFYR Macedonia	162
0.06	0.05	0.10	0.15	0.20	Yugoslavia	163
-0.26	-0.33	-0.40	-0.44	-0.45	Western Europe	164
-0.30	-0.37	-0.46	-0.54	-0.55	Austria	165
-0.13	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.22	Belgium	166
-0.07	-0.12	-0.15	-0.17	-0.18	France	167
-0.44	-0.53	-0.63	-0.70	-0.71	Germany	168
0.40	0.32	0.21	0.14	0.18	Liechtenstein	169
0.05	-0.01	-0.07	-0.09	-0.08	Luxembourg	170
0.70	0.60	0.50	0.40	0.30	Monaco	171
-0.17	-0.27	-0.34	-0.38	-0.36	Netherlands	172
-0.22	-0.31	-0.39	-0.44	-0.43	Switzerland	173
0.86	0.75	0.64	0.54	0.45	Latin America and Caribbean	174
0.85	0.74	0.61	0.46	0.41	Caribbean	175
0.86	0.76	0.67	0.58	0.49	Anguilla	176
0.86	0.76	0.67	0.58	0.48	Antigua and Barbuda	177
0.86	0.76	0.67	0.58	0.48	Aruba	178
0.64	0.53	0.41	0.30	0.22	Bahamas	179
0.35	0.21	0.09	0.01	-0.01	Barbados	180
0.86	0.76	0.67	0.58	0.48	British Virgin Islands	181
0.86	0.76	0.67	0.58	0.48	Cayman Islands	182
-0.01	-0.09	-0.14	-0.27	-0.37	Cuba	183
0.86	0.76	0.67	0.58	0.48	Dominica	184
0.87	0.77	0.65	0.53	0.43	Dominican Republic	185
0.86	0.76	0.67	0.58	0.48	Grenada	186
0.61	0.51	0.39	0.28	0.21	Guadeloupe	187
1.82	1.57	1.31	1.02	1.01	Haiti	188
0.84	0.70	0.56	0.43	0.32	Jamaica	189
0.52	0.42	0.31	0.22	0.17	Martinique	190
0.86	0.76	0.67	0.58	0.48	Montserrat	191
0.40	0.31	0.26	0.26	0.28	Netherlands Antilles	192
0.50	0.44	0.37	0.31	0.26	Puerto Rico	193
0.86	0.76	0.67	0.58	0.48	Saint Kitts and Nevis	194
0.86	0.76	0.67	0.58	0.48	Saint Lucia	195
0.86	0.76	0.67	0.58	0.48	Saint Vincent and Grenadines	196
0.62	0.54	0.46	0.37	0.30	Trinidad and Tobago	197
0.86	0.76	0.67	0.58	0.48	Turks and Caicos Islands	198
0.86	0.76	0.67	0.58	0.48	United States Virgin Islands	199

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Table A.9 (continued)

Medium variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (percentage)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
200	Central America	1.86	1.66	1.47	1.32	1.18	1.04
201	Belize	2.49	2.26	1.95	1.54	1.54	1.48
202	Costa Rica	2.07	1.84	1.70	1.56	1.42	1.27
203	El Salvador	2.20	1.92	1.66	1.47	1.32	1.19
204	Guatemala	2.81	2.68	2.49	2.30	2.09	1.90
205	Honduras	2.75	2.49	2.20	1.95	1.74	1.54
206	Mexico	1.63	1.42	1.23	1.08	0.95	0.82
207	Nicaragua	2.59	2.41	2.19	1.92	1.70	1.52
208	Panama	1.64	1.43	1.26	1.10	0.97	0.85
209	South America	1.45	1.35	1.25	1.14	1.00	0.88
210	Argentina	1.26	1.19	1.08	0.95	0.83	0.78
211	Bolivia	2.33	2.15	1.96	1.85	1.67	1.48
212	Brazil	1.24	1.18	1.12	1.01	0.88	0.76
213	Chile	1.36	1.18	1.06	1.03	0.94	0.81
214	Colombia	1.66	1.47	1.34	1.22	1.09	0.94
215	Ecuador	1.97	1.74	1.53	1.35	1.18	1.03
216	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	0.64	0.69	0.75	0.80	0.85	0.90
217	French Guiana	3.93	3.32	2.72	2.11	1.51	0.90
218	Guyana	1.04	0.98	1.03	1.06	0.96	0.82
219	Paraguay	2.59	2.46	2.32	2.15	1.95	1.75
220	Peru	1.73	1.60	1.44	1.29	1.15	1.02
221	Suriname	1.16	1.00	1.29	1.28	1.19	1.05
222	Uruguay	0.55	0.55	0.51	0.47	0.45	0.42
223	Venezuela	2.02	1.82	1.63	1.45	1.28	1.10
224	Northern America	0.79	0.71	0.75	0.78	0.72	0.62
225	Bermuda	0.66	0.61	0.55	0.50	0.45	0.40
226	Canada	0.85	0.75	0.71	0.70	0.66	0.58
227	Greenland	0.66	0.61	0.56	0.50	0.45	0.40
228	St. Pierre and Miquelon	0.66	0.61	0.55	0.50	0.45	0.40
229	United States of America	0.79	0.71	0.75	0.78	0.72	0.62
230	Oceania	1.33	1.32	1.26	1.20	1.13	1.02
231	Australia/New Zealand	1.06	1.05	1.00	0.98	0.95	0.87
232	Australia (3)	1.06	1.04	0.99	0.97	0.94	0.85
233	New Zealand	1.09	1.10	1.05	1.04	1.04	0.97
234	Melanesia	2.20	2.13	2.00	1.82	1.62	1.39
235	Fiji	1.56	1.58	1.50	1.23	1.12	1.02
236	New Caledonia	1.48	1.34	1.15	1.07	0.99	0.89
237	Papua New Guinea	2.24	2.15	2.01	1.84	1.62	1.38
238	Solomon Islands	3.21	3.05	2.83	2.59	2.33	2.06
239	Vanuatu	2.49	2.47	2.45	2.30	2.08	1.81
240	Micronesia	2.28	2.18	2.08	1.87	1.68	1.45
241	Guam	1.81	1.44	1.20	1.02	1.03	0.94
242	Kiribati	1.90	1.96	1.96	1.75	1.50	1.24
243	Marshall Islands	3.51	3.43	3.29	2.93	2.54	2.14
244	Micronesia, (Fed. States of)	2.75	2.74	2.68	2.39	2.08	1.74
245	Nauru	2.16	2.21	2.19	1.97	1.71	1.43
246	Northern Mariana Islands	1.86	1.73	1.59	1.45	1.32	1.18
247	Palau	1.91	1.98	1.98	1.76	1.52	1.25
248	Polynesia	1.44	1.49	1.50	1.35	1.15	1.09
249	American Samoa	2.81	2.59	2.37	2.14	1.92	1.70
250	Cook Islands	0.90	0.87	0.84	0.80	0.77	0.74
251	French Polynesia	1.88	1.69	1.51	1.34	1.15	1.07
252	Niue	-1.90	-1.66	-1.40	-1.15	-0.92	-0.66
253	Pitcairn	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
254	Samoa	1.13	1.60	1.91	1.63	1.25	1.21
255	Tokelau	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
256	Tonga	0.38	0.40	0.42	0.44	0.46	0.48
257	Tuvalu	1.34	1.25	1.17	1.08	1.00	0.91
258	Wallis and Futuna Islands	1.05	1.00	0.96	0.91	0.86	0.82

(*) See Note II on the page preceding Table A.1.

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

Table A.9 (continued)

Medium variant

Annual rate of change (percentage)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
1.04	0.91	0.78	0.67	0.56	Central America	200
1.34	1.14	0.95	0.81	0.70	Belize	201
1.09	0.90	0.81	0.72	0.63	Costa Rica	202
1.06	0.96	0.85	0.73	0.59	El Salvador	203
1.56	1.36	1.14	1.06	0.95	Guatemala	204
1.34	1.17	1.06	0.95	0.83	Honduras	205
0.91	0.79	0.67	0.56	0.45	Mexico	206
1.34	1.17	1.04	0.91	0.78	Nicaragua	207
0.80	0.68	0.56	0.46	0.38	Panama	208
0.78	0.68	0.58	0.49	0.41	South America	209
0.72	0.65	0.58	0.51	0.44	Argentina	210
1.28	1.09	1.02	0.93	0.82	Bolivia	211
0.65	0.56	0.46	0.36	0.29	Brazil	212
0.70	0.59	0.50	0.42	0.36	Chile	213
0.88	0.77	0.67	0.56	0.47	Colombia	214
0.93	0.81	0.69	0.58	0.48	Ecuador	215
0.81	0.71	0.62	0.52	0.43	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	216
0.81	0.71	0.62	0.52	0.43	French Guiana	217
0.66	0.52	0.40	0.30	0.22	Guyana	218
1.54	1.31	1.09	1.02	0.94	Paraguay	219
0.93	0.81	0.70	0.58	0.48	Peru	220
0.90	0.77	0.65	0.51	0.41	Suriname	221
0.41	0.38	0.35	0.31	0.29	Uruguay	222
0.99	0.88	0.77	0.65	0.56	Venezuela	223
0.27	0.19	0.13	0.10	0.11	Northern America	224
0.35	0.30	0.25	0.20	0.15	Bermuda	225
0.14	0.04	-0.05	-0.09	-0.06	Canada	226
0.35	0.30	0.25	0.20	0.15	Greenland	227
0.35	0.30	0.25	0.20	0.15	St. Pierre and Miquelon	228
0.29	0.20	0.15	0.12	0.13	United States of America	229
0.60	0.51	0.45	0.40	0.35	Oceania	230
0.37	0.28	0.21	0.17	0.15	Australia/New Zealand	231
0.36	0.26	0.19	0.15	0.14	Australia (3)	232
0.45	0.36	0.29	0.24	0.21	New Zealand	233
1.13	1.07	1.01	0.91	0.79	Melanesia	234
0.92	0.80	0.68	0.58	0.51	Fiji	235
0.76	0.65	0.55	0.48	0.41	New Caledonia	236
1.08	1.08	1.02	0.92	0.79	Papua New Guinea	237
1.75	1.40	1.35	1.26	1.12	Solomon Islands	238
1.54	1.26	1.22	1.14	1.02	Vanuatu	239
1.18	1.10	1.01	0.90	0.76	Micronesia	240
0.76	0.60	0.49	0.44	0.42	Guam	241
0.97	0.99	0.97	0.90	0.79	Kiribati	242
1.72	1.60	1.44	1.22	0.97	Marshall Islands	243
1.40	1.35	1.26	1.12	0.94	Micronesia, (Fed. States of)	244
1.15	1.16	1.12	1.03	0.91	Nauru	245
1.05	0.91	0.77	0.64	0.50	Northern Mariana Islands	246
0.98	1.00	0.97	0.90	0.79	Palau	247
1.01	0.90	0.78	0.66	0.56	Polynesia	248
1.48	1.25	1.03	0.81	0.58	American Samoa	249
0.71	0.68	0.65	0.61	0.58	Cook Islands	250
0.95	0.83	0.70	0.59	0.50	French Polynesia	251
-0.40	-0.16	0.07	0.33	0.59	Niue	252
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Pitcairn	253
1.16	1.07	0.92	0.75	0.60	Samoa	254
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Tokelau	255
0.50	0.52	0.54	0.56	0.58	Tonga	256
0.83	0.74	0.66	0.57	0.48	Tuvalu	257
0.77	0.72	0.68	0.63	0.58	Wallis and Futuna Islands	258

TABLE A.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

Table A.10. Annual rate of change, by major area, region and country, 1995-2050, high variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (percentage)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
1	World total	1.48	1.44	1.40	1.35	1.30	1.25
2	More developed regions (*)	0.35	0.32	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.29
3	Less developed regions (+)	1.76	1.71	1.64	1.57	1.50	1.42
4	Least developed countries	2.71	2.66	2.59	2.49	2.37	2.26
5	Africa	2.74	2.71	2.63	2.53	2.42	2.27
6	Eastern Africa	2.91	2.92	2.86	2.77	2.64	2.46
7	Burundi	3.04	2.71	2.63	2.55	2.41	2.23
8	Comoros	3.11	3.02	2.89	2.70	2.50	2.27
9	Djibouti	2.70	2.49	2.28	2.08	1.94	1.82
10	Eritrea	3.70	2.43	2.38	2.34	2.24	2.06
11	Ethiopia	3.20	3.34	3.22	3.15	3.06	2.93
12	Kenya	2.27	2.65	2.55	2.31	1.99	1.67
13	Madagascar	3.17	3.10	3.03	2.91	2.75	2.53
14	Malawi	2.57	2.55	2.63	2.66	2.59	2.44
15	Mauritius (1)	1.14	1.24	1.25	1.17	1.11	1.05
16	Mozambique	2.72	2.66	2.65	2.63	2.57	2.45
17	Reunion	1.46	1.44	1.41	1.30	1.22	1.14
18	Rwanda	7.87	2.43	2.44	2.32	2.11	1.87
19	Seychelles	1.09	1.07	1.06	1.05	1.04	1.02
20	Somalia	3.89	3.44	3.29	3.15	3.00	2.82
21	Uganda	2.63	3.28	3.20	3.10	2.96	2.76
22	United Rep. of Tanzania	2.33	2.77	2.73	2.64	2.51	2.33
23	Zambia	2.48	2.56	2.60	2.53	2.35	2.14
24	Zimbabwe	2.14	2.21	2.17	2.10	1.91	1.61
25	Middle Africa	2.93	3.04	3.01	2.97	2.89	2.73
26	Angola	3.60	3.27	3.08	3.03	2.93	2.78
27	Cameroon	2.77	2.79	2.76	2.70	2.61	2.49
28	Central African Republic	2.15	2.18	2.18	2.17	2.11	2.01
29	Chad	2.97	2.57	2.50	2.45	2.40	2.31
30	Congo	3.01	2.91	2.89	2.88	2.84	2.71
31	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	2.86	3.20	3.20	3.18	3.08	2.89
32	Equatorial Guinea	2.68	2.61	2.57	2.53	2.46	2.34
33	Gabon	2.93	2.60	2.45	2.29	2.27	2.19
34	Sao Tome and Principe	2.08	1.98	1.88	1.78	1.64	1.54
35	Northern Africa	2.16	2.09	1.95	1.75	1.65	1.57
36	Algeria	2.40	2.28	2.08	1.79	1.62	1.59
37	Egypt	1.98	1.92	1.81	1.58	1.54	1.48
38	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	3.39	3.28	3.14	2.96	2.77	2.56
39	Morocco	1.97	1.87	1.68	1.55	1.51	1.45
40	Sudan	2.31	2.30	2.20	2.02	1.81	1.64
41	Tunisia	1.91	1.80	1.66	1.54	1.46	1.38
42	Western Sahara	3.17	2.71	2.25	1.79	1.54	1.56
43	Southern Africa	2.29	2.24	2.13	2.00	1.86	1.72
44	Botswana	2.28	2.22	2.20	2.13	1.98	1.77
45	Lesotho	2.54	2.55	2.53	2.45	2.33	2.18
46	Namibia	2.47	2.43	2.42	2.39	2.29	2.15
47	South Africa	2.26	2.21	2.09	1.95	1.81	1.67
48	Swaziland	2.91	2.77	2.56	2.34	2.15	1.95
49	Western Africa	3.00	2.90	2.81	2.70	2.58	2.41
50	Benin	2.83	2.95	3.02	2.94	2.76	2.53
51	Burkina Faso	2.90	2.88	2.90	2.87	2.78	2.63
52	Cape Verde	2.57	2.41	2.18	1.97	1.79	1.71
53	Cote d'Ivoire	2.17	2.49	2.39	2.22	1.98	1.70
54	Gambia	2.37	2.20	2.11	2.06	1.99	1.87
55	Ghana	2.82	2.77	2.70	2.58	2.41	2.22
56	Guinea	1.54	3.06	2.99	2.92	2.83	2.67
57	Guinea-Bissau	2.16	2.15	2.18	2.20	2.19	2.11
58	Liberia	8.78	3.47	3.16	2.95	2.87	2.79
59	Mali	3.28	3.13	3.02	2.94	2.83	2.68
60	Mauritania	2.60	2.57	2.48	2.35	2.23	2.09
61	Niger	3.42	3.27	3.17	3.08	2.97	2.80
62	Nigeria	3.09	2.94	2.83	2.72	2.60	2.43
63	St. Helena (2)	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.48
64	Senegal	2.72	2.67	2.58	2.46	2.32	2.16
65	Sierra Leone	3.18	2.39	2.35	2.33	2.29	2.20
66	Togo	2.94	2.83	2.82	2.81	2.72	2.55

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

Table A.10 (continued)

High variant

Annual rate of change (percentage)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
1.17	1.10	1.03	0.98	0.96	World total	1
0.17	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.26	More developed regions (*)	2
1.35	1.25	1.16	1.10	1.06	Less developed regions (+)	3
2.12	1.93	1.72	1.55	1.53	Least developed countries	4
2.11	1.92	1.70	1.57	1.55	Africa	5
2.30	2.07	1.82	1.64	1.62	Eastern Africa	6
2.03	1.77	1.47	1.51	1.50	Burundi	7
2.02	1.71	1.71	1.66	1.55	Comoros	8
1.73	1.58	1.36	1.36	1.33	Djibouti	9
1.84	1.57	1.59	1.56	1.47	Eritrea	10
2.73	2.46	2.13	1.77	1.80	Ethiopia	11
1.69	1.66	1.56	1.40	1.27	Kenya	12
2.30	2.05	1.76	1.76	1.70	Madagascar	13
2.26	2.06	1.81	1.51	1.51	Malawi	14
0.98	0.90	0.84	0.80	0.80	Mauritius (1)	15
2.30	2.11	1.88	1.60	1.61	Mozambique	16
1.09	1.01	0.95	0.88	0.83	Reunion	17
1.66	1.38	1.44	1.43	1.35	Rwanda	18
1.01	1.00	0.99	0.97	0.96	Seychelles	19
2.61	2.38	2.09	1.72	1.76	Somalia	20
2.51	2.15	1.72	1.75	1.73	Uganda	21
2.14	1.91	1.64	1.63	1.57	United Rep. of Tanzania	22
1.89	1.60	1.60	1.55	1.44	Zambia	23
1.61	1.57	1.48	1.35	1.23	Zimbabwe	24
2.53	2.29	2.02	1.76	1.75	Middle Africa	25
2.58	2.34	2.05	1.71	1.75	Angola	26
2.30	2.07	1.78	1.77	1.71	Cameroon	27
1.88	1.71	1.51	1.51	1.47	Central African Republic	28
2.18	2.00	1.79	1.55	1.56	Chad	29
2.53	2.29	2.03	1.74	1.73	Congo	30
2.67	2.41	2.13	1.80	1.81	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	31
2.20	2.03	1.82	1.58	1.59	Equatorial Guinea	32
2.04	1.83	1.58	1.61	1.59	Gabon	33
1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	Sao Tome and Principe	34
1.47	1.37	1.28	1.21	1.14	Northern Africa	35
1.53	1.44	1.31	1.18	1.09	Algeria	36
1.40	1.30	1.22	1.16	1.12	Egypt	37
2.34	2.08	1.77	1.76	1.70	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	38
1.36	1.25	1.14	1.06	1.01	Morocco	39
1.49	1.41	1.41	1.35	1.25	Sudan	40
1.29	1.19	1.09	1.01	0.95	Tunisia	41
1.54	1.47	1.35	1.23	1.14	Western Sahara	42
1.55	1.51	1.44	1.37	1.29	Southern Africa	43
1.52	1.51	1.46	1.37	1.24	Botswana	44
2.01	1.83	1.61	1.59	1.54	Lesotho	45
1.98	1.79	1.57	1.56	1.51	Namibia	46
1.50	1.47	1.42	1.34	1.27	South Africa	47
1.70	1.68	1.60	1.51	1.38	Swaziland	48
2.21	1.98	1.70	1.65	1.62	Western Africa	49
2.29	2.05	1.76	1.75	1.70	Benin	50
2.45	2.21	1.92	1.76	1.74	Burkina Faso	51
1.66	1.55	1.40	1.26	1.16	Cape Verde	52
1.58	1.60	1.55	1.43	1.30	Cote d'Ivoire	53
1.72	1.54	1.35	1.40	1.39	Gambia	54
2.02	1.78	1.68	1.65	1.57	Ghana	55
2.49	2.26	2.00	1.68	1.72	Guinea	56
2.02	1.88	1.72	1.51	1.53	Guinea-Bissau	57
2.61	2.32	2.00	1.66	1.69	Liberia	58
2.48	2.25	1.97	1.66	1.69	Mali	59
1.94	1.75	1.52	1.52	1.48	Mauritania	60
2.59	2.33	2.04	1.71	1.75	Niger	61
2.21	1.95	1.63	1.66	1.64	Nigeria	62
1.48	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.48	St. Helena (2)	63
1.99	1.78	1.53	1.55	1.51	Senegal	64
2.07	1.89	1.68	1.44	1.49	Sierra Leone	65
2.31	2.02	1.69	1.70	1.67	Togo	66

TABLE A.10

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

Table A.10 (continued)

High variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (percentage)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
67	Asia	1.50	1.43	1.36	1.28	1.21	1.14
68	Eastern Asia	0.94	0.81	0.76	0.75	0.69	0.61
69	China	1.00	0.86	0.81	0.82	0.76	0.68
70	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	1.66	1.37	1.10	1.05	1.07	1.09
71	Hong Kong, China	0.88	0.40	0.32	0.25	0.17	0.08
72	Japan	0.25	0.22	0.09	-0.07	-0.19	-0.24
73	Macau	2.20	0.91	0.77	0.76	0.76	0.68
74	Mongolia	2.17	2.13	2.03	1.84	1.61	1.53
75	Republic of Korea	0.95	0.88	0.74	0.58	0.48	0.47
76	South-central Asia	1.89	1.85	1.75	1.60	1.51	1.43
77	Afghanistan	5.27	3.16	2.60	2.35	2.32	2.29
78	Bangladesh	1.72	1.89	1.87	1.65	1.41	1.35
79	Bhutan	2.77	2.90	2.72	2.58	2.45	2.32
80	India	1.69	1.61	1.51	1.35	1.31	1.28
81	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2.28	2.70	2.59	2.38	2.08	1.71
82	Kazakstan	0.32	0.82	1.05	1.21	1.08	1.06
83	Kyrgyzstan	0.46	1.05	1.33	1.55	1.53	1.49
84	Maldives	3.44	3.60	3.33	3.03	2.66	2.27
85	Nepal	2.57	2.47	2.38	2.27	2.10	1.87
86	Pakistan	2.75	2.67	2.55	2.41	2.19	1.92
87	Sri Lanka	1.38	1.44	1.34	1.29	1.30	1.20
88	Tajikistan	1.93	2.01	2.08	2.07	1.82	1.57
89	Turkmenistan	1.96	1.96	1.87	1.77	1.56	1.51
90	Uzbekistan	1.96	1.96	1.94	1.84	1.61	1.56
91	South-eastern Asia	1.71	1.62	1.49	1.41	1.32	1.28
92	Brunei Darussalam	2.23	1.89	1.67	1.54	1.48	1.35
93	Cambodia	2.27	1.94	1.87	1.89	1.81	1.63
94	East Timor	1.69	1.52	1.52	1.55	1.41	1.12
95	Indonesia	1.59	1.55	1.42	1.35	1.27	1.22
96	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	3.07	3.17	2.90	2.67	2.41	2.08
97	Malaysia	2.12	1.91	1.76	1.62	1.59	1.51
98	Myanmar	1.86	1.74	1.63	1.50	1.35	1.35
99	Philippines	2.09	1.93	1.77	1.59	1.39	1.38
100	Singapore	1.59	1.17	0.83	0.63	0.67	0.69
101	Thailand	0.94	0.94	0.85	0.75	0.71	0.79
102	Viet Nam	1.88	1.76	1.58	1.57	1.53	1.46
103	Western Asia	2.33	2.30	2.20	2.08	1.95	1.83
104	Armenia	0.24	0.75	0.83	0.81	0.65	0.61
105	Azerbaijan	1.01	1.09	1.21	1.34	1.26	1.19
106	Bahrain	2.18	1.85	1.62	1.60	1.54	1.42
107	Cyprus	1.29	1.13	1.02	0.93	0.87	0.80
108	Gaza Strip	4.54	4.23	4.11	4.06	3.96	3.73
109	Georgia	0.03	0.23	0.42	0.62	0.62	0.64
110	Iraq	2.94	3.02	2.80	2.56	2.31	2.08
111	Israel	2.31	1.85	1.46	1.23	1.19	1.15
112	Jordan	3.34	3.14	2.87	2.64	2.46	2.30
113	Kuwait	3.13	2.42	2.09	1.83	1.63	1.41
114	Lebanon	1.91	1.70	1.50	1.47	1.46	1.42
115	Oman	4.16	4.17	3.95	3.74	3.55	3.34
116	Qatar	1.83	1.62	1.45	1.31	1.04	0.78
117	Saudi Arabia	3.45	3.12	2.99	2.82	2.62	2.38
118	Syrian Arab Republic	2.67	2.63	2.52	2.29	1.94	1.72
119	Turkey	1.64	1.55	1.43	1.29	1.19	1.14
120	United Arab Emirates	2.06	1.79	1.67	1.45	1.18	1.02
121	Yemen	3.74	3.81	3.57	3.38	3.20	3.00
122	Europe	0.11	0.06	0.04	0.02	-0.01	0.01
123	Eastern Europe	-0.14	-0.07	-0.03	-0.05	-0.10	-0.05
124	Belarus	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.06
125	Bulgaria	-0.43	-0.35	-0.25	-0.26	-0.24	-0.19
126	Czech Republic	-0.06	0.01	0.00	-0.03	-0.07	-0.11
127	Hungary	-0.52	-0.41	-0.34	-0.28	-0.26	-0.23
128	Poland	0.26	0.39	0.46	0.45	0.39	0.42
129	Republic of Moldova	0.35	0.55	0.74	0.83	0.75	0.71
130	Romania	-0.12	-0.08	-0.04	-0.05	-0.10	-0.06
131	Russian Federation	-0.18	-0.15	-0.13	-0.17	-0.21	-0.15
132	Slovakia	0.20	0.29	0.32	0.29	0.23	0.20
133	Ukraine	-0.32	-0.24	-0.21	-0.20	-0.27	-0.23

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Table A.10 (continued)

High variant

Annual rate of change (percentage)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
1.08	1.01	0.96	0.91	0.87	Asia	67
0.53	0.46	0.45	0.42	0.39	Eastern Asia	68
0.59	0.50	0.49	0.46	0.42	China	69
0.99	0.82	0.68	0.64	0.64	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	70
-0.06	-0.19	-0.28	-0.30	-0.21	Hong Kong, China	71
-0.23	-0.14	-0.06	-0.03	-0.03	Japan	72
0.49	0.31	0.21	0.21	0.29	Macau	73
1.48	1.39	1.27	1.16	1.08	Mongolia	74
0.47	0.44	0.32	0.24	0.24	Republic of Korea	75
1.35	1.28	1.20	1.14	1.08	South-central Asia	76
2.11	1.77	1.37	1.43	1.46	Afghanistan	77
1.39	1.35	1.26	1.16	1.08	Bangladesh	78
2.18	1.94	1.64	1.63	1.61	Bhutan	79
1.22	1.14	1.06	1.01	0.97	India	80
1.69	1.66	1.58	1.45	1.30	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	81
1.03	1.01	0.98	0.94	0.94	Kazakstan	82
1.40	1.30	1.21	1.16	1.13	Kyrgyzstan	83
1.81	1.90	1.89	1.78	1.61	Maldives	84
1.60	1.61	1.57	1.49	1.37	Nepal	85
1.64	1.63	1.58	1.48	1.36	Pakistan	86
1.08	1.04	1.01	0.96	0.92	Sri Lanka	87
1.53	1.47	1.38	1.26	1.16	Tajikistan	88
1.43	1.33	1.23	1.14	1.08	Turkmenistan	89
1.49	1.40	1.29	1.19	1.13	Uzbekistan	90
1.28	1.19	1.11	1.05	1.01	South-eastern Asia	91
1.17	1.01	0.93	0.92	0.94	Brunei Darussalam	92
1.36	1.34	1.32	1.30	1.24	Cambodia	93
1.09	1.09	1.11	1.08	1.01	East Timor	94
1.22	1.16	1.09	1.03	0.98	Indonesia	95
1.66	1.75	1.75	1.67	1.52	Lao People's Dem. Rep	96
1.39	1.27	1.17	1.11	1.08	Malaysia	97
1.31	1.25	1.15	1.07	1.01	Myanmar	98
1.49	1.40	1.30	1.19	1.12	Philippines	99
0.58	0.38	0.21	0.18	0.28	Singapore	100
0.96	0.83	0.73	0.74	0.80	Thailand	101
1.35	1.21	1.12	1.05	1.00	Viet Nam	102
1.70	1.54	1.41	1.30	1.25	Western Asia	103
0.63	0.66	0.58	0.52	0.53	Armenia	104
1.12	1.05	0.98	0.92	0.89	Azerbaijan	105
1.00	0.80	0.71	0.74	0.83	Bahrain	106
0.75	0.73	0.71	0.71	0.71	Cyprus	107
3.40	3.05	2.71	2.35	1.94	Gaza Strip	108
0.64	0.64	0.64	0.63	0.66	Georgia	109
1.83	1.55	1.56	1.52	1.42	Iraq	110
1.09	1.03	0.98	0.95	0.92	Israel	111
2.05	1.74	1.69	1.61	1.52	Jordan	112
1.25	1.16	1.11	1.06	1.03	Kuwait	113
1.33	1.21	1.10	1.03	0.97	Lebanon	114
3.09	2.76	2.40	1.98	2.00	Oman	115
0.72	0.73	0.81	0.92	1.01	Qatar	116
2.05	1.80	1.53	1.55	1.53	Saudi Arabia	117
1.69	1.65	1.55	1.41	1.26	Syrian Arab Republic	118
1.08	1.01	0.93	0.85	0.80	Turkey	119
0.91	0.86	0.84	0.89	0.95	United Arab Emirates	120
2.74	2.42	2.06	1.63	1.66	Yemen	121
-0.01	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.10	Europe	122
-0.00	0.03	0.08	0.14	0.23	Eastern Europe	123
0.11	0.16	0.20	0.24	0.29	Belarus	124
-0.15	-0.08	-0.02	0.07	0.14	Bulgaria	125
-0.12	-0.14	-0.14	-0.13	-0.13	Czech Republic	126
-0.17	-0.18	-0.14	-0.09	-0.08	Hungary	127
0.47	0.47	0.48	0.52	0.57	Poland	128
0.73	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.77	Republic of Moldova	129
-0.02	-0.01	0.01	0.07	0.08	Romania	130
-0.10	-0.06	-0.00	0.08	0.20	Russian Federation	131
0.23	0.23	0.26	0.31	0.33	Slovakia	132
-0.18	-0.12	-0.09	-0.04	0.06	Ukraine	133

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Table A.10 (continued)

High variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (percentage)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
134	Northern Europe	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.24	0.24
135	Channel Islands	0.96	0.92	0.88	0.83	0.79	0.75
136	Denmark	0.22	0.16	0.08	0.06	0.12	0.17
137	Estonia	-0.86	-0.44	-0.22	-0.14	-0.22	-0.22
138	Faeroe Islands	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50
139	Finland	0.35	0.26	0.23	0.26	0.26	0.24
140	Iceland	1.05	1.01	0.99	0.93	0.88	0.83
141	Ireland	0.23	0.37	0.46	0.42	0.28	0.15
142	Isle of Man	1.46	1.37	1.29	1.20	1.11	1.02
143	Latvia	-0.96	-0.58	-0.24	-0.03	-0.09	-0.05
144	Lithuania	-0.12	-0.05	0.05	0.13	0.09	0.09
145	Norway	0.42	0.35	0.31	0.34	0.40	0.43
146	Sweden	0.31	0.28	0.33	0.40	0.46	0.47
147	United Kingdom	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.18	0.22	0.22
148	Southern Europe	0.25	0.07	-0.02	-0.09	-0.15	-0.16
149	Albania	0.71	0.90	1.09	1.30	1.22	1.13
150	Andorra	4.40	4.06	3.70	3.35	3.00	2.64
151	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.97	0.25	0.19	0.21	0.08	0.02
152	Croatia	-0.05	-0.06	-0.06	-0.10	-0.11	-0.07
153	Gibraltar	0.25	0.23	0.21	0.19	0.17	0.15
154	Greece	0.31	0.14	-0.09	-0.18	-0.23	-0.22
155	Holy See	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
156	Italy	0.03	-0.07	-0.20	-0.31	-0.38	-0.40
157	Malta	0.68	0.70	0.73	0.71	0.62	0.55
158	Portugal	-0.03	0.03	0.03	-0.03	-0.05	-0.04
159	San Marino	1.64	1.53	1.43	1.32	1.22	1.11
160	Slovenia	-0.07	-0.09	-0.15	-0.25	-0.33	-0.34
161	Spain	0.13	0.09	-0.02	-0.13	-0.20	-0.25
162	TFYR Macedonia	0.85	0.85	0.83	0.77	0.72	0.66
163	Yugoslavia	0.57	0.18	0.16	0.33	0.32	0.36
164	Western Europe	0.40	0.24	0.16	0.12	0.10	0.11
165	Austria	0.64	0.40	0.22	0.08	0.02	-0.03
166	Belgium	0.32	0.21	0.13	0.08	0.10	0.11
167	France	0.38	0.30	0.24	0.21	0.21	0.21
168	Germany	0.34	0.15	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.05
169	Liechtenstein	1.56	1.41	1.19	1.03	0.91	0.79
170	Luxembourg	1.13	0.82	0.53	0.27	0.26	0.28
171	Monaco	1.24	1.24	1.19	1.14	1.09	1.00
172	Netherlands	0.53	0.35	0.22	0.12	0.12	0.11
173	Switzerland	0.72	0.49	0.27	0.08	0.07	0.02
174	Latin America and Caribbean	1.72	1.68	1.58	1.47	1.38	1.30
175	Caribbean	1.24	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.19	1.15
176	Anguilla	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32
177	Antigua and Barbuda	0.71	0.83	0.95	1.08	1.20	1.32
178	Aruba	0.98	1.05	1.11	1.18	1.25	1.32
179	Bahamas	1.68	1.55	1.30	1.20	1.12	1.03
180	Barbados	0.37	0.47	0.65	0.68	0.69	0.67
181	British Virgin Islands	2.62	2.36	2.10	1.84	1.58	1.32
182	Cayman Islands	3.14	2.77	2.41	2.05	1.68	1.32
183	Cuba	0.55	0.49	0.44	0.43	0.41	0.39
184	Dominica	0.11	0.35	0.59	0.84	1.08	1.32
185	Dominican Republic	1.80	1.66	1.53	1.41	1.29	1.18
186	Grenada	0.48	0.64	0.81	0.98	1.15	1.32
187	Guadeloupe	1.50	1.34	1.20	1.07	1.01	0.95
188	Haiti	1.88	1.89	1.95	2.00	2.02	2.00
189	Jamaica	1.18	1.24	1.51	1.46	1.44	1.38
190	Martinique	1.01	0.94	0.87	0.84	0.85	0.84
191	Montserrat	-0.06	0.21	0.49	0.77	1.04	1.32
192	Netherlands Antilles	0.77	0.89	0.97	1.05	0.94	0.81
193	Puerto Rico	1.00	1.02	1.00	0.98	0.92	0.87
194	Saint Kitts and Nevis	-0.03	0.24	0.51	0.78	1.05	1.32
195	Saint Lucia	1.35	1.34	1.33	1.33	1.32	1.32
196	Saint Vincent and Grenadines	0.95	1.02	1.10	1.17	1.24	1.32
197	Trinidad and Tobago	0.96	1.19	1.30	1.27	1.15	1.04
198	Turks and Caicos Islands	3.43	3.00	2.58	2.16	1.74	1.32
199	United States Virgin Islands	0.71	0.83	0.95	1.07	1.20	1.32

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Table A.10 (continued)

High variant

Annual rate of change (percentage)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
0.23	0.25	0.26	0.28	0.33	Northern Europe	134
0.71	0.67	0.62	0.58	0.54	Channel Islands	135
0.20	0.21	0.20	0.22	0.30	Denmark	136
-0.19	-0.12	-0.07	-0.03	0.05	Estonia	137
0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	Faeroe Islands	138
0.23	0.19	0.24	0.32	0.41	Finland	139
0.77	0.72	0.68	0.65	0.65	Iceland	140
0.38	0.43	0.50	0.51	0.45	Ireland	141
0.94	0.85	0.76	0.67	0.59	Isle of Man	142
0.04	0.14	0.22	0.27	0.32	Latvia	143
0.14	0.21	0.27	0.28	0.32	Lithuania	144
0.39	0.35	0.34	0.37	0.43	Norway	145
0.34	0.31	0.32	0.36	0.42	Sweden	146
0.21	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.30	United Kingdom	147
-0.17	-0.18	-0.20	-0.23	-0.23	Southern Europe	148
1.04	0.95	0.87	0.82	0.80	Albania	149
2.29	1.93	1.58	1.22	0.86	Andorra	150
-0.05	-0.11	-0.12	-0.10	-0.02	Bosnia and Herzegovina	151
-0.03	0.03	0.12	0.20	0.25	Croatia	152
0.12	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.04	Gibraltar	153
-0.21	-0.20	-0.20	-0.20	-0.18	Greece	154
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Holy See	155
-0.43	-0.45	-0.50	-0.57	-0.58	Italy	156
0.49	0.52	0.56	0.59	0.61	Malta	157
-0.03	-0.02	-0.01	-0.00	0.03	Portugal	158
1.01	0.92	0.81	0.71	0.60	San Marino	159
-0.33	-0.32	-0.30	-0.28	-0.23	Slovenia	160
-0.27	-0.28	-0.33	-0.40	-0.45	Spain	161
0.63	0.62	0.61	0.61	0.62	TFYR Macedonia	162
0.38	0.37	0.41	0.45	0.49	Yugoslavia	163
-0.02	-0.04	-0.04	-0.05	0.00	Western Europe	164
-0.08	-0.11	-0.15	-0.16	-0.12	Austria	165
0.09	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.18	Belgium	166
0.17	0.17	0.21	0.21	0.23	France	167
-0.17	-0.21	-0.24	-0.26	-0.20	Germany	168
0.64	0.61	0.54	0.51	0.59	Liechtenstein	169
0.30	0.29	0.26	0.26	0.31	Luxembourg	170
0.90	0.80	0.70	0.60	0.50	Monaco	171
0.02	-0.02	-0.05	-0.03	0.02	Netherlands	172
-0.05	-0.09	-0.13	-0.13	-0.06	Switzerland	173
1.28	1.20	1.13	1.07	1.02	Latin America and Caribbean	174
1.13	1.06	1.00	0.93	0.90	Caribbean	175
1.26	1.21	1.15	1.10	1.05	Anguilla	176
1.26	1.21	1.15	1.10	1.05	Antigua and Barbuda	177
1.26	1.21	1.15	1.10	1.05	Aruba	178
0.95	0.87	0.79	0.71	0.68	Bahamas	179
0.63	0.56	0.47	0.43	0.45	Barbados	180
1.26	1.21	1.16	1.10	1.05	British Virgin Islands	181
1.26	1.21	1.15	1.10	1.05	Cayman Islands	182
0.34	0.32	0.32	0.22	0.19	Cuba	183
1.26	1.21	1.15	1.10	1.05	Dominica	184
1.30	1.24	1.16	1.08	1.02	Dominican Republic	185
1.26	1.21	1.15	1.10	1.05	Grenada	186
0.90	0.83	0.76	0.69	0.66	Guadeloupe	187
1.86	1.64	1.51	1.42	1.40	Haiti	188
1.29	1.19	1.09	1.00	0.94	Jamaica	189
0.78	0.71	0.64	0.60	0.59	Martinique	190
1.26	1.21	1.15	1.10	1.05	Montserrat	191
0.71	0.67	0.67	0.71	0.75	Netherlands Antilles	192
0.84	0.81	0.79	0.76	0.74	Puerto Rico	193
1.26	1.21	1.15	1.10	1.05	Saint Kitts and Nevis	194
1.26	1.21	1.15	1.10	1.05	Saint Lucia	195
1.26	1.21	1.15	1.10	1.05	Saint Vincent and Grenadines	196
0.96	0.92	0.87	0.83	0.79	Trinidad and Tobago	197
1.26	1.21	1.15	1.10	1.05	Turks and Caicos Islands	198
1.26	1.21	1.15	1.10	1.05	United States Virgin Islands	199

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Table A.10 (continued)

High variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (percentage)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
200	Central America	2.02	1.92	1.77	1.62	1.50	1.40
201	Belize	2.58	2.44	2.22	1.90	1.89	1.84
202	Costa Rica	2.14	1.97	1.86	1.75	1.64	1.52
203	El Salvador	2.36	2.19	1.97	1.80	1.68	1.58
204	Guatemala	2.81	2.69	2.51	2.33	2.15	1.98
205	Honduras	2.90	2.78	2.57	2.36	2.16	1.97
206	Mexico	1.82	1.72	1.57	1.42	1.31	1.22
207	Nicaragua	2.72	2.68	2.54	2.32	2.13	1.96
208	Panama	1.79	1.67	1.55	1.43	1.32	1.24
209	South America	1.66	1.63	1.55	1.44	1.34	1.27
210	Argentina	1.37	1.39	1.33	1.25	1.18	1.15
211	Bolivia	2.39	2.27	2.14	2.07	1.94	1.80
212	Brazil	1.54	1.55	1.47	1.35	1.25	1.19
213	Chile	1.44	1.33	1.25	1.27	1.22	1.16
214	Colombia	1.79	1.69	1.60	1.51	1.42	1.32
215	Ecuador	2.11	1.98	1.82	1.66	1.52	1.39
216	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	0.70	0.83	0.94	1.06	1.17	1.30
217	French Guiana	3.99	3.45	2.91	2.38	1.84	1.30
218	Guyana	1.33	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.32	1.25
219	Paraguay	2.62	2.47	2.34	2.19	2.03	1.86
220	Peru	1.86	1.83	1.73	1.60	1.48	1.38
221	Suriname	1.36	1.40	1.65	1.61	1.54	1.45
222	Uruguay	0.63	0.71	0.73	0.75	0.78	0.79
223	Venezuela	2.13	2.00	1.87	1.74	1.60	1.48
224	Northern America	0.92	0.90	0.93	0.98	0.99	0.94
225	Bermuda	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.69	0.69	0.69
226	Canada	1.02	0.94	0.92	0.92	0.90	0.84
227	Greenland	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.69	0.69	0.69
228	St. Pierre and Miquelon	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.69	0.69	0.69
229	United States of America	0.90	0.90	0.94	0.99	1.00	0.95
230	Oceania	1.43	1.47	1.43	1.40	1.36	1.30
231	Australia/New Zealand	1.18	1.22	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.16
232	Australia (3)	1.19	1.23	1.18	1.16	1.15	1.15
233	New Zealand	1.16	1.18	1.19	1.24	1.28	1.21
234	Melanesia	2.25	2.22	2.14	2.00	1.84	1.67
235	Fiji	1.64	1.76	1.77	1.58	1.45	1.37
236	New Caledonia	1.60	1.57	1.49	1.39	1.32	1.25
237	Papua New Guinea	2.29	2.23	2.13	2.00	1.83	1.64
238	Solomon Islands	3.24	3.12	2.93	2.73	2.52	2.30
239	Vanuatu	2.53	2.55	2.55	2.44	2.27	2.06
240	Micronesia	2.34	2.29	2.24	2.09	1.93	1.74
241	Guam	1.90	1.61	1.44	1.36	1.38	1.30
242	Kiribati	1.94	2.04	2.06	1.90	1.69	1.48
243	Marshall Islands	3.57	3.55	3.45	3.16	2.83	2.49
244	Micronesia, (Fed. States of)	2.80	2.83	2.78	2.54	2.27	1.99
245	Nauru	2.20	2.29	2.30	2.12	1.90	1.68
246	Northern Mariana Islands	1.91	1.82	1.73	1.64	1.55	1.45
247	Palau	1.96	2.06	2.08	1.91	1.70	1.48
248	Polynesia	1.50	1.62	1.69	1.59	1.46	1.41
249	American Samoa	2.86	2.69	2.51	2.33	2.16	1.98
250	Cook Islands	0.95	0.96	0.98	0.99	1.01	1.02
251	French Polynesia	1.96	1.83	1.72	1.61	1.49	1.43
252	Niue	-1.86	-1.56	-1.26	-0.97	-0.68	-0.38
253	Pitcairn	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
254	Samoa	1.20	1.72	2.09	1.88	1.58	1.54
255	Tokelau	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
256	Tonga	0.43	0.50	0.56	0.63	0.70	0.76
257	Tuvalu	1.39	1.35	1.32	1.29	1.25	1.22
258	Wallis and Futuna Islands	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10

(*) See Note II on the page preceding Table A.1.

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

Table A.10 (continued)

High variant

Annual rate of change (percentage)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
1.44	1.35	1.26	1.18	1.10	Central America	200
1.73	1.57	1.42	1.31	1.24	Belize	201
1.41	1.30	1.23	1.16	1.12	Costa Rica	202
1.47	1.41	1.33	1.24	1.14	El Salvador	203
1.80	1.64	1.50	1.41	1.32	Guatemala	204
1.79	1.61	1.55	1.47	1.37	Honduras	205
1.34	1.27	1.18	1.10	1.03	Mexico	206
1.79	1.61	1.53	1.44	1.34	Nicaragua	207
1.23	1.15	1.08	1.02	0.97	Panama	208
1.22	1.16	1.09	1.03	0.99	South America	209
1.13	1.10	1.07	1.03	1.00	Argentina	210
1.63	1.48	1.43	1.37	1.29	Bolivia	211
1.15	1.09	1.02	0.96	0.93	Brazil	212
1.08	1.01	0.96	0.93	0.92	Chile	213
1.30	1.23	1.16	1.09	1.04	Colombia	214
1.33	1.24	1.16	1.09	1.02	Ecuador	215
1.24	1.18	1.12	1.06	1.00	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	216
1.24	1.18	1.12	1.06	1.00	French Guiana	217
1.15	1.05	0.96	0.91	0.88	Guyana	218
1.70	1.55	1.42	1.36	1.29	Paraguay	219
1.32	1.24	1.16	1.08	1.01	Peru	220
1.36	1.28	1.18	1.08	1.02	Suriname	221
0.82	0.84	0.85	0.86	0.87	Uruguay	222
1.40	1.32	1.24	1.17	1.11	Venezuela	223
0.58	0.53	0.52	0.54	0.58	Northern America	224
0.68	0.68	0.68	0.67	0.67	Bermuda	225
0.34	0.28	0.29	0.28	0.32	Canada	226
0.68	0.68	0.68	0.67	0.67	Greenland	227
0.69	0.68	0.68	0.67	0.67	St. Pierre and Miquelon	228
0.61	0.56	0.54	0.56	0.60	United States of America	229
0.91	0.86	0.82	0.80	0.79	Oceania	230
0.68	0.61	0.57	0.56	0.58	Australia/New Zealand	231
0.67	0.59	0.55	0.54	0.56	Australia (3)	232
0.74	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.65	New Zealand	233
1.48	1.44	1.40	1.33	1.24	Melanesia	234
1.31	1.25	1.17	1.10	1.06	Fiji	235
1.19	1.13	1.07	1.02	0.99	New Caledonia	236
1.43	1.44	1.40	1.33	1.22	Papua New Guinea	237
2.05	1.78	1.74	1.66	1.56	Solomon Islands	238
1.85	1.64	1.61	1.55	1.46	Vanuatu	239
1.53	1.48	1.42	1.34	1.24	Micronesia	240
1.17	1.06	1.01	1.00	1.01	Guam	241
1.28	1.31	1.30	1.25	1.18	Kiribati	242
2.17	2.07	1.94	1.77	1.57	Marshall Islands	243
1.72	1.68	1.60	1.48	1.34	Micronesia, (Fed. States of)	244
1.47	1.48	1.46	1.40	1.31	Nauru	245
1.36	1.27	1.18	1.09	1.00	Northern Mariana Islands	246
1.28	1.31	1.30	1.25	1.17	Palau	247
1.36	1.30	1.22	1.15	1.08	Polynesia	248
1.80	1.63	1.45	1.27	1.10	American Samoa	249
1.04	1.05	1.07	1.08	1.10	Cook Islands	250
1.34	1.25	1.17	1.10	1.05	French Polynesia	251
-0.08	0.22	0.51	0.80	1.09	Niue	252
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Pitcairn	253
1.51	1.45	1.34	1.21	1.10	Samoa	254
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Tokelau	255
0.83	0.90	0.96	1.03	1.10	Tonga	256
1.18	1.15	1.11	1.08	1.05	Tuvalu	257
1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	Wallis and Futuna Islands	258

TABLE A.10

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

Table A.11. Annual rate of change, by major area, region and country, 1995-2050, low variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (percentage)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
1	World total	1.28	1.11	0.97	0.83	0.71	0.67
2	More developed regions (*)	0.20	0.07	-0.02	-0.11	-0.21	-0.30
3	Less developed regions (+)	1.55	1.35	1.18	1.03	0.89	0.73
4	Least developed countries	2.51	2.34	2.23	2.08	1.87	1.67
5	Africa	2.49	2.40	2.28	2.11	1.92	1.68
6	Eastern Africa	2.74	2.61	2.53	2.40	2.17	1.88
7	Burundi	2.77	2.44	2.36	2.24	2.05	1.76
8	Comoros	3.03	2.88	2.68	2.42	2.11	1.77
9	Djibouti	2.65	2.38	2.11	1.86	1.65	1.45
10	Eritrea	3.63	2.29	2.18	2.05	1.85	1.56
11	Ethiopia	2.92	2.83	2.77	2.70	2.55	2.31
12	Kenya	2.18	2.45	2.25	1.88	1.42	0.90
13	Madagascar	3.10	2.98	2.85	2.67	2.42	2.10
14	Malawi	2.52	2.46	2.49	2.47	2.33	2.10
15	Mauritius (1)	1.02	0.98	0.91	0.77	0.63	0.46
16	Mozambique	2.48	2.42	2.40	2.34	2.20	1.99
17	Reunion	1.13	0.98	0.83	0.68	0.53	0.40
18	Rwanda	7.81	2.30	2.24	2.04	1.74	1.39
19	Seychelles	0.97	0.84	0.71	0.58	0.45	0.33
20	Somalia	3.63	2.93	2.80	2.65	2.44	2.20
21	Uganda	2.31	2.68	2.68	2.60	2.39	2.08
22	United Rep. of Tanzania	2.27	2.65	2.55	2.40	2.18	1.91
23	Zambia	2.41	2.42	2.39	2.24	1.96	1.63
24	Zimbabwe	2.04	2.01	1.86	1.66	1.31	0.80
25	Middle Africa	2.69	2.80	2.74	2.66	2.49	2.24
26	Angola	3.31	2.99	2.80	2.70	2.55	2.28
27	Cameroon	2.72	2.68	2.60	2.46	2.28	2.05
28	Central African Republic	2.09	2.06	1.99	1.92	1.78	1.58
29	Chad	2.72	2.31	2.23	2.13	2.00	1.81
30	Congo	2.77	2.67	2.63	2.58	2.45	2.24
31	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	2.57	2.93	2.92	2.84	2.67	2.39
32	Equatorial Guinea	2.43	2.36	2.30	2.21	2.06	1.85
33	Gabon	2.61	2.29	2.12	1.91	1.79	1.60
34	Sao Tome and Principe	1.88	1.69	1.54	1.34	1.14	0.95
35	Northern Africa	1.89	1.70	1.46	1.14	1.01	0.87
36	Algeria	2.16	1.93	1.61	1.18	0.92	0.87
37	Egypt	1.72	1.53	1.27	0.85	0.80	0.70
38	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	3.28	3.12	2.93	2.70	2.45	2.16
39	Morocco	1.57	1.29	1.01	0.86	0.82	0.70
40	Sudan	2.09	2.03	1.90	1.65	1.36	1.06
41	Tunisia	1.66	1.33	1.03	0.84	0.78	0.67
42	Western Sahara	3.04	2.46	1.86	1.25	0.81	0.82
43	Southern Africa	2.14	2.02	1.84	1.63	1.38	1.10
44	Botswana	2.12	1.98	1.88	1.74	1.48	1.13
45	Lesotho	2.41	2.37	2.30	2.16	1.96	1.71
46	Namibia	2.36	2.27	2.21	2.11	1.93	1.69
47	South Africa	2.11	1.98	1.79	1.57	1.32	1.03
48	Swaziland	2.63	2.45	2.20	1.92	1.61	1.27
49	Western Africa	2.69	2.58	2.47	2.32	2.08	1.79
50	Benin	2.77	2.84	2.84	2.69	2.44	2.12
51	Burkina Faso	2.73	2.70	2.68	2.60	2.43	2.19
52	Cape Verde	2.36	2.10	1.78	1.46	1.13	0.95
53	Cote d'Ivoire	1.85	2.14	1.99	1.75	1.38	0.95
54	Gambia	2.14	1.95	1.84	1.73	1.57	1.34
55	Ghana	2.75	2.65	2.52	2.32	2.07	1.77
56	Guinea	1.23	2.76	2.69	2.57	2.34	2.07
57	Guinea-Bissau	1.89	1.85	1.87	1.85	1.73	1.52
58	Liberia	8.40	3.05	2.77	2.50	2.31	2.13
59	Mali	2.77	2.69	2.62	2.51	2.31	2.06
60	Mauritania	2.43	2.37	2.23	2.05	1.84	1.60
61	Niger	3.22	3.06	2.94	2.81	2.62	2.37
62	Nigeria	2.70	2.57	2.45	2.28	2.04	1.73
63	St. Helena (2)	0.46	0.47	0.36	0.24	0.12	0.02
64	Senegal	2.61	2.52	2.39	2.21	1.99	1.73
65	Sierra Leone	2.86	2.09	2.05	1.98	1.85	1.66
66	Togo	2.60	2.55	2.51	2.42	2.21	1.90

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

Table A.11 (continued)

Low variant

Annual rate of change (percentage)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
0.40	0.24	0.08	-0.05	-0.16	World total	1
-0.51	-0.63	-0.74	-0.84	-0.92	More developed regions (*)	2
0.56	0.38	0.21	0.07	-0.05	Less developed regions (+)	3
1.44	1.18	0.89	0.65	0.57	Least developed countries	4
1.42	1.14	0.86	0.67	0.59	Africa	5
1.63	1.33	1.00	0.76	0.69	Eastern Africa	6
1.45	1.09	0.67	0.69	0.63	Burundi	7
1.37	0.91	0.88	0.79	0.64	Comoros	8
1.24	0.96	0.60	0.57	0.50	Djibouti	9
1.19	0.77	0.75	0.68	0.55	Eritrea	10
2.02	1.69	1.31	0.87	0.85	Ethiopia	11
0.91	0.84	0.70	0.49	0.27	Kenya	12
1.76	1.38	0.94	0.91	0.81	Madagascar	13
1.84	1.53	1.16	0.72	0.69	Malawi	14
0.26	0.05	-0.07	-0.19	-0.28	Mauritius (1)	15
1.76	1.48	1.15	0.75	0.72	Mozambique	16
0.25	0.08	-0.07	-0.23	-0.37	Reunion	17
1.04	0.62	0.65	0.60	0.48	Rwanda	18
0.20	0.07	-0.06	-0.19	-0.32	Seychelles	19
1.96	1.63	1.25	0.82	0.81	Somalia	20
1.73	1.32	0.83	0.83	0.75	Uganda	21
1.60	1.24	0.82	0.78	0.69	United Rep. of Tanzania	22
1.24	0.79	0.77	0.68	0.53	Zambia	23
0.79	0.72	0.58	0.39	0.20	Zimbabwe	24
1.95	1.62	1.25	0.89	0.84	Middle Africa	25
2.00	1.68	1.30	0.85	0.84	Angola	26
1.74	1.37	0.94	0.89	0.78	Cameroon	27
1.33	1.03	0.68	0.65	0.56	Central African Republic	28
1.60	1.33	1.03	0.68	0.64	Chad	29
1.96	1.64	1.28	0.87	0.83	Congo	30
2.09	1.75	1.38	0.94	0.90	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	31
1.63	1.36	1.06	0.71	0.67	Equatorial Guinea	32
1.36	1.06	0.71	0.70	0.63	Gabon	33
0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	Sao Tome and Principe	34
0.69	0.50	0.33	0.20	0.07	Northern Africa	35
0.76	0.60	0.40	0.18	0.02	Algeria	36
0.55	0.36	0.19	0.07	-0.06	Egypt	37
1.80	1.41	0.97	0.94	0.85	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	38
0.52	0.31	0.12	-0.02	-0.15	Morocco	39
0.77	0.61	0.57	0.47	0.32	Sudan	40
0.51	0.30	0.09	-0.06	-0.19	Tunisia	41
0.77	0.65	0.46	0.25	0.08	Western Sahara	42
0.78	0.70	0.58	0.45	0.30	Southern Africa	43
0.74	0.70	0.63	0.49	0.31	Botswana	44
1.43	1.13	0.78	0.73	0.64	Lesotho	45
1.41	1.10	0.75	0.71	0.61	Namibia	46
0.71	0.65	0.55	0.42	0.26	South Africa	47
0.87	0.83	0.72	0.57	0.37	Swaziland	48
1.48	1.13	0.86	0.74	0.66	Western Africa	49
1.77	1.38	0.93	0.90	0.82	Benin	50
1.90	1.56	1.13	0.87	0.81	Burkina Faso	51
0.88	0.71	0.49	0.26	0.07	Cape Verde	52
0.73	0.72	0.63	0.47	0.28	Cote d'Ivoire	53
1.09	0.81	0.50	0.50	0.44	Gambia	54
1.44	1.06	0.87	0.80	0.68	Ghana	55
1.77	1.42	1.01	0.78	0.73	Guinea	56
1.31	1.06	0.76	0.58	0.54	Guinea-Bissau	57
1.84	1.45	1.02	0.78	0.74	Liberia	58
1.79	1.50	1.16	0.76	0.74	Mali	59
1.33	1.04	0.69	0.65	0.56	Mauritania	60
2.07	1.72	1.33	0.86	0.86	Niger	61
1.39	0.99	0.77	0.73	0.63	Nigeria	62
-0.12	-0.24	-0.36	-0.48	-0.61	St. Helena (2)	63
1.45	1.11	0.72	0.70	0.62	Senegal	64
1.45	1.19	0.88	0.52	0.51	Sierra Leone	65
1.53	1.09	0.85	0.81	0.70	Togo	66

TABLE A-11

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

Table A.11 (continued)

Low variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (percentage)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
67	Asia	1.31	1.10	0.90	0.72	0.59	0.44
68	Eastern Asia	0.76	0.51	0.35	0.28	0.16	-0.03
69	China	0.80	0.53	0.38	0.33	0.21	0.01
70	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	1.48	1.06	0.70	0.54	0.49	0.39
71	Hong Kong, China	0.79	0.25	0.12	0.00	-0.13	-0.28
72	Japan	0.18	0.08	-0.10	-0.31	-0.47	-0.59
73	Macau	2.02	0.69	0.51	0.45	0.38	0.21
74	Mongolia	2.04	1.86	1.61	1.28	0.88	0.81
75	Republic of Korea	0.77	0.60	0.42	0.24	0.08	-0.04
76	South-central Asia	1.72	1.52	1.29	0.98	0.85	0.69
77	Afghanistan	4.98	2.58	2.13	1.90	1.80	1.65
78	Bangladesh	1.56	1.57	1.41	1.07	0.66	0.58
79	Bhutan	2.46	2.33	2.22	2.11	1.99	1.78
80	India	1.52	1.27	0.99	0.63	0.59	0.50
81	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2.17	2.50	2.27	1.94	1.51	0.98
82	Kazakstan	-0.06	0.06	0.30	0.50	0.35	0.21
83	Kyrgyzstan	0.27	0.67	0.76	0.80	0.78	0.72
84	Maldives	3.09	2.91	2.74	2.47	2.08	1.58
85	Nepal	2.49	2.31	2.14	1.93	1.64	1.27
86	Pakistan	2.67	2.51	2.32	2.08	1.75	1.33
87	Sri Lanka	0.56	0.68	0.72	0.68	0.51	0.31
88	Tajikistan	1.81	1.79	1.74	1.61	1.24	0.85
89	Turkmenistan	1.82	1.69	1.46	1.20	0.83	0.78
90	Uzbekistan	1.82	1.68	1.51	1.26	0.86	0.81
91	South-eastern Asia	1.48	1.20	0.88	0.77	0.62	0.52
92	Brunei Darussalam	1.98	1.43	1.00	0.89	0.83	0.65
93	Cambodia	2.19	1.79	1.64	1.58	1.39	1.05
94	East Timor	1.59	1.34	1.25	1.18	0.87	0.39
95	Indonesia	1.36	1.06	0.67	0.63	0.55	0.44
96	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2.72	2.50	2.31	2.11	1.81	1.38
97	Malaysia	1.95	1.57	1.25	0.89	0.88	0.79
98	Myanmar	1.73	1.47	1.23	0.96	0.65	0.63
99	Philippines	1.95	1.66	1.37	1.04	0.65	0.63
100	Singapore	1.42	0.90	0.48	0.25	0.21	0.12
101	Thailand	0.58	0.48	0.37	0.25	0.09	-0.06
102	Viet Nam	1.62	1.25	0.82	0.85	0.83	0.73
103	Western Asia	2.10	1.95	1.76	1.57	1.40	1.23
104	Armenia	0.09	0.44	0.44	0.36	0.15	0.01
105	Azerbaijan	0.62	0.34	0.49	0.65	0.55	0.39
106	Bahrain	1.97	1.44	1.01	1.00	0.94	0.77
107	Cyprus	1.16	0.87	0.68	0.54	0.40	0.22
108	Gaza Strip	3.67	3.54	3.52	3.52	3.36	2.99
109	Georgia	-0.19	-0.12	-0.07	0.01	-0.08	-0.14
110	Iraq	2.65	2.70	2.46	2.18	1.87	1.53
111	Israel	1.66	1.20	0.75	0.58	0.56	0.49
112	Jordan	3.21	2.95	2.62	2.34	2.08	1.79
113	Kuwait	2.89	1.93	1.35	1.12	0.96	0.71
114	Lebanon	1.66	1.21	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.69
115	Oman	3.89	3.67	3.50	3.30	3.05	2.74
116	Qatar	1.76	1.48	1.20	0.94	0.53	0.10
117	Saudi Arabia	3.39	3.01	2.82	2.60	2.32	2.00
118	Syrian Arab Republic	2.41	2.28	2.08	1.75	1.27	0.98
119	Turkey	1.46	1.22	0.92	0.58	0.50	0.42
120	United Arab Emirates	1.96	1.59	1.35	0.97	0.53	0.34
121	Yemen	3.43	3.23	3.07	2.91	2.70	2.42
122	Europe	-0.02	-0.16	-0.25	-0.33	-0.43	-0.50
123	Eastern Europe	-0.30	-0.33	-0.37	-0.45	-0.57	-0.64
124	Belarus	-0.17	-0.26	-0.31	-0.36	-0.48	-0.55
125	Bulgaria	-0.52	-0.51	-0.47	-0.55	-0.61	-0.67
126	Czech Republic	-0.21	-0.21	-0.27	-0.36	-0.49	-0.66
127	Hungary	-0.67	-0.64	-0.63	-0.62	-0.69	-0.78
128	Poland	0.02	0.03	0.03	-0.03	-0.16	-0.28
129	Republic of Moldova	0.02	0.07	0.09	0.13	0.01	-0.12
130	Romania	-0.24	-0.27	-0.30	-0.36	-0.48	-0.54
131	Russian Federation	-0.36	-0.41	-0.47	-0.58	-0.70	-0.76
132	Slovakia	0.05	0.06	0.02	-0.06	-0.20	-0.34
133	Ukraine	-0.43	-0.41	-0.47	-0.53	-0.66	-0.71

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

Table A.11 (continued)

Low variant

Annual rate of change (percentage)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
0.28	0.12	-0.03	-0.16	-0.30	Asia	67
-0.23	-0.41	-0.53	-0.68	-0.85	Eastern Asia	68
-0.20	-0.39	-0.52	-0.67	-0.85	China	69
0.22	-0.03	-0.26	-0.41	-0.54	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	70
-0.51	-0.75	-0.99	-1.16	-1.21	Hong Kong, China	71
-0.71	-0.74	-0.77	-0.85	-0.95	Japan	72
-0.08	-0.38	-0.61	-0.72	-0.75	Macau	73
0.71	0.55	0.35	0.14	-0.02	Mongolia	74
-0.19	-0.35	-0.56	-0.72	-0.83	Republic of Korea	75
0.52	0.37	0.22	0.08	-0.06	South-central Asia	76
1.37	0.97	0.52	0.52	0.48	Afghanistan	77
0.57	0.46	0.29	0.11	-0.07	Bangladesh	78
1.49	1.14	0.76	0.74	0.68	Bhutan	79
0.35	0.17	0.00	-0.13	-0.27	India	80
0.94	0.88	0.76	0.58	0.36	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	81
0.04	-0.09	-0.19	-0.29	-0.37	Kazakstan	82
0.58	0.38	0.20	0.07	-0.03	Kyrgyzstan	83
1.01	1.01	0.97	0.86	0.66	Maldives	84
0.82	0.80	0.73	0.60	0.41	Nepal	85
0.89	0.85	0.76	0.61	0.42	Pakistan	86
0.13	0.01	-0.10	-0.21	-0.34	Sri Lanka	87
0.79	0.69	0.55	0.37	0.19	Tajikistan	88
0.67	0.52	0.34	0.16	0.02	Turkmenistan	89
0.71	0.55	0.36	0.18	0.05	Uzbekistan	90
0.44	0.26	0.10	-0.06	-0.19	South-eastern Asia	91
0.37	0.09	-0.10	-0.18	-0.22	Brunei Darussalam	92
0.62	0.57	0.52	0.44	0.31	Cambodia	93
0.35	0.31	0.26	0.13	-0.04	East Timor	94
0.34	0.15	-0.00	-0.14	-0.27	Indonesia	95
0.83	0.84	0.81	0.72	0.54	Lao People's Dem. Rep	96
0.62	0.42	0.22	0.07	-0.03	Malaysia	97
0.55	0.42	0.24	0.05	-0.09	Myanmar	98
0.72	0.58	0.40	0.21	0.06	Philippines	99
-0.12	-0.40	-0.66	-0.80	-0.83	Singapore	100
-0.03	-0.21	-0.41	-0.61	-0.79	Thailand	101
0.53	0.29	0.09	-0.05	-0.16	Viet Nam	102
1.01	0.76	0.55	0.38	0.29	Western Asia	103
-0.12	-0.26	-0.41	-0.56	-0.66	Armenia	104
0.19	0.02	-0.13	-0.26	-0.37	Azerbaijan	105
0.23	-0.10	-0.32	-0.37	-0.34	Bahrain	106
0.05	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26	-0.34	Cyprus	107
2.57	2.21	1.89	1.51	1.06	Gaza Strip	108
-0.24	-0.36	-0.48	-0.60	-0.67	Georgia	109
1.18	0.79	0.76	0.69	0.57	Iraq	110
0.34	0.16	0.01	-0.09	-0.18	Israel	111
1.42	0.97	0.90	0.79	0.65	Jordan	112
0.46	0.23	0.07	-0.05	-0.12	Kuwait	113
0.51	0.27	0.07	-0.08	-0.22	Lebanon	114
2.39	2.01	1.59	1.10	1.07	Oman	115
-0.05	-0.15	-0.17	-0.13	-0.09	Qatar	116
1.57	1.19	0.80	0.80	0.75	Saudi Arabia	117
0.91	0.82	0.67	0.46	0.24	Syrian Arab Republic	118
0.30	0.13	-0.06	-0.24	-0.38	Turkey	119
0.15	-0.01	-0.14	-0.18	-0.17	United Arab Emirates	120
2.09	1.72	1.30	0.83	0.81	Yemen	121
-0.65	-0.77	-0.89	-0.99	-1.08	Europe	122
-0.74	-0.85	-0.94	-1.02	-1.09	Eastern Europe	123
-0.64	-0.75	-0.87	-0.96	-1.03	Belarus	124
-0.75	-0.81	-0.88	-0.95	-1.05	Bulgaria	125
-0.80	-0.89	-0.97	-1.07	-1.20	Czech Republic	126
-0.86	-0.96	-0.99	-1.03	-1.15	Hungary	127
-0.41	-0.52	-0.59	-0.62	-0.69	Poland	128
-0.24	-0.35	-0.44	-0.51	-0.57	Republic of Moldova	129
-0.63	-0.75	-0.86	-0.95	-1.13	Romania	130
-0.87	-0.99	-1.09	-1.17	-1.21	Russian Federation	131
-0.45	-0.58	-0.69	-0.78	-0.87	Slovakia	132
-0.79	-0.88	-0.99	-1.08	-1.16	Ukraine	133

TABLE A.11

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Table A.11 (continued)

Low variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (percentage)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
134	Northern Europe	0.02	-0.09	-0.16	-0.18	-0.22	-0.32
135	Channel Islands	0.42	0.33	0.25	0.17	0.08	0.0
136	Denmark	0.07	-0.10	-0.25	-0.31	-0.34	-0.42
137	Estonia	-1.03	-0.70	-0.57	-0.54	-0.69	-0.80
138	Faeroe Islands	-0.04	-0.08	-0.12	-0.17	-0.21	-0.25
139	Finland	0.22	0.02	-0.14	-0.18	-0.25	-0.37
140	Iceland	0.90	0.74	0.60	0.49	0.38	0.22
141	Ireland	0.05	0.04	0.02	-0.07	-0.24	-0.45
142	Isle of Man	1.24	1.08	0.92	0.77	0.61	0.45
143	Latvia	-1.20	-0.91	-0.65	-0.51	-0.65	-0.75
144	Lithuania	-0.32	-0.32	-0.29	-0.28	-0.40	-0.52
145	Norway	0.28	0.09	-0.06	-0.12	-0.14	-0.24
146	Sweden	0.18	0.03	-0.02	-0.01	-0.03	-0.13
147	United Kingdom	0.04	-0.08	-0.16	-0.18	-0.22	-0.30
148	Southern Europe	0.16	-0.10	-0.27	-0.38	-0.49	-0.58
149	Albania	0.49	0.44	0.39	0.63	0.54	0.38
150	Andorra	2.47	2.21	1.93	1.67	1.40	1.13
151	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.83	0.03	-0.09	-0.13	-0.31	-0.48
152	Croatia	-0.15	-0.23	-0.29	-0.39	-0.48	-0.54
153	Gibraltar	-0.25	-0.23	-0.21	-0.19	-0.17	-0.15
154	Greece	0.24	0.00	-0.29	-0.42	-0.53	-0.59
155	Holy See	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
156	Italy	-0.04	-0.21	-0.39	-0.54	-0.66	-0.76
157	Malta	0.55	0.44	0.34	0.21	0.05	-0.10
158	Portugal	-0.09	-0.11	-0.16	-0.27	-0.35	-0.42
159	San Marino	1.09	0.96	0.81	0.67	0.52	0.37
160	Slovenia	-0.15	-0.24	-0.37	-0.52	-0.65	-0.76
161	Spain	0.05	-0.07	-0.23	-0.39	-0.50	-0.60
162	TFYR Macedonia	0.63	0.49	0.35	0.17	0.05	-0.08
163	Yugoslavia	0.42	-0.12	-0.27	-0.15	-0.24	-0.33
164	Western Europe	0.29	0.06	-0.08	-0.17	-0.25	-0.33
165	Austria	0.57	0.27	0.04	-0.16	-0.29	-0.41
166	Belgium	0.21	0.00	-0.12	-0.23	-0.28	-0.37
167	France	0.31	0.10	-0.02	-0.10	-0.15	-0.23
168	Germany	0.20	-0.04	-0.17	-0.24	-0.34	-0.40
169	Liechtenstein	1.23	1.17	0.91	0.69	0.49	0.24
170	Luxembourg	0.93	0.53	0.19	-0.12	-0.20	-0.30
171	Monaco	1.09	0.99	0.90	0.80	0.70	0.60
172	Netherlands	0.46	0.22	0.05	-0.10	-0.16	-0.26
173	Switzerland	0.64	0.28	0.02	-0.22	-0.30	-0.43
174	Latin America and Caribbean	1.43	1.16	1.00	0.85	0.68	0.51
175	Caribbean	1.05	0.90	0.80	0.71	0.60	0.47
176	Anguilla	1.20	1.08	0.96	0.84	0.72	0.60
177	Antigua and Barbuda	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60
178	Aruba	0.86	0.81	0.76	0.70	0.65	0.60
179	Bahamas	1.50	1.23	0.85	0.64	0.47	0.33
180	Barbados	0.21	0.15	0.29	0.26	0.19	0.07
181	British Virgin Islands	2.50	2.12	1.74	1.36	0.98	0.60
182	Cayman Islands	3.02	2.54	2.05	1.57	1.08	0.60
183	Cuba	0.38	0.26	0.17	0.10	-0.01	-0.13
184	Dominica	-0.01	0.12	0.24	0.36	0.48	0.60
185	Dominican Republic	1.58	1.29	1.05	0.84	0.63	0.42
186	Grenada	0.36	0.40	0.45	0.50	0.55	0.60
187	Guadeloupe	1.41	1.10	0.84	0.61	0.46	0.31
188	Haiti	1.70	1.55	1.48	1.45	1.39	1.30
189	Jamaica	0.79	0.68	0.79	0.77	0.71	0.57
190	Martinique	0.92	0.72	0.53	0.38	0.27	0.18
191	Montserrat	-0.18	-0.02	0.13	0.29	0.45	0.60
192	Netherlands Antilles	0.70	0.68	0.64	0.59	0.42	0.21
193	Puerto Rico	0.92	0.80	0.65	0.52	0.38	0.22
194	Saint Kitts and Nevis	-0.15	0.00	0.15	0.30	0.45	0.60
195	Saint Lucia	1.23	1.10	0.98	0.85	0.73	0.60
196	Saint Vincent and Grenadines	0.83	0.78	0.74	0.69	0.65	0.60
197	Trinidad and Tobago	0.66	0.76	0.76	0.65	0.43	0.27
198	Turks and Caicos Islands	3.31	2.77	2.23	1.68	1.14	0.60
199	United States Virgin Islands	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

Table A.11 (continued)

Low variant

Annual rate of change (percentage)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
-0.46	-0.57	-0.66	-0.74	-0.80	Northern Europe	134
-0.08	-0.17	-0.25	-0.33	-0.42	Channel Islands	135
-0.54	-0.64	-0.73	-0.81	-0.85	Denmark	136
-0.91	-1.00	-1.11	-1.22	-1.31	Estonia	137
-0.29	-0.33	-0.38	-0.42	-0.46	Faeroe Islands	138
-0.51	-0.67	-0.72	-0.75	-0.76	Finland	139
0.04	-0.10	-0.22	-0.33	-0.41	Iceland	140
-0.33	-0.42	-0.48	-0.55	-0.66	Ireland	141
0.29	0.13	-0.03	-0.18	-0.34	Isle of Man	142
-0.81	-0.88	-0.97	-1.07	-1.14	Latvia	143
-0.60	-0.68	-0.78	-0.88	-0.95	Lithuania	144
-0.37	-0.50	-0.62	-0.71	-0.77	Norway	145
-0.39	-0.50	-0.58	-0.64	-0.69	Sweden	146
-0.44	-0.55	-0.65	-0.74	-0.80	United Kingdom	147
-0.70	-0.83	-0.98	-1.14	-1.30	Southern Europe	148
0.19	-0.01	-0.20	-0.34	-0.45	Albania	149
0.86	0.59	0.32	0.05	-0.23	Andorra	150
-0.67	-0.88	-1.05	-1.20	-1.29	Bosnia and Herzegovina	151
-0.63	-0.71	-0.75	-0.79	-0.84	Croatia	152
-0.13	-0.10	-0.08	-0.06	-0.04	Gibraltar	153
-0.69	-0.80	-0.92	-1.04	-1.19	Greece	154
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Holy See	155
-0.88	-1.02	-1.18	-1.39	-1.57	Italy	156
-0.25	-0.33	-0.41	-0.47	-0.52	Malta	157
-0.50	-0.61	-0.72	-0.84	-0.95	Portugal	158
0.23	0.08	-0.06	-0.21	-0.35	San Marino	159
-0.87	-0.99	-1.09	-1.21	-1.34	Slovenia	160
-0.72	-0.85	-1.03	-1.23	-1.43	Spain	161
-0.23	-0.37	-0.49	-0.59	-0.69	TFYR Macedonia	162
-0.46	-0.58	-0.64	-0.70	-0.77	Yugoslavia	163
-0.57	-0.71	-0.85	-0.99	-1.08	Western Europe	164
-0.55	-0.69	-0.86	-1.03	-1.16	Austria	165
-0.51	-0.64	-0.76	-0.84	-0.89	Belgium	166
-0.39	-0.52	-0.62	-0.69	-0.76	France	167
-0.75	-0.90	-1.07	-1.25	-1.38	Germany	168
-0.03	-0.17	-0.34	-0.47	-0.52	Liechtenstein	169
-0.43	-0.56	-0.68	-0.77	-0.84	Luxembourg	170
0.50	0.40	0.30	0.20	0.10	Monaco	171
-0.44	-0.59	-0.73	-0.85	-0.90	Netherlands	172
-0.61	-0.78	-0.96	-1.13	-1.21	Switzerland	173
0.41	0.26	0.11	-0.03	-0.17	Latin America and Caribbean	174
0.37	0.21	0.06	-0.10	-0.22	Caribbean	175
0.46	0.32	0.18	0.04	-0.10	Anguilla	176
0.46	0.32	0.18	0.04	-0.10	Antigua and Barbuda	177
0.46	0.32	0.18	0.04	-0.10	Aruba	178
0.18	0.01	-0.19	-0.37	-0.51	Bahamas	179
-0.10	-0.29	-0.47	-0.63	-0.72	Barbados	180
0.46	0.32	0.18	0.04	-0.10	British Virgin Islands	181
0.46	0.32	0.18	0.04	-0.10	Cayman Islands	182
-0.29	-0.43	-0.56	-0.78	-0.96	Cuba	183
0.46	0.32	0.18	0.04	-0.10	Dominica	184
0.47	0.34	0.18	0.01	-0.14	Dominican Republic	185
0.46	0.32	0.18	0.04	-0.10	Grenada	186
0.18	0.04	-0.13	-0.30	-0.44	Guadeloupe	187
1.11	0.83	0.63	0.48	0.41	Haiti	188
0.40	0.21	0.02	-0.16	-0.33	Jamaica	189
0.07	-0.08	-0.24	-0.40	-0.52	Martinique	190
0.46	0.32	0.18	0.04	-0.10	Montserrat	191
-0.01	-0.14	-0.25	-0.30	-0.33	Netherlands Antilles	192
0.07	-0.04	-0.15	-0.27	-0.39	Puerto Rico	193
0.46	0.32	0.18	0.04	-0.10	Saint Kitts and Nevis	194
0.46	0.32	0.18	0.04	-0.10	Saint Lucia	195
0.46	0.32	0.18	0.04	-0.10	Saint Vincent and Grenadines	196
0.12	-0.02	-0.17	-0.32	-0.45	Trinidad and Tobago	197
0.46	0.32	0.18	0.04	-0.10	Turks and Caicos Islands	198
0.46	0.32	0.18	0.04	-0.10	United States Virgin Islands	199

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Table A.11 (continued)

Low variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (percentage)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
200	Central America	1.79	1.51	1.25	1.02	0.82	0.63
201	Belize	2.40	2.08	1.67	1.14	1.14	1.08
202	Costa Rica	1.95	1.63	1.42	1.23	1.03	0.83
203	El Salvador	2.13	1.79	1.46	1.21	1.01	0.83
204	Guatemala	2.73	2.50	2.20	1.90	1.61	1.35
205	Honduras	2.70	2.38	2.02	1.70	1.42	1.17
206	Mexico	1.56	1.27	1.01	0.79	0.61	0.43
207	Nicaragua	2.50	2.27	1.99	1.67	1.40	1.16
208	Panama	1.53	1.24	1.00	0.79	0.59	0.46
209	South America	1.33	1.04	0.93	0.79	0.63	0.46
210	Argentina	1.14	0.97	0.79	0.62	0.46	0.39
211	Bolivia	2.22	1.93	1.65	1.46	1.23	1.02
212	Brazil	1.10	0.77	0.73	0.64	0.49	0.32
213	Chile	1.23	0.97	0.79	0.74	0.61	0.42
214	Colombia	1.57	1.32	1.13	0.96	0.78	0.58
215	Ecuador	1.89	1.59	1.31	1.07	0.85	0.65
216	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	0.57	0.55	0.53	0.51	0.50	0.48
217	French Guiana	3.86	3.18	2.51	1.83	1.16	0.48
218	Guyana	0.77	0.58	0.66	0.70	0.58	0.38
219	Paraguay	2.48	2.19	1.94	1.70	1.44	1.20
220	Peru	1.59	1.36	1.14	0.95	0.78	0.63
221	Suriname	0.94	0.59	0.90	0.90	0.80	0.62
222	Uruguay	0.44	0.35	0.25	0.16	0.08	0.02
223	Venezuela	1.88	1.57	1.32	1.10	0.89	0.69
224	Northern America	0.68	0.54	0.46	0.39	0.27	0.17
225	Bermuda	0.59	0.47	0.35	0.23	0.11	-0.00
226	Canada	0.68	0.49	0.41	0.36	0.29	0.15
227	Greenland	0.59	0.47	0.35	0.23	0.11	-0.00
228	St. Pierre and Miquelon	0.59	0.47	0.35	0.23	0.12	-0.01
229	United States of America	0.68	0.55	0.47	0.39	0.27	0.17
230	Oceania	1.24	1.15	1.01	0.88	0.77	0.63
231	Australia/New Zealand	0.97	0.86	0.72	0.61	0.54	0.45
232	Australia (3)	0.96	0.86	0.70	0.58	0.52	0.43
233	New Zealand	1.01	0.91	0.81	0.75	0.66	0.58
234	Melanesia	2.14	2.03	1.85	1.62	1.38	1.09
235	Fiji	1.47	1.40	1.22	0.85	0.75	0.63
236	New Caledonia	1.36	1.09	0.77	0.71	0.62	0.48
237	Papua New Guinea	2.19	2.07	1.89	1.67	1.40	1.08
238	Solomon Islands	3.17	2.98	2.72	2.44	2.14	1.80
239	Vanuatu	2.45	2.40	2.34	2.15	1.88	1.55
240	Micronesia	2.22	2.07	1.92	1.66	1.42	1.14
241	Guam	1.72	1.28	0.95	0.66	0.65	0.54
242	Kiribati	1.84	1.88	1.84	1.59	1.29	0.96
243	Marshall Islands	3.44	3.33	3.14	2.74	2.28	1.80
244	Micronesia, (Fed. States of)	2.70	2.66	2.55	2.24	1.86	1.47
245	Nauru	2.10	2.13	2.07	1.81	1.50	1.15
246	Northern Mariana Islands	1.82	1.64	1.45	1.27	1.09	0.91
247	Palau	1.87	1.91	1.87	1.63	1.33	1.01
248	Polynesia	1.35	1.37	1.32	1.09	0.81	0.73
249	American Samoa	2.76	2.49	2.21	1.94	1.66	1.39
250	Cook Islands	0.85	0.76	0.68	0.60	0.51	0.43
251	French Polynesia	1.75	1.56	1.31	1.04	0.76	0.68
252	Niue	-1.96	-1.75	-1.57	-1.36	-1.17	-0.97
253	Pitcairn	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
254	Samoa	1.05	1.46	1.71	1.35	0.88	0.83
255	Tokelau	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
256	Tonga	0.33	0.30	0.27	0.24	0.21	0.17
257	Tuvalu	1.28	1.15	1.01	0.87	0.73	0.59
258	Wallis and Futuna Islands	1.00	0.90	0.80	0.70	0.60	0.51

(*) See Note II on the page preceding Table A.1.

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Table A.11 (continued)

Low variant

Annual rate of change (percentage)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
0.63	0.46	0.30	0.15	-0.01	Central America	200
0.92	0.70	0.47	0.28	0.13	Belize	201
0.63	0.44	0.29	0.15	0.02	Costa Rica	202
0.66	0.54	0.40	0.24	0.06	El Salvador	203
1.09	0.87	0.66	0.52	0.36	Guatemala	204
0.95	0.75	0.62	0.48	0.32	Honduras	205
0.51	0.36	0.20	0.04	-0.12	Mexico	206
0.93	0.72	0.57	0.42	0.25	Nicaragua	207
0.38	0.21	0.05	-0.10	-0.24	Panama	208
0.32	0.17	0.03	-0.11	-0.24	South America	209
0.29	0.17	0.05	-0.06	-0.17	Argentina	210
0.80	0.63	0.52	0.39	0.24	Bolivia	211
0.15	0.00	-0.14	-0.29	-0.41	Brazil	212
0.26	0.11	-0.03	-0.16	-0.26	Chile	213
0.47	0.32	0.18	0.03	-0.12	Colombia	214
0.53	0.39	0.23	0.08	-0.07	Ecuador	215
0.34	0.21	0.07	-0.07	-0.21	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	216
0.34	0.21	0.07	-0.07	-0.20	French Guiana	217
0.17	-0.02	-0.19	-0.35	-0.49	Guyana	218
0.97	0.75	0.57	0.45	0.32	Paraguay	219
0.51	0.36	0.20	0.05	-0.10	Peru	220
0.42	0.25	0.07	-0.11	-0.27	Suriname	221
-0.04	-0.12	-0.21	-0.29	-0.36	Uruguay	222
0.54	0.39	0.24	0.08	-0.06	Venezuela	223
-0.19	-0.34	-0.48	-0.58	-0.63	Northern America	224
-0.12	-0.24	-0.36	-0.48	-0.60	Bermuda	225
-0.27	-0.45	-0.59	-0.70	-0.73	Canada	226
-0.12	-0.24	-0.36	-0.48	-0.60	Greenland	227
-0.12	-0.24	-0.36	-0.48	-0.60	St. Pierre and Miquelon	228
-0.18	-0.33	-0.47	-0.56	-0.62	United States of America	229
0.17	0.05	-0.07	-0.18	-0.28	Oceania	230
-0.07	-0.22	-0.36	-0.48	-0.56	Australia/New Zealand	231
-0.09	-0.24	-0.38	-0.49	-0.58	Australia (3)	232
-0.00	-0.15	-0.28	-0.39	-0.49	New Zealand	233
0.74	0.65	0.58	0.45	0.29	Melanesia	234
0.50	0.33	0.15	0.01	-0.10	Fiji	235
0.31	0.14	0.00	-0.12	-0.23	New Caledonia	236
0.69	0.67	0.60	0.48	0.31	Papua New Guinea	237
1.42	0.99	0.93	0.82	0.66	Solomon Islands	238
1.21	0.85	0.80	0.69	0.55	Vanuatu	239
0.78	0.68	0.56	0.42	0.25	Micronesia	240
0.34	0.13	-0.04	-0.14	-0.21	Guam	241
0.59	0.60	0.57	0.48	0.33	Kiribati	242
1.27	1.13	0.94	0.70	0.40	Marshall Islands	243
1.02	0.96	0.86	0.70	0.48	Micronesia, (Fed. States of)	244
0.77	0.76	0.71	0.61	0.45	Nauru	245
0.73	0.55	0.36	0.18	0.0	Northern Mariana Islands	246
0.64	0.66	0.63	0.54	0.40	Palau	247
0.62	0.48	0.31	0.14	-0.01	Polynesia	248
1.11	0.84	0.56	0.29	0.01	American Samoa	249
0.35	0.26	0.18	0.10	0.01	Cook Islands	250
0.54	0.38	0.21	0.05	-0.09	French Polynesia	251
-0.77	-0.57	-0.39	-0.18	0.02	Niue	252
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Pitcairn	253
0.77	0.65	0.46	0.26	0.06	Samoa	254
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Tokelau	255
0.14	0.11	0.08	0.05	0.01	Tonga	256
0.45	0.31	0.17	0.03	-0.10	Tuvalu	257
0.41	0.31	0.21	0.11	0.01	Wallis and Futuna Islands	258

TABLE A.11

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

Table A.12. Annual rate of change, by major area, region and country, 1995-2050, constant fertility scenario

No.	Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (percentage)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
1	World total	1.54	1.56	1.59	1.62	1.65	1.70
2	More developed regions (*)	0.33	0.23	0.16	0.10	0.03	-0.03
3	Less developed regions (+)	1.84	1.86	1.89	1.91	1.93	1.97
4	Least developed countries	2.80	2.88	3.00	3.09	3.17	3.27
5	Africa	2.83	2.99	3.11	3.20	3.27	3.35
6	Eastern Africa	3.03	3.16	3.33	3.45	3.55	3.63
7	Burundi	3.04	2.95	3.09	3.20	3.27	3.34
8	Comoros	3.35	3.48	3.54	3.56	3.60	3.67
9	Djibouti	2.87	2.81	2.75	2.69	2.69	2.74
10	Eritrea	3.92	2.85	2.99	3.14	3.27	3.38
11	Ethiopia	3.20	3.34	3.51	3.68	3.83	3.95
12	Kenya	2.52	3.14	3.28	3.28	3.24	3.25
13	Madagascar	3.38	3.51	3.61	3.67	3.72	3.76
14	Malawi	2.78	2.95	3.20	3.41	3.56	3.67
15	Mauritius (1)	1.14	1.16	1.15	1.07	1.01	0.94
16	Mozambique	2.72	2.87	3.05	3.20	3.32	3.42
17	Reunion	1.57	1.46	1.35	1.25	1.19	1.12
18	Rwanda	8.09	2.91	3.13	3.21	3.22	3.27
19	Seychelles	1.06	1.01	0.97	0.93	0.89	0.84
20	Somalia	3.89	3.44	3.56	3.68	3.78	3.88
21	Uganda	2.63	3.28	3.55	3.74	3.88	3.98
22	United Rep. of Tanzania	2.53	3.15	3.27	3.35	3.42	3.48
23	Zambia	2.71	3.01	3.25	3.38	3.44	3.51
24	Zimbabwe	2.40	2.70	2.89	3.05	3.13	3.15
25	Middle Africa	2.95	3.30	3.47	3.63	3.75	3.85
26	Angola	3.60	3.54	3.59	3.74	3.88	4.01
27	Cameroon	2.93	3.10	3.23	3.32	3.41	3.50
28	Central African Republic	2.32	2.50	2.64	2.78	2.90	3.01
29	Chad	2.97	2.78	2.90	3.02	3.15	3.27
30	Congo	3.01	3.13	3.30	3.46	3.59	3.69
31	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	2.86	3.46	3.68	3.86	3.98	4.05
32	Equatorial Guinea	2.68	2.82	2.97	3.10	3.21	3.31
33	Gabon	2.55	2.49	2.56	2.57	2.69	2.79
34	Sao Tome and Principe	2.18	2.18	2.18	2.18	2.18	2.18
35	Northern Africa	2.31	2.44	2.50	2.46	2.39	2.37
36	Algeria	2.62	2.71	2.71	2.62	2.53	2.48
37	Egypt	2.10	2.25	2.35	2.32	2.24	2.20
38	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	3.59	3.70	3.76	3.77	3.79	3.83
39	Morocco	2.19	2.30	2.28	2.21	2.14	2.10
40	Sudan	2.42	2.58	2.65	2.64	2.62	2.63
41	Tunisia	2.02	2.03	2.00	1.92	1.82	1.75
42	Western Sahara	3.40	3.15	2.89	2.65	2.63	2.63
43	Southern Africa	2.39	2.47	2.49	2.48	2.48	2.49
44	Botswana	2.46	2.59	2.75	2.86	2.90	2.91
45	Lesotho	2.66	2.82	2.93	3.00	3.04	3.08
46	Namibia	2.60	2.71	2.85	2.96	3.02	3.07
47	South Africa	2.36	2.43	2.43	2.41	2.40	2.40
48	Swaziland	3.00	3.06	3.03	2.99	2.97	2.99
49	Western Africa	3.05	3.18	3.29	3.39	3.47	3.56
50	Benin	3.06	3.38	3.62	3.72	3.77	3.81
51	Burkina Faso	3.02	3.19	3.38	3.54	3.66	3.77
52	Cape Verde	2.69	2.69	2.60	2.51	2.47	2.46
53	Cote d'Ivoire	2.33	2.91	3.06	3.16	3.22	3.29
54	Gambia	2.49	2.50	2.57	2.69	2.82	2.92
55	Ghana	3.01	3.13	3.22	3.26	3.30	3.35
56	Guinea	1.54	3.28	3.43	3.55	3.67	3.78
57	Guinea-Bissau	2.16	2.33	2.52	2.70	2.85	2.98
58	Liberia	8.78	3.73	3.61	3.60	3.77	3.92
59	Mali	3.28	3.38	3.49	3.60	3.71	3.81
60	Mauritania	2.73	2.86	2.92	2.94	2.99	3.05
61	Niger	3.48	3.58	3.70	3.83	3.95	4.06
62	Nigeria	3.09	3.19	3.29	3.38	3.46	3.55
63	St. Helena (2)	0.90	1.01	1.07	1.13	1.18	1.24
64	Senegal	2.89	3.03	3.11	3.16	3.23	3.31
65	Sierra Leone	3.18	2.61	2.76	2.90	3.06	3.21
66	Togo	2.94	3.07	3.27	3.45	3.58	3.67

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Table A.12 (continued)

Constant fertility scenario

Annual rate of change (percentage)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
1.76	1.83	1.92	2.02	2.13	World total	1
-0.20	-0.28	-0.36	-0.41	-0.44	More developed regions (*)	2
2.04	2.11	2.18	2.27	2.36	Less developed regions (+)	3
3.39	3.48	3.56	3.63	3.70	Least developed countries.....	4
3.44	3.52	3.59	3.65	3.70	Africa.....	5
3.72	3.80	3.86	3.90	3.95	Eastern Africa.....	6
3.43	3.52	3.60	3.65	3.70	Burundi.....	7
3.73	3.77	3.80	3.82	3.84	Comoros.....	8
2.87	3.00	3.08	3.11	3.12	Djibouti.....	9
3.46	3.53	3.57	3.61	3.65	Eritrea.....	10
4.05	4.14	4.22	4.28	4.33	Ethiopia.....	11
3.27	3.30	3.30	3.29	3.29	Kenya.....	12
3.81	3.85	3.88	3.91	3.93	Madagascar.....	13
3.79	3.89	3.97	4.03	4.07	Malawi.....	14
0.85	0.75	0.68	0.63	0.63	Mauritius (1).....	15
3.54	3.64	3.72	3.78	3.82	Mozambique.....	16
1.06	0.96	0.88	0.81	0.77	Reunion.....	17
3.40	3.51	3.59	3.64	3.67	Rwanda.....	18
0.80	0.76	0.72	0.67	0.63	Seychelles.....	19
4.00	4.10	4.19	4.27	4.33	Somalia	20
4.09	4.17	4.23	4.27	4.31	Uganda.....	21
3.55	3.59	3.62	3.64	3.66	United Rep. of Tanzania.....	22
3.57	3.60	3.62	3.64	3.65	Zambia.....	23
3.17	3.19	3.19	3.19	3.18	Zimbabwe.....	24
3.94	4.01	4.08	4.13	4.16	Middle Africa.....	25
4.13	4.25	4.34	4.42	4.48	Angola.....	26
3.54	3.58	3.60	3.62	3.64	Cameroon.....	27
3.10	3.17	3.22	3.25	3.28	Central African Republic.....	28
3.40	3.50	3.58	3.66	3.71	Chad.....	29
3.76	3.81	3.85	3.88	3.89	Congo.....	30
4.13	4.20	4.26	4.29	4.31	Dem. Rep. of the Congo.....	31
3.43	3.53	3.62	3.69	3.74	Equatorial Guinea.....	32
2.90	2.98	3.05	3.10	3.14	Gabon.....	33
2.18	2.18	2.18	2.18	2.18	Sao Tome and Principe.....	34
2.39	2.42	2.44	2.44	2.44	Northern Africa.....	35
2.47	2.47	2.48	2.45	2.42	Algeria.....	36
2.20	2.21	2.22	2.22	2.21	Egypt.....	37
3.88	3.92	3.95	3.96	3.97	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya.....	38
2.09	2.08	2.05	2.03	2.00	Morocco.....	39
2.70	2.77	2.82	2.85	2.85	Sudan.....	40
1.70	1.66	1.62	1.58	1.54	Tunisia.....	41
2.67	2.69	2.69	2.68	2.67	Western Sahara.....	42
2.51	2.52	2.52	2.52	2.53	Southern Africa.....	43
2.92	2.92	2.92	2.90	2.88	Botswana.....	44
3.12	3.16	3.19	3.20	3.21	Lesotho.....	45
3.11	3.15	3.18	3.20	3.21	Namibia.....	46
2.42	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.42	South Africa.....	47
3.01	3.01	3.01	3.00	3.00	Swaziland.....	48
3.66	3.74	3.81	3.87	3.92	Western Africa.....	49
3.86	3.92	3.96	3.98	4.00	Benin.....	50
3.90	4.00	4.07	4.12	4.16	Burkina Faso.....	51
2.43	2.38	2.31	2.26	2.23	Cape Verde.....	52
3.35	3.40	3.45	3.48	3.49	Cote d'Ivoire.....	53
3.04	3.15	3.26	3.35	3.43	Gambia.....	54
3.40	3.44	3.50	3.52	3.53	Ghana.....	55
3.91	4.02	4.13	4.22	4.30	Guinea.....	56
3.14	3.26	3.38	3.49	3.55	Guinea-Bissau.....	57
4.01	4.06	4.11	4.15	4.19	Liberia.....	58
3.92	4.03	4.12	4.20	4.26	Mali.....	59
3.12	3.20	3.25	3.29	3.32	Mauritania.....	60
4.18	4.28	4.38	4.46	4.52	Niger.....	61
3.64	3.72	3.78	3.84	3.89	Nigeria.....	62
1.24	1.30	1.35	1.37	1.39	St. Helena (2).....	63
3.41	3.49	3.56	3.62	3.66	Senegal.....	64
3.36	3.50	3.63	3.75	3.84	Sierra Leone.....	65
3.73	3.78	3.82	3.85	3.88	Togo.....	66

TABLE A-12

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Table A.12 (continued)

Constant fertility scenario

No.	Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (percentage)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
67	Asia	1.57	1.56	1.55	1.54	1.53	1.53
68	Eastern Asia	0.94	0.73	0.61	0.54	0.43	0.30
69	China	1.00	0.78	0.67	0.62	0.51	0.36
70	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	1.58	1.22	0.89	0.80	0.83	0.83
71	Hong Kong, China	0.80	0.26	0.13	0.01	-0.13	-0.28
72	Japan	0.22	0.12	-0.07	-0.27	-0.44	-0.55
73	Macau	2.11	0.77	0.58	0.51	0.45	0.29
74	Mongolia	2.29	2.37	2.39	2.31	2.18	2.10
75	Republic of Korea	0.86	0.72	0.53	0.33	0.18	0.08
76	South-central Asia	2.03	2.13	2.17	2.16	2.15	2.18
77	Afghanistan	5.27	3.16	2.91	2.90	3.11	3.36
78	Bangladesh	1.84	2.15	2.20	2.05	1.95	1.94
79	Bhutan	2.77	2.90	3.03	3.15	3.26	3.36
80	India	1.82	1.87	1.88	1.84	1.81	1.82
81	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2.57	3.26	3.38	3.39	3.35	3.32
82	Kazakstan	0.28	0.75	0.98	1.15	1.02	0.98
83	Kyrgyzstan	0.64	1.40	1.84	2.20	2.15	2.15
84	Maldives	3.44	3.60	3.73	3.80	3.82	3.84
85	Nepal	2.79	2.89	2.99	3.07	3.13	3.19
86	Pakistan	2.97	3.09	3.16	3.21	3.22	3.24
87	Sri Lanka	1.05	1.15	1.15	1.08	0.95	0.83
88	Tajikistan	2.12	2.38	2.63	2.76	2.66	2.61
89	Turkmenistan	2.15	2.32	2.39	2.44	2.39	2.34
90	Uzbekistan	2.14	2.30	2.44	2.47	2.39	2.34
91	South-eastern Asia	1.82	1.83	1.80	1.75	1.71	1.71
92	Brunei Darussalam	2.33	2.07	1.91	1.76	1.70	1.59
93	Cambodia	2.45	2.29	2.36	2.47	2.56	2.65
94	East Timor	1.91	1.94	2.12	2.30	2.36	2.36
95	Indonesia	1.66	1.68	1.62	1.54	1.46	1.43
96	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	3.07	3.17	3.30	3.44	3.55	3.63
97	Malaysia	2.30	2.25	2.25	2.24	2.19	2.12
98	Myanmar	1.99	2.00	2.01	1.98	1.95	1.94
99	Philippines	2.27	2.29	2.29	2.26	2.24	2.23
100	Singapore	1.50	1.04	0.65	0.41	0.38	0.31
101	Thailand	0.94	0.85	0.71	0.58	0.48	0.41
102	Viet Nam	2.09	2.16	2.14	2.07	2.02	1.99
103	Western Asia	2.44	2.53	2.55	2.56	2.58	2.64
104	Armenia	0.52	0.95	0.95	0.85	0.69	0.65
105	Azerbaijan	1.01	1.09	1.21	1.34	1.26	1.19
106	Bahrain	2.36	2.17	2.05	1.98	1.92	1.85
107	Cyprus	1.29	1.07	0.94	0.86	0.80	0.72
108	Gaza Strip	4.54	4.51	4.63	4.81	4.92	4.94
109	Georgia	0.03	0.16	0.28	0.43	0.37	0.38
110	Iraq	3.06	3.38	3.37	3.31	3.24	3.24
111	Israel	2.03	1.82	1.63	1.44	1.39	1.36
112	Jordan	3.53	3.52	3.43	3.36	3.37	3.42
113	Kuwait	3.26	2.65	2.43	2.13	1.92	1.73
114	Lebanon	2.03	1.93	1.83	1.76	1.74	1.72
115	Oman	4.16	4.17	4.23	4.28	4.32	4.36
116	Qatar	1.94	1.86	1.84	1.85	1.74	1.67
117	Saudi Arabia	3.67	3.55	3.61	3.63	3.64	3.64
118	Syrian Arab Republic	2.99	3.17	3.25	3.19	3.04	2.96
119	Turkey	1.73	1.71	1.56	1.40	1.33	1.31
120	United Arab Emirates	2.18	2.02	2.03	1.94	1.83	1.73
121	Yemen	3.74	3.81	3.90	3.98	4.06	4.11
122	Europe	0.11	0.00	-0.08	-0.16	-0.24	-0.28
123	Eastern Europe	-0.10	-0.11	-0.15	-0.22	-0.31	-0.32
124	Belarus	0.06	-0.03	-0.06	-0.12	-0.21	-0.22
125	Bulgaria	-0.43	-0.42	-0.38	-0.45	-0.49	-0.52
126	Czech Republic	0.08	0.07	-0.01	-0.10	-0.16	-0.24
127	Hungary	-0.38	-0.34	-0.34	-0.34	-0.35	-0.35
128	Poland	0.26	0.32	0.32	0.25	0.14	0.10
129	Republic of Moldova	0.35	0.48	0.59	0.61	0.52	0.48
130	Romania	-0.12	-0.15	-0.19	-0.25	-0.35	-0.38
131	Russian Federation	-0.18	-0.22	-0.27	-0.38	-0.47	-0.49
132	Slovakia	0.39	0.40	0.35	0.26	0.18	0.14
133	Ukraine	-0.19	-0.17	-0.21	-0.27	-0.37	-0.35

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Table A.12 (continued)

Constant fertility scenario

Annual rate of change (percentage)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
1.56	1.59	1.62	1.67	1.73	Asia	67
0.15	0.02	-0.06	-0.16	-0.26	Eastern Asia	68
0.20	0.07	-0.02	-0.11	-0.22	China	69
0.69	0.46	0.26	0.21	0.18	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	70
-0.50	-0.74	-0.97	-1.14	-1.20	Hong Kong, China	71
-0.65	-0.68	-0.71	-0.78	-0.88	Japan	72
0.02	-0.27	-0.49	-0.59	-0.60	Macau	73
2.08	2.06	2.02	1.96	1.93	Mongolia	74
-0.03	-0.18	-0.38	-0.52	-0.61	Republic of Korea	75
2.22	2.24	2.26	2.28	2.32	South-central Asia	76
3.55	3.63	3.69	3.78	3.89	Afghanistan	77
2.01	2.01	1.97	1.94	1.92	Bangladesh	78
3.44	3.50	3.56	3.60	3.63	Bhutan	79
1.82	1.82	1.80	1.79	1.80	India	80
3.33	3.35	3.36	3.36	3.36	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	81
0.94	0.91	0.87	0.84	0.82	Kazakstan	82
2.14	2.12	2.10	2.09	2.09	Kyrgyzstan	83
3.86	3.89	3.92	3.94	3.95	Maldives	84
3.24	3.28	3.31	3.34	3.36	Nepal	85
3.27	3.29	3.31	3.33	3.35	Pakistan	86
0.74	0.66	0.59	0.52	0.44	Sri Lanka	87
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.57	2.56	Tajikistan	88
2.30	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.28	Turkmenistan	89
2.33	2.32	2.30	2.28	2.26	Uzbekistan	90
1.75	1.73	1.71	1.70	1.70	South-eastern Asia	91
1.46	1.35	1.29	1.30	1.32	Brunei Darussalam	92
2.67	2.63	2.64	2.68	2.74	Cambodia	93
2.37	2.44	2.55	2.64	2.70	East Timor	94
1.46	1.42	1.37	1.33	1.30	Indonesia	95
3.70	3.74	3.78	3.82	3.86	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	96
2.06	2.03	2.02	2.00	1.99	Malaysia	97
1.95	1.94	1.93	1.91	1.90	Myanmar	98
2.37	2.36	2.35	2.34	2.33	Philippines	99
0.11	-0.13	-0.35	-0.46	-0.45	Singapore	100
0.47	0.31	0.16	0.03	-0.07	Thailand	101
1.97	1.91	1.86	1.82	1.81	Viet Nam	102
2.70	2.77	2.85	2.92	2.99	Western Asia	103
0.61	0.55	0.45	0.37	0.35	Armenia	104
1.12	1.05	0.98	0.92	0.89	Azerbaijan	105
1.54	1.43	1.40	1.45	1.55	Bahrain	106
0.65	0.61	0.58	0.58	0.57	Cyprus	107
4.93	4.93	4.97	5.01	5.04	Gaza Strip	108
0.34	0.29	0.23	0.19	0.18	Georgia	109
3.28	3.32	3.35	3.34	3.33	Iraq	110
1.33	1.30	1.28	1.26	1.25	Israel	111
3.46	3.45	3.42	3.39	3.38	Jordan	112
1.64	1.60	1.58	1.55	1.54	Kuwait	113
1.69	1.62	1.55	1.49	1.45	Lebanon	114
4.40	4.44	4.47	4.49	4.50	Oman	115
1.73	1.88	2.08	2.26	2.39	Qatar	116
3.60	3.64	3.69	3.73	3.75	Saudi Arabia	117
2.97	3.00	3.00	2.96	2.91	Syrian Arab Republic	118
1.28	1.22	1.14	1.08	1.05	Turkey	119
1.70	1.75	1.84	1.96	2.06	United Arab Emirates	120
4.15	4.18	4.21	4.23	4.26	Yemen	121
-0.39	-0.48	-0.56	-0.63	-0.68	Europe	122
-0.38	-0.45	-0.51	-0.54	-0.57	Eastern Europe	123
-0.27	-0.34	-0.42	-0.47	-0.49	Belarus	124
-0.59	-0.64	-0.69	-0.74	-0.82	Bulgaria	125
-0.33	-0.40	-0.44	-0.48	-0.53	Czech Republic	126
-0.37	-0.43	-0.43	-0.43	-0.47	Hungary	127
0.04	-0.03	-0.07	-0.07	-0.09	Poland	128
0.45	0.42	0.39	0.37	0.36	Republic of Moldova	129
-0.45	-0.56	-0.65	-0.71	-0.87	Romania	130
-0.55	-0.64	-0.71	-0.75	-0.75	Russian Federation	131
0.09	-0.01	-0.07	-0.11	-0.13	Slovakia	132
-0.38	-0.43	-0.50	-0.55	-0.57	Ukraine	133

TABLE A-12

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Table A.12 (continued)

Constant fertility scenario

No.	Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (percentage)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
134	Northern Europe	0.13	0.08	0.05	0.03	0.00	-0.06
135	Channel Islands	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75
136	Denmark	0.15	0.03	-0.10	-0.16	-0.18	-0.22
137	Estonia	-0.77	-0.42	-0.27	-0.25	-0.37	-0.41
138	Faeroe Islands	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
139	Finland	0.28	0.14	0.05	0.02	-0.04	-0.14
140	Iceland	0.97	0.88	0.80	0.74	0.70	0.62
141	Ireland	0.31	0.38	0.40	0.29	0.11	-0.05
142	Isle of Man	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.45
143	Latvia	-0.96	-0.65	-0.38	-0.24	-0.35	-0.39
144	Lithuania	-0.05	-0.05	-0.01	-0.01	-0.08	-0.13
145	Norway	0.35	0.23	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.03
146	Sweden	0.39	0.29	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.26
147	United Kingdom	0.13	0.06	0.01	0.00	-0.02	-0.08
148	Southern Europe	0.25	-0.00	-0.15	-0.26	-0.36	-0.43
149	Albania	0.82	1.03	1.24	1.43	1.37	1.30
150	Andorra	5.50	5.50	5.50	4.94	4.39	3.83
151	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.97	0.17	0.05	0.01	-0.16	-0.29
152	Croatia	-0.05	-0.13	-0.19	-0.29	-0.35	-0.39
153	Gibraltar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
154	Greece	0.27	0.04	-0.25	-0.39	-0.49	-0.55
155	Holy See	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
156	Italy	0.03	-0.14	-0.32	-0.48	-0.60	-0.68
157	Malta	0.61	0.57	0.54	0.47	0.37	0.28
158	Portugal	-0.03	-0.05	-0.11	-0.22	-0.29	-0.34
159	San Marino	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
160	Slovenia	-0.07	-0.16	-0.29	-0.44	-0.56	-0.65
161	Spain	0.13	0.01	-0.16	-0.32	-0.43	-0.52
162	TFYR Macedonia	0.85	0.77	0.70	0.58	0.48	0.41
163	Yugoslavia	0.57	0.11	0.03	0.14	0.07	0.04
164	Western Europe	0.36	0.15	0.00	-0.09	-0.16	-0.22
165	Austria	0.64	0.33	0.10	-0.10	-0.21	-0.32
166	Belgium	0.25	0.08	-0.05	-0.16	-0.20	-0.27
167	France	0.38	0.23	0.11	0.03	-0.02	-0.08
168	Germany	0.27	0.02	-0.11	-0.17	-0.27	-0.32
169	Liechtenstein	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.41
170	Luxembourg	1.00	0.64	0.29	-0.02	-0.09	-0.17
171	Monaco	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20
172	Netherlands	0.53	0.28	0.10	-0.05	-0.11	-0.19
173	Switzerland	0.72	0.42	0.15	-0.09	-0.16	-0.27
174	Latin America and Caribbean	1.76	1.76	1.72	1.65	1.59	1.57
175	Caribbean	1.24	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.25
176	Anguilla	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32
177	Antigua and Barbuda	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.59
178	Aruba	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91
179	Bahamas	1.59	1.39	1.08	0.93	0.79	0.66
180	Barbados	0.29	0.32	0.45	0.42	0.36	0.26
181	British Virgin Islands	2.88	2.88	2.89	2.88	2.88	2.88
182	Cayman Islands	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50
183	Cuba	0.47	0.34	0.24	0.17	0.08	-0.02
184	Dominica	-0.13	-0.13	-0.13	-0.13	-0.13	-0.13
185	Dominican Republic	1.67	1.80	1.70	1.62	1.55	1.49
186	Grenada	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31
187	Guadeloupe	1.50	1.26	1.06	0.87	0.79	0.73
188	Haiti	1.97	2.06	2.19	2.31	2.40	2.47
189	Jamaica	1.08	1.22	1.52	1.47	1.43	1.36
190	Martinique	1.01	0.87	0.73	0.65	0.60	0.56
191	Montserrat	-0.34	-0.34	-0.34	-0.34	-0.34	-0.34
192	Netherlands Antilles	0.77	0.82	0.84	0.85	0.76	0.62
193	Puerto Rico	1.00	0.95	0.86	0.78	0.72	0.66
194	Saint Kitts and Nevis	-0.30	-0.30	-0.30	-0.30	-0.30	-0.30
195	Saint Lucia	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35
196	Saint Vincent and Grenadines	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88
197	Trinidad and Tobago	0.96	1.12	1.18	1.14	1.01	0.90
198	Turks and Caicos Islands	3.85	3.85	3.85	3.85	3.85	3.85
199	United States Virgin Islands	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.59

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Table A.12 (continued)

Constant fertility scenario

Annual rate of change (percentage)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
-0.15	-0.21	-0.27	-0.31	-0.33	Northern Europe	134
0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	Channel Islands	135
-0.30	-0.37	-0.44	-0.48	-0.49	Denmark	136
-0.46	-0.50	-0.56	-0.62	-0.66	Estonia	137
0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	Faeroe Islands	138
-0.24	-0.34	-0.35	-0.34	-0.31	Finland	139
0.53	0.43	0.36	0.31	0.30	Iceland	140
0.14	0.14	0.15	0.11	0.02	Ireland	141
1.45	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.45	Isle of Man	142
-0.40	-0.43	-0.47	-0.52	-0.54	Latvia	143
-0.16	-0.20	-0.26	-0.31	-0.33	Lithuania	144
-0.06	-0.14	-0.21	-0.25	-0.26	Norway	145
0.07	0.02	-0.01	-0.03	-0.02	Sweden	146
-0.18	-0.26	-0.32	-0.38	-0.41	United Kingdom	147
-0.51	-0.61	-0.73	-0.86	-0.97	Southern Europe	148
1.24	1.17	1.11	1.07	1.06	Albania	149
3.28	2.72	2.17	1.61	1.06	Andorra	150
-0.45	-0.63	-0.77	-0.89	-0.95	Bosnia and Herzegovina	151
-0.45	-0.51	-0.54	-0.56	-0.59	Croatia	152
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Gibraltar	153
-0.64	-0.74	-0.86	-0.98	-1.11	Greece	154
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Holy See	155
-0.78	-0.90	-1.06	-1.25	-1.41	Italy	156
0.18	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.14	Malta	157
-0.42	-0.51	-0.62	-0.73	-0.82	Portugal	158
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	San Marino	159
-0.74	-0.85	-0.94	-1.04	-1.15	Slovenia	160
-0.62	-0.74	-0.90	-1.10	-1.27	Spain	161
0.34	0.27	0.21	0.17	0.15	TFYR Macedonia	162
-0.02	-0.08	-0.10	-0.12	-0.14	Yugoslavia	163
-0.44	-0.56	-0.68	-0.80	-0.87	Western Europe	164
-0.45	-0.58	-0.74	-0.89	-1.00	Austria	165
-0.40	-0.51	-0.61	-0.68	-0.71	Belgium	166
-0.20	-0.30	-0.38	-0.44	-0.49	France	167
-0.65	-0.79	-0.95	-1.11	-1.22	Germany	168
1.41	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.41	Liechtenstein	169
-0.27	-0.38	-0.48	-0.56	-0.61	Luxembourg	170
1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	Monaco	171
-0.35	-0.49	-0.62	-0.73	-0.77	Netherlands	172
-0.41	-0.55	-0.70	-0.84	-0.89	Switzerland	173
1.60	1.57	1.55	1.54	1.54	Latin America and Caribbean	174
1.34	1.35	1.37	1.38	1.42	Caribbean	175
1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	Anguilla	176
0.59	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.59	Antigua and Barbuda	177
0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	Aruba	178
0.54	0.41	0.27	0.14	0.05	Bahamas	179
0.12	-0.04	-0.20	-0.32	-0.39	Barbados	180
2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88	British Virgin Islands	181
3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	Cayman Islands	182
-0.17	-0.31	-0.43	-0.63	-0.78	Cuba	183
-0.13	-0.13	-0.13	-0.13	-0.13	Dominica	184
1.66	1.62	1.57	1.53	1.50	Dominican Republic	185
0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	Grenada	186
0.65	0.55	0.43	0.33	0.26	Guadeloupe	187
2.67	2.70	2.72	2.73	2.74	Haiti	188
1.28	1.19	1.09	1.00	0.94	Jamaica	189
0.48	0.38	0.26	0.17	0.11	Martinique	190
-0.34	-0.34	-0.34	-0.34	-0.34	Montserrat	191
0.50	0.42	0.37	0.38	0.41	Netherlands Antilles	192
0.59	0.53	0.47	0.41	0.37	Puerto Rico	193
-0.30	-0.30	-0.30	-0.30	-0.30	Saint Kitts and Nevis	194
1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Saint Lucia	195
0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	Saint Vincent and Grenadines	196
0.81	0.74	0.67	0.61	0.56	Trinidad and Tobago	197
3.85	3.85	3.85	3.85	3.85	Turks and Caicos Islands	198
0.59	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.59	United States Virgin Islands	199

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Table A.12 (continued)

Constant fertility scenario

No.	Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (percentage)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
200	Central America	2.15	2.16	2.10	2.02	1.98	1.98
201	Belize	2.87	2.98	2.99	2.90	2.86	2.84
202	Costa Rica	2.22	2.09	2.03	1.96	1.89	1.82
203	El Salvador	2.53	2.48	2.34	2.22	2.17	2.16
204	Guatemala	3.09	3.23	3.28	3.29	3.30	3.32
205	Honduras	3.15	3.24	3.21	3.15	3.13	3.13
206	Mexico	1.92	1.90	1.80	1.69	1.62	1.59
207	Nicaragua	2.93	3.07	3.07	2.97	2.93	2.93
208	Panama	1.84	1.77	1.68	1.59	1.51	1.44
209	South America	1.66	1.66	1.61	1.53	1.46	1.42
210	Argentina	1.41	1.45	1.43	1.37	1.32	1.31
211	Bolivia	2.59	2.66	2.69	2.77	2.79	2.83
212	Brazil	1.45	1.44	1.36	1.24	1.14	1.06
213	Chile	1.44	1.32	1.23	1.24	1.19	1.12
214	Colombia	1.83	1.76	1.70	1.63	1.57	1.51
215	Ecuador	2.27	2.27	2.20	2.10	2.03	1.99
216	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58
217	French Guiana	4.53	4.53	4.53	4.53	4.53	4.53
218	Guyana	1.24	1.33	1.35	1.35	1.28	1.19
219	Paraguay	2.84	2.86	2.87	2.85	2.81	2.78
220	Peru	2.05	2.15	2.12	2.03	1.95	1.91
221	Suriname	1.40	1.46	1.71	1.67	1.60	1.52
222	Uruguay	0.61	0.64	0.63	0.62	0.61	0.60
223	Venezuela	2.25	2.21	2.15	2.07	2.00	1.95
224	Northern America	0.86	0.76	0.73	0.72	0.67	0.59
225	Bermuda	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71
226	Canada	0.94	0.79	0.70	0.65	0.58	0.48
227	Greenland	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71
228	St. Pierre and Miquelon	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71
229	United States of America	0.85	0.76	0.73	0.73	0.68	0.60
230	Oceania	1.39	1.42	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.36
231	Australia/New Zealand	1.08	1.06	0.96	0.91	0.85	0.78
232	Australia (3)	1.06	1.04	0.94	0.88	0.81	0.73
233	New Zealand	1.16	1.11	1.06	1.05	1.05	0.99
234	Melanesia	2.38	2.50	2.57	2.58	2.58	2.59
235	Fiji	1.71	1.89	1.96	1.82	1.68	1.61
236	New Caledonia	1.64	1.64	1.58	1.48	1.40	1.35
237	Papua New Guinea	2.43	2.54	2.61	2.64	2.65	2.66
238	Solomon Islands	3.44	3.48	3.46	3.42	3.39	3.40
239	Vanuatu	2.68	2.84	2.97	2.98	2.96	2.93
240	Micronesia	2.53	2.66	2.75	2.74	2.71	2.69
241	Guam	2.03	1.85	1.79	1.84	1.86	1.82
242	Kiribati	2.12	2.38	2.50	2.40	2.29	2.23
243	Marshall Islands	3.88	4.14	4.25	4.16	4.05	3.99
244	Micronesia, (Fed. States of)	3.05	3.31	3.42	3.32	3.22	3.16
245	Nauru	2.40	2.66	2.77	2.67	2.57	2.51
246	Northern Mariana Islands	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
247	Palau	2.14	2.40	2.52	2.42	2.31	2.25
248	Polynesia	1.56	1.75	1.92	1.93	1.91	1.89
249	American Samoa	3.04	3.04	3.04	3.04	3.04	3.04
250	Cook Islands	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93
251	French Polynesia	2.03	1.96	1.91	1.85	1.78	1.73
252	Niue	-2.15	-2.15	-2.14	-2.16	-2.14	-2.16
253	Pitcairn	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
254	Samoa	1.27	1.95	2.52	2.54	2.44	2.34
255	Tokelau	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
256	Tonga	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.36	0.36
257	Tuvalu	1.42	1.43	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.42
258	Wallis and Futuna Islands	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10

(*) See Note II on the page preceding Table A.1.

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Table A.12 (continued)

Constant fertility scenario

Annual rate of change (percentage)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
2.09	2.08	2.06	2.05	2.05	Central America	200
2.81	2.77	2.72	2.69	2.67	Belize	201
1.76	1.71	1.66	1.63	1.61	Costa Rica	202
2.14	2.10	2.06	2.03	1.99	El Salvador	203
3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33	Guatemala	204
3.13	3.12	3.12	3.12	3.11	Honduras	205
1.73	1.68	1.63	1.58	1.54	Mexico	206
2.91	2.88	2.86	2.84	2.83	Nicaragua	207
1.45	1.39	1.35	1.31	1.28	Panama	208
1.39	1.36	1.32	1.29	1.29	South America	209
1.30	1.29	1.28	1.26	1.24	Argentina	210
2.84	2.85	2.86	2.87	2.87	Bolivia	211
1.00	0.92	0.85	0.78	0.74	Brazil	212
1.04	0.97	0.91	0.87	0.85	Chile	213
1.52	1.46	1.41	1.37	1.34	Colombia	214
1.96	1.93	1.91	1.88	1.87	Ecuador	215
0.58	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.58	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	216
4.53	4.53	4.53	4.53	4.53	French Guiana	217
1.10	1.00	0.91	0.84	0.81	Guyana	218
2.76	2.75	2.74	2.75	2.75	Paraguay	219
1.90	1.87	1.84	1.80	1.77	Peru	220
1.44	1.36	1.26	1.17	1.12	Suriname	221
0.61	0.61	0.59	0.58	0.57	Uruguay	222
1.90	1.86	1.83	1.80	1.79	Venezuela	223
0.25	0.15	0.08	0.04	0.05	Northern America	224
0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	Bermuda	225
-0.00	-0.15	-0.27	-0.35	-0.36	Canada	226
0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	Greenland	227
0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	St. Pierre and Miquelon	228
0.28	0.18	0.11	0.08	0.09	United States of America	229
1.08	1.09	1.12	1.17	1.24	Oceania	230
0.28	0.17	0.08	0.01	-0.03	Australia/New Zealand	231
0.23	0.12	0.03	-0.04	-0.09	Australia (3)	232
0.48	0.38	0.31	0.27	0.24	New Zealand	233
2.62	2.65	2.67	2.69	2.70	Melanesia	234
1.59	1.56	1.51	1.46	1.43	Fiji	235
1.30	1.25	1.20	1.16	1.13	New Caledonia	236
2.70	2.73	2.75	2.76	2.77	Papua New Guinea	237
3.41	3.41	3.41	3.39	3.38	Solomon Islands	238
2.92	2.91	2.92	2.91	2.91	Vanuatu	239
2.69	2.70	2.72	2.73	2.73	Micronesia	240
1.75	1.72	1.74	1.77	1.80	Guam	241
2.21	2.20	2.17	2.12	2.08	Kiribati	242
3.97	3.95	3.92	3.88	3.84	Marshall Islands	243
3.14	3.12	3.09	3.05	3.01	Micronesia, (Fed. States of)	244
2.49	2.47	2.44	2.40	2.36	Nauru	245
2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	Northern Mariana Islands	246
2.23	2.22	2.19	2.14	2.10	Palau	247
1.88	1.89	1.90	1.92	1.93	Polynesia	248
3.04	3.04	3.04	3.04	3.04	American Samoa	249
0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	Cook Islands	250
1.66	1.61	1.57	1.54	1.51	French Polynesia	251
-2.15	-2.15	-2.15	-2.16	-2.16	Niue	252
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Pitcairn	253
2.29	2.29	2.31	2.31	2.27	Samoa	254
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Tokelau	255
0.36	0.36	0.37	0.36	0.36	Tonga	256
1.42	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.42	Tuvalu	257
1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	Wallis and Futuna Islands	258

TABLE A-12

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Table A.13. Annual interpolated mid-year population, by major area, region and country, 1990-2005, medium variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)							
		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
1	World total	5282306	5365752	5447196	5527277	5607004	5687113	5767774	5848739
2	More developed regions (*)	1148119	1153707	1158741	1163289	1167473	1171384	1175039	1178418
3	Less developed regions (+)	4134187	4212045	4288455	4363988	4439531	4515729	4592734	4670321
4	Least developed countries	509028	522155	535682	549645	564088	579035	594510	610484
5	Africa	629385	646702	664337	682320	700696	719495	738730	758394
6	Eastern Africa	193693	198994	204302	209710	215350	221315	227642	234298
7	Burundi	5487	5606	5713	5817	5930	6064	6221	6398
8	Comoros	523	539	557	575	593	612	632	651
9	Djibouti	517	537	554	570	585	601	617	634
10	Eritrea	2881	2921	2964	3017	3084	3171	3280	3409
11	Ethiopia	48140	49696	51292	52934	54635	56404	58243	60148
12	Kenya	23475	24225	24981	25732	26459	27150	27799	28414
13	Madagascar	12642	13069	13504	13950	14406	14874	15353	15845
14	Malawi	9329	9505	9569	9571	9587	9673	9845	10086
15	Mauritius (1)	1057	1067	1079	1091	1104	1117	1129	1141
16	Mozambique	14182	14641	15249	15944	16636	17260	17796	18265
17	Reunion	604	614	625	635	645	655	664	673
18	Rwanda	6954	6670	6200	5678	5296	5184	5397	5883
19	Seychelles	70	70	71	72	73	73	74	75
20	Somalia	8623	8753	8884	9035	9232	9491	9822	10217
21	Uganda	16649	17190	17796	18440	19080	19689	20256	20791
22	United Rep. of Tanzania	25483	26365	27301	28253	29172	30026	30799	31507
23	Zambia	7224	7389	7555	7723	7897	8081	8275	8478
24	Zimbabwe	9855	10136	10410	10676	10936	11190	11439	11682
25	Middle Africa	70236	72669	75280	77987	80677	83271	85736	88105
26	Angola	9229	9515	9816	10133	10466	10816	11185	11569
27	Cameroon	11484	11808	12142	12483	12833	13192	13560	13937
28	Central African Republic	2929	2997	3065	3134	3203	3273	3344	3416
29	Chad	5552	5687	5835	5994	6161	6335	6515	6702
30	Congo	2232	2301	2372	2444	2518	2593	2668	2745
31	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	37405	38917	40568	42276	43930	45453	46812	48040
32	Equatorial Guinea	352	360	369	379	389	400	410	420
33	Gabon	935	962	990	1018	1046	1076	1106	1138
34	Sao Tome and Principe	119	121	124	127	130	133	135	138
35	Northern Africa	142265	145432	148565	151692	154853	158077	161372	164730
36	Algeria	24935	25552	26175	26806	27450	28109	28784	29473
37	Egypt	56312	57524	58685	59816	60946	62096	63271	64465
38	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	4545	4708	4875	5048	5225	5407	5593	5784
39	Morocco	24043	24535	25030	25527	26025	26524	27021	27518
40	Sudan	24061	24574	25088	25610	26148	26707	27291	27899
41	Tunisia	8162	8325	8489	8654	8820	8987	9156	9326
42	Western Sahara	206	214	222	231	239	248	256	265
43	Southern Africa	42217	43205	44211	45235	46276	47335	48411	49504
44	Botswana	1272	1310	1346	1381	1416	1450	1484	1518
45	Lesotho	1783	1830	1878	1927	1977	2027	2078	2131
46	Namibia	1352	1388	1424	1461	1499	1536	1575	1613
47	South Africa	37066	37912	38776	39656	40552	41465	42393	43336
48	Swaziland	744	765	787	810	833	857	881	906
49	Western Africa	180974	186401	191979	197696	203539	209498	215569	221756
50	Benin	4684	4824	4966	5111	5259	5409	5563	5720
51	Burkina Faso	9082	9347	9619	9899	10186	10479	10780	11087
52	Cape Verde	341	349	358	367	377	386	396	406
53	Cote d'Ivoire	11682	12086	12507	12929	13329	13694	14015	14300
54	Gambia	921	960	1000	1039	1077	1111	1141	1169
55	Ghana	15018	15468	15923	16385	16856	17338	17832	18338
56	Guinea	5755	6050	6398	6763	7092	7349	7518	7614
57	Guinea-Bissau	964	984	1005	1026	1047	1069	1091	1112
58	Liberia	2575	2500	2364	2215	2119	2123	2245	2467
59	Mali	9212	9507	9816	10135	10462	10795	11134	11480
60	Mauritania	2003	2054	2107	2161	2217	2274	2333	2392
61	Niger	7731	7991	8264	8550	8846	9151	9465	9788
62	Nigeria	96154	99087	102129	105264	108467	111721	115020	118369
63	St. Helena (2)	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
64	Senegal	7327	7518	7709	7902	8102	8312	8532	8762
65	Sierra Leone	3997	4040	4066	4089	4127	4195	4297	4428
66	Togo	3524	3632	3743	3856	3970	4085	4201	4317

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Table A.13 (continued)

Medium variant

Population (thousands)								Major area, region and country	No.
1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005		
5929839	6010779	6091351	6171522	6251411	6331135	6410867	6490722	World total	1
1181530	1184383	1186990	1189363	1191528	1193540	1195462	1197344	More developed regions (*)	2
4748310	4826396	4904360	4982159	5059882	5137596	5215405	5293378	Less developed regions (+)	3
626862	643514	660347	677320	694459	711819	729492	747540	Least developed countries	4
778484	798991	819910	841237	862975	885131	907717	930735	Africa	5
241220	248311	255500	262768	270141	277642	285313	293183	Eastern Africa	6
6589	6783	6974	7159	7342	7524	7709	7899	Burundi	7
672	692	714	735	758	781	804	827	Comoros	8
652	669	687	704	722	740	758	776	Djibouti	9
3548	3684	3809	3919	4016	4105	4193	4286	Eritrea	10
62111	64122	66175	68268	70403	72585	74820	77114	Ethiopia	11
29020	29654	30340	31089	31891	32734	33598	34469	Kenya	12
16348	16865	17395	17938	18496	19067	19653	20254	Madagascar	13
10377	10684	10984	11273	11559	11847	12143	12451	Malawi	14
1154	1166	1179	1191	1204	1217	1230	1242	Mauritius (1)	15
18691	19114	19563	20042	20542	21061	21594	22137	Mozambique	16
682	690	699	708	716	725	734	743	Reunion	17
6528	7165	7674	8019	8239	8373	8490	8640	Rwanda	18
76	77	77	78	79	80	80	81	Seychelles	19
10653	11099	11530	11938	12331	12715	13106	13511	Somalia	20
21318	21866	22459	23103	23791	24516	25266	26032	Uganda	21
32189	32902	33687	34557	35499	36499	37530	38574	United Rep. of Tanzania	22
8690	8908	9133	9362	9597	9838	10086	10342	Zambia	23
11924	12169	12423	12685	12957	13236	13519	13805	Zimbabwe	24
90444	92847	95385	98077	100906	103854	106892	110000	Middle Africa	25
11967	12372	12781	13191	13605	14024	14448	14882	Angola	26
14323	14721	15129	15549	15980	16422	16876	17340	Cameroon	27
3489	3564	3640	3718	3798	3879	3962	4046	Central African Republic	28
6892	7082	7270	7454	7635	7815	7997	8184	Chad	29
2822	2901	2982	3065	3149	3236	3325	3416	Congo	30
49208	50419	51749	53221	54813	56506	58265	60065	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	31
430	441	452	463	474	486	498	510	Equatorial Guinea	32
1170	1203	1235	1268	1300	1332	1364	1396	Gabon	33
141	144	146	149	152	155	158	161	Sao Tome and Principe	34
168138	171579	175037	178508	181992	185485	188984	192485	Northern Africa	35
30175	30885	31599	32316	33034	33754	34472	35186	Algeria	36
65675	66895	68119	69345	70575	71807	73041	74273	Egypt	37
5980	6181	6387	6599	6815	7037	7264	7495	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	38
28012	28501	28984	29459	29928	30390	30847	31298	Morocco	39
28526	29169	29823	30487	31162	31847	32542	33246	Sudan	40
9497	9667	9837	10005	10171	10336	10498	10657	Tunisia	41
273	281	289	298	306	314	322	329	Western Sahara	42
50615	51742	52887	54048	55225	56415	57617	58828	Southern Africa	43
1551	1585	1619	1654	1689	1725	1761	1798	Botswana	44
2184	2238	2294	2351	2410	2470	2532	2594	Lesotho	45
1653	1693	1733	1775	1817	1860	1904	1949	Namibia	46
44295	45269	46257	47258	48271	49294	50326	51365	South Africa	47
931	957	984	1010	1038	1065	1093	1121	Swaziland	48
228067	234513	241102	247835	254712	261736	268911	276239	Western Africa	49
5881	6048	6222	6402	6589	6783	6985	7193	Benin	50
11402	11725	12057	12398	12747	13107	13477	13857	Burkina Faso	51
417	427	437	448	458	469	479	490	Cape Verde	52
14567	14842	15144	15478	15839	16221	16612	17003	Cote d'Ivoire	53
1194	1218	1244	1270	1296	1324	1352	1379	Gambia	54
18857	19387	19928	20482	21048	21625	22215	22818	Ghana	55
7673	7743	7861	8039	8265	8525	8798	9069	Guinea	56
1134	1157	1180	1203	1227	1252	1277	1302	Guinea-Bissau	57
2748	3025	3256	3427	3552	3645	3732	3830	Liberia	58
11832	12191	12559	12936	13321	13714	14117	14529	Mali	59
2453	2516	2580	2645	2711	2779	2848	2918	Mauritania	60
10119	10458	10805	11159	11521	11891	12270	12659	Niger	61
121773	125243	128786	132402	136091	139853	143692	147610	Nigeria	62
6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	St. Helena (2)	63
9001	9246	9495	9749	10007	10270	10537	10810	Senegal	64
4577	4727	4866	4990	5104	5212	5319	5432	Sierra Leone	65
4434	4554	4676	4801	4929	5060	5194	5332	Togo	66

TABLE A.13

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Table A.13 (continued)

Medium variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)							
		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
67	Asia	3184342	3237288	3288451	3338386	3387957	3437787	3488027	3538454
68	Eastern Asia	1350368	1366341	1381086	1394883	1408183	1421314	1434360	1447198
69	China	1155305	1170038	1183568	1196167	1208278	1220224	1232083	1243738
70	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	20363	20687	21025	21375	21734	22097	22466	22837
71	Hong Kong, China	5705	5778	5864	5955	6044	6123	6191	6249
72	Japan	123537	123911	124233	124520	124793	125068	125351	125638
73	Macau	372	385	396	408	419	430	440	451
74	Mongolia	2216	2270	2319	2366	2414	2463	2515	2568
75	Republic of Korea	42869	43273	43680	44091	44501	44909	45314	45717
76	South-central Asia	1241985	1267311	1292247	1316979	1341784	1366866	1392267	1417921
77	Afghanistan	14754	15403	16276	17322	18470	19661	20883	22132
78	Bangladesh	109765	111550	113223	114844	116493	118229	120073	122013
79	Bhutan	1645	1672	1693	1713	1738	1770	1812	1862
80	India	850793	866804	882519	898035	913495	929005	944580	960178
81	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	59219	61170	63069	64905	66671	68365	69975	71518
82	Kazakstan	16742	16815	16842	16838	16824	16817	16820	16832
83	Kyrgyzstan	4395	4429	4447	4453	4455	4460	4469	4481
84	Maldives	216	223	230	238	246	254	263	273
85	Nepal	18772	19279	19804	20346	20898	21456	22021	22591
86	Pakistan	119141	122582	125943	129285	132701	136257	139973	143831
87	Sri Lanka	17057	17237	17413	17585	17757	17928	18100	18273
88	Tajikistan	5303	5423	5530	5629	5726	5828	5935	6046
89	Turkmenistan	3668	3753	3835	3915	3995	4075	4155	4235
90	Uzbekistan	20515	20973	21424	21871	22317	22762	23209	23656
91	South-eastern Asia	442016	450080	458063	466000	473941	481920	489944	497992
92	Brunei Darussalam	257	264	272	279	286	293	300	307
93	Cambodia	8695	8965	9235	9503	9767	10024	10273	10516
94	East Timor	740	756	771	785	800	814	829	843
95	Indonesia	182812	185774	188694	191595	194509	197460	200453	203480
96	Lao People's Dem. Rep	4202	4332	4463	4597	4736	4882	5035	5194
97	Malaysia	17891	18344	18796	19247	19695	20140	20581	21018
98	Myanmar	41354	42097	42832	43569	44323	45106	45922	46765
99	Philippines	60779	62119	63512	64943	66391	67839	69282	70724
100	Singapore	3016	3080	3143	3206	3268	3327	3384	3439
101	Thailand	55580	56246	56816	57316	57782	58242	58703	59159
102	Viet Nam	66689	68103	69530	70960	72384	73793	75181	76548
103	Western Asia	149974	153557	157055	160525	164049	167686	171456	175342
104	Armenia	3545	3571	3593	3609	3622	3632	3638	3642
105	Azerbaijan	7159	7243	7321	7395	7464	7531	7594	7655
106	Bahrain	490	504	518	531	544	557	570	582
107	Cyprus	681	692	705	719	732	745	756	766
108	Gaza Strip	627	656	688	721	757	792	827	863
109	Georgia	5460	5471	5472	5467	5458	5450	5442	5434
110	Iraq	18078	18514	18898	19261	19650	20095	20607	21177
111	Israel	4660	4812	4989	5179	5362	5525	5664	5781
112	Jordan	4259	4433	4651	4896	5143	5373	5581	5774
113	Kuwait	2143	2095	1992	1864	1754	1691	1687	1731
114	Lebanon	2555	2610	2698	2806	2915	3009	3084	3144
115	Oman	1785	1864	1945	2029	2116	2207	2302	2401
116	Qatar	485	503	516	528	538	548	558	569
117	Saudi Arabia	16048	16545	16964	17350	17765	18255	18836	19494
118	Syrian Arab Republic	12388	12765	13128	13484	13840	14203	14574	14951
119	Turkey	56098	57109	58065	58986	59903	60838	61797	62774
120	United Arab Emirates	1921	1983	2044	2102	2157	2210	2260	2308
121	Yemen	11592	12188	12868	13598	14329	15027	15678	16294
122	Europe	722314	724306	725774	726817	727600	728244	728777	729169
123	Eastern Europe	310778	311328	311500	311356	310998	310506	309897	309169
124	Belarus	10260	10293	10318	10337	10348	10352	10348	10339
125	Bulgaria	8718	8670	8627	8587	8549	8509	8468	8427
126	Czech Republic	10306	10301	10294	10285	10275	10263	10251	10237
127	Hungary	10365	10316	10266	10215	10162	10106	10049	9990
128	Poland	38119	38238	38341	38427	38499	38557	38601	38635
129	Republic of Moldova	4364	4385	4402	4417	4428	4437	4444	4448
130	Romania	23207	23170	23078	22955	22830	22728	22655	22606
131	Russian Federation	148292	148720	148902	148878	148713	148460	148126	147708
132	Slovakia	5256	5275	5294	5311	5325	5338	5347	5355
133	Ukraine	51891	51961	51977	51944	51869	51757	51608	51424

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Population (thousands)								Major area, region and country	No.
1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005		
3588877	3638980	3688535	3737498	3785960	3833978	3881647	3929031	Asia	67
1459714	1471725	1483111	1493854	1504047	1513816	1523339	1532751	Eastern Asia	68
1255091	1265979	1276301	1286045	1295301	1304197	1312908	1321569	China	69
23206	23566	23913	24244	24561	24861	25146	25416	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	70
6298	6339	6373	6400	6420	6434	6445	6457	Hong Kong, China	71
125920	126187	126428	126641	126827	126984	127108	127196	Japan	72
461	470	477	483	487	490	493	496	Macau	73
2624	2680	2736	2793	2850	2907	2965	3023	Mongolia	74
46115	46505	46883	47248	47601	47942	48273	48594	Republic of Korea	75
1443798	1469835	1495977	1522205	1548512	1574866	1601231	1627567	South-central Asia	76
23364	24529	25592	26530	27348	28082	28784	29494	Afghanistan	77
124043	126147	128310	130532	132814	135146	137516	139911	Bangladesh	78
1917	1975	2032	2088	2144	2200	2256	2313	Bhutan	79
975772	991315	1006770	1022117	1037348	1052448	1067400	1082184	India	80
73057	74674	76429	78344	80404	82572	84792	87024	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	81
16854	16886	16928	16981	17048	17126	17215	17311	Kazakstan	82
4497	4517	4543	4573	4610	4652	4696	4742	Kyrgyzstan	83
282	292	302	312	323	333	344	355	Maldives	84
23168	23753	24347	24950	25560	26178	26805	27439	Nepal	85
147811	151879	156007	160194	164446	168762	173144	177590	Pakistan	86
18450	18632	18821	19016	19219	19428	19641	19858	Sri Lanka	87
6161	6279	6398	6520	6645	6772	6902	7036	Tajikistan	88
4316	4397	4479	4563	4648	4734	4821	4907	Turkmenistan	89
24105	24559	25018	25484	25956	26433	26915	27402	Uzbekistan	90
506038	514045	521983	529850	537644	545331	552871	560239	South-eastern Asia	91
313	320	326	332	338	343	349	354	Brunei Darussalam	92
10751	10981	11207	11430	11649	11866	12083	12302	Cambodia	93
857	871	884	897	911	924	937	950	East Timor	94
206522	209557	212565	215545	218496	221396	224216	226938	Indonesia	95
5358	5525	5693	5861	6030	6200	6373	6547	Lao People's Dem. Rep	96
21450	21877	22299	22715	23126	23532	23933	24329	Malaysia	97
47625	48487	49342	50185	51018	51843	52662	53479	Myanmar	98
72164	73601	75037	76468	77891	79306	80710	82102	Philippines	99
3491	3541	3587	3631	3672	3710	3745	3778	Singapore	100
59612	60058	60495	60927	61356	61781	62200	62612	Thailand	101
77896	79228	80549	81860	83158	84431	85664	86847	Viet Nam	102
179326	183375	187463	191588	195758	199966	204206	208474	Western Asia	103
3646	3652	3662	3677	3698	3722	3747	3773	Armenia	104
7714	7772	7828	7884	7939	7996	8054	8116	Azerbaijan	105
594	606	618	629	640	651	661	671	Bahrain	106
776	784	793	801	810	817	825	833	Cyprus	107
899	937	975	1015	1056	1098	1142	1187	Gaza Strip	108
5428	5423	5418	5415	5415	5416	5419	5424	Georgia	109
21795	22443	23109	23790	24490	25205	25932	26668	Iraq	110
5883	5979	6077	6178	6279	6379	6476	6570	Israel	111
5956	6139	6330	6530	6735	6945	7158	7371	Jordan	112
1809	1893	1966	2024	2072	2113	2152	2192	Kuwait	113
3194	3241	3289	3339	3390	3440	3489	3535	Lebanon	114
2504	2609	2717	2828	2941	3057	3178	3302	Oman	115
579	589	599	609	619	629	639	648	Qatar	116
20207	20938	21661	22372	23080	23790	24512	25255	Saudi Arabia	117
15335	15727	16126	16534	16949	17372	17802	18237	Syrian Arab Republic	118
63763	64751	65732	66703	67669	68621	69551	70456	Turkey	119
2354	2399	2444	2488	2531	2574	2617	2660	United Arab Emirates	120
16891	17492	18118	18771	19446	20140	20852	21577	Yemen	121
729406	729464	729328	729003	728516	727904	727211	726474	Europe	122
308360	307511	306654	305812	304991	304192	303408	302633	Eastern Europe	123
10323	10305	10284	10263	10239	10216	10192	10169	Belarus	124
8387	8346	8306	8265	8224	8185	8146	8110	Bulgaria	125
10223	10209	10195	10181	10167	10154	10140	10126	Czech Republic	126
9930	9870	9811	9754	9699	9645	9592	9541	Hungary	127
38664	38693	38727	38768	38817	38873	38934	39000	Poland	128
4451	4454	4458	4465	4473	4483	4494	4508	Republic of Moldova	129
22573	22543	22505	22459	22408	22355	22302	22251	Romania	130
147231	146720	146196	145672	145154	144641	144130	143618	Russian Federation	131
5360	5366	5372	5378	5385	5392	5400	5408	Slovakia	132
51218	51006	50801	50607	50424	50250	50077	49903	Ukraine	133

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Table A.13 (continued)

Medium variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)							
		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
134	Northern Europe	92496	92746	92951	93116	93253	93372	93473	93553
135	Channel Islands	142	144	145	146	147	148	149	150
136	Denmark	5140	5154	5171	5189	5207	5223	5237	5248
137	Estonia	1571	1564	1548	1528	1507	1488	1471	1455
138	Faeroe Islands	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	48
139	Finland	4986	5009	5034	5060	5084	5107	5126	5142
140	Iceland	255	258	260	263	266	269	271	274
141	Ireland	3503	3503	3511	3523	3536	3546	3554	3559
142	Isle of Man	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76
143	Latvia	2684	2671	2645	2610	2572	2536	2504	2474
144	Lithuania	3737	3751	3755	3751	3744	3736	3728	3719
145	Norway	4241	4260	4278	4297	4314	4332	4348	4364
146	Sweden	8559	8608	8658	8706	8750	8788	8819	8844
147	United Kingdom	57561	57708	57827	57923	58005	58079	58144	58200
148	Southern Europe	143077	143237	143273	143252	143266	143377	143613	143947
149	Albania	3289	3324	3346	3359	3369	3383	3401	3422
150	Andorra	52	54	58	61	65	68	71	74
151	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4308	4183	3992	3785	3628	3569	3628	3784
152	Croatia	4517	4518	4517	4513	4509	4505	4501	4498
153	Gibraltar	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
154	Greece	10220	10272	10322	10369	10413	10454	10490	10522
155	Holy See	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
156	Italy	57023	57067	57108	57145	57177	57204	57226	57241
157	Malta	354	356	359	361	364	367	369	371
158	Portugal	9869	9856	9845	9834	9824	9815	9808	9802
159	San Marino	23	23	24	24	25	25	25	26
160	Slovenia	1918	1922	1924	1925	1925	1925	1924	1922
161	Spain	39272	39376	39458	39522	39577	39627	39674	39717
162	TFYR Macedonia	2046	2070	2093	2115	2137	2156	2174	2190
163	Yugoslavia	10156	10184	10200	10209	10224	10251	10294	10350
164	Western Europe	175963	176996	178051	179093	180083	180988	181794	182500
165	Austria	7705	7764	7832	7905	7978	8045	8106	8161
166	Belgium	9951	9982	10018	10056	10093	10127	10159	10188
167	France	56718	57019	57311	57591	57856	58104	58333	58542
168	Germany	79365	79827	80303	80771	81207	81594	81922	82190
169	Liechtenstein	29	29	29	30	30	31	31	32
170	Luxembourg	381	386	391	396	402	407	412	417
171	Monaco	30	30	31	31	31	32	32	32
172	Netherlands	14952	15057	15166	15276	15382	15482	15575	15661
173	Switzerland	6834	6901	6970	7038	7104	7166	7224	7276
174	Latin America and Caribbean	437820	445656	453454	461214	468941	476637	484301	491931
175	Caribbean	33540	33978	34412	34840	35264	35686	36105	36521
176	Anguilla	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8
177	Antigua and Barbuda	64	64	65	65	65	66	66	67
178	Aruba	67	67	68	69	69	70	71	71
179	Bahamas	255	260	265	269	274	279	284	288
180	Barbados	257	258	259	259	260	261	261	262
181	British Virgin Islands	16	17	17	18	18	19	19	20
182	Cayman Islands	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
183	Cuba	10628	10711	10784	10848	10908	10964	11018	11068
184	Dominica	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
185	Dominican Republic	7110	7256	7400	7543	7684	7823	7961	8097
186	Grenada	91	91	91	92	92	92	92	93
187	Guadeloupe	391	398	404	411	418	424	431	437
188	Haiti	6473	6600	6729	6859	6991	7124	7259	7395
189	Jamaica	2366	2381	2400	2422	2445	2468	2491	2515
190	Martinique	360	364	368	372	376	380	384	388
191	Montserrat	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
192	Netherlands Antilles	188	189	190	191	193	194	195	197
193	Puerto Rico	3528	3560	3594	3629	3665	3701	3736	3771
194	Saint Kitts and Nevis	42	42	42	42	41	41	41	41
195	Saint Lucia	133	135	137	139	141	142	144	146
196	Saint Vincent and Grenadines	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114
197	Trinidad and Tobago	1236	1247	1257	1267	1277	1287	1297	1307
198	Turks and Caicos Islands	12	12	13	13	14	14	15	15
199	United States Virgin Islands	102	103	103	104	104	105	106	106

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Table A.13 (continued)

Medium variant

Population (thousands)								Major area, region and country	No.
1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005		
93620	93679	93736	93794	93854	93916	93977	94038	Northern Europe	134
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	Channel Islands	135
5258	5266	5274	5283	5290	5297	5303	5307	Denmark	136
1442	1429	1418	1407	1397	1389	1381	1374	Estonia	137
48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	Faeroe Islands	138
5156	5168	5179	5189	5197	5204	5210	5216	Finland	139
277	279	282	285	287	290	292	295	Iceland	140
3564	3569	3574	3581	3588	3597	3605	3615	Ireland	141
77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	Isle of Man	142
2447	2421	2397	2374	2352	2333	2315	2299	Latvia	143
3710	3700	3690	3680	3671	3662	3653	3645	Lithuania	144
4379	4393	4407	4420	4433	4445	4456	4467	Norway	145
8863	8881	8898	8916	8934	8952	8970	8989	Sweden	146
58249	58294	58336	58378	58421	58462	58503	58541	United Kingdom	147
144319	144644	144861	144951	144935	144835	144689	144525	Southern Europe	148
3445	3469	3493	3517	3541	3566	3591	3616	Albania	149
76	78	81	84	86	89	92	95	Andorra	150
3994	4194	4338	4412	4431	4411	4381	4361	Bosnia and Herzegovina	151
4494	4490	4485	4479	4472	4464	4457	4449	Croatia	152
28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	Gibraltar	153
10551	10576	10597	10615	10630	10640	10645	10643	Greece	154
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Holy See	155
57244	57230	57194	57136	57055	56954	56836	56703	Italy	156
374	376	378	381	383	385	387	389	Malta	157
9798	9793	9788	9782	9774	9767	9759	9751	Portugal	158
26	26	27	27	27	28	28	28	San Marino	159
1919	1917	1914	1910	1907	1903	1899	1894	Slovenia	160
39754	39783	39801	39810	39808	39797	39777	39748	Spain	161
2205	2219	2233	2248	2262	2277	2291	2306	TFYR Macedonia	162
10410	10464	10502	10523	10530	10526	10519	10512	Yugoslavia	163
183108	183631	184077	184446	184736	184961	185136	185277	Western Europe	164
8210	8253	8292	8327	8356	8380	8401	8419	Austria	165
10213	10236	10257	10274	10289	10302	10312	10321	Belgium	166
58733	58906	59061	59198	59319	59425	59520	59607	France	167
82401	82565	82688	82770	82810	82817	82800	82769	Germany	168
32	33	33	33	34	34	35	35	Liechtenstein	169
422	426	430	434	437	440	443	446	Luxembourg	170
33	33	34	34	34	35	35	36	Monaco	171
15739	15809	15871	15925	15971	16009	16043	16073	Netherlands	172
7325	7370	7412	7451	7486	7518	7546	7571	Switzerland	173
499534	507118	514688	522247	529791	537318	544827	552315	Latin America and Caribbean	174
36935	37347	37757	38165	38573	38980	39389	39801	Caribbean	175
8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	Anguilla	176
67	67	68	68	69	69	70	70	Antigua and Barbuda	177
72	73	73	74	75	75	76	77	Aruba	178
293	297	302	306	311	315	320	324	Bahamas	179
263	264	264	265	266	267	268	269	Barbados	180
20	21	21	22	22	23	23	24	British Virgin Islands	181
34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	Cayman Islands	182
11115	11160	11201	11239	11274	11308	11340	11371	Cuba	183
71	71	71	71	71	72	72	72	Dominica	184
8232	8364	8495	8624	8752	8877	9001	9123	Dominican Republic	185
93	94	94	95	95	95	96	97	Grenada	186
444	450	456	462	468	474	480	485	Guadeloupe	187
7534	7674	7817	7962	8110	8260	8414	8572	Haiti	188
2539	2563	2587	2611	2634	2659	2685	2713	Jamaica	189
392	395	399	403	407	410	414	417	Martinique	190
11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	Montserrat	191
198	199	201	202	204	205	207	209	Netherlands Antilles	192
3807	3842	3877	3913	3949	3984	4019	4054	Puerto Rico	193
41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	Saint Kitts and Nevis	194
148	150	152	154	156	158	159	161	Saint Lucia	195
115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	Saint Vincent and Grenadines	196
1318	1329	1341	1353	1366	1380	1394	1409	Trinidad and Tobago	197
16	16	17	17	18	18	19	19	Turks and Caicos Islands	198
107	108	108	109	110	111	112	112	United States Virgin Islands	199

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Table A.13 (continued)

Medium variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)							
		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
200	Central America	111520	113850	116225	118632	121053	123474	125891	128304
201	Belize	187	192	197	203	208	213	219	224
202	Costa Rica	3035	3113	3192	3270	3347	3424	3500	3575
203	El Salvador	5031	5140	5262	5393	5528	5662	5796	5928
204	Guatemala	9197	9467	9744	10029	10322	10621	10928	11241
205	Honduras	4879	5028	5180	5335	5493	5654	5816	5981
206	Mexico	83226	84801	86386	87976	89564	91145	92718	94281
207	Nicaragua	3568	3665	3773	3889	4007	4123	4238	4351
208	Panama	2398	2444	2491	2538	2585	2631	2677	2722
209	South America	292760	297828	302818	307743	312624	317477	322305	327106
210	Argentina	32527	32974	33421	33869	34318	34768	35219	35671
211	Bolivia	6573	6730	6893	7063	7237	7414	7593	7774
212	Brazil	148002	150335	152588	154774	156911	159015	161087	163132
213	Chile	13099	13322	13547	13772	13994	14210	14421	14625
214	Colombia	32596	33243	33891	34536	35178	35814	36444	37068
215	Ecuador	10264	10502	10741	10980	11220	11460	11699	11937
216	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
217	French Guiana	117	123	129	135	141	147	153	159
218	Guyana	795	799	805	813	821	830	838	847
219	Paraguay	4219	4341	4461	4581	4703	4828	4957	5088
220	Peru	21569	21964	22353	22739	23131	23532	23944	24367
221	Suriname	400	406	411	416	422	427	432	437
222	Uruguay	3094	3112	3130	3149	3167	3186	3204	3221
223	Venezuela	19502	19976	20446	20913	21378	21844	22311	22777
224	Northern America	282020	284990	287996	290983	293882	296645	299252	301721
225	Bermuda	61	62	62	63	63	63	64	64
226	Canada	27791	28144	28481	28802	29109	29402	29680	29943
227	Greenland	56	56	57	57	58	58	58	59
228	St. Pierre and Miquelon	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7
229	United States of America	254106	256722	259389	262054	264646	267115	269444	271648
230	Oceania	26425	26809	27185	27557	27929	28305	28686	29071
231	Australia/New Zealand	20248	20499	20738	20969	21198	21427	21659	21891
232	Australia (3)	16888	17104	17304	17493	17679	17866	18057	18250
233	New Zealand	3360	3394	3433	3476	3519	3561	3602	3641
234	Melanesia	5203	5316	5435	5558	5685	5814	5944	6077
235	Fiji	726	735	746	759	771	784	797	809
236	New Caledonia	168	170	173	175	178	181	184	186
237	Papua New Guinea	3839	3926	4017	4109	4204	4301	4400	4500
238	Solomon Islands	320	331	343	354	366	378	391	404
239	Vanuatu	149	153	157	161	165	169	174	178
240	Micronesia	429	440	451	461	471	481	492	504
241	Guam	134	137	140	144	147	150	153	156
242	Kiribati	72	73	75	76	77	78	80	81
243	Marshall Islands	46	48	49	51	53	55	57	59
244	Micronesia, (Fed. States of)	108	111	114	117	120	123	126	130
245	Nauru	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	11
246	Northern Mariana Islands	43	46	47	47	48	48	49	49
247	Palau	15	15	16	16	16	17	17	17
248	Polynesia	545	553	561	568	575	583	591	600
249	American Samoa	47	48	50	51	53	54	56	58
250	Cook Islands	18	19	19	19	19	19	19	20
251	French Polynesia	197	202	206	210	215	219	223	227
252	Niue	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
253	Pitcairn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
254	Samoa	160	161	162	162	163	165	166	168
255	Tokelau	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
256	Tonga	96	97	97	98	98	98	98	99
257	Tuvalu	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	10
258	Wallis and Futuna Islands	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	15

(*) See Note II on the page preceding Table A.1.

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Table A.13 (continued)

Medium variant

Population (thousands)								Major area, region and country	No.
1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005		
130710	133108	135497	137874	140236	142581	144910	147221	Central America	200
230	236	242	247	253	259	265	270	Belize	201
3650	3724	3798	3871	3945	4018	4091	4165	Costa Rica	202
6059	6189	6319	6449	6578	6706	6832	6957	El Salvador	203
11562	11889	12222	12561	12906	13256	13612	13971	Guatemala	204
6147	6316	6485	6656	6828	7001	7174	7346	Honduras	205
95831	97365	98881	100377	101851	103304	104736	106147	Mexico	206
4464	4578	4694	4812	4932	5052	5174	5295	Nicaragua	207
2767	2812	2856	2899	2942	2984	3026	3067	Panama	208
331889	336662	341434	346208	350982	355757	360528	365293	South America	209
36123	36577	37032	37488	37944	38400	38853	39302	Argentina	210
7957	8142	8329	8516	8705	8895	9085	9275	Bolivia	211
165158	167179	169202	171234	173274	175323	177381	179446	Brazil	212
14824	15019	15211	15402	15589	15774	15957	16136	Chile	213
37685	38297	38905	39508	40106	40700	41290	41877	Colombia	214
12175	12411	12646	12880	13112	13343	13571	13798	Ecuador	215
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	216
166	172	179	185	192	198	204	211	French Guiana	217
856	865	874	883	892	900	909	918	Guyana	218
5222	5358	5496	5636	5778	5922	6068	6216	Paraguay	219
24797	25229	25662	26093	26523	26952	27379	27804	Peru	220
442	447	452	457	461	466	470	476	Suriname	221
3239	3257	3274	3293	3311	3329	3347	3365	Uruguay	222
23242	23706	24170	24632	25093	25553	26011	26468	Venezuela	223
304078	306371	308636	310880	313102	315324	317569	319855	Northern America	224
64	65	65	66	66	67	67	67	Bermuda	225
30194	30438	30679	30918	31155	31390	31624	31856	Canada	226
59	60	60	60	61	61	61	62	Greenland	227
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	St. Pierre and Miquelon	228
273754	275802	277825	279829	281814	283799	285810	287863	United States of America	229
29460	29854	30253	30657	31067	31480	31896	32312	Oceania	230
22125	22360	22598	22839	23083	23328	23574	23819	Australia/New Zealand	231
18445	18641	18838	19038	19239	19441	19644	19846	Australia (3)	232
3680	3719	3760	3801	3844	3887	3930	3973	New Zealand	233
6212	6349	6489	6631	6775	6921	7068	7217	Melanesia	234
822	834	848	861	875	889	903	917	Fiji	235
189	192	195	197	200	203	206	208	New Caledonia	236
4602	4706	4811	4918	5026	5135	5246	5357	Papua New Guinea	237
417	430	444	458	472	487	502	517	Solomon Islands	238
182	187	192	197	201	207	212	217	Vanuatu	239
515	527	539	551	564	576	589	601	Micronesia	240
159	162	164	167	170	172	174	177	Guam	241
83	85	86	88	90	91	93	95	Kiribati	242
61	63	65	67	70	72	75	77	Marshall Islands	243
134	137	141	145	149	153	158	162	Micronesia, (Fed. States of)	244
11	11	12	12	12	12	13	13	Nauru	245
51	52	53	54	54	55	56	57	Northern Mariana Islands	246
17	18	18	19	19	19	20	20	Palau	247
608	617	626	636	645	655	665	675	Polynesia	248
59	61	63	64	66	68	70	71	American Samoa	249
20	20	20	20	20	21	21	21	Cook Islands	250
232	236	240	245	249	253	257	262	French Polynesia	251
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	Niue	252
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Pitcairn	253
170	172	174	177	179	182	185	189	Samoa	254
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	Tokelau	255
99	100	100	100	101	101	102	102	Tonga	256
10	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	Tuvalu	257
15	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	Wallis and Futuna Islands	258

TABLE A-13

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Table A.14. Crude birth rates, by major area, region and country, 1950-1995

No.	Major area, region and country	Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)								
		1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
1	World total	37.4	35.6	35.3	33.8	30.9	28.3	27.5	26.8	24.1
2	More developed regions (*)	22.0	21.1	19.6	17.3	16.1	14.9	14.5	13.9	12.4
3	Less developed regions (+)	44.5	42.0	41.8	40.3	36.3	32.8	31.5	30.5	27.2
4	Least developed countries	48.1	47.9	47.7	47.8	47.8	46.9	46.0	43.1	40.4
5	Africa	49.2	48.9	48.8	47.1	46.5	46.0	45.1	43.1	41.2
6	Eastern Africa (1)	50.8	50.5	50.1	49.6	49.3	49.0	48.2	46.9	45.2
7	Burundi	48.4	46.6	45.3	44.4	44.0	44.7	46.2	46.7	45.9
8	Comoros	47.3	50.0	52.1	50.8	49.6	48.8	48.5	45.5	43.1
9	Djibouti	46.2	47.4	48.1	48.1	47.1	45.6	44.2	42.4	39.0
10	Eritrea	48.4	49.1	48.5	47.6	46.1	45.1	44.9	44.6	43.0
11	Ethiopia	52.3	51.1	50.6	49.9	49.3	49.0	50.1	49.1	48.9
12	Kenya	52.8	52.9	52.8	52.2	52.9	53.6	48.7	45.6	37.7
13	Madagascar	49.6	48.7	47.9	47.1	46.7	46.9	47.1	47.0	43.7
14	Malawi	52.3	53.2	54.7	55.8	56.6	57.2	53.5	52.1	50.6
15	Mauritius (2)	47.3	44.7	42.5	32.2	26.1	26.7	21.9	19.8	20.8
16	Mozambique	46.0	46.7	47.0	46.8	45.7	45.4	45.7	45.6	45.2
17	Reunion	39.4	41.0	39.8	35.2	30.7	25.3	23.6	23.0	21.5
18	Rwanda	47.3	49.6	51.2	52.4	52.9	52.8	50.4	45.2	43.9
19	Somalia	51.8	50.8	49.9	49.7	50.1	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.2
20	Uganda	51.4	50.3	48.7	49.1	50.3	50.3	49.9	49.9	50.8
21	United Rep. of Tanzania	51.1	51.4	51.1	50.4	49.6	47.5	46.5	45.1	43.2
22	Zambia	50.1	49.9	49.4	48.9	49.1	51.6	48.5	46.4	44.1
23	Zimbabwe	51.8	53.5	51.6	50.4	48.6	44.2	43.1	40.4	40.4
24	Middle Africa (3)	46.3	46.3	46.4	46.5	46.8	46.9	46.9	46.4	46.2
25	Angola	49.8	49.5	49.4	49.1	49.5	50.2	50.8	51.3	50.8
26	Cameroon	43.4	43.3	44.4	45.0	45.3	45.5	43.9	41.9	40.5
27	Central African Republic	43.8	43.4	42.8	42.6	43.1	44.1	41.5	41.4	39.2
28	Chad	45.1	45.7	45.5	45.2	44.6	44.1	44.2	43.7	43.5
29	Congo	44.1	44.4	45.2	45.9	46.1	45.8	43.9	44.3	44.7
30	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	47.6	47.5	47.3	47.5	47.7	47.8	48.3	47.8	48.1
31	Equatorial Guinea	42.3	41.7	41.3	41.9	42.4	42.7	43.3	43.8	43.5
32	Gabon	30.1	30.5	30.7	30.9	32.7	32.9	33.0	35.7	35.4
33	Northern Africa	48.9	47.3	47.4	45.2	42.9	41.5	39.3	34.4	30.3
34	Algeria	51.0	50.8	50.4	49.8	48.0	45.0	40.6	33.9	30.8
35	Egypt	48.6	44.8	45.4	41.8	38.4	38.9	39.1	34.7	28.6
36	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	48.0	48.5	49.0	49.5	49.0	47.3	45.6	44.0	41.9
37	Morocco	50.4	50.4	50.1	48.2	45.6	39.4	35.1	31.5	28.8
38	Sudan	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.1	43.5	36.9	34.7
39	Tunisia	46.4	46.7	46.5	41.8	37.1	36.4	33.7	29.7	25.6
40	Western Sahara	48.6	48.3	47.8	47.3	47.0	44.1	38.1	35.6	33.6
41	Southern Africa	43.6	42.9	42.4	38.9	40.2	38.0	36.2	33.7	32.0
42	Botswana	47.5	50.9	53.1	51.3	48.6	46.6	42.8	39.4	37.2
43	Lesotho	42.3	43.0	42.9	42.7	42.4	41.9	41.3	38.6	36.9
44	Namibia	44.1	44.0	43.6	43.1	42.5	41.9	40.5	39.3	37.5
45	South Africa	43.4	42.5	41.9	38.1	39.6	37.3	35.5	32.9	31.2
46	Swaziland	50.0	49.4	48.5	47.9	47.5	46.2	43.1	39.8	38.8
47	Western Africa (4)	50.6	51.0	51.1	48.1	48.1	48.1	47.9	46.9	45.3
48	Benin	48.2	52.9	53.9	53.5	52.4	51.4	51.4	48.9	45.1
49	Burkina Faso	48.5	48.8	51.3	52.8	52.4	50.8	50.1	48.9	47.7
50	Cape Verde	50.9	51.4	48.5	42.5	38.8	35.4	38.3	35.7	33.6
51	Cote d'Ivoire	52.8	53.4	52.9	51.9	51.1	50.7	50.2	45.7	39.0
52	Gambia	47.1	48.8	50.5	49.7	49.2	48.8	48.2	46.3	43.3
53	Ghana	48.3	48.0	47.6	46.8	45.8	45.1	45.2	44.3	40.3
54	Guinea	54.7	53.4	52.2	51.6	51.6	51.6	51.3	51.0	50.6
55	Guinea-Bissau	40.8	40.5	40.0	41.1	41.4	42.4	43.3	42.7	42.4
56	Liberia	48.0	49.5	50.3	49.6	48.1	47.4	47.2	47.3	49.1
57	Mali	52.9	52.6	52.1	51.4	51.0	50.7	50.8	51.0	50.8
58	Mauritania	46.5	46.2	45.7	45.3	45.0	44.7	42.3	41.0	39.8
59	Niger	54.4	53.6	55.1	56.9	59.8	59.7	59.4	56.1	52.5
60	Nigeria	51.0	51.6	51.6	46.1	46.3	46.6	46.7	46.1	45.4
61	Senegal	49.0	49.8	49.6	49.1	49.2	49.3	47.2	45.5	43.0
62	Sierra Leone	47.9	48.2	48.3	48.5	48.9	48.8	48.8	48.9	49.0
63	Togo	47.3	47.3	47.7	46.7	45.6	45.2	45.0	44.7	44.5
64	Asia	42.8	39.6	39.5	38.3	33.9	29.6	26.4	27.6	24.1
65	Eastern Asia	40.8	34.1	35.5	34.7	27.4	21.0	19.8	20.9	17.5
66	China	43.6	35.9	37.8	36.9	28.3	21.5	20.6	22.2	18.3
67	Dem. Peo. Rep. of Korea	37.0	42.5	39.7	44.5	35.0	22.2	19.5	19.9	21.8
68	Hong Kong, China	37.7	36.3	33.1	23.5	19.5	17.2	15.7	12.8	12.0
69	Japan	23.7	18.1	17.2	17.8	19.2	15.2	12.7	10.8	10.0
70	Macau	37.7	30.3	31.6	20.4	20.1	17.1	24.8	22.0	17.4
71	Mongolia	43.7	43.4	43.3	42.3	41.4	39.2	37.6	35.3	29.0
72	Republic of Korea	37.0	45.9	39.6	31.9	28.8	23.9	21.3	16.5	15.5

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Table A.14 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)								
		1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
73	South-central Asia	44.7	44.2	43.0	41.5	40.0	37.4	36.1	33.7	29.5
74	Afghanistan	48.3	50.7	52.6	53.2	51.6	50.8	48.9	47.1	49.7
75	Bangladesh	47.0	46.8	46.7	47.5	48.5	47.2	44.3	36.9	26.7
76	Bhutan	45.1	43.9	43.5	43.3	43.0	42.8	42.4	42.0	41.6
77	India	44.1	43.6	42.0	40.2	38.2	34.7	33.8	31.4	27.5
78	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	48.0	47.0	46.5	45.3	44.1	44.7	46.1	42.4	37.8
79	Kazakstan	33.2	34.3	32.9	26.1	25.9	24.9	24.9	24.6	19.9
80	Kyrgyzstan	35.6	38.2	37.9	31.5	31.1	29.9	32.7	33.2	28.5
81	Maldives	45.2	42.8	40.9	39.8	40.5	42.0	41.6	41.8	41.6
82	Nepal	43.0	44.4	44.5	43.6	45.4	43.4	42.0	39.8	39.6
83	Pakistan	49.5	48.8	48.4	47.8	47.5	47.3	41.6	42.3	39.4
84	Sri Lanka	38.5	36.6	34.7	31.5	28.9	28.5	26.9	21.6	18.6
85	Tajikistan	44.7	46.1	48.4	40.5	39.7	37.2	38.6	40.2	33.1
86	Turkmenistan	43.2	43.3	44.6	37.9	37.1	35.3	35.2	35.7	31.9
87	Uzbekistan	42.8	43.2	43.4	36.8	35.7	34.4	35.5	35.6	31.3
88	South-eastern Asia	44.3	44.7	42.6	41.1	37.8	35.3	32.8	29.7	26.4
89	Brunei Darussalam	48.9	47.5	43.0	37.1	35.1	30.9	30.4	27.2	25.9
90	Cambodia	45.4	45.2	44.9	43.9	39.9	30.0	45.9	44.3	38.2
91	East Timor	47.4	47.0	46.8	44.7	44.3	25.0	44.1	43.3	36.5
92	Indonesia	43.0	45.4	42.9	42.6	38.2	35.4	32.4	28.4	24.6
93	Lao People's Dem. Rep	45.7	45.4	44.9	44.4	44.4	45.1	45.1	45.1	45.2
94	Malaysia	45.2	45.4	43.2	38.5	34.7	30.4	32.0	31.9	28.8
95	Myanmar	45.0	42.5	40.9	40.9	39.9	37.5	35.5	31.6	28.8
96	Philippines	49.3	47.4	43.6	40.2	38.4	35.9	35.8	32.8	31.2
97	Singapore	44.4	41.6	34.0	24.9	21.2	17.2	16.6	17.0	18.2
98	Thailand	46.6	44.3	43.5	41.8	35.1	31.6	25.1	23.1	18.1
99	Viet Nam	41.8	42.0	40.9	38.3	37.6	38.3	34.7	31.8	28.9
100	Western Asia	45.3	44.7	43.2	40.3	37.7	35.8	34.7	33.7	29.7
101	Armenia	33.7	35.5	35.2	24.7	22.3	20.9	22.8	23.7	17.6
102	Azerbaijan	40.6	40.4	40.1	31.8	27.0	24.7	25.8	26.6	23.4
103	Bahrain	45.1	45.5	47.0	43.4	36.0	34.4	32.8	31.2	25.5
104	Cyprus	27.4	26.4	25.2	21.0	18.0	18.9	21.0	19.5	17.5
105	Gaza Strip	46.7	46.7	52.5	52.5	47.3	48.0	46.9	50.3	52.9
106	Georgia	24.4	24.6	24.6	19.6	18.7	18.1	18.5	18.2	15.9
107	Iraq	49.4	49.4	49.3	48.8	47.4	41.9	41.0	40.3	38.4
108	Israel	32.5	27.9	25.5	25.5	27.4	26.0	23.8	22.7	21.5
109	Jordan	46.7	46.7	52.5	52.5	50.0	45.0	38.3	38.4	38.8
110	Kuwait	45.2	44.3	44.5	49.7	44.4	40.1	34.6	28.1	24.1
111	Lebanon	41.0	43.4	42.7	38.8	32.1	30.1	29.3	27.9	26.9
112	Oman	50.9	50.7	50.4	50.0	49.6	46.1	44.9	44.1	43.7
113	Qatar	46.3	43.7	40.8	37.0	31.3	29.9	28.7	25.6	19.9
114	Saudi Arabia	49.0	48.8	48.9	48.1	47.6	45.9	40.5	36.6	35.1
115	Syrian Arab Republic	46.6	46.6	47.4	47.6	46.6	46.0	45.7	42.7	33.2
116	Turkey	48.2	46.8	42.9	39.0	34.5	32.0	31.2	30.0	23.1
117	United Arab Emirates	47.8	47.5	43.6	38.6	33.0	30.5	29.5	27.9	21.0
118	Yemen	52.2	52.6	52.9	52.9	53.2	53.7	49.5	49.3	48.6
119	Europe	20.9	20.3	19.0	16.9	15.6	14.8	14.4	13.7	11.5
120	Eastern Europe	24.4	23.0	19.0	15.7	16.0	16.5	16.5	15.4	11.5
121	Belarus	22.9	24.2	22.3	17.4	15.8	16.1	16.4	15.8	12.1
122	Bulgaria	21.1	18.7	16.9	15.8	16.2	15.8	13.8	12.9	10.5
123	Czech Republic	19.4	15.8	14.6	14.3	17.3	17.4	13.8	12.9	11.9
124	Hungary	21.1	17.8	13.6	14.3	15.7	16.2	12.5	12.0	11.5
125	Poland	30.1	27.2	20.1	16.6	17.8	19.2	19.1	15.9	13.2
126	Republic of Moldova	29.4	28.2	24.4	19.2	18.5	19.6	21.6	21.2	16.1
127	Romania	24.9	22.9	16.7	21.3	19.3	19.1	15.8	16.1	11.4
128	Russian Federation	24.3	24.0	20.2	14.9	15.2	15.8	16.7	16.0	10.8
129	Slovakia	27.4	24.3	20.5	18.0	19.7	20.6	18.2	16.3	13.8
130	Ukraine	22.8	20.2	17.4	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.5	14.0	11.4
131	Northern Europe (5)	16.9	16.9	17.9	17.2	14.8	12.9	13.1	13.6	13.1
132	Denmark	17.9	16.8	17.0	16.6	14.6	12.3	10.3	11.3	12.8
133	Estonia	17.3	16.7	15.8	14.8	15.4	15.0	15.7	15.6	10.8
134	Finland	22.8	19.9	18.1	16.3	13.2	13.6	13.4	12.6	13.0
135	Iceland	27.9	28.3	26.1	22.5	21.0	19.2	18.2	17.4	17.3
136	Ireland	21.4	21.1	21.8	21.5	22.1	21.2	19.7	16.1	14.1
137	Latvia	16.4	16.4	15.6	14.0	14.4	14.0	15.1	15.3	11.5
138	Lithuania	21.6	21.7	20.4	17.7	16.6	15.4	15.8	15.9	13.1
139	Norway	18.7	18.1	17.4	17.7	16.8	12.9	12.3	13.3	13.9
140	Sweden	15.5	14.5	14.7	14.8	13.6	11.7	11.4	12.9	13.6
141	United Kingdom	15.9	16.4	18.2	17.6	14.5	12.4	13.0	13.6	13.0
142	Southern Europe (6)	21.1	20.8	20.7	19.6	17.9	15.9	13.2	11.7	10.7
143	Albania	38.2	41.7	39.9	34.8	31.9	30.3	26.7	25.4	23.8
144	Bosnia and Herzegovina	37.1	34.7	31.1	25.1	21.3	19.6	18.2	17.1	12.6
145	Croatia	22.6	19.6	17.6	15.9	15.0	15.6	14.7	13.1	11.3
146	Greece	19.4	19.3	18.1	18.0	15.9	15.6	13.7	10.7	10.0

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Table A.14 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)								
		1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
147	Italy	18.3	18.0	18.8	18.3	16.1	13.0	10.7	10.0	9.5
148	Malta	29.3	26.7	22.6	16.6	17.5	17.9	17.0	15.6	14.8
149	Portugal	24.1	24.2	24.0	21.4	19.5	18.2	14.7	12.4	11.4
150	Slovenia	22.0	18.7	17.8	17.5	16.7	16.6	14.8	12.1	9.9
151	Spain	20.3	21.3	21.5	20.5	19.5	17.4	13.3	10.9	9.9
152	TFYR Macedonia	37.4	33.8	30.1	26.3	23.8	22.6	21.2	18.7	16.5
153	Yugoslavia	27.0	22.9	20.3	18.6	18.5	18.4	17.4	16.0	13.5
154	Western Europe (7)	17.5	17.5	18.2	16.7	13.5	11.9	12.3	12.2	11.3
155	Austria	15.0	16.8	18.5	17.0	13.7	11.5	12.1	11.6	11.5
156	Belgium	16.7	17.1	17.1	15.5	13.6	12.4	12.1	12.0	12.0
157	France	19.5	18.4	18.0	17.1	16.3	14.0	14.5	13.8	12.6
158	Germany	15.9	16.5	17.9	16.0	11.3	10.4	10.8	11.1	9.9
159	Luxembourg	14.7	15.8	16.0	14.5	11.8	11.1	11.6	11.9	12.9
160	Netherlands	22.1	21.3	20.9	19.2	15.4	12.7	12.2	12.7	12.8
161	Switzerland	17.3	17.5	18.9	17.7	14.2	11.6	11.5	11.8	12.0
162	Latin America and Caribbean	41.9	41.4	40.9	38.1	35.2	33.1	30.0	27.5	24.9
163	Caribbean (8)	37.4	36.5	38.7	35.3	31.3	26.5	25.1	24.6	22.8
164	Bahamas	33.6	31.3	32.9	28.2	25.5	24.0	23.8	20.0	18.4
165	Barbados	32.8	31.8	29.1	23.8	20.8	17.7	17.4	15.7	15.2
166	Cuba	29.7	27.1	35.1	32.2	26.7	17.2	16.2	17.4	14.9
167	Dominican Republic	50.5	50.5	49.4	44.9	38.8	34.9	31.5	30.1	27.0
168	Guadeloupe	39.0	38.7	36.8	32.7	28.9	19.6	20.2	19.2	18.9
169	Haiti	43.5	42.6	41.9	39.7	38.6	36.8	36.6	36.2	35.3
170	Jamaica	34.8	39.2	39.6	37.3	32.5	28.8	26.8	23.3	24.0
171	Martinique	39.5	39.3	35.6	31.1	25.8	17.4	16.6	18.0	17.8
172	Netherlands Antilles	41.6	35.5	29.1	22.6	20.4	21.5	20.2	19.3	18.3
173	Puerto Rico	36.2	33.5	31.3	26.8	24.4	23.8	20.5	18.8	17.8
174	Trinidad and Tobago	38.2	38.0	38.0	28.9	27.0	29.3	28.3	23.5	17.9
175	Central America	46.4	46.5	45.3	44.7	43.1	38.2	33.5	31.0	28.8
176	Belize	49.6	44.8	42.0	40.5	40.2	40.9	37.4	35.0	34.2
177	Costa Rica	47.3	48.2	45.3	38.3	31.5	31.7	30.2	28.9	26.3
178	El Salvador	48.0	48.8	47.5	45.6	43.1	41.5	33.0	31.3	29.9
179	Guatemala	51.3	49.4	47.8	45.6	44.6	44.3	42.7	40.8	38.7
180	Honduras	52.8	52.3	50.8	49.8	46.9	44.9	42.3	39.4	37.1
181	Mexico	45.3	45.6	44.6	44.6	43.2	37.1	31.9	29.3	27.0
182	Nicaragua	54.2	52.2	50.4	48.4	47.2	45.7	44.0	38.7	35.8
183	Panama	39.9	40.5	40.4	39.0	35.6	31.0	28.6	27.2	25.0
184	South America (9)	41.1	40.4	39.7	36.1	32.9	32.0	29.2	26.6	23.6
185	Argentina	25.4	24.3	23.2	22.6	23.4	25.7	23.1	21.8	20.8
186	Bolivia	47.0	46.8	45.8	45.4	45.2	41.0	38.2	36.6	35.7
187	Brazil	44.0	43.0	42.1	36.9	33.7	32.6	29.5	25.6	21.6
188	Chile	36.1	37.8	36.8	31.6	27.5	24.0	22.9	23.3	21.8
189	Colombia	47.3	45.4	44.2	41.6	32.6	31.7	29.0	28.2	26.0
190	Ecuador	45.6	44.7	44.1	42.8	40.6	38.2	34.8	30.9	28.3
191	Guyana	43.0	43.9	41.1	40.6	35.0	31.5	29.9	26.5	25.2
192	Paraguay	42.3	40.3	39.4	38.2	36.4	35.9	38.3	36.6	34.1
193	Peru	47.1	46.8	46.3	43.6	40.5	38.0	33.8	30.6	27.6
194	Suriname	43.8	44.4	44.4	40.0	34.6	29.5	28.5	27.5	25.4
195	Uruguay	21.2	21.9	21.9	20.5	21.1	20.3	18.3	17.6	17.1
196	Venezuela	46.4	44.8	45.0	40.1	35.1	34.2	32.0	30.3	27.4
197	Northern America (10)	24.6	24.6	22.2	18.0	15.7	15.1	15.6	15.8	15.4
198	Canada	27.8	27.7	24.6	18.4	16.0	15.4	14.2	13.9	14.2
199	United States of America	24.3	24.3	21.9	18.0	15.7	15.1	15.7	16.0	15.5
200	Oceania	27.7	27.6	26.8	24.6	23.9	20.9	19.8	19.4	19.1
201	Australia/New Zealand	23.5	23.3	22.6	20.3	19.8	16.2	15.7	15.4	15.2
202	Australia (11)	23.0	22.6	21.9	19.8	19.6	16.0	15.6	15.1	14.9
203	New Zealand	25.7	26.3	25.9	22.6	20.8	17.2	16.0	16.9	16.9
204	Melanesia	44.6	44.7	43.4	41.4	39.9	38.5	34.1	32.6	32.1
205	Fiji	46.3	46.7	42.0	36.5	32.5	33.2	31.9	26.4	23.8
206	New Caledonia	39.6	42.5	40.9	35.4	34.6	27.8	24.8	24.1	22.8
207	Papua New Guinea	44.4	44.3	43.7	42.4	41.0	39.6	34.4	33.6	33.4
208	Solomon Islands	42.6	44.0	43.7	43.9	47.2	45.0	40.4	38.8	37.5
209	Vanuatu	50.4	49.2	47.3	45.9	45.2	39.2	38.1	36.8	35.2
210	Micronesia (12)	43.9	44.3	44.3	42.7	40.9	38.5	36.4	34.5	33.0
211	Guam	31.8	34.5	36.0	32.0	31.5	29.0	26.9	25.9	27.3
212	Polynesia (13)	48.2	49.3	48.1	45.2	39.1	35.2	31.1	30.6	25.4
213	French Polynesia	43.3	44.8	44.3	43.9	36.2	32.0	30.5	29.8	25.6
214	Samoa	51.7	52.5	50.8	46.2	41.5	38.1	31.8	31.5	26.8

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(Table A.15 follows)

Table A.15. Crude birth rates, by major area, region and country, 1995-2050, medium variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
1	World total	22.6	21.3	20.3	19.3	18.4	17.4
2	More developed regions (*)	11.4	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.0	10.8
3	Less developed regions (+)	25.4	23.6	22.2	20.9	19.8	18.6
4	Least developed countries	39.4	37.3	35.1	32.7	30.0	27.7
5	Africa	39.2	37.0	34.8	32.4	30.1	27.4
6	Eastern Africa (1)	43.9	41.3	38.8	36.1	33.2	29.9
7	Burundi	42.5	40.1	37.8	35.5	32.7	29.3
8	Comoros	40.9	38.6	35.8	32.7	29.4	25.9
9	Djibouti	38.6	36.7	34.0	31.1	28.4	26.0
10	Eritrea	39.8	37.1	34.8	32.4	29.5	26.0
11	Ethiopia	48.2	44.6	42.1	40.0	37.6	34.6
12	Kenya	36.9	35.3	32.2	27.9	23.3	18.9
13	Madagascar	41.1	39.1	37.1	34.7	31.8	28.6
14	Malawi	47.7	45.3	42.9	40.3	37.2	33.8
15	Mauritius (2)	19.3	17.9	16.5	15.7	15.4	15.0
16	Mozambique	42.5	40.6	38.8	36.9	34.4	31.6
17	Reunion	18.3	17.5	16.7	16.1	15.6	14.9
18	Rwanda	42.8	41.1	38.7	35.2	31.1	27.1
19	Somalia	50.0	46.7	43.8	41.0	38.0	34.6
20	Uganda	51.1	47.5	44.1	41.0	37.7	33.9
21	United Rep. of Tanzania	41.2	39.1	36.8	34.2	31.4	28.4
22	Zambia	42.4	40.7	38.1	34.7	30.9	27.1
23	Zimbabwe	37.1	34.0	31.1	27.9	24.2	19.8
24	Middle Africa (3)	43.7	41.3	39.5	37.5	34.9	31.9
25	Angola	47.7	45.3	43.2	40.7	37.6	34.2
26	Cameroon	39.3	37.8	35.8	33.4	30.9	28.2
27	Central African Republic	37.6	36.1	34.4	32.3	29.8	27.2
28	Chad	41.6	39.5	37.3	35.1	32.8	30.3
29	Congo	42.5	40.5	38.6	36.7	34.4	31.6
30	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	44.9	42.2	40.6	38.7	36.1	32.9
31	Equatorial Guinea	40.8	38.7	36.9	35.1	32.8	30.1
32	Gabon	37.6	35.0	33.0	31.3	29.6	27.4
33	Northern Africa	28.2	26.0	23.6	20.7	19.5	18.4
34	Algeria	29.2	26.7	23.5	19.6	17.6	17.4
35	Egypt	26.1	24.0	21.6	18.3	17.9	17.2
36	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	40.0	37.9	35.6	33.1	30.5	27.9
37	Morocco	25.3	21.8	19.5	18.1	17.6	16.9
38	Sudan	33.7	32.5	30.5	27.5	24.3	21.5
39	Tunisia	23.9	21.6	19.1	17.5	16.9	16.2
40	Western Sahara	31.4	28.6	25.1	21.5	17.9	18.1
41	Southern Africa	30.4	28.7	26.7	24.6	22.4	20.2
42	Botswana	35.0	32.9	30.5	27.9	24.9	21.7
43	Lesotho	35.4	34.1	32.5	30.4	28.0	25.7
44	Namibia	35.9	34.4	32.7	30.8	28.5	26.1
45	South Africa	29.7	28.0	26.0	23.8	21.7	19.6
46	Swaziland	36.8	34.0	30.7	27.5	24.6	21.7
47	Western Africa (4)	42.6	40.2	38.0	35.6	32.8	29.6
48	Benin	42.0	40.3	38.7	36.2	32.8	29.3
49	Burkina Faso	45.9	44.2	42.1	39.6	36.7	33.4
50	Cape Verde	31.9	28.8	25.5	22.5	19.7	18.2
51	Cote d'Ivoire	37.2	35.7	33.4	29.9	25.6	21.2
52	Gambia	39.9	36.5	34.2	32.3	30.2	27.5
53	Ghana	38.2	36.4	34.5	32.1	29.3	26.2
54	Guinea	48.2	45.3	42.8	40.5	37.7	34.5
55	Guinea-Bissau	40.3	38.9	37.5	35.7	33.4	30.8
56	Liberia	47.5	44.0	39.7	36.2	34.0	32.1
57	Mali	47.4	44.4	42.0	39.6	36.9	33.7
58	Mauritania	38.3	36.5	34.2	31.6	29.0	26.4
59	Niger	50.2	46.8	44.1	41.6	38.9	35.5
60	Nigeria	42.3	39.7	37.6	35.3	32.5	29.4
61	Senegal	41.1	39.0	36.7	34.0	31.2	28.2
62	Sierra Leone	46.5	44.1	41.6	39.2	36.5	33.5
63	Togo	41.9	39.8	38.0	35.9	33.2	29.9
64	Asia	22.3	20.5	19.1	17.9	16.9	16.1
65	Eastern Asia	15.7	14.0	13.7	13.8	13.4	12.9
66	China	16.2	14.3	14.0	14.3	13.9	13.3
67	Dem. Peo. Rep. of Korea	21.3	17.8	14.8	14.1	14.9	15.5
68	Hong Kong, China	10.6	9.4	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.5
69	Japan	10.3	10.3	10.0	9.3	8.8	8.9
70	Macau	15.1	12.5	11.5	11.8	12.2	12.1
71	Mongolia	27.8	26.0	23.9	21.0	17.8	17.3
72	Republic of Korea	15.0	13.9	13.0	12.0	11.5	11.6

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Table A.15 (continued)

Medium variant

Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
16.4	15.6	14.9	14.4	14.2	World total	1
10.8	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.4	More developed regions (*)	2
17.4	16.4	15.5	14.9	14.6	Less developed regions (+)	3
25.1	22.5	19.8	17.7	17.5	Least developed countries	4
24.8	22.2	19.4	17.9	17.5	Africa	5
27.0	23.8	20.6	18.5	18.2	Eastern Africa (1)	6
25.7	22.0	18.2	18.4	18.1	Burundi	7
22.3	18.5	18.5	18.0	17.0	Comoros	8
23.7	20.9	17.7	17.5	17.2	Djibouti	9
22.4	18.6	18.7	18.3	17.4	Eritrea	10
31.0	27.1	23.2	18.9	19.1	Ethiopia	11
19.2	18.8	17.8	16.3	15.1	Kenya	12
25.5	22.1	18.6	18.6	18.1	Madagascar	13
30.2	26.5	22.7	18.6	18.6	Malawi	14
14.5	14.0	13.7	13.5	13.4	Mauritius (2)	15
28.5	25.4	22.1	18.6	18.5	Mozambique	16
14.2	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2	Reunion	17
21.6	18.9	19.2	18.8	17.8	Rwanda	18
31.2	27.6	23.4	18.9	19.0	Somalia	19
29.5	24.7	19.6	19.8	19.4	Uganda	20
25.3	22.0	18.6	18.5	18.0	United Rep. of Tanzania	21
23.3	19.4	19.3	18.7	17.7	Zambia	22
19.7	19.2	18.2	16.9	15.7	Zimbabwe	23
28.6	25.3	21.8	18.8	18.6	Middle Africa (3)	24
30.6	26.9	23.1	18.9	18.9	Angola	25
25.4	22.3	19.0	18.8	18.1	Cameroon	26
24.5	21.7	18.6	18.5	18.0	Central African Republic	27
27.5	24.5	21.4	18.3	18.2	Chad	28
28.5	25.4	22.2	18.8	18.8	Congo	29
29.5	26.1	22.6	18.9	18.8	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	30
27.2	24.3	21.4	18.2	18.1	Equatorial Guinea	31
24.6	21.4	18.2	18.2	17.8	Gabon	32
17.3	16.2	15.4	14.8	14.4	Northern Africa	33
17.1	16.3	15.2	14.2	13.7	Algeria	34
16.4	15.5	14.7	14.2	13.9	Egypt	35
25.0	21.6	17.9	18.0	17.6	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	36
15.8	14.8	14.1	13.8	13.7	Morocco	37
18.9	17.7	17.5	16.9	15.9	Sudan	38
15.5	14.7	14.0	13.6	13.5	Tunisia	39
17.9	17.2	16.0	14.8	14.1	Western Sahara	40
17.9	17.5	16.8	16.2	15.3	Southern Africa	41
18.5	18.4	18.0	17.2	16.1	Botswana	42
23.2	20.7	18.0	17.8	17.3	Lesotho	43
23.5	20.9	18.1	18.0	17.5	Namibia	44
17.4	17.1	16.6	15.9	15.1	South Africa	45
18.5	18.4	17.8	16.9	15.8	Swaziland	46
26.4	23.0	19.6	18.6	18.2	Western Africa (4)	47
26.0	22.6	18.9	18.9	18.4	Benin	48
30.0	26.1	21.9	19.7	19.3	Burkina Faso	49
17.7	16.9	15.9	15.0	14.4	Cape Verde	50
19.1	19.1	18.4	17.2	15.9	Cote d'Ivoire	51
24.5	21.3	18.2	18.1	17.7	Gambia	52
23.2	20.0	18.3	18.0	17.3	Ghana	53
30.9	27.3	23.4	19.3	19.1	Guinea	54
28.0	25.2	22.2	18.9	18.6	Guinea-Bissau	55
29.3	25.7	21.9	18.2	18.4	Liberia	56
30.2	26.6	22.8	18.8	18.9	Mali	57
23.7	20.9	18.1	17.9	17.4	Mauritania	58
31.8	27.7	23.6	19.1	19.2	Niger	59
26.0	22.4	18.6	18.6	18.2	Nigeria	60
25.1	21.8	18.3	18.2	17.8	Senegal	61
30.3	26.8	23.2	19.4	19.2	Sierra Leone	62
26.4	22.8	18.9	19.0	18.5	Togo	63
15.1	14.6	14.2	13.9	13.6	Asia	64
12.2	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.4	Eastern Asia	65
12.4	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.5	China	66
14.7	13.3	12.4	12.7	13.3	Dem. Peo. Rep. of Korea	67
8.3	8.3	8.5	9.0	9.4	Hong Kong, China	68
9.5	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.3	Japan	69
11.5	11.0	11.1	11.5	11.9	Macau	70
16.8	16.1	15.2	14.3	13.8	Mongolia	71
11.7	11.8	11.7	11.4	11.5	Republic of Korea	72

TABLE A-15

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Medium variant

Table A.15 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
73	South-central Asia	27.4	25.4	23.1	20.4	19.1	17.8
74	Afghanistan	53.4	46.7	39.3	35.2	33.6	31.8
75	Bangladesh	26.8	26.7	25.0	21.5	17.8	17.0
76	Bhutan	41.3	37.7	34.8	32.4	30.2	27.9
77	India	25.2	22.9	20.6	17.7	17.3	16.6
78	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	34.0	31.3	29.2	26.3	22.3	17.9
79	Kazakstan	18.1	16.9	17.4	17.1	16.0	14.9
80	Kyrgyzstan	25.5	23.1	20.9	18.3	18.2	17.5
81	Maldives	41.8	38.5	35.4	32.0	27.9	23.4
82	Nepal	36.3	33.5	31.0	28.3	25.3	21.8
83	Pakistan	36.1	33.2	30.8	28.4	25.3	21.7
84	Sri Lanka	17.8	17.8	17.6	16.7	15.3	14.3
85	Tajikistan	30.4	28.2	26.6	24.2	20.8	17.5
86	Turkmenistan	28.6	25.8	23.5	21.1	18.1	17.7
87	Uzbekistan	28.2	25.8	23.9	21.3	18.2	17.7
88	South-eastern Asia	24.3	21.9	19.4	18.3	17.2	16.6
89	Brunei Darussalam	21.5	18.0	15.9	16.5	16.6	15.8
90	Cambodia	33.7	29.2	27.1	26.1	24.1	21.0
91	East Timor	31.5	27.8	26.4	25.4	22.4	17.8
92	Indonesia	23.1	20.9	18.2	17.6	16.9	16.2
93	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	44.2	39.5	35.8	32.4	28.7	24.3
94	Malaysia	25.2	22.1	19.8	17.6	17.7	17.1
95	Myanmar	27.2	24.9	22.3	19.8	17.3	17.1
96	Philippines	28.4	25.6	23.0	20.3	17.5	17.5
97	Singapore	15.7	13.0	11.5	11.3	12.2	12.9
98	Thailand	16.7	15.8	15.3	14.4	13.7	13.3
99	Viet Nam	25.1	21.5	18.0	18.1	17.8	16.9
100	Western Asia	28.5	27.1	25.4	24.0	22.4	20.9
101	Armenia	13.3	14.0	15.2	14.9	13.4	12.4
102	Azerbaijan	19.2	17.0	17.3	17.3	16.5	15.1
103	Bahrain	21.0	17.2	14.6	15.3	15.7	15.2
104	Cyprus	16.2	15.5	15.1	14.6	14.3	13.8
105	Gaza Strip	46.7	43.7	42.5	41.8	40.1	37.0
106	Georgia	13.8	13.8	14.3	14.4	14.0	13.3
107	Iraq	36.4	34.0	31.3	28.3	25.4	22.5
108	Israel	20.3	18.8	17.2	15.5	15.4	15.1
109	Jordan	37.5	34.7	31.4	28.6	26.4	24.1
110	Kuwait	21.3	19.3	17.8	18.3	17.3	15.6
111	Lebanon	24.2	20.6	17.5	17.4	17.3	16.8
112	Oman	44.1	42.0	40.9	38.4	36.3	33.7
113	Qatar	18.2	18.4	18.8	18.0	16.2	14.1
114	Saudi Arabia	34.3	33.2	31.7	29.9	27.7	25.1
115	Syrian Arab Republic	30.4	29.2	27.3	24.3	20.2	17.7
116	Turkey	21.9	20.3	18.0	16.8	15.9	15.4
117	United Arab Emirates	18.7	18.3	18.2	17.0	14.6	14.3
118	Yemen	47.7	43.6	40.2	37.4	34.8	31.9
119	Europe	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.1	9.9
120	Eastern Europe	10.2	10.6	11.2	11.0	10.2	9.8
121	Belarus	10.0	10.3	11.1	11.1	10.3	9.7
122	Bulgaria	10.3	10.2	10.3	9.9	9.6	9.6
123	Czech Republic	10.7	10.5	10.2	9.8	9.6	9.4
124	Hungary	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.7
125	Poland	11.9	12.6	13.2	12.8	12.0	11.6
126	Republic of Moldova	13.6	14.2	15.3	15.3	14.4	13.6
127	Romania	11.0	10.9	11.0	10.5	9.8	9.5
128	Russian Federation	9.6	10.2	11.0	10.7	9.8	9.3
129	Slovakia	11.7	12.0	12.2	11.7	11.0	10.6
130	Ukraine	9.7	9.9	10.5	10.4	9.8	9.4
131	Northern Europe (5)	12.0	11.7	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.1
132	Denmark	13.0	12.4	11.7	11.5	12.1	12.6
133	Estonia	9.0	9.4	10.2	10.1	9.2	8.6
134	Finland	12.0	11.4	11.6	11.9	12.1	12.2
135	Iceland	16.5	15.7	14.6	14.1	13.8	13.6
136	Ireland	13.0	13.6	14.1	13.7	12.6	11.6
137	Latvia	9.8	10.1	11.1	11.1	10.4	9.8
138	Lithuania	10.8	10.8	11.5	11.7	11.1	10.5
139	Norway	13.4	12.9	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7
140	Sweden	11.9	11.7	11.6	12.0	12.6	12.6
141	United Kingdom	11.9	11.6	11.5	11.8	12.0	12.1
142	Southern Europe (6)	10.2	9.8	9.5	9.1	8.7	8.7
143	Albania	21.4	18.8	16.7	16.5	16.1	15.4
144	Bosnia and Herzegovina	10.8	10.4	10.6	10.4	9.8	9.3
145	Croatia	10.8	10.9	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.7
146	Greece	10.0	10.1	9.9	9.4	9.0	8.9

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Table A.15 (continued)

Medium variant

Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
16.6	15.8	15.1	14.6	14.1	South-central Asia.....	73
28.0	23.0	18.0	18.1	17.9	Afghanistan.....	74
16.7	16.3	15.4	14.5	13.9	Bangladesh.....	75
25.0	21.6	17.9	18.0	17.8	Bhutan.....	76
15.8	14.9	14.2	13.9	13.6	India.....	77
17.9	17.6	17.0	15.9	14.6	Iran (Islamic Republic of)...	78
14.3	14.2	14.1	13.8	13.4	Kazakstan.....	79
16.6	15.6	14.8	14.4	14.1	Kyrgyzstan.....	80
18.2	18.7	18.7	17.9	16.5	Maldives	81
18.1	18.1	17.7	16.8	15.7	Nepal.....	82
17.9	17.9	17.5	16.7	15.4	Pakistan.....	83
14.0	13.9	13.8	13.4	13.0	Sri Lanka.....	84
17.2	16.8	16.2	15.2	14.3	Tajikistan.....	85
17.1	16.3	15.4	14.6	14.0	Turkmenistan.....	86
17.1	16.4	15.4	14.5	14.0	Uzbekistan.....	87
15.8	15.0	14.4	14.0	13.8	South-eastern Asia.....	88
14.5	13.5	13.2	13.4	13.4	Brunei Darussalam.....	89
17.3	17.0	16.9	16.6	15.8	Cambodia.....	90
17.1	16.8	16.7	16.0	14.8	East Timor.....	91
15.4	14.7	14.2	14.0	13.8	Indonesia.....	92
18.7	19.0	18.8	18.1	16.8	Lao People's Dem. Rep.....	93
16.1	15.0	14.2	13.8	13.7	Malaysia.....	94
16.8	16.2	15.3	14.4	14.0	Myanmar.....	95
17.1	16.4	15.4	14.4	13.9	Philippines.....	96
12.6	11.6	11.0	11.2	11.8	Singapore.....	97
13.2	12.9	12.7	12.5	12.6	Thailand.....	98
15.7	14.5	13.8	13.7	13.7	Viet Nam.....	99
19.4	17.7	16.4	15.4	15.2	Western Asia.....	100
12.6	13.1	13.0	12.5	12.3	Armenia.....	101
14.1	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.2	Azerbaijan.....	102
13.9	12.8	12.5	12.9	13.2	Bahrain.....	103
13.4	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.7	Cyprus.....	104
33.2	29.6	26.2	22.6	18.3	Gaza Strip.....	105
13.0	13.1	13.2	13.0	12.8	Georgia.....	106
19.6	16.7	16.9	16.7	16.0	Iraq.....	107
14.7	14.1	13.5	13.1	13.0	Israel.....	108
21.1	17.6	17.5	17.1	16.5	Jordan.....	109
14.5	13.9	13.8	13.9	13.6	Kuwait.....	110
15.8	14.5	13.8	13.7	13.8	Lebanon.....	111
30.5	27.0	23.0	18.7	18.8	Oman.....	112
14.6	15.1	15.2	14.6	14.0	Qatar.....	113
22.5	19.6	16.3	16.6	16.4	Saudi Arabia.....	114
17.4	17.2	16.5	15.4	14.3	Syrian Arab Republic.....	115
14.9	14.4	13.8	13.4	13.2	Turkey.....	116
14.3	14.3	14.1	13.6	13.3	United Arab Emirates.....	117
28.5	24.9	21.0	16.8	17.2	Yemen.....	118
10.0	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.7	Europe.....	119
10.0	10.4	10.7	10.7	10.9	Eastern Europe.....	120
9.7	10.2	10.6	10.7	10.8	Belarus.....	121
9.8	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.9	Bulgaria.....	122
9.5	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.5	Czech Republic.....	123
9.9	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.9	Hungary.....	124
11.9	12.5	12.6	12.3	12.2	Poland.....	125
13.4	13.6	13.6	13.4	13.1	Republic of Moldova.....	126
9.7	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.5	Romania.....	127
9.5	10.0	10.3	10.4	10.6	Russian Federation.....	128
10.8	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.5	Slovakia.....	129
9.5	9.9	10.2	10.4	10.6	Ukraine.....	130
11.8	11.7	11.8	12.0	12.2	Northern Europe (5).....	131
12.6	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.5	Denmark.....	132
8.7	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.7	Estonia	133
11.9	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.5	Finland.....	134
13.3	13.0	12.7	12.5	12.5	Iceland.....	135
11.3	11.8	12.5	12.7	12.4	Ireland.....	136
9.9	10.4	10.8	10.9	11.1	Latvia.....	137
10.5	11.0	11.4	11.6	11.6	Lithuania.....	138
12.6	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.5	Norway.....	139
12.1	11.8	11.8	12.1	12.3	Sweden.....	140
11.9	11.7	11.8	12.0	12.2	United Kingdom.....	141
8.8	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.6	Southern Europe (6).....	142
14.5	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.3	Albania.....	143
9.2	9.5	9.9	10.2	10.4	Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	144
11.0	11.5	11.9	11.8	11.8	Croatia.....	145
9.2	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.2	Greece.....	146

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Medium variant

Table A.15 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
147	Italy	9.1	8.4	7.9	7.5	7.3	7.3
148	Malta	14.2	14.1	14.1	13.7	13.3	12.9
149	Portugal	11.2	10.9	10.5	10.0	9.7	9.8
150	Slovenia	9.5	9.5	9.4	8.9	8.4	8.3
151	Spain	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.4	7.9	7.7
152	TFYR Macedonia	14.5	14.4	14.6	14.4	13.8	13.0
153	Yugoslavia	12.6	12.8	13.2	13.0	12.6	12.5
154	Western Europe (7)	10.5	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.9	9.8
155	Austria	10.3	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.3
156	Belgium	11.2	10.9	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.0
157	France	11.6	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.0
158	Germany	9.3	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.7
159	Luxembourg	12.7	12.3	12.0	11.9	12.0	12.1
160	Netherlands	11.9	10.6	10.0	9.9	10.3	10.6
161	Switzerland	10.9	10.2	9.8	9.8	10.0	10.1
162	Latin America and Caribbean	22.8	21.3	20.0	18.7	17.5	16.5
163	Caribbean (8)	21.3	20.0	19.2	18.6	18.1	17.5
164	Bahamas	18.0	17.2	16.8	16.1	15.0	14.2
165	Barbados	14.3	13.4	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.6
166	Cuba	13.1	11.6	11.3	11.1	10.9	10.6
167	Dominican Republic	24.1	21.8	20.0	18.6	17.3	16.1
168	Guadeloupe	18.5	17.5	16.1	14.9	14.3	14.1
169	Haiti	34.1	32.9	31.8	30.8	29.8	28.6
170	Jamaica	21.7	19.1	16.9	16.5	16.1	15.4
171	Martinique	16.8	16.3	15.0	14.3	14.0	13.9
172	Netherlands Antilles	15.7	15.0	15.0	15.0	14.6	13.9
173	Puerto Rico	17.1	16.5	15.6	14.9	14.4	14.0
174	Trinidad and Tobago	16.6	17.2	17.2	16.3	15.0	14.2
175	Central America	26.5	24.0	21.9	20.2	18.8	17.6
176	Belize	31.3	27.5	23.2	18.9	19.0	18.5
177	Costa Rica	24.0	22.4	21.2	20.0	18.9	17.7
178	El Salvador	27.9	25.0	22.3	20.3	18.8	17.6
179	Guatemala	36.3	33.9	31.2	28.7	26.3	24.2
180	Honduras	33.5	30.0	26.9	24.3	22.1	20.3
181	Mexico	24.6	22.2	20.1	18.6	17.3	16.2
182	Nicaragua	33.5	30.2	26.9	24.0	21.8	20.0
183	Panama	22.5	20.3	18.6	17.3	16.3	15.6
184	South America (9)	21.5	20.3	19.3	18.1	16.9	16.0
185	Argentina	19.9	19.0	18.0	16.9	15.9	15.5
186	Bolivia	33.2	30.5	27.7	25.3	23.0	20.9
187	Brazil	19.6	18.9	18.4	17.3	16.1	15.3
188	Chile	19.9	18.2	17.2	16.6	16.0	15.2
189	Colombia	23.4	21.3	19.9	18.8	17.7	16.5
190	Ecuador	25.6	23.2	21.1	19.3	17.8	16.6
191	Guyana	21.9	18.8	18.1	17.4	16.6	15.7
192	Paraguay	31.3	29.6	28.0	26.2	24.3	22.3
193	Peru	24.9	22.6	20.7	19.1	17.7	16.5
194	Suriname	21.8	18.4	18.3	18.2	17.3	16.0
195	Uruguay	16.8	16.4	15.8	15.2	14.8	14.6
196	Venezuela	24.9	22.8	21.1	19.5	18.0	16.6
197	Northern America (10)	13.6	13.0	13.3	13.7	13.5	13.1
198	Canada	11.9	11.5	11.5	11.8	11.9	11.9
199	United States of America	13.8	13.2	13.5	13.9	13.6	13.2
200	Oceania	18.4	17.6	17.0	16.4	16.0	15.2
201	Australia/New Zealand	14.5	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.5	13.3
202	Australia (11)	14.3	13.5	13.3	13.3	13.5	13.2
203	New Zealand	15.4	15.2	14.4	14.0	13.9	13.8
204	Melanesia	30.9	29.3	27.2	24.9	22.6	20.1
205	Fiji	22.6	21.6	19.9	17.4	16.7	16.1
206	New Caledonia	21.4	19.3	17.0	16.5	16.1	15.6
207	Papua New Guinea	32.3	30.5	28.3	25.9	23.2	20.4
208	Solomon Islands	36.1	34.2	31.9	29.3	26.7	24.0
209	Vanuatu	32.8	30.9	29.4	27.6	25.2	22.6
210	Micronesia (12)	30.1	27.6	25.6	23.4	21.6	19.3
211	Guam	22.6	19.3	17.3	16.0	16.6	16.2
212	Polynesia (13)	23.7	22.0	20.2	18.6	16.7	16.2
213	French Polynesia	23.6	21.7	20.0	18.5	16.8	16.3
214	Samoa	26.7	26.2	24.6	21.5	17.5	17.1

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Table A.15 (continued)

Medium variant

Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
7.4	7.5	7.5	7.7	8.0	Italy	147
12.8	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.6	Malta	148
10.0	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.8	Portugal	149
8.5	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.3	Slovenia	150
7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.4	Spain	151
12.8	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.6	TFYR Macedonia	152
12.7	13.2	13.6	13.9	14.2	Yugoslavia	153
9.8	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.6	Western Europe (7)	154
9.1	9.2	9.5	9.9	10.3	Austria	155
11.1	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.7	Belgium	156
10.9	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.5	France	157
8.6	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.5	Germany	158
12.0	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.2	Luxembourg	159
10.6	10.5	10.5	10.8	11.2	Netherlands	160
10.1	10.0	10.2	10.7	11.0	Switzerland	161
15.8	15.1	14.6	14.1	13.8	Latin America and Caribbean	162
16.7	15.9	15.1	14.2	14.2	Caribbean (8)	163
13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1	12.9	Bahamas	164
12.6	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.3	Barbados	165
10.5	10.5	10.8	11.1	11.1	Cuba	166
15.2	14.8	14.3	13.9	13.5	Dominican Republic	167
13.9	13.6	13.2	12.9	12.8	Guadeloupe	168
25.9	23.2	20.4	17.6	17.7	Haiti	169
14.6	14.0	13.5	13.3	13.1	Jamaica	170
13.6	13.3	12.9	12.7	12.7	Martinique	171
13.3	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.0	Netherlands Antilles	172
13.8	13.4	13.1	12.9	12.8	Puerto Rico	173
13.9	13.8	13.6	13.3	13.0	Trinidad and Tobago	174
16.5	15.7	14.9	14.5	14.0	Central America	175
17.4	16.0	14.8	14.2	13.9	Belize	176
16.4	15.2	14.9	14.6	14.2	Costa Rica	177
16.5	15.8	15.1	14.4	13.9	El Salvador	178
21.0	19.2	17.4	17.0	16.4	Guatemala	179
18.3	16.9	16.3	15.6	14.9	Honduras	180
15.5	14.9	14.3	13.8	13.5	Mexico	181
18.5	17.1	16.3	15.5	14.8	Nicaragua	182
14.9	14.3	13.9	13.6	13.3	Panama	183
15.3	14.8	14.4	14.0	13.7	South America (9)	184
15.1	14.6	14.1	13.7	13.4	Argentina	185
18.9	17.1	16.6	16.0	15.2	Bolivia	186
14.8	14.4	14.1	13.8	13.5	Brazil	187
14.6	14.1	13.9	13.7	13.4	Chile	188
15.6	15.1	14.6	14.2	13.8	Colombia	189
16.0	15.3	14.6	14.1	13.7	Ecuador	190
14.8	14.2	13.9	13.8	13.6	Guyana	191
20.4	18.5	16.6	16.3	15.8	Paraguay	192
15.8	15.2	14.6	14.0	13.6	Peru	193
14.9	14.3	14.0	13.8	13.5	Suriname	194
14.3	14.1	13.8	13.6	13.4	Uruguay	195
16.0	15.4	14.8	14.2	13.8	Venezuela	196
12.7	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	Northern America (10)	197
11.7	11.6	11.5	11.7	11.9	Canada	198
12.8	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	United States of America	199
14.3	13.9	13.7	13.6	13.4	Oceania	200
13.0	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	Australia/New Zealand	201
12.9	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.5	Australia (11)	202
13.4	13.1	12.9	12.8	12.7	New Zealand	203
17.5	17.1	16.8	16.1	15.3	Melanesia	204
15.5	14.9	14.2	13.7	13.4	Fiji	205
14.8	14.1	13.7	13.5	13.3	New Caledonia	206
17.4	17.4	17.1	16.4	15.4	Papua New Guinea	207
21.0	17.8	17.7	17.2	16.3	Solomon Islands	208
20.0	17.5	17.3	16.9	16.0	Vanuatu	209
17.0	16.7	16.3	15.6	14.7	Micronesia (12)	210
15.2	14.3	13.8	13.7	13.6	Guam	211
15.8	15.3	14.6	14.0	13.6	Polynesia (13)	212
15.7	15.1	14.4	13.9	13.6	French Polynesia	213
16.8	16.1	15.1	14.1	13.5	Samoa	214

TABLE A-15

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Table A.16. Crude birth rates, by major area, region and country, 1995-2050, high variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
1	World total	23.7	23.0	22.3	21.5	20.9	20.2
2	More developed regions (*)	12.0	12.4	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.9
3	Less developed regions (+)	26.6	25.5	24.4	23.3	22.4	21.6
4	Least developed countries	40.3	39.3	37.1	34.8	32.6	30.6
5	Africa	40.5	38.8	36.7	34.6	32.5	30.3
6	Eastern Africa (1)	44.3	43.2	40.6	38.1	35.4	32.7
7	Burundi	45.2	42.5	40.0	37.6	35.0	32.1
8	Comoros	41.3	39.3	36.9	34.1	31.3	28.4
9	Djibouti	38.8	37.3	34.9	32.3	29.9	27.9
10	Eritrea	40.2	37.9	35.9	33.9	31.4	28.5
11	Ethiopia	48.2	47.7	44.7	42.3	40.0	37.4
12	Kenya	37.4	36.3	33.8	30.0	26.0	22.5
13	Madagascar	41.5	39.7	38.0	35.9	33.4	30.7
14	Malawi	48.0	45.8	43.7	41.4	38.6	35.5
15	Mauritius (2)	19.8	19.7	18.9	18.1	17.7	17.5
16	Mozambique	44.9	42.6	40.7	38.8	36.8	34.4
17	Reunion	19.9	19.7	19.4	18.6	18.0	17.5
18	Rwanda	43.1	41.8	39.7	36.6	32.9	29.3
19	Somalia	50.0	49.7	46.5	43.6	40.7	37.8
20	Uganda	51.1	51.1	47.1	43.6	40.4	37.1
21	United Rep. of Tanzania	41.5	39.7	37.7	35.4	33.0	30.5
22	Zambia	42.8	41.5	39.2	36.2	32.8	29.6
23	Zimbabwe	37.7	35.0	32.6	30.0	27.0	23.5
24	Middle Africa (3)	45.9	43.3	41.4	39.6	37.4	34.8
25	Angola	50.8	47.9	45.4	43.0	40.4	37.4
26	Cameroon	39.6	38.4	36.7	34.7	32.6	30.5
27	Central African Republic	38.0	36.7	35.3	33.5	31.4	29.2
28	Chad	44.0	41.7	39.3	37.2	35.4	33.3
29	Congo	44.9	42.6	40.6	38.7	36.8	34.4
30	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	47.7	44.5	42.7	41.0	38.8	36.0
31	Equatorial Guinea	43.2	40.9	39.0	37.2	35.4	33.1
32	Gabon	39.4	36.6	34.6	33.2	31.9	30.1
33	Northern Africa	29.4	27.9	26.0	23.6	22.4	21.5
34	Algeria	29.9	28.1	25.6	22.5	20.7	20.5
35	Egypt	27.4	25.9	24.2	21.7	21.2	20.6
36	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	40.6	38.7	36.7	34.4	32.1	29.8
37	Morocco	27.3	25.2	22.8	21.1	20.6	20.1
38	Sudan	34.8	33.8	32.0	29.3	26.5	24.2
39	Tunisia	24.9	23.6	22.0	20.7	19.9	19.2
40	Western Sahara	32.0	29.9	27.1	24.1	21.2	21.4
41	Southern Africa	31.2	29.8	28.1	26.3	24.7	23.1
42	Botswana	35.9	34.1	32.1	29.8	27.3	24.7
43	Lesotho	36.1	35.0	33.6	31.8	29.8	27.9
44	Namibia	36.5	35.2	33.8	32.1	30.2	28.2
45	South Africa	30.5	29.1	27.4	25.6	24.0	22.5
46	Swaziland	38.3	35.6	32.5	29.6	27.1	24.8
47	Western Africa (4)	44.7	42.2	39.9	37.6	35.2	32.6
48	Benin	42.4	40.8	39.6	37.4	34.4	31.4
49	Burkina Faso	47.0	45.3	43.3	41.1	38.5	35.7
50	Cape Verde	32.9	30.4	27.5	24.9	22.8	21.7
51	Cote d'Ivoire	39.0	37.5	35.4	32.2	28.5	24.7
52	Gambia	41.3	37.9	35.7	34.1	32.3	30.1
53	Ghana	38.6	37.1	35.5	33.4	30.9	28.4
54	Guinea	50.4	47.6	44.9	42.7	40.4	37.7
55	Guinea-Bissau	42.5	40.9	39.4	37.7	35.9	33.8
56	Liberia	50.4	46.4	41.8	38.4	36.7	35.1
57	Mali	50.2	46.8	44.1	41.8	39.5	36.8
58	Mauritania	39.2	37.6	35.6	33.2	31.1	28.9
59	Niger	51.4	48.0	45.4	43.1	40.7	37.8
60	Nigeria	44.9	42.1	39.7	37.4	35.2	32.6
61	Senegal	41.7	39.8	37.7	35.4	32.9	30.4
62	Sierra Leone	49.1	46.3	43.7	41.4	39.2	36.7
63	Togo	44.4	42.0	40.0	38.0	35.7	32.9
64	Asia	23.2	22.1	21.2	20.3	19.5	18.9
65	Eastern Asia	16.7	15.5	15.2	15.5	15.2	15.0
66	China	17.2	15.9	15.6	16.0	15.8	15.4
67	Dem. Peo. Rep. of Korea	22.1	19.3	16.8	16.6	17.1	17.8
68	Hong Kong, China	11.3	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.2
69	Japan	10.7	11.3	11.0	10.3	9.9	10.2
70	Macau	16.0	14.0	12.9	13.3	13.8	13.9
71	Mongolia	28.5	27.4	25.8	23.7	21.2	20.6
72	Republic of Korea	15.8	15.4	14.5	13.5	12.9	13.4

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Table A.16 (continued)

High variant

Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
19.6	19.1	18.5	18.2	18.1	World total	1
13.2	13.6	14.0	14.2	14.6	More developed regions (*)	2
20.7	20.0	19.2	18.7	18.6	Less developed regions (+)	3
28.3	26.0	23.5	21.6	21.5	Least developed countries	4
28.1	25.7	23.2	21.8	21.5	Africa	5
30.2	27.3	24.4	22.4	22.2	Eastern Africa (1)	6
29.0	25.5	21.9	22.1	21.9	Burundi	7
25.4	22.2	22.2	21.7	20.9	Comoros	8
26.1	23.8	21.2	21.0	20.7	Djibouti	9
25.5	22.4	22.5	22.1	21.3	Eritrea	10
34.3	30.7	26.9	22.9	23.2	Ethiopia	11
22.8	22.5	21.6	20.2	19.2	Kenya	12
28.0	25.3	22.4	22.4	21.9	Madagascar	13
32.3	29.1	25.8	22.3	22.4	Malawi	14
17.4	17.2	17.0	16.8	16.8	Mauritius (2)	15
31.7	28.7	25.7	22.5	22.5	Mozambique	16
17.2	17.1	16.9	16.7	16.6	Reunion	17
26.0	22.4	22.7	22.4	21.5	Rwanda	18
34.3	30.9	27.3	23.0	23.1	Somalia	19
33.2	28.6	23.6	23.9	23.6	Uganda	20
27.9	25.2	22.3	22.3	21.9	United Rep. of Tanzania	21
26.4	23.2	23.1	22.6	21.6	Zambia	22
23.4	23.0	22.1	20.9	20.0	Zimbabwe	23
31.9	28.8	25.6	22.8	22.8	Middle Africa (3)	24
34.1	30.6	26.9	22.9	23.1	Angola	25
28.2	25.7	22.7	22.7	22.2	Cameroon	26
27.0	24.8	22.4	22.2	21.8	Central African Republic	27
30.8	28.0	25.2	22.3	22.3	Chad	28
31.7	28.8	25.8	22.8	22.8	Congo	29
32.8	29.6	26.3	22.9	22.9	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	30
30.5	27.8	25.1	22.2	22.2	Equatorial Guinea	31
27.7	24.9	22.0	22.1	21.8	Gabon	32
20.7	19.9	19.2	18.7	18.4	Northern Africa	33
20.3	19.7	18.9	18.1	17.7	Algeria	34
20.1	19.4	18.8	18.4	18.2	Egypt	35
27.4	24.7	21.6	21.6	21.3	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	36
19.5	18.8	18.1	17.8	17.6	Morocco	37
22.1	21.2	21.0	20.4	19.6	Sudan	38
18.7	18.3	17.9	17.6	17.4	Tunisia	39
21.3	20.7	19.7	18.7	18.2	Western Sahara	40
21.4	21.0	20.5	19.9	19.3	Southern Africa	41
22.1	22.1	21.7	20.9	19.9	Botswana	42
25.9	23.9	21.6	21.5	21.1	Lesotho	43
26.2	24.0	21.8	21.7	21.3	Namibia	44
20.8	20.7	20.3	19.7	19.0	South Africa	45
22.3	22.1	21.6	20.8	19.9	Swaziland	46
29.6	26.6	23.3	22.6	22.3	Western Africa (4)	47
28.5	25.7	22.7	22.7	22.2	Benin	48
32.6	29.2	25.6	23.6	23.4	Burkina Faso	49
21.3	20.5	19.7	19.0	18.6	Cape Verde	50
23.0	23.0	22.4	21.3	20.1	Cote d'Ivoire	51
27.5	24.8	22.0	22.1	21.7	Gambia	52
25.9	23.3	22.0	21.7	21.1	Ghana	53
34.4	30.9	27.4	23.5	23.5	Guinea	54
31.3	28.7	26.0	23.1	23.0	Guinea-Bissau	55
32.6	29.2	25.6	22.2	22.4	Liberia	56
33.6	30.1	26.6	22.8	23.0	Mali	57
26.8	24.4	21.8	21.7	21.3	Mauritania	58
34.4	30.7	26.9	23.0	23.2	Niger	59
29.4	26.1	22.4	22.6	22.3	Nigeria	60
27.8	25.0	22.0	22.0	21.6	Senegal	61
33.7	30.5	27.1	23.7	23.6	Sierra Leone	62
29.8	26.4	22.7	22.9	22.6	Togo	63
18.4	18.1	17.8	17.6	17.5	Asia	64
14.9	14.9	15.2	15.3	15.4	Eastern Asia	65
15.2	15.1	15.4	15.6	15.6	China	66
17.3	16.2	15.6	15.9	16.4	Dem. Peo. Rep. of Korea	67
10.2	10.6	11.2	11.8	12.5	Hong Kong, China	68
11.1	12.1	12.6	12.7	12.8	Japan	69
13.7	13.5	13.9	14.2	14.7	Macau	70
20.2	19.7	19.0	18.4	18.0	Mongolia	71
14.1	14.6	14.5	14.2	14.3	Republic of Korea	72

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High variant

Table A.16 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
73	South-central Asia	28.3	27.0	25.4	23.4	22.2	21.2
74	Afghanistan	53.4	50.5	42.3	37.7	36.2	34.9
75	Bangladesh	27.7	28.5	27.2	24.2	21.2	20.5
76	Bhutan	41.3	41.1	37.7	34.8	32.4	30.1
77	India	26.1	24.7	23.1	21.2	20.6	20.2
78	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	34.6	32.4	30.8	28.4	25.1	21.4
79	Kazakstan	20.0	20.6	20.7	20.1	19.0	18.5
80	Kyrgyzstan	26.4	24.9	23.6	21.9	21.6	20.9
81	Maldives	41.8	42.3	38.6	34.7	30.5	26.3
82	Nepal	36.7	34.3	32.2	30.0	27.5	24.6
83	Pakistan	36.5	34.0	32.0	30.0	27.4	24.5
84	Sri Lanka	21.8	21.3	19.8	19.0	19.2	18.5
85	Tajikistan	31.0	29.3	28.3	26.4	23.6	20.9
86	Turkmenistan	29.3	27.2	25.6	23.9	21.6	21.1
87	Uzbekistan	29.0	27.3	26.0	24.1	21.7	21.1
88	South-eastern Asia	25.4	24.0	22.3	21.2	20.2	19.8
89	Brunei Darussalam	22.7	20.3	19.1	19.4	19.3	18.7
90	Cambodia	34.1	30.1	28.3	27.7	26.2	23.7
91	East Timor	32.1	28.8	27.9	27.3	25.0	21.3
92	Indonesia	24.3	23.3	21.7	20.8	20.0	19.5
93	Lao People's Dem. Rep	44.2	43.6	39.1	35.3	31.4	27.2
94	Malaysia	26.1	23.8	22.3	20.9	20.9	20.2
95	Myanmar	27.9	26.2	24.3	22.3	20.5	20.3
96	Philippines	29.1	27.0	24.9	22.9	20.8	20.7
97	Singapore	16.6	14.3	12.7	12.6	13.6	14.7
98	Thailand	18.5	18.2	17.4	16.3	16.0	16.9
99	Viet Nam	26.5	24.1	21.7	21.5	20.9	20.1
100	Western Asia	29.5	28.8	27.6	26.1	24.7	23.5
101	Armenia	14.1	15.5	16.9	16.6	15.2	14.6
102	Azerbaijan	21.6	20.6	20.5	20.3	19.5	18.7
103	Bahrain	22.0	19.2	17.6	18.0	18.3	18.0
104	Cyprus	16.6	17.0	17.1	16.9	16.5	16.1
105	Gaza Strip	50.6	46.7	44.9	44.1	42.7	40.2
106	Georgia	15.2	15.8	16.3	16.5	16.5	16.1
107	Iraq	38.0	35.6	33.0	30.2	27.6	25.2
108	Israel	20.9	20.2	19.4	18.5	18.2	18.0
109	Jordan	38.1	35.6	32.6	30.1	28.2	26.4
110	Kuwait	22.6	21.8	21.4	21.5	20.2	18.7
111	Lebanon	25.5	23.2	21.0	20.5	20.3	19.9
112	Oman	44.1	44.8	42.7	40.6	38.6	36.3
113	Qatar	18.5	19.0	19.9	19.6	18.2	17.0
114	Saudi Arabia	34.6	33.7	32.4	30.8	28.9	26.8
115	Syrian Arab Republic	31.7	30.9	29.5	26.9	23.2	21.1
116	Turkey	22.9	21.9	20.8	19.3	18.4	18.0
117	United Arab Emirates	19.2	19.3	19.8	19.2	17.5	17.3
118	Yemen	47.7	47.0	43.0	39.8	37.1	34.5
119	Europe	11.3	11.7	12.0	11.9	11.7	11.8
120	Eastern Europe	11.3	12.4	13.1	12.9	12.3	12.4
121	Belarus	11.6	12.5	13.5	13.4	12.8	12.7
122	Bulgaria	10.8	11.4	11.5	11.3	11.1	11.6
123	Czech Republic	11.4	11.9	11.6	11.3	11.2	11.5
124	Hungary	10.9	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.8
125	Poland	13.6	15.0	15.6	15.1	14.5	14.7
126	Republic of Moldova	16.1	17.4	18.5	18.4	17.4	16.8
127	Romania	11.7	12.3	12.5	12.1	11.5	11.7
128	Russian Federation	10.9	12.1	13.1	12.8	12.0	12.1
129	Slovakia	12.5	13.5	13.7	13.3	12.7	12.7
130	Ukraine	10.2	11.1	11.9	11.8	11.3	11.2
131	Northern Europe (5)	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.9	13.2	13.5
132	Denmark	13.2	12.8	12.1	12.1	12.9	14.0
133	Estonia	10.0	11.1	12.1	12.0	11.2	11.0
134	Finland	12.6	12.5	12.8	13.2	13.6	14.0
135	Iceland	17.2	17.0	16.8	16.3	16.0	15.8
136	Ireland	13.7	15.0	15.6	15.2	14.1	13.3
137	Latvia	11.4	12.4	13.5	13.5	13.0	13.0
138	Lithuania	12.0	12.6	13.4	13.7	13.3	13.1
139	Norway	14.1	13.7	13.3	13.4	14.1	14.9
140	Sweden	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.9	13.7	14.3
141	United Kingdom	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.6	13.0	13.3
142	Southern Europe (6)	10.7	10.9	10.7	10.3	10.0	10.2
143	Albania	22.1	20.9	19.9	19.5	19.0	18.5
144	Bosnia and Herzegovina	11.6	11.8	12.1	11.9	11.4	11.2
145	Croatia	11.1	11.9	12.3	12.2	12.0	12.3
146	Greece	10.3	10.7	10.5	10.1	9.8	10.0

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Table A.16 (continued)

High variant

Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
20.3	19.8	19.2	18.8	18.5	South-central Asia	73
31.7	26.9	21.9	22.1	22.0	Afghanistan	74
20.4	20.1	19.4	18.7	18.3	Bangladesh	75
27.9	25.1	21.8	21.7	21.5	Bhutan	76
19.6	19.0	18.5	18.3	18.2	India	77
21.3	21.1	20.6	19.6	18.5	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	78
18.5	18.5	18.3	18.0	17.8	Kazakstan	79
20.2	19.5	18.9	18.6	18.4	Kyrgyzstan	80
21.6	22.7	22.7	21.8	20.3	Maldives	81
21.6	21.6	21.3	20.6	19.6	Nepal	82
21.4	21.4	21.2	20.4	19.4	Pakistan	83
17.6	17.6	17.7	17.5	17.2	Sri Lanka	84
20.6	20.3	19.8	19.0	18.2	Tajikistan	85
20.5	19.8	19.2	18.5	18.1	Turkmenistan	86
20.6	20.0	19.3	18.6	18.2	Uzbekistan	87
19.3	18.8	18.4	18.2	18.0	South-eastern Asia	88
17.8	17.2	17.1	17.2	17.3	Brunei Darussalam	89
20.7	20.3	20.2	20.1	19.5	Cambodia	90
20.4	20.1	20.1	19.7	18.8	East Timor	91
19.1	18.7	18.4	18.1	18.0	Indonesia	92
22.3	23.0	22.9	22.1	20.7	Lao People's Dem. Rep	93
19.3	18.5	18.0	17.8	17.7	Malaysia	94
20.1	19.6	19.0	18.3	18.0	Myanmar	95
20.4	19.9	19.1	18.3	17.9	Philippines	96
15.0	14.1	13.5	13.7	14.6	Singapore	97
17.5	16.9	16.7	17.5	18.5	Thailand	98
19.2	18.4	18.0	17.8	17.7	Viet Nam	99
22.3	21.0	19.9	18.9	18.7	Western Asia	100
15.3	16.3	16.1	15.7	15.6	Armenia	101
18.1	17.9	17.9	17.7	17.4	Azerbaijan	102
17.1	16.4	16.3	16.7	17.0	Bahrain	103
16.0	16.1	16.2	16.1	16.0	Cyprus	104
36.7	33.1	29.7	26.1	22.0	Gaza Strip	105
16.2	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.5	Georgia	106
22.8	20.1	20.3	20.1	19.5	Iraq	107
17.8	17.6	17.3	17.0	16.9	Israel	108
24.0	21.1	20.9	20.6	20.1	Jordan	109
17.9	17.8	18.0	17.9	17.6	Kuwait	110
19.2	18.4	17.9	17.7	17.7	Lebanon	111
33.7	30.4	26.7	22.5	22.8	Oman	112
17.7	18.4	18.7	18.5	18.1	Qatar	113
24.4	22.2	19.6	19.9	19.7	Saudi Arabia	114
20.9	20.8	20.3	19.2	18.3	Syrian Arab Republic	115
17.8	17.5	17.1	16.7	16.6	Turkey	116
17.4	17.7	17.8	17.6	17.4	United Arab Emirates	117
31.5	28.1	24.5	20.2	20.7	Yemen	118
12.4	12.9	13.3	13.6	14.0	Europe	119
13.1	13.8	14.1	14.4	14.8	Eastern Europe	120
13.3	14.2	14.8	15.0	15.0	Belarus	121
12.2	12.8	13.2	13.8	14.4	Bulgaria	122
12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9	12.2	Czech Republic	123
12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.5	Hungary	124
15.8	16.1	16.0	15.8	16.0	Poland	125
17.0	17.4	17.5	17.2	16.9	Republic of Moldova	126
12.3	12.8	13.2	13.6	14.3	Romania	127
12.8	13.7	14.2	14.5	15.0	Russian Federation	128
13.4	14.0	14.4	14.8	14.8	Slovakia	129
11.7	12.5	13.0	13.4	13.9	Ukraine	130
13.8	14.1	14.4	14.6	15.0	Northern Europe (5)	131
14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4	15.0	Denmark	132
11.6	12.5	13.1	13.4	13.8	Estonia	133
14.3	14.4	14.7	15.0	15.3	Finland	134
15.8	15.8	15.8	15.7	15.6	Iceland	135
13.6	14.5	15.4	15.5	15.1	Ireland	136
13.7	14.6	15.2	15.4	15.3	Latvia	137
13.6	14.4	15.2	15.2	15.1	Lithuania	138
15.0	14.7	14.7	15.0	15.5	Norway	139
14.5	14.2	14.2	14.6	15.1	Sweden	140
13.5	14.0	14.2	14.5	14.8	United Kingdom	141
10.7	11.2	11.5	11.8	12.2	Southern Europe (6)	142
18.0	17.6	17.5	17.4	17.3	Albania	143
11.5	12.2	12.9	13.4	14.0	Bosnia and Herzegovina	144
13.0	13.9	14.5	14.7	14.8	Croatia	145
10.5	11.1	11.5	11.9	12.4	Greece	146

High variant

Table A.16 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
147	Italy	9.4	9.5	9.0	8.5	8.4	8.6
148	Malta	14.7	15.2	15.8	15.9	15.3	15.0
149	Portugal	11.5	11.9	11.6	11.1	10.9	11.2
150	Slovenia	10.0	10.6	10.6	10.1	9.7	9.9
151	Spain	10.1	10.5	10.3	9.6	9.0	9.0
152	TFYR Macedonia	15.9	16.4	16.7	16.5	16.1	15.7
153	Yugoslavia	13.5	14.3	14.7	14.7	14.4	14.7
154	Western Europe (7)	11.0	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.2	11.4
155	Austria	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.7
156	Belgium	11.9	11.7	11.7	11.8	12.1	12.4
157	France	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
158	Germany	10.0	9.6	9.6	9.9	10.2	10.5
159	Luxembourg	13.3	13.0	12.9	12.8	13.0	13.5
160	Netherlands	12.2	11.5	10.9	10.9	11.4	11.9
161	Switzerland	11.4	10.9	10.5	10.6	11.0	11.3
162	Latin America and Caribbean	24.7	24.0	22.8	21.5	20.6	19.9
163	Caribbean (8)	22.3	21.6	21.0	20.6	20.3	20.0
164	Bahamas	18.9	18.8	18.4	17.7	17.2	16.7
165	Barbados	15.1	14.8	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.6
166	Cuba	14.4	13.5	13.0	12.9	13.0	13.2
167	Dominican Republic	25.6	24.2	22.8	21.6	20.6	19.7
168	Guadeloupe	18.8	18.6	17.7	17.0	16.6	16.4
169	Haiti	34.4	33.4	32.5	31.7	30.8	29.8
170	Jamaica	24.2	21.9	20.2	19.6	19.4	19.1
171	Martinique	17.2	16.6	16.0	15.8	16.0	16.2
172	Netherlands Antilles	16.4	16.3	16.8	17.4	16.9	16.2
173	Puerto Rico	17.7	17.8	17.5	17.2	16.7	16.6
174	Trinidad and Tobago	18.1	19.1	19.5	18.6	17.6	16.9
175	Central America	28.1	26.6	24.8	23.1	21.8	20.8
176	Belize	32.2	29.3	25.9	22.6	22.5	22.0
177	Costa Rica	24.8	23.6	22.7	21.8	20.9	20.1
178	El Salvador	29.6	27.7	25.3	23.5	22.2	21.2
179	Guatemala	36.4	34.0	31.4	29.0	26.8	25.0
180	Honduras	35.1	32.9	30.6	28.3	26.2	24.3
181	Mexico	26.5	25.1	23.3	21.7	20.5	19.7
182	Nicaragua	34.8	33.0	30.5	28.0	26.0	24.3
183	Panama	24.0	22.7	21.5	20.4	19.5	19.1
184	South America (9)	23.6	23.2	22.2	21.0	20.1	19.5
185	Argentina	21.0	21.0	20.5	19.7	19.0	18.7
186	Bolivia	33.9	31.7	29.5	27.5	25.7	23.9
187	Brazil	22.6	22.7	21.7	20.4	19.5	19.1
188	Chile	20.7	19.6	19.1	18.9	18.7	18.4
189	Colombia	24.7	23.5	22.5	21.6	20.8	20.0
190	Ecuador	27.1	25.6	24.0	22.4	21.0	19.9
191	Guyana	24.9	22.7	21.5	20.5	20.0	19.5
192	Paraguay	31.6	29.7	28.2	26.6	25.0	23.4
193	Peru	26.3	24.9	23.5	22.1	20.8	19.9
194	Suriname	23.9	22.3	21.8	21.3	20.6	19.7
195	Uruguay	17.6	17.9	17.8	17.7	17.8	17.7
196	Venezuela	25.9	24.7	23.5	22.2	21.1	20.1
197	Northern America (10)	14.2	14.2	14.6	15.2	15.5	15.4
198	Canada	12.3	12.1	12.3	12.7	13.1	13.2
199	United States of America	14.5	14.5	14.9	15.4	15.8	15.7
200	Oceania	19.1	18.8	18.4	18.0	17.8	17.6
201	Australia/New Zealand	15.2	15.0	14.9	14.9	15.3	15.7
202	Australia (11)	15.0	14.8	14.7	14.8	15.1	15.6
203	New Zealand	16.2	16.0	15.7	15.9	16.3	16.1
204	Melanesia	31.5	30.3	28.6	26.7	24.7	22.8
205	Fiji	23.4	23.4	22.5	20.8	19.8	19.2
206	New Caledonia	22.6	21.6	20.3	19.6	19.1	18.8
207	Papua New Guinea	32.8	31.3	29.5	27.5	25.3	23.0
208	Solomon Islands	36.5	34.9	32.9	30.7	28.5	26.3
209	Vanuatu	33.2	31.6	30.4	29.0	27.1	25.0
210	Micronesia (12)	30.8	28.8	27.1	25.5	23.9	22.1
211	Guam	23.5	20.9	19.7	19.2	19.8	19.4
212	Polynesia (13)	24.3	23.2	22.0	21.0	19.6	19.3
213	French Polynesia	24.4	23.1	22.1	21.1	20.1	19.6
214	Samoa	27.5	27.5	26.5	24.0	20.8	20.3

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Table A.16 (continued)

High variant

Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
9.0	9.4	9.7	10.1	10.6	Italy	147
15.1	15.5	15.9	15.9	15.7	Malta	148
11.8	12.3	12.7	13.1	13.6	Portugal	149
10.5	11.1	11.4	11.8	12.5	Slovenia	150
9.4	10.0	10.4	10.7	11.0	Spain	151
15.9	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.1	TFYR Macedonia	152
15.3	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.8	Yugoslavia	153
11.7	12.0	12.5	13.0	13.5	Western Europe (7)	154
10.9	11.2	11.7	12.4	13.1	Austria	155
12.9	13.3	13.8	14.1	14.4	Belgium	156
12.8	13.3	13.9	14.0	14.2	France	157
10.7	10.9	11.3	12.0	12.7	Germany	158
14.1	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.8	Luxembourg	159
12.2	12.4	12.6	13.3	13.8	Netherlands	160
11.5	11.7	12.1	12.8	13.5	Switzerland	161
19.4	19.0	18.6	18.3	18.0	Latin America and Caribbean	162
19.0	18.5	18.2	17.9	17.9	Caribbean (8)	163
16.4	16.3	16.3	16.2	16.2	Bahamas	164
14.9	15.1	15.0	15.2	15.4	Barbados	165
13.4	13.7	14.2	14.3	14.6	Cuba	166
19.0	18.8	18.5	18.2	17.9	Dominican Republic	167
16.4	16.3	16.2	16.0	16.0	Guadeloupe	168
26.2	23.8	22.3	21.5	21.4	Haiti	169
18.5	18.1	17.7	17.6	17.5	Jamaica	170
15.9	15.7	15.5	15.6	15.8	Martinique	171
15.9	16.0	16.3	16.4	16.3	Netherlands Antilles	172
16.6	16.5	16.4	16.3	16.3	Puerto Rico	173
16.7	16.8	16.8	16.7	16.5	Trinidad and Tobago	174
20.2	19.5	19.0	18.5	18.2	Central America	175
21.1	19.9	18.9	18.5	18.3	Belize	176
19.4	18.8	18.5	18.3	18.0	Costa Rica	177
20.3	19.7	19.2	18.6	18.2	El Salvador	178
23.4	22.0	20.8	20.3	19.7	Guatemala	179
22.5	20.9	20.5	20.0	19.3	Honduras	180
19.4	19.0	18.5	18.1	17.8	Mexico	181
22.7	21.1	20.7	20.1	19.4	Nicaragua	182
18.7	18.3	18.0	17.8	17.7	Panama	183
19.1	18.8	18.5	18.2	18.0	South America (9)	184
18.6	18.4	18.1	17.8	17.6	Argentina	185
22.2	20.7	20.3	19.8	19.2	Bolivia	186
18.9	18.7	18.4	18.1	18.0	Brazil	187
18.0	17.7	17.6	17.6	17.6	Chile	188
19.3	19.0	18.7	18.4	18.1	Colombia	189
19.5	19.1	18.6	18.1	17.8	Ecuador	190
19.0	18.6	18.3	18.1	18.1	Guyana	191
21.9	20.8	19.8	19.5	19.0	Paraguay	192
19.4	18.9	18.5	18.0	17.7	Peru	193
19.0	18.5	18.3	18.1	17.9	Suriname	194
17.7	17.7	17.7	17.6	17.5	Uruguay	195
19.7	19.2	18.8	18.4	18.1	Venezuela	196
15.2	15.2	15.5	15.7	15.9	Northern America (10)	197
13.2	13.3	14.1	14.3	14.5	Canada	198
15.4	15.4	15.6	15.9	16.0	United States of America	199
17.0	16.8	16.7	16.7	16.6	Oceania	200
15.5	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.6	Australia/New Zealand	201
15.4	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.5	Australia (11)	202
15.8	15.6	15.7	15.8	15.9	New Zealand	203
20.8	20.5	20.2	19.7	18.9	Melanesia	204
19.0	18.7	18.3	17.9	17.6	Fiji	205
18.5	18.1	17.8	17.6	17.5	New Caledonia	206
20.7	20.7	20.5	19.9	19.0	Papua New Guinea	207
23.9	21.4	21.2	20.8	20.1	Solomon Islands	208
22.9	21.0	20.9	20.5	19.8	Vanuatu	209
20.3	20.1	19.9	19.4	18.6	Micronesia (12)	210
18.7	18.1	17.9	18.0	18.0	Guam	211
19.0	18.7	18.4	18.0	17.8	Polynesia (13)	212
19.1	18.7	18.3	18.0	17.8	French Polynesia	213
20.1	19.6	18.9	18.1	17.6	Samoa	214

TABLE A-16

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Table A.17. Crude birth rates, by major area, region and country, 1995-2050, low variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
1	World total	21.7	19.7	18.0	16.5	15.4	14.1
2	More developed regions (*)	10.9	10.3	9.9	9.3	8.7	8.2
3	Less developed regions (+)	24.4	21.9	19.8	18.1	16.7	15.2
4	Least developed countries	38.1	35.8	33.3	30.6	27.5	24.8
5	Africa	37.9	35.5	33.1	30.4	27.6	24.5
6	Eastern Africa (1)	42.4	39.7	37.1	34.2	30.7	26.9
7	Burundi	42.2	39.5	37.0	34.4	31.2	27.3
8	Comoros	40.5	37.8	34.7	31.2	27.4	23.4
9	Djibouti	38.2	36.1	33.1	30.0	26.9	24.1
10	Eritrea	39.4	36.4	33.7	30.9	27.5	23.4
11	Ethiopia	45.1	42.0	39.8	37.6	34.8	31.2
12	Kenya	36.5	34.3	30.7	25.7	20.3	14.9
13	Madagascar	40.8	38.5	36.1	33.4	30.1	26.5
14	Malawi	47.5	44.8	42.2	39.3	35.8	32.0
15	Mauritius (2)	18.7	17.2	15.6	14.3	13.4	12.3
16	Mozambique	42.3	40.0	38.0	35.8	33.0	29.8
17	Reunion	16.6	15.2	13.9	12.8	11.7	11.0
18	Rwanda	42.4	40.3	37.5	33.6	29.0	24.3
19	Somalia	47.0	44.0	41.2	38.2	34.9	31.5
20	Uganda	47.5	44.5	41.6	38.3	34.6	30.2
21	United Rep. of Tanzania	40.9	38.4	35.8	32.9	29.7	26.2
22	Zambia	42.0	39.9	37.0	33.2	28.9	24.5
23	Zimbabwe	36.6	32.9	29.4	25.6	21.1	15.7
24	Middle Africa (3)	43.3	40.7	38.7	36.3	33.4	29.9
25	Angola	47.4	44.8	42.3	39.6	36.5	32.3
26	Cameroon	39.0	37.3	35.0	32.3	29.4	26.2
27	Central African Republic	37.3	35.4	33.4	30.9	28.0	24.9
28	Chad	41.2	38.9	36.4	33.9	31.2	28.3
29	Congo	42.2	39.9	37.8	35.6	32.9	29.7
30	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	44.6	41.6	39.7	37.6	34.7	31.0
31	Equatorial Guinea	40.5	38.1	36.1	33.9	31.2	28.1
32	Gabon	35.8	33.2	31.3	29.4	27.2	24.5
33	Northern Africa	26.7	24.0	21.0	17.6	16.3	15.1
34	Algeria	27.3	24.5	20.9	16.5	14.0	13.8
35	Egypt	24.8	22.0	18.8	14.5	14.2	13.5
36	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	39.4	37.1	34.6	31.8	29.0	25.9
37	Morocco	23.2	19.3	16.2	14.4	14.2	13.3
38	Sudan	32.4	31.0	28.8	25.5	22.0	18.6
39	Tunisia	22.4	18.9	15.7	14.0	13.6	12.9
40	Western Sahara	30.7	27.2	23.1	18.7	14.2	14.4
41	Southern Africa	29.6	27.6	25.2	22.7	20.0	17.2
42	Botswana	34.2	31.7	29.0	25.9	22.4	18.6
43	Lesotho	34.6	33.1	31.3	28.9	26.2	23.3
44	Namibia	35.4	33.6	31.7	29.4	26.7	23.8
45	South Africa	28.9	26.8	24.4	21.9	19.3	16.5
46	Swaziland	35.3	32.3	28.8	25.3	21.9	18.3
47	Western Africa (4)	41.2	38.7	36.3	33.6	30.2	26.3
48	Benin	41.7	39.7	37.7	34.9	31.2	27.2
49	Burkina Faso	45.1	43.3	41.0	38.3	34.9	31.2
50	Cape Verde	30.7	27.2	23.4	19.9	16.3	14.3
51	Cote d'Ivoire	35.4	33.7	31.3	27.4	22.5	17.4
52	Gambia	38.6	35.1	32.6	30.5	28.0	24.8
53	Ghana	37.9	35.8	33.5	30.8	27.5	23.9
54	Guinea	46.9	44.2	41.6	38.9	35.3	31.3
55	Guinea-Bissau	39.3	37.5	36.0	34.0	31.1	27.7
56	Liberia	45.4	41.8	37.6	33.8	31.0	28.4
57	Mali	44.4	41.9	39.7	37.3	34.1	30.4
58	Mauritania	37.3	35.4	33.0	30.1	27.1	24.0
59	Niger	49.1	45.7	42.9	40.2	37.0	33.3
60	Nigeria	40.7	38.0	35.6	32.9	29.5	25.6
61	Senegal	40.5	38.2	35.6	32.6	29.4	26.0
62	Sierra Leone	45.2	42.7	40.2	37.5	34.4	30.9
63	Togo	40.8	39.1	36.7	34.1	30.6	26.5
64	Asia	21.3	18.8	16.6	14.8	13.7	12.6
65	Eastern Asia	14.8	12.5	11.3	11.2	10.5	9.4
66	China	15.2	12.7	11.5	11.4	10.8	9.6
67	Dem. Peo. Rep. of Korea	20.3	16.2	12.9	11.8	11.8	11.4
68	Hong Kong, China	10.5	9.4	8.8	8.3	7.7	7.1
69	Japan	10.0	10.0	9.2	8.3	7.6	7.3
70	Macau	14.2	11.8	10.5	10.4	10.3	9.8
71	Mongolia	27.1	24.6	21.6	18.0	14.1	13.6
72	Republic of Korea	14.1	12.7	11.5	10.3	9.5	9.1

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Table A.17 (continued)

Low variant

Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
12.8	11.8	10.8	10.2	9.8	World total	1
7.9	7.6	7.3	7.1	6.9	More developed regions (*)	2
13.7	12.5	11.4	10.6	10.2	Less developed regions (+)	3
21.9	18.9	15.9	13.6	13.3	Least developed countries	4
21.4	18.3	15.5	13.7	13.3	Africa	5
23.7	20.1	16.6	14.3	13.9	Eastern Africa (1)	6
23.2	18.9	14.3	14.5	14.2	Burundi	7
19.1	14.5	14.5	14.0	13.0	Comoros	8
21.2	17.8	13.9	13.8	13.4	Djibouti	9
19.1	14.6	14.6	14.2	13.2	Eritrea	10
27.3	23.4	19.2	14.7	14.7	Ethiopia	11
15.1	14.8	13.7	12.2	10.8	Kenya	12
22.7	18.8	14.6	14.5	14.0	Madagascar	13
27.9	23.7	19.3	14.5	14.5	Malawi	14
11.2	10.1	9.7	9.4	9.0	Mauritius (2)	15
26.3	22.6	18.7	14.5	14.4	Mozambique	16
10.1	9.5	9.0	8.6	8.3	Reunion	17
19.7	14.8	15.1	14.7	13.8	Rwanda	18
27.9	23.7	19.3	14.6	14.6	Somalia	19
25.5	20.6	15.3	15.3	14.8	Uganda	20
22.6	18.7	14.6	14.5	13.9	United Rep. of Tanzania	21
20.0	15.2	15.2	14.6	13.5	Zambia	22
15.6	15.1	14.1	12.6	11.3	Zimbabwe	23
26.2	22.3	18.3	14.7	14.5	Middle Africa (3)	24
28.2	24.1	19.6	14.8	14.8	Angola	25
22.7	18.9	14.8	14.5	13.9	Cameroon	26
21.7	18.3	14.5	14.4	13.8	Central African Republic	27
25.0	21.6	18.0	14.2	14.1	Chad	28
26.2	22.6	18.8	14.7	14.6	Congo	29
27.1	23.2	19.1	14.7	14.7	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	30
24.8	21.4	17.9	14.2	14.0	Equatorial Guinea	31
21.3	17.7	14.1	14.0	13.5	Gabon	32
13.7	12.4	11.4	10.8	10.3	Northern Africa	33
13.3	12.5	11.3	10.2	9.6	Algeria	34
12.6	11.5	10.5	9.9	9.5	Egypt	35
22.3	18.4	14.1	14.1	13.7	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	36
12.1	10.9	10.1	9.7	9.5	Morocco	37
15.4	13.8	13.6	13.0	12.0	Sudan	38
11.9	10.8	10.0	9.5	9.3	Tunisia	39
14.2	13.5	12.2	10.8	10.0	Western Sahara	40
14.2	13.7	12.9	12.2	11.2	Southern Africa	41
14.6	14.5	14.1	13.3	12.1	Botswana	42
20.4	17.3	14.0	13.8	13.2	Lesotho	43
20.7	17.6	14.1	13.9	13.4	Namibia	44
13.5	13.3	12.8	12.0	11.0	South Africa	45
14.4	14.3	13.7	12.8	11.6	Swaziland	46
22.4	18.4	15.5	14.4	13.8	Western Africa (4)	47
23.3	19.2	14.8	14.8	14.3	Benin	48
27.1	22.8	17.9	15.3	14.9	Burkina Faso	49
13.8	13.0	11.9	10.8	10.1	Cape Verde	50
14.9	14.9	14.2	12.9	11.5	Cote d'Ivoire	51
21.3	17.7	14.1	14.0	13.5	Gambia	52
20.3	16.4	14.3	14.0	13.3	Ghana	53
27.1	22.6	17.7	15.1	14.6	Guinea	54
24.3	20.7	16.8	14.6	14.1	Guinea-Bissau	55
25.0	20.8	16.4	14.2	14.0	Liberia	56
26.7	22.9	18.9	14.6	14.5	Mali	57
20.9	17.6	14.0	13.8	13.3	Mauritania	58
29.1	24.6	20.0	14.9	15.0	Niger	59
21.3	16.9	14.6	14.4	13.7	Nigeria	60
22.3	18.5	14.3	14.2	13.7	Senegal	61
27.3	23.4	19.3	14.9	14.7	Sierra Leone	62
22.2	17.4	15.0	14.8	14.1	Togo	63
11.4	10.6	10.0	9.5	9.1	Asia	64
8.6	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.6	Eastern Asia	65
8.6	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.6	China	66
10.7	9.4	8.5	8.3	8.4	Dem. Peo. Rep. of Korea	67
6.6	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.9	Hong Kong, China	68
7.4	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.6	Japan	69
8.9	8.1	7.8	7.8	7.9	Macau	70
13.1	12.2	11.1	10.1	9.5	Mongolia	71
8.7	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.5	Republic of Korea	72

TABLE A-17

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Low variant

Table A.17 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
73	South-central Asia	26.5	23.7	20.7	17.2	15.7	14.2
74	Afghanistan	49.6	43.6	36.7	32.7	30.6	28.1
75	Bangladesh	26.0	25.0	22.6	18.5	14.0	13.4
76	Bhutan	37.9	34.9	32.4	30.2	27.9	25.0
77	India	24.3	21.1	17.8	14.0	13.6	12.9
78	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	33.4	30.3	27.6	24.0	19.5	14.2
79	Kazakstan	16.3	13.2	13.8	13.7	12.7	11.3
80	Kyrgyzstan	24.5	21.2	18.1	14.5	14.5	13.9
81	Maldives	38.1	35.3	32.7	29.4	25.0	19.8
82	Nepal	35.9	32.6	29.7	26.6	23.0	18.8
83	Pakistan	35.7	32.4	29.6	26.7	23.0	18.7
84	Sri Lanka	13.7	14.0	14.2	13.6	12.3	10.8
85	Tajikistan	29.8	27.0	24.8	21.8	17.9	13.8
86	Turkmenistan	27.8	24.3	21.4	18.2	14.3	14.1
87	Uzbekistan	27.5	24.4	21.6	18.4	14.4	14.0
88	South-eastern Asia	23.1	19.7	16.3	15.1	13.8	13.1
89	Brunei Darussalam	20.2	15.6	12.5	13.1	13.3	12.5
90	Cambodia	33.3	28.4	25.9	24.5	21.9	18.1
91	East Timor	30.9	26.7	24.8	23.4	19.5	14.0
92	Indonesia	21.9	18.3	14.3	14.0	13.5	12.6
93	Lao People's Dem. Rep	40.3	36.2	32.9	29.7	25.7	20.5
94	Malaysia	24.3	20.4	17.2	13.9	14.2	13.7
95	Myanmar	26.5	23.5	20.2	17.0	13.7	13.6
96	Philippines	27.7	24.3	21.0	17.6	13.9	14.0
97	Singapore	14.9	11.6	9.4	9.1	9.5	9.7
98	Thailand	14.9	13.8	12.9	11.8	10.6	9.6
99	Viet Nam	23.8	18.9	14.2	14.5	14.4	13.5
100	Western Asia	27.2	25.3	23.3	21.1	19.5	17.8
101	Armenia	12.6	12.4	13.1	12.5	10.8	9.4
102	Azerbaijan	17.6	13.2	13.6	13.9	13.3	11.7
103	Bahrain	19.8	15.1	11.4	12.1	12.5	12.0
104	Cyprus	15.3	14.5	13.9	13.3	12.3	11.1
105	Gaza Strip	41.7	39.8	39.2	38.8	36.9	33.0
106	Georgia	13.1	12.4	11.8	10.9	10.3	9.6
107	Iraq	34.8	32.3	29.6	26.5	23.3	19.9
108	Israel	19.5	16.8	13.9	12.4	12.4	12.1
109	Jordan	36.8	33.7	30.2	27.2	24.5	21.6
110	Kuwait	20.0	16.8	14.0	14.6	13.9	12.4
111	Lebanon	23.0	18.2	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.4
112	Oman	41.4	39.7	38.2	36.3	33.8	30.6
113	Qatar	17.8	17.5	17.4	16.0	13.5	11.0
114	Saudi Arabia	34.0	32.6	30.8	28.6	26.0	23.1
115	Syrian Arab Republic	29.1	27.4	25.1	21.6	16.8	14.0
116	Turkey	21.0	18.6	15.7	12.5	11.9	11.5
117	United Arab Emirates	18.2	17.3	16.6	14.7	11.5	11.2
118	Yemen	44.3	40.8	37.9	35.2	32.2	28.9
119	Europe	10.0	9.6	9.3	8.8	8.2	7.7
120	Eastern Europe	9.7	10.0	10.1	9.5	8.4	7.7
121	Belarus	9.7	10.0	10.3	9.9	8.7	7.8
122	Bulgaria	9.9	9.9	9.5	8.8	8.1	7.7
123	Czech Republic	9.9	9.8	9.1	8.4	7.7	7.2
124	Hungary	9.5	9.6	9.1	8.6	8.0	7.5
125	Poland	11.2	11.6	11.7	11.0	9.9	9.0
126	Republic of Moldova	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.2	11.1	10.0
127	Romania	10.6	10.5	10.1	9.3	8.3	7.7
128	Russian Federation	9.1	9.6	9.9	9.3	8.1	7.3
129	Slovakia	11.0	11.3	11.0	10.2	9.1	8.3
130	Ukraine	9.1	9.4	9.5	9.0	8.1	7.3
131	Northern Europe (5)	11.4	10.2	9.6	9.4	9.3	8.9
132	Denmark	11.8	10.3	9.1	8.8	9.0	9.2
133	Estonia	8.3	8.7	9.0	8.6	7.4	6.5
134	Finland	11.4	10.2	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.0
135	Iceland	15.8	14.4	13.2	12.3	11.4	10.5
136	Ireland	12.0	11.8	11.6	11.0	9.8	8.7
137	Latvia	9.1	9.4	9.9	9.5	8.4	7.5
138	Lithuania	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.1	9.2	8.3
139	Norway	12.7	11.2	9.9	9.3	9.4	9.4
140	Sweden	11.3	10.1	9.1	9.2	9.5	9.3
141	United Kingdom	11.4	10.1	9.4	9.4	9.3	8.9
142	Southern Europe (6)	9.8	9.3	8.5	7.7	7.1	6.7
143	Albania	19.9	16.3	13.1	13.2	12.8	11.9
144	Bosnia and Herzegovina	10.1	9.7	9.5	8.9	8.0	7.1
145	Croatia	10.2	10.3	10.2	9.7	9.0	8.5
146	Greece	9.6	9.3	8.7	8.0	7.3	6.9

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Table A.17 (continued)

Low variant

Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
12.7	11.8	10.9	10.3	9.8	South-central Asia.....	73
24.0	19.0	13.8	13.8	13.5	Afghanistan.....	74
13.0	12.4	11.3	10.3	9.6	Bangladesh.....	75
21.5	17.8	13.9	14.0	13.7	Bhutan.....	76
11.9	10.7	9.8	9.4	9.1	India.....	77
14.2	13.9	13.3	12.1	10.6	Iran (Islamic Republic of)...	78
10.3	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.1	Kazakstan.....	79
12.9	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8	Kyrgyzstan.....	80
14.1	14.5	14.5	13.8	12.4	Maldives	81
14.2	14.2	13.8	12.9	11.6	Nepal.....	82
14.0	14.0	13.6	12.7	11.4	Pakistan.....	83
9.8	9.6	9.6	9.4	9.0	Sri Lanka.....	84
13.6	13.2	12.5	11.4	10.3	Tajikistan.....	85
13.5	12.7	11.6	10.6	9.9	Turkmenistan.....	86
13.4	12.6	11.4	10.4	9.8	Uzbekistan.....	87
12.0	11.1	10.3	9.8	9.4	South-eastern Asia.....	88
11.1	9.7	9.2	9.2	9.3	Brunei Darussalam.....	89
13.6	13.4	13.2	12.8	11.9	Cambodia.....	90
13.4	13.1	12.9	12.0	10.6	East Timor.....	91
11.5	10.5	9.9	9.6	9.4	Indonesia.....	92
14.5	14.7	14.6	14.0	12.7	Lao People's Dem. Rep.....	93
12.6	11.4	10.3	9.7	9.5	Malaysia.....	94
13.3	12.5	11.5	10.4	9.8	Myanmar.....	95
13.5	12.8	11.6	10.4	9.7	Philippines.....	96
9.1	8.1	7.3	7.2	7.5	Singapore.....	97
9.0	8.5	8.1	7.7	7.5	Thailand.....	98
12.1	10.6	9.7	9.5	9.5	Viet Nam.....	99
16.1	14.0	12.5	11.4	11.1	Western Asia.....	100
8.9	8.8	8.6	8.1	7.6	Armenia.....	101
10.2	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.0	Azerbaijan.....	102
10.6	9.3	8.7	8.9	9.1	Bahrain.....	103
10.1	9.4	9.2	8.9	8.5	Cyprus.....	104
28.8	25.3	22.1	18.6	14.2	Gaza Strip.....	105
9.1	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.8	Georgia.....	106
16.6	13.0	13.2	13.0	12.4	Iraq.....	107
11.4	10.4	9.5	9.1	9.0	Israel.....	108
18.0	13.8	13.7	13.3	12.7	Jordan.....	109
11.0	10.0	9.7	9.6	9.4	Kuwait.....	110
12.1	10.6	9.7	9.5	9.6	Lebanon.....	111
27.1	23.3	19.1	14.5	14.5	Oman.....	112
11.3	11.5	11.3	10.6	9.8	Qatar.....	113
19.9	16.5	12.8	13.0	12.9	Saudi Arabia.....	114
13.7	13.3	12.6	11.4	10.2	Syrian Arab Republic.....	115
11.0	10.2	9.2	8.5	8.3	Turkey.....	116
11.0	10.8	10.3	9.6	9.1	United Arab Emirates.....	117
25.4	21.6	17.5	13.1	13.4	Yemen.....	118
7.3	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4	Europe.....	119
7.4	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.4	Eastern Europe.....	120
7.5	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.5	Belarus.....	121
7.5	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.5	Bulgaria.....	122
6.9	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.8	Czech Republic.....	123
7.1	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.1	Hungary.....	124
8.8	8.7	8.5	8.1	7.8	Poland.....	125
9.4	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.2	Republic of Moldova.....	126
7.4	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.2	Romania.....	127
7.0	6.9	6.7	6.3	6.0	Russian Federation.....	128
8.0	7.8	7.5	7.1	6.7	Slovakia.....	129
7.0	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.0	Ukraine.....	130
8.4	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.6	Northern Europe (5).....	131
8.9	8.3	7.8	7.7	7.8	Denmark.....	132
6.2	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.2	Estonia	133
8.6	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.8	Finland.....	134
9.6	9.2	8.9	8.5	8.2	Iceland.....	135
8.0	8.0	8.3	8.3	8.0	Ireland.....	136
7.2	7.1	7.0	6.6	6.3	Latvia.....	137
7.8	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.0	Lithuania.....	138
9.0	8.3	7.9	7.7	7.7	Norway.....	139
8.7	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.7	Sweden.....	140
8.4	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.6	United Kingdom.....	141
6.4	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.5	Southern Europe (6).....	142
10.7	9.8	9.3	9.1	8.9	Albania.....	143
6.7	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.9	Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	144
8.3	8.3	8.1	7.8	7.6	Croatia.....	145
6.7	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.8	Greece.....	146

TABLE A.17

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Low variant

Table A.17 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
147	Italy	8.7	8.1	7.2	6.5	6.0	5.7
148	Malta	13.4	12.7	12.1	11.3	10.3	9.5
149	Portugal	10.9	10.6	9.8	9.0	8.4	8.1
150	Slovenia	9.2	9.2	8.7	7.8	7.0	6.5
151	Spain	9.3	9.0	8.3	7.3	6.5	6.0
152	TFYR Macedonia	13.7	12.9	12.1	10.9	10.2	9.5
153	Yugoslavia	12.0	11.4	10.7	10.4	9.7	9.1
154	Western Europe (7)	10.0	9.0	8.5	8.3	8.1	7.7
155	Austria	10.0	9.2	8.7	8.4	8.0	7.5
156	Belgium	10.8	9.7	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.5
157	France	11.4	10.2	9.8	9.5	9.2	8.8
158	Germany	8.6	7.8	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.7
159	Luxembourg	11.3	10.2	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.7
160	Netherlands	11.5	10.3	9.3	8.9	8.9	8.8
161	Switzerland	10.5	8.8	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.6
162	Latin America and Caribbean	21.7	18.7	17.1	15.6	14.2	12.8
163	Caribbean (8)	20.4	18.5	16.9	15.9	14.9	14.0
164	Bahamas	17.2	15.6	14.0	12.3	11.1	10.4
165	Barbados	13.5	11.7	11.1	10.7	10.1	9.4
166	Cuba	12.7	11.3	10.5	9.9	9.4	8.7
167	Dominican Republic	23.4	20.4	18.1	16.2	14.5	12.9
168	Guadeloupe	18.0	16.3	14.3	12.7	11.5	10.7
169	Haiti	32.4	29.8	27.9	26.3	24.9	23.5
170	Jamaica	20.3	16.5	13.3	13.1	12.7	11.9
171	Martinique	16.4	14.4	12.7	11.5	10.7	10.3
172	Netherlands Antilles	15.7	14.3	13.6	13.0	12.1	10.9
173	Puerto Rico	16.9	15.6	14.1	12.8	11.8	10.8
174	Trinidad and Tobago	15.1	14.9	14.3	12.9	11.1	10.2
175	Central America	25.8	22.5	19.7	17.4	15.5	13.9
176	Belize	30.3	25.6	20.4	14.9	15.2	14.7
177	Costa Rica	22.8	20.3	18.5	16.9	15.3	13.7
178	El Salvador	27.3	23.6	20.3	17.8	15.8	14.2
179	Guatemala	35.6	32.0	28.3	24.7	21.5	18.8
180	Honduras	32.9	28.8	25.0	21.8	19.0	16.7
181	Mexico	24.0	20.7	18.0	15.8	14.1	12.7
182	Nicaragua	32.5	28.8	24.9	21.5	18.8	16.5
183	Panama	21.5	18.4	16.1	14.4	12.8	12.1
184	South America (9)	20.2	17.2	16.1	14.9	13.6	12.3
185	Argentina	18.7	16.9	15.3	13.8	12.5	12.0
186	Bolivia	32.1	28.2	24.5	21.5	18.8	16.4
187	Brazil	18.1	14.8	14.6	13.8	12.7	11.5
188	Chile	18.6	16.1	14.6	13.9	13.0	11.8
189	Colombia	22.5	19.8	17.9	16.3	14.7	13.2
190	Ecuador	24.9	21.7	18.9	16.6	14.6	13.0
191	Guyana	19.1	14.7	14.4	14.0	13.1	11.8
192	Paraguay	30.2	26.9	24.2	21.7	19.3	17.0
193	Peru	23.5	20.1	17.7	15.8	14.3	13.0
194	Suriname	19.7	14.4	14.6	14.6	13.8	12.3
195	Uruguay	15.7	14.5	13.4	12.4	11.6	11.2
196	Venezuela	23.4	20.4	18.1	16.2	14.4	12.8
197	Northern America (10)	13.2	11.9	11.3	10.7	9.9	9.6
198	Canada	11.5	10.2	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.1
199	United States of America	13.3	12.1	11.4	10.8	10.0	9.6
200	Oceania	17.7	16.3	14.9	13.6	12.8	11.9
201	Australia/New Zealand	13.7	12.3	11.1	10.2	10.0	9.8
202	Australia (11)	13.5	12.1	10.9	10.1	10.0	9.8
203	New Zealand	14.7	13.3	12.0	11.2	10.4	10.2
204	Melanesia	30.4	28.3	25.8	23.0	20.3	17.3
205	Fiji	21.7	19.8	17.1	13.8	13.2	12.6
206	New Caledonia	20.2	16.8	13.3	13.1	12.8	12.1
207	Papua New Guinea	31.8	29.6	27.1	24.2	21.0	17.6
208	Solomon Islands	35.8	33.5	30.8	27.9	24.8	21.5
209	Vanuatu	32.4	30.1	28.3	26.1	23.3	20.1
210	Micronesia (12)	29.5	26.6	24.0	21.3	19.1	16.4
211	Guam	21.7	17.6	14.9	12.6	13.1	12.7
212	Polynesia (13)	22.8	20.8	18.4	16.1	13.4	12.9
213	French Polynesia	22.3	20.4	18.0	15.6	13.2	12.8
214	Samoa	25.9	24.9	22.5	18.7	13.8	13.5

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Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
5.5	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.5	Italy	147
9.2	9.0	8.8	8.4	8.1	Malta	148
7.9	7.7	7.4	7.1	6.9	Portugal	149
6.3	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.3	Slovenia	150
5.8	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.8	Spain	151
8.9	8.6	8.2	7.9	7.6	TFYR Macedonia	152
8.6	8.4	8.2	7.9	7.7	Yugoslavia	153
7.3	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.5	Western Europe (7)	154
7.0	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.2	Austria	155
8.1	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.5	Belgium	156
8.3	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.6	France	157
6.2	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.3	Germany	158
8.3	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.6	Luxembourg	159
8.5	8.0	7.6	7.5	7.6	Netherlands	160
7.0	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.1	Switzerland	161
11.8	11.1	10.4	9.9	9.4	Latin America and Caribbean	162
12.4	11.3	10.6	10.0	9.8	Caribbean (8)	163
9.8	9.2	8.7	8.3	8.0	Bahamas	164
8.8	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.7	Barbados	165
8.1	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.2	Cuba	166
11.6	11.0	10.5	9.9	9.3	Dominican Republic	167
10.1	9.7	9.2	8.7	8.3	Guadeloupe	168
19.3	16.5	14.7	13.5	13.2	Haiti	169
10.8	10.0	9.4	9.0	8.8	Jamaica	170
9.9	9.3	8.7	8.3	8.0	Martinique	171
9.8	9.4	9.2	9.0	8.6	Netherlands Antilles	172
9.9	9.5	9.0	8.5	8.1	Puerto Rico	173
9.7	9.3	8.9	8.4	8.0	Trinidad and Tobago	174
12.8	11.8	11.0	10.3	9.8	Central America	175
13.5	12.0	10.6	9.9	9.5	Belize	176
12.4	11.3	10.8	10.2	9.7	Costa Rica	177
12.8	12.1	11.3	10.5	9.9	El Salvador	178
16.6	14.7	13.2	12.4	11.6	Guatemala	179
14.7	13.1	12.4	11.5	10.7	Honduras	180
12.0	11.2	10.4	9.8	9.3	Mexico	181
14.6	13.0	12.2	11.4	10.6	Nicaragua	182
11.3	10.5	9.8	9.4	9.0	Panama	183
11.3	10.7	10.2	9.7	9.3	South America (9)	184
11.4	10.7	10.1	9.5	9.2	Argentina	185
14.4	13.1	12.4	11.5	10.7	Bolivia	186
10.6	10.0	9.6	9.3	8.9	Brazil	187
10.9	10.3	9.9	9.6	9.2	Chile	188
11.9	11.2	10.7	10.1	9.5	Colombia	189
12.4	11.6	10.9	10.2	9.6	Ecuador	190
10.6	9.9	9.6	9.4	9.1	Guyana	191
15.1	13.6	12.3	11.7	11.1	Paraguay	192
12.1	11.3	10.6	9.9	9.5	Peru	193
10.8	10.0	9.7	9.5	9.1	Suriname	194
10.7	10.2	9.7	9.3	9.1	Uruguay	195
12.1	11.3	10.5	9.9	9.4	Venezuela	196
9.1	8.6	8.2	8.0	7.7	Northern America (10)	197
8.5	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.6	Canada	198
9.1	8.6	8.2	8.0	7.8	United States of America	199
10.7	10.1	9.7	9.4	9.0	Oceania	200
9.4	8.8	8.3	8.0	7.8	Australia/New Zealand	201
9.3	8.7	8.2	7.9	7.8	Australia (11)	202
9.7	9.1	8.6	8.3	8.0	New Zealand	203
13.9	13.4	13.0	12.3	11.4	Melanesia	204
11.9	10.9	10.1	9.5	9.2	Fiji	205
11.0	10.1	9.5	9.2	9.0	New Caledonia	206
13.7	13.7	13.4	12.7	11.6	Papua New Guinea	207
17.9	13.9	13.8	13.3	12.3	Solomon Islands	208
16.9	13.6	13.5	13.0	12.1	Vanuatu	209
13.3	13.0	12.5	11.7	10.7	Micronesia (12)	210
11.6	10.5	9.7	9.5	9.3	Guam	211
12.3	11.6	10.7	9.9	9.4	Polynesia (13)	212
12.1	11.4	10.5	9.8	9.3	French Polynesia	213
13.1	12.3	11.1	10.0	9.3	Samoa	214

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Table A.18. Total fertility rates, by major area, region and country, 1950-1995

No.	Major area, region and country	Total fertility rate (per woman)								
		1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
1	World total	5.00	4.93	4.95	4.90	4.48	3.92	3.58	3.36	2.96
2	More developed regions (*)	2.77	2.77	2.67	2.36	2.11	1.91	1.84	1.83	1.68
3	Less developed regions (+)	6.17	5.99	6.01	6.00	5.42	4.65	4.14	3.81	3.30
4	Least developed countries	6.54	6.54	6.59	6.66	6.70	6.58	6.44	5.99	5.54
5	Africa	6.64	6.70	6.76	6.69	6.57	6.48	6.34	6.04	5.71
6	Eastern Africa (1)	6.90	6.92	6.96	6.95	6.96	6.96	6.87	6.67	6.35
7	Burundi	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80
8	Comoros	6.33	6.60	6.91	7.05	7.05	7.05	7.05	6.50	6.00
9	Djibouti	7.10	7.00	6.90	6.80	6.70	6.65	6.57	6.24	5.80
10	Eritrea	6.62	6.62	6.48	6.37	6.20	6.08	6.06	6.00	5.80
11	Ethiopia	7.15	6.95	6.90	6.82	6.80	6.81	6.91	7.00	7.00
12	Kenya	7.51	7.82	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12	7.50	6.80	5.40
13	Madagascar	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.10
14	Malawi	6.78	6.84	7.00	7.20	7.40	7.60	7.60	7.40	7.20
15	Mauritius (2)	6.27	5.97	5.72	4.24	3.25	3.06	2.45	2.17	2.35
16	Mozambique	6.19	6.29	6.39	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50
17	Reunion	5.65	5.85	5.65	4.82	3.93	3.28	2.90	2.54	2.43
18	Rwanda	7.08	7.38	7.68	7.99	8.29	8.49	8.10	7.00	6.55
19	Somalia	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
20	Uganda	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	7.00	7.00	7.10
21	United Rep. of Tanzania	6.74	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.70	6.36	5.90
22	Zambia	6.59	6.60	6.62	6.65	6.90	7.20	6.90	6.50	5.98
23	Zimbabwe	7.20	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.20	6.60	6.19	5.50	5.20
24	Middle Africa (3)	5.91	5.93	5.99	6.09	6.25	6.41	6.52	6.51	6.44
25	Angola	6.39	6.39	6.39	6.39	6.60	6.80	7.00	7.20	7.20
26	Cameroon	5.68	5.68	5.90	6.10	6.30	6.45	6.35	6.10	5.70
27	Central African Republic	5.52	5.59	5.66	5.69	5.72	5.89	5.69	5.69	5.30
28	Chad	5.77	5.91	6.00	6.05	5.99	5.89	5.89	5.89	5.89
29	Congo	5.68	5.79	5.99	6.19	6.29	6.29	6.29	6.29	6.29
30	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.10	6.30	6.50	6.70	6.70	6.70
31	Equatorial Guinea	5.50	5.50	5.53	5.66	5.68	5.68	5.79	5.89	5.89
32	Gabon	4.06	4.06	4.06	4.16	4.26	4.38	4.51	4.99	5.00
33	Northern Africa	6.82	7.00	7.08	6.85	6.33	5.99	5.55	4.78	4.12
34	Algeria	7.28	7.28	7.38	7.48	7.38	7.17	6.35	4.97	4.30
35	Egypt	6.56	6.97	7.07	6.56	5.53	5.27	5.06	4.58	3.80
36	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	6.87	6.97	7.17	7.48	7.58	7.38	7.17	6.87	6.39
37	Morocco	7.17	7.17	7.15	7.09	6.89	5.90	5.10	4.40	3.75
38	Sudan	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.42	5.40	5.00
39	Tunisia	6.90	7.00	7.21	6.86	6.18	5.66	4.88	3.94	3.25
40	Western Sahara	6.53	6.53	6.53	6.53	6.53	6.05	5.47	4.93	4.45
41	Southern Africa	6.46	6.47	6.47	5.93	5.56	5.20	4.90	4.50	4.21
42	Botswana	6.50	6.70	6.90	6.80	6.60	6.37	5.80	5.24	4.85
43	Lesotho	5.84	5.86	5.81	5.71	5.74	5.74	5.74	5.45	5.20
44	Namibia	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.80	5.60	5.25
45	South Africa	6.51	6.51	6.51	5.90	5.49	5.09	4.78	4.38	4.09
46	Swaziland	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.03	5.25	4.86
47	Western Africa (4)	6.58	6.61	6.68	6.72	6.75	6.73	6.72	6.63	6.43
48	Benin	6.80	6.88	6.96	7.00	7.06	7.08	7.10	6.80	6.30
49	Burkina Faso	6.33	6.35	7.00	7.50	7.80	7.80	7.80	7.50	7.10
50	Cape Verde	6.60	6.90	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.70	6.29	4.70	3.88
51	Cote d'Ivoire	6.90	7.10	7.31	7.41	7.41	7.41	7.41	6.90	5.70
52	Gambia	6.09	6.29	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.20	5.60
53	Ghana	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.80	6.64	6.50	6.50	6.39	5.70
54	Guinea	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
55	Guinea-Bissau	5.05	5.07	5.07	5.28	5.38	5.58	5.78	5.78	5.79
56	Liberia	6.29	6.50	6.70	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80
57	Mali	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10
58	Mauritania	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.10	5.70	5.40
59	Niger	7.10	7.10	7.41	7.71	8.12	8.12	8.12	7.71	7.40
60	Nigeria	6.45	6.45	6.45	6.45	6.45	6.45	6.45	6.45	6.45
61	Senegal	6.70	6.90	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.70	6.50	6.06
62	Sierra Leone	6.09	6.19	6.29	6.39	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50
63	Togo	6.58	6.58	6.58	6.58	6.58	6.58	6.58	6.58	6.58
64	Asia	5.90	5.63	5.62	5.69	5.09	4.21	3.70	3.39	2.84
65	Eastern Asia	5.71	5.12	5.19	5.46	4.49	3.13	2.47	2.36	1.88
66	China	6.22	5.59	5.72	6.06	4.86	3.32	2.55	2.46	1.92
67	Dem. Peo. Rep. of Korea	5.15	5.77	5.75	7.01	5.69	3.29	2.40	2.10	2.10
68	Hong Kong, China	4.44	4.71	5.31	4.02	2.89	2.32	1.80	1.31	1.32
69	Japan	2.75	2.08	2.01	2.00	2.07	1.81	1.76	1.66	1.48
70	Macau	5.03	4.90	5.10	3.00	3.20	2.00	2.50	2.05	1.60
71	Mongolia	6.00	6.00	6.00	7.32	7.33	6.65	5.74	4.83	3.56
72	Republic of Korea	5.40	6.33	5.63	4.71	4.28	2.92	2.50	1.80	1.65

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Table A.18 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Total fertility rate (per woman)								
		1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
73	South-central Asia.....	6.08	6.06	6.01	5.91	5.72	5.24	4.90	4.42	3.74
74	Afghanistan.....	6.70	6.86	7.01	7.13	7.14	7.21	6.90	6.90	6.90
75	Bangladesh.....	6.66	6.62	6.68	6.91	7.02	6.66	6.15	4.80	3.40
76	Bhutan.....	6.05	5.93	5.91	5.91	5.90	5.90	5.89	5.89	5.89
77	India.....	5.97	5.92	5.81	5.69	5.43	4.83	4.47	4.07	3.39
78	Iran (Islamic Republic of)...	7.13	7.20	7.26	6.97	6.54	6.50	6.80	6.00	5.30
79	Kazakstan.....	4.40	4.54	4.42	3.66	3.45	3.05	2.95	3.03	2.51
80	Kyrgyzstan.....	4.51	4.83	5.39	5.01	4.73	4.05	4.10	4.02	3.58
81	Maldives	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.80	6.80	6.80
82	Nepal.....	5.75	5.76	5.77	5.81	6.30	6.20	6.10	5.80	5.42
83	Pakistan.....	6.50	6.80	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.50	6.00	5.51
84	Sri Lanka.....	5.74	5.44	5.16	4.68	4.00	3.83	3.25	2.55	2.20
85	Tajikistan.....	5.99	6.20	6.30	6.72	6.83	5.90	5.54	5.41	4.30
86	Turkmenistan.....	5.99	6.02	6.75	6.34	6.19	5.32	4.79	4.55	3.95
87	Uzbekistan.....	6.00	6.05	6.61	6.14	6.01	5.10	4.70	4.38	3.82
88	South-eastern Asia.....	6.03	6.07	5.90	5.81	5.31	4.81	4.21	3.64	3.15
89	Brunei Darussalam.....	7.00	7.00	6.72	5.94	5.40	4.40	3.80	3.37	3.00
90	Cambodia.....	6.29	6.29	6.29	6.22	5.53	4.10	5.06	5.00	4.89
91	East Timor.....	6.44	6.35	6.37	6.16	6.15	4.30	5.39	5.21	4.77
92	Indonesia.....	5.49	5.67	5.42	5.57	5.10	4.68	4.06	3.31	2.90
93	Lao People's Dem. Rep.....	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.69	6.69	6.69	6.69
94	Malaysia.....	6.83	6.94	6.72	5.94	5.15	4.16	4.24	4.00	3.62
95	Myanmar.....	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.75	5.30	4.90	4.25	3.60
96	Philippines.....	7.29	7.09	6.61	6.04	5.50	4.96	4.74	4.30	4.00
97	Singapore.....	6.40	5.99	4.93	3.46	2.62	1.87	1.69	1.71	1.79
98	Thailand.....	6.59	6.39	6.39	6.11	4.99	4.25	2.96	2.57	1.94
99	Viet Nam.....	6.05	6.05	6.05	5.94	5.85	5.59	4.69	4.22	3.40
100	Western Asia.....	6.38	6.25	6.18	5.91	5.57	5.19	4.96	4.73	4.06
101	Armenia.....	4.49	4.49	4.45	3.45	3.04	2.50	2.38	2.58	2.17
102	Azerbaijan.....	5.49	5.41	5.64	4.94	4.29	3.62	3.04	2.82	2.60
103	Bahrain.....	6.97	6.97	7.17	6.97	5.94	5.23	4.63	4.08	3.40
104	Cyprus.....	3.71	3.50	3.44	2.79	2.49	2.29	2.45	2.43	2.38
105	Gaza Strip.....	7.38	7.38	7.99	7.99	7.60	7.40	7.40	8.00	8.80
106	Georgia.....	3.00	2.91	2.98	2.61	2.60	2.39	2.27	2.26	2.10
107	Iraq.....	7.17	7.17	7.17	7.17	7.11	6.56	6.35	6.15	5.70
108	Israel.....	4.16	3.89	3.85	3.79	3.77	3.41	3.13	3.05	2.93
109	Jordan.....	7.38	7.38	7.99	7.99	7.79	7.38	6.76	6.00	5.57
110	Kuwait.....	7.21	7.21	7.31	7.41	6.90	5.89	4.87	3.94	3.10
111	Lebanon.....	5.74	6.15	6.35	6.05	4.92	4.30	3.79	3.42	3.09
112	Oman.....	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20
113	Qatar.....	6.97	6.97	6.97	6.97	6.76	6.11	5.45	4.70	4.10
114	Saudi Arabia.....	7.17	7.17	7.26	7.26	7.30	7.28	7.28	6.80	6.37
115	Syrian Arab Republic.....	7.09	7.09	7.46	7.79	7.69	7.44	7.38	6.60	4.70
116	Turkey.....	6.85	6.54	6.11	5.62	5.04	4.51	4.10	3.77	2.70
117	United Arab Emirates.....	6.97	6.97	6.87	6.76	6.35	5.66	5.23	4.60	3.80
118	Yemen.....	7.61	7.61	7.61	7.61	7.61	7.61	7.60	7.60	7.60
119	Europe.....	2.56	2.59	2.56	2.35	2.14	1.97	1.87	1.83	1.57
120	Eastern Europe.....	2.69	2.62	2.37	2.14	2.11	2.06	2.06	2.09	1.62
121	Belarus.....	2.60	2.72	2.68	2.37	2.24	2.09	2.06	2.03	1.67
122	Bulgaria.....	2.48	2.27	2.18	2.15	2.17	2.18	2.01	1.92	1.53
123	Czech Republic.....	2.69	2.35	2.21	1.94	2.21	2.32	1.99	1.92	1.68
124	Hungary.....	2.72	2.21	1.82	1.97	2.08	2.11	1.81	1.82	1.69
125	Poland.....	3.62	3.29	2.65	2.27	2.25	2.26	2.33	2.15	1.89
126	Republic of Moldova.....	3.50	3.44	3.15	2.66	2.56	2.44	2.54	2.64	2.15
127	Romania.....	2.87	2.62	2.01	3.06	2.63	2.55	2.22	2.27	1.50
128	Russian Federation.....	2.51	2.62	2.48	2.02	1.98	1.92	1.99	2.10	1.53
129	Slovakia.....	3.52	3.27	2.89	2.49	2.51	2.47	2.28	2.15	1.85
130	Ukraine.....	2.51	2.30	2.08	1.95	2.04	1.98	2.00	2.01	1.64
131	Northern Europe (5).....	2.32	2.53	2.73	2.45	2.08	1.81	1.81	1.84	1.81
132	Denmark.....	2.54	2.54	2.59	2.25	1.97	1.68	1.43	1.54	1.75
133	Estonia	2.06	1.99	1.94	2.01	2.15	2.06	2.08	2.18	1.58
134	Finland.....	2.97	2.78	2.58	2.06	1.62	1.64	1.69	1.66	1.83
135	Iceland.....	3.70	4.02	3.94	3.15	2.84	2.29	2.25	2.12	2.19
136	Ireland.....	3.37	3.67	3.96	3.86	3.80	3.46	2.87	2.28	2.01
137	Latvia.....	2.00	1.95	1.85	1.81	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.09	1.64
138	Lithuania.....	2.71	2.65	2.40	2.27	2.32	2.12	2.03	2.09	1.78
139	Norway.....	2.60	2.84	2.90	2.72	2.25	1.81	1.69	1.80	1.88
140	Sweden.....	2.21	2.23	2.33	2.12	1.89	1.65	1.64	1.91	2.01
141	United Kingdom.....	2.18	2.49	2.81	2.52	2.04	1.72	1.80	1.81	1.78
142	Southern Europe (6).....	2.65	2.65	2.74	2.67	2.53	2.27	1.83	1.56	1.40
143	Albania.....	5.60	5.98	5.76	5.11	4.66	4.20	3.40	3.08	2.85
144	Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	4.82	4.27	3.81	3.17	2.63	2.24	1.99	1.90	1.50
145	Croatia.....	2.76	2.42	2.26	2.09	1.96	2.02	1.96	1.84	1.65
146	Greece.....	2.29	2.27	2.20	2.38	2.32	2.32	1.96	1.53	1.38

TABLE A.18

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

Table A.18 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Total fertility rate (per woman)								
		1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
147	Italy	2.32	2.35	2.55	2.49	2.28	1.92	1.55	1.35	1.24
148	Malta	4.14	3.73	3.10	2.17	2.07	2.02	1.96	2.02	2.08
149	Portugal	3.05	3.04	3.09	2.86	2.76	2.42	1.99	1.60	1.52
150	Slovenia	2.80	2.38	2.32	2.32	2.19	2.20	2.00	1.66	1.36
151	Spain	2.57	2.75	2.89	2.93	2.89	2.63	1.86	1.46	1.27
152	TFYR Macedonia	5.30	4.51	3.93	3.40	2.95	2.71	2.51	2.29	2.10
153	Yugoslavia	3.22	2.75	2.57	2.43	2.36	2.36	2.32	2.23	1.93
154	Western Europe (7)	2.39	2.50	2.66	2.45	1.92	1.65	1.61	1.57	1.49
155	Austria	2.10	2.53	2.79	2.54	2.02	1.65	1.62	1.45	1.47
156	Belgium	2.33	2.50	2.66	2.34	1.94	1.70	1.59	1.56	1.62
157	France	2.73	2.71	2.85	2.61	2.31	1.86	1.87	1.80	1.70
158	Germany	2.16	2.30	2.49	2.32	1.64	1.52	1.46	1.43	1.30
159	Luxembourg	1.97	2.22	2.36	2.22	1.96	1.50	1.47	1.47	1.66
160	Netherlands	3.06	3.09	3.12	2.73	1.97	1.58	1.51	1.56	1.59
161	Switzerland	2.28	2.33	2.50	2.27	1.81	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53
162	Latin America and Caribbean	5.88	5.93	5.97	5.56	5.01	4.46	3.81	3.33	2.93
163	Caribbean (8)	5.20	5.13	5.46	4.99	4.37	3.49	3.11	2.90	2.70
164	Bahamas	3.52	3.74	3.92	3.30	2.99	2.80	2.75	2.28	1.95
165	Barbados	4.67	4.67	4.26	3.45	2.74	2.19	1.92	1.63	1.73
166	Cuba	4.10	3.68	4.67	4.29	3.55	2.13	1.83	1.83	1.60
167	Dominican Republic	7.40	7.40	7.32	6.68	5.63	4.70	3.88	3.50	3.09
168	Guadeloupe	5.61	5.61	5.61	5.22	4.49	3.06	2.55	2.45	2.14
169	Haiti	6.30	6.30	6.30	6.00	5.76	5.35	5.17	4.99	4.79
170	Jamaica	4.22	5.08	5.64	5.78	5.00	4.00	3.55	2.60	2.61
171	Martinique	5.71	5.71	5.45	5.00	4.08	2.65	2.14	2.14	2.05
172	Netherlands Antilles	5.65	5.15	4.40	3.30	2.65	2.45	2.36	2.25	2.20
173	Puerto Rico	4.97	4.82	4.37	3.41	2.99	2.76	2.46	2.26	2.18
174	Trinidad and Tobago	5.30	5.30	4.99	3.79	3.45	3.40	3.22	2.80	2.29
175	Central America	6.87	6.96	6.85	6.77	6.43	5.42	4.47	3.88	3.41
176	Belize	6.65	6.55	6.45	6.35	6.25	6.20	5.40	4.70	4.18
177	Costa Rica	6.72	7.11	6.95	5.80	4.33	3.89	3.50	3.36	3.14
178	El Salvador	6.46	6.81	6.85	6.62	6.10	5.70	4.40	4.00	3.50
179	Guatemala	7.09	6.93	6.85	6.60	6.45	6.40	6.12	5.77	5.36
180	Honduras	7.50	7.50	7.42	7.42	7.05	6.60	6.00	5.37	4.92
181	Mexico	6.87	6.96	6.82	6.82	6.52	5.30	4.24	3.61	3.12
182	Nicaragua	7.33	7.33	7.33	7.10	6.79	6.40	6.00	5.00	4.41
183	Panama	5.68	5.89	5.91	5.62	4.93	4.05	3.51	3.20	2.88
184	South America (9)	5.68	5.73	5.76	5.24	4.62	4.26	3.67	3.19	2.78
185	Argentina	3.15	3.13	3.09	3.05	3.15	3.44	3.15	3.00	2.83
186	Bolivia	6.75	6.75	6.63	6.56	6.50	5.80	5.30	5.00	4.80
187	Brazil	6.15	6.15	6.15	5.38	4.72	4.30	3.63	2.96	2.44
188	Chile	4.95	5.33	5.28	4.44	3.63	2.95	2.66	2.65	2.54
189	Colombia	6.76	6.76	6.76	6.28	4.66	4.14	3.41	3.16	2.92
190	Ecuador	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.50	6.00	5.40	4.70	4.00	3.52
191	Guyana	6.68	6.76	6.15	6.11	4.90	3.94	3.26	2.70	2.55
192	Paraguay	6.50	6.50	6.55	6.30	5.65	5.15	5.25	4.90	4.55
193	Peru	6.85	6.85	6.85	6.56	6.00	5.38	4.65	4.00	3.43
194	Suriname	6.56	6.56	6.56	5.94	5.29	4.20	3.39	2.97	2.68
195	Uruguay	2.73	2.83	2.90	2.80	3.00	2.89	2.57	2.43	2.33
196	Venezuela	6.46	6.46	6.66	5.90	4.94	4.47	3.96	3.65	3.29
197	Northern America (10)	3.47	3.72	3.34	2.54	2.01	1.78	1.80	1.89	2.02
198	Canada	3.72	3.90	3.61	2.51	1.97	1.75	1.66	1.71	1.74
199	United States of America	3.45	3.71	3.31	2.55	2.02	1.79	1.82	1.92	2.05
200	Oceania	3.84	4.07	3.96	3.66	3.21	2.79	2.58	2.51	2.51
201	Australia/New Zealand	3.25	3.50	3.37	2.94	2.58	2.11	1.94	1.91	1.93
202	Australia (11)	3.18	3.41	3.27	2.87	2.53	2.09	1.93	1.87	1.89
203	New Zealand	3.55	3.95	3.80	3.23	2.80	2.21	1.96	2.09	2.12
204	Melanesia	6.34	6.38	6.25	6.01	5.78	5.51	5.11	4.83	4.68
205	Fiji	6.62	6.79	5.95	5.00	4.20	4.00	3.80	3.20	2.98
206	New Caledonia	6.65	6.68	6.01	5.17	4.94	3.43	3.14	2.95	2.74
207	Papua New Guinea	6.24	6.26	6.29	6.21	6.08	5.87	5.41	5.18	5.05
208	Solomon Islands	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.54	7.23	7.08	6.38	5.82	5.39
209	Vanuatu	7.60	7.35	7.00	6.70	6.50	5.50	5.30	5.00	4.68
210	Micronesia (12)	6.82	6.92	6.98	6.47	5.90	5.33	4.87	4.61	4.40
211	Guam	5.53	5.83	6.03	4.72	4.12	3.52	3.08	3.14	3.35
212	Polynesia (13)	7.12	7.49	7.52	6.99	6.08	5.23	4.61	4.06	3.53
213	French Polynesia	6.00	6.40	6.50	6.20	5.15	4.23	3.82	3.57	3.05
214	Samoa	7.96	8.30	8.30	7.61	6.93	6.25	5.50	4.70	4.20

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(Table A.19 follows)

Table A.19. Total fertility rates, by major area, region and country, 1995-2050, medium variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Total fertility rate (per woman)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
1	World total	2.79	2.66	2.55	2.45	2.40	2.35
2	More developed regions (*)	1.59	1.60	1.67	1.74	1.80	1.86
3	Less developed regions (+)	3.08	2.89	2.73	2.58	2.50	2.42
4	Least developed countries	5.25	4.83	4.45	4.07	3.68	3.34
5	Africa	5.31	4.86	4.44	4.02	3.65	3.28
6	Eastern Africa (1)	6.05	5.54	5.04	4.55	4.05	3.55
7	Burundi	6.28	5.76	5.23	4.71	4.19	3.67
8	Comoros	5.51	5.03	4.54	4.05	3.56	3.07
9	Djibouti	5.39	4.98	4.57	4.16	3.74	3.33
10	Eritrea	5.34	4.88	4.41	3.95	3.49	3.02
11	Ethiopia	7.00	6.46	5.91	5.37	4.82	4.28
12	Kenya	4.85	4.30	3.75	3.20	2.65	2.10
13	Madagascar	5.65	5.21	4.77	4.32	3.88	3.43
14	Malawi	6.69	6.18	5.67	5.16	4.65	4.14
15	Mauritius (2)	2.28	2.21	2.14	2.10	2.10	2.10
16	Mozambique	6.06	5.62	5.18	4.74	4.30	3.86
17	Reunion	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
18	Rwanda	6.00	5.45	4.90	4.35	3.80	3.25
19	Somalia	7.00	6.46	5.91	5.37	4.82	4.28
20	Uganda	7.10	6.47	5.85	5.22	4.60	3.97
21	United Rep. of Tanzania	5.48	5.06	4.63	4.21	3.79	3.37
22	Zambia	5.49	5.01	4.52	4.04	3.55	3.07
23	Zimbabwe	4.68	4.17	3.65	3.13	2.62	2.10
24	Middle Africa (3)	6.01	5.57	5.13	4.69	4.25	3.81
25	Angola	6.69	6.18	5.67	5.16	4.65	4.14
26	Cameroon	5.30	4.90	4.50	4.10	3.70	3.30
27	Central African Republic	4.95	4.59	4.24	3.89	3.53	3.18
28	Chad	5.51	5.13	4.75	4.37	3.99	3.62
29	Congo	5.87	5.45	5.03	4.61	4.19	3.78
30	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	6.24	5.78	5.32	4.86	4.40	3.94
31	Equatorial Guinea	5.51	5.13	4.75	4.37	3.99	3.62
32	Gabon	5.40	4.99	4.57	4.16	3.75	3.34
33	Northern Africa	3.67	3.23	2.83	2.47	2.35	2.27
34	Algeria	3.81	3.32	2.83	2.34	2.10	2.10
35	Egypt	3.40	2.97	2.53	2.10	2.10	2.10
36	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5.92	5.44	4.96	4.48	4.01	3.53
37	Morocco	3.10	2.55	2.25	2.10	2.10	2.10
38	Sudan	4.61	4.23	3.84	3.45	3.07	2.68
39	Tunisia	2.92	2.59	2.26	2.10	2.10	2.10
40	Western Sahara	3.98	3.51	3.04	2.57	2.10	2.10
41	Southern Africa	3.92	3.62	3.33	3.04	2.75	2.45
42	Botswana	4.45	4.06	3.67	3.28	2.88	2.49
43	Lesotho	4.86	4.51	4.17	3.82	3.48	3.13
44	Namibia	4.90	4.55	4.20	3.85	3.50	3.15
45	South Africa	3.81	3.52	3.24	2.95	2.67	2.38
46	Swaziland	4.46	4.07	3.67	3.28	2.89	2.49
47	Western Africa (4)	5.95	5.47	4.99	4.51	4.03	3.55
48	Benin	5.83	5.37	4.90	4.44	3.97	3.50
49	Burkina Faso	6.57	6.05	5.52	4.99	4.47	3.94
50	Cape Verde	3.56	3.23	2.91	2.59	2.26	2.10
51	Cote d'Ivoire	5.10	4.55	4.01	3.46	2.92	2.37
52	Gambia	5.20	4.81	4.42	4.04	3.65	3.26
53	Ghana	5.28	4.85	4.43	4.01	3.58	3.16
54	Guinea	6.61	6.07	5.53	5.04	4.55	4.06
55	Guinea-Bissau	5.42	5.05	4.68	4.31	3.94	3.58
56	Liberia	6.33	5.86	5.39	4.92	4.45	3.98
57	Mali	6.60	6.10	5.60	5.10	4.60	4.10
58	Mauritania	5.03	4.66	4.29	3.92	3.55	3.18
59	Niger	7.10	6.54	5.99	5.43	4.88	4.32
60	Nigeria	5.97	5.48	5.00	4.52	4.03	3.55
61	Senegal	5.62	5.18	4.74	4.30	3.86	3.42
62	Sierra Leone	6.06	5.62	5.18	4.74	4.30	3.86
63	Togo	6.08	5.58	5.09	4.59	4.09	3.59
64	Asia	2.65	2.50	2.37	2.25	2.21	2.19
65	Eastern Asia	1.78	1.78	1.85	1.92	1.98	2.07
66	China	1.80	1.80	1.87	1.94	2.01	2.10
67	Dem. Peo. Rep. of Korea	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
68	Hong Kong, China	1.32	1.32	1.39	1.46	1.53	1.60
69	Japan	1.48	1.48	1.55	1.62	1.69	1.76
70	Macau	1.60	1.60	1.67	1.74	1.81	1.88
71	Mongolia	3.27	2.98	2.69	2.40	2.10	2.10
72	Republic of Korea	1.65	1.65	1.72	1.79	1.86	1.93

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Table A.19 (continued)

Medium variant

Total fertility rate (per woman)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
2.27	2.20	2.13	2.09	2.09	World total	1
1.91	1.96	2.00	2.03	2.06	More developed regions (*)	2
2.32	2.24	2.15	2.10	2.10	Less developed regions (+)	3
2.99	2.66	2.33	2.10	2.10	Least developed countries	4
2.93	2.59	2.26	2.10	2.10	Africa	5
3.14	2.73	2.34	2.10	2.10	Eastern Africa (1)	6
3.14	2.62	2.10	2.10	2.10	Burundi	7
2.59	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Comoros	8
2.92	2.51	2.10	2.10	2.10	Djibouti	9
2.56	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Eritrea	10
3.73	3.19	2.64	2.10	2.10	Ethiopia	11
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Kenya	12
2.99	2.54	2.10	2.10	2.10	Madagascar	13
3.63	3.12	2.61	2.10	2.10	Malawi	14
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Mauritius (2)	15
3.42	2.98	2.54	2.10	2.10	Mozambique	16
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Reunion	17
2.50	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Rwanda	18
3.73	3.19	2.64	2.10	2.10	Somalia	19
3.35	2.72	2.10	2.10	2.10	Uganda	20
2.94	2.52	2.10	2.10	2.10	United Rep. of Tanzania	21
2.58	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Zambia	22
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Zimbabwe	23
3.36	2.92	2.47	2.10	2.10	Middle Africa (3)	24
3.63	3.12	2.61	2.10	2.10	Angola	25
2.90	2.50	2.10	2.10	2.10	Cameroon	26
2.83	2.47	2.10	2.10	2.10	Central African Republic	27
3.24	2.86	2.48	2.10	2.10	Chad	28
3.36	2.94	2.52	2.10	2.10	Congo	29
3.48	3.02	2.56	2.10	2.10	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	30
3.24	2.86	2.48	2.10	2.10	Equatorial Guinea	31
2.92	2.51	2.10	2.10	2.10	Gabon	32
2.18	2.13	2.10	2.10	2.10	Northern Africa	33
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Algeria	34
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Egypt	35
3.05	2.58	2.10	2.10	2.10	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	36
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Morocco	37
2.29	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Sudan	38
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Tunisia	39
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Western Sahara	40
2.16	2.13	2.10	2.10	2.10	Southern Africa	41
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Botswana	42
2.79	2.44	2.10	2.10	2.10	Lesotho	43
2.80	2.45	2.10	2.10	2.10	Namibia	44
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	South Africa	45
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Swaziland	46
3.09	2.64	2.20	2.10	2.10	Western Africa (4)	47
3.04	2.57	2.10	2.10	2.10	Benin	48
3.42	2.89	2.36	2.10	2.10	Burkina Faso	49
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Cape Verde	50
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Cote d'Ivoire	51
2.88	2.49	2.10	2.10	2.10	Gambia	52
2.73	2.31	2.10	2.10	2.10	Ghana	53
3.57	3.08	2.59	2.10	2.10	Guinea	54
3.21	2.84	2.47	2.10	2.10	Guinea-Bissau	55
3.51	3.04	2.57	2.10	2.10	Liberia	56
3.60	3.10	2.60	2.10	2.10	Mali	57
2.81	2.44	2.10	2.10	2.10	Mauritania	58
3.77	3.21	2.66	2.10	2.10	Niger	59
3.07	2.59	2.10	2.10	2.10	Nigeria	60
2.98	2.54	2.10	2.10	2.10	Senegal	61
3.42	2.98	2.54	2.10	2.10	Sierra Leone	62
3.09	2.60	2.10	2.10	2.10	Togo	63
2.14	2.12	2.11	2.10	2.10	Asia	64
2.08	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.10	Eastern Asia	65
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	China	66
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Dem. Peo. Rep. of Korea	67
1.67	1.74	1.81	1.88	1.95	Hong Kong, China	68
1.83	1.90	1.97	2.04	2.10	Japan	69
1.95	2.02	2.09	2.10	2.10	Macau	70
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Mongolia	71
2.00	2.07	2.10	2.10	2.10	Republic of Korea	72

TABLE A-19

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

Medium variant

Table A.19 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Total fertility rate (per woman)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
73	South-central Asia	3.42	3.09	2.76	2.44	2.31	2.21
74	Afghanistan	6.90	6.30	5.70	5.10	4.50	3.90
75	Bangladesh	3.14	2.88	2.62	2.36	2.10	2.10
76	Bhutan	5.89	5.42	4.94	4.47	3.99	3.52
77	India	3.07	2.74	2.42	2.10	2.10	2.10
78	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	4.77	4.23	3.70	3.17	2.63	2.10
79	Kazakstan	2.30	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
80	Kyrgyzstan	3.21	2.84	2.47	2.10	2.10	2.10
81	Maldives	6.80	6.02	5.23	4.45	3.67	2.88
82	Nepal	4.95	4.47	4.00	3.52	3.05	2.57
83	Pakistan	5.02	4.54	4.05	3.56	3.07	2.59
84	Sri Lanka	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
85	Tajikistan	3.93	3.57	3.20	2.83	2.47	2.10
86	Turkmenistan	3.58	3.21	2.84	2.47	2.10	2.10
87	Uzbekistan	3.48	3.13	2.79	2.44	2.10	2.10
88	South-eastern Asia	2.86	2.58	2.31	2.21	2.12	2.11
89	Brunei Darussalam	2.70	2.40	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
90	Cambodia	4.50	4.10	3.70	3.30	2.90	2.50
91	East Timor	4.32	3.88	3.43	2.99	2.54	2.10
92	Indonesia	2.63	2.37	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
93	Lao People's Dem. Rep	6.69	5.92	5.16	4.39	3.63	2.86
94	Malaysia	3.24	2.86	2.48	2.10	2.10	2.10
95	Myanmar	3.30	3.00	2.70	2.40	2.10	2.10
96	Philippines	3.62	3.24	2.86	2.48	2.10	2.10
97	Singapore	1.79	1.79	1.86	1.93	2.00	2.07
98	Thailand	1.74	1.74	1.81	1.88	1.95	2.02
99	Viet Nam	2.97	2.53	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
100	Western Asia	3.82	3.58	3.36	3.19	3.01	2.82
101	Armenia	1.70	1.70	1.77	1.84	1.91	1.98
102	Azerbaijan	2.30	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
103	Bahrain	2.97	2.54	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
104	Cyprus	2.31	2.24	2.17	2.10	2.10	2.10
105	Gaza Strip	8.00	7.41	6.82	6.23	5.64	5.05
106	Georgia	1.90	1.90	1.97	2.04	2.10	2.10
107	Iraq	5.25	4.80	4.35	3.89	3.44	2.99
108	Israel	2.75	2.53	2.31	2.10	2.10	2.10
109	Jordan	5.13	4.70	4.27	3.83	3.40	2.97
110	Kuwait	2.77	2.44	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
111	Lebanon	2.75	2.41	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
112	Oman	7.20	6.63	6.17	5.50	4.93	4.36
113	Qatar	3.77	3.44	3.11	2.78	2.45	2.10
114	Saudi Arabia	5.90	5.43	4.96	4.49	4.02	3.55
115	Syrian Arab Republic	4.00	3.58	3.16	2.73	2.31	2.10
116	Turkey	2.50	2.30	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
117	United Arab Emirates	3.46	3.12	2.78	2.44	2.10	2.10
118	Yemen	7.60	6.99	6.38	5.77	5.16	4.55
119	Europe	1.45	1.46	1.53	1.60	1.67	1.74
120	Eastern Europe	1.41	1.41	1.48	1.55	1.63	1.70
121	Belarus	1.40	1.40	1.47	1.54	1.61	1.68
122	Bulgaria	1.45	1.45	1.52	1.59	1.66	1.73
123	Czech Republic	1.40	1.40	1.47	1.54	1.61	1.68
124	Hungary	1.40	1.40	1.47	1.54	1.61	1.68
125	Poland	1.65	1.65	1.72	1.79	1.86	1.93
126	Republic of Moldova	1.80	1.80	1.87	1.94	2.01	2.08
127	Romania	1.40	1.40	1.47	1.54	1.61	1.68
128	Russian Federation	1.35	1.35	1.42	1.49	1.56	1.63
129	Slovakia	1.50	1.50	1.57	1.64	1.71	1.78
130	Ukraine	1.38	1.38	1.45	1.52	1.59	1.66
131	Northern Europe (5)	1.73	1.78	1.85	1.92	1.99	2.05
132	Denmark	1.82	1.89	1.96	2.03	2.10	2.10
133	Estonia	1.30	1.30	1.37	1.44	1.51	1.58
134	Finland	1.83	1.83	1.90	1.97	2.04	2.10
135	Iceland	2.19	2.19	2.12	2.10	2.10	2.10
136	Ireland	1.80	1.80	1.87	1.94	2.01	2.08
137	Latvia	1.40	1.40	1.47	1.54	1.61	1.68
138	Lithuania	1.50	1.50	1.57	1.64	1.71	1.78
139	Norway	1.88	1.95	2.02	2.09	2.10	2.10
140	Sweden	1.80	1.87	1.94	2.01	2.08	2.10
141	United Kingdom	1.72	1.79	1.86	1.93	2.00	2.07
142	Southern Europe (6)	1.34	1.35	1.41	1.48	1.56	1.63
143	Albania	2.60	2.35	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
144	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.40	1.40	1.47	1.54	1.61	1.68
145	Croatia	1.60	1.60	1.67	1.74	1.81	1.88
146	Greece	1.38	1.45	1.52	1.59	1.66	1.73

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Total fertility rate (per woman)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
2.13	2.11	2.10	2.10	2.10	South-central Asia	73
3.30	2.70	2.10	2.10	2.10	Afghanistan	74
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Bangladesh	75
3.05	2.57	2.10	2.10	2.10	Bhutan	76
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	India	77
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	78
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Kazakstan	79
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Kyrgyzstan	80
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Maldives	81
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Nepal	82
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Pakistan	83
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Sri Lanka	84
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Tajikistan	85
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Turkmenistan	86
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Uzbekistan	87
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	South-eastern Asia	88
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Brunei Darussalam	89
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Cambodia	90
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	East Timor	91
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Indonesia	92
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	93
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Malaysia	94
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Myanmar	95
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Philippines	96
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Singapore	97
2.09	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Thailand	98
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Viet Nam	99
2.63	2.40	2.22	2.11	2.10	Western Asia	100
2.05	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Armenia	101
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Azerbaijan	102
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Bahrain	103
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Cyprus	104
4.46	3.87	3.28	2.69	2.10	Gaza Strip	105
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Georgia	106
2.54	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Iraq	107
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Israel	108
2.53	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Jordan	109
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Kuwait	110
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Lebanon	111
3.79	3.23	2.66	2.10	2.10	Oman	112
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Qatar	113
3.08	2.61	2.10	2.10	2.10	Saudi Arabia	114
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Syrian Arab Republic	115
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Turkey	116
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	United Arab Emirates	117
3.94	3.33	2.72	2.10	2.10	Yemen	118
1.81	1.88	1.93	1.98	2.03	Europe	119
1.77	1.84	1.90	1.96	2.02	Eastern Europe	120
1.75	1.82	1.89	1.96	2.03	Belarus	121
1.80	1.87	1.94	2.01	2.08	Bulgaria	122
1.75	1.82	1.89	1.96	2.03	Czech Republic	123
1.75	1.82	1.89	1.96	2.03	Hungary	124
2.00	2.07	2.10	2.10	2.10	Poland	125
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Republic of Moldova	126
1.75	1.82	1.89	1.96	2.03	Romania	127
1.70	1.77	1.84	1.91	1.98	Russian Federation	128
1.85	1.92	1.99	2.06	2.10	Slovakia	129
1.73	1.80	1.87	1.94	2.01	Ukraine	130
2.07	2.08	2.09	2.09	2.10	Northern Europe (5)	131
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Denmark	132
1.65	1.72	1.79	1.86	1.93	Estonia	133
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Finland	134
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Iceland	135
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Ireland	136
1.75	1.82	1.89	1.96	2.03	Latvia	137
1.85	1.92	1.99	2.06	2.10	Lithuania	138
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Norway	139
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Sweden	140
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	United Kingdom	141
1.70	1.77	1.84	1.91	1.97	Southern Europe (6)	142
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Albania	143
1.75	1.82	1.89	1.96	2.03	Bosnia and Herzegovina	144
1.95	2.02	2.09	2.10	2.10	Croatia	145
1.80	1.87	1.94	2.01	2.08	Greece	146

TABLE A-19

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

Medium variant

Table A.19 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Total fertility rate (per woman)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
147	Italy	1.19	1.19	1.26	1.33	1.40	1.47
148	Malta	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
149	Portugal	1.48	1.48	1.55	1.62	1.69	1.76
150	Slovenia	1.30	1.30	1.37	1.44	1.51	1.58
151	Spain	1.22	1.22	1.29	1.36	1.43	1.50
152	TFYR Macedonia	1.90	1.90	1.97	2.04	2.10	2.10
153	Yugoslavia	1.80	1.80	1.87	1.94	2.01	2.08
154	Western Europe (7)	1.46	1.47	1.54	1.61	1.68	1.75
155	Austria	1.42	1.42	1.49	1.56	1.63	1.70
156	Belgium	1.62	1.69	1.76	1.83	1.90	1.97
157	France	1.63	1.63	1.70	1.77	1.84	1.91
158	Germany	1.30	1.30	1.37	1.44	1.51	1.58
159	Luxembourg	1.76	1.83	1.90	1.97	2.04	2.10
160	Netherlands	1.55	1.55	1.63	1.70	1.77	1.84
161	Switzerland	1.46	1.53	1.60	1.67	1.74	1.81
162	Latin America and Caribbean	2.65	2.48	2.37	2.29	2.22	2.18
163	Caribbean (8)	2.59	2.52	2.49	2.48	2.48	2.48
164	Bahamas	1.95	1.95	2.02	2.10	2.10	2.10
165	Barbados	1.73	1.73	1.80	1.87	1.94	2.02
166	Cuba	1.55	1.55	1.62	1.69	1.76	1.83
167	Dominican Republic	2.80	2.57	2.41	2.28	2.20	2.14
168	Guadeloupe	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
169	Haiti	4.60	4.40	4.21	4.02	3.84	3.67
170	Jamaica	2.44	2.27	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
171	Martinique	2.00	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
172	Netherlands Antilles	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
173	Puerto Rico	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
174	Trinidad and Tobago	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
175	Central America	3.04	2.75	2.55	2.41	2.30	2.22
176	Belize	3.66	3.14	2.62	2.10	2.10	2.10
177	Costa Rica	2.95	2.78	2.64	2.52	2.42	2.34
178	El Salvador	3.09	2.76	2.52	2.35	2.23	2.15
179	Guatemala	4.90	4.43	3.97	3.56	3.20	2.92
180	Honduras	4.30	3.72	3.23	2.85	2.57	2.38
181	Mexico	2.75	2.49	2.32	2.22	2.15	2.10
182	Nicaragua	3.85	3.35	2.95	2.64	2.42	2.26
183	Panama	2.63	2.42	2.27	2.16	2.10	2.10
184	South America (9)	2.51	2.37	2.28	2.22	2.16	2.13
185	Argentina	2.62	2.44	2.30	2.19	2.10	2.10
186	Bolivia	4.36	3.92	3.50	3.12	2.79	2.51
187	Brazil	2.17	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
188	Chile	2.44	2.35	2.27	2.21	2.15	2.10
189	Colombia	2.69	2.51	2.37	2.27	2.19	2.14
190	Ecuador	3.10	2.76	2.51	2.32	2.19	2.10
191	Guyana	2.32	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
192	Paraguay	4.17	3.84	3.53	3.25	2.99	2.77
193	Peru	2.98	2.64	2.41	2.26	2.16	2.10
194	Suriname	2.39	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
195	Uruguay	2.25	2.19	2.15	2.12	2.10	2.10
196	Venezuela	2.98	2.72	2.51	2.34	2.20	2.10
197	Northern America (10)	1.93	1.93	2.00	2.07	2.08	2.09
198	Canada	1.61	1.68	1.75	1.82	1.89	1.96
199	United States of America	1.96	1.96	2.03	2.10	2.10	2.10
200	Oceania	2.46	2.42	2.40	2.36	2.31	2.22
201	Australia/New Zealand	1.91	1.92	1.99	2.04	2.10	2.10
202	Australia (11)	1.89	1.89	1.96	2.03	2.10	2.10
203	New Zealand	2.02	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
204	Melanesia	4.32	3.95	3.58	3.21	2.86	2.51
205	Fiji	2.76	2.54	2.32	2.10	2.10	2.10
206	New Caledonia	2.53	2.31	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
207	Papua New Guinea	4.65	4.23	3.80	3.38	2.95	2.53
208	Solomon Islands	4.98	4.57	4.16	3.74	3.33	2.92
209	Vanuatu	4.36	4.03	3.71	3.39	3.07	2.74
210	Micronesia (12)	4.05	3.70	3.34	2.98	2.70	2.40
211	Guam	3.04	2.72	2.41	2.10	2.10	2.10
212	Polynesia (13)	3.24	2.96	2.67	2.39	2.10	2.10
213	French Polynesia	2.85	2.67	2.47	2.28	2.10	2.10
214	Samoa	3.80	3.38	2.95	2.53	2.10	2.10

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Table A.19 (continued)

Medium variant

Total fertility rate (per woman)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
1.54	1.61	1.68	1.75	1.82	Italy	147
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Malta	148
1.83	1.90	1.97	2.04	2.10	Portugal	149
1.65	1.72	1.79	1.86	1.93	Slovenia	150
1.57	1.64	1.71	1.78	1.85	Spain	151
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	TFYR Macedonia	152
2.15	2.22	2.29	2.36	2.43	Yugoslavia	153
1.82	1.90	1.96	2.00	2.03	Western Europe (7)	154
1.77	1.85	1.93	2.00	2.07	Austria	155
2.04	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Belgium	156
1.98	2.06	2.10	2.10	2.10	France	157
1.65	1.72	1.79	1.86	1.93	Germany	158
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Luxembourg	159
1.91	1.98	2.05	2.10	2.10	Netherlands	160
1.88	1.95	2.02	2.09	2.10	Switzerland	161
2.15	2.13	2.11	2.10	2.10	Latin America and Caribbean	162
2.42	2.33	2.22	2.10	2.10	Caribbean (8)	163
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Bahamas	164
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Barbados	165
1.90	1.97	2.04	2.10	2.10	Cuba	166
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Dominican Republic	167
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Guadeloupe	168
3.30	2.90	2.50	2.10	2.10	Haiti	169
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Jamaica	170
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Martinique	171
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Netherlands Antilles	172
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Puerto Rico	173
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Trinidad and Tobago	174
2.16	2.12	2.10	2.10	2.10	Central America	175
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Belize	176
2.22	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Costa Rica	177
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	El Salvador	178
2.50	2.30	2.10	2.10	2.10	Guatemala	179
2.20	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Honduras	180
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Mexico	181
2.16	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Nicaragua	182
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Panama	183
2.11	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	South America (9)	184
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Argentina	185
2.29	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Bolivia	186
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Brazil	187
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Chile	188
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Colombia	189
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Ecuador	190
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Guyana	191
2.55	2.33	2.10	2.10	2.10	Paraguay	192
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Peru	193
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Suriname	194
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Uruguay	195
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Venezuela	196
2.09	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Northern America (10)	197
2.03	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Canada	198
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	United States of America	199
2.11	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Oceania	200
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Australia/New Zealand	201
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Australia (11)	202
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	New Zealand	203
2.14	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Melanesia	204
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Fiji	205
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	New Caledonia	206
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Papua New Guinea	207
2.51	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Solomon Islands	208
2.42	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Vanuatu	209
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Micronesia (12)	210
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Guam	211
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Polynesia (13)	212
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	French Polynesia	213
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Samoa	214

TABLE A.19

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Table A.20. Total fertility rates, by major area, region and country, 1995-2050, high variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Total fertility rate (per woman)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
1	World total	2.93	2.91	2.87	2.83	2.81	2.78
2	More developed regions (*)	1.69	1.79	1.89	2.00	2.11	2.20
3	Less developed regions (+)	3.23	3.17	3.07	2.99	2.93	2.87
4	Least developed countries	5.40	5.15	4.81	4.48	4.13	3.81
5	Africa	5.54	5.20	4.81	4.43	4.09	3.74
6	Eastern Africa (1)	6.13	5.87	5.40	4.94	4.48	4.02
7	Burundi	6.80	6.27	5.75	5.22	4.70	4.17
8	Comoros	5.58	5.15	4.73	4.30	3.88	3.45
9	Djibouti	5.44	5.09	4.74	4.38	4.03	3.67
10	Eritrea	5.40	5.00	4.60	4.20	3.80	3.40
11	Ethiopia	7.00	7.00	6.45	5.90	5.35	4.80
12	Kenya	4.93	4.47	4.00	3.53	3.07	2.60
13	Madagascar	5.71	5.32	4.93	4.54	4.16	3.77
14	Malawi	6.74	6.28	5.82	5.36	4.90	4.44
15	Mauritius (2)	2.35	2.45	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
16	Mozambique	6.50	6.07	5.63	5.20	4.77	4.33
17	Reunion	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
18	Rwanda	6.06	5.57	5.08	4.59	4.10	3.61
19	Somalia	7.00	7.00	6.45	5.90	5.35	4.80
20	Uganda	7.10	7.10	6.46	5.81	5.17	4.53
21	United Rep. of Tanzania	5.53	5.17	4.80	4.43	4.07	3.70
22	Zambia	5.56	5.13	4.71	4.29	3.87	3.44
23	Zimbabwe	4.77	4.33	3.90	3.47	3.03	2.60
24	Middle Africa (3)	6.38	5.96	5.54	5.12	4.69	4.27
25	Angola	7.20	6.69	6.18	5.67	5.16	4.64
26	Cameroon	5.36	5.02	4.68	4.34	4.00	3.67
27	Central African Republic	5.00	4.70	4.40	4.10	3.80	3.50
28	Chad	5.89	5.52	5.16	4.79	4.43	4.06
29	Congo	6.29	5.88	5.47	5.06	4.65	4.24
30	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	6.70	6.24	5.79	5.33	4.88	4.42
31	Equatorial Guinea	5.89	5.52	5.16	4.79	4.43	4.06
32	Gabon	5.70	5.31	4.92	4.54	4.15	3.76
33	Northern Africa	3.87	3.53	3.21	2.92	2.82	2.75
34	Algeria	3.92	3.54	3.16	2.78	2.60	2.60
35	Egypt	3.60	3.27	2.93	2.60	2.60	2.60
36	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	6.02	5.59	5.16	4.73	4.31	3.88
37	Morocco	3.40	3.05	2.75	2.60	2.60	2.60
38	Sudan	4.80	4.46	4.12	3.78	3.45	3.11
39	Tunisia	3.07	2.88	2.70	2.60	2.60	2.60
40	Western Sahara	4.08	3.71	3.34	2.97	2.60	2.60
41	Southern Africa	4.04	3.81	3.58	3.35	3.12	2.88
42	Botswana	4.58	4.25	3.92	3.59	3.26	2.93
43	Lesotho	4.98	4.68	4.39	4.09	3.79	3.49
44	Namibia	5.00	4.70	4.40	4.10	3.80	3.50
45	South Africa	3.93	3.71	3.49	3.27	3.04	2.82
46	Swaziland	4.70	4.35	4.00	3.65	3.30	2.95
47	Western Africa (4)	6.33	5.86	5.40	4.93	4.47	4.01
48	Benin	5.89	5.46	5.06	4.65	4.24	3.83
49	Burkina Faso	6.80	6.31	5.81	5.32	4.82	4.33
50	Cape Verde	3.70	3.46	3.21	2.97	2.72	2.60
51	Cote d'Ivoire	5.40	4.89	4.38	3.87	3.36	2.85
52	Gambia	5.40	5.05	4.70	4.35	4.00	3.65
53	Ghana	5.33	4.97	4.61	4.24	3.88	3.51
54	Guinea	7.00	6.55	6.02	5.53	5.04	4.56
55	Guinea-Bissau	5.79	5.44	5.08	4.73	4.37	4.02
56	Liberia	6.80	6.33	5.87	5.40	4.93	4.47
57	Mali	7.10	6.60	6.10	5.60	5.10	4.60
58	Mauritania	5.18	4.86	4.54	4.21	3.90	3.57
59	Niger	7.30	6.78	6.26	5.73	5.21	4.69
60	Nigeria	6.45	5.97	5.49	5.00	4.53	4.05
61	Senegal	5.72	5.33	4.94	4.55	4.16	3.77
62	Sierra Leone	6.50	6.07	5.63	5.20	4.77	4.33
63	Togo	6.58	6.08	5.58	5.09	4.59	4.09
64	Asia	2.77	2.74	2.69	2.64	2.63	2.62
65	Eastern Asia	1.89	1.99	2.09	2.20	2.30	2.40
66	China	1.92	2.02	2.12	2.23	2.33	2.43
67	Dem. Peo. Rep. of Korea	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.50	2.50
68	Hong Kong, China	1.42	1.52	1.62	1.72	1.82	1.92
69	Japan	1.53	1.63	1.73	1.83	1.93	2.03
70	Macau	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20
71	Mongolia	3.37	3.18	2.98	2.79	2.60	2.60
72	Republic of Korea	1.75	1.85	1.95	2.05	2.15	2.25

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Table A.20 (continued)

High variant

Total fertility rate (per woman)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
2.72	2.67	2.60	2.56	2.57	World total	1
2.27	2.34	2.39	2.44	2.47	More developed regions (*)	2
2.79	2.71	2.63	2.58	2.58	Less developed regions (+)	3
3.47	3.15	2.83	2.60	2.60	Least developed countries	4
3.41	3.08	2.76	2.60	2.60	Africa	5
3.62	3.22	2.84	2.60	2.60	Eastern Africa (1)	6
3.65	3.13	2.60	2.60	2.60	Burundi	7
3.03	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Comoros	8
3.32	2.96	2.60	2.60	2.60	Djibouti	9
3.00	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Eritrea	10
4.25	3.70	3.15	2.60	2.60	Ethiopia	11
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Kenya	12
3.38	2.99	2.60	2.60	2.60	Madagascar	13
3.98	3.52	3.06	2.60	2.60	Malawi	14
2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	Mauritius (2)	15
3.90	3.47	3.03	2.60	2.60	Mozambique	16
2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	Reunion	17
3.12	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Rwanda	18
4.25	3.70	3.15	2.60	2.60	Somalia	19
3.89	3.24	2.60	2.60	2.60	Uganda	20
3.33	2.97	2.60	2.60	2.60	United Rep. of Tanzania	21
3.02	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Zambia	22
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Zimbabwe	23
3.84	3.41	2.97	2.60	2.60	Middle Africa (3)	24
4.14	3.63	3.12	2.60	2.60	Angola	25
3.33	2.98	2.60	2.60	2.60	Cameroon	26
3.20	2.90	2.60	2.60	2.60	Central African Republic	27
3.70	3.33	2.96	2.60	2.60	Chad	28
3.83	3.42	3.01	2.60	2.60	Congo	29
3.97	3.51	3.05	2.60	2.60	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	30
3.70	3.33	2.96	2.60	2.60	Equatorial Guinea	31
3.38	2.99	2.60	2.60	2.60	Gabon	32
2.67	2.62	2.60	2.60	2.60	Northern Africa	33
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Algeria	34
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Egypt	35
3.45	3.03	2.60	2.60	2.60	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	36
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Morocco	37
2.77	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Sudan	38
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Tunisia	39
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Western Sahara	40
2.65	2.63	2.60	2.60	2.60	Southern Africa	41
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Botswana	42
3.20	2.90	2.60	2.60	2.60	Lesotho	43
3.20	2.90	2.60	2.60	2.60	Namibia	44
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	South Africa	45
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Swaziland	46
3.56	3.13	2.70	2.60	2.60	Western Africa (4)	47
3.41	3.01	2.60	2.60	2.60	Benin	48
3.84	3.34	2.85	2.60	2.60	Burkina Faso	49
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Cape Verde	50
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Cote d'Ivoire	51
3.30	2.95	2.60	2.60	2.60	Gambia	52
3.15	2.78	2.60	2.60	2.60	Ghana	53
4.07	3.58	3.09	2.60	2.60	Guinea	54
3.66	3.31	2.96	2.60	2.60	Guinea-Bissau	55
4.00	3.53	3.07	2.60	2.60	Liberia	56
4.10	3.60	3.10	2.60	2.60	Mali	57
3.26	2.93	2.60	2.60	2.60	Mauritania	58
4.17	3.64	3.12	2.60	2.60	Niger	59
3.57	3.09	2.60	2.60	2.60	Nigeria	60
3.38	2.99	2.60	2.60	2.60	Senegal	61
3.90	3.46	3.03	2.60	2.60	Sierra Leone	62
3.60	3.10	2.60	2.60	2.60	Togo	63
2.60	2.59	2.57	2.57	2.57	Asia	64
2.47	2.48	2.49	2.50	2.50	Eastern Asia	65
2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	China	66
2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	Dem. Peo. Rep. of Korea	67
2.02	2.12	2.22	2.32	2.42	Hong Kong, China	68
2.13	2.23	2.33	2.43	2.50	Japan	69
2.30	2.40	2.50	2.50	2.50	Macau	70
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Mongolia	71
2.35	2.45	2.50	2.50	2.50	Republic of Korea	72

TABLE A-20

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High variant

Table A.20 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Total fertility rate (per woman)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
73	South-central Asia	3.54	3.33	3.11	2.89	2.79	2.70
74	Afghanistan	6.90	6.90	6.29	5.67	5.06	4.44
75	Bangladesh	3.24	3.08	2.92	2.76	2.60	2.60
76	Bhutan	5.89	5.89	5.42	4.95	4.48	4.01
77	India	3.19	2.99	2.80	2.60	2.60	2.60
78	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	4.85	4.40	3.95	3.50	3.05	2.60
79	Kazakstan	2.55	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
80	Kyrgyzstan	3.33	3.09	2.84	2.60	2.60	2.60
81	Maldives	6.80	6.80	5.96	5.12	4.28	3.44
82	Nepal	5.02	4.62	4.21	3.81	3.41	3.00
83	Pakistan	5.10	4.68	4.26	3.85	3.43	3.02
84	Sri Lanka	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
85	Tajikistan	4.02	3.73	3.45	3.17	2.88	2.60
86	Turkmenistan	3.68	3.41	3.14	2.87	2.60	2.60
87	Uzbekistan	3.58	3.33	3.09	2.84	2.60	2.60
88	South-eastern Asia	3.01	2.88	2.73	2.67	2.61	2.60
89	Brunei Darussalam	2.87	2.73	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
90	Cambodia	4.57	4.24	3.91	3.58	3.26	2.93
91	East Timor	4.40	4.04	3.68	3.32	2.96	2.60
92	Indonesia	2.80	2.70	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
93	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	6.69	6.69	5.87	5.05	4.24	3.42
94	Malaysia	3.36	3.11	2.85	2.60	2.60	2.60
95	Myanmar	3.40	3.20	3.00	2.80	2.60	2.60
96	Philippines	3.72	3.44	3.16	2.88	2.60	2.60
97	Singapore	1.89	1.99	2.09	2.19	2.29	2.39
98	Thailand	1.94	2.04	2.14	2.24	2.34	2.44
99	Viet Nam	3.13	2.87	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
100	Western Asia	3.95	3.85	3.73	3.59	3.43	3.26
101	Armenia	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30
102	Azerbaijan	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
103	Bahrain	3.13	2.86	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
104	Cyprus	2.38	2.48	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
105	Gaza Strip	8.80	8.18	7.56	6.94	6.32	5.70
106	Georgia	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.50
107	Iraq	5.50	5.08	4.67	4.26	3.85	3.44
108	Israel	2.85	2.76	2.68	2.60	2.60	2.60
109	Jordan	5.24	4.87	4.49	4.11	3.73	3.36
110	Kuwait	2.93	2.77	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
111	Lebanon	2.92	2.76	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
112	Oman	7.20	7.20	6.63	6.05	5.48	4.90
113	Qatar	3.85	3.57	3.32	3.07	2.82	2.60
114	Saudi Arabia	5.95	5.53	5.10	4.68	4.26	3.84
115	Syrian Arab Republic	4.20	3.84	3.49	3.13	2.78	2.60
116	Turkey	2.60	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
117	United Arab Emirates	3.56	3.32	3.08	2.84	2.60	2.60
118	Yemen	7.60	7.60	6.98	6.36	5.74	5.12
119	Europe	1.56	1.66	1.76	1.86	1.97	2.07
120	Eastern Europe	1.57	1.67	1.77	1.87	1.98	2.08
121	Belarus	1.63	1.72	1.82	1.92	2.02	2.13
122	Bulgaria	1.53	1.63	1.73	1.83	1.93	2.03
123	Czech Republic	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00
124	Hungary	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00
125	Poland	1.89	1.99	2.09	2.19	2.29	2.39
126	Republic of Moldova	2.15	2.25	2.35	2.45	2.50	2.50
127	Romania	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00
128	Russian Federation	1.53	1.63	1.73	1.83	1.93	2.03
129	Slovakia	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10
130	Ukraine	1.45	1.55	1.65	1.75	1.85	1.95
131	Northern Europe (5)	1.81	1.91	2.00	2.11	2.21	2.31
132	Denmark	1.85	1.95	2.05	2.15	2.25	2.35
133	Estonia	1.45	1.55	1.65	1.75	1.85	1.95
134	Finland	1.93	2.03	2.13	2.23	2.33	2.43
135	Iceland	2.29	2.39	2.49	2.50	2.50	2.50
136	Ireland	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40
137	Latvia	1.64	1.74	1.84	1.94	2.04	2.14
138	Lithuania	1.67	1.77	1.88	1.97	2.07	2.17
139	Norway	1.98	2.08	2.18	2.28	2.38	2.48
140	Sweden	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40
141	United Kingdom	1.78	1.88	1.98	2.08	2.18	2.28
142	Southern Europe (6)	1.40	1.50	1.60	1.71	1.81	1.92
143	Albania	2.70	2.65	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
144	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00
145	Croatia	1.65	1.75	1.85	1.95	2.05	2.15
146	Greece	1.43	1.53	1.63	1.73	1.83	1.93

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Table A.20 (continued)

High variant

Total fertility rate (per woman)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
2.63	2.61	2.60	2.60	2.60	South-central Asia	73
3.83	3.21	2.60	2.60	2.60	Afghanistan	74
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Bangladesh	75
3.54	3.07	2.60	2.60	2.60	Bhutan	76
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	India	77
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	78
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Kazakstan	79
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Kyrgyzstan	80
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Maldives	81
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Nepal	82
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Pakistan	83
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Sri Lanka	84
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Tajikistan	85
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Turkmenistan	86
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Uzbekistan	87
2.59	2.59	2.59	2.59	2.59	South-eastern Asia	88
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Brunei Darussalam	89
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Cambodia	90
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	East Timor	91
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Indonesia	92
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Lao People's Dem. Rep	93
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Malaysia	94
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Myanmar	95
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Philippines	96
2.49	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	Singapore	97
2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	Thailand	98
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Viet Nam	99
3.07	2.86	2.70	2.58	2.57	Western Asia	100
2.40	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	Armenia	101
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Azerbaijan	102
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Bahrain	103
2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	Cyprus	104
5.08	4.46	3.84	3.22	2.60	Gaza Strip	105
2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	Georgia	106
3.03	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Iraq	107
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Israel	108
2.98	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Jordan	109
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Kuwait	110
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Lebanon	111
4.33	3.75	3.18	2.60	2.60	Oman	112
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Qatar	113
3.42	3.02	2.60	2.60	2.60	Saudi Arabia	114
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Syrian Arab Republic	115
2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	Turkey	116
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	United Arab Emirates	117
4.50	3.88	3.26	2.60	2.60	Yemen	118
2.17	2.26	2.34	2.40	2.45	Europe	119
2.18	2.26	2.34	2.41	2.47	Eastern Europe	120
2.22	2.32	2.42	2.50	2.50	Belarus	121
2.13	2.23	2.33	2.43	2.50	Bulgaria	122
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Czech Republic	123
2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	Hungary	124
2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	Poland	125
2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	Republic of Moldova	126
2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	Romania	127
2.13	2.23	2.33	2.43	2.50	Russian Federation	128
2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.50	Slovakia	129
2.05	2.15	2.25	2.35	2.45	Ukraine	130
2.40	2.47	2.49	2.50	2.50	Northern Europe (5)	131
2.45	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	Denmark	132
2.05	2.15	2.25	2.35	2.45	Estonia	133
2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	Finland	134
2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	Iceland	135
2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	Ireland	136
2.24	2.34	2.44	2.50	2.50	Latvia	137
2.27	2.38	2.47	2.50	2.50	Lithuania	138
2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	Norway	139
2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	Sweden	140
2.38	2.48	2.50	2.50	2.50	United Kingdom	141
2.02	2.11	2.19	2.28	2.36	Southern Europe (6)	142
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Albania	143
2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	Bosnia and Herzegovina	144
2.25	2.35	2.45	2.50	2.50	Croatia	145
2.03	2.13	2.23	2.33	2.43	Greece	146

TABLE A-20

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High variant

Table A.20 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Total fertility rate (per woman)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
147	Italy	1.24	1.34	1.44	1.54	1.64	1.74
148	Malta	2.18	2.28	2.38	2.48	2.50	2.50
149	Portugal	1.52	1.62	1.72	1.82	1.92	2.02
150	Slovenia	1.36	1.46	1.56	1.66	1.76	1.86
151	Spain	1.27	1.37	1.47	1.57	1.67	1.77
152	TFYR Macedonia	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.50
153	Yugoslavia	1.93	2.03	2.13	2.23	2.33	2.43
154	Western Europe (7)	1.54	1.64	1.74	1.84	1.94	2.04
155	Austria	1.47	1.57	1.67	1.77	1.87	1.97
156	Belgium	1.72	1.82	1.92	2.02	2.12	2.22
157	France	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20
158	Germany	1.40	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90
159	Luxembourg	1.85	1.95	2.05	2.15	2.25	2.35
160	Netherlands	1.59	1.69	1.79	1.89	1.99	2.09
161	Switzerland	1.53	1.63	1.73	1.83	1.93	2.03
162	Latin America and Caribbean	2.90	2.85	2.79	2.74	2.69	2.65
163	Caribbean (8)	2.73	2.76	2.78	2.81	2.84	2.85
164	Bahamas	2.05	2.15	2.25	2.35	2.45	2.50
165	Barbados	1.83	1.93	2.03	2.13	2.23	2.33
166	Cuba	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20
167	Dominican Republic	3.00	2.91	2.83	2.76	2.70	2.65
168	Guadeloupe	2.14	2.24	2.34	2.44	2.50	2.50
169	Haiti	4.64	4.48	4.33	4.18	4.04	3.90
170	Jamaica	2.73	2.65	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
171	Martinique	2.05	2.15	2.25	2.35	2.45	2.50
172	Netherlands Antilles	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.50	2.50
173	Puerto Rico	2.18	2.28	2.38	2.48	2.50	2.50
174	Trinidad and Tobago	2.29	2.39	2.49	2.50	2.50	2.50
175	Central America	3.25	3.11	2.98	2.86	2.76	2.68
176	Belize	3.78	3.39	3.00	2.60	2.60	2.60
177	Costa Rica	3.05	2.96	2.88	2.81	2.75	2.69
178	El Salvador	3.29	3.10	2.95	2.83	2.74	2.66
179	Guatemala	4.91	4.44	3.99	3.60	3.27	3.02
180	Honduras	4.54	4.17	3.82	3.50	3.21	2.97
181	Mexico	2.99	2.88	2.79	2.71	2.65	2.60
182	Nicaragua	4.11	3.83	3.56	3.31	3.09	2.90
183	Panama	2.81	2.75	2.69	2.64	2.60	2.60
184	South America (9)	2.78	2.76	2.72	2.68	2.65	2.62
185	Argentina	2.78	2.73	2.68	2.64	2.60	2.60
186	Bolivia	4.46	4.13	3.80	3.50	3.22	2.98
187	Brazil	2.55	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
188	Chile	2.55	2.56	2.57	2.58	2.59	2.60
189	Colombia	2.87	2.82	2.77	2.72	2.68	2.64
190	Ecuador	3.29	3.09	2.93	2.79	2.69	2.60
191	Guyana	2.66	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
192	Paraguay	4.22	3.90	3.61	3.35	3.14	2.96
193	Peru	3.16	2.96	2.82	2.72	2.65	2.60
194	Suriname	2.64	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
195	Uruguay	2.37	2.42	2.47	2.53	2.60	2.60
196	Venezuela	3.13	2.98	2.86	2.76	2.67	2.60
197	Northern America (10)	2.02	2.12	2.22	2.32	2.42	2.47
198	Canada	1.66	1.76	1.86	1.96	2.06	2.16
199	United States of America	2.06	2.16	2.26	2.36	2.46	2.50
200	Oceania	2.56	2.60	2.63	2.65	2.65	2.63
201	Australia/New Zealand	2.02	2.11	2.21	2.32	2.41	2.49
202	Australia (11)	1.99	2.09	2.19	2.29	2.39	2.49
203	New Zealand	2.12	2.22	2.32	2.42	2.50	2.50
204	Melanesia	4.42	4.13	3.83	3.53	3.24	2.94
205	Fiji	2.88	2.79	2.69	2.60	2.60	2.60
206	New Caledonia	2.69	2.65	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
207	Papua New Guinea	4.75	4.39	4.03	3.68	3.32	2.96
208	Solomon Islands	5.04	4.69	4.34	3.99	3.65	3.30
209	Vanuatu	4.42	4.16	3.90	3.64	3.38	3.12
210	Micronesia (12)	4.14	3.88	3.61	3.33	3.10	2.85
211	Guam	3.16	2.97	2.79	2.60	2.60	2.60
212	Polynesia (13)	3.38	3.19	2.99	2.79	2.60	2.60
213	French Polynesia	2.95	2.87	2.78	2.68	2.60	2.60
214	Samoa	4.00	3.65	3.30	2.95	2.60	2.60

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Table A.20 (continued)

High variant

Total fertility rate (per woman)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
1.84	1.94	2.04	2.14	2.24	Italy	147
2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	Malta	148
2.12	2.22	2.32	2.42	2.50	Portugal	149
1.96	2.06	2.16	2.26	2.36	Slovenia	150
1.87	1.97	2.07	2.17	2.27	Spain	151
2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	TFYR Macedonia	152
2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	Yugoslavia	153
2.14	2.25	2.35	2.41	2.46	Western Europe (7)	154
2.07	2.17	2.27	2.37	2.47	Austria	155
2.32	2.42	2.50	2.50	2.50	Belgium	156
2.30	2.40	2.50	2.50	2.50	France	157
2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	Germany	158
2.45	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	Luxembourg	159
2.19	2.29	2.39	2.49	2.50	Netherlands	160
2.13	2.23	2.33	2.43	2.50	Switzerland	161
2.63	2.61	2.60	2.60	2.60	Latin America and Caribbean	162
2.74	2.66	2.61	2.56	2.57	Caribbean (8)	163
2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	Bahamas	164
2.43	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	Barbados	165
2.30	2.40	2.50	2.50	2.50	Cuba	166
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Dominican Republic	167
2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	Guadeloupe	168
3.37	2.99	2.75	2.60	2.60	Haiti	169
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Jamaica	170
2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	Martinique	171
2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	Netherlands Antilles	172
2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	Puerto Rico	173
2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	Trinidad and Tobago	174
2.64	2.61	2.60	2.60	2.60	Central America	175
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Belize	176
2.64	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Costa Rica	177
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	El Salvador	178
2.83	2.69	2.60	2.60	2.60	Guatemala	179
2.77	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Honduras	180
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Mexico	181
2.74	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Nicaragua	182
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Panama	183
2.61	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	South America (9)	184
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Argentina	185
2.77	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Bolivia	186
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Brazil	187
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Chile	188
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Colombia	189
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Ecuador	190
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Guyana	191
2.81	2.69	2.60	2.60	2.60	Paraguay	192
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Peru	193
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Suriname	194
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Uruguay	195
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Venezuela	196
2.48	2.49	2.50	2.50	2.50	Northern America (10)	197
2.26	2.36	2.50	2.50	2.50	Canada	198
2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	United States of America	199
2.54	2.53	2.54	2.54	2.54	Oceania	200
2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	Australia/New Zealand	201
2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	Australia (11)	202
2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	New Zealand	203
2.64	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Melanesia	204
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Fiji	205
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	New Caledonia	206
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Papua New Guinea	207
2.95	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Solomon Islands	208
2.86	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Vanuatu	209
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Micronesia (12)	210
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Guam	211
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Polynesia (13)	212
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	French Polynesia	213
2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	Samoa	214

TABLE A-20

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Table A.21. Total fertility rates, by major area, region and country, 1995-2050, low variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Total fertility rate (per woman)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
1	World total	2.66	2.43	2.22	2.04	1.94	1.85
2	More developed regions (*)	1.52	1.48	1.44	1.42	1.40	1.40
3	Less developed regions (+)	2.94	2.64	2.37	2.15	2.03	1.92
4	Least developed countries	5.04	4.57	4.13	3.70	3.26	2.90
5	Africa	5.10	4.60	4.12	3.65	3.24	2.83
6	Eastern Africa (1)	5.80	5.26	4.72	4.18	3.64	3.11
7	Burundi	6.22	5.65	5.07	4.49	3.92	3.34
8	Comoros	5.45	4.90	4.35	3.80	3.25	2.70
9	Djibouti	5.33	4.87	4.40	3.94	3.47	3.00
10	Eritrea	5.27	4.75	4.22	3.70	3.17	2.65
11	Ethiopia	6.46	5.92	5.38	4.84	4.30	3.76
12	Kenya	4.77	4.13	3.50	2.87	2.23	1.60
13	Madagascar	5.60	5.10	4.60	4.10	3.60	3.10
14	Malawi	6.64	6.08	5.52	4.96	4.40	3.84
15	Mauritius (2)	2.21	2.11	2.01	1.90	1.80	1.70
16	Mozambique	6.01	5.52	5.03	4.54	4.05	3.56
17	Reunion	1.90	1.80	1.70	1.60	1.50	1.50
18	Rwanda	5.93	5.31	4.69	4.07	3.45	2.83
19	Somalia	6.46	5.92	5.38	4.84	4.30	3.76
20	Uganda	6.49	5.88	5.27	4.66	4.04	3.43
21	United Rep. of Tanzania	5.42	4.94	4.47	3.99	3.51	3.03
22	Zambia	5.43	4.88	4.34	3.79	3.24	2.69
23	Zimbabwe	4.60	4.00	3.40	2.80	2.20	1.60
24	Middle Africa (3)	5.95	5.46	4.98	4.48	4.00	3.50
25	Angola	6.64	6.08	5.52	4.96	4.44	3.84
26	Cameroon	5.25	4.80	4.35	3.89	3.44	2.98
27	Central African Republic	4.89	4.48	4.07	3.66	3.25	2.84
28	Chad	5.46	5.03	4.60	4.17	3.74	3.32
29	Congo	5.82	5.35	4.88	4.41	3.94	3.47
30	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	6.19	5.68	5.17	4.66	4.15	3.64
31	Equatorial Guinea	5.46	5.03	4.60	4.17	3.74	3.32
32	Gabon	5.10	4.66	4.22	3.79	3.35	2.91
33	Northern Africa	3.44	2.92	2.44	2.01	1.88	1.79
34	Algeria	3.50	2.96	2.42	1.88	1.60	1.60
35	Egypt	3.20	2.67	2.13	1.60	1.60	1.60
36	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5.82	5.29	4.76	4.24	3.71	3.18
37	Morocco	2.80	2.20	1.80	1.60	1.60	1.60
38	Sudan	4.40	3.97	3.54	3.11	2.68	2.25
39	Tunisia	2.70	2.20	1.80	1.60	1.60	1.60
40	Western Sahara	3.88	3.31	2.74	2.17	1.60	1.60
41	Southern Africa	3.79	3.44	3.08	2.73	2.38	2.02
42	Botswana	4.33	3.88	3.42	2.96	2.51	2.05
43	Lesotho	4.73	4.34	3.95	3.56	3.16	2.77
44	Namibia	4.80	4.40	4.00	3.60	3.20	2.80
45	South Africa	3.68	3.34	2.99	2.64	2.29	1.95
46	Swaziland	4.23	3.79	3.35	2.92	2.48	2.04
47	Western Africa (4)	5.71	5.18	4.64	4.11	3.58	3.05
48	Benin	5.78	5.26	4.73	4.21	3.69	3.17
49	Burkina Faso	6.40	5.84	5.27	4.71	4.14	3.58
50	Cape Verde	3.40	3.00	2.60	2.20	1.80	1.60
51	Cote d'Ivoire	4.80	4.22	3.64	3.05	2.47	1.89
52	Gambia	5.00	4.57	4.15	3.72	3.30	2.88
53	Ghana	5.22	4.73	4.25	3.77	3.29	2.81
54	Guinea	6.38	5.84	5.28	4.73	4.16	3.59
55	Guinea-Bissau	5.25	4.80	4.40	4.00	3.58	3.14
56	Liberia	6.00	5.48	4.96	4.45	3.93	3.41
57	Mali	6.10	5.60	5.10	4.60	4.10	3.60
58	Mauritania	4.88	4.47	4.06	3.65	3.24	2.83
59	Niger	6.90	6.31	5.72	5.13	4.54	3.96
60	Nigeria	5.70	5.15	4.61	4.06	3.51	2.97
61	Senegal	5.52	5.03	4.54	4.05	3.56	3.07
62	Sierra Leone	5.85	5.38	4.91	4.43	3.96	3.49
63	Togo	5.88	5.41	4.82	4.24	3.65	3.06
64	Asia	2.53	2.27	2.01	1.81	1.73	1.67
65	Eastern Asia	1.66	1.57	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.49
66	China	1.68	1.58	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
67	Dem. Peo. Rep. of Korea	2.00	1.90	1.80	1.70	1.60	1.50
68	Hong Kong, China	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31
69	Japan	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43
70	Macau	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
71	Mongolia	3.17	2.78	2.38	1.99	1.60	1.60
72	Republic of Korea	1.55	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

Table A.21 (continued)

Low variant

Total fertility rate (per woman)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
1.76	1.68	1.61	1.56	1.56	World total	1
1.40	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.41	More developed regions (*)	2
1.81	1.72	1.63	1.58	1.58	Less developed regions (+)	3
2.53	2.18	1.84	1.60	1.60	Least developed countries	4
2.45	2.08	1.77	1.60	1.60	Africa	5
2.68	2.24	1.84	1.60	1.60	Eastern Africa (1)	6
2.76	2.18	1.60	1.60	1.60	Burundi	7
2.15	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Comoros	8
2.54	2.07	1.60	1.60	1.60	Djibouti	9
2.13	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Eritrea	10
3.22	2.68	2.14	1.60	1.60	Ethiopia	11
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Kenya	12
2.60	2.10	1.60	1.60	1.60	Madagascar	13
3.28	2.72	2.16	1.60	1.60	Malawi	14
1.60	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Mauritius (2)	15
3.07	2.58	2.09	1.60	1.60	Mozambique	16
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Reunion	17
2.21	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Rwanda	18
3.22	2.68	2.14	1.60	1.60	Somalia	19
2.82	2.21	1.60	1.60	1.60	Uganda	20
2.56	2.08	1.60	1.60	1.60	United Rep. of Tanzania	21
2.15	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Zambia	22
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Zimbabwe	23
3.01	2.51	2.01	1.60	1.60	Middle Africa (3)	24
3.28	2.72	2.16	1.60	1.60	Angola	25
2.52	2.06	1.60	1.60	1.60	Cameroon	26
2.43	2.02	1.60	1.60	1.60	Central African Republic	27
2.89	2.46	2.03	1.60	1.60	Chad	28
3.01	2.54	2.07	1.60	1.60	Congo	29
3.13	2.62	2.11	1.60	1.60	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	30
2.89	2.46	2.03	1.60	1.60	Equatorial Guinea	31
2.47	2.04	1.60	1.60	1.60	Gabon	32
1.69	1.63	1.60	1.60	1.60	Northern Africa	33
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Algeria	34
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Egypt	35
2.65	2.13	1.60	1.60	1.60	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	36
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Morocco	37
1.81	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Sudan	38
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Tunisia	39
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Western Sahara	40
1.67	1.63	1.60	1.60	1.60	Southern Africa	41
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Botswana	42
2.38	1.99	1.60	1.60	1.60	Lesotho	43
2.40	2.00	1.60	1.60	1.60	Namibia	44
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	South Africa	45
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Swaziland	46
2.53	2.03	1.70	1.60	1.60	Western Africa (4)	47
2.65	2.12	1.60	1.60	1.60	Benin	48
3.01	2.45	1.88	1.60	1.60	Burkina Faso	49
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Cape Verde	50
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Cote d'Ivoire	51
2.45	2.02	1.60	1.60	1.60	Gambia	52
2.32	1.84	1.60	1.60	1.60	Ghana	53
3.02	2.45	1.88	1.60	1.60	Guinea	54
2.70	2.26	1.82	1.60	1.60	Guinea-Bissau	55
2.89	2.38	1.86	1.60	1.60	Liberia	56
3.10	2.60	2.10	1.60	1.60	Mali	57
2.42	2.01	1.60	1.60	1.60	Mauritania	58
3.37	2.78	2.19	1.60	1.60	Niger	59
2.42	1.87	1.60	1.60	1.60	Nigeria	60
2.58	2.09	1.60	1.60	1.60	Senegal	61
3.02	2.54	2.07	1.60	1.60	Sierra Leone	62
2.48	1.89	1.60	1.60	1.60	Togo	63
1.61	1.59	1.57	1.57	1.57	Asia	64
1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	Eastern Asia	65
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	China	66
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Dem. Peo. Rep. of Korea	67
1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	Hong Kong, China	68
1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	Japan	69
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Macau	70
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Mongolia	71
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Republic of Korea	72

TABLE A.21

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

Low variant

Table A.21 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Total fertility rate (per woman)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
73	South-central Asia	3.29	2.85	2.42	1.98	1.84	1.72
74	Afghanistan	6.31	5.72	5.13	4.54	3.96	3.37
75	Bangladesh	3.04	2.68	2.32	1.96	1.60	1.60
76	Bhutan	5.41	4.94	4.46	3.98	3.51	3.03
77	India	2.94	2.49	2.05	1.60	1.60	1.60
78	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	4.68	4.07	3.45	2.83	2.22	1.60
79	Kazakstan	2.05	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
80	Kyrgyzstan	3.08	2.59	2.09	1.60	1.60	1.60
81	Maldives	6.06	5.31	4.57	3.83	3.09	2.34
82	Nepal	4.88	4.33	3.79	3.24	2.69	2.15
83	Pakistan	4.95	4.39	3.84	3.28	2.72	2.16
84	Sri Lanka	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
85	Tajikistan	3.85	3.40	2.95	2.50	2.05	1.60
86	Turkmenistan	3.48	3.01	2.54	2.07	1.60	1.60
87	Uzbekistan	3.38	2.93	2.49	2.04	1.60	1.60
88	South-eastern Asia	2.70	2.30	1.89	1.75	1.63	1.61
89	Brunei Darussalam	2.53	2.07	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
90	Cambodia	4.42	3.95	3.48	3.01	2.54	2.07
91	East Timor	4.24	3.71	3.18	2.65	2.13	1.60
92	Indonesia	2.47	2.03	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
93	Lao People's Dem. Rep	5.96	5.24	4.51	3.78	3.05	2.33
94	Malaysia	3.11	2.61	2.10	1.60	1.60	1.60
95	Myanmar	3.20	2.80	2.40	2.00	1.60	1.60
96	Philippines	3.52	3.04	2.56	2.08	1.60	1.60
97	Singapore	1.69	1.59	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
98	Thailand	1.54	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
99	Viet Nam	2.80	2.20	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
100	Western Asia	3.64	3.31	3.01	2.72	2.52	2.32
101	Armenia	1.60	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
102	Azerbaijan	2.10	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
103	Bahrain	2.80	2.20	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
104	Cyprus	2.18	2.08	1.98	1.88	1.78	1.68
105	Gaza Strip	7.00	6.46	5.92	5.38	4.84	4.30
106	Georgia	1.80	1.70	1.60	1.50	1.50	1.50
107	Iraq	5.00	4.51	4.03	3.54	3.06	2.57
108	Israel	2.64	2.23	1.82	1.60	1.60	1.60
109	Jordan	5.02	4.53	4.04	3.56	3.07	2.58
110	Kuwait	2.60	2.10	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
111	Lebanon	2.59	2.10	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
112	Oman	6.64	6.08	5.52	4.96	4.40	3.84
113	Qatar	3.68	3.26	2.84	2.42	2.00	1.60
114	Saudi Arabia	5.84	5.31	4.78	4.25	3.72	3.19
115	Syrian Arab Republic	3.80	3.31	2.82	2.33	1.84	1.60
116	Turkey	2.40	2.10	1.80	1.50	1.50	1.50
117	United Arab Emirates	3.36	2.92	2.48	2.04	1.60	1.60
118	Yemen	7.00	6.40	5.80	5.20	4.60	4.00
119	Europe	1.38	1.35	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34
120	Eastern Europe	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33
121	Belarus	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35
122	Bulgaria	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40
123	Czech Republic	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30
124	Hungary	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30
125	Poland	1.55	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
126	Republic of Moldova	1.70	1.60	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
127	Romania	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35
128	Russian Federation	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
129	Slovakia	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40
130	Ukraine	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30
131	Northern Europe (5)	1.64	1.55	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49
132	Denmark	1.65	1.55	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
133	Estonia	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20
134	Finland	1.73	1.63	1.53	1.50	1.50	1.50
135	Iceland	2.09	1.99	1.89	1.79	1.69	1.59
136	Ireland	1.65	1.55	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
137	Latvia	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30
138	Lithuania	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40
139	Norway	1.78	1.68	1.58	1.50	1.50	1.50
140	Sweden	1.70	1.60	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
141	United Kingdom	1.65	1.55	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
142	Southern Europe (6)	1.28	1.27	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.26
143	Albania	2.40	2.00	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
144	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30
145	Croatia	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
146	Greece	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

Table A.21 (continued)

Low variant

Total fertility rate (per woman)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
1.63	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.60	South-central Asia	73
2.78	2.19	1.60	1.60	1.60	Afghanistan	74
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Bangladesh	75
2.55	2.08	1.60	1.60	1.60	Bhutan	76
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	India	77
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	78
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Kazakstan	79
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Kyrgyzstan	80
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Maldives	81
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Nepal	82
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Pakistan	83
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Sri Lanka	84
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Tajikistan	85
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Turkmenistan	86
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Uzbekistan	87
1.59	1.59	1.59	1.59	1.59	South-eastern Asia	88
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Brunei Darussalam	89
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Cambodia	90
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	East Timor	91
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Indonesia	92
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	93
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Malaysia	94
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Myanmar	95
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Philippines	96
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Singapore	97
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Thailand	98
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Viet Nam	99
2.11	1.87	1.70	1.58	1.58	Western Asia	100
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Armenia	101
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Azerbaijan	102
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Bahrain	103
1.58	1.51	1.50	1.50	1.50	Cyprus	104
3.76	3.22	2.68	2.14	1.60	Gaza Strip	105
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Georgia	106
2.09	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Iraq	107
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Israel	108
2.09	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Jordan	109
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Kuwait	110
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Lebanon	111
3.28	2.72	2.16	1.60	1.60	Oman	112
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Qatar	113
2.66	2.13	1.60	1.60	1.60	Saudi Arabia	114
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Syrian Arab Republic	115
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Turkey	116
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	United Arab Emirates	117
3.40	2.80	2.20	1.60	1.60	Yemen	118
1.34	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Europe	119
1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	Eastern Europe	120
1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Belarus	121
1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	Bulgaria	122
1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	Czech Republic	123
1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	Hungary	124
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Poland	125
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Republic of Moldova	126
1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Romania	127
1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	Russian Federation	128
1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	Slovakia	129
1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	Ukraine	130
1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	Northern Europe (5)	131
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Denmark	132
1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	Estonia	133
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Finland	134
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Iceland	135
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Ireland	136
1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	Latvia	137
1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	Lithuania	138
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Norway	139
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Sweden	140
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	United Kingdom	141
1.26	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	Southern Europe (6)	142
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Albania	143
1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	Bosnia and Herzegovina	144
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Croatia	145
1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	Greece	146

TABLE A.21

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

Low variant

Table A.21 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Total fertility rate (per woman)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
147	Italy	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14
148	Malta	1.98	1.88	1.78	1.68	1.58	1.50
149	Portugal	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.44
150	Slovenia	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25
151	Spain	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17
152	TFYR Macedonia	1.80	1.70	1.60	1.50	1.50	1.50
153	Yugoslavia	1.70	1.60	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
154	Western Europe (7)	1.39	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.36	1.36
155	Austria	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37
156	Belgium	1.56	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
157	France	1.60	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
158	Germany	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20
159	Luxembourg	1.56	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
160	Netherlands	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
161	Switzerland	1.41	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31
162	Latin America and Caribbean	2.51	2.15	1.97	1.83	1.73	1.66
163	Caribbean (8)	2.47	2.30	2.15	2.05	1.97	1.91
164	Bahamas	1.85	1.75	1.65	1.55	1.50	1.50
165	Barbados	1.63	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
166	Cuba	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
167	Dominican Republic	2.71	2.39	2.13	1.94	1.79	1.68
168	Guadeloupe	2.04	1.94	1.84	1.74	1.64	1.54
169	Haiti	4.33	3.89	3.52	3.21	2.97	2.80
170	Jamaica	2.27	1.94	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
171	Martinique	1.95	1.85	1.75	1.65	1.55	1.50
172	Netherlands Antilles	2.10	2.00	1.90	1.80	1.70	1.60
173	Puerto Rico	2.08	1.98	1.88	1.78	1.68	1.58
174	Trinidad and Tobago	1.90	1.80	1.70	1.60	1.50	1.50
175	Central America	2.95	2.56	2.25	2.00	1.82	1.69
176	Belize	3.53	2.89	2.24	1.60	1.60	1.60
177	Costa Rica	2.79	2.49	2.24	2.04	1.88	1.76
178	El Salvador	3.01	2.59	2.26	2.01	1.82	1.69
179	Guatemala	4.78	4.13	3.50	2.93	2.47	2.13
180	Honduras	4.22	3.55	2.96	2.49	2.13	1.88
181	Mexico	2.67	2.31	2.04	1.84	1.70	1.60
182	Nicaragua	3.81	3.24	2.75	2.36	2.07	1.85
183	Panama	2.49	2.17	1.92	1.73	1.60	1.60
184	South America (9)	2.35	1.97	1.84	1.74	1.67	1.62
185	Argentina	2.45	2.14	1.90	1.73	1.60	1.60
186	Bolivia	4.18	3.57	3.00	2.52	2.15	1.88
187	Brazil	2.00	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
188	Chile	2.27	2.06	1.90	1.77	1.67	1.60
189	Colombia	2.58	2.30	2.08	1.91	1.77	1.67
190	Ecuador	3.00	2.55	2.20	1.93	1.74	1.60
191	Guyana	2.00	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
192	Paraguay	4.00	3.47	2.98	2.57	2.25	2.00
193	Peru	2.79	2.31	2.00	1.79	1.67	1.60
194	Suriname	2.14	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
195	Uruguay	2.10	1.92	1.78	1.68	1.60	1.60
196	Venezuela	2.79	2.38	2.08	1.86	1.70	1.60
197	Northern America (10)	1.86	1.77	1.68	1.59	1.50	1.50
198	Canada	1.56	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
199	United States of America	1.90	1.80	1.70	1.60	1.50	1.50
200	Oceania	2.36	2.21	2.06	1.89	1.78	1.67
201	Australia/New Zealand	1.81	1.72	1.62	1.52	1.50	1.50
202	Australia (11)	1.79	1.69	1.59	1.50	1.50	1.50
203	New Zealand	1.92	1.82	1.72	1.62	1.50	1.50
204	Melanesia	4.22	3.77	3.32	2.88	2.48	2.07
205	Fiji	2.63	2.29	1.94	1.60	1.60	1.60
206	New Caledonia	2.36	1.98	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
207	Papua New Guinea	4.55	4.06	3.57	3.08	2.58	2.09
208	Solomon Islands	4.92	4.44	3.97	3.49	3.02	2.55
209	Vanuatu	4.29	3.91	3.52	3.14	2.75	2.37
210	Micronesia (12)	3.96	3.52	3.08	2.63	2.30	1.96
211	Guam	2.91	2.47	2.04	1.60	1.60	1.60
212	Polynesia (13)	3.05	2.74	2.36	1.97	1.60	1.60
213	French Polynesia	2.68	2.48	2.19	1.88	1.60	1.60
214	Samoa	3.60	3.10	2.60	2.10	1.60	1.60

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Table A.21 (continued)

Low variant

Total fertility rate (per woman)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	Italy	147
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Malta	148
1.44	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.44	Portugal	149
1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	Slovenia	150
1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	Spain	151
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	TFYR Macedonia	152
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Yugoslavia	153
1.36	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.37	Western Europe (7)	154
1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	Austria	155
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Belgium	156
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	France	157
1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	Germany	158
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Luxembourg	159
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Netherlands	160
1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	Switzerland	161
1.63	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.60	Latin America and Caribbean	162
1.77	1.67	1.61	1.57	1.57	Caribbean (8)	163
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Bahamas	164
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Barbados	165
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Cuba	166
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Dominican Republic	167
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Guadeloupe	168
2.30	1.96	1.74	1.60	1.60	Haiti	169
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Jamaica	170
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Martinique	171
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Netherlands Antilles	172
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Puerto Rico	173
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Trinidad and Tobago	174
1.65	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.60	Central America	175
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Belize	176
1.67	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Costa Rica	177
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	El Salvador	178
1.88	1.71	1.60	1.60	1.60	Guatemala	179
1.71	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Honduras	180
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Mexico	181
1.70	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Nicaragua	182
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Panama	183
1.61	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	South America (9)	184
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Argentina	185
1.69	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Bolivia	186
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Brazil	187
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Chile	188
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Colombia	189
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Ecuador	190
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Guyana	191
1.82	1.69	1.60	1.60	1.60	Paraguay	192
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Peru	193
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Suriname	194
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Uruguay	195
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Venezuela	196
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Northern America (10)	197
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Canada	198
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	United States of America	199
1.55	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	Oceania	200
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Australia/New Zealand	201
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	Australia (11)	202
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	New Zealand	203
1.65	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Melanesia	204
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Fiji	205
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	New Caledonia	206
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Papua New Guinea	207
2.07	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Solomon Islands	208
1.98	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Vanuatu	209
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Micronesia (12)	210
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Guam	211
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Polynesia (13)	212
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	French Polynesia	213
1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	Samoa	214

TABLE A.21

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Table A.22. Crude death rates, by major area, region and country, 1950-1995

No.	Major area, region and country	Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)								
		1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
1	World total	19.8	17.3	15.6	13.4	11.7	11.0	10.3	9.6	9.3
2	More developed regions (*)	10.2	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.6	10.1
3	Less developed regions (+)	24.2	20.8	18.2	15.0	12.5	11.5	10.5	9.6	9.1
4	Least developed countries	27.9	25.7	24.0	22.3	21.0	19.8	18.1	16.2	15.4
5	Africa	26.8	24.6	22.9	20.9	19.2	17.7	16.4	14.8	14.3
6	Eastern Africa (1)	28.0	25.8	23.6	21.7	20.0	18.8	18.3	16.9	17.4
7	Burundi	25.1	23.6	22.0	20.6	20.2	18.8	17.6	17.2	19.6
8	Comoros	24.2	22.6	21.2	19.8	18.0	16.3	14.7	13.0	11.6
9	Djibouti	29.5	27.3	25.7	24.1	22.4	20.7	19.1	17.5	16.2
10	Eritrea	28.0	25.7	23.6	21.7	19.7	18.9	20.1	17.0	15.7
11	Ethiopia	31.9	29.2	26.9	24.9	22.9	22.1	24.1	20.0	18.1
12	Kenya	25.3	23.5	21.4	19.3	17.3	15.5	13.2	12.3	11.8
13	Madagascar	26.3	24.4	22.4	20.5	18.3	16.1	14.8	13.1	11.2
14	Malawi	30.9	29.1	27.5	25.5	23.5	24.0	21.6	21.1	22.4
15	Mauritius (2)	15.7	10.6	9.1	7.8	7.0	6.3	6.4	6.1	6.6
16	Mozambique	29.6	27.2	25.1	23.0	21.7	20.8	20.1	19.0	18.7
17	Reunion	13.3	11.9	10.3	8.7	7.0	6.3	6.0	5.5	5.4
18	Rwanda	23.3	22.3	21.4	20.8	20.5	20.2	18.7	17.4	44.6
19	Somalia	31.5	29.4	27.2	25.3	23.6	22.7	21.8	20.1	18.5
20	Uganda	24.5	22.4	20.1	18.7	18.5	17.6	18.1	20.1	21.8
21	United Rep. of Tanzania	26.6	24.4	22.4	20.4	18.5	16.4	14.9	14.5	14.4
22	Zambia	26.1	23.6	21.4	19.3	18.0	16.5	14.8	15.2	17.8
23	Zimbabwe	23.3	21.5	19.3	17.1	15.1	13.1	11.7	11.1	13.6
24	Middle Africa (3)	28.2	26.1	24.5	22.5	20.7	19.1	17.5	16.2	15.3
25	Angola	34.8	32.2	30.2	28.1	26.1	24.4	22.8	21.2	19.1
26	Cameroon	27.3	25.4	23.4	21.6	19.5	17.6	15.5	13.8	12.8
27	Central African Republic	29.2	27.1	25.0	23.1	21.8	20.6	18.4	17.4	17.0
28	Chad	32.0	30.4	28.6	27.0	24.9	23.1	21.3	19.5	18.5
29	Congo	25.0	23.3	21.8	20.4	18.9	17.4	15.5	14.6	14.8
30	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	25.6	23.6	22.4	20.4	18.9	17.5	16.2	15.1	14.6
31	Equatorial Guinea	31.7	29.9	28.0	26.4	24.1	22.7	21.1	19.6	18.0
32	Gabon	27.1	24.4	22.9	21.6	20.5	19.2	18.0	16.7	15.4
33	Northern Africa	24.7	22.1	20.6	18.5	16.4	14.2	12.2	9.8	8.6
34	Algeria	23.9	21.2	19.4	17.4	15.4	13.4	10.4	7.8	6.5
35	Egypt	24.0	21.0	20.4	18.3	16.3	14.2	12.7	9.6	8.1
36	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	22.5	19.9	18.3	16.8	14.8	12.7	10.9	9.4	8.1
37	Morocco	25.7	22.7	19.6	17.4	15.7	13.0	11.2	8.9	7.6
38	Sudan	27.1	26.0	24.8	22.4	19.8	17.8	15.8	14.0	13.8
39	Tunisia	22.6	20.3	17.9	15.5	12.3	10.0	8.4	7.2	6.4
40	Western Sahara	28.1	26.2	24.3	22.6	20.8	17.3	13.8	11.1	9.8
41	Southern Africa	20.9	18.7	17.2	15.3	14.2	12.7	11.3	9.9	9.1
42	Botswana	22.3	20.2	18.8	16.4	13.6	11.3	9.3	8.3	11.0
43	Lesotho	26.6	24.6	22.8	20.9	19.3	16.5	13.9	12.3	11.3
44	Namibia	25.1	22.8	20.6	18.7	16.8	15.1	13.5	12.1	11.9
45	South Africa	20.3	18.1	16.7	14.8	13.8	12.4	11.1	9.7	8.8
46	Swaziland	28.2	25.2	22.5	20.2	18.0	16.0	13.7	12.5	10.7
47	Western Africa (4)	28.3	26.4	24.7	22.7	21.2	19.9	18.6	17.2	16.0
48	Benin	35.8	33.3	30.3	26.4	23.7	21.1	17.4	15.4	13.6
49	Burkina Faso	30.5	28.5	26.9	25.6	23.9	21.9	20.0	18.5	18.1
50	Cape Verde	18.6	17.0	15.0	12.5	11.7	10.0	11.3	9.9	8.5
51	Cote d'Ivoire	27.7	26.1	23.8	21.5	19.4	17.5	15.8	14.2	13.2
52	Gambia	34.1	32.5	31.2	29.0	26.7	24.9	23.1	21.2	19.2
53	Ghana	21.7	20.1	18.7	17.4	15.8	15.3	14.3	13.1	11.6
54	Guinea	34.1	31.9	30.1	28.4	26.8	25.4	23.8	22.0	20.3
55	Guinea-Bissau	30.3	29.1	28.0	27.4	26.7	26.2	24.7	22.8	21.8
56	Liberia	27.2	25.5	23.8	21.8	19.6	18.1	16.7	15.8	27.9
57	Mali	31.9	30.2	28.5	27.0	25.4	24.1	22.3	20.7	19.1
58	Mauritania	28.7	26.3	24.9	23.2	21.5	20.0	18.5	15.9	14.4
59	Niger	31.6	29.9	28.2	26.6	25.2	23.8	22.1	20.4	18.9
60	Nigeria	27.2	25.3	23.6	21.4	20.2	19.2	18.2	16.9	15.4
61	Senegal	27.8	27.4	26.8	25.9	23.9	21.7	19.4	17.7	16.0
62	Sierra Leone	34.3	33.3	32.3	30.6	29.2	29.0	28.4	27.1	29.6
63	Togo	29.1	26.8	24.4	20.8	19.4	17.4	15.7	14.5	15.0
64	Asia	23.9	20.3	17.6	14.1	11.4	10.5	9.6	8.8	8.3
65	Eastern Asia	23.3	18.7	15.7	10.4	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.6	7.2
66	China	25.0	20.6	17.1	10.9	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.7	7.2
67	Dem. Peo. Rep. of Korea	32.0	13.3	12.5	11.0	8.3	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.5
68	Hong Kong, China	8.9	7.2	6.2	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.6
69	Japan	9.4	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.6	6.1	6.1	6.3	7.5
70	Macau	13.5	11.6	10.6	8.1	7.2	6.6	6.5	5.4	4.7
71	Mongolia	21.7	19.3	17.0	14.8	13.1	11.4	10.0	8.7	7.8
72	Republic of Korea	32.0	14.9	12.5	10.4	8.9	7.1	6.5	6.1	6.2

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Table A.22 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)								
		1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
73	South-central Asia	24.8	21.8	19.6	17.8	16.2	14.3	12.8	11.2	9.8
74	Afghanistan	31.7	30.4	29.9	28.0	26.0	24.0	23.0	22.7	21.7
75	Bangladesh	24.2	22.9	22.0	21.0	20.8	18.9	16.8	13.6	11.0
76	Bhutan	28.6	26.9	25.2	24.1	22.7	21.2	19.2	16.9	15.2
77	India	25.0	21.7	19.4	17.5	15.8	13.9	12.7	11.3	9.8
78	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	24.5	22.0	19.6	17.0	14.5	11.8	10.4	8.1	6.8
79	Kazakstan	14.4	12.9	11.3	9.6	9.2	8.8	8.3	7.8	8.3
80	Kyrgyzstan	16.4	15.1	13.2	11.1	10.4	9.6	8.7	7.7	7.4
81	Maldives	27.3	24.0	20.8	18.1	15.9	13.9	11.8	9.9	8.6
82	Nepal	27.9	26.7	25.0	22.8	21.1	18.4	16.2	14.1	12.9
83	Pakistan	28.5	24.8	21.6	19.8	17.7	15.4	12.0	10.6	9.2
84	Sri Lanka	11.5	9.9	8.5	8.3	8.1	7.1	6.2	5.9	5.8
85	Tajikistan	12.2	13.4	13.1	11.1	9.8	8.9	8.0	7.3	7.1
86	Turkmenistan	16.2	15.5	13.9	11.7	10.3	9.6	8.7	8.2	7.8
87	Uzbekistan	13.9	13.6	12.2	10.3	9.2	8.5	7.8	7.2	6.8
88	South-eastern Asia	24.7	21.8	18.8	16.3	14.6	13.1	10.5	9.1	8.0
89	Brunei Darussalam	11.6	10.4	9.0	7.5	5.9	5.4	4.1	3.6	3.2
90	Cambodia	23.8	22.1	20.4	19.4	22.5	40.0	17.9	16.5	14.1
91	East Timor	34.5	31.1	28.2	25.3	23.0	45.0	23.0	20.4	17.4
92	Indonesia	26.1	24.3	21.5	19.3	17.3	15.1	11.2	9.4	8.4
93	Lao People's Dem. Rep	25.3	22.8	22.7	22.6	22.7	20.7	18.7	16.9	15.2
94	Malaysia	19.9	16.5	13.3	10.4	8.8	7.2	6.0	5.6	5.1
95	Myanmar	27.1	21.6	19.5	17.8	16.1	14.9	14.1	12.3	10.9
96	Philippines	19.5	16.1	13.1	10.7	10.2	9.0	8.1	7.2	6.5
97	Singapore	10.6	8.6	7.1	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.4	4.9
98	Thailand	19.2	15.9	13.4	11.4	9.3	8.3	7.0	6.4	6.1
99	Viet Nam	28.5	25.6	21.2	16.6	14.3	11.4	11.1	9.5	7.9
100	Western Asia	21.8	19.1	16.6	14.4	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.8	7.2
101	Armenia	11.1	9.5	8.0	6.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	7.3	7.2
102	Azerbaijan	12.0	10.9	9.5	7.9	6.9	7.0	7.2	6.9	6.4
103	Bahrain	16.4	15.7	13.8	10.1	7.5	6.3	4.5	4.0	3.7
104	Cyprus	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.0	9.7	8.7	8.6	8.9	7.8
105	Gaza Strip	26.0	23.0	22.0	21.0	15.7	11.6	8.5	7.5	6.5
106	Georgia	14.4	13.0	11.5	10.1	9.2	8.7	9.2	9.1	8.9
107	Iraq	21.9	21.0	18.8	16.9	14.6	8.8	8.4	7.2	10.4
108	Israel	6.9	6.2	6.0	6.7	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.6
109	Jordan	26.0	23.0	22.0	21.0	14.4	9.6	7.6	6.4	5.5
110	Kuwait	11.2	10.5	9.0	6.3	5.0	4.2	3.2	2.4	2.1
111	Lebanon	18.7	15.2	13.3	11.8	9.3	8.7	8.8	7.8	7.1
112	Oman	31.9	29.5	26.1	22.7	20.0	12.4	7.8	5.4	4.8
113	Qatar	22.2	19.4	16.7	14.1	11.6	9.4	4.9	3.5	3.4
114	Saudi Arabia	25.9	23.7	21.3	19.2	16.9	10.7	7.9	5.4	4.6
115	Syrian Arab Republic	21.4	18.8	16.6	15.3	12.1	8.9	8.7	7.0	5.6
116	Turkey	23.5	19.8	16.4	13.5	11.6	10.2	9.4	8.4	6.9
117	United Arab Emirates	22.8	20.7	17.3	12.3	9.9	7.4	4.0	2.8	2.7
118	Yemen	31.7	29.2	26.9	24.4	22.1	20.7	16.5	13.8	12.0
119	Europe	10.6	10.1	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.5	10.7	10.6	11.3
120	Eastern Europe	9.8	9.1	8.4	8.7	9.3	10.4	11.2	11.0	12.6
121	Belarus	11.4	10.2	9.4	9.0	8.8	9.4	10.6	10.6	11.7
122	Bulgaria	10.2	8.9	8.2	8.7	9.7	10.5	11.3	11.9	12.7
123	Czech Republic	11.8	10.6	10.9	11.9	13.4	13.2	13.5	12.9	12.7
124	Hungary	11.4	10.3	10.1	10.8	11.8	12.8	13.7	13.8	14.6
125	Poland	10.9	8.8	7.6	7.7	8.3	9.2	9.6	10.0	10.4
126	Republic of Moldova	14.4	14.4	11.0	9.9	10.2	10.6	11.1	10.1	10.5
127	Romania	12.0	9.7	8.6	9.2	9.4	9.7	10.3	10.8	11.2
128	Russian Federation	8.5	8.6	8.2	8.4	9.1	10.3	11.1	10.7	13.0
129	Slovakia	10.7	8.7	8.0	8.5	10.6	10.4	11.0	10.5	10.7
130	Ukraine	10.2	9.3	8.5	8.9	9.2	11.0	12.0	12.0	13.5
131	Northern Europe (5)	11.1	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.3
132	Denmark	9.0	9.1	9.7	10.0	10.0	10.4	11.1	11.5	12.1
133	Estonia	13.1	11.0	10.5	10.8	11.0	12.1	12.3	11.9	12.9
134	Finland	9.7	9.1	9.3	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.3	9.8	10.2
135	Iceland	7.5	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.4	6.9	6.9	6.8
136	Ireland	12.6	12.0	11.8	11.5	11.0	10.2	9.4	9.1	8.8
137	Latvia	11.6	10.2	10.1	10.6	11.4	12.4	12.7	12.3	13.6
138	Lithuania	10.6	8.5	8.0	8.3	8.9	9.9	10.5	10.3	11.4
139	Norway	8.2	8.8	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.7	10.8
140	Sweden	9.8	9.6	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.4
141	United Kingdom	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.9	11.6	11.5	11.4
142	Southern Europe (6)	10.6	9.8	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.1	8.9	9.1	9.6
143	Albania	14.2	10.9	9.7	8.3	6.9	6.4	6.1	5.8	6.2
144	Bosnia and Herzegovina	13.9	10.6	8.9	7.5	6.9	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.0
145	Croatia	14.0	11.3	10.3	10.1	10.5	10.8	11.6	11.4	11.8
146	Greece	7.2	7.3	7.8	8.1	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.5

TABLE A.22

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Table A.22 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)								
		1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
147	Italy	9.9	9.6	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.5	9.5	9.9
148	Malta	10.1	8.8	8.8	9.2	9.0	8.8	9.3	7.9	7.9
149	Portugal	11.8	11.4	10.8	10.7	10.5	10.3	9.6	9.8	10.9
150	Slovenia	10.6	9.6	9.5	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.7	10.8	10.7
151	Spain	10.2	9.4	8.8	8.7	8.3	8.1	7.7	8.2	9.0
152	TFYR Macedonia	17.2	13.3	10.3	8.4	7.8	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.5
153	Yugoslavia	14.3	11.6	10.1	9.3	9.3	9.2	10.0	10.3	9.7
154	Western Europe (7)	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.4	11.1	11.0	10.5	10.4
155	Austria	12.3	12.5	12.5	13.0	12.8	12.4	12.1	11.2	10.7
156	Belgium	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.1	11.7	11.4	10.8	10.9
157	France	12.8	11.8	11.2	11.1	10.6	10.3	10.2	9.5	9.1
158	Germany	11.1	11.6	11.8	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.0	11.7	11.6
159	Luxembourg	11.7	11.8	11.9	12.4	12.1	11.5	11.2	10.6	10.5
160	Netherlands	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.9
161	Switzerland	10.1	9.9	9.5	9.3	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.4
162	Latin America and Caribbean	15.6	13.9	12.4	11.1	9.9	8.7	7.8	7.1	6.7
163	Caribbean (8)	15.5	13.4	12.1	10.6	9.5	8.6	8.1	7.9	7.8
164	Bahamas	10.7	9.0	7.7	7.1	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.7	5.1
165	Barbados	13.2	10.3	9.2	8.5	8.7	8.6	8.0	8.7	9.1
166	Cuba	11.1	9.5	8.9	7.6	6.6	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.9
167	Dominican Republic	20.3	17.4	14.8	12.2	9.9	8.4	6.8	5.9	5.6
168	Guadeloupe	13.1	10.2	8.4	8.1	7.5	6.9	6.7	6.2	6.8
169	Haiti	27.5	24.7	22.2	19.7	17.8	16.0	14.7	13.5	13.1
170	Jamaica	11.5	9.8	9.1	8.5	8.2	7.4	6.3	6.6	6.3
171	Martinique	12.9	9.9	8.5	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.1	7.0
172	Netherlands Antilles	12.3	9.4	7.9	7.1	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.2
173	Puerto Rico	8.7	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	7.1	7.3
174	Trinidad and Tobago	11.2	9.4	7.6	7.1	7.4	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.1
175	Central America	17.8	15.1	13.0	11.6	10.0	8.3	7.1	6.1	5.5
176	Belize	12.6	11.0	9.6	8.3	7.3	6.5	5.7	5.2	4.8
177	Costa Rica	12.6	11.0	9.2	7.3	5.8	4.8	4.0	3.7	3.7
178	El Salvador	19.9	17.4	14.8	12.5	10.9	11.2	10.9	7.9	6.3
179	Guatemala	22.4	20.6	18.3	15.9	13.4	12.0	10.5	9.0	7.7
180	Honduras	22.8	20.6	17.8	15.7	13.4	11.0	8.9	7.1	6.1
181	Mexico	17.0	14.1	12.2	11.0	9.5	7.7	6.4	5.7	5.2
182	Nicaragua	22.7	19.8	17.1	14.6	12.6	11.3	10.1	8.3	6.4
183	Panama	13.3	11.1	9.8	8.6	7.5	6.3	5.7	5.5	5.3
184	South America (9)	15.0	13.5	12.3	11.0	9.8	8.9	8.0	7.4	7.0
185	Argentina	9.1	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.2
186	Bolivia	24.4	23.1	21.6	20.3	19.0	16.0	13.5	11.5	10.2
187	Brazil	15.4	13.9	12.5	11.0	9.9	9.1	8.3	7.6	7.3
188	Chile	13.6	13.2	12.2	10.4	8.9	7.5	6.4	5.9	5.5
189	Colombia	16.7	13.4	11.5	10.1	8.6	7.6	6.4	6.1	5.8
190	Ecuador	19.4	17.0	14.6	13.1	11.5	9.8	8.1	6.9	6.2
191	Guyana	17.7	15.9	13.7	11.6	10.3	9.2	8.8	8.2	8.0
192	Paraguay	11.2	10.8	10.0	9.4	8.6	7.8	7.3	6.7	6.0
193	Peru	21.6	19.7	17.6	15.6	12.8	10.9	9.1	7.8	6.9
194	Suriname	12.6	11.4	10.3	8.8	7.5	7.3	6.9	6.3	5.8
195	Uruguay	10.5	10.1	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.0	10.3
196	Venezuela	12.3	10.6	9.3	7.7	6.5	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.7
197	Northern America (10)	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.0	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6
198	Canada	8.7	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.1
199	United States of America	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.2	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.8
200	Oceania	12.3	11.2	10.5	10.2	9.6	8.7	8.1	7.9	7.8
201	Australia/New Zealand	9.4	8.9	8.7	8.8	8.5	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.5
202	Australia (11)	9.4	8.8	8.7	8.9	8.5	7.7	7.3	7.3	7.4
203	New Zealand	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.2
204	Melanesia	25.6	22.1	18.7	16.5	14.6	12.8	10.8	10.0	9.2
205	Fiji	12.5	10.7	8.9	7.4	6.2	5.8	5.3	4.6	4.5
206	New Caledonia	16.5	14.5	12.4	10.2	8.8	7.0	6.0	5.5	5.4
207	Papua New Guinea	28.8	25.1	21.3	19.1	17.1	15.0	12.6	11.8	10.7
208	Solomon Islands	19.3	16.7	14.2	10.9	9.2	7.4	5.9	4.7	4.4
209	Vanuatu	22.3	19.5	16.8	14.5	12.6	10.4	9.3	7.7	7.2
210	Micronesia (12)	14.8	13.2	11.6	10.2	9.0	8.0	7.1	6.4	5.8
211	Guam	8.7	7.3	6.1	5.3	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.3
212	Polynesia (13)	19.1	15.8	13.8	11.5	9.5	8.2	7.0	6.2	5.5
213	French Polynesia	16.3	12.6	11.2	9.8	8.4	7.8	6.1	5.5	5.0
214	Samoa	21.1	18.0	15.6	12.7	10.4	8.6	7.8	7.1	6.3

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(Table A.23 follows)

Table A.23. Crude death rates, by major area, region and country, 1995-2050, medium variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
1	World total	8.9	8.6	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.1
2	More developed regions (*)	10.3	10.6	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.5
3	Less developed regions (+)	8.5	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.4
4	Least developed countries	13.9	12.4	11.0	9.7	8.7	8.0
5	Africa	12.9	11.6	10.4	9.3	8.4	7.7
6	Eastern Africa (1)	15.6	13.8	11.9	10.3	9.1	8.1
7	Burundi	17.0	15.2	13.5	12.0	10.8	9.8
8	Comoros	10.3	9.1	8.0	7.1	6.3	5.7
9	Djibouti	15.0	13.7	12.5	11.4	10.5	9.7
10	Eritrea	14.7	13.5	12.0	10.5	9.0	7.9
11	Ethiopia	16.2	14.1	12.3	10.8	9.4	8.1
12	Kenya	11.3	9.8	8.2	7.0	6.2	5.8
13	Madagascar	9.9	8.7	7.7	6.8	6.0	5.5
14	Malawi	22.4	20.3	17.3	14.7	12.6	11.1
15	Mauritius (2)	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.4
16	Mozambique	17.5	15.9	14.1	12.5	11.1	9.9
17	Reunion	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5
18	Rwanda	19.7	17.4	15.2	13.3	11.7	10.5
19	Somalia	16.9	15.1	13.4	11.9	10.7	9.5
20	Uganda	21.0	18.0	14.9	12.5	10.7	9.4
21	United Rep. of Tanzania	13.5	12.0	10.4	9.0	8.0	7.2
22	Zambia	18.0	15.9	13.2	10.9	9.3	8.3
23	Zimbabwe	14.6	12.9	10.9	9.0	8.0	7.6
24	Middle Africa (3)	14.4	12.9	11.3	9.9	8.6	7.5
25	Angola	18.7	16.4	14.4	12.7	11.1	9.6
26	Cameroon	11.9	10.6	9.1	7.7	6.5	5.6
27	Central African Republic	16.4	14.9	13.5	11.8	10.3	9.1
28	Chad	17.3	15.9	14.2	12.7	11.3	10.2
29	Congo	14.6	13.4	11.6	9.9	8.5	7.4
30	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	13.5	12.1	10.6	9.3	8.0	7.1
31	Equatorial Guinea	16.2	14.6	13.2	11.9	10.7	9.7
32	Gabon	14.3	12.8	11.5	10.3	9.3	8.3
33	Northern Africa	7.5	6.9	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.1
34	Algeria	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.8
35	Egypt	7.1	6.5	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.1
36	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	6.9	6.0	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.3
37	Morocco	6.7	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.9
38	Sudan	11.7	10.8	9.9	9.1	8.4	7.9
39	Tunisia	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7
40	Western Sahara	8.6	7.6	6.7	6.2	5.9	6.0
41	Southern Africa	8.3	7.4	6.8	6.4	6.1	6.1
42	Botswana	13.0	11.9	10.1	8.5	7.5	7.1
43	Lesotho	10.6	9.5	8.4	7.4	6.6	6.2
44	Namibia	11.8	10.9	9.6	8.3	7.4	6.8
45	South Africa	7.9	7.0	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.0
46	Swaziland	9.2	7.9	6.9	6.1	5.7	5.5
47	Western Africa (4)	14.5	13.1	11.7	10.5	9.4	8.5
48	Benin	12.4	10.8	9.4	8.0	6.9	6.1
49	Burkina Faso	17.7	16.3	14.3	12.4	10.7	9.4
50	Cape Verde	7.1	6.2	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.7
51	Cote d'Ivoire	13.8	12.9	11.5	10.0	8.7	7.8
52	Gambia	17.4	15.8	14.4	13.3	12.3	11.4
53	Ghana	10.4	9.4	8.5	7.6	6.9	6.2
54	Guinea	18.4	16.5	14.9	13.4	12.1	10.8
55	Guinea-Bissau	20.6	19.1	17.4	15.6	14.0	12.7
56	Liberia	15.3	11.6	10.1	8.9	8.0	7.2
57	Mali	17.1	15.3	13.8	12.4	11.1	10.0
58	Mauritania	13.1	11.9	10.7	9.7	8.8	8.1
59	Niger	17.1	15.2	13.6	12.2	10.9	9.7
60	Nigeria	13.9	12.5	11.3	10.2	9.2	8.3
61	Senegal	14.5	13.1	11.8	10.7	9.6	8.8
62	Sierra Leone	25.7	22.1	19.9	17.9	16.1	14.5
63	Togo	14.9	13.6	11.8	10.0	8.5	7.5
64	Asia	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.6
65	Eastern Asia	7.1	7.3	7.6	8.1	8.5	9.1
66	China	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.8	8.2	8.8
67	Dem. Peo. Rep. of Korea	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.2
68	Hong Kong, China	6.2	6.8	7.5	8.2	8.9	9.8
69	Japan	8.2	9.1	10.2	11.2	12.1	13.0
70	Macau	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.4	7.4
71	Mongolia	6.8	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.4
72	Republic of Korea	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.8	8.4	9.1

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Table A.23 (continued)

Medium variant

Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
8.3	8.7	9.0	9.4	9.7	World total	1
12.2	12.8	13.2	13.5	13.6	More developed regions (*)	2
7.7	8.0	8.3	8.7	9.2	Less developed regions (+)	3
7.3	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.8	Least developed countries	4
7.1	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.7	Africa	5
7.3	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.5	Eastern Africa (1)	6
8.8	8.0	7.5	7.4	7.4	Burundi	7
5.3	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.9	Comoros	8
8.8	8.1	7.7	7.7	7.9	Djibouti	9
7.2	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.1	Eritrea	10
7.1	6.3	5.8	5.6	5.6	Ethiopia	11
5.9	6.1	6.3	6.7	7.2	Kenya	12
5.1	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.3	Madagascar	13
9.6	8.5	7.7	7.3	7.4	Malawi	14
8.1	8.9	9.5	10.0	10.2	Mauritius (2)	15
8.7	7.8	7.2	6.8	6.9	Mozambique	16
6.9	7.6	8.3	9.1	9.7	Reunion	17
9.3	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.4	Rwanda	18
8.3	7.3	6.5	6.0	6.0	Somalia	19
8.2	7.2	6.6	6.7	6.7	Uganda	20
6.6	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.5	United Rep. of Tanzania	21
7.6	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.7	Zambia	22
7.5	7.6	7.7	8.0	8.4	Zimbabwe	23
6.7	6.1	5.6	5.6	5.7	Middle Africa (3)	24
8.4	7.3	6.6	6.1	6.1	Angola	25
5.3	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.6	Cameroon	26
8.3	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.6	Central African Republic	27
9.1	8.2	7.6	7.2	7.3	Chad	28
6.6	6.1	5.8	5.8	6.0	Congo	29
6.2	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.3	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	30
8.6	7.7	7.1	6.8	6.9	Equatorial Guinea	31
7.5	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.5	Gabon	32
6.3	6.7	7.1	7.6	8.1	Northern Africa	33
5.3	5.8	6.4	7.1	7.9	Algeria	34
6.5	7.1	7.5	7.9	8.4	Egypt	35
4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.7	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	36
6.4	7.0	7.7	8.4	9.1	Morocco	37
7.4	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.8	Sudan	38
6.2	7.0	7.9	8.6	9.3	Tunisia	39
6.2	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.8	Western Sahara	40
6.1	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.2	Southern Africa	41
7.0	7.2	7.4	7.8	8.2	Botswana	42
5.9	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.2	Lesotho	43
6.5	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.7	Namibia	44
6.1	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.2	South Africa	45
5.5	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.9	Swaziland	46
7.6	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.6	Western Africa (4)	47
5.6	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	Benin	48
8.1	7.2	6.5	6.3	6.4	Burkina Faso	49
4.8	5.4	6.3	7.2	8.0	Cape Verde	50
7.4	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.8	Cote d'Ivoire	51
10.3	9.4	8.8	8.5	8.4	Gambia	52
5.8	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.9	Ghana	53
9.5	8.4	7.6	6.9	6.8	Guinea	54
11.2	10.1	9.1	8.4	8.1	Guinea-Bissau	55
6.6	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.0	Liberia	56
8.8	7.8	7.0	6.5	6.5	Mali	57
7.5	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.1	Mauritania	58
8.4	7.4	6.6	6.1	6.0	Niger	59
7.4	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.5	Nigeria	60
7.9	7.3	6.8	6.8	6.9	Senegal	61
12.9	11.5	10.4	9.5	9.1	Sierra Leone	62
6.8	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.4	Togo	63
8.1	8.6	9.1	9.6	10.2	Asia	64
10.1	11.0	11.7	12.4	13.1	Eastern Asia	65
9.8	10.8	11.5	12.3	13.1	China	66
7.9	8.7	9.8	10.6	11.5	Dem. Peo. Rep. of Korea	67
11.4	13.3	15.2	16.4	16.5	Hong Kong, China	68
14.0	14.2	14.0	14.1	14.4	Japan	69
9.2	11.1	12.8	13.5	13.4	Macau	70
5.7	6.2	6.9	7.7	8.2	Mongolia	71
9.9	10.9	12.3	13.1	13.5	Republic of Korea	72

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Medium variant

Table A.23 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
73	South-central Asia	8.9	8.3	7.7	7.2	7.1	7.0
74	Afghanistan	20.8	18.4	15.8	14.0	12.8	11.8
75	Bangladesh	9.7	8.7	7.9	7.2	6.7	6.7
76	Bhutan	13.7	11.9	10.3	9.1	8.0	7.1
77	India	9.0	8.5	8.0	7.6	7.6	7.6
78	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	6.0	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.3
79	Kazakstan	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.7	8.5
80	Kyrgyzstan	7.4	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.3
81	Maldives	7.5	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0	3.8
82	Nepal	11.0	9.6	8.4	7.4	6.6	6.0
83	Pakistan	7.8	6.8	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.0
84	Sri Lanka	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	7.0
85	Tajikistan	6.9	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.3
86	Turkmenistan	7.6	6.9	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.1
87	Uzbekistan	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7
88	South-eastern Asia	7.4	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.7
89	Brunei Darussalam	3.0	3.2	3.5	4.1	4.8	5.6
90	Cambodia	12.2	10.6	9.5	8.8	8.1	7.5
91	East Timor	15.1	13.5	12.5	11.7	10.8	10.1
92	Indonesia	7.6	7.1	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.1
93	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	13.5	11.6	9.9	8.6	7.5	6.6
94	Malaysia	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.4
95	Myanmar	9.8	8.8	7.9	7.4	7.1	7.1
96	Philippines	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.5
97	Singapore	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.4	7.1	8.1
98	Thailand	6.6	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.7
99	Viet Nam	7.0	6.3	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9
100	Western Asia	6.6	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4
101	Armenia	7.5	8.0	8.6	8.7	9.0	8.8
102	Azerbaijan	6.6	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.2
103	Bahrain	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.8	5.5	6.4
104	Cyprus	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.6
105	Gaza Strip	5.3	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.1
106	Georgia	9.5	9.9	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.3
107	Iraq	8.5	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5
108	Israel	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7
109	Jordan	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6
110	Kuwait	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.3	4.0	4.9
111	Lebanon	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1
112	Oman	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.1
113	Qatar	3.7	4.4	5.4	6.6	8.0	9.6
114	Saudi Arabia	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7
115	Syrian Arab Republic	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0
116	Turkey	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.9
117	United Arab Emirates	2.9	3.3	4.0	4.9	6.0	7.4
118	Yemen	10.4	8.7	7.3	6.1	5.2	4.6
119	Europe	11.5	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.6
120	Eastern Europe	13.4	13.8	14.0	13.8	13.8	13.6
121	Belarus	12.1	12.8	13.4	13.4	13.3	12.9
122	Bulgaria	13.3	14.0	14.2	14.1	13.9	14.0
123	Czech Republic	12.0	11.9	11.7	11.8	12.3	13.2
124	Hungary	14.6	14.9	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.7
125	Poland	10.7	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.3
126	Republic of Moldova	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.5
127	Romania	11.6	12.2	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.8
128	Russian Federation	14.5	15.1	15.3	14.9	14.8	14.4
129	Slovakia	10.5	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.8	11.2
130	Ukraine	13.8	14.0	14.3	14.1	14.4	14.0
131	Northern Europe (5)	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.4
132	Denmark	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.8	12.4
133	Estonia	13.1	13.5	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.9
134	Finland	10.2	10.4	10.7	10.8	11.3	12.0
135	Iceland	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.9
136	Ireland	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.9	9.6
137	Latvia	13.8	14.2	14.5	14.4	14.6	14.5
138	Lithuania	11.6	12.1	12.6	12.8	12.9	12.9
139	Norway	10.7	10.6	10.3	10.1	10.3	11.0
140	Sweden	11.2	10.8	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.9
141	United Kingdom	11.1	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.3
142	Southern Europe (6)	9.7	10.3	11.0	11.4	11.8	12.2
143	Albania	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.5
144	Bosnia and Herzegovina	7.3	8.2	9.2	10.1	10.9	11.5
145	Croatia	11.7	12.5	13.0	13.4	13.4	13.4
146	Greece	9.9	10.6	11.5	12.0	12.3	12.4

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Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
7.2	7.5	7.9	8.4	8.9	South-central Asia	73
10.5	9.2	8.3	8.1	8.0	Afghanistan	74
6.9	7.2	7.6	8.0	8.7	Bangladesh	75
6.4	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.0	Bhutan	76
7.9	8.2	8.8	9.3	9.9	India	77
4.5	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.1	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	78
8.9	9.5	10.0	10.2	10.3	Kazakstan	79
6.6	7.1	7.7	8.1	8.4	Kyrgyzstan	80
3.7	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.9	Maldives	81
5.8	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.6	Nepal	82
5.0	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.4	Pakistan	83
7.6	8.3	8.9	9.4	9.9	Sri Lanka	84
5.5	5.9	6.4	7.0	7.4	Tajikistan	85
6.5	6.9	7.5	8.0	8.4	Turkmenistan	86
6.0	6.5	7.1	7.6	8.0	Uzbekistan	87
7.0	7.6	8.2	8.8	9.4	South-eastern Asia	88
6.7	7.8	8.8	9.3	9.4	Brunei Darussalam	89
7.2	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.9	Cambodia	90
9.7	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	East Timor	91
7.4	8.0	8.6	9.2	9.8	Indonesia	92
5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	Lao People's Dem. Rep	93
5.9	6.4	7.1	7.7	8.2	Malaysia	94
7.3	7.6	8.2	8.7	9.2	Myanmar	95
5.9	6.4	6.8	7.3	7.8	Philippines	96
9.6	11.0	12.3	13.1	13.2	Singapore	97
8.5	9.5	10.6	11.7	12.6	Thailand	98
6.2	6.9	7.7	8.5	9.2	Viet Nam	99
5.6	5.9	6.3	6.6	7.0	Western Asia	100
9.5	10.4	11.2	11.7	11.8	Armenia	101
7.6	8.3	9.3	10.0	10.4	Azerbaijan	102
7.7	9.2	10.4	10.7	10.4	Bahrain	103
9.1	9.6	10.0	10.2	10.3	Cyprus	104
2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	Gaza Strip	105
10.5	10.9	11.4	11.7	11.6	Georgia	106
4.6	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.9	Iraq	107
7.3	7.9	8.3	8.6	9.0	Israel	108
3.7	3.9	4.3	4.9	5.5	Jordan	109
5.8	6.8	7.8	8.5	8.7	Kuwait	110
6.4	7.1	7.8	8.7	9.6	Lebanon	111
3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	Oman	112
11.0	12.0	11.7	10.4	9.1	Qatar	113
4.0	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.8	Saudi Arabia	114
4.3	4.7	5.3	5.9	6.6	Syrian Arab Republic	115
7.4	8.0	8.6	9.3	9.9	Turkey	116
8.9	9.9	10.4	9.9	9.2	United Arab Emirates	117
4.3	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.7	Yemen	118
13.1	13.8	14.3	14.7	14.9	Europe	119
14.1	14.7	15.0	15.0	14.9	Eastern Europe	120
13.4	14.1	14.8	15.0	14.8	Belarus	121
14.5	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.9	Bulgaria	122
14.0	14.4	14.5	14.8	15.2	Czech Republic	123
15.0	15.3	15.0	14.8	15.1	Hungary	124
12.1	12.8	12.9	12.5	12.4	Poland	125
10.8	11.3	11.6	11.5	11.2	Republic of Moldova	126
13.2	13.9	14.3	14.5	15.5	Romania	127
15.0	15.8	16.1	16.0	15.7	Russian Federation	128
11.8	12.6	13.0	13.1	13.2	Slovakia	129
14.2	14.6	15.1	15.3	15.2	Ukraine	130
12.0	12.3	12.6	12.8	12.9	Northern Europe (5)	131
13.0	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.1	Denmark	132
14.5	15.0	15.4	15.7	15.7	Estonia	133
12.6	13.3	13.3	13.1	12.7	Finland	134
8.6	9.3	9.9	10.3	10.5	Iceland	135
10.3	10.9	11.4	11.6	11.9	Ireland	136
14.5	14.8	15.1	15.2	15.1	Latvia	137
13.2	13.6	14.0	14.3	14.2	Lithuania	138
11.6	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.5	Norway	139
11.5	11.7	11.7	11.9	12.0	Sweden	140
11.8	12.1	12.5	12.9	12.9	United Kingdom	141
12.9	13.7	14.5	15.5	16.2	Southern Europe (6)	142
8.1	8.9	9.8	10.6	11.0	Albania	143
12.7	14.3	15.4	16.1	16.2	Bosnia and Herzegovina	144
13.9	14.3	14.2	13.9	13.8	Croatia	145
13.0	13.6	14.2	14.7	15.3	Greece	146

TABLE A.23

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Medium variant

Table A.23 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
147	Italy	9.9	10.7	11.3	11.8	12.4	13.0
148	Malta	7.9	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.4	9.9
149	Portugal	10.9	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.7	12.0
150	Slovenia	10.7	11.5	12.3	12.8	13.3	13.7
151	Spain	9.4	10.0	10.6	11.1	11.3	11.8
152	TFYR Macedonia	7.4	8.0	8.5	9.0	9.3	9.6
153	Yugoslavia	9.7	10.7	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.6
154	Western Europe (7)	10.0	10.3	10.7	11.0	11.5	11.8
155	Austria	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.0	10.7	11.4
156	Belgium	10.5	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.7
157	France	9.1	9.6	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.7
158	Germany	10.9	11.1	11.5	11.9	12.6	12.8
159	Luxembourg	9.9	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.6	11.0
160	Netherlands	8.8	9.1	9.4	9.8	10.3	11.1
161	Switzerland	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.9	10.4	11.3
162	Latin America and Caribbean	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.8
163	Caribbean (8)	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.8
164	Bahamas	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.7
165	Barbados	8.9	8.5	8.1	7.8	7.8	8.2
166	Cuba	7.0	7.2	7.7	8.2	8.9	9.7
167	Dominican Republic	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.6	6.0
168	Guadeloupe	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.2
169	Haiti	12.8	11.9	10.7	9.6	8.8	8.2
170	Jamaica	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.7
171	Martinique	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.7	8.0
172	Netherlands Antilles	6.1	6.2	6.6	7.1	7.7	8.5
173	Puerto Rico	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.2
174	Trinidad and Tobago	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.9
175	Central America	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.8
176	Belize	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7
177	Costa Rica	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.1
178	El Salvador	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7
179	Guatemala	6.7	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.3
180	Honduras	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8
181	Mexico	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.6	6.0
182	Nicaragua	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8
183	Panama	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.4
184	South America (9)	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.1
185	Argentina	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.6
186	Bolivia	9.1	8.2	7.4	6.8	6.4	6.1
187	Brazil	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.7
188	Chile	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.6	7.1
189	Colombia	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.2
190	Ecuador	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.3
191	Guyana	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.5
192	Paraguay	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.8
193	Peru	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2
194	Suriname	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6
195	Uruguay	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.3
196	Venezuela	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.6
197	Northern America (10)	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.8	9.3
198	Canada	7.4	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.7	9.4
199	United States of America	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.8	9.3
200	Oceania	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.8
201	Australia/New Zealand	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.8	8.1	8.5
202	Australia (11)	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.8	8.1	8.6
203	New Zealand	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.3
204	Melanesia	8.5	7.9	7.3	6.8	6.4	6.2
205	Fiji	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.9
206	New Caledonia	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.7
207	Papua New Guinea	9.9	9.0	8.2	7.5	7.0	6.7
208	Solomon Islands	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4
209	Vanuatu	6.1	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.5
210	Micronesia (12)	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.9
211	Guam	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.3	6.8
212	Polynesia (13)	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.4
213	French Polynesia	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.6
214	Samoa	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.0

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Table A.23 (continued)

Medium variant

Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
13.8	14.6	15.7	17.0	18.1	Italy	147
10.8	11.1	11.3	11.2	11.0	Malta	148
12.5	13.2	13.7	14.2	14.7	Portugal	149
14.5	15.2	15.6	16.0	16.6	Slovenia	150
12.6	13.5	14.7	16.0	17.1	Spain	151
10.3	10.9	11.4	11.6	11.7	TFYR Macedonia	152
12.2	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.3	Yugoslavia	153
12.4	13.1	13.9	14.7	15.0	Western Europe (7)	154
12.1	12.9	14.1	15.3	15.9	Austria	155
12.4	13.0	13.6	14.0	13.9	Belgium	156
11.6	12.3	12.7	13.0	13.2	France	157
13.0	13.8	14.9	16.1	16.6	Germany	158
11.5	12.0	12.6	12.9	13.0	Luxembourg	159
12.4	13.2	13.9	14.6	14.8	Netherlands	160
12.3	13.1	14.1	15.0	15.3	Switzerland	161
7.2	7.7	8.2	8.8	9.3	Latin America and Caribbean	162
8.1	8.5	9.0	9.6	10.1	Caribbean (8)	163
7.3	8.2	9.2	10.1	10.7	Bahamas	164
9.1	10.1	11.2	12.1	12.4	Barbados	165
10.6	11.4	12.2	13.8	14.8	Cuba	166
6.5	7.1	7.8	8.6	9.2	Dominican Republic	167
7.8	8.6	9.3	10.1	10.7	Guadeloupe	168
7.7	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.6	Haiti	169
6.2	7.0	7.9	9.0	9.9	Jamaica	170
8.5	9.1	9.8	10.5	11.0	Martinique	171
9.3	10.0	10.5	10.6	10.2	Netherlands Antilles	172
8.7	9.1	9.4	9.8	10.2	Puerto Rico	173
7.6	8.3	9.0	9.6	9.9	Trinidad and Tobago	174
6.1	6.6	7.2	7.8	8.4	Central America	175
4.1	4.5	5.2	6.1	6.9	Belize	176
5.5	6.2	6.8	7.4	7.8	Costa Rica	177
5.9	6.2	6.6	7.2	8.0	El Salvador	178
5.4	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.9	Guatemala	179
5.0	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.6	Honduras	180
6.4	7.0	7.6	8.3	9.0	Mexico	181
5.1	5.5	5.9	6.4	7.1	Nicaragua	182
6.9	7.6	8.2	8.9	9.5	Panama	183
7.5	8.0	8.6	9.1	9.6	South America (9)	184
7.8	8.1	8.4	8.7	9.0	Argentina	185
6.1	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.1	Bolivia	186
8.2	8.8	9.5	10.1	10.6	Brazil	187
7.6	8.3	8.9	9.5	9.8	Chile	188
6.7	7.3	8.0	8.6	9.1	Colombia	189
6.7	7.2	7.7	8.3	8.8	Ecuador	190
8.1	9.0	9.9	10.7	11.3	Guyana	191
5.0	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.4	Paraguay	192
6.6	7.1	7.6	8.2	8.9	Peru	193
5.9	6.5	7.6	8.7	9.4	Suriname	194
10.3	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5	Uruguay	195
6.1	6.6	7.1	7.7	8.2	Venezuela	196
10.0	10.7	11.3	11.6	11.5	Northern America (10)	197
10.3	11.2	12.0	12.6	12.5	Canada	198
10.0	10.6	11.2	11.5	11.4	United States of America	199
8.3	8.8	9.2	9.6	9.9	Oceania	200
9.2	9.8	10.4	10.8	11.0	Australia/New Zealand	201
9.3	9.9	10.5	10.9	11.1	Australia (11)	202
8.9	9.5	10.0	10.4	10.6	New Zealand	203
6.2	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.4	Melanesia	204
6.3	6.9	7.5	8.0	8.4	Fiji	205
7.2	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.2	New Caledonia	206
6.5	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.6	Papua New Guinea	207
3.6	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.0	Solomon Islands	208
4.6	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.8	Vanuatu	209
5.2	5.7	6.2	6.7	7.1	Micronesia (12)	210
7.6	8.3	8.9	9.3	9.5	Guam	211
5.7	6.2	6.8	7.4	8.1	Polynesia (13)	212
6.2	6.8	7.5	8.0	8.6	French Polynesia	213
5.1	5.5	6.0	6.6	7.5	Samoa	214

TABLE A-23

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Table A.24. Crude death rates, by major area, region and country, 1995-2050, high variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
1	World total	8.9	8.6	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.8
2	More developed regions (*)	10.3	10.6	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.0
3	Less developed regions (+)	8.6	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.2
4	Least developed countries	13.9	12.6	11.1	9.8	8.7	7.9
5	Africa	13.0	11.7	10.5	9.3	8.4	7.6
6	Eastern Africa (1)	15.7	14.0	12.1	10.4	9.1	8.1
7	Burundi	17.4	15.5	13.7	12.1	10.9	9.8
8	Comoros	10.3	9.1	8.1	7.1	6.3	5.6
9	Djibouti	15.0	13.8	12.6	11.5	10.5	9.7
10	Eritrea	14.8	13.6	12.1	10.5	9.1	7.9
11	Ethiopia	16.2	14.4	12.5	10.9	9.4	8.1
12	Kenya	11.3	9.9	8.3	7.0	6.2	5.8
13	Madagascar	9.9	8.8	7.7	6.8	6.0	5.5
14	Malawi	22.4	20.3	17.4	14.8	12.7	11.2
15	Mauritius (2)	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.6	7.0
16	Mozambique	17.8	16.1	14.2	12.5	11.1	9.9
17	Reunion	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1
18	Rwanda	19.8	17.5	15.3	13.4	11.8	10.6
19	Somalia	16.9	15.4	13.7	12.1	10.8	9.6
20	Uganda	21.0	18.4	15.2	12.6	10.8	9.4
21	United Rep. of Tanzania	13.5	12.1	10.5	9.1	8.0	7.2
22	Zambia	18.0	15.9	13.3	10.9	9.3	8.3
23	Zimbabwe	14.6	13.0	10.9	9.0	8.0	7.5
24	Middle Africa (3)	14.6	13.0	11.4	9.9	8.6	7.5
25	Angola	19.1	16.7	14.7	12.8	11.2	9.7
26	Cameroon	12.0	10.6	9.1	7.7	6.5	5.6
27	Central African Republic	16.4	15.0	13.6	11.8	10.3	9.2
28	Chad	17.6	16.1	14.3	12.7	11.4	10.2
29	Congo	14.8	13.5	11.7	9.9	8.5	7.3
30	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	13.7	12.2	10.7	9.3	8.0	7.1
31	Equatorial Guinea	16.5	14.8	13.3	12.0	10.8	9.7
32	Gabon	14.4	12.9	11.5	10.3	9.2	8.2
33	Northern Africa	7.5	6.9	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.8
34	Algeria	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.6
35	Egypt	7.2	6.6	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.8
36	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	6.9	6.0	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.3
37	Morocco	6.8	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.6
38	Sudan	11.7	10.8	9.9	9.1	8.3	7.8
39	Tunisia	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4
40	Western Sahara	8.6	7.6	6.8	6.2	5.8	5.8
41	Southern Africa	8.3	7.5	6.8	6.3	6.1	5.9
42	Botswana	13.1	11.9	10.1	8.4	7.4	7.0
43	Lesotho	10.7	9.5	8.4	7.4	6.6	6.1
44	Namibia	11.9	11.0	9.6	8.2	7.3	6.7
45	South Africa	7.9	7.1	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.8
46	Swaziland	9.3	8.0	6.9	6.1	5.7	5.4
47	Western Africa (4)	14.7	13.2	11.9	10.6	9.5	8.5
48	Benin	12.4	10.8	9.4	8.0	6.9	6.1
49	Burkina Faso	17.9	16.4	14.4	12.4	10.8	9.5
50	Cape Verde	7.2	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.6
51	Cote d'Ivoire	13.9	13.0	11.6	10.0	8.7	7.8
52	Gambia	17.6	15.9	14.6	13.5	12.4	11.5
53	Ghana	10.4	9.4	8.5	7.6	6.9	6.2
54	Guinea	18.7	16.9	15.1	13.6	12.2	11.0
55	Guinea-Bissau	20.9	19.4	17.6	15.7	14.1	12.7
56	Liberia	15.7	11.8	10.2	9.0	8.0	7.2
57	Mali	17.5	15.6	14.0	12.5	11.2	10.1
58	Mauritania	13.2	12.0	10.8	9.8	8.8	8.1
59	Niger	17.2	15.4	13.7	12.3	11.0	9.8
60	Nigeria	14.1	12.7	11.4	10.3	9.3	8.3
61	Senegal	14.5	13.2	11.9	10.7	9.7	8.8
62	Sierra Leone	26.2	22.4	20.2	18.1	16.3	14.7
63	Togo	15.1	13.7	11.8	10.0	8.5	7.4
64	Asia	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3
65	Eastern Asia	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.8
66	China	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.5
67	Dem. Peo. Rep. of Korea	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.9
68	Hong Kong, China	6.2	6.8	7.4	8.1	8.7	9.4
69	Japan	8.2	9.1	10.1	11.1	11.8	12.6
70	Macau	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.2	7.2
71	Mongolia	6.8	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.2
72	Republic of Korea	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.6	8.2	8.7

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Table A.24 (continued)

High variant

Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
7.9	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.5	World total	1
11.5	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0	More developed regions (*)	2
7.3	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.0	Less developed regions (+)	3
7.2	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.2	Least developed countries	4
6.9	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.1	Africa	5
7.2	6.6	6.2	6.0	6.0	Eastern Africa (1)	6
8.7	7.9	7.2	7.0	6.9	Burundi	7
5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	Comoros	8
8.8	8.0	7.5	7.4	7.4	Djibouti	9
7.1	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.6	Eritrea	10
7.0	6.2	5.6	5.2	5.2	Ethiopia	11
5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.5	Kenya	12
5.0	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	Madagascar	13
9.7	8.6	7.7	7.2	7.2	Malawi	14
7.6	8.2	8.6	8.8	8.8	Mauritius (2)	15
8.7	7.6	6.9	6.5	6.4	Mozambique	16
6.4	6.9	7.4	7.9	8.2	Reunion	17
9.4	8.6	8.3	8.0	7.9	Rwanda	18
8.3	7.2	6.4	5.8	5.6	Somalia	19
8.1	7.2	6.4	6.4	6.3	Uganda	20
6.5	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.1	United Rep. of Tanzania	21
7.5	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	Zambia	22
7.4	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.7	Zimbabwe	23
6.6	5.9	5.4	5.2	5.2	Middle Africa (3)	24
8.4	7.2	6.4	5.8	5.6	Angola	25
5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	Cameroon	26
8.3	7.7	7.3	7.2	7.1	Central African Republic	27
9.0	8.0	7.3	6.8	6.7	Chad	28
6.5	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.5	Congo	29
6.1	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.9	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	30
8.5	7.6	6.9	6.4	6.3	Equatorial Guinea	31
7.3	6.6	6.2	6.0	5.9	Gabon	32
5.9	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.0	Northern Africa	33
5.0	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.8	Algeria	34
6.1	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	Egypt	35
4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.2	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	36
5.9	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.6	Morocco	37
7.3	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	Sudan	38
5.8	6.4	7.0	7.4	7.8	Tunisia	39
5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.8	Western Sahara	40
5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.4	Southern Africa	41
6.9	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.5	Botswana	42
5.8	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.7	Lesotho	43
6.4	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	Namibia	44
5.9	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	South Africa	45
5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	Swaziland	46
7.5	6.8	6.3	6.1	6.0	Western Africa (4)	47
5.6	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	Benin	48
8.1	7.1	6.4	6.1	6.0	Burkina Faso	49
4.6	5.1	5.7	6.4	6.9	Cape Verde	50
7.2	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.1	Cote d'Ivoire	51
10.3	9.3	8.5	8.1	7.8	Gambia	52
5.8	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.4	Ghana	53
9.6	8.4	7.4	6.7	6.4	Guinea	54
11.2	9.9	8.9	8.0	7.6	Guinea-Bissau	55
6.5	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.6	Liberia	56
8.8	7.7	6.8	6.2	6.0	Mali	57
7.4	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.5	Mauritania	58
8.5	7.4	6.5	5.9	5.7	Niger	59
7.3	6.6	6.2	6.0	5.9	Nigeria	60
7.9	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.5	Senegal	61
13.0	11.5	10.3	9.3	8.7	Sierra Leone	62
6.7	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.9	Togo	63
7.6	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.8	Asia	64
9.6	10.3	10.7	11.1	11.5	Eastern Asia	65
9.3	10.1	10.5	11.0	11.4	China	66
7.4	8.0	8.9	9.4	10.0	Dem. Peo. Rep. of Korea	67
10.9	12.5	14.0	14.9	14.6	Hong Kong, China	68
13.5	13.5	13.2	13.0	13.1	Japan	69
8.8	10.4	11.7	12.2	11.9	Macau	70
5.4	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.1	Mongolia	71
9.4	10.2	11.2	11.7	11.9	Republic of Korea	72

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High variant

Table A.24 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
73	South-central Asia	9.0	8.3	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.8
74	Afghanistan	20.8	19.0	16.3	14.3	13.0	12.0
75	Bangladesh	9.7	8.8	7.9	7.2	6.6	6.5
76	Bhutan	13.7	12.2	10.5	9.1	7.9	6.9
77	India	9.0	8.5	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.4
78	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	6.0	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.3
79	Kazakstan	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.0	8.2	7.9
80	Kyrgyzstan	7.4	6.9	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.0
81	Maldives	7.5	6.4	5.4	4.5	3.9	3.6
82	Nepal	11.1	9.6	8.4	7.4	6.5	6.0
83	Pakistan	7.9	6.9	6.1	5.5	5.2	5.0
84	Sri Lanka	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.4
85	Tajikistan	6.9	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.2
86	Turkmenistan	7.6	7.0	6.6	6.2	6.0	6.0
87	Uzbekistan	6.7	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.6
88	South-eastern Asia	7.4	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.3
89	Brunei Darussalam	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.9	4.5	5.3
90	Cambodia	12.2	10.6	9.6	8.8	8.0	7.4
91	East Timor	15.1	13.6	12.6	11.8	10.9	10.1
92	Indonesia	7.7	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7
93	Lao People's Dem. Rep	13.5	11.9	10.1	8.6	7.4	6.4
94	Malaysia	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.1
95	Myanmar	9.8	8.8	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.8
96	Philippines	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.3
97	Singapore	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.3	7.0	7.8
98	Thailand	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3
99	Viet Nam	7.0	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.5
100	Western Asia	6.7	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.2
101	Armenia	7.6	8.0	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.5
102	Azerbaijan	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.7
103	Bahrain	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.7	5.3	6.0
104	Cyprus	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.2
105	Gaza Strip	5.4	4.6	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.0
106	Georgia	9.5	9.8	10.3	10.2	10.3	9.7
107	Iraq	8.7	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.4
108	Israel	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4
109	Jordan	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.5
110	Kuwait	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.8	4.6
111	Lebanon	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.7
112	Oman	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.0
113	Qatar	3.7	4.4	5.3	6.5	7.9	9.2
114	Saudi Arabia	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7
115	Syrian Arab Republic	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.9
116	Turkey	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6
117	United Arab Emirates	2.9	3.3	3.9	4.8	5.8	7.1
118	Yemen	10.4	8.9	7.4	6.1	5.2	4.5
119	Europe	11.5	11.8	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.0
120	Eastern Europe	13.4	13.7	13.8	13.4	13.2	12.8
121	Belarus	12.1	12.7	13.1	12.9	12.7	12.1
122	Bulgaria	13.3	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.5	13.5
123	Czech Republic	12.0	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.9	12.7
124	Hungary	14.6	14.8	14.5	14.3	14.1	14.1
125	Poland	10.6	10.8	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.6
126	Republic of Moldova	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.2	9.9	9.7
127	Romania	11.6	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.2
128	Russian Federation	14.5	15.0	15.0	14.4	14.1	13.6
129	Slovakia	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.7
130	Ukraine	13.8	14.0	14.2	13.9	14.0	13.5
131	Northern Europe (5)	11.1	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.1
132	Denmark	11.8	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.7	12.2
133	Estonia	13.1	13.4	13.6	13.4	13.4	13.2
134	Finland	10.1	10.4	10.5	10.6	11.0	11.6
135	Iceland	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.5
136	Ireland	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.7	9.2
137	Latvia	13.8	14.0	14.1	13.9	13.8	13.5
138	Lithuania	11.6	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.2
139	Norway	10.7	10.5	10.2	10.0	10.1	10.6
140	Sweden	11.2	10.8	10.2	10.0	10.2	10.6
141	United Kingdom	11.1	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	11.1
142	Southern Europe (6)	9.7	10.3	10.8	11.2	11.5	11.8
143	Albania	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.2
144	Bosnia and Herzegovina	7.3	8.2	9.1	9.9	10.5	11.0
145	Croatia	11.7	12.5	12.9	13.2	13.1	13.0
146	Greece	9.9	10.6	11.4	11.9	12.1	12.1

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Table A.24 (continued)

High variant

Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
6.9	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.7	South-central Asia	73
10.6	9.3	8.2	7.8	7.5	Afghanistan	74
6.5	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.4	Bangladesh	75
6.2	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	Bhutan	76
7.5	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.4	India	77
4.4	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.4	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	78
8.1	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.4	Kazakstan	79
6.2	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.1	Kyrgyzstan	80
3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.2	Maldives	81
5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	Nepal	82
5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	Pakistan	83
6.8	7.2	7.6	7.8	8.0	Sri Lanka	84
5.3	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.6	Tajikistan	85
6.2	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.3	Turkmenistan	86
5.7	6.1	6.4	6.8	6.9	Uzbekistan	87
6.5	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.9	South-eastern Asia	88
6.2	7.1	7.8	8.0	7.9	Brunei Darussalam	89
7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	Cambodia	90
9.6	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.7	East Timor	91
6.9	7.2	7.5	7.9	8.1	Indonesia	92
5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	93
5.4	5.8	6.3	6.7	6.9	Malaysia	94
6.9	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.9	Myanmar	95
5.5	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.7	Philippines	96
9.1	10.3	11.4	11.9	11.7	Singapore	97
7.9	8.7	9.4	10.1	10.5	Thailand	98
5.8	6.3	6.8	7.3	7.7	Viet Nam	99
5.4	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.2	Western Asia	100
9.0	9.7	10.3	10.5	10.4	Armenia	101
6.9	7.4	8.0	8.5	8.5	Azerbaijan	102
7.1	8.4	9.2	9.3	8.8	Bahrain	103
8.6	8.9	9.1	9.0	8.9	Cyprus	104
2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	Gaza Strip	105
9.7	10.0	10.1	10.2	9.9	Georgia	106
4.4	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.3	Iraq	107
6.9	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	Israel	108
3.5	3.7	4.0	4.5	4.9	Jordan	109
5.4	6.1	6.9	7.3	7.2	Kuwait	110
5.9	6.4	6.9	7.5	8.0	Lebanon	111
2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	Oman	112
10.5	11.1	10.7	9.3	7.9	Qatar	113
3.9	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	Saudi Arabia	114
4.0	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.7	Syrian Arab Republic	115
7.0	7.4	7.8	8.2	8.6	Turkey	116
8.3	9.2	9.4	8.7	7.9	United Arab Emirates	117
4.2	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	Yemen	118
12.4	12.8	13.1	13.2	13.0	Europe	119
13.1	13.4	13.4	13.0	12.5	Eastern Europe	120
12.2	12.6	12.8	12.6	12.1	Belarus	121
13.7	13.6	13.4	13.1	13.1	Bulgaria	122
13.3	13.4	13.2	13.3	13.5	Czech Republic	123
14.1	14.2	13.7	13.3	13.4	Hungary	124
11.0	11.4	11.2	10.6	10.3	Poland	125
9.7	10.0	9.9	9.6	9.2	Republic of Moldova	126
12.5	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.5	Romania	127
13.9	14.3	14.2	13.7	13.0	Russian Federation	128
11.1	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.5	Slovakia	129
13.5	13.7	13.9	13.8	13.4	Ukraine	130
11.5	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.6	Northern Europe (5)	131
12.6	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.0	Denmark	132
13.5	13.7	13.8	13.6	13.3	Estonia	133
12.0	12.5	12.2	11.8	11.2	Finland	134
8.1	8.6	9.0	9.2	9.1	Iceland	135
9.8	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.6	Ireland	136
13.2	13.1	13.0	12.7	12.1	Latvia	137
12.2	12.3	12.5	12.4	12.0	Lithuania	138
11.1	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.2	Norway	139
11.1	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.8	Sweden	140
11.5	11.7	11.8	12.0	11.8	United Kingdom	141
12.4	13.0	13.6	14.2	14.6	Southern Europe (6)	142
7.5	8.1	8.7	9.2	9.3	Albania	143
12.0	13.3	14.1	14.4	14.1	Bosnia and Herzegovina	144
13.3	13.5	13.2	12.7	12.3	Croatia	145
12.7	13.1	13.6	13.9	14.2	Greece	146

TABLE A.24

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High variant

Table A.24 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
147	Italy	9.9	10.6	11.2	11.6	12.2	12.6
148	Malta	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.5
149	Portugal	10.9	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.7
150	Slovenia	10.7	11.5	12.1	12.6	12.9	13.3
151	Spain	9.4	9.9	10.5	10.9	11.1	11.4
152	TFYR Macedonia	7.4	8.0	8.4	8.8	8.9	9.1
153	Yugoslavia	9.7	10.6	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.1
154	Western Europe (7)	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.2	11.4
155	Austria	10.0	10.2	10.1	9.8	10.5	11.0
156	Belgium	10.5	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.3
157	France	9.0	9.5	10.0	10.2	10.3	10.4
158	Germany	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.7	12.3	12.3
159	Luxembourg	9.9	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.4	10.7
160	Netherlands	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.7	10.1	10.9
161	Switzerland	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.8	10.3	11.1
162	Latin America and Caribbean	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.4
163	Caribbean (8)	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.5
164	Bahamas	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.4
165	Barbados	8.9	8.4	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.9
166	Cuba	7.0	7.2	7.5	8.0	8.6	9.2
167	Dominican Republic	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7
168	Guadeloupe	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.9
169	Haiti	12.8	11.9	10.7	9.6	8.7	8.1
170	Jamaica	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.3
171	Martinique	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.8
172	Netherlands Antilles	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.5	8.1
173	Puerto Rico	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.8
174	Trinidad and Tobago	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.5
175	Central America	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5
176	Belize	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6
177	Costa Rica	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.9
178	El Salvador	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5
179	Guatemala	6.7	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.3
180	Honduras	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6
181	Mexico	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6
182	Nicaragua	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.7
183	Panama	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.6	6.0
184	South America (9)	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.7
185	Argentina	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.2
186	Bolivia	9.1	8.2	7.5	6.8	6.3	5.9
187	Brazil	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.2
188	Chile	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.8
189	Colombia	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.9
190	Ecuador	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0
191	Guyana	7.6	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.7	7.0
192	Paraguay	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.8
193	Peru	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9
194	Suriname	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2
195	Uruguay	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.8
196	Venezuela	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.3
197	Northern America (10)	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.8
198	Canada	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.5	9.0
199	United States of America	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.8
200	Oceania	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.5
201	Australia/New Zealand	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.8	8.1
202	Australia (11)	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.8	8.2
203	New Zealand	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	8.0
204	Melanesia	8.6	7.9	7.3	6.8	6.3	6.1
205	Fiji	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.5
206	New Caledonia	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.3
207	Papua New Guinea	9.9	9.1	8.3	7.5	6.9	6.6
208	Solomon Islands	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4
209	Vanuatu	6.1	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.4
210	Micronesia (12)	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7
211	Guam	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.4
212	Polynesia (13)	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2
213	French Polynesia	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3
214	Samoa	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.9

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Table A.24 (continued)

High variant

Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
13.3	13.9	14.7	15.7	16.4	Italy	147
10.2	10.3	10.3	10.0	9.6	Malta	148
12.1	12.5	12.8	13.1	13.3	Portugal	149
13.8	14.3	14.4	14.6	14.7	Slovenia	150
12.1	12.8	13.7	14.7	15.5	Spain	151
9.5	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.0	TFYR Macedonia	152
11.5	11.8	11.5	11.2	10.9	Yugoslavia	153
11.9	12.4	13.0	13.4	13.4	Western Europe (7)	154
11.7	12.3	13.2	14.1	14.3	Austria	155
12.0	12.4	12.8	12.9	12.6	Belgium	156
11.1	11.6	11.9	11.9	11.9	France	157
12.4	13.0	13.8	14.5	14.7	Germany	158
11.1	11.4	11.8	11.9	11.7	Luxembourg	159
12.0	12.6	13.1	13.6	13.5	Netherlands	160
11.9	12.6	13.4	14.1	14.1	Switzerland	161
6.7	7.0	7.3	7.6	7.9	Latin America and Caribbean	162
7.7	7.9	8.2	8.7	8.9	Caribbean (8)	163
6.9	7.6	8.4	9.1	9.4	Bahamas	164
8.6	9.5	10.3	10.9	10.9	Barbados	165
9.9	10.5	11.0	12.1	12.7	Cuba	166
6.0	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.7	Dominican Republic	167
7.4	8.0	8.6	9.1	9.4	Guadeloupe	168
7.6	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	Haiti	169
5.6	6.2	6.9	7.6	8.1	Jamaica	170
8.1	8.6	9.1	9.6	9.9	Martinique	171
8.7	9.2	9.5	9.4	8.8	Netherlands Antilles	172
8.2	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.9	Puerto Rico	173
7.1	7.6	8.1	8.4	8.5	Trinidad and Tobago	174
5.7	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.2	Central America	175
3.8	4.2	4.7	5.3	5.9	Belize	176
5.3	5.8	6.3	6.7	6.9	Costa Rica	177
5.6	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.8	El Salvador	178
5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.5	Guatemala	179
4.7	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.6	Honduras	180
6.0	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.5	Mexico	181
4.8	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.0	Nicaragua	182
6.4	6.8	7.2	7.6	7.9	Panama	183
6.9	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.0	South America (9)	184
7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	Argentina	185
5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3	Bolivia	186
7.5	7.8	8.2	8.5	8.6	Brazil	187
7.1	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.4	Chile	188
6.3	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.7	Colombia	189
6.3	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.5	Ecuador	190
7.5	8.0	8.6	9.1	9.3	Guyana	191
5.0	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.1	Paraguay	192
6.2	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.6	Peru	193
5.4	5.8	6.5	7.3	7.7	Suriname	194
9.5	9.3	9.2	9.1	8.9	Uruguay	195
5.7	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.0	Venezuela	196
9.4	9.9	10.3	10.4	10.1	Northern America (10)	197
9.8	10.5	11.2	11.5	11.3	Canada	198
9.4	9.8	10.2	10.3	10.0	United States of America	199
7.9	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.7	Oceania	200
8.7	9.1	9.5	9.7	9.8	Australia/New Zealand	201
8.7	9.2	9.6	9.8	9.8	Australia (11)	202
8.5	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.4	New Zealand	203
6.0	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	Melanesia	204
5.8	6.2	6.6	6.9	7.0	Fiji	205
6.6	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.6	New Caledonia	206
6.4	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.8	Papua New Guinea	207
3.4	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.5	Solomon Islands	208
4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2	Vanuatu	209
5.0	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.3	Micronesia (12)	210
7.0	7.5	7.8	8.0	7.9	Guam	211
5.4	5.8	6.2	6.5	7.0	Polynesia (13)	212
5.8	6.2	6.7	7.0	7.3	French Polynesia	213
5.0	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.6	Samoa	214

TABLE A-24

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Table A.25. Crude death rates, by major area, region and country, 1995-2050, low variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
1	World total	8.8	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.4
2	More developed regions (*)	10.3	10.7	11.0	11.2	11.6	12.1
3	Less developed regions (+)	8.5	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.7
4	Least developed countries	13.7	12.2	10.9	9.7	8.7	8.0
5	Africa	12.8	11.5	10.3	9.2	8.4	7.7
6	Eastern Africa (1)	15.5	13.6	11.8	10.2	9.0	8.1
7	Burundi	17.0	15.1	13.4	12.0	10.7	9.7
8	Comoros	10.2	9.0	8.0	7.1	6.3	5.7
9	Djibouti	14.9	13.7	12.5	11.4	10.4	9.6
10	Eritrea	14.7	13.5	11.9	10.4	9.0	7.9
11	Ethiopia	15.8	13.8	12.1	10.7	9.3	8.1
12	Kenya	11.2	9.8	8.2	6.9	6.2	5.9
13	Madagascar	9.9	8.7	7.7	6.8	6.0	5.5
14	Malawi	22.3	20.2	17.2	14.6	12.5	10.9
15	Mauritius (2)	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.7
16	Mozambique	17.5	15.8	14.1	12.4	11.0	9.9
17	Reunion	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.4	7.0
18	Rwanda	19.7	17.3	15.1	13.2	11.6	10.4
19	Somalia	16.6	14.8	13.2	11.8	10.5	9.4
20	Uganda	20.6	17.7	14.8	12.4	10.7	9.4
21	United Rep. of Tanzania	13.5	12.0	10.4	9.0	7.9	7.2
22	Zambia	18.0	15.8	13.1	10.8	9.3	8.2
23	Zimbabwe	14.5	12.9	10.9	9.0	8.0	7.6
24	Middle Africa (3)	14.3	12.8	11.3	9.8	8.5	7.5
25	Angola	18.6	16.3	14.4	12.6	11.0	9.5
26	Cameroon	11.9	10.5	9.1	7.7	6.5	5.7
27	Central African Republic	16.4	14.9	13.5	11.7	10.3	9.1
28	Chad	17.3	15.8	14.1	12.6	11.3	10.2
29	Congo	14.6	13.3	11.6	9.9	8.5	7.4
30	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	13.4	12.0	10.6	9.2	8.0	7.1
31	Equatorial Guinea	16.2	14.5	13.1	11.8	10.7	9.6
32	Gabon	14.1	12.7	11.4	10.3	9.3	8.5
33	Northern Africa	7.4	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.3
34	Algeria	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.1
35	Egypt	7.1	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.5
36	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	6.9	5.9	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.4
37	Morocco	6.6	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.3
38	Sudan	11.6	10.7	9.8	9.1	8.4	8.0
39	Tunisia	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.1
40	Western Sahara	8.6	7.5	6.7	6.2	6.0	6.2
41	Southern Africa	8.3	7.4	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.2
42	Botswana	13.0	11.8	10.1	8.5	7.6	7.2
43	Lesotho	10.6	9.5	8.3	7.4	6.6	6.3
44	Namibia	11.8	10.9	9.6	8.3	7.4	6.9
45	South Africa	7.8	7.0	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.2
46	Swaziland	9.1	7.8	6.8	6.1	5.8	5.6
47	Western Africa (4)	14.4	12.9	11.6	10.4	9.4	8.5
48	Benin	12.3	10.7	9.3	7.9	6.8	6.1
49	Burkina Faso	17.7	16.2	14.2	12.3	10.7	9.4
50	Cape Verde	7.1	6.2	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.8
51	Cote d'Ivoire	13.6	12.8	11.4	9.9	8.7	7.9
52	Gambia	17.2	15.6	14.3	13.2	12.3	11.4
53	Ghana	10.4	9.3	8.4	7.6	6.8	6.2
54	Guinea	18.2	16.4	14.7	13.3	11.9	10.7
55	Guinea-Bissau	20.5	19.0	17.3	15.5	13.9	12.6
56	Liberia	15.0	11.4	9.9	8.8	7.9	7.2
57	Mali	16.8	15.0	13.6	12.2	11.0	9.9
58	Mauritania	13.0	11.8	10.6	9.7	8.7	8.1
59	Niger	17.0	15.1	13.5	12.1	10.8	9.6
60	Nigeria	13.7	12.3	11.2	10.1	9.2	8.3
61	Senegal	14.4	13.0	11.8	10.6	9.6	8.7
62	Sierra Leone	25.5	21.8	19.7	17.7	15.9	14.4
63	Togo	14.8	13.6	11.7	9.9	8.5	7.5
64	Asia	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.6	8.0
65	Eastern Asia	7.1	7.3	7.7	8.2	8.8	9.6
66	China	7.1	7.2	7.5	8.0	8.6	9.4
67	Dem. Peo. Rep. of Korea	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.6
68	Hong Kong, China	6.2	6.8	7.6	8.3	9.0	9.9
69	Japan	8.2	9.1	10.3	11.3	12.3	13.3
70	Macau	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.5	7.7
71	Mongolia	6.8	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.6
72	Republic of Korea	6.4	6.7	7.3	8.0	8.7	9.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

Table A.25 (continued)

Low variant

Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
8.8	9.4	10.0	10.7	11.5	World total	1
12.9	13.9	14.7	15.5	16.0	More developed regions (*)	2
8.1	8.7	9.3	10.0	10.8	Less developed regions (+)	3
7.4	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.5	Least developed countries	4
7.2	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.4	Africa	5
7.3	6.9	6.6	6.7	7.0	Eastern Africa (1)	6
8.8	8.0	7.6	7.7	7.9	Burundi	7
5.4	5.4	5.6	6.1	6.6	Comoros	8
8.8	8.2	7.9	8.1	8.4	Djibouti	9
7.2	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.8	Eritrea	10
7.1	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.2	Ethiopia	11
6.1	6.4	6.7	7.3	8.0	Kenya	12
5.1	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.9	Madagascar	13
9.5	8.4	7.7	7.4	7.6	Malawi	14
8.5	9.6	10.5	11.3	11.8	Mauritius (2)	15
8.7	7.8	7.3	7.0	7.2	Mozambique	16
7.6	8.7	9.7	11.0	12.0	Reunion	17
9.3	8.6	8.6	8.7	9.0	Rwanda	18
8.3	7.4	6.7	6.4	6.5	Somalia	19
8.2	7.4	6.9	7.1	7.3	Uganda	20
6.6	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.0	United Rep. of Tanzania	21
7.6	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.2	Zambia	22
7.7	7.9	8.2	8.7	9.3	Zimbabwe	23
6.7	6.1	5.8	5.8	6.1	Middle Africa (3)	24
8.3	7.3	6.6	6.3	6.4	Angola	25
5.4	5.3	5.3	5.7	6.0	Cameroon	26
8.3	8.0	7.7	7.9	8.2	Central African Republic	27
9.1	8.2	7.7	7.5	7.7	Chad	28
6.6	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.3	Congo	29
6.2	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.7	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	30
8.6	7.8	7.3	7.1	7.3	Equatorial Guinea	31
7.7	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.2	Gabon	32
6.7	7.3	8.0	8.8	9.6	Northern Africa	33
5.7	6.5	7.3	8.4	9.4	Algeria	34
7.1	7.8	8.6	9.2	10.1	Egypt	35
4.3	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.2	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	36
6.9	7.8	8.9	9.9	11.0	Morocco	37
7.6	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.8	Sudan	38
6.8	7.8	9.0	10.1	11.3	Tunisia	39
6.6	7.0	7.5	8.2	9.2	Western Sahara	40
6.4	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.2	Southern Africa	41
7.2	7.5	7.8	8.4	9.0	Botswana	42
6.1	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.9	Lesotho	43
6.6	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.3	Namibia	44
6.4	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.3	South Africa	45
5.7	6.0	6.5	7.1	7.9	Swaziland	46
7.6	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.3	Western Africa (4)	47
5.6	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.1	Benin	48
8.1	7.2	6.6	6.6	6.8	Burkina Faso	49
5.1	5.8	6.9	8.2	9.4	Cape Verde	50
7.6	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.8	Cote d'Ivoire	51
10.4	9.6	9.1	9.0	9.1	Gambia	52
5.9	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.5	Ghana	53
9.4	8.4	7.6	7.3	7.3	Guinea	54
11.2	10.1	9.3	8.8	8.8	Guinea-Bissau	55
6.6	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.7	Liberia	56
8.8	7.9	7.3	6.9	7.1	Mali	57
7.6	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.7	Mauritania	58
8.4	7.4	6.7	6.3	6.4	Niger	59
7.5	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.3	Nigeria	60
7.9	7.4	7.0	7.2	7.5	Senegal	61
12.8	11.5	10.5	9.7	9.5	Sierra Leone	62
6.9	6.5	6.5	6.8	7.1	Togo	63
8.6	9.4	10.2	11.2	12.2	Asia	64
10.9	12.2	13.3	14.6	16.0	Eastern Asia	65
10.7	12.1	13.2	14.6	16.1	China	66
8.5	9.6	11.1	12.4	13.9	Dem. Peo. Rep. of Korea	67
11.7	13.8	15.9	17.6	18.1	Hong Kong, China	68
14.5	14.9	15.0	15.4	16.1	Japan	69
9.7	11.9	13.9	15.0	15.4	Macau	70
6.0	6.7	7.7	8.8	9.7	Mongolia	71
10.6	11.9	13.6	14.9	15.8	Republic of Korea	72

TABLE A-25

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Low variant

Table A.25 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
73	South-central Asia	8.8	8.2	7.6	7.2	7.1	7.2
74	Afghanistan	20.2	17.8	15.4	13.7	12.6	11.6
75	Bangladesh	9.6	8.6	7.8	7.2	6.8	6.9
76	Bhutan	13.3	11.7	10.3	9.1	8.1	7.2
77	India	8.9	8.4	7.9	7.6	7.7	7.9
78	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.4
79	Kazakstan	8.5	8.4	8.7	8.7	9.2	9.2
80	Kyrgyzstan	7.3	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.6
81	Maldives	7.3	6.2	5.4	4.7	4.2	4.0
82	Nepal	11.0	9.5	8.3	7.3	6.6	6.1
83	Pakistan	7.8	6.8	6.0	5.4	5.1	5.0
84	Sri Lanka	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.7
85	Tajikistan	6.8	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.3
86	Turkmenistan	7.5	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.3
87	Uzbekistan	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9
88	South-eastern Asia	7.3	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.1
89	Brunei Darussalam	3.0	3.2	3.5	4.2	5.0	6.0
90	Cambodia	12.1	10.5	9.5	8.7	8.1	7.6
91	East Timor	15.0	13.4	12.4	11.6	10.8	10.1
92	Indonesia	7.6	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.6
93	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	13.1	11.3	9.8	8.6	7.5	6.8
94	Malaysia	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.8
95	Myanmar	9.7	8.7	7.9	7.4	7.2	7.3
96	Philippines	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.8
97	Singapore	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.6	7.4	8.6
98	Thailand	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.2
99	Viet Nam	6.9	6.3	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.2
100	Western Asia	6.6	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.7
101	Armenia	7.5	8.0	8.7	8.9	9.3	9.3
102	Azerbaijan	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.4	7.7	7.7
103	Bahrain	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.9	5.8	6.8
104	Cyprus	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.3	8.9
105	Gaza Strip	5.1	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.2
106	Georgia	9.5	9.9	10.6	10.8	11.2	11.0
107	Iraq	8.4	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
108	Israel	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.8	7.1
109	Jordan	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.7
110	Kuwait	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.4	4.3	5.3
111	Lebanon	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5
112	Oman	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3
113	Qatar	3.7	4.4	5.4	6.6	8.2	10.0
114	Saudi Arabia	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8
115	Syrian Arab Republic	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2
116	Turkey	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.3
117	United Arab Emirates	2.9	3.3	4.0	4.9	6.2	7.8
118	Yemen	10.2	8.6	7.2	6.1	5.3	4.7
119	Europe	11.5	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.7	13.0
120	Eastern Europe	13.4	13.9	14.1	13.9	14.1	14.0
121	Belarus	12.1	12.8	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.3
122	Bulgaria	13.3	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.4
123	Czech Republic	12.0	11.9	11.8	12.0	12.6	13.7
124	Hungary	14.6	14.9	14.9	14.8	14.9	15.2
125	Poland	10.7	11.0	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.8
126	Republic of Moldova	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.2
127	Romania	11.6	12.3	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.1
128	Russian Federation	14.5	15.1	15.4	15.0	15.1	14.9
129	Slovakia	10.5	10.8	10.8	10.8	11.0	11.6
130	Ukraine	13.8	14.1	14.4	14.3	14.7	14.4
131	Northern Europe (5)	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.5	12.1
132	Denmark	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.9	12.5	13.4
133	Estonia	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.0	14.3	14.5
134	Finland	10.2	10.5	10.8	11.1	11.8	12.7
135	Iceland	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.6	8.3
136	Ireland	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.8	9.4	10.2
137	Latvia	13.8	14.2	14.6	14.6	14.9	15.0
138	Lithuania	11.6	12.2	12.7	13.0	13.2	13.4
139	Norway	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.9	11.8
140	Sweden	11.3	10.9	10.5	10.5	10.9	11.7
141	United Kingdom	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.5	12.0
142	Southern Europe (6)	9.7	10.4	11.0	11.5	12.0	12.6
143	Albania	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.4	8.0
144	Bosnia and Herzegovina	7.3	8.2	9.3	10.2	11.1	11.9
145	Croatia	11.7	12.6	13.1	13.6	13.8	13.9
146	Greece	9.9	10.6	11.6	12.2	12.6	12.8

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Table A.25 (continued)

Low variant

Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
7.6	8.1	8.8	9.5	10.4	South-central Asia	73
10.4	9.3	8.6	8.6	8.7	Afghanistan	74
7.3	7.8	8.5	9.2	10.3	Bangladesh	75
6.6	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.9	Bhutan	76
8.4	9.0	9.8	10.7	11.7	India	77
4.7	5.2	5.7	6.3	7.0	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	78
9.9	10.8	11.7	12.4	12.8	Kazakstan	79
7.1	7.8	8.7	9.4	10.0	Kyrgyzstan	80
4.0	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.9	Maldives	81
6.0	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.5	Nepal	82
5.1	5.5	6.0	6.6	7.2	Pakistan	83
8.6	9.6	10.6	11.5	12.4	Sri Lanka	84
5.7	6.2	7.0	7.7	8.4	Tajikistan	85
6.8	7.5	8.2	9.0	9.7	Turkmenistan	86
6.4	7.0	7.8	8.6	9.3	Uzbekistan	87
7.6	8.4	9.3	10.3	11.4	South-eastern Asia	88
7.4	8.8	10.1	11.0	11.5	Brunei Darussalam	89
7.4	7.6	8.0	8.4	8.9	Cambodia	90
9.9	10.0	10.3	10.7	11.0	East Timor	91
8.2	9.0	9.9	11.0	12.1	Indonesia	92
6.2	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.3	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	93
6.4	7.2	8.0	8.9	9.8	Malaysia	94
7.7	8.3	9.1	9.9	10.8	Myanmar	95
6.3	7.0	7.6	8.4	9.2	Philippines	96
10.3	12.1	13.9	15.2	15.8	Singapore	97
9.2	10.6	12.2	13.8	15.4	Thailand	98
6.7	7.7	8.8	10.0	11.1	Viet Nam	99
6.0	6.4	7.0	7.6	8.2	Western Asia	100
10.1	11.4	12.7	13.7	14.2	Armenia	101
8.3	9.3	10.7	11.9	12.8	Azerbaijan	102
8.4	10.3	11.9	12.6	12.5	Bahrain	103
9.6	10.3	11.0	11.5	11.9	Cyprus	104
3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	Gaza Strip	105
11.5	12.3	13.2	14.0	14.4	Georgia	106
4.8	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.7	Iraq	107
7.9	8.8	9.4	10.0	10.7	Israel	108
3.8	4.1	4.7	5.4	6.2	Jordan	109
6.4	7.7	9.0	10.1	10.6	Kuwait	110
7.0	7.9	9.0	10.4	11.7	Lebanon	111
3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.8	Oman	112
11.7	13.0	13.1	11.9	10.7	Qatar	113
4.2	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.4	Saudi Arabia	114
4.6	5.2	5.9	6.8	7.8	Syrian Arab Republic	115
8.0	8.9	9.9	10.9	12.1	Turkey	116
9.5	10.9	11.6	11.3	10.8	United Arab Emirates	117
4.5	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.3	Yemen	118
13.8	14.8	15.7	16.5	17.3	Europe	119
14.8	15.8	16.4	16.8	17.2	Eastern Europe	120
13.9	14.9	15.9	16.5	16.8	Belarus	121
15.1	15.3	15.7	16.1	17.0	Bulgaria	122
14.8	15.5	15.9	16.7	17.8	Czech Republic	123
15.8	16.5	16.5	16.7	17.6	Hungary	124
12.9	13.9	14.4	14.4	14.7	Poland	125
11.8	12.7	13.3	13.7	13.9	Republic of Moldova	126
13.7	14.7	15.4	15.9	17.6	Romania	127
15.7	16.8	17.6	18.0	18.1	Russian Federation	128
12.5	13.6	14.3	14.9	15.5	Slovakia	129
14.9	15.6	16.5	17.1	17.6	Ukraine	130
13.0	13.6	14.3	15.1	15.6	Northern Europe (5)	131
14.3	14.7	15.1	15.7	16.3	Denmark	132
15.3	16.1	17.0	17.7	18.3	Estonia	133
13.7	14.8	15.1	15.4	15.4	Finland	134
9.2	10.2	11.1	11.8	12.3	Iceland	135
11.3	12.2	13.1	13.8	14.6	Ireland	136
15.3	15.9	16.7	17.3	17.7	Latvia	137
13.9	14.6	15.4	16.1	16.5	Lithuania	138
12.7	13.4	14.1	14.8	15.4	Norway	139
12.6	13.0	13.4	14.0	14.6	Sweden	140
12.8	13.4	14.2	15.1	15.6	United Kingdom	141
13.5	14.5	15.7	17.1	18.5	Southern Europe (6)	142
8.8	9.9	11.3	12.5	13.5	Albania	143
13.3	15.3	16.9	18.1	18.8	Bosnia and Herzegovina	144
14.6	15.3	15.6	15.7	16.0	Croatia	145
13.6	14.5	15.5	16.4	17.7	Greece	146

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Low variant

Table A.25 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
147	Italy	9.9	10.7	11.4	11.9	12.6	13.3
148	Malta	7.9	8.3	8.7	9.2	9.8	10.5
149	Portugal	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.7	11.9	12.3
150	Slovania	10.7	11.6	12.3	13.0	13.5	14.1
151	Spain	9.4	10.0	10.6	11.2	11.5	12.1
152	TFYR Macedonia	7.4	8.0	8.6	9.2	9.7	10.3
153	Yugoslavia	9.7	10.7	11.5	11.9	12.1	12.3
154	Western Europe (7)	10.0	10.3	10.7	11.2	11.7	12.2
155	Austria	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.9	11.6
156	Belgium	10.5	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.7	12.2
157	France	9.1	9.6	10.1	10.5	10.8	11.1
158	Germany	10.9	11.2	11.6	12.1	12.9	13.2
159	Luxembourg	9.9	9.9	10.3	10.6	11.1	11.7
160	Netherlands	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.9	10.5	11.4
161	Switzerland	9.1	9.2	9.5	10.1	10.8	11.9
162	Latin America and Caribbean	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.2
163	Caribbean (8)	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.7	8.1
164	Bahamas	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.5	7.2
165	Barbados	8.9	8.5	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.7
166	Cuba	7.0	7.2	7.7	8.3	9.1	10.0
167	Dominican Republic	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.2
168	Guadeloupe	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.5
169	Haiti	12.7	11.7	10.6	9.6	8.9	8.5
170	Jamaica	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.1
171	Martinique	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.5
172	Netherlands Antilles	6.1	6.2	6.6	7.2	7.9	8.9
173	Puerto Rico	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.6
174	Trinidad and Tobago	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.8	7.5
175	Central America	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.6	6.0
176	Belize	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9
177	Costa Rica	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.4
178	El Salvador	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.9
179	Guatemala	6.6	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.4
180	Honduras	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0
181	Mexico	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.3
182	Nicaragua	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.9
183	Panama	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.8
184	South America (9)	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.5
185	Argentina	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.1
186	Bolivia	9.0	8.1	7.4	6.8	6.4	6.3
187	Brazil	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.3
188	Chile	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.6
189	Colombia	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.5
190	Ecuador	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.5
191	Guyana	7.3	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.3	8.0
192	Paraguay	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1
193	Peru	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.5
194	Suriname	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.1
195	Uruguay	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	11.0
196	Venezuela	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.4	6.0
197	Northern America (10)	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.3	9.9
198	Canada	7.4	7.9	8.3	8.6	9.1	10.0
199	United States of America	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.3	9.9
200	Oceania	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.3
201	Australia/New Zealand	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.5	9.1
202	Australia (11)	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.5	9.2
203	New Zealand	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.4	8.9
204	Melanesia	8.5	7.9	7.3	6.8	6.5	6.4
205	Fiji	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.3
206	New Caledonia	5.2	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.3
207	Papua New Guinea	9.9	9.0	8.2	7.5	7.0	6.8
208	Solomon Islands	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5
209	Vanuatu	6.1	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.6
210	Micronesia (12)	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.1
211	Guam	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.9	6.6	7.3
212	Polynesia (13)	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.6
213	French Polynesia	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.5	6.0
214	Samoa	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.1

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Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
14.3	15.4	16.7	18.5	20.2	Italy	147
11.7	12.3	12.9	13.1	13.2	Malta	148
13.0	13.8	14.6	15.5	16.4	Portugal	149
15.0	16.0	16.7	17.6	18.7	Slovenia	150
13.0	14.1	15.6	17.4	19.1	Spain	151
11.2	12.3	13.1	13.8	14.5	TFYR Macedonia	152
13.2	14.2	14.6	14.9	15.4	Yugoslavia	153
13.0	14.0	15.2	16.4	17.2	Western Europe (7)	154
12.6	13.6	15.1	16.7	17.8	Austria	155
13.2	14.1	15.1	16.0	16.4	Belgium	156
12.2	13.1	13.9	14.6	15.2	France	157
13.6	14.7	16.2	17.9	19.1	Germany	158
12.6	13.5	14.5	15.4	16.0	Luxembourg	159
12.8	13.9	14.9	16.0	16.6	Netherlands	160
13.1	14.3	15.7	17.3	18.2	Switzerland	161
7.7	8.5	9.3	10.2	11.1	Latin America and Caribbean	162
8.6	9.3	10.0	11.1	12.0	Caribbean (8)	163
8.0	9.1	10.6	12.0	13.1	Bahamas	164
9.8	11.2	12.7	14.1	14.9	Barbados	165
11.0	12.1	13.1	15.1	16.7	Cuba	166
6.9	7.7	8.7	9.8	10.7	Dominican Republic	167
8.4	9.4	10.5	11.6	12.6	Guadeloupe	168
8.2	8.2	8.4	8.7	9.1	Haiti	169
6.8	7.8	9.2	10.7	12.1	Jamaica	170
9.2	10.1	11.1	12.3	13.2	Martinique	171
9.9	10.8	11.7	12.0	11.9	Netherlands Antilles	172
9.2	9.8	10.5	11.2	12.0	Puerto Rico	173
8.4	9.5	10.5	11.6	12.4	Trinidad and Tobago	174
6.5	7.2	8.0	8.8	9.9	Central America	175
4.3	5.0	5.9	7.1	8.2	Belize	176
6.1	6.9	7.9	8.8	9.5	Costa Rica	177
6.3	6.7	7.2	8.1	9.3	El Salvador	178
5.7	6.1	6.6	7.3	8.0	Guatemala	179
5.2	5.6	6.2	6.8	7.6	Honduras	180
6.9	7.6	8.5	9.4	10.5	Mexico	181
5.3	5.8	6.5	7.2	8.1	Nicaragua	182
7.5	8.4	9.3	10.4	11.4	Panama	183
8.2	9.0	9.9	10.8	11.6	South America (9)	184
8.5	9.0	9.6	10.1	10.8	Argentina	185
6.5	6.8	7.2	7.7	8.3	Bolivia	186
9.0	10.0	11.1	12.2	13.1	Brazil	187
8.3	9.2	10.2	11.1	11.8	Chile	188
7.2	8.0	8.9	9.8	10.7	Colombia	189
7.1	7.8	8.5	9.4	10.3	Ecuador	190
8.9	10.1	11.5	12.9	14.0	Guyana	191
5.4	6.0	6.6	7.2	7.9	Paraguay	192
7.1	7.7	8.5	9.5	10.5	Peru	193
6.6	7.5	8.9	10.6	11.8	Suriname	194
11.2	11.4	11.8	12.3	12.7	Uruguay	195
6.6	7.4	8.2	9.1	10.0	Venezuela	196
10.9	12.0	13.0	13.7	14.0	Northern America (10)	197
11.2	12.4	13.7	14.6	14.9	Canada	198
10.9	11.9	12.9	13.6	13.9	United States of America	199
9.0	9.7	10.4	11.1	11.8	Oceania	200
10.1	11.0	11.9	12.8	13.5	Australia/New Zealand	201
10.2	11.1	12.0	12.9	13.6	Australia (11)	202
9.7	10.6	11.4	12.2	12.9	New Zealand	203
6.5	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.4	Melanesia	204
6.9	7.7	8.5	9.4	10.1	Fiji	205
8.0	8.7	9.5	10.4	11.3	New Caledonia	206
6.8	7.1	7.4	7.9	8.5	Papua New Guinea	207
3.7	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.7	Solomon Islands	208
4.8	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.6	Vanuatu	209
5.5	6.1	6.8	7.5	8.2	Micronesia (12)	210
8.3	9.3	10.1	10.9	11.4	Guam	211
6.1	6.8	7.6	8.5	9.5	Polynesia (13)	212
6.7	7.5	8.4	9.3	10.2	French Polynesia	213
5.4	5.9	6.5	7.4	8.7	Samoa	214

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Table A.26. Life expectancy at birth, by major area, region and country, 1950-1995

No.	Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (in years)								
		1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
1	World total									
	Both sexes	46.5	49.6	52.3	56.0	57.9	59.7	61.3	63.1	64.3
	Males	45.1	48.1	51.0	54.5	56.4	58.0	59.4	61.1	62.2
	Females	47.8	51.0	53.7	57.4	59.4	61.5	63.3	65.1	66.5
2	More developed regions (*)									
	Both sexes	66.5	68.5	69.8	70.5	71.2	72.2	73.0	74.0	74.2
	Males	63.9	65.6	66.7	67.2	67.6	68.4	69.2	70.4	70.4
	Females	69.0	71.1	72.7	73.8	74.7	75.8	76.7	77.6	78.0
3	Less developed regions (+)									
	Both sexes	40.9	44.4	47.7	52.2	54.7	56.7	58.6	60.6	62.1
	Males	40.1	43.5	47.0	51.5	53.9	55.7	57.3	59.2	60.6
	Females	41.8	45.3	48.4	53.0	55.4	57.8	59.9	62.0	63.7
4	Least developed countries									
	Both sexes	35.5	37.7	39.6	41.8	43.6	45.2	47.1	49.3	49.7
	Males	34.9	37.0	38.9	41.0	42.8	44.3	46.1	48.3	48.7
	Females	36.2	38.5	40.4	42.7	44.5	46.1	48.1	50.3	50.8
5	Africa									
	Both sexes	37.8	39.9	42.0	44.0	46.0	47.9	49.4	51.5	51.8
	Males	36.4	38.5	40.6	42.5	44.5	46.4	47.8	49.9	50.4
	Females	39.2	41.4	43.5	45.6	47.6	49.5	51.1	53.1	53.3
6	Eastern Africa (1)									
	Both sexes	36.3	38.5	40.7	42.9	44.8	46.4	46.8	48.4	46.7
	Males	34.8	37.0	39.2	41.3	43.2	44.8	45.2	46.9	45.4
	Females	37.8	40.1	42.3	44.4	46.4	48.0	48.4	50.0	48.0
7	Burundi									
	Both sexes	39.0	40.5	42.0	43.5	44.0	46.0	47.8	48.3	44.6
	Males	37.5	38.9	40.4	41.9	42.4	44.4	46.0	46.5	43.0
	Females	40.6	42.1	43.6	45.1	45.6	47.6	49.6	50.0	46.1
8	Comoros									
	Both sexes	40.0	41.5	43.5	45.5	47.5	49.5	51.5	53.5	55.5
	Males	39.5	41.0	43.0	45.0	47.0	49.0	51.0	53.0	55.0
	Females	40.5	42.0	44.0	46.0	48.0	50.0	52.0	54.0	56.0
9	Djibouti									
	Both sexes	33.0	35.0	37.0	39.0	41.0	43.0	45.0	47.0	48.3
	Males	31.5	33.5	35.5	37.5	39.4	41.4	43.4	45.4	46.7
	Females	34.5	36.5	38.6	40.6	42.6	44.6	46.6	48.6	50.0
10	Eritrea									
	Both sexes	35.9	38.1	40.2	42.2	44.3	45.3	43.6	47.9	49.6
	Males	34.5	36.6	38.7	40.6	42.8	43.8	42.0	46.2	48.0
	Females	37.4	39.6	41.7	43.9	45.9	46.8	45.3	49.6	51.2
11	Ethiopia									
	Both sexes	32.9	34.9	36.9	38.9	41.0	42.0	39.9	45.0	47.5
	Males	31.4	33.4	35.4	37.4	39.4	40.4	38.4	43.4	45.9
	Females	34.4	36.5	38.5	40.5	42.6	43.6	41.6	46.6	49.1
12	Kenya									
	Both sexes	40.9	43.4	45.9	48.4	51.0	53.4	55.8	55.7	54.1
	Males	39.0	41.5	44.0	46.5	49.0	51.5	53.8	54.0	52.7
	Females	43.0	45.4	48.0	50.5	53.0	55.5	58.0	57.5	55.4
13	Madagascar									
	Both sexes	37.7	39.7	41.7	43.7	46.5	49.5	51.5	54.0	56.5
	Males	36.4	38.4	40.3	42.3	45.0	48.0	50.0	52.5	55.0
	Females	39.1	41.1	43.1	45.2	48.0	51.0	53.0	55.5	58.0
14	Malawi									
	Both sexes	36.2	37.2	38.4	39.5	41.0	43.1	45.0	44.9	42.0
	Males	35.8	36.7	37.8	38.9	40.3	42.3	44.2	44.2	41.4
	Females	36.7	37.6	39.1	40.2	41.7	43.7	45.7	45.6	42.4
15	Mauritius (2)									
	Both sexes	51.0	58.1	60.2	61.6	62.9	64.9	66.7	68.7	70.2
	Males	49.7	56.2	58.7	59.7	60.7	62.4	64.0	65.1	66.9
	Females	52.3	60.1	61.9	63.5	65.3	67.6	69.5	72.5	73.8
16	Mozambique									
	Both sexes	33.5	36.0	38.5	41.0	42.5	43.5	44.4	45.8	45.9
	Males	32.0	34.5	37.0	39.4	40.9	41.9	42.7	44.1	44.4
	Females	35.0	37.5	40.1	42.6	44.1	45.1	46.2	47.5	47.5
17	Reunion									
	Both sexes	52.6	55.0	57.6	60.5	64.2	67.0	69.8	71.9	74.0
	Males	49.7	51.8	54.4	57.1	60.4	62.9	65.4	67.4	69.4
	Females	55.6	58.3	60.9	64.1	68.1	71.3	74.5	76.5	78.8

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Table A.26 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (in years)								
		1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
18	Rwanda									
	Both sexes	40.0	41.5	43.0	44.1	44.6	45.0	46.3	46.7	22.6
	Males	38.4	39.9	41.4	42.5	43.0	43.4	44.6	45.1	22.1
	Females	41.6	43.1	44.6	45.7	46.2	46.6	48.1	48.3	23.1
19	Somalia									
	Both sexes	33.0	35.0	37.0	39.0	41.0	42.0	43.0	45.0	47.0
	Males	31.5	33.5	35.5	37.5	39.4	40.4	41.4	43.4	45.4
	Females	34.5	36.5	38.6	40.6	42.6	43.6	44.6	46.6	48.6
20	Uganda									
	Both sexes	40.0	42.0	44.0	46.0	46.5	47.0	47.0	43.7	41.0
	Males	38.5	40.4	42.4	44.4	44.9	45.4	45.4	42.4	40.0
	Females	41.6	43.6	45.6	47.6	48.1	48.6	48.6	45.1	42.0
21	United Rep. of Tanzania									
	Both sexes	37.0	39.3	41.7	44.1	46.5	49.0	50.8	51.0	50.4
	Males	35.5	37.8	40.1	42.5	44.9	47.3	49.1	49.4	49.0
	Females	38.6	40.9	43.3	45.7	48.1	50.7	52.6	52.6	51.9
22	Zambia									
	Both sexes	37.8	40.3	42.8	45.3	47.3	49.3	51.3	49.6	44.2
	Males	36.3	38.8	41.2	43.7	45.7	47.7	50.2	48.7	43.3
	Females	39.4	41.9	44.4	46.9	49.0	51.0	52.5	50.6	45.0
23	Zimbabwe									
	Both sexes	41.5	44.0	46.5	49.0	51.5	53.8	55.9	56.3	50.7
	Males	39.9	42.4	44.9	47.4	49.8	52.0	54.0	54.6	49.6
	Females	43.1	45.6	48.1	50.7	53.3	55.6	57.8	58.0	51.9
24	Middle Africa (3)									
	Both sexes	36.0	37.8	39.6	41.7	43.9	46.1	48.1	50.0	51.0
	Males	34.4	36.1	38.0	40.1	42.3	44.4	46.3	48.2	49.3
	Females	37.6	39.4	41.3	43.4	45.6	47.8	49.9	51.8	52.7
25	Angola									
	Both sexes	30.0	32.0	34.0	36.0	38.0	40.0	42.0	44.0	46.5
	Males	28.6	30.6	32.5	34.5	36.5	38.5	40.4	42.4	44.9
	Females	31.5	33.5	35.5	37.5	39.6	41.6	43.6	45.6	48.1
26	Cameroon									
	Both sexes	36.0	38.0	40.5	43.0	45.8	48.5	51.1	53.5	54.7
	Males	34.5	36.5	39.0	41.5	44.3	47.0	49.5	51.9	53.3
	Females	37.5	39.5	42.0	44.5	47.3	50.0	52.7	55.0	56.2
27	Central African Republic									
	Both sexes	35.5	37.5	39.5	41.5	43.0	44.5	46.9	48.3	48.3
	Males	33.0	35.0	37.0	39.0	40.4	42.0	44.2	45.7	45.9
	Females	38.0	40.0	42.1	44.1	45.6	47.0	49.6	51.0	50.9
28	Chad									
	Both sexes	32.5	34.0	35.5	37.0	39.0	41.0	43.0	45.5	46.7
	Males	31.0	32.5	34.0	35.5	37.5	39.4	41.4	43.8	45.1
	Females	34.0	35.5	37.0	38.6	40.6	42.6	44.7	47.1	48.3
29	Congo									
	Both sexes	38.6	40.6	42.7	44.7	46.7	48.7	50.8	52.2	51.5
	Males	36.1	38.1	40.1	42.1	44.1	46.1	47.9	49.3	48.9
	Females	41.3	43.3	45.3	47.3	49.3	51.3	53.9	55.2	54.1
30	Dem. Rep of the Congo									
	Both sexes	39.1	40.6	42.0	44.1	46.1	48.0	49.9	51.5	52.0
	Males	37.5	38.9	40.4	42.4	44.4	46.4	48.0	49.7	50.3
	Females	40.6	42.1	43.6	45.6	47.6	49.7	51.7	53.3	53.7
31	Equatorial Guinea									
	Both sexes	34.5	36.0	37.5	39.0	40.5	42.0	44.0	46.0	48.0
	Males	33.0	34.5	36.0	37.5	39.0	40.4	42.4	44.4	46.4
	Females	35.0	37.5	39.0	40.6	42.1	43.6	45.6	47.6	49.6
32	Gabon									
	Both sexes	38.0	40.0	41.5	43.0	45.0	47.0	49.0	51.5	53.5
	Males	36.5	38.5	39.9	41.4	43.4	45.4	47.4	49.9	51.9
	Females	39.6	41.6	43.1	44.6	46.6	48.7	50.7	53.2	55.2
33	Northern Africa									
	Both sexes	41.8	44.1	46.3	48.8	51.3	53.9	56.6	60.1	62.1
	Males	40.7	42.9	45.2	47.6	50.0	52.6	55.3	58.9	60.8
	Females	43.0	45.2	47.6	50.0	52.6	55.2	57.9	61.4	63.4
34	Algeria									
	Both sexes	43.1	45.7	48.3	51.4	54.5	57.5	60.5	65.0	67.1
	Males	42.1	44.7	47.3	50.4	53.5	56.5	60.0	64.0	66.0
	Females	44.2	46.8	49.4	52.5	55.5	58.5	62.0	66.0	68.3

TABLE A.26

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Table A.26 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (in years)								
		1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
35	Egypt									
	Both sexes	42.4	44.9	47.4	49.7	52.1	54.1	56.6	61.1	63.6
	Males	41.2	43.7	46.2	48.5	50.8	52.9	55.3	59.8	62.4
	Females	43.6	46.1	48.6	51.0	53.4	55.3	57.8	62.3	64.8
36	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya									
	Both sexes	42.9	45.4	47.9	50.4	52.9	55.8	58.3	60.6	63.1
	Males	41.9	44.3	46.7	49.0	51.4	54.1	56.6	59.1	61.6
	Females	43.9	46.6	49.2	51.8	54.5	57.5	60.0	62.5	65.0
37	Morocco									
	Both sexes	42.9	45.4	47.9	50.4	52.9	55.8	58.3	62.0	64.5
	Males	41.9	44.3	46.7	49.0	51.4	54.1	56.7	60.3	62.8
	Females	43.9	46.6	49.2	51.8	54.5	57.5	60.1	63.7	66.2
38	Sudan									
	Both sexes	37.6	38.7	39.7	41.7	43.7	46.7	49.2	51.0	51.0
	Males	36.3	37.3	38.3	40.3	42.3	45.3	47.8	49.6	49.6
	Females	39.1	40.1	41.1	43.1	45.1	48.1	50.6	52.4	52.4
39	Tunisia									
	Both sexes	44.6	47.1	49.6	52.1	55.6	60.0	63.1	65.6	67.8
	Males	44.1	46.6	49.1	51.6	55.1	59.6	62.6	64.9	66.9
	Females	45.1	47.6	50.1	52.6	56.1	60.6	63.6	66.4	68.7
40	Western Sahara									
	Both sexes	35.5	37.5	39.4	41.4	43.5	47.8	52.1	56.4	58.9
	Males	34.0	36.0	38.0	39.9	41.9	46.2	50.5	54.8	57.3
	Females	37.1	39.1	41.0	43.0	45.1	49.4	53.7	58.1	60.6
41	Southern Africa									
	Both sexes	44.2	47.2	49.3	51.4	53.4	55.5	57.6	60.0	62.1
	Males	43.0	45.6	47.3	49.0	50.6	52.7	54.8	57.2	59.3
	Females	45.3	48.7	51.3	53.8	56.3	58.4	60.4	62.9	64.9
42	Botswana									
	Both sexes	42.5	45.5	47.5	50.1	53.2	56.4	59.8	61.0	54.3
	Males	40.9	43.9	45.9	48.4	51.5	54.6	57.5	58.9	52.4
	Females	44.1	47.1	49.2	51.8	55.0	58.2	61.8	62.8	55.8
43	Lesotho									
	Both sexes	38.4	41.4	44.4	47.3	49.5	51.8	54.0	56.4	57.6
	Males	36.0	39.0	42.0	45.0	47.5	50.0	52.3	55.0	56.4
	Females	41.0	44.0	47.0	49.5	51.5	53.5	55.6	57.8	59.0
44	Namibia									
	Both sexes	38.7	41.2	43.7	46.2	48.8	51.3	53.8	55.9	55.9
	Males	37.5	40.0	42.5	45.0	47.5	50.0	52.4	54.8	54.6
	Females	40.0	42.5	45.0	47.5	50.0	52.5	55.1	57.6	57.2
45	South Africa									
	Both sexes	45.0	48.0	50.0	51.9	53.9	55.9	57.9	60.4	62.9
	Males	44.0	46.5	48.0	49.5	51.0	53.0	55.0	57.5	60.0
	Females	46.0	49.5	52.0	54.5	57.0	59.0	61.0	63.5	66.0
46	Swaziland									
	Both sexes	35.6	38.7	41.6	44.4	47.3	49.9	52.5	55.0	57.5
	Males	34.2	37.0	39.7	42.4	45.1	47.6	50.2	52.7	55.2
	Females	37.0	40.4	43.5	46.5	49.6	52.3	54.8	57.3	59.8
47	Western Africa (4)									
	Both sexes	35.7	37.6	39.5	41.1	42.9	44.5	46.2	48.1	49.5
	Males	34.3	36.1	38.0	39.5	41.4	43.0	44.7	46.6	48.0
	Females	37.1	39.1	40.9	42.6	44.4	46.0	47.8	49.7	51.1
48	Benin									
	Both sexes	33.9	35.9	37.9	41.0	44.0	47.0	49.8	52.0	53.7
	Males	32.5	34.5	36.5	39.5	42.3	45.2	47.8	49.8	51.3
	Females	35.6	37.6	39.6	42.7	45.8	48.9	52.0	54.4	56.2
49	Burkina Faso									
	Both sexes	33.2	35.2	37.0	38.9	40.9	42.9	44.9	46.6	46.5
	Males	31.7	33.7	35.8	35.7	39.7	41.7	43.6	45.4	45.4
	Females	34.7	36.7	38.2	40.2	42.2	44.2	46.2	47.9	47.6
50	Cape Verde									
	Both sexes	48.5	51.0	53.0	55.5	57.5	60.0	60.6	62.6	64.7
	Males	47.0	49.5	51.5	54.0	56.0	58.5	59.5	61.5	63.5
	Females	50.0	52.5	54.5	57.0	59.0	61.5	61.5	63.5	65.5
51	Cote d'Ivoire									
	Both sexes	36.0	38.0	40.4	42.9	45.4	47.9	50.4	52.2	52.1
	Males	34.5	36.5	38.9	41.4	43.9	46.4	48.7	50.6	50.9
	Females	37.5	39.5	42.1	44.6	47.1	49.7	52.3	53.9	53.6

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Table A.26 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (in years)								
		1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
52	Gambia									
	Both sexes	30.0	31.5	33.0	35.0	37.0	39.0	41.0	43.0	45.0
	Males	28.6	30.1	31.5	33.5	35.5	37.5	39.4	41.4	43.4
	Females	31.5	33.0	34.5	36.5	38.6	40.6	42.6	44.6	46.6
53	Ghana									
	Both sexes	42.0	44.0	46.0	48.0	50.0	51.0	52.0	54.0	56.0
	Males	40.4	42.4	44.4	46.4	48.3	49.3	50.3	52.2	54.2
	Females	43.6	45.6	47.6	49.7	51.7	52.7	53.8	55.8	57.8
54	Guinea									
	Both sexes	31.0	32.8	34.3	35.8	37.3	38.8	40.5	42.5	44.5
	Males	30.5	32.3	33.8	35.3	36.8	38.3	40.0	42.0	44.0
	Females	31.5	33.3	34.8	36.3	37.8	39.3	41.0	43.0	45.0
55	Guinea-Bissau									
	Both sexes	32.5	33.5	34.5	35.5	36.5	37.5	39.4	41.6	42.8
	Males	31.1	32.0	33.0	34.0	35.0	36.0	37.9	39.9	41.3
	Females	34.0	35.0	36.0	37.0	38.1	39.1	40.9	43.3	44.4
56	Liberia									
	Both sexes	37.5	40.0	42.5	44.9	47.5	49.5	51.5	53.5	39.4
	Males	36.0	38.5	41.0	43.5	46.0	48.0	50.0	52.0	38.0
	Females	38.9	41.5	44.0	46.5	49.0	51.0	53.0	55.0	41.0
57	Mali									
	Both sexes	32.5	34.0	35.5	37.0	38.5	40.0	42.0	44.0	46.0
	Males	31.1	32.5	34.0	35.5	37.0	38.5	40.4	42.4	44.4
	Females	34.0	35.5	37.0	38.6	40.1	41.6	43.6	45.6	47.6
58	Mauritania									
	Both sexes	35.5	37.5	39.5	41.5	43.5	45.5	47.5	49.5	51.5
	Males	34.0	36.0	38.0	39.9	41.9	43.9	45.9	47.9	49.9
	Females	37.1	39.1	41.0	43.0	45.1	47.1	49.1	51.1	53.1
59	Niger									
	Both sexes	33.0	34.5	36.0	37.5	39.0	40.5	42.5	44.5	46.5
	Males	31.5	33.0	34.5	36.0	37.5	38.9	40.9	42.9	44.9
	Females	34.5	36.0	37.5	39.1	40.6	42.1	44.1	46.1	48.1
60	Nigeria									
	Both sexes	36.5	38.5	40.5	42.0	43.5	45.0	46.5	48.3	50.4
	Males	35.0	37.0	39.0	40.4	41.9	43.4	44.9	46.7	48.8
	Females	38.0	40.1	42.1	43.6	45.1	46.6	48.1	50.0	52.0
61	Senegal									
	Both sexes	36.5	37.0	37.5	38.2	40.3	42.8	45.3	47.3	49.3
	Males	35.5	36.0	36.5	37.2	39.3	41.8	44.3	46.3	48.3
	Females	37.5	38.0	38.5	39.2	41.3	43.8	46.3	48.3	50.3
62	Sierra Leone									
	Both sexes	30.0	31.0	32.0	33.5	35.0	35.2	35.5	36.9	34.4
	Males	28.6	29.6	30.6	32.0	33.5	33.7	34.0	35.3	32.9
	Females	31.5	32.5	33.5	35.0	36.5	36.7	37.2	38.4	35.9
63	Togo									
	Both sexes	36.0	38.0	40.5	43.0	45.5	48.0	50.5	52.3	51.0
	Males	34.5	36.5	39.0	41.4	43.9	46.4	48.8	50.7	49.5
	Females	37.5	39.6	42.1	44.6	47.1	49.7	52.3	54.1	52.6
64	Asia									
	Both sexes	41.3	44.9	48.4	53.7	56.3	58.5	60.5	62.6	64.5
	Males	40.6	44.1	47.9	53.2	55.8	57.7	59.5	61.5	63.2
	Females	42.0	45.6	48.9	54.2	56.8	59.2	61.6	63.8	66.0
65	Eastern Asia									
	Both sexes	42.9	46.7	51.4	60.5	64.2	66.4	67.6	68.2	69.7
	Males	41.4	45.1	50.4	59.5	63.2	65.2	66.3	66.7	67.6
	Females	44.6	48.5	52.4	61.5	65.2	67.6	69.0	69.8	71.9
66	China									
	Both sexes	40.8	44.6	49.5	59.6	63.2	65.3	66.6	67.1	68.5
	Males	39.3	43.1	48.7	58.8	62.5	64.4	65.5	65.8	66.7
	Females	42.3	46.2	50.4	60.4	63.9	66.3	67.7	68.4	70.5
67	Dem. Peo. Rep. of Korea									
	Both sexes	47.5	52.6	55.4	57.9	61.8	65.8	68.0	69.7	71.0
	Males	46.0	51.1	53.6	56.0	59.2	62.4	64.6	66.2	67.7
	Females	49.0	54.1	56.9	59.4	64.0	68.8	71.0	72.7	73.9
68	Hong Kong, China									
	Both sexes	61.0	64.8	67.6	70.0	72.0	73.6	75.4	76.2	78.4
	Males	57.2	61.0	64.0	66.5	68.5	70.5	72.6	74.3	75.6
	Females	64.9	68.5	71.3	73.5	75.6	76.8	78.3	79.9	81.3

TABLE A.26

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Table A.26 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (in years)								
		1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
69	Japan									
	Both sexes	63.9	66.8	69.0	71.1	73.3	75.5	76.9	78.3	79.5
	Males	62.1	64.6	66.5	68.5	70.6	72.8	74.2	75.4	76.4
	Females	65.9	69.1	71.6	73.9	76.2	78.2	79.7	81.2	82.4
70	Macau									
	Both sexes	53.9	57.0	61.0	65.0	66.4	69.4	74.0	76.0	76.8
	Males	51.5	54.5	58.5	62.5	64.0	67.0	71.5	73.5	74.3
	Females	56.5	59.5	63.5	67.5	69.0	72.0	76.5	78.5	79.3
71	Mongolia									
	Both sexes	42.3	45.3	48.3	51.3	53.8	56.3	58.8	61.3	63.7
	Males	41.0	44.0	47.0	50.0	52.5	55.0	57.5	60.0	62.3
	Females	43.5	46.5	49.5	52.5	55.0	57.5	60.0	62.5	65.0
72	Republic of Korea									
	Both sexes	47.5	52.6	55.2	57.6	62.6	64.8	65.9	69.6	71.0
	Males	46.0	51.1	53.6	56.0	59.3	61.3	63.5	65.8	67.3
	Females	49.0	54.1	56.9	59.4	66.1	68.4	71.1	73.7	74.8
73	South-central Asia									
	Both sexes	39.2	42.8	45.5	48.0	50.2	52.7	55.1	57.9	60.4
	Males	39.9	43.5	46.1	48.5	50.8	52.8	54.9	57.5	59.9
	Females	38.6	42.0	45.0	47.6	49.6	52.5	55.3	58.2	60.8
74	Afghanistan									
	Both sexes	31.6	32.8	34.0	36.0	38.0	40.0	40.5	41.5	43.5
	Males	31.3	32.5	34.0	36.0	38.0	40.0	40.0	41.0	43.0
	Females	31.8	33.1	34.0	36.0	38.0	40.0	41.0	42.0	44.0
75	Bangladesh									
	Both sexes	36.6	38.6	40.6	43.3	44.9	46.6	49.7	52.8	55.5
	Males	38.3	40.0	41.7	44.1	45.6	47.1	50.1	53.1	55.6
	Females	34.9	37.2	39.5	42.5	44.1	46.1	49.3	52.5	55.6
76	Bhutan									
	Both sexes	35.2	36.5	38.0	39.1	40.7	42.6	45.0	48.2	50.7
	Males	34.5	35.8	37.3	38.4	40.0	41.6	43.6	46.6	49.1
	Females	36.0	37.3	38.8	39.9	41.5	43.6	46.6	49.9	52.4
77	India									
	Both sexes	38.7	42.6	45.4	48.0	50.3	52.9	55.2	57.8	60.5
	Males	39.4	43.5	46.2	48.7	51.2	53.3	55.3	57.7	60.3
	Females	38.0	41.7	44.7	47.3	49.3	52.4	55.1	57.9	60.6
78	Iran (Islamic Republic of)									
	Both sexes	46.1	48.3	50.8	53.2	55.9	58.6	60.6	65.2	67.5
	Males	46.1	48.3	50.9	53.5	56.2	58.2	59.4	65.0	67.0
	Females	46.1	48.3	50.6	52.9	55.5	59.0	63.0	65.5	68.0
79	Kazakstan									
	Both sexes	56.5	58.6	60.7	62.9	64.4	65.4	66.9	68.6	67.7
	Males	51.6	53.6	55.6	57.6	59.1	60.1	61.7	63.6	62.8
	Females	61.9	63.9	65.9	67.9	69.4	70.4	71.9	73.1	72.5
80	Kyrgyzstan									
	Both sexes	55.4	57.5	59.6	61.6	63.1	64.2	65.6	67.5	67.7
	Males	51.3	53.3	55.3	57.3	58.8	59.8	61.3	63.5	63.4
	Females	59.8	61.8	63.8	65.8	67.3	68.3	69.8	71.3	71.9
81	Maldives									
	Both sexes	38.9	42.0	45.1	48.3	51.4	54.6	57.1	59.6	62.1
	Males	40.1	43.3	46.4	49.6	52.7	55.9	58.4	60.9	63.4
	Females	37.6	40.7	43.9	47.0	50.1	53.2	55.8	58.3	60.8
82	Nepal									
	Both sexes	36.3	37.6	39.1	41.0	43.3	46.2	49.1	52.0	54.6
	Males	36.8	38.1	39.6	41.5	44.0	47.0	49.9	52.8	55.1
	Females	35.8	37.1	38.6	40.5	42.5	45.4	48.3	51.2	54.1
83	Pakistan									
	Both sexes	38.9	42.1	45.0	47.8	50.6	53.4	56.2	59.0	61.5
	Males	40.1	43.1	45.6	48.1	50.6	53.1	55.6	58.1	60.6
	Females	37.6	41.1	44.4	47.5	50.5	53.8	56.9	60.1	62.6
84	Sri Lanka									
	Both sexes	56.6	60.5	63.5	64.2	65.0	66.8	69.1	70.6	71.9
	Males	57.6	61.3	63.3	63.5	64.0	65.0	67.0	68.5	69.7
	Females	55.5	59.7	63.7	65.0	66.0	68.5	71.5	73.0	74.2
85	Tajikistan									
	Both sexes	55.7	57.8	59.8	61.8	63.4	64.5	65.9	68.5	67.2
	Males	53.3	55.3	57.3	59.3	60.8	61.8	63.3	65.8	64.2
	Females	58.4	60.4	62.4	64.4	65.9	66.9	68.4	71.0	70.2

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Table A.26 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (in years)								
		1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
86	Turkmenistan									
	Both sexes	53.0	55.0	57.1	59.1	60.6	61.6	63.1	64.2	64.6
	Males	49.6	51.6	53.6	55.6	57.1	58.1	59.6	60.8	61.2
	Females	56.6	58.6	60.6	62.6	64.1	65.1	66.6	67.5	68.0
87	Uzbekistan									
	Both sexes	56.4	58.5	60.6	62.6	64.1	65.1	66.6	67.7	67.5
	Males	53.1	55.1	57.1	59.1	60.6	61.6	63.1	64.5	64.3
	Females	59.9	61.9	63.9	65.9	67.4	68.4	69.9	70.7	70.7
88	South-eastern Asia									
	Both sexes	40.5	43.6	46.4	49.3	51.9	54.7	58.1	61.3	63.7
	Males	39.5	42.4	45.1	47.8	50.3	53.2	56.2	59.5	61.7
	Females	41.6	44.9	47.8	50.8	53.5	56.3	60.0	63.3	65.6
89	Brunei Darussalam									
	Both sexes	60.4	61.5	63.0	64.9	68.3	69.7	71.6	73.2	74.5
	Males	59.6	61.0	62.5	64.0	66.9	68.1	70.1	71.5	72.4
	Females	61.1	62.0	63.5	66.0	69.9	71.4	73.6	75.3	77.1
90	Cambodia									
	Both sexes	39.4	41.4	43.4	45.4	40.3	31.2	46.6	49.1	51.6
	Males	38.1	40.0	42.0	44.0	39.0	30.0	45.1	47.6	50.1
	Females	40.8	42.8	44.9	46.9	41.7	32.5	47.9	50.4	52.9
91	East Timor									
	Both sexes	30.0	32.5	35.0	37.5	40.0	31.2	39.9	42.5	45.0
	Males	29.6	31.9	34.4	36.9	39.2	30.0	39.2	41.6	44.1
	Females	30.4	33.1	35.6	38.1	40.7	32.5	40.7	43.4	45.9
92	Indonesia									
	Both sexes	37.5	39.9	42.5	46.0	49.3	52.8	56.2	60.2	62.7
	Males	36.9	39.2	41.7	45.0	48.0	51.5	54.5	58.5	61.0
	Females	38.1	40.7	43.4	47.0	50.5	54.0	58.0	62.0	64.5
93	Lao People's Dem. Rep.									
	Both sexes	37.8	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	43.5	46.0	48.5	51.0
	Males	36.5	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	42.1	44.5	47.0	49.5
	Females	39.2	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.8	45.0	47.5	50.0	52.5
94	Malaysia									
	Both sexes	48.5	52.1	55.7	59.4	63.0	65.3	68.0	69.5	70.8
	Males	47.0	50.6	54.2	57.8	61.4	63.5	66.0	67.5	68.7
	Females	50.0	53.7	57.4	61.0	64.7	67.1	70.0	71.6	73.0
95	Myanmar									
	Both sexes	36.9	42.5	45.0	47.4	49.8	51.2	52.2	55.1	57.6
	Males	35.6	41.1	43.6	45.9	48.3	49.7	51.1	53.5	56.0
	Females	38.2	44.0	46.5	49.0	51.4	52.9	54.3	56.8	59.3
96	Philippines									
	Both sexes	47.5	51.1	54.5	56.2	57.8	59.9	61.9	64.0	66.3
	Males	46.0	49.6	52.9	54.6	56.4	58.3	60.2	62.2	64.5
	Females	49.1	52.6	56.2	57.8	59.4	61.5	63.7	65.9	68.2
97	Singapore									
	Both sexes	60.4	63.2	65.8	67.9	69.5	70.8	71.8	73.6	76.3
	Males	58.8	61.5	64.1	66.0	67.4	68.6	69.2	71.1	74.0
	Females	62.1	64.9	67.6	70.0	71.8	73.1	74.6	76.2	78.5
98	Thailand									
	Both sexes	47.0	50.6	53.9	56.7	59.6	61.2	65.0	67.5	69.0
	Males	45.0	48.6	51.9	54.6	57.7	59.3	62.6	64.9	66.4
	Females	49.1	52.9	56.1	58.9	61.6	63.2	67.4	70.2	71.7
99	Viet Nam									
	Both sexes	40.4	42.9	45.4	47.9	50.3	55.8	58.8	62.6	65.2
	Males	39.1	41.3	43.5	45.7	47.7	53.7	56.7	60.6	62.9
	Females	41.8	44.6	47.4	50.2	53.1	58.1	61.1	64.8	67.3
100	Western Asia									
	Both sexes	45.2	48.8	52.1	54.9	57.9	60.5	62.8	65.3	66.3
	Males	43.7	47.2	50.6	53.3	56.1	58.6	60.9	63.4	64.4
	Females	46.8	50.5	53.8	56.6	59.9	62.5	64.8	67.3	68.4
101	Armenia									
	Both sexes	64.8	66.9	68.9	71.0	72.5	72.3	72.5	70.2	70.7
	Males	61.8	63.8	65.8	67.8	69.3	68.9	69.3	67.4	67.2
	Females	67.9	69.9	71.9	73.9	75.3	75.1	75.4	72.2	74.0
102	Azerbaijan									
	Both sexes	61.3	63.3	65.4	67.4	69.0	68.5	68.4	69.5	70.6
	Males	57.4	59.4	61.4	63.4	64.9	64.4	64.3	65.4	66.5
	Females	65.0	67.0	69.0	71.0	72.5	72.2	72.1	73.3	74.5

TABLE A.26

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Table A.26 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (in years)								
		1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
103	Bahrain									
	Both sexes	51.0	54.0	57.0	60.0	63.5	65.9	68.8	70.4	71.6
	Males	49.6	52.4	55.3	58.1	61.7	63.9	67.1	68.6	69.8
	Females	52.5	55.6	58.8	62.0	65.4	67.8	71.4	72.9	74.1
104	Cyprus									
	Both sexes	67.0	68.1	69.2	70.3	71.4	73.7	75.0	76.1	76.8
	Males	65.1	66.2	67.5	68.7	70.0	72.0	73.0	74.0	74.7
	Females	69.0	70.1	71.0	72.0	72.9	75.5	77.5	78.4	79.0
105	Gaza Strip									
	Both sexes	43.2	45.7	48.2	51.7	56.6	60.0	62.0	64.0	66.1
	Males	42.2	44.6	46.9	50.2	54.9	58.2	60.2	62.2	64.2
	Females	44.3	46.9	49.5	53.2	58.3	61.8	63.8	65.8	67.8
106	Georgia									
	Both sexes	61.5	63.6	65.6	67.6	69.2	70.7	70.7	71.6	72.8
	Males	57.5	59.5	61.5	63.5	65.0	66.5	66.6	67.5	68.5
	Females	65.4	67.4	69.4	71.4	72.9	74.4	74.4	75.3	76.7
107	Iraq									
	Both sexes	44.0	47.0	50.0	53.0	57.0	61.4	62.4	64.9	58.8
	Males	43.1	46.1	49.1	52.1	56.1	60.5	61.5	63.5	57.6
	Females	44.9	47.9	50.9	53.9	57.9	62.3	63.3	66.5	60.0
108	Israel									
	Both sexes	65.4	67.8	69.4	70.8	71.6	73.1	74.4	75.6	77.0
	Males	64.4	66.4	68.1	69.2	70.1	71.4	72.8	73.8	75.3
	Females	66.4	69.3	70.7	72.4	73.3	74.9	76.2	77.4	78.7
109	Jordan									
	Both sexes	43.2	45.7	48.2	51.7	56.6	61.2	63.6	65.9	67.9
	Males	42.2	44.6	46.9	50.2	54.9	59.4	61.9	64.2	66.2
	Females	44.3	46.9	49.5	53.2	58.3	63.0	65.5	67.8	69.8
110	Kuwait									
	Both sexes	55.8	58.3	60.8	64.4	67.3	69.6	71.6	74.0	74.9
	Males	54.1	56.6	59.1	62.5	65.3	67.5	69.6	72.6	73.3
	Females	57.5	60.0	62.5	66.4	69.3	71.7	73.7	76.3	77.2
111	Lebanon									
	Both sexes	56.0	58.5	60.7	62.9	65.0	65.0	65.0	67.0	68.5
	Males	54.3	56.8	58.9	61.1	63.1	63.1	63.1	65.1	66.6
	Females	57.7	60.3	62.6	64.8	67.0	67.0	67.0	69.0	70.5
112	Oman									
	Both sexes	36.4	38.8	41.3	45.0	49.0	54.9	63.0	67.8	69.5
	Males	35.8	38.1	40.4	44.0	47.8	53.8	61.6	66.2	67.7
	Females	37.0	39.6	42.3	46.0	50.2	56.1	64.6	69.8	71.8
113	Qatar									
	Both sexes	48.0	51.1	55.1	59.1	62.6	65.6	67.6	69.4	70.5
	Males	46.7	49.6	53.5	57.3	60.7	63.5	65.4	67.6	68.8
	Females	49.3	52.5	56.6	60.8	64.4	67.6	69.8	73.0	74.2
114	Saudi Arabia									
	Both sexes	39.9	42.9	45.9	49.9	53.9	58.8	62.7	67.6	69.7
	Males	39.1	41.9	44.8	48.6	52.4	57.6	61.4	66.4	68.4
	Females	40.7	43.9	47.1	51.3	55.5	59.9	64.1	69.1	71.4
115	Syrian Arab Republic									
	Both sexes	46.0	48.5	51.0	54.0	57.0	60.1	62.5	64.9	67.1
	Males	44.8	47.3	49.7	52.5	55.4	58.3	60.8	63.2	65.2
	Females	47.2	49.7	52.4	55.5	58.7	61.9	64.4	66.9	69.2
116	Turkey									
	Both sexes	43.6	48.1	52.1	54.9	57.9	60.3	62.3	64.2	67.3
	Males	42.0	46.5	50.5	53.4	55.9	58.0	60.0	62.2	65.0
	Females	45.2	49.8	53.7	56.5	60.0	62.5	64.6	66.4	69.6
117	United Arab Emirates									
	Both sexes	48.0	51.0	55.0	59.0	62.5	66.8	68.5	72.5	73.8
	Males	46.7	49.6	53.5	57.3	60.7	64.7	67.1	71.7	72.9
	Females	49.3	52.5	56.6	60.8	64.4	68.9	71.4	73.8	75.3
118	Yemen									
	Both sexes	32.1	34.6	37.1	39.6	42.1	44.1	49.2	52.9	55.5
	Males	32.0	34.4	36.9	39.3	41.9	43.9	48.9	52.4	54.9
	Females	32.3	34.8	37.3	39.8	42.4	44.4	49.4	53.4	55.9
119	Europe									
	Both sexes	66.1	68.2	69.7	70.4	70.8	71.3	71.9	73.0	72.7
	Males	63.4	65.3	66.6	67.0	67.1	67.3	67.8	69.1	68.5
	Females	68.5	70.8	72.6	73.6	74.2	75.0	75.7	76.7	76.9

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Table A.26 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (in years)								
		1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
120	Eastern Europe									
	Both sexes	65.5	67.3	69.1	69.6	69.4	69.0	69.0	70.1	68.2
	Males	61.8	63.6	65.2	65.3	64.8	64.1	64.1	65.4	63.0
	Females	68.4	70.2	72.2	73.1	73.4	73.4	73.6	74.4	73.6
121	Belarus									
	Both sexes	65.9	67.9	69.5	70.4	71.5	71.1	70.7	71.3	69.7
	Males	61.1	63.1	64.6	65.6	66.6	65.8	65.6	66.6	64.4
	Females	70.0	72.0	73.5	74.4	75.5	75.5	75.2	75.6	74.8
122	Bulgaria									
	Both sexes	64.1	67.1	69.8	70.8	71.2	71.3	71.4	71.6	71.2
	Males	62.2	65.4	68.1	68.7	68.7	68.7	68.5	68.4	67.8
	Females	66.1	68.8	71.7	73.1	73.9	74.1	74.3	74.7	74.9
123	Czech Republic									
	Both sexes	67.4	70.1	70.4	70.0	70.0	70.6	70.7	71.4	72.0
	Males	64.5	67.3	67.4	66.7	66.6	67.1	67.2	67.8	68.8
	Females	70.3	72.8	73.4	73.3	73.5	74.1	74.3	75.2	75.2
124	Hungary									
	Both sexes	63.6	66.9	68.6	69.2	69.3	69.4	69.1	69.4	69.0
	Males	61.5	64.7	66.4	66.7	66.5	66.3	65.3	65.5	64.5
	Females	65.8	69.1	71.0	71.9	72.4	72.8	73.0	73.6	73.8
125	Poland									
	Both sexes	61.3	65.8	68.3	69.9	70.4	70.9	70.9	70.9	71.1
	Males	58.6	63.2	65.8	66.9	67.0	67.0	67.0	66.9	66.7
	Females	64.2	68.5	71.0	73.0	74.1	75.0	75.0	75.4	75.7
126	Republic of Moldova									
	Both sexes	58.4	60.5	62.3	64.2	64.8	64.8	64.8	67.3	67.6
	Males	55.0	57.0	59.0	61.0	61.6	61.6	61.7	64.1	63.5
	Females	63.0	65.0	66.5	68.0	68.5	68.5	68.3	70.7	71.5
127	Romania									
	Both sexes	61.1	64.1	66.8	68.0	69.0	69.6	69.7	69.5	69.5
	Males	59.4	62.4	65.0	66.0	66.8	67.3	66.9	66.5	66.0
	Females	62.8	65.9	68.7	70.2	71.3	72.0	72.6	72.6	73.2
128	Russian Federation									
	Both sexes	67.3	67.7	69.0	69.0	68.2	67.4	67.6	69.2	66.5
	Males	62.5	63.0	64.0	63.9	63.1	61.9	62.1	64.3	60.4
	Females	70.5	71.0	72.6	73.5	73.5	73.1	73.4	74.3	72.7
129	Slovakia									
	Both sexes	64.3	68.5	70.7	70.6	70.0	70.4	70.6	71.0	70.8
	Males	62.4	66.1	68.3	67.6	66.8	66.9	66.8	67.1	66.5
	Females	66.2	70.7	73.0	73.3	73.5	74.2	74.7	75.2	75.4
130	Ukraine									
	Both sexes	66.9	68.7	70.7	70.9	70.1	69.3	69.4	70.4	68.8
	Males	63.3	65.3	66.8	66.6	65.3	64.2	64.5	65.8	63.6
	Females	69.6	71.1	73.6	74.1	74.0	73.7	73.8	74.5	74.0
131	Northern Europe (5)									
	Both sexes	69.2	70.6	71.2	71.8	72.4	73.0	74.1	75.0	75.8
	Males	66.8	68.0	68.3	68.7	69.2	69.7	70.8	71.9	72.8
	Females	71.5	73.1	73.9	74.8	75.5	76.3	77.3	78.0	78.8
132	Denmark									
	Both sexes	71.0	71.9	72.3	72.9	73.6	74.2	74.6	74.9	75.1
	Males	69.6	70.3	70.3	70.6	70.9	71.3	71.6	72.1	72.5
	Females	72.4	73.7	74.4	75.3	76.4	77.3	77.6	77.9	77.8
133	Estonia									
	Both sexes	65.3	67.7	69.8	70.4	70.5	69.7	69.6	70.4	69.5
	Males	61.7	64.2	65.0	65.7	65.7	64.5	64.8	65.9	63.9
	Females	68.3	71.4	73.4	74.2	74.6	74.4	74.5	75.0	75.0
134	Finland									
	Both sexes	66.3	68.0	68.9	69.6	70.7	72.2	73.9	74.6	75.9
	Males	63.2	64.8	65.4	65.9	66.6	68.0	70.0	70.7	72.0
	Females	69.6	71.4	72.5	73.5	75.0	76.6	77.9	78.8	79.6
135	Iceland									
	Both sexes	72.0	73.0	73.4	73.4	74.3	76.3	76.8	77.8	78.8
	Males	70.0	70.8	70.8	70.7	71.4	73.4	73.9	75.3	76.9
	Females	74.1	75.4	76.1	76.3	77.4	79.3	79.8	80.3	80.7
136	Ireland									
	Both sexes	66.9	68.9	70.3	71.1	71.3	72.0	73.1	74.4	75.8
	Males	65.7	67.3	68.4	68.9	68.9	69.6	70.4	71.6	73.2
	Females	68.2	70.6	72.3	73.4	73.8	74.6	75.9	77.3	78.6

TABLE A.26

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Table A.26 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (in years)								
		1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
137	Latvia									
	Both sexes	66.0	68.9	70.3	70.4	70.1	69.2	69.3	70.2	68.4
	Males	62.5	65.0	66.3	66.0	65.3	64.1	64.5	65.7	62.5
	Females	69.0	72.2	73.8	74.3	74.5	74.1	74.2	74.9	74.3
138	Lithuania									
	Both sexes	64.8	67.8	70.4	71.3	71.3	70.8	70.8	71.7	70.4
	Males	61.5	64.5	67.0	67.6	67.0	66.0	66.1	67.2	64.9
	Females	67.8	71.0	73.5	74.8	75.4	75.4	75.7	76.4	76.0
139	Norway									
	Both sexes	72.7	73.3	73.4	73.8	74.4	75.3	76.0	76.3	77.2
	Males	70.9	71.3	71.1	71.1	71.4	72.2	72.9	73.0	74.2
	Females	74.5	75.5	75.9	76.7	77.6	78.6	79.5	79.8	80.3
140	Sweden									
	Both sexes	71.8	72.6	73.5	74.1	74.7	75.2	76.3	77.3	78.1
	Males	70.4	70.9	71.6	71.9	72.1	72.3	73.4	74.3	75.4
	Females	73.3	74.5	75.6	76.5	77.5	78.3	79.3	80.3	80.8
141	United Kingdom									
	Both sexes	69.2	70.4	70.8	71.4	72.0	72.8	74.0	75.0	76.3
	Males	66.7	67.7	67.9	68.3	69.0	69.7	71.0	72.3	73.7
	Females	71.8	73.3	73.8	74.6	75.2	76.0	77.2	77.9	79.0
142	Southern Europe (6)									
	Both sexes	63.3	66.5	68.6	70.1	71.5	73.0	74.0	75.2	76.0
	Males	61.5	64.3	66.3	67.5	68.7	69.9	70.9	71.9	72.7
	Females	65.1	68.5	70.9	72.6	74.2	76.0	77.1	78.5	79.3
143	Albania									
	Both sexes	55.2	59.3	64.8	66.2	67.7	68.9	70.4	72.0	70.9
	Males	54.4	58.5	63.7	65.1	66.0	66.8	68.0	69.2	68.0
	Females	56.1	60.1	66.0	67.4	69.5	71.2	73.0	75.0	74.0
144	Bosnia and Herzegovina									
	Both sexes	53.8	58.4	61.9	64.8	67.4	69.9	70.7	71.1	72.4
	Males	52.6	56.9	60.1	62.6	65.2	67.4	67.9	69.2	69.5
	Females	54.8	59.8	63.6	66.7	69.5	72.1	73.4	74.5	75.1
145	Croatia									
	Both sexes	61.2	64.8	67.1	68.5	69.6	70.6	70.5	71.5	71.4
	Males	59.0	62.4	64.5	65.3	66.2	67.1	66.4	67.0	67.1
	Females	63.2	66.9	69.6	71.4	72.9	74.1	74.6	75.5	75.7
146	Greece									
	Both sexes	65.9	67.9	69.5	71.0	72.3	73.7	75.2	76.7	77.5
	Males	64.3	66.3	67.9	69.3	70.6	71.7	72.8	74.2	75.0
	Females	67.5	69.5	71.2	72.8	74.2	75.8	77.5	79.4	80.1
147	Italy									
	Both sexes	66.0	68.5	69.9	71.0	72.1	73.6	74.5	76.2	77.5
	Males	64.3	66.3	67.4	68.2	69.2	70.4	71.4	73.1	74.2
	Females	67.8	70.8	72.6	73.9	75.2	76.9	78.0	79.6	80.6
148	Malta									
	Both sexes	65.9	68.1	68.8	69.4	70.6	72.2	73.6	75.1	76.1
	Males	64.2	66.3	67.0	67.5	68.5	70.0	71.3	72.8	73.8
	Females	67.7	70.0	70.8	71.4	72.8	74.3	75.8	77.3	78.3
149	Portugal									
	Both sexes	59.3	62.3	64.2	66.1	68.0	70.2	72.2	73.8	74.4
	Males	56.9	59.7	61.4	63.1	64.9	66.7	68.8	70.1	70.8
	Females	61.9	65.1	67.1	69.3	71.3	73.8	75.8	77.2	78.1
150	Slovenia									
	Both sexes	65.6	67.9	69.1	69.2	69.8	71.0	71.2	71.7	72.8
	Males	63.0	65.1	66.1	65.6	66.0	67.0	66.9	67.5	68.2
	Females	68.1	70.5	72.0	72.6	73.5	74.8	75.5	76.8	77.3
151	Spain									
	Both sexes	63.9	67.7	70.2	71.6	72.9	74.3	75.8	76.6	77.3
	Males	61.6	65.4	67.9	69.1	70.2	71.4	72.8	73.1	73.7
	Females	66.3	70.2	72.7	74.3	75.7	77.4	78.9	80.0	81.0
152	TFYR Macedonia									
	Both sexes	55.0	59.0	62.2	65.1	67.5	69.6	70.3	70.4	71.4
	Males	54.9	58.7	61.6	64.2	66.1	67.9	67.7	68.9	69.3
	Females	55.0	59.4	62.8	66.0	68.9	71.4	71.5	72.9	73.6
153	Yugoslavia									
	Both sexes	58.1	61.7	64.6	66.9	68.8	70.3	70.2	70.0	71.7
	Males	57.1	60.7	63.3	65.2	66.8	68.1	67.7	68.8	69.0
	Females	58.8	62.6	65.7	68.6	70.6	72.5	72.6	73.7	74.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

Table A.26 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (in years)								
		1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
154	Western Europe (7)									
	Both sexes	67.6	69.6	70.8	71.3	71.8	73.1	74.3	75.6	76.7
	Males	65.1	66.9	67.7	68.0	68.4	69.5	70.7	72.0	73.2
	Females	69.9	72.3	73.7	74.4	75.0	76.6	77.7	79.0	80.2
155	Austria									
	Both sexes	65.7	68.0	69.3	69.9	70.6	72.0	73.1	74.9	76.2
	Males	63.2	65.0	66.1	66.5	67.0	68.5	69.6	71.6	72.8
	Females	68.4	71.1	72.6	73.4	74.3	75.6	76.8	78.3	79.3
156	Belgium									
	Both sexes	67.5	69.7	70.8	70.9	71.4	72.3	73.7	75.2	76.4
	Males	65.0	66.9	67.9	67.8	68.2	69.1	70.4	72.0	73.0
	Females	70.1	72.6	73.9	74.3	74.7	75.7	77.2	78.6	79.8
157	France									
	Both sexes	66.5	69.6	71.0	71.5	72.4	73.7	74.7	76.0	78.0
	Males	63.7	66.5	67.6	67.9	68.6	69.7	70.8	72.0	73.8
	Females	69.5	72.9	74.5	75.4	76.3	77.8	78.9	80.3	82.4
158	Germany									
	Both sexes	67.5	69.1	70.3	70.8	71.0	72.5	73.8	74.8	76.0
	Males	65.3	66.6	67.4	67.8	67.9	69.0	70.3	71.7	72.6
	Females	69.6	71.5	72.9	73.6	73.8	75.5	76.8	78.2	79.1
159	Luxembourg									
	Both sexes	65.9	67.5	68.8	69.9	70.7	71.6	73.6	74.5	75.6
	Males	63.1	64.5	65.7	66.8	67.2	68.2	70.2	70.9	72.1
	Females	68.9	70.6	72.1	73.2	74.4	75.3	77.1	78.3	79.0
160	Netherlands									
	Both sexes	72.1	73.0	73.4	73.6	74.0	75.3	76.0	76.8	77.2
	Males	70.9	71.4	71.1	71.0	71.1	72.1	72.8	73.6	74.1
	Females	73.4	74.7	75.8	76.4	77.0	78.6	79.4	79.9	80.2
161	Switzerland									
	Both sexes	69.2	70.7	71.7	72.2	73.8	75.2	76.2	77.4	77.9
	Males	67.0	68.2	68.9	69.4	70.8	72.0	72.9	73.9	74.5
	Females	71.6	73.4	74.6	75.1	77.0	78.6	79.6	80.7	81.3
162	Latin America and Caribbean									
	Both sexes	51.4	54.4	56.9	58.9	61.1	63.2	65.2	67.0	68.5
	Males	49.8	52.6	55.0	56.8	58.7	60.7	62.2	63.9	65.3
	Females	53.1	56.3	59.0	61.1	63.5	66.0	68.4	70.3	71.8
163	Caribbean (8)									
	Both sexes	52.0	55.3	58.4	61.0	63.1	64.8	66.4	67.8	68.5
	Males	50.7	53.9	56.9	59.5	61.4	62.9	64.4	65.7	66.4
	Females	53.4	56.8	60.0	62.7	65.0	66.8	68.5	70.1	70.8
164	Bahamas									
	Both sexes	59.8	62.3	64.1	65.8	66.6	67.3	69.7	72.0	72.7
	Males	58.3	60.8	61.0	62.9	63.2	63.5	64.8	66.8	69.3
	Females	61.2	63.8	67.3	68.6	69.9	71.2	72.9	74.5	76.0
165	Barbados									
	Both sexes	57.2	62.6	65.9	67.6	69.4	71.3	73.2	74.6	75.6
	Males	55.0	60.2	63.5	65.2	66.9	68.7	70.5	71.9	72.9
	Females	59.5	65.0	68.3	70.1	72.0	73.9	75.5	76.9	77.9
166	Cuba									
	Both sexes	59.4	62.3	65.3	68.4	70.9	73.0	73.9	74.6	75.3
	Males	57.8	60.8	63.8	67.0	69.4	71.4	72.3	72.8	73.5
	Females	61.3	64.2	67.1	70.2	72.7	74.8	75.7	76.4	77.3
167	Dominican Republic									
	Both sexes	46.0	49.9	53.6	57.0	59.9	62.0	65.6	68.2	69.6
	Males	44.7	48.6	52.1	55.4	58.1	60.3	63.7	66.3	67.6
	Females	47.3	51.4	55.2	58.7	61.8	64.0	67.6	70.3	71.7
168	Guadaloupe									
	Both sexes	56.5	61.6	64.6	65.8	67.8	69.9	72.5	73.6	74.5
	Males	55.0	59.5	62.5	63.2	64.7	66.4	68.9	70.1	71.1
	Females	58.1	63.7	66.8	68.5	70.9	73.4	76.2	77.1	78.0
169	Haiti									
	Both sexes	37.6	40.7	43.6	46.3	48.5	50.7	52.5	54.1	54.4
	Males	36.3	39.4	42.3	44.9	47.1	49.1	50.8	52.5	52.7
	Females	38.9	42.0	44.9	47.6	50.0	52.2	54.2	55.8	56.1
170	Jamaica									
	Both sexes	57.2	61.2	64.3	66.3	68.6	70.1	71.4	72.5	73.6
	Males	55.7	59.5	62.4	64.5	66.6	68.0	69.2	70.4	71.4
	Females	58.7	63.0	66.2	68.1	70.8	72.3	73.6	74.8	75.8

TABLE A.26

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Table A.26 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (in years)								
		1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
171	Martinique									
	Both sexes	56.5	61.7	64.2	66.7	69.2	71.8	74.5	75.4	76.3
	Males	55.0	59.0	62.3	64.3	66.3	68.5	71.0	72.0	73.0
	Females	58.1	62.3	66.0	69.0	72.0	75.0	78.0	78.7	79.5
172	Netherlands Antilles									
	Both sexes	60.4	64.3	66.6	68.3	70.4	72.2	73.8	74.5	75.5
	Males	59.1	63.0	64.8	66.4	67.8	69.5	70.9	71.5	72.4
	Females	61.6	65.6	68.3	70.2	73.0	74.8	76.5	77.5	78.5
173	Puerto Rico									
	Both sexes	64.3	68.5	69.6	71.1	72.2	73.4	73.8	74.6	75.6
	Males	62.7	66.6	67.0	68.2	69.2	70.2	70.5	70.5	71.6
	Females	66.0	70.7	72.3	74.0	76.0	77.0	77.5	78.9	79.7
174	Trinidad and Tobago									
	Both sexes	59.1	61.8	64.9	65.4	65.9	68.3	70.2	72.1	72.7
	Males	58.2	60.1	62.9	63.4	63.6	65.9	67.8	69.8	70.5
	Females	59.9	63.5	67.1	67.6	68.3	70.9	72.8	74.5	75.2
175	Central America									
	Both sexes	49.2	53.3	56.6	58.8	61.3	63.7	66.0	68.5	70.5
	Males	47.7	51.6	54.7	56.8	59.0	60.7	62.7	65.5	67.6
	Females	50.8	55.1	58.5	60.8	63.7	66.9	69.4	71.6	73.4
176	Belize									
	Both sexes	57.7	60.2	62.7	65.2	67.6	69.7	71.4	72.5	73.6
	Males	57.1	59.6	62.1	64.6	66.9	68.9	70.4	71.4	72.4
	Females	58.3	60.8	63.3	65.8	68.3	70.6	72.6	73.8	75.0
177	Costa Rica									
	Both sexes	57.3	60.2	63.0	65.6	68.1	71.0	73.8	75.4	76.3
	Males	56.0	58.8	61.6	63.9	66.1	68.9	71.6	73.1	74.0
	Females	58.6	61.5	64.5	67.5	70.2	73.3	76.1	77.7	78.6
178	El Salvador									
	Both sexes	45.3	48.6	52.4	55.9	58.7	57.2	56.9	63.4	67.9
	Males	44.1	47.3	50.8	54.1	56.6	52.4	50.7	59.0	64.1
	Females	46.5	49.9	54.0	57.8	61.1	62.6	63.9	68.0	71.8
179	Guatemala									
	Both sexes	42.1	44.2	47.0	50.1	54.0	56.4	58.9	62.0	64.8
	Males	41.9	43.7	46.2	49.0	52.6	54.5	56.8	59.7	62.4
	Females	42.4	44.7	47.9	51.3	55.5	58.4	61.3	64.4	67.3
180	Honduras									
	Both sexes	41.8	44.6	48.0	51.0	54.1	57.7	61.6	65.4	67.7
	Males	40.5	43.0	46.3	49.2	52.1	55.6	59.4	63.2	65.4
	Females	43.2	46.2	49.8	53.0	56.2	59.9	63.8	67.7	70.1
181	Mexico									
	Both sexes	50.7	55.3	58.5	60.3	62.6	65.3	67.7	69.8	71.5
	Males	48.9	53.3	56.4	58.2	60.1	62.2	64.4	66.8	68.5
	Females	52.5	57.3	60.6	62.5	65.1	68.6	71.2	73.0	74.5
182	Nicaragua									
	Both sexes	42.3	45.4	48.7	52.0	55.3	57.6	59.5	62.2	66.1
	Males	40.9	44.1	47.3	50.5	53.7	55.3	56.5	59.0	63.5
	Females	43.7	46.8	50.0	53.4	56.8	60.0	62.6	65.5	68.7
183	Panama									
	Both sexes	55.2	59.3	62.0	64.2	66.4	69.0	70.7	71.7	72.8
	Males	54.4	58.4	60.9	63.1	65.0	67.2	68.6	69.4	70.9
	Females	56.2	60.4	63.1	65.5	68.0	71.1	73.1	74.2	75.0
184	South America (9)									
	Both sexes	52.1	54.6	56.9	58.7	60.7	62.9	64.8	66.5	67.8
	Males	50.3	52.7	54.8	56.5	58.3	60.3	61.8	63.2	64.4
	Females	53.9	56.6	59.0	61.0	63.3	65.6	68.1	69.9	71.4
185	Argentina									
	Both sexes	62.5	64.5	65.3	65.8	67.2	68.7	70.2	71.0	72.1
	Males	60.4	62.1	62.5	62.8	64.1	65.4	66.8	67.6	68.6
	Females	65.1	67.4	68.6	69.3	70.8	72.2	73.7	74.6	75.7
186	Bolivia									
	Both sexes	40.4	41.9	43.4	45.1	46.7	50.1	53.7	56.9	59.4
	Males	38.5	39.9	41.4	42.9	44.6	48.0	51.9	55.1	57.7
	Females	42.5	44.0	45.6	47.3	49.0	52.2	55.6	58.6	61.0
187	Brazil									
	Both sexes	51.0	53.5	55.9	57.9	59.8	61.8	63.3	64.8	66.0
	Males	49.3	51.6	54.0	55.9	57.6	59.5	60.2	61.4	62.3
	Females	52.8	55.4	57.8	59.9	62.2	64.3	66.6	68.5	70.1

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Table A.26 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (in years)								
		1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
188	Chile									
	Both sexes	54.8	56.2	58.0	60.6	63.6	67.2	70.8	72.8	74.5
	Males	52.9	53.8	55.3	57.6	60.5	63.9	67.4	69.6	71.5
	Females	56.8	58.7	60.9	63.8	66.8	70.6	74.2	75.9	77.4
189	Colombia									
	Both sexes	50.6	55.2	57.9	60.1	61.7	64.0	67.2	68.5	69.7
	Males	49.0	53.5	56.2	58.3	59.9	61.8	64.6	65.9	67.1
	Females	52.3	56.9	59.7	61.8	63.4	66.3	69.9	71.2	72.4
190	Ecuador									
	Both sexes	48.4	51.4	54.7	56.8	58.9	61.4	64.5	67.0	68.8
	Males	47.1	50.1	53.4	55.4	57.4	59.7	62.5	64.7	66.4
	Females	49.6	52.7	56.1	58.2	60.5	63.2	66.6	69.5	71.4
191	Guyana									
	Both sexes	52.3	54.8	57.3	59.2	60.0	60.7	61.1	62.2	63.0
	Males	50.8	53.3	55.8	57.5	58.0	58.3	58.4	59.3	59.8
	Females	53.9	56.4	58.9	61.0	62.1	63.2	64.2	65.4	66.4
192	Paraguay									
	Both sexes	62.7	63.3	64.5	65.1	66.0	66.6	67.1	67.7	68.6
	Males	60.7	61.3	62.5	63.1	63.8	64.4	64.9	65.4	66.3
	Females	64.7	65.2	66.4	67.0	68.1	68.7	69.3	69.9	70.8
193	Peru									
	Both sexes	43.9	46.3	49.1	51.5	55.5	58.5	61.6	64.4	66.7
	Males	42.9	45.1	47.8	50.1	53.9	56.7	59.5	62.1	64.4
	Females	45.0	47.5	50.5	53.0	57.3	60.5	63.8	66.8	69.2
194	Suriname									
	Both sexes	56.0	58.7	61.6	62.4	64.0	65.1	67.2	68.8	70.3
	Males	54.4	57.0	58.7	60.5	61.7	62.8	64.8	66.4	67.8
	Females	57.7	60.5	62.5	64.5	66.5	67.7	69.7	71.3	72.8
195	Uruguay									
	Both sexes	66.1	67.1	68.3	68.5	68.8	69.6	70.9	72.0	72.5
	Males	63.3	64.2	65.4	65.5	65.6	66.4	67.8	68.9	69.3
	Females	69.4	70.4	71.6	71.9	72.2	73.2	74.3	75.3	75.7
196	Venezuela									
	Both sexes	55.2	58.1	61.0	63.7	66.0	67.6	68.7	70.5	71.7
	Males	53.8	56.6	59.3	61.5	63.3	64.8	65.9	67.7	68.9
	Females	56.6	59.6	62.8	66.1	68.9	70.7	71.8	73.5	74.7
197	Northern America (10)									
	Both sexes	69.0	69.8	70.1	70.5	71.5	73.3	74.7	75.2	76.2
	Males	66.2	66.8	66.9	67.1	67.7	69.5	71.0	71.7	72.8
	Females	71.9	73.1	73.5	74.2	75.4	77.3	78.4	78.6	79.5
198	Canada									
	Both sexes	69.1	70.6	71.4	72.0	73.1	74.2	75.9	76.8	78.5
	Males	66.8	67.9	68.5	68.9	69.7	70.5	72.4	73.4	75.6
	Females	71.6	73.4	74.6	75.3	76.8	78.1	79.6	80.2	81.4
199	United States of America									
	Both sexes	69.0	69.8	70.0	70.4	71.3	73.2	74.5	74.9	75.9
	Males	66.2	66.6	66.7	66.9	67.5	69.4	70.9	71.6	72.6
	Females	72.0	73.1	73.4	74.1	75.3	77.2	78.3	78.5	79.3
200	Oceania									
	Both sexes	60.9	62.9	64.6	65.3	66.6	68.2	70.1	71.3	72.9
	Males	59.0	60.8	62.2	62.8	64.0	65.4	67.2	68.6	70.3
	Females	62.9	65.2	67.1	68.0	69.4	71.1	73.1	74.1	75.6
201	Australia/New Zealand									
	Both sexes	69.5	70.4	70.9	70.9	71.7	73.3	75.0	75.9	77.4
	Males	67.0	67.7	67.9	67.7	68.4	69.9	71.7	72.7	74.5
	Females	72.3	73.4	74.2	74.3	75.1	76.8	78.3	79.0	80.3
202	Australia (11)									
	Both sexes	69.6	70.4	70.9	70.9	71.7	73.4	75.2	76.1	77.6
	Males	66.9	67.5	67.8	67.6	68.4	70.1	71.9	73.0	74.7
	Females	72.4	73.5	74.2	74.3	75.2	77.0	78.7	79.4	80.6
203	New Zealand									
	Both sexes	69.6	70.7	71.0	71.3	71.7	72.4	73.7	74.5	76.0
	Males	67.5	68.3	68.3	68.3	68.7	69.3	70.7	71.5	73.1
	Females	71.8	73.2	73.9	74.4	74.8	75.7	76.9	77.7	78.9
204	Melanesia									
	Both sexes	37.9	41.5	45.6	48.2	50.8	53.1	55.4	57.3	59.1
	Males	38.2	41.6	45.5	48.1	50.5	52.5	54.4	56.3	58.1
	Females	37.7	41.5	45.7	48.4	51.2	53.8	56.6	58.5	60.3

TABLE A.26

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Table A.26 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (in years)								
		1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
205	Fiji									
	Both sexes	55.2	57.7	60.2	62.7	65.1	67.1	68.9	70.3	71.5
	Males	53.8	56.3	58.8	61.3	63.6	65.5	67.0	68.3	69.5
	Females	56.7	59.2	61.7	64.2	66.7	69.0	71.0	72.5	73.7
206	New Caledonia									
	Both sexes	55.4	57.4	59.4	61.9	63.9	66.9	69.3	70.8	72.1
	Males	53.0	55.0	57.0	59.5	61.5	64.5	67.0	68.5	69.7
	Females	58.0	60.0	62.0	64.5	66.5	69.5	72.0	73.5	74.7
207	Papua New Guinea									
	Both sexes	35.1	38.6	42.7	45.1	47.7	49.7	51.9	53.9	55.8
	Males	35.6	39.0	43.0	45.4	47.7	49.5	51.2	53.2	55.2
	Females	34.5	38.1	42.4	44.9	47.6	50.0	52.7	54.7	56.7
208	Solomon Islands									
	Both sexes	44.0	48.2	52.4	58.0	62.0	65.3	67.6	69.0	70.4
	Males	42.6	46.8	50.9	56.3	60.2	63.4	65.7	67.2	68.4
	Females	45.5	49.7	54.0	59.8	63.9	67.3	69.6	71.2	72.7
209	Vanuatu									
	Both sexes	42.0	45.0	48.0	51.0	54.0	57.0	60.0	63.0	65.2
	Males	40.6	43.6	46.6	49.6	52.4	55.3	58.2	61.2	63.5
	Females	43.4	46.5	49.5	52.5	55.7	58.8	61.9	64.9	67.3
210	Micronesia (12)									
	Both sexes	49.7	52.8	55.3	57.6	59.5	61.4	63.3	65.2	67.3
	Males	47.8	51.0	53.4	55.7	57.6	59.6	61.5	63.5	65.7
	Females	51.9	55.1	57.5	59.8	61.7	63.5	65.4	67.1	69.1
211	Guam									
	Both sexes	59.0	63.5	65.5	67.8	69.4	71.0	72.3	73.5	74.0
	Males	54.6	59.1	61.3	63.8	65.7	67.8	69.6	71.3	72.2
	Females	63.6	68.1	70.0	72.1	73.3	74.4	75.2	75.9	76.0
212	Polynesia (13)									
	Both sexes	45.7	50.6	53.5	56.7	59.3	61.7	64.7	66.8	69.3
	Males	44.8	49.4	52.0	54.8	57.8	60.0	62.9	64.9	67.2
	Females	46.8	52.0	55.1	58.9	61.1	63.6	66.8	69.0	71.6
213	French Polynesia									
	Both sexes	48.8	54.7	57.0	59.2	60.9	62.4	66.2	68.1	70.8
	Males	48.0	53.5	55.6	57.5	59.3	60.5	64.0	65.8	68.3
	Females	50.0	56.4	58.8	61.3	63.0	64.9	69.0	71.1	73.8
214	Samoa									
	Both sexes	44.0	48.2	51.4	55.1	58.4	61.4	63.4	65.4	67.5
	Males	43.0	47.0	50.0	53.0	57.0	60.0	62.0	64.0	65.9
	Females	45.0	49.5	53.0	57.5	60.0	63.0	65.0	67.0	69.2

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(Table A.27 follows)

Table A.27. Life expectancy at birth, by major area, region and country, 1995-2050

No.	Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (in years)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
1	World total						
	Both sexes	65.6	66.9	68.3	69.7	70.9	72.1
	Males	63.4	64.7	66.1	67.4	68.6	69.7
	Females	67.7	69.2	70.6	72.0	73.3	74.5
2	More developed regions (*)						
	Both sexes	74.5	75.3	76.1	76.9	77.7	78.3
	Males	70.6	71.6	72.5	73.5	74.3	75.1
	Females	78.4	79.1	79.7	80.4	81.0	81.6
3	Less developed regions (+)						
	Both sexes	63.6	65.1	66.7	68.2	69.5	70.8
	Males	62.1	63.5	65.0	66.3	67.6	68.8
	Females	65.2	66.9	68.6	70.1	71.6	72.9
4	Least developed countries						
	Both sexes	52.0	54.2	56.7	59.1	61.3	63.3
	Males	50.9	53.1	55.6	57.9	60.0	62.0
	Females	53.0	55.3	57.8	60.4	62.6	64.7
5	Africa						
	Both sexes	53.8	55.9	58.2	60.4	62.5	64.4
	Males	52.3	54.4	56.6	58.8	60.9	62.8
	Females	55.3	57.4	59.7	62.0	64.2	66.1
6	Eastern Africa (1)						
	Both sexes	49.0	51.4	54.4	57.3	59.8	62.0
	Males	47.8	50.1	53.1	55.9	58.4	60.6
	Females	50.3	52.7	55.7	58.7	61.3	63.5
7	Burundi						
	Both sexes	47.2	49.3	51.8	54.1	56.3	58.5
	Males	45.5	47.6	50.1	52.4	54.7	56.8
	Females	48.8	51.0	53.4	55.8	58.0	60.1
8	Comoros						
	Both sexes	57.5	59.5	61.5	63.5	65.5	67.5
	Males	57.0	59.0	61.0	63.0	65.0	67.0
	Females	58.0	60.0	62.0	64.0	66.0	68.0
9	Djibouti						
	Both sexes	50.3	52.3	54.3	56.3	58.4	60.4
	Males	48.7	50.7	52.7	54.7	56.7	58.7
	Females	52.0	54.0	56.0	58.0	60.0	62.0
10	Eritrea						
	Both sexes	50.6	52.1	54.7	57.7	60.8	63.7
	Males	49.1	50.8	53.3	56.3	59.4	62.2
	Females	52.1	53.5	56.1	59.1	62.3	65.2
11	Ethiopia						
	Both sexes	49.9	52.4	54.9	57.4	60.0	62.5
	Males	48.4	50.9	53.4	55.9	58.4	60.9
	Females	51.6	54.1	56.6	59.1	61.6	64.1
12	Kenya						
	Both sexes	54.5	57.4	61.0	64.4	66.7	68.3
	Males	52.3	56.1	59.6	62.6	64.9	66.4
	Females	55.7	58.6	62.4	66.1	68.4	70.2
13	Madagascar						
	Both sexes	58.5	60.5	62.5	64.5	66.5	68.0
	Males	57.0	59.0	61.0	63.0	65.0	66.5
	Females	60.0	62.0	64.0	66.0	68.0	69.5
14	Malawi						
	Both sexes	40.7	42.5	46.1	50.0	53.3	56.0
	Males	40.3	42.2	45.7	49.6	52.9	55.5
	Females	41.1	42.8	46.4	50.4	53.8	56.4
15	Mauritius (2)						
	Both sexes	71.6	72.7	73.8	74.9	75.8	76.6
	Males	68.3	69.5	70.6	71.8	72.7	73.5
	Females	75.0	76.1	77.1	78.0	78.9	79.7
16	Mozambique						
	Both sexes	46.9	48.9	51.4	54.0	56.4	58.7
	Males	45.5	47.5	49.9	52.5	54.9	57.1
	Females	48.4	50.4	52.9	55.6	58.0	60.2
17	Reunion						
	Both sexes	75.3	76.5	77.5	78.4	79.3	80.0
	Males	70.9	72.1	73.3	74.2	75.3	76.1
	Females	79.8	80.8	81.6	82.4	83.2	83.7

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Table A.27 (continued)

Life expectancy at birth (in years)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
73.1	74.1	75.1	75.9	76.6	World total	1
70.7	71.8	72.7	73.5	74.2	Both sexes Males	
75.6	76.6	77.6	78.4	79.1	Females	
78.9	79.5	80.0	80.5	81.0	More developed regions (*)	2
75.8	76.4	76.9	77.5	78.0	Both sexes Males	
82.1	82.6	83.1	83.6	84.0	Females	
72.0	73.1	74.1	75.1	75.8	Less developed regions (+)	3
69.9	71.0	71.9	72.9	73.6	Both sexes Males	
74.2	75.4	76.5	77.4	78.2	Females	
65.4	67.3	69.0	70.5	71.7	Least developed countries	4
63.9	65.8	67.4	68.8	69.9	Both sexes Males	
66.9	68.9	70.7	72.2	73.5	Females	
66.5	68.3	69.9	71.3	72.4	Africa	5
64.7	66.4	68.0	69.3	70.4	Both sexes Males	
68.2	70.2	71.9	73.3	74.5	Females	
64.3	66.4	68.2	69.6	70.9	Eastern Africa (1)	6
62.7	64.7	66.3	67.8	69.0	Both sexes Males	
66.0	68.1	70.0	71.6	72.9	Females	
61.0	63.6	65.9	67.7	69.2	Burundi	7
59.4	61.9	64.3	66.0	67.6	Both sexes Males	
62.7	65.2	67.6	69.3	70.9	Females	
69.2	70.6	71.9	73.0	74.1	Comoros	8
68.5	69.7	70.9	71.9	72.9	Both sexes Males	
70.0	71.5	73.0	74.2	75.4	Females	
62.9	65.3	67.4	69.1	70.6	Djibouti	9
61.2	63.5	65.5	67.0	68.5	Both sexes Males	
64.5	67.0	69.3	71.3	72.8	Females	
66.1	67.8	69.2	70.5	71.5	Eritrea	10
64.4	66.0	67.4	68.6	69.6	Both sexes Males	
67.7	69.7	71.1	72.4	73.5	Females	
64.9	67.0	68.7	70.2	71.6	Ethiopia	11
63.2	65.2	66.7	68.2	69.4	Both sexes Males	
66.6	68.9	70.9	72.4	73.9	Females	
69.4	70.7	71.8	72.7	73.5	Kenya	12
67.3	68.6	69.7	70.6	71.1	Both sexes Males	
71.5	72.9	74.0	74.9	75.6	Females	
69.7	71.1	72.3	73.4	74.4	Madagascar	13
68.0	69.2	70.4	71.4	72.4	Both sexes Males	
71.5	73.0	74.2	75.4	76.4	Females	
58.8	61.3	63.7	65.5	66.8	Malawi	14
58.3	60.6	62.8	64.4	65.5	Both sexes Males	
59.3	62.0	64.6	66.6	68.0	Females	
77.4	78.0	78.6	79.1	79.7	Mauritius (2)	15
74.4	75.1	75.8	76.3	76.8	Both sexes Males	
80.4	81.0	81.5	82.0	82.5	Females	
61.3	63.9	66.1	67.9	69.3	Mozambique	16
59.8	62.2	64.3	65.9	67.2	Both sexes Males	
62.9	65.5	67.9	69.9	71.3	Females	
80.4	80.9	81.3	81.7	82.0	Reunion	17
76.5	77.0	77.5	77.9	78.3	Both sexes Males	
84.0	84.5	84.9	85.4	85.7	Females	

TABLE A-27

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Table A.27 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (in years)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
18	Rwanda						
	Both sexes	42.1	45.1	48.2	51.2	53.8	56.0
	Males	40.8	43.7	46.8	49.7	52.3	54.5
	Females	43.4	46.4	49.6	52.7	55.3	57.5
19	Somalia						
	Both sexes	49.0	51.0	53.0	55.0	57.0	59.0
	Males	47.4	49.4	51.4	53.4	55.4	57.4
	Females	50.6	52.6	54.6	56.6	58.6	60.6
20	Uganda						
	Both sexes	41.4	44.2	48.1	51.9	54.9	57.5
	Males	40.4	43.2	47.0	50.7	53.6	56.1
	Females	42.3	45.1	49.2	53.1	56.2	58.8
21	United Rep. of Tanzania						
	Both sexes	51.4	53.8	56.8	59.7	62.3	64.4
	Males	50.0	52.4	55.4	58.3	60.8	63.0
	Females	52.8	55.2	58.3	61.3	63.8	65.9
22	Zambia						
	Both sexes	43.0	45.5	49.5	53.8	57.2	59.9
	Males	42.2	44.7	48.7	53.0	56.5	59.2
	Females	43.7	46.2	50.2	54.5	57.9	60.6
23	Zimbabwe						
	Both sexes	48.5	50.8	54.5	58.8	61.7	63.4
	Males	47.6	50.0	53.5	57.4	60.2	61.9
	Females	49.4	51.6	55.6	60.2	63.1	64.9
24	Middle Africa (3)						
	Both sexes	51.8	53.8	56.3	59.0	61.5	63.8
	Males	50.2	52.2	54.6	57.3	59.8	62.2
	Females	53.4	55.4	57.9	60.6	63.3	65.4
25	Angola						
	Both sexes	46.5	49.0	51.5	54.0	56.5	59.0
	Males	44.9	47.4	49.9	52.4	54.9	57.4
	Females	48.1	50.6	53.1	55.6	58.1	60.6
26	Cameroon						
	Both sexes	55.9	58.2	61.0	64.1	67.0	69.6
	Males	54.5	56.9	59.7	62.7	65.6	68.2
	Females	57.2	59.6	62.4	65.5	68.4	71.0
27	Central African Republic						
	Both sexes	48.6	50.6	52.8	55.7	58.7	61.3
	Males	46.4	48.1	49.6	52.2	55.1	57.8
	Females	51.0	53.2	56.1	59.4	62.3	64.8
28	Chad						
	Both sexes	47.7	49.5	51.7	54.1	56.4	58.6
	Males	46.3	48.0	50.2	52.6	54.9	57.0
	Females	49.3	51.0	53.2	55.6	57.9	60.1
29	Congo						
	Both sexes	50.9	52.3	55.0	58.2	61.4	63.8
	Males	48.6	50.0	52.7	55.8	58.6	61.1
	Females	53.4	54.7	57.5	60.8	64.1	66.6
30	Dem. Rep. of the Congo						
	Both sexes	52.9	54.7	57.1	59.8	62.3	64.4
	Males	51.3	53.1	55.6	58.2	60.7	63.0
	Females	54.5	56.3	58.7	61.4	64.0	65.8
31	Equatorial Guinea						
	Both sexes	50.0	52.0	54.0	56.0	58.0	60.0
	Males	48.4	50.4	52.4	54.4	56.4	58.4
	Females	51.6	53.6	55.6	57.6	59.6	61.6
32	Gabon						
	Both sexes	55.5	57.5	59.5	61.5	63.5	65.5
	Males	53.8	55.9	57.9	59.9	61.9	63.9
	Females	57.2	59.2	61.2	63.2	65.2	67.2
33	Northern Africa						
	Both sexes	64.6	66.5	68.1	69.5	70.9	72.2
	Males	63.2	65.0	66.5	67.8	69.1	70.4
	Females	66.1	68.0	69.8	71.3	72.7	74.1
34	Algeria						
	Both sexes	68.9	70.2	71.6	72.7	73.7	74.8
	Males	67.5	68.7	69.9	70.9	71.9	72.9
	Females	70.3	71.8	73.3	74.5	75.7	76.7

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Table A.27 (continued)

Life expectancy at birth (in years)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
58.7	61.0	63.1	65.3	67.1	Rwanda	18
57.2	59.5	61.6	63.7	65.3	Both sexes	
60.2	62.6	64.7	66.8	68.8	Males	
					Females	
61.5	64.0	66.3	68.3	70.0	Somalia	19
59.9	62.4	64.7	66.7	68.2	Both sexes	
63.1	65.6	67.9	69.9	71.9	Males	
					Females	
60.3	62.7	64.9	66.4	68.0	Uganda	20
58.9	61.2	63.4	64.8	66.2	Both sexes	
61.7	64.3	66.5	68.0	69.7	Males	
					Females	
66.4	68.1	69.5	70.6	71.7	United Rep. of Tanzania	21
64.8	66.4	67.7	68.8	69.9	Both sexes	
68.1	69.8	71.3	72.4	73.7	Males	
					Females	
62.1	63.8	65.3	66.7	68.0	Zambia	22
61.2	62.8	64.1	65.5	66.7	Both sexes	
63.0	64.8	66.4	68.0	69.3	Males	
					Females	
64.9	66.3	67.7	68.7	69.4	Zimbabwe	23
63.2	64.7	66.0	67.0	67.9	Both sexes	
66.5	68.0	69.4	70.3	71.0	Males	
					Females	
66.1	68.0	69.8	71.2	72.3	Middle Africa (3)	24
64.4	66.2	68.2	69.5	70.5	Both sexes	
67.7	69.8	71.5	72.8	74.1	Males	
					Females	
61.5	64.0	66.3	68.3	70.0	Angola	25
59.9	62.4	64.7	66.7	68.2	Both sexes	
63.1	65.6	67.9	69.9	71.9	Males	
					Females	
71.0	72.2	73.3	74.2	75.1	Cameroon	26
69.5	70.6	71.7	72.4	73.3	Both sexes	
72.3	73.9	74.9	75.9	76.9	Males	
					Females	
63.6	65.4	67.2	68.6	69.9	Central African Republic	27
60.2	62.6	64.7	66.1	67.3	Both sexes	
66.9	68.1	69.7	71.1	72.3	Males	
					Females	
61.1	63.6	65.8	67.8	69.2	Chad	28
59.6	62.0	64.1	66.1	67.4	Both sexes	
62.7	65.2	67.6	69.6	70.9	Males	
					Females	
66.1	67.8	69.4	70.6	71.6	Congo	29
63.4	65.2	68.9	68.1	69.0	Both sexes	
68.8	70.5	71.9	73.1	74.2	Males	
					Females	
66.7	68.6	70.5	71.6	72.6	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	30
65.1	66.8	69.0	70.1	70.9	Both sexes	
68.3	70.4	72.0	73.2	74.3	Males	
					Females	
62.5	64.9	67.0	68.8	70.3	Equatorial Guinea	31
60.9	63.2	65.2	66.7	68.2	Both sexes	
64.1	66.6	68.9	70.9	72.4	Males	
					Females	
67.6	69.4	70.9	72.1	73.2	Gabon	32
65.9	67.4	68.9	70.1	71.2	Both sexes	
69.5	71.5	73.0	74.2	75.4	Males	
					Females	
73.4	74.5	75.4	76.3	77.0	Northern Africa	33
71.6	72.5	73.4	74.3	74.9	Both sexes	
75.4	76.5	77.5	78.4	79.2	Males	
					Females	
75.6	76.5	77.2	77.9	78.4	Algeria	34
73.7	74.5	75.3	75.8	76.3	Both sexes	
77.7	78.5	79.3	80.1	80.6	Males	
					Females	

TABLE A.27

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Table A.27 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (in years)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
35	Egypt						
	Both sexes	66.0	68.1	69.8	71.2	72.4	73.6
	Males	64.7	66.6	68.2	69.4	70.6	71.8
	Females	67.3	69.6	71.6	73.1	74.3	75.5
36	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya						
	Both sexes	65.5	67.6	69.4	70.9	72.1	73.2
	Males	63.9	65.9	67.4	68.9	70.1	71.1
	Females	67.5	69.8	71.8	73.3	74.5	75.7
37	Morocco						
	Both sexes	66.7	68.6	70.1	71.5	72.7	73.8
	Males	64.8	66.8	68.3	69.5	70.8	71.7
	Females	68.5	70.5	72.0	73.5	74.7	75.9
38	Sudan						
	Both sexes	55.0	57.0	59.0	61.0	62.9	64.9
	Males	53.6	55.6	57.6	59.6	61.6	63.6
	Females	56.4	58.4	60.4	62.4	64.4	66.4
39	Tunisia						
	Both sexes	69.6	70.9	72.2	73.4	74.4	75.3
	Males	68.4	69.6	70.8	71.8	72.8	73.6
	Females	70.7	72.2	73.7	74.9	76.1	77.1
40	Western Sahara						
	Both sexes	61.4	63.9	66.2	68.2	69.9	71.3
	Males	59.8	62.3	64.6	66.6	68.1	69.3
	Females	63.1	65.6	67.9	69.9	71.9	73.4
41	Southern Africa						
	Both sexes	64.0	66.1	68.1	69.7	71.1	72.4
	Males	61.3	63.6	65.6	67.3	68.6	69.9
	Females	66.8	68.8	70.5	72.2	73.6	74.9
42	Botswana						
	Both sexes	50.4	52.5	56.2	60.4	63.6	65.4
	Males	48.9	51.2	55.0	59.2	62.1	63.9
	Females	51.7	53.6	57.2	61.5	64.9	66.8
43	Lesotho						
	Both sexes	58.6	60.8	63.4	66.0	68.1	69.6
	Males	57.3	59.4	62.1	64.6	66.6	67.9
	Females	59.9	62.2	64.8	67.3	69.7	71.4
44	Namibia						
	Both sexes	55.5	57.1	59.9	63.0	65.5	67.3
	Males	54.7	56.2	58.8	61.7	64.0	65.8
	Females	56.6	58.2	61.1	64.4	66.9	68.8
45	South Africa						
	Both sexes	65.2	67.4	69.2	70.7	71.9	73.1
	Males	62.3	64.6	66.6	68.1	69.3	70.5
	Females	68.3	70.3	71.8	73.3	74.5	75.7
46	Swaziland						
	Both sexes	60.0	62.5	64.9	67.1	68.8	70.3
	Males	57.7	60.2	62.5	64.5	66.0	67.5
	Females	62.3	64.8	67.3	69.6	71.6	73.1
47	Western Africa (4)						
	Both sexes	51.3	53.3	55.5	57.6	59.8	61.8
	Males	49.8	51.8	54.0	56.1	58.2	60.3
	Females	52.8	54.9	57.0	59.2	61.3	63.4
48	Benin						
	Both sexes	54.8	57.1	59.8	62.5	65.1	67.2
	Males	52.4	54.8	57.3	60.0	62.6	64.7
	Females	57.2	59.6	62.2	64.9	67.5	69.7
49	Burkina Faso						
	Both sexes	46.0	47.5	50.2	53.2	56.0	58.4
	Males	45.1	46.6	49.2	52.2	55.0	57.4
	Females	47.0	48.4	51.1	54.2	57.0	59.5
50	Cape Verde						
	Both sexes	66.7	68.2	69.7	70.8	71.8	72.8
	Males	65.5	67.0	68.5	69.5	70.5	71.4
	Females	67.5	69.0	70.5	71.7	72.9	74.0
51	Cote d'Ivoire						
	Both sexes	51.0	52.3	54.9	58.0	60.9	63.3
	Males	50.0	51.3	53.8	56.8	59.6	61.9
	Females	52.2	53.4	56.1	59.4	62.3	64.7

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Table A.27 (continued)

Life expectancy at birth (in years)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
74.6	75.4	76.3	77.1	77.7	Egypt	35
72.7	73.5	74.3	75.2	75.7	Both sexes	
76.5	77.5	78.3	79.1	79.9	Males	
					Females	
74.3	75.3	76.1	76.9	77.7	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	36
72.1	73.1	73.9	74.7	75.5	Both sexes	
76.7	77.7	78.5	79.3	80.0	Males	
					Females	
74.8	75.7	76.4	77.2	77.9	Morocco	37
72.7	73.5	74.3	75.1	75.6	Both sexes	
76.9	77.9	78.7	79.5	80.3	Males	
					Females	
67.1	68.9	70.4	71.7	72.9	Sudan	38
65.6	67.1	68.6	69.8	71.0	Both sexes	
68.7	70.7	72.2	73.7	74.9	Males	
					Females	
76.2	77.0	77.6	78.3	78.8	Tunisia	39
74.4	75.2	75.7	76.2	76.7	Both sexes	
78.1	78.9	79.7	80.5	81.0	Males	
					Females	
72.5	73.6	74.6	75.6	76.4	Western Sahara	40
70.4	71.4	72.4	73.4	74.3	Both sexes	
74.6	75.8	76.8	77.8	78.6	Males	
					Females	
73.4	74.5	75.3	76.1	76.9	Southern Africa	41
70.9	71.9	72.8	73.6	74.4	Both sexes	
75.9	77.0	77.8	78.6	79.4	Males	
					Females	
66.7	67.8	69.0	69.9	70.5	Botswana	42
65.3	66.3	67.6	68.5	69.2	Both sexes	
68.0	69.2	70.4	71.3	71.9	Males	
					Females	
70.9	72.1	73.1	73.9	74.9	Lesotho	43
69.2	70.3	71.3	72.1	73.0	Both sexes	
72.6	73.8	74.9	75.9	76.9	Males	
					Females	
68.8	69.9	71.1	72.1	73.2	Namibia	44
67.1	68.3	69.4	70.4	71.3	Both sexes	
70.2	71.6	72.7	73.7	74.9	Males	
					Females	
74.1	75.1	75.9	76.7	77.5	South Africa	45
71.5	72.5	73.3	74.1	74.9	Both sexes	
76.7	77.7	78.5	79.3	80.1	Males	
					Females	
71.5	72.7	73.7	74.7	75.5	Swaziland	46
68.7	69.9	70.9	71.9	72.7	Both sexes	
74.3	75.5	76.5	77.5	78.3	Males	
					Females	
64.2	66.3	68.2	69.8	71.2	Western Africa (4)	47
62.5	64.5	66.3	67.9	69.1	Both sexes	
65.8	68.0	70.1	71.7	73.2	Males	
					Females	
69.0	70.6	71.7	72.7	73.8	Benin	48
66.3	67.9	69.2	70.1	71.1	Both sexes	
71.7	73.2	74.3	75.3	76.4	Males	
					Females	
61.1	63.7	65.9	67.7	69.0	Burkina Faso	49
60.1	62.5	64.6	66.1	67.3	Both sexes	
62.2	64.8	67.2	69.3	70.8	Males	
					Females	
73.8	74.6	75.5	76.4	77.0	Cape Verde	50
72.3	73.1	73.9	74.7	75.3	Both sexes	
75.1	76.1	77.1	78.1	78.9	Males	
					Females	
65.3	66.9	68.3	69.6	70.6	Cote d'Ivoire	51
63.9	65.4	66.8	68.0	69.0	Both sexes	
66.8	68.4	70.0	71.2	72.3	Males	
					Females	

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Table A.27 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (in years)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
52	Gambia						
	Both sexes	47.0	49.0	51.0	53.0	55.0	57.0
	Males	45.4	47.4	49.3	51.3	53.2	55.2
	Females	48.7	50.7	52.7	54.8	56.8	58.8
53	Ghana						
	Both sexes	58.0	60.0	62.0	64.0	66.0	68.0
	Males	56.2	58.2	60.2	62.2	64.2	66.2
	Females	59.9	61.9	63.9	65.9	67.8	69.8
54	Guinea						
	Both sexes	46.5	48.5	50.5	52.5	54.5	56.5
	Males	46.0	48.0	50.0	52.0	54.0	56.0
	Females	47.0	49.0	51.0	53.0	55.0	57.0
55	Guinea-Bissau						
	Both sexes	43.8	45.3	47.4	49.8	52.3	54.3
	Males	42.4	43.8	45.9	48.1	50.6	52.7
	Females	45.2	46.8	49.0	51.6	53.9	56.1
56	Liberia						
	Both sexes	51.5	59.5	61.5	63.4	65.5	67.5
	Males	50.0	58.0	60.0	62.0	64.0	66.0
	Females	53.0	61.0	63.0	65.0	67.0	69.0
57	Mali						
	Both sexes	48.0	50.0	52.0	54.0	56.0	58.0
	Males	46.4	48.3	50.3	52.3	54.2	56.2
	Females	49.7	51.7	53.8	55.8	57.8	59.9
58	Mauritania						
	Both sexes	53.5	55.5	57.5	59.5	61.5	63.5
	Males	51.9	53.9	55.9	57.9	59.9	61.9
	Females	55.1	57.1	59.1	61.1	63.1	65.1
59	Niger						
	Both sexes	48.5	50.5	52.5	54.5	56.5	58.5
	Males	46.9	48.8	50.8	52.7	54.7	56.7
	Females	50.2	52.2	54.3	56.3	58.3	60.4
60	Nigeria						
	Both sexes	52.4	54.4	56.4	58.4	60.4	62.4
	Males	50.8	52.8	54.8	56.8	58.8	60.8
	Females	54.0	56.0	58.0	60.0	62.0	64.0
61	Senegal						
	Both sexes	51.3	53.3	55.3	57.3	59.3	61.3
	Males	50.3	52.3	54.3	56.3	58.3	60.3
	Females	52.3	54.3	56.3	58.3	60.3	62.3
62	Sierra Leone						
	Both sexes	37.5	41.1	43.3	45.6	48.0	50.2
	Males	36.0	39.6	41.8	44.1	46.4	48.5
	Females	39.1	42.6	44.8	47.2	49.6	51.9
63	Togo						
	Both sexes	50.1	51.6	54.6	58.1	61.1	63.6
	Males	48.8	50.3	53.2	56.5	59.5	62.0
	Females	51.5	53.0	56.0	59.5	62.7	65.1
64	Asia						
	Both sexes	66.2	67.7	69.2	70.6	71.8	72.9
	Males	64.8	66.1	67.6	68.8	69.9	71.0
	Females	67.7	69.4	71.0	72.5	73.8	75.0
65	Eastern Asia						
	Both sexes	71.0	72.1	73.1	73.9	74.7	75.4
	Males	69.1	70.0	71.1	71.8	72.5	73.3
	Females	73.1	74.3	75.3	76.1	77.0	77.8
66	China						
	Both sexes	69.9	71.0	72.0	72.9	73.7	74.6
	Males	68.2	69.2	70.2	71.0	71.8	72.6
	Females	71.7	73.0	73.9	74.9	75.9	76.7
67	Dem. Peo. Rep. of Korea						
	Both sexes	72.2	73.2	74.1	75.1	76.0	76.8
	Males	68.9	70.1	71.1	72.1	73.1	73.9
	Females	75.1	76.1	77.1	78.1	78.9	79.7
68	Hong Kong, China						
	Both sexes	78.8	79.3	79.7	80.1	80.5	80.9
	Males	76.1	76.7	77.2	77.5	77.9	78.3
	Females	81.8	82.3	82.7	83.2	83.6	84.0

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Table A.27 (continued)

Life expectancy at birth (in years)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
59.5	62.0	64.4	66.5	68.3	Gambia	52
57.7	60.2	62.6	64.7	66.5	Both sexes	
61.4	63.9	66.3	68.3	70.1	Males	
					Females	
69.8	71.2	73.4	74.4	75.3	Ghana	53
68.0	69.4	71.7	72.8	73.7	Both sexes	
71.6	73.0	75.1	76.1	76.9	Males	
					Females	
59.0	61.5	63.9	66.1	68.0	Guinea	54
58.5	61.0	63.3	65.3	66.8	Both sexes	
59.5	62.0	64.5	67.0	69.3	Males	
					Females	
57.0	59.5	62.1	64.5	66.4	Guinea-Bissau	55
55.3	57.7	60.4	62.9	64.7	Both sexes	
58.7	61.3	63.8	66.2	68.2	Males	
					Females	
69.2	70.6	71.8	72.8	73.9	Liberia	56
67.5	68.7	69.9	70.9	71.9	Both sexes	
71.0	72.5	73.7	74.9	75.9	Males	
					Females	
60.5	63.0	65.4	67.6	69.3	Mali	57
58.7	61.2	63.5	65.5	67.0	Both sexes	
62.4	64.9	67.4	69.7	71.7	Males	
					Females	
65.5	67.6	69.4	70.9	72.0	Mauritania	58
63.9	65.9	67.4	68.9	70.1	Both sexes	
67.1	69.4	71.4	72.9	74.1	Males	
					Females	
61.0	63.4	65.8	67.9	69.6	Niger	59
59.2	61.6	64.0	66.1	67.8	Both sexes	
62.9	65.3	67.6	69.7	71.4	Males	
					Females	
64.8	66.9	68.7	70.2	71.5	Nigeria	60
63.1	65.1	66.6	68.1	69.3	Both sexes	
66.5	68.8	70.8	72.3	73.8	Males	
					Females	
63.7	65.8	68.0	69.7	71.1	Senegal	61
62.6	64.6	66.6	68.1	69.3	Both sexes	
64.8	67.1	69.4	71.4	72.9	Males	
					Females	
52.8	55.4	57.9	60.5	62.7	Sierra Leone	62
51.0	53.6	56.1	58.7	60.9	Both sexes	
54.6	57.2	59.8	62.3	64.5	Males	
					Females	
65.6	67.3	68.7	69.8	71.0	Togo	63
64.0	65.7	67.1	68.2	69.4	Both sexes	
67.2	68.8	70.2	71.3	72.4	Males	
					Females	
73.8	74.7	75.6	76.4	77.0	Asia	64
71.8	72.7	73.5	74.3	74.8	Both sexes	
76.0	76.9	77.8	78.6	79.3	Males	
					Females	
76.0	76.7	77.4	78.2	78.6	Eastern Asia	65
73.8	74.5	75.2	75.9	76.4	Both sexes	
78.4	79.1	79.8	80.6	81.1	Males	
					Females	
75.2	76.0	76.8	77.7	78.2	China	66
73.1	73.9	74.7	75.5	76.0	Both sexes	
77.5	78.3	79.1	80.0	80.5	Males	
					Females	
77.6	78.3	78.7	79.2	79.7	Dem. Peo. Rep. of Korea	67
74.7	75.5	76.0	76.5	77.0	Both sexes	
80.5	81.0	81.5	82.0	82.5	Males	
					Females	
81.3	81.8	82.2	82.6	82.9	Hong Kong, China	68
78.7	79.1	79.6	79.9	80.3	Both sexes	
84.4	84.8	85.2	85.5	85.9	Males	
					Females	

TABLE A.27

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Table A.27 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (in years)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
69	Japan						
	Both sexes	80.0	80.3	80.6	81.0	81.4	81.8
	Males	76.9	77.3	77.6	78.0	78.4	78.8
	Females	82.9	83.3	83.7	84.1	84.5	84.9
70	Macau						
	Both sexes	77.6	78.0	78.5	79.0	79.5	80.1
	Males	75.1	75.6	76.1	76.6	77.1	77.6
	Females	80.1	80.6	81.1	81.6	82.1	82.6
71	Mongolia						
	Both sexes	65.8	67.7	69.3	70.7	71.9	73.0
	Males	64.3	66.1	67.6	68.8	70.0	71.1
	Females	67.3	69.4	71.1	72.6	73.8	75.0
72	Republic of Korea						
	Both sexes	72.4	73.5	74.5	75.3	76.2	77.0
	Males	68.8	70.0	71.0	72.0	73.0	73.8
	Females	76.0	77.0	78.0	78.8	79.6	80.4
73	South-central Asia						
	Both sexes	62.2	64.0	66.0	67.7	69.2	70.7
	Males	61.7	63.2	64.9	66.5	67.8	69.1
	Females	62.9	64.9	67.0	69.0	70.8	72.3
74	Afghanistan						
	Both sexes	45.5	47.5	49.5	51.5	53.5	55.5
	Males	45.0	47.0	49.0	51.0	53.0	55.0
	Females	46.0	48.0	50.0	52.0	54.0	56.0
75	Bangladesh						
	Both sexes	58.1	60.7	63.1	65.3	67.5	69.2
	Males	58.1	60.6	62.9	64.9	66.9	68.4
	Females	58.2	60.8	63.3	65.8	68.1	70.1
76	Bhutan						
	Both sexes	53.2	55.7	58.2	60.7	63.2	65.6
	Males	51.6	54.1	56.6	59.1	61.6	63.9
	Females	54.9	57.4	59.9	62.4	64.9	67.4
77	India						
	Both sexes	62.4	64.1	66.0	67.7	69.2	70.8
	Males	62.1	63.4	65.1	66.7	67.9	69.3
	Females	62.7	64.8	66.9	68.9	70.7	72.4
78	Iran (Islamic Republic of)						
	Both sexes	69.2	70.8	72.2	73.3	74.4	75.2
	Males	68.5	69.7	70.9	71.9	72.9	73.7
	Females	70.0	72.0	73.5	74.7	75.9	76.9
79	Kazakstan						
	Both sexes	67.6	69.2	70.4	71.7	72.6	73.5
	Males	62.8	64.8	66.3	67.8	68.8	69.8
	Females	72.5	73.4	74.5	75.4	76.2	77.1
80	Kyrgyzstan						
	Both sexes	67.6	69.2	70.5	71.7	72.7	73.6
	Males	63.4	65.3	66.8	68.3	69.3	70.3
	Females	71.9	73.1	74.1	75.1	76.0	76.7
81	Maldives						
	Both sexes	64.5	66.7	68.7	70.6	72.2	73.6
	Males	65.7	67.7	69.2	70.7	71.9	73.1
	Females	63.3	65.8	68.3	70.6	72.6	74.1
82	Nepal						
	Both sexes	57.3	59.8	62.2	64.6	66.9	68.9
	Males	57.6	60.1	62.4	64.7	66.7	68.2
	Females	57.1	59.6	62.1	64.6	67.1	69.6
83	Pakistan						
	Both sexes	63.9	66.1	68.2	70.0	71.3	72.5
	Males	62.9	64.9	66.9	68.4	69.6	70.8
	Females	65.1	67.4	69.7	71.7	73.2	74.4
84	Sri Lanka						
	Both sexes	73.1	74.1	75.2	76.1	76.9	77.7
	Males	70.9	71.9	72.9	73.7	74.5	75.3
	Females	75.4	76.4	77.4	78.4	79.2	80.0
85	Tajikistan						
	Both sexes	67.2	68.5	69.8	71.1	72.2	73.2
	Males	64.2	65.7	67.2	68.7	69.7	70.7
	Females	70.2	71.4	72.6	73.6	74.6	75.6

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Table A.27 (continued)

Life expectancy at birth (in years)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
82.2	82.6	83.0	83.4	83.8	Japan	69
79.2	79.6	80.0	80.5	80.8	Both sexes	
85.3	85.7	86.1	86.5	86.9	Males	
					Females	
80.6	81.1	81.6	82.0	82.3	Macau	70
78.0	78.4	78.8	79.2	79.6	Both sexes	
83.0	83.4	83.8	84.2	84.6	Males	
					Females	
74.1	75.0	75.9	76.7	77.5	Mongolia	71
72.1	73.0	73.8	74.6	75.4	Both sexes	
76.2	76.9	78.0	78.8	79.6	Males	
					Females	
77.7	78.4	78.9	79.4	79.9	Republic of Korea	72
74.6	75.4	75.9	76.4	76.9	Both sexes	
80.9	81.4	81.9	82.4	82.9	Males	
					Females	
71.9	73.1	74.0	74.9	75.6	South-central Asia	73
70.3	71.4	72.2	73.1	73.8	Both sexes	
73.6	74.9	75.9	76.8	77.6	Males	
					Females	
58.0	60.5	62.9	65.3	67.4	Afghanistan	74
57.5	60.0	62.3	64.6	66.6	Both sexes	
58.5	61.0	63.5	66.0	68.3	Males	
					Females	
70.6	71.9	73.0	74.1	75.0	Bangladesh	75
69.6	70.8	71.8	72.8	73.6	Both sexes	
71.6	73.1	74.3	75.5	76.5	Males	
					Females	
67.8	69.5	71.0	72.2	73.3	Bhutan	76
65.9	67.4	68.9	70.1	71.1	Both sexes	
69.7	71.7	73.2	74.4	75.6	Males	
					Females	
71.9	73.0	73.8	74.6	75.3	India	77
70.3	71.3	72.1	72.8	73.4	Both sexes	
73.6	74.8	75.7	76.6	77.3	Males	
					Females	
76.2	77.0	77.6	78.2	78.8	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	78
74.5	75.3	75.8	76.3	76.9	Both sexes	
77.9	78.7	79.5	80.3	80.9	Males	
					Females	
74.4	75.2	76.1	77.0	77.6	Kazakstan	79
70.8	71.8	72.8	73.6	74.4	Both sexes	
77.9	78.7	79.5	80.3	80.7	Males	
					Females	
74.5	75.3	76.2	77.0	77.7	Kyrgyzstan	80
71.4	72.3	73.2	74.0	74.7	Both sexes	
77.6	78.3	79.1	79.9	80.8	Males	
					Females	
74.6	75.5	76.4	77.0	77.6	Maldives	81
73.9	74.7	75.5	75.9	76.3	Both sexes	
75.3	76.3	77.3	78.3	79.1	Males	
					Females	
70.5	71.8	72.9	74.0	74.9	Nepal	82
69.4	70.6	71.6	72.6	73.4	Both sexes	
71.6	73.1	74.3	75.5	76.5	Males	
					Females	
73.6	74.6	75.5	76.3	77.1	Pakistan	83
71.8	72.8	73.6	74.4	75.2	Both sexes	
75.6	76.6	77.6	78.4	79.2	Males	
					Females	
78.3	78.8	79.3	79.8	80.3	Sri Lanka	84
75.8	76.3	76.8	77.3	77.8	Both sexes	
80.8	81.3	81.8	82.3	82.7	Males	
					Females	
74.1	75.1	75.9	76.7	77.5	Tajikistan	85
71.7	72.7	73.5	74.3	75.1	Both sexes	
76.6	77.6	78.4	79.2	80.0	Males	
					Females	

TABLE A.27

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Table A.27 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (in years)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
86	Turkmenistan						
	Both sexes	64.6	66.3	67.8	69.2	70.5	71.5
	Males	61.2	63.1	64.7	66.2	67.7	68.6
	Females	68.0	69.4	70.9	72.2	73.3	74.3
87	Uzbekistan						
	Both sexes	67.5	68.8	70.2	71.2	72.2	73.1
	Males	64.3	65.8	67.3	68.3	69.3	70.3
	Females	70.7	71.9	73.1	74.1	75.1	75.9
88	South-eastern Asia						
	Both sexes	65.7	67.6	69.2	70.8	72.1	73.3
	Males	63.6	65.5	67.0	68.5	69.8	71.1
	Females	67.7	69.7	71.5	73.0	74.4	75.6
89	Brunei Darussalam						
	Both sexes	75.5	76.3	77.1	77.7	78.2	78.7
	Males	73.4	74.2	75.0	75.5	76.0	76.5
	Females	78.1	78.9	79.7	80.5	81.0	81.5
90	Cambodia						
	Both sexes	54.1	56.6	59.1	61.6	64.1	66.4
	Males	52.6	55.1	57.6	60.1	62.6	64.9
	Females	55.4	57.9	60.4	62.9	65.4	67.9
91	East Timor						
	Both sexes	47.5	50.0	52.5	55.0	57.5	60.0
	Males	46.6	49.1	51.6	54.1	56.6	59.1
	Females	48.4	50.9	53.4	55.9	58.4	60.9
92	Indonesia						
	Both sexes	65.1	67.3	69.0	70.5	71.7	72.9
	Males	63.3	65.3	66.8	68.3	69.5	70.7
	Females	67.0	69.3	71.3	72.8	74.0	75.2
93	Lao People's Dem. Rep.						
	Both sexes	53.5	56.0	58.5	61.0	63.5	65.8
	Males	52.0	54.5	57.0	59.5	62.0	64.3
	Females	55.0	57.5	60.0	62.5	65.0	67.3
94	Malaysia						
	Both sexes	72.0	73.2	74.2	75.2	76.2	77.0
	Males	69.9	71.1	72.1	73.1	73.9	74.7
	Females	74.3	75.5	76.4	77.4	78.5	79.3
95	Myanmar						
	Both sexes	60.1	62.6	65.0	67.2	68.9	70.4
	Males	58.5	61.0	63.3	65.3	66.8	68.3
	Females	61.8	64.3	66.8	69.1	71.1	72.6
96	Philippines						
	Both sexes	68.3	69.8	71.2	72.4	73.4	74.5
	Males	66.6	68.0	69.2	70.4	71.4	72.4
	Females	70.2	71.7	73.2	74.4	75.6	76.6
97	Singapore						
	Both sexes	77.3	78.1	78.9	79.7	80.5	81.1
	Males	75.1	75.9	76.7	77.4	78.2	78.7
	Females	79.5	80.5	81.3	82.1	82.9	83.5
98	Thailand						
	Both sexes	69.3	70.0	71.3	72.9	74.3	75.4
	Males	66.3	67.0	68.3	70.1	71.5	72.6
	Females	72.3	73.2	74.4	75.9	77.1	78.2
99	Viet Nam						
	Both sexes	67.4	69.4	70.9	72.1	73.3	74.3
	Males	64.9	66.9	68.4	69.6	70.8	71.8
	Females	69.6	71.6	73.1	74.3	75.5	76.5
100	Western Asia						
	Both sexes	68.0	70.3	71.6	72.9	74.0	75.0
	Males	65.9	68.3	69.6	70.8	71.9	72.8
	Females	70.3	72.6	73.9	75.2	76.3	77.3
101	Armenia						
	Both sexes	70.6	71.6	72.6	73.5	74.2	75.0
	Males	67.2	68.2	69.2	70.2	71.0	71.8
	Females	74.0	75.0	75.8	76.6	77.4	78.2
102	Azerbaijan						
	Both sexes	70.6	71.8	72.6	73.5	74.3	75.1
	Males	66.5	68.0	69.0	70.0	70.8	71.6
	Females	74.5	75.3	76.1	76.9	77.7	78.5

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Table A.27 (continued)

Life expectancy at birth (in years)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
72.5	73.5	74.5	75.5	76.4	Turkmenistan	86
69.6	70.6	71.6	72.6	73.4	Both sexes	
75.3	76.4	77.4	78.4	79.4	Males	
					Females	
74.0	74.9	75.8	76.6	77.4	Uzbekistan	87
71.3	72.3	73.3	74.1	74.9	Both sexes	
76.7	77.5	78.3	79.1	79.9	Males	
					Females	
74.4	75.3	76.1	76.8	77.5	South-eastern Asia	88
72.1	73.0	73.8	74.5	75.2	Both sexes	
76.7	77.6	78.5	79.2	80.0	Males	
					Females	
79.3	79.9	80.3	80.8	81.3	Brunei Darussalam	89
77.0	77.5	77.9	78.3	78.7	Both sexes	
82.0	82.5	82.9	83.3	83.7	Males	
					Females	
68.4	70.2	71.5	72.7	73.8	Cambodia	90
66.9	68.4	69.6	70.8	71.8	Both sexes	
69.9	71.9	73.4	74.6	75.8	Males	
					Females	
62.5	64.9	67.0	68.8	70.3	East Timor	91
61.6	63.9	65.9	67.4	68.9	Both sexes	
63.4	65.9	68.2	70.2	71.7	Males	
					Females	
73.9	74.9	75.8	76.6	77.4	Indonesia	92
71.7	72.7	73.5	74.3	75.1	Both sexes	
76.2	77.2	78.2	79.0	79.8	Males	
					Females	
67.9	69.7	71.0	72.2	73.3	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	93
66.3	67.8	69.0	70.2	71.2	Both sexes	
69.6	71.6	73.1	74.3	75.5	Males	
					Females	
77.7	78.3	78.8	79.2	79.8	Malaysia	94
75.5	76.0	76.5	77.0	77.5	Both sexes	
80.0	80.6	81.1	81.6	82.1	Males	
					Females	
71.6	72.8	73.8	74.8	75.7	Myanmar	95
69.5	70.7	71.7	72.7	73.5	Both sexes	
73.8	75.0	76.0	77.0	78.0	Males	
					Females	
75.4	76.2	77.0	77.7	78.3	Philippines	96
73.4	74.2	75.0	75.5	76.0	Both sexes	
77.5	78.3	79.1	79.9	80.8	Males	
					Females	
81.4	81.8	82.3	82.6	83.1	Singapore	97
79.1	79.6	79.9	80.3	80.8	Both sexes	
83.8	84.2	84.7	85.1	85.5	Males	
					Females	
75.9	76.3	76.7	76.9	77.4	Thailand	98
73.1	73.5	73.9	74.3	74.7	Both sexes	
78.9	79.1	79.4	79.7	80.1	Males	
					Females	
75.3	76.0	76.8	77.5	78.2	Viet Nam	99
72.8	73.6	74.4	75.2	75.7	Both sexes	
77.5	78.3	79.1	79.9	80.7	Males	
					Females	
75.8	76.7	77.4	78.1	78.6	Western Asia	100
73.7	74.4	75.2	75.8	76.3	Both sexes	
78.2	79.1	79.8	80.6	81.1	Males	
					Females	
75.9	76.7	77.4	78.1	78.5	Armenia	101
72.6	73.4	74.2	75.0	75.5	Both sexes	
79.0	79.8	80.6	81.1	81.6	Males	
					Females	
75.9	76.7	77.3	78.0	78.6	Azerbaijan	102
72.4	73.2	74.0	74.8	75.6	Both sexes	
79.3	80.1	80.6	81.1	81.6	Males	
					Females	

TABLE A-27

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Table A.27 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (in years)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
103	Bahrain						
	Both sexes	72.9	73.8	74.8	75.5	76.3	77.2
	Males	71.1	72.1	73.1	73.8	74.6	75.5
	Females	75.3	76.3	77.3	78.3	79.1	79.9
104	Cyprus						
	Both sexes	77.6	78.3	78.8	79.3	79.8	80.3
	Males	75.4	76.0	76.5	76.9	77.4	77.9
	Females	79.8	80.7	81.2	81.6	82.1	82.7
105	Gaza Strip						
	Both sexes	67.9	69.3	70.4	71.5	72.4	73.3
	Males	66.2	67.7	68.7	69.7	70.7	71.5
	Females	69.3	70.8	72.0	73.2	74.2	75.2
106	Georgia						
	Both sexes	72.7	73.6	74.3	75.0	75.6	76.3
	Males	68.5	69.5	70.5	71.3	72.1	72.9
	Females	76.7	77.6	78.0	78.6	79.1	79.5
107	Iraq						
	Both sexes	62.4	69.4	70.7	72.1	73.2	74.2
	Males	60.9	68.0	69.2	70.4	71.4	72.4
	Females	63.9	70.9	72.4	73.9	75.1	76.1
108	Israel						
	Both sexes	77.7	78.3	78.9	79.3	79.8	80.3
	Males	75.7	76.3	76.8	77.2	77.8	78.1
	Females	79.5	80.3	80.9	81.4	81.9	82.4
109	Jordan						
	Both sexes	69.7	71.0	72.2	73.3	74.3	75.3
	Males	67.7	68.9	70.1	71.1	72.1	73.1
	Females	71.8	73.3	74.5	75.7	76.7	77.7
110	Kuwait						
	Both sexes	76.0	76.7	77.5	78.0	78.5	79.1
	Males	74.1	74.9	75.7	76.2	76.7	77.2
	Females	78.2	79.0	79.8	80.6	81.1	81.6
111	Lebanon						
	Both sexes	69.9	71.0	72.0	73.0	73.9	74.7
	Males	68.1	69.1	70.1	70.9	71.7	72.5
	Females	71.7	72.9	73.9	74.9	75.9	76.7
112	Oman						
	Both sexes	70.8	72.0	73.1	74.0	75.0	75.8
	Males	68.9	70.1	71.1	72.1	73.1	73.9
	Females	73.3	74.5	75.7	76.7	77.7	78.5
113	Qatar						
	Both sexes	71.7	72.7	73.6	74.6	75.4	76.2
	Males	70.0	71.0	72.0	73.0	73.8	74.6
	Females	75.4	76.4	77.4	78.4	79.2	80.0
114	Saudi Arabia						
	Both sexes	71.4	72.9	74.1	75.2	76.1	77.1
	Males	69.9	71.4	72.6	73.6	74.6	75.6
	Females	73.4	74.9	76.4	77.6	78.6	79.6
115	Syrian Arab Republic						
	Both sexes	68.9	70.2	71.4	72.7	73.7	74.6
	Males	66.7	67.9	69.1	70.3	71.3	72.3
	Females	71.2	72.7	73.9	75.1	76.1	77.1
116	Turkey						
	Both sexes	69.0	70.5	71.7	72.9	73.9	74.9
	Males	66.5	68.0	69.2	70.4	71.4	72.4
	Females	71.7	73.2	74.3	75.6	76.5	77.5
117	United Arab Emirates						
	Both sexes	74.8	75.9	76.9	77.7	78.5	79.0
	Males	73.9	74.9	75.9	76.8	77.6	78.0
	Females	76.5	77.7	78.7	79.7	80.7	81.4
118	Yemen						
	Both sexes	58.0	60.5	63.0	65.4	67.5	69.2
	Males	57.4	59.9	62.4	64.7	66.7	68.2
	Females	58.4	60.9	63.4	65.9	68.2	70.2
119	Europe						
	Both sexes	72.6	73.5	74.5	75.4	76.3	77.0
	Males	68.3	69.3	70.5	71.6	72.6	73.5
	Females	77.0	77.7	78.5	79.2	79.9	80.5

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Table A.27 (continued)

Life expectancy at birth (in years)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
					Bahrain	103
77.7	78.2	78.8	79.4	80.1	Both sexes	
76.0	76.4	76.9	77.4	77.9	Males	
80.7	81.2	81.7	82.2	82.7	Females	
					Cyprus	104
80.7	81.0	81.4	81.9	82.2	Both sexes	
78.3	78.7	79.1	79.6	79.9	Males	
83.1	83.4	83.9	84.3	84.7	Females	
					Gaza Strip	105
74.2	75.2	76.1	76.9	77.6	Both sexes	
72.5	73.5	74.3	75.1	75.6	Males	
76.2	77.2	78.2	79.0	79.8	Females	
					Georgia	106
76.9	77.5	78.2	78.7	79.1	Both sexes	
73.7	74.5	75.3	75.8	76.3	Males	
80.0	80.5	81.1	81.6	82.0	Females	
					Iraq	107
75.1	76.0	76.8	77.6	78.2	Both sexes	
73.2	74.0	74.8	75.6	76.1	Males	
77.1	78.1	78.9	79.7	80.5	Females	
					Israel	108
80.7	81.1	81.5	81.9	82.3	Both sexes	
78.5	78.9	79.3	79.8	80.1	Males	
82.9	83.2	83.7	84.1	84.5	Females	
					Jordan	109
76.1	76.8	77.6	78.1	78.6	Both sexes	
73.9	74.6	75.4	75.9	76.4	Males	
78.5	79.3	80.1	80.6	81.1	Females	
					Kuwait	110
79.6	80.1	80.5	80.9	81.4	Both sexes	
77.7	78.1	78.5	78.9	79.3	Males	
82.1	82.6	83.0	83.4	83.8	Females	
					Lebanon	111
75.7	76.4	77.2	77.8	78.3	Both sexes	
73.5	74.3	75.1	75.6	76.1	Males	
77.7	78.5	79.3	80.1	80.6	Females	
					Oman	112
76.7	77.5	78.0	78.6	79.2	Both sexes	
74.7	75.5	76.0	76.5	77.0	Males	
79.3	80.1	80.6	81.1	81.6	Females	
					Qatar	113
77.0	77.6	78.2	78.9	79.5	Both sexes	
75.4	75.9	76.4	76.9	77.4	Males	
80.5	81.0	81.5	82.0	82.5	Females	
					Saudi Arabia	114
77.7	78.2	78.9	79.5	80.1	Both sexes	
76.1	76.6	77.1	77.6	78.0	Males	
80.4	80.9	81.4	81.9	82.4	Females	
					Syrian Arab Republic	115
75.6	76.4	77.2	78.0	78.5	Both sexes	
73.3	74.1	74.9	75.7	76.2	Males	
78.1	78.9	79.7	80.5	81.1	Females	
					Turkey	116
75.8	76.6	77.4	78.1	78.6	Both sexes	
73.4	74.2	75.0	75.6	76.0	Males	
78.3	79.2	79.9	80.8	81.3	Females	
					United Arab Emirates	117
79.5	80.0	80.6	81.0	81.5	Both sexes	
78.4	78.8	79.3	79.6	80.0	Males	
82.0	82.5	83.0	83.4	83.7	Females	
					Yemen	118
70.5	71.9	72.9	74.0	74.9	Both sexes	
69.4	70.6	71.6	72.6	73.4	Males	
71.7	73.2	74.4	75.6	76.6	Females	
					Europe	119
77.7	78.4	79.0	79.6	80.1	Both sexes	
74.3	75.0	75.7	76.4	76.9	Males	
81.1	81.7	82.3	82.8	83.3	Females	

TABLE A.27

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Table A.27 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (in years)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
120	Eastern Europe						
	Both sexes	67.3	68.3	69.6	70.9	72.1	73.1
	Males	61.8	62.9	64.6	66.1	67.6	68.8
	Females	73.0	73.8	74.8	75.7	76.6	77.3
121	Belarus						
	Both sexes	69.6	70.5	71.4	72.3	73.2	74.1
	Males	64.4	65.4	66.4	67.4	68.4	69.4
	Females	74.8	75.6	76.4	77.2	78.0	78.8
122	Bulgaria						
	Both sexes	71.3	72.1	73.1	73.9	74.7	75.5
	Males	67.8	68.8	69.8	70.6	71.4	72.2
	Females	74.9	75.6	76.4	77.2	78.1	78.8
123	Czech Republic						
	Both sexes	72.9	73.8	74.6	75.3	75.9	76.4
	Males	69.8	70.8	71.6	72.4	73.2	73.7
	Females	76.0	76.8	77.6	78.1	78.6	79.1
124	Hungary						
	Both sexes	69.0	70.0	71.0	72.0	72.9	73.8
	Males	64.5	65.4	66.4	67.5	68.5	69.5
	Females	73.8	74.7	75.8	76.6	77.4	78.1
125	Poland						
	Both sexes	71.1	72.0	72.9	73.8	74.6	75.4
	Males	66.7	67.7	68.7	69.7	70.6	71.7
	Females	75.7	76.5	77.3	78.1	78.6	79.1
126	Republic of Moldova						
	Both sexes	67.5	68.8	70.0	71.1	72.1	72.9
	Males	63.5	65.0	66.5	67.5	68.5	69.5
	Females	71.5	72.5	73.5	74.6	75.5	76.3
127	Romania						
	Both sexes	69.5	70.5	71.5	72.4	73.3	74.2
	Males	66.0	67.0	68.0	69.0	70.0	71.0
	Females	73.2	74.2	75.2	76.0	76.7	77.6
128	Russian Federation						
	Both sexes	64.4	65.3	67.0	68.6	70.2	71.4
	Males	58.0	59.0	61.0	63.0	65.0	66.5
	Females	71.5	72.1	73.3	74.3	75.3	76.1
129	Slovakia						
	Both sexes	71.3	72.3	73.2	74.1	74.9	75.7
	Males	67.0	68.0	69.0	70.0	70.8	71.6
	Females	75.8	76.6	77.4	78.2	79.0	79.8
130	Ukraine						
	Both sexes	68.8	70.3	71.6	72.4	73.3	74.2
	Males	63.6	65.6	67.1	68.1	69.1	70.1
	Females	74.0	75.0	75.8	76.6	77.4	78.2
131	Northern Europe (5)						
	Both sexes	76.5	77.3	77.9	78.4	79.0	79.5
	Males	73.5	74.4	75.0	75.6	76.2	76.7
	Females	79.4	80.2	80.7	81.2	81.7	82.2
132	Denmark						
	Both sexes	75.6	76.1	76.6	77.1	77.6	78.1
	Males	73.0	73.5	74.0	74.5	75.0	75.5
	Females	78.3	78.8	79.3	79.8	80.3	80.8
133	Estonia						
	Both sexes	69.4	70.6	71.7	72.9	73.8	74.7
	Males	63.9	65.3	66.9	68.4	69.4	70.4
	Females	75.0	75.8	76.6	77.4	78.2	79.0
134	Finland						
	Both sexes	76.6	77.3	78.0	78.7	79.1	79.5
	Males	73.0	73.8	74.6	75.4	75.9	76.4
	Females	80.1	80.8	81.3	81.9	82.4	82.7
135	Iceland						
	Both sexes	79.3	79.8	80.3	80.7	81.1	81.5
	Males	77.4	77.9	78.4	78.8	79.2	79.6
	Females	81.2	81.7	82.2	82.7	83.1	83.5
136	Ireland						
	Both sexes	76.6	77.4	78.1	78.7	79.2	79.7
	Males	74.0	74.7	75.5	76.0	76.5	77.0
	Females	79.4	80.2	80.9	81.4	81.9	82.3

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Table A.27 (continued)

Life expectancy at birth (in years)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
					Eastern Europe	120
74.1	75.0	75.9	76.6	77.4	Both sexes	
70.1	71.1	72.1	73.0	73.8	Males	
78.1	78.8	79.5	80.2	80.8	Females	
					Belarus	121
75.1	75.8	76.6	77.2	77.9	Both sexes	
70.4	71.4	72.4	73.2	74.0	Males	
79.6	80.1	80.6	81.1	81.6	Females	
					Bulgaria	122
76.3	77.1	77.8	78.4	78.9	Both sexes	
73.0	73.8	74.6	75.4	75.9	Males	
79.7	80.4	80.9	81.5	81.9	Females	
					Czech Republic	123
76.9	77.4	77.9	78.4	78.9	Both sexes	
74.2	74.7	75.2	75.7	76.2	Males	
79.6	80.1	80.6	81.1	81.6	Females	
					Hungary	124
74.7	75.6	76.5	77.2	77.8	Both sexes	
70.5	71.4	72.5	73.2	74.0	Males	
79.0	79.7	80.6	81.1	81.6	Females	
					Poland	125
76.2	76.8	77.4	78.1	78.6	Both sexes	
72.7	73.4	74.2	75.1	75.6	Males	
79.6	80.1	80.6	81.1	81.6	Females	
					Republic of Moldova	126
73.8	74.8	75.6	76.4	77.2	Both sexes	
70.5	71.5	72.5	73.3	74.1	Males	
77.1	77.9	78.7	79.5	80.3	Females	
					Romania	127
75.1	75.9	76.7	77.4	78.1	Both sexes	
72.0	72.8	73.6	74.4	75.2	Males	
78.3	79.1	80.0	80.5	80.9	Females	
					Russian Federation	128
72.6	73.5	74.6	75.5	76.3	Both sexes	
68.0	69.2	70.4	71.4	72.4	Males	
76.9	77.7	78.5	79.4	80.1	Females	
					Slovakia	129
76.5	77.1	77.8	78.5	79.2	Both sexes	
72.4	73.2	74.0	74.8	75.6	Males	
80.6	81.1	81.6	82.1	82.6	Females	
					Ukraine	130
75.1	76.0	76.6	77.3	78.0	Both sexes	
71.1	72.1	72.9	73.7	74.5	Males	
79.0	79.8	80.3	80.8	81.3	Females	
					Northern Europe (5)	131
80.0	80.4	80.8	81.3	81.7	Both sexes	
77.2	77.7	78.2	78.6	79.1	Males	
82.7	83.1	83.5	84.0	84.4	Females	
					Denmark	132
78.6	79.1	79.6	80.1	80.5	Both sexes	
76.0	76.5	77.0	77.5	77.9	Males	
81.3	81.8	82.3	82.7	83.1	Females	
					Estonia	133
75.6	76.5	77.2	77.9	78.6	Both sexes	
71.4	72.3	73.3	74.1	74.9	Males	
79.8	80.6	81.1	81.6	82.1	Females	
					Finland	134
80.4	80.5	80.9	81.3	81.7	Both sexes	
76.9	77.4	77.9	78.3	78.7	Males	
84.1	83.5	83.9	84.3	84.7	Females	
					Iceland	135
81.9	82.3	82.7	83.1	83.5	Both sexes	
80.0	80.4	80.8	81.2	81.6	Males	
83.9	84.3	84.7	85.1	85.5	Females	
					Ireland	136
80.2	80.6	80.9	81.3	81.7	Both sexes	
77.5	77.9	78.3	78.7	79.1	Males	
82.9	83.2	83.7	84.1	84.4	Females	

TABLE A-27

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Table A.27 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (in years)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
137	Latvia						
	Both sexes	68.4	69.6	70.8	71.9	72.6	73.4
	Males	62.5	64.0	65.4	67.0	67.9	69.0
	Females	74.3	75.1	76.0	76.5	76.9	77.5
138	Lithuania						
	Both sexes	70.4	71.3	72.2	72.9	73.7	74.5
	Males	64.9	65.8	66.8	67.8	68.8	69.8
	Females	76.0	76.8	77.6	78.1	78.6	79.1
139	Norway						
	Both sexes	77.6	78.1	78.3	78.6	78.9	79.2
	Males	74.8	75.3	75.5	75.8	76.2	76.4
	Females	80.6	80.9	81.2	81.5	81.8	82.0
140	Sweden						
	Both sexes	78.5	79.4	80.2	80.7	81.1	81.6
	Males	76.2	77.1	77.9	78.4	78.9	79.4
	Females	80.8	81.6	82.4	82.9	83.4	83.9
141	United Kingdom						
	Both sexes	77.1	77.9	78.4	78.9	79.4	79.9
	Males	74.5	75.3	75.8	76.3	76.8	77.3
	Females	79.8	80.6	81.0	81.5	82.0	82.6
142	Southern Europe (6)						
	Both sexes	76.8	77.6	78.2	78.8	79.4	79.8
	Males	73.6	74.4	75.1	75.8	76.3	76.8
	Females	80.1	80.8	81.4	81.9	82.4	82.9
143	Albania						
	Both sexes	70.9	71.6	72.4	73.1	73.8	74.3
	Males	68.0	68.8	69.6	70.4	71.2	71.8
	Females	74.0	74.8	75.6	76.1	76.6	77.1
144	Bosnia and Herzegovina						
	Both sexes	73.2	74.0	74.8	75.4	75.9	76.4
	Males	70.5	71.3	72.1	72.9	73.4	73.9
	Females	75.9	76.7	77.5	78.0	78.5	79.0
145	Croatia						
	Both sexes	72.2	73.1	74.1	74.7	75.4	76.1
	Males	68.1	69.1	70.2	70.9	71.8	72.6
	Females	76.5	77.3	78.1	78.6	79.1	79.6
146	Greece						
	Both sexes	78.1	78.6	79.1	79.6	80.1	80.5
	Males	75.5	76.0	76.6	77.1	77.5	77.9
	Females	80.6	81.1	81.6	82.1	82.7	83.1
147	Italy						
	Both sexes	78.3	79.2	79.8	80.5	81.0	81.4
	Males	75.1	76.0	76.7	77.5	78.0	78.5
	Females	81.4	82.2	82.8	83.4	83.8	84.3
148	Malta						
	Both sexes	76.9	77.7	78.2	78.7	79.2	79.7
	Males	74.6	75.4	75.9	76.4	76.9	77.4
	Females	79.1	79.9	80.4	80.9	81.4	81.9
149	Portugal						
	Both sexes	75.4	76.3	77.1	77.8	78.5	79.0
	Males	71.8	72.8	73.6	74.4	75.2	75.7
	Females	78.9	79.8	80.6	81.1	81.6	82.1
150	Slovenia						
	Both sexes	73.5	74.3	75.0	75.7	76.3	77.0
	Males	69.2	70.3	71.2	72.0	72.9	73.6
	Females	77.8	78.3	78.8	79.3	79.8	80.3
151	Spain						
	Both sexes	78.0	78.6	79.1	79.6	80.1	80.5
	Males	74.5	75.3	75.8	76.3	76.8	77.3
	Females	81.5	82.0	82.5	82.9	83.3	83.7
152	TFYR Macedonia						
	Both sexes	72.5	73.3	74.1	74.9	75.7	76.5
	Males	70.3	71.1	71.9	72.7	73.5	74.3
	Females	74.7	75.7	76.5	77.2	78.1	78.9
153	Yugoslavia						
	Both sexes	72.5	73.3	74.1	74.9	75.3	75.9
	Males	69.8	70.6	71.4	72.2	72.7	73.2
	Females	75.3	76.1	76.8	77.6	78.1	78.7

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Table A.27 (continued)

Life expectancy at birth (in years)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
74.3	75.2	76.1	76.7	77.4	Latvia	137
70.0	71.0	72.0	72.8	73.6	Both sexes Males	
78.3	79.1	79.9	80.4	80.9	Females	
75.2	76.0	76.8	77.4	78.1	Lithuania	138
70.8	71.8	72.8	73.7	74.4	Both sexes Males	
79.6	80.1	80.6	81.1	81.6	Females	
79.7	80.2	80.6	81.0	81.4	Norway	139
77.0	77.5	77.9	78.3	78.7	Both sexes Males	
82.6	83.0	83.4	83.8	84.1	Females	
82.0	82.4	82.8	83.2	83.6	Sweden	140
79.8	80.1	80.5	81.0	81.3	Both sexes Males	
84.3	84.7	85.1	85.5	85.9	Females	
80.4	80.8	81.2	81.6	82.0	United Kingdom	141
77.8	78.2	78.6	79.0	79.4	Both sexes Males	
82.9	83.4	83.8	84.3	84.6	Females	
80.3	80.8	81.2	81.6	82.0	Southern Europe (6)	142
77.4	77.8	78.3	78.7	79.1	Both sexes Males	
83.3	83.7	84.2	84.6	85.0	Females	
74.8	75.4	75.9	76.4	76.9	Albania	143
72.3	72.8	73.3	73.8	74.3	Both sexes Males	
77.6	78.1	78.7	79.1	79.6	Females	
76.9	77.4	77.9	78.4	78.9	Bosnia and Herzegovina	144
74.4	74.9	75.4	75.9	76.4	Both sexes Males	
79.5	80.0	80.5	81.0	81.5	Females	
76.7	77.4	78.1	78.7	79.2	Croatia	145
73.3	74.2	75.0	75.8	76.3	Both sexes Males	
80.1	80.6	81.1	81.6	82.1	Females	
80.9	81.3	81.7	82.1	82.5	Greece	146
78.3	78.7	79.1	79.6	80.0	Both sexes Males	
83.4	83.8	84.2	84.6	85.1	Females	
81.9	82.3	82.7	83.1	83.5	Italy	147
79.1	79.4	79.9	80.3	80.7	Both sexes Males	
84.8	85.2	85.7	86.0	86.4	Females	
80.2	80.7	81.1	81.5	81.9	Malta	148
77.9	78.3	78.7	79.1	79.5	Both sexes Males	
82.4	82.8	83.2	83.6	84.0	Females	
79.5	79.9	80.4	80.8	81.2	Portugal	149
76.2	76.7	77.2	77.7	78.1	Both sexes Males	
82.6	83.0	83.4	83.8	84.2	Females	
77.6	78.3	79.0	79.5	79.9	Slovenia	150
74.4	75.3	76.1	76.6	77.1	Both sexes Males	
80.8	81.3	81.8	82.3	82.7	Females	
80.9	81.3	81.7	82.1	82.5	Spain	151
77.8	78.2	78.6	79.0	79.4	Both sexes Males	
84.1	84.5	84.9	85.3	85.7	Females	
77.3	77.9	78.4	79.0	79.5	TFYR Macedonia	152
75.1	75.6	76.1	76.6	77.1	Both sexes Males	
79.7	80.4	81.0	81.5	82.0	Females	
76.3	76.9	77.3	77.8	78.4	Yugoslavia	153
73.7	74.2	74.7	75.2	75.7	Both sexes Males	
79.1	79.7	80.1	80.7	81.2	Females	

TABLE A.27

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Table A.27 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (in years)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
154	Western Europe (7)						
	Both sexes	77.5	78.2	78.7	79.2	79.7	80.2
	Males	74.0	74.8	75.5	76.0	76.4	76.9
	Females	80.9	81.5	82.0	82.5	83.0	83.5
155	Austria						
	Both sexes	77.0	77.5	78.2	79.1	79.6	80.0
	Males	73.7	74.4	75.2	75.7	76.2	76.7
	Females	80.1	80.6	81.0	82.5	83.0	83.4
156	Belgium						
	Both sexes	77.3	77.9	78.5	79.0	79.5	79.9
	Males	73.9	74.6	75.5	76.0	76.5	77.0
	Females	80.6	81.1	81.6	82.1	82.6	82.9
157	France						
	Both sexes	78.8	79.4	79.8	80.3	80.7	81.1
	Males	74.6	75.4	75.9	76.4	76.8	77.4
	Females	82.9	83.3	83.7	84.1	84.5	84.9
158	Germany						
	Both sexes	76.7	77.5	78.1	78.6	79.0	79.6
	Males	73.4	74.2	75.0	75.5	76.0	76.5
	Females	79.9	80.7	81.2	81.7	82.2	82.7
159	Luxembourg						
	Both sexes	76.4	77.2	77.8	78.5	79.0	79.4
	Males	73.1	73.9	74.7	75.5	76.0	76.5
	Females	79.7	80.5	81.0	81.6	82.1	82.5
160	Netherlands						
	Both sexes	77.9	78.5	79.0	79.4	79.9	80.4
	Males	75.0	75.8	76.2	76.8	77.3	77.8
	Females	80.6	81.2	81.7	82.1	82.6	83.1
161	Switzerland						
	Both sexes	78.6	79.1	79.5	80.0	80.4	80.8
	Males	75.3	75.8	76.3	76.8	77.3	77.8
	Females	81.8	82.3	82.8	83.2	83.6	84.0
162	Latin America and Caribbean						
	Both sexes	69.6	70.7	71.9	73.0	74.1	74.9
	Males	66.4	67.6	68.7	69.9	70.9	71.8
	Females	72.9	74.1	75.2	76.3	77.3	78.2
163	Caribbean (8)						
	Both sexes	69.2	70.1	71.3	72.5	73.5	74.4
	Males	67.0	67.9	69.0	70.1	71.0	71.8
	Females	71.4	72.4	73.6	74.9	76.0	77.0
164	Bahamas						
	Both sexes	73.8	74.8	75.8	76.7	77.5	78.3
	Males	70.5	71.5	72.5	73.4	74.2	74.9
	Females	77.1	78.1	79.0	79.9	80.7	81.5
165	Barbados						
	Both sexes	76.4	77.1	77.9	78.4	78.8	79.3
	Males	73.6	74.5	75.2	75.7	76.2	76.7
	Females	78.7	79.4	80.2	80.7	81.2	81.7
166	Cuba						
	Both sexes	76.0	76.7	77.3	77.9	78.5	79.0
	Males	74.2	74.8	75.4	75.9	76.4	76.8
	Females	78.0	78.7	79.4	80.0	80.6	81.2
167	Dominican Republic						
	Both sexes	70.9	72.2	73.4	74.5	75.5	76.4
	Males	68.9	70.2	71.3	72.3	73.2	74.1
	Females	73.1	74.5	75.8	77.0	78.1	79.1
168	Guadaloupe						
	Both sexes	75.5	76.3	77.2	78.0	78.7	79.2
	Males	72.1	73.1	73.9	74.7	75.5	76.0
	Females	78.8	79.6	80.4	81.2	81.7	82.2
169	Haiti						
	Both sexes	54.4	55.7	57.7	60.0	62.0	63.6
	Males	52.8	54.0	56.0	58.1	60.0	61.5
	Females	56.0	57.3	59.5	61.9	64.0	65.8
170	Jamaica						
	Both sexes	74.6	75.5	76.3	77.1	77.8	78.3
	Males	72.4	73.2	74.1	74.9	75.5	75.9
	Females	76.8	77.8	78.6	79.4	80.1	80.6

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Table A.27 (continued)

Life expectancy at birth (in years)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
					Western Europe (7)	154
80.6	81.1	81.4	81.8	82.2	Both sexes	
77.4	77.9	78.3	78.7	79.1	Males	
83.9	84.3	84.7	85.1	85.5	Females	
					Austria	155
80.4	80.8	81.2	81.6	82.0	Both sexes	
77.2	77.8	78.1	78.5	78.9	Males	
83.8	84.1	84.5	84.9	85.4	Females	
					Belgium	156
80.4	80.8	81.3	81.6	82.0	Both sexes	
77.5	78.0	78.4	78.7	79.1	Males	
83.4	83.8	84.2	84.6	85.0	Females	
					France	157
81.6	82.0	82.4	82.8	83.1	Both sexes	
77.9	78.2	78.7	79.2	79.5	Males	
85.3	85.7	86.1	86.5	86.9	Females	
					Germany	158
80.0	80.5	80.8	81.2	81.6	Both sexes	
77.0	77.5	77.9	78.3	78.7	Males	
83.1	83.5	83.9	84.3	84.7	Females	
					Luxembourg	159
80.0	80.4	80.8	81.2	81.6	Both sexes	
77.0	77.5	77.9	78.3	78.7	Males	
83.0	83.5	83.9	84.3	84.7	Females	
					Netherlands	160
80.8	81.2	81.5	81.9	82.3	Both sexes	
78.2	78.6	79.0	79.4	79.7	Males	
83.5	83.8	84.2	84.6	85.1	Females	
					Switzerland	161
81.2	81.6	82.0	82.3	82.8	Both sexes	
78.2	78.6	79.0	79.4	79.8	Males	
84.4	84.8	85.2	85.6	86.0	Females	
					Latin America and Caribbean	162
75.7	76.4	77.1	77.7	78.3	Both sexes	
72.5	73.3	74.0	74.6	75.2	Males	
78.9	79.7	80.3	80.9	81.5	Females	
					Caribbean (8)	163
75.0	75.7	76.3	76.8	77.2	Both sexes	
72.5	73.1	73.7	74.3	74.7	Males	
77.7	78.3	78.9	79.4	79.8	Females	
					Bahamas	164
78.9	79.4	79.9	80.3	80.8	Both sexes	
75.7	76.2	76.7	77.2	77.7	Males	
82.0	82.5	83.0	83.4	83.8	Females	
					Barbados	165
79.8	80.2	80.6	80.9	81.3	Both sexes	
77.2	77.7	78.1	78.4	78.8	Males	
82.2	82.7	83.1	83.5	83.9	Females	
					Cuba	166
79.4	79.9	80.3	80.6	80.9	Both sexes	
77.2	77.6	77.9	78.2	78.5	Males	
81.7	82.2	82.7	83.1	83.5	Females	
					Dominican Republic	167
77.2	78.0	78.6	79.1	79.6	Both sexes	
74.9	75.7	76.2	76.7	77.2	Males	
79.9	80.7	81.2	81.7	82.2	Females	
					Guadeloupe	168
79.7	80.1	80.5	80.9	81.3	Both sexes	
76.5	77.0	77.5	77.9	78.3	Males	
82.7	83.1	83.5	83.8	84.3	Females	
					Haiti	169
65.0	66.1	67.3	68.4	69.3	Both sexes	
62.9	64.1	65.2	66.4	67.3	Males	
67.1	68.2	69.4	70.4	71.4	Females	
					Jamaica	170
78.8	79.3	79.8	80.2	80.6	Both sexes	
76.5	76.9	77.5	77.9	78.4	Males	
81.2	81.7	82.1	82.6	83.0	Females	

TABLE A-27

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Table A.27 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (in years)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
171	Martinique						
	Both sexes	77.1	77.8	78.4	78.9	79.4	80.0
	Males	73.7	74.6	75.3	75.8	76.4	76.9
	Females	80.3	80.8	81.4	81.8	82.3	82.8
172	Netherlands Antilles						
	Both sexes	76.4	77.2	77.8	78.5	79.0	79.5
	Males	73.4	74.2	75.0	75.8	76.3	76.8
	Females	79.3	80.1	80.6	81.1	81.6	82.1
173	Puerto Rico						
	Both sexes	76.5	77.2	77.9	78.5	79.2	79.7
	Males	72.5	73.3	74.2	74.9	75.7	76.3
	Females	80.5	81.0	81.4	81.9	82.5	83.0
174	Trinidad and Tobago						
	Both sexes	73.7	74.6	75.7	76.5	77.3	78.0
	Males	71.5	72.5	73.5	74.3	75.1	75.6
	Females	76.2	77.2	78.2	79.0	79.8	80.7
175	Central America						
	Both sexes	71.7	72.7	73.7	74.5	75.3	76.0
	Males	68.8	69.8	70.8	71.6	72.4	73.1
	Females	74.6	75.7	76.6	77.5	78.2	79.0
176	Belize						
	Both sexes	74.7	75.7	76.6	77.4	78.0	78.6
	Males	73.4	74.2	75.0	75.8	76.3	76.8
	Females	76.1	77.1	78.1	78.9	79.7	80.5
177	Costa Rica						
	Both sexes	76.8	77.3	77.9	78.4	78.9	79.4
	Males	74.5	75.0	75.5	76.0	76.5	77.0
	Females	79.2	79.8	80.3	80.9	81.4	81.9
178	El Salvador						
	Both sexes	69.5	70.7	71.9	72.9	74.0	74.9
	Males	66.5	67.7	68.8	69.8	70.8	71.8
	Females	72.5	73.7	74.9	76.0	77.1	78.1
179	Guatemala						
	Both sexes	67.2	69.0	70.4	71.3	71.9	72.3
	Males	64.7	66.5	67.8	68.7	69.3	69.6
	Females	69.8	71.7	73.1	74.1	74.7	75.1
180	Honduras						
	Both sexes	69.8	71.0	72.1	73.1	74.0	74.9
	Males	67.5	68.6	69.7	70.7	71.6	72.5
	Females	72.3	73.4	74.5	75.6	76.6	77.5
181	Mexico						
	Both sexes	72.5	73.4	74.3	75.1	75.9	76.7
	Males	69.5	70.4	71.3	72.1	72.9	73.6
	Females	75.5	76.4	77.3	78.2	79.0	79.7
182	Nicaragua						
	Both sexes	68.2	69.7	71.0	72.2	73.3	74.3
	Males	65.8	67.3	68.6	69.8	70.9	71.9
	Females	70.6	72.1	73.4	74.7	75.8	76.9
183	Panama						
	Both sexes	73.9	74.8	75.6	76.3	76.8	77.4
	Males	71.8	72.6	73.3	73.9	74.4	74.9
	Females	76.4	77.3	78.1	78.8	79.4	79.9
184	South America (9)						
	Both sexes	69.0	70.2	71.4	72.6	73.7	74.6
	Males	65.6	66.8	68.0	69.2	70.3	71.3
	Females	72.6	73.7	74.9	76.1	77.1	78.0
185	Argentina						
	Both sexes	73.2	74.2	75.1	76.0	76.8	77.6
	Males	69.6	70.6	71.6	72.4	73.3	74.0
	Females	76.8	77.7	78.7	79.5	80.4	81.1
186	Bolivia						
	Both sexes	61.5	63.6	65.7	67.7	69.7	71.5
	Males	59.8	61.9	63.9	65.9	67.8	69.5
	Females	63.2	65.3	67.5	69.6	71.6	73.5
187	Brazil						
	Both sexes	67.1	68.3	69.8	71.1	72.3	73.3
	Males	63.4	64.5	65.9	67.3	68.6	69.6
	Females	71.2	72.4	73.7	74.9	76.1	77.1

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Table A.27 (continued)

Life expectancy at birth (in years)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
80.4	80.8	81.2	81.5	81.9	Martinique	171
77.3	77.8	78.3	78.7	79.1	Both sexes	
83.2	83.6	84.0	84.4	84.8	Males	
					Females	
80.1	80.6	81.0	81.4	81.8	Netherlands Antilles	172
77.3	77.8	78.2	78.6	79.0	Both sexes	
82.6	83.0	83.4	83.8	84.2	Males	
					Females	
80.2	80.6	81.0	81.4	81.7	Puerto Rico	173
76.7	77.2	77.7	78.2	78.6	Both sexes	
83.4	83.8	84.2	84.6	84.9	Males	
					Females	
78.4	79.0	79.5	80.0	80.4	Trinidad and Tobago	174
76.1	76.6	77.1	77.6	78.0	Both sexes	
81.1	81.6	82.2	82.6	83.1	Males	
					Females	
76.7	77.3	77.8	78.4	78.8	Central America	175
73.7	74.3	74.9	75.4	75.8	Both sexes	
79.6	80.3	80.8	81.4	81.9	Males	
					Females	
79.1	79.6	80.0	80.5	80.9	Belize	176
77.3	77.8	78.2	78.6	79.0	Both sexes	
81.0	81.5	82.0	82.5	82.9	Males	
					Females	
79.9	80.4	80.8	81.2	81.6	Costa Rica	177
77.5	77.9	78.3	78.7	79.1	Both sexes	
82.4	82.9	83.4	83.8	84.1	Males	
					Females	
75.8	76.7	77.4	78.1	78.7	El Salvador	178
72.6	73.4	74.2	74.9	75.5	Both sexes	
79.0	79.8	80.6	81.3	82.0	Males	
					Females	
72.7	73.1	73.5	73.8	74.2	Guatemala	179
70.0	70.4	70.8	71.1	71.5	Both sexes	
75.5	75.9	76.3	76.6	77.0	Males	
					Females	
75.8	76.6	77.4	78.2	78.6	Honduras	180
73.3	74.1	74.9	75.7	76.2	Both sexes	
78.3	79.1	79.9	80.7	81.2	Males	
					Females	
77.4	78.0	78.6	79.1	79.6	Mexico	181
74.3	74.9	75.5	76.0	76.5	Both sexes	
80.4	81.0	81.6	82.2	82.7	Males	
					Females	
75.1	75.7	76.4	77.0	77.5	Nicaragua	182
72.4	72.9	73.4	73.9	74.4	Both sexes	
77.9	78.7	79.5	80.3	80.8	Males	
					Females	
77.9	78.4	78.9	79.4	79.9	Panama	183
75.4	75.9	76.4	76.9	77.4	Both sexes	
80.4	80.9	81.4	81.9	82.4	Males	
					Females	
75.5	76.3	76.9	77.6	78.2	South America (9)	184
72.2	72.9	73.7	74.3	74.9	Both sexes	
78.8	79.6	80.3	80.9	81.5	Males	
					Females	
78.2	78.9	79.4	80.0	80.4	Argentina	185
74.7	75.3	75.9	76.4	76.9	Both sexes	
81.8	82.4	83.0	83.5	84.0	Males	
					Females	
72.7	73.8	74.9	75.8	76.7	Bolivia	186
70.7	71.8	72.8	73.7	74.5	Both sexes	
74.7	75.9	77.0	78.0	79.0	Males	
					Females	
74.2	75.0	75.7	76.4	77.1	Brazil	187
70.5	71.4	72.1	72.8	73.5	Both sexes	
77.9	78.8	79.4	80.1	80.7	Males	
					Females	

TABLE A.27

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Table A.27 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (in years)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
188	Chile						
	Both sexes	75.3	76.0	76.7	77.4	78.0	78.5
	Males	72.3	73.0	73.6	74.3	74.9	75.4
	Females	78.3	79.0	79.8	80.4	81.1	81.7
189	Colombia						
	Both sexes	70.9	72.1	73.1	74.2	75.1	76.0
	Males	68.2	69.4	70.4	71.4	72.3	73.2
	Females	73.7	74.8	75.9	77.0	78.0	78.9
190	Ecuador						
	Both sexes	69.8	70.8	71.8	72.7	73.5	74.3
	Males	67.3	68.3	69.2	70.0	70.9	71.6
	Females	72.5	73.5	74.5	75.4	76.3	77.1
191	Guyana						
	Both sexes	64.4	66.2	68.0	69.3	70.7	71.7
	Males	61.1	63.1	65.1	66.6	68.1	69.1
	Females	67.9	69.4	70.9	72.1	73.3	74.3
192	Paraguay						
	Both sexes	69.7	70.8	71.9	72.9	73.9	74.8
	Males	67.5	68.6	69.7	70.7	71.6	72.5
	Females	72.0	73.1	74.2	75.2	76.2	77.1
193	Peru						
	Both sexes	68.3	69.8	71.2	72.5	73.8	74.9
	Males	65.9	67.3	68.7	69.9	71.1	72.1
	Females	70.9	72.4	73.9	75.3	76.6	77.7
194	Suriname						
	Both sexes	71.5	72.7	73.8	74.8	75.6	76.4
	Males	69.0	70.2	71.3	72.2	73.1	73.9
	Females	74.0	75.1	76.2	77.2	78.0	78.8
195	Uruguay						
	Both sexes	72.9	73.3	73.6	74.0	74.3	74.6
	Males	69.6	70.0	70.4	70.7	71.0	71.3
	Females	76.1	76.5	76.9	77.2	77.5	77.9
196	Venezuela						
	Both sexes	72.8	73.7	74.6	75.5	76.3	77.0
	Males	70.0	70.9	71.8	72.7	73.4	74.2
	Females	75.7	76.7	77.6	78.5	79.3	80.0
197	Northern America (10)						
	Both sexes	76.9	77.6	78.2	78.8	79.4	79.8
	Males	73.6	74.4	75.1	75.9	76.4	76.9
	Females	80.3	80.8	81.2	81.7	82.2	82.7
198	Canada						
	Both sexes	78.9	79.4	79.9	80.4	80.8	81.2
	Males	76.1	76.5	77.0	77.5	78.0	78.4
	Females	81.8	82.4	82.8	83.3	83.7	84.1
199	United States of America						
	Both sexes	76.7	77.4	78.0	78.7	79.2	79.7
	Males	73.4	74.2	74.9	75.8	76.3	76.8
	Females	80.1	80.6	81.1	81.5	82.1	82.6
200	Oceania						
	Both sexes	73.9	74.8	75.6	76.5	77.4	78.1
	Males	71.5	72.4	73.3	74.2	75.0	75.7
	Females	76.4	77.2	78.1	79.0	79.8	80.7
201	Australia/New Zealand						
	Both sexes	78.1	78.7	79.2	79.7	80.1	80.6
	Males	75.3	76.0	76.5	77.0	77.4	77.8
	Females	80.9	81.5	82.0	82.4	82.9	83.4
202	Australia (11)						
	Both sexes	78.3	78.8	79.3	79.8	80.2	80.7
	Males	75.4	76.1	76.6	77.1	77.5	77.9
	Females	81.2	81.7	82.1	82.6	83.1	83.6
203	New Zealand						
	Both sexes	77.2	78.0	78.5	79.0	79.5	79.9
	Males	74.7	75.5	76.0	76.5	76.9	77.4
	Females	79.7	80.5	81.0	81.5	82.0	82.5
204	Melanesia						
	Both sexes	61.0	62.9	64.8	66.6	68.4	69.9
	Males	60.0	61.9	63.7	65.5	67.3	68.6
	Females	62.2	64.1	65.9	67.7	69.5	71.3

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Table A.27 (continued)

Life expectancy at birth (in years)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
79.0	79.5	79.9	80.3	80.7	Chile	188
75.9	76.3	76.8	77.1	77.5	Both sexes	
82.2	82.7	83.2	83.6	84.0	Males	
					Females	
76.8	77.6	78.3	78.9	79.5	Colombia	189
74.0	74.7	75.4	75.9	76.5	Both sexes	
79.7	80.5	81.2	81.9	82.5	Males	
					Females	
75.1	75.9	76.7	77.5	78.3	Ecuador	190
72.4	73.2	74.0	74.8	75.6	Both sexes	
77.9	78.7	79.5	80.3	81.1	Males	
					Females	
72.7	73.5	74.3	75.1	75.7	Guyana	191
70.1	70.9	71.6	72.4	73.3	Both sexes	
75.3	76.1	76.9	77.7	78.2	Males	
					Females	
75.6	76.4	77.1	77.8	78.4	Paraguay	192
73.3	74.1	74.8	75.4	76.0	Both sexes	
78.0	78.8	79.6	80.3	81.0	Males	
					Females	
75.7	76.4	77.0	77.6	78.2	Peru	193
72.9	73.6	74.2	74.8	75.4	Both sexes	
78.5	79.2	79.8	80.4	81.0	Males	
					Females	
77.2	78.0	78.5	79.0	79.4	Suriname	194
74.7	75.5	76.1	76.6	77.0	Both sexes	
79.7	80.4	80.9	81.5	81.9	Males	
					Females	
75.3	76.1	76.8	77.6	78.4	Uruguay	195
72.0	72.8	73.6	74.4	75.2	Both sexes	
78.5	79.3	80.1	80.9	81.7	Males	
					Females	
77.7	78.3	78.9	79.5	79.9	Venezuela	196
74.9	75.5	76.0	76.5	77.0	Both sexes	
80.7	81.4	81.9	82.5	83.0	Males	
					Females	
80.2	80.7	81.1	81.5	81.9	Northern America (10)	197
77.4	77.9	78.3	78.7	79.1	Both sexes	
83.1	83.5	83.9	84.3	84.7	Males	
					Females	
81.6	82.0	82.4	82.7	83.2	Canada	198
78.8	79.2	79.5	79.9	80.4	Both sexes	
84.5	84.9	85.3	85.6	86.0	Males	
					Females	
80.1	80.6	80.9	81.4	81.7	United States of America	199
77.3	77.8	78.1	78.6	79.0	Both sexes	
82.9	83.3	83.8	84.2	84.5	Males	
					Females	
78.8	79.3	79.9	80.3	80.8	Oceania	200
76.4	76.9	77.3	77.8	78.3	Both sexes	
81.4	81.9	82.5	83.0	83.4	Males	
					Females	
81.0	81.4	81.8	82.2	82.6	Australia/New Zealand	201
78.3	78.7	79.1	79.5	79.9	Both sexes	
83.8	84.1	84.6	85.0	85.4	Males	
					Females	
81.1	81.5	82.0	82.3	82.7	Australia (11)	202
78.4	78.9	79.2	79.6	80.1	Both sexes	
83.9	84.3	84.8	85.2	85.5	Males	
					Females	
80.3	80.7	81.1	81.4	81.9	New Zealand	203
77.7	78.1	78.5	78.9	79.3	Both sexes	
82.9	83.3	83.7	84.0	84.5	Males	
					Females	
71.4	72.6	73.7	74.7	75.6	Melanesia	204
69.9	71.0	72.0	72.9	73.8	Both sexes	
73.0	74.3	75.5	76.6	77.6	Males	
					Females	

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Table A.27 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (in years)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
205	Fiji						
	Both sexes	72.6	73.7	74.7	75.5	76.3	77.1
	Males	70.6	71.6	72.6	73.4	74.2	75.0
	Females	74.9	75.9	76.9	77.8	78.6	79.4
206	New Caledonia						
	Both sexes	73.2	74.2	75.2	76.1	76.9	77.6
	Males	70.9	71.9	72.8	73.7	74.5	75.2
	Females	75.9	76.9	77.8	78.7	79.5	80.2
207	Papua New Guinea						
	Both sexes	57.9	59.9	61.9	63.9	65.9	67.6
	Males	57.2	59.2	61.2	63.2	65.2	66.7
	Females	58.7	60.7	62.7	64.7	66.7	68.7
208	Solomon Islands						
	Both sexes	71.6	72.8	73.8	74.8	75.6	76.4
	Males	69.6	70.7	71.7	72.7	73.5	74.3
	Females	73.9	75.1	76.1	77.1	78.0	78.8
209	Vanuatu						
	Both sexes	67.4	69.1	70.6	71.9	73.1	74.1
	Males	65.5	67.2	68.6	69.8	70.9	71.9
	Females	69.5	71.4	72.9	74.2	75.3	76.4
210	Micronesia (12)						
	Both sexes	69.0	70.4	71.5	72.6	73.5	74.4
	Males	67.2	68.4	69.5	70.4	71.4	72.3
	Females	70.9	72.6	73.8	75.0	75.9	76.8
211	Guam						
	Both sexes	74.7	75.3	75.8	76.3	76.8	77.3
	Males	72.7	73.2	73.7	74.2	74.7	75.2
	Females	76.8	77.6	78.1	78.6	79.1	79.6
212	Polynesia (13)						
	Both sexes	70.8	72.0	73.3	74.4	75.6	76.6
	Males	68.7	70.0	71.1	72.3	73.4	74.4
	Females	73.3	74.4	75.7	76.8	78.0	79.0
213	French Polynesia						
	Both sexes	72.3	73.6	74.8	76.0	77.0	78.0
	Males	69.8	71.3	72.5	73.7	74.7	75.6
	Females	75.3	76.4	77.6	78.6	79.6	80.6
214	Samoa						
	Both sexes	69.2	70.7	71.9	73.1	74.1	75.1
	Males	67.5	68.9	70.1	71.1	72.1	73.1
	Females	71.1	72.6	74.0	75.2	76.3	77.3

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Table A.27 (continued)

Life expectancy at birth (in years)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
77.8	78.4	78.9	79.5	80.0	Fiji	205
75.6	76.2	76.7	77.2	77.6	Both sexes	
80.1	80.8	81.3	81.8	82.3	Males	
					Females	
78.2	78.8	79.3	79.9	80.4	New Caledonia	206
75.8	76.4	76.9	77.4	77.8	Both sexes	
80.8	81.4	81.9	82.4	82.8	Males	
					Females	
69.3	70.7	72.0	73.1	74.2	Papua New Guinea	207
68.2	69.4	70.6	71.6	72.6	Both sexes	
70.7	72.2	73.7	74.9	76.1	Males	
					Females	
77.2	77.8	78.4	78.9	79.5	Solomon Islands	208
75.0	75.7	76.2	76.7	77.2	Both sexes	
79.6	80.3	80.9	81.4	81.9	Males	
					Females	
75.1	76.0	76.8	77.5	78.1	Vanuatu	209
72.9	73.7	74.5	75.2	75.9	Both sexes	
77.4	78.3	79.1	79.9	80.6	Males	
					Females	
75.3	76.0	76.7	77.3	78.0	Micronesia (12)	210
73.1	73.8	74.5	75.1	75.7	Both sexes	
77.6	78.4	79.1	79.7	80.4	Males	
					Females	
77.8	78.3	78.8	79.3	79.8	Guam	211
75.7	76.2	76.7	77.2	77.7	Both sexes	
80.1	80.6	81.1	81.6	82.1	Males	
					Females	
77.3	78.0	78.7	79.2	79.7	Polynesia (13)	212
75.1	75.7	76.4	76.9	77.4	Both sexes	
79.8	80.5	81.2	81.9	82.3	Males	
					Females	
78.5	79.0	79.5	79.9	80.4	French Polynesia	213
76.2	76.6	77.1	77.4	77.9	Both sexes	
81.1	81.7	82.2	82.7	83.1	Males	
					Females	
75.9	76.7	77.4	78.1	78.6	Samoa	214
73.9	74.7	75.4	76.0	76.5	Both sexes	
78.2	79.0	79.8	80.5	81.1	Males	
					Females	

TABLE A-27

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Table A.28. Infant mortality rate, by major area, region and country, 1950-1995

No.	Major area, region and country	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)								
		1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
1	World total	156	140	118	102	93	87	78	69	62
2	More developed regions (*)	58	43	33	26	21	18	15	13	11
3	Less developed regions (+)	179	161	135	115	104	98	87	76	68
4	Least developed countries	194	179	166	154	147	139	130	118	109
5	Africa	185	173	161	142	130	120	112	100	94
6	Eastern Africa (1)	181	167	156	146	137	129	125	114	108
7	Burundi	167	157	149	140	137	127	117	113	120
8	Comoros	180	170	160	147	135	123	112	102	91
9	Djibouti	207	193	179	166	154	143	132	122	115
10	Eritrea	186	172	159	147	136	130	140	117	107
11	Ethiopia	208	193	180	167	154	149	161	132	119
12	Kenya	150	130	118	108	98	88	81	75	71
13	Madagascar	200	185	171	158	172	150	130	112	93
14	Malawi	212	209	204	197	191	177	163	154	148
15	Mauritius (2)	99	79	61	67	55	38	28	24	18
16	Mozambique	205	195	185	175	168	160	135	126	118
17	Reunion	141	110	87	73	41	21	14	9	8
18	Rwanda	160	153	147	143	142	133	125	118	139
19	Somalia	190	180	170	162	155	149	143	132	122
20	Uganda	160	140	125	118	116	114	117	126	122
21	United Rep. of Tanzania	160	150	143	135	125	113	98	91	86
22	Zambia	150	140	130	115	100	94	88	113	111
23	Zimbabwe	120	113	106	101	93	86	76	70	70
24	Middle Africa (3)	187	174	162	148	135	123	113	104	97
25	Angola	231	215	200	186	173	160	149	137	124
26	Cameroon	190	172	154	136	119	102	88	74	65
27	Central African Republic	198	182	167	150	132	122	114	103	100
28	Chad	211	200	189	179	166	154	143	133	123
29	Congo	169	150	130	110	95	91	87	85	89
30	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	166	157	149	137	127	117	107	100	95
31	Equatorial Guinea	204	193	183	173	157	149	137	127	117
32	Gabon	194	179	163	147	132	122	112	103	94
33	Northern Africa	190	176	163	151	132	115	100	77	67
34	Algeria	185	175	160	150	132	112	88	67	55
35	Egypt	200	183	175	170	150	131	115	81	67
36	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	185	170	150	130	117	107	97	82	68
37	Morocco	180	170	155	138	122	110	96	75	62
38	Sudan	185	170	150	130	110	97	92	85	85
39	Tunisia	175	163	155	138	120	88	71	49	43
40	Western Sahara	189	176	164	152	140	118	110	87	75
41	Southern Africa	103	98	93	89	81	76	66	60	55
42	Botswana	130	118	113	105	88	76	64	57	55
43	Lesotho	160	152	145	140	130	121	100	90	81
44	Namibia	168	153	139	125	113	98	84	69	64
45	South Africa	96	91	87	83	76	72	63	58	53
46	Swaziland	160	158	155	147	133	108	94	86	75
47	Western Africa (4)	203	191	178	139	129	120	113	104	98
48	Benin	200	186	173	154	137	122	107	98	90
49	Burkina Faso	226	212	160	148	137	127	117	109	103
50	Cape Verde	129	115	105	92	82	70	66	58	50
51	Cote d'Ivoire	186	173	158	143	129	117	105	97	91
52	Gambia	231	219	207	193	179	167	154	143	132
53	Ghana	149	137	127	117	107	103	98	90	81
54	Guinea	222	208	197	187	177	167	157	145	134
55	Guinea-Bissau	211	204	197	189	183	176	163	151	141
56	Liberia	194	187	180	173	182	167	153	142	200
57	Mali	213	211	208	206	203	191	180	169	159
58	Mauritania	196	183	170	157	142	125	117	110	101
59	Niger	207	197	186	176	167	157	146	135	124
60	Nigeria	207	194	185	118	111	105	99	92	84
61	Senegal	184	176	168	154	122	97	87	76	68
62	Sierra Leone	231	223	215	204	193	192	189	180	195
63	Togo	204	193	170	141	129	117	105	95	91
64	Asia	180	162	131	110	98	94	83	72	62
65	Eastern Asia	181	165	112	76	56	48	48	47	41
66	China	195	179	121	81	61	52	52	50	44
67	Dem. Peo. Rep. of Korea	115	100	71	63	50	38	32	28	24
68	Hong Kong, China	79	54	33	23	17	13	10	7	6
69	Japan	51	37	25	16	12	9	7	5	4
70	Macau	100	85	66	49	43	31	16	11	9
71	Mongolia	148	134	121	108	98	88	78	68	59
72	Republic of Korea	115	100	70	58	38	30	23	14	11

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Table A.28 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 population)								
		1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
73	South-central Asia.....	186	169	154	143	132	127	107	92	78
74	Afghanistan.....	227	219	211	203	194	183	183	172	163
75	Bangladesh.....	180	162	150	140	140	137	128	110	91
76	Bhutan.....	219	208	197	189	178	165	150	131	117
77	India.....	190	173	157	145	132	129	106	93	78
78	Iran (Islamic Republic of)...	190	175	163	145	122	100	78	52	43
79	Kazakstan.....	85	75	66	56	50	45	40	36	34
80	Kyrgyzstan.....	95	85	75	66	59	55	51	45	39
81	Maldives	185	168	152	136	121	106	94	82	60
82	Nepal.....	210	200	189	175	160	142	125	109	96
83	Pakistan.....	190	170	155	145	140	130	115	100	85
84	Sri Lanka.....	91	76	65	61	56	44	35	24	18
85	Tajikistan.....	110	100	90	81	74	69	65	58	56
86	Turkmenistan.....	115	105	95	85	78	73	60	58	57
87	Uzbekistan.....	98	88	79	70	63	58	55	53	43
88	South-eastern Asia.....	154	135	119	110	101	91	78	66	54
89	Brunei Darussalam.....	68	64	62	61	54	23	14	10	9
90	Cambodia.....	165	152	140	130	181	263	160	130	116
91	East Timor.....	264	242	221	201	183	254	183	166	149
92	Indonesia.....	160	145	133	124	114	105	90	75	58
93	Lao People's Dem. Rep.....	180	160	150	147	145	135	122	110	97
94	Malaysia.....	99	82	63	50	42	34	28	17	13
95	Myanmar.....	206	166	150	136	122	114	106	103	90
96	Philippines.....	100	83	76	72	71	62	60	53	40
97	Singapore.....	66	41	30	24	19	13	8	7	5
98	Thailand.....	132	111	95	84	65	56	44	39	32
99	Viet Nam.....	180	163	130	118	106	82	63	47	42
100	Western Asia.....	189	167	146	128	111	94	79	63	60
101	Armenia.....	50	42	34	26	22	22	22	26	25
102	Azerbaijan.....	68	59	50	42	41	41	39	35	33
103	Bahrain.....	175	150	110	78	52	43	22	21	20
104	Cyprus.....	53	31	29	29	29	20	16	11	9
105	Gaza Strip.....	160	145	125	102	82	71	61	53	44
106	Georgia.....	66	56	48	39	35	36	32	28	23
107	Iraq.....	165	148	130	111	96	84	78	64	127
108	Israel.....	41	36	29	25	23	18	14	11	9
109	Jordan.....	160	145	125	102	82	65	54	44	36
110	Kuwait.....	125	101	77	55	43	34	25	22	18
111	Lebanon.....	87	73	62	52	48	48	40	40	34
112	Oman.....	231	220	207	180	145	95	56	36	30
113	Qatar.....	180	160	130	85	57	46	34	23	20
114	Saudi Arabia.....	200	180	160	140	105	75	58	37	29
115	Syrian Arab Republic.....	160	145	125	107	88	67	59	48	39
116	Turkey.....	233	203	176	153	138	120	102	81	53
117	United Arab Emirates.....	180	160	130	85	57	38	32	24	19
118	Yemen.....	241	229	219	205	184	158	125	105	92
119	Europe.....	72	51	37	30	25	22	18	15	13
120	Eastern Europe.....	91	59	40	32	28	27	23	21	19
121	Belarus.....	75	44	30	24	21	22	20	16	16
122	Bulgaria.....	92	62	36	31	26	22	18	14	16
123	Czech Republic.....	43	24	20	22	20	18	15	11	9
124	Hungary.....	71	58	44	37	34	27	20	17	14
125	Poland.....	95	72	51	36	27	23	20	17	14
126	Republic of Moldova.....	81	69	59	49	46	46	35	31	26
127	Romania.....	101	78	60	52	40	31	26	26	24
128	Russian Federation.....	98	57	39	31	28	30	26	24	22
129	Slovakia.....	73	39	27	26	24	22	18	14	13
130	Ukraine.....	85	52	30	23	22	23	20	18	18
131	Northern Europe (5).....	33	26	22	18	16	13	10	9	7
132	Denmark.....	28	23	20	16	12	9	8	8	8
133	Estonia	77	48	32	23	21	22	20	18	15
134	Finland.....	34	26	19	15	12	9	6	6	5
135	Iceland.....	21	17	17	13	12	9	6	6	5
136	Ireland.....	41	34	28	23	18	15	9	8	7
137	Latvia.....	68	40	30	22	21	23	18	15	16
138	Lithuania.....	93	62	42	27	22	22	18	15	15
139	Norway.....	23	20	17	14	12	9	8	8	5
140	Sweden.....	20	17	15	13	10	8	7	6	5
141	United Kingdom.....	29	24	22	19	17	14	11	9	7
142	Southern Europe (6).....	76	63	52	41	31	23	18	14	11
143	Albania.....	145	125	99	77	58	50	45	31	32
144	Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	137	115	94	72	51	36	27	20	15
145	Croatia.....	108	81	58	41	27	21	18	14	11
146	Greece.....	60	56	50	42	34	25	15	11	9

TABLE A-28

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Table A.28 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)								
		1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
147	Italy	60	48	40	33	26	18	13	10	8
148	Malta	75	40	34	28	22	15	13	9	9
149	Portugal	91	86	76	61	45	30	20	14	9
150	Slovenia	67	43	30	27	22	17	14	10	7
151	Spain	62	51	42	33	21	16	11	8	8
152	TFYR Macedonia	140	123	117	95	74	57	48	40	27
153	Yugoslavia	110	93	80	61	47	38	34	30	21
154	Western Europe (7)	45	34	26	21	18	13	10	8	7
155	Austria	53	42	32	27	24	17	12	9	7
156	Belgium	45	35	27	23	19	14	11	9	8
157	France	45	33	25	21	16	11	9	8	7
158	Germany	51	38	29	23	21	15	11	8	6
159	Luxembourg	44	37	29	21	16	13	12	9	6
160	Netherlands	24	19	16	14	12	10	8	7	6
161	Switzerland	29	23	20	17	13	10	8	7	5
162	Latin America and Caribbean	126	113	101	91	80	68	56	47	40
163	Caribbean (8)	124	109	92	81	72	64	57	49	43
164	Bahamas	79	56	43	44	33	29	24	27	16
165	Barbados	132	87	61	46	33	27	17	13	9
166	Cuba	81	70	59	50	38	22	17	13	10
167	Dominican Republic	149	132	117	105	94	84	71	55	42
168	Guadeloupe	68	54	45	50	42	25	17	14	9
169	Haiti	220	193	170	150	135	121	108	98	89
170	Jamaica	85	71	54	45	42	26	18	17	14
171	Martinique	65	56	48	42	35	22	14	10	9
172	Netherlands Antilles	69	51	42	35	28	22	18	16	13
173	Puerto Rico	63	51	45	33	25	20	17	14	11
174	Trinidad and Tobago	76	63	48	46	41	32	25	20	16
175	Central America	127	109	95	85	74	62	52	43	37
176	Belize	88	78	69	60	52	45	39	36	33
177	Costa Rica	94	88	81	68	53	30	19	16	14
178	El Salvador	151	137	123	110	99	87	77	54	44
179	Guatemala	141	131	119	108	95	82	70	59	48
180	Honduras	169	154	135	119	104	81	65	53	43
181	Mexico	121	101	88	79	69	57	47	40	34
182	Nicaragua	172	151	131	114	98	90	80	65	52
183	Panama	93	75	63	52	43	35	30	28	25
184	South America (9)	126	115	104	94	84	72	58	48	41
185	Argentina	66	60	60	57	48	39	32	27	24
186	Bolivia	176	170	164	157	151	131	109	90	75
187	Brazil	135	122	109	100	91	79	64	55	47
188	Chile	120	118	109	89	69	45	24	18	14
189	Colombia	123	105	92	82	73	59	41	35	28
190	Ecuador	140	129	119	107	95	82	68	57	50
191	Guyana	119	105	95	82	79	67	69	66	63
192	Paraguay	73	70	62	59	53	51	49	47	43
193	Peru	159	148	136	126	110	99	82	68	55
194	Suriname	89	76	63	55	49	44	39	33	28
195	Uruguay	57	53	48	47	46	42	33	24	20
196	Venezuela	106	89	73	60	49	39	34	27	23
197	Northern America (10)	29	27	25	22	18	14	11	10	9
198	Canada	36	30	26	21	16	12	9	7	6
199	United States of America	28	26	25	22	18	14	11	10	9
200	Oceania	69	62	56	50	41	35	30	28	26
201	Australia/New Zealand	24	22	20	18	17	13	10	9	7
202	Australia (11)	24	21	20	18	17	13	10	9	7
203	New Zealand	26	24	21	18	16	14	12	10	9
204	Melanesia	171	154	136	115	89	69	63	61	59
205	Fiji	88	75	66	55	45	37	31	27	23
206	New Caledonia	93	83	73	62	53	41	31	26	22
207	Papua New Guinea	190	175	155	130	100	77	72	70	68
208	Solomon Islands	156	131	108	80	61	47	38	32	27
209	Vanuatu	169	150	132	115	99	84	70	57	47
210	Micronesia (12)	116	100	89	80	72	65	57	50	41
211	Guam	47	31	28	22	21	16	11	11	11
212	Polynesia (13)	148	124	111	96	84	74	55	44	35
213	French Polynesia	132	97	85	74	64	56	30	18	11
214	Samoa	158	140	127	112	99	88	80	72	64

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(Table A.29 follows)

Table A.29. Infant mortality rates, by major area, region and country, 1995-2050

No.	Major area, region and country	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
1	World total	57	51	45	40	35	31
2	More developed regions (*)	9	9	8	7	7	6
3	Less developed regions (+)	62	56	49	43	38	34
4	Least developed countries	100	89	79	70	62	54
5	Africa	86	77	69	62	55	48
6	Eastern Africa (1)	99	89	79	70	62	55
7	Burundi	114	105	98	85	78	70
8	Comoros	82	72	63	54	46	38
9	Djibouti	106	97	88	80	71	64
10	Eritrea	98	87	77	66	57	48
11	Ethiopia	107	96	85	75	65	56
12	Kenya	65	57	48	41	37	33
13	Madagascar	77	68	59	51	42	36
14	Malawi	142	130	116	104	93	82
15	Mauritius (2)	15	13	11	10	8	7
16	Mozambique	110	101	91	82	74	66
17	Reunion	7	6	6	5	5	5
18	Rwanda	125	113	102	92	84	76
19	Somalia	112	103	94	85	77	69
20	Uganda	113	101	90	80	72	63
21	United Rep. of Tanzania	80	72	64	57	51	45
22	Zambia	103	90	75	64	55	48
23	Zimbabwe	68	60	51	44	39	37
24	Middle Africa (3)	92	84	75	65	56	48
25	Angola	124	112	101	90	79	69
26	Cameroon	58	51	44	39	34	29
27	Central African Republic	96	89	78	68	60	51
28	Chad	115	106	96	87	79	71
29	Congo	90	87	78	66	55	46
30	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	89	82	73	62	53	45
31	Equatorial Guinea	107	98	89	81	73	65
32	Gabon	85	77	69	61	47	41
33	Northern Africa	55	46	39	33	28	24
34	Algeria	44	37	31	25	21	18
35	Egypt	54	43	35	30	25	20
36	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	56	45	37	30	25	21
37	Morocco	51	41	34	28	24	20
38	Sudan	71	64	58	51	45	39
39	Tunisia	37	31	26	22	18	15
40	Western Sahara	64	53	43	35	29	24
41	Southern Africa	50	45	39	34	28	23
42	Botswana	56	50	43	37	33	29
43	Lesotho	72	63	53	45	37	29
44	Namibia	60	54	48	41	36	32
45	South Africa	48	43	37	32	27	22
46	Swaziland	65	56	47	40	34	30
47	Western Africa (4)	90	81	73	66	59	53
48	Benin	84	73	64	55	46	40
49	Burkina Faso	97	89	79	70	63	55
50	Cape Verde	41	36	32	28	25	23
51	Cote d'Ivoire	86	78	69	61	54	48
52	Gambia	122	112	103	94	85	77
53	Ghana	73	65	57	50	43	37
54	Guinea	124	114	105	96	87	79
55	Guinea-Bissau	132	123	113	102	94	85
56	Liberia	153	101	89	78	67	57
57	Mali	149	138	127	117	107	98
58	Mauritania	92	83	75	67	59	52
59	Niger	114	105	96	87	79	71
60	Nigeria	77	70	64	57	51	45
61	Senegal	62	56	50	44	39	34
62	Sierra Leone	169	146	135	124	114	105
63	Togo	86	78	68	59	52	45
64	Asia	56	49	42	36	32	28
65	Eastern Asia	34	29	26	22	19	16
66	China	38	32	28	24	20	17
67	Dem. Peo. Rep. of Korea	22	19	17	15	13	12
68	Hong Kong, China	5	5	5	5	5	5
69	Japan	4	4	4	4	4	4
70	Macau	8	7	6	6	6	6
71	Mongolia	52	46	40	36	33	29
72	Republic of Korea	9	8	7	7	6	5

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Table A.29 (continued)

Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
27	23	20	17	16	World total	1
6	6	5	5	5	More developed regions (*)	2
29	25	22	19	17	Less developed regions (+)	3
47	39	34	29	25	Least developed countries	4
41	35	30	26	22	Africa	5
47	40	35	30	27	Eastern Africa (1)	6
61	52	44	37	32	Burundi	7
31	26	22	19	15	Comoros	8
54	46	39	33	28	Djibouti	9
41	35	31	28	25	Eritrea	10
47	40	34	29	26	Ethiopia	11
30	26	23	22	20	Kenya	12
30	25	21	18	15	Madagascar	13
71	61	53	47	41	Malawi	14
6	6	6	5	5	Mauritius (2)	15
57	48	41	35	31	Mozambique	16
5	5	5	5	5	Reunion	17
67	59	50	43	38	Rwanda	18
59	50	42	36	30	Somalia	19
55	48	43	38	33	Uganda	20
37	31	29	26	23	United Rep. of Tanzania	21
44	40	36	33	31	Zambia	22
35	31	29	27	25	Zimbabwe	23
42	35	31	27	23	Middle Africa (3)	24
59	50	42	36	30	Angola	25
25	21	17	13	10	Cameroon	26
44	37	33	29	25	Central African Republic	27
64	57	51	45	40	Chad	28
39	34	30	27	24	Congo	29
39	33	29	26	23	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	30
56	47	40	34	29	Equatorial Guinea	31
35	30	25	21	16	Gabon	32
19	16	14	12	10	Northern Africa	33
15	12	10	8	7	Algeria	34
17	14	12	9	8	Egypt	35
18	14	12	10	8	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	36
16	13	11	9	8	Morocco	37
33	29	25	22	19	Sudan	38
12	10	8	7	6	Tunisia	39
20	17	14	12	10	Western Sahara	40
19	16	14	12	10	Southern Africa	41
28	26	24	23	23	Botswana	42
26	23	21	18	16	Lesotho	43
29	27	25	22	19	Namibia	44
18	15	12	10	8	South Africa	45
26	23	21	18	16	Swaziland	46
45	38	33	28	24	Western Africa (4)	47
34	30	26	23	21	Benin	48
46	40	33	28	24	Burkina Faso	49
20	18	16	14	12	Cape Verde	50
41	35	31	28	27	Cote d'Ivoire	51
67	57	49	42	36	Gambia	52
31	27	21	19	16	Ghana	53
69	59	50	43	36	Guinea	54
75	65	56	47	40	Guinea-Bissau	55
48	41	37	32	28	Liberia	56
87	67	57	47	37	Mali	57
45	38	32	28	25	Mauritania	58
61	52	44	37	31	Niger	59
38	33	28	24	21	Nigeria	60
29	24	20	17	15	Senegal	61
94	83	73	63	54	Sierra Leone	62
39	35	31	28	26	Togo	63
25	22	19	17	15	Asia	64
14	11	9	7	7	Eastern Asia	65
15	12	10	7	7	China	66
11	10	10	9	9	Dem. Peo. Rep. of Korea	67
5	5	5	5	5	Hong Kong, China	68
4	4	4	4	4	Japan	69
5	5	5	5	5	Macau	70
26	24	22	20	18	Mongolia	71
5	5	5	5	5	Republic of Korea	72

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Table A.29 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
73	South-central Asia	72	64	56	49	44	39
74	Afghanistan	154	143	134	126	118	110
75	Bangladesh	78	67	56	46	38	31
76	Bhutan	104	91	79	67	56	46
77	India	72	65	57	50	45	40
78	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	39	35	30	25	20	16
79	Kazakstan	34	31	28	26	24	22
80	Kyrgyzstan	39	35	32	29	27	25
81	Maldives	49	40	33	26	21	17
82	Nepal	82	70	60	49	40	32
83	Pakistan	74	65	57	50	45	40
84	Sri Lanka	15	13	11	9	8	6
85	Tajikistan	56	51	46	41	38	35
86	Turkmenistan	57	51	46	42	38	35
87	Uzbekistan	43	39	35	32	30	28
88	South-eastern Asia	46	39	32	27	23	19
89	Brunei Darussalam	9	8	8	7	7	6
90	Cambodia	102	90	77	66	55	45
91	East Timor	135	120	107	94	82	70
92	Indonesia	48	39	32	27	23	19
93	Lao People's Dem. Rep	86	76	66	57	49	42
94	Malaysia	11	9	8	8	7	7
95	Myanmar	78	65	50	39	33	27
96	Philippines	35	30	25	21	18	15
97	Singapore	5	5	5	5	5	4
98	Thailand	30	25	21	15	13	10
99	Viet Nam	37	32	27	24	21	19
100	Western Asia	50	36	30	25	21	18
101	Armenia	25	23	21	20	19	17
102	Azerbaijan	33	30	28	26	24	22
103	Bahrain	18	16	13	11	9	7
104	Cyprus	7	6	6	6	5	5
105	Gaza Strip	37	31	27	24	21	18
106	Georgia	23	21	20	19	18	17
107	Iraq	95	39	33	27	23	19
108	Israel	7	6	6	6	5	5
109	Jordan	30	25	21	18	15	12
110	Kuwait	14	12	9	7	7	6
111	Lebanon	29	25	22	19	17	14
112	Oman	25	21	18	15	12	10
113	Qatar	17	14	12	10	9	7
114	Saudi Arabia	23	18	15	12	10	7
115	Syrian Arab Republic	33	28	24	20	17	14
116	Turkey	44	36	31	26	22	18
117	United Arab Emirates	15	12	9	7	6	6
118	Yemen	80	68	57	47	38	31
119	Europe	12	11	10	9	8	7
120	Eastern Europe	17	15	14	12	11	9
121	Belarus	15	13	12	11	10	9
122	Bulgaria	16	14	13	11	10	9
123	Czech Republic	9	8	7	7	6	6
124	Hungary	14	12	11	10	9	8
125	Poland	13	11	10	9	8	7
126	Republic of Moldova	26	24	22	21	19	18
127	Romania	24	21	18	16	14	12
128	Russian Federation	19	17	15	13	12	10
129	Slovakia	12	11	10	9	8	7
130	Ukraine	18	15	13	12	10	9
131	Northern Europe (5)	6	6	6	5	5	5
132	Denmark	7	7	6	6	5	5
133	Estonia	12	10	8	7	6	6
134	Finland	5	5	5	5	5	5
135	Iceland	5	5	5	5	5	5
136	Ireland	6	6	5	5	5	5
137	Latvia	16	14	13	12	11	10
138	Lithuania	13	11	10	8	7	7
139	Norway	5	5	5	5	5	5
140	Sweden	5	5	5	5	5	5
141	United Kingdom	6	6	5	5	5	5
142	Southern Europe (6)	10	9	8	8	7	7
143	Albania	32	28	25	22	20	18
144	Bosnia and Herzegovina	13	12	10	9	9	8
145	Croatia	10	9	8	7	7	6
146	Greece	8	8	7	7	7	7

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Table A.29 (continued)

Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
36	31	28	26	24	South-central Asia.....	73
100	91	82	73	64	Afghanistan.....	74
26	22	19	15	13	Bangladesh.....	75
37	30	25	21	18	Bhutan.....	76
37	33	31	28	26	India.....	77
13	11	9	7	6	Iran (Islamic Republic of)...	78
20	19	17	16	15	Kazakstan.....	79
23	21	19	18	16	Kyrgyzstan.....	80
14	12	10	8	7	Maldives	81
27	22	19	16	13	Nepal.....	82
37	33	30	28	25	Pakistan.....	83
6	6	5	5	5	Sri Lanka.....	84
32	29	26	24	22	Tajikistan.....	85
32	29	27	24	22	Turkmenistan.....	86
25	23	21	20	18	Uzbekistan.....	87
16	14	12	10	9	South-eastern Asia.....	88
6	6	5	5	5	Brunei Darussalam.....	89
34	28	24	20	17	Cambodia.....	90
59	48	39	33	27	East Timor.....	91
16	14	11	10	8	Indonesia.....	92
36	30	25	21	18	Lao People's Dem. Rep.....	93
6	6	6	5	5	Malaysia.....	94
23	19	17	14	12	Myanmar.....	95
12	10	9	7	7	Philippines.....	96
4	4	4	4	4	Singapore.....	97
9	8	7	7	7	Thailand.....	98
16	14	13	11	10	Viet Nam.....	99
15	13	11	9	8	Western Asia.....	100
16	15	14	13	12	Armenia.....	101
21	19	18	16	15	Azerbaijan.....	102
7	6	6	6	5	Bahrain.....	103
5	5	5	5	5	Cyprus.....	104
15	12	10	9	7	Gaza Strip.....	105
16	14	13	12	12	Georgia.....	106
16	13	10	8	7	Iraq.....	107
5	5	5	5	5	Israel.....	108
10	9	7	7	6	Jordan.....	109
6	6	6	6	6	Kuwait.....	110
12	10	8	7	6	Lebanon.....	111
9	7	7	6	6	Oman.....	112
7	6	6	5	5	Qatar.....	113
6	6	6	6	5	Saudi Arabia.....	114
12	10	8	7	6	Syrian Arab Republic.....	115
15	12	10	9	9	Turkey.....	116
6	6	5	5	5	United Arab Emirates.....	117
27	22	19	16	13	Yemen.....	118
7	6	6	6	5	Europe.....	119
8	7	7	6	6	Eastern Europe.....	120
8	7	6	6	6	Belarus.....	121
8	7	6	6	5	Bulgaria.....	122
6	5	5	5	5	Czech Republic.....	123
7	7	6	6	6	Hungary.....	124
7	7	6	6	6	Poland.....	125
17	16	14	13	12	Republic of Moldova.....	126
11	9	8	7	6	Romania.....	127
9	8	7	6	6	Russian Federation.....	128
6	6	6	5	5	Slovakia.....	129
8	7	7	6	6	Ukraine.....	130
5	5	5	5	5	Northern Europe (5).....	131
5	5	5	5	5	Denmark.....	132
6	6	5	5	5	Estonia	133
4	5	4	4	4	Finland.....	134
5	5	5	5	5	Iceland.....	135
5	5	5	5	5	Ireland.....	136
9	8	7	7	6	Latvia.....	137
6	6	5	5	6	Lithuania.....	138
5	5	5	5	5	Norway.....	139
5	5	5	5	5	Sweden.....	140
5	5	5	5	5	United Kingdom.....	141
7	6	6	6	6	Southern Europe (6).....	142
16	14	13	11	10	Albania.....	143
7	7	6	6	5	Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	144
6	6	5	5	5	Croatia.....	145
6	6	6	6	6	Greece.....	146

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Table A.29 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)					
		1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025
147	Italy	7	6	6	6	6	5
148	Malta	8	6	6	6	5	5
149	Portugal	8	7	6	6	5	5
150	Slovenia	7	7	6	6	5	5
151	Spain	7	7	6	6	6	6
152	TFYR Macedonia	23	20	18	15	13	11
153	Yugoslavia	19	17	15	13	12	11
154	Western Europe (7)	6	6	5	5	5	5
155	Austria	6	6	5	5	5	5
156	Belgium	7	6	6	6	5	5
157	France	7	6	6	6	6	5
158	Germany	6	5	5	5	5	5
159	Luxembourg	6	5	5	5	5	5
160	Netherlands	6	6	5	5	5	5
161	Switzerland	5	5	5	5	5	5
162	Latin America and Caribbean	35	32	29	26	23	20
163	Caribbean (8)	40	37	34	30	28	25
164	Bahamas	14	12	10	8	7	7
165	Barbados	9	8	8	7	7	6
166	Cuba	9	8	7	7	6	6
167	Dominican Republic	34	30	26	23	19	16
168	Guadeloupe	8	7	6	6	6	5
169	Haiti	82	73	65	58	51	46
170	Jamaica	12	10	9	8	7	6
171	Martinique	7	6	6	6	5	5
172	Netherlands Antilles	10	9	8	7	6	6
173	Puerto Rico	9	8	7	7	6	6
174	Trinidad and Tobago	14	12	10	8	7	6
175	Central America	33	29	26	24	22	20
176	Belize	30	27	25	22	21	19
177	Costa Rica	12	11	10	9	8	8
178	El Salvador	39	35	32	28	25	22
179	Guatemala	40	34	30	27	25	24
180	Honduras	35	31	28	25	21	19
181	Mexico	31	28	26	23	21	19
182	Nicaragua	44	39	35	31	28	25
183	Panama	21	19	16	14	13	11
184	South America (9)	36	33	30	26	23	20
185	Argentina	22	20	18	16	14	13
186	Bolivia	66	56	46	38	33	27
187	Brazil	42	38	34	30	26	22
188	Chile	13	12	11	10	9	8
189	Colombia	24	30	27	24	21	18
190	Ecuador	46	41	37	33	29	25
191	Guyana	58	52	46	41	37	34
192	Paraguay	39	37	34	31	27	24
193	Peru	45	37	31	27	24	21
194	Suriname	24	20	17	14	12	10
195	Uruguay	17	16	15	15	14	14
196	Venezuela	21	19	17	15	14	12
197	Northern America (10)	7	6	6	6	5	5
198	Canada	6	6	5	5	5	5
199	United States of America	7	6	6	6	5	5
200	Oceania	24	22	20	17	15	13
201	Australia/New Zealand	6	6	5	5	5	5
202	Australia (11)	6	6	5	5	5	5
203	New Zealand	7	6	6	5	5	5
204	Melanesia	53	47	41	36	31	27
205	Fiji	20	17	14	12	10	8
206	New Caledonia	18	15	13	11	9	8
207	Papua New Guinea	61	55	48	42	37	32
208	Solomon Islands	23	19	16	14	12	10
209	Vanuatu	38	32	26	22	19	16
210	Micronesia (12)	35	30	26	23	19	16
211	Guam	10	8	8	7	7	6
212	Polynesia (13)	32	29	26	24	21	19
213	French Polynesia	10	8	7	6	6	5
214	Samoa	58	52	48	43	40	36

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Table A.29 (continued)

Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)					Major area, region and country	No.
2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
5	5	5	5	5	Italy	147
5	5	5	5	5	Malta	148
5	5	5	5	5	Portugal	149
5	5	5	5	5	Slovenia	150
5	5	5	5	5	Spain	151
9	8	8	8	7	TFYR Macedonia	152
10	9	8	7	7	Yugoslavia	153
5	5	5	5	5	Western Europe (7)	154
5	5	5	5	5	Austria	155
5	5	5	5	5	Belgium	156
5	5	5	5	5	France	157
5	5	5	5	5	Germany	158
5	5	5	5	5	Luxembourg	159
5	5	5	5	5	Netherlands	160
5	5	5	5	5	Switzerland	161
18	15	13	12	10	Latin America and Caribbean	162
23	20	18	15	14	Caribbean (8)	163
6	6	5	5	5	Bahamas	164
6	5	5	5	5	Barbados	165
5	5	5	4	4	Cuba	166
14	11	10	9	8	Dominican Republic	167
5	5	5	5	5	Guadeloupe	168
42	38	34	30	26	Haiti	169
5	5	5	4	4	Jamaica	170
5	5	5	5	5	Martinique	171
6	5	5	5	5	Netherlands Antilles	172
5	5	5	5	5	Puerto Rico	173
6	6	5	5	5	Trinidad and Tobago	174
18	16	15	14	13	Central America	175
17	16	15	13	12	Belize	176
7	7	7	7	6	Costa Rica	177
19	16	13	10	7	El Salvador	178
23	22	21	20	20	Guatemala	179
17	15	14	14	13	Honduras	180
17	16	14	13	12	Mexico	181
22	20	17	15	14	Nicaragua	182
10	9	9	8	8	Panama	183
17	14	12	10	9	South America (9)	184
11	10	9	8	7	Argentina	185
23	20	18	16	14	Bolivia	186
19	15	12	10	8	Brazil	187
7	7	6	6	5	Chile	188
16	13	11	9	8	Colombia	189
21	17	14	11	8	Ecuador	190
31	28	26	24	22	Guyana	191
22	20	18	16	15	Paraguay	192
20	18	17	16	15	Peru	193
8	7	6	6	6	Suriname	194
12	11	9	8	6	Uruguay	195
11	10	9	8	7	Venezuela	196
5	5	5	5	5	Northern America (10)	197
5	5	5	5	5	Canada	198
5	5	5	5	5	United States of America	199
11	10	9	9	8	Oceania	200
5	5	5	5	5	Australia/New Zealand	201
5	5	5	5	5	Australia (11)	202
5	5	5	5	5	New Zealand	203
22	20	18	16	14	Melanesia	204
7	6	6	6	6	Fiji	205
7	6	6	6	5	New Caledonia	206
27	24	21	19	16	Papua New Guinea	207
8	7	6	6	6	Solomon Islands	208
13	11	9	8	7	Vanuatu	209
14	12	10	9	8	Micronesia (12)	210
5	5	5	5	5	Guam	211
18	16	15	14	13	Polynesia (13)	212
5	5	5	5	5	French Polynesia	213
33	30	28	26	23	Samoa	214

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Table A.30. Dependency ratios, by major area, region and country, 1950-1995

No.	Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
		1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
1	World total										
	Total	65.5	68.9	73.1	75.5	75.3	74.1	69.9	65.0	62.6	60.9
	Age 0-14	56.9	60.1	63.9	66.1	65.7	64.2	59.8	55.2	52.6	50.4
	Age 65+	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.6	9.8	10.0	9.8	10.0	10.5
2	More developed regions (*)										
	Total	54.4	55.3	57.8	57.5	56.0	53.8	51.8	49.4	49.5	49.5
	Age 0-14	42.2	42.5	44.3	43.3	40.6	37.2	34.1	32.0	30.8	29.3
	Age 65+	12.2	12.8	13.5	14.3	15.4	16.5	17.7	17.4	18.6	20.2
3	Less developed regions (+)										
	Total	71.4	76.0	80.7	84.0	83.8	82.4	76.7	70.3	66.7	64.1
	Age 0-14	64.7	69.1	73.6	77.0	76.8	75.3	69.5	63.1	59.4	56.4
	Age 65+	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.7
4	Least developed countries										
	Total	80.4	81.7	84.3	86.8	89.8	92.2	92.6	91.5	92.2	88.7
	Age 0-14	74.4	75.9	78.6	81.1	84.1	86.3	86.8	85.7	86.2	82.9
	Age 65+	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.8
5	Africa										
	Total	84.2	85.5	87.9	91.0	91.8	91.9	91.4	91.3	90.6	88.6
	Age 0-14	78.4	79.9	82.4	85.2	85.9	86.0	85.5	85.4	84.7	82.6
	Age 65+	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0
6	Eastern Africa (1)										
	Total	86.6	88.2	90.6	92.8	95.0	97.6	98.4	97.3	96.8	95.9
	Age 0-14	81.2	82.9	85.3	87.6	89.6	92.1	93.0	91.8	91.3	90.4
	Age 65+	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.4
7	Burundi										
	Total	79.0	84.8	88.8	92.8	91.8	95.8	93.0	92.3	94.8	98.1
	Age 0-14	73.2	79.0	83.1	86.8	85.5	89.1	86.3	85.8	88.6	92.3
	Age 65+	5.8	5.8	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.9
8	Comoros										
	Total	88.5	88.7	89.3	90.6	95.7	99.5	101.6	101.4	99.5	96.0
	Age 0-14	82.0	82.7	83.7	85.0	90.4	94.2	96.5	96.4	94.6	91.2
	Age 65+	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8
9	Djibouti										
	Total	95.2	87.6	82.4	79.2	83.0	85.6	86.5	86.2	85.0	79.1
	Age 0-14	91.4	83.7	78.6	75.2	78.7	81.1	81.7	81.1	79.7	73.7
	Age 65+	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.5
10	Eritrea										
	Total	94.2	91.0	89.2	87.9	89.3	89.1	88.2	86.7	87.8	88.7
	Age 0-14	87.9	85.2	83.9	83.0	84.5	84.3	83.3	81.7	82.5	83.1
	Age 65+	6.3	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.6
11	Ethiopia										
	Total	89.1	89.1	88.8	89.4	90.8	93.9	95.2	92.5	93.3	96.0
	Age 0-14	83.5	83.9	84.0	84.8	86.0	88.9	90.0	86.8	87.7	90.5
	Age 65+	5.7	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.5
12	Kenya										
	Total	77.6	86.3	98.8	106.3	109.2	112.0	115.0	113.5	108.6	95.9
	Age 0-14	70.6	78.8	90.6	97.8	100.9	104.1	107.7	106.8	102.4	90.2
	Age 65+	7.0	7.6	8.2	8.4	8.3	7.8	7.3	6.7	6.2	5.8
13	Madagascar										
	Total	80.3	83.8	87.3	90.6	92.5	94.2	94.7	96.5	98.8	97.7
	Age 0-14	75.3	78.8	82.2	85.3	87.2	88.9	89.4	91.2	93.5	92.6
	Age 65+	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2
14	Malawi										
	Total	95.2	93.9	93.4	93.1	96.0	97.6	99.0	98.3	98.8	98.2
	Age 0-14	89.2	88.4	88.4	88.4	91.5	93.4	94.5	93.3	93.5	92.9
	Age 65+	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.3
15	Mauritius (2)										
	Total	92.8	94.9	96.4	96.0	86.4	73.7	64.6	57.4	53.9	50.4
	Age 0-14	87.0	89.8	91.4	91.2	81.6	68.9	58.6	50.0	45.7	41.6
	Age 65+	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	6.0	7.5	8.3	8.8
16	Mozambique										
	Total	80.0	78.9	79.7	81.5	85.6	88.5	87.1	88.2	90.7	92.8
	Age 0-14	75.1	73.9	74.5	76.1	80.0	82.6	81.2	82.1	84.6	86.6
	Age 65+	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3
17	Reunion										
	Total	77.2	89.1	94.0	96.3	96.3	84.0	71.1	62.2	57.2	54.7
	Age 0-14	70.3	82.3	87.3	89.8	89.7	77.0	63.6	53.9	48.6	45.6
	Age 65+	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.5	7.1	7.5	8.3	8.6	9.1

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Table A.30 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
		1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
18	Rwanda										
	Total	93.0	90.5	90.7	92.5	98.5	102.6	104.7	104.1	99.7	95.8
	Age 0-14	88.5	86.0	86.1	87.8	93.7	97.7	99.8	99.1	94.7	91.3
	Age 65+	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.5
19	Somalia										
	Total	78.1	81.7	86.9	90.4	91.7	93.8	96.1	97.9	99.3	100.8
	Age 0-14	73.4	76.7	81.5	84.7	85.9	87.9	90.2	92.2	93.7	95.3
	Age 65+	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.4
20	Uganda										
	Total	90.1	95.7	96.8	97.5	98.3	99.7	101.3	101.5	102.5	103.9
	Age 0-14	84.3	90.2	91.6	92.4	93.2	94.6	96.2	96.4	97.4	99.0
	Age 65+	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.9
21	United Rep. of Tanzania										
	Total	92.9	92.0	92.6	93.9	96.6	100.7	99.7	98.1	95.6	94.2
	Age 0-14	88.7	87.7	88.3	89.4	91.9	96.0	95.1	93.3	90.7	89.2
	Age 65+	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0
22	Zambia										
	Total	90.9	90.4	90.8	92.3	94.4	96.5	107.4	108.1	106.0	101.9
	Age 0-14	85.8	85.6	86.3	87.6	89.6	91.5	102.4	103.1	100.9	97.2
	Age 65+	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.7
23	Zimbabwe										
	Total	91.4	91.1	97.4	105.4	107.5	106.7	101.9	95.7	88.6	88.9
	Age 0-14	85.6	85.4	91.7	99.7	101.8	101.2	96.6	90.3	83.4	83.7
	Age 65+	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.2
24	Middle Africa (3)										
	Total	81.8	81.7	82.6	83.9	85.8	89.1	92.2	94.9	97.2	97.0
	Age 0-14	74.9	75.6	76.7	78.1	80.0	83.1	86.2	88.8	90.9	90.9
	Age 65+	6.9	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.2
25	Angola										
	Total	79.3	79.2	80.4	82.2	84.2	87.1	90.8	95.3	99.3	102.3
	Age 0-14	73.9	74.2	75.4	77.0	78.9	81.6	85.2	89.6	93.5	96.5
	Age 65+	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8
26	Cameroon										
	Total	75.8	76.1	77.2	80.1	83.9	88.4	92.1	94.1	93.8	91.8
	Age 0-14	69.7	70.1	71.0	73.7	77.4	81.7	85.3	87.1	86.8	84.8
	Age 65+	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.0
27	Central African Republic										
	Total	69.2	71.8	74.5	78.0	78.9	80.3	83.9	86.2	87.9	85.8
	Age 0-14	61.0	64.1	67.2	70.9	71.8	73.2	76.6	78.6	80.3	78.4
	Age 65+	8.2	7.7	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.5
28	Chad										
	Total	72.3	73.9	76.2	80.0	81.6	82.7	83.5	85.0	89.2	89.6
	Age 0-14	64.8	67.0	69.7	73.5	75.1	76.1	76.9	78.3	82.2	82.6
	Age 65+	7.4	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.0
29	Congo										
	Total	77.2	78.5	80.9	84.6	88.3	91.7	94.2	94.5	95.1	96.0
	Age 0-14	71.1	72.4	74.6	78.2	81.7	85.1	87.5	87.8	88.4	89.4
	Age 65+	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.5
30	Dem. Rep. of the Congo										
	Total	90.4	88.9	88.5	87.8	89.0	92.5	95.5	98.4	100.6	100.0
	Age 0-14	83.2	82.9	83.0	82.6	83.7	87.1	90.0	92.7	94.9	94.4
	Age 65+	7.2	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.6
31	Equatorial Guinea										
	Total	66.3	70.1	73.7	77.5	77.8	79.8	82.8	83.9	86.6	89.3
	Age 0-14	56.9	61.2	65.2	69.2	69.9	72.1	75.2	76.3	79.0	81.8
	Age 65+	9.4	8.9	8.6	8.3	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.5
32	Gabon										
	Total	64.2	63.1	63.0	62.6	62.1	64.9	68.2	71.3	75.1	78.5
	Age 0-14	51.1	51.8	52.6	52.5	52.4	54.9	57.9	60.8	64.6	67.9
	Age 65+	13.1	11.2	10.4	10.1	9.7	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.6
33	Northern Africa										
	Total	80.8	83.4	87.7	93.6	93.8	90.3	86.3	83.4	79.9	73.6
	Age 0-14	74.6	77.3	81.6	86.6	86.2	83.1	79.3	76.7	73.3	66.9
	Age 65+	6.3	6.0	6.1	7.0	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.7
34	Algeria										
	Total	80.2	83.2	90.9	99.3	110.5	107.4	101.7	92.2	83.7	74.7
	Age 0-14	72.3	75.7	83.5	92.8	101.8	98.8	93.8	84.6	77.1	68.5
	Age 65+	7.9	7.5	7.4	6.6	8.7	8.7	7.9	7.6	6.6	6.3

TABLE A.30

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Table A.30 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
		1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
35	Egypt										
	Total	74.4	78.3	84.3	91.2	84.2	79.3	77.1	76.7	77.7	73.1
	Age 0-14	69.2	72.9	78.3	83.2	76.2	71.7	70.0	69.8	70.6	65.8
	Age 65+	5.2	5.4	6.0	7.9	8.0	7.6	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.4
36	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya										
	Total	87.4	89.9	89.7	88.6	91.1	93.3	95.7	95.0	93.3	92.3
	Age 0-14	78.5	81.7	82.1	81.8	85.9	89.0	91.3	90.5	88.6	87.3
	Age 65+	8.8	8.2	7.6	6.8	5.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.1
37	Morocco										
	Total	89.6	89.9	90.1	97.5	107.2	103.4	89.7	83.4	75.1	68.1
	Age 0-14	84.2	84.7	85.2	90.7	98.6	96.0	82.0	76.2	68.5	61.1
	Age 65+	5.4	5.1	4.9	6.8	8.7	7.4	7.7	7.3	6.6	7.0
38	Sudan										
	Total	89.1	89.5	89.6	89.2	89.0	89.3	90.8	91.8	87.1	78.9
	Age 0-14	82.8	83.6	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.1	85.6	86.5	81.7	73.5
	Age 65+	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4
39	Tunisia										
	Total	80.5	83.4	90.6	99.5	100.0	89.8	83.2	76.9	71.4	64.9
	Age 0-14	70.2	74.9	82.6	92.4	92.5	83.1	76.3	70.1	64.5	57.6
	Age 65+	10.3	8.5	7.9	7.1	7.5	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.3
40	Western Sahara										
	Total	83.0	83.6	84.9	86.8	88.2	89.7	89.9	86.4	80.8	74.4
	Age 0-14	77.8	78.5	79.8	81.5	82.8	84.2	84.2	80.7	75.1	68.6
	Age 65+	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8
41	Southern Africa										
	Total	74.4	78.3	81.8	84.3	82.3	82.1	80.4	80.3	75.7	73.0
	Age 0-14	68.0	71.5	74.8	77.4	75.5	75.3	73.5	73.3	68.4	65.7
	Age 65+	6.3	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.4
42	Botswana										
	Total	100.4	96.3	103.4	110.7	114.7	109.2	102.7	96.3	90.0	84.5
	Age 0-14	92.5	89.0	96.5	104.7	109.3	104.7	98.6	92.2	85.5	80.1
	Age 65+	7.9	7.3	6.9	5.9	5.4	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4
43	Lesotho										
	Total	82.3	80.6	80.0	79.9	81.6	82.8	85.6	88.3	88.4	85.7
	Age 0-14	74.1	73.1	72.9	73.2	75.1	76.2	77.8	80.6	81.0	78.3
	Age 65+	8.1	7.5	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.5	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.4
44	Namibia										
	Total	81.0	81.1	82.2	83.2	84.9	86.3	87.3	87.5	87.1	85.5
	Age 0-14	74.2	74.5	76.0	77.0	78.6	79.8	80.8	80.8	80.3	78.5
	Age 65+	6.8	6.6	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	7.0
45	South Africa										
	Total	72.9	77.4	81.2	83.9	81.3	81.0	79.0	78.8	74.0	71.4
	Age 0-14	66.7	70.7	74.2	76.8	74.4	74.1	72.1	71.8	66.6	63.9
	Age 65+	6.2	6.7	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.4	7.5
46	Swaziland										
	Total	84.1	85.6	88.2	90.4	92.4	94.4	95.5	103.9	92.5	84.3
	Age 0-14	79.2	80.6	83.1	85.2	87.1	88.8	89.8	97.0	86.9	79.4
	Age 65+	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.7	7.0	5.6	4.9
47	Western Africa (4)										
	Total	88.2	88.1	89.1	91.5	91.7	91.1	91.0	93.1	94.4	94.3
	Age 0-14	83.0	83.1	84.2	86.5	86.7	86.1	85.8	87.8	89.1	88.8
	Age 65+	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4
48	Benin										
	Total	81.8	86.4	91.1	96.5	101.0	91.4	96.8	101.2	106.9	105.7
	Age 0-14	65.8	71.3	77.2	85.2	92.8	84.7	88.7	94.0	100.3	99.7
	Age 65+	16.1	15.0	13.9	11.2	8.2	6.8	8.1	7.2	6.6	6.1
49	Burkina Faso										
	Total	86.8	83.4	81.6	85.0	92.1	98.4	100.8	101.0	100.8	100.7
	Age 0-14	81.2	78.6	77.3	80.0	86.6	92.9	95.2	95.4	95.3	95.3
	Age 65+	5.6	4.8	4.3	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4
50	Cape Verde										
	Total	62.0	75.8	91.7	100.7	110.8	109.3	108.7	98.6	92.9	84.7
	Age 0-14	55.5	68.2	82.8	91.0	100.1	97.9	96.0	87.5	83.8	76.3
	Age 65+	6.6	7.7	8.9	9.7	10.7	11.4	12.8	11.1	9.0	8.3
51	Cote d'Ivoire										
	Total	83.1	83.5	86.5	92.1	92.6	93.2	96.2	100.1	100.2	90.8
	Age 0-14	78.8	79.2	82.1	87.5	87.9	88.5	91.3	95.0	94.8	85.5
	Age 65+	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.4

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Table A.30 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
		1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
52	Gambia										
	Total	73.9	74.6	74.5	76.9	80.7	81.6	83.4	86.1	81.5	78.5
	Age 0-14	68.6	69.2	69.3	71.7	75.4	76.4	78.2	80.8	76.4	73.3
	Age 65+	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2
53	Ghana										
	Total	90.7	91.5	92.8	93.6	93.1	92.8	91.3	92.6	93.0	91.5
	Age 0-14	86.0	86.7	87.9	88.6	88.0	87.5	85.9	87.2	87.5	85.9
	Age 65+	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6
54	Guinea										
	Total	80.8	84.4	88.1	90.9	91.2	92.1	93.8	95.6	97.3	98.8
	Age 0-14	76.6	79.9	83.4	86.1	86.3	87.1	88.7	90.5	92.2	93.6
	Age 65+	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1
55	Guinea-Bissau										
	Total	69.2	68.1	67.6	67.8	69.3	71.8	75.5	79.3	83.1	85.4
	Age 0-14	62.9	62.2	62.0	62.0	63.4	65.3	68.4	71.8	75.4	77.7
	Age 65+	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.4	7.0	7.5	7.7	7.7
56	Liberia										
	Total	80.2	80.4	81.4	83.8	88.6	91.2	92.3	93.4	95.8	85.7
	Age 0-14	74.7	74.1	74.7	76.9	81.5	84.1	85.2	86.3	88.6	78.7
	Age 65+	5.4	6.3	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.0
57	Mali										
	Total	86.3	87.1	88.5	90.1	92.9	94.3	97.3	97.0	98.0	99.9
	Age 0-14	81.9	82.7	84.1	85.6	88.1	89.5	92.3	91.9	92.9	94.8
	Age 65+	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1
58	Mauritania										
	Total	79.9	80.5	81.6	82.8	84.4	86.1	87.8	93.3	90.5	86.2
	Age 0-14	75.1	75.5	76.5	77.6	79.0	80.5	82.1	87.3	84.3	80.3
	Age 65+	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.2	5.9
59	Niger										
	Total	86.2	88.4	90.9	93.3	94.2	95.3	96.9	98.8	100.6	103.4
	Age 0-14	82.0	84.0	86.4	88.7	89.5	90.6	92.1	93.9	95.7	98.4
	Age 65+	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0
60	Nigeria										
	Total	92.5	91.1	91.3	93.3	91.9	90.0	88.3	90.7	92.5	93.6
	Age 0-14	88.0	86.7	86.9	88.8	87.3	85.3	83.5	85.7	87.3	88.2
	Age 65+	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3
61	Senegal										
	Total	81.9	83.9	86.8	89.7	90.3	91.0	92.9	94.1	93.6	90.5
	Age 0-14	75.7	78.0	81.2	84.2	84.8	85.6	87.5	88.5	88.0	84.9
	Age 65+	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6
62	Sierra Leone										
	Total	73.7	75.0	77.0	79.4	81.6	84.0	85.6	86.9	88.6	88.9
	Age 0-14	68.5	69.7	71.6	73.9	75.9	78.2	79.9	81.0	82.8	83.3
	Age 65+	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.6
63	Togo										
	Total	83.9	84.8	85.2	86.4	87.9	89.7	91.2	92.7	94.7	96.2
	Age 0-14	75.9	77.4	78.6	80.3	82.0	83.8	85.1	86.5	88.4	89.9
	Age 65+	8.0	7.3	6.6	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.3
64	Asia										
	Total	68.5	73.1	77.4	80.0	79.8	78.7	72.5	65.4	61.5	59.1
	Age 0-14	61.7	66.0	70.0	72.8	72.5	71.3	64.9	57.7	53.5	50.6
	Age 65+	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.7	8.0	8.5
65	Eastern Asia										
	Total	62.9	70.8	75.1	76.3	74.8	74.3	65.1	54.1	48.7	47.4
	Age 0-14	55.6	62.8	66.6	68.3	66.8	66.1	56.6	45.4	39.5	37.3
	Age 65+	7.3	7.9	8.5	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.7	9.2	10.0
66	China										
	Total	61.3	71.6	77.7	80.4	78.7	78.2	67.4	55.0	49.4	48.0
	Age 0-14	54.1	63.7	69.1	72.5	71.0	70.4	59.4	47.0	41.0	39.0
	Age 65+	7.2	7.9	8.6	7.9	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.4	9.0
67	Dem. Peo. Rep. of Korea										
	Total	80.9	81.6	86.6	91.3	97.9	90.1	75.4	55.5	44.6	45.6
	Age 0-14	75.3	75.1	79.9	84.8	91.7	84.1	69.3	49.4	38.4	38.6
	Age 65+	5.5	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	7.0
68	Hong Kong, China										
	Total	48.9	61.0	77.6	77.6	69.4	55.7	47.0	44.7	42.8	41.5
	Age 0-14	45.2	57.0	72.6	71.9	62.7	47.2	37.5	33.9	30.7	27.6
	Age 65+	3.7	4.0	5.0	5.8	6.7	8.4	9.5	10.8	12.1	13.9

TABLE A.30

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

Table A.30 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
		1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
69	Japan										
	Total	67.8	63.6	56.1	47.5	45.1	47.5	48.4	46.7	43.7	43.6
	Age 0-14	59.5	54.9	47.2	38.2	34.9	35.8	34.9	31.6	26.4	23.2
	Age 65+	8.3	8.7	9.0	9.2	10.3	11.6	13.4	15.1	17.2	20.4
70	Macau										
	Total	46.6	65.9	86.7	90.5	75.7	54.2	46.4	47.4	47.4	47.9
	Age 0-14	42.1	59.7	76.8	81.5	67.6	45.5	35.3	37.2	37.8	38.1
	Age 65+	4.6	6.2	9.8	9.1	8.1	8.7	11.2	10.2	9.6	9.8
71	Mongolia										
	Total	82.5	84.3	85.7	86.9	87.6	87.5	85.6	83.0	84.2	74.6
	Age 0-14	76.5	78.3	79.7	81.1	82.0	82.1	80.1	77.4	76.8	68.0
	Age 65+	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	7.4	6.6
72	Republic of Korea										
	Total	80.8	75.6	82.7	87.0	83.0	70.5	60.8	52.1	44.6	40.7
	Age 0-14	75.3	69.1	76.6	80.9	77.0	64.4	54.7	45.6	37.4	32.8
	Age 65+	5.5	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.5	7.2	7.9
73	South-central Asia										
	Total	73.6	74.7	78.5	82.0	82.9	81.4	78.3	75.5	73.9	70.3
	Age 0-14	67.1	68.3	72.1	75.4	76.2	74.6	71.4	68.6	66.8	63.0
	Age 65+	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.3
74	Afghanistan										
	Total	93.5	85.3	80.2	76.9	82.4	85.6	83.6	80.1	88.7	77.6
	Age 0-14	89.8	81.6	76.5	73.1	78.4	81.2	78.9	75.3	83.2	72.5
	Age 65+	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.5	5.1
75	Bangladesh										
	Total	70.2	73.0	80.8	88.7	95.7	98.0	97.9	92.1	94.5	81.3
	Age 0-14	64.0	66.5	74.1	81.7	88.9	90.8	91.1	86.0	87.8	75.3
	Age 65+	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.9	7.1	6.8	6.1	6.6	5.9
76	Bhutan										
	Total	76.6	77.4	77.6	78.1	78.0	78.8	79.8	81.2	82.8	84.5
	Age 0-14	70.3	71.5	71.9	72.5	72.5	73.2	74.2	75.5	77.0	78.6
	Age 65+	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9
77	India										
	Total	73.2	73.6	76.1	78.4	78.8	77.4	74.2	71.5	68.7	65.5
	Age 0-14	67.4	67.7	70.0	72.1	72.3	70.6	67.2	64.3	61.4	57.8
	Age 65+	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.6
78	Iran (Islamic Republic of)										
	Total	79.9	89.4	96.0	98.0	97.2	94.9	93.2	94.2	95.1	93.3
	Age 0-14	70.3	80.3	87.8	90.6	90.4	88.4	86.8	88.4	88.2	85.9
	Age 65+	9.6	9.1	8.2	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.4	5.9	6.9	7.4
79	Kazakstan										
	Total	69.2	61.6	72.2	79.0	75.3	67.5	62.6	60.6	59.7	58.2
	Age 0-14	58.1	51.2	62.4	69.7	65.9	58.0	52.7	51.5	50.4	47.2
	Age 65+	11.0	10.5	9.8	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.9	9.1	9.4	11.0
80	Kyrgyzstan										
	Total	58.9	60.3	76.8	91.8	91.9	84.5	75.1	73.0	74.1	74.6
	Age 0-14	45.9	47.3	64.3	79.7	80.0	73.6	65.0	64.1	65.4	64.5
	Age 65+	13.0	13.0	12.5	12.1	12.0	10.9	10.1	9.0	8.7	10.1
81	Maldives										
	Total	61.7	71.0	80.1	88.1	85.9	85.9	88.8	94.6	99.3	100.1
	Age 0-14	53.4	62.7	71.6	79.4	77.5	77.7	80.9	88.5	92.7	93.2
	Age 65+	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.4	8.2	7.9	6.0	6.5	6.8
82	Nepal										
	Total	77.4	76.3	77.6	80.2	80.7	84.3	84.8	85.7	87.4	87.6
	Age 0-14	69.5	69.0	70.8	74.1	75.3	78.3	79.3	80.4	80.8	81.0
	Age 65+	8.0	7.3	6.8	6.1	5.3	6.0	5.5	5.3	6.6	6.6
83	Pakistan										
	Total	76.3	84.3	92.3	99.5	97.8	93.9	89.6	84.7	84.7	84.4
	Age 0-14	66.9	75.4	84.3	92.3	91.6	88.2	84.1	79.3	79.3	78.8
	Age 65+	9.4	8.9	8.0	7.2	6.3	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.7
84	Sri Lanka										
	Total	80.5	82.7	84.1	82.3	83.6	76.8	65.6	64.3	61.0	55.5
	Age 0-14	73.4	75.8	77.4	75.6	76.9	69.6	58.4	56.5	52.6	46.2
	Age 65+	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.7	8.4	9.3
85	Tajikistan										
	Total	61.7	63.0	79.8	101.9	107.0	100.3	90.3	87.0	88.6	86.3
	Age 0-14	54.7	54.8	71.2	92.2	96.5	91.0	81.6	79.5	81.4	78.2
	Age 65+	7.0	8.2	8.6	9.7	10.5	9.4	8.7	7.5	7.2	8.1

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Table A.30 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
		1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
86	Turkmenistan										
	Total	63.1	65.5	80.9	96.3	98.6	92.0	83.8	79.9	79.4	77.3
	Age 0-14	53.5	55.5	71.4	87.1	89.4	83.5	76.0	72.9	72.6	70.0
	Age 65+	9.6	10.0	9.5	9.2	9.3	8.6	7.9	7.0	6.8	7.4
87	Uzbekistan										
	Total	59.4	61.5	79.3	99.7	104.4	95.6	85.2	81.5	81.5	79.4
	Age 0-14	50.5	51.8	69.2	88.6	92.3	84.8	75.8	73.5	74.3	71.5
	Age 65+	8.9	9.7	10.1	11.1	12.0	10.8	9.4	8.0	7.3	7.9
88	South-eastern Asia										
	Total	75.4	76.7	81.0	85.6	87.5	85.0	80.1	74.1	68.1	63.3
	Age 0-14	68.9	70.5	74.9	79.5	81.4	78.9	73.7	67.7	61.4	56.2
	Age 65+	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.7	7.0
89	Brunei Darussalam										
	Total	70.4	78.6	90.2	100.2	87.2	77.5	70.8	68.0	59.2	58.0
	Age 0-14	62.1	70.7	82.8	92.8	80.5	71.2	65.9	63.3	54.9	53.6
	Age 65+	8.3	7.9	7.4	7.4	6.6	6.3	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.4
90	Cambodia										
	Total	81.6	81.7	82.5	83.7	85.3	82.0	72.6	74.2	74.0	83.6
	Age 0-14	76.7	76.8	77.5	78.7	80.1	76.9	67.6	68.9	68.9	78.2
	Age 65+	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.4
91	East Timor										
	Total	78.2	78.8	78.8	79.9	80.7	80.9	72.7	72.9	77.1	80.5
	Age 0-14	72.2	73.2	74.1	75.3	75.8	76.0	68.5	69.0	73.5	76.3
	Age 65+	6.0	5.6	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.2	3.8	3.6	4.1
92	Indonesia										
	Total	75.8	74.1	77.0	80.9	83.0	82.4	79.7	73.2	65.4	59.4
	Age 0-14	68.9	67.8	71.1	75.3	77.4	76.6	73.7	67.0	59.0	52.5
	Age 65+	7.0	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.9
93	Lao People's Dem. Rep.										
	Total	80.9	80.3	80.1	81.1	81.5	81.0	81.3	83.6	87.2	91.5
	Age 0-14	75.8	75.4	75.7	76.7	76.8	76.2	76.2	78.3	81.7	85.8
	Age 65+	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7
94	Malaysia										
	Total	85.0	88.0	94.9	97.5	92.3	84.6	75.4	73.6	72.0	72.0
	Age 0-14	75.7	80.0	88.2	91.2	85.8	77.7	69.0	67.2	65.6	65.3
	Age 65+	9.4	8.0	6.6	6.4	6.6	6.9	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.7
95	Myanmar										
	Total	69.6	75.6	80.3	80.5	81.5	80.4	77.3	75.5	70.2	66.1
	Age 0-14	64.1	69.8	74.2	74.2	74.8	73.4	70.3	68.9	63.3	59.1
	Age 65+	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.8	6.9	7.1	6.7	6.8	7.0
96	Philippines										
	Total	89.3	90.4	91.0	92.0	92.9	86.0	80.7	78.2	75.3	72.1
	Age 0-14	82.5	84.2	85.2	86.4	87.7	81.1	75.7	73.0	69.5	66.3
	Age 65+	6.8	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.7	5.8
97	Singapore										
	Total	75.0	77.3	82.8	86.4	72.8	58.6	46.6	42.0	37.1	40.3
	Age 0-14	70.8	73.4	79.0	81.4	67.0	52.1	39.7	34.5	29.4	31.4
	Age 65+	4.2	3.9	3.8	5.0	5.8	6.5	6.9	7.5	7.7	8.8
98	Thailand										
	Total	83.6	84.4	90.3	96.8	96.9	91.9	77.1	65.1	56.7	49.0
	Age 0-14	78.1	79.0	85.0	91.1	91.0	86.1	70.9	58.6	49.9	41.5
	Age 65+	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.7	5.9	5.7	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.5
99	Viet Nam										
	Total	61.7	66.9	75.1	86.3	92.8	91.2	89.9	82.0	77.4	72.0
	Age 0-14	55.4	60.1	67.7	78.4	84.5	83.5	80.8	73.8	68.8	63.5
	Age 65+	6.3	6.8	7.4	7.9	8.3	7.7	9.1	8.1	8.5	8.5
100	Western Asia										
	Total	75.2	76.8	82.4	87.8	86.9	85.3	82.4	76.3	74.1	70.1
	Age 0-14	67.5	69.1	74.9	79.8	78.8	77.3	74.5	69.3	67.2	62.6
	Age 65+	7.7	7.7	7.5	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.0	6.8	7.5
101	Armenia										
	Total	71.2	66.7	81.2	89.2	81.0	67.1	57.2	55.2	56.2	56.3
	Age 0-14	57.0	53.5	69.6	78.9	70.9	57.4	47.8	46.8	47.4	44.7
	Age 65+	14.3	13.2	11.5	10.3	10.1	9.7	9.4	8.4	8.8	11.6
102	Azerbaijan										
	Total	64.5	62.0	80.8	98.5	98.4	83.8	66.6	60.5	61.1	61.2
	Age 0-14	53.2	49.8	69.4	87.5	87.6	73.6	57.6	52.6	53.4	51.8
	Age 65+	11.3	12.2	11.4	11.1	10.9	10.2	9.1	7.9	7.7	9.4

TABLE A.30

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

Table A.30 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
		1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
103	Bahrain										
	Total	82.4	83.6	84.5	112.6	93.9	82.7	58.1	51.1	51.3	51.6
	Age 0-14	77.2	78.4	79.5	108.0	89.2	78.6	54.8	47.7	47.9	47.6
	Age 65+	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.8	4.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.9
104	Cyprus										
	Total	68.1	69.4	74.3	69.3	69.9	55.7	53.0	55.9	58.1	57.1
	Age 0-14	58.0	58.0	63.9	58.3	52.8	40.3	37.3	39.4	40.8	39.9
	Age 65+	10.1	11.4	10.3	11.0	17.1	15.3	15.7	16.6	17.3	17.2
105	Gaza Strip										
	Total	102.2	98.2	94.2	94.2	96.0	100.2	100.9	106.3	110.8	118.9
	Age 0-14	92.4	89.5	86.2	87.1	89.9	94.5	95.3	101.2	105.3	113.4
	Age 65+	9.8	8.7	8.0	7.1	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.1	5.4	5.5
106	Georgia										
	Total	58.6	55.1	60.6	65.7	63.5	58.4	53.5	51.4	51.4	54.3
	Age 0-14	42.6	39.3	46.1	52.3	50.1	44.9	39.5	38.1	37.2	36.6
	Age 65+	16.0	15.9	14.6	13.4	13.4	13.5	14.0	13.3	14.1	17.6
107	Iraq										
	Total	94.0	94.2	94.5	95.5	96.3	96.4	94.9	92.3	89.0	84.5
	Age 0-14	88.7	89.3	89.7	90.7	91.5	91.5	89.7	86.9	83.6	79.0
	Age 65+	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.5
108	Israel										
	Total	55.3	64.3	69.3	68.1	66.1	68.4	71.9	70.5	67.7	63.3
	Age 0-14	49.1	56.7	61.0	58.3	55.0	55.3	57.1	55.5	52.5	47.8
	Age 65+	6.1	7.7	8.3	9.8	11.1	13.1	14.8	15.0	15.2	15.5
109	Jordan										
	Total	102.2	98.2	94.2	94.2	96.0	100.2	110.7	97.6	88.7	85.3
	Age 0-14	92.4	89.5	86.2	87.1	89.9	94.5	104.1	92.0	83.7	80.2
	Age 65+	9.8	8.7	7.9	7.1	6.1	5.7	6.6	5.6	5.0	5.0
110	Kuwait										
	Total	64.1	65.7	58.9	66.4	82.3	85.0	71.3	62.1	60.9	67.4
	Age 0-14	59.3	60.1	55.4	63.6	79.2	82.1	68.9	60.2	58.9	64.6
	Age 65+	4.8	5.5	3.6	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.8
111	Lebanon										
	Total	70.9	76.4	87.2	95.2	95.3	85.6	83.5	74.2	66.8	65.6
	Age 0-14	58.5	64.6	76.3	85.1	85.7	76.4	73.6	65.3	58.2	56.5
	Age 65+	12.4	11.8	10.9	10.2	9.6	9.2	9.9	8.9	8.6	9.1
112	Oman										
	Total	83.0	83.0	85.3	87.1	88.0	88.5	89.4	90.8	95.4	98.3
	Age 0-14	77.5	77.4	80.2	82.1	83.0	83.6	84.5	86.0	90.7	93.6
	Age 65+	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.7
113	Qatar										
	Total	84.1	75.6	71.4	61.6	62.2	54.8	50.3	40.5	40.1	40.0
	Age 0-14	77.8	70.4	66.8	58.1	59.5	51.7	48.6	39.0	38.6	38.1
	Age 65+	6.3	5.2	4.6	3.5	2.7	3.1	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.9
114	Saudi Arabia										
	Total	83.0	85.0	87.4	89.7	91.1	89.7	89.1	83.6	79.6	79.4
	Age 0-14	76.9	78.8	81.1	83.5	85.0	84.0	83.8	78.9	75.0	74.6
	Age 65+	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.8
115	Syrian Arab Republic										
	Total	84.6	88.2	93.0	113.9	114.1	109.2	107.0	104.8	102.2	91.5
	Age 0-14	76.5	80.6	85.7	104.5	104.6	101.5	100.4	98.9	96.8	85.9
	Age 65+	8.1	7.6	7.3	9.4	9.5	7.7	6.6	5.9	5.5	5.6
116	Turkey										
	Total	71.3	75.0	81.1	85.8	83.6	80.6	78.4	68.4	64.7	57.0
	Age 0-14	65.7	69.0	74.7	78.1	75.5	72.4	70.0	61.2	57.6	49.0
	Age 65+	5.6	6.0	6.4	7.7	8.1	8.2	8.4	7.1	7.1	8.1
117	United Arab Emirates										
	Total	84.1	86.5	88.8	68.5	59.5	43.3	42.5	42.1	47.4	47.3
	Age 0-14	77.8	80.1	82.4	64.2	55.7	40.4	40.8	40.2	45.2	44.7
	Age 65+	6.3	6.4	6.4	4.3	3.8	2.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.6
118	Yemen										
	Total	86.0	85.8	85.4	85.1	87.2	115.2	111.9	107.6	105.6	99.8
	Age 0-14	78.7	79.3	79.6	79.7	81.6	109.6	106.5	102.4	100.5	95.0
	Age 65+	7.3	6.4	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	4.8
119	Europe										
	Total	52.4	51.8	55.1	56.1	55.8	54.3	52.7	49.6	49.6	49.2
	Age 0-14	39.9	38.8	41.4	41.4	39.5	36.6	33.9	31.8	30.7	28.6
	Age 65+	12.5	13.0	13.7	14.7	16.3	17.6	18.9	17.8	18.9	20.6

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Table A.30 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
		1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
120	Eastern Europe										
	Total	53.0	50.9	56.0	56.3	52.5	49.5	50.0	49.6	50.6	49.9
	Age 0-14	43.0	40.7	45.4	44.9	39.5	35.1	33.9	34.5	34.5	31.4
	Age 65+	10.0	10.2	10.6	11.5	12.9	14.4	16.1	15.1	16.1	18.4
121	Belarus										
	Total	53.9	51.6	59.3	63.6	61.3	55.1	50.7	48.9	50.9	52.0
	Age 0-14	40.6	38.4	46.0	50.2	46.8	39.6	34.5	34.1	34.8	33.0
	Age 65+	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.4	14.5	15.5	16.2	14.8	16.1	19.1
122	Bulgaria										
	Total	50.4	51.5	50.5	48.3	48.0	49.1	51.5	48.3	50.2	49.2
	Age 0-14	40.3	40.2	39.2	35.8	33.8	32.8	33.5	31.5	30.7	27.5
	Age 65+	10.1	11.2	11.3	12.4	14.2	16.3	18.0	16.8	19.5	21.7
123	Czech Republic										
	Total	47.8	53.4	53.3	50.2	50.1	54.2	58.3	54.2	51.4	46.1
	Age 0-14	35.5	40.7	39.9	35.5	31.9	34.4	37.2	36.3	32.5	27.7
	Age 65+	12.2	12.7	13.4	14.7	18.2	19.9	21.1	17.8	18.9	18.4
124	Hungary										
	Total	48.0	51.2	52.4	50.5	47.9	49.2	54.7	51.2	50.6	47.2
	Age 0-14	37.2	38.8	38.6	34.9	30.8	30.3	33.9	32.5	30.5	26.6
	Age 65+	10.9	12.4	13.8	15.5	17.1	18.8	20.8	18.7	20.1	20.6
125	Poland										
	Total	52.9	57.4	64.6	60.9	54.3	50.5	52.4	53.7	54.3	51.1
	Age 0-14	44.9	48.8	55.1	49.9	41.6	36.2	37.0	39.3	38.7	34.6
	Age 65+	8.0	8.7	9.5	11.0	12.7	14.4	15.4	14.5	15.5	16.6
126	Republic of Moldova										
	Total	55.8	55.2	61.2	67.0	62.5	55.5	52.6	53.3	56.8	55.5
	Age 0-14	43.7	44.1	51.2	57.3	52.2	44.9	40.8	41.7	43.8	41.1
	Age 65+	12.0	11.1	10.0	9.8	10.3	10.6	11.8	11.6	13.0	14.4
127	Romania										
	Total	50.9	51.2	53.6	52.2	52.7	53.5	58.6	51.8	51.4	47.7
	Age 0-14	42.9	41.6	43.3	40.1	39.6	38.7	42.3	37.4	35.7	30.2
	Age 65+	8.0	9.7	10.3	12.1	13.1	14.7	16.3	14.4	15.8	17.4
128	Russian Federation										
	Total	54.1	49.9	56.9	57.6	52.1	47.4	46.8	47.8	49.2	49.4
	Age 0-14	44.5	40.4	47.0	47.1	40.4	34.3	31.8	33.5	34.3	31.5
	Age 65+	9.5	9.5	9.9	10.4	11.7	13.0	15.0	14.3	15.0	17.9
129	Slovakia										
	Total	55.3	61.1	64.7	64.4	57.3	55.6	57.6	55.3	55.2	50.3
	Age 0-14	44.9	50.4	53.6	52.0	42.8	40.7	41.2	41.4	39.2	34.1
	Age 65+	10.4	10.7	11.1	12.4	14.5	14.9	16.4	13.8	16.0	16.1
130	Ukraine										
	Total	53.5	46.9	50.2	53.1	51.8	50.3	50.0	49.2	50.5	51.7
	Age 0-14	41.8	35.8	38.8	40.9	37.9	34.6	32.1	32.3	32.3	30.5
	Age 65+	11.7	11.0	11.4	12.2	13.9	15.7	17.9	16.9	18.3	21.2
131	Northern Europe (5)										
	Total	51.5	53.6	54.6	54.7	58.0	58.3	55.8	52.6	53.3	53.5
	Age 0-14	35.9	37.1	37.3	36.7	38.2	36.9	33.2	30.2	29.9	29.9
	Age 65+	15.6	16.5	17.3	18.0	19.8	21.5	22.7	22.5	23.4	23.6
132	Denmark										
	Total	54.9	57.0	55.8	54.1	55.2	56.2	54.5	50.4	48.4	48.3
	Age 0-14	40.8	41.7	39.3	36.6	36.1	35.3	32.2	27.7	25.3	25.9
	Age 65+	14.1	15.3	16.5	17.5	19.0	20.9	22.3	22.7	23.1	22.4
133	Estonia										
	Total	56.7	51.8	49.7	51.0	51.0	51.5	52.0	51.1	51.1	50.0
	Age 0-14	40.1	36.0	34.0	34.5	33.3	33.0	33.0	33.9	33.5	30.7
	Age 65+	16.6	15.8	15.7	16.5	17.7	18.5	19.0	17.1	17.6	19.3
134	Finland										
	Total	57.8	60.1	60.3	53.8	51.0	48.4	47.7	46.8	48.6	49.5
	Age 0-14	47.3	49.1	48.7	41.6	37.1	32.7	30.0	28.5	28.7	28.4
	Age 65+	10.5	11.0	11.5	12.1	13.8	15.8	17.7	18.3	19.9	21.1
135	Iceland										
	Total	62.5	68.1	74.3	74.5	70.1	64.5	59.7	57.5	55.3	54.7
	Age 0-14	50.0	56.4	60.4	60.0	55.0	49.5	43.9	41.7	38.7	37.5
	Age 65+	12.5	11.7	13.9	14.5	15.1	15.1	15.7	15.8	16.5	17.2
136	Ireland										
	Total	65.5	69.0	73.2	73.6	73.5	73.1	70.5	67.3	63.1	55.0
	Age 0-14	47.8	50.7	53.9	54.1	54.0	54.0	52.2	49.7	44.6	37.5
	Age 65+	17.7	18.3	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.0	18.3	17.7	18.5	17.5

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Table A.30 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
		1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
137	Latvia										
	Total	57.5	52.4	48.0	49.8	50.5	51.1	50.3	49.2	50.3	51.3
	Age 0-14	39.9	35.6	32.5	33.3	32.6	31.9	30.7	31.6	32.3	31.3
	Age 65+	17.6	16.8	15.5	16.5	17.9	19.2	19.6	17.6	18.0	20.1
138	Lithuania										
	Total	58.1	55.7	53.0	57.8	58.8	57.7	53.6	50.1	50.5	51.3
	Age 0-14	43.2	41.5	41.2	43.4	42.9	40.1	36.2	34.6	34.0	32.9
	Age 65+	14.9	14.1	11.8	14.3	15.8	17.5	17.4	15.5	16.5	18.5
139	Norway										
	Total	51.8	55.8	58.7	58.0	59.7	60.0	58.5	55.6	54.4	54.4
	Age 0-14	37.1	40.0	41.1	39.1	39.1	38.1	35.1	31.1	29.3	29.9
	Age 65+	14.7	15.8	17.6	18.9	20.6	21.9	23.4	24.5	25.2	24.5
140	Sweden										
	Total	50.8	53.0	51.4	50.6	52.7	55.8	56.0	54.8	55.6	56.4
	Age 0-14	35.3	36.4	33.3	31.5	31.8	32.2	30.6	27.1	27.9	29.4
	Age 65+	15.5	16.7	18.1	19.1	20.9	23.5	25.4	27.6	27.7	27.0
141	United Kingdom										
	Total	49.4	51.9	53.7	54.4	59.2	59.5	56.2	52.3	53.5	54.1
	Age 0-14	33.4	34.7	35.8	35.9	38.6	37.2	32.6	29.3	29.4	29.7
	Age 65+	16.0	17.1	18.0	18.5	20.6	22.2	23.5	23.0	24.1	24.3
142	Southern Europe (6)										
	Total	54.5	53.6	54.9	55.1	57.2	57.7	55.9	50.6	47.8	46.4
	Age 0-14	42.7	41.4	42.0	41.4	41.6	40.8	37.9	33.0	28.6	25.1
	Age 65+	11.8	12.1	12.9	13.7	15.6	16.9	18.0	17.6	19.2	21.4
143	Albania										
	Total	84.9	83.4	86.3	91.1	88.0	79.9	69.7	66.0	61.6	58.4
	Age 0-14	71.9	71.8	76.6	82.1	79.7	71.8	60.8	57.3	53.0	49.7
	Age 65+	12.9	11.7	9.7	9.0	8.4	8.1	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.7
144	Bosnia and Herzegovina										
	Total	71.9	68.0	72.6	72.3	64.8	57.1	50.0	44.2	43.0	42.2
	Age 0-14	65.0	61.8	66.6	65.6	57.0	48.5	40.9	36.2	34.2	31.1
	Age 65+	6.9	6.2	6.0	6.8	7.8	8.6	9.1	8.1	8.9	11.1
145	Croatia										
	Total	53.0	51.9	53.0	51.5	48.1	48.2	48.7	46.0	46.7	46.7
	Age 0-14	40.9	40.6	41.7	38.9	33.7	31.9	31.4	30.7	30.1	28.0
	Age 65+	12.1	11.3	11.3	12.6	14.4	16.3	17.4	15.3	16.6	18.7
146	Greece										
	Total	54.9	51.3	53.2	52.2	56.3	56.5	56.1	52.9	49.1	48.7
	Age 0-14	44.4	40.1	40.6	38.8	38.9	37.4	35.6	32.6	28.7	25.0
	Age 65+	10.5	11.3	12.6	13.5	17.4	19.1	20.5	20.3	20.4	23.7
147	Italy										
	Total	52.8	50.9	51.7	52.1	55.0	56.9	54.8	47.8	45.3	45.0
	Age 0-14	40.2	37.8	37.6	37.0	38.1	38.0	34.5	28.9	24.3	21.7
	Age 65+	12.6	13.1	14.1	15.2	16.9	18.9	20.4	18.8	21.0	23.3
148	Malta										
	Total	68.6	80.5	79.3	71.3	58.0	52.2	49.1	51.5	51.3	49.6
	Age 0-14	58.9	68.4	66.1	57.9	43.7	37.6	34.4	36.6	35.5	33.1
	Age 65+	9.7	12.1	13.2	13.5	14.3	14.6	14.8	14.9	15.8	16.5
149	Portugal										
	Total	57.4	56.1	59.1	59.5	61.2	60.8	57.2	54.7	50.6	48.1
	Age 0-14	46.4	44.8	46.4	46.3	46.4	44.9	40.8	36.0	30.1	26.3
	Age 65+	11.0	11.4	12.7	13.2	14.8	15.9	16.4	18.7	20.5	21.9
150	Slovenia										
	Total	52.7	53.6	54.2	53.8	51.5	53.1	53.2	48.9	47.0	43.9
	Age 0-14	42.0	42.4	42.2	40.0	36.6	36.3	35.8	33.6	30.8	26.0
	Age 65+	10.7	11.2	12.0	13.8	14.9	16.8	17.4	15.3	16.2	17.9
151	Spain										
	Total	52.4	53.9	55.4	56.0	60.6	60.4	59.4	54.1	49.5	46.2
	Age 0-14	41.3	41.8	42.6	42.7	44.9	44.3	42.4	35.6	29.5	24.3
	Age 65+	11.1	12.1	12.8	13.4	15.7	16.1	17.0	18.5	20.0	21.9
152	TFYR Macedonia										
	Total	78.6	75.9	74.1	69.3	62.3	58.5	55.1	51.4	50.5	48.8
	Age 0-14	63.3	64.1	64.8	61.0	52.9	48.7	44.5	41.7	39.8	36.8
	Age 65+	15.2	11.9	9.3	8.4	9.4	9.8	10.7	9.7	10.7	12.1
153	Yugoslavia										
	Total	56.7	56.0	56.9	54.7	50.6	51.2	51.3	48.4	49.1	49.6
	Age 0-14	44.8	45.3	46.8	43.6	38.1	37.2	36.4	35.6	34.9	32.6
	Age 65+	11.9	10.8	10.2	11.1	12.6	14.0	14.8	12.8	14.2	17.0

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Table A.30 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
		1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
154	Western Europe (7)										
	Total	50.4	51.1	54.1	57.1	59.2	57.9	53.4	47.2	47.6	48.3
	Age 0-14	35.1	34.8	36.6	38.1	38.4	35.9	31.0	26.9	26.3	26.1
	Age 65+	15.3	16.4	17.5	19.1	20.8	22.0	22.4	20.3	21.3	22.3
155	Austria										
	Total	49.6	50.5	51.9	57.6	62.4	61.6	55.8	48.2	47.9	48.1
	Age 0-14	34.1	33.5	33.6	36.8	39.6	37.5	31.8	27.0	25.7	26.2
	Age 65+	15.5	16.9	18.3	20.8	22.9	24.0	24.0	21.2	22.1	21.8
156	Belgium										
	Total	46.9	50.0	55.0	57.5	58.7	56.6	52.7	48.3	49.7	50.5
	Age 0-14	30.7	32.7	36.5	37.6	37.4	34.8	30.8	27.6	27.2	26.8
	Age 65+	16.2	17.3	18.5	19.9	21.2	21.8	21.9	20.7	22.6	23.8
157	France										
	Total	51.7	56.3	61.3	60.6	60.5	59.7	56.9	51.9	52.1	52.9
	Age 0-14	34.5	38.2	42.5	41.1	39.8	38.2	34.9	32.2	30.8	29.7
	Age 65+	17.3	18.1	18.8	19.4	20.7	21.5	21.9	19.7	21.3	23.2
158	Germany										
	Total	49.0	46.8	48.8	54.7	58.5	57.1	51.7	44.0	45.0	45.6
	Age 0-14	34.6	31.1	31.7	35.4	36.8	33.8	28.0	23.1	23.3	23.4
	Age 65+	14.5	15.7	17.1	19.4	21.7	23.3	23.7	21.0	21.7	22.2
159	Luxembourg										
	Total	42.3	43.2	47.4	52.2	52.7	52.9	48.2	43.9	44.2	45.9
	Age 0-14	28.4	28.2	31.5	34.3	33.5	33.0	28.2	24.9	24.9	25.8
	Age 65+	13.9	15.0	16.0	17.9	19.1	20.0	20.0	19.0	19.3	20.1
160	Netherlands										
	Total	58.9	62.0	63.9	60.8	59.9	56.6	51.1	46.0	45.1	46.0
	Age 0-14	46.6	48.4	49.2	45.5	43.6	39.7	33.7	28.4	26.5	26.8
	Age 65+	12.3	13.6	14.8	15.4	16.2	16.9	17.4	17.6	18.6	19.2
161	Switzerland										
	Total	49.6	51.8	50.8	53.0	54.1	53.9	50.6	46.3	45.4	46.5
	Age 0-14	35.2	36.8	35.6	36.9	36.6	34.5	29.7	25.6	24.6	25.6
	Age 65+	14.4	15.0	15.2	16.1	17.5	19.3	20.8	20.7	20.9	21.0
162	Latin America and Caribbean										
	Total	77.7	81.3	85.8	88.5	87.3	83.7	78.6	73.3	68.4	63.0
	Age 0-14	71.1	74.4	78.4	80.8	79.5	75.7	70.6	65.5	60.5	54.7
	Age 65+	6.6	6.9	7.4	7.7	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.8	8.0	8.3
163	Caribbean (8)										
	Total	75.3	77.1	79.4	82.3	84.9	82.6	73.4	65.7	60.4	58.6
	Age 0-14	67.4	69.1	71.1	73.5	75.3	72.7	63.0	55.2	50.1	48.0
	Age 65+	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.8	9.6	9.9	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.6
164	Bahamas										
	Total	77.6	80.4	86.5	91.1	88.9	81.8	74.1	65.4	57.9	51.1
	Age 0-14	69.7	72.6	79.2	84.3	82.4	74.9	66.8	58.3	50.7	43.7
	Age 65+	7.9	7.8	7.3	6.8	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.4
165	Barbados										
	Total	63.6	71.3	81.2	85.8	83.0	70.4	67.1	62.6	57.0	54.4
	Age 0-14	54.3	59.7	69.0	72.6	67.8	53.6	49.5	44.0	38.4	36.0
	Age 65+	9.3	11.6	12.1	13.2	15.2	16.8	17.6	18.7	18.5	18.3
166	Cuba										
	Total	68.5	67.4	64.8	70.2	75.8	78.8	65.3	53.3	45.9	45.6
	Age 0-14	60.3	59.4	56.5	61.0	65.0	66.8	52.8	40.7	33.6	32.5
	Age 65+	8.2	8.0	8.3	9.1	10.8	12.0	12.5	12.6	12.2	13.1
167	Dominican Republic										
	Total	91.4	94.5	98.8	102.1	101.3	93.6	83.1	73.7	68.2	64.2
	Age 0-14	85.2	88.4	92.7	96.0	95.2	87.8	77.4	68.0	62.3	57.6
	Age 65+	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.6
168	Guadaloupe										
	Total	78.0	84.4	92.9	94.4	90.8	91.5	67.5	59.9	53.4	50.5
	Age 0-14	70.3	75.8	83.1	86.2	81.8	80.4	55.8	47.8	40.9	38.1
	Age 65+	7.6	8.6	9.8	8.2	9.1	11.1	11.7	12.1	12.5	12.3
169	Haiti										
	Total	72.5	76.4	80.1	83.5	84.0	84.1	82.3	81.1	79.7	79.5
	Age 0-14	63.6	67.2	71.0	74.5	75.4	75.7	74.2	73.3	72.4	72.5
	Age 65+	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.7	8.4	8.1	7.7	7.3	7.0
170	Jamaica										
	Total	66.4	70.0	85.1	95.3	110.7	104.2	88.6	77.5	66.5	61.6
	Age 0-14	59.9	63.0	77.2	84.8	99.0	92.4	75.9	65.0	55.2	51.1
	Age 65+	6.4	7.0	8.0	10.5	11.7	11.8	12.7	12.5	11.3	10.5

TABLE A.30

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Table A.30 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
		1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
171	Martinique										
	Total	74.3	82.9	88.1	96.6	87.3	87.0	62.5	56.9	52.1	52.5
	Age 0-14	65.1	73.9	79.7	87.1	77.5	75.3	49.6	43.1	37.5	37.0
	Age 65+	9.1	9.0	8.4	9.5	9.8	11.7	12.9	13.8	14.5	15.6
172	Netherlands Antilles										
	Total	71.1	84.0	86.0	82.0	71.6	62.8	57.8	54.0	51.1	50.9
	Age 0-14	60.2	74.2	77.0	73.3	63.0	53.5	47.3	43.2	40.2	39.6
	Age 65+	10.9	9.9	9.0	8.7	8.6	9.3	10.5	10.8	10.9	11.3
173	Puerto Rico										
	Total	89.0	90.5	92.1	79.9	75.7	66.4	65.2	61.9	58.4	54.5
	Age 0-14	81.7	81.8	82.0	69.7	64.2	55.9	52.2	48.0	43.1	38.9
	Age 65+	7.3	8.7	10.1	10.2	11.5	10.5	13.1	14.0	15.3	15.5
174	Trinidad and Tobago										
	Total	79.7	85.8	88.7	85.6	87.2	75.4	66.1	64.6	65.9	58.4
	Age 0-14	72.6	78.6	81.2	79.0	78.9	66.7	56.9	55.3	55.6	48.4
	Age 65+	7.1	7.2	7.5	6.6	8.3	8.6	9.3	9.2	10.3	10.1
175	Central America										
	Total	86.7	92.3	97.8	101.2	101.6	100.2	95.1	86.5	77.0	69.8
	Age 0-14	79.1	84.4	89.6	93.0	93.7	92.7	88.1	79.8	70.2	62.7
	Age 65+	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.2	7.9	7.5	7.1	6.7	6.8	7.0
176	Belize										
	Total	73.0	89.6	98.9	106.0	105.8	106.7	105.9	100.1	93.2	85.4
	Age 0-14	66.7	82.3	90.7	97.3	97.0	97.3	96.7	91.4	85.1	77.5
	Age 65+	6.3	7.3	8.2	8.7	8.8	9.4	9.2	8.6	8.1	8.0
177	Costa Rica										
	Total	88.9	95.3	102.4	103.8	97.1	83.8	73.8	68.9	68.7	65.7
	Age 0-14	81.9	88.6	95.9	97.5	90.8	77.5	67.6	62.3	61.5	57.9
	Age 65+	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.6	7.2	7.7
178	El Salvador										
	Total	85.7	89.6	95.0	96.9	96.7	95.3	96.7	93.3	83.6	71.3
	Age 0-14	80.0	84.4	89.9	91.8	91.2	89.6	90.7	86.5	76.4	63.8
	Age 65+	5.7	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.8	7.2	7.4
179	Guatemala										
	Total	87.4	91.5	94.9	96.7	95.1	94.3	95.1	95.5	94.6	91.6
	Age 0-14	82.6	86.5	89.7	91.3	89.6	88.9	89.5	89.7	88.4	84.9
	Age 65+	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.2	6.7
180	Honduras										
	Total	90.4	91.8	95.4	99.8	102.6	102.5	99.7	96.3	93.0	88.4
	Age 0-14	85.9	87.3	90.9	95.0	97.6	97.1	94.3	90.8	87.2	82.5
	Age 65+	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9
181	Mexico										
	Total	86.6	92.7	98.4	102.1	103.0	101.9	95.8	85.2	74.0	66.1
	Age 0-14	78.3	84.0	89.3	93.0	94.4	93.9	88.4	78.4	67.1	58.9
	Age 65+	8.3	8.7	9.1	9.1	8.6	8.1	7.4	6.9	6.9	7.1
182	Nicaragua										
	Total	89.0	94.8	101.1	104.7	102.9	101.6	100.9	99.9	95.3	87.2
	Age 0-14	84.2	90.2	96.3	99.8	98.0	96.6	95.8	94.7	90.0	81.7
	Age 65+	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.6
183	Panama										
	Total	79.6	85.3	89.6	92.9	93.0	89.2	81.9	73.4	67.4	62.9
	Age 0-14	72.3	77.6	81.4	84.4	84.8	81.1	73.7	65.1	59.1	54.4
	Age 65+	7.3	7.7	8.2	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.6
184	South America (9)										
	Total	75.3	78.5	83.0	85.3	83.1	78.4	73.7	69.7	66.3	61.0
	Age 0-14	69.2	72.1	76.0	77.9	75.4	70.6	65.7	61.8	58.2	52.6
	Age 65+	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.1	8.5
185	Argentina										
	Total	53.2	55.3	57.0	57.3	57.0	58.2	63.0	65.3	65.5	62.1
	Age 0-14	46.8	47.8	48.3	47.5	46.1	46.2	49.7	51.2	50.7	46.8
	Age 65+	6.4	7.5	8.7	9.8	10.9	12.0	13.2	14.1	14.8	15.2
186	Bolivia										
	Total	81.5	82.7	85.3	86.1	86.5	86.8	85.5	84.4	81.2	79.8
	Age 0-14	75.1	76.6	79.2	79.8	80.1	80.4	79.0	77.9	74.7	72.9
	Age 65+	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.9
187	Brazil										
	Total	80.3	82.3	87.1	89.3	85.3	79.3	73.1	68.7	64.2	57.3
	Age 0-14	74.9	76.7	80.9	82.7	78.5	72.2	65.9	61.7	57.1	49.8
	Age 65+	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.5

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Table A.30 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
		1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
188	Chile										
	Total	69.4	74.4	78.6	81.7	79.6	73.0	64.1	58.7	56.7	56.4
	Age 0-14	62.2	66.5	70.1	72.7	70.4	63.7	55.0	49.5	47.1	46.1
	Age 65+	7.2	7.9	8.6	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.6	10.3
189	Colombia										
	Total	86.3	92.8	98.4	100.1	97.1	87.2	77.8	68.8	66.9	63.1
	Age 0-14	79.5	86.4	92.0	93.6	90.7	80.6	71.2	62.2	59.9	56.0
	Age 65+	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.2
190	Ecuador										
	Total	81.2	87.4	92.8	96.6	94.6	91.8	88.0	82.4	75.7	68.9
	Age 0-14	71.6	78.1	83.8	87.8	86.3	84.0	80.5	75.1	68.4	61.5
	Age 65+	9.6	9.3	9.1	8.8	8.2	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.4
191	Guyana										
	Total	83.9	96.0	107.4	102.1	104.6	91.7	81.2	68.6	59.7	57.3
	Age 0-14	75.5	88.6	100.5	95.2	97.5	84.6	74.1	62.4	53.7	51.0
	Age 65+	8.3	7.4	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.1	6.3	6.0	6.3
192	Paraguay										
	Total	81.0	91.2	100.7	108.4	101.3	94.8	87.6	85.9	84.1	82.3
	Age 0-14	70.5	79.8	88.6	95.8	89.9	84.9	79.1	78.3	77.3	75.9
	Age 65+	10.5	11.4	12.2	12.6	11.4	9.9	8.5	7.6	6.8	6.5
193	Peru										
	Total	81.9	84.1	87.8	91.0	90.4	87.9	83.6	78.3	73.1	67.4
	Age 0-14	75.6	77.9	81.4	84.3	83.8	81.3	77.0	71.6	66.3	60.1
	Age 65+	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.3
194	Suriname										
	Total	85.3	92.3	107.1	109.3	109.3	106.3	79.3	69.7	64.8	65.8
	Age 0-14	74.1	83.1	98.6	100.9	101.2	98.3	71.3	62.5	57.5	57.7
	Age 65+	11.2	9.2	8.6	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.2	7.4	8.1
195	Uruguay										
	Total	56.5	55.6	56.2	57.3	58.2	59.5	59.9	60.7	59.7	57.9
	Age 0-14	43.6	42.9	43.6	44.2	44.1	44.2	43.1	43.1	41.2	38.5
	Age 65+	12.9	12.7	12.7	13.1	14.0	15.4	16.8	17.6	18.5	19.4
196	Venezuela										
	Total	83.0	88.7	93.1	96.3	94.4	86.7	78.3	74.3	71.8	67.5
	Age 0-14	79.5	84.7	88.3	91.1	88.7	80.8	72.6	68.3	65.6	60.7
	Age 65+	3.5	4.0	4.9	5.3	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.8
197	Northern America (10)										
	Total	54.9	62.6	67.0	66.7	61.7	55.1	50.5	50.1	51.7	52.6
	Age 0-14	42.1	48.3	51.9	51.2	46.1	39.2	33.9	32.6	33.1	33.5
	Age 65+	12.7	14.2	15.1	15.5	15.6	15.9	16.6	17.5	18.6	19.1
198	Canada										
	Total	59.6	66.2	69.6	69.6	61.4	52.9	47.3	46.0	47.0	48.0
	Age 0-14	47.4	53.4	56.9	56.6	48.7	40.0	33.4	31.0	30.5	30.2
	Age 65+	12.2	12.9	12.7	13.0	12.7	12.9	13.8	14.9	16.5	17.7
199	United States of America										
	Total	54.5	62.1	66.7	66.4	61.8	55.4	50.9	50.5	52.2	53.1
	Age 0-14	41.7	47.8	51.4	50.6	45.9	39.1	34.0	32.7	33.4	33.9
	Age 65+	12.8	14.3	15.3	15.8	15.9	16.3	16.9	17.8	18.9	19.2
200	Oceania										
	Total	59.1	64.7	67.7	67.0	65.2	62.7	59.5	56.6	55.1	55.2
	Age 0-14	47.3	52.4	55.3	54.9	53.3	50.5	46.7	43.4	40.8	40.3
	Age 65+	11.7	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.0	12.2	12.7	13.2	14.2	14.9
201	Australia/New Zealand										
	Total	54.5	61.0	64.3	62.9	60.6	58.0	54.3	51.3	49.9	50.4
	Age 0-14	41.7	47.3	50.3	49.2	47.2	44.3	39.4	35.9	33.2	32.8
	Age 65+	12.8	13.7	14.0	13.7	13.4	13.7	14.9	15.4	16.7	17.6
202	Australia (11)										
	Total	53.0	59.6	62.8	61.6	59.2	56.9	53.6	50.9	49.4	49.9
	Age 0-14	40.6	46.2	49.0	47.9	45.9	43.3	38.8	35.6	32.7	32.3
	Age 65+	12.4	13.4	13.8	13.7	13.3	13.6	14.7	15.3	16.7	17.6
203	New Zealand										
	Total	61.4	67.3	71.0	68.8	67.3	63.1	57.9	53.5	52.7	52.9
	Age 0-14	47.0	52.2	56.2	55.0	53.1	48.9	42.2	37.4	35.7	35.5
	Age 65+	14.5	15.0	14.8	13.7	14.2	14.2	15.7	16.1	17.0	17.4
204	Melanesia										
	Total	80.3	80.4	81.3	83.7	83.5	81.8	80.1	77.7	75.1	72.8
	Age 0-14	73.2	74.3	76.0	78.3	78.1	76.2	76.6	73.7	70.4	67.4
	Age 65+	7.1	6.1	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	3.5	4.0	4.7	5.4

TABLE A.30

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Table A.30 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)									
		1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
205	Fiji										
	Total	97.9	102.4	102.0	96.8	85.0	74.0	72.1	70.3	70.3	62.5
	Age 0-14	92.5	96.4	96.9	92.2	80.5	69.3	67.3	65.3	64.7	56.3
	Age 65+	5.5	6.0	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.6	6.2
206	New Caledonia										
	Total	86.5	89.1	90.6	94.5	88.9	75.6	72.4	67.1	59.0	55.5
	Age 0-14	71.3	75.5	78.7	83.6	79.4	68.0	64.8	59.8	51.9	47.9
	Age 65+	15.2	13.6	11.9	10.8	9.4	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.6
207	Papua New Guinea										
	Total	76.9	75.9	76.6	79.7	81.9	82.1	80.2	77.8	74.9	73.8
	Age 0-14	69.6	69.9	71.5	74.5	76.5	76.4	77.4	74.3	70.6	68.7
	Age 65+	7.3	6.0	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.7	2.8	3.5	4.3	5.1
208	Solomon Islands										
	Total	80.3	81.2	83.3	93.0	94.2	104.3	102.1	98.4	93.9	89.0
	Age 0-14	76.7	77.2	78.4	86.0	87.3	97.5	96.3	93.8	88.8	83.6
	Age 65+	3.6	4.0	4.9	7.0	6.9	6.8	5.8	4.7	5.1	5.4
209	Vanuatu										
	Total	96.0	96.2	96.2	95.8	95.2	93.3	93.3	92.2	91.0	88.1
	Age 0-14	90.7	91.4	91.6	91.4	90.8	88.9	87.7	86.0	84.1	81.6
	Age 65+	5.4	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.6	6.2	6.9	6.4
210	Micronesia (12)										
	Total	67.4	79.6	91.7	93.8	93.7	91.0	87.1	81.8	76.7	75.6
	Age 0-14	64.3	76.2	87.9	89.9	89.8	86.7	82.5	77.0	71.7	70.2
	Age 65+	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.5
211	Guam										
	Total	39.8	55.2	73.2	72.0	70.6	65.6	60.5	55.7	51.4	57.1
	Age 0-14	37.9	52.8	70.4	69.1	67.7	61.8	56.0	50.5	45.4	49.6
	Age 65+	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.8	4.5	5.2	5.9	7.4
212	Polynesia (13)										
	Total	94.5	94.5	96.1	100.6	101.8	96.4	82.8	75.0	70.1	66.6
	Age 0-14	89.9	89.9	91.5	95.8	96.9	90.9	77.3	69.4	64.1	59.9
	Age 65+	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.5	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.7
213	French Polynesia										
	Total	89.3	89.2	89.3	93.7	93.7	81.6	75.2	68.2	62.6	61.2
	Age 0-14	84.4	84.4	84.4	89.0	89.0	76.3	70.0	63.2	57.4	55.3
	Age 65+	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.7	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.9
214	Samoa										
	Total	98.5	98.4	101.3	105.8	108.6	111.2	90.8	83.4	80.3	74.3
	Age 0-14	94.2	94.0	96.8	101.1	103.5	105.5	85.0	77.0	73.2	66.4
	Age 65+	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.8	6.3	7.1	7.9

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Table A.31. Dependency ratios, by major area, region and country, 1995-2050: medium variant

No.	Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
1	World total						
	Total	60.9	58.2	54.8	52.6	51.6	51.9
	Age 0-14	50.4	47.4	43.7	41.4	39.6	38.3
	Age 65+	10.5	10.8	11.1	11.2	12.1	13.6
2	More developed regions (*)						
	Total	49.5	48.1	47.3	47.3	50.4	54.1
	Age 0-14	29.3	27.1	25.2	24.5	25.0	25.6
	Age 65+	20.2	21.0	22.1	22.8	25.3	28.4
3	Less developed regions (+)						
	Total	64.1	60.8	56.6	53.8	51.9	51.4
	Age 0-14	56.4	52.7	48.2	45.1	42.5	40.6
	Age 65+	7.7	8.1	8.4	8.7	9.4	10.8
4	Least developed countries						
	Total	88.7	83.9	79.9	77.1	73.1	68.6
	Age 0-14	82.9	78.3	74.3	71.5	67.3	62.6
	Age 65+	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.0
5	Africa						
	Total	88.6	85.7	81.9	77.7	73.4	69.3
	Age 0-14	82.6	79.8	75.9	71.8	67.3	62.8
	Age 65+	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.4
6	Eastern Africa (1)						
	Total	95.9	94.1	90.4	86.0	80.7	75.2
	Age 0-14	90.4	88.8	85.2	81.0	75.6	70.0
	Age 65+	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.2
7	Burundi						
	Total	98.1	91.3	85.2	79.6	75.5	71.8
	Age 0-14	92.3	86.1	80.4	75.0	70.9	66.5
	Age 65+	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.6	5.3
8	Comoros						
	Total	96.0	90.6	85.9	80.9	75.3	68.9
	Age 0-14	91.2	85.9	81.2	76.2	70.4	63.8
	Age 65+	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0
9	Djibouti						
	Total	79.1	76.9	75.4	74.3	70.7	65.6
	Age 0-14	73.7	71.2	69.4	67.8	63.8	58.6
	Age 65+	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.8	7.0
10	Eritrea						
	Total	88.7	87.6	83.5	78.5	74.0	69.0
	Age 0-14	83.1	81.8	77.5	72.3	67.6	62.6
	Age 65+	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4
11	Ethiopia						
	Total	96.0	99.4	98.2	94.3	89.0	84.8
	Age 0-14	90.5	93.8	92.7	88.8	83.5	79.2
	Age 65+	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6
12	Kenya						
	Total	95.9	86.4	77.7	73.4	66.9	58.6
	Age 0-14	90.2	80.9	72.6	68.7	62.2	53.4
	Age 65+	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.7	4.7	5.2
13	Madagascar						
	Total	97.7	93.9	88.1	83.4	78.9	74.3
	Age 0-14	92.6	88.9	83.2	78.6	74.1	69.1
	Age 65+	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.2
14	Malawi						
	Total	98.2	96.5	93.1	88.6	84.3	79.3
	Age 0-14	92.9	91.3	88.0	83.6	79.4	74.4
	Age 65+	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9
15	Mauritius (2)						
	Total	50.4	48.4	47.9	45.2	44.6	46.4
	Age 0-14	41.6	39.5	38.6	35.5	33.3	32.2
	Age 65+	8.8	8.9	9.3	9.7	11.3	14.2
16	Mozambique						
	Total	92.8	91.9	89.0	84.8	81.1	76.9
	Age 0-14	86.6	85.7	83.0	78.8	75.2	71.1
	Age 65+	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.8
17	Reunion						
	Total	54.7	51.9	49.9	47.7	46.9	48.5
	Age 0-14	45.6	41.8	38.5	35.2	33.9	33.2
	Age 65+	9.1	10.2	11.3	12.5	13.1	15.3

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Table A.31 (continued)

Dependency ratio (per 100)						Major area, region and country	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
52.1	52.8	53.6	54.2	54.4	55.3	World total..... Total	1
37.0	35.7	34.5	33.4	32.4	31.9	Age 0-14	
15.2	17.0	19.0	20.8	22.0	23.5	Age 65+	
						More developed regions (*).....	2
57.9	61.6	64.6	67.3	69.5	71.6	Total	
26.0	26.4	26.9	27.7	28.4	29.2	Age 0-14	
31.9	35.3	37.7	39.6	41.0	42.5	Age 65+	
						Less developed regions (+).....	3
51.1	51.4	52.0	52.3	52.4	53.3	Total	
38.8	37.2	35.7	34.2	32.9	32.2	Age 0-14	
12.3	14.2	16.3	18.2	19.5	21.1	Age 65+	
						Least developed countries.....	4
64.3	60.0	56.0	51.9	48.2	46.9	Total	
57.8	53.0	48.2	43.2	38.6	35.7	Age 0-14	
6.5	7.0	7.8	8.7	9.7	11.2	Age 65+	
65.0	60.6	56.1	51.8	48.5	47.3	Africa..... Total	5
58.0	53.1	47.9	42.7	38.4	35.7	Age 0-14	
6.9	7.6	8.2	9.0	10.2	11.6	Age 65+	
						Eastern Africa (1).....	6
69.4	63.6	58.0	52.7	48.3	46.3	Total	
63.9	57.7	51.4	45.3	39.9	36.6	Age 0-14	
5.5	6.0	6.6	7.4	8.4	9.7	Age 65+	
						Burundi.....	7
67.4	61.7	55.4	48.8	45.3	44.8	Total	
61.4	55.1	48.2	41.0	36.6	34.7	Age 0-14	
6.0	6.7	7.2	7.8	8.7	10.2	Age 65+	
						Comoros.....	8
62.2	55.5	49.0	45.3	44.1	45.7	Total	
56.8	49.7	42.3	37.5	35.1	34.9	Age 0-14	
5.3	5.8	6.7	7.7	9.0	10.8	Age 65+	
						Djibouti.....	9
60.9	57.1	53.8	49.8	47.3	46.6	Total	
53.6	49.2	44.8	39.7	36.1	34.2	Age 0-14	
7.3	8.0	9.0	10.1	11.2	12.4	Age 65+	
						Eritrea.....	10
63.5	57.2	50.6	46.6	45.4	46.7	Total	
56.8	50.0	42.6	37.9	35.5	35.4	Age 0-14	
6.7	7.3	8.0	8.8	9.8	11.4	Age 65+	
						Ethiopia.....	11
80.1	74.1	66.9	59.1	51.2	46.6	Total	
74.3	68.1	60.6	52.5	44.1	38.8	Age 0-14	
5.8	6.0	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.9	Age 65+	
						Kenya.....	12
49.8	44.9	43.6	45.8	47.6	48.8	Total	
43.9	38.0	35.5	35.6	34.7	33.0	Age 0-14	
5.9	6.8	8.2	10.2	12.9	15.8	Age 65+	
						Madagascar.....	13
68.7	62.5	56.1	49.7	46.1	45.2	Total	
63.1	56.5	49.5	42.5	38.0	35.7	Age 0-14	
5.6	6.1	6.6	7.2	8.2	9.5	Age 65+	
						Malawi.....	14
73.6	67.5	61.4	55.2	49.0	45.6	Total	
68.7	62.3	55.6	48.7	41.5	36.8	Age 0-14	
4.9	5.2	5.8	6.5	7.5	8.8	Age 65+	
						Mauritius (2).....	15
49.6	53.3	55.3	55.6	57.9	59.1	Total	
32.1	32.4	32.1	31.5	31.4	31.3	Age 0-14	
17.5	21.0	23.2	24.2	26.5	27.8	Age 65+	
						Mozambique.....	16
72.2	67.0	61.4	55.6	49.8	46.6	Total	
66.3	60.7	54.7	48.4	41.8	37.6	Age 0-14	
5.9	6.2	6.7	7.2	8.0	9.0	Age 65+	
						Reunion.....	17
50.5	53.8	56.7	59.3	61.5	63.5	Total	
32.6	32.2	31.7	31.5	31.5	31.7	Age 0-14	
17.9	21.6	25.0	27.8	30.0	31.8	Age 65+	

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Table A.31 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
18	Rwanda						
	Total	95.8	88.8	84.0	80.4	75.9	69.2
	Age 0-14	91.3	84.4	79.6	75.9	71.4	64.7
	Age 65+	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5
19	Somalia						
	Total	100.8	102.2	100.8	96.6	90.3	84.5
	Age 0-14	95.3	97.0	95.7	91.7	85.4	79.5
	Age 65+	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
20	Uganda						
	Total	103.9	105.7	104.2	99.2	91.1	83.8
	Age 0-14	99.0	101.1	100.1	95.4	87.5	80.1
	Age 65+	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.7
21	United Rep. of Tanzania						
	Total	94.2	91.2	87.2	82.9	78.1	72.5
	Age 0-14	89.2	86.2	82.1	77.7	72.8	67.2
	Age 65+	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3
22	Zambia						
	Total	101.9	94.6	88.8	83.8	77.7	70.4
	Age 0-14	97.2	90.2	84.7	80.0	74.1	66.7
	Age 65+	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.6
23	Zimbabwe						
	Total	88.9	86.2	80.7	72.5	64.8	57.9
	Age 0-14	83.7	81.1	75.9	67.9	60.5	53.1
	Age 65+	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.7
24	Middle Africa (3)						
	Total	97.0	98.1	94.8	89.4	84.8	80.3
	Age 0-14	90.9	91.9	88.7	83.5	79.0	74.6
	Age 65+	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.7
25	Angola						
	Total	102.3	101.0	97.2	92.0	88.1	83.4
	Age 0-14	96.5	95.3	91.6	86.7	82.8	78.1
	Age 65+	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3
26	Cameroon						
	Total	91.8	89.2	86.8	83.6	79.4	74.4
	Age 0-14	84.8	82.4	80.0	77.0	72.8	67.8
	Age 65+	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6
27	Central African Republic						
	Total	85.8	83.9	80.2	76.8	73.0	69.1
	Age 0-14	78.4	76.6	73.1	70.0	66.4	62.3
	Age 65+	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.8
28	Chad						
	Total	89.6	87.1	85.6	82.1	77.8	73.6
	Age 0-14	82.6	80.4	79.0	75.7	71.6	67.3
	Age 65+	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.3
29	Congo						
	Total	96.0	95.8	93.0	87.9	83.3	78.8
	Age 0-14	89.4	89.5	86.9	82.1	77.7	73.3
	Age 65+	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.5
30	Dem. Rep. of the Congo						
	Total	100.0	103.6	99.6	92.8	87.6	83.2
	Age 0-14	94.4	97.8	93.9	87.2	82.2	77.8
	Age 65+	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.4
31	Equatorial Guinea						
	Total	89.3	88.9	85.7	81.1	77.3	74.1
	Age 0-14	81.8	81.6	78.7	74.4	70.8	67.3
	Age 65+	7.5	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.8
32	Gabon						
	Total	78.5	83.4	83.6	82.2	77.1	72.9
	Age 0-14	67.9	72.9	73.3	72.1	67.3	63.4
	Age 65+	10.6	10.5	10.3	10.1	9.8	9.5
33	Northern Africa						
	Total	73.6	66.7	61.1	56.6	52.3	49.5
	Age 0-14	66.9	59.9	54.2	49.7	44.8	40.8
	Age 65+	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.5	8.7
34	Algeria						
	Total	74.7	67.8	62.7	57.3	51.1	46.2
	Age 0-14	68.5	61.4	56.4	51.1	44.5	38.4
	Age 65+	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.6	7.8

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Table A.31 (continued)

Dependency ratio (per 100)						Major area, region and country	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
						Rwanda.....	18
61.6	53.3	46.6	43.3	44.1	46.6	Total	
56.9	48.1	40.5	35.9	35.0	35.5	Age 0-14	
4.7	5.3	6.2	7.4	9.1	11.2	Age 65+	
						Somalia	19
78.4	72.0	65.2	58.2	50.6	46.1	Total	
73.2	66.6	59.5	52.0	43.8	38.4	Age 0-14	
5.2	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.8	7.7	Age 65+	
						Uganda.....	20
76.4	68.5	59.9	50.7	45.4	43.6	Total	
72.6	64.4	55.3	45.5	39.2	36.2	Age 0-14	
3.8	4.1	4.6	5.3	6.2	7.4	Age 65+	
						United Rep. of Tanzania.....	21
66.9	61.2	55.6	50.1	46.8	46.0	Total	
61.3	55.1	48.7	42.2	37.8	35.5	Age 0-14	
5.6	6.1	6.9	7.9	9.0	10.5	Age 65+	
						Zambia.....	22
62.5	54.9	48.1	44.4	43.6	45.8	Total	
58.7	50.7	43.0	38.0	35.5	35.4	Age 0-14	
3.8	4.2	5.1	6.4	8.1	10.4	Age 65+	
						Zimbabwe.....	23
50.7	46.2	44.5	45.8	46.3	46.9	Total	
45.2	39.6	36.6	36.3	35.0	33.3	Age 0-14	
5.6	6.6	7.9	9.5	11.3	13.6	Age 65+	
						Middle Africa (3).....	24
75.0	68.8	62.3	55.8	49.9	46.7	Total	
69.2	62.7	55.9	48.8	42.1	37.9	Age 0-14	
5.8	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.7	8.9	Age 65+	
						Angola.....	25
77.6	71.0	64.1	57.2	50.2	46.2	Total	
72.3	65.5	58.3	50.9	43.2	38.3	Age 0-14	
5.4	5.5	5.8	6.3	7.0	8.0	Age 65+	
						Cameroon.....	26
69.0	63.5	57.8	52.0	48.8	47.8	Total	
62.3	56.4	50.1	43.5	39.1	36.6	Age 0-14	
6.7	7.1	7.7	8.5	9.7	11.2	Age 65+	
						Central African Republic.....	27
64.7	59.9	54.9	50.0	47.6	47.0	Total	
57.6	52.5	47.1	41.4	37.7	35.7	Age 0-14	
7.1	7.4	7.9	8.6	9.9	11.3	Age 65+	
						Chad.....	28
69.2	64.7	59.8	54.8	49.6	46.8	Total	
62.7	57.8	52.4	46.8	40.8	37.0	Age 0-14	
6.5	6.9	7.4	8.0	8.8	9.8	Age 65+	
						Congo.....	29
73.9	68.3	62.4	56.4	50.6	47.2	Total	
68.3	62.4	56.0	49.4	42.7	38.3	Age 0-14	
5.6	5.9	6.4	7.0	7.9	9.0	Age 65+	
						Dem. Rep. of the Congo.....	30
77.6	70.9	63.9	57.0	50.2	46.6	Total	
72.2	65.3	57.9	50.5	43.1	38.3	Age 0-14	
5.4	5.6	6.0	6.4	7.1	8.2	Age 65+	
						Equatorial Guinea.....	31
69.8	64.8	59.7	54.6	49.5	46.8	Total	
62.9	57.7	52.2	46.5	40.7	36.9	Age 0-14	
7.0	7.2	7.5	8.1	8.8	9.8	Age 65+	
						Gabon.....	32
68.5	63.4	57.5	51.3	47.6	46.3	Total	
59.2	54.3	48.3	41.8	37.5	35.3	Age 0-14	
9.3	9.1	9.1	9.5	10.2	11.1	Age 65+	
						Northern Africa.....	33
48.1	48.0	48.2	48.4	49.7	52.0	Total	
37.9	36.2	34.7	33.2	32.2	31.8	Age 0-14	
10.2	11.8	13.5	15.2	17.5	20.3	Age 65+	
						Algeria.....	34
43.9	45.2	47.6	49.2	50.6	52.3	Total	
34.7	33.9	34.0	33.3	32.0	30.9	Age 0-14	
9.1	11.4	13.6	15.9	18.6	21.4	Age 65+	

TABLE A.31

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Table A.31 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
35	Egypt						
	Total	73.1	65.2	57.8	53.3	49.1	47.1
	Age 0-14	65.8	57.8	50.4	45.8	40.8	37.2
	Age 65+	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.5	8.3	9.9
36	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya						
	Total	92.3	90.7	88.1	84.7	80.3	75.0
	Age 0-14	87.3	85.2	82.3	78.5	73.7	68.1
	Age 65+	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.9
37	Morocco						
	Total	68.1	61.7	55.5	48.8	44.7	43.9
	Age 0-14	61.1	54.7	48.2	41.8	37.1	34.9
	Age 65+	7.0	7.0	7.3	7.1	7.6	9.0
38	Sudan						
	Total	78.9	72.1	70.1	68.5	65.1	60.1
	Age 0-14	73.5	66.6	64.3	62.3	58.4	52.9
	Age 65+	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.6	7.1
39	Tunisia						
	Total	64.9	58.9	53.8	48.9	44.7	43.5
	Age 0-14	57.6	51.1	45.7	41.2	36.9	34.2
	Age 65+	7.3	7.7	8.1	7.7	7.8	9.4
40	Western Sahara						
	Total	74.4	70.7	66.6	61.4	55.1	48.4
	Age 0-14	68.6	64.8	60.5	54.9	48.2	41.0
	Age 65+	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.5
41	Southern Africa						
	Total	73.0	70.2	67.9	64.9	61.4	58.0
	Age 0-14	65.7	62.7	60.3	57.0	53.1	48.9
	Age 65+	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.3	9.0
42	Botswana						
	Total	84.5	79.8	75.4	70.4	65.1	59.4
	Age 0-14	80.1	75.4	70.8	65.7	60.2	54.1
	Age 65+	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.3
43	Lesotho						
	Total	85.7	81.8	79.4	76.7	73.5	69.2
	Age 0-14	78.3	74.5	71.8	69.1	65.8	61.4
	Age 65+	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.8
44	Namibia						
	Total	85.5	83.1	79.9	76.6	73.2	69.0
	Age 0-14	78.5	76.2	73.0	69.7	66.2	61.8
	Age 65+	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.1
45	South Africa						
	Total	71.4	68.7	66.6	63.6	60.2	56.9
	Age 0-14	63.9	61.1	58.7	55.5	51.7	47.5
	Age 65+	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.6	9.4
46	Swaziland						
	Total	84.3	79.7	77.0	71.8	65.8	59.6
	Age 0-14	79.4	74.9	71.7	66.3	59.9	53.4
	Age 65+	4.9	4.9	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.2
47	Western Africa (4)						
	Total	94.3	92.1	88.3	83.8	79.4	74.7
	Age 0-14	88.8	86.6	82.7	78.2	73.7	68.8
	Age 65+	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.9
48	Benin						
	Total	105.7	97.2	90.1	85.1	81.9	77.2
	Age 0-14	99.7	91.8	85.0	80.3	76.8	71.7
	Age 65+	6.1	5.5	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.5
49	Burkina Faso						
	Total	100.7	98.9	96.1	92.3	87.8	82.1
	Age 0-14	95.3	93.5	90.9	87.4	83.0	77.6
	Age 65+	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.5
50	Cape Verde						
	Total	84.7	77.4	71.1	62.6	53.4	46.7
	Age 0-14	76.3	69.5	63.6	56.5	48.8	42.2
	Age 65+	8.3	7.9	7.5	6.0	4.6	4.5
51	Cote d'Ivoire						
	Total	90.8	85.3	78.4	74.7	69.7	62.8
	Age 0-14	85.5	79.7	72.8	69.0	63.9	56.8
	Age 65+	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0

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Table A.31 (continued)

Dependency ratio (per 100)						Major area, region and country	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
						Egypt.....	35
46.5	47.4	47.9	48.0	49.3	52.4	Total	
34.8	34.2	33.2	31.9	31.0	30.8	Age 0-14	
11.7	13.2	14.7	16.0	18.2	21.6	Age 65+	
						Libyan Arab Jamahiriya.....	36
69.2	62.9	56.9	50.6	47.0	46.0	Total	
62.2	55.8	49.3	42.1	37.4	35.0	Age 0-14	
7.0	7.1	7.6	8.5	9.6	11.0	Age 65+	
						Morocco.....	37
45.1	46.5	47.8	49.6	52.4	55.1	Total	
33.9	33.2	32.2	31.1	30.7	30.8	Age 0-14	
11.2	13.3	15.7	18.4	21.6	24.4	Age 65+	
						Sudan.....	38
54.6	49.8	46.7	46.0	47.5	49.6	Total	
46.9	41.3	37.2	35.1	34.6	34.3	Age 0-14	
7.7	8.5	9.5	10.9	13.0	15.4	Age 65+	
						Tunisia.....	39
45.0	47.5	49.6	51.3	53.4	56.2	Total	
33.1	32.7	32.1	31.3	30.8	30.7	Age 0-14	
11.9	14.8	17.6	20.0	22.6	25.5	Age 65+	
						Western Sahara.....	40
44.8	44.1	46.1	47.7	48.7	49.3	Total	
36.5	34.5	34.9	34.3	32.9	31.3	Age 0-14	
8.3	9.5	11.2	13.4	15.9	17.9	Age 65+	
						Southern Africa.....	41
54.4	51.1	48.9	48.4	49.6	50.6	Total	
44.6	40.1	37.0	35.0	34.4	33.5	Age 0-14	
9.9	11.0	11.9	13.4	15.1	17.1	Age 65+	
						Botswana.....	42
53.8	48.4	45.5	45.0	47.2	48.9	Total	
47.7	41.2	37.0	34.9	35.0	34.2	Age 0-14	
6.1	7.2	8.5	10.1	12.3	14.7	Age 65+	
						Lesotho.....	43
64.4	59.6	54.9	50.2	48.1	48.0	Total	
56.4	51.2	45.9	40.5	37.0	35.1	Age 0-14	
8.0	8.4	8.9	9.7	11.1	12.9	Age 65+	
						Namibia.....	44
64.3	59.5	54.7	50.0	47.7	47.3	Total	
56.9	51.7	46.2	40.7	37.1	35.1	Age 0-14	
7.4	7.8	8.5	9.4	10.6	12.2	Age 65+	
						South Africa.....	45
53.6	50.5	48.5	48.4	49.8	51.0	Total	
43.3	39.0	36.0	34.5	34.1	33.3	Age 0-14	
10.3	11.4	12.4	13.9	15.7	17.7	Age 65+	
						Swaziland.....	46
54.3	49.4	47.2	47.1	49.0	49.8	Total	
47.3	41.4	37.7	35.6	35.4	34.3	Age 0-14	
7.0	8.0	9.5	11.4	13.6	15.5	Age 65+	
						Western Africa (4).....	47
69.3	63.6	57.4	51.4	47.4	46.0	Total	
63.2	56.9	50.3	43.7	38.8	36.1	Age 0-14	
6.2	6.7	7.1	7.7	8.6	9.9	Age 65+	
						Benin.....	48
71.2	64.6	57.7	50.7	46.8	46.2	Total	
65.2	58.0	50.7	43.3	38.6	36.2	Age 0-14	
6.0	6.6	7.0	7.4	8.3	10.0	Age 65+	
						Burkina Faso.....	49
75.7	69.2	62.4	55.2	49.2	46.0	Total	
71.2	64.5	57.2	49.4	42.5	38.3	Age 0-14	
4.4	4.7	5.2	5.9	6.7	7.7	Age 65+	
						Cape Verde.....	50
43.6	45.0	47.9	49.3	50.4	51.7	Total	
37.6	35.5	34.8	34.0	32.9	32.0	Age 0-14	
6.0	9.5	13.1	15.3	17.5	19.8	Age 65+	
						Cote d'Ivoire.....	51
54.4	47.6	44.4	44.5	45.9	47.2	Total	
48.2	40.9	36.9	35.6	35.2	33.9	Age 0-14	
6.2	6.7	7.5	8.8	10.7	13.3	Age 65+	

TABLE A.31

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Table A.31 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
52	Gambia						
	Total	78.5	79.9	77.7	73.6	69.8	66.9
	Age 0-14	73.3	74.3	71.6	67.2	63.0	59.7
	Age 65+	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.2
53	Ghana						
	Total	91.5	86.7	81.3	77.8	74.2	69.8
	Age 0-14	85.9	81.1	75.6	71.9	68.0	63.2
	Age 65+	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.6
54	Guinea						
	Total	98.8	98.3	95.5	90.6	85.9	81.6
	Age 0-14	93.6	93.2	90.5	85.7	81.0	76.5
	Age 65+	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1
55	Guinea-Bissau						
	Total	85.4	84.8	83.1	80.3	77.7	74.2
	Age 0-14	77.7	77.1	75.6	73.0	70.5	67.1
	Age 65+	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.1
56	Liberia						
	Total	85.7	89.8	90.2	97.3	86.9	79.5
	Age 0-14	78.7	82.9	83.3	90.0	79.8	72.5
	Age 65+	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.3	7.1	7.0
57	Mali						
	Total	99.9	99.1	95.4	89.5	84.7	80.2
	Age 0-14	94.8	94.1	90.4	84.7	79.9	75.2
	Age 65+	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9
58	Mauritania						
	Total	86.2	81.2	78.5	75.3	71.4	67.2
	Age 0-14	80.3	75.2	72.7	69.4	65.3	60.6
	Age 65+	5.9	6.1	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.6
59	Niger						
	Total	103.4	104.1	102.0	96.4	90.5	85.5
	Age 0-14	98.4	99.2	97.1	91.6	85.8	80.6
	Age 65+	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.9
60	Nigeria						
	Total	93.6	91.8	88.3	83.3	78.9	74.4
	Age 0-14	88.2	86.4	82.7	77.5	73.1	68.4
	Age 65+	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1
61	Senegal						
	Total	90.5	87.2	83.5	79.7	75.4	70.7
	Age 0-14	84.9	81.6	77.9	74.1	69.7	64.8
	Age 65+	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.0
62	Sierra Leone						
	Total	88.9	88.4	86.9	84.4	80.8	76.5
	Age 0-14	83.3	82.8	81.4	78.8	75.3	71.0
	Age 65+	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6
63	Togo						
	Total	96.2	94.9	91.4	86.3	81.8	76.9
	Age 0-14	89.9	88.8	85.5	80.6	76.2	71.3
	Age 65+	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.6
64	Asia						
	Total	59.1	56.0	51.7	49.1	47.5	47.6
	Age 0-14	50.6	47.0	42.3	39.3	36.8	35.1
	Age 65+	8.5	9.0	9.4	9.8	10.7	12.4
65	Eastern Asia						
	Total	47.4	46.0	42.0	40.4	41.3	45.1
	Age 0-14	37.3	35.0	30.3	28.0	27.3	27.8
	Age 65+	10.0	11.0	11.7	12.4	14.1	17.2
66	China						
	Total	48.0	46.2	41.2	39.0	39.7	43.8
	Age 0-14	39.0	36.4	30.9	28.3	27.5	28.3
	Age 65+	9.0	9.9	10.3	10.7	12.2	15.5
67	Dem. Peo. Rep. of Korea						
	Total	45.6	48.4	48.4	44.6	41.0	41.6
	Age 0-14	38.6	40.5	39.6	34.8	30.1	28.7
	Age 65+	7.0	7.8	8.8	9.7	10.9	12.9
68	Hong Kong, China						
	Total	41.5	39.3	37.8	36.4	39.8	46.9
	Age 0-14	27.6	23.9	21.3	19.5	19.2	19.9
	Age 65+	13.9	15.4	16.5	16.9	20.6	27.0

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Table A.31 (continued)

Dependency ratio (per 100)						Major area, region and country	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
						Gambia	52
63.9	60.0	55.0	49.5	46.2	45.3	Total	
56.0	51.4	45.9	40.0	36.3	34.4	Age 0-14	
7.8	8.5	9.1	9.5	9.9	10.9	Age 65+	
						Ghana	53
64.6	59.1	53.4	49.1	47.0	47.6	Total	
57.5	51.4	45.1	39.8	36.6	35.4	Age 0-14	
7.1	7.6	8.3	9.3	10.4	12.1	Age 65+	
						Guinea	54
76.6	70.6	64.1	57.4	50.5	46.5	Total	
71.2	65.0	58.2	51.0	43.5	38.5	Age 0-14	
5.3	5.6	5.9	6.4	7.1	8.0	Age 65+	
						Guinea-Bissau	55
69.8	64.9	59.9	54.9	49.9	47.2	Total	
62.8	57.9	52.7	47.2	41.5	37.7	Age 0-14	
7.0	7.0	7.3	7.7	8.4	9.5	Age 65+	
						Liberia	56
74.6	70.6	65.5	59.0	52.0	48.3	Total	
67.4	63.0	57.4	50.3	42.5	37.7	Age 0-14	
7.1	7.5	8.1	8.7	9.5	10.7	Age 65+	
						Mali	57
75.2	69.6	63.4	56.8	50.0	46.2	Total	
70.0	63.9	57.2	50.1	42.7	38.0	Age 0-14	
5.2	5.7	6.1	6.7	7.3	8.2	Age 65+	
						Mauritania	58
62.8	58.2	53.7	49.4	47.2	47.3	Total	
55.6	50.6	45.4	40.1	36.7	34.9	Age 0-14	
7.1	7.7	8.4	9.3	10.6	12.3	Age 65+	
						Niger	59
79.9	73.3	66.0	58.4	50.6	46.1	Total	
74.8	68.1	60.4	52.4	44.0	38.6	Age 0-14	
5.0	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.6	7.5	Age 65+	
						Nigeria	60
69.4	63.6	57.0	50.4	46.6	45.5	Total	
62.9	56.6	49.7	42.5	37.8	35.5	Age 0-14	
6.4	7.0	7.3	7.9	8.7	10.0	Age 65+	
						Senegal	61
65.7	60.4	54.9	49.4	46.5	45.8	Total	
59.3	53.5	47.5	41.1	37.0	34.9	Age 0-14	
6.4	6.9	7.5	8.3	9.5	10.9	Age 65+	
						Sierra Leone	62
71.9	66.9	61.5	55.8	49.8	46.3	Total	
66.2	60.9	55.1	48.9	42.2	37.8	Age 0-14	
5.7	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.5	Age 65+	
						Togo	63
71.0	64.3	57.4	50.3	46.3	45.2	Total	
65.4	58.4	50.9	43.2	38.3	35.8	Age 0-14	
5.7	6.0	6.4	7.1	8.0	9.4	Age 65+	
						Asia	64
47.9	49.0	50.9	52.8	53.9	55.5	Total	
33.7	32.6	31.9	31.3	30.9	30.8	Age 0-14	
14.2	16.4	19.1	21.5	22.9	24.7	Age 65+	
						Eastern Asia	65
47.8	51.1	56.3	60.9	62.1	62.7	Total	
28.1	28.0	28.3	28.9	29.5	30.1	Age 0-14	
19.6	23.1	28.0	32.0	32.5	32.7	Age 65+	
						China	66
46.5	49.8	55.0	59.5	60.5	61.1	Total	
28.6	28.3	28.5	29.0	29.6	30.1	Age 0-14	
17.9	21.5	26.6	30.5	30.9	31.0	Age 65+	
						Dem. Peo. Rep. of Korea	67
47.1	52.9	60.0	63.2	61.2	60.0	Total	
30.4	32.2	32.9	31.7	30.0	30.0	Age 0-14	
16.7	20.7	27.1	31.5	31.2	30.1	Age 65+	
						Hong Kong, China	68
57.7	68.7	74.0	77.9	81.7	86.5	Total	
20.9	21.9	22.3	23.1	24.5	26.3	Age 0-14	
36.8	46.8	51.7	54.8	57.2	60.2	Age 65+	

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Table A.31 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
69	Japan						
	Total	43.6	46.4	50.6	56.0	62.6	65.6
	Age 0-14	23.2	22.2	22.6	23.6	24.1	23.6
	Age 65+	20.4	24.2	28.0	32.3	38.5	42.0
70	Macau						
	Total	47.9	43.4	37.3	34.5	36.6	44.5
	Age 0-14	38.1	33.9	28.1	24.6	23.2	24.4
	Age 65+	9.8	9.5	9.2	9.8	13.4	20.1
71	Mongolia						
	Total	74.6	67.2	58.4	55.2	50.4	45.7
	Age 0-14	68.0	60.8	52.3	49.0	44.3	39.0
	Age 65+	6.6	6.4	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.8
72	Republic of Korea						
	Total	40.7	38.9	40.0	40.3	40.3	41.6
	Age 0-14	32.8	29.7	28.9	27.6	26.0	24.9
	Age 65+	7.9	9.2	11.1	12.7	14.3	16.7
73	South-central Asia						
	Total	70.3	64.8	59.4	55.7	51.9	49.1
	Age 0-14	63.0	57.3	51.7	47.7	43.4	39.6
	Age 65+	7.3	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.5	9.5
74	Afghanistan						
	Total	77.6	79.9	88.5	87.8	77.2	68.5
	Age 0-14	72.5	74.9	83.1	82.0	71.3	62.9
	Age 65+	5.1	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.9	5.6
75	Bangladesh						
	Total	81.3	63.5	53.9	54.2	52.1	47.5
	Age 0-14	75.3	58.2	48.6	48.5	45.7	40.2
	Age 65+	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.8	6.4	7.3
76	Bhutan						
	Total	84.5	86.0	84.4	80.5	74.6	70.0
	Age 0-14	78.6	80.0	78.3	74.4	68.4	63.6
	Age 65+	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.4
77	India						
	Total	65.5	60.5	55.5	51.7	47.7	45.5
	Age 0-14	57.8	52.5	47.2	42.9	38.3	35.0
	Age 65+	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.7	9.4	10.5
78	Iran (Islamic Republic of)						
	Total	93.3	89.4	78.5	70.1	64.0	58.2
	Age 0-14	85.9	81.6	71.3	63.5	57.5	51.0
	Age 65+	7.4	7.8	7.2	6.6	6.5	7.2
79	Kazakstan						
	Total	58.2	52.9	49.3	46.1	46.4	48.6
	Age 0-14	47.2	42.0	36.6	34.5	34.1	34.2
	Age 65+	11.0	10.8	12.7	11.5	12.3	14.3
80	Kyrgyzstan						
	Total	74.6	69.5	62.6	54.1	48.6	46.7
	Age 0-14	64.5	59.3	52.1	45.5	40.2	37.1
	Age 65+	10.1	10.1	10.5	8.6	8.4	9.6
81	Maldives						
	Total	100.1	97.2	92.7	87.1	78.2	70.2
	Age 0-14	93.2	90.6	86.5	81.5	73.0	64.6
	Age 65+	6.8	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.2	5.6
82	Nepal						
	Total	87.6	83.5	78.0	72.1	67.0	61.8
	Age 0-14	81.0	77.1	71.7	65.8	60.5	55.0
	Age 65+	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.7
83	Pakistan						
	Total	84.4	81.8	75.8	70.0	65.2	61.2
	Age 0-14	78.8	76.0	69.9	64.1	59.0	54.0
	Age 65+	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.2	7.2
84	Sri Lanka						
	Total	55.5	48.8	46.6	47.0	48.8	49.5
	Age 0-14	46.2	38.9	36.1	35.5	35.3	34.1
	Age 65+	9.3	9.9	10.5	11.5	13.4	15.4
85	Tajikistan						
	Total	86.3	78.8	68.1	61.7	56.8	52.6
	Age 0-14	78.2	70.7	59.9	54.6	50.0	45.2
	Age 65+	8.1	8.2	8.1	7.1	6.7	7.4

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Table A.31 (continued)

Dependency ratio (per 100)						Major area, region and country	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
						Japan	69
65.9	67.4	71.8	80.0	84.7	85.8	Total	
22.9	23.4	25.0	27.4	28.8	29.3	Age 0-14	
43.0	44.0	46.7	52.6	55.9	56.5	Age 65+	
						Macau	70
56.7	66.7	71.2	70.6	67.2	68.4	Total	
27.1	28.9	29.1	28.6	28.3	29.2	Age 0-14	
29.7	37.8	42.1	41.9	39.0	39.2	Age 65+	
						Mongolia	71
43.6	44.2	46.5	48.5	50.1	51.9	Total	
35.1	33.1	32.8	32.3	31.5	30.7	Age 0-14	
8.5	11.1	13.6	16.1	18.6	21.3	Age 65+	
						Republic of Korea	72
46.6	52.5	58.6	64.3	66.7	68.1	Total	
25.0	25.9	27.4	28.8	29.2	29.3	Age 0-14	
21.6	26.6	31.2	35.5	37.5	38.7	Age 65+	
						South-central Asia	73
47.5	47.1	47.4	48.1	49.3	51.6	Total	
36.5	34.6	33.1	31.9	31.2	30.8	Age 0-14	
10.9	12.6	14.3	16.2	18.1	20.8	Age 65+	
						Afghanistan	74
64.8	62.2	57.6	50.5	44.9	42.1	Total	
58.9	55.4	49.5	41.2	35.2	32.4	Age 0-14	
6.0	6.8	8.1	9.3	9.7	9.7	Age 65+	
						Bangladesh	75
43.6	41.9	43.1	45.0	46.9	51.4	Total	
35.3	32.6	32.3	32.1	31.4	31.1	Age 0-14	
8.3	9.4	10.8	12.9	15.4	20.3	Age 65+	
						Bhutan	76
65.8	61.2	55.8	49.5	45.7	44.6	Total	
59.2	54.3	48.4	41.5	36.9	34.7	Age 0-14	
6.6	7.0	7.4	8.0	8.8	9.9	Age 65+	
						India	77
45.1	46.6	47.8	49.0	50.3	53.0	Total	
33.0	32.5	31.6	30.6	29.9	29.8	Age 0-14	
12.2	14.1	16.2	18.4	20.4	23.2	Age 65+	
						Iran (Islamic Republic of)	78
51.1	46.2	44.6	46.0	47.7	49.2	Total	
43.0	37.2	34.4	34.4	33.8	32.5	Age 0-14	
8.1	9.0	10.2	11.6	13.8	16.6	Age 65+	
						Kazakstan	79
50.7	52.1	51.8	52.9	55.2	58.0	Total	
33.4	32.1	31.0	30.9	31.1	31.3	Age 0-14	
17.4	20.0	20.8	22.1	24.1	26.7	Age 65+	
						Kyrgyzstan	80
47.2	49.2	49.0	49.4	50.2	52.7	Total	
35.4	35.0	33.6	32.2	31.2	30.9	Age 0-14	
11.8	14.2	15.4	17.1	18.9	21.7	Age 65+	
						Maldives	81
61.3	51.6	45.7	43.6	45.5	46.8	Total	
55.2	44.9	38.4	35.4	35.9	35.1	Age 0-14	
6.1	6.7	7.3	8.2	9.6	11.6	Age 65+	
						Nepal	82
55.9	49.3	45.3	43.9	45.3	46.4	Total	
48.8	41.7	36.9	34.5	34.4	33.5	Age 0-14	
7.1	7.6	8.4	9.4	10.9	13.0	Age 65+	
						Pakistan	83
56.3	50.6	47.2	46.0	47.4	48.2	Total	
48.1	41.1	36.5	34.1	34.0	33.0	Age 0-14	
8.3	9.5	10.8	11.9	13.4	15.2	Age 65+	
						Sri Lanka	84
50.3	51.3	53.4	55.8	59.3	63.5	Total	
32.4	31.0	30.7	30.9	31.4	31.8	Age 0-14	
17.9	20.2	22.7	24.8	27.8	31.7	Age 65+	
						Tajikistan	85
48.4	46.3	45.8	47.6	48.9	50.8	Total	
39.3	35.2	33.1	33.0	32.4	31.5	Age 0-14	
9.0	11.1	12.7	14.6	16.5	19.3	Age 65+	

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Table A.31 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
86	Turkmenistan						
	Total	77.3	71.4	63.1	55.4	50.3	46.5
	Age 0-14	70.0	64.2	55.8	49.1	43.9	39.1
	Age 65+	7.4	7.2	7.3	6.4	6.4	7.5
87	Uzbekistan						
	Total	79.4	72.7	64.4	57.3	52.1	48.0
	Age 0-14	71.5	64.8	56.4	50.2	45.2	40.1
	Age 65+	7.9	7.9	8.1	7.0	6.9	7.9
88	South-eastern Asia						
	Total	63.3	58.7	54.4	50.2	46.7	45.3
	Age 0-14	56.2	51.3	46.6	42.0	38.1	35.4
	Age 65+	7.0	7.4	7.9	8.2	8.7	9.9
89	Brunei Darussalam						
	Total	58.0	53.9	47.3	41.4	41.3	45.8
	Age 0-14	53.6	48.9	41.5	34.7	32.1	32.4
	Age 65+	4.4	5.0	5.8	6.7	9.2	13.4
90	Cambodia						
	Total	83.6	76.7	67.3	61.1	57.6	56.0
	Age 0-14	78.2	71.4	62.0	55.4	51.2	48.8
	Age 65+	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.7	6.4	7.2
91	East Timor						
	Total	80.5	70.6	58.8	54.4	52.3	50.9
	Age 0-14	76.3	66.3	54.1	49.0	46.4	44.1
	Age 65+	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.3	6.0	6.7
92	Indonesia						
	Total	59.4	54.9	51.6	48.3	45.2	44.1
	Age 0-14	52.5	47.7	43.7	39.7	36.2	34.0
	Age 65+	6.9	7.2	8.0	8.6	9.0	10.1
93	Lao People's Dem. Rep.						
	Total	91.5	93.6	90.8	84.4	75.8	68.5
	Age 0-14	85.8	87.9	85.1	78.7	70.2	62.7
	Age 65+	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.8
94	Malaysia						
	Total	72.0	65.1	58.1	51.8	47.6	46.4
	Age 0-14	65.3	58.3	50.7	44.0	38.8	36.2
	Age 65+	6.7	6.8	7.4	7.8	8.8	10.3
95	Myanmar						
	Total	66.1	62.8	58.9	54.7	50.0	45.9
	Age 0-14	59.1	55.4	51.3	47.2	42.4	37.6
	Age 65+	7.0	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.6	8.3
96	Philippines						
	Total	72.1	67.6	63.2	57.6	52.6	48.5
	Age 0-14	66.3	61.5	56.7	50.7	45.0	39.5
	Age 65+	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.7	9.0
97	Singapore						
	Total	40.3	42.3	42.3	39.2	41.0	47.9
	Age 0-14	31.4	32.2	30.7	26.3	24.0	24.8
	Age 65+	8.8	10.1	11.6	12.9	17.0	23.1
98	Thailand						
	Total	49.0	44.8	41.3	40.8	41.3	43.0
	Age 0-14	41.5	36.4	31.9	30.4	29.5	28.8
	Age 65+	7.5	8.4	9.4	10.4	11.8	14.2
99	Viet Nam						
	Total	72.0	65.2	57.4	48.7	43.5	42.6
	Age 0-14	63.5	56.6	49.2	41.1	36.2	34.1
	Age 65+	8.5	8.6	8.2	7.5	7.3	8.5
100	Western Asia						
	Total	70.1	66.6	64.3	61.8	59.6	57.8
	Age 0-14	62.6	58.6	56.0	53.5	50.8	48.0
	Age 65+	7.5	8.0	8.3	8.3	8.8	9.8
101	Armenia						
	Total	56.3	49.6	44.4	40.6	42.4	45.4
	Age 0-14	44.7	36.7	29.9	27.7	29.2	29.6
	Age 65+	11.6	12.9	14.5	12.9	13.3	15.7
102	Azerbaijan						
	Total	61.2	57.2	51.8	45.3	43.7	45.3
	Age 0-14	51.8	46.3	39.4	34.4	33.1	33.4
	Age 65+	9.4	10.9	12.4	10.8	10.6	11.9

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Table A.31 (continued)

Dependency ratio (per 100)						Major area, region and country	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
						Turkmenistan	86
45.4	45.7	47.1	48.0	48.8	50.5	Total	
35.9	33.9	33.5	32.6	31.5	30.7	Age 0-14	
9.5	11.8	13.6	15.4	17.3	19.8	Age 65+	
						Uzbekistan	87
46.3	46.4	47.6	48.5	49.3	51.1	Total	
36.5	34.2	33.7	32.8	31.7	30.8	Age 0-14	
9.9	12.1	13.9	15.7	17.6	20.3	Age 65+	
						South-eastern Asia	88
46.1	47.4	49.3	51.1	52.9	55.0	Total	
34.2	33.2	32.6	31.9	31.4	31.2	Age 0-14	
11.9	14.2	16.7	19.3	21.5	23.8	Age 65+	
						Brunei Darussalam	89
52.6	56.6	57.1	55.1	55.3	57.9	Total	
34.1	34.0	32.4	30.5	29.9	30.4	Age 0-14	
18.5	22.5	24.7	24.7	25.4	27.5	Age 65+	
						Cambodia	90
53.9	49.8	46.7	45.4	44.3	46.7	Total	
45.6	40.2	35.9	33.5	33.1	33.2	Age 0-14	
8.3	9.5	10.8	12.0	11.3	13.6	Age 65+	
						East Timor	91
47.7	44.8	42.9	44.0	44.0	46.6	Total	
39.6	35.2	32.2	32.3	32.2	31.9	Age 0-14	
8.0	9.6	10.7	11.6	11.9	14.7	Age 65+	
						Indonesia	92
45.4	46.8	48.7	51.1	53.6	55.9	Total	
33.4	32.6	31.9	31.5	31.2	31.3	Age 0-14	
12.1	14.2	16.7	19.6	22.3	24.6	Age 65+	
						Lao People's Dem. Rep	93
60.9	51.7	45.7	43.1	44.4	45.1	Total	
54.7	45.2	38.8	35.4	35.7	34.9	Age 0-14	
6.1	6.5	7.0	7.6	8.7	10.2	Age 65+	
						Malaysia	94
47.1	49.1	49.7	50.1	50.1	53.2	Total	
34.9	34.6	33.3	31.7	30.4	30.3	Age 0-14	
12.2	14.5	16.5	18.4	19.7	22.9	Age 65+	
						Myanmar	95
44.5	45.1	47.4	49.4	50.2	51.2	Total	
34.7	33.4	33.6	33.2	32.2	31.2	Age 0-14	
9.8	11.7	13.8	16.2	18.0	20.0	Age 65+	
						Philippines	96
46.6	46.6	48.3	49.3	49.9	51.0	Total	
36.1	34.4	34.4	33.6	32.3	31.1	Age 0-14	
10.5	12.1	13.9	15.7	17.6	20.0	Age 65+	
						Singapore	97
59.3	70.7	76.9	75.7	71.1	68.7	Total	
27.9	31.1	32.1	30.8	29.0	28.8	Age 0-14	
31.5	39.6	44.7	45.0	42.1	39.9	Age 65+	
						Thailand	98
45.9	50.2	56.1	61.4	65.5	67.6	Total	
28.3	28.5	29.4	30.2	30.8	31.2	Age 0-14	
17.6	21.7	26.7	31.1	34.7	36.4	Age 65+	
						Viet Nam	99
45.0	47.3	49.0	50.0	52.0	55.5	Total	
34.2	33.5	32.2	30.7	30.1	30.5	Age 0-14	
10.8	13.8	16.8	19.2	21.9	25.0	Age 65+	
						Western Asia	100
56.5	55.1	53.3	51.9	51.2	51.7	Total	
45.3	42.5	39.6	36.8	34.4	33.0	Age 0-14	
11.2	12.6	13.7	15.1	16.8	18.7	Age 65+	
						Armenia	101
49.2	52.6	54.6	56.4	59.0	63.0	Total	
28.8	28.0	28.3	29.3	30.0	30.2	Age 0-14	
20.4	24.6	26.3	27.1	29.0	32.8	Age 65+	
						Azerbaijan	102
48.5	51.3	53.0	54.4	56.2	59.2	Total	
33.0	31.8	30.5	30.1	30.3	30.8	Age 0-14	
15.5	19.6	22.5	24.3	25.8	28.4	Age 65+	

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Table A.31 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
103	Bahrain						
	Total	51.6	48.4	43.7	37.7	37.1	42.1
	Age 0-14	47.6	44.0	38.6	31.7	28.8	29.2
	Age 65+	3.9	4.4	5.2	6.0	8.3	12.9
104	Cyprus						
	Total	57.1	54.6	52.5	52.6	54.0	56.3
	Age 0-14	39.9	37.4	34.8	33.4	32.7	32.5
	Age 65+	17.2	17.2	17.7	19.2	21.4	23.8
105	Gaza Strip						
	Total	118.9	119.4	111.5	100.0	95.5	93.9
	Age 0-14	113.4	114.2	107.2	96.5	92.0	89.6
	Age 65+	5.5	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.4	4.3
106	Georgia						
	Total	54.3	53.0	53.3	50.0	50.7	52.8
	Age 0-14	36.6	33.7	31.5	29.9	30.5	31.2
	Age 65+	17.6	19.3	21.8	20.1	20.2	21.6
107	Iraq						
	Total	84.5	80.1	75.8	73.8	69.9	64.0
	Age 0-14	79.0	74.5	70.0	67.7	63.3	56.9
	Age 65+	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.6	7.1
108	Israel						
	Total	63.3	60.3	57.2	53.6	52.2	52.6
	Age 0-14	47.8	45.0	42.2	39.0	35.9	33.9
	Age 65+	15.5	15.2	15.0	14.6	16.3	18.6
109	Jordan						
	Total	85.3	85.9	83.8	77.6	70.0	63.3
	Age 0-14	80.2	80.5	78.1	71.9	64.4	57.7
	Age 65+	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.5
110	Kuwait						
	Total	67.4	54.3	44.1	42.0	43.2	46.4
	Age 0-14	64.6	51.2	40.1	36.3	35.1	34.9
	Age 65+	2.8	3.1	3.9	5.7	8.1	11.4
111	Lebanon						
	Total	65.6	63.0	56.9	48.9	43.8	42.8
	Age 0-14	56.5	53.6	47.9	40.5	35.5	33.5
	Age 65+	9.1	9.4	9.1	8.4	8.4	9.3
112	Oman						
	Total	98.3	100.2	100.5	99.5	95.6	91.9
	Age 0-14	93.6	95.6	95.4	93.8	89.4	84.8
	Age 65+	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.6	6.2	7.0
113	Qatar						
	Total	40.0	39.5	39.0	43.0	50.8	61.1
	Age 0-14	38.1	36.4	34.0	35.0	37.3	39.1
	Age 65+	1.9	3.1	5.0	8.0	13.5	22.0
114	Saudi Arabia						
	Total	79.4	77.2	76.0	74.6	73.0	71.1
	Age 0-14	74.6	72.1	70.5	68.5	65.8	62.3
	Age 65+	4.8	5.1	5.5	6.1	7.2	8.8
115	Syrian Arab Republic						
	Total	91.5	78.2	66.8	62.1	57.9	51.9
	Age 0-14	85.9	72.8	61.5	57.1	52.7	46.1
	Age 65+	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.8
116	Turkey						
	Total	57.0	52.2	51.1	48.4	46.2	45.4
	Age 0-14	49.0	43.1	41.5	38.4	35.4	33.0
	Age 65+	8.1	9.0	9.6	9.9	10.8	12.4
117	United Arab Emirates						
	Total	47.3	44.1	40.8	43.2	49.4	56.3
	Age 0-14	44.7	40.5	35.4	34.9	35.9	35.7
	Age 65+	2.6	3.6	5.4	8.3	13.6	20.6
118	Yemen						
	Total	99.8	102.8	100.9	95.1	86.8	80.0
	Age 0-14	95.0	98.0	96.2	90.7	82.6	75.9
	Age 65+	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1
119	Europe						
	Total	49.2	47.4	46.3	45.7	48.0	51.2
	Age 0-14	28.6	25.8	23.5	22.7	23.1	23.5
	Age 65+	20.6	21.5	22.9	22.9	24.9	27.8

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Table A.31 (continued)

Dependency ratio (per 100)						Major area, region and country	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
						Bahrain	103
51.0	57.6	57.7	54.6	54.7	57.9	Total	
31.6	32.8	31.5	29.5	28.9	29.8	Age 0-14	
19.4	24.8	26.2	25.2	25.8	28.1	Age 65+	
						Cyprus	104
58.9	60.5	61.2	60.9	61.8	63.8	Total	
32.3	31.9	31.3	30.8	30.7	30.8	Age 0-14	
26.7	28.6	29.9	30.1	31.1	33.0	Age 65+	
						Gaza Strip	105
90.1	83.5	74.1	65.6	57.7	50.1	Total	
85.2	78.1	68.8	60.0	51.7	43.4	Age 0-14	
4.8	5.5	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.7	Age 65+	
						Georgia	106
55.5	58.3	58.9	60.0	61.6	63.6	Total	
31.1	30.7	30.3	30.6	31.0	31.2	Age 0-14	
24.4	27.6	28.6	29.5	30.6	32.4	Age 65+	
						Iraq	107
58.2	52.9	48.1	46.1	46.1	48.6	Total	
50.5	44.3	38.3	34.8	33.2	33.6	Age 0-14	
7.8	8.6	9.7	11.3	12.9	15.0	Age 65+	
						Israel	108
53.5	55.1	56.1	57.5	59.0	60.7	Total	
32.9	32.8	32.4	31.7	31.0	30.6	Age 0-14	
20.6	22.2	23.8	25.8	28.0	30.1	Age 65+	
						Jordan	109
58.5	54.8	50.5	47.9	47.0	48.1	Total	
52.3	47.2	41.3	37.0	34.6	34.4	Age 0-14	
6.2	7.6	9.2	10.9	12.4	13.7	Age 65+	
						Kuwait	110
50.4	53.2	52.4	52.4	55.1	59.7	Total	
34.9	33.4	31.3	30.4	30.7	31.5	Age 0-14	
15.6	19.8	21.1	22.0	24.4	28.2	Age 65+	
						Lebanon	111
44.8	47.3	50.3	52.2	52.9	54.6	Total	
33.7	33.5	32.7	31.5	30.5	30.6	Age 0-14	
11.1	13.8	17.6	20.7	22.4	24.0	Age 65+	
						Oman	112
85.2	77.8	69.7	60.8	52.1	47.2	Total	
78.2	71.1	63.0	54.1	44.9	39.1	Age 0-14	
7.0	6.8	6.7	6.7	7.2	8.1	Age 65+	
						Qatar	113
68.4	67.2	61.0	56.6	54.5	53.9	Total	
38.2	35.9	34.1	34.0	33.5	32.4	Age 0-14	
30.2	31.3	26.9	22.6	21.0	21.5	Age 65+	
						Saudi Arabia	114
67.9	62.6	56.0	49.5	46.7	46.4	Total	
57.7	52.0	45.7	38.9	34.8	32.9	Age 0-14	
10.2	10.5	10.4	10.6	11.9	13.5	Age 65+	
						Syrian Arab Republic	115
46.3	43.6	44.2	46.3	48.4	50.7	Total	
39.5	35.2	33.9	33.9	33.4	32.3	Age 0-14	
6.8	8.4	10.3	12.4	15.0	18.4	Age 65+	
						Turkey	116
46.4	48.5	50.7	54.1	57.9	61.1	Total	
31.9	31.5	31.2	31.2	31.1	31.1	Age 0-14	
14.5	17.1	19.4	22.9	26.8	30.0	Age 65+	
						United Arab Emirates	117
63.0	63.0	60.2	57.9	56.3	57.8	Total	
35.0	33.4	32.9	32.4	31.7	31.2	Age 0-14	
28.1	29.6	27.3	25.4	24.6	26.6	Age 65+	
						Yemen	118
74.0	68.6	62.3	55.2	47.6	43.1	Total	
69.8	63.5	56.3	48.5	40.2	34.9	Age 0-14	
4.2	5.1	6.0	6.7	7.4	8.1	Age 65+	
55.1	59.0	62.7	66.2	69.4	72.5	Europe	119+
23.7	24.1	24.8	25.6	26.9	27.9	Total	
31.4	35.0	37.9	40.4	42.6	44.6	Age 0-14	
						Age 65+	

TABLE A.31

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Table A.31 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
120	Eastern Europe						
	Total	49.9	45.6	43.2	41.5	43.8	47.3
	Age 0-14	31.4	26.7	23.0	22.5	23.5	24.0
	Age 65+	18.4	18.9	20.3	19.0	20.3	23.4
121	Belarus						
	Total	52.0	48.5	45.4	42.6	44.2	47.0
	Age 0-14	33.0	28.0	23.5	22.4	23.5	24.1
	Age 65+	19.1	20.6	21.9	20.2	20.7	23.0
122	Bulgaria						
	Total	49.2	48.7	46.4	46.3	48.7	50.7
	Age 0-14	27.5	25.2	22.9	22.8	23.0	22.9
	Age 65+	21.7	23.5	23.4	23.5	25.7	27.8
123	Czech Republic						
	Total	46.1	43.3	40.6	41.0	45.0	48.6
	Age 0-14	27.7	25.2	23.3	22.2	22.3	22.2
	Age 65+	18.4	18.0	17.3	18.8	22.7	26.4
124	Hungary						
	Total	47.2	46.0	44.5	44.2	46.1	49.9
	Age 0-14	26.6	24.9	23.5	22.5	22.8	23.1
	Age 65+	20.6	21.1	21.0	21.7	23.3	26.9
125	Poland						
	Total	51.1	46.2	43.7	42.8	46.5	51.1
	Age 0-14	34.6	29.0	26.3	26.2	27.6	28.1
	Age 65+	16.6	17.2	17.3	16.6	18.9	22.9
126	Republic of Moldova						
	Total	55.5	49.8	45.1	43.6	46.0	49.8
	Age 0-14	41.1	35.1	30.1	29.2	30.9	31.9
	Age 65+	14.4	14.7	15.0	14.3	15.1	17.9
127	Romania						
	Total	47.7	46.3	43.4	42.7	43.6	46.1
	Age 0-14	30.2	27.0	23.0	22.9	22.9	22.8
	Age 65+	17.4	19.3	20.3	19.8	20.7	23.3
128	Russian Federation						
	Total	49.4	44.4	41.7	39.4	41.9	45.7
	Age 0-14	31.5	26.1	21.6	21.4	22.6	23.1
	Age 65+	17.9	18.3	20.1	18.1	19.3	22.6
129	Slovakia						
	Total	50.3	45.3	41.6	40.6	43.0	46.7
	Age 0-14	34.1	29.1	25.9	24.7	25.2	25.2
	Age 65+	16.1	16.2	15.7	15.9	17.8	21.5
130	Ukraine						
	Total	51.7	47.2	46.8	44.6	45.9	48.2
	Age 0-14	30.5	26.2	23.0	22.0	22.8	23.2
	Age 65+	21.2	21.1	23.9	22.5	23.1	25.0
131	Northern Europe (5)						
	Total	53.5	52.3	50.7	50.8	54.4	57.6
	Age 0-14	29.9	28.9	27.3	26.3	26.8	27.7
	Age 65+	23.6	23.4	23.4	24.6	27.6	29.9
132	Denmark						
	Total	48.3	49.9	50.9	52.5	55.3	57.4
	Age 0-14	25.9	27.9	28.7	28.0	27.4	27.5
	Age 65+	22.4	22.0	22.2	24.5	27.9	29.9
133	Estonia						
	Total	50.0	45.9	42.1	41.6	44.7	48.0
	Age 0-14	30.7	25.6	20.6	20.3	21.7	22.3
	Age 65+	19.3	20.3	21.5	21.3	22.9	25.7
134	Finland						
	Total	49.5	49.1	49.3	50.1	56.7	62.8
	Age 0-14	28.4	27.4	26.6	25.9	26.9	28.6
	Age 65+	21.1	21.7	22.6	24.2	29.8	34.2
135	Iceland						
	Total	54.7	54.0	52.3	51.2	52.2	54.6
	Age 0-14	37.5	36.3	34.9	33.0	31.7	31.1
	Age 65+	17.2	17.6	17.4	18.2	20.4	23.6
136	Ireland						
	Total	55.0	48.2	45.9	47.5	52.1	55.5
	Age 0-14	37.5	31.3	28.9	29.2	30.6	30.8
	Age 65+	17.5	16.9	17.0	18.4	21.6	24.8

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Table A.31 (continued)

Dependency ratio (per 100)						Major area, region and country	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
						Eastern Europe.....	120
50.6	52.2	53.4	56.5	61.0	66.4	Total	
23.6	23.2	23.6	24.9	26.2	27.5	Age 0-14	
27.0	29.0	29.7	31.6	34.8	38.9	Age 65+	
						Belarus.....	121
50.9	53.8	55.0	58.0	61.8	67.5	Total	
23.7	23.2	23.4	24.7	26.1	27.5	Age 0-14	
27.2	30.6	31.6	33.4	35.7	40.0	Age 65+	
						Bulgaria.....	122
52.1	53.3	55.6	60.3	65.9	70.1	Total	
22.6	22.8	23.5	24.8	26.2	27.6	Age 0-14	
29.5	30.5	32.0	35.5	39.7	42.6	Age 65+	
						Czech Republic.....	123
49.9	50.9	52.5	58.5	66.2	69.6	Total	
22.0	22.1	22.5	23.8	25.5	26.7	Age 0-14	
27.9	28.8	30.0	34.7	40.7	42.9	Age 65+	
						Hungary.....	124
51.8	51.3	52.9	58.0	65.3	68.0	Total	
23.0	22.9	23.4	24.7	26.4	27.5	Age 0-14	
28.7	28.4	29.5	33.3	38.9	40.5	Age 65+	
						Poland.....	125
54.3	54.5	54.4	56.8	61.1	65.8	Total	
27.7	27.2	27.6	28.9	30.0	30.6	Age 0-14	
26.6	27.3	26.8	28.0	31.1	35.2	Age 65+	
						Republic of Moldova.....	126
52.5	53.0	52.2	53.7	56.4	60.2	Total	
31.5	30.4	29.8	30.2	30.9	31.4	Age 0-14	
21.0	22.6	22.4	23.5	25.5	28.9	Age 65+	
						Romania.....	127
48.0	47.7	53.3	58.9	65.9	69.6	Total	
22.2	21.6	22.7	24.1	25.7	26.9	Age 0-14	
25.8	26.1	30.6	34.7	40.2	42.8	Age 65+	
						Russian Federation.....	128
49.6	52.0	52.6	55.0	58.9	65.1	Total	
22.7	22.3	22.6	23.8	25.1	26.6	Age 0-14	
26.9	29.8	30.0	31.2	33.8	38.6	Age 65+	
						Slovakia.....	129
49.3	51.1	52.7	56.9	63.1	68.0	Total	
24.7	24.4	24.9	26.2	27.8	28.9	Age 0-14	
24.6	26.7	27.8	30.8	35.3	39.1	Age 65+	
						Ukraine.....	130
50.9	53.0	54.4	58.1	62.3	67.7	Total	
22.9	22.5	22.8	24.1	25.5	26.9	Age 0-14	
28.0	30.5	31.6	34.1	36.8	40.8	Age 65+	
						Northern Europe (5).....	131
61.3	65.2	68.0	69.0	69.0	69.4	Total	
28.7	29.4	29.8	29.8	30.0	30.5	Age 0-14	
32.6	35.7	38.2	39.1	39.0	38.9	Age 65+	
						Denmark.....	132
60.5	64.9	68.2	69.5	68.1	65.1	Total	
28.8	30.6	31.5	31.4	30.7	30.2	Age 0-14	
31.7	34.3	36.7	38.1	37.3	34.8	Age 65+	
						Estonia	133
50.8	52.6	54.4	58.1	63.0	69.6	Total	
21.7	21.0	21.2	22.5	24.0	25.5	Age 0-14	
29.1	31.7	33.2	35.6	39.0	44.1	Age 65+	
						Finland.....	134
67.2	70.0	70.2	68.2	68.3	69.2	Total	
30.0	30.7	30.6	30.1	30.4	31.0	Age 0-14	
37.2	39.3	39.6	38.1	37.9	38.2	Age 65+	
						Iceland.....	135
58.5	62.2	64.2	65.4	65.9	66.5	Total	
31.3	31.6	31.5	31.2	30.9	30.7	Age 0-14	
27.3	30.6	32.7	34.1	35.0	35.8	Age 65+	
						Ireland.....	136
57.2	56.8	58.1	63.8	70.5	75.2	Total	
29.5	27.6	27.2	28.9	31.2	32.6	Age 0-14	
27.7	29.2	30.9	34.9	39.3	42.6	Age 65+	

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Table A.31 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
137	Latvia						
	Total	51.3	48.2	45.1	45.2	47.3	49.5
	Age 0-14	31.3	26.9	22.4	22.3	23.8	24.6
	Age 65+	20.1	21.3	22.7	22.9	23.5	24.9
138	Lithuania						
	Total	51.3	49.2	46.0	45.3	47.0	49.2
	Age 0-14	32.9	29.1	25.0	23.8	24.8	25.5
	Age 65+	18.5	20.1	21.1	21.5	22.2	23.7
139	Norway						
	Total	54.4	53.5	51.7	51.4	54.5	57.6
	Age 0-14	29.9	30.4	29.8	28.7	28.5	28.9
	Age 65+	24.5	23.1	21.9	22.7	26.0	28.8
140	Sweden						
	Total	56.4	55.7	54.0	55.0	59.8	63.3
	Age 0-14	29.4	29.7	28.4	27.1	27.8	29.1
	Age 65+	27.0	26.0	25.6	27.9	31.9	34.2
141	United Kingdom						
	Total	54.1	52.9	51.2	51.1	54.4	57.5
	Age 0-14	29.7	28.8	27.2	26.1	26.6	27.5
	Age 65+	24.3	24.1	24.0	25.0	27.9	30.1
142	Southern Europe (6)						
	Total	46.4	47.0	47.8	48.3	50.0	52.3
	Age 0-14	25.1	23.3	22.3	21.7	21.3	21.0
	Age 65+	21.4	23.7	25.4	26.5	28.7	31.3
143	Albania						
	Total	58.4	55.4	51.1	47.3	44.6	44.7
	Age 0-14	49.7	46.1	41.1	36.4	33.3	32.1
	Age 65+	8.7	9.3	10.0	10.9	11.2	12.6
144	Bosnia and Herzegovina						
	Total	42.2	40.4	38.4	37.7	39.5	44.4
	Age 0-14	31.1	26.6	22.3	21.2	21.4	22.0
	Age 65+	11.1	13.8	16.1	16.4	18.1	22.4
145	Croatia						
	Total	46.7	47.0	47.1	47.0	49.3	53.2
	Age 0-14	28.0	25.5	24.1	24.2	24.9	25.6
	Age 65+	18.7	21.5	23.0	22.9	24.4	27.7
146	Greece						
	Total	48.7	49.5	51.9	52.4	54.4	56.0
	Age 0-14	25.0	22.9	22.7	22.8	22.9	22.3
	Age 65+	23.7	26.6	29.2	29.6	31.6	33.6
147	Italy						
	Total	45.0	46.8	48.7	49.7	52.0	54.3
	Age 0-14	21.7	20.8	20.2	19.3	18.5	18.0
	Age 65+	23.3	26.0	28.5	30.4	33.5	36.4
148	Malta						
	Total	49.6	48.7	49.0	50.1	55.7	59.1
	Age 0-14	33.1	31.2	30.4	30.2	31.2	31.4
	Age 65+	16.5	17.5	18.6	19.9	24.5	27.7
149	Portugal						
	Total	48.1	48.1	49.1	49.3	50.4	52.1
	Age 0-14	26.3	24.8	24.8	24.3	23.7	23.2
	Age 65+	21.9	23.3	24.3	25.1	26.8	29.0
150	Slovenia						
	Total	43.9	42.5	42.3	43.7	46.0	49.6
	Age 0-14	26.0	22.3	20.6	20.6	20.7	20.5
	Age 65+	17.9	20.2	21.7	23.1	25.3	29.2
151	Spain						
	Total	46.2	46.2	46.1	46.9	48.3	50.0
	Age 0-14	24.3	22.0	21.0	20.7	20.1	19.3
	Age 65+	21.9	24.2	25.1	26.2	28.2	30.6
152	TFYR Macedonia						
	Total	48.8	46.4	45.2	45.1	47.9	51.7
	Age 0-14	36.8	32.6	30.0	29.1	29.9	30.5
	Age 65+	12.1	13.9	15.2	16.0	18.0	21.2
153	Yugoslavia						
	Total	49.6	49.5	48.6	47.9	49.9	53.8
	Age 0-14	32.6	29.7	27.6	27.4	28.3	29.1
	Age 65+	17.0	19.8	21.0	20.4	21.6	24.8

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Table A.31 (continued)

Dependency ratio (per 100)						Major area, region and country	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
						Latvia.....	137
51.8	53.8	55.4	58.0	60.4	65.5	Total	
24.2	23.6	23.9	25.1	26.4	27.8	Age 0-14	
27.6	30.1	31.5	32.9	34.0	37.7	Age 65+	
						Lithuania.....	138
52.2	55.3	57.4	60.3	63.1	67.0	Total	
25.5	25.2	25.4	26.6	28.1	29.3	Age 0-14	
26.8	30.1	32.0	33.7	35.1	37.7	Age 65+	
						Norway.....	139
61.4	64.7	68.0	69.5	68.2	66.7	Total	
29.9	30.7	31.2	31.2	30.8	30.7	Age 0-14	
31.5	34.0	36.8	38.3	37.3	35.9	Age 65+	
						Sweden.....	140
66.3	69.0	70.8	71.4	70.5	70.0	Total	
30.4	31.1	30.9	30.4	30.2	30.5	Age 0-14	
35.9	37.9	39.9	40.9	40.3	39.4	Age 65+	
						United Kingdom.....	141
61.5	66.1	69.5	70.1	69.6	69.9	Total	
28.6	29.6	30.1	30.0	30.1	30.6	Age 0-14	
32.8	36.5	39.4	40.1	39.5	39.3	Age 65+	
						Southern Europe (6).....	142
55.9	61.7	68.8	76.1	81.5	83.5	Total	
20.9	21.5	22.8	24.3	25.8	26.7	Age 0-14	
35.0	40.2	46.1	51.8	55.8	56.8	Age 65+	
						Albania.....	143
47.6	50.6	52.3	53.4	54.7	56.4	Total	
32.2	31.8	31.0	30.3	30.1	30.2	Age 0-14	
15.4	18.8	21.3	23.2	24.6	26.1	Age 65+	
						Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	144
49.9	55.4	59.7	63.0	65.7	70.2	Total	
22.1	22.2	22.8	24.0	25.4	26.9	Age 0-14	
27.8	33.2	36.9	39.0	40.3	43.3	Age 65+	
						Croatia.....	145
56.0	57.6	59.2	61.6	64.7	67.9	Total	
25.7	25.9	26.8	28.1	29.3	30.0	Age 0-14	
30.3	31.7	32.4	33.5	35.5	37.8	Age 65+	
						Greece.....	146
59.0	62.7	69.0	75.3	81.4	84.3	Total	
22.1	22.5	23.9	25.6	27.2	28.3	Age 0-14	
36.9	40.2	45.1	49.7	54.2	55.9	Age 65+	
						Italy.....	147
58.7	66.9	77.3	86.9	92.2	92.7	Total	
18.1	19.0	20.5	22.0	23.1	23.9	Age 0-14	
40.7	47.9	56.8	64.9	69.1	68.8	Age 65+	
						Malta.....	148
62.0	63.1	62.2	62.8	64.7	66.3	Total	
31.3	30.9	30.6	30.7	31.1	31.2	Age 0-14	
30.7	32.1	31.6	32.1	33.6	35.1	Age 65+	
						Portugal.....	149
54.9	58.8	63.5	70.1	75.5	77.3	Total	
23.1	23.8	24.9	26.5	27.9	28.8	Age 0-14	
31.8	35.0	38.5	43.6	47.6	48.5	Age 65+	
						Slovenia.....	150
51.8	54.8	59.0	64.2	71.3	77.2	Total	
20.0	20.2	21.1	22.4	23.9	25.3	Age 0-14	
31.8	34.7	37.9	41.8	47.5	51.9	Age 65+	
						Spain.....	151
53.6	60.2	68.9	78.8	87.8	90.9	Total	
18.8	19.1	20.4	22.2	23.9	24.9	Age 0-14	
34.8	41.0	48.5	56.7	63.9	66.0	Age 65+	
						TFYR Macedonia.....	152
54.3	56.1	57.9	59.8	62.1	64.8	Total	
30.2	29.7	29.6	30.1	30.6	31.0	Age 0-14	
24.1	26.4	28.3	29.7	31.4	33.8	Age 65+	
						Yugoslavia.....	153
55.5	56.4	57.7	60.3	63.7	67.1	Total	
29.0	29.0	29.8	31.2	32.8	34.2	Age 0-14	
26.5	27.4	27.9	29.1	30.9	32.9	Age 65+	

TABLE A.31

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Table A.31 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
154	Western Europe (7)						
	Total	48.3	48.2	48.3	48.2	50.1	53.7
	Age 0-14	26.1	24.9	23.3	22.1	21.9	22.6
	Age 65+	22.3	23.3	25.0	26.0	28.2	31.1
155	Austria						
	Total	48.1	46.0	45.3	44.5	46.3	49.0
	Age 0-14	26.2	24.9	23.3	21.6	21.0	21.2
	Age 65+	21.8	21.1	22.0	22.9	25.4	27.8
156	Belgium						
	Total	50.5	51.0	50.1	49.5	52.6	56.8
	Age 0-14	26.8	26.2	25.2	24.4	24.7	25.5
	Age 65+	23.8	24.8	24.9	25.1	27.9	31.3
157	France						
	Total	52.9	52.9	51.4	50.5	54.3	59.0
	Age 0-14	29.7	28.0	26.1	24.9	25.2	26.0
	Age 65+	23.2	24.8	25.3	25.6	29.1	33.0
158	Germany						
	Total	45.6	45.4	46.8	47.3	47.3	49.8
	Age 0-14	23.4	22.3	20.6	19.6	19.2	19.8
	Age 65+	22.2	23.1	26.2	27.7	28.1	30.0
159	Luxembourg						
	Total	45.9	47.8	49.1	49.7	51.8	55.2
	Age 0-14	25.8	26.6	27.1	26.9	26.9	27.4
	Age 65+	20.1	21.1	22.0	22.8	24.9	27.9
160	Netherlands						
	Total	46.0	46.6	46.0	45.8	49.5	54.1
	Age 0-14	26.8	26.7	25.2	23.4	22.6	23.1
	Age 65+	19.2	19.9	20.7	22.4	26.9	31.0
161	Switzerland						
	Total	46.5	46.8	46.3	47.3	50.4	54.5
	Age 0-14	25.6	25.3	24.0	22.6	22.3	22.8
	Age 65+	21.0	21.5	22.3	24.6	28.1	31.7
162	Latin America and Caribbean						
	Total	63.0	58.1	54.2	51.6	50.2	49.7
	Age 0-14	54.7	49.5	45.1	41.8	39.3	37.3
	Age 65+	8.3	8.6	9.1	9.7	10.9	12.5
163	Caribbean (8)						
	Total	58.6	56.5	53.9	52.4	52.2	52.9
	Age 0-14	48.0	45.6	42.5	40.1	38.7	37.9
	Age 65+	10.6	10.8	11.4	12.3	13.5	15.0
164	Bahamas						
	Total	51.1	46.4	42.8	44.0	44.8	46.2
	Age 0-14	43.7	38.6	34.1	33.7	33.0	32.1
	Age 65+	7.4	7.8	8.8	10.3	11.8	14.1
165	Barbados						
	Total	54.4	50.0	46.2	42.9	43.4	46.9
	Age 0-14	36.0	32.9	30.1	27.9	27.0	27.3
	Age 65+	18.3	17.1	16.1	15.0	16.4	19.7
166	Cuba						
	Total	45.6	44.5	42.2	42.1	44.0	47.0
	Age 0-14	32.5	30.7	26.8	24.5	23.7	23.8
	Age 65+	13.1	13.8	15.4	17.6	20.3	23.2
167	Dominican Republic						
	Total	64.2	60.1	55.1	51.2	49.0	48.2
	Age 0-14	57.6	52.9	47.3	42.6	39.2	36.6
	Age 65+	6.6	7.2	7.8	8.6	9.8	11.5
168	Guadaloupe						
	Total	50.5	49.8	49.7	48.8	48.4	48.8
	Age 0-14	38.1	37.2	36.8	35.2	33.2	31.4
	Age 65+	12.3	12.5	12.9	13.6	15.2	17.4
169	Haiti						
	Total	79.5	78.0	75.6	73.0	70.7	68.8
	Age 0-14	72.5	71.3	69.1	66.6	64.3	62.2
	Age 65+	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.5
170	Jamaica						
	Total	61.6	57.8	53.9	47.8	44.0	43.2
	Age 0-14	51.1	47.7	44.0	38.2	34.1	32.2
	Age 65+	10.5	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.9	11.0

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Table A.31 (continued)

Dependency ratio (per 100)						Major area, region and country	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
						Western Europe (7).....	154
58.5	65.1	71.1	73.9	75.2	76.7	Total	
23.5	24.6	25.5	26.2	26.9	27.9	Age 0-14	
35.0	40.5	45.6	47.7	48.3	48.8	Age 65+	
						Austria.....	155
54.3	62.1	69.9	74.4	77.0	79.8	Total	
21.9	22.9	23.8	24.8	26.1	27.6	Age 0-14	
32.4	39.2	46.1	49.6	51.0	52.2	Age 65+	
						Belgium.....	156
62.3	68.1	72.2	73.9	74.3	73.8	Total	
26.6	27.9	28.9	29.6	30.1	30.3	Age 0-14	
35.7	40.2	43.3	44.3	44.2	43.5	Age 65+	
						France.....	157
63.6	67.5	71.0	74.3	75.9	77.1	Total	
26.8	27.4	28.1	29.0	29.8	30.4	Age 0-14	
36.8	40.1	42.9	45.3	46.2	46.8	Age 65+	
						Germany	158
54.3	62.1	69.7	72.3	73.9	76.7	Total	
20.7	21.7	22.6	23.0	23.8	25.2	Age 0-14	
33.6	40.4	47.1	49.3	50.1	51.5	Age 65+	
						Luxembourg.....	159
59.7	64.2	67.5	69.5	70.8	70.9	Total	
28.3	29.2	29.9	30.3	30.6	30.9	Age 0-14	
31.4	34.9	37.6	39.3	40.2	40.1	Age 65+	
						Netherlands.....	160
60.7	68.5	75.2	77.5	76.2	75.1	Total	
24.7	26.7	28.1	28.5	28.6	29.1	Age 0-14	
36.0	41.9	47.2	49.0	47.7	46.1	Age 65+	
						Switzerland.....	161
61.2	70.3	77.7	79.9	79.4	79.0	Total	
24.1	25.9	27.2	27.8	28.4	29.3	Age 0-14	
37.1	44.4	50.5	52.2	51.0	49.7	Age 65+	
49.9	50.9	52.4	54.2	56.3	58.4	Latin America and Caribbean....	162
35.5	34.1	33.2	32.6	32.2	31.9	Total	
14.4	16.8	19.2	21.6	24.1	26.5	Age 0-14	
						Age 65+	
						Caribbean (8).....	163
54.0	56.5	58.7	59.9	59.1	58.7	Total	
37.4	37.0	36.3	35.2	33.6	32.6	Age 0-14	
16.7	19.6	22.4	24.7	25.4	26.1	Age 65+	
						Bahamas	164
49.2	53.5	57.5	61.6	64.0	65.9	Total	
31.3	30.8	30.8	31.3	31.5	31.7	Age 0-14	
17.8	22.7	26.7	30.4	32.5	34.2	Age 65+	
						Barbados.....	165
52.8	59.2	63.6	67.7	68.4	69.9	Total	
28.1	29.1	29.8	30.4	30.4	30.8	Age 0-14	
24.7	30.1	33.9	37.4	38.0	39.0	Age 65+	
						Cuba.....	166
49.4	57.4	66.5	74.8	75.2	74.8	Total	
23.9	24.9	26.2	27.8	28.6	29.3	Age 0-14	
25.5	32.5	40.2	47.0	46.6	45.5	Age 65+	
						Dominican Republic.....	167
48.7	50.3	52.6	54.8	56.8	58.4	Total	
34.7	33.2	32.3	31.9	31.7	31.4	Age 0-14	
14.0	17.1	20.2	22.8	25.0	27.0	Age 65+	
						Guadeloupe.....	168
51.1	55.1	59.1	64.4	65.8	65.7	Total	
30.8	31.0	31.5	32.1	31.9	31.4	Age 0-14	
20.4	24.0	27.6	32.3	33.9	34.3	Age 65+	
						Haiti.....	169
67.0	63.7	59.4	54.0	48.8	46.3	Total	
60.1	56.3	51.4	45.5	39.6	36.1	Age 0-14	
6.9	7.4	8.0	8.6	9.2	10.2	Age 65+	
						Jamaica.....	170
45.8	49.9	54.4	58.0	59.7	61.0	Total	
32.0	31.9	31.7	31.4	31.1	30.9	Age 0-14	
13.7	17.9	22.7	26.6	28.7	30.1	Age 65+	

TABLE A.31

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

Table A.31 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
171	Martinique						
	Total	52.5	53.0	52.7	51.1	50.6	51.1
	Age 0-14	37.0	36.7	35.8	33.7	32.1	30.8
	Age 65+	15.6	16.4	16.9	17.3	18.5	20.3
172	Netherlands Antilles						
	Total	50.9	48.7	46.6	46.9	50.7	55.6
	Age 0-14	39.6	36.5	33.2	31.2	31.6	32.5
	Age 65+	11.3	12.3	13.4	15.7	19.1	23.1
173	Puerto Rico						
	Total	54.5	52.8	52.9	53.1	54.1	54.8
	Age 0-14	38.9	36.8	36.1	34.8	33.7	32.6
	Age 65+	15.5	16.0	16.8	18.3	20.3	22.2
174	Trinidad and Tobago						
	Total	58.4	48.3	43.8	44.4	46.5	47.8
	Age 0-14	48.4	38.7	34.0	33.6	33.9	33.0
	Age 65+	10.1	9.6	9.9	10.8	12.6	14.8
175	Central America						
	Total	69.8	64.8	60.2	55.9	52.5	50.6
	Age 0-14	62.7	57.3	52.2	47.3	43.0	39.8
	Age 65+	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.6	9.5	10.8
176	Belize						
	Total	85.4	78.6	71.0	60.6	50.8	45.2
	Age 0-14	77.5	70.9	63.6	53.9	44.3	38.3
	Age 65+	8.0	7.7	7.3	6.7	6.5	7.0
177	Costa Rica						
	Total	65.7	61.8	57.5	54.5	53.2	53.2
	Age 0-14	57.9	53.5	48.7	45.1	42.6	40.7
	Age 65+	7.7	8.3	8.8	9.4	10.6	12.5
178	El Salvador						
	Total	71.3	67.5	63.3	57.9	53.0	49.2
	Age 0-14	63.8	59.6	55.0	49.4	43.9	39.7
	Age 65+	7.4	7.9	8.3	8.5	9.1	9.6
179	Guatemala						
	Total	91.6	87.5	82.2	76.1	70.2	64.8
	Age 0-14	84.9	80.5	75.2	69.2	63.2	57.4
	Age 65+	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.4
180	Honduras						
	Total	88.4	82.1	74.9	66.9	60.2	55.4
	Age 0-14	82.5	75.9	68.3	60.2	53.2	47.7
	Age 65+	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.7
181	Mexico						
	Total	66.1	61.0	56.4	52.4	49.4	48.1
	Age 0-14	58.9	53.4	48.2	43.3	39.3	36.4
	Age 65+	7.1	7.6	8.2	9.0	10.1	11.7
182	Nicaragua						
	Total	87.2	78.6	72.1	65.4	58.7	53.9
	Age 0-14	81.7	72.9	66.3	59.4	52.4	46.6
	Age 65+	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.4	7.3
183	Panama						
	Total	62.9	58.3	53.9	50.5	48.6	48.0
	Age 0-14	54.4	49.5	44.6	40.3	37.0	34.7
	Age 65+	8.6	8.8	9.3	10.3	11.6	13.4
184	South America (9)						
	Total	61.0	55.8	51.9	49.8	49.0	49.1
	Age 0-14	52.6	47.0	42.7	39.9	37.9	36.2
	Age 65+	8.5	8.7	9.2	9.9	11.1	12.9
185	Argentina						
	Total	62.1	59.8	57.7	55.8	54.5	53.4
	Age 0-14	46.8	44.3	42.1	40.0	37.9	35.7
	Age 65+	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.6	17.7
186	Bolivia						
	Total	79.8	77.4	73.6	67.9	62.7	58.2
	Age 0-14	72.9	70.3	66.3	60.5	54.8	49.6
	Age 65+	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.9	8.6
187	Brazil						
	Total	57.3	50.6	46.7	45.6	46.1	47.0
	Age 0-14	49.8	42.8	38.2	36.3	35.4	34.2
	Age 65+	7.5	7.8	8.5	9.3	10.7	12.8

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Table A.31 (continued)

Dependency ratio (per 100)						Major area, region and country	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
						Martinique	171
53.9	58.7	63.1	66.9	66.8	66.2	Total	
30.7	31.3	31.8	32.0	31.5	31.1	Age 0-14	
23.2	27.4	31.3	34.8	35.3	35.1	Age 65+	
						Netherlands Antilles	172
60.4	62.4	60.5	60.0	60.5	62.9	Total	
33.1	32.6	31.3	30.8	30.8	31.2	Age 0-14	
27.4	29.8	29.2	29.2	29.7	31.7	Age 65+	
						Puerto Rico	173
55.9	57.4	59.1	62.0	65.0	66.5	Total	
31.9	31.5	31.4	31.4	31.5	31.4	Age 0-14	
24.0	25.9	27.8	30.6	33.5	35.1	Age 65+	
						Trinidad and Tobago	174
49.3	51.6	53.0	55.3	58.7	64.1	Total	
31.6	30.7	30.4	30.6	31.0	31.7	Age 0-14	
17.7	20.9	22.6	24.7	27.6	32.4	Age 65+	
						Central America	175
49.8	49.8	50.9	53.1	55.4	57.2	Total	
37.3	35.4	34.0	33.1	32.4	32.0	Age 0-14	
12.5	14.5	16.9	20.1	22.9	25.2	Age 65+	
						Belize	176
43.8	46.3	47.8	49.0	51.1	53.8	Total	
35.4	35.4	34.2	32.4	31.2	30.7	Age 0-14	
8.4	10.9	13.6	16.5	19.9	23.2	Age 65+	
						Costa Rica	177
54.0	54.9	54.8	54.1	54.9	56.8	Total	
39.0	37.2	35.1	33.3	32.4	32.3	Age 0-14	
14.9	17.6	19.7	20.8	22.4	24.5	Age 65+	
						El Salvador	178
46.9	45.9	47.4	50.6	55.0	56.9	Total	
36.6	34.4	33.2	32.6	32.5	31.9	Age 0-14	
10.2	11.5	14.2	18.0	22.5	25.0	Age 65+	
						Guatemala	179
60.1	55.3	51.3	47.8	47.2	47.6	Total	
52.2	46.6	41.8	37.2	35.0	33.6	Age 0-14	
7.9	8.6	9.5	10.6	12.2	14.1	Age 65+	
						Honduras	180
52.0	49.6	48.2	47.9	49.0	51.1	Total	
43.3	39.5	36.4	34.2	33.0	32.4	Age 0-14	
8.7	10.1	11.8	13.7	16.0	18.7	Age 65+	
						Mexico	181
48.1	49.1	51.3	55.0	58.0	60.0	Total	
34.3	33.0	32.3	32.2	31.9	31.5	Age 0-14	
13.8	16.1	19.0	22.9	26.1	28.5	Age 65+	
						Nicaragua	182
50.6	48.6	47.7	48.0	49.3	51.8	Total	
42.1	38.8	36.2	34.3	33.1	32.5	Age 0-14	
8.4	9.8	11.5	13.7	16.2	19.3	Age 65+	
						Panama	183
48.8	51.0	53.6	56.1	57.9	59.9	Total	
33.2	32.6	32.1	31.7	31.3	31.2	Age 0-14	
15.6	18.4	21.5	24.4	26.6	28.7	Age 65+	
						South America (9)	184
49.5	50.8	52.4	54.0	56.5	58.9	Total	
34.5	33.3	32.6	32.1	32.0	31.8	Age 0-14	
15.0	17.5	19.8	21.9	24.5	27.0	Age 65+	
						Argentina	185
52.9	52.9	53.6	55.0	57.9	60.1	Total	
34.1	33.0	32.5	32.0	31.8	31.6	Age 0-14	
18.8	19.9	21.1	23.0	26.1	28.5	Age 65+	
						Bolivia	186
54.5	51.2	48.7	48.2	48.7	50.2	Total	
45.1	40.9	37.2	34.8	33.3	32.8	Age 0-14	
9.4	10.3	11.6	13.4	15.3	17.5	Age 65+	
						Brazil	187
48.1	50.2	52.3	54.6	57.8	60.8	Total	
32.9	32.0	31.6	31.6	31.8	32.0	Age 0-14	
15.2	18.2	20.7	23.1	26.0	28.9	Age 65+	

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Table A.31 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
188	Chile						
	Total	56.4	55.3	52.4	50.5	50.0	51.2
	Age 0-14	46.1	44.2	40.6	37.5	35.5	34.5
	Age 65+	10.3	11.1	11.8	13.0	14.5	16.6
189	Colombia						
	Total	63.1	59.2	54.3	50.6	49.1	49.4
	Age 0-14	56.0	51.8	46.6	42.1	39.2	37.4
	Age 65+	7.2	7.4	7.8	8.5	9.9	12.0
190	Ecuador						
	Total	68.9	62.7	57.7	53.3	50.0	48.3
	Age 0-14	61.5	55.0	49.6	44.7	40.6	37.4
	Age 65+	7.4	7.6	8.1	8.6	9.4	10.9
191	Guyana						
	Total	57.3	51.7	46.8	42.6	41.2	42.5
	Age 0-14	51.0	45.3	40.2	35.7	33.2	32.6
	Age 65+	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.9	8.0	9.9
192	Paraguay						
	Total	82.3	75.4	69.9	65.4	62.1	60.4
	Age 0-14	75.9	69.4	63.6	58.9	55.2	52.0
	Age 65+	6.5	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.9	8.4
193	Peru						
	Total	67.4	61.8	56.6	52.5	49.7	48.1
	Age 0-14	60.1	54.0	48.3	43.6	40.0	37.1
	Age 65+	7.3	7.8	8.3	8.9	9.7	11.0
194	Suriname						
	Total	65.8	60.6	53.1	46.6	43.4	43.4
	Age 0-14	57.7	51.9	44.2	38.1	35.2	34.7
	Age 65+	8.1	8.7	8.9	8.5	8.2	8.8
195	Uruguay						
	Total	57.9	57.6	56.4	54.9	53.5	52.6
	Age 0-14	38.5	37.6	36.7	35.6	34.3	33.1
	Age 65+	19.4	20.0	19.7	19.3	19.2	19.5
196	Venezuela						
	Total	67.5	62.6	57.4	53.8	51.7	50.5
	Age 0-14	60.7	55.3	49.8	45.3	41.9	39.0
	Age 65+	6.8	7.2	7.6	8.4	9.8	11.6
197	Northern America (10)						
	Total	52.6	50.6	48.3	47.7	51.2	56.0
	Age 0-14	33.5	31.9	29.8	28.4	29.1	30.4
	Age 65+	19.1	18.7	18.5	19.3	22.1	25.7
198	Canada						
	Total	48.0	46.8	45.3	45.1	49.2	54.8
	Age 0-14	30.2	28.3	26.4	24.8	25.4	26.7
	Age 65+	17.7	18.5	18.9	20.4	23.8	28.0
199	United States of America						
	Total	53.1	51.1	48.6	48.0	51.4	56.2
	Age 0-14	33.9	32.3	30.2	28.8	29.5	30.8
	Age 65+	19.2	18.8	18.5	19.2	21.9	25.4
200	Oceania						
	Total	55.2	54.1	53.0	52.3	53.5	54.8
	Age 0-14	40.3	39.2	38.0	36.7	35.9	35.3
	Age 65+	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.6	17.6	19.5
201	Australia/New Zealand						
	Total	50.4	49.5	48.7	48.7	51.3	54.5
	Age 0-14	32.8	31.9	30.9	29.9	29.8	30.3
	Age 65+	17.6	17.6	17.9	18.9	21.6	24.3
202	Australia (11)						
	Total	49.9	49.0	48.3	48.4	51.2	54.7
	Age 0-14	32.3	31.3	30.3	29.4	29.4	30.0
	Age 65+	17.6	17.7	17.9	19.0	21.9	24.6
203	New Zealand						
	Total	52.9	52.3	51.2	50.3	52.0	53.8
	Age 0-14	35.5	35.1	33.9	32.2	31.7	31.4
	Age 65+	17.4	17.3	17.4	18.1	20.2	22.4
204	Melanesia						
	Total	72.8	69.8	67.0	63.7	60.3	56.1
	Age 0-14	67.4	64.3	61.1	57.6	53.6	48.8
	Age 65+	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.7	7.2

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Table A.31 (continued)

Dependency ratio (per 100)						Major area, region and country	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
						Chile	188
53.5	56.3	58.0	59.1	59.5	60.3	Total	
34.0	33.5	32.8	32.3	31.9	31.7	Age 0-14	
19.5	22.8	25.3	26.9	27.6	28.6	Age 65+	
						Colombia	189
50.4	51.8	54.0	54.7	56.4	57.8	Total	
35.8	34.4	33.4	32.6	32.3	31.9	Age 0-14	
14.5	17.5	20.6	22.1	24.1	25.9	Age 65+	
						Ecuador	190
47.6	48.1	49.6	51.8	54.3	57.0	Total	
34.9	33.4	32.5	32.0	31.7	31.4	Age 0-14	
12.6	14.7	17.1	19.8	22.7	25.6	Age 65+	
						Guyana	191
45.0	48.4	51.7	54.5	55.4	57.6	Total	
32.1	31.6	31.1	30.9	30.7	30.9	Age 0-14	
12.9	16.8	20.6	23.6	24.7	26.7	Age 65+	
						Paraguay	192
58.2	55.8	53.3	50.5	49.3	50.2	Total	
48.4	44.6	40.9	37.1	34.5	33.3	Age 0-14	
9.8	11.2	12.4	13.5	14.7	16.9	Age 65+	
						Peru	193
47.5	48.0	49.4	51.6	54.5	57.3	Total	
34.8	33.3	32.3	31.7	31.4	31.1	Age 0-14	
12.7	14.7	17.1	19.9	23.1	26.1	Age 65+	
						Suriname	194
44.6	47.6	50.5	53.4	54.2	57.3	Total	
33.8	32.7	31.6	31.1	30.9	31.2	Age 0-14	
10.8	14.9	18.9	22.3	23.3	26.1	Age 65+	
						Uruguay	195
52.9	53.7	54.4	56.4	58.8	60.2	Total	
32.4	32.0	31.8	31.7	31.7	31.6	Age 0-14	
20.4	21.7	22.7	24.7	27.1	28.6	Age 65+	
						Venezuela	196
49.8	50.3	51.3	52.4	54.2	56.2	Total	
36.3	34.5	33.4	32.7	32.1	31.6	Age 0-14	
13.4	15.7	17.9	19.7	22.1	24.6	Age 65+	
						Northern America (10)	197
61.1	64.8	65.9	65.8	65.8	66.9	Total	
31.2	31.3	31.0	30.7	30.8	31.1	Age 0-14	
29.8	33.5	34.9	35.0	35.0	35.9	Age 65+	
						Canada	198
61.3	67.6	70.2	70.9	71.3	72.5	Total	
28.2	29.2	29.5	29.5	29.8	30.2	Age 0-14	
33.1	38.3	40.7	41.3	41.5	42.3	Age 65+	
						United States of America	199
61.1	64.5	65.5	65.2	65.2	66.4	Total	
31.6	31.5	31.1	30.9	30.9	31.1	Age 0-14	
29.5	33.0	34.3	34.4	34.3	35.2	Age 65+	
						Oceania	200
56.1	57.1	57.7	59.0	60.0	61.2	Total	
34.6	33.5	32.4	31.7	31.6	31.6	Age 0-14	
21.5	23.6	25.4	27.3	28.4	29.6	Age 65+	
						Australia/New Zealand	201
58.1	61.3	63.4	65.7	66.5	67.8	Total	
30.9	31.1	30.8	30.7	30.6	30.9	Age 0-14	
27.1	30.2	32.6	35.0	35.9	36.9	Age 65+	
						Australia (11)	202
58.4	61.8	63.9	66.3	67.1	68.5	Total	
30.8	31.0	30.7	30.6	30.6	30.9	Age 0-14	
27.6	30.8	33.2	35.7	36.5	37.6	Age 65+	
						New Zealand	203
56.5	58.9	60.7	62.8	63.7	64.2	Total	
31.6	31.6	31.3	31.0	30.8	30.8	Age 0-14	
24.9	27.3	29.5	31.8	32.8	33.5	Age 65+	
						Melanesia	204
52.0	47.9	46.0	45.8	47.4	48.7	Total	
44.0	39.0	35.7	33.8	33.6	33.0	Age 0-14	
8.0	8.9	10.3	12.0	13.8	15.8	Age 65+	

TABLE A.31

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Table A.31 (continued)

No.	Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)					
		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
205	Fiji						
	Total	62.5	55.5	52.9	51.5	49.4	47.6
	Age 0-14	56.3	48.5	44.9	42.3	39.0	35.9
	Age 65+	6.2	7.0	8.1	9.2	10.4	11.8
206	New Caledonia						
	Total	55.5	53.9	51.9	49.4	48.0	47.9
	Age 0-14	47.9	45.3	42.2	38.3	35.3	33.6
	Age 65+	7.6	8.5	9.6	11.1	12.7	14.3
207	Papua New Guinea						
	Total	73.8	71.6	68.8	65.0	61.3	56.4
	Age 0-14	68.7	66.5	63.4	59.7	55.4	50.2
	Age 65+	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.9	6.2
208	Solomon Islands						
	Total	89.0	84.9	81.6	77.2	72.0	66.5
	Age 0-14	83.6	79.4	75.8	71.3	65.8	59.8
	Age 65+	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.6
209	Vanuatu						
	Total	88.1	80.7	73.4	69.2	65.6	62.7
	Age 0-14	81.6	74.7	67.8	63.1	59.1	55.2
	Age 65+	6.4	6.0	5.6	6.1	6.5	7.5
210	Micronesia (12)						
	Total	75.6	72.3	67.7	61.9	57.7	55.0
	Age 0-14	70.2	66.6	61.9	56.0	51.1	47.1
	Age 65+	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.6	7.8
211	Guam						
	Total	57.1	58.5	56.0	48.8	46.4	47.9
	Age 0-14	49.6	50.0	46.8	39.2	34.9	33.8
	Age 65+	7.4	8.4	9.2	9.6	11.4	14.1
212	Polynesia (13)						
	Total	66.6	63.0	57.6	54.7	51.6	48.2
	Age 0-14	59.9	55.6	49.6	46.2	42.5	38.1
	Age 65+	6.7	7.4	8.0	8.5	9.1	10.0
213	French Polynesia						
	Total	61.2	59.2	54.7	51.9	49.6	47.9
	Age 0-14	55.3	52.4	47.1	43.2	39.9	36.7
	Age 65+	5.9	6.8	7.6	8.6	9.8	11.1
214	Samoa						
	Total	74.3	68.6	61.7	58.7	54.4	48.6
	Age 0-14	66.4	60.2	53.2	50.4	46.2	40.0
	Age 65+	7.9	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.6

(*) See Note II on the page preceding Table A.1.

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Table A.31 (continued)

Dependency ratio (per 100)						Major area, region and country	No.
2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050		
						Fiji	205
47.4	48.9	49.4	50.5	53.5	57.4	Total	
33.7	33.1	32.2	31.5	31.1	31.1	Age 0-14	
13.7	15.8	17.2	19.0	22.4	26.3	Age 65+	
						New Caledonia	206
49.3	50.7	51.9	54.8	56.8	58.7	Total	
33.2	32.7	31.8	31.3	31.0	30.9	Age 0-14	
16.1	18.1	20.1	23.4	25.8	27.8	Age 65+	
						Papua New Guinea	207
51.5	46.6	44.6	44.6	46.3	47.3	Total	
44.7	39.0	35.5	33.8	33.8	33.0	Age 0-14	
6.8	7.6	9.2	10.8	12.5	14.3	Age 65+	
						Solomon Islands	208
61.0	55.5	50.2	47.5	47.0	48.6	Total	
53.8	47.6	41.3	37.1	34.9	34.5	Age 0-14	
7.2	7.9	9.0	10.4	12.1	14.1	Age 65+	
						Vanuatu	209
58.6	54.5	49.8	46.9	46.4	48.5	Total	
50.4	45.2	39.7	36.1	34.3	34.1	Age 0-14	
8.2	9.3	10.1	10.8	12.1	14.4	Age 65+	
						Micronesia (12)	210
52.1	49.4	48.1	47.9	49.2	50.3	Total	
42.9	38.7	35.7	34.0	33.7	33.0	Age 0-14	
9.2	10.7	12.5	13.9	15.5	17.3	Age 65+	
						Guam	211
51.1	54.9	56.8	55.4	54.0	54.3	Total	
34.0	34.6	33.7	32.0	30.8	30.5	Age 0-14	
17.1	20.3	23.1	23.4	23.2	23.8	Age 65+	
						Polynesia (13)	212
46.7	46.6	48.8	51.2	53.0	55.0	Total	
34.9	33.0	32.7	32.3	31.5	30.8	Age 0-14	
11.8	13.6	16.1	19.0	21.6	24.2	Age 65+	
						French Polynesia	213
48.4	49.5	51.9	53.6	54.3	55.5	Total	
34.8	33.6	33.2	32.5	31.6	31.0	Age 0-14	
13.6	16.0	18.8	21.1	22.7	24.5	Age 65+	
						Samoa	214
44.5	43.0	44.9	48.4	51.5	54.3	Total	
35.1	32.3	32.1	32.0	31.2	30.4	Age 0-14	
9.4	10.7	12.8	16.4	20.2	23.9	Age 65+	

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ANNEX II

Table A.32. Demographic indicators, by major area, region and special group

WORLD TOTAL

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	2523878	2758904	3026541	3342617	3701909	4080992	4447374	4847326	5282306	5687113
Males	1259269	1376791	1511726	1672279	1854538	2048440	2235212	2438771	2660375	2865049
Females	1264609	1382113	1514814	1670338	1847371	2032552	2212163	2408554	2621931	2822064
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.6	99.6	99.8	100.1	100.4	100.8	101.0	101.3	101.5	101.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.5	14.5	14.2	14.4	14.1	13.4	12.1	11.9	11.8	10.8
Percentage aged 5-14	20.9	21.1	22.7	23.3	23.4	23.5	23.1	21.5	20.5	20.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.3	17.6	16.8	16.8	18.0	18.6	19.0	19.4	19.0	18.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.2	9.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.4	48.2	46.7	45.9	46.4	46.8	48.0	49.4	50.2	51.1
Median age (years)	23.5	23.1	22.7	22.1	21.6	21.9	22.6	23.4	24.3	25.4
Population density (per sq km)	19	20	22	25	27	30	33	36	39	42

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	47005	53527	63215	71858	75817	73277	79990	86996	80961
Births per year (thousands)	98695	102841	112287	119143	120434	120823	127846	135532	132091
Deaths per year (thousands)	52197	50180	49637	47210	45357	46802	47855	48536	51129
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.78	1.85	1.99	2.04	1.95	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.48
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.4	35.6	35.3	33.8	30.9	28.3	27.5	26.8	24.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	19.8	17.3	15.6	13.4	11.7	11.0	10.3	9.6	9.3
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.00	4.93	4.95	4.90	4.48	3.92	3.58	3.36	2.96
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.42	2.39	2.40	2.38	2.17	1.91	1.74	1.63	1.44
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.65	1.71	1.81	1.86	1.74	1.56	1.45	1.40	1.25
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	156	140	118	102	93	87	78	69	62
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	45.1	48.1	51.0	54.5	56.4	58.0	59.4	61.1	62.2
Females	47.8	51.0	53.7	57.4	59.4	61.5	63.3	65.1	66.5
Both sexes combined	46.5	49.6	52.3	56.0	57.9	59.7	61.3	63.1	64.3

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5687113	6091351	6490722	6890775	7285881	7671924	8039130	8371602	8929681	9366724
Males	2865049	3068932	3269314	3469645	3666398	3857376	4037805	4200061	4470432	4680561
Females	2822064	3022419	3221409	3421130	3619483	3814548	4001325	4171541	4459249	4686163
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.4	101.3	101.1	100.9	100.7	100.3	99.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.8	10.2	9.7	9.3	8.9	8.6	8.2	7.8	7.2	6.9
Percentage aged 5-14	20.6	19.8	18.6	17.8	17.2	16.6	16.1	15.6	14.5	13.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.0	17.5	17.8	17.2	16.3	15.8	15.4	15.1	14.5	13.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.5	9.9	10.1	10.8	11.9	13.1	14.6	16.1	18.4	20.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.4	8.0	8.9	10.0	11.2	13.5	15.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	12.6	11.9	11.2	10.7	10.4	10.0	9.7	9.4	8.7	8.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.8	10.3	10.5	10.4	9.7	9.4	9.2	9.0	8.7	8.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.1	51.7	52.0	51.7	51.0	50.0	49.1	48.6	47.2	46.0
Median age (years)	25.4	26.5	27.6	28.6	29.6	30.9	32.0	33.0	34.9	36.5
Population density (per sq km)	42	45	48	51	54	57	59	62	66	69

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	80848	79874	80011	79021	77209	73441	66494	55808	43704
Births per year (thousands)	133184	133841	135683	136580	137348	136834	134773	132237	131079
Deaths per year (thousands)	52336	53967	55672	57559	60139	63392	68278	76429	87374
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.37	1.27	1.20	1.11	1.03	0.93	0.81	0.65	0.48
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.6	21.3	20.3	19.3	18.4	17.4	16.4	15.3	14.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.9	8.6	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.8	9.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.79	2.66	2.55	2.45	2.40	2.35	2.27	2.17	2.09
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.36	1.29	1.24	1.20	1.17	1.14	1.11	1.06	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.19	1.16	1.13	1.10	1.09	1.08	1.05	1.02	0.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	57	51	45	40	35	31	27	22	17
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	63.4	64.7	66.1	67.4	68.6	69.7	70.7	72.2	73.8
Females	67.7	69.2	70.6	72.0	73.3	74.5	75.6	77.1	78.8
Both sexes combined	65.6	66.9	68.3	69.7	70.9	72.1	73.1	74.6	76.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5687113	6122941	6581445	7059940	7554426	8062269	8580509	9099022	10123297	11156318
Males	2865049	3085132	3316045	3556808	3804943	4058729	4316874	4574746	5084299	5599578
Females	2822064	3037809	3265400	3503132	3749483	4003540	4263635	4524276	5038998	5556740
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.8	10.6	10.4	10.2	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.2	8.8	8.7
Percentage aged 5-14	20.6	19.7	18.8	18.6	18.3	18.0	17.6	17.3	16.8	16.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.0	17.4	17.5	16.8	16.2	16.1	16.0	15.8	15.5	15.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.5	9.8	10.0	10.6	11.5	12.5	13.6	14.8	16.2	17.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.7	8.5	9.4	10.3	11.9	12.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.1	51.5	51.4	50.5	49.6	48.7	48.0	47.6	46.9	46.7
Median age (years)	25.4	26.4	27.1	27.8	28.5	29.3	29.7	30.2	31.2	32.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	87165	91701	95699	98897	101568	103648	103703	102428	103302
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.48	1.44	1.40	1.35	1.30	1.25	1.17	1.07	0.97
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.7	23.0	22.3	21.5	20.9	20.2	19.6	18.8	18.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.9	8.6	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.93	2.91	2.87	2.83	2.81	2.78	2.72	2.63	2.57
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.43	1.42	1.40	1.38	1.37	1.35	1.33	1.28	1.25
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.25	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.28	1.27	1.26	1.23	1.22

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5687113	6062390	6408513	6725513	7010452	7264499	7474059	7625037	7746338	7662248
Males	2865049	3054084	3227344	3385228	3525870	3649597	3749650	3819338	3866972	3811568
Females	2822064	3008307	3181169	3340285	3484582	3614902	3724409	3805699	3879366	3850680
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.8	9.8	9.0	8.3	7.7	7.2	6.7	6.2	5.3	4.8
Percentage aged 5-14	20.6	19.8	18.4	17.0	15.9	14.9	14.1	13.3	11.6	10.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.0	17.6	18.0	17.7	16.6	15.6	14.8	14.1	13.0	11.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.5	9.9	10.3	11.1	12.4	13.9	15.6	17.6	21.2	25.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.5	8.3	9.4	10.7	12.2	15.5	18.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.1	51.9	52.7	52.9	52.5	51.6	50.6	49.8	47.2	44.4
Median age (years)	25.4	26.7	28.0	29.3	30.9	32.6	34.4	36.2	39.5	42.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	75055	69225	63400	56988	50809	41912	30196	12130	-8409
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.28	1.11	0.97	0.83	0.71	0.57	0.40	0.16	-0.11
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.7	19.7	18.0	16.5	15.4	14.1	12.8	11.3	10.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.8	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.8	9.7	11.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.66	2.43	2.22	2.04	1.94	1.85	1.76	1.64	1.56
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.29	1.18	1.08	0.99	0.94	0.90	0.86	0.80	0.76
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.14	1.06	0.98	0.91	0.88	0.85	0.81	0.77	0.74

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5687113	6141020	6638072	7187160	7793060	8461830	9211640	10058606	12137951	14940632

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.54	1.56	1.59	1.62	1.65	1.70	1.76	1.88	2.08
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.3	24.2	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.7	25.3	26.4	28.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.0	8.7	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (*)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	812687	863439	915841	967537	1007667	1048380	1082859	1114312	1148119	1171384
Males	387266	412942	439376	465662	485691	506307	523706	539584	557483	569785
Females	425421	450498	476465	501875	521976	542073	559154	574728	590636	601599
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	91.0	91.7	92.2	92.8	93.0	93.4	93.7	93.9	94.4	94.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.0	10.1	9.8	9.2	8.2	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.1
Percentage aged 5-14	17.3	17.3	18.3	18.2	17.8	16.5	15.2	14.4	13.8	13.5
Percentage aged 15-24	17.0	16.1	15.2	15.4	16.5	16.8	16.6	15.6	14.6	14.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.7	12.1	12.6	13.4	14.5	15.4	15.5	16.4	17.6	18.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.9	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.9	10.7	11.6	11.6	12.5	13.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.3	50.1	48.1	47.3	48.3	48.7	48.8	49.0	48.8	49.3
Median age (years)	28.6	29.0	29.6	29.8	30.6	30.9	31.9	33.1	34.3	35.8
Population density (per sq km)	15	16	17	18	19	20	20	21	22	22

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	10151	10480	10339	8026	8143	6896	6291	6761	4653
Births per year (thousands)	18449	18744	18428	17094	16523	15904	15922	15721	14341
Deaths per year (thousands)	8535	8570	8805	9293	9703	10113	10558	10810	11760
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.21	1.18	1.10	0.81	0.79	0.65	0.57	0.60	0.40
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.0	21.1	19.6	17.3	16.1	14.9	14.5	13.9	12.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.2	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.6	10.1
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.77	2.77	2.67	2.36	2.11	1.91	1.84	1.83	1.68
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.35	1.35	1.30	1.15	1.03	0.93	0.90	0.89	0.82
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.25	1.27	1.24	1.10	0.99	0.90	0.88	0.87	0.80
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	58	43	33	26	21	18	15	13	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	63.9	65.6	66.7	67.2	67.6	68.4	69.2	70.4	70.4
Females	69.0	71.1	72.7	73.8	74.7	75.8	76.7	77.6	78.0
Both sexes combined	66.5	68.5	69.8	70.5	71.2	72.2	73.0	74.0	74.2

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1171384	1186990	1197344	1206375	1214018	1218526	1220250	1212147	1188560	1161741
Males	569785	577720	583096	587841	591787	594059	594720	590764	579931	567981
Females	601599	609270	614248	618534	622231	624466	625530	621383	608628	593760
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	94.7	94.8	94.9	95.0	95.1	95.1	95.1	95.1	95.3	95.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.7
Percentage aged 5-14	13.5	12.7	11.6	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.1	10.9	11.0	11.3
Percentage aged 15-24	14.0	13.7	13.5	12.7	11.6	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.1	11.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.3	19.3	19.9	21.4	23.2	25.1	27.0	28.3	30.0	31.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.5	14.2	15.0	15.5	16.8	18.4	20.2	21.8	23.7	24.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.1	7.5	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.5	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.3	48.8	47.9	46.2	44.1	42.5	41.3	40.3	38.4	38.2
Median age (years)	35.8	37.4	38.8	40.0	41.1	42.0	42.9	43.8	44.5	43.9
Population density (per sq km)	22	22	23	23	23	23	23	23	22	22

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	3121	2071	1806	1529	902	345	-1621	-2359	-2682
Births per year (thousands)	13388	13271	13571	13635	13377	13197	13158	13237	13267
Deaths per year (thousands)	12179	12687	13096	13314	13674	14035	14779	15596	15949
Net migration per year (thousands)	1913	1487	1331	1208	1199	1182	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.26	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.07	0.03	-0.13	-0.20	-0.23
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.4	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.0	10.8	10.8	11.0	11.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.3	10.6	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.5	12.2	13.0	13.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.59	1.60	1.67	1.74	1.80	1.86	1.91	1.98	2.05
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.77	0.78	0.81	0.85	0.88	0.90	0.93	0.96	1.00
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.76	0.76	0.80	0.84	0.87	0.89	0.92	0.95	0.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	9	9	8	7	7	6	6	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	70.6	71.6	72.5	73.5	74.3	75.1	75.8	76.7	77.7
Females	78.4	79.1	79.7	80.4	81.0	81.6	82.1	82.9	83.8
Both sexes combined	74.5	75.3	76.1	76.9	77.7	78.3	78.9	79.7	80.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1171384	1192069	1211502	1230608	1249457	1267619	1286133	1297090	1320341	1351681
Males	569785	580293	590285	600165	609824	619061	628288	634089	647221	665001
Females	601599	611776	621217	630443	639632	648558	657845	663001	673120	686680
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.9	7.2
Percentage aged 5-14	13.5	12.7	11.8	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	13.0	13.7
Percentage aged 15-24	14.0	13.6	13.3	12.5	11.7	11.7	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.3	19.3	19.7	21.0	22.5	24.2	25.6	26.5	27.2	27.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.5	14.1	14.9	15.2	16.4	17.8	19.2	20.4	21.4	21.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.3	48.7	47.5	45.5	43.4	42.1	41.2	40.4	39.3	40.0
Median age (years)	35.8	37.2	38.4	39.3	40.1	40.6	41.0	41.3	40.3	38.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	4137	3887	3821	3770	3633	3703	2191	2325	3134
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.35	0.32	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.17	0.18	0.23
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.0	12.4	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.9	13.2	13.8	14.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.3	10.6	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.5	12.0	12.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.69	1.79	1.89	2.00	2.11	2.20	2.27	2.37	2.46
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.82	0.87	0.92	0.97	1.02	1.07	1.11	1.15	1.20
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.80	0.85	0.91	0.96	1.01	1.05	1.09	1.14	1.18

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1171384	1183040	1187359	1186035	1179643	1167257	1149984	1121232	1047131	959159
Males	569785	575739	578063	577551	574351	568010	558977	544443	507747	464508
Females	601599	607301	609296	608484	605292	599246	591006	576788	539384	494651
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.1	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.5
Percentage aged 5-14	13.5	12.7	11.4	10.6	10.2	9.7	9.2	8.8	8.2	7.8
Percentage aged 15-24	14.0	13.7	13.5	12.8	11.6	10.9	10.6	10.2	9.4	8.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.3	19.4	20.1	21.8	23.8	26.2	28.5	30.5	33.9	37.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.5	14.2	15.1	15.7	17.3	19.2	21.4	23.5	26.8	29.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.3	48.9	48.2	46.7	44.9	43.4	42.0	40.6	37.3	35.3
Median age (years)	35.8	37.4	39.1	40.5	42.0	43.5	44.9	46.4	49.2	51.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	2331	864	-265	-1278	-2477	-3455	-5750	-7410	-8797
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.20	0.07	-0.02	-0.11	-0.21	-0.30	-0.51	-0.68	-0.88
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.9	10.3	9.9	9.3	8.7	8.2	7.9	7.4	7.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.3	10.7	11.0	11.2	11.6	12.1	12.9	14.3	15.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.52	1.48	1.44	1.42	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.41	1.41
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.74	0.72	0.70	0.69	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.69
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.72	0.71	0.69	0.68	0.67	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.68

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1171384	1191021	1205016	1214686	1220477	1222150	1220561	1208208	1170106	1121385

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.33	0.23	0.16	0.10	0.03	-0.03	-0.20	-0.32	-0.43
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.0	11.7	11.4	10.9	10.5	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.3	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.2	11.5	12.2	13.1	13.9

(*) More developed regions comprise Northern America, Japan, Europe and Australia/New Zealand.

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (+)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	1711191	1895464	2110700	2375080	2694242	3032612	3364515	3733014	4134187	4515729
Males	872004	963849	1072350	1206617	1368846	1542133	1711506	1899187	2102892	2295264
Females	839187	931615	1038350	1168462	1325396	1490479	1653009	1833827	2031295	2220465
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	103.9	103.5	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.5	103.5	103.6	103.5	103.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.1	16.5	16.1	16.5	16.3	15.3	13.7	13.4	13.2	12.0
Percentage aged 5-14	22.7	22.8	24.6	25.4	25.5	26.0	25.6	23.7	22.4	22.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	18.3	17.5	17.4	18.5	19.2	19.7	20.6	20.3	19.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.4	47.3	46.1	45.3	45.6	46.1	47.7	49.5	50.7	51.6
Median age (years)	21.3	20.7	20.1	19.3	19.0	19.3	20.0	21.0	22.0	23.2
Population density (per sq km)	21	23	25	29	33	37	41	45	50	55

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	36855	43047	52876	63832	67674	66381	73700	80235	76309
Births per year (thousands)	80246	84097	93859	102049	103910	104919	111923	119811	117750
Deaths per year (thousands)	43661	41609	40831	37917	35654	36690	37297	37726	39369
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.04	2.15	2.36	2.52	2.37	2.08	2.08	2.04	1.77
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.5	42.0	41.8	40.3	36.3	32.8	31.5	30.5	27.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	24.2	20.8	18.2	15.0	12.5	11.5	10.5	9.6	9.1
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.17	5.99	6.01	6.00	5.42	4.65	4.14	3.81	3.30
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.99	2.91	2.91	2.91	2.63	2.26	2.01	1.85	1.60
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.86	1.93	2.08	2.19	2.04	1.80	1.64	1.56	1.36
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	179	161	135	115	104	98	87	76	68
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	40.1	43.5	47.0	51.5	53.9	55.7	57.3	59.2	60.6
Females	41.8	45.3	48.4	53.0	55.4	57.8	59.9	62.0	63.7
Both sexes combined	40.9	44.4	47.7	52.2	54.7	56.7	58.6	60.6	62.1

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4515729	4904360	5293378	5684400	6071863	6453398	6818880	7159455	7741121	8204983
Males	2295264	2491212	2686218	2881804	3074611	3263316	3443084	3609297	3890501	4112580
Females	2220465	2413149	2607161	2802596	2997252	3190082	3375796	3550158	3850621	4092402
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	103.4	103.2	103.0	102.8	102.6	102.3	102.0	101.7	101.0	100.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.0	11.3	10.6	10.1	9.6	9.2	8.7	8.2	7.4	7.1
Percentage aged 5-14	22.4	21.5	20.1	19.2	18.4	17.6	17.0	16.4	15.0	13.9
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	18.4	18.7	18.2	17.3	16.7	16.2	15.8	15.0	14.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.6	9.7	10.9	12.3	14.0	16.6	19.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.6	6.2	7.1	8.1	9.4	11.9	13.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.7	12.9	12.1	11.6	11.1	10.6	10.2	9.8	9.0	8.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.2	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.4	10.8	11.1	11.0	10.3	10.0	9.6	9.4	9.0	8.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.6	52.4	53.0	53.0	52.4	51.4	50.5	50.1	48.6	47.2
Median age (years)	23.2	24.3	25.3	26.5	27.8	29.1	30.3	31.5	33.7	35.6
Population density (per sq km)	55	59	64	69	73	78	82	86	94	99

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	77726	77804	78204	77493	76307	73096	68115	58167	46386
Births per year (thousands)	119796	120571	122112	122945	123971	123636	121614	119000	117811
Deaths per year (thousands)	40157	41280	42577	44245	46465	49358	53499	60834	71425
Net migration per year (thousands)	-1913	-1487	-1331	-1208	-1199	-1182	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.65	1.53	1.43	1.32	1.22	1.10	0.98	0.78	0.58
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.4	23.6	22.2	20.9	19.8	18.6	17.4	16.0	14.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.5	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.7	8.2	9.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.08	2.89	2.73	2.58	2.50	2.42	2.32	2.19	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.50	1.41	1.33	1.26	1.22	1.18	1.13	1.07	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.30	1.25	1.20	1.15	1.13	1.11	1.07	1.03	0.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	62	56	49	43	38	34	29	24	18
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	62.1	63.5	65.0	66.3	67.6	68.8	69.9	71.5	73.2
Females	65.2	66.9	68.6	70.1	71.6	72.9	74.2	75.9	77.8
Both sexes combined	63.6	65.1	66.7	68.2	69.5	70.8	72.0	73.6	75.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4515729	4930872	5369942	5829332	6304970	6794649	7294375	7801932	8802956	9804637
Males	2295264	2504839	2725760	2956643	3195119	3439667	3688586	3940658	4437078	4934577
Females	2220465	2426033	2644183	2872689	3109850	3354982	3605790	3861275	4365878	4870059
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.0	11.8	11.4	11.1	10.7	10.3	10.0	9.7	9.1	8.9
Percentage aged 5-14	22.4	21.3	20.3	20.0	19.6	19.1	18.6	18.1	17.3	16.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	18.3	18.5	17.8	17.1	17.0	16.7	16.5	16.0	15.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.4	9.3	10.3	11.5	12.8	14.6	16.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.8	7.6	8.6	10.5	11.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.6	52.2	52.3	51.7	50.9	50.0	49.2	48.9	48.1	47.7
Median age (years)	23.2	24.2	24.9	25.7	26.7	27.4	28.1	28.8	30.1	31.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	83029	87814	91878	95128	97936	99945	101511	100102	100168
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.76	1.71	1.64	1.57	1.50	1.42	1.34	1.21	1.08
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.6	25.5	24.4	23.3	22.4	21.6	20.7	19.6	18.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.6	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.23	3.17	3.07	2.99	2.93	2.87	2.79	2.67	2.58
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.57	1.54	1.50	1.45	1.43	1.40	1.36	1.30	1.26
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.36	1.36	1.35	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.29	1.25	1.22

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4515729	4879350	5221154	5539478	5830809	6097242	6324075	6503805	6699207	6703089
Males	2295264	2478345	2649281	2807677	2951519	3081587	3190672	3274894	3359225	3347060
Females	2220465	2401006	2571873	2731801	2879290	3015655	3133403	3228911	3339982	3356029
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.0	10.9	9.9	9.1	8.3	7.8	7.2	6.5	5.5	5.0
Percentage aged 5-14	22.4	21.6	19.9	18.4	17.1	15.9	15.0	14.1	12.2	10.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	18.5	19.0	18.7	17.6	16.5	15.6	14.8	13.6	12.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.3	7.7	8.0	8.8	10.1	11.5	13.3	15.4	19.2	23.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.4	7.6	8.8	10.3	13.8	16.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.6	52.7	53.7	54.3	54.1	53.2	52.2	51.4	48.8	45.7
Median age (years)	23.2	24.5	25.7	27.3	29.0	30.9	32.7	34.6	38.1	41.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	72724	68361	63665	58266	53287	45367	35946	19540	388
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.55	1.35	1.18	1.02	0.89	0.73	0.56	0.30	0.01
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.4	21.9	19.8	18.1	16.7	15.2	13.7	11.9	10.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.5	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.7	8.1	9.0	10.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.94	2.64	2.37	2.15	2.03	1.92	1.81	1.67	1.58
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.43	1.29	1.16	1.05	0.99	0.93	0.88	0.82	0.77
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.24	1.14	1.04	0.95	0.91	0.87	0.83	0.78	0.75

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4515729	4949999	5433056	5972474	6572583	7239680	7991079	8850398	10967845	13819248

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.84	1.86	1.89	1.92	1.93	1.98	2.04	2.15	2.31
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.4	27.1	27.0	26.9	26.8	27.0	27.5	28.4	29.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.6	8.2	7.9	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.6

(+) Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Latin America and Caribbean, Asia (excluding Japan) and Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	197572	217175	242591	273039	309243	349699	397559	449158	509028	579035
Males	99037	108758	121434	136643	154672	174691	198547	224870	254664	289990
Females	98536	108417	121157	136396	154571	175008	199012	224288	254364	289045
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	100.5	100.3	100.2	100.2	100.1	99.8	99.8	100.3	100.1	100.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.8	16.9	17.6	17.8	18.0	18.2	17.9	17.8	17.7	16.4
Percentage aged 5-14	24.5	24.9	25.0	25.6	26.3	26.7	27.2	26.9	27.2	27.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.5	18.3	18.6	19.1	19.4	19.1	19.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.7	46.7	46.0	45.6	45.1	44.8	44.9	45.2	45.3	46.2
Median age (years)	19.4	19.1	18.7	18.3	17.9	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.9
Population density (per sq km)	10	11	12	13	15	17	19	22	25	28

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	3921	5083	6090	7241	8091	9572	10320	11974	14001
Births per year (thousands)	9974	11008	12310	13915	15734	17525	19455	20673	21973
Deaths per year (thousands)	5776	5904	6198	6494	6925	7399	7672	7747	8383
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.89	2.21	2.36	2.49	2.46	2.56	2.44	2.50	2.58
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.1	47.9	47.7	47.8	47.8	46.9	46.0	43.1	40.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	27.9	25.7	24.0	22.3	21.0	19.8	18.1	16.2	15.4
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.54	6.54	6.59	6.66	6.70	6.58	6.44	5.99	5.54
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.21	3.21	3.23	3.26	3.28	3.23	3.16	2.94	2.72
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.80	1.90	1.98	2.08	2.14	2.17	2.19	2.11	1.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	194	179	166	154	147	139	130	118	109
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	34.9	37.0	38.9	41.0	42.8	44.3	46.1	48.3	48.7
Females	36.2	38.5	40.4	42.7	44.5	46.1	48.1	50.3	50.8
Both sexes combined	35.5	37.7	39.6	41.8	43.6	45.2	47.1	49.3	49.7

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	579035	660347	747540	842956	944893	1050656	1159255	1267203	1463550	1631820
Males	289990	330975	374990	423133	474495	527704	582285	636398	734277	817251
Females	289045	329372	372550	419822	470399	522952	576970	630805	729273	814569
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	100.3	100.5	100.7	100.8	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.7	100.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.4	16.3	15.7	15.0	14.2	13.2	12.4	11.4	9.2	8.3
Percentage aged 5-14	27.5	26.3	25.6	25.4	24.7	23.9	22.8	21.7	19.2	16.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	20.1	20.6	19.9	19.7	19.8	19.7	19.4	18.6	17.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.9	8.7	11.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.4	5.7	7.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.0	16.0	15.8	15.6	15.1	14.6	13.8	13.2	11.5	9.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.5	7.4	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.3	5.8	5.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.5	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.3	11.5	12.1	11.7	11.4	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.1	10.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.2	47.5	48.6	49.0	49.9	50.8	51.7	52.6	53.7	53.9
Median age (years)	17.9	18.3	19.0	19.6	20.3	21.3	22.4	23.6	26.7	30.1
Population density (per sq km)	28	32	36	41	46	51	56	62	71	79

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	16262	17439	19083	20388	21153	21720	21590	19635	16827
Births per year (thousands)	24420	26287	27913	29187	29963	30637	30461	28856	27222
Deaths per year (thousands)	8589	8720	8709	8679	8690	8796	8871	9221	10395
Net migration per year (thousands)	432	-128	-121	-121	-121	-121	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.63	2.48	2.40	2.28	2.12	1.97	1.78	1.44	1.09
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.4	37.3	35.1	32.7	30.0	27.7	25.1	21.1	17.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.9	12.4	11.0	9.7	8.7	8.0	7.3	6.7	6.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.25	4.83	4.45	4.07	3.68	3.34	2.99	2.49	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.58	2.37	2.18	2.00	1.81	1.64	1.47	1.22	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.95	1.86	1.77	1.67	1.55	1.45	1.32	1.13	0.98
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	100	89	79	70	62	54	47	37	27
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	50.9	53.1	55.6	57.9	60.0	62.0	63.9	66.6	69.3
Females	53.0	55.3	57.8	60.4	62.6	64.7	66.9	69.8	72.9
Both sexes combined	52.0	54.2	56.7	59.1	61.3	63.3	65.4	68.2	71.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	579035	663157	757449	862236	976692	1099777	1231329	1368743	1643147	1916482
Males	289990	332397	380010	432909	490622	552620	618840	687883	825269	961350
Females	289045	330761	377439	429328	486070	547157	612489	680861	817878	955132
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.4	16.6	16.4	15.8	15.0	14.2	13.6	12.7	10.8	10.1
Percentage aged 5-14	27.5	26.2	25.6	25.9	25.6	24.8	23.9	23.1	21.2	18.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	20.0	20.3	19.5	19.3	19.8	19.8	19.6	19.0	18.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.4	7.8	9.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.1	5.1	6.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.2	47.3	47.9	48.0	48.6	49.4	50.2	51.0	52.1	52.8
Median age (years)	17.9	18.2	18.7	19.1	19.5	20.2	21.1	22.1	24.5	27.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	16824	18858	20958	22891	24617	26310	27483	27440	27334
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.71	2.66	2.59	2.49	2.37	2.26	2.12	1.83	1.54
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.3	39.3	37.1	34.8	32.6	30.6	28.3	24.7	21.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.9	12.6	11.1	9.8	8.7	7.9	7.2	6.5	6.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.7	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.40	5.15	4.81	4.48	4.13	3.81	3.47	2.98	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.65	2.53	2.36	2.20	2.03	1.87	1.70	1.46	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.01	1.98	1.92	1.84	1.75	1.65	1.54	1.36	1.21

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	579035	656455	737818	824991	915408	1005009	1092685	1174354	1302479	1384413
Males	289990	329003	370058	414013	459522	504525	548494	589286	652634	691985
Females	289045	327452	367760	410978	455886	500483	544191	585068	649845	692428
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.4	15.8	15.1	14.3	13.3	12.2	11.2	10.0	7.5	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	27.5	26.4	25.4	24.8	24.0	23.0	21.7	20.3	17.1	13.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	20.2	20.9	20.3	19.9	19.8	19.7	19.3	18.0	15.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.6	7.4	9.8	13.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.7	6.4	9.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.2	47.8	49.2	50.1	51.1	52.2	53.3	54.3	55.3	54.9
Median age (years)	17.9	18.5	19.3	20.2	21.2	22.4	23.7	25.2	29.2	33.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	15484	16273	17435	18083	17920	17535	16334	12812	8193
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.51	2.34	2.23	2.08	1.87	1.67	1.44	1.04	0.61
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.1	35.8	33.3	30.6	27.5	24.8	21.9	17.4	13.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.7	12.2	10.9	9.7	8.7	8.0	7.4	7.0	7.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.04	4.57	4.13	3.70	3.26	2.90	2.53	2.00	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.47	2.24	2.03	1.82	1.60	1.43	1.24	0.98	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.88	1.76	1.65	1.52	1.37	1.25	1.12	0.91	0.75

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	579035	666010	769251	893944	1043038	1222313	1439645	1705455	2424951	3497839

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.80	2.88	3.00	3.08	3.17	3.27	3.39	3.52	3.66
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.3	41.7	41.5	41.0	40.8	40.8	41.0	41.3	41.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.0	12.7	11.4	10.1	9.0	8.1	7.2	6.1	5.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS, EXCLUDING CHINA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	1156431	1286459	1453208	1645889	1863567	2104804	2365638	2662839	2978881	3295505
Males	583800	649119	733854	831491	941496	1064279	1196792	1347879	1506954	1666536
Females	572631	637340	719354	814398	922071	1040526	1168846	1314960	1471927	1628969
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	101.9	101.8	102.0	102.1	102.1	102.3	102.4	102.5	102.4	102.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.7	16.5	17.0	17.0	16.5	16.1	15.3	15.0	14.4	13.3
Percentage aged 5-14	24.0	23.8	24.5	25.6	26.2	26.0	25.6	24.8	24.4	24.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	18.8	18.1	17.7	18.3	19.3	19.8	19.9	19.6	19.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.5	47.5	46.5	45.6	45.6	46.3	47.1	47.9	48.7	49.8
Median age (years)	20.0	19.8	19.4	18.9	18.6	18.7	19.2	19.8	20.5	21.3
Population density (per sq km)	16	18	20	22	25	29	32	36	41	45

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1990	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	26006	33350	38536	43536	48247	52167	59440	63208	63325
Births per year (thousands)	54876	61365	67652	73271	79051	84212	90637	95165	96008
Deaths per year (thousands)	29114	28565	28976	29417	30117	30255	30421	30276	30771
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.13	2.44	2.49	2.48	2.44	2.34	2.37	2.24	2.02
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.9	44.8	43.7	41.8	39.8	37.7	36.0	33.7	30.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	23.8	20.9	18.7	16.8	15.2	13.5	12.1	10.7	9.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.14	6.18	6.13	5.98	5.67	5.23	4.84	4.40	3.88
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.00	3.02	2.99	2.92	2.77	2.55	2.36	2.15	1.90
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.87	1.99	2.07	2.09	2.04	1.95	1.87	1.75	1.58
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	171	155	140	128	117	109	95	83	73
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	40.7	43.8	46.3	48.6	50.8	52.9	54.8	57.2	58.8
Females	41.6	44.8	47.6	50.1	52.4	55.0	57.4	59.9	61.6
Both sexes combined	41.1	44.3	46.9	49.4	51.6	53.9	56.1	58.5	60.1

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3295505	3628059	3971809	4319450	4662737	5004580	5338450	5659674	6222949	6688319
Males	1666536	1834139	2006929	2181275	2352829	2522941	2688404	2846822	3122146	3346679
Females	1628969	1793920	1964880	2138176	2309908	2481638	2650045	2812852	3100803	3341640
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	102.3	102.2	102.1	102.0	101.9	101.7	101.4	101.2	100.7	100.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.3	12.6	11.9	11.2	10.4	9.9	9.3	8.8	7.7	7.3
Percentage aged 5-14	24.1	22.9	21.8	21.0	20.1	19.0	18.1	17.3	15.7	14.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	19.5	19.5	18.9	18.3	17.8	17.3	16.6	15.6	14.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.5	8.3	9.4	10.6	11.9	14.6	17.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.4	6.1	7.0	8.0	10.2	12.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.7	13.9	13.2	12.7	12.1	11.4	10.9	10.4	9.4	8.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.8	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.2	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.3	10.8	10.6	10.3	9.9	9.4	8.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.8	51.0	51.9	52.2	52.3	52.3	52.0	51.6	50.1	48.5
Median age (years)	21.3	22.2	23.3	24.4	25.7	27.0	28.3	29.6	32.3	34.6
Population density (per sq km)	45	50	54	59	64	68	73	77	85	91

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	66511	68750	69528	68657	68368	66774	64245	56328	46537
Births per year (thousands)	99549	101997	103268	103080	104102	104218	103122	100278	98677
Deaths per year (thousands)	31286	31920	32569	33375	34694	36422	38877	43950	52140
Net migration per year (thousands)	-1753	-1327	-1171	-1048	-1039	-1022	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.92	1.81	1.68	1.53	1.42	1.29	1.17	0.95	0.72
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.8	26.8	24.9	23.0	21.5	20.2	18.8	16.9	15.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.0	8.4	7.9	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.4	8.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.59	3.30	3.03	2.79	2.64	2.50	2.37	2.21	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.75	1.61	1.48	1.36	1.29	1.23	1.16	1.08	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.50	1.40	1.31	1.23	1.18	1.14	1.09	1.03	0.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	67	60	53	47	42	37	32	26	20
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	60.4	62.0	63.7	65.3	66.7	68.1	69.3	71.1	72.9
Females	63.4	65.3	67.2	69.0	70.6	72.1	73.5	75.4	77.4
Both sexes combined	61.9	63.6	65.4	67.1	68.6	70.0	71.4	73.2	75.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3295505	3648196	4031156	4435079	4852178	5285261	5732946	6193948	7113385	8039414
Males	1666536	1844411	2037217	2240308	2449557	2666213	2889691	3119317	3575941	4034660
Females	1628969	1803785	1993940	2194772	2402621	2619048	2843255	3074631	3537444	4004755
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.3	13.1	12.7	12.2	11.6	11.1	10.7	10.3	9.5	9.1
Percentage aged 5-14	24.1	22.8	22.0	21.7	21.2	20.5	19.7	19.1	18.1	17.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	19.4	19.2	18.4	17.9	18.0	17.7	17.3	16.5	15.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.3	8.0	8.9	9.9	10.9	12.8	14.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.5	7.3	8.9	10.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.8	50.8	51.2	50.8	50.7	50.6	50.4	50.1	49.3	48.7
Median age (years)	21.3	22.1	22.9	23.7	24.6	25.3	26.2	27.1	28.8	30.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	70538	76592	80785	83420	86617	89537	92200	91944	92603
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.03	2.00	1.91	1.80	1.71	1.63	1.55	1.38	1.22
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.9	28.8	27.3	25.6	24.4	23.3	22.2	20.7	19.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.1	8.5	7.9	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.75	3.59	3.40	3.23	3.10	2.98	2.86	2.70	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.83	1.75	1.66	1.58	1.52	1.46	1.40	1.32	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.56	1.53	1.48	1.43	1.39	1.35	1.31	1.26	1.23

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3295505	3609424	3916799	4209795	4478868	4731211	4957191	5150767	5406551	5504874
Males	1666536	1824627	1978837	2125261	2258902	2383345	2493803	2587189	2706028	2744084
Females	1628969	1784796	1937962	2084534	2219966	2347866	2463389	2563578	2700522	2760789
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.3	12.2	11.2	10.2	9.2	8.5	7.8	7.1	5.9	5.3
Percentage aged 5-14	24.1	23.1	21.7	20.2	18.9	17.4	16.1	15.2	13.0	11.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	19.6	19.8	19.4	18.6	17.7	16.8	15.8	14.3	12.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.7	8.7	10.0	11.4	13.1	16.8	21.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.6	6.4	7.6	8.8	11.7	15.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.8	51.3	52.6	53.5	54.0	54.1	53.8	53.1	50.7	47.5
Median age (years)	21.3	22.4	23.6	25.1	26.9	28.7	30.5	32.4	36.3	39.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	62784	61475	58599	53815	50469	45196	38715	25578	9832
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.82	1.64	1.44	1.24	1.10	0.93	0.77	0.48	0.18
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.7	25.0	22.5	20.1	18.5	16.8	15.1	12.9	11.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.0	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.4	8.0	9.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.43	3.03	2.67	2.36	2.18	2.02	1.88	1.71	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.68	1.48	1.31	1.15	1.06	0.99	0.92	0.84	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.43	1.29	1.16	1.04	0.97	0.92	0.86	0.80	0.75

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3295505	3667323	4099256	4592974	5149993	5780585	6505259	7349340	9463219	12339815

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.14	2.23	2.27	2.29	2.31	2.36	2.44	2.53	2.65
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.0	31.2	31.0	30.6	30.3	30.5	30.8	31.4	32.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.2	8.6	8.0	7.5	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.1	5.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	179861	200825	226270	257277	292551	333531	384206	443163	511182	588125
Males	88407	98779	111399	126803	144353	164693	189928	219736	253706	292215
Females	91454	102046	114871	130474	148198	168838	194278	223426	257476	295910
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	96.7	96.8	97.0	97.2	97.4	97.5	97.8	98.3	98.5	98.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.6	17.9	18.2	18.4	18.1	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.2	17.8
Percentage aged 5-14	25.4	25.5	25.8	26.2	26.7	26.7	26.8	27.0	27.2	27.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.9	18.7	18.6	18.7	18.9	19.1	19.0	18.9	19.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.2	46.1	45.8	45.4	45.2	44.9	44.9	44.7	44.8	45.2
Median age (years)	18.4	18.3	18.0	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.3
Population density (per sq km)	7	8	9	11	12	14	16	18	21	24

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	4193	5089	6202	7055	8196	10135	11791	13604	15389
Births per year (thousands)	9372	10514	11874	13084	14913	16992	19306	21589	24093
Deaths per year (thousands)	5229	5433	5710	5945	6265	6699	7284	7718	8676
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.21	2.39	2.57	2.57	2.62	2.83	2.85	2.86	2.80
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.2	49.2	49.1	47.6	47.6	47.3	46.7	45.2	43.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	27.5	25.4	23.6	21.6	20.0	18.7	17.6	16.2	15.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.59	6.61	6.66	6.64	6.65	6.63	6.57	6.38	6.14
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.25	3.26	3.28	3.27	3.27	3.27	3.24	3.14	3.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.86	1.96	2.06	2.10	2.18	2.24	2.27	2.28	2.22
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	184	172	160	139	129	120	113	104	99
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	35.2	37.2	39.2	41.0	42.9	44.7	46.0	47.8	48.0
Females	38.2	40.2	42.3	44.3	46.2	48.0	49.4	51.1	51.1
Both sexes combined	36.7	38.7	40.7	42.6	44.6	46.4	47.6	49.5	49.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	588125	674696	771496	879018	996078	1119306	1244033	1367286	1589938	1789081
Males	292215	335540	384036	437919	496554	558243	620668	682176	792603	890520
Females	295910	339156	387460	441099	499525	561062	623364	685110	797335	898562
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.8	98.9	99.1	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.8	17.3	16.6	15.9	15.1	14.1	13.0	11.8	9.3	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	27.3	27.3	27.0	26.4	25.7	25.0	24.0	22.7	19.7	16.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	19.6	20.0	20.2	20.3	20.2	20.1	20.0	19.3	17.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.3	8.0	10.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.1	5.2	7.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.9	16.8	16.6	16.2	15.8	15.3	14.6	13.8	11.8	9.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.0	5.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.4	5.9	5.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.1	11.3	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.5	10.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.2	45.8	46.7	47.7	48.8	49.9	51.2	52.5	54.6	54.5
Median age (years)	17.3	17.5	18.0	18.5	19.2	20.1	21.3	22.6	25.9	29.6
Population density (per sq km)	24	28	32	36	41	46	51	56	65	74

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	17314	19360	21504	23412	24645	24945	24651	22265	19914
Births per year (thousands)	26432	28596	30826	32769	34047	34407	34092	31949	30738
Deaths per year (thousands)	9028	9238	9324	9357	9402	9461	9441	9684	10824
Net migration per year (thousands)	-90	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.75	2.68	2.61	2.50	2.33	2.11	1.89	1.51	1.18
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.9	39.5	37.4	35.0	32.2	29.1	26.1	21.6	18.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.3	12.8	11.3	10.0	8.9	8.0	7.2	6.5	6.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.76	5.30	4.84	4.39	3.93	3.48	3.06	2.47	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.83	2.61	2.39	2.16	1.94	1.71	1.50	1.22	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.15	2.05	1.93	1.80	1.66	1.50	1.35	1.12	0.98
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	91	82	73	65	58	51	44	35	26
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	50.0	52.2	54.6	57.0	59.3	61.4	63.5	66.2	69.1
Females	53.0	55.2	57.7	60.2	62.5	64.6	66.9	70.0	73.1
Both sexes combined	51.5	53.6	56.1	58.6	60.9	63.0	65.2	68.1	71.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	588125	678883	782881	899682	1029229	1170181	1319483	1474600	1781972	2096045
Males	292215	337650	389770	448328	513255	583880	658698	736266	889350	1045064
Females	295910	341233	393110	451354	515974	586301	660785	738334	892622	1050981
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.8	17.8	17.3	16.6	15.9	15.1	14.1	13.2	11.0	10.3
Percentage aged 5-14	27.3	27.1	27.1	27.0	26.5	25.7	24.9	24.0	21.6	18.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	19.5	19.7	19.7	20.0	20.2	20.2	20.0	19.6	18.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.9	7.2	9.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.7	6.0
Percentage of woman aged 15-49	45.2	45.5	46.0	46.6	47.6	48.7	49.8	50.9	52.8	53.2
Median age (years)	17.3	17.4	17.6	18.0	18.5	19.2	20.1	21.2	23.8	26.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	18152	20799	23360	25909	28190	29860	31023	30737	31407
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.87	2.85	2.78	2.69	2.57	2.40	2.22	1.89	1.62
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.2	41.4	39.2	36.9	34.6	32.0	29.4	25.2	22.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.4	12.9	11.4	10.0	8.9	8.0	7.2	6.3	6.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.99	5.64	5.22	4.79	4.37	3.94	3.54	2.96	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.95	2.78	2.57	2.36	2.15	1.94	1.74	1.46	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.24	2.18	2.08	1.97	1.84	1.70	1.56	1.35	1.21

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	588125	670982	762503	862434	968476	1075748	1178183	1272445	1419542	1523309
Males	292215	333669	379507	429564	482643	536287	587468	634359	706742	756711
Females	295910	337313	382996	432870	485833	539461	590715	638086	712800	766598
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.8	16.9	16.1	15.3	14.4	13.2	11.7	10.3	7.6	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	27.3	27.4	26.9	25.9	25.1	24.2	23.1	21.4	17.5	13.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	19.7	20.2	20.6	20.5	20.2	20.2	20.1	18.9	16.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.1	6.8	9.0	12.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.4	5.8	8.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.2	46.0	47.2	48.6	49.8	51.2	52.7	54.3	56.6	55.8
Median age (years)	17.3	17.7	18.2	19.0	19.9	21.0	22.4	24.1	28.3	33.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	16571	18304	19986	21208	21454	20487	18852	14710	10377
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.64	2.56	2.46	2.32	2.10	1.82	1.54	1.09	0.71
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.6	38.2	35.8	33.1	29.8	26.2	22.7	17.7	14.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.2	12.7	11.2	9.9	8.8	8.0	7.3	6.8	6.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.55	5.04	4.54	4.04	3.54	3.03	2.57	1.96	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.73	2.48	2.24	1.99	1.74	1.49	1.27	0.97	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.08	1.95	1.81	1.66	1.50	1.31	1.14	0.89	0.75

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	588125	681480	796028	936229	1107071	1314963	1568558	1879765	2730918	4011724

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.95	3.11	3.24	3.35	3.44	3.53	3.62	3.73	3.85
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.0	44.1	44.1	43.8	43.6	43.4	43.3	43.3	43.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.5	13.1	11.7	10.4	9.2	8.2	7.2	6.0	4.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

AFRICA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	223974	250372	282138	320389	364081	413883	475711	547737	629385	719495
Males	110506	123621	139488	158590	180216	205178	236107	272707	313587	358734
Females	113468	126751	142649	161799	183865	208704	239604	275029	315798	360762
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.4	97.5	97.8	98.0	98.0	98.3	98.5	99.2	99.3	99.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.4	17.7	18.1	18.3	17.9	18.1	18.1	18.0	17.5	16.9
Percentage aged 5-14	25.1	25.3	25.8	26.4	26.9	26.8	26.6	26.7	26.9	26.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.8	18.5	18.3	18.6	19.1	19.3	19.1	19.0	19.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.4	46.2	45.8	45.1	45.0	45.0	45.2	45.2	45.4	46.1
Median age (years)	18.7	18.4	18.1	17.7	17.6	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.9
Population density (per sq km)	7	8	9	11	12	14	16	18	21	24

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	5280	6353	7650	8738	9960	12366	14405	16330	18022
Births per year (thousands)	11678	13010	14700	16107	18107	20457	23073	25362	27769
Deaths per year (thousands)	6362	6556	6888	7137	7456	7854	8413	8709	9616
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.23	2.39	2.54	2.56	2.56	2.78	2.82	2.78	2.68
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.2	48.9	48.8	47.1	46.5	46.0	45.1	43.1	41.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	26.8	24.6	22.9	20.9	19.2	17.7	16.4	14.8	14.3
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.64	6.70	6.76	6.69	6.57	6.48	6.34	6.04	5.71
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.26	3.29	3.32	3.29	3.23	3.19	3.12	2.97	2.81
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.92	2.04	2.13	2.17	2.21	2.24	2.25	2.21	2.12
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	185	173	161	142	130	120	112	100	94
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	36.4	38.5	40.6	42.5	44.5	46.4	47.8	49.9	50.4
Females	39.2	41.4	43.5	45.6	47.6	49.5	51.1	53.1	53.3
Both sexes combined	37.8	39.9	42.0	44.0	46.0	47.9	49.4	51.5	51.8

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	719495	819910	930735	1051896	1181288	1316839	1453899	1588909	1831438	2046401
Males	358734	409047	464628	525390	590214	658070	726630	793950	914069	1019506
Females	360762	410864	466107	526505	591074	658768	727269	794960	917369	1026895
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.9	16.4	15.7	15.0	14.2	13.3	12.3	11.3	9.1	8.3
Percentage aged 5-14	26.9	26.5	26.1	25.4	24.7	23.8	22.9	21.8	19.1	15.9
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	19.8	20.1	20.1	20.0	19.8	19.6	19.4	18.6	16.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.5	7.2	9.1	11.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.7	6.0	7.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.6	16.3	16.0	15.6	15.1	14.5	13.9	13.2	11.4	9.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.4	5.8	4.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.7	5.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.2	11.5	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.1	10.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.1	46.9	47.8	48.7	49.6	50.6	51.6	52.5	53.9	53.5
Median age (years)	17.9	18.3	18.8	19.5	20.3	21.3	22.4	23.7	26.9	30.3
Population density (per sq km)	24	27	31	35	39	43	48	52	60	68

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	20083	22165	24232	25879	27110	27412	27002	24253	21496
Births per year (thousands)	30175	32349	34504	36221	37569	38026	37749	35520	34287
Deaths per year (thousands)	9945	10157	10269	10342	10458	10614	10747	11267	12790
Net migration per year (thousands)	-147	-26	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.61	2.54	2.45	2.32	2.17	1.98	1.78	1.42	1.11
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.2	37.0	34.8	32.4	30.1	27.4	24.8	20.7	17.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.9	11.6	10.4	9.3	8.4	7.7	7.1	6.6	6.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.31	4.86	4.44	4.02	3.65	3.28	2.93	2.42	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.61	2.39	2.18	1.98	1.79	1.61	1.44	1.19	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.03	1.92	1.80	1.68	1.56	1.43	1.30	1.11	0.98
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	86	77	69	62	55	48	41	32	24
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	52.3	54.4	56.6	58.8	60.9	62.8	64.7	67.3	69.8
Females	55.3	57.4	59.7	62.0	64.2	66.1	68.2	71.1	73.9
Both sexes combined	53.8	55.9	58.2	60.4	62.5	64.4	66.5	69.1	71.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	719495	824981	944697	1077613	1222850	1380045	1546302	1718731	2060167	2408106
Males	358734	411608	471677	538376	611203	689991	773297	859505	1029504	1201926
Females	360762	413373	473019	539237	611646	690054	773005	859227	1030663	1206180
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.9	16.9	16.4	15.8	15.0	14.3	13.5	12.7	10.7	10.1
Percentage aged 5-14	26.9	26.4	26.2	26.1	25.5	24.7	23.9	23.1	21.0	18.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	19.7	19.8	19.6	19.7	19.9	19.7	19.5	19.0	17.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.7	8.1	10.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.4	5.3	6.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.1	46.6	47.1	47.5	48.4	49.3	50.1	50.9	52.3	52.5
Median age (years)	17.9	18.1	18.5	18.9	19.5	20.2	21.1	22.2	24.6	27.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	21097	23943	26583	29047	31439	33251	34486	34144	34794
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.74	2.71	2.63	2.53	2.42	2.27	2.11	1.81	1.56
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.5	38.8	36.7	34.6	32.5	30.3	28.1	24.4	21.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.0	11.7	10.5	9.3	8.4	7.6	6.9	6.3	6.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.54	5.20	4.81	4.43	4.09	3.74	3.41	2.92	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.73	2.56	2.37	2.18	2.01	1.84	1.68	1.43	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.12	2.05	1.95	1.85	1.75	1.63	1.52	1.34	1.22

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	719495	815090	918877	1029836	1144685	1260314	1370579	1471435	1626200	1731421
Males	358734	406611	458637	514243	571716	629507	684531	734606	810469	860649
Females	360762	408479	460240	515593	572969	630807	686048	736829	815731	870773
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.9	15.9	15.1	14.3	13.3	12.3	11.0	9.8	7.3	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	26.9	26.7	25.9	24.8	24.0	22.9	21.7	20.3	16.8	13.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	19.9	20.3	20.5	20.2	19.8	19.6	19.3	18.1	15.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.9	7.8	10.2	13.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.5	5.1	6.7	9.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.1	47.1	48.4	49.7	50.8	52.0	53.2	54.2	55.6	54.5
Median age (years)	17.9	18.4	19.1	20.0	21.1	22.4	23.7	25.4	29.5	33.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	19119	20757	22192	22970	23126	22053	20171	15476	10522
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.50	2.40	2.28	2.11	1.93	1.68	1.42	1.00	0.63
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.9	35.5	33.1	30.4	27.6	24.5	21.4	16.8	13.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.8	11.5	10.3	9.2	8.4	7.7	7.2	6.9	7.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.10	4.60	4.12	3.65	3.24	2.83	2.45	1.92	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.51	2.26	2.02	1.80	1.59	1.39	1.21	0.95	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.95	1.81	1.67	1.52	1.38	1.23	1.09	0.88	0.75

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	719495	828793	962241	1124230	1319240	1553549	1836438	2180573	3111118	4492485

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.83	2.99	3.11	3.20	3.27	3.35	3.44	3.55	3.67
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.5	41.8	41.8	41.5	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	41.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.1	11.9	10.7	9.6	8.6	7.7	6.9	5.9	4.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

EASTERN AFRICA (*)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	65624	73655	83400	95392	109639	125129	145500	167661	193693	221315
Males	32368	36308	41111	47039	54091	61731	71820	83292	96308	110145
Females	33257	37347	42289	48353	55548	63398	73680	84369	97386	111170
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.3	97.2	97.2	97.3	97.4	97.4	97.5	98.7	98.9	99.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.1	18.3	18.6	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.1	18.9	18.7	18.3
Percentage aged 5-14	25.4	25.7	26.2	26.6	27.1	27.5	27.8	27.6	27.7	27.9
Percentage aged 15-24	19.0	18.8	18.5	18.5	18.7	18.8	19.1	19.2	19.3	19.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	45.7	45.2	44.7	44.3	43.8	43.9	44.1	44.4	44.8
Median age (years)	18.2	18.0	17.6	17.3	17.0	16.6	16.5	16.7	16.7	16.8
Population density (per sq km)	10	12	13	15	17	20	23	26	30	35

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	1606	1949	2398	2849	3098	4074	4432	5206	5524
Births per year (thousands)	3535	3965	4476	5083	5787	6628	7545	8475	9389
Deaths per year (thousands)	1952	2023	2113	2223	2353	2543	2873	3054	3606
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.31	2.49	2.69	2.78	2.64	3.02	2.83	2.89	2.67
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.8	50.5	50.1	49.6	49.3	49.0	48.2	46.9	45.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	28.0	25.8	23.6	21.7	20.0	18.8	18.3	16.9	17.4
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.90	6.92	6.96	6.95	6.96	6.96	6.87	6.67	6.35
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.40	3.41	3.43	3.43	3.43	3.43	3.39	3.29	3.13
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.91	2.02	2.12	2.22	2.30	2.36	2.34	2.35	2.22
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	181	167	156	146	137	129	125	114	108
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	34.8	37.0	39.2	41.3	43.2	44.8	45.2	46.9	45.4
Females	37.8	40.1	42.3	44.4	46.4	48.0	48.4	50.0	48.0
Both sexes combined	36.3	38.5	40.7	42.9	44.8	46.4	46.8	48.4	46.7

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	221315	255500	293183	335365	381598	430550	480182	529882	619896	698596
Males	110145	127292	146212	167380	190556	215084	239932	264735	309355	347976
Females	111170	128208	146971	167985	191042	215466	240250	265147	310540	350621
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.3	17.9	17.2	16.4	15.5	14.5	13.2	12.1	9.6	8.6
Percentage aged 5-14	27.9	27.8	27.6	27.1	26.3	25.5	24.5	23.1	20.1	16.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	19.9	20.3	20.4	20.5	20.6	20.4	20.3	19.5	17.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.7	7.5	10.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.8	6.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.3	17.1	17.0	16.7	16.1	15.6	14.9	14.0	12.1	9.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.1	5.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.0	5.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.3	11.5	11.7	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	11.6	10.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.8	45.4	46.4	47.5	48.7	50.0	51.4	52.7	54.8	55.0
Median age (years)	16.8	17.0	17.4	17.9	18.7	19.6	20.8	22.1	25.5	29.2
Population density (per sq km)	35	40	46	53	60	68	76	83	98	110

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	6837	7537	8436	9247	9790	9926	9940	9001	7870
Births per year (thousands)	10456	11321	12182	12945	13470	13611	13616	12766	12086
Deaths per year (thousands)	3724	3784	3746	3698	3679	3685	3676	3765	4216
Net migration per year (thousands)	106	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.87	2.75	2.69	2.58	2.41	2.18	1.97	1.57	1.20
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.9	41.3	38.8	36.1	33.2	29.9	27.0	22.2	18.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	15.6	13.8	11.9	10.3	9.1	8.1	7.3	6.5	6.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.05	5.54	5.04	4.55	4.05	3.55	3.14	2.52	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.98	2.73	2.49	2.24	2.00	1.75	1.55	1.24	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.20	2.10	1.98	1.85	1.70	1.52	1.38	1.14	0.98
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	99	89	79	70	62	55	47	38	28
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	47.8	50.1	53.1	55.9	58.4	60.6	62.7	65.5	68.4
Females	50.3	52.7	55.7	58.7	61.3	63.5	66.0	69.1	72.3
Both sexes combined	49.0	51.4	54.4	57.3	59.8	62.0	64.3	67.3	70.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	221315	256033	296333	341933	392750	448083	506719	568346	690606	812974
Males	110145	127561	147798	170687	196172	223916	253302	284115	344964	405534
Females	111170	128473	148535	171246	196579	224167	253416	284231	345641	407440
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.3	18.1	17.9	17.1	16.3	15.4	14.4	13.5	11.2	10.3
Percentage aged 5-14	27.9	27.8	27.5	27.5	27.1	26.3	25.4	24.3	22.0	18.8
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	19.8	20.0	20.0	20.1	20.4	20.5	20.3	19.7	18.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.4	6.7	8.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.4	4.3	5.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.8	45.3	45.9	46.6	47.5	48.7	49.9	51.0	52.9	53.6
Median age (years)	16.8	16.9	17.1	17.5	18.0	18.8	19.7	20.8	23.5	26.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	6944	8060	9120	10164	11066	11727	12325	12226	12237
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.91	2.92	2.86	2.77	2.64	2.46	2.29	1.95	1.63
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.3	43.2	40.6	38.1	35.4	32.7	30.2	25.8	22.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	15.7	14.0	12.1	10.4	9.1	8.1	7.2	6.4	6.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.13	5.87	5.40	4.94	4.48	4.02	3.62	3.02	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.02	2.89	2.66	2.43	2.21	1.98	1.78	1.49	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.23	2.22	2.12	2.01	1.87	1.72	1.59	1.37	1.21

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	221315	253809	289218	328254	370020	412513	453249	491835	552605	593984
Males	110145	126442	144218	163802	184728	206001	226365	245569	275476	295349
Females	111170	127367	145000	164452	185292	206512	226884	246266	277128	298635
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.3	17.4	16.6	15.8	14.7	13.5	12.0	10.7	7.8	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	27.9	28.0	27.4	26.6	25.7	24.8	23.5	21.8	18.1	13.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	20.0	20.5	20.9	20.8	20.6	20.5	20.4	19.1	16.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.4	6.2	8.4	11.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.9	5.4	7.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.8	45.7	47.0	48.5	49.8	51.3	52.9	54.5	56.7	56.5
Median age (years)	16.8	17.1	17.7	18.4	19.3	20.5	21.9	23.6	27.8	32.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	6499	7082	7807	8353	8499	8147	7717	6077	4138
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.74	2.61	2.53	2.40	2.17	1.88	1.63	1.16	0.72
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.4	39.7	37.1	34.2	30.7	26.9	23.7	18.3	14.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	15.5	13.6	11.8	10.2	9.0	8.1	7.3	6.7	6.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.80	5.26	4.72	4.18	3.64	3.11	2.68	2.03	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.86	2.59	2.32	2.06	1.80	1.53	1.32	1.00	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.12	1.99	1.86	1.70	1.53	1.33	1.18	0.92	0.74

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	221315	257476	301545	356164	423319	505499	606175	730092	1070459	1585010

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.03	3.16	3.33	3.46	3.55	3.63	3.72	3.83	3.93
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.5	45.7	45.6	45.2	44.8	44.6	44.4	44.3	44.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	15.8	14.1	12.4	10.7	9.4	8.3	7.3	6.1	5.0

(*) Including Seychelles.

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

MIDDLE AFRICA (*)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	26316	28801	31833	35573	40101	45332	52144	60433	70236	83271
Males	12623	13869	15386	17259	19527	22148	25557	29694	34594	41118
Females	13693	14932	16447	18314	20574	23184	26587	30739	35642	42153
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	92.2	92.9	93.5	94.2	94.9	95.5	96.1	96.6	97.1	97.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.7	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.7	18.1	18.4	18.7	18.8	18.8
Percentage aged 5-14	24.5	24.7	24.9	25.1	25.3	25.8	26.4	26.8	27.3	27.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.5	18.4	18.3	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.9	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.1	47.2	47.0	46.7	46.1	45.3	44.5	44.0	43.6	43.9
Median age (years)	19.4	19.2	19.0	18.8	18.5	18.0	17.6	17.2	16.9	16.9
Population density (per sq km)	4	4	5	5	6	7	8	9	11	13

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	497	606	748	906	1046	1362	1658	1961	2607
Births per year (thousands)	1277	1404	1563	1761	1998	2288	2639	3032	3547
Deaths per year (thousands)	776	791	825	850	885	931	988	1057	1176
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.80	2.00	2.22	2.40	2.45	2.80	2.95	3.01	3.41
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.3	46.3	46.4	46.5	46.8	46.9	46.9	46.4	46.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	28.2	26.1	24.5	22.5	20.7	19.1	17.5	16.2	15.3
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.91	5.93	5.99	6.09	6.25	6.41	6.52	6.51	6.44
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.91	2.92	2.95	3.00	3.08	3.16	3.21	3.21	3.17
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.64	1.72	1.80	1.91	2.04	2.18	2.29	2.36	2.39
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	187	174	162	148	135	123	113	104	97
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	34.4	36.1	38.0	40.1	42.3	44.4	46.3	48.2	49.3
Females	37.6	39.4	41.3	43.4	45.6	47.8	49.9	51.8	52.7
Both sexes combined	36.0	37.8	39.6	41.7	43.9	46.1	48.1	50.0	51.0

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	83271	95385	110000	126691	145506	166032	187525	209289	249863	284821
Males	41118	47187	54515	62880	72308	82590	93376	104271	124515	141852
Females	42153	48197	55485	63810	73198	83442	94149	105017	125349	142969
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.5	97.9	98.3	98.5	98.8	99.0	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.8	18.1	17.3	16.8	16.2	15.3	14.2	12.9	10.1	8.8
Percentage aged 5-14	27.3	28.3	28.2	27.3	26.6	26.1	25.4	24.3	21.2	17.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	19.1	19.8	20.5	20.7	20.3	20.2	20.3	20.1	18.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.9	9.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.5	6.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.0	17.6	17.4	16.7	16.3	16.0	15.5	14.8	12.8	10.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.1	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.4	5.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.3	5.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.8	10.9	11.4	11.8	12.1	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.9	11.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.9	43.9	44.9	46.4	47.7	48.7	50.0	51.5	54.4	55.5
Median age (years)	16.9	16.7	17.1	17.6	18.3	19.0	19.9	21.1	24.3	28.2
Population density (per sq km)	13	14	17	19	22	25	28	32	38	43

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	2423	2923	3338	3763	4105	4299	4353	4057	3496
Births per year (thousands)	3900	4241	4676	5105	5440	5632	5675	5403	5000
Deaths per year (thousands)	1284	1321	1340	1342	1335	1334	1323	1345	1505
Net migration per year (thousands)	-193	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.72	2.85	2.82	2.77	2.64	2.44	2.20	1.77	1.31
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.7	41.3	39.5	37.5	34.9	31.9	28.6	23.5	18.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.4	12.9	11.3	9.9	8.6	7.5	6.7	5.8	5.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.01	5.57	5.13	4.69	4.25	3.81	3.36	2.68	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.96	2.74	2.53	2.31	2.09	1.88	1.66	1.32	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.28	2.18	2.07	1.95	1.82	1.67	1.51	1.23	0.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	92	84	75	65	56	48	42	33	25
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	50.2	52.2	54.6	57.3	59.8	62.2	64.4	67.3	70.0
Females	53.4	55.4	57.9	60.6	63.3	65.4	67.7	70.7	73.5
Both sexes combined	51.8	53.8	56.3	59.0	61.5	63.8	66.1	68.9	71.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	83271	96391	112210	130418	151316	174834	200438	227495	282247	336396
Males	41118	47694	55626	64754	75229	87017	99875	113437	140818	167812
Females	42153	48697	56584	65663	76087	87817	100563	114058	141429	168584
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.8	19.0	18.1	17.5	17.0	16.3	15.4	14.3	11.8	10.6
Percentage aged 5-14	27.3	28.0	28.5	28.2	27.4	26.8	26.3	25.5	23.0	19.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	18.9	19.4	20.0	20.5	20.4	20.2	20.2	20.3	19.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.1	6.1	7.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	4.0	5.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.9	43.4	44.0	45.1	46.5	47.5	48.6	49.9	52.6	53.9
Median age (years)	16.9	16.5	16.6	17.0	17.5	18.2	18.9	19.7	22.4	25.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	2624	3164	3641	4180	4704	5121	5411	5475	5415
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.93	3.04	3.01	2.97	2.89	2.73	2.53	2.16	1.76
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.9	43.3	41.4	39.6	37.4	34.8	31.9	27.1	22.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.6	13.0	11.4	9.9	8.6	7.5	6.6	5.7	5.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.38	5.96	5.54	5.12	4.69	4.27	3.84	3.18	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.14	2.93	2.73	2.52	2.31	2.10	1.89	1.56	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.42	2.32	2.23	2.13	2.01	1.87	1.72	1.46	1.22

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	83271	95242	109535	125646	143502	162566	181841	200462	231374	252289
Males	41118	47116	54281	62355	71299	80845	90512	99824	115196	125460
Females	42153	48126	55254	63291	72203	81721	91328	100638	116178	126829
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.8	18.0	17.1	16.5	15.7	14.7	13.4	11.9	8.6	6.9
Percentage aged 5-14	27.3	28.3	28.2	27.2	26.3	25.7	24.8	23.5	19.7	14.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	19.1	19.9	20.7	20.9	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.1	17.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.8	7.4	10.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.8	6.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.9	43.9	45.1	46.8	48.2	49.5	51.0	52.8	56.3	57.6
Median age (years)	16.9	16.7	17.1	17.8	18.6	19.5	20.5	22.0	25.9	30.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	2394	2859	3222	3571	3813	3855	3724	3091	2091
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.69	2.80	2.74	2.66	2.50	2.24	1.95	1.43	0.87
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.3	40.7	38.7	36.3	33.4	29.9	26.2	20.2	14.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.3	12.8	11.3	9.8	8.5	7.5	6.7	6.0	5.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.95	5.46	4.98	4.48	4.00	3.50	3.01	2.25	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.93	2.69	2.45	2.21	1.97	1.72	1.48	1.11	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.26	2.14	2.01	1.87	1.71	1.53	1.35	1.03	0.75

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	83271	96523	113835	135425	162382	195909	237457	289130	433467	656059

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.95	3.30	3.47	3.63	3.75	3.85	3.94	4.05	4.14
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.2	46.1	46.4	46.5	46.3	46.1	45.9	45.8	45.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.6	13.2	11.8	10.3	8.9	7.7	6.7	5.4	4.3

(*) Including Sao Tome and Principe.

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

NORTHERN AFRICA (*)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	53302	59696	67033	75471	85390	96364	110185	126036	142265	158077
Males	26681	29905	33662	37961	42796	48505	55545	63735	71952	79917
Females	26621	29792	33371	37510	42593	47860	54640	62302	70313	78160
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	100.2	100.4	100.9	101.2	100.5	101.3	101.7	102.3	102.3	102.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.7	17.3	17.7	17.8	17.1	16.9	16.7	16.1	14.7	13.3
Percentage aged 5-14	24.5	24.8	25.8	26.9	27.4	26.8	25.9	25.7	26.0	25.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.0	18.7	18.1	17.5	18.5	19.8	19.9	19.7	19.5	20.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.7	6.1	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.8	6.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.9	46.5	45.6	44.2	44.4	45.4	46.2	46.8	47.6	49.7
Median age (years)	19.3	18.9	18.4	17.7	17.6	17.9	18.5	18.9	19.5	20.3
Population density (per sq km)	6	7	8	9	10	11	13	15	17	19

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	1279	1467	1688	1984	2195	2764	3170	3246	3162
Births per year (thousands)	2761	2997	3379	3639	3896	4281	4640	4612	4557
Deaths per year (thousands)	1395	1400	1470	1485	1486	1463	1446	1310	1292
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.27	2.32	2.37	2.47	2.42	2.68	2.69	2.42	2.11
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.9	47.3	47.4	45.2	42.9	41.5	39.3	34.4	30.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	24.7	22.1	20.6	18.5	16.4	14.2	12.2	9.8	8.6
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.82	7.00	7.08	6.85	6.33	5.99	5.55	4.78	4.12
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.33	3.42	3.45	3.34	3.09	2.93	2.71	2.33	2.01
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.11	2.27	2.35	2.38	2.27	2.22	2.17	1.95	1.73
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	190	176	163	151	132	115	100	77	67
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	40.7	42.9	45.2	47.6	50.0	52.6	55.3	58.9	60.8
Females	43.0	45.2	47.6	50.0	52.6	55.2	57.9	61.4	63.4
Both sexes combined	41.8	44.1	46.3	48.8	51.3	53.9	56.6	60.1	62.1

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	158077	175037	192485	209727	225618	241293	256716	271243	296459	317267
Males	79917	88475	97284	105981	113965	121819	129506	136700	149028	158993
Females	78160	86562	95200	103746	111653	119474	127210	134543	147431	158275
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.1	102.0	101.8	101.6	101.1	100.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.3	12.6	11.8	10.8	9.6	9.1	8.7	8.2	7.4	7.0
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	23.3	21.9	20.9	19.8	18.2	16.9	16.2	15.0	13.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	20.7	20.4	19.2	18.4	18.0	17.2	16.0	14.8	13.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.9	8.0	9.2	10.6	12.0	15.2	18.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.9	5.8	6.9	8.0	10.2	13.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.4	14.0	13.3	12.7	11.9	10.8	10.1	9.8	9.0	8.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.3	6.9	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.7	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.7	4.5	4.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.5	12.1	12.2	11.5	10.9	10.7	10.4	9.7	8.8	8.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.7	51.7	52.8	53.2	53.9	54.2	54.0	52.7	49.8	47.3
Median age (years)	20.3	21.6	23.0	24.5	26.2	27.8	29.4	30.9	33.9	36.1
Population density (per sq km)	19	21	23	25	26	28	30	32	35	37

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	3392	3490	3449	3178	3135	3085	2905	2522	2081
Births per year (thousands)	4695	4777	4745	4514	4544	4593	4569	4491	4491
Deaths per year (thousands)	1246	1259	1291	1336	1409	1509	1664	1969	2411
Net migration per year (thousands)	-57	-29	-5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.04	1.90	1.72	1.46	1.34	1.24	1.10	0.89	0.68
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.2	26.0	23.6	20.7	19.5	18.4	17.3	15.8	14.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.5	6.9	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.9	7.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.67	3.23	2.83	2.47	2.35	2.27	2.18	2.11	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.79	1.58	1.38	1.20	1.15	1.11	1.06	1.03	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.59	1.43	1.27	1.12	1.08	1.06	1.03	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	55	46	39	33	28	24	19	15	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	63.2	65.0	66.5	67.8	69.1	70.4	71.6	73.0	74.6
Females	66.1	68.0	69.8	71.3	72.7	74.1	75.4	77.0	78.8
Both sexes combined	64.6	66.5	68.1	69.5	70.9	72.2	73.4	74.9	76.6

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	158077	176075	195441	215474	235153	255337	276175	297298	339415	381781
Males	79917	89004	98792	108911	118823	128973	139417	149967	170894	191825
Females	78160	87071	96649	106563	116330	126363	136758	147331	168521	189956
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.3	13.1	12.6	11.8	10.9	10.4	10.1	9.8	9.2	8.8
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	23.2	22.1	21.7	21.0	19.8	18.7	18.2	17.3	16.6
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	20.6	20.1	18.7	18.1	18.1	17.7	16.8	15.8	15.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.7	7.6	8.7	9.8	10.9	13.2	15.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.7	5.5	6.4	7.3	8.9	11.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.7	51.4	52.0	51.8	52.1	52.3	52.2	51.3	49.2	47.9
Median age (years)	20.3	21.4	22.6	23.8	25.0	26.1	27.2	28.3	30.2	31.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	3600	3873	4007	3936	4037	4168	4225	4212	4237
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.16	2.09	1.95	1.75	1.65	1.57	1.47	1.32	1.18
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.4	27.9	26.0	23.6	22.4	21.5	20.7	19.6	18.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.5	6.9	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.87	3.53	3.21	2.92	2.82	2.75	2.67	2.61	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.89	1.72	1.56	1.42	1.38	1.34	1.30	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.67	1.56	1.44	1.33	1.30	1.28	1.26	1.24	1.25

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	158077	173752	189192	203484	215394	226498	236621	244961	255417	258834
Males	79917	87820	95605	102799	108755	114283	119273	123319	128142	129266
Females	78160	85933	93586	100685	106639	112215	117348	121642	127275	129568
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.3	11.9	10.9	9.7	8.2	7.7	7.2	6.6	5.5	5.1
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	23.5	21.6	20.0	18.4	16.3	14.7	13.9	12.2	10.7
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	20.8	20.7	19.8	18.7	17.7	16.6	14.9	13.3	11.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	6.3	6.5	7.1	8.3	9.8	11.5	13.3	17.6	23.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.6	5.2	6.2	7.5	8.8	11.9	16.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.7	52.1	53.7	54.9	55.8	56.2	55.9	54.2	50.0	45.7
Median age (years)	20.3	21.8	23.4	25.3	27.5	29.7	31.8	34.0	38.1	41.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	3135	3088	2859	2382	2221	2025	1668	1046	342
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.89	1.70	1.46	1.14	1.00	0.87	0.69	0.42	0.13
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.7	24.0	21.0	17.6	16.3	15.1	13.7	11.9	10.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.4	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.7	7.7	9.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.44	2.92	2.44	2.01	1.88	1.79	1.69	1.61	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.68	1.42	1.19	0.98	0.92	0.87	0.83	0.79	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.49	1.29	1.09	0.91	0.87	0.84	0.80	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	158077	177455	200510	227163	256857	289519	325977	367313	468191	597767

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.31	2.44	2.50	2.46	2.39	2.37	2.39	2.43	2.44
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.1	31.6	31.4	30.6	29.6	29.1	29.2	29.4	29.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.6	7.0	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

SOUTHERN AFRICA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	15581	17465	19698	22414	25371	28997	33033	37512	42217	47335
Males	7718	8674	9794	11148	12615	14405	16404	18613	20951	23484
Females	7863	8791	9903	11266	12756	14592	16628	18899	21266	23851
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.2	98.7	98.9	99.0	98.9	98.7	98.7	98.5	98.5	98.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.5	16.3	16.5	16.6	15.5	16.3	15.7	15.2	14.2	14.0
Percentage aged 5-14	23.6	23.8	24.7	25.4	25.9	25.1	25.1	25.4	24.7	24.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	18.2	18.0	18.1	18.8	19.3	19.5	19.1	19.1	19.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.4	6.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.6	47.0	46.4	46.0	46.4	46.6	47.3	47.4	48.4	49.1
Median age (years)	20.7	20.1	19.6	19.1	19.2	19.2	19.4	19.7	20.4	20.9
Population density (per sq km)	6	7	7	8	9	11	12	14	16	18

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	377	447	543	591	725	807	896	941	1024
Births per year (thousands)	721	796	892	930	1092	1180	1278	1342	1431
Deaths per year (thousands)	346	348	362	366	386	393	398	394	410
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.28	2.41	2.58	2.48	2.67	2.61	2.54	2.36	2.29
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.6	42.9	42.4	38.9	40.2	38.0	36.2	33.7	32.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	20.9	18.7	17.2	15.3	14.2	12.7	11.3	9.9	9.1
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.46	6.47	6.47	5.93	5.56	5.20	4.90	4.50	4.21
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.18	3.18	3.18	2.91	2.73	2.56	2.41	2.21	2.07
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.06	2.19	2.29	2.18	2.18	2.09	2.02	1.91	1.82
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	103	98	93	89	81	76	66	60	55
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	43.0	45.6	47.3	49.0	50.6	52.7	54.8	57.2	59.3
Females	45.3	48.7	51.3	53.8	56.3	58.4	60.4	62.9	64.9
Both sexes combined	44.2	47.2	49.3	51.4	53.4	55.5	57.6	60.0	62.1

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	47335	52887	58828	64984	71180	77222	82901	87942	97910	106824
Males	23484	26239	29197	32275	35371	38386	41215	43715	48634	53003
Females	23851	26648	29631	32709	35809	38836	41686	44227	49277	53821
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.7	98.8	98.8	98.9	98.8	98.7	98.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.0	13.5	12.9	12.2	11.3	10.5	9.5	8.5	8.1	7.4
Percentage aged 5-14	24.0	23.4	23.0	22.4	21.6	20.5	19.3	18.1	15.5	14.8
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	19.5	19.1	18.8	18.8	18.7	18.4	17.9	16.1	14.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.9	8.7	9.7	10.6	13.2	16.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.7	6.4	7.3	9.0	11.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.6	14.3	14.0	13.6	13.1	12.4	11.6	10.8	9.4	8.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.5	4.6	4.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.5	4.8	4.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.0	10.7	9.7	8.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.1	49.8	50.2	50.6	51.2	52.0	52.4	52.8	51.9	49.1
Median age (years)	20.9	21.6	22.3	23.1	24.0	25.2	26.6	28.3	31.4	34.3
Population density (per sq km)	18	20	22	24	27	29	31	33	37	40

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1110	1188	1231	1239	1209	1136	1008	997	891
Births per year (thousands)	1525	1604	1653	1673	1664	1621	1532	1596	1612
Deaths per year (thousands)	416	416	422	434	456	485	523	600	721
Net migration per year (thousands)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.22	2.13	1.99	1.82	1.63	1.42	1.18	1.07	0.87
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.4	28.7	26.7	24.6	22.4	20.2	17.9	17.2	15.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.3	7.4	6.8	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.4	7.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.92	3.62	3.33	3.04	2.75	2.45	2.16	2.11	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.93	1.78	1.64	1.49	1.35	1.21	1.06	1.04	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.73	1.63	1.52	1.41	1.28	1.16	1.02	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	50	45	39	34	28	23	19	15	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	61.3	63.6	65.6	67.3	68.6	69.9	70.9	72.4	74.0
Females	66.8	68.8	70.5	72.2	73.6	74.9	75.9	77.4	79.0
Both sexes combined	64.0	66.1	68.1	69.7	71.1	72.4	73.4	74.9	76.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	47335	53089	59377	66063	73022	80153	87335	94359	109335	124900
Males	23484	26340	29475	32820	36303	39869	43459	46964	54419	62160
Females	23851	26748	29903	33243	36719	40284	43876	47396	54916	62741
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.0	13.8	13.4	12.8	12.1	11.4	10.8	10.1	9.7	9.2
Percentage aged 5-14	24.0	23.3	23.1	22.9	22.2	21.4	20.5	19.6	17.9	17.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	19.4	18.9	18.5	18.6	18.7	18.5	18.1	16.8	15.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.7	8.3	9.2	9.9	11.8	13.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.5	6.1	6.8	8.1	9.7
Percentage of woman aged 15-49	49.1	49.6	49.7	49.8	50.2	50.8	51.0	51.2	50.6	48.8
Median age (years)	20.9	21.4	22.0	22.6	23.3	24.1	25.2	26.4	28.5	30.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1151	1258	1337	1392	1426	1437	1405	1498	1557
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.29	2.24	2.13	2.00	1.86	1.72	1.55	1.47	1.33
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.2	29.8	28.1	26.3	24.7	23.1	21.4	20.7	19.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.3	7.5	6.8	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.04	3.81	3.58	3.35	3.12	2.88	2.65	2.61	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.99	1.88	1.76	1.65	1.53	1.42	1.30	1.28	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.78	1.72	1.64	1.55	1.46	1.36	1.26	1.25	1.25

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	47335	52684	58275	63893	69312	74263	78449	81560	86930	90256
Males	23484	26136	28918	31723	34426	36889	38961	40484	43073	44610
Females	23851	26548	29357	32170	34886	37374	39487	41076	43857	45646
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.0	13.2	12.4	11.5	10.5	9.4	8.1	6.8	6.3	5.5
Percentage aged 5-14	24.0	23.5	22.9	21.9	20.9	19.6	18.0	16.3	12.7	11.9
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	19.5	19.3	19.2	19.1	18.7	18.3	17.7	15.2	12.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.4	8.1	9.0	10.2	11.5	14.8	19.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.8	7.8	10.2	13.4
Percentage of woman aged 15-49	49.1	50.0	50.6	51.5	52.2	53.3	54.0	54.7	53.4	49.0
Median age (years)	20.9	21.7	22.5	23.6	24.8	26.4	28.2	30.3	34.6	38.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1070	1118	1124	1084	990	837	622	537	333
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.14	2.02	1.84	1.63	1.38	1.10	0.78	0.64	0.38
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.6	27.6	25.2	22.7	20.0	17.2	14.2	13.3	11.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.3	7.4	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.4	7.0	8.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.79	3.44	3.08	2.73	2.38	2.02	1.67	1.62	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.86	1.69	1.52	1.34	1.17	0.99	0.82	0.79	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.67	1.55	1.41	1.26	1.11	0.95	0.79	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	47335	53354	60374	68382	77414	87614	99230	112479	144687	186277

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.39	2.47	2.49	2.48	2.48	2.49	2.51	2.52	2.53
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	32.3	32.2	31.7	31.1	30.6	30.5	30.4	30.3	30.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.4	7.5	6.8	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

WESTERN AFRICA (*)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	63151	70755	80174	91540	103581	118060	134849	156095	180974	209498
Males	31115	34865	39535	45183	51186	58390	66781	77373	89783	104070
Females	32035	35889	40639	46357	52395	59671	68068	78722	91191	105428
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.1	97.1	97.3	97.5	97.7	97.9	98.1	98.3	98.5	98.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.1	18.2	18.6	18.9	18.1	18.3	18.5	18.8	18.6	18.3
Percentage aged 5-14	26.1	26.0	25.9	26.3	27.1	26.7	26.4	26.7	27.2	27.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	19.2	19.0	18.7	18.7	19.0	19.4	19.0	18.6	18.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.9	46.0	45.9	45.3	45.3	45.4	45.6	45.1	44.7	44.8
Median age (years)	17.9	17.8	17.7	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.2	17.1	17.1
Population density (per sq km)	10	12	13	15	17	19	22	25	29	34

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	1521	1884	2273	2408	2896	3358	4249	4976	5705
Births per year (thousands)	3385	3849	4389	4695	5334	6079	6970	7902	8846
Deaths per year (thousands)	1893	1994	2118	2213	2346	2523	2708	2894	3132
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.27	2.50	2.65	2.47	2.62	2.66	2.93	2.96	2.93
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.6	51.0	51.1	48.1	48.1	48.1	47.9	46.9	45.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	28.3	26.4	24.7	22.7	21.2	19.9	18.6	17.2	16.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.58	6.61	6.68	6.72	6.75	6.73	6.72	6.63	6.43
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.24	3.26	3.29	3.31	3.32	3.32	3.31	3.26	3.17
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.86	1.96	2.06	2.06	2.13	2.19	2.26	2.31	2.29
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	203	191	178	139	129	120	113	104	98
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	34.3	36.1	38.0	39.5	41.4	43.0	44.7	46.6	48.0
Females	37.1	39.1	40.9	42.6	44.4	46.0	47.8	49.7	51.1
Both sexes combined	35.7	37.6	39.5	41.1	42.9	44.5	46.2	48.1	49.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	209498	241102	276239	315129	357386	401741	446574	490554	567310	638892
Males	104070	119854	137420	156874	178014	200191	222600	244529	282537	317683
Females	105428	121248	138819	158255	179372	201550	223973	246025	284773	321209
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.7	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.2	98.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.3	17.5	16.8	16.1	15.3	14.3	13.1	11.9	9.1	8.6
Percentage aged 5-14	27.5	27.6	27.2	26.5	25.8	25.1	24.2	22.9	19.8	16.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	19.4	20.0	20.3	20.3	20.1	20.1	20.1	19.5	17.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.3	7.9	10.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.1	5.1	6.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.0	17.0	16.7	16.2	15.8	15.4	14.7	13.9	11.8	9.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.0	4.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.9	11.2	11.6	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.6	10.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.8	45.5	46.5	47.5	48.5	49.7	51.0	52.5	55.0	54.8
Median age (years)	17.1	17.3	17.8	18.4	19.1	20.0	21.1	22.4	25.9	29.6
Population density (per sq km)	34	39	45	51	58	65	73	80	92	104

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	6321	7027	7778	8451	8871	8967	8796	7676	7158
Births per year (thousands)	9599	10407	11248	11985	12451	12569	12357	11263	11097
Deaths per year (thousands)	3275	3378	3470	3533	3580	3602	3561	3588	3938
Net migration per year (thousands)	-4	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.81	2.72	2.63	2.52	2.34	2.12	1.88	1.45	1.19
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.6	40.2	38.0	35.6	32.8	29.6	26.4	21.2	18.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.5	13.1	11.7	10.5	9.4	8.5	7.6	6.8	6.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.95	5.47	4.99	4.51	4.03	3.55	3.09	2.41	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.93	2.69	2.46	2.22	1.98	1.75	1.52	1.19	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.20	2.09	1.96	1.83	1.67	1.51	1.35	1.09	0.98
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	90	81	73	66	59	53	45	36	26
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	49.8	51.8	54.0	56.1	58.2	60.3	62.5	65.4	68.5
Females	52.8	54.9	57.0	59.2	61.3	63.4	65.8	69.1	72.5
Both sexes combined	51.3	53.3	55.5	57.6	59.8	61.8	64.2	67.2	70.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	209498	243393	281335	323726	370608	421639	475634	531233	638564	752055
Males	104070	121009	139987	161204	184675	210216	237243	265023	318408	374596
Females	105428	122384	141348	162521	185933	211423	238391	266210	320156	377459
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.3	18.3	17.5	16.8	16.1	15.3	14.3	13.2	10.7	10.4
Percentage aged 5-14	27.5	27.3	27.4	27.3	26.6	25.8	25.1	24.2	21.7	18.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	19.2	19.6	19.8	20.1	20.3	20.2	20.1	19.8	18.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.8	7.0	8.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.5	5.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.8	45.0	45.6	46.3	47.3	48.5	49.7	50.9	53.3	53.5
Median age (years)	17.1	17.1	17.4	17.8	18.4	19.1	19.9	21.0	23.8	26.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	6779	7588	8478	9376	10206	10799	11120	10733	11349
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.00	2.90	2.81	2.71	2.58	2.41	2.21	1.84	1.64
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.7	42.2	39.9	37.6	35.2	32.6	29.6	24.9	22.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.7	13.2	11.9	10.6	9.5	8.5	7.5	6.6	6.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.33	5.86	5.40	4.93	4.47	4.01	3.56	2.90	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.12	2.89	2.66	2.43	2.20	1.98	1.75	1.43	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.33	2.23	2.12	1.99	1.86	1.71	1.56	1.31	1.21

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	209498	239603	272658	308559	346456	384473	420419	452617	499873	536058
Males	104070	119098	135616	153564	172507	191489	209418	225410	248580	265964
Females	105428	120505	137042	154995	173949	192984	211001	227208	251293	270094
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.3	17.0	16.2	15.4	14.5	13.2	11.7	10.2	7.3	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	27.5	27.7	27.0	25.9	25.1	24.3	23.1	21.5	17.0	13.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	19.5	20.2	20.7	20.5	20.2	20.2	20.2	19.1	15.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.1	6.8	8.9	12.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.4	5.8	8.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.8	45.7	47.1	48.5	49.6	51.0	52.7	54.5	57.3	55.9
Median age (years)	17.1	17.5	18.1	18.9	19.8	21.0	22.4	24.1	28.6	33.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	6021	6611	7180	7580	7603	7189	6440	4726	3619
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.69	2.58	2.47	2.32	2.08	1.79	1.48	0.99	0.70
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.2	38.7	36.3	33.6	30.2	26.3	22.4	16.9	14.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.4	12.9	11.6	10.4	9.4	8.5	7.6	7.0	7.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.71	5.18	4.64	4.11	3.58	3.05	2.53	1.86	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.81	2.55	2.29	2.03	1.76	1.50	1.25	0.91	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.11	1.98	1.83	1.67	1.49	1.30	1.11	0.84	0.75

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	209498	243985	285978	337095	399268	475008	567599	681560	994314	1467371

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.05	3.18	3.29	3.39	3.47	3.56	3.66	3.78	3.89
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.2	45.2	45.1	44.8	44.5	44.3	44.2	44.0	43.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.8	13.5	12.2	11.0	9.9	8.8	7.7	6.3	5.0

(*) Including St. Helena.

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

ASIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	1402021	1542270	1702320	1900837	2147007	2405612	2641310	2902251	3184342	3437787
Males	717920	787840	868742	970097	1096011	1229513	1351006	1484609	1629054	1757761
Females	684100	754430	833578	930740	1050997	1176099	1290304	1417642	1555288	1680026
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	104.9	104.4	104.2	104.2	104.3	104.5	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.5	15.9	15.3	15.7	15.7	14.6	12.6	12.2	12.2	10.7
Percentage aged 5-14	22.1	22.2	24.1	24.7	24.6	25.3	25.1	22.7	21.0	21.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.3	17.3	17.3	18.5	19.0	19.5	20.6	20.3	18.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.7	8.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.0	47.8	46.7	46.0	46.3	46.7	48.3	50.4	51.7	52.6
Median age (years)	21.9	21.4	20.9	20.1	19.7	20.1	21.0	22.1	23.2	24.7
Population density (per sq km)	44	49	54	60	68	76	83	91	100	108

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	28050	32010	39703	49234	51721	47140	52188	56418	50689
Births per year (thousands)	63030	64189	71137	77450	77074	74783	78823	84068	79640
Deaths per year (thousands)	35257	32883	31687	28455	25877	26505	26602	26763	27583
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.91	1.98	2.21	2.44	2.27	1.87	1.88	1.85	1.53
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.8	39.6	39.5	38.3	33.9	29.6	28.4	27.6	24.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	23.9	20.3	17.6	14.1	11.4	10.5	9.6	8.8	8.3
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.90	5.63	5.62	5.69	5.09	4.21	3.70	3.39	2.84
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.85	2.72	2.72	2.75	2.46	2.04	1.79	1.64	1.38
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.77	1.80	1.96	2.11	1.94	1.66	1.49	1.42	1.21
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	180	162	131	110	98	94	83	72	62
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	40.6	44.1	47.9	53.2	55.8	57.7	59.5	61.5	63.2
Females	42.0	45.6	48.9	54.2	56.8	59.2	61.6	63.8	66.0
Both sexes combined	41.3	44.9	48.4	53.7	56.3	58.5	60.5	62.6	64.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3437787	3688535	3929031	4160878	4381181	4590782	4784833	4956764	5238313	5442567
Males	1757761	1885111	2006140	2122379	2231904	2335023	2429566	2512110	2645302	2740308
Females	1680026	1803424	1922891	2038499	2149278	2255759	2355267	2444654	2593011	2702259
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	104.6	104.5	104.3	104.1	103.8	103.5	103.2	102.8	102.0	101.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.7	10.1	9.4	8.8	8.4	8.0	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	21.1	20.0	18.5	17.5	16.6	15.8	15.2	14.7	13.6	13.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	17.8	18.2	17.5	16.4	15.7	15.1	14.6	13.8	13.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.2	8.7	9.1	9.9	11.3	12.6	14.4	16.4	19.2	21.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.6	7.3	8.4	9.6	11.0	14.1	15.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	12.9	12.0	11.1	10.5	10.0	9.5	9.1	8.8	8.2	7.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.9	6.1	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.3	10.4	10.8	10.7	9.8	9.4	9.0	8.7	8.3	7.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.6	53.3	53.8	53.6	52.8	51.3	49.9	49.1	46.7	44.9
Median age (years)	24.7	26.2	27.5	28.8	30.1	31.7	33.1	34.4	36.5	38.0
Population density (per sq km)	108	116	124	131	138	145	151	156	165	171

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	50150	48099	46369	44061	41920	38810	34386	28155	20425
Births per year (thousands)	79398	77939	77218	76281	76016	75333	73687	73340	73383
Deaths per year (thousands)	27986	28827	29935	31399	33275	35702	39301	45185	52958
Net migration per year (thousands)	-1262	-1013	-914	-821	-821	-821	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.41	1.26	1.15	1.03	0.93	0.83	0.71	0.55	0.38
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.3	20.5	19.1	17.9	16.9	16.1	15.1	14.4	13.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.6	8.1	8.9	9.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.65	2.50	2.37	2.25	2.21	2.19	2.14	2.11	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.29	1.22	1.15	1.09	1.07	1.06	1.04	1.03	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.15	1.10	1.06	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	56	49	42	36	32	28	25	20	16
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	64.8	66.1	67.6	68.8	69.9	71.0	71.8	73.1	74.6
Females	67.7	69.4	71.0	72.5	73.8	75.0	76.0	77.4	79.0
Both sexes combined	66.2	67.7	69.2	70.6	71.8	72.9	73.8	75.2	76.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3437787	3705323	3979680	4259177	4541310	4824691	5108307	5391416	5948416	6500750
Males	1757761	1893807	2032544	2173578	2315418	2456969	2598033	2738191	3013841	3288466
Females	1680026	1811517	1947136	2085599	2225892	2367722	2510274	2653224	2934575	3212284
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.7	10.5	10.1	9.8	9.4	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.4
Percentage aged 5-14	21.1	19.9	18.7	18.3	17.8	17.3	16.9	16.5	16.1	15.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	17.7	17.9	17.1	16.2	16.0	15.7	15.4	14.9	14.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.7	10.9	12.0	13.4	15.1	16.9	18.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.3	5.8	6.1	6.4	7.0	8.0	9.0	10.1	12.4	13.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.6	53.1	53.1	52.4	51.3	49.9	48.6	48.1	46.5	45.9
Median age (years)	24.7	26.1	27.1	28.0	29.1	30.1	30.9	31.5	32.5	33.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	53507	54871	55899	56427	56676	56723	56622	55700	55233
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.50	1.43	1.36	1.28	1.21	1.14	1.08	0.98	0.89
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.2	22.1	21.2	20.3	19.5	18.9	18.4	18.0	17.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.6	8.1	8.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.77	2.74	2.69	2.64	2.63	2.62	2.60	2.58	2.57
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.34	1.33	1.30	1.28	1.27	1.27	1.26	1.25	1.24
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.20	1.21	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.22

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3437787	3670932	3878171	4056173	4205232	4331866	4428376	4489727	4509381	4405219
Males	1757761	1875997	1980037	2068648	2141829	2202597	2247281	2273276	2272451	2209669
Females	1680026	1794935	1898134	1987525	2063403	2129269	2181095	2216451	2236930	2195549
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.7	9.6	8.6	7.7	7.0	6.5	6.0	5.5	4.9	4.5
Percentage aged 5-14	21.1	20.1	18.3	16.7	15.2	13.9	12.9	12.1	10.6	9.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	17.9	18.4	18.0	16.7	15.5	14.3	13.3	12.0	10.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.2	8.7	9.2	10.2	11.7	13.4	15.5	18.1	22.4	27.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.3	5.8	6.3	6.7	7.6	8.9	10.4	12.1	16.4	19.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.6	53.6	54.5	55.0	54.6	53.2	51.5	50.3	46.4	42.6
Median age (years)	24.7	26.3	27.9	29.5	31.5	33.5	35.6	37.7	41.4	44.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	46629	41448	35600	29812	25327	19302	12270	1965	-10416
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.31	1.10	0.90	0.72	0.59	0.44	0.27	0.04	-0.23
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.3	18.8	16.6	14.8	13.7	12.6	11.4	10.3	9.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.6	8.0	8.6	9.8	11.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.53	2.27	2.01	1.81	1.73	1.67	1.61	1.58	1.57
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.22	1.10	0.98	0.88	0.84	0.81	0.78	0.77	0.76
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.09	1.00	0.90	0.82	0.79	0.77	0.75	0.74	0.74

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3437787	3719439	4020867	4345766	4694579	5067328	5471332	5915301	6945102	8233746

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.57	1.56	1.55	1.54	1.53	1.53	1.56	1.60	1.70
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.0	23.5	23.2	22.9	22.6	22.7	22.9	23.5	24.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.9	7.7	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

EASTERN ASIA (*)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	671156	732611	791322	873658	986642	1097010	1178428	1258430	1350368	1421314
Males	345692	375328	404304	446349	504416	561706	603819	644648	692543	728422
Females	325464	357282	387019	427309	482226	535304	574609	613783	657825	692892
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	106.2	105.1	104.5	104.5	104.6	104.9	105.1	105.0	105.3	105.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.7	15.7	13.7	14.6	15.1	13.1	9.8	9.1	9.7	8.2
Percentage aged 5-14	20.4	21.0	24.3	24.1	23.1	24.8	24.5	20.3	16.9	17.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	17.6	16.5	17.0	19.0	18.8	19.1	21.4	21.3	17.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.9	8.6	9.4	10.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.6	6.2	6.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.1	47.6	46.3	45.8	46.7	46.7	49.4	53.1	55.4	55.9
Median age (years)	23.5	22.5	22.2	21.2	20.6	21.4	23.0	24.6	26.2	28.3
Population density (per sq km)	57	62	67	74	84	93	100	107	115	121

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	12291	11742	16467	22597	22074	16284	16001	18387	14189
Births per year (thousands)	28660	26021	29540	32276	28582	23846	24154	27204	24271
Deaths per year (thousands)	16360	14274	13075	9697	6716	7541	8013	8636	9974
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.75	1.54	1.98	2.43	2.12	1.43	1.31	1.41	1.02
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.8	34.1	35.5	34.7	27.4	21.0	19.8	20.9	17.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	23.3	18.7	15.7	10.4	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.6	7.2
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.71	5.12	5.19	5.46	4.49	3.13	2.47	2.36	1.88
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.72	2.44	2.47	2.60	2.14	1.49	1.18	1.12	0.89
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.76	1.69	1.94	2.22	1.90	1.38	1.09	1.08	0.84
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	181	165	112	76	56	48	48	47	41
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	41.4	45.1	50.4	59.5	63.2	65.2	66.3	66.7	67.6
Females	44.6	48.5	52.4	61.5	65.2	67.6	69.0	69.8	71.9
Both sexes combined	42.9	46.7	51.4	60.5	64.2	66.4	67.6	68.2	69.7

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1421314	1483111	1532751	1578939	1624362	1664244	1695469	1713775	1728778	1722380
Males	728422	759693	784124	806726	828501	847065	861035	868188	872244	867362
Females	692892	723418	748627	772213	795861	817179	834434	845588	856534	855018
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	105.1	105.0	104.7	104.5	104.1	103.7	103.2	102.7	101.8	101.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.2	7.4	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.2
Percentage aged 5-14	17.2	16.5	14.7	13.4	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.5	11.9	12.3
Percentage aged 15-24	17.9	15.3	15.8	15.4	13.8	12.6	12.0	12.3	12.4	11.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.3	11.0	11.8	13.2	15.4	17.1	19.6	22.7	25.7	26.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.8	7.6	8.2	8.8	10.0	11.9	13.3	15.3	19.9	20.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	10.6	9.8	8.7	7.9	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.1	7.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.7	5.3	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.6	4.7	5.1	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.2	8.9	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.7	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.9	55.6	55.2	54.2	51.6	47.7	44.4	43.6	41.6	40.9
Median age (years)	28.3	30.7	33.0	35.2	36.6	37.7	38.9	40.3	41.4	40.9
Population density (per sq km)	121	126	130	134	138	141	144	146	147	146

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	12359	9928	9238	9084	7977	6245	3661	1500	-640
Births per year (thousands)	22868	21122	21277	22170	22116	21704	20829	21056	21435
Deaths per year (thousands)	10376	11034	11880	12925	13979	15299	17168	19556	22075
Net migration per year (thousands)	-132	-160	-160	-160	-160	-160	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.85	0.66	0.59	0.57	0.49	0.37	0.21	0.09	-0.04
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.7	14.0	13.7	13.8	13.4	12.9	12.2	12.2	12.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.1	7.3	7.6	8.1	8.5	9.1	10.1	11.4	12.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.78	1.78	1.85	1.92	1.98	2.07	2.08	2.09	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.85	0.85	0.88	0.92	0.96	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.01
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.80	0.81	0.85	0.89	0.93	0.97	0.98	0.99	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	34	29	26	22	19	16	14	10	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	69.1	70.0	71.1	71.8	72.5	73.3	73.8	74.8	76.2
Females	73.1	74.3	75.3	76.1	77.0	77.8	78.4	79.4	80.9
Both sexes combined	71.0	72.1	73.1	73.9	74.7	75.4	76.0	77.1	78.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1421314	1490033	1551829	1611630	1673101	1731700	1785553	1833914	1919588	1999209
Males	728422	763334	794344	824286	854902	883697	909932	933202	975019	1015922
Females	692892	726699	757485	787344	818199	848003	875621	900712	944569	983286
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.2	7.9	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	17.2	16.5	14.9	14.3	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.5
Percentage aged 15-24	17.9	15.2	15.6	15.1	13.8	13.2	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.3	11.0	11.7	12.9	15.0	16.5	18.6	21.2	23.1	23.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.8	7.5	8.1	8.6	9.7	11.4	12.6	14.3	17.9	17.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.9	55.3	54.5	53.2	50.6	47.0	44.1	43.4	42.1	42.4
Median age (years)	28.3	30.6	32.7	34.6	35.5	36.2	37.1	37.6	37.4	36.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	13744	12359	11960	12294	11720	10771	9672	8567	7962
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.94	0.81	0.76	0.75	0.69	0.61	0.53	0.46	0.41
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.7	15.5	15.2	15.5	15.2	15.0	14.9	15.0	15.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.6	10.5	11.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.89	1.99	2.09	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.47	2.49	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.90	0.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.14	1.18	1.19	1.19
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.85	0.90	0.96	1.01	1.07	1.12	1.16	1.17	1.18

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1421314	1476171	1514212	1541115	1562983	1575183	1572978	1554869	1483207	1374217
Males	728422	756044	774591	787287	797169	801694	798613	787151	746761	689148
Females	692892	720128	739621	753828	765814	773489	774365	767718	736446	685069
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.2	7.0	6.0	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.8
Percentage aged 5-14	17.2	16.6	14.4	12.5	11.1	10.7	10.5	9.9	8.6	8.5
Percentage aged 15-24	17.9	15.3	16.0	15.8	13.9	12.2	11.0	10.8	10.3	9.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.3	11.1	12.0	13.5	16.0	18.1	21.1	25.1	29.9	33.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.8	7.6	8.3	9.0	10.3	12.6	14.3	16.9	23.2	25.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.9	55.8	55.9	55.5	53.2	49.2	45.5	44.1	40.3	37.2
Median age (years)	28.3	30.8	33.4	35.9	38.0	39.7	41.5	43.4	47.0	49.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	10971	7608	5381	4374	2440	-441	-3622	-7166	-10899
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.76	0.51	0.35	0.28	0.16	-0.03	-0.23	-0.47	-0.76
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.8	12.5	11.3	11.2	10.5	9.4	8.6	8.1	7.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.1	7.3	7.7	8.2	8.8	9.6	10.9	12.8	15.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.66	1.57	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.79	0.75	0.72	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.75	0.72	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.71

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1421314	1489512	1545068	1593250	1636973	1672832	1698066	1710851	1707137	1672030

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.94	0.73	0.61	0.54	0.43	0.30	0.15	-0.02	-0.21
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.6	14.7	13.8	13.5	12.9	12.2	11.6	11.2	11.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.2	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.4	9.1	10.1	11.4	13.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	498583	551904	620567	698900	787525	885813	989771	1111889	1241985	1366866
Males	256331	283995	319640	360105	405866	456884	510962	573410	639524	703278
Females	242252	267909	300927	338795	381659	428929	478809	538478	602461	663588
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	105.8	106.0	106.2	106.3	106.3	106.5	106.7	106.5	106.2	106.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.3	16.0	16.6	16.5	16.2	15.7	14.8	14.9	14.4	12.8
Percentage aged 5-14	23.4	23.1	23.8	25.0	25.5	25.4	25.2	24.2	24.0	24.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	18.9	18.0	17.5	18.0	19.0	19.6	19.7	19.3	19.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.9	48.2	47.3	46.4	46.2	46.6	47.4	48.0	48.4	49.5
Median age (years)	20.6	20.5	20.1	19.6	19.2	19.3	19.8	20.2	20.8	21.7
Population density (per sq km)	46	51	58	65	73	82	92	103	115	127

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	10664	13732	15667	17725	19658	20792	24424	26019	24976
Births per year (thousands)	23458	25928	28387	30815	33472	35090	37948	39611	38462
Deaths per year (thousands)	13001	12794	12948	13200	13567	13427	13491	13211	12750
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.03	2.34	2.38	2.39	2.35	2.22	2.33	2.21	1.92
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.7	44.2	43.0	41.5	40.0	37.4	36.1	33.7	29.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	24.8	21.8	19.6	17.8	16.2	14.3	12.8	11.2	9.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.08	6.06	6.01	5.91	5.72	5.24	4.90	4.42	3.74
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.97	2.96	2.93	2.88	2.79	2.55	2.39	2.16	1.82
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.72	1.84	1.93	1.98	1.96	1.88	1.84	1.73	1.52
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	186	169	154	143	132	127	107	92	78
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	39.9	43.5	46.1	48.5	50.8	52.8	54.9	57.5	59.9
Females	38.6	42.0	45.0	47.6	49.6	52.5	55.3	58.2	60.8
Both sexes combined	39.2	42.8	45.5	48.0	50.2	52.7	55.1	57.9	60.4

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1366866	1495977	1627567	1756842	1875469	1990671	2100034	2201533	2379962	2521304
Males	703278	769072	835749	901019	960499	1017746	1071675	1121296	1207308	1273742
Females	663588	726905	791818	855823	914971	972924	1028359	1080237	1172654	1247561
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	106.0	105.8	105.5	105.3	105.0	104.6	104.2	103.8	103.0	102.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.8	12.0	11.3	10.4	9.3	8.8	8.3	7.8	7.2	6.8
Percentage aged 5-14	24.2	22.7	21.1	20.2	19.2	17.7	16.5	15.7	14.3	13.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.0	19.5	20.0	19.1	18.1	17.7	17.0	15.9	14.5	13.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.8	8.7	9.9	11.3	12.7	15.7	19.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.6	6.4	7.4	8.5	10.9	13.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.9	13.7	12.8	12.2	11.6	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.6	8.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.8	6.8	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.4	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.1	6.5	6.3	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.2	11.3	11.9	11.5	10.7	10.5	10.2	9.6	8.7	8.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.5	51.2	52.6	53.0	53.4	53.6	53.4	52.7	49.7	46.9
Median age (years)	21.7	22.6	23.8	25.2	26.9	28.5	30.0	31.6	34.6	36.9
Population density (per sq km)	127	139	151	163	174	185	195	204	221	234

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	25822	26318	25855	23726	23040	21873	20300	17843	14134
Births per year (thousands)	39265	39627	39154	37114	36915	36438	35736	35495	35245
Deaths per year (thousands)	12741	12891	12973	13156	13641	14333	15436	17653	21111
Net migration per year (thousands)	-702	-418	-326	-233	-233	-233	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.80	1.69	1.53	1.31	1.19	1.07	0.94	0.78	0.58
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.4	25.4	23.1	20.4	19.1	17.8	16.6	15.5	14.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.9	8.3	7.7	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.7	8.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.42	3.09	2.76	2.44	2.31	2.21	2.13	2.11	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.67	1.51	1.35	1.19	1.13	1.08	1.04	1.03	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.43	1.32	1.21	1.08	1.04	1.01	0.98	0.98	0.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	72	64	56	49	44	39	36	30	25
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	61.7	63.2	64.9	66.5	67.8	69.1	70.3	71.8	73.4
Females	62.9	64.9	67.0	69.0	70.8	72.3	73.6	75.4	77.2
Both sexes combined	62.2	64.0	66.0	67.7	69.2	70.7	71.9	73.5	75.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1366866	1502006	1647165	1798091	1948175	2101282	2256712	2413924	2732830	3053930
Males	703278	772174	845829	922236	997881	1074575	1152114	1230272	1388180	1546480
Females	663588	729833	801336	875855	950294	1026707	1104598	1183652	1344650	1507449
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.8	12.4	12.0	11.4	10.6	10.2	9.8	9.4	9.0	8.8
Percentage aged 5-14	24.2	22.7	21.2	20.8	20.3	19.3	18.4	17.8	16.9	16.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.0	19.4	19.7	18.6	17.7	17.6	17.4	16.7	15.7	15.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.6	8.4	9.4	10.5	11.6	13.6	16.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.4	6.1	6.9	7.8	9.5	11.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.5	51.0	52.0	51.8	51.7	51.7	51.5	51.0	48.9	47.6
Median age (years)	21.7	22.5	23.4	24.5	25.8	26.8	27.8	28.8	30.6	31.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	27028	29032	30185	30017	30621	31086	31443	31891	32110
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.89	1.84	1.75	1.60	1.51	1.43	1.35	1.24	1.11
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.3	27.0	25.4	23.4	22.2	21.2	20.3	19.5	18.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.0	8.3	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.54	3.33	3.11	2.89	2.79	2.70	2.63	2.61	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.73	1.63	1.52	1.41	1.36	1.31	1.28	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.48	1.42	1.36	1.28	1.25	1.23	1.21	1.21	1.22

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1366866	1489499	1607492	1714743	1801070	1878918	1944779	1995893	2055734	2057954
Males	703278	765741	825423	879364	922246	960329	991961	1015776	1041105	1036477
Females	663588	723758	782069	835378	878824	918589	952817	980116	1014630	1021477
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.8	11.6	10.6	9.4	7.9	7.3	6.7	6.0	5.3	4.8
Percentage aged 5-14	24.2	22.8	21.0	19.5	18.0	15.9	14.2	13.3	11.4	10.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.0	19.5	20.2	19.5	18.5	17.7	16.5	14.9	12.8	11.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	7.0	7.4	8.0	9.1	10.5	12.2	14.0	18.1	23.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.8	8.0	9.4	12.6	16.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.5	51.4	53.2	54.3	55.3	55.7	55.5	54.4	50.0	45.2
Median age (years)	21.7	22.8	24.1	25.8	28.0	30.2	32.4	34.6	38.9	42.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	24527	23599	21450	17266	15569	13172	10223	5984	222
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.72	1.52	1.29	0.98	0.85	0.69	0.52	0.30	0.01
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.5	23.7	20.7	17.2	15.7	14.2	12.7	11.4	10.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.8	8.2	7.6	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.6	8.4	9.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.29	2.85	2.42	1.98	1.84	1.72	1.63	1.61	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.60	1.39	1.18	0.97	0.90	0.84	0.79	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.37	1.22	1.06	0.88	0.83	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.75

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1366866	1512712	1682378	1875325	2089180	2326108	2593360	2897349	3628914	4567882

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.03	2.13	2.17	2.16	2.15	2.18	2.22	2.25	2.30
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.8	30.0	29.7	29.0	28.4	28.4	28.5	28.7	28.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.0	8.5	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.2	5.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	182035	200413	224603	252827	286708	323982	360180	400854	442016	481920
Males	90750	99665	111574	125498	142334	161056	178877	199203	219996	240188
Females	91285	100748	113028	127329	144374	162926	181303	201651	222019	241733
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.4	98.9	98.7	98.6	98.6	98.9	98.7	98.8	99.1	99.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.0	16.3	17.1	16.9	16.6	16.1	14.7	13.9	12.9	11.8
Percentage aged 5-14	24.2	23.6	24.3	26.0	26.8	26.5	26.2	25.0	23.7	22.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	19.2	18.4	17.6	18.2	19.7	20.4	20.7	20.8	20.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.3	6.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.2	48.0	46.9	45.7	45.7	46.7	47.9	49.3	50.9	52.5
Median age (years)	20.2	19.9	19.5	18.8	18.2	18.4	19.2	20.0	21.3	22.6
Population density (per sq km)	40	45	50	56	64	72	80	89	98	107

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	3676	4838	5645	6776	7455	7240	8135	8232	7981
Births per year (thousands)	8477	9490	10159	11099	11532	12059	12486	12512	12192
Deaths per year (thousands)	4724	4639	4494	4396	4450	4466	3993	3816	3710
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.92	2.28	2.37	2.51	2.44	2.12	2.14	1.96	1.73
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.3	44.7	42.6	41.1	37.8	35.3	32.8	29.7	26.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	24.7	21.8	18.8	16.3	14.6	13.1	10.5	9.1	8.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.03	6.07	5.90	5.81	5.31	4.81	4.21	3.64	3.15
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.94	2.96	2.88	2.83	2.59	2.35	2.05	1.78	1.54
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.85	1.98	2.03	2.09	1.96	1.85	1.72	1.53	1.36
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	154	135	119	110	101	91	78	66	54
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	39.5	42.4	45.1	47.8	50.3	53.2	56.2	59.5	61.7
Females	41.6	44.9	47.8	50.8	53.5	56.3	60.0	63.3	65.6
Both sexes combined	40.5	43.6	46.4	49.3	51.9	54.7	58.1	61.3	63.7

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	481920	521983	560239	594911	628731	660736	691911	722807	773992	811891
Males	240188	260427	279727	297143	314144	330183	345749	361075	386273	404609
Females	241733	261556	280512	297767	314587	330554	346161	361732	387719	407282
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.8	11.1	10.1	9.1	8.6	8.2	7.9	7.6	7.0	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	22.6	21.3	20.1	18.9	17.3	16.2	15.5	14.9	14.1	13.4
Percentage aged 15-24	20.2	19.6	19.1	18.4	17.6	16.8	15.5	14.7	13.9	13.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	7.2	7.6	8.1	9.2	10.8	12.5	14.5	18.1	21.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.8	8.2	9.6	12.7	15.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.7	12.8	12.1	11.3	10.3	9.7	9.3	9.0	8.4	8.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.6	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.0	11.6	11.4	11.0	10.5	10.1	9.4	8.8	8.3	8.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.5	53.9	54.6	54.7	54.4	53.4	51.8	50.3	47.4	45.1
Median age (years)	22.6	24.0	25.4	27.1	28.8	30.4	32.0	33.5	36.0	37.5
Population density (per sq km)	107	116	125	132	140	147	154	161	172	181

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	8013	7651	6934	6764	6401	6235	6179	5119	3790
Births per year (thousands)	12200	11834	11210	11204	11078	11210	11143	11032	11026
Deaths per year (thousands)	3694	3723	3821	3980	4217	4515	4963	5914	7236
Net migration per year (thousands)	-493	-459	-455	-460	-460	-460	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.60	1.42	1.20	1.11	0.99	0.92	0.87	0.68	0.48
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.3	21.9	19.4	18.3	17.2	16.6	15.8	14.7	13.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.4	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.9	9.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.86	2.58	2.31	2.21	2.12	2.11	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.39	1.26	1.13	1.08	1.03	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.27	1.17	1.06	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	46	39	32	27	23	19	16	13	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	63.6	65.5	67.0	68.5	69.8	71.1	72.1	73.4	74.9
Females	67.7	69.7	71.5	73.0	74.4	75.6	76.7	78.0	79.6
Both sexes combined	65.7	67.6	69.2	70.8	72.1	73.3	74.4	75.7	77.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	481920	524861	569263	613421	658112	702990	749613	799122	896730	994046
Males	240188	261895	284331	306585	329131	351735	375180	399996	448867	497487
Females	241733	262966	284932	306836	328981	351255	374434	399127	447864	496559
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.8	11.5	11.0	10.3	9.9	9.5	9.4	9.2	8.8	8.7
Percentage aged 5-14	22.6	21.2	20.3	19.8	18.9	18.1	17.5	17.1	16.7	16.3
Percentage aged 15-24	20.2	19.4	18.8	17.8	17.3	17.0	16.4	15.8	15.2	15.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	7.1	7.5	7.9	8.8	10.1	11.6	13.1	15.6	17.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.4	7.5	8.7	11.0	12.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.5	53.6	53.8	53.1	52.4	51.5	50.3	49.2	47.3	46.3
Median age (years)	22.6	23.9	25.0	26.2	27.4	28.5	29.4	30.2	31.6	32.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	8588	8880	8832	8938	8976	9325	9902	9761	9732
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.71	1.62	1.49	1.41	1.32	1.28	1.28	1.15	1.03
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.4	24.0	22.3	21.2	20.2	19.8	19.3	18.6	18.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.4	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.5	7.1	7.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.01	2.88	2.73	2.67	2.61	2.60	2.59	2.59	2.59
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.47	1.40	1.33	1.30	1.27	1.27	1.26	1.26	1.26
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.33	1.30	1.26	1.24	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.25

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	481920	518987	551165	576101	598698	617654	634064	648116	659909	651846
Males	240188	258898	275098	287550	298825	308209	316246	322985	328102	323025
Females	241733	260089	276067	288552	299872	309446	317817	325131	331807	328821
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.8	10.5	9.1	7.7	7.2	6.6	6.3	5.8	5.1	4.7
Percentage aged 5-14	22.6	21.4	19.9	17.9	15.6	13.9	13.0	12.4	11.1	10.0
Percentage aged 15-24	20.2	19.7	19.4	18.9	18.0	16.5	14.5	13.1	12.1	11.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.4	9.7	11.5	13.7	16.1	21.2	26.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.6	6.2	7.3	8.9	10.7	14.9	19.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.5	54.2	55.5	56.4	56.6	55.7	53.6	51.5	46.9	42.4
Median age (years)	22.6	24.1	25.9	28.0	30.2	32.5	34.7	36.9	41.1	44.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	7413	6436	4987	4519	3791	3282	2810	1179	-806
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.48	1.20	0.88	0.77	0.62	0.52	0.44	0.18	-0.12
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.1	19.7	16.3	15.1	13.8	13.1	12.0	10.7	9.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.3	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.6	8.9	10.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.70	2.30	1.89	1.75	1.63	1.61	1.59	1.59	1.59
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.32	1.12	0.92	0.85	0.79	0.79	0.77	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.20	1.04	0.87	0.81	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	481920	527771	578414	632928	690854	752642	819664	894816	1063034	1260164

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.82	1.83	1.80	1.75	1.71	1.71	1.75	1.72	1.70
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.6	26.1	25.3	24.5	23.9	23.7	23.6	23.5	23.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.4	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

WESTERN ASIA (a)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	50247	57341	65829	75453	86132	98807	112931	131078	149974	167686
Males	25148	28852	33225	38145	43394	49867	57347	67348	76991	85873
Females	25099	28490	32604	37308	42738	48940	55584	63729	72983	81813
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	100.2	101.3	101.9	102.2	101.5	101.9	103.2	105.7	105.5	105.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.9	16.1	16.3	16.9	16.0	15.7	15.1	14.7	13.8	13.1
Percentage aged 5-14	23.6	23.0	24.8	25.6	26.2	26.0	25.7	24.6	24.8	23.7
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	19.3	17.4	16.9	18.1	19.4	19.8	19.9	19.2	19.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.8	47.3	45.5	44.3	45.0	46.0	46.3	47.2	47.7	49.5
Median age (years)	20.4	20.4	20.2	18.9	18.9	18.9	19.2	20.1	20.6	21.5
Population density (per sq km)	11	12	14	16	18	21	24	28	32	35

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	1419	1697	1925	2136	2535	2825	3629	3779	3543
Births per year (thousands)	2435	2751	3051	3260	3488	3787	4235	4740	4715
Deaths per year (thousands)	1171	1177	1171	1162	1144	1070	1105	1101	1149
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.64	2.76	2.73	2.65	2.75	2.67	2.98	2.69	2.23
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.3	44.7	43.2	40.3	37.7	35.8	34.7	33.7	29.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	21.8	19.1	16.6	14.4	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.8	7.2
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.38	6.25	6.18	5.91	5.57	5.19	4.96	4.73	4.06
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.11	3.05	3.01	2.88	2.72	2.53	2.42	2.30	1.98
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.16	2.18	2.24	2.21	2.14	2.14	2.09	2.05	1.76
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	189	167	146	128	111	94	79	63	60
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	43.7	47.2	50.6	53.3	56.1	58.6	60.9	63.4	64.4
Females	46.8	50.5	53.8	56.6	59.9	62.5	64.8	67.3	68.4
Both sexes combined	45.2	48.8	52.1	54.9	57.9	60.5	62.8	65.3	66.3

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	167686	187463	208474	230186	252619	275131	297420	318648	355581	386992
Males	85873	95919	106540	117491	128760	140029	151107	161550	179476	194594
Females	81813	91544	101934	112695	123860	135102	146313	157098	176105	192398
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	105.0	104.8	104.5	104.3	104.0	103.6	103.3	102.8	101.9	101.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.1	12.8	12.3	11.7	11.1	10.5	9.9	9.2	7.9	7.4
Percentage aged 5-14	23.7	22.4	21.8	21.4	20.7	19.9	19.1	18.2	16.3	14.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	19.7	18.9	18.1	17.9	17.8	17.5	17.1	16.2	14.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.7	8.5	9.5	10.7	11.7	14.4	17.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.5	6.2	7.1	8.1	10.0	12.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.4	13.6	13.3	13.0	12.6	12.1	11.5	11.0	9.7	8.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.8	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.5	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.6	11.6	11.2	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.2	9.7	9.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.5	50.7	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.3	51.2	50.9	50.6	49.5
Median age (years)	21.5	22.4	23.4	24.3	25.2	26.2	27.2	28.4	31.2	33.9
Population density (per sq km)	35	40	44	49	53	58	63	67	75	82

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	3955	4202	4342	4487	4502	4458	4246	3693	3141
Births per year (thousands)	5065	5356	5576	5793	5908	5980	5979	5756	5677
Deaths per year (thousands)	1175	1178	1261	1338	1437	1554	1734	2063	2536
Net migration per year (thousands)	66	24	27	32	32	32	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.23	2.13	1.98	1.86	1.71	1.56	1.38	1.10	0.85
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.5	27.1	25.4	24.0	22.4	20.9	19.4	17.1	15.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.6	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.6	6.1	6.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.82	3.58	3.36	3.19	3.01	2.82	2.63	2.31	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.86	1.75	1.64	1.56	1.47	1.38	1.28	1.13	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.70	1.63	1.54	1.48	1.41	1.33	1.25	1.10	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	50	36	30	25	21	18	15	12	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	65.9	68.3	69.6	70.8	71.9	72.8	73.7	74.8	76.1
Females	70.3	72.6	73.9	75.2	76.3	77.3	78.2	79.5	80.8
Both sexes combined	68.0	70.3	71.6	72.9	74.0	75.0	75.8	77.0	78.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	167686	188423	211423	236034	261922	288718	316429	344455	399267	453566
Males	85873	96404	108040	120471	133504	146961	160807	174722	201775	228576
Females	81813	92019	103383	115563	128418	141757	155622	169734	197492	224990
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.1	13.2	13.1	12.7	12.1	11.5	11.0	10.5	9.5	9.0
Percentage aged 5-14	23.7	22.3	21.9	22.0	21.8	21.2	20.4	19.7	18.3	16.8
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	19.6	18.7	17.7	17.6	17.9	18.0	17.7	16.9	16.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.5	8.2	9.1	10.1	10.9	12.8	14.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.7	7.5	8.9	10.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.5	50.5	50.4	49.9	49.6	49.9	49.9	49.8	49.7	49.5
Median age (years)	21.5	22.3	23.0	23.6	24.1	24.6	25.4	26.3	28.4	30.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	4147	4600	4922	5177	5359	5542	5605	5481	5430
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.33	2.30	2.20	2.08	1.95	1.83	1.70	1.48	1.28
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.5	28.8	27.6	26.1	24.7	23.5	22.3	20.4	18.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.7	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.95	3.85	3.73	3.59	3.43	3.26	3.07	2.78	2.58
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.93	1.88	1.82	1.75	1.67	1.59	1.50	1.36	1.26
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.75	1.75	1.71	1.67	1.61	1.54	1.46	1.33	1.24

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	167686	186275	205302	224214	242482	260111	276556	290850	310530	321202
Males	85873	95314	104924	114447	123589	132365	140460	147364	156483	161019
Females	81813	90960	100377	109767	118893	127746	136095	143486	154047	160183
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.1	12.2	11.6	10.8	9.9	9.2	8.5	7.7	6.1	5.5
Percentage aged 5-14	23.7	22.6	21.5	20.6	19.6	18.4	17.2	16.2	13.8	11.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	19.8	19.2	18.6	18.1	17.6	17.1	16.4	15.1	13.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.9	8.8	10.1	11.5	12.8	16.4	20.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.6	7.7	8.9	11.4	14.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.5	51.1	51.9	52.5	52.7	53.1	52.9	52.3	51.2	48.9
Median age (years)	21.5	22.6	23.8	25.0	26.4	27.9	29.4	31.1	34.8	38.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	3718	3805	3782	3654	3526	3289	2859	1968	1067
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.10	1.95	1.76	1.57	1.40	1.23	1.01	0.65	0.34
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.2	25.3	23.3	21.1	19.5	17.8	16.1	13.2	11.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.6	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.7	7.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.64	3.31	3.01	2.72	2.52	2.32	2.11	1.78	1.58
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.77	1.61	1.47	1.33	1.23	1.13	1.03	0.87	0.77
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.62	1.50	1.38	1.26	1.18	1.09	1.00	0.85	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	167686	189444	215007	244263	277572	315746	360241	412285	546018	733670

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.44	2.53	2.55	2.56	2.58	2.64	2.70	2.81	2.95
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.7	31.2	31.1	30.8	30.8	31.1	31.8	32.8	33.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.7	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

EUROPE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	547318	575404	604947	635066	656441	676390	693260	706675	722314	728244
Males	255330	270176	285567	301589	312918	323102	332022	339022	347809	351464
Females	291988	305228	319380	333478	343523	353288	361238	367654	374505	376779
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	87.4	88.5	89.4	90.4	91.1	91.5	91.9	92.2	92.9	93.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.2	9.5	9.5	9.0	8.0	7.6	7.2	7.0	6.7	5.6
Percentage aged 5-14	17.0	16.0	17.2	17.5	17.3	16.1	15.0	14.3	13.8	13.5
Percentage aged 15-24	17.3	16.6	15.2	14.5	15.8	16.4	16.2	15.5	14.5	14.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.1	12.4	13.1	14.1	15.5	16.4	16.0	16.9	18.1	18.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.2	8.6	8.8	9.4	10.5	11.4	12.3	11.9	12.6	13.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.8	50.9	48.1	46.7	47.7	47.9	47.7	47.9	47.5	48.6
Median age (years)	29.2	29.7	30.4	30.9	31.7	32.1	32.6	33.5	34.6	36.0
Population density (per sq km)	24	25	26	28	29	29	30	31	31	32

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	5617	5909	6024	4275	3990	3374	2683	3128	1186
Births per year (thousands)	11740	11999	11767	10923	10390	10125	10058	9763	8333
Deaths per year (thousands)	5932	5933	6027	6366	6704	7159	7480	7535	8174
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.00	1.00	0.97	0.66	0.60	0.49	0.38	0.44	0.16
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.9	20.3	19.0	16.9	15.6	14.8	14.4	13.7	11.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.6	10.1	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.5	10.7	10.5	11.3
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.56	2.59	2.56	2.35	2.14	1.97	1.87	1.83	1.57
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.25	1.26	1.24	1.15	1.04	0.96	0.91	0.89	0.76
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.14	1.17	1.18	1.09	1.00	0.93	0.89	0.87	0.74
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	72	51	37	30	25	22	18	15	13
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	63.4	65.3	66.6	67.0	67.1	67.3	67.8	69.1	68.5
Females	68.5	70.8	72.6	73.6	74.2	75.0	75.7	76.7	76.9
Both sexes combined	66.1	68.2	69.7	70.4	70.8	71.3	71.9	73.0	72.7

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	728244	729328	726474	722255	716745	709371	701077	690090	664536	637585
Males	351464	352194	351009	349209	346689	343249	339199	333890	321962	309540
Females	376779	377135	375465	373046	370056	366122	361878	356200	342574	328045
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	93.3	93.4	93.5	93.6	93.7	93.8	93.7	93.7	94.0	94.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4
Percentage aged 5-14	13.5	12.4	10.9	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.2	10.3	10.8
Percentage aged 15-24	14.1	13.9	13.7	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.5	10.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.9	20.1	20.4	21.5	23.2	25.2	27.3	28.9	31.2	32.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.8	14.6	15.6	15.7	16.8	18.3	20.2	22.0	24.3	25.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.1	7.2	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.5	8.4	8.3	7.8	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	48.8	48.3	46.6	44.4	42.7	41.2	39.9	37.2	37.1
Median age (years)	36.0	37.6	39.1	40.4	41.6	42.8	44.0	45.1	46.2	45.5
Population density (per sq km)	32	32	32	31	31	31	31	30	29	28

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	217	-571	-844	-1102	-1475	-1659	-2197	-2555	-2695
Births per year (thousands)	7656	7550	7629	7476	7179	6979	6923	6950	6924
Deaths per year (thousands)	8388	8640	8791	8778	8854	8837	9121	9506	9619
Net migration per year (thousands)	949	518	318	200	200	200	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.03	-0.08	-0.12	-0.15	-0.21	-0.24	-0.32	-0.38	-0.41
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.1	9.9	10.0	10.3	10.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.5	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.5	13.1	14.0	14.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.45	1.46	1.53	1.60	1.67	1.74	1.81	1.90	2.00
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.71	0.71	0.74	0.78	0.81	0.85	0.88	0.93	0.97
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.69	0.69	0.73	0.76	0.80	0.84	0.87	0.92	0.97
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	12	11	10	9	8	7	7	6	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	68.3	69.3	70.5	71.6	72.6	73.5	74.3	75.4	76.7
Females	77.0	77.7	78.5	79.2	79.9	80.5	81.1	82.0	83.0
Both sexes combined	72.6	73.5	74.5	75.4	76.3	77.0	77.7	78.7	79.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	728244	732150	734435	735986	736674	736282	736585	736315	737072	742331
Males	351464	353638	355084	356237	356890	357026	357376	357553	359090	363137
Females	376779	378512	379352	379749	379784	379257	379208	378762	377983	379194
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.9
Percentage aged 5-14	13.5	12.3	11.2	11.3	11.7	11.8	11.6	11.6	12.5	13.2
Percentage aged 15-24	14.1	13.8	13.5	12.3	11.2	11.3	11.7	11.8	11.6	12.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.9	20.1	20.2	21.1	22.6	24.3	25.9	27.1	28.1	28.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.8	14.5	15.5	15.4	16.4	17.7	19.2	20.6	21.9	22.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	48.6	47.8	45.7	43.6	42.2	41.1	40.0	38.2	39.3
Median age (years)	36.0	37.5	38.7	39.8	40.7	41.5	42.2	42.7	41.7	40.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	781	457	310	138	-78	61	-54	76	526
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.11	0.06	0.04	0.02	-0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.01	0.07
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.3	11.7	12.0	11.9	11.7	11.8	12.4	13.1	13.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.5	11.8	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.4	13.0	13.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.56	1.66	1.76	1.86	1.97	2.07	2.17	2.30	2.43
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.76	0.81	0.86	0.91	0.96	1.01	1.05	1.12	1.18
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.74	0.79	0.84	0.89	0.94	0.99	1.04	1.11	1.17

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	728244	727435	721799	712921	701324	686569	669468	648048	596418	537521
Males	351464	351224	348614	344426	338785	331562	322999	312342	287055	258276
Females	376779	376211	373185	368495	362539	355006	346469	335706	309363	279245
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.6	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.3
Percentage aged 5-14	13.5	12.4	10.7	9.9	9.6	9.3	8.8	8.3	7.7	7.4
Percentage aged 15-24	14.1	13.9	13.8	12.7	11.1	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.0	8.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.9	20.2	20.5	21.8	23.7	26.1	28.5	30.7	34.7	38.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.8	14.6	15.7	15.9	17.2	19.0	21.2	23.4	27.1	30.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	48.9	48.6	47.1	45.1	43.4	41.7	40.1	36.2	34.5
Median age (years)	36.0	37.7	39.3	40.9	42.4	44.0	45.6	47.2	50.3	52.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-162	-1127	-1776	-2320	-2951	-3420	-4284	-5163	-5890
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.02	-0.16	-0.25	-0.33	-0.43	-0.50	-0.65	-0.83	-1.04
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.0	9.6	9.3	8.8	8.2	7.7	7.3	6.9	6.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.5	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.7	13.0	13.8	15.2	16.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.38	1.35	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.35	1.35
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.67	0.66	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.66	0.66
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.65	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.65	0.65	0.65

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	728244	732377	732398	729356	723474	714832	704779	691217	656233	614423

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.11	0.00	-0.08	-0.16	-0.24	-0.28	-0.39	-0.52	-0.66
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.3	11.1	10.8	10.2	9.6	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.5	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.5	13.1	14.1	15.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

EASTERN EUROPE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	219296	236530	253398	266987	276282	285708	294976	303396	310778	310506
Males	98049	107248	116242	123565	128582	133418	138458	143030	147215	147177
Females	121246	129282	137156	143422	147700	152291	156518	160367	163562	163329
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	80.9	83.0	84.8	86.2	87.1	87.6	88.5	89.2	90.0	90.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.7	10.9	10.7	9.1	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.5	5.6
Percentage aged 5-14	18.4	16.0	18.5	19.6	18.4	15.6	14.6	15.1	15.4	15.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	18.6	15.8	14.1	16.7	17.9	16.7	14.5	13.8	14.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.7	9.8	10.2	11.4	13.0	14.4	14.1	14.7	16.4	17.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.3	8.5	9.6	10.8	10.1	10.7	12.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.3	53.7	49.8	47.7	49.7	50.3	48.5	47.5	46.2	48.6
Median age (years)	26.4	27.3	28.2	29.2	30.8	31.2	31.6	32.4	33.5	35.2
Population density (per sq km)	12	13	13	14	15	15	16	16	17	17

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	3447	3374	2718	1859	1885	1854	1684	1476	-54
Births per year (thousands)	5554	5625	4948	4276	4498	4796	4930	4731	3564
Deaths per year (thousands)	2238	2228	2198	2371	2625	3026	3339	3391	3900
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.51	1.38	1.04	0.68	0.67	0.64	0.56	0.48	-0.02
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.4	23.0	19.0	15.7	16.0	16.5	16.5	15.4	11.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.8	9.1	8.4	8.7	9.3	10.4	11.2	11.0	12.6
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.69	2.62	2.37	2.14	2.11	2.06	2.06	2.09	1.62
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.31	1.28	1.15	1.04	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.02	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.21	1.20	1.11	1.00	0.99	0.97	0.97	0.99	0.76
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	91	59	40	32	28	27	23	21	19
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	61.8	63.6	65.2	65.3	64.8	64.1	64.1	65.4	63.0
Females	68.4	70.2	72.2	73.1	73.4	73.4	73.6	74.4	73.6
Both sexes combined	65.5	67.3	69.1	69.6	69.4	69.0	69.0	70.1	68.2

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	310506	306654	302633	298893	294743	289538	284170	278448	266662	255955
Males	147177	145047	142947	141140	139148	136716	134123	131479	126455	121974
Females	163329	161607	159686	157752	155595	152822	150048	146969	140207	133981
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	90.1	89.8	89.5	89.5	89.4	89.5	89.4	89.5	90.2	91.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.6	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.5
Percentage aged 5-14	15.4	13.3	10.8	10.4	10.9	11.2	10.8	10.2	10.5	11.1
Percentage aged 15-24	14.8	15.5	15.7	13.6	11.0	10.7	11.3	11.6	10.7	11.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.2	18.7	18.1	18.9	20.7	22.9	24.4	25.0	27.6	31.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.3	13.0	14.2	13.4	14.1	15.9	17.9	19.1	20.2	23.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	9.3	7.6	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.4	6.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.7	4.8	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.6	4.8	4.5	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.8	9.3	9.6	8.7	6.6	6.3	6.7	7.1	6.4	6.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	49.9	50.0	47.9	46.0	45.2	44.1	42.4	37.9	38.0
Median age (years)	35.2	36.6	37.5	38.3	39.3	40.7	42.3	43.7	45.0	44.2
Population density (per sq km)	17	16	16	16	16	15	15	15	14	14

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-770	-804	-748	-830	-1041	-1074	-1144	-1179	-1071
Births per year (thousands)	3149	3231	3372	3252	2978	2814	2813	2876	2826
Deaths per year (thousands)	4134	4210	4211	4082	4019	3887	3958	4054	3897
Net migration per year (thousands)	215	175	90	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.25	-0.26	-0.25	-0.28	-0.36	-0.37	-0.41	-0.43	-0.41
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.2	10.6	11.2	11.0	10.2	9.8	10.0	10.6	10.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.4	13.8	14.0	13.8	13.8	13.6	14.1	14.9	14.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.41	1.41	1.48	1.55	1.63	1.70	1.77	1.87	1.99
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.69	0.69	0.72	0.76	0.79	0.83	0.86	0.91	0.97
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.66	0.67	0.70	0.74	0.78	0.81	0.85	0.90	0.96
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	17	15	14	12	11	9	8	7	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	61.8	62.9	64.6	66.1	67.6	68.8	70.1	71.6	73.4
Females	73.0	73.8	74.8	75.7	76.6	77.3	78.1	79.2	80.5
Both sexes combined	67.3	68.3	69.6	70.9	72.1	73.1	74.1	75.4	77.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	310506	308364	307219	306690	305908	304443	303706	303697	305371	311048
Males	147177	145920	145288	145121	144847	144326	144098	144372	146220	150096
Females	163329	162444	161931	161569	161060	160117	159608	159325	159151	160952
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.6	5.5	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.5	7.0	7.3
Percentage aged 5-14	15.4	13.2	11.2	11.6	12.5	12.8	12.4	12.2	13.2	13.9
Percentage aged 15-24	14.8	15.5	15.5	13.3	11.2	11.6	12.6	12.8	12.1	13.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.2	18.6	17.9	18.4	20.0	21.8	22.8	23.0	24.1	25.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.3	12.9	13.9	13.1	13.6	15.1	16.8	17.5	17.7	19.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	49.7	49.3	46.7	44.9	44.5	43.8	42.5	39.3	40.7
Median age (years)	35.2	36.4	36.9	37.4	38.1	39.1	40.2	40.9	39.2	38.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-428	-229	-106	-156	-293	-147	-2	167	568
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.14	-0.07	-0.03	-0.05	-0.10	-0.05	-0.00	0.05	0.18
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.3	12.4	13.1	12.9	12.3	12.4	13.1	13.9	14.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.4	13.7	13.8	13.4	13.2	12.8	13.1	13.4	12.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.57	1.67	1.77	1.87	1.98	2.08	2.18	2.30	2.44
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.76	0.81	0.86	0.91	0.96	1.01	1.06	1.12	1.19
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.74	0.79	0.84	0.89	0.94	0.99	1.05	1.11	1.18

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	310506	305808	300829	295335	288813	280741	271948	262075	239587	215673
Males	147177	144615	142026	139323	136118	132221	127876	123109	112614	101385
Females	163329	161194	158803	156012	152695	148520	144072	138965	126973	114288
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.3
Percentage aged 5-14	15.4	13.4	10.6	9.9	10.2	10.1	9.3	8.5	7.9	7.5
Percentage aged 15-24	14.8	15.6	15.8	13.8	11.0	10.4	10.8	10.8	9.2	8.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.2	18.8	18.3	19.1	21.2	23.6	25.5	26.6	30.7	37.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.3	13.0	14.2	13.6	14.4	16.4	18.7	20.3	22.5	27.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	50.1	50.2	48.4	46.6	45.9	44.7	42.8	37.1	35.7
Median age (years)	35.2	36.6	37.7	38.7	40.0	41.7	43.6	45.5	49.1	50.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-939	-996	-1099	-1304	-1614	-1758	-1975	-2249	-2391
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.30	-0.33	-0.37	-0.45	-0.57	-0.64	-0.74	-0.90	-1.05
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.7	10.0	10.1	9.5	8.4	7.7	7.4	7.1	6.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.4	13.9	14.1	13.9	14.1	14.0	14.8	16.1	17.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	310506	308904	307189	304969	301619	296984	292198	286710	273250	258517

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.10	-0.11	-0.15	-0.22	-0.31	-0.32	-0.38	-0.48	-0.55
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.7	12.0	12.0	11.3	10.3	10.0	9.9	9.7	9.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.4	13.7	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.7	14.5	14.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

NORTHERN EUROPE (*)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	78094	79635	81770	84929	87347	89034	89917	90844	92496	93372
Males	37864	38519	39542	41269	42559	43419	43813	44246	45155	45680
Females	40230	41117	42228	43660	44788	45615	46104	46598	47341	47693
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	94.1	93.7	93.6	94.5	95.0	95.2	95.0	95.0	95.4	95.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.0	8.0	8.1	8.6	8.1	7.2	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	14.7	16.1	16.1	15.1	16.1	16.1	15.0	13.3	12.8	13.0
Percentage aged 15-24	14.0	13.3	13.8	15.1	15.1	14.7	15.4	15.9	14.3	13.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.9	15.4	16.2	17.0	18.1	19.0	19.5	20.1	20.3	20.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.3	10.8	11.2	11.6	12.5	13.6	14.5	14.7	15.3	15.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.2	47.4	45.9	45.3	44.6	44.5	45.9	47.6	48.1	47.7
Median age (years)	33.5	33.9	34.3	33.9	33.2	33.4	34.2	35.1	35.8	36.6
Population density (per sq km)	45	46	47	49	50	51	51	52	53	53

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	308	427	632	484	337	177	186	330	175
Births per year (thousands)	1332	1363	1491	1481	1308	1158	1188	1248	1217
Deaths per year (thousands)	876	881	922	953	982	1015	1018	1026	1052
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.39	0.53	0.76	0.56	0.38	0.20	0.21	0.36	0.19
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.9	16.9	17.9	17.2	14.8	12.9	13.1	13.6	13.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.1	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.3
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.32	2.53	2.73	2.45	2.08	1.81	1.81	1.84	1.81
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.13	1.23	1.33	1.19	1.01	0.88	0.88	0.90	0.88
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.08	1.19	1.29	1.16	0.99	0.86	0.87	0.88	0.87
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	33	26	22	18	16	13	10	9	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	66.8	68.0	68.3	68.7	69.2	69.7	70.8	71.9	72.8
Females	71.5	73.1	73.9	74.8	75.5	76.3	77.3	78.0	78.8
Both sexes combined	69.2	70.6	71.2	71.8	72.4	73.0	74.1	75.0	75.8

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	93372	93736	94038	94369	94830	95300	95593	95530	94900	94194
Males	45680	45936	46152	46366	46620	46857	47000	46986	46754	46538
Females	47693	47800	47886	48003	48210	48443	48593	48544	48146	47655
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	95.8	96.1	96.4	96.6	96.7	96.7	96.7	96.8	97.1	97.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.5	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.1
Percentage aged 5-14	13.0	13.1	12.3	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.9
Percentage aged 15-24	13.1	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.2	11.5	11.4	11.5	12.0	11.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.1	20.3	21.0	22.7	23.9	25.3	27.0	28.3	28.9	29.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.4	15.3	15.5	16.3	17.9	19.0	20.2	21.6	23.2	23.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.9	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.9	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.4	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.7	46.7	46.2	45.2	43.2	41.3	40.3	40.0	39.6	39.7
Median age (years)	36.6	37.8	39.1	40.4	41.2	41.7	42.0	42.4	42.7	41.9
Population density (per sq km)	53	54	54	54	54	54	55	55	54	54

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	73	61	66	92	94	59	-13	-63	-71
Births per year (thousands)	1120	1098	1100	1123	1147	1150	1132	1121	1144
Deaths per year (thousands)	1039	1029	1026	1031	1053	1092	1144	1184	1215
Net migration per year (thousands)	-8	-8	-7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.06	-0.01	-0.07	-0.07
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.0	11.7	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.1	11.8	11.8	12.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.4	12.0	12.4	12.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.73	1.78	1.85	1.92	1.99	2.05	2.07	2.08	2.09
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.84	0.87	0.90	0.94	0.97	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.83	0.86	0.89	0.93	0.96	0.99	1.00	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	73.5	74.4	75.0	75.6	76.2	76.7	77.2	77.9	78.8
Females	79.4	80.2	80.7	81.2	81.7	82.2	82.7	83.3	84.2
Both sexes combined	76.5	77.3	77.9	78.4	79.0	79.5	80.0	80.6	81.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	93372	93990	94669	95456	96461	97602	98776	99908	102469	105667
Males	45680	46066	46475	46922	47456	48037	48632	49230	50633	52418
Females	47693	47924	48194	48533	49005	49565	50144	50678	51836	53249
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.4
Percentage aged 5-14	13.0	13.0	12.5	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.6	13.0	13.5	14.0
Percentage aged 15-24	13.1	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.2	11.9	11.8	12.0	12.6	13.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.1	20.2	20.9	22.4	23.5	24.7	26.1	27.0	26.7	25.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.4	15.3	15.4	16.1	17.6	18.5	19.6	20.7	21.5	20.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.7	46.5	45.9	44.7	42.7	41.0	40.1	39.9	39.8	40.7
Median age (years)	36.6	37.7	38.9	40.0	40.6	40.7	40.7	40.6	39.5	37.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	124	136	157	201	228	235	226	256	320
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.25	0.31
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.9	13.2	13.5	13.8	14.3	14.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.1	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.5	11.7	11.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.81	1.91	2.00	2.11	2.21	2.31	2.40	2.48	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.88	0.93	0.98	1.02	1.07	1.12	1.17	1.21	1.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.87	0.92	0.97	1.01	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.20	1.21

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	93372	93453	93034	92305	91496	90476	89039	87032	81860	75785
Males	45680	45791	45637	45307	44910	44383	43639	42628	40068	37102
Females	47693	47662	47397	46997	46586	46092	45400	44404	41792	38682
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.5	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.8
Percentage aged 5-14	13.0	13.1	12.1	10.8	10.0	9.6	9.6	9.4	8.6	8.2
Percentage aged 15-24	13.1	12.7	13.0	13.2	12.3	11.0	10.2	10.0	10.0	9.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.1	20.3	21.2	23.2	24.8	26.7	29.0	31.0	33.5	36.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.4	15.4	15.7	16.6	18.5	20.0	21.7	23.7	26.9	28.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.7	46.8	46.6	46.1	44.4	42.3	40.9	40.1	38.1	35.9
Median age (years)	36.6	37.9	39.5	41.1	42.6	43.8	44.8	45.9	48.4	50.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	16	-84	-146	-162	-204	-287	-401	-517	-608
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.02	-0.09	-0.16	-0.18	-0.22	-0.32	-0.46	-0.61	-0.77
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.4	10.2	9.6	9.4	9.3	8.9	8.4	7.8	7.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.5	12.1	13.0	14.0	15.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.64	1.55	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.80	0.75	0.73	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.79	0.74	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	93372	94002	94391	94609	94765	94771	94491	93793	91564	88657

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.13	0.08	0.05	0.03	0.00	-0.06	-0.15	-0.24	-0.32
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.5	11.8	11.4	11.2	11.1	10.9	10.7	10.4	10.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.1	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.5	12.2	12.8	13.5

(*) Including Channel Islands, Faeroe Islands and Isle of Man.

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

SOUTHERN EUROPE (*)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	109012	113598	118026	123105	127606	132491	137904	140732	143077	143377
Males	52882	55343	57531	60005	62309	64667	67497	68842	70002	70161
Females	56130	58255	60495	63100	65297	67824	70407	71889	73075	73216
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	94.2	95.0	95.1	95.1	95.4	95.3	95.9	95.8	95.8	95.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.9	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.0	8.5	7.7	6.5	5.7	5.2
Percentage aged 5-14	17.7	17.5	17.7	17.2	17.4	17.3	16.6	15.4	13.6	11.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.2	17.3	15.7	15.5	15.7	15.5	16.0	16.4	16.1	15.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.3	11.5	12.4	13.2	14.7	15.4	15.3	16.7	18.4	20.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.9	10.7	11.5	11.7	13.0	14.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.6	51.2	49.6	48.9	48.5	47.8	47.8	48.1	49.0	49.8
Median age (years)	27.5	28.4	29.5	30.2	31.1	31.1	31.8	33.1	34.5	36.3
Population density (per sq km)	83	86	90	94	97	101	105	107	109	109

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	917	886	1016	900	977	1083	566	469	60
Births per year (thousands)	2347	2406	2494	2451	2323	2149	1844	1661	1534
Deaths per year (thousands)	1179	1134	1144	1164	1199	1231	1244	1288	1368
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.82	0.76	0.84	0.72	0.75	0.80	0.41	0.33	0.04
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.1	20.8	20.7	19.6	17.9	15.9	13.2	11.7	10.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.6	9.8	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.1	8.9	9.1	9.6
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.65	2.65	2.74	2.67	2.53	2.27	1.83	1.56	1.40
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.28	1.28	1.32	1.29	1.22	1.10	0.89	0.75	0.68
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.18	1.17	1.22	1.22	1.16	1.04	0.85	0.74	0.66
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	76	63	52	41	31	23	18	14	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	61.5	64.3	66.3	67.5	68.7	69.9	70.9	71.9	72.7
Females	65.1	68.5	70.9	72.6	74.2	76.0	77.1	78.5	79.3
Both sexes combined	63.3	66.5	68.6	70.1	71.5	73.0	74.0	75.2	76.0

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	143377	144861	144525	143411	141763	139629	137196	134399	127788	119887
Males	70161	70890	70739	70220	69469	68466	67289	65919	62636	58753
Females	73216	73971	73787	73191	72294	71163	69907	68480	65152	61134
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	95.8	95.8	95.9	95.9	96.1	96.2	96.3	96.3	96.1	96.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8
Percentage aged 5-14	11.9	10.8	10.3	9.9	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.9	9.2	9.7
Percentage aged 15-24	15.1	13.4	11.8	10.9	10.4	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.4	9.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.2	21.5	22.4	23.8	25.4	27.4	30.1	32.8	36.9	37.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.6	16.1	17.2	17.9	19.1	20.6	22.5	24.8	29.4	30.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	6.9	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.3	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.3	8.3	7.2	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.8	49.1	47.9	46.1	43.7	41.2	38.7	36.6	34.7	34.6
Median age (years)	36.3	38.1	40.0	42.0	43.9	45.7	47.4	48.7	49.8	49.2
Population density (per sq km)	109	110	110	109	108	106	104	102	97	91

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	297	-67	-223	-330	-427	-487	-559	-661	-790
Births per year (thousands)	1475	1424	1374	1296	1230	1198	1193	1190	1171
Deaths per year (thousands)	1394	1497	1577	1626	1657	1685	1752	1851	1961
Net migration per year (thousands)	216	6	-20	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.21	-0.05	-0.15	-0.23	-0.30	-0.35	-0.41	-0.50	-0.64
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.2	9.8	9.5	9.1	8.7	8.7	8.8	9.1	9.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.7	10.3	11.0	11.4	11.8	12.2	12.9	14.1	15.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	1.5	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.34	1.35	1.41	1.48	1.56	1.63	1.70	1.81	1.94
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.65	0.65	0.68	0.72	0.75	0.79	0.82	0.87	0.94
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.64	0.64	0.67	0.71	0.74	0.78	0.81	0.86	0.93
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	10	9	8	8	7	7	7	6	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	73.6	74.4	75.1	75.8	76.3	76.8	77.4	78.1	78.9
Females	80.1	80.8	81.4	81.9	82.4	82.9	83.3	84.0	84.8
Both sexes combined	76.8	77.6	78.2	78.8	79.4	79.8	80.3	81.0	81.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	143377	145188	145681	145499	144830	143764	142603	141380	138696	135502
Males	70161	71059	71335	71297	71050	70598	70076	69517	68257	66797
Females	73216	74130	74346	74202	73780	73166	72527	71863	70439	68705
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.1
Percentage aged 5-14	11.9	10.8	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.5	10.2	10.1	11.0	11.8
Percentage aged 15-24	15.1	13.4	11.7	10.7	10.4	10.7	10.9	10.6	10.3	11.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.2	21.5	22.3	23.5	24.9	26.6	28.9	31.2	34.0	32.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.6	16.1	17.1	17.6	18.7	20.0	21.6	23.6	27.1	27.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.8	49.0	47.6	45.5	43.1	40.8	38.7	36.9	35.8	36.8
Median age (years)	36.3	38.0	39.8	41.5	43.2	44.8	46.1	46.8	46.1	44.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	362	98	-36	-134	-213	-232	-245	-268	-319
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.25	0.07	-0.02	-0.09	-0.15	-0.16	-0.17	-0.19	-0.23
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	10.9	10.7	10.3	10.0	10.2	10.7	11.3	12.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.7	10.3	10.8	11.2	11.5	11.8	12.4	13.3	14.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	1.5	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.40	1.50	1.60	1.71	1.81	1.92	2.02	2.15	2.32
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.68	0.73	0.77	0.82	0.88	0.93	0.97	1.04	1.12
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.66	0.71	0.76	0.81	0.86	0.91	0.96	1.03	1.11

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	143377	144532	143783	141886	139214	135847	131939	127380	116357	102990
Males	70161	70720	70356	69433	68154	66515	64578	62300	56743	50044
Females	73216	73812	73427	72452	71060	69332	67361	65080	59614	52946
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.8
Percentage aged 5-14	11.9	10.8	10.1	9.5	9.0	8.4	7.7	7.3	6.8	6.5
Percentage aged 15-24	15.1	13.5	11.9	11.0	10.4	9.9	9.5	8.9	8.0	7.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.2	21.6	22.6	24.1	25.9	28.2	31.3	34.6	40.5	43.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.6	16.2	17.3	18.1	19.5	21.1	23.3	26.2	32.3	36.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.8	49.2	48.2	46.6	44.3	41.7	39.1	36.6	33.7	32.0
Median age (years)	36.3	38.2	40.2	42.3	44.4	46.6	48.7	50.6	53.4	55.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	231	-150	-380	-534	-673	-782	-912	-1102	-1337
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.16	-0.10	-0.27	-0.38	-0.49	-0.58	-0.70	-0.91	-1.22
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.8	9.3	8.5	7.7	7.1	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.7	10.4	11.0	11.5	12.0	12.6	13.5	15.1	17.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	1.5	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.28	1.27	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.27
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.62	0.61	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.61	0.60	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.61

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	143377	145191	145189	144109	142236	139708	136766	133317	124715	113843

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.25	0.0	-0.15	-0.26	-0.36	-0.43	-0.51	-0.67	-0.91
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	10.3	9.6	8.7	8.2	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.7	10.3	10.9	11.4	11.8	12.2	13.0	14.4	16.5

(*) Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See and San Marino.

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

WESTERN EUROPE (*)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	140916	145640	151752	160046	165207	169156	170464	171703	175963	180988
Males	66534	69066	72252	76750	79469	81598	82254	82903	85436	88447
Females	74382	76575	79500	83296	85738	87558	88210	88799	90527	92542
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	89.4	90.2	90.9	92.1	92.7	93.2	93.2	93.4	94.4	95.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.7	8.0	6.6	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.6
Percentage aged 5-14	15.3	14.9	15.4	15.6	16.1	16.2	14.4	12.3	11.8	12.0
Percentage aged 15-24	14.7	14.8	14.4	14.0	14.5	15.2	16.1	16.2	14.3	12.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.0	15.7	16.8	17.9	18.7	19.1	18.2	19.1	19.7	20.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.2	10.8	11.4	12.1	13.1	13.9	14.6	13.8	14.4	15.0
Percentage of woman aged 15-49	49.4	47.8	45.3	43.9	45.3	45.7	47.2	48.6	48.3	48.3
Median age (years)	34.5	33.6	33.7	33.4	33.3	33.7	34.3	35.3	36.2	37.2
Population density (per sq km)	127	132	137	145	149	153	154	155	159	163

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	945	1222	1659	1032	790	262	248	852	1005
Births per year (thousands)	2507	2606	2834	2714	2262	2022	2096	2124	2018
Deaths per year (thousands)	1638	1689	1763	1878	1898	1887	1879	1830	1854
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.66	0.82	1.06	0.63	0.47	0.15	0.15	0.49	0.56
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.5	17.5	18.2	16.7	13.5	11.9	12.3	12.2	11.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.4	11.1	11.0	10.5	10.4
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.39	2.50	2.66	2.45	1.92	1.65	1.61	1.57	1.49
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.16	1.22	1.30	1.19	0.93	0.80	0.78	0.77	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.03	1.10	1.20	1.12	0.91	0.78	0.77	0.76	0.72
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	45	34	26	21	18	13	10	8	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	65.1	66.9	67.7	68.0	68.4	69.5	70.7	72.0	73.2
Females	69.9	72.3	73.7	74.4	75.0	76.6	77.7	79.0	80.2
Both sexes combined	67.6	69.6	70.8	71.3	71.8	73.1	74.3	75.6	76.7

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	180988	184077	185277	185582	185409	184905	184118	181713	175187	167550
Males	88447	90321	91171	91483	91452	91211	90788	89506	86118	82274
Females	92542	93757	94106	94099	93956	93694	93330	92207	89069	85275
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	95.6	96.3	96.9	97.2	97.3	97.3	97.3	97.1	96.7	96.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.3
Percentage aged 5-14	12.0	11.6	10.9	10.1	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.5
Percentage aged 15-24	12.7	12.1	12.2	11.9	11.2	10.5	10.1	10.0	10.4	10.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.1	21.3	22.1	23.5	25.2	27.2	29.7	32.2	33.7	34.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.0	15.7	16.9	17.6	18.8	20.2	22.1	24.5	27.4	27.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.2	6.9	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.7	7.3	7.4	7.3	6.8	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.3
Percentage of woman aged 15-49	48.3	47.8	47.0	45.5	43.0	40.4	39.0	38.1	36.5	36.1
Median age (years)	37.2	38.7	40.5	42.3	43.8	44.9	45.5	46.3	47.4	46.9
Population density (per sq km)	163	166	167	168	167	167	166	164	158	151

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	618	240	61	-35	-101	-157	-481	-653	-764
Births per year (thousands)	1913	1798	1783	1804	1825	1816	1785	1764	1782
Deaths per year (thousands)	1820	1903	1977	2039	2125	2174	2266	2417	2546
Net migration per year (thousands)	525	345	255	200	200	200	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.34	0.13	0.03	-0.02	-0.05	-0.09	-0.26	-0.37	-0.45
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.5	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.0	10.3	10.7	11.0	11.5	11.8	12.4	13.5	14.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	2.9	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.46	1.47	1.54	1.61	1.68	1.75	1.82	1.93	2.01
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.71	0.71	0.75	0.78	0.82	0.85	0.89	0.94	0.98
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.70	0.71	0.74	0.77	0.81	0.84	0.88	0.93	0.97
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	74.0	74.8	75.5	76.0	76.4	76.9	77.4	78.1	78.9
Females	80.9	81.5	82.0	82.5	83.0	83.5	83.9	84.5	85.3
Both sexes combined	77.5	78.2	78.7	79.2	79.7	80.2	80.6	81.2	82.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	180988	184607	186867	188341	189476	190473	191500	191330	190537	190115
Males	88447	90592	91986	92897	93537	94065	94571	94434	93980	93826
Females	92542	94015	94881	95444	95938	96408	96929	96896	96557	96289
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	12.0	11.6	11.1	10.8	10.7	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.8	12.7
Percentage aged 15-24	12.7	12.1	12.1	11.7	11.2	11.0	10.9	10.8	11.3	11.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.1	21.3	22.0	23.1	24.6	26.4	28.6	30.5	31.0	30.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.0	15.7	16.7	17.3	18.4	19.6	21.2	23.3	25.2	24.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.3	47.6	46.6	44.8	42.3	40.1	38.9	38.3	37.4	37.9
Median age (years)	37.2	38.6	40.3	41.8	43.1	43.7	44.0	44.3	43.9	42.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	724	452	295	227	199	205	-34	-79	-42
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.40	0.24	0.16	0.12	0.10	0.11	-0.02	-0.04	-0.02
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.0	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.2	11.4	11.7	12.3	13.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.2	11.4	11.9	12.7	13.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	2.9	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.54	1.64	1.74	1.84	1.94	2.04	2.14	2.30	2.43
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.75	0.80	0.85	0.90	0.95	1.00	1.04	1.12	1.18
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.74	0.79	0.84	0.89	0.94	0.99	1.03	1.11	1.17

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	180988	183642	184152	183396	181801	179505	176542	171561	158614	143072
Males	88447	90097	90594	90362	89603	88443	86905	84305	77631	69744
Females	92542	93544	93558	93034	92198	91062	89637	87256	80984	73328
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.6	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.3
Percentage aged 5-14	12.0	11.7	10.7	9.7	9.0	8.7	8.5	8.3	7.6	7.2
Percentage aged 15-24	12.7	12.2	12.3	12.1	11.1	10.2	9.6	9.2	8.9	8.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.1	21.4	22.3	23.8	25.7	28.0	31.0	34.1	37.2	40.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.0	15.7	17.0	17.8	19.1	20.8	23.0	26.0	30.3	32.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.3	47.9	47.3	46.0	43.5	41.0	39.4	38.2	35.6	33.6
Median age (years)	37.2	38.8	40.7	42.7	44.6	46.0	47.2	48.5	51.2	53.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	531	102	-151	-319	-459	-593	-996	-1295	-1554
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.29	0.06	-0.08	-0.18	-0.25	-0.33	-0.57	-0.78	-1.03
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.0	9.0	8.5	8.3	8.1	7.7	7.3	6.7	6.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.0	10.3	10.7	11.2	11.7	12.2	13.0	14.6	16.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	2.9	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.39	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.37
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.68	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.67
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.66	0.66

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	180988	184278	185629	185670	184854	183369	181324	177396	166704	153405

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.36	0.15	0.00	-0.09	-0.16	-0.22	-0.44	-0.62	-0.83
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	9.9	9.3	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.2	7.8	7.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.0	10.3	10.6	11.0	11.5	11.9	12.6	14.0	15.9

(*) Including Liechtenstein and Monaco.

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	166337	189890	217258	249241	283530	320188	359302	398300	437820	476637
Males	83263	95053	108678	124634	141763	159994	179253	198373	217711	236623
Females	83074	94837	108580	124607	141767	160194	180049	199927	220109	240014
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	100.2	100.2	100.1	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.2	98.9	98.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.0	16.7	16.8	16.8	15.9	15.0	14.4	13.4	12.4	11.4
Percentage aged 5-14	24.0	24.3	25.4	26.0	26.5	26.2	25.2	24.4	23.5	22.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	18.1	17.7	17.9	18.8	19.6	20.2	20.4	20.0	19.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.4	46.4	45.2	44.7	45.3	46.4	47.8	49.4	50.8	52.5
Median age (years)	20.1	19.6	19.1	18.6	18.7	19.1	19.8	20.8	21.9	23.2
Population density (per sq km)	8	9	11	12	14	16	17	19	21	23

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	4711	5474	6397	6858	7332	7823	7800	7904	7763
Births per year (thousands)	7469	8428	9539	10139	10634	11231	11355	11509	11373
Deaths per year (thousands)	2786	2820	2897	2961	2974	2970	2956	2971	3044
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.65	2.69	2.75	2.58	2.43	2.30	2.06	1.89	1.70
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.9	41.4	40.9	38.1	35.2	33.1	30.0	27.5	24.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	15.6	13.9	12.4	11.1	9.9	8.7	7.8	7.1	6.7
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.88	5.93	5.97	5.56	5.01	4.46	3.81	3.33	2.93
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.87	2.89	2.91	2.71	2.44	2.18	1.86	1.63	1.43
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.16	2.26	2.36	2.25	2.10	1.92	1.69	1.50	1.34
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	126	113	101	91	80	68	56	47	40
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	49.8	52.6	55.0	56.8	58.7	60.7	62.2	63.9	65.3
Females	53.1	56.3	59.0	61.1	63.5	66.0	68.4	70.3	71.8
Both sexes combined	51.4	54.4	56.9	58.9	61.1	63.2	65.2	67.0	68.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	476637	514688	552315	589301	624969	658496	689618	719858	771430	810433
Males	236623	255187	273544	291583	308947	325207	340227	354893	379853	398742
Females	240014	259501	278771	297718	316022	333289	349391	364965	391577	411691
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.6	98.3	98.1	97.9	97.8	97.6	97.4	97.2	97.0	96.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.4	10.5	9.9	9.4	8.8	8.3	7.9	7.6	7.1	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	22.2	20.8	19.4	18.2	17.4	16.6	15.8	15.1	14.1	13.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.9	19.5	18.7	17.8	16.8	16.0	15.5	15.0	14.0	13.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.5	8.0	8.6	9.5	10.8	12.3	14.1	15.9	19.3	22.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.4	7.2	8.3	9.6	11.1	14.0	16.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.4	12.5	11.6	11.0	10.5	10.0	9.5	9.0	8.4	8.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.5	6.2	5.8	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.7	11.6	11.2	10.7	10.0	9.6	9.3	9.0	8.4	8.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.5	53.6	54.0	53.7	52.7	51.6	50.4	49.0	46.3	44.5
Median age (years)	23.2	24.6	26.1	27.7	29.3	30.8	32.3	33.6	35.7	37.5
Population density (per sq km)	23	25	27	29	30	32	34	35	38	39

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	7610	7525	7397	7134	6705	6224	6048	5157	3900
Births per year (thousands)	11304	11360	11420	11379	11255	11147	11104	11092	11063
Deaths per year (thousands)	3194	3388	3608	3858	4171	4561	5056	5934	7163
Net migration per year (thousands)	-500	-447	-415	-387	-379	-362	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.54	1.41	1.30	1.18	1.04	0.92	0.86	0.69	0.49
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.8	21.3	20.0	18.7	17.5	16.5	15.8	14.9	14.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.8	7.2	8.0	9.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.0	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.65	2.48	2.37	2.29	2.22	2.18	2.15	2.12	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.29	1.21	1.16	1.12	1.08	1.06	1.05	1.03	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.22	1.15	1.10	1.07	1.04	1.03	1.02	1.01	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	35	32	29	26	23	20	18	14	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	66.4	67.6	68.7	69.9	70.9	71.8	72.5	73.6	74.9
Females	72.9	74.1	75.2	76.3	77.3	78.2	78.9	80.0	81.2
Both sexes combined	69.6	70.7	71.9	73.0	74.1	74.9	75.7	76.8	78.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	476637	519525	565053	611642	658444	705322	752670	802277	901596	1000555
Males	236623	257652	280036	302968	326007	349069	372352	396878	446123	495459
Females	240014	261873	285017	308674	332437	356252	380317	405400	455473	505096
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.4	11.4	11.1	10.6	10.1	9.7	9.4	9.2	8.9	8.7
Percentage aged 5-14	22.2	20.6	19.8	19.6	19.1	18.4	17.7	17.2	16.7	16.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.9	19.3	18.3	17.2	16.7	16.8	16.5	16.1	15.2	15.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.5	7.9	8.4	9.2	10.2	11.5	12.9	14.2	16.5	18.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.9	7.8	8.8	10.0	12.0	13.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.5	53.1	52.8	51.8	50.8	50.0	49.1	48.1	46.6	45.9
Median age (years)	23.2	24.3	25.5	26.6	27.6	28.5	29.3	30.0	31.4	32.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	8578	9106	9318	9360	9376	9470	9922	9932	9896
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.72	1.68	1.58	1.48	1.38	1.30	1.28	1.17	1.04
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.7	24.0	22.8	21.5	20.6	19.9	19.4	18.8	18.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.0	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.90	2.85	2.79	2.74	2.69	2.65	2.63	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.42	1.39	1.36	1.34	1.31	1.29	1.28	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.33	1.32	1.30	1.28	1.26	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.24

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	476637	511893	542414	570327	595071	615674	631598	644613	656573	649866
Males	236623	253763	268500	281916	293713	303387	310666	316565	321386	317085
Females	240014	258130	273914	288411	301358	312287	320932	328048	335187	332781
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.4	10.0	8.8	8.1	7.4	6.8	6.2	5.7	5.1	4.7
Percentage aged 5-14	22.2	20.9	19.2	17.1	15.5	14.5	13.4	12.4	11.0	10.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.9	19.6	19.1	18.4	17.2	15.6	14.4	13.7	12.1	11.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.5	8.0	8.7	9.8	11.3	13.1	15.4	17.7	22.7	27.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.6	7.6	8.9	10.5	12.4	16.5	20.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.5	53.9	55.0	55.4	54.8	53.5	51.9	50.0	45.7	41.7
Median age (years)	23.2	24.7	26.7	28.7	30.7	32.9	35.1	37.3	41.1	44.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	7051	6104	5583	4949	4121	3185	2603	1196	-671
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.43	1.16	1.00	0.85	0.68	0.51	0.41	0.18	-0.10
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.7	18.7	17.1	15.6	14.2	12.8	11.8	10.7	9.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.9	10.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.0	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.51	2.15	1.97	1.83	1.73	1.66	1.63	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.23	1.05	0.96	0.90	0.85	0.81	0.79	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.16	0.99	0.92	0.86	0.82	0.79	0.77	0.76	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	476637	520469	568410	619323	672536	728360	787804	853220	997676	1164009

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.76	1.76	1.72	1.65	1.59	1.57	1.59	1.56	1.54
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.1	24.8	24.1	23.3	22.7	22.4	22.4	22.4	22.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.7	7.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

CARIBBEAN (*)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	17039	18616	20437	22667	24856	27171	29150	31300	33540	35686
Males	8592	9355	10228	11313	12427	13568	14545	15605	16751	17818
Females	8447	9262	10209	11354	12429	13603	14604	15695	16789	17869
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	101.7	101.0	100.2	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.8	99.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.0	15.1	15.1	16.3	15.1	13.6	11.7	11.3	11.2	10.5
Percentage aged 5-14	23.5	23.9	24.5	24.1	25.6	26.2	24.7	22.1	20.1	19.8
Percentage aged 15-24	17.7	17.6	17.8	17.8	18.2	18.7	20.2	21.4	20.4	18.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.9	8.1	8.7	8.8	9.2	9.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.0	47.2	46.5	45.6	45.1	46.1	48.9	51.3	52.7	52.7
Median age (years)	21.3	20.9	20.4	20.0	19.7	20.1	21.3	22.7	24.2	25.7
Population density (per sq km)	73	79	87	97	106	116	124	133	143	152

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	315	364	446	438	463	396	430	448	429
Births per year (thousands)	668	712	834	839	814	747	758	798	789
Deaths per year (thousands)	276	262	261	252	247	242	245	256	270
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.77	1.87	2.07	1.84	1.78	1.41	1.42	1.38	1.24
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.4	36.5	38.7	35.3	31.3	26.5	25.1	24.6	22.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	15.5	13.4	12.1	10.6	9.5	8.6	8.1	7.9	7.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.20	5.13	5.46	4.99	4.37	3.49	3.11	2.90	2.70
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.54	2.50	2.66	2.43	2.13	1.70	1.52	1.42	1.31
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.91	1.97	2.19	2.05	1.87	1.48	1.36	1.28	1.20
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	124	109	92	81	72	64	57	49	43
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	50.7	53.9	56.9	59.5	61.4	62.9	64.4	65.7	66.4
Females	53.4	56.8	60.0	62.7	65.0	66.8	68.5	70.1	70.8
Both sexes combined	52.0	55.3	58.4	61.0	63.1	64.8	66.4	67.8	68.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	35686	37757	39801	41900	44034	46153	48211	50311	53825	56229
Males	17818	18849	19867	20912	21973	23026	24044	25080	26802	27976
Females	17869	18908	19934	20989	22061	23128	24167	25232	27023	28254
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.5	9.8	9.3	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.3	8.0	7.3	6.9
Percentage aged 5-14	19.8	19.3	18.3	17.4	16.7	16.3	16.0	15.7	14.7	13.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	17.0	17.0	16.9	16.1	15.3	14.8	14.7	14.5	14.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.4	9.9	10.6	11.6	12.7	13.9	15.9	17.8	20.2	21.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.7	6.9	7.4	8.0	8.9	9.8	10.8	12.5	15.5	16.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	12.1	11.7	11.0	10.4	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.4	8.8	8.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.2	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.6	9.2	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.7	52.6	52.6	52.2	50.5	48.7	47.1	46.7	46.0	45.7
Median age (years)	25.7	27.2	28.5	29.5	30.5	31.7	32.7	33.5	34.9	36.2
Population density (per sq km)	152	161	170	179	188	197	205	214	229	240

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	414	409	420	427	424	411	420	351	240
Births per year (thousands)	780	775	783	800	816	828	821	807	783
Deaths per year (thousands)	283	294	306	320	341	368	401	456	543
Net migration per year (thousands)	-83	-72	-58	-54	-51	-48	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.13	1.05	1.03	0.99	0.94	0.87	0.85	0.68	0.44
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.3	20.0	19.2	18.6	18.1	17.5	16.7	15.5	14.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.7	9.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.3	-1.9	-1.4	-1.3	-1.1	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.59	2.52	2.49	2.48	2.48	2.48	2.42	2.28	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.26	1.23	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.18	1.11	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.16	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.07	0.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	40	37	34	30	28	25	23	19	14
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	67.0	67.9	69.0	70.1	71.0	71.8	72.5	73.5	74.5
Females	71.4	72.4	73.6	74.9	76.0	77.0	77.7	78.6	79.6
Both sexes combined	69.2	70.1	71.3	72.5	73.5	74.4	75.0	76.0	77.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	35686	37961	40351	42894	45567	48351	51224	54212	60072	65827
Males	17818	18953	20148	21419	22756	24148	25581	27070	29989	32870
Females	17869	19008	20203	21475	22811	24204	25642	27142	30082	32956
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.5	10.3	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.0	8.7	8.6
Percentage aged 5-14	19.8	19.2	18.6	18.2	17.8	17.5	17.4	17.3	16.4	16.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	16.9	16.8	16.5	16.0	15.8	15.5	15.5	15.5	14.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.4	9.9	10.5	11.3	12.3	13.3	15.0	16.5	18.1	18.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.7	6.9	7.3	7.9	8.6	9.4	10.2	11.6	13.9	14.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.7	52.3	51.9	51.0	49.3	47.6	46.3	46.2	46.2	46.2
Median age (years)	25.7	27.0	28.1	28.7	29.4	30.0	30.5	30.9	31.7	32.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	455	478	509	535	557	574	598	586	575
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.24	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.19	1.15	1.13	1.03	0.91
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.3	21.6	21.0	20.6	20.3	20.0	19.0	18.3	17.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.7	8.1	8.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.2	-1.8	-1.4	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.73	2.76	2.78	2.81	2.84	2.85	2.74	2.64	2.57
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.33	1.34	1.36	1.37	1.38	1.39	1.34	1.28	1.25
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.22	1.24	1.27	1.29	1.32	1.33	1.28	1.24	1.22

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	35686	37603	39343	40954	42435	43728	44778	45617	46222	45478
Males	17818	18771	19634	20430	21160	21793	22300	22694	22937	22509
Females	17869	18832	19709	20523	21274	21935	22478	22923	23285	22968
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.5	9.5	8.6	8.0	7.5	7.1	6.7	6.0	5.2	4.8
Percentage aged 5-14	19.8	19.4	18.1	16.6	15.4	14.5	13.9	13.2	11.3	10.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	17.1	17.2	17.2	16.3	15.2	14.2	13.7	13.0	11.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.4	10.0	10.8	11.9	13.2	14.7	17.2	19.6	23.5	26.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.7	6.9	7.5	8.2	9.2	10.3	11.6	13.8	18.0	20.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.7	52.8	53.2	53.4	52.0	50.3	48.6	48.0	46.2	43.6
Median age (years)	25.7	27.3	28.9	30.3	31.8	33.5	35.2	37.0	40.2	42.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	383	348	322	296	259	210	168	60	-74
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.05	0.90	0.80	0.71	0.60	0.48	0.37	0.13	-0.16
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.4	18.5	16.9	15.9	14.9	14.0	12.4	11.0	9.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.7	8.1	8.6	9.7	11.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.3	-1.9	-1.4	-1.3	-1.2	-1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.47	2.30	2.15	2.05	1.97	1.91	1.77	1.64	1.57
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.21	1.12	1.05	1.00	0.96	0.93	0.86	0.80	0.76
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.11	1.04	0.98	0.94	0.91	0.89	0.83	0.77	0.74

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	35686	37963	40368	42952	45706	48639	51764	55341	63390	72899

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.24	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.34	1.36	1.40
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.4	21.7	21.3	21.0	20.9	20.9	21.1	21.6	22.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.4

(*) Including Anguilla, Antigua, Aruba, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, Saint Christopher and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Turks and Caicos Islands, and the United States Virgin Islands.

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

CENTRAL AMERICA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	36925	42363	49329	57615	67447	78482	89772	100469	111520	123474
Males	18482	21190	24670	28850	33801	39319	44879	50126	55520	61395
Females	18443	21173	24659	28765	33646	39163	44893	50343	56000	62079
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	100.2	100.1	100.0	100.3	100.5	100.4	100.0	99.6	99.1	98.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.3	18.2	18.6	18.5	18.5	18.2	16.5	14.8	13.9	13.0
Percentage aged 5-14	25.1	25.7	26.7	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.6	28.0	25.8	23.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	18.2	17.9	18.2	18.7	19.3	19.8	20.6	21.6	21.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.5	43.5	42.8	42.6	43.1	43.6	44.8	46.9	49.6	51.7
Median age (years)	18.8	18.1	17.4	16.9	16.7	16.7	17.2	18.2	19.3	20.9
Population density (per sq km)	15	17	20	23	27	32	36	41	45	50

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	1088	1393	1657	1966	2207	2258	2139	2210	2391
Births per year (thousands)	1839	2132	2425	2797	3146	3211	3187	3286	3388
Deaths per year (thousands)	706	693	696	727	731	700	673	648	646
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.75	3.04	3.10	3.15	3.03	2.69	2.25	2.09	2.04
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.4	46.5	45.3	44.7	43.1	38.2	33.5	31.0	28.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.8	15.1	13.0	11.6	10.0	8.3	7.1	6.1	5.5
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.87	6.96	6.85	6.77	6.43	5.42	4.47	3.88	3.41
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.35	3.40	3.34	3.30	3.14	2.65	2.18	1.89	1.66
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.43	2.61	2.69	2.74	2.69	2.35	1.98	1.75	1.56
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	127	109	95	85	74	62	52	43	37
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	47.7	51.6	54.7	56.8	59.0	60.7	62.7	65.5	67.6
Females	50.8	55.1	58.5	60.8	63.7	66.9	69.4	71.6	73.4
Both sexes combined	49.2	53.3	56.6	58.8	61.3	63.7	66.0	68.5	70.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	123474	135497	147221	158487	169288	179550	189143	199203	216687	230425
Males	61395	67297	73037	78538	83796	88774	93408	98353	106914	113623
Females	62079	68200	74184	79949	85492	90775	95735	100850	109773	116803
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.9	98.7	98.5	98.2	98.0	97.8	97.6	97.5	97.4	97.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.0	12.1	11.1	10.2	9.5	8.9	8.3	7.9	7.2	6.8
Percentage aged 5-14	23.9	22.7	21.5	20.2	18.8	17.5	16.6	15.7	14.4	13.5
Percentage aged 15-24	21.6	20.3	19.2	18.6	18.0	17.2	16.2	15.6	14.4	13.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	6.7	7.3	8.1	9.2	10.6	12.2	14.1	18.3	21.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.2	7.2	8.4	9.7	13.1	16.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.5	13.8	13.0	12.1	11.3	10.5	9.9	9.4	8.6	8.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.8	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.8	12.0	11.3	11.0	10.7	10.3	9.7	9.3	8.6	8.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.7	52.8	53.5	54.0	53.9	53.1	51.5	50.0	47.6	45.2
Median age (years)	20.9	22.5	24.0	25.6	27.3	28.9	30.6	32.2	34.9	37.1
Population density (per sq km)	50	55	59	64	68	72	76	80	87	93

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	2405	2345	2253	2160	2052	1919	2012	1748	1374
Births per year (thousands)	3427	3397	3348	3316	3283	3245	3204	3184	3187
Deaths per year (thousands)	680	731	791	866	954	1063	1192	1435	1813
Net migration per year (thousands)	-342	-322	-304	-290	-277	-263	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.86	1.66	1.48	1.32	1.18	1.04	1.04	0.84	0.61
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.5	24.0	21.9	20.2	18.8	17.6	16.5	15.3	14.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.9	8.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.6	-2.3	-2.0	-1.8	-1.6	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.04	2.75	2.55	2.41	2.30	2.22	2.16	2.11	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.48	1.34	1.24	1.17	1.12	1.08	1.05	1.03	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.40	1.27	1.19	1.13	1.08	1.05	1.02	1.00	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	33	29	26	24	22	20	18	16	13
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	68.8	69.8	70.8	71.6	72.4	73.1	73.7	74.6	75.6
Females	74.6	75.7	76.6	77.5	78.2	79.0	79.6	80.6	81.6
Both sexes combined	71.7	72.7	73.7	74.5	75.3	76.0	76.7	77.6	78.6

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	123474	136616	150384	164315	178201	192090	206032	221457	252295	282729
Males	61395	67868	74652	81514	88347	95176	102028	109708	125072	140274
Females	62079	68748	75732	82801	89853	96913	104003	111749	127223	142455
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.0	12.8	12.2	11.4	10.7	10.2	9.8	9.5	9.0	8.7
Percentage aged 5-14	23.9	22.5	21.8	21.4	20.5	19.4	18.5	17.8	17.0	16.4
Percentage aged 15-24	21.6	20.1	18.8	18.0	17.8	17.7	17.2	16.6	15.5	15.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	6.6	7.2	7.8	8.8	9.9	11.2	12.6	15.7	17.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.7	7.7	8.7	11.3	13.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.7	52.4	52.4	52.1	51.9	51.3	50.1	49.0	47.5	46.4
Median age (years)	20.9	22.2	23.4	24.5	25.7	26.8	27.9	28.9	30.8	32.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	2628	2754	2786	2777	2778	2788	3085	3084	3043
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.02	1.92	1.77	1.62	1.50	1.40	1.44	1.30	1.14
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.1	26.6	24.8	23.1	21.8	20.8	20.2	19.3	18.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.2	7.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.6	-2.2	-1.9	-1.7	-1.5	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.25	3.11	2.98	2.86	2.76	2.68	2.64	2.61	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.59	1.52	1.45	1.40	1.35	1.31	1.29	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.50	1.44	1.39	1.34	1.30	1.26	1.25	1.24	1.24

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	123474	135037	145636	155016	163133	169968	175438	181032	188106	189415
Males	61395	67062	72227	76765	80652	83881	86410	89076	92333	92720
Females	62079	67975	73408	78250	82480	86087	89029	91956	95773	96695
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.0	11.8	10.4	9.2	8.2	7.3	6.6	6.2	5.4	4.8
Percentage aged 5-14	23.9	22.8	21.5	19.6	17.6	15.9	14.4	13.1	11.5	10.3
Percentage aged 15-24	21.6	20.3	19.4	19.1	18.5	17.2	15.8	14.6	12.6	11.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	6.7	7.4	8.3	9.6	11.2	13.1	15.5	21.0	25.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.7	6.5	7.6	9.0	10.6	15.1	19.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.7	53.0	54.1	55.1	55.6	55.1	53.5	51.6	47.6	43.2
Median age (years)	20.9	22.5	24.3	26.3	28.4	30.6	33.0	35.2	39.5	43.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	2313	2120	1876	1623	1367	1094	1119	707	131
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.79	1.51	1.25	1.02	0.82	0.63	0.63	0.38	0.07
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.8	22.5	19.7	17.4	15.5	13.9	12.8	11.4	10.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.6	9.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.6	-2.3	-2.0	-1.8	-1.7	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.95	2.56	2.25	2.00	1.82	1.69	1.65	1.61	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.44	1.25	1.10	0.98	0.89	0.83	0.80	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.36	1.19	1.05	0.94	0.86	0.80	0.78	0.76	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	123474	137515	153195	170115	188185	207792	229435	254759	313359	384661

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.15	2.16	2.09	2.02	1.98	1.98	2.09	2.07	2.05
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.5	29.0	28.0	26.9	26.4	26.2	26.3	26.2	26.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

SOUTH AMERICA (*)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	112372	128911	147493	168959	191226	214535	240380	266531	292760	317477
Males	56189	64508	73781	84471	95535	107107	119828	132643	145440	157411
Females	56183	64402	73712	84488	95691	107428	120552	133888	147320	160066
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	100.0	100.2	100.1	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.1	98.7	98.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.8	16.4	16.4	16.3	15.1	14.1	13.9	13.0	12.0	10.8
Percentage aged 5-14	23.7	23.9	25.1	25.7	26.1	25.5	23.9	23.4	23.0	21.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	18.1	17.7	17.8	18.9	19.8	20.4	20.2	19.3	19.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.4	7.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.2	47.2	45.9	45.3	46.0	47.4	48.8	50.0	51.1	52.8
Median age (years)	20.4	20.0	19.5	19.1	19.2	19.9	20.7	21.6	22.7	23.9
Population density (per sq km)	6	7	8	9	11	12	13	15	16	18

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	3308	3716	4293	4453	4662	5169	5230	5246	4943
Births per year (thousands)	4962	5585	6280	6503	6674	7273	7410	7426	7197
Deaths per year (thousands)	1804	1866	1939	1982	1997	2028	2039	2067	2128
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.75	2.69	2.72	2.48	2.30	2.27	2.06	1.88	1.62
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.1	40.4	39.7	36.1	32.9	32.0	29.2	26.6	23.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	15.0	13.5	12.3	11.0	9.8	8.9	8.0	7.4	7.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.68	5.73	5.76	5.24	4.62	4.26	3.67	3.19	2.78
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.77	2.80	2.81	2.56	2.25	2.08	1.79	1.55	1.36
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.11	2.20	2.28	2.12	1.93	1.83	1.63	1.44	1.27
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	126	115	104	94	84	72	58	48	41
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	50.3	52.7	54.8	56.5	58.3	60.3	61.8	63.2	64.4
Females	53.9	56.6	59.0	61.0	63.3	65.6	68.1	69.9	71.4
Both sexes combined	52.1	54.6	56.9	58.7	60.7	62.9	64.8	66.5	67.8

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	317477	341434	365293	388914	411647	432793	452265	470344	500918	523778
Males	157411	169041	180641	192133	203178	213407	222775	231461	246137	257143
Females	160066	172393	184653	196781	208469	219386	229490	238883	254781	266635
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.3	98.1	97.8	97.6	97.5	97.3	97.1	96.9	96.6	96.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.8	10.0	9.5	9.1	8.6	8.1	7.7	7.4	7.0	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	21.8	20.2	18.6	17.5	16.9	16.2	15.4	14.7	13.9	13.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	19.5	18.8	17.6	16.4	15.6	15.2	14.8	13.7	13.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.7	8.3	8.9	9.8	11.2	12.8	14.7	16.4	19.7	22.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.5	8.7	10.0	11.6	14.2	17.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.2	12.1	11.1	10.6	10.2	9.7	9.2	8.8	8.3	8.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.4	6.1	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.3	11.6	11.2	10.6	9.8	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.2	7.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.8	54.0	54.3	53.7	52.4	51.3	50.2	48.7	45.8	44.1
Median age (years)	23.9	25.2	26.8	28.4	29.9	31.5	33.0	34.2	36.2	37.9
Population density (per sq km)	18	19	21	22	23	24	25	26	28	29

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	4791	4772	4724	4547	4229	3894	3616	3057	2286
Births per year (thousands)	7097	7188	7288	7263	7156	7075	7078	7101	7093
Deaths per year (thousands)	2231	2364	2511	2673	2876	3129	3463	4044	4807
Net migration per year (thousands)	-75	-53	-54	-43	-51	-51	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.46	1.35	1.25	1.14	1.00	0.88	0.78	0.63	0.45
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.5	20.3	19.3	18.1	16.9	16.0	15.3	14.6	13.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.5	8.3	9.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.51	2.37	2.28	2.22	2.16	2.13	2.11	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.23	1.16	1.11	1.08	1.06	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.16	1.10	1.06	1.04	1.02	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	36	33	30	26	23	20	17	13	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	65.6	66.8	68.0	69.2	70.3	71.3	72.2	73.3	74.6
Females	72.6	73.7	74.9	76.1	77.1	78.0	78.8	79.9	81.2
Both sexes combined	69.0	70.2	71.4	72.6	73.7	74.6	75.5	76.6	77.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	317477	344948	374318	404433	434676	464881	495414	526609	589230	651999
Males	157411	170830	185236	200035	214904	229745	244743	260100	291062	322315
Females	160066	174117	189082	204398	219772	235135	250672	266509	298168	329685
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.8	10.9	10.7	10.3	9.9	9.5	9.2	9.1	8.9	8.7
Percentage aged 5-14	21.8	20.0	19.1	19.1	18.7	18.1	17.4	17.0	16.6	16.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	19.3	18.3	16.9	16.3	16.5	16.3	15.9	15.1	14.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.5	10.6	11.9	13.4	14.7	16.7	18.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.4	7.1	8.1	9.2	10.4	12.1	13.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.8	53.5	53.0	51.7	50.5	49.7	49.0	47.9	46.2	45.7
Median age (years)	23.9	24.9	26.1	27.2	28.3	29.1	29.7	30.4	31.6	32.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	5494	5874	6023	6049	6041	6107	6239	6262	6277
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.66	1.63	1.55	1.44	1.34	1.27	1.22	1.12	1.01
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.6	23.2	22.2	21.0	20.1	19.5	19.1	18.6	18.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.4	8.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.78	2.76	2.72	2.68	2.65	2.62	2.61	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.36	1.35	1.33	1.31	1.29	1.28	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.28	1.28	1.27	1.26	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.25

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	317477	339253	357435	374357	389503	401978	411382	417965	422245	414973
Males	157411	167930	176639	184720	191900	197713	201956	204795	206116	201856
Females	160066	171322	180797	189637	197603	204265	209425	213169	216129	213117
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.8	9.4	8.1	7.6	7.1	6.5	5.9	5.5	5.0	4.6
Percentage aged 5-14	21.8	20.3	18.4	16.1	14.7	13.9	13.0	12.0	10.7	9.9
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	19.6	19.2	18.3	16.7	14.9	13.8	13.3	11.9	10.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.7	8.3	9.1	10.2	11.8	13.8	16.2	18.5	23.4	28.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.9	7.9	9.3	11.0	13.1	16.9	21.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.8	54.3	55.5	55.7	54.8	53.2	51.6	49.6	44.8	40.8
Median age (years)	23.9	25.4	27.4	29.5	31.6	33.8	36.0	38.2	42.0	44.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	4355	3637	3384	3029	2495	1881	1317	428	-727
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.33	1.04	0.93	0.79	0.63	0.46	0.32	0.10	-0.17
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.2	17.2	16.1	14.9	13.6	12.3	11.3	10.4	9.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.5	8.2	9.4	11.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.35	1.97	1.84	1.74	1.67	1.62	1.61	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.15	0.96	0.90	0.85	0.82	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.08	0.91	0.86	0.82	0.79	0.77	0.76	0.76	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	317477	344991	374847	406256	438645	471928	506605	543120	620927	706449

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.66	1.66	1.61	1.53	1.46	1.42	1.39	1.34	1.29
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.7	23.4	22.8	21.9	21.2	20.9	20.7	20.6	20.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.5

(*) Including Falkland Islands (Malvinas) and French Guiana.

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

NORTHERN AMERICA (*)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	171617	186884	204150	219569	231540	243483	255109	267911	282020	296645
Males	85833	92926	101249	108486	113845	119814	125394	131760	138928	146239
Females	85784	93958	102901	111082	117695	123669	129716	136151	143092	150406
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	100.1	98.9	98.4	97.7	96.7	96.9	96.7	96.8	97.1	97.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.0	11.4	11.3	10.3	8.5	7.5	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.5
Percentage aged 5-14	16.2	18.4	19.8	20.3	20.0	17.7	15.3	14.2	14.2	14.5
Percentage aged 15-24	15.0	13.2	13.7	15.7	17.5	18.8	18.7	16.6	14.4	13.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.4	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.8	14.6	15.4	16.2	16.5	16.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.2	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.7	10.3	11.0	11.7	12.3	12.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.2	47.4	45.6	45.4	46.7	48.7	50.5	51.4	51.4	50.9
Median age (years)	29.8	29.9	29.3	28.1	28.0	28.7	30.0	31.4	32.8	34.3
Population density (per sq km)	8	9	9	10	11	11	12	12	13	14

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	3053	3453	3084	2394	2389	2325	2560	2822	2925
Births per year (thousands)	4404	4801	4698	4069	3740	3765	4068	4335	4454
Deaths per year (thousands)	1691	1816	1960	2101	2149	2121	2213	2358	2499
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.70	1.77	1.46	1.06	1.01	0.93	0.98	1.03	1.01
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.6	24.6	22.2	18.0	15.7	15.1	15.6	15.8	15.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.0	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.47	3.72	3.34	2.54	2.01	1.78	1.80	1.89	2.02
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.69	1.81	1.63	1.24	0.98	0.87	0.88	0.92	0.98
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.61	1.74	1.57	1.20	0.97	0.86	0.86	0.91	0.97
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	29	27	25	22	18	14	11	10	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	66.2	66.8	66.9	67.1	67.7	69.5	71.0	71.7	72.8
Females	71.9	73.1	73.5	74.2	75.4	77.3	78.4	78.6	79.5
Both sexes combined	69.0	69.8	70.1	70.5	71.5	73.3	74.7	75.2	76.2

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	296645	308636	319855	332035	345156	357765	369016	374063	379968	384054
Males	146239	152187	157753	163794	170291	176416	181779	184212	187223	189618
Females	150406	156449	162102	168241	174865	181349	187237	189851	192745	194436
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.2	97.3	97.3	97.4	97.4	97.3	97.1	97.0	97.1	97.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.5	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2
Percentage aged 5-14	14.5	14.5	13.7	12.7	12.5	12.8	13.0	12.7	12.3	12.4
Percentage aged 15-24	13.3	13.5	13.9	13.9	13.1	12.2	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.3	16.4	17.0	18.6	20.7	23.1	25.0	26.0	26.5	27.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.5	12.4	12.5	13.1	14.6	16.5	18.5	20.3	21.1	21.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.8	8.8	8.1	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.4	7.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.0	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.1	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.9	49.9	48.7	46.8	44.5	43.1	42.6	42.4	41.4	40.7
Median age (years)	34.3	35.9	37.1	37.9	38.3	38.7	39.2	40.0	40.9	40.7
Population density (per sq km)	14	14	15	15	16	17	17	17	18	18

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	2398	2244	2436	2624	2522	2250	1009	591	409
Births per year (thousands)	4114	4095	4346	4640	4729	4746	4721	4740	4816
Deaths per year (thousands)	2598	2715	2817	2915	3096	3368	3711	4150	4408
Net migration per year (thousands)	882	864	906	899	889	872	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.79	0.71	0.75	0.77	0.72	0.62	0.27	0.16	0.11
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.6	13.0	13.3	13.7	13.5	13.1	12.7	12.6	12.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.8	9.3	10.0	11.0	11.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.93	1.93	2.00	2.07	2.08	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.94	0.94	0.98	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.93	0.93	0.96	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	73.6	74.4	75.1	75.9	76.4	76.9	77.4	78.1	78.9
Females	80.3	80.8	81.2	81.7	82.2	82.7	83.1	83.7	84.5
Both sexes combined	76.9	77.6	78.2	78.8	79.4	79.8	80.2	80.9	81.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	296645	310552	324851	340368	357454	375589	393598	405230	427040	451503
Males	146239	153141	160253	167980	176484	185414	194208	200011	211155	223959
Females	150406	157411	164599	172388	180970	190176	199390	205218	215885	227544
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.5	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.8
Percentage aged 5-14	14.5	14.5	13.9	13.4	13.5	13.9	14.2	14.4	14.3	14.7
Percentage aged 15-24	13.3	13.5	13.8	13.8	13.1	12.6	12.7	13.0	13.6	13.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.3	16.3	16.8	18.3	20.1	22.1	23.6	24.2	23.9	23.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.8	14.2	15.7	17.5	18.9	19.0	18.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.9	49.8	48.3	46.3	44.0	42.7	42.3	42.0	41.8	41.9
Median age (years)	34.3	35.8	36.7	37.1	37.2	37.2	37.3	37.5	36.9	36.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	2781	2860	3103	3417	3627	3602	2326	2181	2446
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.92	0.90	0.93	0.98	0.99	0.94	0.58	0.52	0.56
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.2	14.2	14.6	15.2	15.5	15.4	15.2	15.3	15.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.8	9.4	10.1	10.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.02	2.12	2.22	2.32	2.42	2.47	2.48	2.49	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.98	1.03	1.08	1.13	1.18	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.97	1.02	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	296645	306918	315344	322691	329059	333611	336398	333246	319837	301140
Males	146239	151350	155524	159137	162221	164263	165330	163566	156698	147451
Females	150406	155569	159821	163554	166838	169349	171068	169680	163140	153690
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.5	6.5	5.9	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.9
Percentage aged 5-14	14.5	14.5	13.6	12.1	11.3	10.8	10.3	9.8	9.1	8.5
Percentage aged 15-24	13.3	13.5	14.0	14.2	13.4	12.1	11.4	11.0	10.2	9.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.3	16.4	17.2	19.1	21.6	24.6	27.2	28.9	30.9	34.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.5	12.5	12.6	13.4	15.2	17.5	20.2	22.6	24.8	26.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.9	50.0	48.9	47.5	45.5	44.4	43.7	42.9	40.2	37.3
Median age (years)	34.3	36.0	37.5	38.8	39.8	40.9	42.1	43.6	46.7	49.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	2055	1685	1469	1274	910	557	-630	-1341	-1870
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.68	0.54	0.46	0.39	0.27	0.17	-0.19	-0.41	-0.60
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.2	11.9	11.3	10.7	9.9	9.6	9.1	8.4	7.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.3	9.9	10.9	12.5	13.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.86	1.77	1.68	1.59	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.91	0.86	0.82	0.77	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.89	0.85	0.81	0.76	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	296645	309604	321583	333555	345793	357657	368364	372983	377220	378885

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.85	0.76	0.73	0.72	0.68	0.59	0.25	0.11	0.04
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.2	13.5	13.3	13.3	13.2	12.9	12.5	12.2	12.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.8	9.3	10.0	11.0	11.6

(*) Including Bermuda, Greenland, and St. Pierre and Miquelon.

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

OCEANIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	12612	14085	15728	17514	19309	21436	22682	24452	26425	28305
Males	6417	7174	7998	8878	9781	10835	11423	12293	13279	14221
Females	6195	6911	7730	8636	9529	10601	11258	12159	13146	14084
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	103.6	103.8	103.5	102.8	102.6	102.2	101.5	101.1	101.0	101.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.1	12.1	12.2	11.8	11.1	10.7	9.5	9.5	9.2	9.1
Percentage aged 5-14	17.7	19.8	20.8	21.0	21.2	20.3	19.8	18.3	17.2	16.9
Percentage aged 15-24	15.5	14.4	15.0	16.7	17.7	18.0	18.0	18.0	17.3	16.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.7	11.1	11.6	12.2	13.0	13.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.5	8.0	8.4	9.2	9.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.1	47.5	46.5	46.5	47.0	47.9	49.1	50.7	51.7	51.6
Median age (years)	27.9	27.5	26.6	25.4	25.0	25.6	26.7	27.6	28.9	29.9
Population density (per sq km)	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	295	329	357	359	425	249	354	395	376
Births per year (thousands)	370	411	446	454	487	461	466	493	524
Deaths per year (thousands)	164	167	175	188	195	192	191	200	213
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.21	2.21	2.15	1.95	2.09	1.13	1.50	1.55	1.37
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.7	27.6	26.8	24.6	23.9	20.9	19.8	19.4	19.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.3	11.2	10.5	10.2	9.6	8.7	8.1	7.9	7.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.84	4.07	3.95	3.55	3.21	2.79	2.58	2.51	2.51
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.87	1.98	1.92	1.73	1.56	1.35	1.26	1.22	1.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.58	1.73	1.70	1.53	1.42	1.24	1.15	1.14	1.14
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	69	62	56	50	41	35	30	28	26
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	59.0	60.8	62.2	62.8	64.0	65.4	67.2	68.6	70.3
Females	62.9	65.2	67.1	68.0	69.4	71.1	73.1	74.1	75.6
Both sexes combined	60.9	62.9	64.6	65.3	66.6	68.2	70.1	71.3	72.9

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	28305	30253	32312	34411	36542	38671	40687	41918	43995	45684
Males	14221	15199	16232	17283	18345	19403	20396	21000	22016	22842
Females	14084	15055	16081	17128	18197	19268	20291	20918	21979	22843
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	101.0	101.0	100.9	100.9	100.8	100.7	100.5	100.4	100.2	100.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.1	8.7	8.4	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.4	6.9	6.7	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	16.9	16.7	16.4	15.9	15.5	15.1	14.8	14.4	13.2	13.0
Percentage aged 15-24	16.2	15.2	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.5	14.2	14.1	13.7	12.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.0	13.2	13.7	15.0	16.2	17.6	18.9	20.2	22.3	23.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.6	9.7	9.8	10.3	11.5	12.6	13.8	15.0	17.2	18.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	10.2	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.6	7.9	7.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.9	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.2	7.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.6	50.6	49.8	48.9	48.0	47.1	46.3	46.0	45.0	43.5
Median age (years)	29.9	30.9	32.0	32.8	33.4	34.1	34.8	35.8	37.4	38.6
Population density (per sq km)	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	390	412	420	426	426	403	246	208	169
Births per year (thousands)	538	550	566	583	600	603	589	594	605
Deaths per year (thousands)	225	239	253	265	284	310	343	387	436
Net migration per year (thousands)	76	101	106	108	110	110	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.33	1.32	1.26	1.20	1.13	1.02	0.60	0.48	0.38
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.4	17.6	17.0	16.4	16.0	15.2	14.3	13.8	13.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.3	9.0	9.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.46	2.42	2.40	2.36	2.31	2.22	2.11	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.20	1.18	1.17	1.15	1.12	1.08	1.03	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.05	1.01	1.00	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	24	22	20	17	15	13	11	10	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	71.5	72.4	73.3	74.2	75.0	75.7	76.4	77.1	78.0
Females	76.4	77.2	78.1	79.0	79.8	80.7	81.4	82.2	83.2
Both sexes combined	73.9	74.8	75.6	76.5	77.4	78.1	78.8	79.6	80.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	28305	30410	32729	35154	37695	40339	43047	45053	49006	53073
Males	14221	15279	16443	17660	18932	20252	21599	22600	24579	26624
Females	14084	15132	16285	17494	18763	20087	21448	22452	24427	26449
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.1
Percentage aged 5-14	16.9	16.7	16.6	16.5	16.3	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.3	15.2
Percentage aged 15-24	16.2	15.1	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.7	14.6	14.6	14.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.0	13.2	13.5	14.7	15.8	16.9	17.9	18.9	20.2	20.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.6	9.6	9.7	10.1	11.2	12.1	13.1	14.0	15.5	16.0
Percentage of woman aged 15-49	51.6	50.4	49.4	48.2	47.2	46.4	45.6	45.3	44.9	44.4
Median age (years)	29.9	30.8	31.6	32.2	32.5	32.8	33.0	33.4	34.0	34.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	421	464	485	508	529	542	401	395	407
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.44	1.47	1.43	1.40	1.36	1.30	0.91	0.84	0.80
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.1	18.8	18.4	18.0	17.8	17.6	17.0	16.7	16.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.9	8.3	8.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	2.9	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.56	2.60	2.63	2.65	2.65	2.63	2.54	2.53	2.54
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.25	1.26	1.28	1.29	1.29	1.28	1.24	1.23	1.23
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.17	1.20	1.22	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.21	1.21	1.22

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	28305	30122	31908	33566	35081	36465	37640	37968	37929	37081
Males	14221	15132	16025	16851	17598	18273	18836	18976	18907	18433
Females	14084	14990	15882	16715	17483	18191	18804	18992	19022	18648
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.1	8.4	7.8	7.2	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.3	4.8	4.5
Percentage aged 5-14	16.9	16.8	16.3	15.3	14.3	13.3	12.6	11.9	10.3	9.6
Percentage aged 15-24	16.2	15.3	15.2	15.4	15.1	14.4	13.7	12.9	11.9	10.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.0	13.3	13.9	15.4	16.9	18.6	20.4	22.2	25.7	29.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.6	9.7	9.9	10.5	11.9	13.3	14.8	16.5	19.8	22.4
Percentage of woman aged 15-49	51.6	50.7	50.2	49.8	49.3	48.6	47.6	46.9	44.7	41.2
Median age (years)	29.9	31.1	32.3	33.5	34.7	36.0	37.3	39.0	42.3	45.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	363	357	332	303	277	235	65	-4	-85
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.24	1.15	1.01	0.88	0.77	0.63	0.17	-0.01	-0.23
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.7	16.3	14.9	13.6	12.8	11.9	10.7	9.9	9.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.3	9.0	10.0	11.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.36	2.21	2.06	1.89	1.78	1.67	1.55	1.54	1.54
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.15	1.08	1.00	0.92	0.87	0.81	0.75	0.75	0.75
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.08	1.02	0.95	0.88	0.84	0.79	0.74	0.73	0.74

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	28305	30338	32572	34930	37438	40104	42923	45311	50601	57086

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.39	1.42	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.36	1.08	1.10	1.21
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.0	18.7	18.4	18.3	18.4	18.6	18.8	19.3	20.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	10127	11337	12648	14021	15355	16984	17682	18888	20248	21427
Males	5103	5732	6387	7058	7725	8514	8824	9411	10091	10679
Females	5024	5605	6262	6963	7629	8469	8858	9477	10158	10748
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	101.6	102.3	102.0	101.4	101.3	100.5	99.6	99.3	99.3	99.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.5	9.7	9.3	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.4
Percentage aged 5-14	16.0	18.5	19.7	19.7	19.7	18.7	17.8	15.9	14.7	14.4
Percentage aged 15-24	14.6	13.2	14.0	16.2	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.2	16.3	14.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.6	12.5	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.8	13.8	14.5	15.4	15.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.7	9.7	10.2	11.1	11.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.6	47.5	46.4	46.6	47.4	48.3	49.6	51.4	52.6	52.1
Median age (years)	30.2	29.9	29.2	27.8	27.3	27.7	29.2	30.4	32.0	33.4
Population density (per sq km)	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	242	262	274	267	326	140	241	272	236
Births per year (thousands)	252	279	301	298	320	281	287	302	318
Deaths per year (thousands)	101	107	116	130	138	135	137	145	157
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.26	2.19	2.06	1.82	2.02	0.81	1.32	1.39	1.13
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.5	23.3	22.6	20.3	19.8	16.2	15.7	15.4	15.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.4	8.9	8.7	8.8	8.5	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.5
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.25	3.50	3.37	2.94	2.58	2.11	1.94	1.91	1.93
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.58	1.71	1.64	1.43	1.26	1.03	0.94	0.93	0.94
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.51	1.64	1.59	1.38	1.22	1.01	0.93	0.92	0.93
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	24	22	20	18	17	13	10	9	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	67.0	67.7	67.9	67.7	68.4	69.9	71.7	72.7	74.5
Females	72.3	73.4	74.2	74.3	75.1	76.8	78.3	79.0	80.3
Both sexes combined	69.5	70.4	70.9	70.9	71.7	73.3	75.0	75.9	77.4

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	21427	22598	23819	25041	26297	27581	28809	29354	30073	30557
Males	10679	11264	11871	12475	13092	13720	14315	14576	14922	15162
Females	10748	11335	11948	12566	13205	13861	14494	14778	15151	15395
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.1	99.0	98.8	98.6	98.5	98.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.2
Percentage aged 5-14	14.4	14.2	14.0	13.4	13.0	12.9	13.0	12.9	12.4	12.2
Percentage aged 15-24	14.9	13.6	13.4	13.4	13.2	12.7	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.5	15.8	16.6	18.3	19.9	21.6	23.2	24.6	26.7	27.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.7	11.8	12.0	12.7	14.3	15.7	17.2	18.7	21.1	22.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.4	7.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.2	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.1	50.6	49.3	47.8	46.2	44.8	43.4	42.6	41.6	40.7
Median age (years)	33.4	34.8	36.0	37.1	38.0	38.5	38.9	39.7	40.8	41.0
Population density (per sq km)	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	234	244	244	251	257	246	109	72	48
Births per year (thousands)	318	319	329	344	365	376	377	372	380
Deaths per year (thousands)	166	179	191	201	218	240	268	300	331
Net migration per year (thousands)	82	104	106	108	110	110	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.06	1.05	1.00	0.98	0.95	0.87	0.37	0.24	0.16
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.5	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.5	13.3	13.0	12.5	12.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.8	8.1	8.5	9.2	10.1	10.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.7	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.91	1.92	1.99	2.04	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.93	0.94	0.97	0.99	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.92	0.92	0.95	0.98	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	75.3	76.0	76.5	77.0	77.4	77.8	78.3	78.9	79.7
Females	80.9	81.5	82.0	82.4	82.9	83.4	83.8	84.4	85.2
Both sexes combined	78.1	78.7	79.2	79.7	80.1	80.6	81.0	81.6	82.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	21427	22734	24170	25644	27198	28843	30561	31614	33527	35495
Males	10679	11333	12049	12781	13549	14360	15205	15726	16683	17682
Females	10748	11401	12121	12863	13649	14483	15356	15888	16844	17813
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	14.4	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.4	14.3	14.3
Percentage aged 15-24	14.9	13.6	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.0	13.0	13.6	13.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.5	15.8	16.4	17.9	19.3	20.8	22.0	23.0	24.2	24.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.7	11.7	11.8	12.4	13.8	15.0	16.2	17.5	19.1	19.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.1	50.5	48.9	47.2	45.6	44.3	43.0	42.3	42.0	42.1
Median age (years)	33.4	34.7	35.6	36.5	37.0	37.1	37.0	37.2	37.1	36.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	261	287	295	311	329	344	211	191	197
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.18	1.23	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.16	0.68	0.59	0.57
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.2	15.0	14.9	14.9	15.3	15.7	15.5	15.2	15.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.7	9.3	9.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	4.2	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.02	2.11	2.21	2.32	2.41	2.49	2.50	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.98	1.03	1.08	1.13	1.17	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.97	1.01	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	21427	22489	23482	24341	25096	25789	26380	26286	25525	24235
Males	10679	11209	11699	12118	12479	12804	13074	13007	12595	11927
Females	10748	11281	11783	12223	12617	12985	13307	13279	12930	12308
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.4	6.7	6.1	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.0
Percentage aged 5-14	14.4	14.3	13.8	12.7	11.6	10.8	10.3	10.1	9.3	8.5
Percentage aged 15-24	14.9	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.4	12.5	11.6	10.8	10.3	9.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.5	15.9	16.8	18.8	20.8	23.1	25.2	27.4	31.1	34.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.7	11.8	12.2	13.0	14.9	16.8	18.7	20.8	24.7	27.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.1	50.8	49.7	48.8	47.5	46.2	44.5	43.0	40.2	37.2
Median age (years)	33.4	34.9	36.4	38.0	39.6	40.8	41.9	43.4	46.6	49.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	212	199	172	151	139	118	-19	-76	-129
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.97	0.86	0.72	0.61	0.54	0.45	-0.07	-0.29	-0.52
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.7	12.3	11.1	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.4	8.5	7.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.5	9.1	10.1	11.5	13.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.81	1.72	1.62	1.52	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.88	0.84	0.79	0.74	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.87	0.82	0.77	0.73	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	21427	22612	23838	25016	26178	27320	28404	28798	29151	29131

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.08	1.06	0.96	0.91	0.85	0.78	0.28	0.12	-0.01
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.6	13.8	13.1	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.1	11.6	11.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.6	9.4	10.3	11.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

MELANESIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	2095	2303	2575	2916	3299	3730	4207	4698	5203	5814
Males	1103	1205	1347	1519	1714	1944	2189	2433	2682	2990
Females	992	1098	1228	1397	1585	1786	2018	2265	2521	2824
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	111.2	109.8	109.7	108.7	108.2	108.9	108.5	107.4	106.4	105.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.0	16.5	16.9	16.9	16.2	15.9	15.6	15.2	14.8	14.2
Percentage aged 5-14	24.7	24.7	25.0	25.8	26.3	26.0	27.0	26.3	25.4	24.8
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	19.1	18.8	18.5	18.7	19.4	19.1	20.2	20.6	20.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.0	4.1	4.8	5.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.6	47.5	47.0	46.3	46.3	46.8	47.4	48.4	48.8	49.7
Median age (years)	19.6	19.3	19.0	18.7	18.7	18.8	18.6	18.8	19.4	20.2
Population density (per sq km)	4	4	5	5	6	7	8	9	10	11

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	42	54	68	77	86	95	98	101	122
Births per year (thousands)	98	109	119	129	140	153	152	161	177
Deaths per year (thousands)	56	54	51	51	51	51	48	49	51
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.89	2.24	2.49	2.47	2.46	2.40	2.21	2.04	2.22
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.6	44.7	43.4	41.4	39.9	38.5	34.1	32.6	32.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	25.6	22.1	18.7	16.5	14.6	12.8	10.8	10.0	9.2
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.34	6.38	6.25	6.01	5.78	5.51	5.11	4.83	4.68
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.08	3.10	3.03	2.92	2.81	2.68	2.48	2.34	2.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.82	1.98	2.09	2.07	2.20	2.18	2.01	1.94	1.92
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	171	154	136	115	89	69	63	61	59
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	38.2	41.6	45.5	48.1	50.5	52.5	54.4	56.3	58.1
Females	37.7	41.5	45.7	48.4	51.2	53.8	56.6	58.5	60.3
Both sexes combined	37.9	41.5	45.6	48.2	50.8	53.1	55.4	57.3	59.1

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5814	6489	7217	7974	8733	9468	10150	10739	11916	12972
Males	2990	3332	3703	4090	4478	4854	5200	5495	6078	6594
Females	2824	3157	3514	3884	4255	4614	4950	5244	5837	6378
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	105.9	105.6	105.4	105.3	105.2	105.2	105.0	104.8	104.1	103.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.2	13.8	13.2	12.4	11.5	10.5	9.5	8.3	8.0	7.4
Percentage aged 5-14	24.8	24.1	23.4	22.8	22.0	20.8	19.5	18.1	15.2	14.8
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	19.9	19.7	19.3	19.1	19.1	18.8	18.2	16.2	13.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.4	5.5	6.1	6.6	7.3	8.2	9.5	12.3	15.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.6	5.2	6.0	8.2	10.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.2	14.6	14.3	13.9	13.3	12.6	11.7	10.8	9.1	8.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.5	4.5	4.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.5	4.7	4.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.2	10.9	9.8	8.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.7	50.1	51.0	51.6	52.6	53.2	53.8	54.3	53.2	49.8
Median age (years)	20.2	20.9	21.6	22.6	23.6	24.8	26.3	28.1	31.4	34.4
Population density (per sq km)	11	12	13	15	16	18	19	20	22	24

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	135	146	152	152	147	136	118	118	106
Births per year (thousands)	190	201	207	208	205	198	183	192	195
Deaths per year (thousands)	53	54	55	57	58	61	65	74	90
Net migration per year (thousands)	-3	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.20	2.13	2.00	1.82	1.62	1.39	1.13	1.04	0.85
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.9	29.3	27.2	24.9	22.6	20.1	17.5	16.9	15.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.5	7.9	7.3	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.6	7.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.32	3.95	3.58	3.21	2.86	2.51	2.14	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.10	1.92	1.74	1.56	1.39	1.22	1.04	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.82	1.70	1.57	1.43	1.29	1.15	1.00	0.98	0.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	53	47	41	36	31	27	22	19	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	60.0	61.9	63.7	65.5	67.3	68.6	69.9	71.5	73.4
Females	62.2	64.1	65.9	67.7	69.5	71.3	73.0	74.9	77.1
Both sexes combined	61.0	62.9	64.8	66.6	68.4	69.9	71.4	73.1	75.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5814	6507	7270	8090	8941	9803	10655	11470	13224	15036
Males	2990	3341	3731	4150	4585	5027	5460	5872	6753	7658
Females	2824	3165	3540	3940	4356	4776	5195	5598	6471	7378
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.2	14.0	13.6	13.0	12.2	11.4	10.6	9.8	9.6	9.1
Percentage aged 5-14	24.8	24.0	23.5	23.2	22.5	21.7	20.6	19.5	17.4	17.2
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	19.9	19.5	19.1	18.9	19.0	18.8	18.4	16.9	15.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.4	5.5	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.8	8.9	11.1	13.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.6	7.4	9.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.7	50.0	50.6	50.9	51.5	51.9	52.3	52.7	51.7	49.5
Median age (years)	20.2	20.8	21.5	22.2	22.9	23.9	25.0	26.4	28.8	30.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	139	153	164	170	172	170	163	175	181
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.25	2.22	2.14	2.00	1.84	1.67	1.48	1.42	1.28
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.5	30.3	28.6	26.7	24.7	22.8	20.8	20.4	19.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.6	7.9	7.3	6.8	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.42	4.13	3.83	3.53	3.24	2.94	2.64	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.15	2.00	1.86	1.72	1.57	1.43	1.28	1.26	1.26
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.86	1.77	1.68	1.57	1.47	1.35	1.22	1.22	1.23

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5814	6471	7161	7855	8519	9126	9636	10000	10634	11040
Males	2990	3323	3674	4029	4368	4677	4934	5114	5417	5598
Females	2824	3148	3487	3826	4151	4448	4701	4886	5217	5441
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.2	13.5	12.8	11.8	10.6	9.5	8.2	6.7	6.3	5.6
Percentage aged 5-14	24.8	24.1	23.3	22.5	21.3	19.9	18.2	16.4	12.5	11.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	20.0	19.8	19.6	19.4	19.2	18.7	18.0	15.4	12.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.4	5.6	6.2	6.8	7.6	8.6	10.2	13.8	18.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.3	4.8	5.5	6.5	9.2	12.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.7	50.3	51.4	52.4	53.7	54.6	55.4	56.2	54.7	49.7
Median age (years)	20.2	20.9	21.9	23.0	24.3	25.9	27.8	30.0	34.4	38.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	132	138	139	133	121	102	73	63	41
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.14	2.02	1.85	1.62	1.38	1.09	0.74	0.61	0.37
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.4	28.3	25.8	23.0	20.3	17.3	13.9	13.2	11.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.5	7.9	7.3	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.5	7.0	8.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.22	3.77	3.32	2.88	2.48	2.07	1.65	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.05	1.83	1.61	1.40	1.20	1.00	0.80	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.77	1.62	1.46	1.29	1.12	0.95	0.77	0.75	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5814	6549	7422	8442	9606	10927	12435	14175	18499	24213

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.38	2.50	2.57	2.58	2.58	2.59	2.62	2.66	2.69
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	32.8	33.2	33.1	32.5	31.9	31.6	31.6	31.7	31.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.6	8.0	7.4	6.7	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.1	4.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

MICRONESIA (*)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	153	170	191	218	250	284	321	363	429	481
Males	89	95	103	116	132	148	165	187	223	249
Females	64	75	88	102	118	136	156	175	206	232
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	139.0	126.8	116.8	114.1	111.6	108.7	106.0	106.9	107.8	107.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.2	17.9	18.5	18.0	17.7	17.0	16.3	15.7	15.0	15.0
Percentage aged 5-14	22.2	24.5	27.4	28.4	28.6	28.4	27.8	26.6	25.5	25.0
Percentage aged 15-24	24.3	21.1	18.6	19.4	20.7	21.2	21.2	21.5	21.6	20.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.1	45.0	43.0	43.0	43.9	45.1	46.7	48.1	49.4	50.0
Median age (years)	20.1	18.7	17.2	16.8	16.7	17.1	17.6	18.3	19.2	19.8
Population density (per sq km)	49	55	62	70	81	92	104	117	139	156

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	4	4	5	6	7	7	8	13	10
Births per year (thousands)	7	8	9	10	11	12	12	14	15
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.20	2.30	2.63	2.70	2.57	2.46	2.45	3.35	2.30
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.9	44.3	44.3	42.7	40.9	38.5	36.4	34.5	33.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.8	13.2	11.6	10.2	9.0	8.0	7.1	6.4	5.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.82	6.92	6.98	6.47	5.90	5.33	4.87	4.61	4.40
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.31	3.36	3.39	3.14	2.86	2.59	2.36	2.24	2.13
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.49	2.63	2.75	2.61	2.44	2.24	2.08	2.01	1.96
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	116	100	89	80	72	65	57	50	41
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	47.8	51.0	53.4	55.7	57.6	59.6	61.5	63.5	65.7
Females	51.9	55.1	57.5	59.8	61.7	63.5	65.4	67.1	69.1
Both sexes combined	49.7	52.8	55.3	57.6	59.5	61.4	63.3	65.2	67.3

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	481	539	601	668	733	798	857	909	1010	1097
Males	249	279	310	343	376	408	437	462	511	553
Females	232	261	292	325	358	390	420	447	499	544
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	107.3	106.8	106.2	105.6	105.0	104.5	104.0	103.5	102.5	101.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.0	13.9	12.9	12.0	11.1	10.3	9.3	8.2	7.9	7.3
Percentage aged 5-14	25.0	24.8	24.1	22.5	21.3	20.1	18.9	17.7	15.0	14.7
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	19.6	19.5	19.8	19.5	18.7	18.1	17.5	15.9	13.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.9	6.9	8.0	9.4	11.0	13.6	16.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.2	5.0	6.0	7.2	9.4	11.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.3	15.3	14.6	13.6	12.9	12.1	11.4	10.6	9.0	8.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.4	4.4	4.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.3	4.6	4.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.7	11.5	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.1	10.8	10.5	9.6	8.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.0	50.7	51.3	52.3	52.8	53.0	53.3	53.6	52.3	48.7
Median age (years)	19.8	20.5	21.5	22.7	24.0	25.5	27.2	28.9	32.1	34.9
Population density (per sq km)	156	174	194	216	237	258	277	294	327	355

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	12	12	13	13	13	12	10	10	9
Births per year (thousands)	15	16	16	16	16	16	15	16	16
Deaths per year (thousands)	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	6	7
Net migration per year (thousands)	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.28	2.18	2.08	1.88	1.68	1.45	1.18	1.05	0.83
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.1	27.6	25.6	23.4	21.6	19.3	17.0	16.5	15.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.2	6.0	6.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.1	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.05	3.70	3.34	2.98	2.70	2.40	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.97	1.80	1.62	1.45	1.31	1.17	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.84	1.70	1.55	1.39	1.27	1.14	1.00	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	35	30	26	23	19	16	14	11	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	67.2	68.4	69.5	70.4	71.4	72.3	73.1	74.1	75.4
Females	70.9	72.6	73.8	75.0	75.9	76.8	77.6	78.8	80.1
Both sexes combined	69.0	70.4	71.5	72.6	73.5	74.4	75.3	76.3	77.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	481	541	607	679	753	829	905	977	1129	1285
Males	249	279	312	349	386	424	461	497	572	649
Females	232	262	294	330	367	406	443	480	557	635
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.0	14.1	13.4	12.7	12.0	11.3	10.5	9.7	9.6	9.1
Percentage aged 5-14	25.0	24.7	24.1	23.0	22.0	21.1	20.3	19.3	17.4	17.2
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	19.5	19.4	19.4	19.2	18.6	18.2	17.8	16.6	15.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.8	6.7	7.7	8.9	10.2	12.1	14.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.9	5.7	6.7	8.4	9.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.0	50.5	50.9	51.4	51.6	51.6	51.7	52.0	51.0	48.6
Median age (years)	19.8	20.4	21.3	22.2	23.3	24.4	25.6	26.9	29.1	30.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	12	13	14	15	15	15	14	15	16
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.34	2.29	2.24	2.09	1.93	1.74	1.53	1.45	1.29
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.8	28.8	27.1	25.5	23.9	22.1	20.3	20.0	19.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.5	6.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.1	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.14	3.88	3.61	3.33	3.10	2.85	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.01	1.88	1.75	1.61	1.50	1.38	1.26	1.26	1.26
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.88	1.78	1.67	1.56	1.46	1.35	1.24	1.24	1.25

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	481	538	596	656	713	766	811	843	897	928
Males	249	278	307	337	365	391	413	428	454	467
Females	232	260	289	319	348	375	398	415	444	461
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.0	13.6	12.4	11.3	10.1	9.2	7.9	6.5	6.2	5.4
Percentage aged 5-14	25.0	24.9	24.0	22.1	20.6	19.0	17.5	15.9	12.2	11.7
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	19.7	19.7	20.1	19.8	18.8	18.0	17.2	14.9	11.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	5.0	5.3	6.0	7.1	8.4	10.0	11.9	15.3	19.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.3	5.3	6.4	7.7	10.6	13.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.0	50.9	51.8	53.2	54.0	54.5	55.0	55.5	53.7	48.3
Median age (years)	19.8	20.6	21.7	23.1	24.7	26.7	28.8	31.1	35.5	39.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	11	12	12	11	11	9	6	5	3
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.22	2.07	1.92	1.66	1.43	1.14	0.78	0.62	0.34
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.5	26.6	24.0	21.3	19.1	16.4	13.3	12.7	11.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.5	6.5	7.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.1	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.96	3.52	3.08	2.63	2.30	1.96	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.92	1.71	1.49	1.28	1.12	0.95	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.79	1.62	1.43	1.23	1.09	0.93	0.76	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	481	546	624	716	821	940	1075	1230	1613	2119

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.53	2.66	2.75	2.74	2.71	2.69	2.69	2.71	2.73
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	32.7	32.5	32.2	31.9	31.4	31.2	31.2	31.4	31.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2

(*) Comprising Federated States of Micronesia, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands, and Palau.

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

POLYNESIA (*)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	237	275	314	359	406	439	472	503	545	583
Males	122	141	162	185	210	229	246	261	285	303
Females	115	133	152	174	197	210	226	241	261	280
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	106.0	106.2	106.3	106.5	106.5	108.7	108.7	108.3	109.1	108.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.7	18.4	18.9	18.9	18.2	16.0	14.2	13.8	13.9	12.0
Percentage aged 5-14	27.5	27.8	27.7	28.9	29.8	30.3	28.1	25.9	23.8	23.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	18.7	18.7	18.6	18.7	21.0	22.0	23.3	21.4	20.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.5	4.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.8	44.8	44.3	43.2	42.8	43.5	47.0	48.8	50.0	50.9
Median age (years)	16.9	16.9	16.6	16.0	15.9	16.6	18.1	19.1	20.4	21.7
Population density (per sq km)	28	32	37	42	48	52	55	59	64	68

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	7	8	9	9	6	7	6	9	8
Births per year (thousands)	12	15	16	17	17	16	15	16	14
Deaths per year (thousands)	5	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	3
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.93	2.64	2.72	2.48	1.54	1.45	1.25	1.64	1.33
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.2	49.3	48.1	45.2	39.1	35.2	31.1	30.6	25.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	19.1	15.8	13.8	11.5	9.5	8.2	7.0	6.2	5.5
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.12	7.49	7.52	6.99	6.08	5.23	4.61	4.06	3.53
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.47	3.65	3.67	3.41	2.97	2.55	2.25	1.98	1.72
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.35	2.70	2.84	2.79	2.50	2.22	2.01	1.81	1.61
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	148	124	111	96	84	74	55	44	35
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	44.8	49.4	52.0	54.8	57.8	60.0	62.9	64.9	67.2
Females	46.8	52.0	55.1	58.9	61.1	63.6	66.8	69.0	71.6
Both sexes combined	45.7	50.6	53.5	56.7	59.3	61.7	64.7	66.8	69.3

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	583	626	675	728	779	825	871	916	996	1059
Males	303	324	348	374	399	422	444	466	505	533
Females	280	302	327	354	379	403	426	449	492	526
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	108.1	107.2	106.4	105.8	105.2	104.7	104.2	103.7	102.6	101.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.0	11.5	10.9	10.2	9.3	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.1	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	23.9	22.6	20.5	19.6	18.8	17.6	15.9	14.8	14.2	13.3
Percentage aged 15-24	20.8	19.7	19.9	19.0	17.5	17.1	16.6	15.8	13.5	13.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.3	7.0	7.5	8.1	9.0	10.4	11.9	13.8	17.7	21.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.8	8.0	9.3	12.6	15.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.7	13.5	12.3	11.9	11.3	10.6	9.4	8.9	8.6	7.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.6	7.0	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.2	4.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.4	6.3	6.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.4	11.6	11.7	11.6	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.5	8.0	8.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.9	51.8	53.3	53.4	53.6	53.9	53.2	52.0	48.0	45.5
Median age (years)	21.7	23.0	24.3	25.7	27.5	29.4	31.1	32.6	35.5	38.1
Population density (per sq km)	68	74	79	85	91	97	102	108	117	124

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	9	10	11	10	9	9	9	8	6
Births per year (thousands)	14	14	14	14	13	14	14	14	14
Deaths per year (thousands)	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	8
Net migration per year (thousands)	-2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.44	1.49	1.50	1.35	1.15	1.09	1.01	0.84	0.61
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.7	22.0	20.2	18.6	16.7	16.2	15.8	14.9	13.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.5	7.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-4.0	-1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.24	2.96	2.67	2.39	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.58	1.44	1.30	1.16	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.49	1.38	1.25	1.12	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	32	29	26	24	21	19	18	16	14
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	68.7	70.0	71.1	72.3	73.4	74.4	75.1	76.1	77.1
Females	73.3	74.4	75.7	76.8	78.0	79.0	79.8	80.9	82.1
Both sexes combined	70.8	72.0	73.3	74.4	75.6	76.6	77.3	78.3	79.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	583	628	681	741	803	863	926	992	1125	1257
Males	303	325	351	381	412	442	473	505	570	635
Females	280	303	330	360	391	422	454	487	554	623
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.0	11.8	11.5	11.1	10.4	9.6	9.4	9.3	8.9	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	23.9	22.5	20.7	20.2	19.7	19.0	17.8	17.0	16.6	16.1
Percentage aged 15-24	20.8	19.6	19.7	18.6	17.2	17.1	16.9	16.4	14.9	14.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.3	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.7	9.9	11.2	12.6	15.5	18.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.4	7.5	8.5	11.0	13.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.9	51.6	52.7	52.3	52.1	52.0	51.3	50.4	47.5	46.3
Median age (years)	21.7	22.9	24.0	25.1	26.5	27.8	28.8	29.8	31.6	32.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	9	11	12	12	12	13	13	13	13
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.50	1.62	1.69	1.59	1.46	1.41	1.36	1.26	1.11
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.3	23.2	22.0	21.0	19.6	19.3	19.0	18.6	17.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-4.0	-1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.38	3.19	2.99	2.79	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.65	1.56	1.46	1.36	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.56	1.49	1.40	1.31	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.24

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	583	624	668	713	753	784	813	839	873	879
Males	303	323	344	367	386	401	415	427	441	441
Females	280	301	323	347	367	383	398	412	431	438
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.0	11.0	10.4	9.3	8.0	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.3	4.6
Percentage aged 5-14	23.9	22.7	20.3	19.0	17.8	16.1	13.6	12.1	11.4	10.1
Percentage aged 15-24	20.8	19.8	20.1	19.4	17.7	17.1	16.4	15.0	11.5	11.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.3	7.0	7.6	8.3	9.3	11.0	12.9	15.1	20.3	26.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.0	4.6	5.1	5.6	6.2	7.2	8.6	10.2	14.4	19.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.9	52.1	54.0	54.6	55.1	55.9	55.4	53.9	48.0	43.6
Median age (years)	21.7	23.1	24.6	26.3	28.5	31.1	33.4	35.7	39.9	44.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	8	9	9	8	6	6	5	3	1
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.35	1.37	1.32	1.09	0.81	0.73	0.62	0.39	0.07
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.8	20.8	18.4	16.1	13.4	12.9	12.3	11.1	9.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.6	6.1	7.2	9.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-4.0	-1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.05	2.74	2.36	1.97	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.49	1.33	1.15	0.96	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.41	1.27	1.11	0.93	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	583	630	688	757	834	917	1008	1108	1339	1622

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.55	1.75	1.92	1.94	1.91	1.89	1.88	1.90	1.92
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.9	24.5	24.3	24.4	24.1	23.8	23.8	24.3	24.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.6

(*) Comprising American Samoa, Cook Islands, Pitcairn, Tokelau, Tonga, Tuvalu, and Wallis and Futuna Islands.

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

ANNEX III

Table A.33. Demographic indicators, by country or area

AFGHANISTAN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	8958	9734	10775	12071	13623	15378	16063	14519	14754	19661
Males	4605	5004	5537	6201	6995	7895	8244	7476	7611	10090
Females	4352	4730	5238	5870	6627	7484	7819	7043	7143	9570
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	105.8	105.8	105.7	105.6	105.6	105.5	105.4	106.1	106.5	105.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.6	16.0	17.0	17.8	18.2	18.0	16.5	16.5	17.8	17.5
Percentage aged 5-14	26.8	28.0	25.5	23.6	24.7	25.8	26.5	25.3	26.3	23.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	20.1	20.6	21.0	18.8	17.3	18.6	19.8	19.9	19.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.5	47.4	48.3	48.9	47.0	46.0	46.5	47.4	44.2	48.3
Median age (years)	16.7	17.7	18.4	18.8	18.9	18.3	18.4	18.8	17.6	19.7
Population density (per sq km)	14	15	17	19	21	24	25	22	23	30

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	155	208	259	310	351	137	-309	47	981
Births per year (thousands)	451	520	601	684	748	799	747	689	855
Deaths per year (thousands)	296	312	342	360	377	377	352	332	374
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.66	2.03	2.27	2.42	2.43	0.87	-2.02	0.32	5.74
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.3	50.7	52.6	53.2	51.6	50.8	48.9	47.1	49.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	31.7	30.4	29.9	28.0	26.0	24.0	23.0	22.7	21.7
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.70	6.86	7.01	7.13	7.14	7.21	6.90	6.90	6.90
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.25	3.33	3.40	3.46	3.47	3.50	3.35	3.35	3.35
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.55	1.65	1.74	1.85	1.95	2.05	2.00	2.04	2.13
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	227	219	211	203	194	183	183	172	163
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	31.3	32.5	34.0	36.0	38.0	40.0	40.0	41.0	43.0
Females	31.8	33.1	34.0	36.0	38.0	40.0	41.0	42.0	44.0
Both sexes combined	31.6	32.8	34.0	36.0	38.0	40.0	40.5	41.5	43.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	19661	25592	29494	33180	36904	40955	45262	49414	55549	61373
Males	10090	13099	15097	16985	18892	20968	23175	25304	28445	31414
Females	9570	12494	14397	16196	18012	19988	22087	24110	27104	29960
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	105.4	104.8	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	105.0	104.9	104.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.5	19.2	17.8	15.4	14.1	13.7	13.1	11.8	7.9	8.1
Percentage aged 5-14	23.3	22.4	26.3	28.3	26.2	23.6	22.6	22.3	19.4	14.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.9	17.3	15.6	16.7	20.4	22.3	20.8	19.2	19.6	17.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.5	6.1	7.2	9.1	9.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.2	6.2	6.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.2	13.9	16.9	17.5	15.7	14.2	13.7	13.6	11.5	8.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.2	5.6	6.0	7.8	7.8	7.0	6.4	6.3	6.2	4.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.9	5.2	5.2	6.1	7.5	7.0	6.2	6.0	6.2	4.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.1	10.3	9.0	9.3	11.4	13.4	12.5	11.3	11.6	10.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.3	48.0	45.9	45.9	48.4	49.9	50.0	50.9	56.3	56.3
Median age (years)	19.7	19.8	18.6	18.3	19.1	20.5	21.9	23.2	26.8	30.4
Population density (per sq km)	30	39	45	51	57	63	69	76	85	94

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1186	780	737	745	810	861	831	613	582
Births per year (thousands)	1208	1287	1232	1234	1309	1371	1327	1076	1052
Deaths per year (thousands)	471	507	495	489	499	510	497	462	470
Net migration per year (thousands)	450	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	5.27	2.84	2.35	2.13	2.08	2.00	1.76	1.17	1.00
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	53.4	46.7	39.3	35.2	33.6	31.8	28.0	20.4	18.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	20.8	18.4	15.8	14.0	12.8	11.8	10.5	8.8	8.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	19.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.90	6.30	5.70	5.10	4.50	3.90	3.30	2.38	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.35	3.06	2.77	2.48	2.18	1.89	1.60	1.16	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.21	2.10	1.97	1.82	1.65	1.48	1.29	0.98	0.91
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	154	143	134	126	118	110	100	87	69
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	45.0	47.0	49.0	51.0	53.0	55.0	57.5	61.2	65.6
Females	46.0	48.0	50.0	52.0	54.0	56.0	58.5	62.3	67.2
Both sexes combined	45.5	47.5	49.5	51.5	53.5	55.5	58.0	61.7	66.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	19661	25592	29965	34132	38381	43093	48324	53702	62813	72560
Males	10090	13099	15339	17474	19653	22069	24754	27517	32196	37189
Females	9570	12494	14627	16658	18728	21024	23570	26185	30617	35372
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.5	19.2	19.1	16.5	15.0	14.6	14.3	13.3	9.6	9.9
Percentage aged 5-14	23.3	22.4	25.9	28.8	27.5	24.8	23.6	23.5	21.5	17.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.9	17.3	15.3	16.2	19.6	22.2	21.3	19.5	19.8	18.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.6	8.1	8.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.9	5.5	5.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.3	48.0	45.1	44.6	46.6	48.4	48.7	49.4	54.5	55.3
Median age (years)	19.7	19.8	18.1	17.6	18.2	19.4	20.6	21.7	24.5	27.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1186	875	833	850	942	1046	1076	911	975
Population growth rate (percentage)	5.27	3.16	2.60	2.35	2.32	2.29	2.11	1.57	1.44
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	53.4	50.5	42.3	37.7	36.2	34.9	31.7	24.3	22.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	20.8	19.0	16.3	14.3	13.0	12.0	10.6	8.7	7.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	19.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.90	6.90	6.29	5.67	5.06	4.44	3.83	2.89	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.35	3.35	3.05	2.75	2.46	2.16	1.86	1.40	1.26
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.21	2.29	2.16	2.02	1.85	1.68	1.50	1.18	1.12

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	19661	25215	28686	31911	35088	38393	41697	44643	48096	50585
Males	10090	12905	14681	16332	17957	19647	21336	22842	24596	25846
Females	9570	12310	14005	15579	17131	18746	20361	21801	23500	24739
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.5	18.0	16.7	14.5	13.1	12.5	11.7	10.2	6.2	6.2
Percentage aged 5-14	23.3	22.8	25.8	27.0	25.0	22.6	21.4	20.7	17.1	11.8
Percentage aged 15-24	19.9	17.5	16.0	17.4	20.4	21.8	20.5	19.0	19.0	16.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.7	8.0	10.5	12.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.7	7.2	8.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.3	48.7	47.2	47.7	49.9	51.2	51.4	52.5	57.9	57.2
Median age (years)	19.7	20.3	19.4	19.3	20.2	21.7	23.3	25.0	29.5	33.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1111	694	645	635	661	661	589	345	249
Population growth rate (percentage)	4.98	2.58	2.13	1.90	1.80	1.65	1.37	0.74	0.50
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.6	43.6	36.7	32.7	30.6	28.1	24.0	16.3	13.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	20.2	17.8	15.4	13.7	12.6	11.6	10.4	8.9	8.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	20.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.31	5.72	5.13	4.54	3.96	3.37	2.78	1.88	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.06	2.78	2.49	2.21	1.92	1.63	1.35	0.91	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.03	1.91	1.77	1.62	1.46	1.27	1.09	0.77	0.69

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	19661	25592	29965	34665	40076	46817	55395	66140	95358	139965

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	5.27	3.16	2.91	2.90	3.11	3.36	3.55	3.66	3.84
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	53.4	50.5	45.9	44.2	45.2	46.8	47.3	46.3	45.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	20.8	19.0	16.8	15.2	14.2	13.3	11.9	9.8	7.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

ALBANIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	1230	1389	1611	1870	2138	2424	2671	2962	3289	3383
Males	619	699	811	943	1080	1226	1379	1527	1687	1732
Females	610	690	799	927	1058	1198	1293	1435	1602	1651
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	101.4	101.2	101.5	101.8	102.1	102.3	106.6	106.5	105.3	104.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.3	15.9	17.4	16.9	15.1	14.0	12.9	12.2	11.8	10.9
Percentage aged 5-14	24.6	23.3	23.7	26.0	27.3	25.9	23.0	22.3	20.9	20.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	19.2	18.5	17.1	17.7	19.9	21.5	20.6	19.5	18.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.1	8.5	7.6	6.8	6.6	6.9	7.7	7.5	7.8	8.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.0	6.4	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.5	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.7	46.1	45.3	44.0	45.0	47.6	49.1	50.3	51.8	52.3
Median age (years)	20.6	20.2	19.7	19.0	18.8	19.5	21.3	22.5	23.8	25.2
Population density (per sq km)	43	48	56	65	74	84	93	103	114	118

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	32	44	52	54	57	49	58	65	19
Births per year (thousands)	50	63	69	70	73	77	75	79	79
Deaths per year (thousands)	19	16	17	17	16	16	17	18	21
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.44	2.96	2.99	2.68	2.51	1.94	2.07	2.10	0.56
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.2	41.7	39.9	34.8	31.9	30.3	26.7	25.4	23.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.2	10.9	9.7	8.3	6.9	6.4	6.1	5.8	6.2
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.60	5.98	5.76	5.11	4.66	4.20	3.40	3.08	2.85
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.70	2.89	2.78	2.47	2.25	2.03	1.64	1.49	1.38
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.16	2.40	2.40	2.20	2.04	1.85	1.53	1.47	1.29
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	145	125	99	77	58	50	45	31	32
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	54.4	58.5	63.7	65.1	66.0	66.8	68.0	69.2	68.0
Females	56.1	60.1	66.0	67.4	69.5	71.2	73.0	75.0	74.0
Both sexes combined	55.2	59.3	64.8	66.2	67.7	68.9	70.4	72.0	70.9

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3383	3493	3616	3757	3947	4130	4295	4435	4630	4747
Males	1732	1785	1845	1912	2005	2094	2173	2239	2327	2380
Females	1651	1708	1772	1844	1942	2036	2122	2196	2303	2367
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	104.9	104.5	104.1	103.7	103.3	102.8	102.4	101.9	101.0	100.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.9	9.8	8.8	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.4	7.0	6.6	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	20.5	19.9	18.4	16.9	15.2	14.5	14.4	14.2	13.2	12.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	17.6	17.7	17.6	16.6	15.3	13.9	13.4	13.5	12.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.3	9.0	9.9	10.5	11.7	13.7	16.0	17.9	20.7	23.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.5	6.0	6.6	7.4	7.8	8.7	10.4	12.5	15.1	16.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	12.5	12.0	11.0	10.0	9.0	8.7	8.7	8.5	7.9	7.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.9	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.0	9.3	8.4	7.9	8.1	7.7
Percentage of woman aged 15-49	52.3	53.4	54.3	54.0	52.6	51.0	49.1	47.8	45.6	43.4
Median age (years)	25.2	26.6	28.1	29.8	31.4	32.9	34.4	35.9	38.0	38.8
Population density (per sq km)	118	122	126	131	137	144	149	154	161	165

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	22	25	28	38	37	33	28	19	12
Births per year (thousands)	73	67	61	64	65	65	63	62	62
Deaths per year (thousands)	21	22	23	26	29	32	35	42	51
Net migration per year (thousands)	-30	-20	-10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.64	0.70	0.76	0.99	0.91	0.78	0.64	0.43	0.25
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.4	18.8	16.7	16.5	16.1	15.4	14.5	13.6	13.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.5	8.1	9.4	10.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-8.7	-5.6	-2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.60	2.35	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.26	1.14	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.18	1.07	0.96	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	32	28	25	22	20	18	16	13	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	68.0	68.8	69.6	70.4	71.2	71.8	72.3	73.0	74.1
Females	74.0	74.8	75.6	76.1	76.6	77.1	77.6	78.4	79.3
Both sexes combined	70.9	71.6	72.4	73.1	73.8	74.3	74.8	75.6	76.6

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3383	3506	3668	3874	4133	4393	4649	4898	5366	5821
Males	1732	1792	1871	1973	2101	2230	2356	2477	2706	2933
Females	1651	1714	1796	1901	2032	2164	2293	2421	2660	2888
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.9	10.2	9.7	9.3	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.4
Percentage aged 5-14	20.5	19.8	18.5	17.7	17.0	16.7	16.5	16.3	15.8	15.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	17.6	17.5	17.1	16.1	15.5	15.1	14.9	14.8	14.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.3	9.0	9.8	10.2	11.1	12.8	14.8	16.2	17.8	18.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.5	5.9	6.5	7.2	7.4	8.2	9.6	11.3	13.0	13.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.3	53.2	53.5	52.4	50.6	49.1	47.9	47.0	45.8	45.2
Median age (years)	25.2	26.5	27.7	28.8	29.8	30.9	31.7	32.4	33.1	33.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	25	32	41	52	52	51	50	47	45
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.71	0.90	1.09	1.30	1.22	1.13	1.04	0.91	0.81
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.1	20.9	19.9	19.5	19.0	18.5	18.0	17.5	17.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.5	8.4	9.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-8.7	-5.6	-2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.70	2.65	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.30	1.28	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.22	1.21	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.22	1.23

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3383	3467	3545	3615	3731	3834	3908	3946	3905	3753
Males	1732	1772	1808	1839	1894	1941	1974	1987	1953	1868
Females	1651	1695	1737	1776	1837	1892	1934	1959	1951	1885
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.9	9.2	7.6	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.7	5.2	4.6	4.5
Percentage aged 5-14	20.5	20.0	18.1	15.6	13.0	11.8	11.9	11.6	10.0	9.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	17.8	18.1	18.3	16.9	14.6	12.4	11.4	11.6	10.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.3	9.1	10.1	10.9	12.3	14.7	17.6	20.2	24.5	29.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.5	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.2	9.4	11.5	14.0	17.9	21.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.3	53.7	55.3	56.1	54.9	53.0	50.4	48.3	44.2	39.8
Median age (years)	25.2	26.8	28.8	31.0	33.2	35.2	37.4	39.6	43.7	46.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	17	15	14	23	20	15	8	-4	-15
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.49	0.44	0.39	0.63	0.54	0.38	0.19	-0.11	-0.40
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.9	16.3	13.1	13.2	12.8	11.9	10.7	9.5	9.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.4	8.0	8.8	10.6	13.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-8.8	-5.7	-2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.40	2.00	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.16	0.97	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.08	0.91	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3383	3525	3712	3950	4243	4543	4849	5160	5783	6433

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.82	1.03	1.24	1.43	1.37	1.30	1.24	1.14	1.07
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.2	22.2	21.4	20.8	20.4	20.0	19.7	19.4	19.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.3	8.0	8.6

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

ALGERIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	8753	9715	10800	11923	13746	16018	18740	21887	24935	28109
Males	4465	4927	5436	5990	6721	7901	9301	11064	12614	14225
Females	4288	4788	5364	5933	7025	8117	9439	10823	12321	13883
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	104.1	102.9	101.3	101.0	95.7	97.3	98.5	102.2	102.4	102.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.9	16.7	18.1	19.5	19.5	18.8	18.0	16.6	14.7	13.7
Percentage aged 5-14	24.2	24.6	25.6	27.0	28.9	28.8	28.5	27.5	27.2	25.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	18.7	18.3	18.1	17.6	18.5	19.6	20.7	20.6	21.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.1	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.6	45.9	45.4	44.1	41.6	42.2	43.3	45.1	47.2	50.3
Median age (years)	19.9	19.3	18.2	16.7	15.8	16.2	16.6	17.7	18.6	19.8
Population density (per sq km)	4	4	5	5	6	7	8	9	10	12

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	192	217	225	365	454	544	629	610	635
Births per year (thousands)	471	521	573	639	714	782	824	793	816
Deaths per year (thousands)	221	217	220	223	229	233	211	183	172
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.08	2.12	1.98	2.85	3.06	3.14	3.10	2.61	2.40
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	51.0	50.8	50.4	49.8	48.0	45.0	40.6	33.9	30.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	23.9	21.2	19.4	17.4	15.4	13.4	10.4	7.8	6.5
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.28	7.28	7.38	7.48	7.38	7.17	6.35	4.97	4.30
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.55	3.55	3.60	3.65	3.60	3.50	3.10	2.42	2.10
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.30	2.41	2.56	2.73	2.78	2.79	2.69	2.15	1.91
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	185	175	160	150	132	112	88	67	55
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	42.1	44.7	47.3	50.4	53.5	56.5	60.0	64.0	66.0
Females	44.2	46.8	49.4	52.5	55.5	58.5	62.0	66.0	68.3
Both sexes combined	43.1	45.7	48.3	51.4	54.5	57.5	60.5	65.0	67.1

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	28109	31599	35186	38636	41646	44428	47322	50212	55306	58991
Males	14225	15991	17808	19549	21062	22448	23883	25304	27785	29526
Females	13883	15607	17379	19087	20585	21980	23439	24908	27521	29465
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.4	102.3	102.1	101.9	101.6	101.0	100.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.7	13.1	12.2	10.9	9.2	8.3	8.3	8.2	7.4	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	25.5	23.5	22.5	21.7	20.2	18.0	15.8	15.1	14.9	13.6
Percentage aged 15-24	21.0	21.2	20.2	19.0	18.9	18.7	17.7	15.8	13.7	14.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.6	5.7	5.6	6.1	7.2	8.4	10.3	12.0	15.9	19.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.4	5.3	6.4	7.8	10.7	14.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.4	14.2	13.7	13.2	12.2	10.6	9.4	9.2	9.0	8.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.5	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.7	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.0	6.8	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.2	4.5	4.3	4.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.2	12.5	12.1	11.2	11.1	11.2	10.7	9.7	8.1	8.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.3	52.4	53.4	54.2	54.9	55.6	55.3	53.3	49.2	46.6
Median age (years)	19.8	21.1	22.6	24.2	26.0	27.9	29.7	31.5	34.8	37.3
Population density (per sq km)	12	13	15	16	17	19	20	21	23	25

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	698	718	690	602	556	579	578	509	368
Births per year (thousands)	872	892	867	788	755	800	835	833	798
Deaths per year (thousands)	168	172	177	186	199	221	257	323	430
Net migration per year (thousands)	-6	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.34	2.15	1.87	1.50	1.29	1.26	1.19	0.97	0.64
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.2	26.7	23.5	19.6	17.6	17.4	17.1	15.8	13.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.3	6.1	7.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.81	3.32	2.83	2.34	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.86	1.62	1.38	1.14	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.73	1.53	1.32	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.02
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	44	37	31	25	21	18	15	11	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	67.5	68.7	69.9	70.9	71.9	72.9	73.7	74.9	76.1
Females	70.3	71.8	73.3	74.5	75.7	76.7	77.7	79.0	80.4
Both sexes combined	68.9	70.2	71.6	72.7	73.7	74.8	75.6	76.9	78.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	28109	31699	35535	39423	43105	46744	50615	54652	62701	70232
Males	14225	16043	17985	19950	21805	23627	25558	27563	31546	35245
Females	13883	15657	17549	19473	21301	23117	25057	27089	31155	34986
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.7	13.4	12.8	11.8	10.5	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.1	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	25.5	23.4	22.6	22.1	21.1	19.5	17.8	17.3	17.2	16.3
Percentage aged 15-24	21.0	21.1	20.0	18.7	18.5	18.5	17.9	16.6	15.0	15.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.6	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.9	8.0	9.6	11.1	14.0	16.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.2	5.1	5.9	7.2	9.4	11.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.3	52.2	52.8	53.1	53.3	53.6	53.2	51.6	48.7	47.3
Median age (years)	19.8	21.0	22.3	23.6	25.0	26.4	27.8	29.0	31.1	32.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	718	767	778	737	728	774	807	805	753
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.40	2.28	2.08	1.79	1.62	1.59	1.53	1.37	1.13
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.9	28.1	25.6	22.5	20.7	20.5	20.3	19.3	17.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.6	6.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.92	3.54	3.16	2.78	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.91	1.73	1.54	1.36	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.78	1.63	1.47	1.31	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.26	1.26

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	28109	31309	34483	37374	39651	41525	43374	45059	47369	47843
Males	14225	15844	17449	18906	20046	20971	21874	22683	23749	23858
Females	13883	15465	17034	18468	19605	20554	21500	22375	23620	23986
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.7	12.3	11.2	9.7	7.8	6.7	6.6	6.4	5.5	4.8
Percentage aged 5-14	25.5	23.7	22.1	20.5	18.8	16.1	13.5	12.5	12.0	10.5
Percentage aged 15-24	21.0	21.4	20.6	19.7	19.1	18.4	17.1	14.8	11.9	11.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.3	7.5	9.0	11.2	13.4	18.5	24.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.6	5.7	6.9	8.7	12.5	17.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.3	52.9	54.4	56.0	56.9	57.8	57.4	55.0	49.2	44.6
Median age (years)	19.8	21.3	23.1	25.0	27.4	29.9	32.3	34.6	39.1	43.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	640	635	578	455	375	370	337	231	47
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.16	1.93	1.61	1.18	0.92	0.87	0.76	0.50	0.10
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.3	24.5	20.9	16.5	14.0	13.8	13.3	11.9	9.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.7	6.9	8.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.50	2.96	2.42	1.88	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.71	1.44	1.18	0.92	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.59	1.36	1.13	0.89	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.78

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	28109	32039	36695	42021	47911	54383	61569	69648	89213	113805

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.62	2.71	2.71	2.62	2.53	2.48	2.47	2.48	2.43
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	32.1	32.5	31.9	30.7	29.6	29.0	28.9	29.1	28.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

ANGOLA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	4131	4437	4816	5180	5588	6123	7019	8003	9229	10816
Males	2029	2176	2361	2539	2741	3006	3449	3938	4548	5340
Females	2102	2260	2455	2640	2847	3117	3570	4065	4681	5476
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	96.5	96.3	96.2	96.2	96.3	96.4	96.6	96.9	97.2	97.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.0	17.0	17.3	17.4	17.6	18.3	18.8	19.3	19.7	19.8
Percentage aged 5-14	24.3	24.4	24.5	24.8	25.2	25.4	25.9	26.6	27.2	27.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	18.8	18.6	18.5	18.4	18.4	18.3	18.1	18.1	18.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.7	47.6	47.2	46.7	46.2	45.6	44.8	43.9	43.2	42.8
Median age (years)	19.4	19.3	19.1	18.9	18.6	18.2	17.7	17.1	16.5	16.1
Population density (per sq km)	3	4	4	4	4	5	6	6	7	9

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	61	76	73	82	107	179	197	245	317
Births per year (thousands)	213	229	247	264	290	330	381	442	509
Deaths per year (thousands)	149	149	151	151	153	161	171	183	192
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.43	1.64	1.45	1.52	1.83	2.73	2.63	2.85	3.17
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.8	49.5	49.4	49.1	49.5	50.2	50.8	51.3	50.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	34.8	32.2	30.2	28.1	26.1	24.4	22.8	21.2	19.1
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.39	6.39	6.39	6.39	6.60	6.80	7.00	7.20	7.20
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.15	3.15	3.15	3.15	3.25	3.35	3.45	3.55	3.55
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.52	1.61	1.70	1.78	1.92	2.06	2.21	2.36	2.46
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	231	215	200	186	173	160	149	137	124
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	28.6	30.6	32.5	34.5	36.5	38.5	40.4	42.4	44.9
Females	31.5	33.5	35.5	37.5	39.6	41.6	43.6	45.6	48.1
Both sexes combined	30.0	32.0	34.0	36.0	38.0	40.0	42.0	44.0	46.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10816	12781	14882	17185	19773	22588	25547	28558	34212	38897
Males	5340	6317	7365	8515	9810	11217	12698	14203	17027	19347
Females	5476	6463	7517	8669	9964	11371	12850	14355	17185	19550
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.5	97.7	98.0	98.2	98.4	98.6	98.8	98.9	99.1	99.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.8	18.7	18.2	17.6	16.9	15.9	14.8	13.5	10.5	8.9
Percentage aged 5-14	27.9	28.7	28.3	27.5	27.1	26.7	25.9	24.8	21.8	17.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	19.0	19.8	20.5	20.4	20.2	20.3	20.5	20.3	19.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.1	6.3	8.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	4.0	5.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.3	17.8	17.4	16.9	16.7	16.4	15.9	15.1	13.2	10.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.5	5.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.4	5.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.6	10.9	11.3	11.8	12.0	11.7	11.8	12.0	12.1	11.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	42.8	43.3	44.4	45.8	46.9	48.1	49.5	51.1	54.3	56.2
Median age (years)	16.1	16.2	16.6	17.2	17.8	18.4	19.3	20.4	23.6	27.7
Population density (per sq km)	9	10	12	14	16	18	20	23	27	31

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	393	420	461	518	563	592	602	565	469
Births per year (thousands)	563	627	692	752	797	823	828	784	691
Deaths per year (thousands)	220	227	232	234	234	231	226	218	223
Net migration per year (thousands)	50	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.34	3.04	2.88	2.81	2.66	2.46	2.23	1.81	1.28
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.7	45.3	43.2	40.7	37.6	34.2	30.6	24.9	18.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	18.7	16.4	14.4	12.7	11.1	9.6	8.4	6.9	6.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	4.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.69	6.18	5.67	5.16	4.65	4.14	3.63	2.85	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.30	3.04	2.79	2.54	2.29	2.04	1.79	1.40	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.29	2.21	2.11	2.00	1.86	1.71	1.54	1.26	0.97
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	124	112	101	90	79	69	59	46	33
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	44.9	47.4	49.9	52.4	54.9	57.4	59.9	63.6	67.5
Females	48.1	50.6	53.1	55.6	58.1	60.6	63.1	66.8	70.9
Both sexes combined	46.5	49.0	51.5	54.0	56.5	59.0	61.5	65.2	69.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10816	12951	15250	17793	20701	23968	27539	31330	39023	46396
Males	5340	6403	7550	8820	10275	11910	13698	15597	19446	23118
Females	5476	6549	7700	8972	10426	12058	13841	15733	19577	23279
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.8	19.8	19.1	18.5	17.8	17.0	16.0	14.9	12.2	10.7
Percentage aged 5-14	27.9	28.3	28.7	28.5	28.0	27.5	26.9	26.1	23.7	19.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	18.7	19.3	19.8	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.5	20.6	19.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.5	7.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.5	4.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	42.8	42.8	43.4	44.3	45.5	46.8	48.0	49.4	52.5	54.7
Median age (years)	16.1	15.9	16.0	16.4	16.9	17.5	18.2	19.1	21.7	25.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	427	460	509	582	653	714	758	769	737
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.60	3.27	3.08	3.03	2.93	2.78	2.58	2.20	1.73
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.8	47.9	45.4	43.0	40.4	37.4	34.1	28.7	23.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	19.1	16.7	14.7	12.8	11.2	9.7	8.4	6.8	5.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	4.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.20	6.69	6.18	5.67	5.16	4.64	4.14	3.36	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.55	3.29	3.04	2.79	2.54	2.29	2.04	1.65	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.46	2.39	2.30	2.19	2.06	1.92	1.76	1.49	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10816	12764	14825	17055	19522	22178	24853	27461	31869	34690
Males	5340	6309	7336	8450	9683	11011	12348	13651	15847	17229
Females	5476	6455	7488	8605	9839	11167	12505	13810	16023	17462
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.8	18.6	18.0	17.3	16.5	15.5	14.0	12.5	9.0	7.0
Percentage aged 5-14	27.9	28.7	28.3	27.4	26.9	26.3	25.5	24.2	20.5	14.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	19.0	19.8	20.6	20.6	20.3	20.5	20.7	20.5	18.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.3	6.8	9.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.4	4.3	6.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	42.8	43.4	44.6	46.2	47.4	48.7	50.4	52.3	56.1	58.4
Median age (years)	16.1	16.3	16.7	17.3	18.0	18.8	19.8	21.2	25.0	30.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	389	412	446	494	531	535	522	441	282
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.31	2.99	2.80	2.70	2.55	2.28	2.00	1.49	0.85
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.4	44.8	42.3	39.6	36.5	32.3	28.2	21.8	14.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	18.6	16.3	14.4	12.6	11.0	9.5	8.3	7.0	6.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	4.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.64	6.08	5.52	4.96	4.44	3.84	3.28	2.42	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.27	3.00	2.72	2.44	2.19	1.89	1.62	1.19	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.27	2.18	2.06	1.92	1.78	1.59	1.40	1.07	0.74

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10816	12951	15458	18498	22307	27079	33087	40679	62497	97538

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.60	3.54	3.59	3.75	3.88	4.01	4.13	4.29	4.45
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.8	51.0	51.1	50.9	50.5	50.3	50.1	49.8	49.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	19.1	17.1	15.3	13.5	11.9	10.3	8.9	6.9	5.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

ARGENTINA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	17150	18928	20616	22283	23962	26049	28094	30305	32527	34768
Males	8827	9666	10470	11244	12019	13004	13860	14913	15969	17056
Females	8323	9261	10146	11039	11943	13046	14233	15392	16559	17713
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	106.1	104.4	103.2	101.9	100.6	99.7	97.4	96.9	96.4	96.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.4	11.4	11.0	10.5	10.3	10.8	11.9	10.8	10.3	9.8
Percentage aged 5-14	19.2	19.4	19.8	19.7	19.1	18.5	18.7	20.2	20.3	19.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.3	17.1	16.3	16.6	17.2	17.2	16.1	15.8	16.2	17.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.0	7.9	8.8	9.8	10.7	11.4	11.9	12.4	12.9	13.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.8	5.5	6.2	7.0	7.6	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.1	52.7	51.2	50.3	49.9	49.2	47.5	46.6	46.9	48.4
Median age (years)	25.7	26.3	26.8	27.2	27.4	27.3	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.4
Population density (per sq km)	6	7	7	8	9	9	10	11	12	13

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	355	338	333	336	417	409	442	444	448
Births per year (thousands)	458	481	498	521	585	695	676	686	700
Deaths per year (thousands)	164	171	189	211	225	242	249	266	276
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.97	1.71	1.55	1.45	1.67	1.51	1.51	1.42	1.33
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.4	24.3	23.2	22.6	23.4	25.7	23.1	21.8	20.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.1	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.2
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.15	3.13	3.09	3.05	3.15	3.44	3.15	3.00	2.83
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.55	1.53	1.51	1.50	1.54	1.69	1.54	1.47	1.39
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.37	1.43	1.59	1.47	1.41	1.34
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	66	60	60	57	48	39	32	27	24
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	60.4	62.1	62.5	62.8	64.1	65.4	66.8	67.6	68.6
Females	65.1	67.4	68.6	69.3	70.8	72.2	73.7	74.6	75.7
Both sexes combined	62.5	64.5	65.3	65.8	67.2	68.7	70.2	71.0	72.1

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	34768	37032	39302	41474	43498	45347	47160	48896	51994	54522
Males	17056	18163	19281	20355	21357	22271	23165	24018	25535	26744
Females	17713	18868	20021	21119	22140	23076	23996	24878	26458	27778
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	96.3	96.3	96.3	96.4	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.8	9.4	9.1	8.6	8.1	7.6	7.5	7.3	6.9	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	19.1	18.3	17.6	17.0	16.4	15.7	14.8	14.3	13.8	13.1
Percentage aged 15-24	17.7	18.0	17.0	16.4	15.9	15.6	15.1	14.5	13.4	13.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.2	13.3	13.6	14.1	14.9	15.8	16.6	17.5	20.6	23.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.4	9.7	9.9	10.2	10.7	11.5	12.3	13.0	14.8	17.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.4	11.0	10.6	10.3	9.9	9.4	8.8	8.6	8.3	7.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.9	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.3	10.9	10.1	9.8	9.5	9.3	9.1	8.7	8.0	7.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.4	49.0	49.2	49.3	49.5	49.7	49.2	47.7	45.3	43.5
Median age (years)	27.4	27.8	28.7	30.0	31.2	32.4	33.6	34.7	36.8	38.5
Population density (per sq km)	13	13	14	15	16	16	17	18	19	20

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	453	454	434	405	370	363	347	310	253
Births per year (thousands)	714	727	728	718	704	715	723	725	723
Deaths per year (thousands)	285	297	310	321	334	353	376	416	470
Net migration per year (thousands)	24	24	16	8	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.26	1.19	1.08	0.95	0.83	0.78	0.72	0.61	0.47
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.9	19.0	18.0	16.9	15.9	15.5	15.1	14.4	13.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.2	8.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.62	2.44	2.30	2.19	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.28	1.20	1.13	1.07	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.24	1.16	1.10	1.05	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	22	20	18	16	14	13	11	10	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	69.6	70.6	71.6	72.4	73.3	74.0	74.7	75.6	76.7
Females	76.8	77.7	78.7	79.5	80.4	81.1	81.8	82.7	83.8
Both sexes combined	73.2	74.2	75.1	76.0	76.8	77.6	78.2	79.2	80.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	34768	37239	39911	42660	45417	48165	51023	53994	60197	66659
Males	17056	18269	19591	20958	22334	23705	25129	26611	29706	32910
Females	17713	18970	20320	21701	23083	24461	25894	27383	30491	33749
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.8	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.4	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	19.1	18.2	17.9	18.0	17.9	17.5	16.9	16.5	16.4	16.1
Percentage aged 15-24	17.7	17.9	16.7	15.9	15.7	15.9	15.9	15.5	14.8	14.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.7	14.3	14.9	15.4	15.8	17.8	19.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.9	10.3	10.8	11.4	11.8	12.8	14.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.4	48.7	48.5	48.0	47.9	48.1	47.8	46.8	45.5	45.0
Median age (years)	27.4	27.6	28.2	29.1	29.7	30.3	30.8	31.3	32.3	33.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	494	535	550	551	550	571	594	620	646
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.37	1.39	1.33	1.25	1.18	1.15	1.13	1.09	1.02
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.0	21.0	20.5	19.7	19.0	18.7	18.6	18.2	17.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.78	2.73	2.68	2.64	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.36	1.34	1.31	1.29	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.32	1.30	1.28	1.26	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.26	1.26

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	34768	36807	38641	40201	41477	42449	43281	43903	44389	43887
Males	17056	18049	18945	19708	20330	20798	21192	21480	21670	21342
Females	17713	18758	19696	20493	21147	21652	22089	22423	22718	22544
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.8	8.9	8.1	7.4	6.7	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.0	4.6
Percentage aged 5-14	19.1	18.4	17.3	15.9	14.7	13.5	12.4	11.7	10.8	9.8
Percentage aged 15-24	17.7	18.1	17.3	16.9	16.2	15.1	14.0	13.0	11.5	10.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.2	13.4	13.8	14.6	15.6	16.9	18.1	19.5	24.1	29.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.4	9.8	10.0	10.5	11.2	12.3	13.4	14.5	17.4	22.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.4	49.3	50.0	50.8	51.3	51.5	50.6	48.5	44.4	40.6
Median age (years)	27.4	28.0	29.2	30.9	32.7	34.6	36.5	38.4	42.1	45.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	408	367	312	255	195	166	124	49	-50
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.14	0.97	0.79	0.63	0.46	0.39	0.29	0.11	-0.11
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.7	16.9	15.3	13.8	12.5	12.0	11.4	10.4	9.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.5	9.3	10.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.45	2.14	1.90	1.73	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.20	1.05	0.93	0.85	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.16	1.02	0.91	0.83	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	34768	37303	40115	43082	46144	49299	52629	56168	63870	72363

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.41	1.45	1.43	1.37	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.28	1.25
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.4	21.6	21.4	20.8	20.3	20.1	20.0	19.9	19.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

ARMENIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	1354	1564	1867	2205	2520	2826	3096	3339	3545	3632
Males	642	747	901	1072	1231	1379	1509	1633	1719	1765
Females	711	816	966	1133	1289	1447	1587	1706	1825	1867
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	90.3	91.5	93.2	94.6	95.5	95.3	95.1	95.7	94.2	94.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.1	15.0	17.0	15.7	11.6	10.7	10.7	11.3	11.0	8.3
Percentage aged 5-14	22.2	17.1	21.5	26.0	27.6	23.7	19.7	18.8	19.4	20.3
Percentage aged 15-24	22.8	22.4	17.0	13.0	17.1	21.6	23.1	19.4	15.8	15.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.3	10.3	8.6	8.2	8.3	8.3	7.7	8.1	10.0	11.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.3	7.9	6.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.4	5.6	7.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	50.9	46.1	43.8	47.2	51.5	52.7	51.6	49.3	51.6
Median age (years)	22.4	22.7	22.5	20.8	20.4	21.9	23.5	25.2	27.0	28.6
Population density (per sq km)	45	52	63	74	85	95	104	112	119	122

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	42	61	68	63	61	54	49	41	17
Births per year (thousands)	49	61	72	58	60	62	73	82	63
Deaths per year (thousands)	16	16	16	15	15	17	20	25	26
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.89	3.55	3.32	2.68	2.29	1.83	1.51	1.20	0.49
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	33.7	35.5	35.2	24.7	22.3	20.9	22.8	23.7	17.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.1	9.5	8.0	6.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	7.3	7.2
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.49	4.49	4.45	3.45	3.04	2.50	2.38	2.58	2.17
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.19	2.19	2.17	1.68	1.48	1.22	1.16	1.25	1.06
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.02	2.04	2.05	1.61	1.43	1.18	1.12	1.20	1.02
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	50	42	34	26	22	22	22	26	25
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	61.8	63.8	65.8	67.8	69.3	68.9	69.3	67.4	67.2
Females	67.9	69.9	71.9	73.9	75.3	75.1	75.4	72.2	74.0
Both sexes combined	64.8	66.9	68.9	71.0	72.5	72.3	72.5	70.2	70.7

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3632	3662	3773	3899	4021	4111	4185	4252	4349	4376
Males	1765	1779	1833	1896	1958	2004	2040	2072	2122	2142
Females	1867	1883	1940	2002	2063	2107	2145	2180	2227	2234
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	94.5	94.5	94.5	94.7	94.9	95.1	95.1	95.0	95.3	95.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.3	6.4	6.7	7.3	7.2	6.5	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.1
Percentage aged 5-14	20.3	18.1	14.0	12.4	13.3	13.9	13.2	12.2	12.4	12.5
Percentage aged 15-24	15.9	17.8	19.0	17.0	13.1	11.7	12.8	13.4	11.9	12.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.3	13.2	12.5	12.7	14.3	17.3	20.2	21.5	23.4	27.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.4	8.7	10.1	9.2	9.3	10.8	13.7	16.1	17.3	20.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	12.5	10.5	7.8	7.4	8.2	8.4	7.9	7.2	7.5	7.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.8	6.2	5.0	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.3	5.9	5.8	4.3	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.2	10.4	11.5	10.8	8.1	6.8	7.5	8.1	7.2	7.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.6	54.6	55.8	53.2	49.1	47.5	47.2	46.1	40.8	40.9
Median age (years)	28.6	30.4	31.7	32.9	34.3	36.1	38.2	40.1	40.5	40.7
Population density (per sq km)	122	123	127	131	135	138	140	143	146	147

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	6	22	25	24	18	15	13	10	3
Births per year (thousands)	49	52	58	59	55	51	53	56	54
Deaths per year (thousands)	28	30	33	35	36	37	40	47	51
Net migration per year (thousands)	-15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.16	0.60	0.65	0.62	0.44	0.36	0.32	0.23	0.06
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.3	14.0	15.2	14.9	13.4	12.4	12.6	13.1	12.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.5	8.0	8.6	8.7	9.0	8.8	9.5	10.8	11.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.70	1.70	1.77	1.84	1.91	1.98	2.05	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.83	0.83	0.86	0.90	0.93	0.96	1.00	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.80	0.80	0.84	0.87	0.91	0.94	0.98	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	25	23	21	20	19	17	16	14	12
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	67.2	68.2	69.2	70.2	71.0	71.8	72.6	73.8	75.3
Females	74.0	75.0	75.8	76.6	77.4	78.2	79.0	80.2	81.3
Both sexes combined	70.6	71.6	72.6	73.5	74.2	75.0	75.9	77.1	78.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3632	3676	3817	3979	4143	4279	4411	4552	4845	5105
Males	1765	1786	1855	1937	2020	2090	2155	2225	2375	2514
Females	1867	1890	1961	2042	2122	2189	2256	2327	2469	2591
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.3	6.7	7.4	8.1	8.0	7.3	7.0	7.4	7.8	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	20.3	18.1	14.2	13.3	14.5	15.2	14.6	13.7	14.6	14.9
Percentage aged 15-24	15.9	17.7	18.8	16.6	13.0	12.3	13.6	14.2	12.8	13.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.3	13.1	12.4	12.4	13.9	16.6	19.1	20.1	21.0	23.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.4	8.6	10.0	9.0	9.0	10.4	13.0	15.1	15.6	17.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.6	54.4	55.2	52.1	48.1	46.7	46.6	45.8	41.2	42.4
Median age (years)	28.6	30.2	31.3	32.2	33.4	34.9	36.6	37.5	36.2	36.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	9	28	32	33	27	26	28	29	26
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.24	0.75	0.83	0.81	0.65	0.61	0.63	0.62	0.52
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.1	15.5	16.9	16.6	15.2	14.6	15.3	16.2	15.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.6	8.0	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.5	9.0	10.0	10.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.88	0.93	0.98	1.02	1.07	1.12	1.17	1.22	1.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.84	0.90	0.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3632	3648	3729	3812	3880	3909	3911	3887	3759	3537
Males	1765	1772	1811	1852	1886	1901	1899	1885	1821	1713
Females	1867	1876	1918	1960	1994	2009	2011	2002	1939	1824
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.3	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.1	5.3	4.6	4.4	4.3	3.8
Percentage aged 5-14	20.3	18.2	13.8	11.6	11.9	12.1	11.2	9.9	9.0	8.7
Percentage aged 15-24	15.9	17.9	19.2	17.3	13.2	11.2	11.8	12.2	10.2	9.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.3	13.2	12.6	13.0	14.8	18.1	21.6	23.5	27.0	34.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.4	8.7	10.2	9.4	9.6	11.4	14.6	17.7	20.1	24.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.6	54.8	56.4	54.3	50.5	48.8	48.3	46.8	39.9	37.8
Median age (years)	28.6	30.5	32.1	33.6	35.3	37.6	40.1	42.6	46.6	48.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	3	16	16	14	6	0	-5	-13	-22
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.09	0.44	0.44	0.36	0.15	0.01	-0.12	-0.33	-0.61
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.6	12.4	13.1	12.5	10.8	9.4	8.9	8.7	7.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.5	8.0	8.7	8.9	9.3	9.3	10.1	12.0	13.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.60	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.78	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.75	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3632	3727	3908	4097	4275	4425	4572	4714	4954	5136

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.52	0.95	0.95	0.85	0.69	0.65	0.61	0.50	0.36
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.8	17.4	17.8	16.8	15.4	14.8	14.8	14.7	13.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.2	8.7	9.7	10.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

AUSTRALIA (*)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	8219	9201	10276	11393	12535	13900	14569	15641	16888	17866
Males	4144	4657	5195	5740	6316	6976	7275	7802	8433	8920
Females	4075	4544	5082	5653	6219	6924	7294	7839	8455	8947
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	101.7	102.5	102.2	101.5	101.6	100.7	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.3	9.5	9.2	7.7	7.8	7.3	7.3
Percentage aged 5-14	15.7	18.3	19.5	19.4	19.3	18.4	17.6	15.8	14.6	14.2
Percentage aged 15-24	14.6	13.1	14.0	16.2	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.1	16.2	14.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.8	13.7	14.5	15.5	15.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.7	9.6	10.1	11.2	11.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.9	47.8	46.8	47.0	47.8	48.5	49.8	51.4	52.7	52.2
Median age (years)	30.4	30.2	29.6	28.3	27.6	28.0	29.4	30.6	32.2	33.7
Population density (per sq km)	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	196	215	223	228	273	134	214	249	196
Births per year (thousands)	200	220	237	236	258	227	236	246	259
Deaths per year (thousands)	82	86	94	106	113	110	111	118	129
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.26	2.21	2.06	1.91	2.07	0.94	1.42	1.53	1.13
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.0	22.6	21.9	19.8	19.6	16.0	15.6	15.1	14.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.4	8.8	8.7	8.9	8.5	7.7	7.3	7.3	7.4
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.18	3.41	3.27	2.87	2.53	2.09	1.93	1.87	1.89
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.55	1.66	1.59	1.40	1.23	1.02	0.94	0.91	0.92
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.48	1.59	1.54	1.35	1.20	1.00	0.93	0.90	0.91
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	24	21	20	18	17	13	10	9	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	66.9	67.5	67.8	67.6	68.4	70.1	71.9	73.0	74.7
Females	72.4	73.5	74.2	74.3	75.2	77.0	78.7	79.4	80.6
Both sexes combined	69.6	70.4	70.9	70.9	71.7	73.4	75.2	76.1	77.6

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	17866	18838	19846	20853	21885	22934	23931	24364	24921	25286
Males	8920	9402	9900	10396	10901	11411	11892	12096	12359	12535
Females	8947	9437	9946	10457	10984	11523	12040	12268	12562	12752
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.0	98.8	98.6	98.4	98.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.3	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.2
Percentage aged 5-14	14.2	14.0	13.8	13.3	12.9	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.3	12.1
Percentage aged 15-24	14.8	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.1	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.6	15.9	16.7	18.5	20.2	21.9	23.5	25.0	27.0	28.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.8	14.5	15.9	17.4	19.0	21.5	22.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.5	8.5	8.3	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.3	7.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.1	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.2	50.7	49.3	47.8	46.1	44.6	43.2	42.4	41.3	40.5
Median age (years)	33.7	35.1	36.3	37.4	38.4	38.8	39.2	40.0	41.1	41.1
Population density (per sq km)	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	194	202	201	206	210	200	87	56	37
Births per year (thousands)	262	260	270	284	302	310	311	307	313
Deaths per year (thousands)	137	149	159	168	182	200	224	251	277
Net migration per year (thousands)	70	90	90	90	90	90	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.06	1.04	0.99	0.97	0.94	0.85	0.36	0.23	0.15
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.3	13.5	13.3	13.3	13.5	13.2	12.9	12.4	12.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.8	8.1	8.6	9.3	10.2	11.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.8	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.89	1.89	1.96	2.03	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.92	0.92	0.96	0.99	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.91	0.91	0.94	0.98	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	75.4	76.1	76.6	77.1	77.5	77.9	78.4	79.0	79.8
Females	81.2	81.7	82.1	82.6	83.1	83.6	83.9	84.5	85.4
Both sexes combined	78.3	78.8	79.3	79.8	80.2	80.7	81.1	81.8	82.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	17866	18960	20167	21395	22678	24026	25442	26302	27853	29440
Males	8920	9464	10063	10670	11302	11963	12657	13081	13852	14652
Females	8947	9497	10104	10725	11376	12062	12784	13222	14002	14788
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	14.2	14.0	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.8	14.0	14.3	14.3	14.3
Percentage aged 15-24	14.8	13.5	13.2	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.0	12.9	13.5	13.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.6	15.9	16.5	18.1	19.5	21.0	22.2	23.3	24.5	24.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.7	11.8	11.9	12.5	14.0	15.3	16.5	17.7	19.4	19.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.2	50.6	48.8	47.1	45.5	44.2	42.9	42.2	41.7	41.9
Median age (years)	33.7	34.9	35.9	36.8	37.3	37.4	37.3	37.4	37.3	36.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	219	241	246	257	269	283	172	155	159
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.19	1.23	1.18	1.17	1.15	1.15	0.66	0.57	0.55
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.0	14.8	14.7	14.8	15.1	15.6	15.4	15.1	15.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.8	8.2	8.7	9.4	9.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	4.3	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.99	2.09	2.19	2.29	2.39	2.49	2.50	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.97	1.02	1.07	1.12	1.17	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.96	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.21

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	17866	18743	19562	20258	20858	21408	21871	21777	21112	20012
Males	8920	9354	9756	10093	10377	10632	10839	10774	10412	9839
Females	8947	9390	9806	10165	10481	10776	11031	11003	10700	10173
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.3	6.7	6.0	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.9
Percentage aged 5-14	14.2	14.0	13.6	12.5	11.5	10.6	10.2	10.0	9.2	8.5
Percentage aged 15-24	14.8	13.6	13.5	13.6	13.3	12.4	11.5	10.7	10.3	9.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.6	16.0	16.9	19.0	21.1	23.4	25.6	27.8	31.6	34.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.7	11.9	12.3	13.2	15.1	17.0	19.0	21.2	25.1	27.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.2	50.9	49.7	48.7	47.4	46.0	44.2	42.7	39.9	36.9
Median age (years)	33.7	35.2	36.7	38.3	39.9	41.1	42.2	43.8	46.8	49.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	175	164	139	120	110	93	-19	-66	-110
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.96	0.85	0.70	0.58	0.52	0.43	-0.09	-0.31	-0.54
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.5	12.1	10.9	10.1	10.0	9.8	9.3	8.5	7.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.5	9.2	10.2	11.6	13.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.6	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.79	1.69	1.59	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.87	0.82	0.78	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.86	0.81	0.76	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	17866	18838	19849	20808	21743	22645	23491	23765	23939	23784

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.06	1.04	0.94	0.88	0.81	0.73	0.23	0.07	-0.06
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.3	13.5	12.8	12.4	12.3	12.1	11.8	11.2	10.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.7	9.5	10.5	11.6

(*) Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

AUSTRIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	6935	6947	7048	7271	7467	7579	7549	7558	7705	8045
Males	3216	3231	3282	3404	3518	3581	3567	3583	3710	3938
Females	3719	3716	3766	3867	3949	3998	3982	3974	3995	4107
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	86.5	86.9	87.1	88.0	89.1	89.6	89.6	90.2	92.9	95.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.4	7.0	8.1	8.8	8.1	6.6	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.8
Percentage aged 5-14	15.4	15.3	14.0	14.5	16.2	16.7	14.7	12.2	11.6	11.9
Percentage aged 15-24	13.7	13.5	14.7	14.3	13.5	14.5	16.5	16.9	14.8	12.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.4	16.5	18.0	19.4	20.1	20.4	19.1	20.0	20.1	19.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.4	11.3	12.0	13.2	14.1	14.9	15.4	14.3	15.0	14.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.3	47.2	45.0	42.8	43.4	43.3	45.7	48.1	48.7	48.8
Median age (years)	35.8	34.9	35.4	35.0	33.9	33.8	34.7	35.3	35.6	36.1
Population density (per sq km)	83	83	84	87	89	90	90	90	92	96

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	2	20	45	39	22	-6	2	30	68
Births per year (thousands)	104	118	132	125	103	87	92	88	90
Deaths per year (thousands)	85	87	90	96	96	94	92	85	84
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.03	0.29	0.62	0.53	0.30	-0.08	0.02	0.39	0.86
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.0	16.8	18.5	17.0	13.7	11.5	12.1	11.6	11.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.3	12.5	12.5	13.0	12.8	12.4	12.1	11.2	10.7
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.10	2.53	2.79	2.54	2.02	1.65	1.62	1.45	1.47
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.02	1.23	1.35	1.23	0.98	0.80	0.79	0.70	0.71
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.94	1.14	1.28	1.18	0.95	0.78	0.77	0.69	0.71
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	53	42	32	27	24	17	12	9	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	63.2	65.0	66.1	66.5	67.0	68.5	69.6	71.6	72.8
Females	68.4	71.1	72.6	73.4	74.3	75.6	76.8	78.3	79.3
Both sexes combined	65.7	68.0	69.3	69.9	70.6	72.0	73.1	74.9	76.2

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8045	8292	8419	8465	8445	8392	8305	8180	7845	7430
Males	3938	4105	4203	4246	4233	4202	4152	4082	3896	3670
Females	4107	4187	4216	4219	4212	4190	4153	4098	3950	3760
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	95.9	98.0	99.7	100.6	100.5	100.3	100.0	99.6	98.6	97.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.8	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.2
Percentage aged 5-14	11.9	11.9	11.2	10.2	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.4	10.2
Percentage aged 15-24	12.9	12.5	12.6	12.3	11.4	10.3	9.7	9.7	9.9	10.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.2	19.8	20.3	21.5	23.2	25.7	29.2	32.5	35.1	35.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.7	14.4	15.2	15.9	17.4	18.7	21.0	24.2	28.5	29.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.2	7.1	6.6	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	6.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.8	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.0	6.2	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.8	48.7	48.8	47.6	44.5	41.2	39.3	38.1	36.0	35.1
Median age (years)	36.1	37.5	39.3	41.3	43.3	45.0	46.2	47.3	48.8	48.3
Population density (per sq km)	96	99	100	101	101	100	99	98	94	89

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	49	25	9	-4	-11	-17	-25	-33	-42
Births per year (thousands)	84	79	80	80	80	77	75	75	77
Deaths per year (thousands)	82	85	86	84	90	95	100	108	119
Net migration per year (thousands)	47	31	16	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.60	0.30	0.11	-0.05	-0.13	-0.21	-0.30	-0.42	-0.54
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.3	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.1	9.3	10.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.0	10.7	11.4	12.1	13.5	15.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	5.7	3.7	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.42	1.42	1.49	1.56	1.63	1.70	1.77	1.89	2.03
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.69	0.69	0.72	0.76	0.79	0.83	0.86	0.92	0.99
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.68	0.68	0.72	0.75	0.79	0.82	0.85	0.91	0.98
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	73.7	74.4	75.2	75.7	76.2	76.7	77.2	77.9	78.7
Females	80.1	80.6	81.0	82.5	83.0	83.4	83.8	84.3	85.1
Both sexes combined	77.0	77.5	78.2	79.1	79.6	80.0	80.4	81.0	81.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8045	8307	8475	8570	8604	8612	8600	8566	8458	8340
Males	3938	4113	4232	4300	4315	4315	4304	4280	4210	4137
Females	4107	4195	4244	4270	4289	4297	4297	4286	4248	4203
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.9	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	11.9	11.8	11.3	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.7	11.1	12.2
Percentage aged 15-24	12.9	12.5	12.5	12.2	11.3	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.8	11.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.2	19.8	20.2	21.3	22.7	25.1	28.2	31.0	32.5	31.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.7	14.4	15.1	15.7	17.0	18.2	20.3	23.1	26.4	25.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.8	48.6	48.5	47.0	43.8	40.8	39.1	38.2	36.8	36.9
Median age (years)	36.1	37.5	39.2	41.0	42.7	44.0	44.8	45.5	45.7	43.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	52	34	19	7	2	-2	-7	-11	-12
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.64	0.40	0.22	0.08	0.02	-0.03	-0.08	-0.13	-0.14
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.9	11.5	12.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.0	10.2	10.1	9.8	10.5	11.0	11.7	12.7	14.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	5.7	3.7	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.47	1.57	1.67	1.77	1.87	1.97	2.07	2.22	2.42
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.71	0.76	0.81	0.86	0.91	0.96	1.01	1.08	1.18
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.71	0.76	0.80	0.85	0.90	0.95	1.00	1.07	1.17

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8045	8278	8390	8405	8336	8217	8051	7831	7247	6496
Males	3938	4097	4188	4215	4177	4112	4021	3903	3589	3191
Females	4107	4180	4202	4190	4159	4105	4029	3928	3658	3305
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.8	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.2
Percentage aged 5-14	11.9	11.9	11.1	9.9	9.2	8.7	8.4	8.1	7.4	7.1
Percentage aged 15-24	12.9	12.5	12.6	12.4	11.4	10.1	9.5	9.1	8.7	8.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.2	19.8	20.4	21.7	23.5	26.3	30.2	33.9	38.0	40.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.7	14.5	15.2	16.0	17.6	19.1	21.7	25.3	30.8	33.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.8	48.8	48.9	47.9	44.9	41.7	39.7	38.4	35.5	33.4
Median age (years)	36.1	37.6	39.4	41.5	43.8	45.7	47.3	48.9	51.7	53.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	46	22	3	-14	-24	-33	-44	-58	-75
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.57	0.27	0.04	-0.16	-0.29	-0.41	-0.55	-0.77	-1.09
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.0	9.2	8.7	8.4	8.0	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.9	11.6	12.6	14.3	17.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	5.7	3.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8045	8307	8447	8489	8446	8356	8222	8038	7528	6849

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.64	0.34	0.10	-0.10	-0.21	-0.32	-0.45	-0.66	-0.94
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	9.8	9.3	8.9	8.6	8.2	7.8	7.3	7.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.0	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.7	11.4	12.3	13.9	16.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

AZERBAIJAN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	2896	3326	3895	4575	5172	5689	6161	6671	7159	7531
Males	1363	1575	1864	2209	2511	2774	3000	3248	3495	3689
Females	1533	1751	2031	2366	2661	2915	3161	3422	3664	3842
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	89.0	90.0	91.8	93.4	94.3	95.2	94.9	94.9	95.4	96.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.3	14.6	18.6	18.3	14.6	12.3	11.5	12.1	12.3	10.8
Percentage aged 5-14	22.0	16.2	19.8	25.8	29.6	27.8	23.1	20.7	20.8	21.4
Percentage aged 15-24	22.2	23.0	16.7	11.7	14.8	20.2	24.1	22.1	19.1	17.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.1	10.0	8.8	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.1	7.2	8.0	9.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.9	7.5	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.4	4.9	4.8	5.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.2	51.9	45.7	40.9	42.0	46.1	50.2	51.1	49.8	51.6
Median age (years)	22.8	23.2	22.6	19.6	18.2	19.1	21.1	22.8	23.9	25.2
Population density (per sq km)	33	38	45	53	60	66	71	77	83	87

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	86	114	136	120	103	94	102	98	74
Births per year (thousands)	126	146	170	155	147	146	166	184	172
Deaths per year (thousands)	37	39	40	38	37	41	46	48	47
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.77	3.16	3.22	2.46	1.91	1.59	1.59	1.41	1.01
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.6	40.4	40.1	31.8	27.0	24.7	25.8	26.6	23.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.0	10.9	9.5	7.9	6.9	7.0	7.2	6.9	6.4
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.49	5.41	5.64	4.94	4.29	3.62	3.04	2.82	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.66	2.62	2.73	2.39	2.08	1.75	1.47	1.37	1.26
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.34	2.33	2.48	2.20	1.94	1.64	1.37	1.28	1.19
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	68	59	50	42	41	41	39	35	33
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	57.4	59.4	61.4	63.4	64.9	64.4	64.3	65.4	66.5
Females	65.0	67.0	69.0	71.0	72.5	72.2	72.1	73.3	74.5
Both sexes combined	61.3	63.3	65.4	67.4	69.0	68.5	68.4	69.5	70.6

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7531	7828	8116	8474	8917	9337	9714	10034	10538	10881
Males	3689	3841	3989	4171	4396	4609	4797	4954	5205	5389
Females	3842	3987	4127	4303	4521	4728	4917	5080	5334	5492
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	96.0	96.4	96.6	96.9	97.2	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.6	98.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.8	9.0	8.0	8.2	8.2	7.9	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	21.4	20.5	17.9	15.5	14.9	15.1	15.0	14.2	12.9	12.9
Percentage aged 15-24	17.5	17.9	18.9	18.4	16.1	14.1	13.6	14.0	13.5	12.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.2	10.7	10.1	10.0	11.0	13.3	16.1	18.3	21.0	24.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.8	6.9	8.2	7.5	7.3	8.2	10.4	12.9	15.7	17.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.1	12.3	10.5	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.0	8.5	7.7	7.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.9	6.3	5.8	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.4	5.9	6.0	5.3	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.3	10.4	11.2	11.3	9.9	8.4	8.0	8.3	8.2	7.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.6	54.0	55.8	54.8	51.9	49.4	48.3	47.5	44.4	42.4
Median age (years)	25.2	26.7	28.3	29.6	31.2	32.9	34.7	36.3	38.1	38.9
Population density (per sq km)	87	90	94	98	103	108	112	116	122	126

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	59	58	72	89	84	75	64	50	34
Births per year (thousands)	148	136	143	151	151	144	139	141	143
Deaths per year (thousands)	50	52	57	62	67	69	75	90	109
Net migration per year (thousands)	-38	-26	-14	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.77	0.72	0.87	1.02	0.92	0.79	0.65	0.49	0.32
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.2	17.0	17.3	17.3	16.5	15.1	14.1	13.7	13.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.6	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.6	8.8	10.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-4.9	-3.3	-1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.30	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.11	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.05	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	33	30	28	26	24	22	21	18	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	66.5	68.0	69.0	70.0	70.8	71.6	72.4	73.6	75.2
Females	74.5	75.3	76.1	76.9	77.7	78.5	79.3	80.4	81.3
Both sexes combined	70.6	71.8	72.6	73.5	74.3	75.1	75.9	77.0	78.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7531	7921	8364	8886	9504	10122	10744	11361	12575	13769
Males	3689	3889	4116	4383	4698	5013	5327	5636	6252	6874
Females	3842	4032	4248	4503	4806	5109	5417	5724	6322	6895
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.8	10.0	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.2	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.4
Percentage aged 5-14	21.4	20.2	18.5	17.6	17.3	17.3	17.0	16.5	15.8	15.9
Percentage aged 15-24	17.5	17.6	18.4	17.5	16.1	15.4	15.2	15.4	14.9	14.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.2	10.5	9.8	9.5	10.3	12.2	14.5	16.2	17.6	19.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.8	6.8	7.9	7.1	6.9	7.6	9.4	11.4	13.2	14.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.6	53.4	54.2	52.4	49.7	48.1	47.5	47.1	45.3	44.8
Median age (years)	25.2	26.3	27.3	28.2	29.2	30.4	31.3	31.9	32.7	33.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	78	89	104	124	124	124	123	121	119
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.01	1.09	1.21	1.34	1.26	1.19	1.12	1.02	0.91
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.6	20.6	20.5	20.3	19.5	18.7	18.1	17.9	17.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.9	7.7	8.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-4.9	-3.2	-1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.23

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7531	7766	7898	8093	8362	8598	8769	8851	8801	8527
Males	3689	3810	3877	3975	4110	4228	4310	4345	4311	4179
Females	3842	3957	4021	4118	4252	4369	4459	4506	4490	4348
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.8	8.2	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.4	5.6	5.0	4.6	4.5
Percentage aged 5-14	21.4	20.7	17.6	13.6	12.0	12.5	12.5	11.7	9.6	9.5
Percentage aged 15-24	17.5	18.0	19.5	19.3	16.4	12.8	11.4	12.1	11.7	9.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.2	10.8	10.3	10.5	11.7	14.4	17.8	20.8	25.1	31.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.8	7.0	8.4	7.8	7.8	8.9	11.6	14.7	18.8	22.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.6	54.4	57.3	57.3	54.4	51.1	49.1	47.7	42.6	38.1
Median age (years)	25.2	26.9	29.1	31.1	33.1	35.2	37.7	40.3	44.7	46.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	47	26	39	54	47	34	16	-5	-27
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.62	0.34	0.49	0.65	0.55	0.39	0.19	-0.06	-0.32
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.6	13.2	13.6	13.9	13.3	11.7	10.2	9.5	9.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.4	7.7	7.7	8.3	10.0	12.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-5.0	-3.3	-1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.10	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.02	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.96	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7531	7921	8364	8886	9504	10122	10744	11361	12575	13769

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.01	1.09	1.21	1.34	1.26	1.19	1.12	1.02	0.91
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.6	20.6	20.5	20.3	19.5	18.7	18.1	17.9	17.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.9	7.7	8.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

BAHAMAS

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	79	89	110	140	170	189	210	232	255	279
Males	37	41	52	69	84	93	104	113	125	137
Females	42	47	57	72	86	96	106	119	130	142
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	86.6	87.3	91.7	95.6	98.3	96.3	98.7	95.5	96.5	96.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.2	16.0	17.6	18.3	15.9	14.3	12.5	11.9	11.3	8.7
Percentage aged 5-14	24.0	24.2	24.9	25.8	27.7	27.0	25.9	23.3	20.8	20.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.2	17.5	17.0	16.5	16.2	18.9	22.4	21.6	20.6	19.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.6	6.4	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.6	7.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.8	48.9	46.3	44.3	44.7	47.2	50.2	52.7	55.1	56.8
Median age (years)	20.7	20.3	19.3	18.6	18.7	19.3	19.7	21.6	23.6	25.9
Population density (per sq km)	6	6	8	10	12	14	15	17	18	20

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	2	4	6	6	4	4	4	5	5
Births per year (thousands)	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	5	5
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.27	4.26	4.96	3.79	2.13	2.13	1.96	1.92	1.78
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	33.6	31.3	32.9	28.2	25.5	24.0	23.8	20.0	18.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	9.0	7.7	7.1	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.7	5.1
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.52	3.74	3.92	3.30	2.99	2.80	2.75	2.28	1.95
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.72	1.83	1.92	1.61	1.47	1.37	1.35	1.12	0.96
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.78	1.62	1.76	1.50	1.38	1.30	1.30	1.09	0.93
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	79	56	43	44	33	29	24	27	16
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	58.3	60.8	61.0	62.9	63.2	63.5	64.8	66.8	69.3
Females	61.2	63.8	67.3	68.6	69.9	71.2	72.9	74.5	76.0
Both sexes combined	59.8	62.3	64.1	65.8	66.6	67.3	69.7	72.0	72.7

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	279	302	324	343	361	377	391	404	424	435
Males	137	148	159	168	177	185	192	198	207	213
Females	142	154	165	174	184	192	200	207	217	222
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.4	96.2	96.1	95.9	95.7	95.6	95.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.7	8.6	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	20.2	17.7	15.6	15.3	15.0	14.7	14.1	13.4	12.8	12.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	18.0	17.6	15.6	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.7	12.7	12.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.2	8.1	9.2	10.4	12.2	14.9	18.1	20.7	24.5	26.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.9	5.4	6.1	7.1	8.1	9.6	12.0	14.8	18.8	20.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	12.4	10.3	9.4	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.4	8.0	7.7	7.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.8	5.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.6	5.5	5.4	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.8	10.6	10.6	9.7	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.2	7.6	7.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	56.8	57.8	57.9	54.7	51.2	48.5	46.1	44.7	41.9	41.7
Median age (years)	25.9	28.0	30.1	31.8	33.5	35.1	36.7	37.9	39.0	39.9
Population density (per sq km)	20	22	23	25	26	27	28	29	31	31

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	1
Births per year (thousands)	5	5	6	6	6	5	5	6	6
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4
Net migration per year (thousands)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.59	1.39	1.14	1.04	0.88	0.75	0.64	0.47	0.26
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.0	17.2	16.8	16.1	15.0	14.2	13.7	13.4	13.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.7	7.3	8.7	10.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.95	1.95	2.02	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.96	0.96	0.99	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.93	0.93	0.97	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	14	12	10	8	7	7	6	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	70.5	71.5	72.5	73.4	74.2	74.9	75.7	76.5	77.5
Females	77.1	78.1	79.0	79.9	80.7	81.5	82.0	82.8	83.6
Both sexes combined	73.8	74.8	75.8	76.7	77.5	78.3	78.9	79.7	80.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	279	303	328	350	372	393	414	434	471	505
Males	137	149	161	172	182	193	203	213	231	248
Females	142	154	167	178	189	200	211	221	240	256
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.7	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.9
Percentage aged 5-14	20.2	17.7	15.8	16.2	16.1	15.8	15.4	15.2	14.9	15.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	17.9	17.4	15.3	13.9	14.3	14.4	14.3	13.9	13.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.2	8.0	9.1	10.2	11.8	14.3	17.1	19.3	22.1	23.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.9	5.3	6.1	7.0	7.9	9.2	11.3	13.8	16.9	17.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	56.8	57.5	57.2	53.6	50.1	47.6	45.4	44.1	42.3	43.1
Median age (years)	25.9	27.9	29.7	31.2	32.5	33.7	34.7	34.8	35.2	35.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	3
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.68	1.55	1.30	1.21	1.12	1.03	0.95	0.83	0.69
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.9	18.8	18.4	17.7	17.2	16.7	16.4	16.3	16.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.9	8.0	9.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.05	2.15	2.25	2.35	2.45	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.98	1.03	1.08	1.13	1.18	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.21

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	279	301	320	334	344	353	358	362	358	343
Males	137	148	157	164	169	172	175	176	174	166
Females	142	153	163	170	176	180	184	186	185	177
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.7	8.2	7.5	6.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.0
Percentage aged 5-14	20.2	17.8	15.4	14.6	13.5	12.2	11.1	10.4	9.5	8.8
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	18.1	17.8	16.1	14.2	13.7	12.9	11.9	10.4	9.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.2	8.1	9.4	10.7	12.8	15.9	19.8	23.2	29.0	33.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.9	5.4	6.2	7.3	8.5	10.3	13.1	16.5	22.2	26.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	56.8	58.0	58.6	56.1	53.2	50.6	47.8	45.4	40.4	38.1
Median age (years)	25.9	28.1	30.4	32.7	34.9	37.3	39.6	41.9	45.5	48.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	4	4	3	2	2	1	1	0	-2
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.50	1.23	0.85	0.64	0.47	0.33	0.18	-0.09	-0.44
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.2	15.6	14.0	12.3	11.1	10.4	9.8	9.0	8.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	9.9	12.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.85	1.75	1.65	1.55	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.91	0.86	0.81	0.76	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.88	0.84	0.79	0.75	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	279	302	324	342	358	372	385	395	409	413

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.59	1.39	1.08	0.93	0.79	0.66	0.54	0.34	0.10
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.0	17.2	16.2	15.1	14.1	13.4	12.8	12.4	11.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.8	7.4	8.9	10.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

BAHRAIN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	116	134	156	191	220	272	347	413	490	557
Males	62	72	84	96	118	149	202	244	284	320
Females	53	62	72	95	102	123	145	170	206	237
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	116.1	116.1	116.5	101.1	115.7	121.4	139.3	143.7	138.2	134.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.5	17.7	17.8	20.9	17.2	14.9	12.7	11.8	11.8	11.7
Percentage aged 5-14	24.8	25.0	25.2	29.9	28.8	28.1	21.9	19.8	19.9	19.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	19.1	19.1	16.6	18.3	23.8	21.6	16.2	16.2	14.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.5	4.4	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.8	4.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.9	44.7	44.5	41.8	42.7	45.3	50.5	54.6	54.6	54.8
Median age (years)	18.9	18.7	18.5	14.7	16.9	17.7	22.3	25.9	25.9	27.4
Population density (per sq km)	171	197	230	282	324	401	512	610	723	821

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	4	4	7	6	10	15	13	15	13
Births per year (thousands)	6	7	8	9	9	11	12	14	13
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.91	3.10	4.04	2.78	4.28	4.88	3.51	3.39	2.56
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.1	45.5	47.0	43.4	36.0	34.4	32.8	31.2	25.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	16.4	15.7	13.8	10.1	7.5	6.3	4.5	4.0	3.7
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.97	6.97	7.17	6.97	5.94	5.23	4.63	4.08	3.40
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.40	3.40	3.50	3.40	2.90	2.55	2.26	1.99	1.66
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.49	2.61	2.81	2.84	2.52	2.27	2.14	1.93	1.60
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	175	150	110	78	52	43	22	21	20
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	49.6	52.4	55.3	58.1	61.7	63.9	67.1	68.6	69.8
Females	52.5	55.6	58.8	62.0	65.4	67.8	71.4	72.9	74.1
Both sexes combined	51.0	54.0	57.0	60.0	63.5	65.9	68.8	70.4	71.6

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	557	618	671	717	766	816	863	891	916	940
Males	320	352	380	404	428	452	474	482	481	483
Females	237	266	291	314	338	364	389	409	435	457
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	134.7	132.3	130.4	128.7	126.6	124.2	121.6	117.7	110.5	105.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.7	9.8	8.1	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.2	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	19.7	19.9	18.7	16.0	13.7	13.0	13.6	14.0	12.9	12.3
Percentage aged 15-24	14.6	15.9	16.5	17.3	16.5	14.2	12.3	11.9	13.6	12.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.2	4.9	5.8	7.9	11.6	16.1	19.6	21.1	21.7	24.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	3.0	3.6	4.4	6.1	9.1	12.8	15.8	16.3	17.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	12.1	12.3	11.2	9.4	8.0	7.9	8.4	8.5	7.6	7.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.2	4.4	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5	4.6	3.9	3.5	3.9	4.1	3.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.2	9.4	9.7	10.2	10.2	8.7	7.4	6.9	8.1	7.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.8	55.8	56.0	55.9	54.0	52.1	50.6	49.0	46.8	43.2
Median age (years)	27.4	28.5	29.6	31.4	32.9	34.3	35.7	37.4	39.8	39.6
Population density (per sq km)	821	911	990	1058	1130	1204	1273	1314	1352	1386

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	12	11	9	10	10	9	5	3	2
Births per year (thousands)	12	11	10	11	12	13	12	11	12
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	2	3	4	4	5	7	9	10
Net migration per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	2	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.08	1.65	1.33	1.32	1.26	1.12	0.63	0.29	0.25
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.0	17.2	14.6	15.3	15.7	15.2	13.9	12.7	13.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.8	5.5	6.4	7.7	9.8	10.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.97	2.54	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.45	1.24	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.41	1.21	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	18	16	13	11	9	7	7	6	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	71.1	72.1	73.1	73.8	74.6	75.5	76.0	76.6	77.6
Females	75.3	76.3	77.3	78.3	79.1	79.9	80.7	81.5	82.5
Both sexes combined	72.9	73.8	74.8	75.5	76.3	77.2	77.7	78.5	79.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	557	621	681	739	800	864	928	976	1052	1138
Males	320	354	385	415	446	477	507	525	550	584
Females	237	268	296	324	355	388	421	451	502	554
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.7	10.3	9.0	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.0	8.3
Percentage aged 5-14	19.7	19.8	18.9	16.9	15.4	15.1	15.5	15.9	15.4	15.2
Percentage aged 15-24	14.6	15.8	16.3	16.7	16.2	14.6	13.4	13.3	14.7	14.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.2	4.8	5.7	7.7	11.1	15.2	18.2	19.2	18.9	20.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	3.0	3.5	4.2	5.8	8.6	11.9	14.4	14.2	14.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.8	55.5	55.0	54.1	51.9	50.3	49.3	48.2	46.9	44.9
Median age (years)	27.4	28.3	29.1	30.3	31.5	32.5	33.4	34.4	34.6	34.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	13	12	12	12	13	13	10	8	9
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.18	1.85	1.62	1.60	1.54	1.42	1.00	0.76	0.78
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.0	19.2	17.6	18.0	18.3	18.0	17.1	16.4	16.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.7	5.3	6.0	7.1	8.8	9.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.13	2.86	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.53	1.40	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.49	1.36	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	557	615	660	695	730	765	795	805	788	760
Males	320	350	374	392	410	426	439	438	415	391
Females	237	264	286	303	321	339	356	367	372	369
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.7	9.3	7.2	5.5	5.9	6.1	5.8	5.2	4.4	4.6
Percentage aged 5-14	19.7	20.0	18.5	15.0	11.7	10.6	11.2	11.5	10.0	9.0
Percentage aged 15-24	14.6	16.0	16.8	17.8	16.9	13.8	10.9	10.1	11.8	10.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.2	4.9	5.9	8.2	12.2	17.2	21.2	23.3	25.3	30.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	3.0	3.6	4.5	6.4	9.7	13.9	17.4	18.9	22.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.8	56.2	57.0	58.0	56.4	54.4	52.2	49.8	45.9	39.9
Median age (years)	27.4	28.7	30.2	32.5	34.5	36.4	38.3	40.4	44.9	47.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	12	9	7	7	7	6	2	-2	-3
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.97	1.44	1.01	1.00	0.94	0.77	0.23	-0.21	-0.36
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.8	15.1	11.4	12.1	12.5	12.0	10.6	9.0	9.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.9	5.8	6.8	8.4	11.1	12.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.80	2.20	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.37	1.07	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.33	1.05	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.78

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	557	627	698	774	854	941	1032	1114	1284	1491

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.36	2.17	2.05	1.98	1.92	1.85	1.54	1.42	1.50
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.8	22.5	21.8	21.8	21.9	21.9	21.8	21.7	22.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.4	7.5	7.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

BANGLADESH

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	41783	45486	51419	58312	66671	76582	88221	99310	109765	118229
Males	22227	24027	26970	30403	34586	39528	45492	51223	56445	60709
Females	19556	21459	24449	27909	32085	37053	42729	48087	53320	57521
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	113.7	112.0	110.3	108.9	107.8	106.7	106.5	106.5	105.9	105.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.6	15.3	17.8	17.9	18.3	18.6	18.0	17.1	16.8	11.5
Percentage aged 5-14	23.0	23.2	23.1	25.4	27.1	27.3	28.1	27.7	28.4	30.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.1	18.2	17.6	17.2	17.0	18.4	19.2	20.0	18.6	20.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	6.2	6.2	5.9	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.9	5.1	5.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.0	47.0	44.9	43.6	42.7	43.3	43.7	45.4	45.2	48.6
Median age (years)	21.6	21.1	19.8	18.7	17.5	16.9	16.9	17.4	17.3	18.9
Population density (per sq km)	290	316	357	405	463	532	613	690	762	821

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	741	1187	1379	1672	1982	2328	2218	2091	1693
Births per year (thousands)	2051	2265	2562	2971	3473	3889	4152	3858	3048
Deaths per year (thousands)	1058	1112	1207	1313	1491	1561	1573	1419	1255
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.70	2.45	2.52	2.68	2.77	2.83	2.37	2.00	1.49
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.0	46.8	46.7	47.5	48.5	47.2	44.3	36.9	26.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	24.2	22.9	22.0	21.0	20.8	18.9	16.8	13.6	11.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.66	6.62	6.68	6.91	7.02	6.66	6.15	4.80	3.40
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.25	3.23	3.26	3.37	3.42	3.25	3.00	2.34	1.66
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.94	2.05	2.11	2.24	2.27	2.23	2.13	1.75	1.33
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	180	162	150	140	140	137	128	110	91
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	38.3	40.0	41.7	44.1	45.6	47.1	50.1	53.1	55.6
Females	34.9	37.2	39.5	42.5	44.1	46.1	49.3	52.5	55.6
Both sexes combined	36.6	38.6	40.6	43.3	44.9	46.6	49.7	52.8	55.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	118229	128310	139911	151890	162682	171420	179980	189056	205806	218188
Males	60709	65813	71708	77797	83252	87641	91911	96430	104713	110646
Females	57521	62497	68203	74092	79430	83779	88070	92626	101092	107542
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	105.5	105.3	105.1	105.0	104.8	104.6	104.4	104.1	103.6	102.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.5	11.7	11.8	11.2	9.8	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.4	6.8
Percentage aged 5-14	30.1	23.9	19.8	20.2	20.2	19.0	16.6	15.0	14.7	13.8
Percentage aged 15-24	20.2	23.5	24.7	19.7	16.6	17.6	18.0	17.0	13.7	13.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.9	7.9	9.0	10.2	13.8	19.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.9	5.8	6.6	8.9	13.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	18.5	13.5	11.8	12.5	12.3	11.3	9.7	9.0	8.9	8.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	8.8	8.5	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.4	4.5	4.3	4.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.9	8.5	7.2	4.9	5.5	5.7	5.5	4.9	4.2	4.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.6	13.1	15.3	12.4	9.4	10.4	10.8	10.4	8.1	8.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	53.8	56.9	55.6	55.5	56.4	56.7	55.7	48.8	47.7
Median age (years)	18.9	20.4	22.5	24.5	26.6	28.5	29.8	31.2	34.2	36.9
Population density (per sq km)	821	891	972	1055	1130	1190	1250	1313	1429	1515

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	2016	2320	2396	2159	1748	1712	1815	1675	1238
Births per year (thousands)	3309	3587	3643	3384	2968	2986	3089	3133	3015
Deaths per year (thousands)	1193	1166	1147	1126	1120	1174	1274	1458	1777
Net migration per year (thousands)	-100	-100	-100	-100	-100	-100	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.64	1.73	1.64	1.37	1.05	0.98	0.98	0.85	0.58
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.8	26.7	25.0	21.5	17.8	17.0	16.7	15.9	14.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.7	8.7	7.9	7.2	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.4	8.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.14	2.88	2.62	2.36	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.53	1.41	1.28	1.15	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.27	1.20	1.13	1.04	0.95	0.97	0.98	0.99	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	78	67	56	46	38	31	26	20	14
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	58.1	60.6	62.9	64.9	66.9	68.4	69.6	71.3	73.2
Females	58.2	60.8	63.3	65.8	68.1	70.1	71.6	73.7	76.0
Both sexes combined	58.1	60.7	63.1	65.3	67.5	69.2	70.6	72.5	74.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	118229	128816	141610	155454	168810	181098	193782	207700	236556	264681
Males	60709	66073	72581	79630	86401	92611	98992	105989	120459	134428
Females	57521	62743	69028	75824	82409	88486	94789	101711	116097	130253
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.5	12.1	12.5	12.2	11.0	9.8	9.6	9.6	9.2	8.8
Percentage aged 5-14	30.1	23.8	19.9	20.8	21.3	20.4	18.6	17.4	17.3	16.7
Percentage aged 15-24	20.2	23.4	24.4	19.2	16.3	17.6	18.3	17.6	15.2	15.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.6	7.5	8.3	9.3	12.0	16.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	6.0	7.8	11.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	53.6	56.2	54.4	53.8	54.3	54.4	53.6	48.3	48.2
Median age (years)	18.9	20.3	22.2	24.0	25.7	26.6	27.4	28.3	30.4	31.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	2117	2559	2769	2671	2457	2537	2784	2886	2812
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.72	1.89	1.87	1.65	1.41	1.35	1.39	1.30	1.12
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.7	28.5	27.2	24.2	21.2	20.5	20.4	19.7	18.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.7	8.8	7.9	7.2	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.7	7.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.24	3.08	2.92	2.76	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.58	1.50	1.42	1.35	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.31	1.29	1.25	1.22	1.17	1.20	1.21	1.23	1.24

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	118229	127805	138221	148320	156489	161750	166535	171315	177818	178188
Males	60709	65554	70840	75962	80069	82674	85011	87333	90382	90184
Females	57521	62251	67381	72358	76420	79076	81524	83982	87436	88003
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.5	11.4	11.1	10.2	8.5	6.6	6.4	6.2	5.5	4.8
Percentage aged 5-14	30.1	24.0	19.6	19.6	19.0	17.3	14.2	12.3	11.8	10.6
Percentage aged 15-24	20.2	23.6	25.0	20.1	17.0	17.6	17.6	16.2	11.8	11.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.2	5.6	6.2	7.1	8.4	9.7	11.2	15.9	24.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.4	5.2	6.2	7.3	10.3	16.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	54.0	57.5	57.0	57.4	58.8	59.1	57.9	49.1	46.1
Median age (years)	18.9	20.5	22.7	25.0	27.5	30.3	32.4	34.3	38.3	42.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1915	2083	2020	1634	1052	957	956	650	37
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.56	1.57	1.41	1.07	0.66	0.58	0.57	0.37	0.02
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.0	25.0	22.6	18.5	14.0	13.4	13.0	11.8	10.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.6	8.6	7.8	7.2	6.8	6.9	7.3	8.1	9.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.04	2.68	2.32	1.96	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.48	1.31	1.13	0.96	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.23	1.12	1.00	0.87	0.72	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	118229	129630	144345	161147	178570	196857	216941	239851	292626	355018

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.84	2.15	2.20	2.05	1.95	1.94	2.01	1.99	1.93
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.0	31.1	30.7	28.3	26.5	26.1	26.1	25.8	25.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.8	8.9	8.0	7.2	6.5	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

BARBADOS

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	211	227	231	235	239	246	249	253	257	261
Males	97	104	103	108	112	118	118	121	123	126
Females	114	123	127	127	127	128	131	132	134	135
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	85.1	84.2	81.2	85.2	88.5	91.8	90.1	91.5	92.1	93.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.3	13.6	14.0	13.8	10.9	8.9	8.6	8.4	7.9	7.4
Percentage aged 5-14	20.9	21.2	24.1	25.2	26.1	22.6	21.0	18.6	16.6	15.9
Percentage aged 15-24	17.5	16.3	15.6	16.4	19.2	21.0	21.7	20.5	19.0	17.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.5	9.5	10.0	11.1	12.2	13.6	14.1	14.8	15.3	14.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.7	6.8	6.7	7.1	8.3	9.9	10.5	11.5	11.8	11.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.0	46.3	43.1	41.2	41.8	47.1	48.1	49.7	51.8	53.0
Median age (years)	24.6	24.3	22.3	20.6	21.2	23.7	24.4	26.3	28.4	30.5
Population density (per sq km)	491	529	536	547	555	571	579	588	598	606

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Births per year (thousands)	7	7	7	6	5	4	4	4	4
Deaths per year (thousands)	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.49	0.29	0.39	0.30	0.56	0.28	0.29	0.35	0.26
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	32.8	31.8	29.1	23.8	20.8	17.7	17.4	15.7	15.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.2	10.3	9.2	8.5	8.7	8.6	8.0	8.7	9.1
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.67	4.67	4.26	3.45	2.74	2.19	1.92	1.63	1.73
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.30	2.30	2.10	1.70	1.35	1.08	0.95	0.80	0.85
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.92	2.06	1.94	1.80	1.27	1.06	0.92	0.78	0.84
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	132	87	61	46	33	27	17	13	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	55.0	60.2	63.5	65.2	66.9	68.7	70.5	71.9	72.9
Females	59.5	65.0	68.3	70.1	72.0	73.9	75.5	76.9	77.9
Both sexes combined	57.2	62.6	65.9	67.6	69.4	71.3	73.2	74.6	75.6

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	261	264	269	275	283	290	296	301	306	306
Males	126	128	131	135	139	143	146	149	151	151
Females	135	136	138	141	144	147	150	153	155	155
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	93.1	94.1	95.0	95.9	96.6	97.1	97.2	97.3	97.0	96.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.4	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.1
Percentage aged 5-14	15.9	14.9	14.0	13.1	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.0
Percentage aged 15-24	17.1	15.3	14.9	14.1	13.3	12.4	11.9	11.8	11.9	12.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.9	14.5	14.1	14.9	16.9	20.0	23.2	25.4	28.1	29.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.9	11.4	11.0	10.5	11.4	13.4	16.2	18.9	22.3	23.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	9.5	8.9	8.4	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.6	9.0	9.0	8.5	8.0	7.5	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.0	53.2	52.3	50.4	47.8	45.5	43.0	41.8	40.1	39.9
Median age (years)	30.5	32.5	34.5	36.3	37.8	39.1	40.4	41.3	42.3	41.9
Population density (per sq km)	606	615	625	641	657	674	689	701	711	712

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
Births per year (thousands)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4
Net migration per year (thousands)	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.29	0.32	0.50	0.51	0.49	0.44	0.35	0.15	0.00
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.3	13.4	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.2	12.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.9	8.5	8.1	7.8	7.8	8.2	9.1	10.7	12.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.6	-1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.73	1.73	1.80	1.87	1.94	2.02	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.85	0.85	0.89	0.92	0.96	0.99	1.03	1.03	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.84	0.84	0.87	0.91	0.94	0.98	1.02	1.02	1.02
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	9	8	8	7	7	6	6	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	73.6	74.5	75.2	75.7	76.2	76.7	77.2	77.9	78.6
Females	78.7	79.4	80.2	80.7	81.2	81.7	82.2	82.9	83.7
Both sexes combined	76.4	77.1	77.9	78.4	78.8	79.3	79.8	80.4	81.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	261	265	272	281	291	301	311	321	338	353
Males	126	129	132	138	143	148	154	158	167	174
Females	135	137	139	143	148	152	157	162	171	179
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	15.9	14.8	14.3	14.0	13.6	13.4	13.4	13.5	14.1	14.3
Percentage aged 15-24	17.1	15.3	14.7	13.8	13.3	13.0	12.7	12.6	12.8	13.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.9	14.4	14.0	14.6	16.5	19.2	22.1	23.9	25.4	25.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.9	11.4	10.9	10.3	11.1	12.9	15.4	17.7	20.2	19.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.0	53.0	51.7	49.4	46.9	44.9	42.7	41.8	40.7	41.4
Median age (years)	30.5	32.3	34.1	35.7	36.8	37.7	38.5	38.8	38.3	37.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.37	0.47	0.65	0.68	0.69	0.67	0.63	0.52	0.44
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.1	14.8	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.9	15.1	15.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.9	8.4	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.9	8.6	9.9	10.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.6	-1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.83	1.93	2.03	2.13	2.23	2.33	2.43	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.90	0.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.23	1.23
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.89	0.94	0.99	1.03	1.08	1.13	1.18	1.22	1.22

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	261	263	265	269	273	275	276	275	265	247
Males	126	128	129	132	134	135	136	135	130	121
Females	135	136	136	137	139	140	140	140	135	127
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.4	6.6	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.0	3.9
Percentage aged 5-14	15.9	14.9	13.8	12.1	11.0	10.5	10.1	9.7	8.8	8.4
Percentage aged 15-24	17.1	15.4	15.1	14.4	13.4	11.8	10.8	10.5	10.0	9.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.9	14.5	14.3	15.3	17.6	21.0	24.8	27.9	32.5	35.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.9	11.5	11.1	10.8	11.9	14.1	17.3	20.7	25.8	28.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.0	53.5	52.9	51.5	49.1	46.6	43.7	42.2	39.0	36.4
Median age (years)	30.5	32.6	34.8	37.0	39.1	40.9	42.9	44.7	47.9	50.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	-1	-2
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.21	0.15	0.29	0.26	0.19	0.07	-0.10	-0.38	-0.67
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.5	11.7	11.1	10.7	10.1	9.4	8.8	8.1	7.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.9	8.5	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.7	9.8	11.9	14.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.6	-1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.63	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.80	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.79	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	261	264	269	275	281	286	289	291	288	278

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.29	0.32	0.45	0.42	0.36	0.26	0.12	-0.12	-0.35
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.3	13.4	12.6	12.0	11.5	11.0	10.5	10.0	9.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.9	8.5	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.4	9.3	11.2	13.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

BELARUS

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	7745	7804	8190	8607	9040	9367	9659	9999	10260	10352
Males	3424	3483	3698	3925	4151	4327	4485	4662	4808	4865
Females	4321	4320	4492	4682	4889	5040	5173	5336	5451	5487
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	79.2	80.6	82.3	83.8	84.9	85.9	86.7	87.4	88.2	88.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.5	10.4	11.8	10.6	8.3	8.0	7.7	8.1	7.9	6.0
Percentage aged 5-14	17.9	14.9	17.0	20.1	20.7	17.6	15.2	14.7	15.2	15.7
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	19.5	15.6	12.8	15.2	17.5	17.7	15.6	13.8	14.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.6	12.2	11.7	12.3	13.2	14.2	13.7	14.6	16.5	17.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.6	8.7	8.4	8.2	9.0	10.0	10.7	10.0	10.6	12.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.1	53.3	49.4	46.5	48.4	49.3	48.4	47.0	45.5	47.6
Median age (years)	27.2	27.7	28.2	28.8	30.1	30.5	31.3	31.9	33.0	34.7
Population density (per sq km)	37	38	39	41	44	45	47	48	49	50

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	12	77	83	87	66	58	68	52	18
Births per year (thousands)	178	194	187	153	145	153	161	160	125
Deaths per year (thousands)	88	82	79	79	81	90	104	107	121
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.15	0.97	0.99	0.98	0.71	0.61	0.69	0.52	0.18
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.9	24.2	22.3	17.4	15.8	16.1	16.4	15.8	12.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.4	10.2	9.4	9.0	8.8	9.4	10.6	10.6	11.7
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.60	2.72	2.68	2.37	2.24	2.09	2.06	2.03	1.67
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.26	1.32	1.30	1.15	1.09	1.01	1.00	0.99	0.81
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.20	1.27	1.26	1.11	1.06	0.99	0.97	0.96	0.79
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	75	44	30	24	21	22	20	16	16
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	61.1	63.1	64.6	65.6	66.6	65.8	65.6	66.6	64.4
Females	70.0	72.0	73.5	74.4	75.5	75.5	75.2	75.6	74.8
Both sexes combined	65.9	67.9	69.5	70.4	71.5	71.1	70.7	71.3	69.7

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10352	10284	10169	10060	9948	9800	9641	9468	9094	8726
Males	4865	4837	4788	4743	4695	4627	4547	4461	4293	4141
Females	5487	5447	5381	5317	5253	5173	5094	5008	4801	4584
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	88.7	88.8	89.0	89.2	89.4	89.4	89.3	89.1	89.4	90.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.0	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.4
Percentage aged 5-14	15.7	13.9	11.1	10.2	10.8	11.2	10.9	10.2	10.3	11.0
Percentage aged 15-24	14.3	15.2	16.0	14.1	11.2	10.4	11.1	11.6	10.6	10.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.8	19.5	18.9	19.1	20.4	22.8	25.0	25.9	28.0	31.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.5	13.8	15.0	14.1	14.4	15.6	18.0	19.9	21.1	23.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	9.5	7.9	6.3	6.1	6.6	6.8	6.4	6.0	6.2	6.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.7	4.9	3.8	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.4	4.8	4.7	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.5	8.9	9.8	9.0	6.9	6.1	6.6	7.0	6.4	6.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.6	49.5	50.3	48.4	45.8	44.7	43.5	42.3	37.4	37.2
Median age (years)	34.7	36.5	37.7	38.4	39.4	40.5	42.2	43.8	45.6	44.6
Population density (per sq km)	50	50	49	48	48	47	46	46	44	42

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-13	-23	-22	-22	-30	-32	-35	-37	-37
Births per year (thousands)	104	106	113	111	102	94	93	97	96
Deaths per year (thousands)	125	131	135	134	131	126	128	134	133
Net migration per year (thousands)	8	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.13	-0.23	-0.21	-0.22	-0.30	-0.33	-0.36	-0.40	-0.41
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.0	10.3	11.1	11.1	10.3	9.7	9.7	10.4	10.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.1	12.8	13.4	13.4	13.3	12.9	13.4	14.4	14.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.40	1.40	1.47	1.54	1.61	1.68	1.75	1.85	1.99
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.68	0.68	0.71	0.75	0.78	0.82	0.85	0.90	0.97
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.66	0.66	0.70	0.74	0.77	0.80	0.84	0.89	0.96
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	15	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	64.4	65.4	66.4	67.4	68.4	69.4	70.4	71.9	73.6
Females	74.8	75.6	76.4	77.2	78.0	78.8	79.6	80.3	81.3
Both sexes combined	69.6	70.5	71.4	72.3	73.2	74.1	75.1	76.2	77.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10352	10366	10371	10395	10424	10430	10459	10517	10708	10994
Males	4865	4879	4891	4915	4939	4949	4966	4997	5119	5301
Females	5487	5487	5479	5480	5485	5481	5493	5520	5590	5693
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.0	5.7	6.2	6.6	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.3	7.4
Percentage aged 5-14	15.7	13.8	11.6	11.8	12.7	13.2	12.9	12.5	13.4	14.4
Percentage aged 15-24	14.3	15.1	15.6	13.6	11.5	11.7	12.6	13.0	12.2	13.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.8	19.3	18.5	18.5	19.5	21.4	23.0	23.3	23.8	25.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.5	13.7	14.8	13.7	13.7	14.7	16.6	17.9	17.9	18.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.6	49.1	49.4	46.9	44.6	44.0	43.3	42.5	39.3	40.5
Median age (years)	34.7	36.2	36.9	37.2	37.7	38.5	39.6	40.5	38.7	37.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	3	1	5	6	1	6	12	19	29
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.01	0.06	0.11	0.18	0.26
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.6	12.5	13.5	13.4	12.8	12.7	13.3	14.5	15.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.1	12.7	13.1	12.9	12.7	12.1	12.2	12.7	12.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.63	1.72	1.82	1.92	2.02	2.13	2.22	2.37	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.79	0.84	0.89	0.93	0.98	1.03	1.08	1.15	1.21
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.77	0.82	0.87	0.92	0.97	1.02	1.07	1.14	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10352	10266	10132	9978	9798	9566	9308	9014	8312	7523
Males	4865	4828	4769	4701	4619	4507	4376	4228	3893	3526
Females	5487	5438	5363	5277	5180	5059	4931	4786	4419	3997
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.0	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.3
Percentage aged 5-14	15.7	13.9	10.9	9.9	10.3	10.3	9.6	8.7	8.0	7.7
Percentage aged 15-24	14.3	15.2	16.0	14.2	11.2	10.3	10.8	10.9	9.4	8.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.8	19.5	18.9	19.3	20.7	23.3	25.9	27.2	30.6	36.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.5	13.9	15.1	14.3	14.6	16.0	18.7	20.9	23.1	27.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.6	49.5	50.5	48.7	46.3	45.3	44.1	42.7	37.0	35.5
Median age (years)	34.7	36.5	37.8	38.7	39.9	41.3	43.2	45.3	48.9	50.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-17	-27	-31	-36	-46	-52	-59	-70	-79
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.17	-0.26	-0.31	-0.36	-0.48	-0.55	-0.64	-0.81	-1.00
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.7	10.0	10.3	9.9	8.7	7.8	7.5	7.3	6.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.1	12.8	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.3	13.9	15.4	16.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10352	10382	10366	10333	10271	10164	10052	9919	9552	9100

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.06	-0.03	-0.07	-0.12	-0.21	-0.22	-0.27	-0.38	-0.48
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.9	12.1	12.4	11.8	10.8	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.1	12.6	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.5	12.8	13.8	14.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

BELGIUM

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	8639	8868	9153	9464	9656	9796	9852	9857	9951	10127
Males	4253	4358	4488	4645	4726	4797	4815	4811	4862	4961
Females	4386	4510	4665	4819	4930	4999	5037	5046	5088	5167
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.0	96.6	96.2	96.4	95.9	96.0	95.6	95.4	95.6	96.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.0	7.9	8.2	8.2	7.5	6.7	6.1	5.9	6.1	5.9
Percentage aged 5-14	12.9	13.9	15.3	15.6	16.1	15.5	14.0	12.7	12.1	11.9
Percentage aged 15-24	14.8	13.5	12.2	13.4	14.9	15.6	16.1	15.3	13.7	12.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.0	16.7	17.6	18.4	19.0	19.1	18.3	19.7	20.7	21.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.1	11.5	12.0	12.6	13.4	13.9	14.3	14.0	15.1	15.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.6	47.0	44.3	44.1	45.8	46.2	47.2	47.6	47.9	48.4
Median age (years)	35.6	34.7	35.2	34.7	34.5	34.1	34.1	35.4	36.5	37.6
Population density (per sq km)	283	291	300	310	316	321	323	323	326	332

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	46	57	62	38	28	11	1	19	35
Births per year (thousands)	146	154	159	148	132	121	119	119	120
Deaths per year (thousands)	107	108	113	118	118	115	112	107	110
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.52	0.63	0.67	0.40	0.29	0.11	0.01	0.19	0.35
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.7	17.1	17.1	15.5	13.6	12.4	12.1	12.0	12.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.1	11.7	11.4	10.8	10.9
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.33	2.50	2.66	2.34	1.94	1.70	1.59	1.56	1.62
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.14	1.22	1.30	1.14	0.94	0.83	0.78	0.76	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.05	1.16	1.23	1.10	0.92	0.81	0.76	0.75	0.78
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	45	35	27	23	19	14	11	9	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	65.0	66.9	67.9	67.8	68.2	69.1	70.4	72.0	73.0
Females	70.1	72.6	73.9	74.3	74.7	75.7	77.2	78.6	79.8
Both sexes combined	67.5	69.7	70.8	70.9	71.4	72.3	73.7	75.2	76.4

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10127	10257	10321	10339	10322	10304	10271	10203	9998	9763
Males	4961	5029	5066	5082	5076	5065	5044	5006	4902	4792
Females	5167	5228	5254	5257	5246	5239	5226	5196	5096	4972
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	96.0	96.2	96.4	96.7	96.8	96.7	96.5	96.4	96.2	96.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8
Percentage aged 5-14	11.9	11.8	11.4	11.0	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.6
Percentage aged 15-24	12.7	12.1	11.9	11.8	11.4	11.0	10.8	10.9	11.2	11.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.1	21.4	21.6	23.1	24.9	27.1	29.4	30.9	31.6	30.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.8	16.4	16.6	16.8	18.3	20.0	22.0	23.9	25.5	25.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.7	7.3	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.4	47.3	46.2	44.5	42.2	40.2	39.0	38.2	37.8	38.3
Median age (years)	37.6	39.0	40.6	41.9	43.1	44.0	44.5	44.7	44.5	43.4
Population density (per sq km)	332	336	338	339	338	338	337	334	328	320

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	26	13	4	-3	-4	-7	-14	-20	-23
Births per year (thousands)	114	112	111	112	113	113	114	114	114
Deaths per year (thousands)	107	112	114	116	117	120	127	135	138
Net migration per year (thousands)	19	13	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.25	0.12	0.04	-0.03	-0.03	-0.07	-0.13	-0.20	-0.24
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.2	10.9	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.5	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.7	12.4	13.3	13.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	1.8	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.62	1.69	1.76	1.83	1.90	1.97	2.04	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.79	0.82	0.86	0.89	0.93	0.96	0.99	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.78	0.81	0.85	0.88	0.91	0.95	0.98	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	73.9	74.6	75.5	76.0	76.5	77.0	77.5	78.2	78.9
Females	80.6	81.1	81.6	82.1	82.6	82.9	83.4	84.0	84.8
Both sexes combined	77.3	77.9	78.5	79.0	79.5	79.9	80.4	81.1	81.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10127	10292	10399	10467	10508	10561	10619	10666	10773	10932
Males	4961	5047	5106	5147	5171	5197	5223	5244	5299	5391
Females	5167	5245	5292	5320	5337	5364	5396	5422	5474	5541
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.9	7.1
Percentage aged 5-14	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.8	12.1	12.9	13.7
Percentage aged 15-24	12.7	12.0	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.9	12.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.1	21.3	21.4	22.8	24.5	26.4	28.4	29.6	29.3	27.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.8	16.4	16.5	16.6	18.0	19.5	21.3	22.9	23.6	22.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.4	47.1	45.8	43.9	41.8	40.0	38.9	38.3	38.3	39.3
Median age (years)	37.6	38.9	40.3	41.5	42.4	43.0	43.1	42.8	41.3	39.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	33	21	14	8	11	12	9	11	16
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.32	0.21	0.13	0.08	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.15
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.9	11.7	11.7	11.8	12.1	12.4	12.9	13.6	14.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.5	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.3	12.0	12.6	12.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	1.8	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.72	1.82	1.92	2.02	2.12	2.22	2.32	2.46	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.84	0.89	0.93	0.98	1.03	1.08	1.13	1.20	1.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.83	0.88	0.92	0.97	1.02	1.07	1.12	1.19	1.21

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10127	10236	10237	10173	10056	9917	9737	9490	8849	8116
Males	4961	5018	5023	4997	4939	4867	4770	4641	4313	3947
Females	5167	5217	5213	5177	5116	5050	4966	4849	4536	4169
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.8
Percentage aged 5-14	11.9	11.8	11.3	10.3	9.6	9.4	9.2	9.0	8.4	8.2
Percentage aged 15-24	12.7	12.1	12.0	12.0	11.5	10.6	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.1	21.5	21.8	23.5	25.6	28.2	31.0	33.2	35.7	37.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.8	16.5	16.7	17.1	18.8	20.7	23.2	25.7	28.8	30.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.4	47.4	46.5	45.2	43.0	40.9	39.4	38.3	36.8	35.2
Median age (years)	37.6	39.1	40.8	42.5	44.1	45.4	46.6	47.6	49.4	50.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	22	0	-13	-24	-28	-36	-49	-64	-73
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.21	0.00	-0.12	-0.23	-0.28	-0.37	-0.51	-0.70	-0.87
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.8	9.7	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.5	8.1	7.6	7.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.5	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.7	12.2	13.2	14.6	16.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	1.8	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.56	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.76	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.75	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10127	10257	10297	10272	10191	10090	9953	9758	9228	8606

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.25	0.08	-0.05	-0.16	-0.20	-0.27	-0.40	-0.56	-0.70
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.2	10.5	10.0	9.7	9.5	9.2	8.9	8.6	8.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.5	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.5	12.0	12.9	14.1	15.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

BELIZE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	69	80	93	107	123	134	146	166	187	213
Males	34	39	46	53	61	67	73	84	95	108
Females	35	41	47	54	62	67	72	82	93	106
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	95.9	97.2	97.4	98.4	99.2	100.3	101.3	101.7	101.9	102.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.8	20.5	19.8	18.0	17.5	17.9	18.1	16.7	15.7	15.4
Percentage aged 5-14	22.8	22.9	25.8	29.3	29.6	29.2	28.8	29.0	28.3	26.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	17.1	15.9	16.4	18.6	21.3	20.7	21.7	21.5	21.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.0	44.8	42.4	40.5	41.0	41.2	41.5	43.1	45.2	48.2
Median age (years)	20.8	18.6	17.6	16.5	16.3	16.1	16.3	16.8	17.6	18.4
Population density (per sq km)	3	3	4	5	5	6	6	7	8	9

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	2	3	3	3	2	2	4	4	5
Births per year (thousands)	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	7
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.98	2.97	2.81	2.76	1.73	1.75	2.56	2.44	2.59
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.6	44.8	42.0	40.5	40.2	40.9	37.4	35.0	34.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.6	11.0	9.6	8.3	7.3	6.5	5.7	5.2	4.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.65	6.55	6.45	6.35	6.25	6.20	5.40	4.70	4.18
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.28	3.23	3.18	3.13	3.08	3.05	2.66	2.31	2.06
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.66	2.70	2.73	2.75	2.77	2.80	2.48	2.18	1.95
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	88	78	69	60	52	45	39	36	33
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	57.1	59.6	62.1	64.6	66.9	68.9	70.4	71.4	72.4
Females	58.3	60.8	63.3	65.8	68.3	70.6	72.6	73.8	75.0
Both sexes combined	57.7	60.2	62.7	65.2	67.6	69.7	71.4	72.5	73.6

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	213	242	270	298	322	348	375	400	445	480
Males	108	122	137	151	163	175	189	201	223	240
Females	106	120	134	148	160	172	186	199	222	240
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.0	101.9	101.7	101.5	101.2	100.6	99.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.4	14.2	12.6	10.8	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.3	7.1	6.8
Percentage aged 5-14	26.4	25.5	24.6	22.8	20.5	17.4	15.9	15.9	14.7	13.2
Percentage aged 15-24	21.9	21.5	20.5	20.5	20.6	19.5	17.6	15.1	14.3	13.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.8	6.3	7.5	9.4	11.4	16.2	20.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.8	7.5	11.1	15.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.0	15.6	15.0	13.7	12.2	10.1	9.6	9.7	8.8	7.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.5	7.0	7.1	6.8	6.4	5.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	3.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.4	5.8	5.0	4.2	4.4	4.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.7	12.8	12.1	12.0	12.3	11.8	10.7	9.2	8.5	8.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.2	50.4	52.5	55.0	56.8	57.3	56.1	53.3	49.6	45.6
Median age (years)	18.4	19.6	21.1	22.9	25.0	27.2	29.3	31.4	35.3	37.8
Population density (per sq km)	9	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	19	21

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	3
Births per year (thousands)	7	7	7	6	6	7	7	6	7
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.49	2.26	1.95	1.54	1.54	1.48	1.34	1.05	0.76
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.3	27.5	23.2	18.9	19.0	18.5	17.4	15.4	14.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.9	6.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.1	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.66	3.14	2.62	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.80	1.55	1.29	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.72	1.48	1.24	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	30	27	25	22	21	19	17	15	13
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	73.4	74.2	75.0	75.8	76.3	76.8	77.3	78.0	78.8
Females	76.1	77.1	78.1	78.9	79.7	80.5	81.0	81.8	82.7
Both sexes combined	74.7	75.7	76.6	77.4	78.0	78.6	79.1	79.8	80.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	213	243	274	306	337	371	406	443	514	584
Males	108	123	139	155	170	187	205	223	258	293
Females	106	120	136	152	167	184	202	220	256	292
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.4	14.6	13.4	12.0	10.5	10.5	10.3	9.9	9.0	8.7
Percentage aged 5-14	26.4	25.4	24.7	23.4	21.7	19.4	18.2	18.2	17.2	16.2
Percentage aged 15-24	21.9	21.4	20.3	20.0	20.0	19.3	17.9	16.2	15.6	15.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.6	6.1	7.0	8.6	10.3	14.0	16.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.5	5.4	6.7	9.6	12.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.2	50.2	51.8	53.5	54.6	54.8	53.7	51.5	49.1	46.6
Median age (years)	18.4	19.5	20.7	22.2	23.9	25.5	27.1	28.5	30.9	32.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.58	2.44	2.23	1.90	1.89	1.84	1.73	1.50	1.28
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	32.2	29.3	25.9	22.6	22.5	22.0	21.1	19.4	18.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.5	5.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.1	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.78	3.39	3.00	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.86	1.67	1.48	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.78	1.60	1.42	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.26

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	213	240	267	290	307	325	343	359	381	389
Males	108	121	135	146	155	164	173	181	191	194
Females	106	119	132	144	152	161	170	179	190	195
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.4	13.8	11.8	9.5	7.1	7.2	7.0	6.5	5.2	4.7
Percentage aged 5-14	26.4	25.6	24.5	22.2	19.2	15.1	13.1	13.2	11.7	9.8
Percentage aged 15-24	21.9	21.6	20.8	21.1	21.3	19.7	17.1	13.7	12.4	11.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.1	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.6	8.0	10.2	12.7	18.9	25.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.5	5.1	6.3	8.3	12.9	18.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.2	50.7	53.3	56.5	59.2	60.1	58.8	55.2	49.7	43.3
Median age (years)	18.4	19.7	21.4	23.6	26.3	29.0	31.7	34.4	39.8	44.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	5	5	5	3	4	4	3	2	1
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.40	2.08	1.67	1.14	1.14	1.08	0.92	0.58	0.21
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.3	25.6	20.4	14.9	15.2	14.7	13.5	11.3	9.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	7.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.1	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.53	2.89	2.24	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.74	1.42	1.11	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.66	1.36	1.07	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	213	246	286	332	384	443	510	587	773	1010

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.87	2.98	2.99	2.90	2.86	2.84	2.81	2.75	2.68
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.1	34.7	33.6	32.5	31.9	31.6	31.4	30.9	30.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

BENIN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	2046	2111	2237	2430	2705	3046	3459	4025	4684	5409
Males	1013	1042	1103	1196	1334	1476	1706	1982	2304	2659
Females	1032	1069	1134	1234	1371	1570	1752	2043	2380	2750
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.2	97.5	97.2	96.9	97.3	94.1	97.4	97.0	96.8	96.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.1	15.6	16.7	17.5	17.8	17.2	18.9	20.6	19.9	18.6
Percentage aged 5-14	21.1	22.7	23.7	25.9	28.4	27.0	26.2	26.1	28.6	29.8
Percentage aged 15-24	15.8	16.9	17.6	17.5	17.5	18.9	20.0	19.2	17.7	18.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.6	12.4	10.0	7.9	5.9	5.4	6.0	5.3	4.8	4.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.8	8.1	7.3	5.7	4.1	3.5	4.1	3.6	3.2	3.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	40.0	41.8	43.2	43.2	42.6	45.2	45.0	44.6	43.3	43.8
Median age (years)	23.7	21.7	20.2	18.4	17.1	17.7	17.2	16.6	15.8	15.8
Population density (per sq km)	18	19	20	22	24	27	31	36	42	48

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	13	25	39	55	68	83	113	132	145
Births per year (thousands)	100	115	126	137	151	167	192	213	228
Deaths per year (thousands)	74	72	71	68	68	69	65	67	69
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.63	1.16	1.66	2.14	2.38	2.54	3.03	3.03	2.88
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.2	52.9	53.9	53.5	52.4	51.4	51.4	48.9	45.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	35.8	33.3	30.3	26.4	23.7	21.1	17.4	15.4	13.6
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.80	6.88	6.96	7.00	7.06	7.08	7.10	6.80	6.30
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.35	3.39	3.43	3.45	3.48	3.49	3.50	3.35	3.10
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.71	1.80	1.91	2.01	2.12	2.21	2.55	2.54	2.44
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	200	186	173	154	137	122	107	98	90
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	32.5	34.5	36.5	39.5	42.3	45.2	47.8	49.8	51.3
Females	35.6	37.6	39.6	42.7	45.8	48.9	52.0	54.4	56.2
Both sexes combined	33.9	35.9	37.9	41.0	44.0	47.0	49.8	52.0	53.7

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5409	6222	7193	8330	9593	10926	12276	13598	15871	18095
Males	2659	3057	3535	4098	4723	5384	6054	6707	7829	8921
Females	2750	3165	3657	4233	4870	5542	6222	6891	8042	9174
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	96.7	96.6	96.7	96.8	97.0	97.2	97.3	97.3	97.3	97.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.6	17.6	17.1	16.6	15.8	14.6	13.2	11.9	8.9	8.7
Percentage aged 5-14	29.8	28.9	27.6	26.7	26.4	25.9	24.9	23.3	19.8	16.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.0	20.2	21.3	20.9	20.1	19.9	20.2	20.5	19.8	17.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.5	6.1	7.5	10.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.9	6.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	18.5	17.8	16.9	16.4	16.3	15.9	15.1	14.1	11.9	9.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.1	4.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.5	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.0	5.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.0	11.4	12.5	12.2	11.8	11.6	11.8	12.1	11.8	10.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.8	45.6	47.1	47.7	48.0	49.1	51.0	52.7	55.2	54.9
Median age (years)	15.8	16.5	17.3	18.0	18.7	19.5	20.6	22.0	25.8	29.6
Population density (per sq km)	48	55	64	74	85	97	109	121	141	161

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	162	194	227	253	267	270	264	227	222
Births per year (thousands)	244	271	300	324	337	340	337	306	316
Deaths per year (thousands)	72	72	73	72	70	70	72	79	94
Net migration per year (thousands)	-10	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.80	2.90	2.94	2.82	2.60	2.33	2.04	1.55	1.31
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.0	40.3	38.7	36.2	32.8	29.3	26.0	20.7	18.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.4	10.8	9.4	8.0	6.9	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.7	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.83	5.37	4.90	4.44	3.97	3.50	3.04	2.32	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.87	2.65	2.41	2.19	1.96	1.72	1.50	1.14	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.30	2.19	2.06	1.93	1.77	1.59	1.41	1.09	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	84	73	64	55	46	40	34	28	22
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	52.4	54.8	57.3	60.0	62.6	64.7	66.3	68.6	70.7
Females	57.2	59.6	62.2	64.9	67.5	69.7	71.7	73.7	75.9
Both sexes combined	54.8	57.1	59.8	62.5	65.1	67.2	69.0	71.2	73.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5409	6232	7222	8399	9728	11167	12675	14214	17194	20432
Males	2659	3062	3550	4132	4791	5505	6254	7016	8492	10094
Females	2750	3170	3672	4267	4937	5661	6421	7198	8701	10338
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.6	17.7	17.3	17.0	16.3	15.2	14.1	13.0	10.6	10.4
Percentage aged 5-14	29.8	28.9	27.6	26.8	26.6	26.3	25.4	24.2	21.4	18.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.0	20.1	21.2	20.7	19.9	19.7	20.1	20.3	19.8	17.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.4	5.8	6.9	9.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.5	6.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.8	45.5	46.9	47.3	47.5	48.3	49.9	51.4	53.2	53.0
Median age (years)	15.8	16.5	17.2	17.8	18.4	19.0	19.9	21.1	24.1	26.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	164	198	236	266	288	302	308	298	324
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.83	2.95	3.02	2.94	2.76	2.53	2.29	1.90	1.73
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.4	40.8	39.6	37.4	34.4	31.4	28.5	24.1	22.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.4	10.8	9.4	8.0	6.9	6.1	5.6	5.2	5.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.7	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.89	5.46	5.06	4.65	4.24	3.83	3.41	2.79	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.90	2.69	2.49	2.29	2.09	1.89	1.68	1.38	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.32	2.23	2.13	2.02	1.89	1.74	1.58	1.31	1.24

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5409	6213	7161	8256	9446	10670	11862	12958	14546	15853
Males	2659	3053	3520	4060	4649	5256	5846	6386	7164	7797
Females	2750	3160	3641	4195	4797	5414	6016	6572	7382	8057
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.6	17.5	16.9	16.3	15.3	13.9	12.3	10.7	7.0	6.8
Percentage aged 5-14	29.8	29.0	27.6	26.6	26.1	25.4	24.2	22.4	18.0	13.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.0	20.2	21.4	21.0	20.3	20.1	20.4	20.6	19.8	16.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.7	6.4	8.2	12.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.2	5.3	7.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.8	45.7	47.3	48.1	48.7	50.0	52.1	54.2	57.3	56.8
Median age (years)	15.8	16.5	17.4	18.2	19.0	20.0	21.4	23.1	27.8	32.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	161	190	219	238	245	238	219	159	131
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.77	2.84	2.84	2.69	2.44	2.12	1.77	1.16	0.86
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.7	39.7	37.7	34.9	31.2	27.2	23.3	17.0	14.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.3	10.7	9.3	7.9	6.8	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.7	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.78	5.26	4.73	4.21	3.69	3.17	2.65	1.85	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.85	2.59	2.33	2.07	1.82	1.56	1.30	0.91	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.28	2.14	1.99	1.83	1.64	1.44	1.23	0.87	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5409	6303	7463	8943	10771	13004	15734	19088	28305	42195

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.06	3.38	3.62	3.72	3.77	3.81	3.86	3.94	3.99
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.8	45.4	45.8	45.4	44.6	44.1	43.9	43.9	43.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.6	11.1	9.7	8.3	7.1	6.1	5.4	4.6	3.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

BHUTAN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	734	797	868	951	1047	1159	1292	1451	1645	1770
Males	363	396	433	476	525	582	650	730	827	890
Females	370	401	435	475	522	576	642	721	818	880
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.1	98.8	99.5	100.1	100.6	101.1	101.3	101.2	101.1	101.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.6	16.0	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.1	16.3	16.5	16.7	16.8
Percentage aged 5-14	24.2	24.3	24.7	24.8	24.7	24.8	25.0	25.2	25.4	25.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.2	19.2	18.9	18.8	18.8	18.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.0	47.9	47.8	47.7	47.7	47.5	47.2	46.8	46.4	46.0
Median age (years)	20.1	19.8	19.7	19.6	19.5	19.4	19.3	19.1	18.9	18.7
Population density (per sq km)	16	17	18	20	22	25	27	31	35	38

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	13	14	17	19	22	27	32	39	25
Births per year (thousands)	34	37	40	43	47	52	58	65	71
Deaths per year (thousands)	22	22	23	24	25	26	26	26	26
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.65	1.71	1.83	1.92	2.04	2.17	2.32	2.51	1.47
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.1	43.9	43.5	43.3	43.0	42.8	42.4	42.0	41.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	28.6	26.9	25.2	24.1	22.7	21.2	19.2	16.9	15.2
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.05	5.93	5.91	5.91	5.90	5.90	5.89	5.89	5.89
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.95	2.90	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.87	2.87	2.87
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.62	1.64	1.69	1.73	1.78	1.86	1.96	2.08	2.16
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	219	208	197	189	178	165	150	131	117
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	34.5	35.8	37.3	38.4	40.0	41.6	43.6	46.6	49.1
Females	36.0	37.3	38.8	39.9	41.5	43.6	46.6	49.9	52.4
Both sexes combined	35.2	36.5	38.0	39.1	40.7	42.6	45.0	48.2	50.7

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1770	2032	2313	2615	2940	3285	3646	4003	4600	5184
Males	890	1022	1164	1316	1480	1654	1837	2016	2313	2602
Females	880	1010	1150	1299	1460	1631	1810	1987	2287	2582
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	101.1	101.1	101.2	101.3	101.4	101.4	101.5	101.4	101.1	100.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.8	17.0	15.9	14.9	14.1	13.4	12.6	11.5	8.5	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	25.8	26.0	26.6	26.3	25.0	24.0	23.1	22.2	19.3	15.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.8	19.1	19.7	20.5	20.5	19.9	19.5	19.2	17.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.7	8.2	10.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.9	16.1	16.5	16.1	15.2	14.6	14.0	13.5	11.5	9.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.0	4.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.2	5.9	4.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.4	11.9	12.2	11.7	11.5	11.4	10.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	45.8	46.2	47.4	49.1	50.5	51.6	52.7	55.4	54.5
Median age (years)	18.7	18.5	18.6	19.1	19.9	21.0	22.1	23.3	26.7	30.2
Population density (per sq km)	38	43	49	56	63	70	78	85	98	110

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	52	56	60	65	69	72	71	60	58
Births per year (thousands)	78	82	86	90	94	97	96	85	88
Deaths per year (thousands)	26	26	25	25	25	24	24	25	29
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.77	2.59	2.45	2.34	2.22	2.09	1.86	1.39	1.20
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.3	37.7	34.8	32.4	30.2	27.9	25.0	19.7	17.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.7	11.9	10.3	9.1	8.0	7.1	6.4	5.9	6.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.89	5.42	4.94	4.47	3.99	3.52	3.05	2.32	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.87	2.64	2.41	2.18	1.95	1.72	1.49	1.13	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.25	2.14	2.02	1.88	1.73	1.57	1.39	1.09	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	104	91	79	67	56	46	37	28	20
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	51.6	54.1	56.6	59.1	61.6	63.9	65.9	68.2	70.6
Females	54.9	57.4	59.9	62.4	64.9	67.4	69.7	72.5	75.0
Both sexes combined	53.2	55.7	58.2	60.7	63.2	65.6	67.8	70.3	72.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1770	2032	2349	2691	3061	3460	3886	4333	5181	6092
Males	890	1022	1182	1355	1542	1743	1958	2183	2608	3063
Females	880	1010	1167	1337	1520	1717	1928	2149	2573	3029
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.8	17.0	17.1	16.0	15.1	14.3	13.5	12.7	10.2	10.1
Percentage aged 5-14	25.8	26.0	26.2	26.8	26.5	25.3	24.2	23.3	21.1	18.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.8	18.8	19.2	19.7	20.5	20.6	20.0	19.3	17.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	7.3	9.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.7	5.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	45.8	45.5	46.0	47.2	48.9	50.3	51.4	53.7	53.7
Median age (years)	18.7	18.5	18.3	18.4	18.9	19.7	20.8	21.9	24.7	27.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	52	63	68	74	80	85	89	85	91
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.77	2.90	2.72	2.58	2.45	2.32	2.18	1.79	1.62
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.3	41.1	37.7	34.8	32.4	30.1	27.9	23.3	21.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.7	12.2	10.5	9.1	7.9	6.9	6.2	5.5	5.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.89	5.89	5.42	4.95	4.48	4.01	3.54	2.82	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.87	2.87	2.64	2.42	2.19	1.96	1.73	1.38	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.25	2.33	2.21	2.08	1.94	1.79	1.61	1.32	1.23

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1770	2001	2248	2512	2791	3083	3369	3629	3992	4286
Males	890	1006	1131	1264	1405	1552	1696	1826	2004	2146
Females	880	995	1118	1248	1387	1531	1674	1803	1988	2140
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.8	15.7	14.8	14.0	13.2	12.5	11.3	9.9	6.6	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	25.8	26.4	26.1	24.8	23.8	22.9	22.0	20.9	17.0	12.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	19.0	19.7	20.5	20.5	19.9	19.4	19.2	18.9	15.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.4	9.5	12.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.8	6.1	8.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	46.5	47.6	49.3	50.6	51.7	52.8	54.1	56.9	55.4
Median age (years)	18.7	18.8	19.3	20.1	21.2	22.3	23.5	25.0	29.2	33.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	46	49	53	56	58	57	52	36	29
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.46	2.33	2.22	2.11	1.99	1.78	1.49	0.95	0.71
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.9	34.9	32.4	30.2	27.9	25.0	21.5	15.8	13.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.3	11.7	10.3	9.1	8.1	7.2	6.6	6.3	6.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.41	4.94	4.46	3.98	3.51	3.03	2.55	1.83	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.64	2.41	2.18	1.94	1.71	1.48	1.25	0.89	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.06	1.95	1.82	1.68	1.52	1.35	1.17	0.85	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1770	2032	2349	2733	3200	3768	4457	5295	7537	10819

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.77	2.90	3.03	3.15	3.26	3.36	3.44	3.53	3.61
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.3	41.1	41.0	40.9	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.2	40.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.7	12.2	10.8	9.4	8.2	7.0	6.0	5.0	4.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

BOLIVIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	2714	3006	3351	3748	4212	4759	5355	5895	6573	7414
Males	1353	1493	1660	1852	2077	2345	2641	2912	3254	3680
Females	1360	1513	1692	1896	2134	2414	2714	2983	3319	3734
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.5	98.7	98.1	97.7	97.3	97.1	97.3	97.6	98.0	98.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.9	17.0	17.2	17.0	17.0	17.2	16.2	15.7	15.5	15.4
Percentage aged 5-14	24.5	24.9	25.6	25.9	25.9	25.9	26.4	26.5	25.7	25.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	18.8	18.3	18.5	19.0	19.1	19.3	19.1	19.8	19.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.7	46.4	45.6	45.5	45.9	46.1	46.4	46.5	47.4	48.0
Median age (years)	19.2	19.0	18.7	18.5	18.4	18.4	18.6	18.7	19.0	19.5
Population density (per sq km)	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	6	7

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	58	69	79	93	109	119	108	136	168
Births per year (thousands)	134	149	163	181	203	207	215	228	249
Deaths per year (thousands)	70	73	77	81	85	81	76	72	71
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.04	2.18	2.24	2.33	2.44	2.36	1.92	2.18	2.41
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.0	46.8	45.8	45.4	45.2	41.0	38.2	36.6	35.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	24.4	23.1	21.6	20.3	19.0	16.0	13.5	11.5	10.2
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.75	6.75	6.63	6.56	6.50	5.80	5.30	5.00	4.80
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.29	3.29	3.23	3.20	3.17	2.83	2.58	2.44	2.34
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.00	2.07	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.08	2.01	1.99	1.97
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	176	170	164	157	151	131	109	90	75
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	38.5	39.9	41.4	42.9	44.6	48.0	51.9	55.1	57.7
Females	42.5	44.0	45.6	47.3	49.0	52.2	55.6	58.6	61.0
Both sexes combined	40.4	41.9	43.4	45.1	46.7	50.1	53.7	56.9	59.4

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7414	8329	9275	10229	11218	12193	13131	13999	15551	16966
Males	3680	4144	4623	5107	5609	6103	6577	7016	7796	8500
Females	3734	4185	4652	5122	5609	6090	6553	6983	7755	8466
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.6	99.0	99.4	99.7	100.0	100.2	100.4	100.5	100.5	100.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.4	14.5	13.5	12.5	11.5	10.6	9.7	8.9	7.9	7.3
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	25.1	24.6	23.5	22.1	20.7	19.4	18.1	15.6	14.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.9	19.5	19.5	19.8	19.9	19.4	18.6	17.8	16.2	14.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.4	8.1	8.9	10.0	13.1	16.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.8	9.0	11.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.4	15.5	15.0	14.3	13.4	12.5	11.7	10.9	9.2	8.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.5	4.8	4.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.4	4.8	4.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.7	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.8	11.5	11.1	10.7	9.7	8.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.0	48.5	49.3	50.6	51.9	52.8	53.1	53.3	52.5	49.1
Median age (years)	19.5	20.0	20.8	21.8	23.1	24.6	26.3	28.0	31.5	34.6
Population density (per sq km)	7	8	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	183	189	191	198	195	188	174	155	141
Births per year (thousands)	262	268	270	271	269	264	256	248	254
Deaths per year (thousands)	72	72	72	73	74	77	83	93	112
Net migration per year (thousands)	-7	-7	-7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.33	2.15	1.96	1.85	1.67	1.48	1.28	1.05	0.87
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	33.2	30.5	27.7	25.3	23.0	20.9	18.9	16.8	15.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.1	8.2	7.4	6.8	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.36	3.92	3.50	3.12	2.79	2.51	2.29	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.13	1.91	1.71	1.52	1.36	1.22	1.12	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.83	1.68	1.53	1.38	1.25	1.14	1.05	0.97	0.98
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	66	56	46	38	33	27	23	19	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	59.8	61.9	63.9	65.9	67.8	69.5	70.7	72.3	74.1
Females	63.2	65.3	67.5	69.6	71.6	73.5	74.7	76.5	78.5
Both sexes combined	61.5	63.6	65.7	67.7	69.7	71.5	72.7	74.4	76.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7414	8354	9361	10417	11555	12731	13927	15110	17476	19955
Males	3680	4157	4667	5203	5781	6377	6984	7583	8779	10027
Females	3734	4197	4694	5214	5775	6354	6943	7527	8697	9928
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.4	14.8	14.1	13.3	12.5	11.8	11.1	10.4	9.6	9.1
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	25.0	24.7	23.9	22.9	21.8	20.8	19.9	17.8	17.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.9	19.5	19.3	19.5	19.6	19.2	18.7	18.2	17.0	15.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.8	8.4	9.3	11.6	13.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.3	8.0	9.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.0	48.4	48.9	49.7	50.6	51.3	51.4	51.6	51.2	48.9
Median age (years)	19.5	19.9	20.6	21.3	22.3	23.5	24.7	26.0	28.5	30.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	188	201	211	228	235	239	237	237	248
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.39	2.27	2.14	2.07	1.94	1.80	1.63	1.45	1.33
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	33.9	31.7	29.5	27.5	25.7	23.9	22.2	20.5	19.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.1	8.2	7.5	6.8	6.3	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.46	4.13	3.80	3.50	3.22	2.98	2.77	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.18	2.01	1.85	1.71	1.57	1.45	1.35	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.87	1.77	1.66	1.55	1.45	1.36	1.27	1.20	1.22

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7414	8284	9124	9906	10659	11338	11930	12414	13151	13569
Males	3680	4121	4546	4942	5324	5667	5965	6207	6571	6766
Females	3734	4163	4578	4964	5335	5671	5965	6207	6580	6803
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.4	14.1	12.6	11.2	9.9	8.8	7.8	6.9	6.0	5.2
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	25.2	24.6	22.8	20.7	18.7	16.9	15.3	12.5	11.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.9	19.6	19.8	20.5	20.6	19.6	18.2	16.9	14.3	12.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.8	8.7	9.8	11.3	15.4	20.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.8	6.7	7.7	10.7	14.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.0	48.8	50.1	52.2	54.2	55.4	55.7	55.6	53.1	47.4
Median age (years)	19.5	20.2	21.3	22.7	24.4	26.6	28.8	31.2	35.9	40.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	174	168	156	151	136	118	97	74	42
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.22	1.93	1.65	1.47	1.24	1.02	0.80	0.58	0.31
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	32.1	28.2	24.5	21.5	18.8	16.4	14.4	12.7	11.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.0	8.1	7.4	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.5	7.0	8.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.18	3.57	3.00	2.52	2.15	1.88	1.69	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.04	1.74	1.46	1.23	1.05	0.92	0.82	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.76	1.53	1.31	1.12	0.97	0.86	0.78	0.74	0.75

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7414	8438	9639	11026	12663	14561	16773	19336	25732	34290

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.59	2.66	2.69	2.77	2.79	2.83	2.84	2.86	2.87
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.0	35.7	35.1	34.5	34.1	33.9	33.8	33.6	33.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.3	8.4	7.6	6.8	6.2	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.6

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	2661	2944	3180	3396	3564	3747	3914	4122	4308	3569
Males	1285	1430	1552	1669	1746	1842	1926	2033	2129	1766
Females	1377	1514	1628	1728	1819	1905	1987	2089	2179	1803
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	93.3	94.4	95.3	96.6	96.0	96.7	96.9	97.3	97.7	97.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.4	15.1	14.3	13.7	10.9	9.8	8.5	8.6	8.1	6.0
Percentage aged 5-14	23.4	21.7	24.3	24.4	23.7	21.0	18.7	16.5	15.8	15.9
Percentage aged 15-24	22.5	22.0	18.1	16.9	19.6	21.2	21.0	19.2	16.7	15.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.1	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.7	8.1	8.0	8.7	10.4	12.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.9	4.7	5.5	6.1	5.6	6.2	7.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.3	51.3	49.0	49.3	51.8	53.9	55.0	54.8	53.5	54.3
Median age (years)	20.0	20.9	21.7	21.5	22.6	24.0	25.9	28.0	30.0	32.5
Population density (per sq km)	52	58	62	66	70	73	77	81	84	70

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	57	47	43	34	37	33	42	37	-148
Births per year (thousands)	104	106	102	87	78	75	73	72	50
Deaths per year (thousands)	39	32	29	26	25	25	27	30	28
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.02	1.54	1.32	0.97	1.00	0.87	1.04	0.89	-3.76
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.1	34.7	31.1	25.1	21.3	19.6	18.2	17.1	12.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.9	10.6	8.9	7.5	6.9	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.82	4.27	3.81	3.17	2.63	2.24	1.99	1.90	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.32	2.06	1.84	1.53	1.27	1.08	0.96	0.91	0.72
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.86	1.77	1.61	1.39	1.18	1.03	0.93	0.88	0.71
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	137	115	94	72	51	36	27	20	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	52.6	56.9	60.1	62.6	65.2	67.4	67.9	69.2	69.5
Females	54.8	59.8	63.6	66.7	69.5	72.1	73.4	74.5	75.1
Both sexes combined	53.8	58.4	61.9	64.8	67.4	69.9	70.7	71.1	72.4

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3569	4338	4361	4367	4375	4351	4303	4229	4016	3789
Males	1766	2148	2161	2165	2170	2158	2133	2093	1984	1870
Females	1803	2190	2200	2202	2205	2193	2171	2136	2032	1919
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.9	98.1	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.3	98.0	97.6	97.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.0	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.3
Percentage aged 5-14	15.9	13.6	11.1	10.2	10.2	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.8	10.6
Percentage aged 15-24	15.1	15.0	15.3	13.4	10.9	10.2	10.4	10.7	10.2	10.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.6	14.9	15.6	16.9	19.8	23.1	26.5	28.9	30.9	33.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.8	9.9	11.6	11.9	12.9	15.5	18.6	21.4	23.9	25.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	9.7	7.8	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.9	6.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.7	4.8	3.7	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.4	4.7	4.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.1	8.8	9.4	8.5	6.6	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.2	6.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.3	54.9	53.9	50.6	46.9	44.1	42.3	41.1	37.1	37.1
Median age (years)	32.5	35.1	37.4	39.4	41.0	42.5	44.0	45.6	47.3	46.1
Population density (per sq km)	70	85	85	85	86	85	84	83	79	74

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	154	4	1	2	-5	-10	-15	-21	-23
Births per year (thousands)	43	45	46	46	43	40	39	40	40
Deaths per year (thousands)	29	36	40	44	47	50	54	61	63
Net migration per year (thousands)	140	-5	-5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.90	0.10	0.03	0.04	-0.11	-0.22	-0.35	-0.51	-0.58
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.8	10.4	10.6	10.4	9.8	9.3	9.2	9.7	10.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.3	8.2	9.2	10.1	10.9	11.5	12.7	14.9	16.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	35.4	-1.1	-1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.40	1.40	1.47	1.54	1.61	1.68	1.75	1.85	1.99
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.68	0.68	0.71	0.74	0.78	0.81	0.85	0.89	0.96
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.66	0.66	0.70	0.74	0.77	0.80	0.84	0.89	0.96
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	13	12	10	9	9	8	7	6	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	70.5	71.3	72.1	72.9	73.4	73.9	74.4	75.1	76.1
Females	75.9	76.7	77.5	78.0	78.5	79.0	79.5	80.3	81.2
Both sexes combined	73.2	74.0	74.8	75.4	75.9	76.4	76.9	77.6	78.6

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3569	4353	4407	4449	4496	4515	4518	4507	4455	4429
Males	1766	2156	2185	2207	2232	2243	2244	2236	2210	2200
Females	1803	2198	2223	2242	2264	2272	2275	2271	2245	2229
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.7	6.4	6.9
Percentage aged 5-14	15.9	13.6	11.3	11.1	11.4	11.7	11.4	11.2	11.9	13.1
Percentage aged 15-24	15.1	15.0	15.2	13.1	11.0	10.9	11.4	11.7	11.3	12.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.6	14.8	15.4	16.6	19.3	22.3	25.2	27.1	27.8	28.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.8	9.8	11.5	11.7	12.6	14.9	17.7	20.1	21.6	21.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.3	54.7	53.3	49.7	46.0	43.5	42.1	41.2	38.2	39.2
Median age (years)	32.5	35.0	37.1	38.8	40.1	41.2	42.4	43.4	42.8	40.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	157	11	8	9	4	1	-2	-5	-3
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.97	0.25	0.19	0.21	0.09	0.02	-0.05	-0.12	-0.06
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.6	11.8	12.1	11.9	11.4	11.2	11.5	12.5	13.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.3	8.2	9.1	9.9	10.5	11.0	12.0	13.7	14.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	35.3	-1.1	-1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.25	2.45
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.72	0.77	0.82	0.87	0.92	0.96	1.01	1.09	1.18
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.71	0.76	0.81	0.86	0.91	0.96	1.01	1.08	1.18

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3569	4323	4330	4310	4282	4215	4116	3981	3614	3192
Males	1766	2140	2145	2135	2122	2088	2036	1965	1777	1562
Females	1803	2183	2185	2174	2160	2127	2080	2016	1837	1629
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.0	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.0
Percentage aged 5-14	15.9	13.7	10.8	9.6	9.5	9.3	8.7	7.9	7.2	7.0
Percentage aged 15-24	15.1	15.1	15.4	13.5	10.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	8.7	8.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.6	14.9	15.7	17.2	20.2	23.9	27.7	30.7	34.3	39.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.8	9.9	11.7	12.1	13.2	16.0	19.4	22.7	26.6	30.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.3	55.1	54.3	51.3	47.6	44.7	42.8	41.3	36.1	34.6
Median age (years)	32.5	35.2	37.6	39.8	41.8	43.6	45.5	47.5	51.1	52.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	151	1	-4	-6	-13	-20	-27	-37	-42
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.83	0.03	-0.09	-0.13	-0.32	-0.48	-0.67	-0.97	-1.24
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.1	9.7	9.5	8.9	8.0	7.1	6.7	6.4	6.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.3	8.2	9.3	10.2	11.1	11.9	13.3	16.1	18.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	35.5	-1.2	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3569	4353	4392	4402	4405	4370	4307	4212	3926	3582

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.97	0.18	0.05	0.01	-0.16	-0.29	-0.45	-0.70	-0.92
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.6	11.1	10.8	10.1	9.2	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.3	8.2	9.1	10.0	10.8	11.4	12.7	15.0	16.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

BOTSWANA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	389	433	480	549	637	759	906	1077	1272	1450
Males	182	203	222	251	296	358	433	520	619	710
Females	207	230	258	298	341	401	473	557	653	740
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	87.8	88.2	85.9	84.4	86.9	89.4	91.5	93.3	94.8	95.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.9	18.3	20.1	21.1	20.7	19.8	19.3	18.1	16.9	16.1
Percentage aged 5-14	28.3	27.0	27.3	28.6	30.3	30.3	29.3	28.8	28.1	27.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	20.9	20.3	18.8	18.7	19.6	20.5	20.8	20.5	20.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.1	5.6	4.8	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.0	3.7	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	41.9	44.4	45.2	45.3	44.2	44.3	45.2	46.0	46.9	48.0
Median age (years)	16.8	17.0	16.2	15.1	14.7	15.0	15.6	16.4	17.3	17.9
Population density (per sq km)	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	9	9	14	18	24	29	34	39	36
Births per year (thousands)	20	23	27	30	34	39	42	46	51
Deaths per year (thousands)	9	9	10	10	9	9	9	10	15
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.13	2.06	2.68	2.97	3.50	3.54	3.46	3.33	2.62
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.5	50.9	53.1	51.3	48.6	46.6	42.8	39.4	37.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	22.3	20.2	18.8	16.4	13.6	11.3	9.3	8.3	11.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.50	6.70	6.90	6.80	6.60	6.37	5.80	5.24	4.85
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.20	3.30	3.40	3.35	3.25	3.14	2.86	2.58	2.39
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.05	2.23	2.38	2.45	2.50	2.53	2.39	2.21	1.97
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	130	118	113	105	88	76	64	57	55
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	40.9	43.9	45.9	48.4	51.5	54.6	57.5	58.9	52.4
Females	44.1	47.1	49.2	51.8	55.0	58.2	61.8	62.8	55.8
Both sexes combined	42.5	45.5	47.5	50.1	53.2	56.4	59.8	61.0	54.3

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1450	1619	1798	1992	2195	2395	2576	2728	3043	3320
Males	710	797	889	989	1093	1194	1286	1363	1521	1658
Females	740	822	909	1003	1102	1200	1289	1364	1522	1662
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	95.9	97.0	97.9	98.6	99.2	99.5	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.1	15.3	14.5	13.7	12.6	11.4	10.0	8.6	8.5	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	27.3	26.7	25.8	24.9	23.8	22.6	21.0	19.2	15.6	15.3
Percentage aged 15-24	20.9	21.5	21.5	21.3	20.9	20.4	20.1	19.6	17.0	14.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.6	5.3	6.3	7.5	10.6	14.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.9	4.8	6.9	9.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.7	16.3	15.7	15.1	14.5	13.6	12.6	11.4	9.4	9.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.3	5.9	4.6	4.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.0	4.9	4.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.1	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.1	12.0	11.7	10.4	8.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.0	49.1	50.5	51.8	52.9	54.1	55.4	56.4	55.0	50.8
Median age (years)	17.9	18.5	19.2	20.1	21.3	22.8	24.4	26.4	30.1	33.4
Population density (per sq km)	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	34	36	39	41	40	36	30	32	28
Births per year (thousands)	54	56	58	58	57	54	49	53	53
Deaths per year (thousands)	20	20	19	18	17	18	19	21	25
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.20	2.10	2.04	1.94	1.74	1.46	1.15	1.10	0.87
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.0	32.9	30.5	27.9	24.9	21.7	18.5	18.2	16.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.0	11.9	10.1	8.5	7.5	7.1	7.0	7.3	8.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.45	4.06	3.67	3.28	2.88	2.49	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.20	2.00	1.81	1.61	1.42	1.23	1.03	1.03	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.77	1.66	1.55	1.43	1.29	1.12	0.95	0.96	0.96
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	56	50	43	37	33	29	28	25	23
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	48.9	51.2	55.0	59.2	62.1	63.9	65.3	67.0	68.9
Females	51.7	53.6	57.2	61.5	64.9	66.8	68.0	69.8	71.6
Both sexes combined	50.4	52.5	56.2	60.4	63.6	65.4	66.7	68.4	70.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1450	1626	1817	2027	2256	2491	2721	2936	3407	3881
Males	710	800	899	1007	1124	1243	1360	1469	1705	1942
Females	740	825	918	1021	1132	1248	1361	1468	1702	1940
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.1	15.6	15.0	14.3	13.4	12.4	11.3	10.2	10.1	9.3
Percentage aged 5-14	27.3	26.6	25.9	25.3	24.5	23.4	22.1	20.7	18.0	17.7
Percentage aged 15-24	20.9	21.5	21.3	20.9	20.6	20.4	20.1	19.7	17.7	15.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.1	6.0	7.0	9.5	12.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.5	6.2	8.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.0	48.9	50.0	50.9	51.8	52.8	53.7	54.4	53.3	50.4
Median age (years)	17.9	18.4	19.0	19.7	20.7	21.8	23.2	24.7	27.5	29.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	35	38	42	46	47	46	43	47	47
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.28	2.22	2.20	2.14	1.98	1.77	1.52	1.49	1.30
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.9	34.1	32.1	29.8	27.3	24.7	22.1	21.9	20.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.1	11.9	10.1	8.4	7.4	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.58	4.25	3.92	3.59	3.26	2.93	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.26	2.09	1.93	1.77	1.61	1.44	1.28	1.28	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.81	1.73	1.66	1.57	1.45	1.32	1.17	1.18	1.19

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1450	1612	1780	1956	2134	2298	2432	2523	2697	2807
Males	710	794	880	971	1062	1146	1214	1260	1347	1399
Females	740	819	900	985	1072	1152	1218	1263	1351	1408
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.1	14.9	14.0	13.0	11.8	10.3	8.7	6.9	6.7	5.8
Percentage aged 5-14	27.3	26.8	25.7	24.4	23.2	21.6	19.7	17.4	12.8	12.5
Percentage aged 15-24	20.9	21.6	21.7	21.7	21.2	20.5	20.1	19.5	16.2	12.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.5	6.7	8.1	12.0	17.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.5	4.2	5.2	7.8	11.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.0	49.3	51.0	52.7	54.1	55.6	57.2	58.5	56.8	50.9
Median age (years)	17.9	18.6	19.5	20.6	22.0	23.8	25.8	28.3	33.0	37.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	32	34	35	36	33	27	18	17	11
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.12	1.98	1.89	1.74	1.48	1.13	0.74	0.67	0.40
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	34.2	31.7	29.0	25.9	22.4	18.6	14.6	14.3	12.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.0	11.8	10.1	8.5	7.6	7.2	7.2	7.7	8.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.33	3.88	3.42	2.96	2.51	2.05	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.13	1.91	1.69	1.46	1.24	1.01	0.79	0.79	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.72	1.58	1.45	1.30	1.12	0.93	0.72	0.73	0.73

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1450	1640	1867	2142	2471	2856	3304	3823	5119	6837

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.46	2.59	2.75	2.86	2.90	2.91	2.92	2.92	2.89
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.7	37.9	37.6	36.9	36.3	35.9	35.6	35.3	34.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.2	12.1	10.2	8.4	7.3	6.8	6.5	6.2	5.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

BRAZIL

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	53975	62893	72757	84351	96021	108167	121672	135260	148002	159015
Males	26776	31322	36267	42087	47933	53979	60699	67342	73508	78742
Females	27199	31571	36489	42264	48088	54189	60972	67918	74494	80273
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.4	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.2	98.7	98.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.6	17.3	17.2	17.1	15.3	14.3	14.0	13.1	11.6	9.9
Percentage aged 5-14	24.9	24.8	26.0	26.6	27.0	26.0	24.1	23.5	23.2	21.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	18.7	18.1	18.0	19.3	20.3	21.0	20.5	19.5	19.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.7	7.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.5	46.9	45.5	45.0	46.2	47.9	49.5	50.9	52.2	54.5
Median age (years)	19.2	18.9	18.6	18.2	18.6	19.4	20.3	21.5	22.7	24.2
Population density (per sq km)	6	7	9	10	11	13	14	16	17	19

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	1784	1973	2319	2334	2429	2701	2718	2548	2203
Births per year (thousands)	2572	2918	3303	3330	3441	3741	3790	3630	3318
Deaths per year (thousands)	899	945	984	996	1012	1040	1072	1081	1116
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.06	2.91	2.96	2.59	2.38	2.35	2.12	1.80	1.44
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.0	43.0	42.1	36.9	33.7	32.6	29.5	25.6	21.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	15.4	13.9	12.5	11.0	9.9	9.1	8.3	7.6	7.3
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.15	6.15	6.15	5.38	4.72	4.30	3.63	2.96	2.44
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.62	2.30	2.10	1.77	1.44	1.19
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.27	2.34	2.41	2.16	1.96	1.83	1.60	1.33	1.12
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	135	122	109	100	91	79	64	55	47
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	49.3	51.6	54.0	55.9	57.6	59.5	60.2	61.4	62.3
Females	52.8	55.4	57.8	59.9	62.2	64.3	66.6	68.5	70.1
Both sexes combined	51.0	53.5	55.9	57.9	59.8	61.8	63.3	64.8	66.0

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	159015	169202	179446	189780	199606	208541	216596	223801	235443	243259
Males	78742	83549	88387	93284	97933	102133	105894	109244	114676	118399
Females	80273	85653	91058	96496	101674	106408	110702	114557	120768	124860
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.1	97.5	97.1	96.7	96.3	96.0	95.7	95.4	95.0	94.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.9	9.1	8.8	8.6	8.2	7.7	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	21.7	19.3	17.2	16.3	16.0	15.6	14.9	14.2	13.5	13.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	20.1	19.1	17.1	15.4	14.7	14.7	14.4	13.4	13.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.1	7.9	8.6	9.7	11.2	13.1	15.3	17.2	20.8	23.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.4	7.3	8.7	10.3	12.1	14.9	17.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.0	11.4	10.2	9.8	9.7	9.4	8.9	8.5	8.1	8.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.6	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.4	6.2	5.6	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.6	12.0	11.6	10.4	9.2	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.1	7.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.5	56.2	56.4	55.0	52.9	51.2	49.8	47.9	44.4	43.3
Median age (years)	24.2	25.9	27.7	29.4	31.2	32.9	34.4	35.5	37.0	38.2
Population density (per sq km)	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	28	29

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	2038	2049	2067	1965	1787	1611	1441	1164	782
Births per year (thousands)	3210	3297	3390	3368	3294	3247	3249	3273	3263
Deaths per year (thousands)	1173	1248	1323	1402	1507	1636	1808	2109	2481
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.24	1.18	1.12	1.01	0.88	0.76	0.65	0.51	0.33
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.6	18.9	18.4	17.3	16.1	15.3	14.8	14.2	13.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.2	9.2	10.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.17	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.06	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.00	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	42	38	34	30	26	22	19	14	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	63.4	64.5	65.9	67.3	68.6	69.6	70.5	71.7	73.1
Females	71.2	72.4	73.7	74.9	76.1	77.1	77.9	79.1	80.4
Both sexes combined	67.1	68.3	69.8	71.1	72.3	73.3	74.2	75.4	76.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	159015	171738	185600	199739	213658	227411	241390	255620	283980	312132
Males	78742	84840	91520	98353	105084	111737	118510	125429	139342	153354
Females	80273	86898	94080	101387	108574	115674	122881	130191	144638	158778
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.9	10.4	10.5	10.1	9.6	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.7
Percentage aged 5-14	21.7	19.0	18.0	18.6	18.4	17.8	17.0	16.7	16.6	16.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	19.8	18.4	16.2	15.5	16.2	16.2	15.7	14.9	15.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.1	7.7	8.3	9.2	10.5	12.0	13.7	15.0	17.2	18.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.8	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.9	8.0	9.2	10.6	12.4	14.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.5	55.4	54.6	52.4	50.7	49.7	48.8	47.4	45.4	45.5
Median age (years)	24.2	25.5	26.7	28.0	29.1	30.0	30.4	30.9	31.9	32.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	2545	2772	2828	2784	2751	2796	2846	2836	2815
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.54	1.55	1.47	1.35	1.25	1.19	1.15	1.05	0.95
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.6	22.7	21.7	20.4	19.5	19.1	18.9	18.5	18.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.5	8.0	8.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.55	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.24	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.17	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.25

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	159015	168007	174561	181051	186917	191545	194616	196099	194739	188015
Males	78742	82940	85900	88840	91472	93481	94708	95151	93992	90375
Females	80273	85066	88660	92211	95445	98064	99908	100948	100747	97640
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.9	8.4	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.1	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.5
Percentage aged 5-14	21.7	19.5	17.0	14.4	13.1	12.9	12.3	11.4	10.1	9.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	20.2	19.6	17.9	15.8	13.5	12.5	12.5	11.4	10.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.1	7.9	8.8	10.2	12.0	14.3	17.0	19.6	25.1	30.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.8	5.2	6.0	6.7	7.8	9.5	11.4	13.8	18.0	23.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.5	56.5	57.9	57.6	55.8	53.2	50.9	48.2	42.6	39.0
Median age (years)	24.2	26.1	28.4	30.7	33.1	35.5	37.8	40.1	43.8	45.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1798	1311	1298	1173	926	614	297	-136	-672
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.10	0.76	0.73	0.64	0.49	0.32	0.15	-0.07	-0.35
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.1	14.8	14.6	13.8	12.7	11.5	10.6	9.8	9.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.3	9.0	10.5	12.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.00	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.98	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.92	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	159015	171007	183732	196672	209301	221528	233597	245515	268258	289419

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.45	1.44	1.36	1.25	1.14	1.06	0.99	0.89	0.76
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.7	21.5	20.7	19.5	18.5	17.9	17.6	17.2	16.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.7	8.4	9.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	48	63	82	103	130	161	193	223	257	293
Males	25	33	42	53	67	83	103	118	136	154
Females	23	31	40	50	63	78	90	105	121	139
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	106.0	106.5	106.6	106.7	106.9	106.7	114.0	112.2	112.2	110.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.9	19.9	19.8	18.2	16.1	15.4	14.9	13.9	13.1	12.1
Percentage aged 5-14	22.5	19.7	23.7	28.1	26.9	24.7	23.7	23.8	21.4	21.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.1	16.7	14.7	13.5	16.8	19.5	22.3	19.0	18.8	16.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.6	6.9	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.6	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.3	46.3	43.7	41.3	45.1	47.7	51.4	52.0	55.8	55.7
Median age (years)	22.4	21.2	19.4	17.6	18.4	19.8	20.4	21.4	23.4	24.6
Population density (per sq km)	8	11	14	18	22	28	33	39	45	51

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	7	7
Births per year (thousands)	3	3	4	4	5	5	6	7	7
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Population growth rate (percentage)	5.56	5.10	4.51	4.71	4.30	3.65	2.89	2.84	2.64
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.9	47.5	43.0	37.1	35.1	30.9	30.4	27.2	25.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.6	10.4	9.0	7.5	5.9	5.4	4.1	3.6	3.2
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.00	7.00	6.72	5.94	5.40	4.40	3.80	3.37	3.00
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.41	3.41	3.27	2.89	2.63	2.14	1.85	1.64	1.46
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.89	2.93	2.86	2.60	2.56	2.03	1.78	1.60	1.43
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	68	64	62	61	54	23	14	10	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	59.6	61.0	62.5	64.0	66.9	68.1	70.1	71.5	72.4
Females	61.1	62.0	63.5	66.0	69.9	71.4	73.6	75.3	77.1
Both sexes combined	60.4	61.5	63.0	64.9	68.3	69.7	71.6	73.2	74.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	293	326	354	379	403	428	450	468	492	512
Males	154	170	184	196	208	220	230	238	248	257
Females	139	155	170	182	195	208	220	230	244	255
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	110.8	109.7	108.7	107.8	106.8	105.7	104.6	103.4	101.7	101.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.1	10.1	8.6	7.7	7.9	8.0	7.6	7.1	6.5	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	21.8	21.6	19.6	16.9	14.8	14.2	14.7	14.7	13.2	12.7
Percentage aged 15-24	16.7	17.4	18.4	18.8	17.3	14.9	13.2	13.0	13.9	12.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	5.2	6.2	8.3	11.5	15.1	17.9	19.7	21.0	23.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	3.3	3.9	4.8	6.5	9.2	12.1	14.4	15.9	17.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.5	13.2	11.6	9.9	8.7	8.7	9.0	8.8	7.8	7.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.9	6.3	6.2	5.4	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.1	3.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.5	5.7	6.0	5.7	4.9	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.6	10.1	10.8	11.3	10.6	9.1	7.9	7.6	8.4	7.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.7	55.8	55.7	54.9	52.9	50.4	48.9	47.9	45.9	42.9
Median age (years)	24.6	25.6	27.3	29.1	30.9	32.7	34.4	36.1	38.3	38.8
Population density (per sq km)	51	57	61	66	70	74	78	81	85	89

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	7	6	5	5	5	4	4	2	2
Births per year (thousands)	7	6	6	6	7	7	7	6	7
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	4	5
Net migration per year (thousands)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.10	1.66	1.35	1.25	1.18	1.02	0.78	0.50	0.40
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.5	18.0	15.9	16.5	16.6	15.8	14.5	13.3	13.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	3.0	3.2	3.5	4.1	4.8	5.6	6.7	8.3	9.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	2.6	1.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.70	2.40	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.31	1.17	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.30	1.16	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	9	8	8	7	7	6	6	6	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	73.4	74.2	75.0	75.5	76.0	76.5	77.0	77.7	78.5
Females	78.1	78.9	79.7	80.5	81.0	81.5	82.0	82.7	83.5
Both sexes combined	75.5	76.3	77.1	77.7	78.2	78.7	79.3	80.1	81.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	293	328	360	392	423	456	487	517	570	625
Males	154	171	188	203	218	234	249	263	288	315
Females	139	156	173	189	205	222	238	254	282	310
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.1	10.7	9.6	9.1	9.3	9.3	9.0	8.6	8.3	8.4
Percentage aged 5-14	21.8	21.5	19.8	17.9	16.6	16.4	16.7	16.7	15.8	15.5
Percentage aged 15-24	16.7	17.2	18.1	18.2	16.9	15.4	14.4	14.4	15.1	14.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	5.2	6.1	8.1	11.0	14.1	16.5	17.8	18.1	19.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	3.2	3.8	4.6	6.2	8.6	11.2	13.0	13.7	14.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.7	55.5	54.7	53.0	50.8	48.7	47.8	47.3	46.2	44.8
Median age (years)	24.6	25.4	26.7	28.1	29.3	30.7	31.8	32.6	33.2	33.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	7	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.23	1.89	1.67	1.54	1.48	1.35	1.17	0.97	0.93
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.7	20.3	19.1	19.4	19.3	18.7	17.8	17.1	17.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.9	4.5	5.3	6.2	7.4	7.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	2.6	1.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.87	2.73	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.40	1.33	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.38	1.32	1.25	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	293	324	348	366	382	398	412	419	419	411
Males	154	169	181	190	197	205	210	213	211	206
Females	139	154	167	176	185	194	201	206	208	205
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.1	9.6	7.5	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.1	5.4	4.6	4.6
Percentage aged 5-14	21.8	21.7	19.4	15.8	12.6	11.7	12.2	12.2	10.3	9.3
Percentage aged 15-24	16.7	17.5	18.8	19.5	17.7	14.5	11.7	11.1	12.1	10.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	5.2	6.3	8.6	12.2	16.2	19.6	22.0	24.6	29.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	3.3	4.0	4.9	6.9	9.8	13.3	16.1	18.7	21.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.7	56.2	56.7	56.9	55.2	52.6	50.3	48.5	44.7	39.5
Median age (years)	24.6	25.8	27.8	30.2	32.6	34.8	37.1	39.4	43.8	46.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	0	-1
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.98	1.43	1.00	0.89	0.83	0.65	0.37	-0.00	-0.20
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.2	15.6	12.5	13.1	13.3	12.5	11.1	9.5	9.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	3.0	3.2	3.5	4.2	5.0	6.0	7.4	9.5	11.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	2.6	1.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.53	2.07	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.23	1.01	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.22	0.99	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	293	329	365	402	439	478	518	557	635	724

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.33	2.07	1.91	1.76	1.70	1.59	1.46	1.32	1.31
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.7	22.1	21.5	21.4	21.3	20.9	20.4	20.0	20.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.4	5.0	5.8	6.8	7.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

BULGARIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	7251	7499	7867	8201	8490	8722	8862	8960	8718	8509
Males	3624	3739	3927	4098	4244	4354	4415	4452	4297	4165
Females	3627	3760	3940	4102	4246	4368	4446	4508	4421	4344
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	98.8	97.2	95.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.1	9.3	8.4	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.6	6.6	6.4	5.2
Percentage aged 5-14	16.7	17.3	17.7	16.3	15.2	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.1	13.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	16.5	14.9	15.7	16.1	15.1	14.1	13.5	14.1	14.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.2	10.6	11.4	13.0	14.7	16.1	15.7	17.5	19.1	20.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.7	7.4	7.5	8.4	9.6	10.9	11.9	11.3	13.0	14.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.8	52.4	51.0	50.9	52.0	50.2	48.1	47.0	47.2	48.2
Median age (years)	27.3	28.9	30.4	32.0	33.2	34.0	34.2	35.7	36.3	37.5
Population density (per sq km)	65	68	71	74	77	79	80	81	79	77

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	50	74	67	58	46	28	20	-48	-42
Births per year (thousands)	155	144	136	132	139	139	123	114	91
Deaths per year (thousands)	75	68	66	73	83	93	100	105	110
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.67	0.96	0.83	0.69	0.54	0.32	0.22	-0.55	-0.49
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.1	18.7	16.9	15.8	16.2	15.8	13.8	12.9	10.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.2	8.9	8.2	8.7	9.7	10.5	11.3	11.9	12.7
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.48	2.27	2.18	2.15	2.17	2.18	2.01	1.92	1.53
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.21	1.11	1.06	1.05	1.06	1.06	0.98	0.94	0.75
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.89	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.02	1.03	0.94	0.92	0.73
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	92	62	36	31	26	22	18	14	16
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	62.2	65.4	68.1	68.7	68.7	68.7	68.5	68.4	67.8
Females	66.1	68.8	71.7	73.1	73.9	74.1	74.3	74.7	74.9
Both sexes combined	64.1	67.1	69.8	70.8	71.2	71.3	71.4	71.6	71.2

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8509	8306	8110	7954	7788	7620	7453	7282	6969	6690
Males	4165	4041	3933	3851	3768	3685	3602	3519	3371	3238
Females	4344	4264	4178	4102	4020	3936	3851	3762	3599	3452
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	95.9	94.8	94.1	93.9	93.8	93.6	93.5	93.5	93.7	93.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.5
Percentage aged 5-14	13.2	11.8	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.1	9.9	10.3	10.7
Percentage aged 15-24	14.9	14.4	13.6	12.3	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.4	10.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.6	21.2	21.5	22.7	23.9	24.9	25.7	26.4	30.0	32.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.5	15.8	16.0	16.1	17.3	18.4	19.4	19.9	22.1	25.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.9	6.8	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.1	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.0	8.8	8.3	7.7	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.2	47.5	47.2	46.1	45.4	44.5	42.9	40.9	37.6	37.3
Median age (years)	37.5	38.5	39.2	39.9	41.1	42.4	43.8	44.8	45.9	45.4
Population density (per sq km)	77	75	73	72	70	69	67	66	63	60

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-41	-39	-31	-33	-34	-34	-34	-31	-28
Births per year (thousands)	86	84	82	78	74	72	72	72	73
Deaths per year (thousands)	112	115	114	111	107	106	107	104	101
Net migration per year (thousands)	-15	-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.48	-0.48	-0.39	-0.42	-0.43	-0.45	-0.46	-0.44	-0.41
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.3	10.2	10.3	9.9	9.6	9.6	9.8	10.2	10.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.3	14.0	14.2	14.1	13.9	14.0	14.5	14.6	14.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.8	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.45	1.45	1.52	1.59	1.66	1.73	1.80	1.90	2.04
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.71	0.71	0.74	0.77	0.81	0.84	0.88	0.93	1.00
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.69	0.69	0.73	0.76	0.80	0.84	0.87	0.92	0.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	16	14	13	11	10	9	8	6	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	67.8	68.8	69.8	70.6	71.4	72.2	73.0	74.2	75.7
Females	74.9	75.6	76.4	77.2	78.1	78.8	79.7	80.7	81.7
Both sexes combined	71.3	72.1	73.1	73.9	74.7	75.5	76.3	77.4	78.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8509	8329	8185	8084	7979	7882	7806	7748	7710	7788
Males	4165	4053	3971	3918	3866	3819	3782	3757	3749	3799
Females	4344	4276	4214	4166	4113	4064	4024	3990	3961	3989
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5	7.2
Percentage aged 5-14	13.2	11.8	10.8	11.2	11.6	11.5	11.3	11.4	12.5	13.3
Percentage aged 15-24	14.9	14.4	13.5	12.1	11.0	11.5	11.8	11.7	11.5	12.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.6	21.1	21.3	22.4	23.3	24.1	24.5	24.9	27.1	27.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.5	15.8	15.9	15.8	16.9	17.8	18.5	18.7	20.0	21.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.2	47.4	46.8	45.4	44.6	44.0	42.6	40.9	38.6	39.3
Median age (years)	37.5	38.4	38.8	39.3	40.3	41.4	42.2	42.6	41.6	40.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-36	-29	-20	-21	-19	-15	-12	-4	8
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.43	-0.35	-0.25	-0.26	-0.24	-0.19	-0.15	-0.05	0.10
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.8	11.4	11.5	11.3	11.1	11.6	12.2	13.0	14.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.3	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.5	13.5	13.7	13.5	13.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.8	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.53	1.63	1.73	1.83	1.93	2.03	2.13	2.28	2.47
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.75	0.79	0.84	0.89	0.94	0.99	1.04	1.11	1.20
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.73	0.78	0.83	0.88	0.93	0.98	1.03	1.10	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8509	8291	8082	7893	7680	7451	7207	6941	6380	5773
Males	4165	4034	3918	3820	3713	3598	3476	3345	3070	2770
Females	4344	4257	4164	4072	3967	3853	3731	3596	3311	3004
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.3
Percentage aged 5-14	13.2	11.9	10.4	10.2	10.0	9.6	8.9	8.4	8.0	7.5
Percentage aged 15-24	14.9	14.4	13.7	12.4	10.9	10.7	10.7	10.3	9.1	8.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.6	21.2	21.5	22.9	24.2	25.5	26.5	27.7	32.8	37.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.5	15.9	16.1	16.2	17.5	18.9	20.0	20.9	24.2	29.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.2	47.6	47.3	46.5	45.8	45.1	43.5	41.3	37.3	35.7
Median age (years)	37.5	38.5	39.3	40.1	41.5	43.1	44.9	46.4	49.3	51.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-44	-42	-38	-43	-46	-49	-53	-56	-61
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.52	-0.51	-0.47	-0.55	-0.60	-0.67	-0.75	-0.84	-1.00
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.9	9.9	9.5	8.8	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.1	6.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.3	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.4	15.1	15.5	16.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.8	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8509	8329	8157	8002	7824	7635	7437	7220	6757	6251

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.43	-0.42	-0.38	-0.45	-0.49	-0.52	-0.59	-0.66	-0.78
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.8	10.7	10.3	9.5	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.2	7.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.3	14.0	14.1	14.1	13.9	14.0	14.5	14.8	15.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

BURKINA FASO

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	3654	4012	4452	4870	5424	6108	6909	7882	9082	10479
Males	1791	1972	2195	2405	2684	3026	3428	3915	4518	5221
Females	1863	2039	2257	2465	2741	3082	3481	3966	4564	5258
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	96.1	96.7	97.2	97.6	97.9	98.2	98.5	98.7	99.0	99.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.8	17.0	17.4	18.8	19.6	19.7	19.5	19.7	19.5	19.1
Percentage aged 5-14	25.7	25.9	25.2	24.5	25.5	27.1	27.9	27.8	28.0	28.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.0	19.5	19.5	19.2	18.0	17.2	17.9	18.9	19.2	19.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.6	46.7	47.2	46.7	45.0	43.5	43.2	43.2	43.3	43.5
Median age (years)	18.1	18.4	18.5	18.3	17.6	16.7	16.3	16.2	16.2	16.2
Population density (per sq km)	13	15	16	18	20	22	25	29	33	38

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	72	88	84	111	137	160	195	240	279
Births per year (thousands)	186	207	239	272	302	331	371	415	466
Deaths per year (thousands)	117	121	125	132	138	143	148	157	177
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.87	2.08	1.80	2.16	2.37	2.46	2.64	2.83	2.86
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.5	48.8	51.3	52.8	52.4	50.8	50.1	48.9	47.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	30.5	28.5	26.9	25.6	23.9	21.9	20.0	18.5	18.1
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.33	6.35	7.00	7.50	7.80	7.80	7.80	7.50	7.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.12	3.13	3.45	3.70	3.84	3.84	3.84	3.70	3.50
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.72	1.90	1.93	2.15	2.33	2.43	2.51	2.50	2.41
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	226	212	160	148	137	127	117	109	103
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	31.7	33.7	35.8	35.7	39.7	41.7	43.6	45.4	45.4
Females	34.7	36.7	38.2	40.2	42.2	44.2	46.2	47.9	47.6
Both sexes combined	33.2	35.2	37.0	38.9	40.9	42.9	44.9	46.6	46.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10479	12057	13857	15928	18257	20795	23451	26157	31053	35419
Males	5221	6018	6927	7973	9149	10430	11771	13135	15590	17747
Females	5258	6039	6930	7955	9108	10364	11681	13022	15463	17672
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.3	99.6	100.0	100.2	100.4	100.6	100.8	100.9	100.8	100.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.1	18.7	18.2	17.6	16.8	15.8	14.6	13.3	10.1	9.1
Percentage aged 5-14	28.3	28.4	28.2	27.8	27.4	26.8	25.9	24.8	21.7	17.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	19.8	20.3	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.6	20.7	20.5	18.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.6	6.1	8.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.8	5.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.6	17.6	17.4	17.1	16.9	16.4	15.9	15.1	13.0	10.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.1	6.5	5.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.5	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.4	5.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.1	11.3	11.7	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.5	44.1	45.3	46.5	47.6	48.8	50.1	51.6	54.9	56.4
Median age (years)	16.2	16.4	16.6	17.1	17.6	18.4	19.3	20.5	23.9	27.7
Population density (per sq km)	38	44	51	58	67	76	86	95	113	129

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	316	360	414	466	507	531	541	490	437
Births per year (thousands)	518	573	628	677	717	740	743	685	647
Deaths per year (thousands)	200	212	213	211	209	208	202	196	211
Net migration per year (thousands)	-2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.80	2.78	2.79	2.73	2.60	2.41	2.18	1.72	1.32
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.9	44.2	42.1	39.6	36.7	33.4	30.0	23.9	19.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.7	16.3	14.3	12.4	10.7	9.4	8.1	6.8	6.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.57	6.05	5.52	4.99	4.47	3.94	3.42	2.61	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.24	2.98	2.72	2.46	2.20	1.94	1.69	1.28	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.26	2.16	2.06	1.94	1.80	1.64	1.47	1.17	0.97
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	97	89	79	70	63	55	46	36	26
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	45.1	46.6	49.2	52.2	55.0	57.4	60.1	63.6	66.7
Females	47.0	48.4	51.1	54.2	57.0	59.5	62.2	66.1	70.0
Both sexes combined	46.0	47.5	50.2	53.2	56.0	58.4	61.1	64.8	68.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10479	12114	13991	16171	18663	21442	24456	27648	33998	40500
Males	5221	6046	6995	8095	9354	10757	12278	13889	17079	20312
Females	5258	6067	6997	8075	9309	10685	12178	13759	16919	20188
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.1	19.0	18.6	18.1	17.4	16.5	15.6	14.5	11.7	10.9
Percentage aged 5-14	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.2	27.8	27.2	26.5	25.6	23.2	19.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	19.7	20.1	20.2	20.3	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.4	19.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.3	5.5	7.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	3.5	4.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.5	43.9	44.8	45.8	46.9	47.9	49.0	50.2	53.0	54.3
Median age (years)	16.2	16.2	16.4	16.7	17.2	17.8	18.6	19.5	22.3	25.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	327	376	436	499	556	603	638	635	650
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.90	2.88	2.90	2.87	2.78	2.63	2.45	2.07	1.75
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.0	45.3	43.3	41.1	38.5	35.7	32.6	27.3	23.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.9	16.4	14.4	12.4	10.8	9.5	8.1	6.7	6.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.80	6.31	5.81	5.32	4.82	4.33	3.84	3.08	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.35	3.11	2.86	2.62	2.37	2.13	1.89	1.52	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.34	2.25	2.16	2.07	1.94	1.80	1.65	1.38	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10479	12014	13750	15725	17912	20223	22558	24810	28379	30867
Males	5221	5996	6873	7870	8975	10142	11319	12454	14238	15449
Females	5258	6018	6877	7855	8937	10082	11239	12356	14141	15418
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.1	18.4	17.8	17.2	16.3	15.1	13.7	12.2	8.3	7.1
Percentage aged 5-14	28.3	28.5	28.1	27.5	27.0	26.4	25.3	23.9	20.0	14.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	19.8	20.4	20.7	20.7	20.6	20.8	20.9	20.5	18.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.8	6.6	9.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	4.1	6.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.5	44.3	45.6	47.1	48.3	49.6	51.3	53.1	57.0	58.7
Median age (years)	16.2	16.4	16.8	17.4	18.0	18.9	20.0	21.5	25.6	30.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	307	347	395	437	462	467	450	357	249
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.73	2.70	2.68	2.60	2.43	2.19	1.90	1.34	0.84
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.1	43.3	41.0	38.3	34.9	31.2	27.1	20.3	15.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.7	16.2	14.2	12.3	10.7	9.4	8.1	6.9	6.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.40	5.84	5.27	4.71	4.14	3.58	3.01	2.15	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.15	2.88	2.60	2.32	2.04	1.76	1.48	1.06	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.21	2.09	1.97	1.84	1.67	1.49	1.29	0.96	0.74

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10479	12185	14290	16923	20196	24257	29295	35596	53290	80631

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.02	3.19	3.38	3.54	3.66	3.77	3.90	4.04	4.14
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.3	48.6	48.6	48.1	47.7	47.5	47.2	46.8	46.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	18.0	16.7	14.8	12.9	11.2	9.8	8.4	6.6	5.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

BURUNDI

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	2456	2687	2941	3213	3514	3680	4130	4748	5487	6064
Males	1176	1288	1411	1544	1691	1762	1987	2299	2671	2954
Females	1280	1399	1529	1669	1823	1919	2143	2449	2815	3110
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	91.9	92.1	92.3	92.5	92.7	91.8	92.8	93.9	94.9	95.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.3	18.2	17.8	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.7	18.4	18.8	18.4
Percentage aged 5-14	24.5	24.5	26.2	27.5	27.2	27.9	27.0	26.2	26.7	28.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.0	18.5	18.3	18.4	19.7	20.8	21.0	20.3	19.1	18.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.4	46.7	45.5	44.6	44.9	44.2	45.2	45.7	45.4	44.9
Median age (years)	19.5	18.6	18.0	17.5	17.4	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.3	16.7
Population density (per sq km)	88	97	106	115	126	132	148	171	197	218

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	46	51	54	60	33	90	124	148	115
Births per year (thousands)	125	131	139	149	158	174	205	239	265
Deaths per year (thousands)	65	66	68	69	73	73	78	88	113
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.79	1.81	1.77	1.79	0.93	2.30	2.79	2.89	2.00
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.4	46.6	45.3	44.4	44.0	44.7	46.2	46.7	45.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	25.1	23.6	22.0	20.6	20.2	18.8	17.6	17.2	19.6
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.95	2.01	2.08	2.14	2.16	2.25	2.31	2.34	2.20
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	167	157	149	140	137	127	117	113	120
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	37.5	38.9	40.4	41.9	42.4	44.4	46.0	46.5	43.0
Females	40.6	42.1	43.6	45.1	45.6	47.6	49.6	50.0	46.1
Both sexes combined	39.0	40.5	42.0	43.5	44.0	46.0	47.8	48.3	44.6

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6064	6974	7899	8924	10037	11195	12341	13428	15195	16937
Males	2954	3414	3881	4397	4957	5540	6114	6658	7539	8404
Females	3110	3560	4018	4526	5079	5656	6227	6770	7656	8533
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	95.0	95.9	96.6	97.2	97.6	97.9	98.2	98.3	98.5	98.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.4	17.1	16.5	15.8	15.0	14.0	12.8	11.4	8.4	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	28.2	27.9	27.0	26.0	25.3	24.7	23.9	22.6	19.1	15.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	19.7	20.5	20.7	20.3	19.9	19.9	20.0	19.6	16.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.8	6.4	8.1	10.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.6	4.1	5.2	7.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.5	17.2	16.5	16.0	15.5	15.1	14.5	13.7	11.4	9.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.6	5.9	4.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.4	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.0	4.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.6	11.3	11.9	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.7	10.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.9	46.6	47.6	48.6	49.2	50.2	51.5	52.9	55.7	54.9
Median age (years)	16.7	17.3	17.9	18.7	19.5	20.4	21.5	22.9	26.6	30.2
Population density (per sq km)	218	251	284	321	361	402	443	482	546	609

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	182	185	205	223	232	229	218	177	174
Births per year (thousands)	277	298	318	337	347	344	331	288	293
Deaths per year (thousands)	111	113	114	114	115	115	113	111	119
Net migration per year (thousands)	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.79	2.49	2.44	2.35	2.19	1.95	1.69	1.24	1.09
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.5	40.1	37.8	35.5	32.7	29.3	25.7	20.0	18.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.0	15.2	13.5	12.0	10.8	9.8	8.8	7.7	7.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.28	5.76	5.23	4.71	4.19	3.67	3.14	2.35	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.09	2.83	2.58	2.32	2.06	1.81	1.55	1.16	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.15	2.05	1.94	1.81	1.66	1.50	1.32	1.03	0.96
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	114	105	98	85	78	70	61	48	35
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	45.5	47.6	50.1	52.4	54.7	56.8	59.4	63.1	66.8
Females	48.8	51.0	53.4	55.8	58.0	60.1	62.7	66.4	70.1
Both sexes combined	47.2	49.3	51.8	54.1	56.3	58.5	61.0	64.8	68.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6064	7059	8082	9219	10471	11814	13209	14617	17181	19978
Males	2954	3457	3973	4546	5175	5850	6550	7255	8537	9933
Females	3110	3602	4109	4673	5296	5964	6659	7362	8644	10046
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.4	18.1	17.4	16.6	15.8	15.0	14.0	12.8	10.0	10.2
Percentage aged 5-14	28.2	27.5	27.3	27.1	26.3	25.5	24.8	23.8	21.1	17.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	19.5	20.1	20.1	20.2	20.3	20.1	20.0	19.8	17.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.9	5.4	5.9	7.1	9.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.6	5.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.9	46.0	46.6	47.0	47.9	49.0	50.2	51.5	54.1	53.8
Median age (years)	16.7	17.0	17.4	18.0	18.6	19.4	20.3	21.5	24.5	27.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	199	205	228	250	268	279	282	256	280
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.04	2.71	2.63	2.55	2.41	2.23	2.02	1.62	1.51
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.2	42.5	40.0	37.6	35.0	32.1	29.0	23.6	22.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.4	15.5	13.7	12.1	10.9	9.8	8.7	7.5	6.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.80	6.27	5.75	5.22	4.70	4.17	3.65	2.85	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.35	3.09	2.83	2.57	2.31	2.06	1.80	1.40	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.32	2.23	2.12	2.00	1.86	1.70	1.54	1.25	1.18

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6064	6964	7869	8856	9908	10976	11986	12885	14069	15028
Males	2954	3409	3866	4363	4893	5429	5936	6385	6972	7443
Females	3110	3555	4003	4492	5015	5546	6051	6500	7097	7585
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.4	17.0	16.3	15.4	14.6	13.5	12.0	10.4	6.7	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	28.2	27.9	26.9	25.9	25.1	24.3	23.3	21.8	17.5	12.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	19.8	20.6	20.9	20.5	20.1	20.0	20.1	19.6	16.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.6	5.2	5.9	6.7	8.7	12.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.7	4.3	5.6	7.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.9	46.7	47.8	48.9	49.8	50.9	52.4	54.2	57.7	56.7
Median age (years)	16.7	17.3	18.0	18.9	19.8	20.9	22.2	23.8	28.4	33.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	180	181	197	210	214	202	180	118	96
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.77	2.44	2.36	2.24	2.05	1.76	1.45	0.88	0.66
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.2	39.5	37.0	34.4	31.2	27.3	23.2	16.6	14.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.0	15.1	13.4	12.0	10.7	9.7	8.8	7.8	7.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.22	5.65	5.07	4.49	3.92	3.34	2.76	1.88	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.06	2.78	2.50	2.21	1.93	1.65	1.36	0.92	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.13	2.01	1.88	1.72	1.55	1.36	1.17	0.82	0.73

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6064	7059	8183	9551	11209	13202	15601	18521	26445	38207

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.04	2.96	3.09	3.20	3.27	3.34	3.43	3.56	3.68
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.2	45.2	45.0	44.6	44.1	43.6	43.3	43.0	42.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.4	15.7	14.2	12.7	11.4	10.3	9.1	7.4	5.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

CAMBODIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	4346	4840	5433	6141	6938	7098	6498	7422	8695	10024
Males	2173	2420	2717	3072	3473	3552	3007	3486	4143	4830
Females	2173	2420	2716	3069	3465	3545	3491	3937	4553	5194
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.2	86.1	88.5	91.0	93.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.7	16.7	16.9	17.1	17.2	15.5	11.0	17.9	17.5	15.5
Percentage aged 5-14	25.5	25.6	25.6	25.7	26.0	26.8	28.2	21.7	22.1	27.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	19.4	19.2	19.1	18.9	19.5	21.9	21.4	20.5	16.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.4	47.4	47.1	46.8	46.4	47.3	52.1	51.4	51.0	47.5
Median age (years)	18.7	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.3	18.7	19.6	19.6	19.8	20.4
Population density (per sq km)	24	27	30	34	38	39	36	41	48	55

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	99	119	142	159	32	-120	185	255	266
Births per year (thousands)	208	232	260	287	280	204	320	357	358
Deaths per year (thousands)	109	113	118	127	158	272	124	133	132
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.15	2.31	2.45	2.44	0.46	-1.76	2.66	3.17	2.84
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.4	45.2	44.9	43.9	39.9	30.0	45.9	44.3	38.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	23.8	22.1	20.4	19.4	22.5	40.0	17.9	16.5	14.1
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.29	6.29	6.29	6.22	5.53	4.10	5.06	5.00	4.89
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.03	2.70	2.00	2.47	2.44	2.39
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.85	1.93	2.01	2.08	1.68	0.96	1.75	1.80	1.78
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	165	152	140	130	181	263	160	130	116
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	38.1	40.0	42.0	44.0	39.0	30.0	45.1	47.6	50.1
Females	40.8	42.8	44.9	46.9	41.7	32.5	47.9	50.4	52.9
Both sexes combined	39.4	41.4	43.4	45.4	40.3	31.2	46.6	49.1	51.6

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10024	11207	12302	13433	14652	15880	16990	17870	19663	21394
Males	4830	5447	6021	6615	7253	7895	8473	8933	9854	10729
Females	5194	5761	6281	6818	7399	7985	8517	8937	9809	10666
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	93.0	94.5	95.9	97.0	98.0	98.9	99.5	100.0	100.5	100.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.5	14.1	12.5	11.9	11.6	10.9	9.7	8.1	8.0	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	27.0	26.3	24.5	22.5	20.9	20.4	19.9	18.7	15.0	15.0
Percentage aged 15-24	16.0	16.8	21.4	21.4	20.2	18.7	17.8	17.9	16.9	13.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.9	6.6	7.6	8.7	10.0	10.8	14.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.6	5.4	6.4	8.2	9.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.1	15.9	14.8	13.5	12.6	12.4	12.1	11.2	9.0	9.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.9	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.8	4.4	4.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.0	7.2	7.1	6.6	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.7	4.9	4.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.0	8.4	12.8	12.8	12.0	11.3	10.5	10.6	10.3	8.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.5	48.7	50.7	51.8	52.1	51.8	52.0	54.9	53.8	49.7
Median age (years)	20.4	19.4	20.7	22.2	23.7	25.0	26.5	28.2	31.1	33.9
Population density (per sq km)	55	62	68	74	81	88	94	99	109	118

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	237	219	226	244	246	222	176	179	173
Births per year (thousands)	358	343	349	367	368	345	302	318	333
Deaths per year (thousands)	129	124	123	123	123	123	126	138	160
Net migration per year (thousands)	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.23	1.86	1.76	1.74	1.61	1.35	1.01	0.96	0.84
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	33.7	29.2	27.1	26.1	24.1	21.0	17.3	16.9	16.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.2	10.6	9.5	8.8	8.1	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.50	4.10	3.70	3.30	2.90	2.50	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.19	2.00	1.80	1.61	1.41	1.22	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.71	1.62	1.51	1.40	1.27	1.12	0.96	0.98	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	102	90	77	66	55	45	34	26	18
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	52.6	55.1	57.6	60.1	62.6	64.9	66.9	69.0	71.3
Females	55.4	57.9	60.4	62.9	65.4	67.9	69.9	72.7	75.2
Both sexes combined	54.1	56.6	59.1	61.6	64.1	66.4	68.4	70.8	73.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10024	11230	12375	13589	14934	16351	17738	18990	21688	24627
Males	4830	5458	6058	6695	7397	8134	8854	9504	10886	12375
Females	5194	5772	6316	6895	7537	8216	8884	9486	10802	12252
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.5	14.3	12.9	12.4	12.3	11.8	10.9	9.6	9.5	9.3
Percentage aged 5-14	27.0	26.2	24.5	22.8	21.4	21.0	20.9	20.1	17.3	17.3
Percentage aged 15-24	16.0	16.8	21.3	21.1	19.9	18.6	17.7	17.9	17.5	15.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.5	7.4	8.4	9.4	9.8	12.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.2	6.0	7.5	8.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.5	48.6	50.4	51.2	51.3	50.7	50.7	53.2	52.2	49.3
Median age (years)	20.4	19.3	20.5	22.0	23.2	24.2	25.3	26.5	28.5	30.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	241	229	243	269	283	277	250	270	294
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.27	1.94	1.87	1.89	1.81	1.63	1.36	1.33	1.27
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	34.1	30.1	28.3	27.7	26.2	23.7	20.7	20.3	19.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.2	10.6	9.6	8.8	8.0	7.4	7.1	7.0	7.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.57	4.24	3.91	3.58	3.26	2.93	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.23	2.07	1.91	1.75	1.59	1.43	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.74	1.68	1.60	1.52	1.42	1.31	1.19	1.21	1.23

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10024	11185	12229	13275	14366	15399	16231	16743	17683	18355
Males	4830	5435	5984	6535	7108	7650	8086	8358	8845	9181
Females	5194	5750	6245	6740	7258	7750	8145	8385	8838	9174
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.5	13.9	12.2	11.4	10.9	10.0	8.4	6.5	6.4	5.8
Percentage aged 5-14	27.0	26.3	24.5	22.2	20.4	19.6	18.9	17.1	12.3	12.2
Percentage aged 15-24	16.0	16.9	21.6	21.6	20.4	18.8	17.8	17.8	16.1	11.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.8	5.3	6.0	6.8	7.8	9.1	10.7	12.0	17.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.8	5.7	6.8	9.1	10.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.5	48.8	51.0	52.4	53.0	52.9	53.5	56.9	55.6	49.8
Median age (years)	20.4	19.4	20.8	22.5	24.2	25.8	27.8	30.1	34.1	37.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	232	209	209	218	207	166	102	94	67
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.19	1.78	1.64	1.58	1.39	1.05	0.62	0.55	0.37
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	33.3	28.4	25.9	24.5	21.9	18.1	13.6	13.3	12.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.1	10.5	9.5	8.7	8.1	7.6	7.4	7.8	8.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.42	3.95	3.48	3.01	2.54	2.07	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.16	1.93	1.70	1.47	1.24	1.01	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.68	1.56	1.43	1.28	1.11	0.93	0.73	0.75	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10024	11331	12706	14295	16174	18383	20986	23977	31204	40909

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.45	2.29	2.36	2.47	2.56	2.65	2.67	2.63	2.71
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.1	33.8	33.4	33.6	33.6	33.7	33.2	32.1	32.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.4	10.9	9.9	8.9	8.0	7.2	6.6	5.8	5.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

CAMEROON

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	4466	4843	5296	5881	6612	7526	8655	9977	11484	13192
Males	2189	2374	2598	2888	3252	3709	4274	4935	5690	6548
Females	2277	2469	2698	2993	3360	3817	4381	5042	5793	6644
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	96.1	96.2	96.3	96.5	96.8	97.2	97.5	97.9	98.2	98.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.8	16.0	16.2	16.9	17.4	17.8	18.2	18.1	17.6	17.2
Percentage aged 5-14	23.8	23.8	23.9	24.1	24.7	25.5	26.2	26.8	27.2	27.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.2	17.9	17.7	17.9	18.3	18.8	19.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.0	47.9	47.6	46.9	45.9	44.9	44.1	43.8	44.1	44.9
Median age (years)	20.3	20.2	20.0	19.7	19.1	18.5	17.9	17.6	17.5	17.7
Population density (per sq km)	9	10	11	12	14	16	18	21	24	28

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	75	91	117	146	183	226	264	301	342
Births per year (thousands)	202	219	248	281	321	368	409	450	500
Deaths per year (thousands)	127	129	131	135	138	142	145	148	158
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.62	1.79	2.10	2.34	2.59	2.80	2.84	2.81	2.77
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.4	43.3	44.4	45.0	45.3	45.5	43.9	41.9	40.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	27.3	25.4	23.4	21.6	19.5	17.6	15.5	13.8	12.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.68	5.68	5.90	6.10	6.30	6.45	6.35	6.10	5.70
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.80	2.80	2.91	3.00	3.10	3.18	3.13	3.00	2.81
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.57	1.64	1.79	1.95	2.12	2.27	2.32	2.31	2.22
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	190	172	154	136	119	102	88	74	65
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	34.5	36.5	39.0	41.5	44.3	47.0	49.5	51.9	53.3
Females	37.5	39.5	42.0	44.5	47.3	50.0	52.7	55.0	56.2
Both sexes combined	36.0	38.0	40.5	43.0	45.8	48.5	51.1	53.5	54.7

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13192	15129	17340	19820	22545	25468	28521	31538	36830	41951
Males	6548	7523	8635	9883	11255	12726	14261	15773	18411	20946
Females	6644	7606	8705	9936	11290	12742	14260	15765	18419	21005
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.6	98.9	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.0	99.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.2	16.9	16.4	15.8	14.9	14.0	12.9	11.7	9.0	8.7
Percentage aged 5-14	27.0	26.7	26.4	26.2	25.7	24.9	23.9	22.7	19.6	16.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	19.9	19.9	19.8	19.9	20.0	20.0	19.9	19.3	17.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.6	8.6	11.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.3	5.6	7.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.6	16.4	16.3	16.1	15.8	15.2	14.6	13.8	11.7	9.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.0	4.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.5	10.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.9	45.8	46.7	47.6	48.7	49.8	50.9	52.0	54.4	54.2
Median age (years)	17.7	18.0	18.4	18.8	19.4	20.2	21.4	22.7	26.2	29.7
Population density (per sq km)	28	32	36	42	47	54	60	66	77	88

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	387	442	496	545	585	610	604	529	512
Births per year (thousands)	556	613	665	708	742	762	762	705	726
Deaths per year (thousands)	169	171	169	163	157	152	159	176	214
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.74	2.73	2.67	2.58	2.44	2.26	2.01	1.55	1.30
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.3	37.8	35.8	33.4	30.9	28.2	25.4	20.6	18.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.9	10.6	9.1	7.7	6.5	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.30	4.90	4.50	4.10	3.70	3.30	2.90	2.29	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.61	2.41	2.22	2.02	1.82	1.63	1.43	1.13	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.12	2.02	1.92	1.81	1.68	1.53	1.36	1.09	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	58	51	44	39	34	29	25	19	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	54.5	56.9	59.7	62.7	65.6	68.2	69.5	71.2	72.9
Females	57.2	59.6	62.4	65.5	68.4	71.0	72.3	74.4	76.4
Both sexes combined	55.9	58.2	61.0	64.1	67.0	69.6	71.0	72.8	74.6

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13192	15151	17417	19998	22891	26079	29544	33149	40196	47831
Males	6548	7534	8674	9973	11430	13035	14778	16587	20110	23913
Females	6644	7618	8743	10025	11461	13045	14766	16562	20085	23918
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.2	17.0	16.7	16.1	15.4	14.7	13.9	13.0	10.7	10.5
Percentage aged 5-14	27.0	26.6	26.4	26.3	26.0	25.4	24.6	23.7	21.4	18.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	19.9	19.8	19.6	19.7	19.8	19.9	19.8	19.4	17.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.3	7.9	9.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.1	5.2	6.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.9	45.8	46.5	47.2	48.0	48.9	49.8	50.5	52.4	52.4
Median age (years)	17.7	18.0	18.3	18.6	19.1	19.7	20.5	21.6	24.2	26.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	392	453	516	579	638	693	721	705	763
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.77	2.79	2.76	2.70	2.61	2.49	2.30	1.93	1.74
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.6	38.4	36.7	34.7	32.6	30.5	28.2	24.1	22.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.0	10.6	9.1	7.7	6.5	5.6	5.2	5.0	5.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.36	5.02	4.68	4.34	4.00	3.67	3.33	2.78	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.64	2.47	2.30	2.14	1.97	1.81	1.64	1.37	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.14	2.07	2.00	1.91	1.81	1.70	1.56	1.32	1.24

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13192	15110	17275	19669	22245	24936	27631	30135	33827	36775
Males	6548	7513	8602	9808	11104	12457	13811	15064	16894	18334
Females	6644	7597	8673	9862	11141	12479	13820	15071	16933	18442
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.2	16.8	16.2	15.4	14.4	13.3	12.0	10.6	7.1	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	27.0	26.7	26.4	26.0	25.5	24.5	23.3	21.8	17.8	13.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	19.9	20.0	20.0	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.1	19.3	16.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.9	9.3	12.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.5	6.1	8.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.9	45.9	46.8	48.0	49.2	50.6	52.0	53.5	56.7	56.2
Median age (years)	17.7	18.0	18.4	19.0	19.7	20.8	22.1	23.7	28.2	32.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	384	433	479	515	538	539	501	369	295
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.72	2.68	2.60	2.46	2.28	2.05	1.74	1.16	0.84
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.0	37.3	35.0	32.3	29.4	26.2	22.7	16.8	14.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.9	10.5	9.1	7.7	6.5	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.25	4.80	4.35	3.89	3.44	2.98	2.52	1.82	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.59	2.36	2.14	1.92	1.70	1.47	1.24	0.90	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.10	1.98	1.86	1.72	1.56	1.38	1.18	0.86	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13192	15276	17838	20961	24745	29342	34952	41724	59742	85857

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.93	3.10	3.23	3.32	3.41	3.50	3.54	3.59	3.63
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.3	41.7	41.5	40.9	40.5	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.1	10.7	9.3	7.8	6.5	5.4	4.9	4.3	3.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

CANADA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	13737	15736	17909	19678	21324	23209	24593	25942	27791	29402
Males	6969	7978	9076	9896	10685	11620	12256	12890	13781	14576
Females	6768	7758	8833	9782	10639	11589	12336	13052	14010	14826
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	103.0	102.8	102.8	101.2	100.4	100.3	99.4	98.8	98.4	98.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.9	12.4	12.5	11.5	8.7	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.9
Percentage aged 5-14	17.8	19.7	21.1	21.9	21.5	18.5	15.4	14.1	13.8	13.5
Percentage aged 15-24	15.9	14.4	14.6	16.0	18.4	19.7	19.8	17.5	14.7	13.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.3	11.1	10.7	10.9	11.4	12.3	13.3	14.6	15.5	16.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.4	9.4	10.2	11.2	12.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.5	48.6	47.2	46.9	48.9	51.2	53.2	53.5	53.6	52.7
Median age (years)	27.7	27.3	26.4	25.5	26.0	27.4	29.1	31.0	32.8	34.7
Population density (per sq km)	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	400	435	354	329	377	277	270	370	322
Births per year (thousands)	409	466	463	378	357	367	359	373	405
Deaths per year (thousands)	129	136	145	153	164	172	177	188	202
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.72	2.59	1.88	1.61	1.69	1.16	1.07	1.38	1.13
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.8	27.7	24.6	18.4	16.0	15.4	14.2	13.9	14.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.7	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.1
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.72	3.90	3.61	2.51	1.97	1.75	1.66	1.71	1.74
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.81	1.90	1.75	1.22	0.96	0.85	0.81	0.83	0.85
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.70	1.81	1.69	1.18	1.12	0.88	0.79	0.82	0.83
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	36	30	26	21	16	12	9	7	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	66.8	67.9	68.5	68.9	69.7	70.5	72.4	73.4	75.6
Females	71.6	73.4	74.6	75.3	76.8	78.1	79.6	80.2	81.4
Both sexes combined	69.1	70.6	71.4	72.0	73.1	74.2	75.9	76.8	78.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	29402	30679	31856	33010	34183	35338	36385	36633	36623	36352
Males	14576	15200	15772	16332	16898	17449	17937	18044	18019	17901
Females	14826	15479	16084	16678	17284	17890	18448	18589	18603	18451
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.3	98.2	98.1	97.9	97.8	97.5	97.2	97.1	96.9	97.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.9	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.9
Percentage aged 5-14	13.5	13.4	12.5	11.4	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.6
Percentage aged 15-24	13.4	13.1	13.1	13.1	12.2	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.6	11.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.1	16.7	17.8	20.0	22.4	25.1	27.7	29.0	29.9	30.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.0	12.6	13.0	14.0	16.0	18.1	20.5	22.9	24.2	24.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.1	8.1	7.3	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.0	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.6	6.7	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.7	51.3	49.4	47.2	44.2	42.4	41.3	40.5	39.1	38.5
Median age (years)	34.7	36.9	38.7	40.0	40.9	41.5	42.1	42.8	43.9	43.2
Population density (per sq km)	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	255	235	231	235	231	209	50	-1	-27
Births per year (thousands)	357	359	373	395	414	426	426	424	430
Deaths per year (thousands)	221	243	262	280	303	336	376	426	457
Net migration per year (thousands)	120	120	120	120	120	120	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.85	0.75	0.71	0.70	0.66	0.58	0.14	-0.00	-0.07
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.9	11.5	11.5	11.8	11.9	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.4	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.7	9.4	10.3	11.6	12.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.61	1.68	1.75	1.82	1.89	1.96	2.03	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.78	0.82	0.85	0.88	0.92	0.95	0.99	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.77	0.81	0.84	0.87	0.91	0.94	0.98	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	76.1	76.5	77.0	77.5	78.0	78.4	78.8	79.4	80.2
Females	81.8	82.4	82.8	83.3	83.7	84.1	84.5	85.1	85.8
Both sexes combined	78.9	79.4	79.9	80.4	80.8	81.2	81.6	82.2	82.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	29402	30942	32433	33955	35549	37189	38792	39464	40609	41837
Males	14576	15320	16039	16773	17543	18328	19089	19414	19986	20638
Females	14826	15622	16394	17181	18007	18861	19703	20049	20623	21199
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.1
Percentage aged 5-14	13.5	13.4	12.7	11.8	11.8	12.1	12.4	12.6	12.8	13.7
Percentage aged 15-24	13.4	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.3	11.5	11.5	11.7	12.3	12.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.1	16.6	17.6	19.6	21.8	24.2	26.3	27.4	27.8	27.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.0	12.5	12.9	13.8	15.5	17.4	19.5	21.6	22.3	22.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.7	51.2	49.4	47.2	44.3	42.6	41.7	40.8	39.5	39.0
Median age (years)	34.7	36.7	38.3	39.4	40.0	40.3	40.6	41.1	41.1	39.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	308	298	304	319	328	321	134	115	123
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.02	0.94	0.92	0.92	0.90	0.84	0.34	0.29	0.30
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.3	12.1	12.3	12.7	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.7	14.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.5	9.0	9.8	10.9	11.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.66	1.76	1.86	1.96	2.06	2.16	2.26	2.43	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.81	0.85	0.90	0.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.18	1.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.79	0.84	0.89	0.94	0.99	1.04	1.09	1.17	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	29402	30413	31175	31828	32408	32875	33127	32677	31021	28885
Males	14576	15069	15434	15742	16010	16212	16298	16047	15179	14109
Females	14826	15344	15741	16086	16398	16663	16829	16631	15842	14777
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.9	5.7	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.9
Percentage aged 5-14	13.5	13.4	12.4	10.7	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.5	8.6	8.2
Percentage aged 15-24	13.4	13.1	13.2	13.2	12.3	10.7	10.2	10.1	10.0	9.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.1	16.7	18.1	20.5	23.4	26.7	29.9	32.0	34.3	36.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.0	12.7	13.2	14.4	16.7	19.2	22.2	25.3	27.9	29.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.7	51.3	49.7	47.7	44.7	42.6	41.3	40.2	37.9	35.4
Median age (years)	34.7	37.0	39.2	40.9	42.4	43.6	44.7	46.1	48.7	50.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	202	152	131	116	93	50	-90	-166	-214
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.68	0.49	0.41	0.36	0.29	0.15	-0.27	-0.52	-0.71
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.5	10.2	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.1	8.5	7.8	7.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.4	7.9	8.3	8.6	9.1	10.0	11.2	13.0	14.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.56	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.76	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.75	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	29402	30822	32062	33206	34296	35308	36158	36151	35407	34182

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.94	0.79	0.70	0.65	0.58	0.48	-0.00	-0.21	-0.35
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.8	11.8	11.4	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.4	9.8	9.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.7	9.4	10.4	11.9	13.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

CAPE VERDE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	146	169	196	229	267	278	289	310	341	386
Males	66	78	91	108	127	130	133	142	157	181
Females	80	92	105	121	140	148	157	168	183	205
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	83.1	84.7	86.5	88.6	90.8	87.7	84.8	84.6	85.7	88.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.6	14.9	19.2	17.4	15.7	16.3	16.9	16.9	15.8	14.9
Percentage aged 5-14	23.7	23.9	23.9	27.9	31.8	30.4	29.0	27.2	27.7	26.4
Percentage aged 15-24	23.5	19.5	15.7	16.3	16.9	19.8	22.6	25.0	22.5	20.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.8	6.9	7.5	8.3	8.1	8.2	7.2	7.0	6.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.4	6.1	5.6	4.7	4.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.0	47.8	42.8	40.9	39.1	41.0	42.8	45.0	45.7	49.2
Median age (years)	21.4	20.7	19.7	17.5	16.1	16.3	16.5	17.2	18.0	18.8
Population density (per sq km)	36	42	49	57	66	69	72	77	84	96

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	5	5	7	8	2	2	4	6	9
Births per year (thousands)	8	9	10	11	11	10	11	12	12
Deaths per year (thousands)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.95	2.95	3.07	3.07	0.80	0.80	1.37	1.90	2.52
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.9	51.4	48.5	42.5	38.8	35.4	38.3	35.7	33.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	18.6	17.0	15.0	12.5	11.7	10.0	11.3	9.9	8.5
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.60	6.90	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.70	6.29	4.70	3.88
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.25	3.40	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.30	3.10	2.31	1.91
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.31	2.52	2.68	2.78	2.86	2.62	2.58	1.99	1.68
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	129	115	105	92	82	70	66	58	50
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	47.0	49.5	51.5	54.0	56.0	58.5	59.5	61.5	63.5
Females	50.0	52.5	54.5	57.0	59.0	61.5	61.5	63.5	65.5
Both sexes combined	48.5	51.0	53.0	55.5	57.5	60.0	60.6	62.6	64.7

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	386	437	490	541	590	635	679	725	805	864
Males	181	207	235	261	287	311	334	358	400	430
Females	205	230	255	279	303	324	345	367	406	434
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	88.1	90.2	92.0	93.5	94.8	95.9	96.8	97.5	98.6	99.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.9	14.3	13.1	11.7	10.5	9.2	8.6	8.4	7.6	7.0
Percentage aged 5-14	26.4	24.9	24.1	23.1	21.4	19.5	17.6	16.1	15.2	14.1
Percentage aged 15-24	20.9	21.2	20.5	19.9	19.8	19.4	18.4	17.0	14.4	14.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	6.4	5.5	4.5	4.4	5.6	8.3	11.1	14.8	18.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.5	4.4	4.4	3.7	3.0	3.1	4.2	6.6	10.2	13.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.1	15.1	14.7	14.0	12.8	11.7	10.4	9.6	9.2	8.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.6	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.4	4.8	4.5	4.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.1	6.9	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.3	4.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.9	12.5	12.2	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.1	10.3	8.6	8.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.2	52.5	54.2	54.7	54.5	54.2	54.4	53.3	50.2	47.7
Median age (years)	18.8	19.8	21.1	22.6	24.1	26.0	28.1	30.0	33.5	36.2
Population density (per sq km)	96	108	121	134	146	157	168	180	200	214

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	8	6
Births per year (thousands)	13	13	13	13	12	12	12	13	12
Deaths per year (thousands)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	6
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.48	2.26	1.99	1.73	1.48	1.35	1.29	1.06	0.71
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.9	28.8	25.5	22.5	19.7	18.2	17.7	16.4	14.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.1	6.2	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.8	7.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.56	3.23	2.91	2.59	2.26	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.75	1.59	1.43	1.28	1.11	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.58	1.46	1.33	1.20	1.06	0.99	1.00	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	41	36	32	28	25	23	20	17	13
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	65.5	67.0	68.5	69.5	70.5	71.4	72.3	73.5	75.0
Females	67.5	69.0	70.5	71.7	72.9	74.0	75.1	76.6	78.5
Both sexes combined	66.7	68.2	69.7	70.8	71.8	72.8	73.8	75.1	76.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	386	439	496	553	610	668	727	790	916	1033
Males	181	208	238	268	297	327	358	391	455	515
Females	205	231	258	285	313	340	369	399	460	518
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.9	14.7	13.7	12.6	11.5	10.6	10.1	10.0	9.4	8.9
Percentage aged 5-14	26.4	24.8	24.2	23.7	22.3	20.7	19.2	18.2	17.6	16.8
Percentage aged 15-24	20.9	21.1	20.3	19.4	19.5	19.4	18.6	17.4	15.6	15.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	6.3	5.4	4.4	4.3	5.3	7.7	10.2	13.1	15.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.6	2.9	2.9	3.9	6.0	9.0	10.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.2	52.3	53.5	53.6	53.1	52.6	52.5	51.5	49.4	48.0
Median age (years)	18.8	19.7	20.8	22.0	23.2	24.6	26.2	27.7	30.0	31.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	11	11	11	11	11	12	13	13	12
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.57	2.41	2.18	1.97	1.79	1.71	1.66	1.47	1.21
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	32.9	30.4	27.5	24.9	22.8	21.7	21.3	20.1	18.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.2	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.6	5.4	6.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.70	3.46	3.21	2.97	2.72	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.82	1.70	1.58	1.46	1.34	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.64	1.56	1.47	1.38	1.27	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.26

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	386	435	483	528	568	601	630	658	699	711
Males	181	206	231	255	276	294	309	324	346	353
Females	205	229	252	273	292	307	321	334	353	358
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.9	13.8	12.4	10.8	9.3	7.7	6.8	6.6	5.8	5.0
Percentage aged 5-14	26.4	25.0	23.9	22.4	20.4	18.1	15.6	13.5	12.3	10.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.9	21.3	20.8	20.4	20.1	19.5	18.2	16.4	12.6	12.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	6.4	5.5	4.6	4.6	5.9	8.9	12.2	17.1	22.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.5	4.5	4.4	3.8	3.1	3.2	4.5	7.2	11.8	15.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.2	52.8	54.9	56.0	56.1	56.2	56.6	55.4	50.9	46.4
Median age (years)	18.8	19.9	21.5	23.2	25.1	27.6	30.1	32.7	37.5	41.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	10	10	9	8	7	6	6	4	1
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.36	2.10	1.78	1.46	1.13	0.95	0.88	0.60	0.17
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.7	27.2	23.4	19.9	16.3	14.3	13.8	12.4	10.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.1	6.2	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.8	5.1	6.4	8.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.40	3.00	2.60	2.20	1.80	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.68	1.48	1.28	1.08	0.89	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.51	1.35	1.19	1.02	0.84	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	386	442	506	576	653	739	836	944	1193	1494

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.69	2.69	2.60	2.51	2.47	2.46	2.43	2.35	2.25
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	34.1	33.2	31.6	30.2	29.4	29.0	28.6	28.1	27.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.2	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.7	5.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	1314	1414	1534	1677	1849	2057	2313	2597	2929	3273
Males	629	675	732	801	885	987	1112	1251	1414	1584
Females	685	739	802	876	964	1070	1201	1346	1515	1689
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	91.8	91.4	91.3	91.5	91.8	92.2	92.6	92.9	93.3	93.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.2	15.7	15.9	15.9	16.1	16.4	17.2	16.8	16.9	16.2
Percentage aged 5-14	21.8	21.6	22.7	23.9	24.1	24.2	24.4	25.5	25.8	26.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.0	17.8	17.5	17.2	17.8	18.5	18.2	18.0	18.1	19.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.7	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.0	48.4	47.6	46.5	46.4	46.2	45.5	45.2	45.2	46.1
Median age (years)	22.6	22.0	21.4	20.7	20.0	19.8	19.3	19.0	18.7	18.7
Population density (per sq km)	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	5

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	20	24	29	34	42	51	57	66	69
Births per year (thousands)	60	64	69	75	84	96	102	114	122
Deaths per year (thousands)	40	40	40	41	43	45	45	48	53
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.46	1.63	1.78	1.95	2.13	2.35	2.31	2.40	2.22
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.8	43.4	42.8	42.6	43.1	44.1	41.5	41.4	39.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	29.2	27.1	25.0	23.1	21.8	20.6	18.4	17.4	17.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.52	5.59	5.66	5.69	5.72	5.89	5.69	5.69	5.30
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.72	2.76	2.79	2.80	2.82	2.90	2.80	2.80	2.61
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.41	1.49	1.56	1.62	1.70	1.97	1.97	2.02	1.92
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	198	182	167	150	132	122	114	103	100
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	33.0	35.0	37.0	39.0	40.4	42.0	44.2	45.7	45.9
Females	38.0	40.0	42.1	44.1	45.6	47.0	49.6	51.0	50.9
Both sexes combined	35.5	37.5	39.5	41.5	43.0	44.5	46.9	48.3	48.3

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3273	3640	4046	4492	4977	5487	6006	6514	7382	8215
Males	1584	1765	1966	2181	2415	2662	2914	3162	3591	4004
Females	1689	1874	2081	2311	2562	2825	3092	3352	3791	4211
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	93.7	94.2	94.5	94.4	94.3	94.2	94.2	94.3	94.7	95.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.2	15.7	15.2	14.7	14.0	13.1	12.2	11.1	8.7	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	26.0	26.0	25.4	24.9	24.3	23.7	22.8	21.7	18.9	15.8
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	19.7	20.1	20.2	19.9	19.7	19.6	19.5	18.8	16.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.0	8.9	11.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.7	7.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.1	15.9	15.5	15.2	14.9	14.5	13.8	13.1	11.3	9.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.9	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.4	5.8	4.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.8	4.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.0	11.5	11.6	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.2	10.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.1	47.0	48.1	48.9	49.9	50.9	52.0	52.8	54.5	53.7
Median age (years)	18.7	19.0	19.3	19.9	20.6	21.5	22.5	23.8	27.0	30.3
Population density (per sq km)	5	6	6	7	8	9	10	10	12	13

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	73	81	89	97	102	104	102	87	83
Births per year (thousands)	130	139	147	153	156	156	154	140	142
Deaths per year (thousands)	57	57	58	56	54	53	52	53	59
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.13	2.12	2.09	2.05	1.95	1.81	1.62	1.25	1.07
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.6	36.1	34.4	32.3	29.8	27.2	24.5	20.1	18.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	16.4	14.9	13.5	11.8	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6	7.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.95	4.59	4.24	3.89	3.53	3.18	2.83	2.28	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.44	2.26	2.09	1.92	1.74	1.57	1.39	1.12	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.82	1.75	1.68	1.60	1.50	1.39	1.26	1.04	0.98
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	96	89	78	68	60	51	44	35	27
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	46.4	48.1	49.6	52.2	55.1	57.8	60.2	63.7	66.7
Females	51.0	53.2	56.1	59.4	62.3	64.8	66.9	68.9	71.7
Both sexes combined	48.6	50.6	52.8	55.7	58.7	61.3	63.6	66.3	69.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3273	3645	4065	4532	5051	5614	6208	6819	8009	9295
Males	1584	1768	1975	2201	2452	2725	3014	3313	3904	4544
Females	1689	1877	2090	2331	2599	2889	3193	3506	4105	4751
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.2	15.8	15.5	15.1	14.5	13.8	13.0	12.2	10.3	10.2
Percentage aged 5-14	26.0	25.9	25.4	25.0	24.7	24.2	23.5	22.6	20.5	18.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	19.7	20.0	20.0	19.7	19.6	19.5	19.5	18.9	17.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.7	8.2	10.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.4	5.3	6.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.1	47.0	47.9	48.5	49.2	50.1	50.9	51.5	52.7	52.2
Median age (years)	18.7	19.0	19.2	19.7	20.2	20.9	21.7	22.7	25.1	27.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	74	84	93	104	112	119	122	119	129
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.15	2.18	2.18	2.17	2.11	2.01	1.88	1.61	1.49
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.0	36.7	35.3	33.5	31.4	29.2	27.0	23.5	22.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	16.4	15.0	13.6	11.8	10.3	9.2	8.3	7.5	7.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.00	4.70	4.40	4.10	3.80	3.50	3.20	2.74	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.46	2.31	2.17	2.02	1.87	1.72	1.58	1.35	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.83	1.79	1.75	1.69	1.62	1.53	1.43	1.25	1.21

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3273	3634	4027	4449	4897	5352	5791	6190	6743	7166
Males	1584	1762	1956	2160	2376	2595	2808	3001	3273	3480
Females	1689	1871	2071	2289	2522	2757	2984	3189	3470	3686
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.2	15.5	15.0	14.3	13.5	12.4	11.2	9.9	6.9	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	26.0	26.0	25.3	24.7	24.0	23.2	22.1	20.6	17.0	12.9
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	19.7	20.1	20.4	20.1	19.9	19.8	19.6	18.6	15.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.4	9.8	13.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.9	6.3	8.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.1	47.1	48.3	49.4	50.5	51.8	53.1	54.3	56.5	55.3
Median age (years)	18.7	19.0	19.4	20.2	21.1	22.1	23.4	24.9	29.2	33.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	72	79	84	90	91	88	80	55	42
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.09	2.06	1.99	1.92	1.78	1.58	1.33	0.86	0.61
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.3	35.4	33.4	30.9	28.0	24.9	21.7	16.4	14.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	16.4	14.9	13.5	11.7	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.8	8.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.89	4.48	4.07	3.66	3.25	2.84	2.43	1.80	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.41	2.21	2.00	1.80	1.60	1.40	1.20	0.89	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.80	1.71	1.62	1.51	1.39	1.24	1.09	0.82	0.74

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3273	3676	4165	4753	5461	6313	7338	8570	11794	16354

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.32	2.50	2.64	2.78	2.90	3.01	3.10	3.19	3.27
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.8	40.2	40.2	39.8	39.5	39.2	39.1	38.8	38.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	16.6	15.3	13.9	12.1	10.5	9.2	8.1	6.9	5.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

CHAD

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	2658	2838	3064	3334	3652	4030	4477	5020	5552	6335
Males	1302	1390	1501	1635	1793	1981	2203	2472	2736	3127
Females	1356	1448	1563	1699	1859	2049	2274	2548	2816	3209
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.2	96.5	96.7	96.9	97.0	97.2	97.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.9	16.0	16.4	16.6	16.7	16.8	16.8	17.3	17.4	17.4
Percentage aged 5-14	22.7	22.5	23.1	24.2	24.6	24.9	25.1	25.1	26.0	26.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	18.2	17.9	17.5	17.8	18.5	18.7	18.6	18.4	18.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.8	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.5	48.2	47.5	46.6	46.2	46.1	46.0	45.7	44.7	45.0
Median age (years)	21.5	21.1	20.6	20.0	19.4	19.2	19.0	18.8	18.3	18.2
Population density (per sq km)	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	5

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	36	45	54	64	76	89	109	106	157
Births per year (thousands)	124	135	146	158	171	187	210	231	259
Deaths per year (thousands)	88	90	92	94	96	98	101	103	110
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.31	1.53	1.69	1.82	1.97	2.10	2.29	2.01	2.64
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.1	45.7	45.5	45.2	44.6	44.1	44.2	43.7	43.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	32.0	30.4	28.6	27.0	24.9	23.1	21.3	19.5	18.5
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.77	5.91	6.00	6.05	5.99	5.89	5.89	5.89	5.89
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.84	2.91	2.96	2.98	2.95	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.48	1.57	1.65	1.72	1.78	1.83	1.89	1.98	2.03
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	211	200	189	179	166	154	143	133	123
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	31.0	32.5	34.0	35.5	37.5	39.4	41.4	43.8	45.1
Females	34.0	35.5	37.0	38.6	40.6	42.6	44.7	47.1	48.3
Both sexes combined	32.5	34.0	35.5	37.0	39.0	41.0	43.0	45.5	46.7

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6335	7270	8184	9186	10278	11442	12648	13866	16126	18004
Males	3127	3594	4051	4553	5099	5682	6285	6894	8018	8946
Females	3209	3676	4133	4634	5179	5760	6363	6972	8108	9058
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.4	97.8	98.0	98.3	98.5	98.6	98.8	98.9	98.9	98.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.4	16.8	16.3	15.6	14.9	14.1	13.2	12.2	9.8	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	26.2	26.2	26.3	25.9	25.4	24.6	23.8	22.9	20.4	16.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	19.1	19.3	19.7	20.0	20.0	19.9	19.7	19.3	18.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.5	7.9	10.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.2	5.2	6.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.2	16.2	16.2	15.9	15.5	15.0	14.5	13.9	12.3	9.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.1	5.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.7	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5	10.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.0	46.1	46.6	47.6	48.6	49.7	50.7	51.8	53.9	54.9
Median age (years)	18.2	18.4	18.6	19.0	19.6	20.3	21.3	22.4	25.3	28.9
Population density (per sq km)	5	6	6	7	8	9	10	11	13	14

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	187	183	200	218	233	241	244	226	188
Births per year (thousands)	283	305	324	342	356	364	364	344	311
Deaths per year (thousands)	118	122	123	123	123	123	120	118	123
Net migration per year (thousands)	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.75	2.37	2.31	2.25	2.15	2.00	1.84	1.51	1.10
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.6	39.5	37.3	35.1	32.8	30.3	27.5	22.9	18.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.3	15.9	14.2	12.7	11.3	10.2	9.1	7.9	7.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.51	5.13	4.75	4.37	3.99	3.62	3.24	2.66	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.72	2.53	2.34	2.16	1.97	1.78	1.59	1.31	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.95	1.88	1.80	1.71	1.61	1.49	1.38	1.18	0.96
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	115	106	96	87	79	71	64	54	42
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	46.3	48.0	50.2	52.6	54.9	57.0	59.6	63.1	66.8
Females	49.3	51.0	53.2	55.6	57.9	60.1	62.7	66.4	70.3
Both sexes combined	47.7	49.5	51.7	54.1	56.4	58.6	61.1	64.7	68.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6335	7349	8356	9469	10704	12069	13544	15101	18246	21317
Males	3127	3634	4138	4695	5313	5997	6736	7515	9084	10611
Females	3209	3716	4219	4774	5391	6072	6808	7585	9162	10706
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.4	17.7	17.1	16.4	15.7	15.1	14.4	13.5	11.4	10.3
Percentage aged 5-14	26.2	25.9	26.6	26.9	26.2	25.5	24.8	24.2	22.2	19.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.9	20.3	20.0	19.8	19.6	18.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.6	6.0	7.0	8.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.6	5.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.0	45.6	45.7	46.2	47.4	48.4	49.4	50.2	52.4	53.6
Median age (years)	18.2	18.2	18.1	18.2	18.7	19.3	20.1	21.0	23.3	26.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	203	201	222	247	273	295	311	315	307
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.97	2.57	2.50	2.45	2.40	2.30	2.18	1.89	1.56
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.0	41.7	39.3	37.2	35.4	33.3	30.8	26.5	22.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.6	16.1	14.3	12.7	11.4	10.2	9.0	7.7	6.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.89	5.52	5.16	4.79	4.43	4.06	3.70	3.14	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.90	2.72	2.54	2.36	2.18	2.00	1.82	1.54	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.08	2.02	1.95	1.87	1.78	1.68	1.57	1.39	1.19

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6335	7259	8149	9108	10132	11195	12257	13275	14937	15955
Males	3127	3588	4033	4513	5026	5557	6088	6597	7419	7915
Females	3209	3671	4115	4595	5106	5637	6169	6678	7517	8040
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.4	16.7	16.1	15.3	14.4	13.5	12.4	11.2	8.3	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	26.2	26.2	26.3	25.8	25.1	24.2	23.2	22.1	18.9	14.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	19.1	19.4	19.9	20.2	20.2	20.0	19.8	19.2	17.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.8	8.6	11.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.4	5.6	7.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.0	46.2	46.8	48.0	49.2	50.5	51.7	53.0	55.7	56.7
Median age (years)	18.2	18.5	18.7	19.2	19.9	20.9	22.0	23.4	27.0	31.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	185	178	192	205	213	213	204	166	102
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.72	2.31	2.23	2.13	2.00	1.81	1.59	1.18	0.66
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.2	38.9	36.4	33.9	31.2	28.3	25.0	19.7	14.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.3	15.8	14.1	12.6	11.3	10.2	9.1	8.0	7.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.46	5.03	4.60	4.17	3.74	3.32	2.89	2.23	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.69	2.48	2.27	2.05	1.84	1.64	1.42	1.10	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.93	1.84	1.74	1.63	1.50	1.37	1.23	0.99	0.73

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6335	7349	8447	9763	11355	13294	15659	18560	26448	38224

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.97	2.78	2.90	3.02	3.15	3.27	3.40	3.54	3.68
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.0	44.1	43.6	43.3	43.3	43.3	43.2	42.9	42.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.6	16.3	14.7	13.2	11.8	10.6	9.2	7.5	5.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

CHILE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	6082	6764	7608	8572	9496	10337	11147	12047	13099	14210
Males	3012	3348	3762	4235	4686	5098	5499	5946	6472	7030
Females	3069	3416	3846	4338	4810	5238	5647	6101	6628	7181
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.1	98.0	97.8	97.6	97.4	97.3	97.4	97.4	97.7	97.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.3	14.8	15.5	15.3	13.6	12.2	11.0	10.7	11.0	10.3
Percentage aged 5-14	22.5	23.3	23.7	24.7	25.6	24.7	22.5	20.4	19.1	19.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.2	17.3	17.4	17.9	18.6	20.0	21.3	20.7	18.9	17.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.9	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.5	9.0	9.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.9	47.2	46.0	45.4	46.1	48.3	50.9	52.5	53.0	52.5
Median age (years)	22.2	21.7	20.8	20.3	20.4	21.2	22.6	24.1	25.6	27.0
Population density (per sq km)	8	9	10	11	13	14	15	16	17	19

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	136	169	193	185	168	162	180	211	222
Births per year (thousands)	232	272	298	285	272	258	266	293	298
Deaths per year (thousands)	87	95	98	94	88	80	74	74	76
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.13	2.35	2.39	2.05	1.70	1.51	1.55	1.68	1.63
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.1	37.8	36.8	31.6	27.5	24.0	22.9	23.3	21.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.6	13.2	12.2	10.4	8.9	7.5	6.4	5.9	5.5
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.95	5.33	5.28	4.44	3.63	2.95	2.66	2.65	2.54
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.43	2.61	2.59	2.18	1.78	1.45	1.30	1.30	1.24
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.92	2.12	2.16	1.90	1.61	1.35	1.25	1.26	1.22
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	120	118	109	89	69	45	24	18	14
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	52.9	53.8	55.3	57.6	60.5	63.9	67.4	69.6	71.5
Females	56.8	58.7	60.9	63.8	66.8	70.6	74.2	75.9	77.4
Both sexes combined	54.8	56.2	58.0	60.6	63.6	67.2	70.8	72.8	74.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	14210	15211	16136	17010	17912	18774	19548	20240	21368	22215
Males	7030	7531	7993	8427	8872	9294	9669	10000	10533	10935
Females	7181	7680	8143	8583	9039	9480	9879	10239	10835	11280
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.9	98.1	98.1	98.2	98.2	98.0	97.9	97.7	97.2	96.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.3	9.5	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	19.1	19.0	17.9	16.6	15.6	15.1	14.8	14.3	13.5	13.1
Percentage aged 15-24	17.2	16.3	16.6	16.8	16.0	15.0	14.3	14.0	13.5	12.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.6	10.2	11.2	12.5	14.0	16.0	18.2	19.9	21.8	23.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.6	7.2	7.7	8.6	9.7	11.0	12.7	14.6	16.9	17.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.7	11.5	10.7	9.9	9.4	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.1	7.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.3	9.6	9.8	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.5	8.3	8.1	7.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.5	52.1	51.9	51.1	49.5	48.1	47.0	46.5	45.0	43.2
Median age (years)	27.0	28.3	29.6	30.7	31.8	33.0	34.3	35.5	37.4	38.4
Population density (per sq km)	19	20	21	22	24	25	26	27	28	29

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	200	185	175	180	172	155	138	113	85
Births per year (thousands)	292	285	284	290	294	291	291	292	296
Deaths per year (thousands)	82	90	99	110	122	136	152	179	211
Net migration per year (thousands)	-10	-10	-10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.36	1.18	1.05	1.03	0.94	0.81	0.70	0.54	0.39
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.9	18.2	17.2	16.6	16.0	15.2	14.6	14.0	13.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.6	7.1	7.6	8.6	9.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.44	2.35	2.27	2.21	2.15	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.20	1.15	1.11	1.08	1.05	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.17	1.13	1.10	1.06	1.04	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.02
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	72.3	73.0	73.6	74.3	74.9	75.4	75.9	76.5	77.3
Females	78.3	79.0	79.8	80.4	81.1	81.7	82.2	82.9	83.8
Both sexes combined	75.3	76.0	76.7	77.4	78.0	78.5	79.0	79.7	80.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	14210	15274	16324	17381	18520	19690	20864	22025	24312	26658
Males	7030	7563	8088	8616	9182	9760	10339	10908	12030	13193
Females	7181	7711	8236	8765	9338	9929	10525	11116	12281	13465
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.3	9.8	9.4	9.1	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	19.1	18.9	18.1	17.4	16.8	16.5	16.5	16.4	16.0	15.9
Percentage aged 15-24	17.2	16.2	16.4	16.4	15.8	15.3	14.8	14.7	14.8	14.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.6	10.1	11.1	12.2	13.5	15.3	17.1	18.3	19.2	19.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.6	7.1	7.6	8.5	9.4	10.5	11.9	13.4	14.8	14.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.5	51.8	51.3	50.0	48.3	46.8	45.9	45.5	45.0	44.5
Median age (years)	27.0	28.2	29.2	29.9	30.6	31.4	32.0	32.5	33.0	33.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	213	210	211	228	234	235	232	229	235
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.44	1.33	1.25	1.27	1.23	1.16	1.08	0.99	0.92
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.7	19.6	19.1	18.9	18.7	18.4	18.0	17.7	17.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.8	8.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.55	2.56	2.57	2.58	2.59	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.25	1.25	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.22	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	14210	15115	15864	16503	17122	17650	18025	18262	18337	17957
Males	7030	7482	7854	8169	8470	8722	8894	8994	8992	8772
Females	7181	7633	8010	8334	8652	8927	9131	9268	9345	9185
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.3	8.9	7.7	7.1	6.7	6.3	5.8	5.4	4.9	4.6
Percentage aged 5-14	19.1	19.1	17.6	15.5	14.0	13.1	12.6	11.8	10.4	9.8
Percentage aged 15-24	17.2	16.4	16.9	17.3	16.2	14.5	13.2	12.6	11.7	10.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.6	10.3	11.4	12.9	14.7	17.0	19.7	22.1	25.4	29.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.6	7.2	7.9	8.9	10.1	11.7	13.8	16.2	19.7	22.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.5	52.4	52.8	52.6	51.2	49.5	48.2	47.3	44.2	40.4
Median age (years)	27.0	28.5	30.2	31.8	33.4	35.0	37.0	39.0	42.7	45.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	181	150	128	124	105	75	47	7	-38
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.24	0.97	0.79	0.74	0.61	0.42	0.26	0.04	-0.21
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.6	16.1	14.6	13.9	13.0	11.8	10.9	10.1	9.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.6	8.3	9.7	11.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.27	2.06	1.90	1.77	1.67	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.11	1.01	0.93	0.87	0.82	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.09	0.99	0.91	0.85	0.81	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.78

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	14210	15268	16306	17344	18457	19590	20716	21819	23960	26109

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.44	1.31	1.24	1.24	1.19	1.12	1.04	0.94	0.86
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.6	19.5	18.9	18.6	18.4	18.0	17.6	17.2	17.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.9	8.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

CHINA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	554760	609005	657492	729191	830675	927808	998877	1070175	1155305	1220224
Males	288200	314727	338494	375124	427348	477851	514711	551305	595934	628724
Females	266560	294278	318998	354067	403327	449956	484166	518870	559371	591500
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	108.1	106.9	106.1	105.9	106.0	106.2	106.3	106.3	106.5	106.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.7	16.5	14.2	15.4	15.9	13.6	10.0	9.5	10.3	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	19.9	20.6	24.7	24.8	23.8	25.9	25.5	20.8	17.2	17.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.3	17.2	16.1	16.6	19.0	19.1	19.5	22.2	21.9	18.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.5	7.6	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.4	8.1	8.6	9.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.6	6.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.3	46.9	45.3	44.5	45.5	45.8	49.0	53.4	55.9	56.6
Median age (years)	23.9	22.5	21.8	20.4	19.7	20.6	22.1	23.8	25.3	27.6
Population density (per sq km)	58	63	69	76	87	97	104	112	120	127

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	10849	9697	14340	20297	19427	14214	14260	17026	12984
Births per year (thousands)	25370	22734	26208	28780	24863	20712	21292	24649	21743
Deaths per year (thousands)	14547	13045	11856	8501	5539	6437	6878	7452	8599
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.87	1.53	2.07	2.61	2.21	1.48	1.38	1.53	1.09
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.6	35.9	37.8	36.9	28.3	21.5	20.6	22.2	18.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	25.0	20.6	17.1	10.9	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.7	7.2
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.22	5.59	5.72	6.06	4.86	3.32	2.55	2.46	1.92
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.96	2.66	2.72	2.88	2.31	1.58	1.21	1.17	0.91
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.85	1.79	2.10	2.44	2.04	1.45	1.12	1.12	0.85
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	195	179	121	81	61	52	52	50	44
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	39.3	43.1	48.7	58.8	62.5	64.4	65.5	65.8	66.7
Females	42.3	46.2	50.4	60.4	63.9	66.3	67.7	68.4	70.5
Both sexes combined	40.8	44.6	49.5	59.6	63.2	65.3	66.6	67.1	68.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1220224	1276301	1321569	1364950	1409126	1448818	1480430	1499782	1518172	1516664
Males	628724	657069	679285	700526	721778	740372	754678	762473	768353	765899
Females	591500	619232	642284	664424	687347	708446	725753	737309	749820	750765
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	106.3	106.1	105.8	105.4	105.0	104.5	104.0	103.4	102.5	102.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.5	7.6	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.2
Percentage aged 5-14	17.8	17.3	15.1	13.6	12.8	12.9	13.1	12.8	12.0	12.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.1	15.5	16.4	16.0	14.1	12.8	12.1	12.5	12.6	12.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.3	10.0	10.6	11.8	14.2	15.9	18.5	21.9	24.8	26.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.1	6.7	7.3	7.7	8.8	10.8	12.2	14.4	19.1	19.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.1	10.2	8.9	8.0	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.2	7.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.8	5.5	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.7	4.8	5.4	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.4	9.0	9.6	10.0	8.5	7.8	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	56.6	56.5	56.4	55.5	52.7	48.4	45.0	44.2	42.1	41.3
Median age (years)	27.6	30.0	32.4	34.5	35.8	36.9	38.3	39.7	40.9	40.3
Population density (per sq km)	127	133	138	142	147	151	154	156	158	158

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	11215	9054	8676	8835	7939	6322	3870	1839	-151
Births per year (thousands)	20247	18574	18844	19865	19869	19418	18492	18721	19132
Deaths per year (thousands)	8872	9360	10008	10869	11770	12935	14621	16882	19283
Net migration per year (thousands)	-160	-160	-160	-160	-160	-160	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.90	0.70	0.65	0.64	0.56	0.43	0.26	0.12	-0.01
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.2	14.3	14.0	14.3	13.9	13.3	12.4	12.4	12.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.8	8.2	8.8	9.8	11.2	12.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.80	1.80	1.87	1.94	2.01	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.86	0.86	0.90	0.93	0.97	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.81	0.82	0.86	0.90	0.94	0.98	0.99	0.99	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	38	32	28	24	20	17	15	11	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	68.2	69.2	70.2	71.0	71.8	72.6	73.1	74.3	75.7
Females	71.7	73.0	73.9	74.9	75.9	76.7	77.5	78.7	80.2
Both sexes combined	69.9	71.0	72.0	72.9	73.7	74.6	75.2	76.4	77.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1220224	1282676	1338786	1394253	1452792	1509389	1561429	1607984	1689571	1765222
Males	628724	660424	688539	716332	745558	773451	798891	821337	861134	899913
Females	591500	622252	650247	677921	707233	735938	762538	786647	828437	865309
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.5	8.1	7.5	7.4	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.7
Percentage aged 5-14	17.8	17.2	15.4	14.6	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.3	14.2	14.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.1	15.4	16.2	15.7	14.1	13.4	13.0	13.3	13.6	13.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.3	9.9	10.4	11.6	13.7	15.3	17.5	20.4	22.3	22.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.1	6.7	7.2	7.6	8.5	10.3	11.6	13.4	17.2	16.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	56.6	56.3	55.7	54.4	51.7	47.6	44.6	44.0	42.5	42.8
Median age (years)	27.6	29.9	32.0	33.8	34.6	35.4	36.5	37.1	36.8	35.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	12490	11222	11093	11708	11319	10408	9311	8159	7565
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.00	0.86	0.81	0.82	0.76	0.68	0.59	0.49	0.44
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.2	15.9	15.6	16.0	15.8	15.4	15.2	15.2	15.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.5	9.3	10.3	11.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.92	2.02	2.12	2.23	2.33	2.43	2.50	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.91	0.96	1.01	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.19	1.19	1.19
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.86	0.91	0.96	1.02	1.07	1.13	1.17	1.17	1.18

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1220224	1269927	1304355	1329683	1351941	1366031	1366883	1353039	1292656	1198215
Males	628724	653714	670441	682412	692614	698239	696867	687703	653195	602974
Females	591500	616213	633914	647270	659327	667793	670017	665336	639461	595241
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.5	7.2	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.2	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.9
Percentage aged 5-14	17.8	17.3	14.8	12.7	11.2	10.8	10.7	10.0	8.6	8.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.1	15.5	16.6	16.5	14.2	12.3	11.0	10.9	10.5	9.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.3	10.0	10.7	12.1	14.8	16.9	20.0	24.2	29.1	33.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.1	6.8	7.4	7.9	9.1	11.4	13.2	15.9	22.5	24.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	56.6	56.8	57.1	57.0	54.5	50.1	46.2	44.8	40.7	37.5
Median age (years)	27.6	30.2	32.8	35.4	37.3	39.0	40.9	43.0	46.7	48.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	9940	6886	5066	4452	2818	170	-2769	-6038	-9444
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.80	0.54	0.38	0.33	0.21	0.01	-0.20	-0.46	-0.76
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.2	12.7	11.5	11.4	10.8	9.6	8.6	8.1	7.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.1	7.2	7.5	8.0	8.6	9.4	10.7	12.6	15.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.68	1.58	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.80	0.75	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.75	0.72	0.68	0.69	0.69	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.71

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1220224	1282676	1333800	1379499	1422590	1459095	1485820	1501058	1504625	1479432

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.00	0.78	0.67	0.62	0.51	0.36	0.20	0.02	-0.17
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.2	15.1	14.2	14.0	13.3	12.5	11.8	11.5	11.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.8	8.2	8.8	9.8	11.2	12.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

COLOMBIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	11946	13759	15939	18506	21360	23776	26525	29415	32596	35814
Males	5933	6836	7921	9200	10621	11821	13183	14609	16183	17774
Females	6013	6923	8018	9307	10740	11954	13342	14806	16413	18040
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.7	98.7	98.8	98.8	98.9	98.9	98.8	98.7	98.6	98.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.9	18.7	18.5	18.3	17.5	14.1	14.0	13.2	12.9	12.0
Percentage aged 5-14	24.7	26.1	27.9	28.5	28.5	28.9	26.0	23.7	23.0	22.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	17.7	17.5	18.4	19.7	21.1	22.0	22.7	20.6	18.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.1	44.5	43.1	42.9	43.8	46.3	49.1	52.1	52.8	53.7
Median age (years)	18.7	17.7	16.9	16.5	16.8	18.0	19.1	20.5	22.0	23.2
Population density (per sq km)	10	12	14	16	19	21	23	26	29	31

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	363	436	514	571	483	550	578	636	644
Births per year (thousands)	607	674	762	830	735	797	811	875	890
Deaths per year (thousands)	215	198	198	201	194	192	179	189	199
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.82	2.94	2.99	2.87	2.14	2.19	2.07	2.05	1.88
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.3	45.4	44.2	41.6	32.6	31.7	29.0	28.2	26.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	16.7	13.4	11.5	10.1	8.6	7.6	6.4	6.1	5.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.76	6.76	6.76	6.28	4.66	4.14	3.41	3.16	2.92
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.06	2.28	2.02	1.66	1.54	1.42
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.44	2.62	2.73	2.61	1.98	1.82	1.55	1.45	1.35
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	123	105	92	82	73	59	41	35	28
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	49.0	53.5	56.2	58.3	59.9	61.8	64.6	65.9	67.1
Females	52.3	56.9	59.7	61.8	63.4	66.3	69.9	71.2	72.4
Both sexes combined	50.6	55.2	57.9	60.1	61.7	64.0	67.2	68.5	69.7

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	35814	38905	41877	44771	47584	50246	52668	55044	59148	62284
Males	17774	19304	20773	22201	23586	24892	26073	27236	29241	30768
Females	18040	19601	21104	22570	23998	25354	26596	27808	29908	31516
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.5	98.5	98.4	98.4	98.3	98.2	98.0	97.9	97.8	97.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.0	10.9	9.9	9.3	8.9	8.4	7.9	7.5	7.1	6.8
Percentage aged 5-14	22.3	21.6	20.2	18.6	17.4	16.6	15.9	15.2	14.0	13.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.8	18.7	18.4	17.5	16.3	15.5	15.0	14.0	13.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.4	6.8	7.5	8.7	10.3	12.2	14.4	16.7	19.3	22.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.6	6.6	8.0	9.7	11.5	14.3	16.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.6	13.1	12.1	11.1	10.5	10.0	9.6	9.1	8.4	8.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.3	6.3	6.1	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.9	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.5	9.8	9.2	9.0	8.4	7.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.7	54.1	54.3	54.0	52.7	50.9	50.1	49.2	46.9	44.6
Median age (years)	23.2	24.2	25.7	27.2	28.7	30.4	32.0	33.5	35.8	37.5
Population density (per sq km)	31	34	37	39	42	44	46	48	52	55

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	618	595	579	563	532	484	475	410	314
Births per year (thousands)	873	861	862	868	864	850	838	848	850
Deaths per year (thousands)	210	222	239	260	287	321	363	438	537
Net migration per year (thousands)	-45	-45	-45	-45	-45	-45	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.66	1.47	1.34	1.22	1.09	0.94	0.88	0.72	0.52
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.4	21.3	19.9	18.8	17.7	16.5	15.6	14.8	14.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.7	8.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.69	2.51	2.37	2.27	2.19	2.14	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.31	1.23	1.16	1.11	1.07	1.04	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.26	1.17	1.11	1.07	1.04	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	24	30	27	24	21	18	16	12	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	68.2	69.4	70.4	71.4	72.3	73.2	74.0	75.0	76.2
Females	73.7	74.8	75.9	77.0	78.0	78.9	79.7	80.9	82.2
Both sexes combined	70.9	72.1	73.1	74.2	75.1	76.0	76.8	77.9	79.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	35814	39166	42620	46171	49799	53465	57117	60949	68669	76405
Males	17774	19437	21151	22915	24715	26532	28339	30244	34087	37952
Females	18040	19729	21468	23256	25083	26933	28778	30706	34582	38453
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.0	11.5	10.9	10.5	10.1	9.8	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.7
Percentage aged 5-14	22.3	21.5	20.5	19.7	18.9	18.4	17.9	17.4	16.6	16.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.7	18.3	17.9	17.2	16.7	16.2	16.0	15.3	14.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.4	6.8	7.3	8.4	9.8	11.4	13.3	15.0	16.6	17.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.5	6.4	7.6	8.9	10.4	12.3	13.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.7	53.8	53.4	52.4	51.0	49.3	48.7	48.1	46.8	45.9
Median age (years)	23.2	24.1	25.2	26.2	27.3	28.4	29.3	30.1	31.4	32.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	670	691	710	726	733	731	766	772	774
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.79	1.69	1.60	1.51	1.42	1.32	1.30	1.19	1.07
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.7	23.5	22.5	21.6	20.8	20.0	19.3	18.8	18.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.87	2.82	2.77	2.72	2.68	2.64	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.40	1.37	1.35	1.33	1.31	1.29	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.34	1.31	1.30	1.28	1.27	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.25

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	35814	38746	41391	43791	45945	47765	49160	50325	51610	51380
Males	17774	19223	20525	21701	22751	23627	24285	24833	25403	25220
Females	18040	19524	20866	22089	23194	24138	24875	25493	26207	26160
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.0	10.5	9.3	8.4	7.8	7.1	6.4	5.8	5.2	4.7
Percentage aged 5-14	22.3	21.7	20.1	17.9	16.2	15.1	14.0	12.9	11.0	10.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.9	17.7	16.1	14.9	14.2	12.5	11.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.4	6.8	7.6	8.8	10.6	12.8	15.4	18.2	22.1	26.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.8	6.9	8.5	10.4	12.6	16.4	19.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.7	54.3	54.9	55.2	54.2	52.5	51.7	50.5	47.0	42.7
Median age (years)	23.2	24.4	26.1	27.9	29.8	32.0	34.2	36.4	40.4	43.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	586	529	480	431	364	279	233	128	-23
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.57	1.32	1.13	0.96	0.78	0.58	0.47	0.25	-0.04
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.5	19.8	17.9	16.3	14.7	13.2	11.9	10.9	9.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.5	7.2	8.4	10.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.58	2.30	2.08	1.91	1.77	1.67	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.26	1.12	1.01	0.93	0.87	0.82	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.21	1.07	0.98	0.90	0.84	0.79	0.76	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	35814	39242	42856	46654	50628	54768	59060	63731	73596	84304

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.83	1.76	1.70	1.64	1.57	1.51	1.52	1.44	1.36
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.1	24.2	23.5	22.8	22.2	21.7	21.3	21.0	20.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

COMOROS

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	173	194	215	240	275	316	383	448	523	612
Males	85	96	106	119	136	158	192	226	264	310
Females	87	98	109	122	138	158	191	222	258	302
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	98.7	99.8	100.8	101.6	102.3	102.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.8	17.8	18.1	18.4	19.5	19.3	19.3	19.4	18.5	17.9
Percentage aged 5-14	25.7	26.0	26.1	26.3	26.7	27.9	28.6	28.4	28.9	28.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.9	18.8	18.8	18.4	18.3	18.6	19.3	19.8	20.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.6	45.7	45.7	45.5	44.5	43.8	43.5	43.6	44.0	44.9
Median age (years)	18.2	18.0	17.9	17.6	16.9	16.4	16.0	16.0	16.2	16.6
Population density (per sq km)	77	87	96	108	123	141	171	201	234	274

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	4	4	5	7	8	13	13	15	18
Births per year (thousands)	9	10	12	13	15	17	20	22	24
Deaths per year (thousands)	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	7
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.31	2.04	2.25	2.67	2.79	3.84	3.17	3.07	3.16
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.3	50.0	52.1	50.8	49.6	48.8	48.5	45.5	43.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	24.2	22.6	21.2	19.8	18.0	16.3	14.7	13.0	11.6
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.33	6.60	6.91	7.05	7.05	7.05	7.05	6.50	6.00
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.09	3.22	3.37	3.44	3.44	3.44	3.44	3.17	2.93
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.91	2.07	2.23	2.34	2.42	2.50	2.58	2.46	2.34
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	180	170	160	147	135	123	112	102	91
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	39.5	41.0	43.0	45.0	47.0	49.0	51.0	53.0	55.0
Females	40.5	42.0	44.0	46.0	48.0	50.0	52.0	54.0	56.0
Both sexes combined	40.0	41.5	43.5	45.5	47.5	49.5	51.5	53.5	55.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	612	714	827	951	1081	1213	1342	1462	1668	1876
Males	310	363	421	485	552	620	686	747	852	956
Females	302	351	406	466	529	593	656	715	816	920
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	102.9	103.3	103.7	104.0	104.3	104.5	104.6	104.6	104.3	103.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.9	17.2	16.5	15.5	14.4	13.2	11.8	10.4	8.7	8.1
Percentage aged 5-14	28.7	27.9	27.2	26.6	25.8	24.6	23.2	21.6	17.1	15.8
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	20.6	20.7	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.3	18.8	15.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.3	6.2	8.4	11.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.8	5.3	7.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.7	17.1	16.7	16.3	15.8	15.0	14.1	13.0	10.0	9.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.8	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.5	5.5	4.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.3	5.6	4.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.5	11.8	12.1	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.0	11.3	9.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.9	46.2	47.4	48.7	50.0	51.4	53.0	54.5	56.4	53.6
Median age (years)	16.6	17.2	17.9	18.6	19.5	20.7	22.2	23.9	27.9	31.6
Population density (per sq km)	274	319	370	425	484	543	601	654	746	839

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	20	23	25	26	26	26	24	21	21
Births per year (thousands)	27	30	32	33	34	33	31	29	31
Deaths per year (thousands)	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	10
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.07	2.95	2.78	2.56	2.31	2.02	1.71	1.32	1.17
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.9	38.6	35.8	32.7	29.4	25.9	22.3	18.5	17.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.3	9.1	8.0	7.1	6.3	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.51	5.03	4.54	4.05	3.56	3.07	2.59	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.69	2.45	2.22	1.98	1.74	1.50	1.26	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.21	2.07	1.92	1.75	1.57	1.38	1.19	0.98	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	82	72	63	54	46	38	31	24	17
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	57.0	59.0	61.0	63.0	65.0	67.0	68.5	70.3	72.4
Females	58.0	60.0	62.0	64.0	66.0	68.0	70.0	72.3	74.8
Both sexes combined	57.5	59.5	61.5	63.5	65.5	67.5	69.2	71.3	73.6

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	612	715	832	961	1100	1247	1397	1545	1834	2153
Males	310	363	423	490	562	637	714	790	937	1098
Females	302	352	408	471	539	610	683	755	897	1055
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.9	17.4	16.8	16.0	15.0	14.0	12.9	11.7	10.4	9.9
Percentage aged 5-14	28.7	27.8	27.2	26.7	26.1	25.2	24.0	22.7	19.2	18.3
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	20.6	20.6	20.3	20.2	20.3	20.3	20.1	19.0	16.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.8	7.7	10.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.5	4.8	6.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.9	46.1	47.2	48.1	49.2	50.4	51.6	52.8	54.2	52.2
Median age (years)	16.6	17.1	17.7	18.4	19.1	20.0	21.3	22.7	25.8	28.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	21	23	26	28	29	30	30	29	32
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.11	3.02	2.89	2.71	2.50	2.27	2.02	1.71	1.60
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.3	39.3	36.9	34.1	31.3	28.4	25.4	22.2	21.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.3	9.1	8.1	7.1	6.3	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.58	5.15	4.73	4.30	3.88	3.45	3.03	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.72	2.51	2.31	2.10	1.89	1.68	1.48	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.24	2.12	2.00	1.86	1.71	1.55	1.39	1.21	1.23

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	612	712	823	941	1061	1180	1289	1380	1510	1621
Males	310	362	419	480	542	603	659	706	771	825
Females	302	350	404	461	520	577	630	675	739	796
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.9	17.0	16.2	15.1	13.8	12.4	10.7	8.9	6.9	6.3
Percentage aged 5-14	28.7	27.9	27.2	26.4	25.4	24.1	22.4	20.4	14.7	12.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	20.6	20.8	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.4	18.5	13.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.5	6.5	9.3	13.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.4	4.0	5.9	8.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.9	46.3	47.7	49.2	50.8	52.5	54.4	56.4	58.8	54.9
Median age (years)	16.6	17.2	18.0	18.8	19.9	21.4	23.1	25.2	30.3	35.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	20	22	24	24	24	22	18	13	11
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.03	2.88	2.68	2.42	2.11	1.77	1.37	0.89	0.71
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.5	37.8	34.7	31.2	27.4	23.4	19.1	14.5	13.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.2	9.0	8.0	7.1	6.3	5.7	5.4	5.5	6.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.45	4.90	4.35	3.80	3.25	2.70	2.15	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.66	2.39	2.12	1.85	1.58	1.32	1.05	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.19	2.02	1.84	1.64	1.44	1.22	0.99	0.75	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	612	724	861	1028	1228	1470	1766	2128	3106	4556

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.34	3.48	3.54	3.56	3.60	3.67	3.73	3.78	3.83
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.9	44.1	43.7	42.9	42.3	42.1	42.1	41.9	41.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.5	9.4	8.4	7.4	6.4	5.6	4.9	4.2	3.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

CONGO

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	808	889	988	1111	1263	1447	1669	1924	2232	2593
Males	397	435	482	541	615	705	814	938	1089	1266
Females	411	454	506	570	648	742	855	986	1144	1327
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	96.6	95.8	95.3	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.1	95.1	95.2	95.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.0	16.5	16.9	17.4	17.9	18.2	18.3	18.1	18.3	18.5
Percentage aged 5-14	24.1	24.0	24.3	24.9	25.5	26.2	26.8	27.1	27.0	27.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.6	18.3	17.9	17.9	18.1	18.3	18.8	19.0	19.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.7	47.3	46.6	45.7	44.9	44.3	44.0	44.1	44.3	44.5
Median age (years)	20.0	19.8	19.5	19.0	18.4	17.9	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.1
Population density (per sq km)	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	6	7	8

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	16	20	25	30	37	44	51	62	72
Births per year (thousands)	37	42	47	55	62	71	79	92	108
Deaths per year (thousands)	21	22	23	24	26	27	28	30	36
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.91	2.11	2.35	2.56	2.73	2.85	2.84	2.98	2.99
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.1	44.4	45.2	45.9	46.1	45.8	43.9	44.3	44.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	25.0	23.3	21.8	20.4	18.9	17.4	15.5	14.6	14.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.68	5.79	5.99	6.19	6.29	6.29	6.29	6.29	6.29
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.80	2.85	2.95	3.05	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.72	1.82	1.96	2.09	2.20	2.27	2.33	2.39	2.40
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	169	150	130	110	95	91	87	85	89
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	36.1	38.1	40.1	42.1	44.1	46.1	47.9	49.3	48.9
Females	41.3	43.3	45.3	47.3	49.3	51.3	53.9	55.2	54.1
Both sexes combined	38.6	40.6	42.7	44.7	46.7	48.7	50.8	52.2	51.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2593	2982	3416	3911	4473	5092	5747	6415	7670	8729
Males	1266	1458	1673	1918	2196	2502	2826	3156	3776	4296
Females	1327	1524	1743	1993	2276	2590	2921	3258	3893	4433
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	95.4	95.7	96.0	96.2	96.5	96.6	96.7	96.9	97.0	96.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.5	17.7	17.1	16.5	15.9	15.1	14.1	12.9	10.3	8.8
Percentage aged 5-14	27.2	28.0	28.0	27.2	26.5	25.9	25.2	24.2	21.3	17.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	19.4	19.8	20.6	20.8	20.4	20.2	20.2	20.0	18.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.5	7.0	9.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.5	4.5	6.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.8	17.4	17.2	16.7	16.3	15.9	15.4	14.7	12.8	10.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.4	5.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.5	6.5	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.2	5.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.9	12.2	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.5	44.9	45.8	47.2	48.4	49.3	50.4	51.5	54.1	55.3
Median age (years)	17.1	17.1	17.3	17.8	18.4	19.2	20.0	21.2	24.2	28.1
Population density (per sq km)	8	9	10	11	13	15	17	19	22	26

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	78	87	99	112	124	131	133	125	106
Births per year (thousands)	119	130	142	154	164	171	174	168	154
Deaths per year (thousands)	41	43	43	42	41	40	40	42	48
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.80	2.72	2.71	2.68	2.59	2.42	2.20	1.79	1.29
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.5	40.5	38.6	36.7	34.4	31.6	28.5	23.8	18.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.6	13.4	11.6	9.9	8.5	7.4	6.6	6.0	5.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.87	5.45	5.03	4.61	4.19	3.78	3.36	2.72	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.89	2.69	2.48	2.27	2.07	1.86	1.65	1.34	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.26	2.15	2.06	1.95	1.83	1.69	1.53	1.26	0.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	90	87	78	66	55	46	39	32	25
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	48.6	50.0	52.7	55.8	58.6	61.1	63.4	67.1	68.6
Females	53.4	54.7	57.5	60.8	64.1	66.6	68.8	71.2	73.7
Both sexes combined	50.9	52.3	55.0	58.2	61.4	63.8	66.1	68.6	71.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2593	3015	3487	4030	4655	5364	6143	6970	8649	10286
Males	1266	1475	1709	1977	2287	2638	3024	3433	4266	5075
Females	1327	1540	1779	2053	2368	2726	3119	3536	4383	5211
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.5	18.6	17.9	17.2	16.7	16.1	15.3	14.2	11.9	10.6
Percentage aged 5-14	27.2	27.7	28.3	28.1	27.3	26.6	26.1	25.3	23.0	19.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	19.2	19.4	20.0	20.6	20.6	20.3	20.2	20.2	19.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.0	6.2	7.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	4.0	5.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.5	44.4	44.9	45.9	47.2	48.1	49.0	50.0	52.5	53.8
Median age (years)	17.1	16.8	16.8	17.1	17.7	18.3	19.0	19.9	22.4	25.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	84	95	109	125	142	156	165	168	164
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.01	2.91	2.89	2.88	2.83	2.71	2.53	2.16	1.73
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.9	42.6	40.6	38.7	36.8	34.4	31.7	27.2	22.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.8	13.5	11.7	9.9	8.5	7.3	6.5	5.7	5.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.29	5.88	5.47	5.06	4.65	4.24	3.83	3.20	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.10	2.90	2.70	2.49	2.29	2.09	1.89	1.58	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.41	2.31	2.23	2.13	2.02	1.89	1.74	1.48	1.22

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2593	2978	3403	3881	4414	4990	5580	6155	7124	7757
Males	1266	1456	1666	1903	2167	2451	2743	3026	3503	3809
Females	1327	1522	1737	1978	2247	2539	2838	3129	3621	3948
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.5	17.6	16.8	16.2	15.5	14.5	13.3	11.9	8.8	7.0
Percentage aged 5-14	27.2	28.0	28.0	27.1	26.3	25.5	24.6	23.4	19.8	14.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	19.4	19.9	20.8	21.0	20.6	20.4	20.3	20.0	18.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.7	7.5	10.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.8	6.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.5	44.9	46.0	47.6	48.9	50.1	51.3	52.8	55.9	57.3
Median age (years)	17.1	17.1	17.4	18.0	18.7	19.6	20.7	22.1	25.8	30.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	77	85	96	107	115	118	115	97	63
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.77	2.67	2.63	2.57	2.45	2.24	1.96	1.46	0.85
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.2	39.9	37.8	35.6	32.9	29.7	26.2	20.6	14.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.6	13.3	11.6	9.9	8.5	7.4	6.6	6.1	6.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.82	5.35	4.88	4.41	3.94	3.47	3.01	2.29	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.87	2.64	2.41	2.17	1.94	1.71	1.48	1.13	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.24	2.11	2.00	1.86	1.72	1.55	1.37	1.06	0.75

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2593	3015	3525	4156	4941	5914	7112	8584	12589	18564

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.01	3.13	3.30	3.46	3.59	3.69	3.76	3.83	3.88
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.9	44.9	44.8	44.7	44.5	44.2	44.0	43.6	43.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.2	8.7	7.5	6.5	5.4	4.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

COSTA RICA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	862	1025	1236	1482	1731	1968	2284	2642	3035	3424
Males	433	516	623	747	873	992	1153	1335	1534	1732
Females	429	510	614	735	858	976	1131	1307	1500	1692
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	100.8	101.2	101.5	101.7	101.8	101.7	101.9	102.1	102.3	102.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.1	19.3	19.8	18.9	16.4	14.0	14.3	13.8	13.4	12.3
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	26.1	27.6	29.0	29.6	28.2	24.6	23.1	23.1	22.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.0	18.1	17.3	17.8	19.5	21.6	22.6	21.6	19.0	18.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.4	6.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.7	44.3	42.7	42.4	44.0	47.3	50.1	51.4	51.2	51.9
Median age (years)	18.3	17.4	16.4	16.1	16.8	18.2	19.6	21.0	22.2	23.1
Population density (per sq km)	17	20	24	29	34	39	45	52	59	67

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	33	42	49	50	47	63	72	79	78
Births per year (thousands)	45	55	62	62	58	67	74	82	85
Deaths per year (thousands)	12	12	12	12	11	10	10	11	12
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.48	3.74	3.62	3.11	2.57	2.98	2.91	2.77	2.41
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.3	48.2	45.3	38.3	31.5	31.7	30.2	28.9	26.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.6	11.0	9.2	7.3	5.8	4.8	4.0	3.7	3.7
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.72	7.11	6.95	5.80	4.33	3.89	3.50	3.36	3.14
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.28	3.47	3.39	2.83	2.11	1.90	1.71	1.64	1.53
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.69	2.93	2.94	2.53	1.95	1.80	1.65	1.60	1.50
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	94	88	81	68	53	30	19	16	14
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	56.0	58.8	61.6	63.9	66.1	68.9	71.6	73.1	74.0
Females	58.6	61.5	64.5	67.5	70.2	73.3	76.1	77.7	78.6
Both sexes combined	57.3	60.2	63.0	65.6	68.1	71.0	73.8	75.4	76.3

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3424	3798	4165	4534	4903	5263	5608	5923	6451	6902
Males	1732	1920	2105	2290	2474	2654	2824	2979	3237	3458
Females	1692	1878	2060	2244	2429	2610	2784	2943	3214	3444
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	102.3	102.3	102.2	102.0	101.9	101.7	101.5	101.2	100.7	100.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.3	11.3	10.6	10.1	9.6	9.0	8.5	7.9	7.3	6.9
Percentage aged 5-14	22.7	21.8	20.3	19.1	18.3	17.5	16.8	16.1	14.4	13.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.2	18.6	18.7	18.2	17.2	16.4	15.9	15.6	14.7	13.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.9	7.5	8.1	9.1	10.5	12.3	14.3	15.9	18.2	21.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.7	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.9	8.1	9.7	11.4	13.5	15.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.9	13.2	12.3	11.5	11.0	10.6	10.1	9.7	8.6	8.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.4	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.5	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.3	9.8	9.5	9.3	8.8	8.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.9	52.5	52.7	52.1	50.9	50.1	49.9	49.3	47.8	45.8
Median age (years)	23.1	24.0	25.3	26.6	28.0	29.4	30.8	32.1	34.6	36.7
Population density (per sq km)	67	74	81	89	96	103	110	116	126	135

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	75	73	74	74	72	69	63	53	45
Births per year (thousands)	87	89	92	95	96	96	95	93	96
Deaths per year (thousands)	14	16	18	21	24	27	32	40	51
Net migration per year (thousands)	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.07	1.84	1.70	1.56	1.42	1.27	1.09	0.86	0.67
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.0	22.4	21.2	20.0	18.9	17.7	16.4	15.1	14.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.5	6.5	7.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.95	2.78	2.64	2.52	2.42	2.34	2.22	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.44	1.36	1.29	1.23	1.18	1.14	1.08	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.41	1.33	1.27	1.21	1.17	1.13	1.07	1.01	1.02
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	12	11	10	9	8	8	7	7	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	74.5	75.0	75.5	76.0	76.5	77.0	77.5	78.1	78.9
Females	79.2	79.8	80.3	80.9	81.4	81.9	82.4	83.2	84.0
Both sexes combined	76.8	77.3	77.9	78.4	78.9	79.4	79.9	80.6	81.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3424	3811	4205	4615	5037	5467	5899	6330	7183	8050
Males	1732	1927	2125	2331	2543	2758	2973	3187	3612	4044
Females	1692	1884	2080	2284	2494	2709	2926	3142	3572	4005
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.3	11.6	11.1	10.7	10.4	10.0	9.6	9.3	8.9	8.7
Percentage aged 5-14	22.7	21.7	20.5	19.7	19.1	18.6	18.1	17.5	16.6	16.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.2	18.6	18.5	17.9	17.0	16.6	16.3	16.0	15.4	14.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.9	7.4	8.0	8.9	10.2	11.9	13.6	14.9	16.4	18.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.7	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.7	7.8	9.2	10.7	12.1	13.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.9	52.3	52.2	51.2	49.9	49.0	48.8	48.3	47.0	46.0
Median age (years)	23.1	23.9	25.0	26.1	27.2	28.2	29.1	29.9	31.3	32.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	78	79	82	84	86	86	86	85	87
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.15	1.97	1.86	1.75	1.64	1.52	1.41	1.26	1.14
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.8	23.6	22.7	21.8	20.9	20.1	19.4	18.7	18.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.3	6.0	6.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.05	2.96	2.88	2.81	2.75	2.69	2.64	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.49	1.44	1.41	1.37	1.34	1.31	1.29	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.46	1.42	1.38	1.35	1.32	1.30	1.28	1.26	1.26

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3424	3775	4097	4399	4679	4927	5136	5301	5499	5547
Males	1732	1909	2070	2221	2360	2482	2583	2661	2751	2765
Females	1692	1867	2027	2178	2319	2445	2553	2640	2748	2781
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.3	10.8	9.7	8.8	8.1	7.4	6.7	6.1	5.3	4.8
Percentage aged 5-14	22.7	21.9	20.1	18.2	16.7	15.6	14.4	13.3	11.3	10.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.2	18.7	19.0	18.7	17.6	16.2	15.2	14.4	12.8	11.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.9	7.5	8.2	9.4	11.0	13.2	15.6	17.8	21.4	26.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.3	7.3	8.7	10.6	12.7	15.8	19.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.9	52.8	53.6	53.7	52.9	52.1	51.8	50.9	47.5	43.4
Median age (years)	23.1	24.2	25.8	27.5	29.4	31.5	33.6	35.8	39.7	43.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	70	64	60	56	50	42	33	20	5
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.95	1.64	1.42	1.23	1.03	0.83	0.63	0.37	0.09
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.8	20.3	18.5	16.9	15.3	13.7	12.4	11.0	10.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.4	6.1	7.4	9.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.79	2.49	2.24	2.04	1.88	1.76	1.67	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.36	1.21	1.09	1.00	0.92	0.86	0.82	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.33	1.19	1.08	0.98	0.91	0.85	0.81	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3424	3825	4246	4699	5182	5694	6238	6813	8062	9481

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.22	2.09	2.03	1.96	1.89	1.82	1.76	1.68	1.62
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.5	24.9	24.4	23.8	23.3	22.9	22.6	22.4	22.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.5	6.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

COTE D'IVOIRE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	2776	3221	3799	4527	5515	6755	8194	9886	11682	13694
Males	1378	1607	1906	2283	2802	3452	4190	5043	5942	6990
Females	1398	1614	1893	2245	2713	3303	4004	4843	5740	6704
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.5	99.5	100.7	101.7	103.3	104.5	104.6	104.1	103.5	104.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.2	18.9	19.4	19.6	19.5	19.6	19.8	20.0	18.7	16.2
Percentage aged 5-14	25.8	24.3	24.7	26.0	26.2	26.2	26.7	27.4	28.7	28.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.6	19.4	18.4	17.1	17.4	18.0	17.8	17.7	18.2	19.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.3	47.0	45.9	44.3	44.1	43.9	43.2	42.4	42.7	45.1
Median age (years)	18.3	18.3	18.1	17.5	17.3	17.2	16.8	16.3	16.3	17.4
Population density (per sq km)	9	10	12	14	17	21	25	31	36	42

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	89	115	146	198	248	288	338	359	402
Births per year (thousands)	158	187	220	260	314	379	453	492	494
Deaths per year (thousands)	83	92	99	108	119	131	143	153	168
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.98	3.30	3.51	3.95	4.05	3.86	3.75	3.34	3.18
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	52.8	53.4	52.9	51.9	51.1	50.7	50.2	45.7	39.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	27.7	26.1	23.8	21.5	19.4	17.5	15.8	14.2	13.2
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.90	7.10	7.31	7.41	7.41	7.41	7.41	6.90	5.70
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.40	3.50	3.60	3.65	3.65	3.65	3.65	3.40	2.81
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.92	2.06	2.24	2.38	2.49	2.60	2.70	2.58	2.16
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	186	173	158	143	129	117	105	97	91
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	34.5	36.5	38.9	41.4	43.9	46.4	48.7	50.6	50.9
Females	37.5	39.5	42.1	44.6	47.1	49.7	52.3	53.9	53.6
Both sexes combined	36.0	38.0	40.4	42.9	45.4	47.9	50.4	52.2	52.1

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13694	15144	17003	18976	20967	22818	24397	25873	29008	31706
Males	6990	7699	8619	9590	10569	11477	12247	12964	14488	15789
Females	6704	7445	8385	9386	10397	11341	12150	12909	14520	15917
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	104.3	103.4	102.8	102.2	101.7	101.2	100.8	100.4	99.8	99.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.2	15.7	15.2	14.5	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.8	8.6	7.5
Percentage aged 5-14	28.6	27.3	25.6	25.0	24.5	23.4	21.5	18.9	16.0	15.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	21.1	22.0	21.1	20.1	20.3	20.6	20.3	16.6	14.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.6	6.2	7.1	9.6	13.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.6	6.1	9.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.7	16.5	15.6	15.3	15.0	14.2	12.9	11.1	9.7	9.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.8	7.9	7.2	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.0	4.6	4.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.8	7.3	7.2	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.2	4.7	4.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.4	12.1	13.0	12.6	11.8	11.9	12.2	12.2	10.1	8.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.1	47.1	49.4	50.6	52.0	54.0	56.2	57.7	55.1	51.6
Median age (years)	17.4	18.0	18.9	19.9	20.9	22.3	24.1	26.1	29.9	33.4
Population density (per sq km)	42	47	53	59	65	71	76	80	90	98

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	290	372	394	398	370	316	295	314	270
Births per year (thousands)	537	573	601	597	561	501	481	515	502
Deaths per year (thousands)	199	207	207	199	190	185	186	202	233
Net migration per year (thousands)	-48	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.01	2.32	2.20	2.00	1.69	1.34	1.18	1.14	0.89
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.2	35.7	33.4	29.9	25.6	21.2	19.1	18.8	16.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.8	12.9	11.5	10.0	8.7	7.8	7.4	7.3	7.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-3.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.10	4.55	4.01	3.46	2.92	2.37	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.51	2.24	1.98	1.71	1.44	1.17	1.03	1.03	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.94	1.77	1.62	1.45	1.25	1.04	0.94	0.96	0.97
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	86	78	69	61	54	48	41	33	28
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	50.0	51.3	53.8	56.8	59.6	61.9	63.9	66.1	68.5
Females	52.2	53.4	56.1	59.4	62.3	64.7	66.8	69.2	71.8
Both sexes combined	51.0	52.3	54.9	58.0	60.9	63.3	65.3	67.6	70.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13694	15267	17290	19481	21772	24040	26169	28315	33132	37993
Males	6990	7761	8763	9845	10975	12093	13139	14195	16566	18954
Females	6704	7506	8527	9637	10797	11947	13029	14120	16566	19038
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.2	16.4	15.9	15.3	14.1	12.7	11.2	10.5	10.4	9.4
Percentage aged 5-14	28.6	27.1	25.8	25.8	25.3	24.4	22.8	20.7	18.5	18.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	20.9	21.7	20.5	19.9	20.4	20.6	20.3	17.4	16.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.4	8.4	11.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.2	5.4	7.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.1	46.7	48.6	49.3	50.6	52.4	54.3	55.4	53.5	51.1
Median age (years)	17.4	17.8	18.6	19.3	19.9	21.1	22.6	24.2	27.1	29.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	315	405	438	458	453	426	429	482	486
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.18	2.49	2.39	2.22	1.98	1.70	1.58	1.57	1.37
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.0	37.5	35.4	32.2	28.5	24.7	23.0	22.7	20.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.9	13.0	11.6	10.0	8.7	7.8	7.2	7.0	7.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-3.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.40	4.89	4.38	3.87	3.36	2.85	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.66	2.41	2.16	1.91	1.66	1.41	1.28	1.28	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.04	1.90	1.76	1.61	1.44	1.25	1.16	1.18	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13694	15018	16712	18461	20148	21591	22640	23487	25128	26086
Males	6990	7636	8472	9331	10157	10859	11362	11762	12534	12960
Females	6704	7383	8240	9130	9991	10732	11279	11725	12594	13127
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.2	15.0	14.5	13.6	12.2	10.2	8.0	7.0	6.7	5.5
Percentage aged 5-14	28.6	27.5	25.3	24.1	23.6	22.3	20.0	16.7	13.1	12.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	21.2	22.4	21.7	20.4	20.1	20.5	20.1	15.4	12.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.7	7.8	11.1	16.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.4	5.0	7.1	11.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.1	47.5	50.3	52.0	53.6	55.7	58.4	60.1	56.8	51.6
Median age (years)	17.4	18.2	19.3	20.6	21.9	23.6	25.8	28.3	33.0	37.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	265	339	350	338	288	210	169	164	96
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.85	2.14	1.99	1.75	1.38	0.95	0.73	0.68	0.37
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.4	33.7	31.3	27.4	22.5	17.4	14.9	14.5	12.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.6	12.8	11.4	9.9	8.7	7.9	7.6	7.8	8.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-3.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.80	4.22	3.64	3.05	2.47	1.89	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.36	2.08	1.79	1.50	1.22	0.93	0.79	0.79	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.82	1.65	1.47	1.28	1.06	0.83	0.71	0.73	0.74

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13694	15388	17796	20733	24277	28524	33619	39746	55990	79339

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.33	2.91	3.06	3.16	3.22	3.29	3.35	3.43	3.49
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.7	42.0	42.4	41.8	41.1	40.6	40.4	40.3	40.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.1	13.3	11.9	10.3	8.9	7.8	7.0	6.1	5.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

CROATIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	3850	3967	4045	4122	4169	4263	4377	4471	4517	4505
Males	1834	1891	1932	1974	2015	2061	2118	2164	2185	2179
Females	2016	2075	2114	2147	2155	2202	2258	2308	2332	2326
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	91.0	91.1	91.4	91.9	93.5	93.6	93.8	93.8	93.7	93.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.1	9.8	8.7	8.4	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.1	6.4	5.6
Percentage aged 5-14	16.7	17.0	18.6	17.3	15.7	14.3	13.9	13.9	14.1	13.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	17.5	15.2	15.6	17.3	16.6	15.3	14.0	13.5	13.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.3	10.9	11.8	13.0	15.0	15.5	14.8	15.6	17.1	19.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.9	7.4	7.4	8.3	9.7	11.0	11.7	10.5	11.3	12.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.4	51.3	49.1	49.6	51.6	50.8	49.4	47.7	46.9	47.9
Median age (years)	27.9	28.3	29.4	30.6	32.5	33.1	33.6	34.4	35.8	37.2
Population density (per sq km)	68	70	72	73	74	75	77	79	80	80

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	23	16	15	10	19	23	19	9	-2
Births per year (thousands)	88	79	72	66	63	67	65	59	51
Deaths per year (thousands)	55	45	42	42	44	46	51	51	53
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.60	0.39	0.37	0.23	0.45	0.52	0.43	0.20	-0.06
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.6	19.6	17.6	15.9	15.0	15.6	14.7	13.1	11.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.0	11.3	10.3	10.1	10.5	10.8	11.6	11.4	11.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.76	2.42	2.26	2.09	1.96	2.02	1.96	1.84	1.65
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.34	1.18	1.10	1.01	0.95	0.98	0.95	0.89	0.80
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.20	1.09	1.03	0.97	0.92	0.95	0.93	0.88	0.79
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	108	81	58	41	27	21	18	14	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	59.0	62.4	64.5	65.3	66.2	67.1	66.4	67.0	67.1
Females	63.2	66.9	69.6	71.4	72.9	74.1	74.6	75.5	75.7
Both sexes combined	61.2	64.8	67.1	68.5	69.6	70.6	70.5	71.5	71.4

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4505	4485	4449	4410	4359	4301	4243	4181	4074	3991
Males	2179	2168	2151	2133	2109	2081	2052	2023	1977	1945
Females	2326	2317	2298	2277	2250	2220	2190	2159	2097	2046
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	93.7	93.6	93.6	93.7	93.7	93.7	93.7	93.7	94.3	95.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.9	5.9
Percentage aged 5-14	13.5	12.0	11.0	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.1	10.9	11.5	12.0
Percentage aged 15-24	13.8	14.1	13.6	12.2	11.2	11.1	11.4	11.6	11.2	11.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.0	20.5	20.7	21.7	23.5	25.0	25.9	26.5	27.6	29.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.8	14.6	15.6	15.6	16.3	18.1	19.5	20.1	20.7	22.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.0	7.0	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.9	7.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.2	8.5	8.4	7.5	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.0	6.7	7.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.9	48.0	46.7	44.9	43.7	42.8	42.1	41.1	38.8	39.2
Median age (years)	37.2	38.6	39.6	40.2	40.8	41.7	42.6	43.4	43.1	42.4
Population density (per sq km)	80	79	79	78	77	76	75	74	72	71

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-4	-7	-8	-10	-12	-12	-12	-11	-8
Births per year (thousands)	49	49	50	49	47	46	46	48	47
Deaths per year (thousands)	53	56	58	59	58	57	59	59	56
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.09	-0.16	-0.18	-0.23	-0.27	-0.27	-0.29	-0.26	-0.21
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.8	10.9	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.7	11.0	11.7	11.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.7	12.5	13.0	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.9	14.3	13.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.60	1.60	1.67	1.74	1.81	1.88	1.95	2.05	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.78	0.78	0.81	0.85	0.88	0.91	0.95	1.00	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.76	0.77	0.80	0.84	0.87	0.91	0.94	0.99	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	10	9	8	7	7	6	6	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	68.1	69.1	70.2	70.9	71.8	72.6	73.3	74.6	76.0
Females	76.5	77.3	78.1	78.6	79.1	79.6	80.1	80.9	81.8
Both sexes combined	72.2	73.1	74.1	74.7	75.4	76.1	76.7	77.7	79.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4505	4492	4479	4467	4445	4421	4404	4398	4433	4532
Males	2179	2172	2167	2162	2153	2142	2135	2134	2161	2223
Females	2326	2320	2312	2305	2292	2279	2269	2264	2271	2309
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.6	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.5	7.2	7.3
Percentage aged 5-14	13.5	12.0	11.1	11.4	12.0	12.3	12.1	12.1	13.3	14.2
Percentage aged 15-24	13.8	14.1	13.5	12.0	11.1	11.5	12.1	12.3	12.0	13.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.0	20.5	20.6	21.4	23.1	24.3	25.0	25.2	25.4	25.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.8	14.6	15.5	15.4	16.0	17.6	18.7	19.1	19.0	19.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.9	47.9	46.4	44.4	43.0	42.4	41.9	41.0	39.2	40.5
Median age (years)	37.2	38.6	39.3	39.7	40.1	40.7	41.4	41.5	39.5	38.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-2	-3	-3	-4	-5	-3	-1	3	10
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.06	-0.06	-0.06	-0.10	-0.11	-0.07	-0.03	0.08	0.22
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.1	11.9	12.3	12.2	12.0	12.3	13.0	14.2	14.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.7	12.5	12.9	13.2	13.1	13.0	13.3	13.4	12.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.65	1.75	1.85	1.95	2.05	2.15	2.25	2.40	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.80	0.85	0.90	0.95	1.00	1.04	1.09	1.17	1.21
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.79	0.84	0.89	0.94	0.99	1.04	1.09	1.16	1.21

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4505	4470	4419	4355	4270	4170	4058	3932	3655	3369
Males	2179	2161	2136	2105	2063	2014	1958	1895	1762	1626
Females	2326	2309	2283	2250	2207	2156	2100	2037	1893	1743
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.6	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.8
Percentage aged 5-14	13.5	12.1	10.7	10.3	10.4	10.3	9.7	9.2	8.8	8.6
Percentage aged 15-24	13.8	14.2	13.7	12.3	11.1	10.8	11.0	10.9	9.9	9.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.0	20.6	20.8	22.0	24.0	25.8	27.1	28.1	30.8	34.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.8	14.7	15.7	15.8	16.7	18.6	20.3	21.4	23.1	26.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.9	48.2	47.0	45.5	44.2	43.4	42.7	41.4	38.2	37.3
Median age (years)	37.2	38.7	39.8	40.7	41.6	42.8	44.1	45.5	47.5	48.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-7	-10	-13	-17	-20	-22	-25	-28	-29
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.15	-0.23	-0.29	-0.39	-0.48	-0.54	-0.63	-0.73	-0.81
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.2	10.3	10.2	9.7	9.0	8.5	8.3	8.2	7.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.7	12.6	13.1	13.6	13.8	13.9	14.6	15.5	15.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4505	4492	4464	4422	4359	4282	4200	4105	3894	3677

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.06	-0.13	-0.19	-0.29	-0.35	-0.39	-0.45	-0.53	-0.58
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.1	11.2	11.1	10.5	9.9	9.6	9.6	9.4	9.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.7	12.5	13.0	13.4	13.4	13.5	14.1	14.7	14.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

CUBA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	5850	6417	6985	7754	8520	9306	9710	10115	10628	10964
Males	3053	3323	3591	3963	4341	4720	4911	5097	5342	5501
Females	2797	3094	3394	3791	4178	4585	4799	5018	5285	5463
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	109.2	107.4	105.8	104.5	103.9	102.9	102.3	101.6	101.1	100.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.4	12.9	11.9	15.3	14.3	12.2	8.2	7.8	8.4	7.3
Percentage aged 5-14	22.4	22.6	22.3	20.5	22.7	25.1	23.8	18.8	14.7	15.1
Percentage aged 15-24	16.9	17.3	18.4	18.1	17.5	16.4	19.2	22.5	21.3	16.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.3	7.4	7.9	8.8	9.4	9.9	10.8	11.2	11.7	12.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.4	6.1	6.7	7.6	8.2	8.4	9.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.8	49.5	49.7	47.8	46.5	46.3	50.6	54.8	56.9	55.6
Median age (years)	23.3	23.2	23.4	22.7	22.3	22.7	24.2	25.7	27.8	30.2
Population density (per sq km)	53	58	63	70	77	84	88	91	96	99

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	113	114	154	153	157	81	81	103	67
Births per year (thousands)	182	182	258	262	238	164	161	180	161
Deaths per year (thousands)	68	64	66	62	59	57	64	70	74
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.85	1.70	2.09	1.88	1.76	0.85	0.82	0.99	0.62
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.7	27.1	35.1	32.2	26.7	17.2	16.2	17.4	14.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.1	9.5	8.9	7.6	6.6	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.9
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.10	3.68	4.67	4.29	3.55	2.13	1.83	1.83	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.99	1.79	2.27	2.08	1.72	1.04	0.89	0.89	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.70	1.57	2.05	1.93	1.63	0.99	0.86	0.87	0.76
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	81	70	59	50	38	22	17	13	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	57.8	60.8	63.8	67.0	69.4	71.4	72.3	72.8	73.5
Females	61.3	64.2	67.1	70.2	72.7	74.8	75.7	76.4	77.3
Both sexes combined	59.4	62.3	65.3	68.4	70.9	73.0	73.9	74.6	75.3

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10964	11201	11371	11516	11646	11743	11798	11791	11652	11284
Males	5501	5611	5689	5753	5811	5852	5873	5863	5777	5584
Females	5463	5589	5683	5763	5835	5891	5925	5928	5875	5700
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	100.7	100.4	100.1	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.1	98.9	98.3	98.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.3	6.4	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.6
Percentage aged 5-14	15.1	14.8	13.1	11.7	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.5	11.2
Percentage aged 15-24	16.9	13.4	14.1	14.1	12.6	11.3	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.4	13.7	15.4	17.4	19.4	21.0	25.0	29.0	32.4	32.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.0	9.6	10.8	12.4	14.1	15.8	17.1	20.6	26.9	26.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	9.3	8.8	7.7	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.1	4.7	4.2	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.0	4.2	4.6	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.8	7.7	8.3	8.7	7.6	6.9	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.6	54.2	53.9	53.1	49.0	44.5	40.9	40.1	37.9	37.1
Median age (years)	30.2	32.9	35.8	38.4	40.9	42.4	43.3	44.2	46.1	45.3
Population density (per sq km)	99	101	103	104	105	106	106	106	105	102

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	47	34	29	26	19	11	-1	-14	-37
Births per year (thousands)	145	131	129	129	128	125	123	125	127
Deaths per year (thousands)	78	82	88	95	104	114	125	139	164
Net migration per year (thousands)	-20	-16	-12	-8	-4	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.43	0.30	0.25	0.23	0.17	0.09	-0.01	-0.12	-0.32
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.1	11.6	11.3	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.5	10.6	11.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.0	7.2	7.7	8.2	8.9	9.7	10.6	11.8	14.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.8	-1.4	-1.0	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.55	1.55	1.62	1.69	1.76	1.83	1.90	2.00	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.75	0.75	0.79	0.82	0.85	0.89	0.92	0.97	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.74	0.74	0.77	0.81	0.84	0.88	0.91	0.96	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	9	8	7	7	6	6	5	5	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	74.2	74.8	75.4	75.9	76.4	76.8	77.2	77.7	78.4
Females	78.0	78.7	79.4	80.0	80.6	81.2	81.7	82.4	83.3
Both sexes combined	76.0	76.7	77.3	77.9	78.5	79.0	79.4	80.1	80.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10964	11272	11553	11811	12065	12315	12558	12776	13190	13460
Males	5501	5648	5781	5904	6026	6145	6263	6368	6566	6699
Females	5463	5624	5771	5906	6039	6169	6295	6408	6625	6761
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.3	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	7.0	7.2
Percentage aged 5-14	15.1	14.7	13.5	13.0	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.5	13.0	13.8
Percentage aged 15-24	16.9	13.4	13.9	13.7	12.7	12.3	11.9	11.7	12.1	12.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.4	13.6	15.2	17.0	18.8	20.0	23.5	26.7	28.7	27.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.0	9.5	10.7	12.0	13.6	15.1	16.0	19.0	23.8	21.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.6	53.9	53.0	51.8	47.9	43.9	40.7	40.3	39.1	39.7
Median age (years)	30.2	32.8	35.3	37.7	39.8	40.4	40.6	41.2	41.0	39.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	62	56	52	51	50	49	44	41	27
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.55	0.49	0.44	0.43	0.41	0.39	0.34	0.32	0.20
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.4	13.5	13.0	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.9	14.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.0	7.2	7.5	8.0	8.6	9.2	9.9	10.7	12.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.8	-1.4	-1.0	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.45	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.83	0.88	0.92	0.97	1.02	1.07	1.12	1.19	1.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.81	0.86	0.91	0.96	1.01	1.05	1.10	1.18	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10964	11177	11326	11422	11478	11475	11402	11240	10698	9806
Males	5501	5599	5665	5705	5725	5715	5670	5580	5288	4826
Females	5463	5578	5661	5717	5753	5760	5732	5660	5410	4980
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.3	6.2	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.6
Percentage aged 5-14	15.1	14.9	13.0	11.4	10.5	10.0	9.6	9.1	8.3	8.0
Percentage aged 15-24	16.9	13.5	14.2	14.2	12.5	11.2	10.5	10.1	9.6	9.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.4	13.7	15.5	17.6	19.7	21.5	25.9	30.4	35.3	37.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.0	9.6	10.9	12.5	14.3	16.2	17.6	21.6	29.3	30.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.6	54.3	54.1	53.5	49.5	45.2	41.4	40.5	37.6	35.5
Median age (years)	30.2	33.0	35.9	38.6	41.3	43.4	44.7	46.1	49.3	51.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	43	30	19	11	-1	-14	-32	-54	-89
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.38	0.26	0.17	0.10	-0.01	-0.13	-0.29	-0.49	-0.87
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.7	11.3	10.5	9.9	9.4	8.7	8.1	7.6	7.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.0	7.2	7.7	8.3	9.1	10.0	11.0	12.6	15.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.8	-1.4	-1.1	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10964	11226	11420	11557	11656	11703	11689	11589	11172	10411

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.47	0.34	0.24	0.17	0.08	-0.02	-0.17	-0.37	-0.70
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.5	12.0	11.1	10.5	10.1	9.5	9.0	8.5	8.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.0	7.2	7.6	8.2	8.9	9.8	10.7	12.1	15.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

CYPRUS

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	494	530	573	582	615	609	611	647	681	745
Males	244	260	282	286	304	303	305	322	339	372
Females	250	270	291	297	311	306	306	325	341	373
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.3	96.0	96.7	96.4	97.7	98.9	99.5	99.0	99.4	99.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.5	12.2	13.1	12.1	9.6	7.7	9.3	9.6	9.0	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	21.0	22.0	23.6	22.4	21.5	18.2	15.1	15.6	16.8	16.9
Percentage aged 15-24	17.7	16.7	16.5	18.2	17.7	20.4	19.1	17.4	15.0	14.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.1	9.9	9.5	10.1	14.0	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.8	14.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.0	6.7	5.9	6.5	10.1	9.8	10.3	10.6	10.9	10.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.5	48.7	46.5	47.3	46.7	51.5	52.1	51.1	49.7	49.1
Median age (years)	23.7	24.4	23.0	23.3	25.9	27.1	28.7	29.3	30.9	31.8
Population density (per sq km)	53	57	62	63	66	66	66	70	74	81

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	7	9	2	7	-1	0	7	7	13
Births per year (thousands)	14	15	15	13	11	12	13	13	12
Deaths per year (thousands)	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	6	6
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.41	1.56	0.32	1.09	-0.19	0.06	1.16	1.00	1.81
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.4	26.4	25.2	21.0	18.0	18.9	21.0	19.5	17.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.0	9.7	8.7	8.6	8.9	7.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.71	3.50	3.44	2.79	2.49	2.29	2.45	2.43	2.38
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.79	1.69	1.66	1.35	1.20	1.10	1.18	1.17	1.15
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.67	1.59	1.57	1.29	1.18	1.06	1.14	1.16	1.13
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	53	31	29	29	29	20	16	11	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	65.1	66.2	67.5	68.7	70.0	72.0	73.0	74.0	74.7
Females	69.0	70.1	71.0	72.0	72.9	75.5	77.5	78.4	79.0
Both sexes combined	67.0	68.1	69.2	70.3	71.4	73.7	75.0	76.1	76.8

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	745	793	833	867	897	925	950	970	1002	1029
Males	372	396	417	434	449	464	476	487	504	517
Females	373	397	416	433	447	461	473	483	499	511
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.7	99.9	100.1	100.3	100.4	100.6	100.6	100.8	101.0	101.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.5	7.9	7.5	7.4	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.3
Percentage aged 5-14	16.9	16.3	15.3	14.5	14.1	13.8	13.5	13.3	12.7	12.5
Percentage aged 15-24	14.6	15.2	15.5	15.1	14.2	13.5	13.3	13.1	12.8	12.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.9	15.3	16.4	17.7	19.3	21.0	22.3	23.2	24.1	26.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.9	11.1	11.6	12.6	13.9	15.2	16.8	17.8	18.7	20.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	10.3	9.8	9.1	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.1	8.0	7.6	7.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.5	9.0	9.3	9.1	8.6	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.1	48.7	48.2	47.1	46.1	45.3	45.1	44.6	43.2	42.1
Median age (years)	31.8	32.8	33.6	34.3	35.1	36.2	37.2	38.1	39.4	40.2
Population density (per sq km)	81	86	90	94	97	100	103	105	108	111

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	10	8	7	6	6	5	4	3	3
Births per year (thousands)	12	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Deaths per year (thousands)	6	6	6	7	7	8	9	10	10
Net migration per year (thousands)	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.25	0.98	0.80	0.68	0.62	0.52	0.43	0.33	0.26
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.2	15.5	15.1	14.6	14.3	13.8	13.4	13.1	12.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.6	9.1	9.8	10.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.9	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.31	2.24	2.17	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.12	1.08	1.05	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.10	1.07	1.04	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	75.4	76.0	76.5	76.9	77.4	77.9	78.3	78.9	79.8
Females	79.8	80.7	81.2	81.6	82.1	82.7	83.1	83.7	84.5
Both sexes combined	77.6	78.3	78.8	79.3	79.8	80.3	80.7	81.2	82.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	745	795	841	885	927	968	1008	1046	1124	1207
Males	372	397	421	443	465	486	506	526	567	609
Females	373	398	420	442	462	482	501	520	558	598
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.5	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.8
Percentage aged 5-14	16.9	16.3	15.4	15.2	15.4	15.4	15.2	15.0	14.9	15.0
Percentage aged 15-24	14.6	15.2	15.4	14.8	14.0	13.8	14.1	14.2	13.9	13.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.9	15.2	16.2	17.4	18.6	20.1	21.0	21.5	21.5	22.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.9	11.1	11.5	12.3	13.4	14.5	15.8	16.5	16.7	17.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.1	48.6	47.8	46.1	44.8	44.2	44.3	44.3	43.6	43.7
Median age (years)	31.8	32.7	33.2	33.5	33.9	34.5	35.0	35.2	35.1	35.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	10	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.29	1.14	1.02	0.93	0.87	0.80	0.75	0.72	0.71
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.6	17.0	17.1	16.9	16.5	16.1	16.0	16.2	16.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.9	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.38	2.48	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.15	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.14	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	745	789	825	853	877	894	904	906	894	867
Males	372	395	412	427	439	448	453	454	448	434
Females	373	395	412	426	438	446	451	452	446	433
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.5	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.1	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.3
Percentage aged 5-14	16.9	16.4	15.0	13.8	13.3	12.9	12.3	11.5	9.8	9.2
Percentage aged 15-24	14.6	15.3	15.7	15.3	14.2	13.1	12.8	12.7	11.6	10.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.9	15.3	16.5	18.0	19.7	21.8	23.5	24.9	27.1	31.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.9	11.2	11.7	12.8	14.2	15.8	17.6	19.1	21.0	23.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.1	48.9	48.7	47.8	46.7	45.9	45.8	45.5	43.3	40.6
Median age (years)	31.8	33.0	34.0	34.9	36.0	37.4	39.0	40.6	43.6	46.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	9	7	6	5	4	2	0	-1	-3
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.16	0.87	0.68	0.54	0.40	0.22	0.05	-0.14	-0.30
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.3	14.5	13.9	13.3	12.3	11.1	10.1	9.3	8.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.3	8.9	9.6	10.7	11.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.9	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.18	2.08	1.98	1.88	1.78	1.68	1.58	1.51	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.05	1.00	0.96	0.91	0.86	0.81	0.76	0.73	0.72
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.04	0.99	0.95	0.90	0.85	0.80	0.76	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	745	795	838	879	917	955	990	1022	1085	1149

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.29	1.07	0.94	0.86	0.80	0.72	0.65	0.60	0.58
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.6	16.3	16.4	16.3	15.9	15.5	15.2	15.2	15.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.3	8.7	9.2	9.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

CZECH REPUBLIC

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	8925	9302	9552	9717	9805	9997	10283	10305	10306	10263
Males	4340	4528	4654	4735	4748	4857	4983	5014	5009	5009
Females	4585	4774	4899	4982	5057	5140	5300	5291	5297	5254
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	94.7	94.8	95.0	95.0	93.9	94.5	94.0	94.8	94.6	95.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.9	9.4	7.7	7.1	7.0	8.5	8.4	6.8	6.3	5.9
Percentage aged 5-14	14.2	17.1	18.3	16.5	14.2	13.8	15.0	16.7	15.2	13.0
Percentage aged 15-24	15.0	12.8	13.2	16.3	17.4	15.3	13.5	13.3	14.8	16.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.4	12.6	13.8	15.5	18.3	18.3	16.8	17.1	17.7	17.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.3	8.3	8.8	9.8	12.1	12.9	13.4	11.6	12.5	12.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.2	47.4	45.8	46.2	48.6	47.3	45.8	46.6	48.7	50.7
Median age (years)	32.7	32.0	32.8	33.4	33.5	32.6	33.0	34.0	35.2	35.8
Population density (per sq km)	113	118	121	123	124	127	130	131	131	130

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	75	50	33	18	38	57	4	0	-9
Births per year (thousands)	177	148	140	140	171	177	142	133	122
Deaths per year (thousands)	108	99	105	116	133	134	139	133	131
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.83	0.53	0.34	0.18	0.39	0.56	0.04	0.00	-0.08
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.4	15.8	14.6	14.3	17.3	17.4	13.8	12.9	11.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.8	10.6	10.9	11.9	13.4	13.2	13.5	12.9	12.7
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.69	2.35	2.21	1.94	2.21	2.32	1.99	1.92	1.68
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.31	1.15	1.07	0.95	1.08	1.13	0.97	0.93	0.82
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.23	1.13	1.06	0.94	1.07	1.12	0.96	0.93	0.81
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	43	24	20	22	20	18	15	11	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	64.5	67.3	67.4	66.7	66.6	67.1	67.2	67.8	68.8
Females	70.3	72.8	73.4	73.3	73.5	74.1	74.3	75.2	75.2
Both sexes combined	67.4	70.1	70.4	70.0	70.0	70.6	70.7	71.4	72.0

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10263	10195	10126	10048	9948	9812	9627	9412	8986	8572
Males	5009	4990	4965	4927	4875	4807	4713	4605	4391	4183
Females	5254	5205	5162	5121	5073	5005	4914	4806	4594	4389
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	95.3	95.9	96.2	96.2	96.1	96.0	95.9	95.8	95.6	95.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3
Percentage aged 5-14	13.0	12.3	11.3	10.7	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.8	10.0	10.4
Percentage aged 15-24	16.6	15.3	13.2	12.5	11.5	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.3	10.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.3	17.0	18.0	20.5	22.8	24.0	24.9	25.6	30.7	32.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.6	12.6	12.3	13.3	15.7	17.7	18.6	19.1	21.9	25.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.6	7.3	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.1	9.7	7.9	7.6	7.1	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.7	49.7	48.4	47.8	46.9	46.0	43.6	40.7	38.1	37.1
Median age (years)	35.8	36.7	37.6	38.8	40.6	42.5	44.2	45.1	46.3	46.2
Population density (per sq km)	130	129	128	127	126	124	122	119	114	109

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-14	-14	-16	-20	-27	-37	-43	-43	-41
Births per year (thousands)	109	107	103	98	94	92	91	90	90
Deaths per year (thousands)	123	121	118	118	122	129	134	133	132
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.13	-0.13	-0.15	-0.20	-0.27	-0.38	-0.45	-0.46	-0.47
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	10.5	10.2	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.5	9.8	10.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.0	11.9	11.7	11.8	12.3	13.2	14.0	14.4	15.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.40	1.40	1.47	1.54	1.61	1.68	1.75	1.85	1.99
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.68	0.68	0.72	0.75	0.78	0.82	0.85	0.90	0.97
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.68	0.68	0.71	0.75	0.78	0.81	0.85	0.90	0.97
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	9	8	7	7	6	6	6	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	69.8	70.8	71.6	72.4	73.2	73.7	74.2	75.0	75.9
Females	76.0	76.8	77.6	78.1	78.6	79.1	79.6	80.3	81.3
Both sexes combined	72.9	73.8	74.6	75.3	75.9	76.4	76.9	77.6	78.6

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10263	10234	10241	10242	10227	10191	10133	10073	9935	9807
Males	5009	5010	5023	5026	5018	5000	4972	4944	4878	4816
Females	5254	5223	5217	5216	5209	5190	5161	5129	5057	4991
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.1
Percentage aged 5-14	13.0	12.3	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.4	11.3	11.4	12.1	12.0
Percentage aged 15-24	16.6	15.2	13.1	12.2	11.6	11.6	11.8	11.5	11.6	12.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.3	16.9	17.8	20.1	22.2	23.1	23.6	23.9	27.8	28.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.6	12.5	12.2	13.1	15.2	17.1	17.7	17.8	19.8	22.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.7	49.5	47.9	46.9	46.0	45.4	43.3	40.8	39.5	40.2
Median age (years)	35.8	36.5	37.1	38.2	39.8	41.4	42.3	42.5	42.2	41.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-6	1	0	-3	-7	-12	-12	-14	-13
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.06	0.01	0.00	-0.03	-0.07	-0.11	-0.12	-0.14	-0.13
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.4	11.9	11.6	11.3	11.2	11.5	12.1	11.9	12.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.0	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.9	12.7	13.3	13.3	13.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.73	0.78	0.83	0.88	0.93	0.97	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.73	0.77	0.82	0.87	0.92	0.97	1.02	1.02	1.02

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10263	10156	10050	9912	9734	9500	9193	8834	8052	7186
Males	5009	4970	4925	4857	4766	4647	4491	4310	3913	3473
Females	5254	5186	5124	5055	4968	4853	4702	4525	4139	3713
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.9	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0
Percentage aged 5-14	13.0	12.4	11.0	10.0	9.7	9.1	8.5	8.0	7.3	6.8
Percentage aged 15-24	16.6	15.4	13.3	12.6	11.4	10.5	10.3	9.8	8.7	8.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.3	17.1	18.1	20.7	23.3	24.8	26.1	27.2	34.2	38.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.6	12.6	12.4	13.5	16.0	18.3	19.5	20.3	24.4	30.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.7	49.9	48.7	48.4	47.5	46.6	44.1	40.9	37.2	34.7
Median age (years)	35.8	36.8	37.8	39.2	41.2	43.4	45.6	47.2	50.2	52.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-21	-21	-27	-36	-47	-61	-72	-78	-87
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.21	-0.21	-0.27	-0.36	-0.49	-0.66	-0.80	-0.93	-1.14
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.9	9.8	9.1	8.4	7.7	7.2	6.9	6.4	5.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.0	11.9	11.8	12.0	12.6	13.7	14.8	15.7	17.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10263	10303	10341	10335	10285	10201	10078	9914	9510	9042

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.08	0.07	-0.01	-0.10	-0.16	-0.24	-0.33	-0.42	-0.50
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.7	12.4	11.3	10.5	10.2	10.3	10.1	9.5	9.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.0	11.7	11.4	11.5	11.9	12.7	13.4	13.7	14.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	9488	8848	10525	12061	14263	16301	17666	18942	20363	22097
Males	4716	4205	5094	5899	7046	8098	8795	9447	10173	11063
Females	4772	4643	5431	6162	7217	8203	8871	9494	10190	11035
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.8	90.6	93.8	95.7	97.6	98.7	99.1	99.5	99.8	100.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.7	16.8	18.4	17.1	19.0	15.5	10.2	9.1	9.3	10.2
Percentage aged 5-14	26.0	24.6	24.5	27.3	27.3	28.8	29.3	22.6	17.2	16.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	19.1	17.7	17.5	17.7	19.8	21.8	24.5	25.2	19.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.7	7.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	47.7	46.7	44.8	42.7	44.2	47.5	54.1	58.3	57.7
Median age (years)	19.2	19.2	18.8	18.0	16.9	17.5	19.6	22.0	24.3	26.7
Population density (per sq km)	79	73	87	100	118	135	147	157	169	183

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	-128	335	307	440	408	273	255	284	347
Births per year (thousands)	339	411	448	585	534	378	358	392	464
Deaths per year (thousands)	293	129	141	145	127	105	103	108	117
Population growth rate (percentage)	-1.40	3.47	2.73	3.35	2.67	1.61	1.39	1.45	1.64
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.0	42.5	39.7	44.5	35.0	22.2	19.5	19.9	21.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	32.0	13.3	12.5	11.0	8.3	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.5
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.15	5.77	5.75	7.01	5.69	3.29	2.40	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.51	2.82	2.81	3.42	2.78	1.61	1.17	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.78	2.18	2.32	2.91	2.48	1.50	1.11	0.98	0.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	115	100	71	63	50	38	32	28	24
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	46.0	51.1	53.6	56.0	59.2	62.4	64.6	66.2	67.7
Females	49.0	54.1	56.9	59.4	64.0	68.8	71.0	72.7	73.9
Both sexes combined	47.5	52.6	55.4	57.9	61.8	65.8	68.0	69.7	71.0

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	22097	23913	25416	26575	27652	28823	30046	31098	32241	32873
Males	11063	11991	12760	13343	13870	14431	15004	15482	15969	16256
Females	11035	11921	12656	13231	13782	14392	15042	15616	16272	16617
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	100.3	100.6	100.8	100.8	100.6	100.3	99.7	99.1	98.1	97.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.2	10.0	8.4	7.1	6.8	7.2	7.5	7.2	6.1	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	16.3	17.3	18.2	17.0	14.5	13.0	13.2	13.9	13.3	12.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	14.6	14.1	15.5	16.7	15.7	13.3	12.1	13.4	13.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.3	8.1	8.9	10.2	11.9	14.6	17.1	21.0	24.3	24.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.8	5.3	6.0	6.7	7.8	9.1	11.4	13.5	19.3	18.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	9.9	10.7	11.2	10.1	8.4	7.7	8.0	8.5	7.9	7.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.4	4.8	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.6	4.3	4.6	5.2	5.1	4.3	3.7	3.7	4.2	3.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.3	8.6	8.2	9.0	10.0	9.7	8.2	7.1	8.0	7.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	57.7	56.0	54.9	54.1	53.3	49.4	45.3	43.9	44.3	42.4
Median age (years)	26.7	28.9	31.1	33.0	34.2	34.9	35.5	36.7	39.2	39.5
Population density (per sq km)	183	198	211	220	229	239	249	258	267	273

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	363	301	232	216	234	245	210	114	63
Births per year (thousands)	490	438	383	383	422	457	451	408	423
Deaths per year (thousands)	127	137	152	168	188	212	240	293	360
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.58	1.22	0.89	0.79	0.83	0.83	0.69	0.36	0.19
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.3	17.8	14.8	14.1	14.9	15.5	14.7	12.8	13.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.2	7.9	9.2	11.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	22	19	17	15	13	12	11	10	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	68.9	70.1	71.1	72.1	73.1	73.9	74.7	75.8	76.8
Females	75.1	76.1	77.1	78.1	78.9	79.7	80.5	81.3	82.3
Both sexes combined	72.2	73.2	74.1	75.1	76.0	76.8	77.6	78.5	79.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	22097	24013	25718	27174	28641	30217	31910	33533	36133	38534
Males	11063	12043	12914	13650	14376	15145	15957	16728	17961	19153
Females	11035	11970	12804	13524	14265	15073	15952	16804	18171	19382
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.2	10.4	9.1	8.0	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.4	7.6	8.0
Percentage aged 5-14	16.3	17.2	18.4	17.8	15.8	14.7	14.9	15.5	15.3	14.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	14.6	14.0	15.2	16.5	15.9	14.1	13.2	14.4	14.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.3	8.0	8.8	9.9	11.5	13.9	16.1	19.5	21.7	20.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.8	5.3	5.9	6.6	7.5	8.7	10.7	12.5	17.2	16.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	57.7	55.8	54.3	52.9	51.8	48.1	44.6	43.7	44.7	43.9
Median age (years)	26.7	28.8	30.8	32.1	32.7	33.0	33.4	34.0	35.3	34.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	383	341	291	293	315	338	325	260	240
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.66	1.37	1.10	1.05	1.07	1.09	0.99	0.75	0.64
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.1	19.3	16.8	16.6	17.1	17.8	17.3	15.9	16.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.9	7.4	8.5	9.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.07	1.12	1.17	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.04	1.09	1.14	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	22097	23798	25097	25987	26705	27370	27902	28210	27806	26513
Males	11063	11932	12597	13043	13385	13687	13906	14004	13699	13001
Females	11035	11865	12501	12945	13320	13683	13996	14207	14107	13512
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.2	9.6	7.7	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.3	4.2	4.2
Percentage aged 5-14	16.3	17.4	18.0	16.2	13.3	11.4	11.1	11.1	10.0	8.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	14.7	14.3	15.9	16.9	15.3	12.7	11.1	11.2	10.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.3	8.1	9.0	10.4	12.3	15.3	18.4	23.1	28.1	29.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.8	5.3	6.0	6.9	8.0	9.6	12.2	14.9	22.4	23.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	57.7	56.3	55.6	55.3	54.7	50.8	46.7	45.1	43.7	39.4
Median age (years)	26.7	29.0	31.5	33.8	35.6	37.0	38.4	39.9	44.0	47.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	340	260	178	144	133	106	62	-40	-129
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.48	1.06	0.70	0.54	0.49	0.38	0.22	-0.14	-0.48
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.3	16.2	12.9	11.8	11.8	11.4	10.7	8.9	8.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.6	8.5	10.4	13.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.00	1.90	1.80	1.70	1.60	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.98	0.93	0.88	0.83	0.78	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.94	0.90	0.86	0.81	0.77	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	22097	23913	25416	26575	27652	28823	30046	31098	32241	32873

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.58	1.22	0.89	0.79	0.83	0.83	0.69	0.36	0.19
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.3	17.8	14.8	14.1	14.9	15.5	14.7	12.8	13.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.2	7.9	9.2	11.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	12184	13604	15333	17558	20270	23251	27009	31693	37405	45453
Males	5707	6438	7320	8447	9816	11321	13213	15560	18424	22460
Females	6477	7167	8014	9111	10453	11931	13796	16132	18981	22994
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	88.1	89.8	91.3	92.7	93.9	94.9	95.8	96.5	97.1	97.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.8	17.8	17.9	18.0	18.3	18.7	19.0	19.4	19.4	19.5
Percentage aged 5-14	25.9	26.1	26.1	26.0	26.0	26.5	27.1	27.3	27.9	27.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	19.0	19.1	19.1	18.7	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.9	46.4	46.5	46.6	46.1	45.1	44.2	43.5	43.1	43.5
Median age (years)	18.1	18.0	17.9	18.0	17.8	17.4	17.0	16.6	16.3	16.4
Population density (per sq km)	5	6	7	7	9	10	12	14	16	19

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	284	346	445	542	596	752	937	1143	1610
Births per year (thousands)	614	687	777	898	1038	1201	1417	1652	1993
Deaths per year (thousands)	329	341	368	385	411	439	477	521	604
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.21	2.39	2.71	2.87	2.75	3.00	3.20	3.31	3.90
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.6	47.5	47.3	47.5	47.7	47.8	48.3	47.8	48.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	25.6	23.6	22.4	20.4	18.9	17.5	16.2	15.1	14.6
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.10	6.30	6.50	6.70	6.70	6.70
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.96	2.96	2.96	3.00	3.10	3.20	3.30	3.30	3.30
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.79	1.84	1.90	2.00	2.14	2.28	2.42	2.49	2.53
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	166	157	149	137	127	117	107	100	95
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	37.5	38.9	40.4	42.4	44.4	46.4	48.0	49.7	50.3
Females	40.6	42.1	43.6	45.6	47.6	49.7	51.7	53.3	53.7
Both sexes combined	39.1	40.6	42.0	44.1	46.1	48.0	49.9	51.5	52.0

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	45453	51749	60065	69782	80887	93106	105925	118985	143732	164635
Males	22460	25624	29802	34682	40256	46385	52836	59385	71747	82134
Females	22994	26125	30263	35100	40631	46720	53089	59600	71985	82502
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.7	98.1	98.5	98.8	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.5	18.8	17.7	17.3	16.7	15.8	14.6	13.3	10.5	8.9
Percentage aged 5-14	27.7	29.2	29.3	28.0	27.1	26.6	26.0	24.9	21.7	17.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.9	19.9	20.9	21.1	20.4	20.2	20.5	20.4	18.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.1	6.3	8.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.3	4.1	5.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.2	18.3	18.1	17.1	16.7	16.4	15.9	15.2	13.1	10.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.2	7.4	7.9	7.7	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.1	6.5	5.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.4	5.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.8	10.7	11.4	12.0	12.4	11.9	11.7	12.0	12.1	11.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.5	42.8	44.0	45.9	47.3	48.3	49.7	51.4	54.4	55.9
Median age (years)	16.4	15.9	16.4	17.0	17.8	18.5	19.3	20.5	23.7	27.8
Population density (per sq km)	19	22	26	30	34	40	45	51	61	70

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1259	1663	1943	2221	2444	2564	2612	2475	2090
Births per year (thousands)	2183	2357	2633	2919	3144	3273	3312	3187	2901
Deaths per year (thousands)	654	674	690	698	700	709	700	713	810
Net migration per year (thousands)	-270	-20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.59	2.98	3.00	2.95	2.81	2.58	2.32	1.89	1.36
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.9	42.2	40.6	38.7	36.1	32.9	29.5	24.2	18.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.5	12.1	10.6	9.3	8.0	7.1	6.2	5.4	5.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-5.6	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.24	5.78	5.32	4.86	4.40	3.94	3.48	2.77	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.07	2.85	2.62	2.39	2.17	1.94	1.71	1.37	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.42	2.30	2.18	2.05	1.90	1.74	1.57	1.28	0.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	89	82	73	62	53	45	39	31	24
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	51.3	53.1	55.6	58.2	60.7	63.0	65.1	68.0	70.5
Females	54.5	56.3	58.7	61.4	64.0	65.8	68.3	71.2	73.8
Both sexes combined	52.9	54.7	57.1	59.8	62.3	64.4	66.7	69.6	72.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	45453	52429	61534	72222	84649	98755	114132	130438	163729	196117
Males	22460	25966	30541	35910	42149	49228	56969	65155	81820	97988
Females	22994	26463	30992	36312	42500	49526	57163	65283	81909	98129
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.5	19.8	18.6	18.1	17.6	16.9	15.9	14.7	12.1	10.7
Percentage aged 5-14	27.7	28.9	29.6	29.0	27.9	27.5	27.0	26.2	23.5	19.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.6	19.4	20.2	20.9	20.7	20.3	20.4	20.6	19.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.6	7.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.6	4.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.5	42.3	43.0	44.4	45.9	47.0	48.2	49.7	52.7	54.3
Median age (years)	16.4	15.6	15.8	16.3	16.9	17.6	18.3	19.2	21.8	25.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1395	1821	2138	2485	2821	3075	3261	3329	3239
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.86	3.20	3.20	3.18	3.08	2.89	2.67	2.27	1.80
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.7	44.5	42.7	41.0	38.8	36.0	32.8	27.8	22.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.7	12.2	10.7	9.3	8.0	7.1	6.1	5.2	4.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-5.5	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.70	6.24	5.79	5.33	4.88	4.42	3.97	3.26	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.30	3.08	2.85	2.63	2.40	2.18	1.95	1.61	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.59	2.48	2.37	2.25	2.11	1.95	1.79	1.51	1.22

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	45453	51675	59817	69216	79792	91179	102760	114063	133365	146186
Males	22460	25587	29677	34397	39704	45415	51240	56902	66519	72831
Females	22994	26089	30140	34819	40088	45765	51520	57160	66846	73355
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.5	18.7	17.5	17.0	16.3	15.2	13.8	12.3	9.0	7.0
Percentage aged 5-14	27.7	29.3	29.3	27.8	26.8	26.3	25.5	24.2	20.3	14.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.9	20.0	21.1	21.3	20.6	20.4	20.6	20.4	18.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.3	6.8	9.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	4.4	6.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.5	42.9	44.2	46.3	47.8	49.1	50.7	52.6	56.3	58.0
Median age (years)	16.4	16.0	16.4	17.2	18.1	18.9	19.9	21.3	25.2	30.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1244	1628	1880	2115	2277	2316	2260	1930	1282
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.57	2.93	2.92	2.84	2.67	2.39	2.09	1.56	0.92
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.6	41.6	39.7	37.6	34.7	31.0	27.1	21.1	14.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.4	12.0	10.6	9.2	8.0	7.1	6.2	5.5	5.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-5.6	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.19	5.68	5.17	4.66	4.15	3.64	3.13	2.35	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.05	2.80	2.55	2.30	2.04	1.79	1.54	1.16	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.40	2.26	2.12	1.97	1.79	1.60	1.41	1.09	0.75

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	45453	52429	62327	74928	90868	110857	135715	166838	254691	391632

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.86	3.46	3.68	3.86	3.98	4.05	4.13	4.23	4.30
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.7	47.3	47.7	48.1	48.0	47.6	47.3	47.1	46.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.7	12.4	11.0	9.6	8.3	7.3	6.2	4.9	4.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

DENMARK

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	4271	4439	4581	4758	4929	5060	5123	5114	5140	5223
Males	2118	2203	2272	2359	2446	2506	2529	2519	2533	2583
Females	2153	2236	2309	2399	2483	2554	2594	2595	2607	2640
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.4	98.5	98.4	98.3	98.5	98.1	97.5	97.1	97.1	97.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.7	8.4	8.0	8.2	7.9	7.2	6.1	5.2	5.7	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	16.6	18.1	17.2	15.5	15.4	15.4	14.7	13.3	11.4	11.0
Percentage aged 15-24	13.7	13.5	14.9	16.7	16.0	14.7	15.0	15.4	14.9	13.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.4	14.2	15.5	16.4	17.6	18.7	19.5	20.3	20.4	19.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.1	9.8	10.6	11.3	12.3	13.4	14.4	15.1	15.6	15.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.2	47.6	46.9	47.0	46.4	46.0	47.2	49.1	50.2	49.0
Median age (years)	31.8	32.4	33.0	32.8	32.5	33.0	34.3	36.0	37.1	37.5
Population density (per sq km)	99	103	106	110	114	117	119	119	119	121

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	34	28	35	34	26	13	-2	5	17
Births per year (thousands)	78	76	80	80	73	63	53	58	66
Deaths per year (thousands)	39	41	45	48	50	53	57	59	63
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.77	0.63	0.76	0.71	0.52	0.25	-0.04	0.10	0.32
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.9	16.8	17.0	16.6	14.6	12.3	10.3	11.3	12.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.0	9.1	9.7	10.0	10.0	10.4	11.1	11.5	12.1
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.54	2.54	2.59	2.25	1.97	1.68	1.43	1.54	1.75
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.23	1.24	1.26	1.09	0.96	0.82	0.70	0.75	0.85
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.19	1.20	1.22	1.04	0.93	0.80	0.69	0.74	0.84
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	28	23	20	16	12	9	8	8	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	69.6	70.3	70.3	70.6	70.9	71.3	71.6	72.1	72.5
Females	72.4	73.7	74.4	75.3	76.4	77.3	77.6	77.9	77.8
Both sexes combined	71.0	71.9	72.3	72.9	73.6	74.2	74.6	74.9	75.1

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5223	5274	5307	5314	5313	5320	5324	5316	5274	5234
Males	2583	2615	2637	2642	2640	2642	2641	2635	2612	2596
Females	2640	2659	2670	2672	2672	2678	2683	2680	2663	2638
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.9	98.3	98.7	98.9	98.8	98.6	98.4	98.3	98.1	98.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.5	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.2
Percentage aged 5-14	11.0	12.2	12.8	12.6	11.9	11.5	11.7	12.3	12.5	12.1
Percentage aged 15-24	13.5	11.5	11.0	12.1	12.8	12.5	11.9	11.4	12.4	12.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.7	19.6	20.8	22.8	24.1	25.2	26.5	27.6	28.1	26.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.1	14.7	14.7	16.1	18.0	19.0	19.7	20.8	22.5	21.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	6.6	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.4	7.0	6.3	7.2	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.8	7.4	7.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.0	46.3	44.8	44.1	43.0	41.5	40.1	39.7	41.2	41.2
Median age (years)	37.5	38.3	39.4	40.7	41.8	42.3	41.7	41.0	41.1	40.8
Population density (per sq km)	121	122	123	123	123	124	124	123	122	122

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	10	7	1	0	2	1	-2	-4	-4
Births per year (thousands)	68	66	62	61	64	67	67	65	65
Deaths per year (thousands)	62	61	61	61	63	66	69	69	69
Net migration per year (thousands)	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.20	0.12	0.02	-0.00	0.03	0.01	-0.03	-0.08	-0.08
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.0	12.4	11.7	11.5	12.1	12.6	12.6	12.2	12.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.8	12.4	13.0	13.0	13.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.82	1.89	1.96	2.03	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.88	0.92	0.95	0.99	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.87	0.91	0.94	0.98	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	73.0	73.5	74.0	74.5	75.0	75.5	76.0	76.7	77.7
Females	78.3	78.8	79.3	79.8	80.3	80.8	81.3	82.1	82.9
Both sexes combined	75.6	76.1	76.6	77.1	77.6	78.1	78.6	79.4	80.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5223	5280	5323	5344	5361	5392	5438	5493	5606	5752
Males	2583	2618	2645	2657	2665	2679	2700	2727	2782	2862
Females	2640	2662	2678	2687	2695	2713	2738	2767	2824	2890
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.2	7.1	7.4
Percentage aged 5-14	11.0	12.2	12.9	12.8	12.3	11.9	12.2	13.1	14.2	13.9
Percentage aged 15-24	13.5	11.4	10.9	12.1	12.8	12.7	12.1	11.7	12.8	13.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.7	19.6	20.8	22.7	23.9	24.9	26.0	26.7	26.5	24.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.1	14.6	14.7	16.0	17.8	18.7	19.3	20.1	21.2	19.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.0	46.2	44.7	43.9	42.7	41.3	39.8	39.3	40.9	41.8
Median age (years)	37.5	38.3	39.3	40.5	41.5	41.7	40.7	39.6	38.8	37.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	11	9	4	3	6	9	11	11	15
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.22	0.16	0.08	0.06	0.12	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.26
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.2	12.8	12.1	12.1	12.9	14.0	14.6	14.4	14.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.8	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.7	12.2	12.6	12.4	12.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.85	1.95	2.05	2.15	2.25	2.35	2.45	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.90	0.95	0.99	1.04	1.09	1.14	1.19	1.21	1.21
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.89	0.93	0.99	1.03	1.08	1.13	1.18	1.20	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5223	5243	5217	5151	5071	4984	4881	4752	4436	4084
Males	2583	2599	2590	2558	2516	2469	2414	2345	2181	2005
Females	2640	2644	2627	2593	2555	2515	2468	2407	2255	2079
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.5	5.9	5.2	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	3.9	4.0
Percentage aged 5-14	11.0	12.3	12.5	11.2	9.9	9.2	9.2	9.5	9.1	8.3
Percentage aged 15-24	13.5	11.5	11.2	12.5	12.8	11.6	10.3	9.6	10.2	9.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.7	19.7	21.2	23.6	25.3	26.9	28.9	30.9	33.5	33.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.1	14.7	15.0	16.6	18.8	20.3	21.5	23.3	26.7	27.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.0	46.5	45.6	45.5	44.4	42.5	40.4	39.4	39.2	36.8
Median age (years)	37.5	38.5	40.0	41.7	43.4	44.8	45.6	45.7	47.4	49.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	4	-5	-13	-16	-17	-21	-26	-32	-35
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.07	-0.10	-0.25	-0.31	-0.35	-0.42	-0.54	-0.69	-0.83
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.8	10.3	9.1	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.9	8.0	7.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.9	12.5	13.4	14.3	14.9	16.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.65	1.55	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.80	0.75	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.79	0.74	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5223	5261	5270	5244	5201	5154	5096	5019	4821	4591

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.15	0.03	-0.10	-0.16	-0.18	-0.22	-0.30	-0.40	-0.49
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.5	11.6	10.5	10.0	10.3	10.7	10.6	9.9	9.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.8	11.6	11.5	11.7	12.1	12.9	13.6	13.9	14.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

DJIBOUTI

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	62	69	83	108	148	205	281	391	517	601
Males	31	34	41	53	73	101	139	193	256	296
Females	31	35	42	55	75	104	142	198	261	305
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.6	98.1	97.8	97.7	97.6	97.6	97.5	97.6	97.7	96.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.7	16.4	17.1	17.6	17.9	17.8	17.6	17.3	16.9	15.6
Percentage aged 5-14	27.1	28.2	26.0	24.4	25.1	25.8	26.2	26.2	26.2	25.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	20.1	20.6	20.8	19.1	17.9	18.3	18.9	19.3	19.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.1	46.9	48.1	48.9	47.6	46.8	46.3	46.3	46.4	48.2
Median age (years)	16.5	17.5	18.1	18.6	18.7	18.3	18.1	18.1	18.3	19.3
Population density (per sq km)	3	3	4	5	6	9	12	17	22	26

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	1	3	5	8	11	15	22	25	17
Births per year (thousands)	3	4	5	6	8	11	15	19	22
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	2	2	3	4	5	6	8	9
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.14	3.70	5.27	6.30	6.52	6.33	6.59	5.58	3.00
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.2	47.4	48.1	48.1	47.1	45.6	44.2	42.4	39.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	29.5	27.3	25.7	24.1	22.4	20.7	19.1	17.5	16.2
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.10	7.00	6.90	6.80	6.70	6.65	6.57	6.24	5.80
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.50	3.45	3.40	3.35	3.30	3.28	3.23	3.07	2.86
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.75	1.82	1.89	1.95	2.01	2.08	2.14	2.11	2.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	207	193	179	166	154	143	132	122	115
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	31.5	33.5	35.5	37.5	39.4	41.4	43.4	45.4	46.7
Females	34.5	36.5	38.6	40.6	42.6	44.6	46.6	48.6	50.0
Both sexes combined	33.0	35.0	37.0	39.0	41.0	43.0	45.0	47.0	48.3

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	601	687	776	866	955	1045	1134	1222	1369	1506
Males	296	338	382	426	471	516	560	604	677	745
Females	305	349	394	439	484	529	574	617	692	761
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	96.9	96.7	96.8	97.0	97.3	97.5	97.7	97.8	97.9	97.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.6	15.7	15.2	14.4	13.4	12.4	11.5	10.7	8.2	8.1
Percentage aged 5-14	25.5	24.5	24.3	24.5	24.0	23.0	21.8	20.6	18.3	15.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.6	19.3	19.1	18.8	19.1	19.7	19.7	19.2	18.1	16.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.2	8.0	10.2	12.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.1	6.8	8.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.7	14.9	15.0	15.1	14.6	13.9	13.1	12.4	10.9	9.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.6	4.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.5	4.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.5	11.3	11.2	11.0	11.0	11.6	11.6	11.4	10.8	10.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.2	48.7	49.2	49.4	50.1	50.9	51.7	52.4	53.9	53.4
Median age (years)	19.3	19.8	20.2	20.7	21.3	22.3	23.4	24.7	28.2	31.3
Population density (per sq km)	26	30	33	37	41	45	49	53	59	65

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	17	18	18	18	18	18	18	15	14
Births per year (thousands)	25	27	28	28	28	28	28	25	25
Deaths per year (thousands)	10	10	10	10	10	11	10	10	11
Net migration per year (thousands)	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.68	2.43	2.20	1.97	1.79	1.64	1.49	1.14	0.96
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.6	36.7	34.0	31.1	28.4	26.0	23.7	19.3	17.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	15.0	13.7	12.5	11.4	10.5	9.7	8.8	7.9	7.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.1	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.39	4.98	4.57	4.16	3.74	3.33	2.92	2.30	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.66	2.45	2.25	2.05	1.84	1.64	1.44	1.13	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.93	1.84	1.75	1.64	1.52	1.39	1.25	1.03	0.97
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	106	97	88	80	71	64	54	42	31
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	48.7	50.7	52.7	54.7	56.7	58.7	61.2	64.5	67.8
Females	52.0	54.0	56.0	58.0	60.0	62.0	64.5	68.2	72.1
Both sexes combined	50.3	52.3	54.3	56.3	58.4	60.4	62.9	66.4	69.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	601	688	779	873	968	1067	1168	1274	1475	1688
Males	296	338	383	430	478	527	578	630	731	836
Females	305	350	396	443	491	540	591	643	744	852
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.6	15.8	15.5	14.7	13.8	13.0	12.3	11.7	9.8	9.7
Percentage aged 5-14	25.5	24.5	24.3	24.7	24.3	23.4	22.4	21.5	19.8	17.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.6	19.3	19.1	18.6	18.9	19.6	19.6	19.2	18.2	17.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.7	9.4	11.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.9	6.3	7.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.2	48.7	49.1	49.0	49.5	50.1	50.7	51.2	52.3	52.1
Median age (years)	19.3	19.7	20.0	20.5	20.9	21.7	22.7	23.8	26.3	28.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	17	18	19	19	20	20	21	20	21
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.70	2.49	2.28	2.08	1.94	1.82	1.73	1.47	1.35
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.8	37.3	34.9	32.3	29.9	27.9	26.1	22.4	20.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	15.0	13.8	12.6	11.5	10.5	9.7	8.8	7.8	7.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.1	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.44	5.09	4.74	4.38	4.03	3.67	3.32	2.77	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.68	2.51	2.33	2.16	1.99	1.81	1.64	1.37	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.94	1.88	1.81	1.73	1.63	1.53	1.42	1.24	1.21

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	601	686	772	859	942	1023	1100	1171	1265	1334
Males	296	337	380	423	465	505	543	578	625	658
Females	305	349	392	436	478	518	557	592	640	676
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.6	15.6	15.0	14.0	12.9	11.8	10.7	9.6	6.5	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	25.5	24.6	24.3	24.4	23.7	22.5	21.1	19.7	16.6	12.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.6	19.4	19.2	19.0	19.2	19.8	19.7	19.2	17.9	15.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.7	7.4	8.4	11.0	14.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.3	7.3	9.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.2	48.8	49.4	49.8	50.7	51.7	52.6	53.6	55.7	54.9
Median age (years)	19.3	19.8	20.3	20.9	21.7	22.8	24.2	25.8	30.1	34.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	17	17	17	17	16	15	14	9	7
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.65	2.38	2.11	1.86	1.65	1.45	1.24	0.78	0.53
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.2	36.1	33.1	30.0	26.9	24.1	21.2	15.8	13.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.9	13.7	12.5	11.4	10.4	9.6	8.8	8.1	8.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.1	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.33	4.87	4.40	3.94	3.47	3.00	2.54	1.83	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.63	2.40	2.17	1.94	1.71	1.48	1.25	0.90	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.91	1.80	1.68	1.55	1.41	1.25	1.09	0.82	0.74

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	601	693	798	916	1047	1198	1374	1586	2150	2935

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.87	2.81	2.75	2.69	2.69	2.74	2.87	3.04	3.12
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.7	40.9	40.1	38.7	37.7	37.3	37.4	37.6	37.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	15.2	14.2	13.0	11.9	10.8	9.9	8.8	7.3	5.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	2353	2737	3231	3806	4423	5048	5697	6376	7110	7823
Males	1199	1391	1638	1930	2245	2563	2894	3238	3613	3976
Females	1154	1346	1593	1876	2178	2485	2803	3137	3497	3847
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	104.0	103.3	102.9	102.9	103.1	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.3	103.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.6	18.9	19.4	19.4	18.1	16.1	14.8	13.8	13.3	12.2
Percentage aged 5-14	25.9	26.5	27.3	28.1	29.2	29.2	27.4	25.4	23.7	22.9
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	18.5	18.2	18.3	18.9	20.1	21.7	22.2	21.1	19.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.6	6.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	4.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.2	43.9	43.4	43.0	43.3	45.3	47.8	50.2	51.6	52.8
Median age (years)	17.7	17.3	16.7	16.2	16.3	17.1	18.2	19.6	21.0	22.4
Population density (per sq km)	48	56	66	78	91	104	117	131	146	161

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	77	99	115	123	125	130	136	147	143
Births per year (thousands)	129	151	174	185	184	187	190	203	202
Deaths per year (thousands)	52	52	52	50	47	45	41	40	41
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.03	3.32	3.27	3.00	2.65	2.42	2.25	2.18	1.91
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.5	50.5	49.4	44.9	38.8	34.9	31.5	30.1	27.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	20.3	17.4	14.8	12.2	9.9	8.4	6.8	5.9	5.6
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.40	7.40	7.32	6.68	5.63	4.70	3.88	3.50	3.09
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.61	3.61	3.57	3.26	2.75	2.29	1.89	1.71	1.51
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.45	2.62	2.75	2.62	2.30	1.98	1.70	1.57	1.41
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	149	132	117	105	94	84	71	55	42
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	44.7	48.6	52.1	55.4	58.1	60.3	63.7	66.3	67.6
Females	47.3	51.4	55.2	58.7	61.8	64.0	67.6	70.3	71.7
Both sexes combined	46.0	49.9	53.6	57.0	59.9	62.0	65.6	68.2	69.6

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7823	8495	9123	9708	10251	10740	11164	11663	12522	13141
Males	3976	4320	4640	4938	5214	5462	5675	5911	6311	6593
Females	3847	4176	4483	4770	5037	5278	5490	5752	6212	6548
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	103.4	103.4	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.4	102.8	101.6	100.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.2	11.1	10.1	9.4	8.8	8.2	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	22.9	22.0	20.4	18.8	17.5	16.5	15.7	14.8	13.7	13.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.9	19.0	18.8	18.5	17.4	16.3	15.3	14.9	13.7	13.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.1	6.8	7.5	8.5	9.9	11.8	14.2	16.5	19.9	22.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.7	6.6	7.8	9.4	11.4	14.7	17.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.0	13.3	12.2	11.3	10.5	9.9	9.4	8.8	8.2	7.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.4	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.1	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.7	11.2	11.1	11.1	10.4	9.7	9.2	8.9	8.3	7.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.8	53.6	54.5	54.4	53.4	51.9	50.5	49.5	46.7	44.5
Median age (years)	22.4	23.9	25.4	27.1	28.8	30.6	32.5	34.0	36.4	38.2
Population density (per sq km)	161	174	187	199	210	220	229	239	257	270

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	134	125	117	109	98	85	100	86	62
Births per year (thousands)	197	192	189	186	182	176	174	176	176
Deaths per year (thousands)	43	46	49	54	59	66	74	90	114
Net migration per year (thousands)	-19	-21	-22	-24	-25	-26	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.65	1.43	1.24	1.09	0.93	0.77	0.87	0.71	0.48
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.1	21.8	20.0	18.6	17.3	16.1	15.2	14.6	13.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.5	8.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.3	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.80	2.57	2.41	2.28	2.20	2.14	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.37	1.26	1.17	1.11	1.07	1.04	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.29	1.19	1.12	1.07	1.03	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	34	30	26	23	19	16	14	10	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	68.9	70.2	71.3	72.3	73.2	74.1	74.9	75.9	76.9
Females	73.1	74.5	75.8	77.0	78.1	79.1	79.9	80.9	81.9
Both sexes combined	70.9	72.2	73.4	74.5	75.5	76.4	77.2	78.3	79.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7823	8559	9302	10042	10775	11493	12191	13009	14665	16287
Males	3976	4352	4731	5109	5481	5846	6198	6597	7404	8197
Females	3847	4207	4571	4934	5293	5647	5993	6412	7261	8090
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.2	11.7	11.1	10.6	10.1	9.7	9.3	9.0	8.9	8.6
Percentage aged 5-14	22.9	21.8	20.7	20.0	19.2	18.4	17.8	17.1	16.4	16.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.9	18.9	18.5	17.8	17.1	16.7	16.3	16.0	15.1	14.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.1	6.7	7.4	8.3	9.4	11.0	13.0	14.8	17.0	18.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.3	7.3	8.6	10.2	12.6	13.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.8	53.2	53.4	52.6	51.4	50.0	49.0	48.3	46.9	46.0
Median age (years)	22.4	23.7	24.8	26.0	27.3	28.4	29.5	30.3	31.7	32.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	147	149	148	146	144	140	164	166	162
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.80	1.66	1.53	1.41	1.29	1.18	1.30	1.20	1.05
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.6	24.2	22.8	21.6	20.6	19.7	19.0	18.6	18.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.7	7.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.2	-2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.00	2.91	2.83	2.76	2.70	2.65	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.46	1.42	1.38	1.35	1.32	1.29	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.38	1.34	1.32	1.29	1.27	1.25	1.23	1.24	1.24

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7823	8466	9029	9514	9920	10236	10450	10701	10980	10910
Males	3976	4305	4592	4839	5046	5205	5310	5420	5524	5455
Females	3847	4161	4437	4675	4874	5031	5140	5281	5456	5455
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.2	10.8	9.5	8.5	7.7	6.9	6.2	5.6	5.1	4.6
Percentage aged 5-14	22.9	22.1	20.3	18.2	16.5	15.0	13.8	12.5	10.8	10.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.9	19.1	19.0	18.8	17.7	16.2	14.8	14.0	12.2	10.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.1	6.8	7.6	8.7	10.3	12.4	15.2	18.0	22.7	27.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.8	6.8	8.2	10.1	12.4	16.8	20.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.8	53.8	55.0	55.5	54.8	53.5	52.1	50.8	46.8	42.6
Median age (years)	22.4	24.0	25.7	27.7	29.7	32.1	34.6	36.8	40.9	44.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	129	113	97	81	63	43	50	28	-7
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.58	1.29	1.05	0.84	0.63	0.41	0.47	0.26	-0.06
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.4	20.4	18.1	16.2	14.5	12.9	11.6	10.7	9.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.9	8.2	10.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.3	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	-2.5	-2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.71	2.39	2.13	1.94	1.79	1.68	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.32	1.17	1.04	0.95	0.87	0.82	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.25	1.11	0.99	0.91	0.84	0.79	0.76	0.76	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7823	8591	9398	10234	11097	11989	12917	14032	16462	19157

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.87	1.79	1.71	1.62	1.55	1.49	1.66	1.60	1.52
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.4	25.5	24.5	23.6	22.9	22.5	22.3	22.1	21.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

EAST TIMOR

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	433	462	501	549	605	672	581	659	740	814
Males	219	234	254	279	308	342	296	335	383	420
Females	214	228	246	270	297	330	285	324	357	395
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	102.5	103.0	103.1	103.4	103.8	103.5	103.9	103.6	107.2	106.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.3	16.4	16.6	16.8	16.4	16.6	13.3	17.7	18.0	14.3
Percentage aged 5-14	24.3	24.5	24.8	25.0	25.5	25.4	26.3	22.2	23.5	28.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	19.3	19.1	19.0	19.1	19.1	23.5	22.0	19.2	16.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.6	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.4	47.4	47.8	47.8	47.7	47.4	52.4	52.6	50.4	48.0
Median age (years)	19.6	19.4	19.2	19.0	18.9	18.9	19.0	19.5	19.3	19.7
Population density (per sq km)	29	31	34	37	41	45	39	44	50	55

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	6	8	10	11	14	-18	15	16	15
Births per year (thousands)	21	23	25	26	28	16	27	30	28
Deaths per year (thousands)	15	15	15	15	15	28	14	14	14
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.27	1.60	1.83	1.94	2.13	-2.91	2.50	2.33	1.91
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.4	47.0	46.8	44.7	44.3	25.0	44.1	43.3	36.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	34.5	31.1	28.2	25.3	23.0	45.0	23.0	20.4	17.4
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.44	6.35	6.37	6.16	6.15	4.30	5.39	5.21	4.77
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.14	3.10	3.11	3.00	3.00	2.10	2.63	2.54	2.32
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.49	1.58	1.69	1.74	1.83	0.96	1.60	1.63	1.56
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	264	242	221	201	183	254	183	166	149
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	29.6	31.9	34.4	36.9	39.2	30.0	39.2	41.6	44.1
Females	30.4	33.1	35.6	38.1	40.7	32.5	40.7	43.4	45.9
Both sexes combined	30.0	32.5	35.0	37.5	40.0	31.2	39.9	42.5	45.0

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	814	884	950	1018	1090	1155	1200	1245	1337	1415
Males	420	454	487	521	557	590	612	635	680	717
Females	395	430	463	497	533	565	588	610	657	697
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	106.4	105.8	105.3	104.9	104.6	104.4	104.2	104.0	103.6	102.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.3	12.7	11.5	11.1	10.9	9.8	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.1
Percentage aged 5-14	28.0	26.2	22.6	20.6	19.5	19.4	18.8	16.5	14.6	14.7
Percentage aged 15-24	16.8	18.8	23.0	21.9	19.1	17.7	17.3	17.6	15.2	13.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.9	4.4	5.1	5.7	6.5	7.6	9.1	10.3	11.5	16.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.5	3.9	4.5	5.4	6.6	8.1	10.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.7	15.5	13.4	12.3	11.8	11.8	11.3	9.6	8.8	8.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.2	8.3	6.9	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.4	4.3	4.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.1	7.4	7.6	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.5	4.1	4.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.0	10.0	13.7	13.6	11.4	10.6	10.2	10.5	9.4	8.2
Percentage of woman aged 15-49	48.0	50.0	53.7	54.4	53.7	53.4	54.6	56.7	52.5	49.1
Median age (years)	19.7	19.8	21.6	23.4	25.2	26.7	28.5	30.0	32.6	35.3
Population density (per sq km)	55	59	64	68	73	78	81	84	90	95

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	14	13	14	14	13	9	9	9	8
Births per year (thousands)	27	25	26	27	25	21	21	22	21
Deaths per year (thousands)	13	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	13
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.65	1.43	1.39	1.37	1.15	0.77	0.73	0.71	0.57
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.5	27.8	26.4	25.4	22.4	17.8	17.1	16.7	15.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	15.1	13.5	12.5	11.7	10.8	10.1	9.7	9.6	9.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.32	3.88	3.43	2.99	2.54	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.11	1.89	1.68	1.46	1.24	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.48	1.39	1.28	1.16	1.03	0.88	0.90	0.94	0.97
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	135	120	107	94	82	70	59	44	30
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	46.6	49.1	51.6	54.1	56.6	59.1	61.6	65.0	68.2
Females	48.4	50.9	53.4	55.9	58.4	60.9	63.4	67.1	71.0
Both sexes combined	47.5	50.0	52.5	55.0	57.5	60.0	62.5	66.0	69.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	814	886	956	1032	1115	1197	1266	1336	1492	1657
Males	420	456	491	528	570	611	646	682	760	841
Females	395	431	466	504	545	586	620	655	733	816
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.3	12.9	11.9	11.7	11.7	10.9	9.5	9.3	9.4	8.9
Percentage aged 5-14	28.0	26.1	22.6	21.0	20.1	20.3	20.0	18.4	16.9	17.1
Percentage aged 15-24	16.8	18.8	22.9	21.6	18.8	17.6	17.4	17.8	16.3	15.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.9	4.4	5.1	5.7	6.3	7.4	8.7	9.6	10.3	13.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.8	4.3	5.2	6.2	7.2	8.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.0	49.9	53.3	53.6	52.6	52.0	52.8	54.6	51.4	49.0
Median age (years)	19.7	19.8	21.4	23.1	24.6	25.7	26.9	27.9	29.6	31.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	14	14	15	17	16	14	14	16	16
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.69	1.52	1.52	1.55	1.41	1.12	1.09	1.10	1.05
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	32.1	28.8	27.9	27.3	25.0	21.3	20.4	20.1	19.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	15.1	13.6	12.6	11.8	10.9	10.1	9.6	9.1	8.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.40	4.04	3.68	3.32	2.96	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.15	1.97	1.80	1.62	1.44	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.51	1.45	1.37	1.29	1.19	1.08	1.11	1.16	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	814	882	943	1004	1065	1112	1134	1154	1187	1193
Males	420	453	484	514	544	568	579	588	604	604
Females	395	429	459	490	520	544	556	566	584	589
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.3	12.5	11.1	10.5	10.1	8.6	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.2
Percentage aged 5-14	28.0	26.2	22.5	20.3	18.9	18.5	17.4	14.2	12.0	11.8
Percentage aged 15-24	16.8	18.9	23.2	22.2	19.3	17.8	17.3	17.5	13.7	11.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.9	4.4	5.2	5.8	6.6	7.9	9.7	11.1	12.9	19.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.6	5.8	7.2	9.1	11.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.0	50.2	54.1	55.2	54.7	54.8	56.5	59.0	53.8	48.6
Median age (years)	19.7	19.9	21.8	23.7	25.8	27.8	30.1	32.3	36.0	39.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	14	12	12	12	9	4	4	3	1
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.59	1.34	1.25	1.18	0.87	0.40	0.35	0.28	0.05
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.9	26.7	24.8	23.4	19.5	14.0	13.4	13.0	11.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	15.0	13.4	12.4	11.6	10.8	10.1	9.9	10.2	10.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.24	3.71	3.18	2.65	2.13	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.07	1.81	1.55	1.29	1.04	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.45	1.33	1.19	1.03	0.86	0.67	0.69	0.71	0.74

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	814	896	987	1097	1231	1385	1559	1756	2253	2943

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.91	1.94	2.12	2.30	2.36	2.36	2.37	2.49	2.67
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	34.5	33.5	34.4	35.2	34.8	33.7	32.8	32.7	33.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	15.5	14.2	13.2	12.3	11.2	10.1	9.0	7.8	6.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

ECUADOR

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	3387	3862	4439	5144	5970	6907	7961	9099	10264	11460
Males	1684	1926	2219	2578	2997	3471	4004	4576	5160	5758
Females	1704	1937	2220	2566	2973	3436	3958	4523	5104	5702
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.8	99.4	100.0	100.5	100.8	101.0	101.2	101.2	101.1	101.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.8	17.8	17.7	17.6	17.4	16.8	16.1	15.0	13.7	12.6
Percentage aged 5-14	23.7	23.8	25.7	27.0	27.0	27.0	26.7	26.1	25.3	23.8
Percentage aged 15-24	17.8	17.7	17.4	17.4	18.7	19.7	19.8	20.2	20.4	20.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.1	7.5	7.0	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.2	44.2	43.3	42.7	43.7	44.7	45.9	47.5	49.3	51.3
Median age (years)	20.6	19.4	18.5	17.8	17.6	17.9	18.4	19.1	20.1	21.4
Population density (per sq km)	12	14	16	18	21	24	28	32	36	40

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	95	115	141	165	187	211	227	233	239
Births per year (thousands)	165	186	211	238	261	284	297	300	307
Deaths per year (thousands)	70	70	70	73	74	73	69	67	68
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.62	2.78	2.95	2.98	2.92	2.84	2.67	2.41	2.20
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.6	44.7	44.1	42.8	40.6	38.2	34.8	30.9	28.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	19.4	17.0	14.6	13.1	11.5	9.8	8.1	6.9	6.2
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.50	6.00	5.40	4.70	4.00	3.52
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.27	3.27	3.27	3.17	2.93	2.63	2.29	1.95	1.72
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.33	2.43	2.53	2.53	2.41	2.24	2.02	1.76	1.57
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	140	129	119	107	95	82	68	57	50
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	47.1	50.1	53.4	55.4	57.4	59.7	62.5	64.7	66.4
Females	49.6	52.7	56.1	58.2	60.5	63.2	66.6	69.5	71.4
Both sexes combined	48.4	51.4	54.7	56.8	58.9	61.4	64.5	67.0	68.8

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	11460	12646	13798	14899	15936	16904	17796	18641	20093	21190
Males	5758	6350	6924	7471	7984	8459	8895	9305	10003	10522
Females	5702	6296	6874	7428	7952	8444	8901	9336	10090	10668
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	101.0	100.9	100.7	100.6	100.4	100.2	99.9	99.7	99.1	98.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.6	11.6	10.6	9.7	9.0	8.4	7.8	7.6	7.1	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	23.8	22.2	20.9	19.4	18.1	16.9	15.8	14.9	14.0	13.3
Percentage aged 15-24	20.5	20.3	19.6	18.7	17.9	17.0	16.1	15.2	13.8	13.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.9	7.5	8.2	9.5	10.9	12.6	14.4	18.3	21.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.6	6.2	7.3	8.6	9.9	13.0	16.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.4	13.4	12.6	11.7	10.8	10.1	9.5	8.9	8.4	8.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.0	6.5	6.2	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.0	12.1	11.7	11.1	10.7	10.2	9.7	9.1	8.3	7.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.3	53.0	53.8	54.2	54.2	53.6	52.6	51.0	47.5	44.7
Median age (years)	21.4	22.9	24.5	26.2	27.9	29.7	31.4	33.0	35.8	37.9
Population density (per sq km)	40	45	49	53	56	60	63	66	71	75

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	237	230	220	207	194	179	169	145	110
Births per year (thousands)	309	307	303	298	292	288	291	290	287
Deaths per year (thousands)	72	77	83	90	99	109	122	145	177
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.97	1.74	1.53	1.35	1.18	1.03	0.93	0.75	0.53
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.6	23.2	21.1	19.3	17.8	16.6	16.0	15.0	13.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.7	7.5	8.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.10	2.76	2.51	2.32	2.19	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.51	1.35	1.22	1.13	1.07	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.40	1.25	1.15	1.06	1.01	0.98	0.98	0.99	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	46	41	37	33	29	25	21	15	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	67.3	68.3	69.2	70.0	70.9	71.6	72.4	73.6	75.2
Females	72.5	73.5	74.5	75.4	76.3	77.1	77.9	79.1	80.7
Both sexes combined	69.8	70.8	71.8	72.7	73.5	74.3	75.1	76.3	77.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	11460	12732	14054	15392	16723	18040	19341	20666	23310	25903
Males	5758	6394	7055	7722	8385	9038	9682	10337	11643	12924
Females	5702	6338	6999	7670	8339	9002	9659	10329	11667	12979
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.6	12.2	11.6	11.0	10.3	9.8	9.4	9.2	8.9	8.6
Percentage aged 5-14	23.8	22.1	21.1	20.5	19.7	18.8	17.9	17.1	16.6	16.1
Percentage aged 15-24	20.5	20.2	19.2	18.1	17.6	17.3	16.9	16.3	15.1	14.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.9	7.3	8.0	9.0	10.2	11.6	13.0	15.8	17.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.4	6.0	6.9	7.9	9.0	11.2	13.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.3	52.6	52.8	52.5	52.2	51.7	50.9	49.8	47.5	46.1
Median age (years)	21.4	22.7	24.0	25.3	26.5	27.6	28.8	29.8	31.5	32.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	254	264	268	266	263	260	265	264	259
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.10	1.98	1.82	1.66	1.52	1.39	1.33	1.20	1.05
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.1	25.6	24.0	22.4	21.0	19.9	19.5	18.8	17.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.29	3.09	2.93	2.79	2.69	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.60	1.51	1.43	1.36	1.31	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.48	1.40	1.34	1.28	1.24	1.21	1.21	1.22	1.23

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	11460	12598	13641	14568	15368	16038	16570	17018	17551	17561
Males	5758	6326	6844	7302	7694	8018	8270	8478	8708	8672
Females	5702	6272	6797	7266	7674	8020	8300	8540	8844	8888
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.6	11.3	9.9	8.8	7.8	6.9	6.2	6.0	5.3	4.8
Percentage aged 5-14	23.8	22.3	20.8	18.8	16.9	15.2	13.8	12.5	11.3	10.3
Percentage aged 15-24	20.5	20.4	19.8	19.1	18.3	17.0	15.6	14.3	12.0	11.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	7.0	7.6	8.4	9.8	11.5	13.5	15.8	20.9	26.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.5	7.7	9.2	10.9	14.9	19.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.3	53.2	54.4	55.4	55.9	55.5	54.5	52.5	47.5	42.7
Median age (years)	21.4	23.0	24.8	26.8	29.0	31.3	33.6	35.9	40.2	43.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	228	209	185	160	134	106	90	53	1
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.89	1.59	1.31	1.07	0.85	0.65	0.53	0.31	0.01
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.9	21.7	18.9	16.6	14.6	13.0	12.4	11.3	9.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.1	8.2	9.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.00	2.55	2.20	1.93	1.74	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.46	1.25	1.07	0.94	0.85	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.35	1.16	1.01	0.89	0.80	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	11460	12837	14377	16046	17823	19724	21785	24029	29111	35125

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.27	2.26	2.20	2.10	2.03	1.99	1.96	1.92	1.88
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.8	28.6	27.8	26.7	26.0	25.6	25.4	25.1	24.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

EGYPT

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	21834	24692	27840	31563	35285	38841	43749	49748	56312	62096
Males	10857	12346	14004	15908	17854	19731	22228	25279	28618	31524
Females	10977	12346	13837	15655	17431	19110	21521	24469	27694	30572
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.9	100.0	101.2	101.6	102.4	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.2	17.2	17.1	16.7	15.2	14.8	15.4	15.8	14.8	12.6
Percentage aged 5-14	23.5	23.7	25.4	26.9	26.2	25.2	24.1	23.8	24.9	25.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	18.5	17.3	16.9	19.6	21.1	20.3	19.2	18.3	18.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	5.2	5.5	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.0	3.3	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.7	47.6	45.8	43.4	45.7	47.4	47.9	48.0	47.7	49.2
Median age (years)	20.0	19.7	19.1	18.3	18.9	19.4	20.0	20.2	20.4	21.1
Population density (per sq km)	22	25	28	32	35	39	44	50	56	62

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	572	630	745	744	711	982	1200	1313	1157
Births per year (thousands)	1131	1177	1348	1397	1423	1605	1830	1841	1696
Deaths per year (thousands)	558	552	606	612	604	585	592	508	479
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.46	2.40	2.51	2.23	1.92	2.38	2.57	2.48	1.96
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.6	44.8	45.4	41.8	38.4	38.9	39.1	34.7	28.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	24.0	21.0	20.4	18.3	16.3	14.2	12.7	9.6	8.1
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.56	6.97	7.07	6.56	5.53	5.27	5.06	4.58	3.80
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.20	3.40	3.45	3.20	2.70	2.57	2.47	2.23	1.85
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.07	2.30	2.35	2.28	2.00	1.96	1.95	1.90	1.63
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	200	183	175	170	150	131	115	81	67
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	41.2	43.7	46.2	48.5	50.8	52.9	55.3	59.8	62.4
Females	43.6	46.1	48.6	51.0	53.4	55.3	57.8	62.3	64.8
Both sexes combined	42.4	44.9	47.4	49.7	52.1	54.1	56.6	61.1	63.6

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	62096	68119	74273	80260	85377	90606	95766	100616	108806	115480
Males	31524	34570	37684	40705	43267	45878	48442	50840	54821	57971
Females	30572	33548	36589	39555	42110	44728	47324	49776	53985	57509
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	103.1	103.0	103.0	102.9	102.7	102.6	102.4	102.1	101.5	100.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.6	11.7	11.0	10.0	8.6	8.4	8.2	7.9	7.1	6.8
Percentage aged 5-14	25.4	23.3	21.0	19.9	18.8	16.8	15.6	15.3	14.5	13.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	20.2	20.9	19.5	18.1	17.5	16.6	15.1	14.1	13.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.8	6.9	7.7	9.1	10.6	11.9	13.1	15.9	20.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.6	6.7	8.0	9.0	10.8	14.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.6	13.8	12.6	12.0	11.3	9.9	9.4	9.3	8.7	8.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.1	7.2	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.3	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.3	6.8	6.5	5.7	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.7	11.7	12.5	11.9	10.7	10.5	10.1	9.2	8.5	8.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.2	51.3	52.9	53.2	54.0	54.4	54.3	52.8	48.8	46.1
Median age (years)	21.1	22.2	23.6	25.3	27.4	29.3	30.9	32.5	35.3	37.3
Population density (per sq km)	62	68	74	80	85	90	96	100	109	115

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1204	1231	1197	1023	1046	1032	970	819	667
Births per year (thousands)	1699	1710	1669	1514	1572	1603	1613	1583	1578
Deaths per year (thousands)	465	464	472	491	526	571	643	764	911
Net migration per year (thousands)	-30	-15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.85	1.73	1.55	1.24	1.19	1.11	0.99	0.78	0.60
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.1	24.0	21.6	18.3	17.9	17.2	16.4	15.1	14.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.1	6.5	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.5	7.3	8.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.5	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.40	2.97	2.53	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.66	1.45	1.23	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.50	1.34	1.16	0.98	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	54	43	35	30	25	20	17	13	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	64.7	66.6	68.2	69.4	70.6	71.8	72.7	73.9	75.4
Females	67.3	69.6	71.6	73.1	74.3	75.5	76.5	77.9	79.5
Both sexes combined	66.0	68.1	69.8	71.2	72.4	73.6	74.6	75.9	77.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	62096	68552	75458	82620	89423	96567	103979	111500	126434	141702
Males	31524	34791	38289	41909	45329	48916	52626	56384	63800	71325
Females	30572	33760	37169	40712	44094	47651	51353	55115	62634	70377
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.6	12.3	11.8	11.1	10.1	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.0	8.8
Percentage aged 5-14	25.4	23.1	21.2	20.7	20.1	18.8	17.8	17.6	17.1	16.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	20.1	20.6	19.0	17.8	17.6	17.2	16.2	15.5	15.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.4	8.7	9.9	10.9	11.8	13.7	16.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.3	6.3	7.4	8.1	9.3	11.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.2	51.0	52.0	51.7	52.1	52.3	52.3	51.3	48.4	47.1
Median age (years)	21.1	22.0	23.2	24.6	26.2	27.4	28.4	29.3	31.0	31.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1291	1381	1432	1360	1429	1482	1504	1493	1527
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.98	1.92	1.81	1.58	1.54	1.48	1.40	1.26	1.14
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.4	25.9	24.2	21.7	21.2	20.6	20.1	19.1	18.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.2	6.6	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.5	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.60	3.27	2.93	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.76	1.59	1.43	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.59	1.48	1.35	1.21	1.22	1.23	1.24	1.25	1.26

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	62096	67682	73072	77859	81226	84546	87577	90027	92571	92596
Males	31524	34347	37071	39481	41151	42790	44269	45445	46553	46321
Females	30572	33334	36000	38379	40075	41756	43307	44581	46017	46275
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.6	11.1	10.1	8.8	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.1	5.2	4.7
Percentage aged 5-14	25.4	23.4	20.7	18.9	17.3	14.5	12.8	12.6	11.5	10.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	20.4	21.3	20.2	18.5	17.3	16.0	13.6	12.2	11.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.9	9.5	11.3	13.0	14.7	18.7	25.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.8	7.2	8.7	10.0	12.7	17.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.2	51.7	53.7	54.8	56.3	56.9	56.7	54.4	48.5	43.7
Median age (years)	21.1	22.3	24.0	26.1	28.7	31.3	33.7	35.9	40.2	44.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1117	1078	958	673	664	606	490	254	3
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.72	1.53	1.27	0.85	0.80	0.70	0.55	0.28	0.00
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.8	22.0	18.8	14.5	14.2	13.5	12.6	11.0	9.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.1	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.5	7.1	8.2	9.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.5	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.20	2.67	2.13	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.56	1.30	1.04	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.41	1.21	0.98	0.74	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	62096	68980	77190	86831	97527	109089	121771	135908	169638	211702

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.10	2.25	2.35	2.32	2.24	2.20	2.20	2.22	2.22
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.7	29.3	29.7	29.0	27.9	27.3	27.3	27.5	27.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.3	6.7	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

EL SALVADOR

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	1951	2224	2578	3012	3598	4102	4547	4676	5031	5662
Males	975	1113	1293	1512	1810	2056	2246	2308	2462	2775
Females	976	1111	1285	1500	1788	2046	2301	2367	2569	2888
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.9	100.3	100.6	100.8	101.2	100.5	97.6	97.5	95.9	96.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.9	18.4	19.0	18.8	18.3	17.7	17.5	14.5	14.0	13.4
Percentage aged 5-14	25.1	26.1	27.2	27.8	28.1	28.2	28.6	30.3	27.6	23.8
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	18.7	17.9	18.4	19.1	19.8	19.5	20.1	22.2	23.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.4	6.0	6.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.2	46.0	44.4	44.0	44.0	44.7	44.7	45.2	47.9	51.5
Median age (years)	18.3	17.8	17.0	16.6	16.7	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.4	19.9
Population density (per sq km)	93	106	123	143	171	195	216	222	239	269

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	55	71	87	117	101	89	26	71	126
Births per year (thousands)	100	117	133	151	166	179	152	152	160
Deaths per year (thousands)	42	42	41	41	42	49	50	38	34
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.62	2.96	3.11	3.56	2.62	2.06	0.56	1.46	2.36
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.0	48.8	47.5	45.6	43.1	41.5	33.0	31.3	29.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	19.9	17.4	14.8	12.5	10.9	11.2	10.9	7.9	6.3
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.46	6.81	6.85	6.62	6.10	5.70	4.40	4.00	3.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.15	3.32	3.34	3.23	2.98	2.78	2.15	1.95	1.71
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.16	2.39	2.54	2.58	2.46	2.34	1.83	1.75	1.59
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	151	137	123	110	99	87	77	54	44
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	44.1	47.3	50.8	54.1	56.6	52.4	50.7	59.0	64.1
Females	46.5	49.9	54.0	57.8	61.1	62.6	63.9	68.0	71.8
Both sexes combined	45.3	48.6	52.4	55.9	58.7	57.2	56.9	63.4	67.9

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5662	6319	6957	7560	8136	8690	9221	9722	10641	11364
Males	2775	3103	3421	3720	4005	4279	4542	4789	5244	5598
Females	2888	3216	3536	3840	4130	4411	4679	4932	5397	5765
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	96.1	96.5	96.7	96.9	97.0	97.0	97.1	97.1	97.2	97.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.4	12.7	11.5	10.3	9.5	8.9	8.3	7.9	7.3	6.8
Percentage aged 5-14	23.8	22.9	22.2	20.9	19.2	17.7	16.6	15.7	14.4	13.5
Percentage aged 15-24	23.9	21.7	19.2	19.0	18.8	18.1	16.8	15.7	14.3	13.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.8	8.4	9.0	10.1	12.0	17.7	21.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.4	7.0	7.9	12.0	15.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.3	14.0	13.5	12.6	11.5	10.6	10.0	9.4	8.6	8.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.8	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	14.1	13.4	11.2	11.2	11.2	10.9	10.1	9.4	8.6	8.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.5	52.3	53.3	54.7	55.6	55.1	53.3	51.0	48.2	45.1
Median age (years)	19.9	21.8	23.4	24.9	26.5	28.2	29.9	31.7	34.9	37.3
Population density (per sq km)	269	300	331	359	387	413	438	462	506	540

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	131	128	121	115	111	106	100	92	72
Births per year (thousands)	167	166	162	159	158	158	156	157	156
Deaths per year (thousands)	36	38	41	44	47	51	56	65	84
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.20	1.92	1.66	1.47	1.32	1.19	1.06	0.90	0.66
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.9	25.0	22.3	20.3	18.8	17.6	16.5	15.4	14.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.4	7.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.09	2.76	2.52	2.35	2.23	2.15	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.50	1.35	1.23	1.15	1.09	1.05	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.41	1.27	1.16	1.09	1.04	1.01	0.99	1.00	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	39	35	32	28	25	22	19	14	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	66.5	67.7	68.8	69.8	70.8	71.8	72.6	73.8	75.2
Females	72.5	73.7	74.9	76.0	77.1	78.1	79.0	80.2	81.7
Both sexes combined	69.5	70.7	71.9	72.9	74.0	74.9	75.8	77.1	78.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5662	6371	7107	7843	8580	9330	10095	10867	12459	14030
Males	2775	3129	3497	3864	4232	4606	4988	5373	6170	6955
Females	2888	3241	3610	3978	4348	4724	5107	5493	6289	7075
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.4	13.4	12.6	11.6	10.9	10.4	10.0	9.6	9.1	8.8
Percentage aged 5-14	23.8	22.7	22.5	22.1	20.9	19.7	18.7	18.0	17.0	16.5
Percentage aged 15-24	23.9	21.6	18.8	18.3	18.5	18.4	17.7	16.8	15.6	15.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.6	8.0	8.4	9.2	10.8	15.1	17.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.4	7.0	10.2	12.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.5	51.9	52.2	52.8	53.4	53.0	51.5	49.7	48.1	46.4
Median age (years)	19.9	21.6	22.9	23.8	24.8	26.0	27.2	28.5	30.6	32.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	142	147	147	147	150	153	154	159	157
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.36	2.19	1.97	1.80	1.68	1.58	1.47	1.37	1.19
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.6	27.7	25.3	23.5	22.2	21.2	20.3	19.4	18.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.29	3.10	2.95	2.83	2.74	2.66	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.60	1.51	1.44	1.38	1.33	1.30	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.50	1.42	1.36	1.31	1.28	1.25	1.23	1.23	1.24

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5662	6300	6890	7413	7876	8285	8636	8925	9356	9498
Males	2775	3093	3386	3645	3873	4072	4243	4382	4589	4649
Females	2888	3207	3503	3768	4004	4212	4393	4542	4768	4850
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.4	12.4	10.9	9.4	8.4	7.5	6.8	6.2	5.5	4.9
Percentage aged 5-14	23.8	23.0	22.2	20.5	18.3	16.3	14.7	13.5	11.6	10.5
Percentage aged 15-24	23.9	21.8	19.4	19.4	19.2	18.2	16.5	15.0	12.8	11.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.9	7.3	8.0	8.7	9.4	10.7	13.1	20.1	25.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.5	6.1	6.7	7.4	8.6	13.6	19.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.5	52.4	53.8	55.7	57.1	56.9	55.2	52.6	48.7	43.5
Median age (years)	19.9	21.9	23.7	25.4	27.4	29.5	31.9	34.3	38.9	43.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	127	118	105	93	82	70	58	43	14
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.13	1.79	1.47	1.21	1.01	0.83	0.66	0.47	0.15
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.3	23.6	20.3	17.8	15.8	14.2	12.8	11.7	10.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.9	8.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.01	2.59	2.26	2.01	1.82	1.69	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.47	1.26	1.10	0.98	0.89	0.82	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.37	1.19	1.04	0.93	0.85	0.79	0.75	0.76	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5662	6426	7274	8177	9139	10188	11349	12628	15554	19008

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.53	2.48	2.34	2.22	2.17	2.16	2.14	2.08	2.01
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.4	30.7	29.0	27.7	27.0	26.7	26.5	25.9	25.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	226	238	252	270	291	225	217	312	352	400
Males	111	117	123	132	142	110	106	153	173	197
Females	115	121	129	138	149	115	111	159	179	203
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	96.7	96.1	95.7	95.6	95.6	95.8	96.1	96.3	96.6	97.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.4	15.3	15.3	15.4	15.8	16.3	16.5	16.8	17.3	17.4
Percentage aged 5-14	20.8	20.6	22.2	23.6	23.5	23.8	24.6	24.6	25.0	25.8
Percentage aged 15-24	17.7	17.4	17.0	16.7	17.7	18.7	18.1	18.1	18.3	18.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.9	8.3	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	47.8	47.2	46.3	46.5	46.2	45.7	45.5	45.2	44.9
Median age (years)	23.8	23.0	22.2	21.4	20.5	20.1	19.6	19.4	18.9	18.5
Population density (per sq km)	8	8	9	10	10	8	8	11	13	14

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	2	3	3	4	-13	-2	19	8	10
Births per year (thousands)	10	10	11	12	11	9	11	15	16
Deaths per year (thousands)	7	7	7	7	6	5	6	6	7
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.06	1.18	1.33	1.55	-5.17	-0.72	7.22	2.43	2.55
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.3	41.7	41.3	41.9	42.4	42.7	43.3	43.8	43.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	31.7	29.9	28.0	26.4	24.1	22.7	21.1	19.6	18.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.50	5.50	5.53	5.66	5.68	5.68	5.79	5.89	5.89
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.71	2.71	2.72	2.79	2.80	2.80	2.85	2.90	2.90
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.44	1.50	1.56	1.65	1.75	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.07
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	204	193	183	173	157	149	137	127	117
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	33.0	34.5	36.0	37.5	39.0	40.4	42.4	44.4	46.4
Females	35.0	37.5	39.0	40.6	42.1	43.6	45.6	47.6	49.6
Both sexes combined	34.5	36.0	37.5	39.0	40.5	42.0	44.0	46.0	48.0

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	400	452	510	574	645	720	798	876	1022	1144
Males	197	223	252	284	320	357	396	435	508	568
Females	203	229	258	290	325	363	402	441	514	576
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.0	97.4	97.7	98.0	98.2	98.4	98.6	98.8	98.8	98.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.4	16.6	16.0	15.5	14.9	14.2	13.2	12.1	9.8	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	25.8	26.5	26.3	25.6	25.0	24.5	23.8	22.8	20.3	16.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.2	18.5	19.3	20.1	20.1	19.7	19.6	19.6	19.2	17.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.7	8.0	10.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	5.2	6.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.0	16.5	16.1	15.6	15.3	15.0	14.5	13.9	12.2	9.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.1	5.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.6	10.7	11.1	11.7	11.8	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.5	10.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.9	45.4	46.1	47.4	48.4	49.3	50.4	51.7	53.8	54.6
Median age (years)	18.5	18.4	18.6	19.1	19.8	20.5	21.4	22.5	25.4	29.0
Population density (per sq km)	14	16	18	20	23	26	28	31	36	41

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	10	12	13	14	15	15	16	15	12
Births per year (thousands)	17	19	20	21	22	23	23	22	20
Deaths per year (thousands)	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.46	2.41	2.38	2.32	2.21	2.04	1.87	1.54	1.13
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.8	38.7	36.9	35.1	32.8	30.1	27.2	22.8	18.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	16.2	14.6	13.2	11.9	10.7	9.7	8.6	7.4	6.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.51	5.13	4.75	4.37	3.99	3.62	3.24	2.66	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.72	2.53	2.34	2.16	1.97	1.78	1.59	1.31	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.00	1.93	1.84	1.74	1.63	1.51	1.39	1.19	0.97
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	107	98	89	81	73	65	56	43	32
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	48.4	50.4	52.4	54.4	56.4	58.4	60.9	64.3	67.5
Females	51.6	53.6	55.6	57.6	59.6	61.6	64.1	67.8	71.7
Both sexes combined	50.0	52.0	54.0	56.0	58.0	60.0	62.5	66.0	69.6

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	400	457	520	592	671	759	854	953	1156	1354
Males	197	225	257	293	333	377	424	474	575	673
Females	203	231	263	299	339	382	430	479	581	681
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.4	17.5	16.8	16.3	15.8	15.2	14.4	13.5	11.4	10.3
Percentage aged 5-14	25.8	26.3	26.7	26.5	25.9	25.3	24.8	24.1	22.1	19.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.2	18.3	18.9	19.5	19.9	20.0	19.8	19.7	19.6	18.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1	7.0	8.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.6	5.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.9	44.9	45.2	46.0	47.2	48.1	49.1	50.1	52.3	53.3
Median age (years)	18.5	18.1	18.1	18.4	18.9	19.5	20.2	21.0	23.3	26.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	11	13	14	16	18	19	20	20	20
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.68	2.61	2.57	2.53	2.46	2.34	2.21	1.92	1.59
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.2	40.9	39.0	37.2	35.4	33.1	30.5	26.4	22.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	16.5	14.8	13.3	12.0	10.8	9.7	8.5	7.2	6.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.89	5.52	5.16	4.79	4.43	4.06	3.70	3.14	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.90	2.72	2.54	2.36	2.18	2.00	1.82	1.54	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.14	2.07	1.99	1.91	1.81	1.70	1.59	1.40	1.21

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	400	451	508	569	636	705	773	839	947	1015
Males	197	223	251	282	315	350	384	417	470	503
Females	203	229	257	288	321	355	390	422	477	512
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.4	16.5	15.8	15.2	14.5	13.5	12.4	11.1	8.3	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	25.8	26.6	26.3	25.4	24.7	24.1	23.2	22.0	18.7	14.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.2	18.6	19.4	20.2	20.3	19.9	19.7	19.7	19.2	17.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.5	7.0	8.6	11.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.6	7.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.9	45.4	46.3	47.8	49.0	50.1	51.4	52.9	55.6	56.4
Median age (years)	18.5	18.4	18.7	19.3	20.1	21.0	22.1	23.5	27.1	31.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	10	11	12	13	14	14	13	11	7
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.43	2.36	2.30	2.21	2.06	1.85	1.63	1.21	0.69
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.5	38.1	36.1	33.9	31.2	28.1	24.8	19.6	14.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	16.2	14.5	13.1	11.8	10.7	9.6	8.6	7.5	7.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.46	5.03	4.60	4.17	3.74	3.32	2.89	2.23	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.69	2.48	2.27	2.06	1.84	1.63	1.42	1.10	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.99	1.89	1.78	1.66	1.53	1.39	1.24	1.00	0.74

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	400	457	526	610	712	836	987	1171	1675	2428

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.68	2.82	2.97	3.10	3.21	3.31	3.43	3.58	3.71
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.2	43.2	43.3	43.3	43.2	43.1	42.9	42.7	42.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	16.5	15.1	13.7	12.4	11.2	10.0	8.7	7.0	5.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

ERITREA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	1140	1262	1420	1608	1831	2089	2382	2697	2881	3171
Males	565	625	703	796	907	1035	1181	1336	1428	1573
Females	575	637	717	812	924	1054	1201	1360	1453	1598
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.2	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.2	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.7	17.6	18.2	18.2	18.2	17.9	17.6	17.5	17.9	17.5
Percentage aged 5-14	26.6	27.0	26.2	25.9	26.4	26.7	26.6	26.2	26.0	26.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.0	19.5	19.7	19.7	19.0	18.7	19.2	19.4	19.1	18.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.6	45.6	46.1	46.3	45.9	45.9	46.1	46.4	46.0	45.8
Median age (years)	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.6	17.8	18.0	18.0	17.9
Population density (per sq km)	10	11	12	14	16	18	20	23	24	27

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	24	31	38	45	52	59	63	37	58
Births per year (thousands)	58	66	73	82	90	101	114	124	130
Deaths per year (thousands)	34	34	36	37	39	42	51	47	48
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.04	2.35	2.49	2.60	2.64	2.62	2.49	1.32	1.92
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.4	49.1	48.5	47.6	46.1	45.1	44.9	44.6	43.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	28.0	25.7	23.6	21.7	19.7	18.9	20.1	17.0	15.7
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.62	6.62	6.48	6.37	6.20	6.08	6.06	6.00	5.80
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.26	3.26	3.19	3.14	3.05	2.99	2.99	2.96	2.86
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.83	1.92	1.97	2.01	2.04	2.03	1.96	2.09	2.09
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	186	172	159	147	136	130	140	117	107
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	34.5	36.6	38.7	40.6	42.8	43.8	42.0	46.2	48.0
Females	37.4	39.6	41.7	43.9	45.9	46.8	45.3	49.6	51.2
Both sexes combined	35.9	38.1	40.2	42.2	44.3	45.3	43.6	47.9	49.6

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3171	3809	4286	4804	5362	5939	6504	7019	7905	8808
Males	1573	1891	2129	2388	2668	2957	3239	3495	3932	4376
Females	1598	1918	2157	2415	2694	2983	3265	3524	3973	4432
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.4	98.6	98.7	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.0	98.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.5	16.5	15.7	14.9	14.1	13.1	11.8	10.3	8.8	8.2
Percentage aged 5-14	26.5	27.1	26.6	25.6	24.7	24.0	23.0	21.5	17.1	15.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	19.0	19.9	20.6	20.6	20.1	19.9	19.9	18.8	15.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.4	7.1	9.0	11.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.6	6.0	7.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.5	16.8	16.3	15.6	15.1	14.6	13.9	12.9	10.0	9.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.4	5.5	4.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.3	6.4	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.3	5.6	4.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.9	11.0	11.4	12.1	12.1	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.4	9.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.8	46.1	47.3	48.8	49.9	51.0	52.4	54.0	56.0	53.0
Median age (years)	17.9	18.1	18.6	19.3	20.2	21.3	22.6	24.1	28.0	31.4
Population density (per sq km)	27	32	36	41	46	51	55	60	67	75

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	128	95	104	112	116	113	103	89	90
Births per year (thousands)	139	150	158	165	167	162	151	139	149
Deaths per year (thousands)	51	55	55	53	51	49	48	51	59
Net migration per year (thousands)	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.67	2.36	2.28	2.20	2.05	1.82	1.52	1.19	1.08
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.8	37.1	34.8	32.4	29.5	26.0	22.4	18.7	17.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.7	13.5	12.0	10.5	9.0	7.9	7.2	6.8	7.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.34	4.88	4.41	3.95	3.49	3.02	2.56	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.63	2.40	2.17	1.95	1.72	1.49	1.26	1.03	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.98	1.86	1.75	1.63	1.49	1.33	1.15	0.97	0.98
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	98	87	77	66	57	48	41	33	26
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	49.1	50.8	53.3	56.3	59.4	62.2	64.4	66.7	69.1
Females	52.1	53.5	56.1	59.1	62.3	65.2	67.7	70.4	72.9
Both sexes combined	50.6	52.1	54.7	57.7	60.8	63.7	66.1	68.5	71.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3171	3816	4309	4854	5456	6102	6765	7416	8687	10109
Males	1573	1894	2141	2414	2715	3038	3370	3695	4326	5031
Females	1598	1922	2168	2440	2741	3063	3394	3720	4361	5078
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.5	16.7	15.9	15.4	14.7	13.9	12.8	11.6	10.4	10.0
Percentage aged 5-14	26.5	27.0	26.6	25.8	25.1	24.5	23.7	22.6	19.2	18.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	19.0	19.8	20.4	20.3	19.9	19.8	19.8	19.0	16.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.7	8.2	10.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.4	5.4	6.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.8	46.0	47.1	48.3	49.2	50.0	51.1	52.4	53.9	51.7
Median age (years)	17.9	18.1	18.4	19.0	19.8	20.6	21.6	22.9	25.8	28.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	129	99	109	120	129	133	130	127	142
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.70	2.43	2.38	2.34	2.24	2.06	1.84	1.58	1.52
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.2	37.9	35.9	33.9	31.4	28.5	25.5	22.4	21.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.8	13.6	12.1	10.5	9.1	7.9	7.1	6.6	6.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.40	5.00	4.60	4.20	3.80	3.40	3.00	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.66	2.46	2.27	2.07	1.87	1.68	1.48	1.28	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.00	1.91	1.82	1.73	1.62	1.49	1.35	1.20	1.22

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3171	3802	4264	4754	5267	5777	6244	6628	7151	7605
Males	1573	1887	2118	2363	2620	2875	3108	3298	3552	3770
Females	1598	1915	2146	2391	2647	2902	3136	3330	3599	3835
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.5	16.4	15.4	14.5	13.5	12.2	10.7	8.8	6.9	6.3
Percentage aged 5-14	26.5	27.1	26.6	25.4	24.4	23.4	22.1	20.3	14.6	13.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	19.0	20.0	20.9	20.8	20.3	20.1	20.0	18.5	13.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.7	7.5	10.0	13.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.9	6.6	9.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.8	46.2	47.6	49.3	50.7	52.1	53.8	55.8	58.3	54.2
Median age (years)	17.9	18.2	18.7	19.5	20.6	21.9	23.5	25.5	30.3	35.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	126	92	98	103	102	93	77	52	45
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.63	2.29	2.18	2.05	1.85	1.56	1.19	0.76	0.62
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.4	36.4	33.7	30.9	27.5	23.4	19.1	14.6	13.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.7	13.5	11.9	10.4	9.0	7.9	7.2	7.0	7.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.27	4.75	4.22	3.70	3.17	2.65	2.13	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.60	2.34	2.08	1.82	1.56	1.30	1.05	0.79	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.96	1.82	1.68	1.52	1.35	1.16	0.96	0.74	0.75

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3171	3858	4449	5168	6048	7123	8436	10032	14305	20561

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.92	2.85	2.99	3.14	3.27	3.38	3.46	3.55	3.63
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.7	42.5	42.4	42.2	41.9	41.7	41.4	41.3	41.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	15.0	14.0	12.5	10.8	9.3	7.9	6.9	5.9	5.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

ESTONIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	1101	1160	1216	1291	1365	1432	1473	1519	1571	1488
Males	470	504	534	574	624	661	681	705	737	700
Females	631	656	682	717	741	771	792	814	834	788
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	74.4	76.9	78.2	80.0	84.3	85.7	86.1	86.7	88.5	88.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.4	7.9	8.0	7.6	7.1	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.6	5.3
Percentage aged 5-14	17.2	15.8	14.7	15.3	15.0	14.0	14.2	14.7	14.6	15.2
Percentage aged 15-24	17.6	17.5	15.4	14.3	14.8	15.4	15.0	13.9	13.6	14.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.8	14.7	15.1	16.1	16.8	17.1	16.0	15.9	17.2	18.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.9	11.7	12.2	12.5	11.3	11.6	12.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.1	49.5	49.2	47.4	48.5	48.1	47.2	46.4	45.5	46.8
Median age (years)	29.9	30.2	32.0	32.9	33.7	34.1	33.9	33.7	34.4	35.9
Population density (per sq km)	24	26	27	29	30	32	33	34	35	33

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	12	11	15	15	13	8	9	10	-17
Births per year (thousands)	20	20	20	20	22	22	23	24	17
Deaths per year (thousands)	15	13	13	14	15	18	18	18	20
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.04	0.94	1.20	1.11	0.96	0.56	0.62	0.67	-1.09
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.3	16.7	15.8	14.8	15.4	15.0	15.7	15.6	10.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.1	11.0	10.5	10.8	11.0	12.1	12.3	11.9	12.9
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.06	1.99	1.94	2.01	2.15	2.06	2.08	2.18	1.58
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.00	0.97	0.94	0.98	1.04	1.00	1.01	1.06	0.77
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.93	0.92	0.91	0.95	1.01	0.97	0.98	1.03	0.75
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	77	48	32	23	21	22	20	18	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	61.7	64.2	65.0	65.7	65.7	64.5	64.8	65.9	63.9
Females	68.3	71.4	73.4	74.2	74.6	74.4	74.5	75.0	75.0
Both sexes combined	65.3	67.7	69.8	70.4	70.5	69.7	69.6	70.4	69.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1488	1418	1374	1344	1320	1289	1256	1220	1151	1084
Males	700	666	646	633	623	609	594	577	545	514
Females	788	751	728	711	697	680	662	643	606	569
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	88.8	88.7	88.8	89.1	89.4	89.6	89.7	89.7	90.0	90.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.3	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.9
Percentage aged 5-14	15.2	13.1	9.9	9.2	10.0	10.5	10.0	9.3	9.4	10.1
Percentage aged 15-24	14.1	14.9	15.7	13.5	10.2	9.6	10.5	11.0	9.9	10.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.2	19.7	20.0	20.9	22.5	24.4	26.2	27.2	30.0	34.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.9	13.9	15.1	15.0	15.9	17.4	19.3	20.8	22.5	26.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	9.3	7.4	5.5	5.5	6.1	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.7	6.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.5	4.9	3.5	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.3	4.7	4.6	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.4	8.8	9.6	8.9	6.1	5.6	6.2	6.7	6.0	6.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.8	48.1	48.9	47.0	44.8	43.8	42.9	41.5	35.8	35.8
Median age (years)	35.9	37.5	38.9	39.8	40.8	42.1	43.7	45.3	47.9	46.9
Population density (per sq km)	33	31	30	30	29	29	28	27	26	24

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-14	-9	-6	-5	-6	-7	-7	-7	-7
Births per year (thousands)	13	13	14	13	12	11	11	11	11
Deaths per year (thousands)	19	19	19	18	18	18	18	18	18
Net migration per year (thousands)	-8	-3	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.96	-0.63	-0.43	-0.36	-0.47	-0.53	-0.57	-0.58	-0.60
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.0	9.4	10.2	10.1	9.2	8.6	8.7	9.4	9.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.1	13.5	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.9	14.5	15.2	15.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-5.5	-2.1	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.30	1.30	1.37	1.44	1.51	1.58	1.65	1.75	1.89
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.63	0.63	0.67	0.70	0.73	0.77	0.80	0.85	0.92
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.62	0.62	0.65	0.69	0.73	0.76	0.80	0.85	0.91
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	12	10	8	7	6	6	6	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	63.9	65.3	66.9	68.4	69.4	70.4	71.4	72.8	74.5
Females	75.0	75.8	76.6	77.4	78.2	79.0	79.8	80.8	81.8
Both sexes combined	69.4	70.6	71.7	72.9	73.8	74.7	75.6	76.8	78.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1488	1425	1394	1378	1369	1353	1338	1326	1313	1315
Males	700	670	656	651	648	642	636	631	628	633
Females	788	755	737	728	721	711	702	695	685	682
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.3	4.9	5.5	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.8	6.5	6.9
Percentage aged 5-14	15.2	13.1	10.3	10.5	11.5	12.1	11.7	11.2	12.1	13.1
Percentage aged 15-24	14.1	14.8	15.5	13.2	10.3	10.6	11.8	12.3	11.3	12.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.2	19.6	19.7	20.4	21.7	23.3	24.6	25.1	26.3	28.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.9	13.8	14.9	14.7	15.3	16.6	18.1	19.1	19.7	21.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.8	47.9	48.2	46.0	43.8	43.2	42.8	41.8	37.5	38.8
Median age (years)	35.9	37.4	38.4	38.9	39.6	40.5	41.7	42.8	42.1	40.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-13	-6	-3	-2	-3	-3	-3	-1	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.86	-0.44	-0.23	-0.14	-0.22	-0.23	-0.19	-0.10	0.01
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.0	11.1	12.1	12.0	11.2	11.0	11.6	12.8	13.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.1	13.4	13.6	13.4	13.4	13.2	13.5	13.7	13.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-5.5	-2.1	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.45	1.55	1.65	1.75	1.85	1.95	2.05	2.20	2.40
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.71	0.75	0.80	0.85	0.90	0.95	1.00	1.07	1.17
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.69	0.74	0.79	0.84	0.89	0.94	0.99	1.06	1.16

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1488	1413	1364	1326	1291	1247	1198	1145	1030	908
Males	700	664	641	624	608	588	564	538	483	424
Females	788	749	723	702	683	659	634	606	547	483
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.3	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.3	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.7
Percentage aged 5-14	15.2	13.2	9.6	8.6	9.2	9.2	8.5	7.5	6.7	6.5
Percentage aged 15-24	14.1	15.0	15.9	13.7	10.0	9.1	9.8	10.0	8.3	7.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.2	19.8	20.1	21.2	23.0	25.3	27.5	29.0	33.5	41.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.9	14.0	15.2	15.3	16.2	18.0	20.2	22.1	25.1	31.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.8	48.3	49.2	47.6	45.4	44.5	43.4	41.6	34.5	33.0
Median age (years)	35.9	37.7	39.2	40.3	41.6	43.2	45.1	47.2	51.5	54.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-15	-10	-8	-7	-9	-10	-11	-11	-12
Population growth rate (percentage)	-1.03	-0.70	-0.57	-0.54	-0.69	-0.80	-0.91	-1.05	-1.26
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.3	8.7	9.0	8.6	7.4	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.0	14.3	14.5	15.3	16.5	18.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-5.5	-2.2	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1488	1431	1402	1383	1365	1340	1313	1283	1217	1142

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.77	-0.42	-0.27	-0.25	-0.37	-0.41	-0.46	-0.53	-0.64
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.9	11.3	11.5	10.8	9.8	9.3	9.2	9.1	8.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.4	13.5	13.4	13.8	14.4	14.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

ETHIOPIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	18434	20418	22771	25542	28791	32221	36368	41137	48140	56404
Males	9131	10105	11264	12632	14237	15932	17982	20776	24266	28389
Females	9303	10313	11506	12910	14554	16289	18385	20361	23874	28015
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.2	98.0	97.9	97.9	97.8	97.8	97.8	102.0	101.6	101.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.4	18.4	18.3	18.5	18.5	18.7	18.7	18.4	19.0	19.3
Percentage aged 5-14	25.8	26.0	26.2	26.3	26.5	27.1	27.4	26.7	26.4	26.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	18.9	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.2	18.8	18.8	18.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.6	45.6	45.6	45.4	45.2	44.5	44.4	44.4	44.3	43.8
Median age (years)	17.9	17.7	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.0	16.8	17.4	17.3	16.9
Population density (per sq km)	17	18	21	23	26	29	33	37	44	51

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	397	471	554	650	686	829	954	1401	1653
Births per year (thousands)	1016	1102	1222	1355	1504	1682	1941	2190	2557
Deaths per year (thousands)	619	630	650	675	700	758	932	891	945
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.04	2.18	2.30	2.40	2.25	2.42	2.46	3.14	3.17
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	52.3	51.1	50.6	49.9	49.3	49.0	50.1	49.1	48.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	31.9	29.2	26.9	24.9	22.9	22.1	24.1	20.0	18.1
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.15	6.95	6.90	6.82	6.80	6.81	6.91	7.00	7.00
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.52	3.42	3.40	3.36	3.35	3.35	3.40	3.45	3.45
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.83	1.88	1.95	2.02	2.10	2.14	2.09	2.32	2.43
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	208	193	180	167	154	149	161	132	119
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	31.4	33.4	35.4	37.4	39.4	40.4	38.4	43.4	45.9
Females	34.4	36.5	38.5	40.5	42.6	43.6	41.6	46.6	49.1
Both sexes combined	32.9	34.9	36.9	38.9	41.0	42.0	39.9	45.0	47.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	56404	66175	77114	89515	103627	119380	136288	153598	185938	212732
Males	28389	33264	38719	44904	51947	59810	68250	76872	92856	105941
Females	28015	32912	38395	44610	51681	59570	68038	76726	93082	106791
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	101.3	101.1	100.8	100.7	100.5	100.4	100.3	100.2	99.8	99.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.3	19.3	18.3	17.5	16.9	16.2	15.1	13.8	10.7	9.0
Percentage aged 5-14	26.9	27.7	28.5	28.2	27.3	26.7	26.1	25.3	22.3	17.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	18.3	18.8	19.7	20.5	20.5	20.2	20.3	20.6	19.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.4	6.4	8.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.5	4.2	5.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.7	17.3	17.8	17.3	16.7	16.4	16.1	15.5	13.4	10.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.7	5.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.5	5.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.7	10.5	10.7	11.3	11.8	12.0	11.8	11.8	12.2	11.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.8	43.1	43.6	44.7	46.2	47.3	48.6	50.2	54.1	56.4
Median age (years)	16.9	16.5	16.6	17.0	17.6	18.3	19.0	20.0	23.2	27.3
Population density (per sq km)	51	60	70	81	94	108	123	139	168	193

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1954	2188	2480	2822	3151	3382	3462	3234	2679
Births per year (thousands)	2956	3198	3504	3861	4197	4421	4487	4260	3788
Deaths per year (thousands)	992	1010	1024	1038	1046	1039	1025	1026	1109
Net migration per year (thousands)	-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.20	3.06	2.98	2.93	2.83	2.65	2.39	1.91	1.35
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.2	44.6	42.1	40.0	37.6	34.6	31.0	25.0	19.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	16.2	14.1	12.3	10.8	9.4	8.1	7.1	6.0	5.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.00	6.46	5.91	5.37	4.82	4.28	3.73	2.90	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.45	3.18	2.91	2.64	2.38	2.11	1.84	1.43	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.53	2.43	2.31	2.17	2.01	1.84	1.65	1.32	0.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	107	96	85	75	65	56	47	37	27
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	48.4	50.9	53.4	55.9	58.4	60.9	63.2	66.0	68.9
Females	51.6	54.1	56.6	59.1	61.6	64.1	66.6	69.9	73.1
Both sexes combined	49.9	52.4	54.9	57.4	60.0	62.5	64.9	67.9	70.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	56404	66175	78203	91869	107518	125300	145072	166277	209154	250018
Males	28389	33264	39267	46089	53905	62791	72674	83258	104537	124680
Females	28015	32912	38936	45780	53613	62509	72398	83019	104617	125338
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.3	19.3	19.4	18.5	17.8	17.1	16.3	15.2	12.3	10.8
Percentage aged 5-14	26.9	27.7	28.1	28.6	28.4	27.6	27.0	26.4	24.1	19.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	18.3	18.5	19.2	19.8	20.4	20.5	20.4	20.7	19.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.7	7.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.7	4.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.8	43.1	43.0	43.6	44.5	45.9	47.2	48.6	52.2	54.9
Median age (years)	16.9	16.5	16.2	16.4	16.8	17.3	18.1	18.9	21.4	24.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1954	2406	2733	3130	3556	3955	4241	4288	4086
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.20	3.34	3.22	3.15	3.06	2.93	2.73	2.29	1.78
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.2	47.7	44.7	42.3	40.0	37.4	34.3	28.7	23.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	16.2	14.4	12.5	10.9	9.4	8.1	7.0	5.9	5.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.00	7.00	6.45	5.90	5.35	4.80	4.25	3.40	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.45	3.45	3.18	2.91	2.64	2.36	2.09	1.68	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.53	2.63	2.52	2.38	2.23	2.06	1.87	1.55	1.22

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	56404	65265	75168	86321	98793	112230	125993	139390	161957	176495
Males	28389	32806	37741	43299	49515	56212	63068	69721	80798	87743
Females	28015	32459	37427	43023	49278	56018	62925	69669	81159	88752
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.3	18.2	17.3	16.6	16.0	15.1	13.8	12.3	8.9	7.0
Percentage aged 5-14	26.9	28.1	28.1	27.1	26.3	25.8	25.1	23.9	20.3	14.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	18.5	19.3	20.4	20.7	20.2	20.1	20.3	20.3	18.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.9	7.4	10.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.8	6.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.8	43.7	44.7	46.4	47.6	48.7	50.1	52.0	55.9	58.0
Median age (years)	16.9	16.8	17.2	17.8	18.5	19.3	20.2	21.6	25.3	30.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1772	1981	2231	2494	2687	2753	2679	2257	1454
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.92	2.82	2.77	2.70	2.55	2.31	2.02	1.50	0.86
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.1	42.0	39.8	37.6	34.8	31.2	27.3	21.2	14.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	15.8	13.8	12.1	10.7	9.3	8.1	7.1	6.3	6.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.46	5.92	5.38	4.84	4.30	3.76	3.22	2.39	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.18	2.92	2.65	2.38	2.12	1.85	1.59	1.18	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.34	2.23	2.10	1.96	1.79	1.62	1.42	1.09	0.75

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	56404	66175	78203	93194	112027	135665	165266	202348	307297	472745

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.20	3.34	3.51	3.68	3.83	3.95	4.05	4.18	4.31
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.2	47.7	47.8	48.0	48.1	47.9	47.7	47.5	47.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	16.2	14.4	12.8	11.3	9.9	8.5	7.3	5.8	4.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

FIJI

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	289	336	394	464	520	576	634	699	726	784
Males	151	171	203	237	265	291	321	354	369	398
Females	138	165	191	227	256	285	313	345	357	386
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	109.4	103.6	106.3	104.2	103.5	102.3	102.5	102.8	103.3	103.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.0	19.3	19.3	17.3	14.4	13.4	13.8	14.2	12.4	11.1
Percentage aged 5-14	27.7	28.3	28.7	29.5	29.1	26.5	25.3	24.1	25.6	23.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.0	19.3	19.0	19.5	20.9	22.5	21.6	20.7	18.7	20.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.6	5.3	6.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.9	44.8	44.5	45.2	47.7	50.8	51.4	51.9	50.5	52.2
Median age (years)	16.6	16.1	16.0	16.5	17.8	19.0	19.8	20.6	21.1	22.3
Population density (per sq km)	16	18	22	25	28	32	35	38	40	43

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	9	12	14	11	11	12	13	5	12
Births per year (thousands)	14	17	18	18	18	20	21	19	18
Deaths per year (thousands)	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	3
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.01	3.19	3.27	2.29	2.03	1.91	1.97	0.76	1.53
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.3	46.7	42.0	36.5	32.5	33.2	31.9	26.4	23.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.5	10.7	8.9	7.4	6.2	5.8	5.3	4.6	4.5
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.62	6.79	5.95	5.00	4.20	4.00	3.80	3.20	2.98
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.22	3.30	2.89	2.43	2.04	1.94	1.84	1.55	1.45
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.77	2.91	2.64	2.15	1.86	1.81	1.75	1.49	1.40
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	88	75	66	55	45	37	31	27	23
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	53.8	56.3	58.8	61.3	63.6	65.5	67.0	68.3	69.5
Females	56.7	59.2	61.7	64.2	66.7	69.0	71.0	72.5	73.7
Both sexes combined	55.2	57.7	60.2	62.7	65.1	67.1	68.9	70.3	71.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	784	848	917	989	1052	1112	1170	1225	1319	1393
Males	398	430	465	501	532	562	591	618	664	700
Females	386	417	452	488	520	550	579	607	655	693
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	103.2	103.0	102.8	102.6	102.4	102.2	102.0	101.8	101.4	101.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.1	10.6	10.2	9.4	8.4	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.0	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	23.5	20.6	19.1	18.5	17.7	16.3	15.1	14.7	14.0	13.1
Percentage aged 15-24	20.2	21.3	19.8	17.5	16.6	16.4	15.9	14.7	13.6	13.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	7.2	8.2	9.3	10.5	12.1	13.8	14.9	18.5	22.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	4.5	5.3	6.1	7.0	8.0	9.3	10.6	12.6	16.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.0	12.2	11.5	11.2	10.7	9.6	9.1	8.8	8.4	7.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.4	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.0	6.7	5.7	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.5	12.8	12.1	10.5	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.0	8.1	7.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.2	54.0	54.0	53.3	52.8	53.0	52.6	50.4	46.7	44.7
Median age (years)	22.3	23.7	25.5	27.4	29.4	31.0	32.5	33.8	36.3	38.3
Population density (per sq km)	43	46	50	54	58	61	64	67	72	76

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	13	14	14	13	12	12	11	9	7
Births per year (thousands)	18	19	19	18	18	18	19	19	18
Deaths per year (thousands)	4	4	5	5	6	7	8	9	11
Net migration per year (thousands)	-2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.56	1.58	1.50	1.23	1.12	1.02	0.92	0.74	0.54
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.6	21.6	19.9	17.4	16.7	16.1	15.5	14.5	13.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.3	7.2	8.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.5	-1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.76	2.54	2.32	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.34	1.23	1.13	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.30	1.21	1.11	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	20	17	14	12	10	8	7	6	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	70.6	71.6	72.6	73.4	74.2	75.0	75.6	76.5	77.4
Females	74.9	75.9	76.9	77.8	78.6	79.4	80.1	81.1	82.1
Both sexes combined	72.6	73.7	74.7	75.5	76.3	77.1	77.8	78.7	79.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	784	851	930	1016	1099	1182	1265	1351	1525	1698
Males	398	432	471	515	556	598	640	683	769	857
Females	386	419	458	501	543	584	626	669	755	842
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.6	9.9	9.4	9.2	9.1	8.8	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	23.5	20.5	19.3	19.2	19.1	18.3	17.4	16.9	16.6	16.1
Percentage aged 15-24	20.2	21.2	19.5	17.1	16.3	16.4	16.5	15.9	14.9	14.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	7.2	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.4	12.7	13.5	16.0	18.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	4.5	5.2	5.9	6.7	7.5	8.6	9.6	10.9	13.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.2	53.7	53.3	52.0	50.9	51.0	50.7	49.2	46.6	46.0
Median age (years)	22.3	23.6	25.1	26.7	28.0	29.0	29.7	30.4	31.9	32.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	13	16	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.64	1.76	1.77	1.58	1.45	1.37	1.31	1.21	1.08
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.4	23.4	22.5	20.8	19.8	19.2	19.0	18.5	17.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.4	7.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.4	-1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.88	2.79	2.69	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.40	1.35	1.31	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.36	1.32	1.28	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	784	844	905	962	1004	1042	1075	1102	1129	1124
Males	398	428	459	487	507	526	542	555	567	562
Females	386	416	446	475	496	516	533	547	563	562
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.1	10.2	9.4	8.2	6.7	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.0	4.6
Percentage aged 5-14	23.5	20.7	19.0	17.7	16.3	13.9	12.4	12.1	11.0	9.8
Percentage aged 15-24	20.2	21.4	20.0	18.0	17.1	16.3	15.2	13.2	11.8	11.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	7.2	8.3	9.5	11.0	13.0	15.0	16.5	21.6	27.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	4.5	5.3	6.2	7.3	8.5	10.1	11.8	14.7	20.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.2	54.2	54.8	54.8	54.9	55.4	54.7	51.7	46.1	42.1
Median age (years)	22.3	23.9	25.9	28.1	30.7	33.1	35.3	37.3	41.3	45.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	12	12	11	8	8	7	5	3	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.47	1.40	1.22	0.85	0.75	0.63	0.49	0.24	-0.04
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.7	19.8	17.1	13.8	13.2	12.6	11.9	10.5	9.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.3	6.9	8.1	9.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.5	-1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.63	2.29	1.94	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.28	1.11	0.94	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.25	1.09	0.93	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	784	854	939	1035	1134	1234	1337	1448	1689	1952

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.71	1.89	1.96	1.82	1.68	1.61	1.59	1.54	1.45
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.1	24.7	24.4	23.1	21.9	21.4	21.4	21.3	20.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

FINLAND

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	4009	4235	4430	4564	4606	4711	4780	4902	4986	5107
Males	1916	2030	2134	2203	2225	2278	2311	2374	2419	2486
Females	2093	2205	2296	2361	2381	2433	2469	2529	2567	2620
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	91.5	92.1	92.9	93.3	93.4	93.6	93.6	93.9	94.3	94.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.5	10.5	9.3	8.6	7.6	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.2	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	17.5	20.1	21.1	18.5	17.0	15.6	13.6	12.8	13.1	12.6
Percentage aged 15-24	15.9	14.9	15.3	18.3	19.0	17.4	16.0	14.9	13.1	12.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.2	10.4	11.2	12.2	14.2	15.5	16.4	17.4	18.5	18.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.9	9.2	10.6	12.0	12.5	13.4	14.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.2	48.4	46.7	48.1	48.7	49.5	49.4	49.6	49.0	48.5
Median age (years)	27.7	27.9	28.2	28.5	29.6	30.7	32.8	34.7	36.4	37.9
Population density (per sq km)	12	13	13	13	14	14	14	14	15	15

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	45	39	27	8	21	14	25	17	24
Births per year (thousands)	94	86	81	75	61	65	65	62	65
Deaths per year (thousands)	40	39	42	44	44	44	45	48	51
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.10	0.90	0.60	0.18	0.45	0.29	0.51	0.34	0.48
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.8	19.9	18.1	16.3	13.2	13.6	13.4	12.6	13.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.7	9.1	9.3	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.3	9.8	10.2
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.97	2.78	2.58	2.06	1.62	1.64	1.69	1.66	1.83
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.45	1.36	1.26	1.01	0.79	0.80	0.82	0.81	0.89
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.37	1.30	1.22	0.98	0.77	0.79	0.81	0.79	0.88
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	34	26	19	15	12	9	6	6	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	63.2	64.8	65.4	65.9	66.6	68.0	70.0	70.7	72.0
Females	69.6	71.4	72.5	73.5	75.0	76.6	77.9	78.8	79.6
Both sexes combined	66.3	68.0	68.9	69.6	70.7	72.2	73.9	74.6	75.9

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5107	5179	5216	5240	5267	5288	5294	5275	5200	5172
Males	2486	2529	2552	2566	2579	2587	2586	2570	2541	2538
Females	2620	2650	2665	2674	2688	2701	2708	2705	2659	2634
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	94.9	95.4	95.8	96.0	96.0	95.8	95.5	95.0	95.6	96.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.2
Percentage aged 5-14	12.6	12.4	12.2	11.5	11.3	11.6	11.9	12.1	11.9	12.1
Percentage aged 15-24	12.4	12.7	12.4	12.3	12.1	11.4	11.2	11.6	12.3	12.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.9	19.6	20.7	23.8	26.1	27.7	28.8	29.2	28.5	28.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.1	14.6	15.2	16.1	19.0	21.0	22.3	23.1	22.6	22.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.5	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.1	7.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.2	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.4	6.8	6.7	6.9	7.4	7.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.5	46.1	44.1	42.8	41.2	39.9	39.6	39.3	39.8	39.9
Median age (years)	37.9	39.3	40.6	41.6	42.0	42.2	42.4	42.4	42.1	41.3
Population density (per sq km)	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	15	15

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	14	7	5	5	4	1	-4	-7	-3
Births per year (thousands)	62	59	61	62	64	65	63	62	64
Deaths per year (thousands)	52	54	56	57	60	63	67	70	67
Net migration per year (thousands)	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.28	0.14	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.02	-0.07	-0.14	-0.05
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.0	11.4	11.6	11.9	12.1	12.2	11.9	11.9	12.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.2	10.4	10.7	10.8	11.3	12.0	12.6	13.3	12.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.83	1.83	1.90	1.97	2.04	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.89	0.89	0.93	0.96	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.88	0.88	0.92	0.95	0.99	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.02
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	73.0	73.8	74.6	75.4	75.9	76.4	76.9	77.7	78.5
Females	80.1	80.8	81.3	81.9	82.4	82.7	84.1	83.7	84.5
Both sexes combined	76.6	77.3	78.0	78.7	79.1	79.5	80.4	80.7	81.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5107	5196	5265	5325	5393	5463	5529	5593	5715	5926
Males	2486	2537	2577	2609	2644	2676	2706	2733	2805	2924
Females	2620	2658	2688	2716	2749	2787	2823	2860	2911	3003
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.5
Percentage aged 5-14	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.6	13.0	13.4	14.0	14.2
Percentage aged 15-24	12.4	12.7	12.3	12.1	12.1	11.9	12.0	12.3	13.1	13.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.9	19.5	20.5	23.4	25.5	26.8	27.6	27.6	25.9	24.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.1	14.5	15.0	15.9	18.6	20.3	21.3	21.8	20.6	19.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.5	45.9	43.7	42.1	40.5	39.5	39.5	39.3	40.3	41.4
Median age (years)	37.9	39.2	40.3	41.0	41.0	40.9	40.6	39.9	38.3	36.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	18	14	12	14	14	13	13	12	21
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.35	0.26	0.23	0.26	0.26	0.24	0.23	0.22	0.36
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.6	12.5	12.8	13.2	13.6	14.0	14.3	14.5	15.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.1	10.4	10.5	10.6	11.0	11.6	12.0	12.4	11.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.93	2.03	2.13	2.23	2.33	2.43	2.50	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.94	0.99	1.04	1.09	1.14	1.19	1.22	1.22	1.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.93	0.98	1.03	1.08	1.13	1.17	1.21	1.21	1.21

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5107	5162	5167	5132	5085	5021	4928	4803	4482	4156
Males	2486	2520	2526	2511	2486	2450	2399	2329	2174	2019
Females	2620	2642	2641	2621	2599	2571	2530	2474	2308	2137
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.4	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.0
Percentage aged 5-14	12.6	12.5	12.0	10.8	9.9	9.5	9.5	9.5	8.9	8.4
Percentage aged 15-24	12.4	12.8	12.5	12.5	12.2	11.0	10.2	9.9	10.1	9.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.9	19.6	20.9	24.3	27.0	29.2	31.0	32.1	33.0	35.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.1	14.6	15.3	16.5	19.7	22.1	23.9	25.4	26.3	28.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.5	46.2	44.5	43.6	42.3	41.0	40.3	39.4	38.2	36.2
Median age (years)	37.9	39.4	41.0	42.4	43.5	44.3	45.2	46.1	47.9	49.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	11	1	-7	-9	-13	-19	-25	-32	-33
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.22	0.02	-0.14	-0.18	-0.26	-0.37	-0.51	-0.69	-0.75
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.4	10.2	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.0	8.6	8.0	7.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.2	10.5	10.8	11.1	11.8	12.7	13.7	14.9	15.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.73	1.63	1.53	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.85	0.80	0.75	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.84	0.79	0.74	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5107	5179	5216	5229	5234	5222	5187	5126	4954	4795

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.28	0.14	0.05	0.02	-0.04	-0.14	-0.24	-0.34	-0.33
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.0	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.4	10.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.2	10.4	10.7	10.9	11.4	12.2	12.9	13.8	13.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

FRANCE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	41829	43428	45684	48758	50772	52699	53880	55170	56718	58104
Males	20105	20971	22162	23737	24792	25807	26312	26900	27613	28302
Females	21723	22457	23522	25021	25980	26892	27568	28270	29104	29801
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	92.6	93.4	94.2	94.9	95.4	96.0	95.4	95.2	94.9	95.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.5	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.3	7.8	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.2
Percentage aged 5-14	13.2	15.4	17.6	16.9	16.5	16.1	15.4	14.3	13.6	13.2
Percentage aged 15-24	15.2	13.7	12.4	14.5	16.4	16.1	15.8	15.5	15.0	14.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.2	16.3	16.8	17.5	18.1	18.3	17.2	18.2	19.1	20.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.4	11.6	11.6	12.1	12.9	13.5	14.0	13.0	14.0	15.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.3	44.9	42.6	43.4	46.1	46.2	46.9	47.6	48.6	49.0
Median age (years)	34.5	32.9	33.0	32.7	32.3	31.6	32.5	33.7	34.7	36.2
Population density (per sq km)	76	79	83	88	92	96	98	100	103	105

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	320	451	615	403	385	236	258	309	277
Births per year (thousands)	830	818	852	853	841	746	792	772	725
Deaths per year (thousands)	544	525	531	551	551	547	555	531	524
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.75	1.01	1.30	0.81	0.74	0.44	0.47	0.55	0.48
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.5	18.4	18.0	17.1	16.3	14.0	14.5	13.8	12.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.8	11.8	11.2	11.1	10.6	10.3	10.2	9.5	9.1
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.73	2.71	2.85	2.61	2.31	1.86	1.87	1.80	1.70
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.33	1.32	1.39	1.27	1.13	0.91	0.91	0.88	0.83
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.26	1.27	1.34	1.23	1.10	0.89	0.90	0.87	0.82
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	45	33	25	21	16	11	9	8	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	63.7	66.5	67.6	67.9	68.6	69.7	70.8	72.0	73.8
Females	69.5	72.9	74.5	75.4	76.3	77.8	78.9	80.3	82.4
Both sexes combined	66.5	69.6	71.0	71.5	72.4	73.7	74.7	76.0	78.0

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	58104	59061	59607	59944	60162	60330	60393	60174	59375	58370
Males	28302	28766	29037	29204	29309	29377	29384	29264	28883	28438
Females	29801	30295	30570	30740	30853	30953	31008	30910	30491	29932
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	94.9	94.8	94.7	94.7	95.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7
Percentage aged 5-14	13.2	12.6	11.8	11.1	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.4
Percentage aged 15-24	14.0	13.1	12.9	12.4	11.6	11.0	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.2	20.8	21.3	23.3	25.4	27.2	29.0	30.5	32.0	32.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.2	16.2	16.7	17.0	18.9	20.8	22.5	23.9	26.0	26.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.9	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.5	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.1	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.0	47.6	46.3	44.7	42.8	40.9	39.3	38.4	37.2	37.2
Median age (years)	36.2	37.8	39.4	40.8	42.1	43.2	44.1	44.7	45.3	44.5
Population density (per sq km)	105	107	108	109	109	109	110	109	108	106

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	191	109	67	43	34	13	-44	-80	-101
Births per year (thousands)	682	656	658	664	667	661	656	668	672
Deaths per year (thousands)	530	567	601	621	633	648	700	748	772
Net migration per year (thousands)	40	20	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.33	0.18	0.11	0.07	0.06	0.02	-0.07	-0.13	-0.17
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.6	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.0	10.9	11.2	11.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.1	9.6	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.7	11.6	12.5	13.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.63	1.63	1.70	1.77	1.84	1.91	1.98	2.08	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.79	0.79	0.83	0.86	0.90	0.93	0.96	1.01	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.78	0.78	0.82	0.85	0.89	0.92	0.95	1.00	1.02
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	74.6	75.4	75.9	76.4	76.8	77.4	77.9	78.5	79.3
Females	82.9	83.3	83.7	84.1	84.5	84.9	85.3	85.9	86.7
Both sexes combined	78.8	79.4	79.8	80.3	80.7	81.1	81.6	82.2	83.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	58104	59206	60092	60813	61460	62116	62768	63291	64481	65922
Males	28302	28840	29285	29649	29974	30291	30599	30858	31493	32295
Females	29801	30366	30807	31164	31487	31825	32168	32433	32988	33627
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.9	7.0
Percentage aged 5-14	13.2	12.6	11.9	11.7	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.7	13.6
Percentage aged 15-24	14.0	13.1	12.8	12.2	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.8	12.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.2	20.8	21.1	23.0	24.8	26.5	27.9	29.0	29.5	28.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.2	16.2	16.6	16.8	18.5	20.2	21.7	22.8	23.9	23.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.0	47.5	45.9	44.1	42.2	40.5	39.2	38.6	37.9	38.7
Median age (years)	36.2	37.8	39.1	40.3	41.4	42.1	42.5	42.7	41.6	39.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	220	177	144	129	131	130	105	119	144
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.38	0.30	0.24	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.17	0.19	0.22
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.8	13.6	14.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.0	9.5	10.0	10.2	10.3	10.4	11.1	11.7	11.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.45	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.83	0.88	0.93	0.97	1.02	1.07	1.12	1.19	1.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.82	0.87	0.91	0.96	1.01	1.06	1.11	1.18	1.21

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	58104	58999	59285	59238	58952	58503	57825	56712	53582	49832
Males	28302	28734	28872	28842	28689	28442	28070	27493	25923	24077
Females	29801	30264	30413	30396	30263	30061	29754	29219	27660	25755
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.2	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.8
Percentage aged 5-14	13.2	12.6	11.7	10.7	10.0	9.7	9.5	9.2	8.5	8.2
Percentage aged 15-24	14.0	13.1	13.0	12.5	11.8	10.8	10.1	10.0	9.7	9.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.2	20.9	21.4	23.6	25.9	28.1	30.3	32.4	35.5	38.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.2	16.3	16.8	17.2	19.2	21.4	23.5	25.4	28.8	30.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.0	47.7	46.5	45.2	43.6	41.6	39.8	38.7	36.5	34.8
Median age (years)	36.2	37.9	39.6	41.3	42.9	44.4	45.8	47.0	49.4	51.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	179	57	-9	-57	-90	-136	-222	-313	-375
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.31	0.10	-0.02	-0.10	-0.15	-0.23	-0.39	-0.57	-0.73
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.4	10.2	9.8	9.5	9.2	8.8	8.3	7.8	7.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.1	9.6	10.1	10.5	10.8	11.1	12.2	13.5	14.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.60	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.78	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.77	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	58104	59206	59892	60229	60317	60248	59999	59390	57394	54802

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.38	0.23	0.11	0.03	-0.02	-0.08	-0.20	-0.34	-0.46
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.1	11.5	11.0	10.6	10.3	9.9	9.7	9.4	9.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.0	9.5	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.7	12.8	13.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

FRENCH POLYNESIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	61	69	79	93	111	130	151	174	197	219
Males	31	36	41	48	57	68	79	91	103	113
Females	30	34	39	45	54	62	72	83	95	106
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.4	105.5	109.1	109.8	108.8	108.2	107.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.6	14.2	13.6	13.5	13.4	12.0
Percentage aged 5-14	27.1	27.1	27.1	28.4	28.4	27.8	26.3	24.0	21.9	22.3
Percentage aged 15-24	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.2	17.2	20.3	20.8	21.1	20.7	18.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.3	6.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.4	45.4	45.4	44.5	44.5	46.8	48.7	50.9	52.4	52.6
Median age (years)	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.0	17.0	18.7	19.4	20.5	22.0	23.3
Population density (per sq km)	15	17	20	23	28	32	38	44	49	55

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	2	2	3	4	4	4	5	5	4
Births per year (thousands)	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	5
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.68	2.68	3.15	3.55	3.15	3.04	2.82	2.52	2.07
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.3	44.8	44.3	43.9	36.2	32.0	30.5	29.8	25.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	16.3	12.6	11.2	9.8	8.4	7.8	6.1	5.5	5.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.00	6.40	6.50	6.20	5.15	4.23	3.82	3.57	3.05
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.93	3.12	3.17	3.02	2.51	2.06	1.86	1.74	1.49
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.18	2.55	2.67	2.62	2.22	1.86	1.75	1.65	1.44
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	132	97	85	74	64	56	30	18	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	48.0	53.5	55.6	57.5	59.3	60.5	64.0	65.8	68.3
Females	50.0	56.4	58.8	61.3	63.0	64.9	69.0	71.1	73.8
Both sexes combined	48.8	54.7	57.0	59.2	60.9	62.4	66.2	68.1	70.8

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	219	240	262	282	302	319	337	353	381	403
Males	113	124	134	144	154	162	171	179	192	202
Females	106	117	127	138	148	157	166	175	189	201
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	107.1	106.2	105.4	104.7	104.1	103.5	103.0	102.4	101.3	100.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.0	11.1	10.3	9.5	8.9	8.1	7.9	7.6	7.0	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	22.3	21.8	20.2	18.9	17.8	16.8	15.6	14.8	14.1	13.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	17.9	18.6	18.5	17.4	16.7	15.9	15.1	13.7	13.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	6.8	7.7	8.7	9.9	11.8	13.7	15.7	18.6	21.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.7	4.3	4.9	5.7	6.5	7.5	9.2	10.7	13.7	15.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.9	13.2	12.1	11.4	10.7	10.1	9.3	8.9	8.5	8.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.0	6.5	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.7	5.8	6.1	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.3	10.4	10.8	11.2	10.4	10.0	9.5	9.1	8.1	8.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.6	52.9	53.9	53.5	53.1	52.4	51.3	50.3	47.3	44.9
Median age (years)	23.3	24.5	25.6	26.9	28.4	30.2	31.8	33.3	35.9	37.9
Population density (per sq km)	55	60	65	71	75	80	84	88	95	101

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	2
Births per year (thousands)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.88	1.69	1.51	1.34	1.15	1.07	0.95	0.76	0.55
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.6	21.7	20.0	18.5	16.8	16.3	15.7	14.7	13.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.2	7.1	8.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.85	2.67	2.47	2.28	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.39	1.30	1.21	1.11	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.36	1.27	1.18	1.09	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	10	8	7	6	6	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	69.8	71.3	72.5	73.7	74.7	75.6	76.2	76.9	77.6
Females	75.3	76.4	77.6	78.6	79.6	80.6	81.1	82.0	82.9
Both sexes combined	72.3	73.6	74.8	76.0	77.0	78.0	78.5	79.3	80.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	219	241	265	288	312	337	362	387	436	486
Males	113	124	136	147	159	171	183	196	220	244
Females	106	117	129	141	153	165	178	191	216	241
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.0	11.4	10.9	10.5	10.0	9.6	9.4	9.2	8.8	8.6
Percentage aged 5-14	22.3	21.7	20.3	19.5	18.9	18.2	17.6	17.1	16.6	16.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	17.8	18.4	18.1	17.1	16.7	16.2	15.8	15.1	14.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	6.8	7.6	8.5	9.5	11.2	12.7	14.3	16.2	18.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.7	4.3	4.9	5.5	6.3	7.1	8.5	9.8	12.0	13.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.6	52.7	53.3	52.3	51.5	50.6	49.5	48.8	47.0	45.8
Median age (years)	23.3	24.4	25.3	26.2	27.4	28.6	29.5	30.3	31.7	32.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.96	1.83	1.72	1.61	1.49	1.43	1.34	1.21	1.08
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.4	23.1	22.1	21.1	20.1	19.6	19.1	18.5	17.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.8	6.4	7.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.95	2.87	2.78	2.68	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.44	1.40	1.35	1.31	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.41	1.37	1.33	1.28	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	219	239	258	276	290	302	312	321	330	330
Males	113	123	133	141	148	153	158	162	166	164
Females	106	116	126	135	142	148	154	159	165	165
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.0	10.5	9.7	8.7	7.6	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.2	4.6
Percentage aged 5-14	22.3	22.0	19.8	18.2	16.8	15.1	13.2	12.1	11.3	10.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.0	18.8	18.9	17.5	16.5	15.6	14.2	11.7	11.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	6.8	7.8	8.9	10.3	12.5	14.7	17.3	21.4	26.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.7	4.3	5.0	5.8	6.8	8.0	9.9	11.8	15.8	19.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.6	53.3	54.6	54.8	54.6	54.3	53.3	52.0	47.2	42.9
Median age (years)	23.3	24.7	26.1	27.6	29.5	31.9	34.3	36.4	40.4	44.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	1	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.75	1.56	1.31	1.04	0.76	0.68	0.54	0.30	-0.02
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.3	20.4	18.0	15.6	13.2	12.8	12.1	10.9	9.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.7	8.0	9.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.68	2.48	2.19	1.88	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.31	1.21	1.07	0.92	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.28	1.19	1.05	0.90	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	219	242	267	294	322	352	384	418	489	570

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.03	1.96	1.91	1.85	1.78	1.73	1.67	1.59	1.52
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.1	24.3	23.9	23.4	22.8	22.4	22.1	21.8	21.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

GABON

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	469	477	486	495	504	593	691	803	935	1076
Males	230	235	238	242	247	291	340	395	461	531
Females	239	242	248	253	257	302	352	408	474	545
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	96.6	96.9	95.9	96.0	96.1	96.4	96.6	96.9	97.2	97.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.1	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.4	13.2	13.4	13.7	14.9	14.9
Percentage aged 5-14	19.0	19.7	20.0	19.9	20.0	20.1	21.0	21.8	22.0	23.1
Percentage aged 15-24	16.8	17.0	17.2	17.4	17.6	17.2	16.6	16.5	16.9	17.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.7	10.5	9.8	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.1	8.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.0	6.9	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.1	48.7	48.8	49.0	49.2	48.6	47.5	46.8	45.9	45.2
Median age (years)	26.4	25.8	25.3	25.2	25.1	24.8	24.4	23.7	22.6	21.7
Population density (per sq km)	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	18	20	22	27	28
Births per year (thousands)	14	15	15	15	18	21	25	31	36
Deaths per year (thousands)	13	12	11	11	11	12	13	14	15
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.33	0.39	0.36	0.36	3.24	3.08	2.98	3.06	2.80
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.1	30.5	30.7	30.9	32.7	32.9	33.0	35.7	35.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	27.1	24.4	22.9	21.6	20.5	19.2	18.0	16.7	15.4
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.06	4.06	4.06	4.16	4.26	4.38	4.51	4.99	5.00
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.16	2.22	2.46	2.46
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.18	1.24	1.27	1.31	1.42	1.51	1.61	1.85	1.91
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	194	179	163	147	132	122	112	103	94
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	36.5	38.5	39.9	41.4	43.4	45.4	47.4	49.9	51.9
Females	39.6	41.6	43.1	44.6	46.6	48.7	50.7	53.2	55.2
Both sexes combined	38.0	40.0	41.5	43.0	45.0	47.0	49.0	51.5	53.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1076	1235	1396	1566	1740	1926	2118	2308	2631	2952
Males	531	611	692	777	864	957	1054	1148	1308	1466
Females	545	624	705	789	876	969	1065	1160	1323	1486
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.5	97.9	98.1	98.4	98.6	98.8	99.0	99.0	98.8	98.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.9	15.9	15.1	14.4	13.8	13.2	12.4	11.3	8.6	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	23.1	23.8	24.9	25.2	24.2	23.4	22.8	22.0	19.1	15.6
Percentage aged 15-24	17.2	17.1	17.8	18.6	19.6	20.0	19.5	19.2	19.0	16.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.9	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.1	9.3	11.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	6.3	7.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.4	14.6	15.5	15.4	14.7	14.3	13.9	13.3	11.4	9.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.0	6.5	6.4	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.4	5.9	4.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.6	5.6	6.1	6.1	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.9	4.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.1	9.9	10.2	10.8	11.2	11.9	11.5	11.4	11.4	10.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.2	44.2	44.6	45.4	47.4	48.9	50.2	51.6	54.6	54.0
Median age (years)	21.7	20.7	20.2	20.3	20.7	21.5	22.5	23.7	26.9	30.3
Population density (per sq km)	4	5	5	6	6	7	8	9	10	11

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	32	32	34	35	37	38	38	32	32
Births per year (thousands)	43	46	49	52	54	55	54	49	50
Deaths per year (thousands)	16	17	17	17	17	17	16	17	18
Net migration per year (thousands)	5	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.77	2.45	2.29	2.10	2.03	1.90	1.71	1.31	1.15
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.6	35.0	33.0	31.3	29.6	27.4	24.6	19.7	18.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.3	12.8	11.5	10.3	9.3	8.3	7.5	6.7	6.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	4.3	2.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.40	4.99	4.57	4.16	3.75	3.34	2.92	2.30	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.66	2.46	2.25	2.05	1.85	1.64	1.44	1.13	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.12	2.01	1.90	1.77	1.63	1.48	1.33	1.07	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	85	77	69	61	47	41	35	28	18
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	53.8	55.9	57.9	59.9	61.9	63.9	65.9	68.1	70.6
Females	57.2	59.2	61.2	63.2	65.2	67.2	69.5	72.3	74.8
Both sexes combined	55.5	57.5	59.5	61.5	63.5	65.5	67.6	70.2	72.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1076	1246	1419	1604	1798	2014	2247	2488	2951	3464
Males	531	616	703	796	893	1002	1119	1239	1469	1723
Females	545	629	716	808	905	1013	1129	1249	1482	1741
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.9	16.6	15.7	15.0	14.6	14.2	13.5	12.6	10.3	10.2
Percentage aged 5-14	23.1	23.6	25.1	25.9	24.9	24.2	23.8	23.2	21.0	18.2
Percentage aged 15-24	17.2	16.9	17.5	18.1	19.5	20.2	19.6	19.3	19.4	17.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.9	8.5	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.5	8.3	9.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.6	6.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.2	43.9	43.9	44.4	46.4	47.8	48.9	50.1	53.0	52.8
Median age (years)	21.7	20.5	19.7	19.7	19.8	20.6	21.3	22.2	24.7	27.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	34	35	37	39	43	47	48	46	51
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.93	2.60	2.45	2.29	2.27	2.19	2.04	1.71	1.60
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.4	36.6	34.6	33.2	31.9	30.1	27.7	23.4	21.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.4	12.9	11.5	10.3	9.2	8.2	7.3	6.4	5.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	4.3	2.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.70	5.31	4.92	4.54	4.15	3.76	3.38	2.78	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.81	2.62	2.43	2.23	2.04	1.85	1.66	1.37	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.24	2.14	2.04	1.92	1.80	1.67	1.53	1.30	1.23

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1076	1225	1374	1528	1681	1838	1991	2131	2328	2488
Males	531	606	680	757	834	913	990	1059	1155	1232
Females	545	619	694	770	847	925	1002	1072	1173	1255
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.9	15.2	14.4	13.7	13.0	12.2	11.1	9.8	6.7	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	23.1	24.0	24.6	24.4	23.4	22.6	21.7	20.5	16.9	12.7
Percentage aged 15-24	17.2	17.2	18.1	19.0	19.7	19.8	19.4	19.1	18.6	15.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.8	10.5	13.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	7.1	9.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.2	44.6	45.3	46.5	48.5	50.1	51.5	53.1	56.4	55.1
Median age (years)	21.7	21.0	20.7	21.0	21.6	22.6	23.8	25.3	29.4	33.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	30	30	31	31	31	31	28	20	16
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.61	2.29	2.12	1.91	1.79	1.60	1.36	0.88	0.66
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.8	33.2	31.3	29.4	27.2	24.5	21.3	15.9	13.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.1	12.7	11.4	10.3	9.3	8.5	7.7	7.1	7.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	4.3	2.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.10	4.66	4.22	3.79	3.35	2.91	2.47	1.81	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.51	2.30	2.08	1.87	1.65	1.44	1.22	0.89	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.00	1.88	1.75	1.61	1.46	1.29	1.13	0.84	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1076	1222	1384	1573	1789	2046	2353	2720	3677	5023

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.55	2.49	2.56	2.57	2.69	2.79	2.90	3.02	3.12
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.2	35.4	35.9	36.2	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.2	36.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.1	12.8	11.7	10.6	9.5	8.4	7.3	6.1	5.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

GAMBIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	294	313	352	404	464	548	641	745	921	1111
Males	146	155	174	199	229	270	316	367	455	549
Females	148	158	178	205	235	277	325	377	466	562
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.7	98.1	97.7	97.5	97.4	97.3	97.3	97.4	97.5	97.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.0	16.2	16.9	17.7	17.8	17.9	18.1	18.2	17.4	16.7
Percentage aged 5-14	23.4	23.5	22.8	22.8	23.9	24.2	24.5	25.2	24.7	24.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.6	18.7	18.0	17.2	17.3	17.6	17.6	17.9	17.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	48.2	48.4	47.9	47.1	47.1	46.7	46.0	47.4	48.2
Median age (years)	20.4	20.3	20.3	20.1	19.7	19.3	18.9	18.5	19.2	19.8
Population density (per sq km)	26	28	31	36	41	48	57	66	81	98

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	4	8	10	12	17	19	21	35	38
Births per year (thousands)	14	16	19	22	25	29	33	39	44
Deaths per year (thousands)	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	18	19
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.29	2.36	2.72	2.77	3.32	3.15	3.01	4.23	3.76
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.1	48.8	50.5	49.7	49.2	48.8	48.2	46.3	43.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	34.1	32.5	31.2	29.0	26.7	24.9	23.1	21.2	19.2
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.09	6.29	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.20	5.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.00	3.10	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.05	2.76
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.45	1.56	1.68	1.76	1.85	1.93	2.01	1.99	1.87
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	231	219	207	193	179	167	154	143	132
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	28.6	30.1	31.5	33.5	35.5	37.5	39.4	41.4	43.4
Females	31.5	33.0	34.5	36.5	38.6	40.6	42.6	44.6	46.6
Both sexes combined	30.0	31.5	33.0	35.0	37.0	39.0	41.0	43.0	45.0

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1111	1244	1379	1523	1674	1831	1984	2130	2369	2604
Males	549	614	681	752	827	904	980	1052	1170	1287
Females	562	629	698	771	847	927	1004	1078	1198	1317
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.7	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.7	97.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.7	16.0	14.9	14.2	13.6	12.9	12.0	10.8	8.4	8.3
Percentage aged 5-14	24.4	25.3	25.4	24.5	23.5	22.8	22.2	21.3	18.4	15.4
Percentage aged 15-24	17.8	17.7	18.7	19.7	20.1	19.6	19.1	19.0	18.7	16.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.2	9.3	11.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.3	6.3	7.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.2	15.7	15.6	14.9	14.3	13.9	13.5	12.9	11.0	9.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.3	5.7	4.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.7	4.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.4	10.2	10.8	11.5	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.2	11.2	10.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.2	47.5	47.9	48.7	49.4	50.0	51.0	52.4	54.9	53.8
Median age (years)	19.8	19.5	19.7	20.4	21.2	22.2	23.2	24.4	27.6	30.8
Population density (per sq km)	98	110	122	135	148	162	176	189	210	231

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	27	27	29	30	31	31	29	24	24
Births per year (thousands)	47	48	50	52	53	52	50	44	45
Deaths per year (thousands)	20	21	21	21	22	22	21	21	21
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.26	2.07	1.98	1.90	1.79	1.61	1.41	1.06	0.95
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.9	36.5	34.2	32.3	30.2	27.5	24.5	19.7	17.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.4	15.8	14.4	13.3	12.3	11.4	10.3	9.1	8.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.20	4.81	4.42	4.04	3.65	3.26	2.88	2.29	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.56	2.37	2.18	1.99	1.80	1.61	1.42	1.13	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.80	1.72	1.64	1.54	1.44	1.32	1.20	0.99	0.95
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	122	112	103	94	85	77	67	53	39
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	45.4	47.4	49.3	51.3	53.2	55.2	57.7	61.4	65.6
Females	48.7	50.7	52.7	54.8	56.8	58.8	61.4	65.1	69.3
Both sexes combined	47.0	49.0	51.0	53.0	55.0	57.0	59.5	63.2	67.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1111	1251	1396	1551	1720	1900	2086	2273	2627	3020
Males	549	618	690	766	850	939	1031	1124	1300	1496
Females	562	633	706	785	870	961	1055	1149	1327	1524
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.7	16.5	15.4	14.8	14.3	13.8	13.0	12.1	10.0	10.1
Percentage aged 5-14	24.4	25.2	25.6	25.1	24.1	23.5	23.1	22.4	20.3	17.9
Percentage aged 15-24	17.8	17.6	18.5	19.3	19.9	19.7	19.2	19.1	19.0	17.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.4	9.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.7	6.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.2	47.3	47.3	47.8	48.5	49.0	49.8	51.0	53.2	52.5
Median age (years)	19.8	19.4	19.4	19.9	20.5	21.3	22.1	23.0	25.4	27.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	28	29	31	34	36	37	37	35	39
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.37	2.20	2.11	2.06	1.99	1.87	1.72	1.45	1.39
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.3	37.9	35.7	34.1	32.3	30.1	27.5	23.4	21.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.6	15.9	14.6	13.5	12.4	11.5	10.3	8.9	7.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.40	5.05	4.70	4.35	4.00	3.65	3.30	2.77	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.66	2.49	2.31	2.14	1.97	1.80	1.63	1.36	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.87	1.81	1.74	1.66	1.57	1.48	1.38	1.20	1.18

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1111	1236	1363	1494	1629	1762	1884	1990	2124	2226
Males	549	611	673	738	804	870	930	982	1048	1098
Females	562	626	690	756	825	892	954	1008	1077	1129
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.7	15.5	14.4	13.6	12.9	12.0	10.9	9.5	6.6	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	24.4	25.5	25.2	23.9	22.8	22.1	21.3	20.0	16.3	12.5
Percentage aged 15-24	17.8	17.8	18.9	20.1	20.2	19.5	19.1	19.0	18.3	15.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.2	8.0	8.8	10.4	13.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.7	7.1	8.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.2	47.8	48.5	49.6	50.3	51.1	52.3	53.9	56.7	54.9
Median age (years)	19.8	19.7	20.0	20.9	21.9	23.1	24.4	25.9	29.9	34.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	25	25	26	27	27	24	21	13	10
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.14	1.95	1.83	1.73	1.57	1.34	1.09	0.66	0.47
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.6	35.1	32.6	30.5	28.0	24.8	21.3	15.9	13.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.2	15.6	14.3	13.2	12.3	11.4	10.4	9.3	9.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.00	4.57	4.15	3.72	3.30	2.88	2.45	1.81	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.46	2.25	2.04	1.83	1.63	1.42	1.21	0.89	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.73	1.64	1.54	1.43	1.30	1.16	1.02	0.79	0.73

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1111	1258	1425	1621	1854	2135	2471	2877	3964	5564

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.49	2.50	2.57	2.69	2.82	2.92	3.04	3.21	3.39
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.6	41.3	40.8	40.9	41.1	41.1	40.9	40.7	40.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.7	16.4	15.1	14.0	13.0	11.9	10.6	8.7	6.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

GAZA STRIP

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	240	260	302	343	343	393	451	524	627	792
Males	125	135	157	177	176	201	233	270	322	406
Females	116	125	145	166	167	192	217	254	305	386
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	107.9	107.8	107.7	106.6	105.6	104.7	107.3	106.3	105.6	105.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.6	17.4	17.4	18.8	19.0	19.6	19.7	19.9	21.4	22.5
Percentage aged 5-14	27.1	27.7	27.0	26.1	26.9	27.6	27.8	29.1	28.6	29.2
Percentage aged 15-24	17.4	19.1	19.9	19.8	19.0	18.0	22.0	19.7	18.1	18.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.4	6.8	6.1	5.4	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	41.5	43.5	45.1	45.1	44.4	43.1	44.1	42.0	41.1	39.7
Median age (years)	17.2	17.3	17.6	17.4	17.1	16.4	16.0	15.5	15.0	14.3
Population density (per sq km)	636	689	799	907	908	1040	1192	1387	1659	2095

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	4	8	8	0	10	12	15	21	33
Births per year (thousands)	12	13	17	18	17	20	23	29	38
Deaths per year (thousands)	7	6	7	7	6	5	4	4	5
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.61	2.96	2.54	0.02	2.71	2.73	3.02	3.59	4.66
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.7	46.7	52.5	52.5	47.3	48.0	46.9	50.3	52.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	26.0	23.0	22.0	21.0	15.7	11.6	8.5	7.5	6.5
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.38	7.38	7.99	7.99	7.60	7.40	7.40	8.00	8.80
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.60	3.60	3.90	3.90	3.71	3.61	3.61	3.90	4.29
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.28	2.41	2.79	2.97	3.03	3.16	3.16	3.50	3.93
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	160	145	125	102	82	71	61	53	44
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	42.2	44.6	46.9	50.2	54.9	58.2	60.2	62.2	64.2
Females	44.3	46.9	49.5	53.2	58.3	61.8	63.8	65.8	67.8
Both sexes combined	43.2	45.7	48.2	51.7	56.6	60.0	62.0	64.0	66.1

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	792	975	1187	1439	1743	2097	2485	2892	3716	4426
Males	406	499	608	737	891	1072	1269	1475	1891	2246
Females	386	476	579	703	851	1025	1216	1417	1825	2180
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	105.2	105.0	104.9	104.8	104.7	104.6	104.3	104.1	103.6	103.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	22.5	20.3	19.2	18.8	18.6	18.0	16.7	15.2	12.3	8.8
Percentage aged 5-14	29.2	31.7	31.5	29.4	28.5	28.3	28.1	27.3	24.0	20.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	18.2	19.3	21.3	21.3	20.1	19.9	20.4	21.2	20.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.9	3.3	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.7	4.3	4.3	5.2	7.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.4	4.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	18.4	20.2	19.4	18.1	17.6	17.5	17.4	16.8	14.5	12.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.1	7.6	8.6	8.0	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.0	6.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.6	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.7	10.3	10.8	12.1	12.6	11.6	11.5	11.8	12.5	12.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	39.7	40.3	41.5	43.9	44.7	45.7	46.8	48.7	52.8	55.9
Median age (years)	14.3	14.2	14.8	15.7	16.3	16.7	17.4	18.4	21.3	25.5
Population density (per sq km)	2095	2579	3140	3807	4611	5547	6575	7652	9830	11708

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	37	42	50	61	71	78	81	82	71
Births per year (thousands)	41	47	56	67	77	85	89	92	83
Deaths per year (thousands)	5	5	5	6	6	7	8	10	12
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	4.16	3.93	3.86	3.83	3.70	3.40	3.03	2.51	1.75
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.7	43.7	42.5	41.8	40.1	37.0	33.2	27.8	20.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.3	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	8.00	7.41	6.82	6.23	5.64	5.05	4.46	3.55	2.38
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.90	3.61	3.33	3.04	2.75	2.46	2.18	1.73	1.16
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	3.63	3.41	3.17	2.92	2.66	2.40	2.13	1.71	1.15
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	37	31	27	24	21	18	15	11	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	66.2	67.7	68.7	69.7	70.7	71.5	72.5	73.9	75.4
Females	69.3	70.8	72.0	73.2	74.2	75.2	76.2	77.7	79.4
Both sexes combined	67.9	69.3	70.4	71.5	72.4	73.3	74.2	75.7	77.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	792	994	1228	1507	1847	2251	2713	3216	4288	5315
Males	406	509	628	771	944	1150	1385	1640	2183	2699
Females	386	485	599	736	902	1101	1328	1576	2106	2616
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	22.5	21.8	20.4	19.8	19.5	19.0	18.0	16.7	13.7	10.4
Percentage aged 5-14	29.2	31.1	31.9	30.8	29.6	29.1	28.9	28.4	25.7	22.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	17.8	18.7	20.4	21.1	20.5	20.0	20.3	21.3	20.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.9	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.5	5.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	39.7	39.5	40.1	41.9	43.2	44.4	45.4	47.0	51.0	54.4
Median age (years)	14.3	13.9	14.2	14.8	15.4	15.9	16.4	17.2	19.6	23.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	40	47	56	68	81	92	101	107	103
Population growth rate (percentage)	4.54	4.23	4.10	4.06	3.96	3.73	3.40	2.88	2.15
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.6	46.7	44.9	44.1	42.7	40.2	36.7	31.3	24.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.4	4.6	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	8.80	8.18	7.56	6.94	6.32	5.70	5.08	4.12	2.89
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	4.29	3.99	3.69	3.39	3.08	2.78	2.48	2.01	1.41
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	3.99	3.76	3.51	3.25	2.98	2.71	2.42	1.98	1.40

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	792	951	1135	1354	1615	1910	2218	2522	3096	3522
Males	406	487	581	693	826	976	1133	1286	1575	1785
Females	386	464	554	661	789	934	1085	1236	1522	1737
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	22.5	18.3	17.7	17.5	17.4	16.6	15.1	13.3	10.5	6.9
Percentage aged 5-14	29.2	32.5	30.8	27.5	26.9	27.0	26.9	25.8	21.6	17.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	18.6	20.2	22.7	21.5	19.4	19.5	20.4	21.0	19.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.6	4.1	4.8	5.0	6.3	8.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.4	4.0	5.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	39.7	41.3	43.4	46.6	46.8	47.5	48.7	50.8	54.7	57.0
Median age (years)	14.3	14.7	15.7	16.9	17.7	18.1	18.8	19.9	23.5	28.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	32	37	44	52	59	62	61	57	43
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.67	3.54	3.52	3.52	3.36	2.99	2.57	2.05	1.29
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.7	39.8	39.2	38.8	36.9	33.0	28.8	23.6	16.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.1	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.00	6.46	5.92	5.38	4.84	4.30	3.76	2.93	1.86
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.42	3.15	2.89	2.62	2.36	2.10	1.83	1.43	0.91
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	3.18	2.97	2.75	2.52	2.28	2.04	1.79	1.41	0.90

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	792	994	1245	1570	1997	2554	3269	4184	6863	11341

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	4.54	4.51	4.63	4.81	4.92	4.94	4.93	4.95	5.02
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.6	49.6	50.3	51.5	52.2	52.1	51.7	51.5	51.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.4	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

GEORGIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	3527	3840	4160	4478	4708	4908	5073	5287	5460	5450
Males	1629	1779	1937	2096	2211	2306	2381	2497	2595	2600
Females	1898	2061	2223	2381	2496	2602	2692	2790	2865	2850
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	85.8	86.3	87.1	88.0	88.6	88.6	88.4	89.5	90.6	91.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.1	10.4	11.8	11.6	9.3	9.0	8.5	8.7	8.4	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	18.7	14.9	16.9	19.9	21.4	19.3	17.2	16.5	16.2	16.1
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	19.8	16.6	13.0	14.9	17.7	18.1	16.7	15.0	14.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.9	13.6	12.2	11.8	12.0	12.4	12.2	12.8	15.0	16.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.1	10.2	9.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	9.1	8.8	9.3	11.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.3	52.6	50.2	47.0	48.3	49.6	49.1	48.6	47.1	48.2
Median age (years)	27.3	27.5	27.8	28.0	28.8	28.3	29.1	30.0	31.2	32.6
Population density (per sq km)	51	55	60	64	68	70	73	76	78	78

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	63	64	64	46	40	33	43	35	-2
Births per year (thousands)	90	98	106	90	90	90	96	98	87
Deaths per year (thousands)	53	52	50	46	44	43	48	49	49
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.70	1.60	1.47	1.00	0.83	0.66	0.83	0.64	-0.04
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.4	24.6	24.6	19.6	18.7	18.1	18.5	18.2	15.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.4	13.0	11.5	10.1	9.2	8.7	9.2	9.1	8.9
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.00	2.91	2.98	2.61	2.60	2.39	2.27	2.26	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.46	1.41	1.45	1.27	1.26	1.16	1.10	1.10	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.31	1.30	1.35	1.20	1.20	1.12	1.06	1.06	0.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	66	56	48	39	35	36	32	28	23
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	57.5	59.5	61.5	63.5	65.0	66.5	66.6	67.5	68.5
Females	65.4	67.4	69.4	71.4	72.9	74.4	74.4	75.3	76.7
Both sexes combined	61.5	63.6	65.6	67.6	69.2	70.7	70.7	71.6	72.8

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5450	5418	5424	5477	5584	5677	5762	5836	5953	6028
Males	2600	2592	2601	2634	2694	2748	2797	2840	2915	2968
Females	2850	2827	2823	2843	2890	2929	2965	2996	3038	3059
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	91.2	91.7	92.1	92.7	93.2	93.8	94.3	94.8	96.0	97.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.6	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.3
Percentage aged 5-14	16.1	15.3	13.8	13.0	13.2	13.6	13.5	13.0	12.6	12.8
Percentage aged 15-24	14.9	15.3	15.4	14.7	13.3	12.5	12.8	13.2	12.8	12.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.3	18.3	17.8	17.8	18.6	20.1	22.0	22.8	24.2	25.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.4	12.6	14.2	13.4	13.4	14.1	15.7	17.4	18.4	19.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	9.7	9.1	8.1	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.8	4.8	4.5	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.8	9.1	9.3	9.0	8.1	7.4	7.6	7.9	7.7	7.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.2	49.2	49.1	47.9	45.4	44.6	44.2	43.7	42.0	41.8
Median age (years)	32.6	34.1	35.0	35.6	36.3	37.1	38.1	39.0	39.4	39.6
Population density (per sq km)	78	78	78	79	80	81	83	84	85	86

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-6	1	11	21	19	17	15	12	7
Births per year (thousands)	75	75	78	80	79	76	76	77	77
Deaths per year (thousands)	51	54	57	58	60	59	61	66	70
Net migration per year (thousands)	-30	-20	-10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.12	0.02	0.20	0.39	0.33	0.30	0.26	0.20	0.12
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.8	13.8	14.3	14.4	14.0	13.3	13.0	13.1	12.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.5	9.9	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.3	10.5	11.2	11.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-5.5	-3.7	-1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.90	1.90	1.97	2.04	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.92	0.92	0.96	0.99	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.90	0.90	0.93	0.97	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	23	21	20	19	18	17	16	14	12
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	68.5	69.5	70.5	71.3	72.1	72.9	73.7	74.9	76.0
Females	76.7	77.6	78.0	78.6	79.1	79.5	80.0	80.8	81.8
Both sexes combined	72.7	73.6	74.3	75.0	75.6	76.3	76.9	77.9	78.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5450	5457	5520	5637	5816	5999	6193	6396	6819	7272
Males	2600	2612	2650	2716	2813	2913	3018	3127	3359	3606
Females	2850	2845	2870	2921	3003	3086	3175	3269	3460	3666
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.6	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.0
Percentage aged 5-14	16.1	15.2	14.3	14.3	14.8	15.1	15.2	15.0	15.0	15.3
Percentage aged 15-24	14.9	15.2	15.1	14.3	13.4	13.4	13.9	14.1	14.1	14.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.3	18.2	17.5	17.3	17.9	19.0	20.5	20.8	21.1	21.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.4	12.5	14.0	13.0	12.8	13.4	14.6	15.9	16.1	16.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.2	48.9	48.3	46.6	44.4	43.9	43.7	43.5	42.9	43.7
Median age (years)	32.6	33.8	34.3	34.5	34.8	35.1	35.5	35.4	34.7	34.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1	13	23	36	37	39	40	42	45
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.03	0.23	0.42	0.62	0.62	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.2	15.8	16.3	16.5	16.5	16.1	16.2	16.5	16.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.5	9.8	10.3	10.2	10.3	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-5.5	-3.6	-1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.02	1.07	1.12	1.17	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.99	1.04	1.09	1.14	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5450	5399	5366	5347	5350	5327	5291	5229	5013	4706
Males	2600	2582	2571	2568	2574	2569	2555	2529	2433	2291
Females	2850	2817	2795	2780	2776	2759	2736	2700	2580	2415
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.6	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.9
Percentage aged 5-14	16.1	15.4	13.6	12.2	11.8	11.2	10.5	10.0	9.1	8.6
Percentage aged 15-24	14.9	15.3	15.5	15.1	13.5	12.2	11.9	11.4	10.4	9.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.3	18.4	18.0	18.2	19.5	21.4	24.0	25.5	28.7	33.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.4	12.7	14.4	13.8	14.0	15.1	17.1	19.4	21.9	25.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.2	49.4	49.6	49.0	47.0	46.4	45.6	44.3	40.6	38.0
Median age (years)	32.6	34.2	35.4	36.5	37.8	39.3	41.0	42.8	46.1	48.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-10	-7	-4	0	-5	-7	-12	-22	-31
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.19	-0.12	-0.07	0.01	-0.09	-0.14	-0.24	-0.42	-0.63
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.1	12.4	11.8	10.9	10.3	9.6	9.1	8.5	7.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.5	9.9	10.6	10.8	11.2	11.0	11.5	12.7	14.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-5.5	-3.7	-1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.80	1.70	1.60	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.87	0.83	0.78	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.85	0.81	0.76	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5450	5457	5501	5579	5700	5805	5915	6017	6177	6292

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.03	0.16	0.28	0.43	0.37	0.38	0.34	0.26	0.18
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.2	15.1	15.0	14.6	14.2	13.8	13.6	13.4	13.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.5	9.8	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.1	10.2	10.8	11.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

GERMANY

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	68376	70326	72673	76031	77709	78679	78304	77668	79365	81594
Males	31493	32573	33800	35795	36718	37322	37264	37051	38276	39800
Females	36883	37753	38873	40236	40991	41357	41040	40617	41088	41793
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	85.4	86.3	86.9	89.0	89.6	90.2	90.8	91.2	93.2	95.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.6	7.4	7.8	8.5	7.7	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.6	4.9
Percentage aged 5-14	16.6	13.8	13.4	14.4	15.6	16.0	13.4	10.7	10.5	11.1
Percentage aged 15-24	14.3	15.8	15.8	13.1	12.8	14.5	16.1	16.5	13.7	11.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.6	15.8	17.3	18.8	19.9	20.4	19.3	19.9	20.4	20.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.7	10.7	11.5	12.5	13.7	14.8	15.6	14.6	15.0	15.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.6	49.6	46.6	43.5	44.4	45.0	47.0	48.8	47.2	47.0
Median age (years)	35.4	34.5	34.7	34.4	34.3	35.4	36.4	37.1	37.7	38.1
Population density (per sq km)	192	197	204	213	218	221	220	218	222	229

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	390	469	672	336	194	-75	-127	339	446
Births per year (thousands)	1106	1183	1330	1232	886	813	839	874	797
Deaths per year (thousands)	771	829	880	950	961	957	938	916	931
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.56	0.66	0.90	0.44	0.25	-0.10	-0.16	0.43	0.55
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.9	16.5	17.9	16.0	11.3	10.4	10.8	11.1	9.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.1	11.6	11.8	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.0	11.7	11.6
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.16	2.30	2.49	2.32	1.64	1.52	1.46	1.43	1.30
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.05	1.12	1.21	1.13	0.80	0.74	0.71	0.70	0.63
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.85	0.96	1.06	1.02	0.77	0.72	0.70	0.69	0.62
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	51	38	29	23	21	15	11	8	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	65.3	66.6	67.4	67.8	67.9	69.0	70.3	71.7	72.6
Females	69.6	71.5	72.9	73.6	73.8	75.5	76.8	78.2	79.1
Both sexes combined	67.5	69.1	70.3	70.8	71.0	72.5	73.8	74.8	76.0

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	81594	82688	82769	82483	82115	81525	80877	79105	74655	69542
Males	39800	40624	40862	40849	40731	40483	40184	39262	36955	34343
Females	41793	42063	41907	41634	41384	41042	40693	39843	37700	35199
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	95.2	96.6	97.5	98.1	98.4	98.6	98.7	98.5	98.0	97.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.8
Percentage aged 5-14	11.1	10.7	9.8	9.1	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.4
Percentage aged 15-24	11.7	11.6	11.9	11.5	10.6	9.9	9.5	9.4	9.6	9.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.6	22.6	23.7	24.1	25.4	27.2	30.2	33.3	35.2	36.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.2	15.9	17.8	18.8	19.1	20.0	21.8	24.9	28.6	29.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	6.7	6.3	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.1	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.0	47.5	47.2	45.8	42.9	40.0	38.9	37.9	35.6	34.7
Median age (years)	38.1	39.4	41.4	43.4	45.2	46.0	46.5	47.6	49.5	49.7
Population density (per sq km)	229	232	232	231	230	229	227	222	209	195

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	219	16	-57	-74	-118	-130	-354	-445	-511
Births per year (thousands)	761	696	690	705	715	708	687	660	667
Deaths per year (thousands)	892	920	947	979	1033	1038	1041	1105	1178
Net migration per year (thousands)	350	240	200	200	200	200	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.27	0.02	-0.07	-0.09	-0.14	-0.16	-0.44	-0.58	-0.71
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.3	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.6	9.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.9	11.1	11.5	11.9	12.6	12.8	13.0	14.4	16.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	4.3	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.30	1.30	1.37	1.44	1.51	1.58	1.65	1.75	1.89
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.63	0.63	0.67	0.70	0.74	0.77	0.80	0.85	0.92
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.63	0.63	0.66	0.69	0.73	0.76	0.80	0.85	0.91
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	73.4	74.2	75.0	75.5	76.0	76.5	77.0	77.7	78.5
Females	79.9	80.7	81.2	81.7	82.2	82.7	83.1	83.7	84.5
Both sexes combined	76.7	77.5	78.1	78.6	79.0	79.6	80.0	80.7	81.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	81594	82978	83592	83881	84151	84290	84513	83793	81940	80094
Males	39800	40774	41284	41566	41776	41902	42050	41668	40692	39754
Females	41793	42205	42308	42315	42375	42389	42464	42125	41248	40340
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.7	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	11.1	10.7	10.1	10.0	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.5	11.0	11.8
Percentage aged 15-24	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.3	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.3	10.7	11.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.6	22.5	23.4	23.7	24.8	26.3	28.9	31.4	32.1	31.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.2	15.8	17.6	18.5	18.6	19.4	20.8	23.5	26.1	25.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.0	47.3	46.8	45.1	42.3	39.7	38.9	38.2	36.8	37.1
Median age (years)	38.1	39.3	41.1	42.9	44.3	44.7	44.8	45.4	45.7	44.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	277	123	58	54	28	45	-144	-185	-185
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.34	0.15	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.05	-0.17	-0.22	-0.23
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.0	9.6	9.6	9.9	10.2	10.5	10.7	11.1	12.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.7	12.3	12.3	12.4	13.4	14.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	4.3	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.40	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.15	2.35
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.68	0.73	0.78	0.83	0.88	0.93	0.97	1.05	1.14
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.67	0.72	0.77	0.82	0.87	0.91	0.96	1.04	1.13

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	81594	82397	82213	81501	80545	79199	77628	74787	67778	59406
Males	39800	40475	40577	40345	39926	39289	38516	37046	33427	29145
Females	41793	41922	41636	41156	40619	39910	39112	37740	34350	30261
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.9	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.7
Percentage aged 5-14	11.1	10.8	9.5	8.6	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.4	6.5	6.1
Percentage aged 15-24	11.7	11.7	12.0	11.6	10.4	9.5	9.1	8.6	8.1	7.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.6	22.6	23.8	24.4	25.9	28.0	31.4	35.2	38.8	42.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.2	15.9	17.9	19.0	19.5	20.6	22.7	26.3	31.5	34.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.0	47.6	47.6	46.3	43.4	40.5	39.3	38.0	34.5	32.0
Median age (years)	38.1	39.5	41.6	43.7	45.7	47.0	48.1	49.6	52.8	55.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	161	-37	-142	-191	-269	-314	-568	-701	-837
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.20	-0.05	-0.17	-0.24	-0.34	-0.40	-0.75	-0.98	-1.32
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.6	7.8	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.2	5.6	5.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.9	11.2	11.6	12.1	12.9	13.2	13.6	15.4	18.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	4.3	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	81594	82688	82769	82308	81599	80515	79240	76724	70357	62594

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.27	0.02	-0.11	-0.17	-0.27	-0.32	-0.65	-0.87	-1.17
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.3	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.3	6.9	6.3	6.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.9	11.1	11.5	11.9	12.7	13.0	13.3	15.0	17.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

GHANA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	4900	5760	6775	7831	8616	9835	10808	12838	15018	17338
Males	2420	2845	3348	3873	4264	4871	5357	6367	7453	8609
Females	2480	2914	3427	3958	4351	4963	5451	6471	7565	8729
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.6	97.6	97.7	97.9	98.0	98.1	98.3	98.4	98.5	98.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.6	18.1	18.3	17.8	18.5	18.3	16.9
Percentage aged 5-14	26.5	26.7	26.9	27.1	27.4	27.1	27.1	26.7	27.1	27.9
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	19.0	18.9	18.9	19.1	19.3	19.5	19.2	19.1	19.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.7	45.5	45.2	45.0	45.1	45.2	45.6	45.3	45.2	45.5
Median age (years)	17.4	17.3	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.4	17.3	17.2	17.5
Population density (per sq km)	21	24	28	33	36	41	45	54	63	73

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	172	203	211	157	244	195	406	436	464
Births per year (thousands)	257	301	348	385	422	465	534	617	652
Deaths per year (thousands)	115	126	136	143	145	158	169	183	188
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.23	3.25	2.90	1.91	2.65	1.89	3.44	3.14	2.87
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.3	48.0	47.6	46.8	45.8	45.1	45.2	44.3	40.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	21.7	20.1	18.7	17.4	15.8	15.3	14.3	13.1	11.6
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.80	6.64	6.50	6.50	6.39	5.70
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.35	3.27	3.20	3.20	3.15	2.81
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.14	2.22	2.31	2.35	2.38	2.37	2.41	2.44	2.25
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	149	137	127	117	107	103	98	90	81
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	40.4	42.4	44.4	46.4	48.3	49.3	50.3	52.2	54.2
Females	43.6	45.6	47.6	49.7	51.7	52.7	53.8	55.8	57.8
Both sexes combined	42.0	44.0	46.0	48.0	50.0	51.0	52.0	54.0	56.0

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	17338	19928	22818	25998	29391	32877	36341	39640	45435	51205
Males	8609	9900	11341	12927	14620	16359	18086	19729	22609	25481
Females	8729	10028	11477	13071	14771	16518	18254	19911	22826	25724
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.6	98.7	98.8	98.9	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.0	99.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.9	16.3	15.7	15.1	14.2	13.1	12.0	10.7	8.7	8.3
Percentage aged 5-14	27.9	27.1	26.0	25.4	24.8	24.1	23.0	21.6	18.0	15.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	19.7	20.6	20.3	19.7	19.7	19.8	19.7	18.7	15.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.6	7.3	9.3	12.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.8	6.2	8.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.4	16.6	15.9	15.6	15.2	14.7	13.9	13.0	10.7	9.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.4	7.6	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.4	5.6	4.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.4	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.2	5.7	4.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.1	11.2	12.0	12.0	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.2	9.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.5	46.7	48.1	48.8	49.5	50.6	51.8	53.1	54.7	53.1
Median age (years)	17.5	18.0	18.7	19.5	20.3	21.3	22.5	23.9	27.6	31.1
Population density (per sq km)	73	84	96	109	123	138	152	166	190	215

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	518	578	636	679	697	693	660	580	577
Births per year (thousands)	712	779	843	889	911	908	881	815	855
Deaths per year (thousands)	194	201	207	211	213	216	221	235	278
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.78	2.71	2.61	2.45	2.24	2.00	1.74	1.36	1.20
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.2	36.4	34.5	32.1	29.3	26.2	23.2	19.1	17.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.4	9.4	8.5	7.6	6.9	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.28	4.85	4.43	4.01	3.58	3.16	2.73	2.20	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.60	2.39	2.18	1.97	1.76	1.56	1.35	1.08	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.14	2.02	1.89	1.75	1.60	1.44	1.27	1.04	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	73	65	57	50	43	37	31	24	18
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	56.2	58.2	60.2	62.2	64.2	66.2	68.0	70.6	73.3
Females	59.9	61.9	63.9	65.9	67.8	69.8	71.6	74.1	76.5
Both sexes combined	58.0	60.0	62.0	64.0	66.0	68.0	69.8	72.3	74.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	17338	19960	22924	26240	29850	33673	37632	41626	49494	58151
Males	8609	9916	11394	13049	14851	16760	18737	20730	24656	28985
Females	8729	10044	11530	13191	14999	16913	18895	20896	24838	29167
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.9	16.4	16.0	15.5	14.8	13.9	12.9	11.9	10.3	10.0
Percentage aged 5-14	27.9	27.1	26.0	25.5	25.1	24.6	23.7	22.6	19.8	18.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	19.7	20.5	20.1	19.5	19.5	19.6	19.6	18.8	16.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.4	7.0	8.5	10.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.7	7.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.5	46.6	47.8	48.3	48.9	49.7	50.6	51.7	52.8	51.7
Median age (years)	17.5	18.0	18.6	19.3	19.9	20.7	21.6	22.8	25.6	28.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	524	593	663	722	764	792	799	787	866
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.82	2.77	2.70	2.58	2.41	2.22	2.02	1.73	1.61
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.6	37.1	35.5	33.4	30.9	28.4	25.9	22.6	21.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.4	9.4	8.5	7.6	6.9	6.2	5.8	5.3	5.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.33	4.97	4.61	4.24	3.88	3.51	3.15	2.69	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.63	2.45	2.27	2.09	1.91	1.73	1.55	1.32	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.17	2.07	1.97	1.85	1.73	1.60	1.46	1.27	1.24

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	17338	19898	22711	25756	28928	32075	35045	37663	41470	44669
Males	8609	9884	11287	12805	14386	15955	17433	18732	20609	22185
Females	8729	10013	11424	12951	14541	16120	17612	18931	20860	22483
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.9	16.2	15.5	14.7	13.7	12.4	11.0	9.5	6.9	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	27.9	27.2	26.0	25.2	24.5	23.6	22.2	20.5	15.9	12.8
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	19.8	20.7	20.5	19.9	19.9	19.9	19.8	18.5	14.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.9	7.7	10.2	14.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.4	5.1	6.8	9.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.5	46.8	48.3	49.2	50.2	51.5	53.0	54.7	56.8	54.5
Median age (years)	17.5	18.0	18.8	19.7	20.7	21.9	23.4	25.1	29.8	34.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	512	563	609	634	629	594	524	381	320
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.75	2.65	2.52	2.32	2.07	1.77	1.44	0.96	0.74
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.9	35.8	33.5	30.8	27.5	23.9	20.3	15.3	13.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.4	9.3	8.4	7.6	6.8	6.2	5.9	5.7	6.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.22	4.73	4.25	3.77	3.29	2.81	2.32	1.72	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.57	2.33	2.09	1.86	1.62	1.38	1.15	0.85	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.12	1.97	1.82	1.65	1.47	1.28	1.08	0.81	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	17338	20151	23567	27686	32594	38438	45440	53857	76187	108394

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.01	3.13	3.22	3.26	3.30	3.35	3.40	3.47	3.53
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.6	40.9	40.9	40.4	39.9	39.5	39.4	39.2	39.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.6	9.7	8.7	7.8	7.0	6.1	5.5	4.6	3.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

GREECE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	7566	7966	8327	8551	8793	9047	9643	9934	10220	10454
Males	3687	3889	4064	4158	4292	4432	4733	4887	5036	5147
Females	3879	4077	4263	4393	4501	4615	4909	5047	5184	5307
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	95.1	95.4	95.3	94.7	95.4	96.0	96.4	96.8	97.1	97.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.8	9.2	9.1	8.4	8.8	7.6	7.4	6.9	5.4	4.9
Percentage aged 5-14	18.8	17.2	17.4	17.0	16.1	16.3	15.4	14.4	13.8	11.9
Percentage aged 15-24	19.9	19.2	16.4	15.4	14.7	14.8	14.8	15.1	15.2	14.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.0	10.8	12.1	13.2	16.3	17.4	17.5	17.8	20.0	22.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.8	7.4	8.3	8.9	11.1	12.2	13.1	13.3	13.7	15.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.3	53.5	51.3	50.8	47.9	48.1	47.5	47.1	47.1	48.4
Median age (years)	26.0	27.5	29.1	30.7	33.4	33.9	34.2	35.1	36.1	37.7
Population density (per sq km)	57	60	63	65	67	69	73	75	77	79

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	80	72	45	48	51	119	58	57	47
Births per year (thousands)	151	158	152	156	141	146	134	108	103
Deaths per year (thousands)	56	59	65	70	76	83	88	94	99
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.03	0.89	0.53	0.56	0.57	1.28	0.60	0.57	0.45
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.4	19.3	18.1	18.0	15.9	15.6	13.7	10.7	10.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.2	7.3	7.8	8.1	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.5
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.29	2.27	2.20	2.38	2.32	2.32	1.96	1.53	1.38
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.10	1.09	1.06	1.15	1.12	1.12	0.95	0.74	0.67
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.01	1.01	0.98	1.07	1.06	1.06	0.91	0.72	0.65
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	60	56	50	42	34	25	15	11	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	64.3	66.3	67.9	69.3	70.6	71.7	72.8	74.2	75.0
Females	67.5	69.5	71.2	72.8	74.2	75.8	77.5	79.4	80.1
Both sexes combined	65.9	67.9	69.5	71.0	72.3	73.7	75.2	76.7	77.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10454	10597	10643	10557	10420	10249	10074	9885	9473	9013
Males	5147	5215	5236	5195	5129	5047	4962	4871	4673	4453
Females	5307	5382	5407	5362	5291	5201	5111	5014	4801	4560
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.0	96.9	96.8	96.9	96.9	97.0	97.1	97.1	97.3	97.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.1
Percentage aged 5-14	11.9	10.4	9.9	10.1	10.1	9.8	9.4	9.2	9.7	10.2
Percentage aged 15-24	14.7	13.7	11.8	10.4	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.2	9.6	10.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	22.1	23.8	24.3	25.5	26.7	28.4	30.1	32.3	36.0	36.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.9	17.8	19.2	19.4	20.4	21.6	23.2	24.7	28.4	30.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	6.8	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.8	6.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.0	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.3	3.7	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.9	8.5	7.3	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.2	5.8	6.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.4	48.0	46.7	44.7	43.0	40.9	39.1	37.0	35.0	35.5
Median age (years)	37.7	39.3	40.7	42.2	43.8	45.4	46.9	48.2	48.8	47.9
Population density (per sq km)	79	80	81	80	79	78	76	75	72	68

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	29	9	-17	-27	-34	-35	-38	-41	-46
Births per year (thousands)	105	108	105	98	93	91	92	93	93
Deaths per year (thousands)	104	112	122	126	127	126	130	134	139
Net migration per year (thousands)	28	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.27	0.09	-0.16	-0.26	-0.33	-0.34	-0.38	-0.42	-0.50
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.0	10.1	9.9	9.4	9.0	8.9	9.2	9.6	10.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.9	10.6	11.5	12.0	12.3	12.4	13.0	13.9	15.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	2.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.38	1.45	1.52	1.59	1.66	1.73	1.80	1.90	2.04
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.67	0.70	0.73	0.77	0.80	0.84	0.87	0.92	0.99
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.66	0.69	0.72	0.76	0.79	0.83	0.86	0.91	0.98
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	8	8	7	7	7	7	6	6	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	75.5	76.0	76.6	77.1	77.5	77.9	78.3	78.9	79.8
Females	80.6	81.1	81.6	82.1	82.7	83.1	83.4	84.0	84.8
Both sexes combined	78.1	78.6	79.1	79.6	80.1	80.5	80.9	81.5	82.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10454	10616	10691	10643	10549	10429	10317	10208	10004	9816
Males	5147	5225	5261	5239	5195	5140	5088	5038	4947	4868
Females	5307	5391	5430	5404	5354	5288	5229	5170	5057	4948
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.2
Percentage aged 5-14	11.9	10.3	10.0	10.4	10.6	10.4	10.1	10.0	11.0	11.8
Percentage aged 15-24	14.7	13.7	11.8	10.3	10.1	10.6	10.8	10.6	10.2	11.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	22.1	23.8	24.2	25.3	26.4	27.9	29.4	31.3	34.1	33.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.9	17.8	19.2	19.3	20.2	21.2	22.7	23.9	26.9	27.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.4	47.9	46.5	44.4	42.7	40.7	39.0	37.1	35.6	36.6
Median age (years)	37.7	39.2	40.5	42.0	43.4	44.8	46.1	47.0	46.3	44.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	32	15	-10	-19	-24	-22	-22	-20	-19
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.31	0.14	-0.09	-0.18	-0.23	-0.21	-0.21	-0.20	-0.19
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.3	10.7	10.5	10.1	9.8	10.0	10.5	11.3	12.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.9	10.6	11.4	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.7	13.3	14.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	2.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.43	1.53	1.63	1.73	1.83	1.93	2.03	2.18	2.38
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.69	0.74	0.79	0.84	0.88	0.93	0.98	1.05	1.15
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.68	0.73	0.78	0.82	0.87	0.92	0.97	1.04	1.14

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10454	10578	10580	10429	10212	9946	9657	9329	8561	7657
Males	5147	5205	5204	5129	5021	4891	4747	4583	4201	3752
Females	5307	5373	5377	5301	5191	5055	4910	4745	4360	3905
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0
Percentage aged 5-14	11.9	10.4	9.8	9.6	9.3	8.7	8.0	7.5	7.1	6.8
Percentage aged 15-24	14.7	13.7	11.9	10.6	10.1	10.0	9.8	9.2	8.2	8.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	22.1	23.9	24.5	25.8	27.2	29.2	31.4	34.2	39.8	42.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.9	17.8	19.4	19.6	20.9	22.2	24.2	26.2	31.4	35.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.4	48.1	47.0	45.3	43.7	41.5	39.4	37.0	34.0	32.8
Median age (years)	37.7	39.3	40.9	42.6	44.5	46.4	48.3	50.2	53.0	54.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	25	0	-30	-43	-53	-58	-66	-77	-90
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.24	0.00	-0.29	-0.42	-0.53	-0.59	-0.69	-0.86	-1.12
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.6	9.3	8.7	8.0	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.4	5.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.9	10.6	11.6	12.2	12.6	12.8	13.6	15.0	17.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	2.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.64

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10454	10597	10617	10484	10282	10032	9763	9455	8731	7867

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.27	0.04	-0.25	-0.39	-0.49	-0.54	-0.64	-0.80	-1.04
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.0	9.7	9.0	8.2	7.6	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.9	10.6	11.6	12.1	12.5	12.7	13.5	14.7	16.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

GUADELOUPE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	210	236	275	300	320	329	327	355	391	424
Males	101	115	135	148	157	161	160	174	191	207
Females	109	121	140	153	163	168	167	181	200	217
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	92.7	95.0	96.4	96.8	96.4	95.8	95.9	95.7	95.6	95.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.1	16.5	16.5	16.4	15.5	13.6	9.1	9.1	8.9	9.0
Percentage aged 5-14	22.4	24.6	26.6	27.9	27.3	28.3	24.1	20.8	17.8	16.3
Percentage aged 15-24	17.1	16.5	15.3	18.6	19.7	18.4	21.4	20.7	19.9	18.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	6.8	7.3	6.5	7.2	8.7	10.1	10.7	11.3	11.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.7	5.1	4.2	4.8	5.8	7.0	7.6	8.2	8.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.7	45.5	43.6	43.0	43.8	42.4	48.9	51.5	54.0	55.0
Median age (years)	20.9	20.3	19.1	17.6	18.2	18.5	22.4	24.7	26.9	28.2
Population density (per sq km)	123	138	161	176	188	193	192	208	229	249

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	5	8	5	4	2	0	6	7	7
Births per year (thousands)	9	10	11	10	9	6	7	7	8
Deaths per year (thousands)	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	3
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.33	3.07	1.75	1.27	0.52	-0.10	1.65	1.92	1.64
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.0	38.7	36.8	32.7	28.9	19.6	20.2	19.2	18.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.1	10.2	8.4	8.1	7.5	6.9	6.7	6.2	6.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.61	5.61	5.61	5.22	4.49	3.06	2.55	2.45	2.14
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.56	2.20	1.50	1.25	1.20	1.05
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.27	2.43	2.51	2.37	2.07	1.43	1.21	1.16	1.03
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	68	54	45	50	42	25	17	14	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	55.0	59.5	62.5	63.2	64.7	66.4	68.9	70.1	71.1
Females	58.1	63.7	66.8	68.5	70.9	73.4	76.2	77.1	78.0
Both sexes combined	56.5	61.6	64.6	65.8	67.8	69.9	72.5	73.6	74.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	424	456	485	511	533	554	573	591	618	634
Males	207	223	238	250	261	271	281	289	303	311
Females	217	233	248	261	272	283	293	302	315	323
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	95.7	95.8	95.9	96.0	96.0	96.0	95.9	95.9	96.0	96.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.0	8.8	8.4	7.8	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.3
Percentage aged 5-14	16.3	16.0	16.2	15.9	15.1	14.1	13.5	13.2	13.0	12.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	15.9	14.6	14.4	14.7	14.6	14.0	13.2	12.6	12.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.4	11.5	12.0	13.2	14.8	16.8	19.3	21.5	25.3	25.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.2	8.4	8.6	9.1	10.3	11.7	13.5	15.5	19.6	20.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	9.8	9.7	9.9	9.6	9.0	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.9	9.5	8.7	8.5	8.8	8.8	8.4	7.9	7.5	7.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.0	54.3	52.7	51.3	49.5	47.7	45.0	43.6	42.6	41.9
Median age (years)	28.2	29.7	31.6	33.3	34.7	35.8	36.7	37.5	39.1	40.1
Population density (per sq km)	249	268	285	300	313	325	336	347	363	372

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	6	6	5	4	4	4	4	3	2
Births per year (thousands)	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Deaths per year (thousands)	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	6
Net migration per year (thousands)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.46	1.23	1.03	0.85	0.76	0.70	0.61	0.45	0.25
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.5	17.5	16.1	14.9	14.3	14.1	13.9	13.4	12.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.2	7.8	8.9	10.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	8	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	72.1	73.1	73.9	74.7	75.5	76.0	76.5	77.2	78.1
Females	78.8	79.6	80.4	81.2	81.7	82.2	82.7	83.3	84.1
Both sexes combined	75.5	76.3	77.2	78.0	78.7	79.2	79.7	80.3	81.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	424	457	489	519	547	576	604	631	684	731
Males	207	224	239	254	268	282	296	310	336	360
Females	217	233	249	265	279	293	308	321	348	371
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.8
Percentage aged 5-14	16.3	16.0	16.2	16.3	16.0	15.5	15.1	14.9	15.0	14.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	15.9	14.5	14.2	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.1	13.7	13.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.4	11.5	11.9	13.0	14.4	16.2	18.3	20.1	22.9	22.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.2	8.4	8.5	9.0	10.0	11.2	12.8	14.5	17.8	17.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.0	54.2	52.4	50.5	48.4	46.6	44.1	43.1	43.0	43.3
Median age (years)	28.2	29.6	31.4	32.7	33.7	34.3	34.6	34.9	35.4	35.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.50	1.34	1.20	1.07	1.01	0.95	0.90	0.80	0.68
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.8	18.6	17.7	17.0	16.6	16.4	16.4	16.2	16.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.4	8.3	9.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.14	2.24	2.34	2.44	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.03	1.08	1.13	1.18	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	424	455	481	502	517	529	538	542	540	520
Males	207	223	235	245	253	259	263	265	263	253
Females	217	232	246	256	264	270	275	278	277	267
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.0	8.6	7.8	6.9	6.2	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.2
Percentage aged 5-14	16.3	16.1	16.1	15.3	14.0	12.6	11.5	10.7	9.9	9.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	15.9	14.7	14.7	14.9	14.5	13.4	12.3	10.7	10.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.4	11.6	12.1	13.4	15.2	17.6	20.5	23.4	29.0	31.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.2	8.4	8.7	9.3	10.6	12.2	14.4	16.9	22.5	25.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.0	54.5	53.2	52.2	50.8	49.1	46.3	44.6	42.2	39.4
Median age (years)	28.2	29.7	31.8	33.9	35.8	37.5	39.3	40.8	44.0	47.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	6	5	4	3	2	2	1	0	-2
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.41	1.10	0.84	0.61	0.46	0.31	0.18	-0.05	-0.37
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.0	16.3	14.3	12.7	11.5	10.7	10.1	9.4	8.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.5	8.4	9.9	12.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.04	1.94	1.84	1.74	1.64	1.54	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.00	0.95	0.90	0.85	0.80	0.76	0.74	0.74	0.74
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.98	0.93	0.89	0.84	0.79	0.74	0.73	0.73	0.73

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	424	457	487	513	536	558	578	597	628	646

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.50	1.26	1.05	0.87	0.79	0.73	0.65	0.49	0.30
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.8	17.8	16.3	15.2	14.6	14.4	14.3	13.7	13.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.8	8.8	10.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

GUAM

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	60	63	67	76	85	95	107	119	134	150
Males	40	40	39	43	48	51	56	63	71	80
Females	19	23	28	33	38	44	51	56	63	71
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	210.7	171.5	140.5	132.8	125.4	116.8	108.8	111.5	114.2	112.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.7	14.6	16.1	14.9	13.7	13.0	12.3	11.8	11.3	12.8
Percentage aged 5-14	14.4	19.5	24.5	25.3	26.0	24.3	22.6	20.6	18.7	18.8
Percentage aged 15-24	31.1	24.0	17.5	19.5	21.6	21.2	20.9	20.4	19.9	15.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.8	4.6	5.5	6.6	7.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.9	4.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.3	47.8	44.3	46.5	48.6	51.0	53.4	54.2	54.8	53.0
Median age (years)	22.8	22.2	20.9	20.6	20.4	21.2	22.3	23.7	25.0	26.3
Population density (per sq km)	110	117	125	140	158	176	197	221	248	278

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
Births per year (thousands)	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.11	1.35	2.37	2.37	2.20	2.22	2.28	2.28	2.30
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.8	34.5	36.0	32.0	31.5	29.0	26.9	25.9	27.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.7	7.3	6.1	5.3	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.3
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.53	5.83	6.03	4.72	4.12	3.52	3.08	3.14	3.35
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.68	2.83	2.93	2.29	2.00	1.71	1.50	1.52	1.63
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.41	2.60	2.75	2.19	1.93	1.66	1.46	1.50	1.59
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	47	31	28	22	21	16	11	11	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	54.6	59.1	61.3	63.8	65.7	67.8	69.6	71.3	72.2
Females	63.6	68.1	70.0	72.1	73.3	74.4	75.2	75.9	76.0
Both sexes combined	59.0	63.5	65.5	67.8	69.4	71.0	72.3	73.5	74.0

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	150	164	177	188	198	208	218	226	239	250
Males	80	87	93	98	103	108	112	116	122	126
Females	71	78	84	90	95	100	106	110	118	124
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	112.7	111.5	110.3	109.1	108.1	107.1	106.1	105.1	103.4	102.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.8	10.7	9.2	8.3	7.7	8.0	7.9	7.4	6.8	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	18.8	20.9	20.8	18.0	16.1	14.8	14.6	14.9	13.8	13.1
Percentage aged 15-24	15.9	15.1	15.9	18.2	18.5	16.2	14.6	13.6	14.1	13.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.3	8.0	8.6	10.3	12.4	14.5	16.8	18.7	19.5	20.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.7	5.3	5.9	6.4	7.8	9.5	11.3	13.1	15.1	15.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.5	13.2	12.5	10.6	9.6	8.8	8.9	9.0	8.2	7.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.1	5.2	6.4	5.7	5.0	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.2	3.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.8	4.9	5.4	6.2	5.2	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.3	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.4	8.8	9.2	10.5	11.5	9.8	8.8	8.1	8.5	8.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.0	51.5	50.8	51.8	51.4	50.4	49.7	49.1	48.2	44.5
Median age (years)	26.3	27.3	28.1	28.9	30.0	31.2	32.8	34.5	36.9	38.0
Population density (per sq km)	278	304	327	347	365	384	403	419	442	461

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
Births per year (thousands)	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.81	1.44	1.20	1.02	1.03	0.94	0.76	0.54	0.43
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.6	19.3	17.3	16.0	16.6	16.2	15.2	14.0	13.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.6	8.6	9.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.04	2.72	2.41	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.48	1.32	1.17	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.45	1.30	1.15	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	10	8	8	7	7	6	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	72.7	73.2	73.7	74.2	74.7	75.2	75.7	76.4	77.4
Females	76.8	77.6	78.1	78.6	79.1	79.6	80.1	80.8	81.8
Both sexes combined	74.7	75.3	75.8	76.3	76.8	77.3	77.8	78.6	79.6

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	150	165	179	192	206	221	236	250	277	306
Males	80	87	94	100	107	114	121	128	141	155
Females	71	78	85	92	99	107	114	122	136	151
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.8	11.1	9.9	9.4	9.2	9.5	9.4	9.0	8.7	8.7
Percentage aged 5-14	18.8	20.8	20.9	18.7	17.4	16.8	16.9	17.2	16.4	16.1
Percentage aged 15-24	15.9	15.1	15.7	17.8	18.1	16.3	15.2	14.8	15.5	14.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.3	7.9	8.5	10.0	11.8	13.7	15.5	17.0	16.8	17.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.7	5.3	5.8	6.3	7.5	9.0	10.5	11.9	13.0	12.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.0	51.2	50.1	50.5	49.6	48.5	47.9	47.8	48.0	45.8
Median age (years)	26.3	27.1	27.6	28.0	28.6	29.3	30.5	31.3	32.0	32.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.90	1.60	1.44	1.36	1.38	1.30	1.17	1.03	1.00
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.5	20.9	19.7	19.2	19.8	19.4	18.7	18.0	18.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.7	8.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.16	2.97	2.79	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.53	1.44	1.35	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.50	1.42	1.33	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	150	164	175	183	189	195	201	204	205	202
Males	80	86	92	96	98	101	103	105	104	101
Females	71	77	83	87	91	94	97	100	101	100
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.8	10.3	8.5	7.2	6.1	6.4	6.2	5.7	4.8	4.7
Percentage aged 5-14	18.8	21.0	20.6	17.3	14.8	12.7	12.0	12.2	10.9	9.7
Percentage aged 15-24	15.9	15.2	16.1	18.7	19.0	16.1	13.9	12.1	12.2	11.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.3	8.0	8.8	10.5	12.9	15.4	18.2	20.8	22.7	25.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.7	5.3	6.0	6.6	8.2	10.1	12.3	14.6	17.6	19.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.0	51.7	51.5	53.1	53.3	52.5	51.6	50.3	47.9	41.9
Median age (years)	26.3	27.4	28.5	29.8	31.6	33.3	35.1	37.5	41.9	45.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.72	1.28	0.95	0.66	0.65	0.54	0.34	0.04	-0.18
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.7	17.6	14.9	12.6	13.1	12.7	11.6	10.1	9.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.9	6.6	7.3	8.3	9.7	11.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.91	2.47	2.04	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.41	1.20	0.99	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.39	1.18	0.97	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	150	166	182	199	219	240	263	287	341	408

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.03	1.84	1.79	1.84	1.86	1.82	1.75	1.73	1.79
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.8	23.2	23.0	23.8	24.3	24.1	23.7	23.8	24.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

GUATEMALA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	2969	3431	3964	4568	5246	6023	6917	7963	9197	10621
Males	1500	1737	2008	2315	2658	3050	3501	4027	4647	5362
Females	1469	1695	1956	2254	2588	2972	3416	3937	4551	5259
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	102.1	102.5	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.6	102.5	102.3	102.1	102.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.4	19.4	18.9	18.7	18.2	18.1	18.4	18.0	17.5	16.8
Percentage aged 5-14	25.7	25.8	27.1	27.7	27.7	27.6	27.5	27.9	28.0	27.5
Percentage aged 15-24	20.2	19.1	18.2	18.2	19.2	19.6	19.4	19.4	19.5	20.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.4	45.3	44.7	44.4	44.9	44.9	44.4	44.1	44.6	45.7
Median age (years)	17.7	17.4	17.0	16.8	16.9	17.0	16.9	16.9	17.1	17.6
Population density (per sq km)	27	32	36	42	48	55	64	73	84	98

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	92	106	121	136	155	179	209	247	285
Births per year (thousands)	164	183	204	224	251	287	318	350	383
Deaths per year (thousands)	72	76	78	78	76	78	78	77	76
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.89	2.89	2.84	2.77	2.76	2.77	2.82	2.88	2.88
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	51.3	49.4	47.8	45.6	44.6	44.3	42.7	40.8	38.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	22.4	20.6	18.3	15.9	13.4	12.0	10.5	9.0	7.7
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.09	6.93	6.85	6.60	6.45	6.40	6.12	5.77	5.36
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.46	3.38	3.34	3.22	3.15	3.12	2.99	2.81	2.61
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.16	2.20	2.30	2.34	2.44	2.52	2.49	2.42	2.31
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	141	131	119	108	95	82	70	59	48
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	41.9	43.7	46.2	49.0	52.6	54.5	56.8	59.7	62.4
Females	42.4	44.7	47.9	51.3	55.5	58.4	61.3	64.4	67.3
Both sexes combined	42.1	44.2	47.0	50.1	54.0	56.4	58.9	62.0	64.8

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10621	12222	13971	15827	17752	19706	21668	23425	26550	29353
Males	5362	6167	7047	7979	8945	9923	10904	11777	13318	14685
Females	5259	6055	6925	7848	8807	9782	10764	11648	13232	14668
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	102.0	101.9	101.8	101.7	101.6	101.4	101.3	101.1	100.6	100.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.8	16.0	15.1	14.1	13.1	12.1	11.2	9.8	8.2	7.8
Percentage aged 5-14	27.5	26.9	26.1	25.2	24.0	22.8	21.4	20.3	17.0	15.0
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.2	20.0	19.5	19.0	17.7	15.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.4	8.2	10.7	13.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.5	7.2	9.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.9	16.5	16.0	15.4	14.6	13.8	12.9	12.2	10.1	9.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.1	4.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.4	4.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.5	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.3	10.6	9.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.7	46.8	48.0	49.3	50.6	51.9	52.7	53.5	54.0	51.6
Median age (years)	17.6	18.2	19.0	19.9	21.1	22.5	23.9	25.6	29.2	32.6
Population density (per sq km)	98	112	128	145	163	181	199	215	244	270

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	320	350	371	385	391	393	351	312	280
Births per year (thousands)	415	443	465	482	492	501	473	458	466
Deaths per year (thousands)	76	78	83	89	98	109	121	145	186
Net migration per year (thousands)	-19	-15	-11	-8	-4	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.81	2.68	2.49	2.30	2.09	1.90	1.56	1.25	1.00
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.3	33.9	31.2	28.7	26.3	24.2	21.0	18.3	16.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.7	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.6	-1.1	-0.8	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.90	4.43	3.97	3.56	3.20	2.92	2.50	2.20	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.39	2.16	1.94	1.74	1.56	1.43	1.22	1.07	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.16	1.99	1.80	1.63	1.47	1.34	1.15	1.02	0.98
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	40	34	30	27	25	24	23	22	20
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	64.7	66.5	67.8	68.7	69.3	69.6	70.0	70.6	71.3
Females	69.8	71.7	73.1	74.1	74.7	75.1	75.5	76.1	76.8
Both sexes combined	67.2	69.0	70.4	71.3	71.9	72.3	72.7	73.3	74.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10621	12226	13984	15858	17816	19833	21892	23956	28030	32125
Males	5362	6169	7053	7995	8977	9989	11018	12048	14074	16100
Females	5259	6057	6931	7863	8838	9845	10874	11908	13956	16025
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.8	16.1	15.2	14.2	13.2	12.3	11.5	10.9	9.8	9.3
Percentage aged 5-14	27.5	26.9	26.1	25.2	24.1	22.9	21.6	20.5	18.6	17.3
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.2	19.9	19.4	18.8	17.4	16.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.3	8.1	10.1	12.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.4	6.8	8.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.7	46.8	47.9	49.2	50.5	51.6	52.3	52.6	52.0	50.0
Median age (years)	17.6	18.2	19.0	19.9	21.1	22.3	23.6	24.9	27.6	29.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	321	352	375	391	404	412	413	407	410
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.81	2.69	2.51	2.33	2.15	1.98	1.80	1.57	1.36
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.4	34.0	31.4	29.0	26.8	25.0	23.4	21.4	20.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.7	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.6	-1.1	-0.8	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.91	4.44	3.99	3.60	3.27	3.02	2.83	2.65	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.39	2.17	1.95	1.75	1.60	1.47	1.38	1.29	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.17	1.99	1.81	1.64	1.50	1.39	1.31	1.22	1.21

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10621	12176	13795	15403	16937	18355	19632	20734	22377	23385
Males	5362	6144	6957	7762	8529	9234	9864	10403	11189	11644
Females	5259	6032	6839	7641	8408	9121	9768	10331	11188	11741
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.8	15.7	14.4	12.9	11.4	10.0	8.8	7.8	6.3	5.6
Percentage aged 5-14	27.5	27.0	26.1	24.8	23.0	21.0	18.9	17.0	13.9	11.8
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	20.4	20.6	20.9	20.9	20.5	19.6	18.4	15.6	13.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.5	7.2	8.2	9.3	12.7	17.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.5	6.3	8.5	12.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.7	47.0	48.6	50.6	52.8	54.7	56.0	56.5	55.1	50.6
Median age (years)	17.6	18.3	19.3	20.6	22.4	24.3	26.4	28.7	33.5	38.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	311	324	322	307	284	255	220	164	101
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.73	2.50	2.21	1.90	1.61	1.34	1.09	0.76	0.44
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.6	32.0	28.3	24.7	21.5	18.8	16.6	13.9	12.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.6	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.3	7.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.6	-1.2	-0.8	-0.5	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.78	4.13	3.50	2.93	2.47	2.13	1.88	1.65	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.33	2.02	1.71	1.43	1.21	1.04	0.92	0.81	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.11	1.85	1.59	1.34	1.14	0.98	0.87	0.77	0.74

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10621	12397	14568	17166	20235	23862	28169	33271	46428	64760

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.09	3.23	3.28	3.29	3.30	3.32	3.33	3.33	3.33
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.3	39.5	39.1	38.6	38.2	38.1	38.1	38.1	37.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.8	6.2	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

GUINEA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	2550	2826	3136	3488	3900	4149	4461	4987	5755	7349
Males	1242	1385	1544	1725	1936	2066	2227	2496	2887	3692
Females	1308	1442	1592	1763	1964	2083	2234	2491	2869	3656
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	94.9	96.0	97.0	97.8	98.6	99.2	99.7	100.2	100.6	101.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.7	18.8	18.7	18.6	18.6	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.4	19.5
Percentage aged 5-14	24.7	24.6	25.7	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.7	27.0	27.3	27.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.0	18.6	18.1	18.0	18.7	19.2	19.0	18.8	18.8	18.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.6	46.8	45.9	45.2	45.1	44.9	44.6	44.3	44.0	43.9
Median age (years)	18.8	18.4	17.9	17.5	17.3	17.2	17.1	16.8	16.6	16.4
Population density (per sq km)	10	11	13	14	16	17	18	20	23	30

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	55	62	71	82	50	62	105	154	319
Births per year (thousands)	147	159	173	191	208	222	242	274	332
Deaths per year (thousands)	92	95	100	105	108	109	113	118	133
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.06	2.08	2.13	2.23	1.23	1.45	2.23	2.86	4.89
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	54.7	53.4	52.2	51.6	51.6	51.6	51.3	51.0	50.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	34.1	31.9	30.1	28.4	26.8	25.4	23.8	22.0	20.3
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.67	1.76	1.83	1.90	1.97	2.03	2.11	2.19	2.27
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	222	208	197	187	177	167	157	145	134
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	30.5	32.3	33.8	35.3	36.8	38.3	40.0	42.0	44.0
Females	31.5	33.3	34.8	36.3	37.8	39.3	41.0	43.0	45.0
Both sexes combined	31.0	32.8	34.3	35.8	37.3	38.8	40.5	42.5	44.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7349	7861	9069	10428	11942	13580	15286	17017	20250	22914
Males	3692	3956	4569	5260	6028	6859	7724	8601	10234	11557
Females	3656	3906	4500	5169	5914	6721	7562	8416	10015	11357
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	101.0	101.3	101.5	101.8	101.9	102.0	102.1	102.2	102.2	101.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.5	18.9	18.1	17.4	16.7	15.8	14.7	13.5	10.6	8.9
Percentage aged 5-14	27.6	28.1	28.2	27.6	26.9	26.3	25.6	24.6	21.8	17.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	19.1	19.5	20.2	20.5	20.4	20.3	20.3	20.2	19.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.2	6.4	8.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.3	4.1	5.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.1	17.5	17.4	17.0	16.5	16.1	15.7	15.0	13.1	10.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.5	5.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.4	5.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.6	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.9	12.0	11.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.9	44.1	44.8	45.9	47.1	48.2	49.4	50.9	54.1	56.1
Median age (years)	16.4	16.4	16.7	17.3	17.9	18.6	19.5	20.6	23.6	27.6
Population density (per sq km)	30	32	37	42	49	55	62	69	82	93

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	103	242	272	303	328	341	346	323	266
Births per year (thousands)	367	384	417	453	481	497	500	472	414
Deaths per year (thousands)	140	140	145	150	154	156	154	149	148
Net migration per year (thousands)	-124	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.35	2.86	2.79	2.71	2.57	2.37	2.15	1.74	1.24
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.2	45.3	42.8	40.5	37.7	34.5	30.9	25.3	19.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	18.4	16.5	14.9	13.4	12.1	10.8	9.5	8.0	6.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-16.3	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.61	6.07	5.53	5.04	4.55	4.06	3.57	2.82	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.26	2.99	2.72	2.48	2.24	2.00	1.76	1.39	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.23	2.12	2.00	1.89	1.76	1.61	1.47	1.21	0.95
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	124	114	105	96	87	79	69	55	39
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	46.0	48.0	50.0	52.0	54.0	56.0	58.5	62.2	66.1
Females	47.0	49.0	51.0	53.0	55.0	57.0	59.5	63.3	68.2
Both sexes combined	46.5	48.5	50.5	52.5	54.5	56.5	59.0	62.7	67.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7349	7939	9252	10742	12429	14317	16365	18531	22926	27174
Males	3692	3995	4662	5419	6275	7233	8271	9370	11593	13715
Females	3656	3944	4590	5323	6154	7084	8093	9162	11333	13458
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.5	19.7	18.9	18.2	17.5	16.9	15.9	14.8	12.2	10.8
Percentage aged 5-14	27.6	27.8	28.4	28.4	27.7	27.1	26.6	25.9	23.6	19.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.9	19.1	19.6	20.2	20.5	20.3	20.3	20.4	19.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.7	7.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.6	4.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.9	43.7	43.9	44.6	45.8	46.9	48.0	49.2	52.3	54.4
Median age (years)	16.4	16.2	16.3	16.6	17.1	17.8	18.5	19.3	21.8	24.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	118	263	298	338	378	410	433	439	425
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.54	3.06	2.99	2.92	2.83	2.67	2.49	2.13	1.70
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.4	47.6	44.9	42.7	40.4	37.7	34.4	29.1	23.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	18.7	16.9	15.1	13.6	12.2	11.0	9.6	7.9	6.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-16.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.00	6.55	6.02	5.53	5.04	4.56	4.07	3.32	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.45	3.23	2.97	2.72	2.49	2.24	2.00	1.63	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.36	2.29	2.18	2.07	1.95	1.81	1.67	1.42	1.17

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7349	7815	8971	10263	11667	13117	14545	15891	17945	19353
Males	3692	3932	4520	5176	5888	6624	7347	8029	9064	9752
Females	3656	3883	4451	5087	5779	6493	7197	7862	8881	9602
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.5	18.4	17.7	16.9	16.1	14.9	13.4	11.9	8.1	6.9
Percentage aged 5-14	27.6	28.3	28.0	27.1	26.5	25.9	24.9	23.5	19.6	14.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	19.2	19.7	20.5	20.6	20.4	20.5	20.7	20.3	17.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.6	7.2	10.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.5	4.6	6.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.9	44.4	45.2	46.7	47.8	49.2	50.9	52.9	57.1	58.4
Median age (years)	16.4	16.6	17.0	17.6	18.4	19.3	20.4	21.9	26.1	31.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	93	231	258	281	290	285	269	205	141
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.23	2.76	2.69	2.56	2.34	2.07	1.77	1.22	0.76
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.9	44.2	41.6	38.9	35.3	31.3	27.1	20.1	14.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	18.2	16.4	14.7	13.3	11.9	10.7	9.4	8.0	7.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-16.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.38	5.84	5.28	4.73	4.16	3.59	3.02	2.15	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.14	2.88	2.60	2.33	2.05	1.77	1.49	1.06	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.15	2.04	1.92	1.77	1.61	1.43	1.24	0.92	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7349	7939	9354	11104	13262	15931	19242	23392	35169	53865

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.54	3.28	3.43	3.55	3.67	3.78	3.91	4.08	4.26
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.4	50.1	49.9	49.7	49.5	49.3	49.2	48.9	48.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	18.7	17.1	15.7	14.3	12.9	11.7	10.2	8.2	6.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

GUINEA-BISSAU

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	505	522	542	524	525	627	795	873	964	1069
Males	250	257	267	258	258	308	390	429	474	526
Females	255	264	275	266	267	319	404	444	490	543
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.8	97.4	97.1	96.9	96.7	96.6	96.5	96.6	96.6	96.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.8	14.6	14.6	14.6	15.1	15.3	15.8	16.6	16.6	16.7
Percentage aged 5-14	22.4	22.4	22.4	22.4	22.3	22.7	23.2	23.5	24.6	25.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	18.6	18.3	18.2	18.0	17.8	17.7	17.6	17.5	17.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.3	50.4	50.0	49.3	48.5	47.8	47.0	46.2	45.4	45.1
Median age (years)	21.7	21.9	22.0	22.0	21.8	21.5	21.0	20.3	19.8	19.2
Population density (per sq km)	14	14	15	15	15	17	22	24	27	30

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	3	4	-4	0	20	34	16	18	21
Births per year (thousands)	21	22	21	22	24	30	36	39	43
Deaths per year (thousands)	16	15	15	14	15	19	21	21	22
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.66	0.77	-0.68	0.04	3.56	4.74	1.87	1.99	2.06
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.8	40.5	40.0	41.1	41.4	42.4	43.3	42.7	42.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	30.3	29.1	28.0	27.4	26.7	26.2	24.7	22.8	21.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.05	5.07	5.07	5.28	5.38	5.58	5.78	5.78	5.79
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.49	2.50	2.50	2.60	2.65	2.75	2.85	2.85	2.85
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.29	1.33	1.36	1.46	1.52	1.61	1.73	1.81	1.86
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	211	204	197	189	183	176	163	151	141
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	31.1	32.0	33.0	34.0	35.0	36.0	37.9	39.9	41.3
Females	34.0	35.0	36.0	37.0	38.1	39.1	40.9	43.3	44.4
Both sexes combined	32.5	33.5	34.5	35.5	36.5	37.5	39.4	41.6	42.8

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1069	1180	1302	1440	1592	1755	1921	2090	2407	2674
Males	526	581	642	711	786	867	950	1034	1191	1324
Females	543	599	660	729	806	887	971	1056	1215	1350
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	96.8	97.1	97.3	97.4	97.6	97.7	97.9	98.0	98.0	98.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.7	16.1	15.8	15.4	14.9	14.1	13.2	12.3	10.0	8.7
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	25.6	25.5	25.1	24.8	24.4	23.8	22.8	20.5	16.9
Percentage aged 15-24	17.7	18.7	19.4	19.7	19.8	19.6	19.6	19.7	19.3	18.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.5	7.6	10.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	5.0	6.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.6	15.8	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.5	13.9	12.3	10.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.1	5.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.2	10.8	11.3	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.5	10.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.1	45.6	46.3	47.4	48.3	49.4	50.6	51.8	53.8	54.8
Median age (years)	19.2	19.1	19.2	19.5	20.0	20.6	21.4	22.4	25.1	28.7
Population density (per sq km)	30	33	36	40	44	49	53	58	67	74

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	22	25	28	30	32	33	34	32	27
Births per year (thousands)	45	48	51	54	56	57	56	53	48
Deaths per year (thousands)	23	24	24	24	23	23	22	21	21
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.98	1.98	2.01	2.01	1.94	1.81	1.68	1.41	1.05
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.3	38.9	37.5	35.7	33.4	30.8	28.0	23.6	18.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	20.6	19.1	17.4	15.6	14.0	12.7	11.2	9.5	8.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.42	5.05	4.68	4.31	3.94	3.58	3.21	2.64	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.67	2.49	2.31	2.13	1.94	1.76	1.58	1.30	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.79	1.73	1.67	1.60	1.51	1.41	1.31	1.13	0.94
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	132	123	113	102	94	85	75	61	43
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	42.4	43.8	45.9	48.1	50.6	52.7	55.3	59.1	63.8
Females	45.2	46.8	49.0	51.6	53.9	56.1	58.7	62.6	67.2
Both sexes combined	43.8	45.3	47.4	49.8	52.3	54.3	57.0	60.8	65.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1069	1191	1326	1479	1651	1842	2047	2264	2710	3156
Males	526	587	654	730	816	911	1013	1121	1344	1566
Females	543	604	672	749	835	931	1034	1142	1367	1590
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.7	16.9	16.5	16.1	15.7	15.1	14.4	13.6	11.7	10.5
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	25.4	25.8	25.9	25.5	25.2	24.7	24.1	22.2	19.4
Percentage aged 15-24	17.7	18.5	19.0	19.2	19.6	19.8	19.7	19.7	19.6	18.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.8	8.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.4	5.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.1	45.2	45.5	46.2	47.2	48.2	49.3	50.3	52.2	53.3
Median age (years)	19.2	18.8	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.6	20.2	21.0	23.1	25.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	24	27	31	34	38	41	43	45	45
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.16	2.15	2.18	2.20	2.19	2.11	2.02	1.80	1.52
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.5	40.9	39.4	37.7	35.9	33.8	31.3	27.3	23.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	20.9	19.4	17.6	15.7	14.1	12.7	11.2	9.4	7.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.79	5.44	5.08	4.73	4.37	4.02	3.66	3.12	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.85	2.68	2.50	2.33	2.15	1.98	1.80	1.54	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.91	1.86	1.81	1.75	1.67	1.59	1.50	1.33	1.16

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1069	1175	1289	1415	1552	1692	1825	1949	2135	2258
Males	526	579	635	698	766	836	902	964	1055	1115
Females	543	596	653	717	786	856	923	986	1080	1143
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.7	15.7	15.2	14.8	14.2	13.2	12.0	10.7	7.7	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	25.7	25.4	24.6	24.2	23.8	22.9	21.6	18.1	13.7
Percentage aged 15-24	17.7	18.7	19.6	20.1	20.0	19.6	19.7	19.8	19.2	16.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.6	7.0	8.6	11.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.6	5.6	7.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.1	45.8	46.8	48.2	49.3	50.4	52.0	53.6	56.3	56.6
Median age (years)	19.2	19.2	19.5	19.9	20.6	21.5	22.5	23.9	27.7	32.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	21	23	25	27	28	27	25	19	12
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.89	1.85	1.87	1.85	1.73	1.52	1.31	0.91	0.56
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.3	37.5	36.0	34.0	31.1	27.7	24.3	18.7	14.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	20.5	19.0	17.3	15.5	13.9	12.6	11.2	9.7	8.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.25	4.80	4.40	4.00	3.58	3.14	2.70	2.03	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.59	2.36	2.17	1.97	1.77	1.55	1.33	1.00	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.74	1.65	1.57	1.49	1.38	1.25	1.11	0.87	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1069	1191	1338	1518	1737	2004	2326	2721	3794	5394

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.16	2.33	2.52	2.70	2.85	2.98	3.14	3.32	3.52
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.5	42.9	43.2	43.2	43.1	43.0	42.9	42.6	42.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	20.9	19.6	18.0	16.2	14.6	13.2	11.6	9.4	7.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

GUYANA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	423	486	569	645	709	734	759	793	795	830
Males	206	237	278	322	353	364	376	393	393	410
Females	217	249	291	323	357	370	383	400	402	420
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	95.3	95.2	95.7	99.5	98.8	98.5	98.2	98.1	97.9	97.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.1	19.9	20.2	18.2	17.2	15.0	12.9	13.1	11.7	11.2
Percentage aged 5-14	22.9	25.3	28.2	28.9	30.4	29.2	28.0	23.9	21.9	21.2
Percentage aged 15-24	17.9	16.3	15.6	17.9	19.3	21.2	23.0	23.8	22.7	19.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	5.8	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.5	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.3	42.6	40.7	42.1	41.9	45.3	48.4	52.2	55.4	56.2
Median age (years)	19.8	17.8	15.9	16.4	16.0	17.4	18.6	20.2	22.2	24.0
Population density (per sq km)	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	13	17	15	13	5	5	7	0	7
Births per year (thousands)	20	23	25	27	25	24	23	21	20
Deaths per year (thousands)	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	6
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.78	3.14	2.52	1.90	0.68	0.68	0.87	0.05	0.85
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.0	43.9	41.1	40.6	35.0	31.5	29.9	26.5	25.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.7	15.9	13.7	11.6	10.3	9.2	8.8	8.2	8.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.68	6.76	6.15	6.11	4.90	3.94	3.26	2.70	2.55
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.26	3.30	3.00	2.98	2.39	1.92	1.59	1.32	1.24
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.84	3.03	2.81	2.48	2.15	1.98	1.41	1.18	1.12
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	119	105	95	82	79	67	69	66	63
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	50.8	53.3	55.8	57.5	58.0	58.3	58.4	59.3	59.8
Females	53.9	56.4	58.9	61.0	62.1	63.2	64.2	65.4	66.4
Both sexes combined	52.3	54.8	57.3	59.2	60.0	60.7	61.1	62.2	63.0

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	830	874	918	967	1019	1070	1114	1152	1207	1239
Males	410	431	453	476	502	527	549	567	593	610
Females	420	443	466	490	517	543	566	585	613	629
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.7	97.4	97.2	97.1	97.1	97.1	97.0	96.9	96.8	97.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.2	9.9	8.6	8.3	8.1	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	21.2	20.0	18.8	16.7	15.4	15.1	14.8	14.3	13.3	13.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.7	18.5	18.4	17.6	16.7	15.0	14.0	14.0	13.6	12.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.1	6.3	6.7	7.7	9.2	11.5	14.4	17.2	20.4	22.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.7	6.9	8.9	11.3	15.3	16.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	12.8	12.1	11.3	9.8	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.0	7.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.4	5.8	5.8	5.3	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.5	6.1	5.5	5.5	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.0	10.6	11.2	10.4	10.2	9.1	8.3	8.3	8.2	7.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	56.2	57.5	58.0	57.2	54.8	51.7	49.2	48.2	45.6	43.6
Median age (years)	24.0	25.9	27.6	29.2	31.0	32.6	34.1	35.6	37.5	38.3
Population density (per sq km)	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	9	9	10	11	10	9	8	5	3
Births per year (thousands)	19	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Deaths per year (thousands)	6	6	6	7	7	8	9	11	13
Net migration per year (thousands)	-3	-2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.04	0.98	1.03	1.06	0.96	0.82	0.66	0.46	0.26
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.9	18.8	18.1	17.4	16.6	15.7	14.8	14.1	13.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.5	8.1	9.4	11.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-4.1	-2.0	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.32	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.13	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.03	0.95	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	58	52	46	41	37	34	31	27	23
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	61.1	63.1	65.1	66.6	68.1	69.1	70.1	71.3	72.9
Females	67.9	69.4	70.9	72.1	73.3	74.3	75.3	76.5	78.0
Both sexes combined	64.4	66.2	68.0	69.3	70.7	71.7	72.7	73.9	75.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	830	887	949	1017	1090	1165	1240	1313	1453	1588
Males	410	438	468	502	538	575	612	649	718	787
Females	420	449	481	515	552	589	627	664	734	801
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.2	11.2	10.3	9.8	9.5	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.6
Percentage aged 5-14	21.2	19.7	19.5	18.9	17.9	17.3	16.9	16.7	16.3	16.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.7	18.2	17.8	16.8	16.8	16.4	15.6	15.2	15.0	14.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.1	6.2	6.5	7.3	8.6	10.5	12.9	15.1	17.0	17.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.6	5.3	6.4	8.0	9.9	12.7	13.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	56.2	56.7	56.1	54.4	52.4	50.2	48.3	47.6	46.4	45.8
Median age (years)	24.0	25.5	26.6	27.7	28.9	29.7	30.5	31.3	32.2	32.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	11	13	14	15	15	15	15	14	14
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.33	1.36	1.38	1.39	1.32	1.25	1.15	1.01	0.89
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.9	22.7	21.5	20.5	20.0	19.5	19.0	18.4	18.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.6	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.5	8.3	9.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-4.0	-2.0	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.66	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.30	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.19	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.23

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	830	862	887	917	950	978	997	1005	994	953
Males	410	425	437	451	467	480	489	492	485	465
Females	420	437	450	466	483	497	508	513	509	488
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.2	8.6	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.2	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.5
Percentage aged 5-14	21.2	20.2	18.1	14.3	12.6	12.5	12.2	11.5	9.9	9.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.7	18.7	19.0	18.6	16.7	13.3	11.9	12.1	11.6	10.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.1	6.4	7.0	8.1	9.8	12.5	16.1	19.7	24.8	29.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.1	6.1	7.6	9.9	13.0	18.6	22.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	56.2	58.3	59.9	60.2	57.4	53.4	50.1	48.3	43.7	39.4
Median age (years)	24.0	26.2	28.7	30.8	33.1	35.4	37.7	39.9	44.1	45.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	6	5	6	7	6	4	2	-1	-4
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.77	0.58	0.66	0.70	0.58	0.38	0.17	-0.11	-0.42
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.1	14.7	14.4	14.0	13.1	11.8	10.6	9.7	9.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.3	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.3	8.0	8.9	10.8	13.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-4.1	-2.1	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.00	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.98	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.89	0.72	0.73	0.73	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	830	883	943	1009	1080	1151	1222	1291	1420	1542

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.24	1.33	1.35	1.35	1.28	1.19	1.10	0.95	0.83
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.9	22.4	21.2	20.2	19.6	19.0	18.5	18.0	17.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.6	8.5	9.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

HAITI

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	3261	3508	3804	4143	4520	4920	5353	5861	6473	7124
Males	1586	1710	1857	2025	2214	2410	2621	2869	3173	3496
Females	1675	1798	1946	2118	2306	2510	2732	2992	3300	3628
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	94.7	95.1	95.4	95.6	96.0	96.0	96.0	95.9	96.2	96.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.6	15.4	15.6	15.9	15.5	15.5	15.1	15.3	15.3	15.1
Percentage aged 5-14	22.2	22.8	23.8	24.7	25.4	25.6	25.6	25.2	24.9	25.3
Percentage aged 15-24	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.6	18.4	19.0	19.7	19.9	19.8	19.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.3	46.5	45.7	45.1	45.4	45.9	46.9	47.6	48.2	48.3
Median age (years)	22.4	21.6	20.8	19.9	19.5	19.3	19.3	19.5	19.6	19.7
Population density (per sq km)	118	126	137	149	163	177	193	211	233	257

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	49	59	68	75	80	86	102	122	130
Births per year (thousands)	147	156	166	172	182	189	205	223	240
Deaths per year (thousands)	93	90	88	85	84	82	82	83	89
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.46	1.62	1.71	1.74	1.70	1.68	1.81	1.99	1.92
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.5	42.6	41.9	39.7	38.6	36.8	36.6	36.2	35.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	27.5	24.7	22.2	19.7	17.8	16.0	14.7	13.5	13.1
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.30	6.30	6.30	6.00	5.76	5.35	5.17	4.99	4.79
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.07	3.07	3.07	2.93	2.81	2.61	2.52	2.43	2.34
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.71	1.85	1.99	2.00	2.02	1.96	1.97	1.95	1.90
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	220	193	170	150	135	121	108	98	89
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	36.3	39.4	42.3	44.9	47.1	49.1	50.8	52.5	52.7
Females	38.9	42.0	44.9	47.6	50.0	52.2	54.2	55.8	56.1
Both sexes combined	37.6	40.7	43.6	46.3	48.5	50.7	52.5	54.1	54.4

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7124	7817	8572	9416	10360	11398	12513	13707	15828	17524
Males	3496	3840	4217	4638	5108	5626	6181	6785	7858	8714
Females	3628	3976	4355	4778	5252	5772	6332	6922	7970	8810
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	96.3	96.6	96.8	97.1	97.3	97.5	97.6	98.0	98.6	98.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.1	14.7	14.4	14.0	13.7	13.4	12.9	11.8	9.5	8.4
Percentage aged 5-14	25.3	25.3	25.0	24.4	23.9	23.5	23.1	22.6	20.0	16.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	19.5	19.9	20.1	19.8	19.5	19.2	19.2	19.4	17.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.5	7.1	8.4	10.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.5	5.6	7.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.5	15.5	15.2	14.9	14.6	14.3	14.1	13.8	12.0	9.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	5.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.5	10.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.3	48.8	49.4	49.9	50.1	50.4	50.5	51.3	53.5	54.8
Median age (years)	19.7	19.7	20.0	20.4	21.0	21.6	22.2	23.0	25.6	29.1
Population density (per sq km)	257	282	309	339	373	411	451	494	570	632

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	139	151	169	189	208	223	239	212	170
Births per year (thousands)	255	269	286	305	324	342	340	322	295
Deaths per year (thousands)	95	97	96	95	95	98	101	110	125
Net migration per year (thousands)	-21	-21	-21	-21	-21	-21	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.86	1.84	1.88	1.91	1.91	1.87	1.82	1.44	1.02
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	34.1	32.9	31.8	30.8	29.8	28.6	25.9	21.8	17.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.8	11.9	10.7	9.6	8.8	8.2	7.7	7.4	7.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.8	-2.6	-2.3	-2.1	-1.9	-1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.60	4.40	4.21	4.02	3.84	3.67	3.30	2.69	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.24	2.15	2.05	1.96	1.87	1.79	1.61	1.31	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.84	1.80	1.77	1.74	1.69	1.64	1.49	1.23	0.97
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	82	73	65	58	51	46	42	36	28
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	52.8	54.0	56.0	58.1	60.0	61.5	62.9	64.7	66.9
Females	56.0	57.3	59.5	61.9	64.0	65.8	67.1	68.8	70.9
Both sexes combined	54.4	55.7	57.7	60.0	62.0	63.6	65.0	66.7	68.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7124	7825	8600	9479	10476	11588	12807	14053	16448	18945
Males	3496	3844	4231	4670	5167	5722	6330	6960	8172	9434
Females	3628	3980	4369	4809	5309	5867	6478	7093	8277	9511
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.1	14.8	14.5	14.3	14.1	13.8	13.5	11.9	10.4	10.0
Percentage aged 5-14	25.3	25.3	25.0	24.6	24.2	23.9	23.5	23.3	20.1	18.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	19.5	19.9	19.9	19.7	19.4	19.2	19.4	19.7	17.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.9	8.1	9.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.4	5.3	6.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.3	48.8	49.2	49.6	49.7	49.8	49.9	50.9	53.3	52.9
Median age (years)	19.7	19.7	19.9	20.3	20.7	21.1	21.6	22.5	24.9	27.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	140	155	176	199	223	244	249	240	250
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.88	1.89	1.95	2.00	2.02	2.00	1.86	1.57	1.41
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	34.4	33.4	32.5	31.7	30.8	29.8	26.2	23.0	21.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.8	11.9	10.7	9.6	8.7	8.1	7.6	7.3	7.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.8	-2.6	-2.3	-2.1	-1.9	-1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.64	4.48	4.33	4.18	4.04	3.90	3.37	2.87	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.26	2.19	2.11	2.04	1.97	1.90	1.65	1.40	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.86	1.84	1.82	1.80	1.78	1.74	1.52	1.31	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7124	7755	8380	9025	9702	10402	11103	11736	12625	13201
Males	3496	3809	4120	4441	4776	5123	5469	5790	6240	6530
Females	3628	3946	4260	4585	4926	5279	5634	5946	6385	6671
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.1	14.0	13.1	12.4	11.9	11.3	10.8	9.0	6.9	6.3
Percentage aged 5-14	25.3	25.5	24.8	23.4	22.2	21.3	20.5	19.9	15.6	12.8
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	19.6	20.4	20.9	20.6	19.6	18.7	18.5	18.3	14.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.4	8.2	10.5	14.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.3	7.0	9.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.3	49.2	50.5	52.0	52.9	53.3	53.4	54.4	56.1	53.9
Median age (years)	19.7	19.9	20.6	21.6	22.7	23.9	25.0	26.5	30.2	34.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	126	125	129	135	140	140	127	89	58
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.70	1.55	1.48	1.45	1.39	1.30	1.11	0.73	0.45
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	32.4	29.8	27.9	26.3	24.9	23.5	19.3	15.6	13.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.7	11.7	10.6	9.6	8.9	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.8	-2.6	-2.4	-2.2	-2.1	-2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.33	3.89	3.52	3.21	2.97	2.80	2.30	1.85	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.11	1.90	1.72	1.57	1.45	1.37	1.12	0.90	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.74	1.60	1.48	1.39	1.31	1.25	1.04	0.84	0.74

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7124	7860	8712	9719	10908	12301	13920	15908	20861	27429

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.97	2.06	2.19	2.31	2.40	2.47	2.67	2.71	2.74
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.3	35.1	34.9	34.7	34.5	34.3	34.1	34.0	33.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.9	12.0	10.8	9.6	8.7	8.0	7.5	6.9	6.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

HONDURAS

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	1380	1610	1894	2245	2592	3017	3569	4186	4679	5654
Males	695	812	955	1130	1303	1515	1793	2105	2456	2849
Females	685	799	940	1114	1290	1501	1776	2081	2423	2805
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	101.4	101.6	101.6	101.4	101.0	100.9	101.0	101.1	101.4	101.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.3	19.5	19.7	19.6	19.6	19.0	18.6	18.0	17.1	16.4
Percentage aged 5-14	26.8	26.0	26.8	27.9	28.5	29.0	28.6	28.2	28.1	27.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.7	19.7	18.8	18.1	18.5	19.4	19.9	20.3	20.2	20.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	45.5	44.5	43.5	43.1	43.3	44.1	44.8	45.6	46.8
Median age (years)	17.2	17.1	16.7	16.3	15.9	15.9	16.3	16.7	17.2	17.8
Population density (per sq km)	12	14	17	20	23	27	32	37	44	50

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	46	57	70	70	85	110	124	138	155
Births per year (thousands)	79	92	105	120	132	148	164	178	195
Deaths per year (thousands)	34	36	37	38	38	36	35	32	32
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.09	3.25	3.39	2.88	3.03	3.36	3.19	3.06	2.95
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	52.8	52.3	50.8	49.8	46.9	44.9	42.3	39.4	37.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	22.8	20.6	17.8	15.7	13.4	11.0	8.9	7.1	6.1
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.50	7.50	7.42	7.42	7.05	6.60	6.00	5.37	4.92
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.66	3.66	3.62	3.62	3.44	3.22	2.93	2.62	2.40
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.33	2.46	2.59	2.71	2.69	2.64	2.51	2.34	2.19
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	169	154	135	119	104	81	65	53	43
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	40.5	43.0	46.3	49.2	52.1	55.6	59.4	63.2	65.4
Females	43.2	46.2	49.8	53.0	56.2	59.9	63.8	67.7	70.1
Both sexes combined	41.8	44.6	48.0	51.0	54.1	57.7	61.6	65.4	67.7

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5654	6485	7346	8203	9044	9865	10656	11392	12736	13920
Males	2849	3269	3702	4133	4555	4966	5362	5728	6393	6973
Females	2805	3217	3644	4070	4489	4898	5294	5664	6343	6947
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.5	101.5	101.4	101.3	101.1	100.8	100.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.4	15.0	13.6	12.3	11.3	10.3	9.5	8.7	7.8	7.2
Percentage aged 5-14	27.4	26.6	25.5	23.7	22.0	20.4	18.9	17.7	15.3	14.3
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	20.6	20.8	20.9	20.5	19.6	18.5	17.5	15.8	14.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.5	7.4	8.6	10.0	13.4	17.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.9	5.7	6.8	9.2	12.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.8	16.4	15.5	14.4	13.2	12.2	11.4	10.6	9.2	8.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.0	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.6	4.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.3	4.7	4.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.7	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.2	11.7	11.1	10.5	9.5	8.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.8	48.5	50.3	52.1	53.5	54.2	54.5	54.2	52.0	48.2
Median age (years)	17.8	18.8	20.0	21.5	23.1	24.9	26.7	28.6	32.2	35.2
Population density (per sq km)	50	58	66	73	81	88	95	102	114	124

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	166	172	171	168	164	158	147	134	118
Births per year (thousands)	203	207	209	210	209	208	202	201	203
Deaths per year (thousands)	33	35	38	41	45	50	55	66	85
Net migration per year (thousands)	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.75	2.49	2.21	1.95	1.74	1.54	1.33	1.12	0.89
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	33.5	30.0	26.9	24.3	22.1	20.3	18.3	16.6	15.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.5	6.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.30	3.72	3.23	2.85	2.57	2.38	2.20	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.10	1.82	1.58	1.39	1.25	1.16	1.07	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.95	1.70	1.48	1.32	1.19	1.11	1.03	0.99	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	35	31	28	25	21	19	17	15	14
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	67.5	68.6	69.7	70.7	71.6	72.5	73.3	74.5	76.0
Females	72.3	73.4	74.5	75.6	76.6	77.5	78.3	79.5	81.0
Both sexes combined	69.8	71.0	72.1	73.1	74.0	74.9	75.8	77.0	78.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5654	6536	7510	8541	9609	10703	11809	12912	15122	17425
Males	2849	3295	3786	4305	4843	5394	5950	6503	7609	8760
Females	2805	3242	3725	4236	4766	5309	5859	6409	7513	8666
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.4	15.7	14.8	13.9	13.0	12.1	11.3	10.6	9.7	9.2
Percentage aged 5-14	27.4	26.4	25.6	24.7	23.7	22.5	21.3	20.2	18.0	17.2
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	20.5	20.3	20.0	19.8	19.5	19.1	18.5	17.1	15.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.9	7.8	8.8	11.3	13.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.2	6.0	7.8	9.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.8	48.2	49.2	50.1	50.9	51.5	52.0	52.1	51.4	49.1
Median age (years)	17.8	18.6	19.4	20.4	21.6	22.8	24.1	25.4	28.2	30.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	177	195	206	214	219	221	221	221	230
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.90	2.78	2.57	2.36	2.16	1.97	1.79	1.58	1.42
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.1	32.9	30.6	28.3	26.2	24.3	22.5	20.7	19.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.54	4.17	3.82	3.50	3.21	2.97	2.77	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.21	2.03	1.86	1.71	1.57	1.45	1.35	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.05	1.90	1.75	1.61	1.49	1.39	1.30	1.23	1.23

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5654	6469	7286	8060	8773	9417	9984	10470	11213	11668
Males	2849	3261	3672	4060	4417	4738	5019	5258	5616	5825
Females	2805	3209	3615	4000	4356	4679	4965	5212	5597	5843
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.4	14.8	13.1	11.5	10.1	8.9	7.9	7.0	6.0	5.2
Percentage aged 5-14	27.4	26.7	25.5	23.4	21.2	19.1	17.2	15.4	12.6	11.2
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	20.7	21.0	21.2	21.0	19.9	18.5	17.1	14.3	12.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.7	7.8	9.2	10.9	15.2	20.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.5	5.2	6.1	7.3	10.5	14.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.8	48.7	50.7	53.0	54.9	56.2	56.7	56.3	53.1	47.4
Median age (years)	17.8	18.8	20.2	21.9	23.9	26.1	28.5	30.9	35.8	40.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	163	163	155	143	129	113	97	74	45
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.70	2.38	2.02	1.70	1.42	1.17	0.95	0.69	0.40
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	32.9	28.8	25.0	21.8	19.0	16.7	14.7	12.7	11.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.9	7.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.22	3.55	2.96	2.49	2.13	1.88	1.71	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.06	1.73	1.44	1.21	1.04	0.92	0.84	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.91	1.62	1.36	1.15	0.99	0.88	0.80	0.75	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5654	6616	7779	9131	10691	12501	14618	17094	23355	31884

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.15	3.24	3.21	3.15	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.12	3.11
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.6	37.5	37.0	36.2	35.7	35.5	35.4	35.2	34.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

HONG KONG, CHINA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	1974	2490	3075	3692	3942	4396	5039	5456	5705	6123
Males	1014	1279	1578	1874	2005	2249	2625	2816	2922	3166
Females	960	1211	1497	1818	1937	2147	2414	2641	2782	2956
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	105.7	105.6	105.4	103.0	103.5	104.8	108.8	106.6	105.0	107.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.0	16.4	16.0	14.3	10.8	9.0	8.2	7.7	6.6	5.9
Percentage aged 5-14	14.3	19.0	24.9	26.2	26.2	21.4	17.3	15.7	14.9	13.7
Percentage aged 15-24	22.7	16.4	11.6	15.7	19.7	21.9	22.6	19.3	15.7	14.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.7	6.5	8.8	10.0	11.3	12.6	14.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.2	4.0	5.4	6.5	7.4	8.5	9.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	58.8	52.4	45.5	44.9	46.7	49.6	53.1	54.6	56.3	57.8
Median age (years)	23.7	24.0	23.1	19.6	21.2	23.9	26.0	28.3	31.0	33.7
Population density (per sq km)	1889	2383	2943	3533	3772	4207	4822	5221	5459	5859

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	103	117	123	50	91	129	84	50	84
Births per year (thousands)	84	101	112	90	81	81	82	72	71
Deaths per year (thousands)	20	20	21	21	21	24	25	27	33
Population growth rate (percentage)	4.64	4.22	3.66	1.31	2.18	2.73	1.59	0.89	1.42
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.7	36.3	33.1	23.5	19.5	17.2	15.7	12.8	12.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.9	7.2	6.2	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.6
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.44	4.71	5.31	4.02	2.89	2.32	1.80	1.31	1.32
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.15	2.28	2.57	1.94	1.40	1.12	0.87	0.63	0.64
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.90	2.09	2.41	1.84	1.35	1.11	0.86	0.65	0.63
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	79	54	33	23	17	13	10	7	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	57.2	61.0	64.0	66.5	68.5	70.5	72.6	74.3	75.6
Females	64.9	68.5	71.3	73.5	75.6	76.8	78.3	79.9	81.3
Both sexes combined	61.0	64.8	67.6	70.0	72.0	73.6	75.4	76.2	78.4

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6123	6373	6457	6513	6544	6543	6503	6402	6040	5618
Males	3166	3305	3338	3357	3360	3345	3306	3235	3023	2796
Females	2956	3069	3119	3156	3184	3198	3197	3167	3018	2822
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	107.1	107.7	107.0	106.3	105.5	104.6	103.4	102.2	100.2	99.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.8
Percentage aged 5-14	13.7	12.0	10.8	9.7	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.7	9.3
Percentage aged 15-24	14.9	14.5	13.3	11.7	10.6	9.6	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.0	15.0	15.6	18.2	22.1	27.4	32.4	35.0	37.9	38.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.8	11.1	12.0	12.4	14.7	18.4	23.3	27.7	30.8	32.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.0	7.0	6.3	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.9	8.7	8.2	7.1	6.5	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	57.8	57.2	54.4	49.5	44.3	41.2	38.9	37.0	34.4	33.9
Median age (years)	33.7	36.5	39.4	41.8	43.9	45.9	47.8	49.4	51.3	50.7
Population density (per sq km)	5859	6099	6179	6233	6262	6261	6223	6126	5780	5376

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	50	17	11	6	0	-8	-20	-36	-42
Births per year (thousands)	66	60	60	60	58	56	53	52	53
Deaths per year (thousands)	39	44	49	54	58	64	74	88	96
Net migration per year (thousands)	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.80	0.26	0.17	0.10	-0.00	-0.12	-0.31	-0.58	-0.73
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.6	9.4	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.5	8.3	8.4	9.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.2	6.8	7.5	8.2	8.9	9.8	11.4	14.2	16.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.32	1.32	1.39	1.46	1.53	1.60	1.67	1.77	1.91
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.64	0.64	0.67	0.71	0.74	0.77	0.81	0.86	0.93
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.63	0.63	0.66	0.70	0.73	0.77	0.80	0.85	0.92
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	76.1	76.7	77.2	77.5	77.9	78.3	78.7	79.3	80.1
Females	81.8	82.3	82.7	83.2	83.6	84.0	84.4	85.0	85.7
Both sexes combined	78.8	79.3	79.7	80.1	80.5	80.9	81.3	82.0	82.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6123	6398	6527	6633	6717	6774	6800	6778	6623	6456
Males	3166	3318	3374	3418	3450	3464	3459	3429	3323	3228
Females	2956	3081	3153	3214	3268	3310	3341	3349	3300	3228
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.6	6.2
Percentage aged 5-14	13.7	11.9	11.0	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.6	11.7
Percentage aged 15-24	14.9	14.4	13.1	11.5	10.7	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.0	14.9	15.4	17.9	21.5	26.4	31.0	33.1	34.6	33.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.8	11.0	11.9	12.2	14.4	17.7	22.3	26.2	28.1	28.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	57.8	57.0	53.8	48.6	43.5	40.8	38.9	37.4	35.8	36.3
Median age (years)	33.7	36.4	39.1	41.2	43.0	44.7	46.1	47.3	47.3	44.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	55	26	21	17	11	5	-4	-16	-17
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.88	0.40	0.32	0.25	0.17	0.08	-0.06	-0.23	-0.26
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.3	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.9	12.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.2	6.8	7.4	8.1	8.7	9.4	10.9	13.2	14.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.42	1.52	1.62	1.72	1.82	1.92	2.02	2.17	2.37
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.69	0.74	0.78	0.83	0.88	0.93	0.98	1.05	1.15
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.68	0.73	0.77	0.82	0.87	0.92	0.97	1.04	1.14

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6123	6371	6452	6491	6491	6449	6358	6198	5682	5047
Males	3166	3304	3336	3345	3333	3296	3231	3130	2838	2502
Females	2956	3067	3116	3146	3158	3153	3127	3068	2844	2545
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.9	5.2	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.0
Percentage aged 5-14	13.7	12.0	10.7	9.6	8.9	8.5	8.1	7.6	6.9	6.8
Percentage aged 15-24	14.9	14.5	13.3	11.7	10.7	9.7	9.1	8.8	8.3	7.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.0	15.0	15.6	18.3	22.3	27.8	33.1	36.2	40.3	43.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.8	11.1	12.0	12.4	14.9	18.6	23.8	28.7	32.7	35.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	57.8	57.3	54.4	49.7	44.6	41.7	39.4	37.3	34.0	32.4
Median age (years)	33.7	36.5	39.4	41.9	44.2	46.4	48.6	50.5	53.6	55.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	50	16	8	0	-9	-18	-32	-52	-64
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.79	0.25	0.12	0.00	-0.13	-0.28	-0.51	-0.87	-1.19
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.5	9.4	8.8	8.3	7.7	7.1	6.6	6.2	6.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.2	6.8	7.6	8.3	9.0	9.9	11.7	14.8	17.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6123	6373	6457	6498	6500	6460	6371	6214	5704	5073

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.80	0.26	0.13	0.01	-0.13	-0.27	-0.50	-0.86	-1.17
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.6	9.4	8.8	8.3	7.8	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.2	6.8	7.5	8.3	9.0	9.9	11.7	14.8	17.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

HUNGARY

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	9338	9825	9984	10148	10338	10532	10707	10579	10365	10106
Males	4490	4745	4816	4902	5012	5109	5188	5105	4979	4839
Females	4848	5080	5168	5246	5326	5423	5520	5474	5386	5268
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	92.6	93.4	93.2	93.4	94.1	94.2	94.0	93.2	92.4	91.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.9	9.5	8.0	6.3	6.9	7.5	7.9	6.1	5.9	5.7
Percentage aged 5-14	16.2	16.1	17.3	16.9	13.9	12.8	14.0	15.3	14.3	12.3
Percentage aged 15-24	16.6	15.2	14.4	15.3	16.7	16.3	13.4	12.7	14.3	15.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.3	12.4	14.0	15.6	17.2	18.3	17.2	18.1	19.0	19.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.3	8.2	9.0	10.3	11.6	12.6	13.4	12.4	13.3	14.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.5	50.0	48.1	47.7	50.3	49.1	46.6	46.4	47.1	48.6
Median age (years)	29.9	30.8	32.1	33.4	34.1	34.2	34.4	35.0	36.4	37.4
Population density (per sq km)	100	106	107	109	111	113	115	114	111	109

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	97	32	33	38	39	35	-26	-43	-52
Births per year (thousands)	202	176	136	146	164	172	133	126	118
Deaths per year (thousands)	109	102	102	111	123	136	146	144	149
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.02	0.32	0.33	0.37	0.37	0.33	-0.24	-0.41	-0.51
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.1	17.8	13.6	14.3	15.7	16.2	12.5	12.0	11.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.4	10.3	10.1	10.8	11.8	12.8	13.7	13.8	14.6
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.72	2.21	1.82	1.97	2.08	2.11	1.81	1.82	1.69
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.33	1.08	0.89	0.96	1.02	1.03	0.88	0.89	0.82
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.21	0.98	0.83	0.92	0.97	0.99	0.86	0.86	0.80
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	71	58	44	37	34	27	20	17	14
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	61.5	64.7	66.4	66.7	66.5	66.3	65.3	65.5	64.5
Females	65.8	69.1	71.0	71.9	72.4	72.8	73.0	73.6	73.8
Both sexes combined	63.6	66.9	68.6	69.2	69.3	69.4	69.1	69.4	69.0

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10106	9811	9541	9303	9094	8884	8667	8448	8043	7715
Males	4839	4680	4539	4416	4311	4207	4101	3998	3814	3663
Females	5268	5132	5002	4887	4784	4678	4566	4451	4229	4052
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	91.8	91.2	90.7	90.4	90.1	89.9	89.8	89.8	90.2	90.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.7	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.5
Percentage aged 5-14	12.3	12.0	11.1	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.9
Percentage aged 15-24	15.9	14.8	12.8	12.5	11.6	11.0	11.1	11.0	10.7	10.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.3	19.6	20.1	21.1	23.1	24.3	24.4	25.1	29.4	30.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.0	14.5	14.5	15.0	16.0	17.9	18.9	18.8	21.1	24.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.2	7.1	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.6	9.4	7.6	7.6	7.1	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	48.2	46.7	45.9	45.7	44.9	43.0	40.3	38.3	37.4
Median age (years)	37.4	38.0	38.3	39.1	40.5	42.1	43.5	44.2	45.1	44.8
Population density (per sq km)	109	105	103	100	98	95	93	91	86	83

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-59	-54	-47	-42	-42	-43	-44	-41	-33
Births per year (thousands)	101	100	96	92	88	85	84	84	85
Deaths per year (thousands)	145	144	139	134	130	129	128	125	118
Net migration per year (thousands)	-15	-10	-5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.59	-0.56	-0.50	-0.45	-0.47	-0.50	-0.51	-0.49	-0.42
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.9	10.2	10.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.6	14.9	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.7	15.0	15.2	14.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.5	-1.0	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.40	1.40	1.47	1.54	1.61	1.68	1.75	1.85	1.99
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.68	0.68	0.72	0.75	0.79	0.82	0.85	0.90	0.97
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.67	0.67	0.71	0.74	0.78	0.81	0.85	0.90	0.97
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	14	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	64.5	65.4	66.4	67.5	68.5	69.5	70.5	71.9	73.6
Females	73.8	74.7	75.8	76.6	77.4	78.1	79.0	80.1	81.3
Both sexes combined	69.0	70.0	71.0	72.0	72.9	73.8	74.7	76.0	77.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10106	9847	9646	9483	9353	9233	9128	9049	8906	8828
Males	4839	4698	4593	4508	4443	4385	4337	4305	4255	4231
Females	5268	5149	5053	4975	4910	4848	4792	4745	4651	4597
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.7	5.4	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.2
Percentage aged 5-14	12.3	11.9	11.4	11.4	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.8	12.5	12.4
Percentage aged 15-24	15.9	14.7	12.7	12.2	11.6	11.7	12.1	12.0	11.9	12.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.3	19.5	19.9	20.7	22.5	23.4	23.1	23.5	26.6	26.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.0	14.4	14.4	14.7	15.5	17.2	18.0	17.5	19.0	21.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	48.1	46.2	45.1	44.9	44.4	42.8	40.5	39.7	40.4
Median age (years)	37.4	37.9	37.9	38.5	39.6	41.0	41.6	41.6	41.0	40.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-52	-40	-33	-26	-24	-21	-16	-14	-8
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.52	-0.41	-0.34	-0.28	-0.26	-0.23	-0.17	-0.16	-0.09
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.9	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.8	12.4	12.4	12.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.6	14.8	14.5	14.3	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0	13.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.5	-1.0	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.73	0.78	0.83	0.88	0.93	0.98	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.71	0.76	0.82	0.87	0.92	0.97	1.02	1.02	1.02

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10106	9776	9470	9178	8897	8596	8268	7918	7185	6442
Males	4839	4661	4503	4352	4210	4059	3897	3727	3375	3013
Females	5268	5114	4967	4825	4687	4537	4371	4192	3810	3429
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.1
Percentage aged 5-14	12.3	12.0	10.8	9.9	9.8	9.3	8.8	8.3	7.7	7.2
Percentage aged 15-24	15.9	14.8	12.9	12.6	11.4	10.5	10.5	10.1	9.2	8.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.3	19.6	20.2	21.3	23.7	25.2	25.5	26.8	33.0	36.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.0	14.5	14.6	15.2	16.3	18.5	19.8	20.0	23.6	28.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	48.4	47.0	46.5	46.3	45.5	43.5	40.5	37.4	35.0
Median age (years)	37.4	38.2	38.6	39.6	41.2	43.1	45.1	46.4	49.1	51.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-66	-61	-58	-56	-60	-66	-70	-73	-74
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.67	-0.63	-0.63	-0.62	-0.69	-0.78	-0.86	-0.97	-1.09
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.5	9.6	9.1	8.6	8.0	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.6	14.9	14.9	14.8	14.9	15.2	15.8	16.5	17.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.5	-1.0	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10106	9915	9745	9579	9419	9255	9093	8925	8550	8174

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.38	-0.34	-0.35	-0.34	-0.35	-0.35	-0.37	-0.43	-0.45
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.2	12.2	11.5	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.0	9.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.6	14.7	14.4	14.1	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

ICELAND

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	143	158	176	192	204	218	228	241	255	269
Males	71	80	89	97	103	110	115	121	128	135
Females	72	78	87	95	101	108	113	120	127	134
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.6	102.6	102.3	102.1	102.3	102.1	101.7	101.2	100.8	101.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.6	13.3	13.1	12.0	10.2	9.8	9.1	9.1	8.4	8.4
Percentage aged 5-14	18.2	20.3	21.6	22.4	22.2	20.2	18.4	17.3	16.5	15.9
Percentage aged 15-24	16.8	15.2	14.8	16.7	18.3	19.3	19.3	18.3	16.5	15.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.5	10.8	11.4	11.5	12.4	12.7	13.5	13.9	14.6	14.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.7	7.0	8.0	8.3	8.9	9.2	9.9	10.1	10.6	11.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	46.2	44.8	45.3	46.1	47.8	49.1	49.9	51.3	51.5
Median age (years)	26.5	25.8	25.4	24.3	24.6	25.4	26.9	28.0	30.0	31.4
Population density (per sq km)	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	3	4	3	2	3	2	3	3	3
Births per year (thousands)	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	5
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.00	2.16	1.74	1.22	1.32	0.91	1.13	1.08	1.05
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.9	28.3	26.1	22.5	21.0	19.2	18.2	17.4	17.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.5	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.4	6.9	6.9	6.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.70	4.02	3.94	3.15	2.84	2.29	2.25	2.12	2.19
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.80	1.95	1.91	1.53	1.38	1.11	1.09	1.03	1.06
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.71	1.90	1.86	1.49	1.35	1.09	1.08	1.01	1.05
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	21	17	17	13	12	9	6	6	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	70.0	70.8	70.8	70.7	71.4	73.4	73.9	75.3	76.9
Females	74.1	75.4	76.1	76.3	77.4	79.3	79.8	80.3	80.7
Both sexes combined	72.0	73.0	73.4	73.4	74.3	76.3	76.8	77.8	78.8

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	269	282	295	306	316	327	336	344	355	363
Males	135	142	148	154	160	165	170	173	179	183
Females	134	140	146	152	157	162	167	171	177	180
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	101.1	101.4	101.6	101.8	101.9	101.8	101.7	101.6	101.3	101.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.4	8.0	7.6	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.2
Percentage aged 5-14	15.9	15.6	15.3	14.7	14.0	13.3	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.3
Percentage aged 15-24	15.6	14.9	14.4	14.3	14.2	13.8	13.1	12.6	12.5	12.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.9	14.9	15.5	17.0	18.9	21.2	23.2	24.5	26.1	27.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.1	11.5	11.4	12.0	13.4	15.2	17.2	18.9	20.6	21.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	9.5	9.4	9.2	8.8	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.4	8.9	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.3	7.9	7.5	7.5	7.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.5	50.8	49.6	48.2	46.6	45.5	44.3	43.5	42.5	41.6
Median age (years)	31.4	32.7	33.9	35.1	36.2	37.2	38.0	38.8	40.1	40.9
Population density (per sq km)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
Births per year (thousands)	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	4	4
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.97	0.88	0.75	0.68	0.64	0.57	0.47	0.32	0.21
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.5	15.7	14.6	14.1	13.8	13.6	13.3	12.8	12.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.9	8.6	9.6	10.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.19	2.19	2.12	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.06	1.06	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.05	1.05	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	77.4	77.9	78.4	78.8	79.2	79.6	80.0	80.6	81.4
Females	81.2	81.7	82.2	82.7	83.1	83.5	83.9	84.5	85.3
Both sexes combined	79.3	79.8	80.3	80.7	81.1	81.5	81.9	82.5	83.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	269	283	298	313	328	342	357	371	398	425
Males	135	142	150	158	165	173	180	187	201	214
Females	134	140	148	155	162	169	177	184	197	210
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7
Percentage aged 5-14	15.9	15.5	15.5	15.4	15.3	15.0	14.7	14.6	14.7	14.6
Percentage aged 15-24	15.6	14.8	14.3	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.6	13.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.9	14.8	15.3	16.6	18.3	20.2	21.9	22.7	23.3	23.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.1	11.4	11.3	11.8	13.0	14.5	16.2	17.5	18.4	18.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.5	50.7	49.1	47.1	45.4	44.4	43.7	43.3	43.1	43.3
Median age (years)	31.4	32.6	33.5	34.3	34.9	35.3	35.6	35.8	35.9	36.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.04	1.01	0.99	0.93	0.88	0.83	0.77	0.70	0.65
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.2	17.0	16.8	16.3	16.0	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.5	8.1	8.8	9.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.29	2.39	2.49	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.11	1.16	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	269	281	291	300	308	314	317	318	313	301
Males	135	141	147	151	155	158	160	160	157	151
Females	134	139	145	149	153	156	157	158	156	150
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.4	7.7	7.0	6.5	6.0	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.1
Percentage aged 5-14	15.9	15.6	15.1	14.0	12.9	12.1	11.4	10.7	9.5	9.0
Percentage aged 15-24	15.6	14.9	14.6	14.6	14.3	13.3	12.5	11.9	10.9	9.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.9	14.9	15.7	17.3	19.5	22.1	24.6	26.5	29.7	32.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.1	11.5	11.5	12.3	13.8	15.9	18.2	20.4	23.5	25.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.5	51.0	50.1	49.0	47.6	46.4	45.3	44.3	42.2	39.2
Median age (years)	31.4	32.9	34.3	35.8	37.3	38.8	40.3	41.8	44.9	47.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	2	2	2	1	1	1	0	-1	-1
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.90	0.74	0.60	0.49	0.38	0.22	0.04	-0.16	-0.37
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.8	14.4	13.2	12.3	11.4	10.5	9.6	9.0	8.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.6	8.3	9.2	10.6	12.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.09	1.99	1.89	1.79	1.69	1.59	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.01	0.97	0.92	0.87	0.82	0.77	0.73	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.00	0.96	0.91	0.86	0.81	0.76	0.72	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	269	282	295	307	318	329	340	349	363	374

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.97	0.88	0.80	0.74	0.70	0.62	0.53	0.40	0.31
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.5	15.7	15.0	14.6	14.3	14.1	13.8	13.4	13.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.8	8.5	9.5	10.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

INDIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	357561	395096	442344	495157	554911	620701	688856	767940	850793	929005
Males	183306	203241	228225	255886	287006	321451	356665	397280	439745	479882
Females	174255	191855	214119	239270	267905	299250	332191	370660	411048	449122
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	105.2	105.9	106.6	106.9	107.1	107.4	107.4	107.2	107.0	106.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.4	15.8	16.2	15.9	15.6	15.1	14.0	14.1	13.4	12.0
Percentage aged 5-14	23.5	23.2	23.6	24.5	24.8	24.7	24.5	23.4	23.0	23.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	19.0	18.2	17.7	18.1	18.8	19.4	19.5	19.4	18.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.2	48.6	48.2	47.5	47.1	47.4	48.1	48.7	49.4	50.3
Median age (years)	20.4	20.6	20.4	20.1	19.9	20.0	20.6	21.2	21.9	22.9
Population density (per sq km)	109	120	135	151	169	189	210	234	259	283

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	7507	9450	10562	11951	13158	13631	15817	16571	15642
Births per year (thousands)	16589	18235	19669	21122	22448	22727	24620	25431	24463
Deaths per year (thousands)	9397	9099	9108	9172	9287	9101	9254	9115	8741
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.00	2.26	2.26	2.28	2.24	2.08	2.17	2.05	1.76
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.1	43.6	42.0	40.2	38.2	34.7	33.8	31.4	27.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	25.0	21.7	19.4	17.5	15.8	13.9	12.7	11.3	9.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.97	5.92	5.81	5.69	5.43	4.83	4.47	4.07	3.39
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.91	2.89	2.83	2.77	2.65	2.35	2.18	1.99	1.65
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.63	1.75	1.82	1.87	1.85	1.73	1.68	1.59	1.38
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	190	173	157	145	132	129	106	93	78
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	39.4	43.5	46.2	48.7	51.2	53.3	55.3	57.7	60.3
Females	38.0	41.7	44.7	47.3	49.3	52.4	55.1	57.9	60.6
Both sexes combined	38.7	42.6	45.4	48.0	50.3	52.9	55.2	57.8	60.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	929005	1006770	1082184	1152283	1211662	1271606	1330201	1384188	1470240	1532674
Males	479882	519665	557870	593157	622712	652148	680644	706590	746723	774500
Females	449122	487105	524315	559126	588949	619458	649556	677599	723517	758174
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	106.8	106.7	106.4	106.1	105.7	105.3	104.8	104.3	103.2	102.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.0	11.1	10.3	9.3	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.4	6.8	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	23.0	21.6	20.1	19.0	17.8	16.0	14.9	14.7	13.8	12.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	19.0	19.4	18.6	17.7	17.0	16.1	14.6	13.8	13.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.7	9.8	11.1	12.6	14.3	17.5	21.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.4	7.2	8.4	9.6	12.3	15.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.0	13.0	12.1	11.4	10.6	9.5	9.0	8.9	8.2	7.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.5	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.9	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.2	4.2	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.2	11.1	11.6	11.2	10.6	10.2	9.7	8.9	8.3	7.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.3	51.8	53.1	53.6	54.0	53.8	53.0	51.6	48.2	45.4
Median age (years)	22.9	24.0	25.2	26.8	28.6	30.4	32.0	33.5	36.4	38.3
Population density (per sq km)	283	306	329	350	369	387	405	421	447	466

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	15553	15083	14020	11876	11989	11719	10798	8605	6243
Births per year (thousands)	24356	23964	22972	20968	21447	21658	21464	20751	20637
Deaths per year (thousands)	8703	8831	8902	9042	9408	9889	10666	12146	14394
Net migration per year (thousands)	-100	-50	-50	-50	-50	-50	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.61	1.45	1.25	1.00	0.97	0.90	0.80	0.60	0.42
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.2	22.9	20.6	17.7	17.3	16.6	15.8	14.5	13.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.0	8.5	8.0	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.9	8.5	9.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.07	2.74	2.42	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.50	1.34	1.18	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.28	1.17	1.06	0.93	0.95	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.98
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	72	65	57	50	45	40	37	32	27
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	62.1	63.4	65.1	66.7	67.9	69.3	70.3	71.7	73.1
Females	62.7	64.8	66.9	68.9	70.7	72.4	73.6	75.2	76.9
Both sexes combined	62.4	64.1	66.0	67.7	69.2	70.8	71.9	73.4	75.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	929005	1011042	1095930	1181702	1264072	1349852	1438866	1529191	1707063	1885390
Males	479882	521866	564953	608313	649699	692405	736511	781090	868259	955290
Females	449122	489175	530978	573389	614373	657446	702355	748101	838804	930100
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.0	11.5	11.0	10.5	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.1	8.7	8.6
Percentage aged 5-14	23.0	21.5	20.2	19.6	19.0	18.0	17.2	17.0	16.5	16.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	19.0	19.1	18.2	17.3	17.0	16.6	15.8	15.2	14.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.2	7.6	8.0	8.5	9.4	10.5	11.7	12.9	15.1	17.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.8	7.7	8.7	10.6	12.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.3	51.6	52.4	52.3	52.1	51.7	51.0	50.1	47.8	46.6
Median age (years)	22.9	23.9	24.8	26.0	27.4	28.5	29.4	30.3	31.8	32.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	16407	16978	17154	16474	17156	17803	18065	17787	17833
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.69	1.61	1.51	1.35	1.31	1.28	1.22	1.10	0.99
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.1	24.7	23.1	21.2	20.6	20.2	19.6	18.8	18.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.0	8.5	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.8	8.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.19	2.99	2.80	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.56	1.46	1.36	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.33	1.28	1.22	1.15	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.21	1.22

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	929005	1002476	1068320	1122487	1158250	1192715	1222833	1244668	1255419	1230522
Males	479882	517452	550725	577806	595210	611557	625441	634898	636461	619613
Females	449122	485024	517594	544681	563040	581158	597392	609770	618958	610909
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.0	10.7	9.5	8.2	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.7	4.7	4.4
Percentage aged 5-14	23.0	21.7	19.9	18.2	16.4	13.8	12.2	12.0	10.7	9.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	19.1	19.6	19.1	18.2	17.0	15.4	13.1	11.8	10.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.2	7.7	8.2	9.0	10.2	11.9	13.8	15.9	20.5	26.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.7	7.7	9.1	10.7	14.4	18.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.3	52.0	53.8	55.0	56.2	56.3	55.3	53.1	48.0	42.8
Median age (years)	22.9	24.1	25.5	27.5	29.8	32.2	34.5	36.8	41.3	45.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	14694	13169	10833	7153	6893	6024	4367	1075	-2490
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.52	1.27	0.99	0.63	0.59	0.50	0.35	0.09	-0.20
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.3	21.1	17.8	14.0	13.6	12.9	11.9	10.3	9.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.9	8.4	7.9	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.4	9.4	11.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.94	2.49	2.05	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.44	1.22	1.00	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.23	1.07	0.89	0.71	0.72	0.73	0.74	0.74	0.75

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	929005	1017761	1117425	1227530	1345809	1473134	1613082	1767181	2118111	2534939

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.82	1.87	1.88	1.84	1.81	1.81	1.82	1.81	1.80
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.5	27.4	27.0	26.1	25.4	25.2	25.2	25.0	24.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

INDONESIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	79538	86552	96194	107041	120280	135666	150958	167332	182812	197460
Males	39455	42842	47567	52941	59558	67302	75053	83275	91129	98488
Females	40083	43710	48627	54099	60722	68365	75904	84057	91683	98972
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.4	98.0	97.8	97.9	98.1	98.4	98.9	99.1	99.4	99.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.3	15.7	16.8	16.3	16.5	16.4	14.8	13.4	12.2	11.0
Percentage aged 5-14	24.8	23.2	23.3	25.3	25.7	25.6	26.2	25.3	23.5	21.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	20.3	19.3	17.7	17.7	19.1	19.7	20.1	20.9	20.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	5.7	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.7	6.3	6.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.9	48.9	48.2	47.1	46.8	47.3	48.0	49.4	51.4	53.2
Median age (years)	20.0	20.1	20.0	19.6	18.9	18.8	19.3	20.2	21.6	23.2
Population density (per sq km)	42	45	51	56	63	71	79	88	96	104

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	1403	1928	2169	2648	3077	3058	3275	3096	2930
Births per year (thousands)	3573	4147	4355	4843	4889	5073	5155	4974	4679
Deaths per year (thousands)	2170	2219	2185	2195	2217	2162	1787	1651	1590
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.69	2.11	2.14	2.33	2.41	2.14	2.06	1.77	1.54
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.0	45.4	42.9	42.6	38.2	35.4	32.4	28.4	24.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	26.1	24.3	21.5	19.3	17.3	15.1	11.2	9.4	8.4
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.49	5.67	5.42	5.57	5.10	4.68	4.06	3.31	2.90
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.68	2.77	2.64	2.72	2.49	2.28	1.98	1.61	1.42
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.56	1.71	1.72	1.86	1.76	1.70	1.63	1.39	1.26
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	160	145	133	124	114	105	90	75	58
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	36.9	39.2	41.7	45.0	48.0	51.5	54.5	58.5	61.0
Females	38.1	40.7	43.4	47.0	50.5	54.0	58.0	62.0	64.5
Both sexes combined	37.5	39.9	42.5	46.0	49.3	52.8	56.2	60.2	62.7

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	197460	212565	226938	239377	251795	263802	275245	286441	304726	318264
Males	98488	106070	113261	119432	125609	131580	137255	142771	151659	158132
Females	98972	106495	113678	119945	126186	132222	137990	143670	153067	160132
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.1	98.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.0	10.5	9.7	8.5	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.4	6.9	6.8
Percentage aged 5-14	21.9	20.2	19.1	18.3	16.6	15.5	15.2	14.8	13.9	13.3
Percentage aged 15-24	20.8	19.8	18.7	17.7	17.0	16.4	15.0	14.2	13.9	13.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	7.4	8.0	8.6	9.6	11.1	12.7	14.7	18.8	21.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.7	5.3	5.8	6.2	7.0	8.3	9.7	13.0	15.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.2	12.1	11.6	11.0	9.8	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.3	8.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.5	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.4	11.8	11.2	10.6	10.1	9.9	9.1	8.4	8.3	8.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.2	54.7	55.3	55.2	54.9	53.7	51.6	49.7	46.9	44.8
Median age (years)	23.2	24.7	26.4	28.2	29.8	31.4	32.8	34.1	36.5	37.7
Population density (per sq km)	104	112	119	126	132	139	145	150	160	167

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	3021	2875	2488	2484	2401	2289	2239	1829	1354
Births per year (thousands)	4741	4590	4247	4316	4357	4369	4331	4280	4319
Deaths per year (thousands)	1560	1555	1599	1672	1795	1920	2092	2452	2966
Net migration per year (thousands)	-160	-160	-160	-160	-160	-160	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.47	1.31	1.07	1.01	0.93	0.85	0.80	0.62	0.43
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.1	20.9	18.2	17.6	16.9	16.2	15.4	14.5	13.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.6	7.1	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.4	8.3	9.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.63	2.37	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.28	1.16	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.17	1.08	0.97	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.02
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	48	39	32	27	23	19	16	12	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	63.3	65.3	66.8	68.3	69.5	70.7	71.7	73.1	74.7
Females	67.0	69.3	71.3	72.8	74.0	75.2	76.2	77.7	79.4
Both sexes combined	65.1	67.3	69.0	70.5	71.7	72.9	73.9	75.4	77.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	197460	213813	230992	248015	265315	282738	300582	319547	357439	395238
Males	98488	106706	115324	123828	132488	141213	150144	159612	178476	197292
Females	98972	107108	115668	124188	132828	141524	150439	159935	178963	197946
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.0	11.1	10.7	10.1	9.7	9.4	9.3	9.1	8.8	8.7
Percentage aged 5-14	21.9	20.1	19.3	19.2	18.6	17.8	17.3	17.0	16.6	16.3
Percentage aged 15-24	20.8	19.7	18.4	17.1	16.6	16.7	16.2	15.7	15.1	15.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	7.4	7.9	8.3	9.1	10.4	11.7	13.2	16.0	17.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.6	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.6	7.6	8.7	11.1	12.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.2	54.4	54.3	53.3	52.6	51.6	50.1	48.7	47.0	46.4
Median age (years)	23.2	24.6	25.9	27.1	28.2	29.1	29.8	30.5	31.7	32.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	3271	3436	3405	3460	3484	3569	3793	3789	3780
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.59	1.55	1.42	1.35	1.27	1.22	1.22	1.12	1.01
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.3	23.3	21.7	20.8	20.0	19.5	19.1	18.6	18.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.7	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.4	8.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.80	2.70	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.37	1.32	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.25	1.23	1.21	1.22	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.26

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	197460	211303	222771	230364	237776	244432	249836	254077	255993	250780
Males	98488	105427	111139	114845	118476	121726	124330	126310	126874	123814
Females	98972	105876	111632	115519	119300	122706	125506	127767	129119	126966
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.0	10.0	8.5	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.1	5.6	4.9	4.7
Percentage aged 5-14	21.9	20.4	18.9	17.2	14.4	12.7	12.6	12.2	10.7	9.8
Percentage aged 15-24	20.8	19.9	19.0	18.4	17.5	16.0	13.5	12.1	12.0	10.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	7.5	8.2	8.9	10.2	12.0	14.0	16.5	22.3	27.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.7	5.4	6.0	6.6	7.6	9.1	10.9	15.5	20.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.2	55.0	56.3	57.3	57.5	56.2	53.2	50.5	45.9	41.4
Median age (years)	23.2	24.9	26.9	29.3	31.5	33.7	35.9	38.0	42.1	45.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	2769	2294	1519	1482	1331	1081	848	192	-521
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.35	1.06	0.67	0.63	0.55	0.44	0.34	0.08	-0.21
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.9	18.3	14.3	14.0	13.5	12.6	11.5	10.2	9.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.6	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.6	8.2	9.5	11.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.47	2.03	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.20	0.99	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.10	0.93	0.74	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	197460	214551	233382	253106	273315	294009	315784	339629	390415	445102

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.66	1.68	1.62	1.54	1.46	1.43	1.46	1.39	1.31
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.1	24.7	23.7	22.5	21.7	21.3	21.1	20.8	20.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.7	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

IRAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	16913	19020	21552	24663	28429	33344	39254	48916	59219	68365
Males	8586	9615	10872	12434	14340	16875	19920	24781	30062	34753
Females	8327	9405	10680	12229	14089	16469	19334	24135	29157	33612
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	103.1	102.2	101.8	101.7	101.8	102.5	103.0	102.7	103.1	103.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.6	18.2	18.1	18.2	18.2	17.8	17.9	18.3	17.9	16.5
Percentage aged 5-14	22.4	24.2	26.7	27.6	27.7	27.6	27.0	27.2	27.4	27.9
Percentage aged 15-24	17.3	16.8	16.7	17.8	19.4	20.0	19.8	19.0	18.9	19.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.3	7.2	6.3	5.9	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.3	4.8	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.6	43.6	42.3	42.3	43.2	44.3	45.1	43.5	44.3	45.5
Median age (years)	21.1	19.3	17.9	17.1	16.9	17.1	17.4	17.1	17.4	17.6
Population density (per sq km)	10	12	13	15	17	20	24	30	36	41

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	421	506	622	753	983	1182	1933	2061	1829
Births per year (thousands)	862	953	1074	1203	1362	1623	2033	2290	2411
Deaths per year (thousands)	440	446	453	451	448	427	461	440	432
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.35	2.50	2.70	2.84	3.19	3.26	4.40	3.82	2.87
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.0	47.0	46.5	45.3	44.1	44.7	46.1	42.4	37.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	24.5	22.0	19.6	17.0	14.5	11.8	10.4	8.1	6.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.13	7.20	7.26	6.97	6.54	6.50	6.80	6.00	5.30
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.48	3.51	3.54	3.40	3.19	3.17	3.32	2.93	2.58
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.23	2.35	2.46	2.46	2.41	2.52	2.78	2.54	2.31
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	190	175	163	145	122	100	78	52	43
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	46.1	48.3	50.9	53.5	56.2	58.2	59.4	65.0	67.0
Females	46.1	48.3	50.6	52.9	55.5	59.0	63.0	65.5	68.0
Both sexes combined	46.1	48.3	50.8	53.2	55.9	58.6	60.6	65.2	67.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	68365	76429	87024	98272	109532	119826	128251	137089	155061	170269
Males	34753	38886	44263	49971	55680	60892	65142	69589	78602	86074
Females	33612	37543	42761	48301	53851	58934	63109	67500	76460	84195
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	103.4	103.6	103.5	103.5	103.4	103.3	103.2	103.1	102.8	102.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.5	15.2	14.1	13.3	12.1	10.4	8.5	8.5	8.2	7.1
Percentage aged 5-14	27.9	27.9	25.9	24.0	22.9	21.8	19.9	17.0	15.4	14.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	20.3	21.5	21.5	20.4	19.6	19.4	18.9	14.9	13.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.7	6.2	7.1	8.0	9.2	11.9	16.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.5	5.4	6.2	8.0	11.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.4	17.1	15.7	14.6	14.0	13.2	11.9	9.9	9.4	8.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.4	7.9	7.5	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.2	5.6	4.4	4.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.7	7.0	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.1	6.1	5.7	4.1	4.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.9	11.7	12.5	12.8	12.1	11.6	11.5	11.4	9.1	8.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.5	46.9	49.2	50.8	52.1	53.6	55.8	56.5	52.7	48.8
Median age (years)	17.6	18.1	19.3	20.7	22.3	24.1	26.2	28.2	31.9	35.5
Population density (per sq km)	41	46	53	60	66	73	78	83	94	103

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1613	2119	2250	2252	2059	1685	1768	1797	1521
Births per year (thousands)	2465	2562	2710	2734	2562	2224	2369	2532	2480
Deaths per year (thousands)	432	443	460	482	503	539	601	735	959
Net migration per year (thousands)	-420	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.23	2.60	2.43	2.17	1.80	1.36	1.33	1.23	0.94
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	34.0	31.3	29.2	26.3	22.3	17.9	17.9	17.3	15.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.0	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.77	4.23	3.70	3.17	2.63	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.33	2.06	1.80	1.55	1.28	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.12	1.92	1.70	1.47	1.23	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	39	35	30	25	20	16	13	10	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	68.5	69.7	70.9	71.9	72.9	73.7	74.5	75.6	76.6
Females	70.0	72.0	73.5	74.7	75.9	76.9	77.9	79.1	80.6
Both sexes combined	69.2	70.8	72.2	73.3	74.4	75.2	76.2	77.3	78.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	68365	76628	87722	99845	112463	124765	135921	147934	173916	199617
Males	34753	38988	44621	50776	57179	63417	69061	75129	88232	101062
Females	33612	37639	43101	49069	55284	61348	66860	72805	85684	98555
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.5	15.4	14.6	14.0	13.0	11.6	10.0	10.0	9.8	8.9
Percentage aged 5-14	27.9	27.8	25.9	24.4	23.5	22.7	21.3	18.9	17.7	17.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	20.2	21.3	21.1	20.0	19.3	19.3	19.0	16.0	15.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.8	7.6	8.5	10.6	14.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.4	5.1	5.7	7.1	9.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.5	46.7	48.9	50.0	51.0	52.0	53.8	54.4	51.4	48.7
Median age (years)	17.6	18.0	19.1	20.3	21.6	23.0	24.6	26.2	29.0	31.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1653	2219	2425	2524	2460	2231	2402	2598	2570
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.28	2.70	2.59	2.38	2.08	1.71	1.69	1.62	1.38
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	34.6	32.4	30.8	28.4	25.1	21.4	21.3	20.8	19.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.0	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.85	4.40	3.95	3.50	3.05	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.37	2.15	1.93	1.71	1.49	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.16	1.99	1.81	1.62	1.42	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.24

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	68365	76205	86332	96704	106562	114905	120647	126473	137230	143810
Males	34753	38771	43909	49169	54162	58377	61256	64166	69494	72562
Females	33612	37434	42423	47535	52400	56528	59391	62307	67736	71248
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.5	15.0	13.7	12.6	11.1	9.2	6.8	6.8	6.4	5.2
Percentage aged 5-14	27.9	28.0	25.8	23.7	22.3	20.8	18.4	14.7	12.7	11.9
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	20.3	21.7	21.8	20.7	19.8	19.5	18.7	13.5	12.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.7	6.4	7.4	8.5	10.0	13.5	19.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.7	5.7	6.7	9.0	13.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.5	47.0	49.6	51.6	53.4	55.3	58.0	59.0	54.1	48.2
Median age (years)	17.6	18.2	19.4	21.1	23.0	25.1	27.9	30.4	35.2	40.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1568	2025	2074	1972	1669	1148	1165	1076	658
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.17	2.50	2.27	1.94	1.51	0.98	0.94	0.82	0.47
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	33.4	30.3	27.6	24.0	19.5	14.2	14.2	13.6	11.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.7	5.4	6.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.68	4.07	3.45	2.83	2.22	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.28	1.99	1.68	1.38	1.08	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.08	1.84	1.58	1.31	1.04	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	68365	77749	91493	108334	128366	151782	179174	211584	295999	414161

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.57	3.26	3.38	3.39	3.35	3.32	3.32	3.36	3.36
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.5	38.1	38.8	38.5	37.6	37.0	36.9	37.0	36.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.1	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

IRAQ

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	5158	5911	6847	7976	9356	11020	13007	15317	18078	20095
Males	2632	3012	3486	4058	4759	5601	6619	7801	9204	10227
Females	2526	2899	3361	3918	4597	5418	6389	7516	8874	9868
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	104.2	103.9	103.7	103.6	103.5	103.4	103.6	103.8	103.7	103.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.9	19.0	18.8	17.6	17.4	17.3	15.5
Percentage aged 5-14	27.2	27.4	27.5	27.5	27.6	27.8	28.4	27.9	26.9	27.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.2	19.2	19.4	19.7	20.2	20.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.0	44.9	44.8	44.6	44.5	44.4	44.9	45.5	46.3	47.4
Median age (years)	17.0	16.9	16.8	16.7	16.6	16.6	16.9	17.2	17.6	18.4
Population density (per sq km)	12	13	16	18	21	25	30	35	41	46

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	151	187	226	276	333	398	462	552	403
Births per year (thousands)	273	315	365	423	483	503	581	673	732
Deaths per year (thousands)	121	134	139	146	149	106	119	121	199
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.72	2.94	3.05	3.19	3.27	3.32	3.27	3.31	2.11
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.4	49.4	49.3	48.8	47.4	41.9	41.0	40.3	38.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	21.9	21.0	18.8	16.9	14.6	8.8	8.4	7.2	10.4
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.17	7.17	7.17	7.17	7.11	6.56	6.35	6.15	5.70
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.47	3.20	3.10	3.00	2.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.20	2.21	2.42	2.53	2.61	2.71	2.65	2.67	2.26
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	165	148	130	111	96	84	78	64	127
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	43.1	46.1	49.1	52.1	56.1	60.5	61.5	63.5	57.6
Females	44.9	47.9	50.9	53.9	57.9	62.3	63.3	66.5	60.0
Both sexes combined	44.0	47.0	50.0	53.0	57.0	61.4	62.4	64.9	58.8

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	20095	23109	26668	30422	34248	38013	41600	44847	50466	56129
Males	10227	11754	13563	15467	17401	19300	21105	22731	25518	28306
Females	9868	11355	13104	14955	16847	18713	20495	22115	24948	27823
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	103.6	103.5	103.5	103.4	103.3	103.1	103.0	102.8	102.3	101.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.5	15.3	15.2	14.2	13.0	11.8	10.6	9.3	8.1	7.8
Percentage aged 5-14	27.3	26.0	24.6	24.7	24.3	22.9	21.3	19.7	15.7	14.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	20.0	20.4	19.6	19.0	19.7	19.8	19.3	17.4	14.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.7	7.5	8.6	11.4	14.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.9	5.6	7.7	10.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.0	15.8	15.1	15.3	14.8	13.9	12.8	11.8	9.2	9.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.2	7.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.3	6.0	5.0	4.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.1	4.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.9	11.5	11.9	11.7	11.0	11.5	11.8	11.5	10.5	8.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.4	48.4	49.4	49.6	50.3	51.6	52.7	53.9	54.4	51.2
Median age (years)	18.4	19.0	19.6	20.6	21.5	22.6	24.1	26.0	30.1	33.6
Population density (per sq km)	46	53	61	69	78	87	95	102	115	128

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	603	712	751	765	753	717	649	562	566
Births per year (thousands)	787	846	894	917	917	897	849	799	871
Deaths per year (thousands)	184	134	143	151	164	179	200	237	305
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.79	2.86	2.63	2.37	2.09	1.80	1.50	1.18	1.06
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.4	34.0	31.3	28.3	25.4	22.5	19.6	16.8	16.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.5	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.25	4.80	4.35	3.89	3.44	2.99	2.54	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.56	2.34	2.12	1.90	1.68	1.46	1.24	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.19	2.17	2.00	1.80	1.61	1.41	1.20	1.00	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	95	39	33	27	23	19	16	12	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	60.9	68.0	69.2	70.4	71.4	72.4	73.2	74.4	75.9
Females	63.9	70.9	72.4	73.9	75.1	76.1	77.1	78.5	80.1
Both sexes combined	62.4	69.4	70.7	72.1	73.2	74.2	75.1	76.4	77.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	20095	23277	27071	31141	35395	39731	44082	48316	56449	65393
Males	10227	11840	13770	15834	17987	20177	22372	24503	28571	33033
Females	9868	11437	13302	15307	17408	19554	21710	23814	27878	32360
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.5	15.9	15.8	14.9	13.8	12.7	11.7	10.7	9.7	9.3
Percentage aged 5-14	27.3	25.9	24.9	25.5	25.0	23.8	22.4	21.0	17.9	17.2
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	19.9	20.1	19.2	18.9	19.8	20.0	19.4	17.9	15.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.4	7.1	8.0	10.2	12.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.6	5.2	6.9	8.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.4	48.0	48.7	48.5	49.2	50.4	51.4	52.4	53.0	50.7
Median age (years)	18.4	18.8	19.3	20.0	20.5	21.6	22.9	24.4	27.7	30.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	637	759	814	851	867	870	847	813	894
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.94	3.02	2.80	2.56	2.31	2.08	1.83	1.56	1.47
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.0	35.6	33.0	30.2	27.6	25.2	22.8	20.2	19.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.7	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	5.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.50	5.08	4.67	4.26	3.85	3.44	3.03	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.68	2.48	2.28	2.08	1.88	1.68	1.48	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.29	2.30	2.14	1.98	1.80	1.62	1.43	1.24	1.24

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	20095	22941	26256	29695	33118	36358	39251	41634	45001	47922
Males	10227	11668	13352	15095	16823	18455	19905	21091	22729	24119
Females	9868	11273	12903	14600	16294	17904	19346	20543	22272	23803
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.5	14.7	14.5	13.5	12.2	10.8	9.4	7.9	6.4	6.1
Percentage aged 5-14	27.3	26.2	24.4	24.0	23.4	22.0	20.2	18.3	13.3	12.1
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	20.2	20.7	20.1	19.2	19.4	19.6	19.1	16.8	12.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.2	7.0	7.9	9.2	12.8	17.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.5	5.2	6.1	8.7	11.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.4	48.7	50.2	50.8	51.5	52.8	54.0	55.3	55.8	51.4
Median age (years)	18.4	19.2	20.0	21.2	22.4	23.8	25.4	27.6	32.7	37.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	569	663	688	685	648	579	477	337	292
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.65	2.70	2.46	2.18	1.87	1.53	1.18	0.78	0.63
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	34.8	32.3	29.6	26.5	23.3	19.9	16.6	13.1	12.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.4	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.4	6.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.00	4.51	4.03	3.54	3.06	2.57	2.09	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.44	2.20	1.97	1.73	1.49	1.25	1.02	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.08	2.04	1.85	1.64	1.43	1.21	0.99	0.76	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	20095	23412	27729	32815	38719	45538	53549	63084	88064	122929

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.06	3.38	3.37	3.31	3.24	3.24	3.28	3.34	3.34
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.3	39.3	38.7	37.6	36.7	36.4	36.6	37.0	36.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.8	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

IRELAND

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	2969	2921	2834	2876	2954	3177	3401	3552	3503	3546
Males	1511	1475	1424	1446	1484	1591	1710	1783	1749	1771
Females	1458	1446	1410	1430	1469	1587	1691	1769	1754	1775
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	103.6	102.0	101.0	101.1	101.0	100.3	101.1	100.8	99.8	99.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.6	10.3	10.7	11.0	10.5	11.0	10.2	10.0	8.0	6.9
Percentage aged 5-14	18.3	19.7	20.4	20.2	20.6	20.3	20.4	19.7	19.3	17.2
Percentage aged 15-24	15.0	14.2	13.9	15.4	15.9	16.9	17.4	17.5	17.1	18.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.8	14.9	15.8	15.5	15.7	15.5	14.8	14.5	15.1	15.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.7	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.6	11.4	11.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	44.8	42.7	42.4	42.2	42.9	44.8	46.7	48.2	50.6
Median age (years)	29.6	29.9	29.8	28.3	27.6	26.4	26.4	26.9	29.1	30.4
Population density (per sq km)	42	42	40	41	42	45	48	51	50	50

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	-10	-17	8	16	45	45	30	-10	9
Births per year (thousands)	63	61	62	63	68	70	68	57	50
Deaths per year (thousands)	37	35	34	33	34	34	33	32	31
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.33	-0.60	0.29	0.53	1.46	1.36	0.87	-0.28	0.24
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.4	21.1	21.8	21.5	22.1	21.2	19.7	16.1	14.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.6	12.0	11.8	11.5	11.0	10.2	9.4	9.1	8.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.37	3.67	3.96	3.86	3.80	3.46	2.87	2.28	2.01
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.63	1.78	1.92	1.87	1.84	1.68	1.39	1.10	0.98
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.56	1.70	1.84	1.80	1.78	1.64	1.36	1.08	0.96
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	41	34	28	23	18	15	9	8	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	65.7	67.3	68.4	68.9	68.9	69.6	70.4	71.6	73.2
Females	68.2	70.6	72.3	73.4	73.8	74.6	75.9	77.3	78.6
Both sexes combined	66.9	68.9	70.3	71.1	71.3	72.0	73.1	74.4	75.8

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3546	3574	3615	3669	3715	3734	3723	3741	3780	3809
Males	1771	1785	1806	1834	1856	1864	1857	1865	1885	1898
Females	1775	1789	1809	1836	1859	1870	1866	1876	1896	1911
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.9	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.8	6.3	5.8	5.6	6.2	6.1
Percentage aged 5-14	17.2	14.7	13.1	12.8	13.3	13.5	13.0	12.0	11.4	12.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	18.0	16.1	13.5	11.9	11.8	12.5	13.3	11.9	11.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.1	15.4	16.2	18.0	19.9	21.8	23.4	24.6	28.6	30.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.3	11.4	11.7	12.5	14.2	15.9	17.6	18.6	21.3	24.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	10.1	8.5	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.1	7.7	7.1	6.9	7.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.7	4.8	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.8	5.4	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.0	10.9	9.9	8.2	7.1	6.8	7.3	8.1	7.2	6.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.6	51.5	50.7	48.6	46.4	44.8	42.6	41.3	39.3	40.3
Median age (years)	30.4	32.0	33.7	35.6	37.6	39.6	41.6	42.6	41.7	41.4
Population density (per sq km)	50	51	51	52	53	53	53	53	54	54

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	6	8	11	9	4	-2	4	4	3
Births per year (thousands)	46	49	51	51	47	43	42	46	48
Deaths per year (thousands)	31	31	31	32	33	36	39	42	45
Net migration per year (thousands)	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.16	0.23	0.30	0.25	0.10	-0.06	0.10	0.10	0.08
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.0	13.6	14.1	13.7	12.6	11.6	11.3	12.2	12.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.9	9.6	10.3	11.2	11.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.8	-2.8	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.80	1.80	1.87	1.94	2.01	2.08	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.87	0.87	0.91	0.94	0.98	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.87	0.87	0.90	0.93	0.97	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	74.0	74.7	75.5	76.0	76.5	77.0	77.5	78.1	78.9
Females	79.4	80.2	80.9	81.4	81.9	82.3	82.9	83.5	84.3
Both sexes combined	76.6	77.4	78.1	78.7	79.2	79.7	80.2	80.8	81.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3546	3587	3655	3740	3820	3875	3904	3979	4167	4373
Males	1771	1792	1826	1870	1910	1936	1950	1987	2084	2188
Females	1775	1796	1828	1870	1910	1938	1954	1992	2083	2184
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.9	6.8	7.4	7.7	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.7	7.6	7.4
Percentage aged 5-14	17.2	14.6	13.3	13.6	14.5	14.7	14.2	13.2	13.4	14.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	18.0	15.9	13.2	11.9	12.4	13.4	14.2	12.6	12.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.1	15.4	16.0	17.7	19.4	21.0	22.3	23.1	25.9	26.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.3	11.3	11.5	12.2	13.8	15.4	16.8	17.5	19.3	21.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.6	51.4	50.2	47.7	45.4	44.2	42.5	41.5	40.0	41.8
Median age (years)	30.4	31.8	33.3	35.0	36.7	38.3	40.0	40.0	37.6	37.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	8	14	17	16	11	6	15	19	21
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.23	0.37	0.46	0.42	0.28	0.15	0.38	0.46	0.48
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.7	15.0	15.6	15.2	14.1	13.3	13.6	15.0	15.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.7	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.8	-2.8	-2.7	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.92	0.97	1.02	1.07	1.11	1.16	1.21	1.21	1.21
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.91	0.96	1.01	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.20	1.20	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3546	3555	3562	3566	3554	3512	3434	3378	3230	3040
Males	1771	1775	1779	1780	1773	1750	1708	1678	1602	1503
Females	1775	1780	1783	1785	1781	1762	1726	1700	1629	1538
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.9	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.5	4.9	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.0
Percentage aged 5-14	17.2	14.8	12.8	11.7	11.6	11.3	10.6	9.5	8.3	8.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	18.1	16.3	13.9	11.9	11.0	11.1	11.5	9.9	8.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.1	15.5	16.4	18.6	20.8	23.2	25.4	27.2	33.4	37.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.3	11.4	11.8	12.8	14.8	16.9	19.1	20.6	24.9	30.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.6	51.8	51.5	49.9	47.9	46.0	43.2	41.0	37.2	36.5
Median age (years)	30.4	32.2	34.1	36.5	38.9	41.5	44.2	46.3	49.0	49.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	2	1	1	-2	-8	-15	-11	-15	-19
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.05	0.04	0.02	-0.07	-0.24	-0.45	-0.33	-0.45	-0.61
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.0	11.8	11.6	11.0	9.8	8.7	8.0	8.2	8.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.8	9.4	10.2	11.3	12.6	14.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.65	1.55	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.80	0.75	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.79	0.75	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3546	3601	3670	3744	3799	3820	3811	3837	3893	3918

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.31	0.38	0.40	0.29	0.12	-0.05	0.13	0.14	0.06
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.5	15.0	14.9	13.9	12.5	11.5	11.4	12.3	12.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.4	8.7	9.3	10.1	10.9	11.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

ISRAEL

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	1258	1748	2114	2563	2974	3455	3879	4233	4660	5525
Males	647	888	1073	1296	1499	1731	1938	2112	2321	2743
Females	611	860	1041	1266	1475	1724	1940	2120	2339	2782
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	105.8	103.3	103.0	102.3	101.7	100.4	99.9	99.6	99.2	98.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.0	14.3	12.5	11.8	12.0	12.7	12.1	11.3	10.8	10.1
Percentage aged 5-14	17.7	20.2	23.6	22.9	21.1	20.2	21.1	21.2	20.5	19.2
Percentage aged 15-24	17.4	15.8	14.9	17.3	19.9	19.0	17.2	16.9	17.5	17.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.3	7.1	8.0	9.3	10.6	11.8	11.7	12.4	12.4	12.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	4.7	4.9	5.8	6.7	7.8	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.8	50.1	46.8	46.3	47.7	47.3	46.6	47.1	48.6	50.0
Median age (years)	25.5	24.8	24.3	23.6	23.4	24.0	24.8	25.4	25.8	27.2
Population density (per sq km)	60	83	100	122	141	164	184	201	221	262

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	98	73	90	82	96	85	71	85	173
Births per year (thousands)	49	54	60	71	88	95	97	101	109
Deaths per year (thousands)	10	12	14	19	23	25	27	29	33
Population growth rate (percentage)	6.58	3.80	3.85	2.98	3.00	2.31	1.75	1.92	3.41
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	32.5	27.9	25.5	25.5	27.4	26.0	23.8	22.7	21.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.9	6.2	6.0	6.7	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.6
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.16	3.89	3.85	3.79	3.77	3.41	3.13	3.05	2.93
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.02	1.89	1.87	1.84	1.83	1.66	1.52	1.48	1.42
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.83	1.76	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.61	1.48	1.46	1.40
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	41	36	29	25	23	18	14	11	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	64.4	66.4	68.1	69.2	70.1	71.4	72.8	73.8	75.3
Females	66.4	69.3	70.7	72.4	73.3	74.9	76.2	77.4	78.7
Both sexes combined	65.4	67.8	69.4	70.8	71.6	73.1	74.4	75.6	77.0

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5525	6077	6570	6987	7315	7648	7977	8277	8763	9144
Males	2743	3022	3273	3489	3660	3834	4003	4157	4406	4599
Females	2782	3055	3296	3498	3654	3814	3974	4121	4357	4546
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.6	98.9	99.3	99.7	100.2	100.5	100.7	100.9	101.1	101.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.3	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.2	6.6	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	19.2	18.4	17.8	17.1	16.1	14.8	14.1	14.0	13.5	12.6
Percentage aged 15-24	17.5	17.0	16.6	16.3	16.1	15.6	14.7	13.6	13.2	12.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.7	12.7	12.7	13.9	15.5	16.9	18.1	19.2	21.9	24.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	10.7	12.2	13.4	14.3	16.4	18.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.6	11.1	10.8	10.3	9.6	8.8	8.5	8.5	8.1	7.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.4	10.1	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.4	8.9	8.2	7.9	7.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.0	49.7	49.2	49.1	49.4	49.3	48.3	47.0	45.1	43.3
Median age (years)	27.2	28.1	29.2	30.5	31.9	33.2	34.4	35.6	37.9	39.6
Population density (per sq km)	262	289	312	332	347	363	379	393	416	434

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	110	98	83	66	67	66	60	49	38
Births per year (thousands)	118	119	116	111	115	118	120	118	117
Deaths per year (thousands)	37	40	43	45	48	53	60	69	79
Net migration per year (thousands)	30	20	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.91	1.56	1.23	0.92	0.89	0.84	0.74	0.57	0.43
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.3	18.8	17.2	15.5	15.4	15.1	14.7	13.8	13.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.3	8.1	8.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	5.2	3.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.75	2.53	2.31	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.33	1.23	1.12	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.32	1.21	1.11	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	75.7	76.3	76.8	77.2	77.8	78.1	78.5	79.1	80.0
Females	79.5	80.3	80.9	81.4	81.9	82.4	82.9	83.5	84.3
Both sexes combined	77.7	78.3	78.9	79.3	79.8	80.3	80.7	81.3	82.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5525	6201	6802	7315	7777	8254	8744	9236	10213	11213
Males	2743	3081	3385	3651	3892	4139	4392	4644	5147	5658
Females	2782	3120	3416	3664	3885	4114	4352	4591	5066	5556
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.1	10.0	9.7	9.3	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.4	8.2
Percentage aged 5-14	19.2	18.3	17.9	17.7	17.3	16.7	16.2	16.0	15.9	15.5
Percentage aged 15-24	17.5	16.9	16.3	15.8	15.7	15.6	15.3	14.8	14.5	14.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.7	12.8	12.7	13.7	15.0	16.1	17.0	17.7	19.2	20.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.4	10.4	11.6	12.6	13.2	14.4	15.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.0	49.5	48.6	47.9	47.7	47.5	46.9	46.1	45.2	44.7
Median age (years)	27.2	28.1	29.0	29.8	30.6	31.3	32.0	32.5	33.4	34.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	135	120	103	92	95	98	98	98	100
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.31	1.85	1.46	1.23	1.19	1.15	1.09	1.01	0.93
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.9	20.2	19.4	18.5	18.2	18.0	17.8	17.4	16.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	8.5	4.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.85	2.76	2.68	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.38	1.34	1.30	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.36	1.32	1.29	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5525	6003	6375	6619	6814	7008	7183	7307	7370	7271
Males	2743	2986	3178	3306	3409	3511	3600	3663	3695	3641
Females	2782	3017	3197	3312	3405	3497	3583	3644	3675	3630
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.1	9.4	8.1	6.8	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.6	4.7	4.5
Percentage aged 5-14	19.2	18.5	17.8	16.3	14.2	12.3	11.6	11.6	10.7	9.3
Percentage aged 15-24	17.5	17.1	16.9	16.9	16.6	15.4	13.4	11.7	11.5	10.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.7	12.7	12.7	14.2	16.2	18.0	19.5	21.1	25.4	30.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.7	11.1	12.9	14.5	15.8	19.0	23.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.0	49.9	49.9	50.6	51.6	51.5	49.8	47.6	44.2	40.1
Median age (years)	27.2	28.2	29.5	31.4	33.4	35.3	37.2	39.1	43.0	46.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	96	74	49	39	39	35	25	6	-10
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.66	1.20	0.75	0.58	0.56	0.49	0.34	0.09	-0.14
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.5	16.8	13.9	12.4	12.4	12.1	11.4	9.9	9.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.9	9.1	10.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.64	2.23	1.82	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.28	1.08	0.88	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.26	1.07	0.87	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5525	6114	6696	7263	7805	8368	8958	9572	10887	12341

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.03	1.82	1.63	1.44	1.39	1.36	1.32	1.29	1.25
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.5	21.4	21.0	20.5	20.0	19.8	19.7	19.7	19.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.8	6.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

ITALY

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	47104	48633	50200	52112	53822	55441	56434	56771	57023	57204
Males	22934	23815	24584	25508	26325	27072	27472	27586	27700	27812
Females	24170	24818	25616	26605	27497	28369	28962	29185	29324	29393
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	94.9	96.0	96.0	95.9	95.7	95.4	94.9	94.5	94.5	94.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.2	8.3	8.4	8.9	8.5	7.8	6.4	5.3	4.9	4.7
Percentage aged 5-14	17.1	16.7	16.4	15.4	16.0	16.4	15.9	14.2	11.8	10.2
Percentage aged 15-24	17.0	16.7	15.5	15.1	14.8	14.2	15.3	16.4	16.0	14.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.2	12.7	13.6	14.6	16.1	17.4	17.0	18.4	20.2	21.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.3	8.7	9.3	10.0	10.9	12.0	13.1	12.7	14.5	16.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.4	51.4	49.8	48.3	48.1	46.8	47.1	48.3	49.1	49.2
Median age (years)	29.0	30.0	31.3	32.1	32.8	33.4	34.0	35.2	36.5	38.1
Population density (per sq km)	156	161	167	173	179	184	187	188	189	190

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	306	313	383	342	324	199	67	50	36
Births per year (thousands)	877	890	963	968	877	728	606	570	544
Deaths per year (thousands)	472	474	501	514	537	546	539	539	568
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.64	0.63	0.75	0.65	0.59	0.35	0.12	0.09	0.06
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.3	18.0	18.8	18.3	16.1	13.0	10.7	10.0	9.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.9	9.6	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.5	9.5	9.9
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.32	2.35	2.55	2.49	2.28	1.92	1.55	1.35	1.24
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.13	1.14	1.24	1.21	1.10	0.93	0.75	0.65	0.60
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.09	1.07	1.16	1.15	1.05	0.88	0.74	0.63	0.59
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	60	48	40	33	26	18	13	10	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	64.3	66.3	67.4	68.2	69.2	70.4	71.4	73.1	74.2
Females	67.8	70.8	72.6	73.9	75.2	76.9	78.0	79.6	80.6
Both sexes combined	66.0	68.5	69.9	71.0	72.1	73.6	74.5	76.2	77.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	57204	57194	56703	55828	54632	53237	51744	50109	46403	42092
Males	27812	27812	27579	27164	26615	25963	25250	24458	22615	20489
Females	29393	29382	29124	28663	28017	27274	26494	25652	23788	21603
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	94.6	94.7	94.7	94.8	95.0	95.2	95.3	95.3	95.1	94.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.1
Percentage aged 5-14	10.2	9.7	9.3	8.9	8.4	8.0	7.7	7.7	8.0	8.3
Percentage aged 15-24	14.2	11.8	10.4	9.9	9.7	9.3	8.9	8.5	8.3	8.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.8	23.6	24.9	26.8	28.5	30.7	34.0	37.6	42.2	42.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	16.1	17.7	19.2	20.3	22.0	23.6	25.6	28.7	34.7	35.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.7	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.8	7.3	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.2	47.7	46.3	44.6	41.8	38.6	35.6	33.6	32.0	31.7
Median age (years)	38.1	39.9	42.1	44.2	46.5	48.7	50.7	52.3	53.8	53.5
Population density (per sq km)	190	190	188	185	181	177	172	166	154	140

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-2	-98	-175	-239	-279	-299	-327	-371	-431
Births per year (thousands)	519	480	447	412	391	383	376	362	347
Deaths per year (thousands)	566	609	637	651	670	681	703	732	778
Net migration per year (thousands)	45	30	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.00	-0.17	-0.31	-0.43	-0.52	-0.57	-0.64	-0.77	-0.98
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.1	8.4	7.9	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.9	10.7	11.3	11.8	12.4	13.0	13.8	15.2	17.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.19	1.19	1.26	1.33	1.40	1.47	1.54	1.64	1.78
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.58	0.58	0.61	0.65	0.68	0.71	0.75	0.80	0.86
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.57	0.57	0.60	0.64	0.67	0.71	0.74	0.79	0.86
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	75.1	76.0	76.7	77.5	78.0	78.5	79.1	79.7	80.5
Females	81.4	82.2	82.8	83.4	83.8	84.3	84.8	85.4	86.2
Both sexes combined	78.3	79.2	79.8	80.5	81.0	81.4	81.9	82.5	83.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	57204	57302	57112	56553	55681	54632	53545	52412	49981	47196
Males	27812	27867	27789	27538	27155	26682	26177	25643	24457	23115
Females	29393	29435	29323	29015	28525	27950	27368	26769	25524	24081
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.3
Percentage aged 5-14	10.2	9.7	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.0	8.7	8.8	9.6	10.4
Percentage aged 15-24	14.2	11.8	10.3	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.3	9.2	10.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.8	23.6	24.8	26.5	27.9	29.9	32.9	35.9	39.2	37.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	16.1	17.7	19.0	20.0	21.6	23.0	24.8	27.4	32.2	31.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.2	47.6	46.0	44.0	41.3	38.3	35.7	34.1	33.2	34.0
Median age (years)	38.1	39.9	41.8	43.9	46.0	47.9	49.6	50.7	50.5	48.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	20	-38	-112	-174	-210	-217	-226	-243	-278
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.03	-0.07	-0.20	-0.31	-0.38	-0.40	-0.43	-0.48	-0.57
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.4	9.5	9.0	8.5	8.4	8.6	9.0	9.6	10.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.9	10.6	11.2	11.6	12.2	12.6	13.3	14.3	16.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.24	1.34	1.44	1.54	1.64	1.74	1.84	1.99	2.19
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.60	0.65	0.70	0.75	0.79	0.84	0.89	0.96	1.06
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.59	0.64	0.69	0.74	0.79	0.84	0.88	0.95	1.05

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	57204	57086	56495	55408	53919	52156	50213	48045	43036	37109
Males	27812	27756	27471	26948	26248	25407	24461	23395	20882	17925
Females	29393	29330	29023	28460	27671	26750	25752	24650	22154	19184
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.3
Percentage aged 5-14	10.2	9.7	9.2	8.6	8.0	7.2	6.6	6.3	5.9	5.5
Percentage aged 15-24	14.2	11.8	10.4	10.0	9.6	9.1	8.5	7.8	7.0	6.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.8	23.7	25.0	27.0	28.9	31.3	35.0	39.2	45.5	47.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	16.1	17.7	19.3	20.5	22.3	24.0	26.4	29.9	37.5	40.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.2	47.7	46.5	44.9	42.1	38.9	35.8	33.5	31.0	29.2
Median age (years)	38.1	40.0	42.2	44.5	46.9	49.3	51.6	53.7	56.7	58.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-24	-118	-217	-298	-353	-389	-434	-501	-593
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.04	-0.21	-0.39	-0.54	-0.66	-0.76	-0.88	-1.10	-1.48
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.7	8.1	7.2	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.9	10.7	11.4	11.9	12.6	13.3	14.3	16.0	19.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	57204	57302	56911	56000	54667	53058	51292	49326	44721	39148

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.03	-0.14	-0.32	-0.48	-0.60	-0.68	-0.78	-0.98	-1.33
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.4	8.8	7.8	6.9	6.5	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.9	10.7	11.3	11.8	12.4	13.1	14.0	15.5	18.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

JAMAICA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	1403	1542	1629	1760	1869	2013	2133	2311	2366	2468
Males	683	750	783	841	912	984	1052	1144	1179	1237
Females	720	792	846	919	957	1029	1081	1167	1187	1232
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	94.7	94.7	92.6	91.5	95.3	95.7	97.3	98.1	99.3	100.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.5	14.7	17.4	18.1	17.2	14.8	13.3	11.9	11.1	11.4
Percentage aged 5-14	22.6	22.4	24.3	25.3	29.7	30.5	27.0	24.7	22.1	20.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	18.3	16.6	17.0	15.6	18.7	20.9	22.5	22.5	20.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	6.3	6.6	8.1	8.5	8.5	9.3	9.4	9.2	8.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	4.1	4.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.7	7.0	6.8	6.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.9	49.8	45.9	42.2	38.5	40.4	44.8	48.4	51.9	53.5
Median age (years)	22.2	21.9	19.6	18.4	16.7	17.0	19.2	20.6	22.5	24.2
Population density (per sq km)	128	140	148	160	170	183	194	210	215	225

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	28	17	26	22	29	24	36	11	21
Births per year (thousands)	51	62	67	68	63	60	60	54	58
Deaths per year (thousands)	17	16	15	15	16	15	14	16	15
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.89	1.10	1.55	1.20	1.48	1.16	1.60	0.47	0.85
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	34.8	39.2	39.6	37.3	32.5	28.8	26.8	23.3	24.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.5	9.8	9.1	8.5	8.2	7.4	6.3	6.6	6.3
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.22	5.08	5.64	5.78	5.00	4.00	3.55	2.60	2.61
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.06	2.48	2.75	2.82	2.44	1.95	1.73	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.72	2.16	2.41	2.50	2.65	1.69	1.68	1.22	1.23
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	85	71	54	45	42	26	18	17	14
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	55.7	59.5	62.4	64.5	66.6	68.0	69.2	70.4	71.4
Females	58.7	63.0	66.2	68.1	70.8	72.3	73.6	74.8	75.8
Both sexes combined	57.2	61.2	64.3	66.3	68.6	70.1	71.4	72.5	73.6

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2468	2587	2713	2875	3042	3210	3370	3515	3743	3886
Males	1237	1301	1368	1450	1535	1619	1698	1769	1879	1947
Females	1232	1286	1345	1425	1508	1591	1672	1746	1864	1939
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	100.4	101.2	101.7	101.8	101.8	101.7	101.6	101.3	100.8	100.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.4	10.4	9.2	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.1	6.6	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	20.2	19.9	19.5	17.7	15.8	14.7	14.5	14.2	13.3	12.8
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	18.0	16.9	17.2	17.3	15.8	14.2	13.4	13.3	12.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.9	8.8	8.8	9.1	10.0	12.0	14.9	18.1	22.3	24.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.9	7.7	9.4	12.0	16.8	18.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	12.1	12.2	11.8	10.5	9.3	8.9	8.8	8.6	7.9	7.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.0	5.4	5.8	5.5	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.2	10.7	10.0	10.0	10.5	9.6	8.6	7.9	8.0	7.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.5	54.6	55.1	55.4	54.0	51.3	48.7	47.2	45.4	42.9
Median age (years)	24.2	26.0	27.7	29.4	31.0	32.5	33.9	35.6	38.3	39.4
Population density (per sq km)	225	235	247	262	277	292	307	320	341	354

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	24	25	33	33	34	32	29	23	14
Births per year (thousands)	55	51	47	49	50	51	50	50	50
Deaths per year (thousands)	15	14	15	15	17	19	21	27	36
Net migration per year (thousands)	-17	-11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.94	0.95	1.17	1.13	1.07	0.97	0.84	0.63	0.38
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.7	19.1	16.9	16.5	16.1	15.4	14.6	13.7	13.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.7	6.2	7.5	9.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-6.6	-4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.44	2.27	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.19	1.11	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.16	1.08	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	12	10	9	8	7	6	5	5	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	72.4	73.2	74.1	74.9	75.5	75.9	76.5	77.2	78.2
Females	76.8	77.8	78.6	79.4	80.1	80.6	81.2	81.9	82.8
Both sexes combined	74.6	75.5	76.3	77.1	77.8	78.3	78.8	79.5	80.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2468	2619	2786	3004	3232	3473	3721	3968	4446	4899
Males	1237	1317	1405	1516	1631	1753	1877	2000	2238	2464
Females	1232	1301	1381	1488	1601	1720	1844	1968	2208	2435
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.4	11.5	10.4	9.6	9.4	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	20.2	19.6	20.1	19.4	17.8	17.0	16.7	16.6	16.1	15.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	17.7	16.4	16.5	17.3	16.7	15.4	14.8	14.8	14.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.9	8.6	8.6	8.8	9.5	11.1	13.5	16.0	18.8	19.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.5	7.1	8.5	10.6	14.2	14.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.5	54.0	53.6	53.1	51.8	49.6	47.5	46.6	46.0	44.9
Median age (years)	24.2	25.6	26.9	28.0	28.9	29.6	30.6	31.7	32.9	33.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	30	34	44	46	48	50	50	48	45
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.18	1.24	1.51	1.46	1.44	1.38	1.29	1.14	0.97
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.2	21.9	20.2	19.6	19.4	19.1	18.5	17.9	17.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.5	7.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-6.6	-4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.73	2.65	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.33	1.29	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.30	1.26	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2468	2568	2658	2765	2873	2977	3063	3125	3163	3086
Males	1237	1292	1340	1394	1448	1500	1541	1570	1582	1538
Females	1232	1277	1318	1371	1425	1477	1522	1555	1580	1548
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.4	9.7	8.0	6.4	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.3	4.7	4.4
Percentage aged 5-14	20.2	20.0	19.2	16.5	13.5	12.1	11.9	11.5	10.2	9.3
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	18.1	17.2	17.9	17.7	15.2	12.6	11.4	11.4	10.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.5	10.6	13.0	16.4	20.3	26.4	30.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.8	7.3	8.3	10.4	13.5	19.9	23.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.5	55.0	56.2	57.6	56.5	53.5	49.9	47.7	44.1	39.2
Median age (years)	24.2	26.1	28.3	30.7	32.9	35.0	37.1	39.3	43.9	47.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	20	18	21	22	21	17	12	4	-8
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.79	0.68	0.79	0.77	0.71	0.57	0.40	0.12	-0.25
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.3	16.5	13.3	13.1	12.7	11.9	10.8	9.7	8.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.1	6.8	8.5	11.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-6.6	-4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.27	1.94	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.11	0.95	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.08	0.92	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2468	2605	2769	2988	3215	3453	3697	3942	4416	4866

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.08	1.22	1.52	1.47	1.43	1.36	1.28	1.14	0.97
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.2	21.7	20.4	19.7	19.3	18.9	18.5	17.9	17.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.6	7.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

JAPAN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	83625	89815	94096	98881	104331	111524	116807	120837	123537	125068
Males	41003	44111	46176	48531	51205	54880	57468	59393	60658	61405
Females	42622	45704	47920	50350	53126	56644	59339	61444	62879	63664
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	96.2	96.5	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.9	96.8	96.7	96.5	96.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.4	10.6	8.5	8.3	8.5	8.9	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.9
Percentage aged 5-14	22.1	23.0	21.7	17.6	15.5	15.4	16.2	15.3	13.1	11.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.6	19.1	18.9	20.2	19.0	15.4	13.8	14.2	15.2	14.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.7	8.1	8.9	9.6	10.6	11.7	12.9	14.8	17.4	20.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.2	7.1	7.9	9.0	10.3	12.0	14.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.2	51.2	53.0	55.6	55.9	53.6	51.6	50.1	50.0	48.7
Median age (years)	22.3	23.6	25.5	27.3	29.0	30.4	32.6	35.2	37.4	39.4
Population density (per sq km)	221	238	249	262	276	295	309	320	327	331

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	1238	856	957	1090	1439	1057	806	540	306
Births per year (thousands)	2052	1664	1662	1805	2073	1733	1509	1321	1237
Deaths per year (thousands)	812	715	702	697	712	697	730	773	931
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.43	0.93	0.99	1.07	1.33	0.93	0.68	0.44	0.25
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.7	18.1	17.2	17.8	19.2	15.2	12.7	10.8	10.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.4	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.6	6.1	6.1	6.3	7.5
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.75	2.08	2.01	2.00	2.07	1.81	1.76	1.66	1.48
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.34	1.01	0.98	0.97	1.01	0.88	0.86	0.80	0.72
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.19	0.95	0.94	0.96	0.98	0.87	0.85	0.80	0.71
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	51	37	25	16	12	9	7	5	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	62.1	64.6	66.5	68.5	70.6	72.8	74.2	75.4	76.4
Females	65.9	69.1	71.6	73.9	76.2	78.2	79.7	81.2	82.4
Both sexes combined	63.9	66.8	69.0	71.1	73.3	75.5	76.9	78.3	79.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	125068	126428	127196	127044	125820	123809	121348	118640	113982	109546
Males	61405	62078	62467	62366	61718	60678	59430	58090	55827	53665
Females	63664	64350	64730	64678	64102	63131	61918	60551	58155	55881
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.4	96.3	96.1	96.0	95.9	96.0	96.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.2
Percentage aged 5-14	11.3	10.0	9.9	10.2	10.2	9.8	9.3	9.2	10.1	10.6
Percentage aged 15-24	14.9	12.8	11.0	10.0	10.0	10.4	10.5	10.2	9.6	10.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.1	22.6	25.2	28.5	30.4	31.3	32.1	33.1	36.3	36.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.2	16.5	18.6	20.7	23.7	25.4	25.9	26.3	29.2	30.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	6.5	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.5	6.1	6.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.7	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.0	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.3	7.8	6.8	6.0	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.2	5.7	6.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.7	45.7	43.3	41.9	40.9	39.7	37.6	36.2	35.1	35.6
Median age (years)	39.4	40.8	42.0	43.3	44.7	46.4	47.8	48.6	48.2	47.5
Population density (per sq km)	331	335	337	336	333	328	321	314	302	290

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	272	154	-30	-245	-402	-492	-542	-466	-444
Births per year (thousands)	1299	1307	1267	1174	1104	1097	1138	1174	1148
Deaths per year (thousands)	1027	1153	1297	1419	1506	1589	1679	1640	1592
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.22	0.12	-0.02	-0.19	-0.32	-0.40	-0.45	-0.40	-0.40
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.3	10.3	10.0	9.3	8.8	8.9	9.5	10.1	10.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.2	9.1	10.2	11.2	12.1	13.0	14.0	14.1	14.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.48	1.48	1.55	1.62	1.69	1.76	1.83	1.94	2.07
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.72	0.72	0.76	0.79	0.82	0.86	0.89	0.94	1.01
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.71	0.71	0.75	0.78	0.82	0.85	0.88	0.94	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	76.9	77.3	77.6	78.0	78.4	78.8	79.2	79.8	80.7
Females	82.9	83.3	83.7	84.1	84.5	84.9	85.3	85.9	86.7
Both sexes combined	80.0	80.3	80.6	81.0	81.4	81.8	82.2	82.8	83.6

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	125068	126633	128045	128610	128130	126904	125389	123932	122701	122352
Males	61405	62183	62902	63170	62903	62265	61502	60802	60296	60227
Females	63664	64449	65143	65440	65227	64639	63887	63129	62405	62126
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.6	6.3	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	11.3	10.0	10.0	10.7	11.0	10.7	10.2	10.2	11.7	12.6
Percentage aged 15-24	14.9	12.7	11.0	9.8	10.0	10.8	11.2	10.9	10.3	11.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.1	22.5	25.0	28.1	29.9	30.5	31.0	31.7	33.7	32.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.2	16.5	18.5	20.5	23.3	24.8	25.1	25.2	27.2	27.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.7	45.6	43.0	41.4	40.4	39.4	37.6	36.5	35.9	37.2
Median age (years)	39.4	40.7	41.8	42.8	44.1	45.7	46.6	46.8	44.7	43.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	313	283	113	-96	-245	-303	-292	-123	-35
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.25	0.22	0.09	-0.07	-0.19	-0.24	-0.23	-0.10	-0.03
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	11.3	11.0	10.3	9.9	10.2	11.1	12.3	12.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.2	9.1	10.1	11.1	11.8	12.6	13.5	13.3	13.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.53	1.63	1.73	1.83	1.93	2.03	2.13	2.28	2.47
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.74	0.79	0.84	0.89	0.94	0.99	1.04	1.11	1.20
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.74	0.79	0.83	0.88	0.93	0.98	1.03	1.10	1.19

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	125068	126197	126733	126082	124164	121288	117738	113652	105350	96263
Males	61405	61960	62229	61873	60868	59385	57578	55532	51402	46857
Females	63664	64237	64504	64209	63296	61903	60160	58120	53948	49406
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.4
Percentage aged 5-14	11.3	10.1	9.8	9.9	9.7	9.0	8.3	7.9	8.0	7.7
Percentage aged 15-24	14.9	12.8	11.1	10.0	9.9	10.3	10.2	9.6	8.5	8.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.1	22.6	25.3	28.7	30.8	31.9	33.1	34.6	39.2	41.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.2	16.6	18.6	20.9	24.0	25.9	26.7	27.4	31.6	34.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.7	45.7	43.4	42.2	41.3	40.1	37.9	36.4	34.6	33.9
Median age (years)	39.4	40.8	42.2	43.5	45.1	47.1	48.9	50.2	51.7	52.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	226	107	-130	-384	-575	-710	-817	-830	-909
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.18	0.09	-0.10	-0.31	-0.47	-0.59	-0.71	-0.76	-0.90
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.0	10.0	9.2	8.3	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.4	6.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.2	9.1	10.3	11.3	12.3	13.3	14.5	14.9	15.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	125068	126428	127196	126760	125032	122341	119014	115210	107502	98946

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.22	0.12	-0.07	-0.27	-0.43	-0.55	-0.65	-0.69	-0.83
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.3	10.3	9.5	8.5	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.2	9.1	10.2	11.3	12.2	13.2	14.3	14.7	15.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

JORDAN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	1237	1447	1695	1962	2299	2600	2923	3833	4259	5373
Males	642	751	879	1012	1181	1330	1513	1975	2187	2752
Females	595	696	816	950	1118	1270	1410	1858	2072	2621
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	107.9	107.8	107.7	106.6	105.6	104.7	107.3	106.3	105.6	105.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.6	17.4	17.4	18.8	19.0	19.6	18.7	16.8	16.9	17.2
Percentage aged 5-14	27.1	27.7	27.0	26.1	26.9	27.6	30.7	29.8	27.5	26.1
Percentage aged 15-24	17.4	19.1	19.9	19.8	19.0	18.0	19.4	21.7	22.1	21.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.4	6.8	6.1	5.4	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	41.5	43.5	45.1	45.1	44.4	43.1	41.7	44.1	45.8	46.8
Median age (years)	17.2	17.3	17.6	17.4	17.1	16.4	15.3	16.4	17.4	18.0
Population density (per sq km)	13	15	17	20	24	27	30	39	44	55

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	42	50	53	67	60	65	182	85	223
Births per year (thousands)	63	73	96	112	122	124	129	155	187
Deaths per year (thousands)	35	36	40	45	35	27	26	26	26
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.14	3.16	2.93	3.17	2.46	2.34	5.42	2.11	4.65
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.7	46.7	52.5	52.5	50.0	45.0	38.3	38.4	38.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	26.0	23.0	22.0	21.0	14.4	9.6	7.6	6.4	5.5
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.38	7.38	7.99	7.99	7.79	7.38	6.76	6.00	5.57
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.60	3.60	3.90	3.90	3.80	3.60	3.30	2.93	2.72
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.28	2.41	2.79	2.97	3.11	3.15	2.94	2.68	2.54
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	160	145	125	102	82	65	54	44	36
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	42.2	44.6	46.9	50.2	54.9	59.4	61.9	64.2	66.2
Females	44.3	46.9	49.5	53.2	58.3	63.0	65.5	67.8	69.8
Both sexes combined	43.2	45.7	48.2	51.7	56.6	61.2	63.6	65.9	67.9

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5373	6330	7371	8458	9579	10735	11894	12976	14844	16671
Males	2752	3234	3759	4306	4870	5451	6032	6572	7492	8386
Females	2621	3096	3613	4152	4709	5284	5862	6404	7352	8284
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	105.0	104.5	104.0	103.7	103.4	103.2	102.9	102.6	101.9	101.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.2	16.8	15.7	14.4	13.2	12.3	11.3	10.0	8.4	8.0
Percentage aged 5-14	26.1	26.5	26.8	26.1	24.7	23.0	21.7	20.5	16.6	15.3
Percentage aged 15-24	21.3	19.6	18.9	19.8	20.5	20.5	19.8	19.0	17.9	14.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.5	6.6	8.0	11.0	13.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.9	7.4	9.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.1	16.5	16.6	16.0	15.0	13.9	13.1	12.4	9.7	9.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.1	6.7	6.3	6.0	5.3	4.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.8	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.4	4.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.5	11.6	10.8	11.4	12.0	12.1	11.8	11.3	10.7	9.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.8	47.1	48.1	49.6	51.0	52.0	52.6	53.3	54.8	51.6
Median age (years)	18.0	18.3	18.7	19.4	20.6	22.0	23.5	25.3	29.2	32.5
Population density (per sq km)	55	65	75	87	98	110	122	133	152	171

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	191	208	217	224	231	232	216	187	183
Births per year (thousands)	219	238	249	258	268	272	262	244	265
Deaths per year (thousands)	28	29	31	34	37	41	45	57	82
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.28	3.04	2.75	2.49	2.28	2.05	1.74	1.34	1.16
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.5	34.7	31.4	28.6	26.4	24.1	21.1	17.6	16.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.1	5.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.13	4.70	4.27	3.83	3.40	2.97	2.53	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.50	2.29	2.08	1.87	1.66	1.45	1.23	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.38	2.20	2.02	1.82	1.63	1.43	1.22	1.02	1.02
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	30	25	21	18	15	12	10	8	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	67.7	68.9	70.1	71.1	72.1	73.1	73.9	75.0	76.1
Females	71.8	73.3	74.5	75.7	76.7	77.7	78.5	79.8	80.9
Both sexes combined	69.7	71.0	72.2	73.3	74.3	75.3	76.1	77.2	78.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5373	6350	7430	8575	9785	11068	12414	13755	16335	19106
Males	2752	3245	3788	4366	4975	5621	6297	6969	8252	9628
Females	2621	3106	3641	4210	4810	5447	6117	6786	8083	9478
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.2	17.0	16.1	14.9	13.8	13.1	12.3	11.3	10.0	9.6
Percentage aged 5-14	26.1	26.5	26.8	26.4	25.1	23.7	22.5	21.6	18.7	17.6
Percentage aged 15-24	21.3	19.5	18.7	19.5	20.3	20.4	19.8	19.0	18.2	16.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.3	6.3	7.5	10.0	11.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.8	4.6	6.7	8.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.8	47.0	47.7	48.9	50.1	50.9	51.3	51.7	53.0	50.7
Median age (years)	18.0	18.2	18.5	19.1	20.0	21.3	22.6	23.9	26.9	29.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	195	216	229	242	257	269	268	258	277
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.34	3.14	2.87	2.64	2.47	2.29	2.05	1.72	1.57
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.1	35.6	32.6	30.1	28.2	26.4	24.0	21.0	20.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.24	4.87	4.49	4.11	3.73	3.36	2.98	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.56	2.38	2.19	2.00	1.82	1.64	1.45	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.43	2.28	2.12	1.96	1.78	1.61	1.44	1.26	1.26

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5373	6310	7312	8337	9372	10400	11375	12211	13410	14412
Males	2752	3224	3729	4244	4764	5281	5768	6182	6761	7234
Females	2621	3086	3584	4093	4607	5120	5607	6029	6649	7177
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.2	16.5	15.3	13.8	12.6	11.5	10.2	8.6	6.7	6.2
Percentage aged 5-14	26.1	26.6	26.7	25.8	24.1	22.4	20.8	19.2	14.2	12.5
Percentage aged 15-24	21.3	19.6	19.0	20.0	20.8	20.6	19.8	19.0	17.5	13.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.6	6.9	8.5	12.1	15.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	4.1	5.2	8.1	10.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.8	47.3	48.5	50.3	51.9	53.1	53.9	54.9	56.8	52.3
Median age (years)	18.0	18.4	18.9	19.7	21.2	22.8	24.6	26.8	31.7	36.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	187	201	205	207	206	195	167	120	100
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.21	2.95	2.62	2.34	2.08	1.79	1.42	0.94	0.72
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.8	33.7	30.2	27.2	24.5	21.6	18.0	13.8	13.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.4	5.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.02	4.53	4.04	3.56	3.07	2.58	2.09	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.45	2.21	1.97	1.74	1.50	1.26	1.02	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.33	2.13	1.91	1.70	1.47	1.24	1.01	0.77	0.78

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5373	6410	7645	9075	10737	12708	15080	17926	25268	35449

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.53	3.52	3.43	3.36	3.37	3.42	3.46	3.43	3.39
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.0	39.5	38.2	37.2	37.1	37.3	37.5	37.2	36.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

KAZAKSTAN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	6703	7992	9996	11909	13110	14136	14919	15827	16742	16817
Males	3244	3853	4813	5736	6315	6816	7186	7634	8122	8175
Females	3459	4139	5183	6173	6795	7320	7733	8193	8620	8641
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	93.8	93.1	92.9	92.9	92.9	93.1	92.9	93.2	94.2	94.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.1	13.7	15.2	14.7	11.9	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.4	9.3
Percentage aged 5-14	23.3	17.9	21.0	24.2	25.7	23.0	20.9	20.5	20.2	20.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.7	21.0	18.6	14.5	17.1	20.5	20.5	18.8	16.6	17.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.2	9.2	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.2	8.3	9.6	9.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.5	6.5	5.7	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.1	5.7	5.9	6.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.2	52.1	47.8	44.9	46.7	49.0	49.4	50.0	48.4	50.8
Median age (years)	23.2	23.3	22.9	22.4	21.8	22.3	23.5	24.6	26.1	27.0
Population density (per sq km)	2	3	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	258	401	383	240	205	157	182	183	15
Births per year (thousands)	244	308	360	326	352	362	382	401	334
Deaths per year (thousands)	105	116	123	120	125	128	127	126	139
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.52	4.48	3.50	1.92	1.51	1.08	1.18	1.12	0.09
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	33.2	34.3	32.9	26.1	25.9	24.9	24.9	24.6	19.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.4	12.9	11.3	9.6	9.2	8.8	8.3	7.8	8.3
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.40	4.54	4.42	3.66	3.45	3.05	2.95	3.03	2.51
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.14	2.21	2.15	1.78	1.68	1.49	1.44	1.47	1.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.90	1.96	1.94	1.64	1.56	1.39	1.35	1.40	1.16
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	85	75	66	56	50	45	40	36	34
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	51.6	53.6	55.6	57.6	59.1	60.1	61.7	63.6	62.8
Females	61.9	63.9	65.9	67.9	69.4	70.4	71.9	73.1	72.5
Both sexes combined	56.5	58.6	60.7	62.9	64.4	65.4	66.9	68.6	67.7

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	16817	16928	17311	17917	18717	19415	20047	20596	21525	22260
Males	8175	8235	8433	8742	9143	9494	9803	10071	10539	10916
Females	8641	8693	8878	9175	9574	9922	10244	10525	10986	11344
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	94.6	94.7	95.0	95.3	95.5	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.9	96.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.3	8.5	8.0	8.3	8.1	7.7	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	20.5	19.0	16.5	15.4	15.2	15.4	14.9	14.2	13.3	13.2
Percentage aged 15-24	17.3	18.0	18.6	17.3	15.0	14.1	14.1	14.5	13.5	12.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.8	11.4	10.9	11.4	12.9	14.9	16.8	17.7	20.0	23.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.9	7.1	8.5	7.9	8.4	9.6	11.5	13.2	14.4	16.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	12.6	11.1	9.8	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.0	8.4	8.0	7.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.8	6.2	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.6	5.7	5.8	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.2	10.6	11.1	10.8	9.0	8.5	8.3	8.7	8.2	7.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.8	52.5	53.5	51.9	50.0	49.4	48.8	47.8	44.5	43.3
Median age (years)	27.0	27.9	29.2	30.4	31.8	33.2	34.9	35.9	37.0	38.2
Population density (per sq km)	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	22	77	121	160	140	126	110	93	73
Births per year (thousands)	306	290	306	313	305	295	291	298	298
Deaths per year (thousands)	144	143	150	153	165	168	181	205	225
Net migration per year (thousands)	-140	-70	-35	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.13	0.45	0.69	0.87	0.73	0.64	0.54	0.44	0.34
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.1	16.9	17.4	17.1	16.0	14.9	14.3	14.1	13.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.9	9.7	10.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-8.3	-4.1	-2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.30	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.12	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.06	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	34	31	28	26	24	22	20	18	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	62.8	64.8	66.3	67.8	68.8	69.8	70.8	72.3	74.0
Females	72.5	73.4	74.5	75.4	76.2	77.1	77.9	79.1	80.5
Both sexes combined	67.6	69.2	70.4	71.7	72.6	73.5	74.4	75.7	77.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	16817	17088	17804	18763	19929	21035	22176	23353	25790	28332
Males	8175	8317	8685	9174	9763	10323	10893	11482	12721	14021
Females	8641	8771	9119	9588	10166	10712	11283	11870	13069	14311
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.3	9.4	9.7	9.8	9.5	9.0	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.6
Percentage aged 5-14	20.5	18.8	17.0	17.3	17.7	17.6	17.0	16.4	16.4	16.3
Percentage aged 15-24	17.3	17.8	18.1	16.5	14.9	15.4	15.8	15.8	14.9	14.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.8	11.3	10.6	10.9	12.1	13.7	15.2	15.6	16.7	18.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.9	7.0	8.3	7.5	7.9	8.9	10.4	11.6	12.0	13.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.8	52.0	52.1	49.7	47.8	48.0	47.9	47.4	45.3	45.6
Median age (years)	27.0	27.6	28.3	29.0	29.8	30.8	31.1	31.3	31.9	32.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	54	143	192	233	221	228	235	244	254
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.32	0.82	1.05	1.21	1.08	1.06	1.03	0.99	0.94
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.0	20.6	20.7	20.1	19.0	18.5	18.5	18.4	17.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.0	8.2	7.9	8.1	8.5	8.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-8.3	-4.0	-1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.55	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.24	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.18	1.21	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.24

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	16817	16768	16818	17072	17507	17819	18007	18042	17786	17211
Males	8175	8153	8180	8310	8524	8677	8759	8764	8626	8335
Females	8641	8615	8638	8763	8983	9143	9248	9277	9160	8876
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.3	7.7	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.2	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.5
Percentage aged 5-14	20.5	19.1	16.1	13.3	12.3	12.7	12.5	11.5	10.0	9.8
Percentage aged 15-24	17.3	18.1	19.2	18.1	15.2	12.7	11.9	12.6	11.7	10.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.8	11.5	11.2	12.0	13.8	16.2	18.8	20.2	24.2	30.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.9	7.2	8.7	8.3	9.0	10.5	12.8	15.0	17.5	21.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.8	52.9	55.0	54.4	52.4	51.0	49.6	47.9	42.6	39.1
Median age (years)	27.0	28.2	30.0	31.9	33.8	35.7	38.0	40.4	43.8	45.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-10	10	51	87	62	38	7	-26	-58
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.06	0.06	0.30	0.50	0.35	0.21	0.04	-0.14	-0.33
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.3	13.2	13.8	13.7	12.7	11.3	10.3	9.8	9.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.5	8.4	8.7	8.7	9.2	9.2	9.9	11.2	12.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-8.3	-4.2	-2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.05	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.00	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.95	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	16817	17058	17712	18605	19703	20732	21773	22824	24956	27121

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.29	0.75	0.98	1.15	1.02	0.98	0.94	0.89	0.83
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.7	19.9	20.1	19.5	18.4	17.8	17.7	17.6	17.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.7	8.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

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A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	6265	7190	8332	9749	11498	13741	16632	19872	23475	27150
Males	3159	3612	4176	4880	5750	6870	8315	9937	11746	13595
Females	3105	3577	4156	4870	5748	6872	8317	9936	11729	13555
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	101.7	101.0	100.5	100.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.4	19.1	19.6	19.9	20.1	20.7	21.3	20.0	19.0	16.1
Percentage aged 5-14	22.4	23.1	26.0	27.5	28.1	28.4	28.8	30.0	30.1	29.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	17.8	15.8	16.1	17.9	18.6	18.6	18.9	19.6	21.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.5	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.6	43.7	41.3	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.9	42.3	45.8
Median age (years)	20.0	19.2	17.7	16.4	15.9	15.4	15.0	15.0	15.4	16.6
Population density (per sq km)	11	12	14	17	20	24	29	34	40	47

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	185	228	284	350	449	578	648	721	735
Births per year (thousands)	355	411	477	555	668	814	890	988	954
Deaths per year (thousands)	170	182	194	205	219	236	242	267	299
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.75	2.95	3.14	3.30	3.56	3.82	3.56	3.33	2.91
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	52.8	52.9	52.8	52.2	52.9	53.6	48.7	45.6	37.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	25.3	23.5	21.4	19.3	17.3	15.5	13.2	12.3	11.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.51	7.82	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12	7.50	6.80	5.40
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.70	3.85	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.70	3.35	2.66
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.23	2.43	2.65	2.77	2.90	3.02	2.86	2.64	2.10
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	150	130	118	108	98	88	81	75	71
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	39.0	41.5	44.0	46.5	49.0	51.5	53.8	54.0	52.7
Females	43.0	45.4	48.0	50.5	53.0	55.5	58.0	57.5	55.4
Both sexes combined	40.9	43.4	45.9	48.4	51.0	53.4	55.8	55.7	54.1

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	27150	30340	34469	38869	43170	47029	50202	53632	60534	66054
Males	13595	15206	17288	19507	21663	23595	25168	26859	30243	32902
Females	13555	15134	17181	19362	21507	23434	25034	26773	30291	33152
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	100.3	100.5	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.5	100.3	99.8	99.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.1	15.9	15.4	14.3	12.6	10.7	8.8	8.9	8.4	7.2
Percentage aged 5-14	29.9	27.5	25.5	25.3	24.6	23.0	20.5	17.3	16.0	15.0
Percentage aged 15-24	21.5	22.5	22.5	21.0	19.9	20.6	20.9	19.9	15.2	14.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.5	5.2	6.2	7.4	11.0	15.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.9	4.7	7.0	10.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	18.5	16.5	15.6	15.6	15.0	13.8	12.2	10.1	9.8	8.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	8.1	8.3	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.4	5.7	4.6	4.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.5	7.5	7.3	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.5	5.9	4.2	4.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.3	13.2	13.2	12.7	11.5	12.1	12.4	12.0	9.3	8.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.8	48.5	50.7	51.4	52.8	54.9	57.1	57.4	53.2	50.3
Median age (years)	16.6	17.7	18.8	20.0	21.1	22.8	24.9	27.1	31.0	34.7
Population density (per sq km)	47	52	59	67	74	81	87	92	104	114

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	638	826	880	860	772	635	686	690	552
Births per year (thousands)	1062	1144	1182	1145	1050	918	994	1045	992
Deaths per year (thousands)	324	318	302	285	278	283	308	355	440
Net migration per year (thousands)	-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.22	2.55	2.40	2.10	1.71	1.31	1.32	1.21	0.87
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.9	35.3	32.2	27.9	23.3	18.9	19.2	18.3	15.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.3	9.8	8.2	7.0	6.2	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.85	4.30	3.75	3.20	2.65	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.39	2.12	1.85	1.58	1.30	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.93	1.77	1.60	1.41	1.19	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.98
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	65	57	48	41	37	33	30	25	21
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	52.3	56.1	59.6	62.6	64.9	66.4	67.3	69.2	70.8
Females	55.7	58.6	62.4	66.1	68.4	70.2	71.5	73.4	75.3
Both sexes combined	54.5	57.4	61.0	64.4	66.7	68.3	69.4	71.3	73.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	27150	30410	34713	39434	44252	48877	53129	57825	67933	77648
Males	13595	15241	17412	19793	22210	24529	26647	28977	33979	38753
Females	13555	15168	17301	19641	22042	24348	26482	28848	33955	38895
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.1	16.1	15.8	14.9	13.5	11.9	10.4	10.5	10.1	9.1
Percentage aged 5-14	29.9	27.4	25.5	25.6	25.1	23.8	21.8	19.3	18.4	17.5
Percentage aged 15-24	21.5	22.5	22.4	20.7	19.6	20.3	20.7	19.9	16.2	15.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.4	5.0	5.8	6.9	9.8	13.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.4	6.2	9.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.8	48.4	50.4	50.7	51.7	53.4	55.0	55.0	51.6	49.8
Median age (years)	16.6	17.7	18.6	19.6	20.5	21.8	23.6	25.2	28.2	30.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	652	861	944	964	925	850	939	1011	971
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.27	2.65	2.55	2.30	1.99	1.67	1.69	1.61	1.34
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.4	36.3	33.8	30.0	26.0	22.5	22.8	22.0	19.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.3	9.9	8.3	7.0	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.93	4.47	4.00	3.53	3.07	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.43	2.20	1.97	1.74	1.51	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.96	1.84	1.71	1.56	1.38	1.18	1.19	1.20	1.22

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	27150	30270	34223	38295	42073	45160	47245	49435	53402	55473
Males	13595	15171	17164	19216	21108	22650	23673	24739	26643	27563
Females	13555	15100	17059	19079	20964	22510	23571	24696	26759	27910
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.1	15.7	15.0	13.7	11.7	9.4	7.0	7.1	6.5	5.2
Percentage aged 5-14	29.9	27.6	25.5	25.1	24.1	22.1	19.1	15.0	13.2	11.9
Percentage aged 15-24	21.5	22.6	22.7	21.3	20.3	20.9	21.2	19.9	13.8	12.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.4	6.6	8.0	12.5	18.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.4	4.2	5.1	7.9	12.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.8	48.6	51.1	52.2	54.0	56.7	59.5	60.0	54.9	50.1
Median age (years)	16.6	17.8	18.9	20.3	21.8	23.8	26.5	29.0	34.1	39.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	624	790	814	756	617	417	438	397	207
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.18	2.45	2.25	1.88	1.42	0.90	0.91	0.77	0.38
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.5	34.3	30.7	25.7	20.3	14.9	15.1	14.3	11.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.2	9.8	8.2	6.9	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.6	7.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.77	4.13	3.50	2.87	2.23	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.35	2.04	1.72	1.41	1.10	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.90	1.71	1.50	1.27	1.00	0.73	0.73	0.74	0.75

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	27150	30792	36026	42448	50001	58794	69166	81454	113316	157454

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.52	3.14	3.28	3.27	3.24	3.25	3.27	3.30	3.29
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.1	41.4	41.2	39.8	38.5	38.1	38.1	38.0	37.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.5	10.1	8.5	7.1	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

KUWAIT

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	152	199	278	471	744	1007	1375	1720	2143	1691
Males	90	120	174	287	422	551	788	977	1218	872
Females	62	80	104	183	322	456	587	743	925	819
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	146.4	150.5	166.8	157.0	130.9	120.7	134.2	131.5	131.6	106.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.2	17.0	15.7	17.3	18.5	18.1	15.7	14.5	14.2	11.6
Percentage aged 5-14	21.0	19.3	19.1	21.0	24.9	26.3	24.6	22.6	22.4	27.0
Percentage aged 15-24	21.9	20.9	20.7	20.4	18.2	17.6	18.0	17.2	17.3	18.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.6	3.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.3	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.6	45.7	46.5	45.6	44.8	45.9	48.2	52.3	52.8	53.3
Median age (years)	21.5	22.0	22.8	21.4	18.9	18.2	20.5	22.5	22.8	20.6
Population density (per sq km)	9	11	16	26	42	56	77	97	120	95

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	9	16	39	55	52	74	69	85	-90
Births per year (thousands)	8	11	17	30	39	48	54	54	46
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	4
Population growth rate (percentage)	5.37	6.67	10.53	9.17	6.04	6.24	4.48	4.40	-4.74
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.2	44.3	44.5	49.7	44.4	40.1	34.6	28.1	24.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.2	10.5	9.0	6.3	5.0	4.2	3.2	2.4	2.1
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.21	7.21	7.31	7.41	6.90	5.89	4.87	3.94	3.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.55	3.55	3.60	3.65	3.40	2.90	2.40	1.94	1.53
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.93	3.02	3.15	3.31	3.15	2.73	2.30	1.88	1.50
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	125	101	77	55	43	34	25	22	18
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	54.1	56.6	59.1	62.5	65.3	67.5	69.6	72.6	73.3
Females	57.5	60.0	62.5	66.4	69.3	71.7	73.7	76.3	77.2
Both sexes combined	55.8	58.3	60.8	64.4	67.3	69.6	71.6	74.0	74.9

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1691	1966	2192	2390	2576	2752	2904	3032	3237	3406
Males	872	1034	1155	1254	1344	1427	1497	1554	1640	1707
Females	819	932	1037	1135	1232	1325	1406	1477	1596	1699
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	106.6	111.0	111.5	110.5	109.1	107.8	106.5	105.2	102.7	100.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.6	10.0	9.2	8.5	8.8	8.3	7.6	7.0	6.8	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	27.0	23.2	18.7	17.0	15.8	15.6	15.6	14.8	13.2	13.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	20.4	21.7	19.4	16.0	14.7	14.0	14.1	13.8	12.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	2.8	3.6	5.2	7.1	9.8	12.9	16.0	17.3	19.9	24.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	1.7	2.0	2.7	4.0	5.6	7.8	10.3	12.9	14.5	17.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.9	13.5	11.0	10.2	9.4	9.5	9.5	8.8	7.9	7.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.2	7.8	5.8	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.6	6.9	6.9	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.0	3.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.4	11.8	12.8	12.3	9.5	8.9	8.3	8.3	8.4	7.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.3	55.8	57.7	56.2	54.1	53.1	51.9	50.6	45.8	43.5
Median age (years)	20.6	23.1	25.3	27.7	29.8	32.1	34.1	35.5	37.5	38.6
Population density (per sq km)	95	110	123	134	145	154	163	170	182	191

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	55	45	40	37	35	30	26	20	17
Births per year (thousands)	39	40	41	45	46	44	43	44	46
Deaths per year (thousands)	4	5	6	8	11	14	17	23	29
Net migration per year (thousands)	20	10	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.01	2.18	1.73	1.50	1.32	1.07	0.86	0.65	0.51
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.3	19.3	17.8	18.3	17.3	15.6	14.5	13.9	13.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.3	4.0	4.9	5.8	7.3	8.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	10.9	4.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.77	2.44	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.36	1.20	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.34	1.19	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.03
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	14	12	9	7	7	6	6	6	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	74.1	74.9	75.7	76.2	76.7	77.2	77.7	78.3	79.1
Females	78.2	79.0	79.8	80.6	81.1	81.6	82.1	82.8	83.6
Both sexes combined	76.0	76.7	77.5	78.0	78.5	79.1	79.6	80.3	81.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1691	1978	2231	2477	2714	2946	3160	3365	3771	4187
Males	872	1040	1175	1299	1414	1525	1627	1723	1911	2103
Females	819	938	1056	1178	1300	1420	1533	1642	1860	2084
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.6	10.6	10.3	10.1	10.2	9.6	9.0	8.6	8.7	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	27.0	23.0	18.9	18.0	17.8	17.9	17.7	16.8	15.8	16.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	20.3	21.3	18.7	15.6	15.1	15.2	15.6	15.0	14.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	2.8	3.6	5.1	6.9	9.3	12.0	14.7	15.6	17.1	20.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	1.7	2.0	2.7	3.9	5.3	7.3	9.5	11.6	12.4	14.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.3	55.4	56.6	54.2	51.7	50.9	50.4	49.6	46.1	45.2
Median age (years)	20.6	22.9	24.8	26.7	28.4	30.2	31.0	31.6	32.4	33.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	57	51	49	48	46	43	41	41	42
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.13	2.42	2.09	1.83	1.64	1.41	1.25	1.14	1.05
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.6	21.8	21.4	21.5	20.2	18.7	17.9	17.9	17.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.8	4.6	5.4	6.5	7.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	10.9	4.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.93	2.77	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.44	1.36	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.42	1.35	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1691	1954	2151	2301	2434	2554	2647	2709	2749	2727
Males	872	1028	1135	1210	1272	1327	1367	1391	1394	1363
Females	819	926	1016	1091	1162	1227	1279	1318	1356	1363
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.6	9.5	8.0	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.1	5.4	4.8	4.7
Percentage aged 5-14	27.0	23.3	18.4	15.9	13.6	12.8	13.0	12.3	10.3	9.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	20.5	22.1	20.2	16.4	14.3	12.4	12.0	12.1	10.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	2.8	3.7	5.3	7.4	10.4	13.9	17.5	19.4	23.5	30.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	1.7	2.0	2.8	4.2	6.0	8.4	11.3	14.5	17.0	22.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.3	56.1	58.8	58.5	56.9	55.7	53.6	51.4	44.6	40.2
Median age (years)	20.6	23.2	25.8	28.7	31.4	34.0	36.8	39.4	43.4	46.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	53	40	30	27	24	19	12	4	-2
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.89	1.93	1.34	1.12	0.96	0.71	0.46	0.15	-0.08
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.0	16.8	14.0	14.6	13.9	12.4	11.0	9.8	9.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.4	4.3	5.3	6.4	8.4	10.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	11.0	4.9	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.60	2.10	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.28	1.03	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.26	1.02	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1691	1990	2272	2565	2853	3141	3425	3718	4360	5087

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.26	2.65	2.43	2.13	1.92	1.74	1.64	1.59	1.54
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.9	24.1	24.8	24.4	22.9	21.7	21.3	21.7	21.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	2.2	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.7	4.3	4.9	5.8	6.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

KYRGYZSTAN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	1740	1903	2173	2574	2965	3299	3628	4014	4395	4460
Males	829	900	1031	1226	1417	1594	1759	1951	2149	2185
Females	911	1002	1142	1347	1548	1705	1868	2063	2245	2274
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	91.0	89.9	90.3	91.0	91.6	93.5	94.1	94.6	95.7	96.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.6	13.9	16.6	16.6	14.1	14.2	13.4	14.1	14.3	12.9
Percentage aged 5-14	19.3	15.6	19.7	24.9	27.6	25.6	23.7	22.9	23.2	24.0
Percentage aged 15-24	20.7	19.8	15.6	12.2	15.5	19.6	21.0	19.6	18.1	18.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.5	11.4	10.1	9.5	9.0	8.5	7.7	7.7	8.3	8.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.2	8.1	7.1	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.2	5.0	5.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.7	50.6	45.1	41.4	43.0	44.5	45.9	46.3	45.9	48.3
Median age (years)	25.3	25.4	24.0	21.6	19.4	19.5	20.8	21.7	21.6	22.0
Population density (per sq km)	9	10	11	13	15	17	18	20	22	22

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	33	54	80	78	67	66	77	76	13
Births per year (thousands)	65	78	90	87	97	104	125	140	126
Deaths per year (thousands)	30	31	31	31	32	33	33	32	33
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.79	2.65	3.39	2.83	2.14	1.90	2.02	1.81	0.29
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.6	38.2	37.9	31.5	31.1	29.9	32.7	33.2	28.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	16.4	15.1	13.2	11.1	10.4	9.6	8.7	7.7	7.4
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.51	4.83	5.39	5.01	4.73	4.05	4.10	4.02	3.58
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.22	2.38	2.65	2.47	2.33	2.00	2.02	1.98	1.76
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.91	2.05	2.33	2.21	2.12	1.83	1.87	1.85	1.66
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	95	85	75	66	59	55	51	45	39
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	51.3	53.3	55.3	57.3	58.8	59.8	61.3	63.5	63.4
Females	59.8	61.8	63.8	65.8	67.3	68.3	69.8	71.3	71.9
Both sexes combined	55.4	57.5	59.6	61.6	63.1	64.2	65.6	67.5	67.7

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4460	4543	4742	4999	5305	5625	5950	6255	6764	7182
Males	2185	2228	2328	2457	2608	2767	2925	3073	3320	3522
Females	2274	2315	2414	2542	2697	2858	3025	3182	3443	3660
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	96.1	96.2	96.4	96.6	96.7	96.8	96.7	96.6	96.4	96.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.9	11.6	10.7	9.8	8.6	8.6	8.3	7.9	7.1	6.8
Percentage aged 5-14	24.0	23.4	21.4	19.8	18.4	16.7	15.7	15.5	14.5	13.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	18.9	20.1	20.0	18.7	17.5	16.4	15.0	14.3	13.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.4	8.9	8.0	7.9	8.9	10.5	12.2	13.3	16.2	20.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.8	6.0	6.4	5.6	5.7	6.5	8.0	9.5	11.5	14.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.9	14.1	12.8	11.9	11.1	9.9	9.5	9.4	8.7	8.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.5	6.9	6.5	6.0	5.6	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.0	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.8	10.9	11.8	12.1	11.2	10.5	9.9	9.1	8.6	8.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.3	50.5	52.4	53.1	53.4	53.9	53.2	51.8	48.3	45.3
Median age (years)	22.0	22.7	23.8	25.3	27.3	29.1	30.8	32.4	35.2	37.1
Population density (per sq km)	22	23	24	25	27	28	30	32	34	36

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	17	40	51	61	64	65	61	51	42
Births per year (thousands)	115	107	102	94	99	101	101	99	99
Deaths per year (thousands)	33	32	33	33	35	36	40	48	58
Net migration per year (thousands)	-65	-35	-18	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.37	0.86	1.05	1.19	1.17	1.12	1.00	0.78	0.60
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.5	23.1	20.9	18.3	18.2	17.5	16.6	15.2	14.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.4	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.6	7.4	8.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-14.4	-7.5	-3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.21	2.84	2.47	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.58	1.40	1.22	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.49	1.32	1.16	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	39	35	32	29	27	25	23	20	17
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	63.4	65.3	66.8	68.3	69.3	70.3	71.4	72.7	74.3
Females	71.9	73.1	74.1	75.1	76.0	76.7	77.6	78.7	80.4
Both sexes combined	67.6	69.2	70.5	71.7	72.7	73.6	74.5	75.8	77.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4460	4564	4809	5140	5556	5997	6461	6931	7858	8810
Males	2185	2239	2362	2528	2735	2955	3184	3416	3875	4346
Females	2274	2325	2447	2612	2820	3042	3277	3516	3984	4464
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.9	12.1	11.4	10.9	10.2	10.1	9.8	9.5	9.0	8.8
Percentage aged 5-14	24.0	23.3	21.6	20.5	19.7	18.7	18.1	17.8	17.0	16.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	18.9	19.9	19.4	18.2	17.5	16.9	16.2	15.7	15.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.4	8.9	7.8	7.7	8.5	9.8	11.3	12.0	13.9	16.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.8	5.9	6.3	5.4	5.4	6.1	7.4	8.6	9.9	11.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.3	50.3	51.7	51.7	51.5	51.7	51.2	50.3	48.1	46.5
Median age (years)	22.0	22.6	23.4	24.5	26.0	27.2	28.3	29.2	30.8	31.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	21	49	66	83	88	93	94	93	95
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.46	1.04	1.33	1.55	1.53	1.49	1.41	1.26	1.14
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.4	24.9	23.6	21.9	21.6	20.9	20.2	19.2	18.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.4	6.9	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.7	7.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-14.4	-7.5	-3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.33	3.09	2.84	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.64	1.52	1.40	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.54	1.44	1.33	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.25

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4460	4521	4676	4858	5055	5257	5450	5610	5774	5785
Males	2185	2217	2294	2385	2482	2580	2672	2747	2819	2815
Females	2274	2304	2381	2473	2573	2676	2778	2863	2955	2970
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.9	11.2	9.8	8.5	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.2	5.2	4.8
Percentage aged 5-14	24.0	23.5	21.3	19.0	17.0	14.4	13.0	12.9	11.6	10.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	19.0	20.4	20.6	19.2	17.5	15.7	13.5	12.5	11.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.4	9.0	8.1	8.1	9.3	11.2	13.4	14.9	18.9	25.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.8	6.0	6.5	5.7	5.9	7.0	8.8	10.6	13.4	17.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.3	50.7	53.1	54.6	55.6	56.4	55.4	53.2	48.0	42.7
Median age (years)	22.0	22.9	24.2	26.1	28.5	31.0	33.4	35.7	40.1	43.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	12	31	36	39	40	39	32	16	1
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.27	0.67	0.76	0.80	0.78	0.72	0.58	0.29	0.02
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.5	21.2	18.1	14.5	14.5	13.9	12.9	11.1	9.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.3	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.6	7.1	8.3	9.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-14.5	-7.6	-3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.08	2.59	2.09	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.52	1.27	1.03	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.43	1.21	0.98	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4460	4606	4939	5416	6045	6732	7495	8340	10303	12696

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.64	1.40	1.84	2.20	2.15	2.15	2.14	2.11	2.09
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.2	28.3	28.5	28.2	27.4	27.0	26.8	26.7	26.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.2	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	1755	1944	2177	2432	2713	3024	3205	3594	4202	4882
Males	897	990	1105	1231	1369	1523	1613	1807	2062	2406
Females	858	955	1072	1202	1343	1501	1593	1788	2140	2475
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	104.5	103.7	103.0	102.4	101.9	101.5	101.3	101.1	96.3	97.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.3	16.6	16.9	16.7	16.5	16.5	16.6	17.3	17.8	18.2
Percentage aged 5-14	25.6	25.2	25.2	25.7	25.8	25.6	25.4	25.4	25.8	26.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.7	19.4	19.3	19.0	19.0	19.5	19.5	19.0	18.6	18.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.5	48.3	47.8	47.3	47.1	47.3	47.2	46.6	45.8	45.1
Median age (years)	18.9	18.9	18.8	18.8	18.7	18.7	18.8	18.6	18.2	17.6
Population density (per sq km)	7	8	9	10	11	13	14	15	18	21

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	38	47	51	56	62	36	78	121	136
Births per year (thousands)	85	94	103	114	127	140	153	176	205
Deaths per year (thousands)	47	47	52	58	65	65	63	66	69
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.05	2.26	2.22	2.18	2.18	1.16	2.29	3.12	3.00
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.7	45.4	44.9	44.4	44.4	45.1	45.1	45.1	45.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	25.3	22.8	22.7	22.6	22.7	20.7	18.7	16.9	15.2
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.69	6.69	6.69	6.69
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.26	3.26	3.26	3.26
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.77	1.87	1.87	1.87	1.87	2.17	2.27	2.27	2.43
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	180	160	150	147	145	135	122	110	97
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	36.5	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	42.1	44.5	47.0	49.5
Females	39.2	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.8	45.0	47.5	50.0	52.5
Both sexes combined	37.8	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	43.5	46.0	48.5	51.0

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4882	5693	6547	7451	8395	9339	10202	10875	12393	13889
Males	2406	2818	3252	3712	4192	4672	5111	5451	6215	6962
Females	2475	2875	3295	3740	4203	4667	5092	5424	6179	6928
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.2	98.0	98.7	99.2	99.7	100.1	100.4	100.5	100.6	100.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.2	18.1	16.5	15.3	14.1	12.8	11.0	8.7	8.9	8.0
Percentage aged 5-14	26.6	27.3	28.1	27.4	25.8	24.4	23.0	21.1	15.9	16.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.2	18.4	19.3	20.4	21.4	21.5	20.9	20.7	18.4	14.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.7	8.3	11.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.3	5.3	7.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.5	17.0	17.4	16.7	15.6	14.8	13.9	12.6	9.6	9.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.5	4.6	4.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.1	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.4	5.2	4.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.5	10.5	11.1	11.7	12.5	12.8	12.4	12.3	11.3	8.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.1	44.9	45.7	47.2	49.4	51.5	53.7	56.5	57.6	52.7
Median age (years)	17.6	17.3	17.5	18.3	19.3	20.8	22.6	24.7	28.7	32.3
Population density (per sq km)	21	24	28	31	35	39	43	46	52	59

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	162	171	181	189	189	173	135	152	150
Births per year (thousands)	234	242	250	257	255	237	197	220	230
Deaths per year (thousands)	71	71	69	68	66	64	63	68	80
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.07	2.80	2.59	2.39	2.13	1.77	1.28	1.31	1.14
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.2	39.5	35.8	32.4	28.7	24.3	18.7	18.9	17.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.5	11.6	9.9	8.6	7.5	6.6	5.9	5.9	6.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.69	5.92	5.16	4.39	3.63	2.86	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.26	2.89	2.52	2.14	1.77	1.40	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.53	2.33	2.10	1.85	1.58	1.28	0.96	0.98	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	86	76	66	57	49	42	36	27	20
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	52.0	54.5	57.0	59.5	62.0	64.3	66.3	68.4	70.7
Females	55.0	57.5	60.0	62.5	65.0	67.3	69.6	72.4	74.9
Both sexes combined	53.5	56.0	58.5	61.0	63.5	65.8	67.9	70.4	72.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4882	5693	6671	7712	8812	9940	11030	11982	14271	16740
Males	2406	2818	3315	3844	4404	4977	5532	6015	7170	8411
Females	2475	2875	3356	3868	4408	4962	5498	5967	7101	8328
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.2	18.1	18.1	16.6	15.3	13.9	12.3	10.3	10.7	9.8
Percentage aged 5-14	26.6	27.3	27.5	28.0	27.5	25.9	24.4	22.6	18.3	18.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.2	18.4	18.9	19.7	20.4	21.4	21.6	21.2	18.9	15.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.0	7.2	9.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.6	5.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.1	44.9	44.9	45.6	47.1	49.6	52.0	54.7	55.7	52.4
Median age (years)	17.6	17.3	17.1	17.5	18.3	19.4	21.0	23.0	26.2	28.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	162	196	208	220	225	218	190	229	247
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.07	3.17	2.90	2.67	2.41	2.08	1.66	1.75	1.60
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.2	43.6	39.1	35.3	31.4	27.2	22.3	22.9	21.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.5	11.9	10.1	8.6	7.4	6.4	5.7	5.5	5.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.69	6.69	5.87	5.05	4.24	3.42	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.26	3.26	2.86	2.47	2.07	1.67	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.53	2.62	2.39	2.13	1.84	1.52	1.19	1.21	1.23

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4882	5592	6336	7112	7903	8653	9271	9662	10496	11179
Males	2406	2767	3144	3539	3941	4323	4637	4834	5250	5584
Females	2475	2825	3191	3573	3961	4330	4634	4828	5246	5595
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.2	16.6	15.3	14.2	13.0	11.5	9.4	6.8	7.0	6.1
Percentage aged 5-14	26.6	27.8	27.5	25.8	24.3	23.1	21.5	19.2	12.9	13.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.2	18.7	19.9	21.3	21.6	20.8	20.4	20.4	17.5	12.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.6	7.5	9.8	13.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.8	6.3	8.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.1	45.6	47.2	49.4	51.3	53.1	55.5	58.5	59.2	52.7
Median age (years)	17.6	17.7	18.3	19.3	20.7	22.3	24.3	26.9	31.7	36.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	142	149	155	158	150	124	78	83	68
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.72	2.50	2.31	2.11	1.81	1.38	0.83	0.83	0.63
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.3	36.2	32.9	29.7	25.7	20.5	14.5	14.7	13.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.1	11.3	9.8	8.6	7.5	6.8	6.2	6.4	7.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.96	5.24	4.51	3.78	3.05	2.33	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.91	2.55	2.20	1.84	1.49	1.14	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.26	2.06	1.84	1.60	1.33	1.04	0.73	0.75	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4882	5693	6671	7868	9344	11158	13380	16097	23455	34435

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.07	3.17	3.30	3.44	3.55	3.63	3.70	3.76	3.84
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.2	43.6	43.4	43.4	43.2	42.9	42.5	42.2	42.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.5	11.9	10.4	9.1	7.8	6.7	5.7	4.7	3.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

LATVIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	1949	2015	2129	2267	2374	2474	2529	2594	2684	2536
Males	843	884	934	1023	1085	1137	1164	1198	1249	1166
Females	1106	1131	1194	1244	1289	1337	1365	1396	1435	1370
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	76.2	78.2	78.3	82.2	84.2	85.1	85.2	85.8	87.1	85.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.5	6.8	7.3	6.9	7.4	7.6	5.6
Percentage aged 5-14	17.6	15.7	14.2	14.7	14.9	13.8	13.6	13.7	13.9	15.0
Percentage aged 15-24	17.3	17.4	16.2	14.8	14.0	15.0	15.4	14.3	13.7	13.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.6	15.2	15.0	16.2	17.3	17.8	16.5	16.6	17.7	18.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.2	11.0	10.5	11.0	11.9	12.7	13.0	11.8	12.0	13.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.1	49.8	50.4	48.1	49.0	48.5	47.8	46.7	45.4	45.6
Median age (years)	30.5	30.6	32.1	32.8	34.1	34.8	35.0	34.7	34.7	36.0
Population density (per sq km)	30	31	33	35	37	38	39	40	42	39

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	13	23	28	22	20	11	13	18	-30
Births per year (thousands)	32	34	34	33	35	35	39	40	30
Deaths per year (thousands)	23	21	22	25	28	31	33	32	36
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.67	1.10	1.26	0.93	0.82	0.44	0.51	0.68	-1.13
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.4	16.4	15.6	14.0	14.4	14.0	15.1	15.3	11.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.6	10.2	10.1	10.6	11.4	12.4	12.7	12.3	13.6
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.00	1.95	1.85	1.81	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.09	1.64
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.97	0.95	0.90	0.88	0.97	0.97	0.97	1.02	0.80
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.90	0.91	0.87	0.85	0.94	0.89	0.94	0.99	0.77
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	68	40	30	22	21	23	18	15	16
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	62.5	65.0	66.3	66.0	65.3	64.1	64.5	65.7	62.5
Females	69.0	72.2	73.8	74.3	74.5	74.1	74.2	74.9	74.3
Both sexes combined	66.0	68.9	70.3	70.4	70.1	69.2	69.3	70.2	68.4

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2536	2397	2299	2240	2204	2158	2108	2060	1972	1891
Males	1166	1089	1040	1014	1003	986	968	949	917	888
Females	1370	1307	1259	1226	1201	1172	1140	1110	1055	1003
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	85.1	83.3	82.6	82.7	83.5	84.2	84.9	85.5	86.9	88.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.6	4.8	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.6
Percentage aged 5-14	15.0	13.4	10.5	9.9	10.7	11.3	11.1	10.4	10.5	11.2
Percentage aged 15-24	13.4	14.2	15.6	13.8	10.7	10.2	11.1	11.8	10.9	10.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.7	20.3	20.9	21.1	21.9	23.5	25.1	26.0	27.3	31.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.3	14.3	15.6	15.8	15.9	16.7	18.2	19.6	20.8	22.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	9.2	7.6	5.9	5.9	6.5	6.8	6.5	6.1	6.3	6.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.3	4.8	3.6	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.0	4.6	4.6	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.0	8.2	9.5	8.9	6.5	6.0	6.6	7.2	6.6	6.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.6	47.0	48.3	46.8	44.6	43.5	42.9	42.3	37.5	37.6
Median age (years)	36.0	37.6	38.9	39.6	40.3	40.9	42.2	43.6	45.0	43.7
Population density (per sq km)	39	37	36	35	34	33	33	32	31	29

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-28	-20	-12	-7	-9	-10	-10	-9	-8
Births per year (thousands)	24	24	25	25	23	21	21	21	21
Deaths per year (thousands)	34	33	33	32	32	31	30	30	29
Net migration per year (thousands)	-18	-10	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	-1.13	-0.83	-0.52	-0.33	-0.42	-0.47	-0.46	-0.44	-0.41
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.8	10.1	11.1	11.1	10.4	9.8	9.9	10.6	11.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.8	14.2	14.5	14.4	14.6	14.5	14.5	15.0	15.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-7.3	-4.3	-1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.40	1.40	1.47	1.54	1.61	1.68	1.75	1.85	1.99
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.68	0.68	0.71	0.75	0.78	0.82	0.85	0.90	0.97
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.66	0.66	0.70	0.73	0.77	0.80	0.84	0.89	0.96
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	16	14	13	12	11	10	9	7	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	62.5	64.0	65.4	67.0	67.9	69.0	70.0	71.5	73.1
Females	74.3	75.1	76.0	76.5	76.9	77.5	78.3	79.5	80.6
Both sexes combined	68.4	69.6	70.8	71.9	72.6	73.4	74.3	75.6	77.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2536	2417	2347	2320	2316	2306	2300	2305	2347	2417
Males	1166	1100	1065	1055	1060	1062	1066	1075	1109	1157
Females	1370	1317	1283	1265	1256	1244	1234	1230	1238	1260
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.6	5.6	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.8	7.5	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	15.0	13.3	11.1	11.6	12.7	13.3	13.1	12.8	13.7	14.7
Percentage aged 15-24	13.4	14.1	15.3	13.3	11.1	11.6	12.7	13.3	12.5	13.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.7	20.2	20.4	20.4	20.9	22.0	23.0	23.2	22.9	24.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.3	14.2	15.3	15.2	15.2	15.6	16.7	17.5	17.5	17.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.6	46.7	47.5	45.4	43.5	42.9	42.7	42.6	39.5	41.0
Median age (years)	36.0	37.3	38.1	38.3	38.4	38.6	39.4	40.1	37.7	36.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-24	-14	-6	-1	-2	-1	1	4	7
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.96	-0.58	-0.24	-0.03	-0.09	-0.05	0.04	0.18	0.29
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.4	12.4	13.5	13.5	13.0	13.0	13.7	14.9	15.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.8	14.0	14.1	13.9	13.8	13.5	13.2	13.1	12.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-7.3	-4.2	-1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.64	1.74	1.84	1.94	2.04	2.14	2.24	2.39	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.80	0.85	0.90	0.94	0.99	1.04	1.09	1.16	1.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.77	0.82	0.88	0.93	0.97	1.02	1.07	1.15	1.21

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2536	2388	2282	2209	2154	2085	2008	1928	1757	1574
Males	1166	1085	1032	999	977	949	917	882	807	726
Females	1370	1303	1251	1211	1177	1136	1091	1046	950	848
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.6	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.2
Percentage aged 5-14	15.0	13.4	10.2	9.3	9.9	10.1	9.5	8.5	7.8	7.5
Percentage aged 15-24	13.4	14.2	15.7	14.0	10.6	9.8	10.5	10.9	9.3	8.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.7	20.4	21.0	21.4	22.4	24.3	26.3	27.8	30.6	37.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.3	14.4	15.8	16.0	16.3	17.2	19.1	20.9	23.3	27.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.6	47.2	48.7	47.4	45.2	44.2	43.4	42.6	36.5	35.2
Median age (years)	36.0	37.7	39.1	40.1	41.1	42.2	43.7	45.5	49.4	50.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-30	-21	-15	-11	-14	-15	-16	-17	-18
Population growth rate (percentage)	-1.20	-0.91	-0.65	-0.51	-0.65	-0.75	-0.81	-0.93	-1.10
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.1	9.4	9.9	9.5	8.4	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.8	14.2	14.6	14.6	14.9	15.0	15.3	16.3	17.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-7.3	-4.3	-1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.63

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2536	2417	2339	2295	2267	2228	2185	2142	2048	1942

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.96	-0.65	-0.38	-0.24	-0.35	-0.39	-0.40	-0.45	-0.53
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.4	11.7	12.1	11.6	10.7	10.2	10.0	9.9	9.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.0	14.0	14.4	14.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

LEBANON

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	1443	1613	1857	2151	2469	2767	2669	2668	2555	3009
Males	726	812	934	1082	1242	1392	1312	1289	1241	1467
Females	717	801	923	1069	1227	1375	1358	1378	1315	1542
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	101.3	101.3	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.3	96.6	93.5	94.4	95.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.6	15.8	17.7	17.6	16.3	13.8	12.9	12.8	12.7	12.3
Percentage aged 5-14	20.7	20.8	23.1	26.0	27.6	27.4	27.2	24.7	22.2	21.8
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	17.8	15.7	15.3	17.1	20.0	20.4	21.8	22.5	20.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.4	9.5	8.4	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.8	8.1	8.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.3	6.7	5.8	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.2	46.5	43.9	41.8	42.9	45.6	46.5	48.8	51.4	52.6
Median age (years)	23.2	22.5	20.8	18.8	18.1	18.9	19.3	20.2	21.7	23.0
Population density (per sq km)	139	155	179	207	237	266	257	257	246	289

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	34	49	59	64	60	-20	0	-22	91
Births per year (thousands)	63	75	86	90	84	82	78	73	75
Deaths per year (thousands)	29	26	27	27	24	24	23	20	20
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.23	2.82	2.94	2.75	2.28	-0.72	-0.01	-0.86	3.27
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.0	43.4	42.7	38.8	32.1	30.1	29.3	27.9	26.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	18.7	15.2	13.3	11.8	9.3	8.7	8.8	7.8	7.1
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.74	6.15	6.35	6.05	4.92	4.30	3.79	3.42	3.09
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.80	3.00	3.10	2.95	2.40	2.10	1.85	1.67	1.50
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.15	2.39	2.55	2.49	2.08	1.86	1.69	1.55	1.42
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	87	73	62	52	48	48	40	40	34
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	54.3	56.8	58.9	61.1	63.1	63.1	63.1	65.1	66.6
Females	57.7	60.3	62.6	64.8	67.0	67.0	67.0	69.0	70.5
Both sexes combined	56.0	58.5	60.7	62.9	65.0	65.0	65.0	67.0	68.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3009	3289	3535	3742	3961	4193	4424	4635	4958	5189
Males	1467	1609	1735	1841	1953	2072	2191	2299	2467	2584
Females	1542	1679	1800	1902	2008	2121	2234	2336	2490	2605
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	95.1	95.8	96.4	96.8	97.3	97.7	98.1	98.4	99.1	99.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.3	11.2	9.7	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.1	7.6	6.8	6.8
Percentage aged 5-14	21.8	21.6	20.8	18.9	16.4	15.2	15.2	15.2	13.9	13.0
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	18.3	18.4	18.9	18.5	16.8	14.6	13.7	14.1	13.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.3	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.9	10.2	12.2	14.9	18.8	21.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.8	6.5	7.7	9.4	13.6	15.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.3	13.2	12.6	11.2	9.6	9.1	9.2	9.2	8.3	7.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.9	5.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	3.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.5	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.1	10.7	10.8	11.2	11.2	10.3	8.9	8.0	8.5	8.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.6	53.7	54.7	55.6	55.4	53.4	50.7	49.2	47.2	44.4
Median age (years)	23.0	24.4	25.7	27.4	29.0	30.7	32.3	34.0	36.8	37.8
Population density (per sq km)	289	316	340	360	381	403	425	446	477	499

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	56	49	41	44	46	46	42	32	23
Births per year (thousands)	76	70	64	67	71	73	71	68	70
Deaths per year (thousands)	20	21	22	23	24	26	29	36	47
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.78	1.45	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.07	0.93	0.67	0.46
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.2	20.6	17.5	17.4	17.3	16.8	15.8	14.2	13.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.4	7.5	9.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.75	2.41	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.34	1.18	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.27	1.13	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.02
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	29	25	22	19	17	14	12	9	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	68.1	69.1	70.1	70.9	71.7	72.5	73.5	74.7	75.9
Females	71.7	72.9	73.9	74.9	75.9	76.7	77.7	78.9	80.4
Both sexes combined	69.9	71.0	72.0	73.0	73.9	74.7	75.7	76.8	78.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3009	3310	3605	3885	4181	4497	4828	5160	5792	6400
Males	1467	1620	1770	1914	2065	2227	2396	2567	2892	3201
Females	1542	1690	1835	1971	2116	2270	2432	2594	2900	3199
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.3	11.8	10.8	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.2	8.6	8.6
Percentage aged 5-14	21.8	21.5	21.0	20.0	18.4	17.5	17.3	17.2	16.5	16.0
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	18.2	18.0	18.2	18.0	17.2	15.9	15.2	15.3	15.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.3	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.5	9.5	11.2	13.4	16.1	17.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.5	6.1	7.0	8.4	11.6	12.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.6	53.3	53.7	53.6	53.1	51.4	49.4	48.4	47.3	46.0
Median age (years)	23.0	24.2	25.1	26.2	27.4	28.5	29.6	30.6	32.0	32.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	60	59	56	59	63	66	66	63	61
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.91	1.70	1.50	1.47	1.46	1.42	1.33	1.15	1.00
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.5	23.2	21.0	20.5	20.3	19.9	19.2	18.2	17.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.6	7.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.92	2.76	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.43	1.35	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.36	1.29	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.26

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3009	3269	3472	3606	3747	3894	4030	4135	4205	4143
Males	1467	1599	1703	1771	1844	1919	1990	2044	2084	2051
Females	1542	1670	1770	1835	1903	1975	2041	2091	2122	2092
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.3	10.7	8.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.5	5.9	4.8	4.8
Percentage aged 5-14	21.8	21.8	20.6	17.9	14.2	12.4	12.6	12.6	11.0	9.7
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	18.4	18.7	19.6	19.0	16.5	13.2	11.7	12.4	11.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.5	9.4	11.0	13.4	16.7	22.1	26.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.1	7.0	8.4	10.5	16.0	19.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.6	54.0	55.6	57.6	58.0	55.8	52.2	49.9	46.3	41.2
Median age (years)	23.0	24.5	26.2	28.5	30.7	32.9	35.1	37.5	42.1	45.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	52	41	27	28	29	27	21	7	-6
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.66	1.21	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.69	0.51	0.17	-0.15
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.0	18.2	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.4	12.1	10.2	9.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	7.0	8.5	11.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.59	2.10	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.26	1.02	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.20	0.98	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3009	3330	3668	4019	4390	4789	5220	5679	6653	7705

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.03	1.93	1.83	1.76	1.74	1.72	1.69	1.58	1.47
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.8	25.5	24.2	23.3	22.9	22.6	22.4	21.8	21.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.5	6.0	6.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

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A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	734	794	870	963	1064	1187	1367	1563	1783	2027
Males	344	373	411	457	508	569	663	762	874	999
Females	390	421	459	506	557	619	704	801	909	1029
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	88.3	88.7	89.5	90.3	91.2	91.9	94.1	95.2	96.2	97.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.3	15.8	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.7	17.0	17.2	16.3	15.8
Percentage aged 5-14	24.4	24.7	24.3	24.2	24.8	25.0	24.9	25.6	26.7	26.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.1	18.8	19.0	18.9	18.4	18.3	18.3	18.2	18.2	19.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.9	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.7	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.4	46.2	46.7	47.0	47.0	47.0	46.4	45.6	45.4	46.0
Median age (years)	19.8	19.7	19.7	19.6	19.5	19.2	19.1	18.7	18.6	18.7
Population density (per sq km)	24	26	29	32	35	39	45	52	59	67

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	12	15	18	20	25	36	39	44	49
Births per year (thousands)	32	36	39	43	48	54	60	65	70
Deaths per year (thousands)	20	20	21	21	22	21	20	21	22
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.57	1.84	2.01	2.01	2.19	2.82	2.69	2.63	2.56
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.3	43.0	42.9	42.7	42.4	41.9	41.3	38.6	36.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	26.6	24.6	22.8	20.9	19.3	16.5	13.9	12.3	11.3
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.84	5.86	5.81	5.71	5.74	5.74	5.74	5.45	5.20
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.88	2.89	2.86	2.81	2.83	2.83	2.83	2.69	2.56
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.72	1.84	1.93	1.99	2.11	2.19	2.18	2.14	2.09
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	160	152	145	140	130	121	100	90	81
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	36.0	39.0	42.0	45.0	47.5	50.0	52.3	55.0	56.4
Females	41.0	44.0	47.0	49.5	51.5	53.5	55.6	57.8	59.0
Both sexes combined	38.4	41.4	44.4	47.3	49.5	51.8	54.0	56.4	57.6

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2027	2294	2594	2927	3284	3657	4031	4396	5033	5643
Males	999	1134	1286	1454	1635	1823	2011	2194	2512	2813
Females	1029	1160	1309	1473	1649	1834	2020	2202	2521	2830
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.1	97.7	98.3	98.7	99.1	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.8	15.3	14.9	14.4	13.7	12.8	11.8	10.8	8.5	8.2
Percentage aged 5-14	26.4	25.7	25.1	24.7	24.2	23.5	22.5	21.3	18.5	15.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	20.1	20.1	19.7	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.4	18.4	16.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.8	9.8	12.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.2	6.5	8.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.2	15.7	15.4	15.1	14.8	14.3	13.6	12.9	11.0	9.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.3	5.6	4.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.1	5.6	4.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.9	11.7	11.8	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.0	9.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	47.0	47.8	48.5	49.2	50.3	51.5	52.5	53.9	53.1
Median age (years)	18.7	19.1	19.7	20.3	21.0	21.9	22.9	24.2	27.7	31.0
Population density (per sq km)	67	76	85	96	108	120	133	145	166	186

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	53	60	67	71	74	75	73	64	61
Births per year (thousands)	76	83	90	94	97	99	98	91	94
Deaths per year (thousands)	23	23	23	23	23	24	25	27	33
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.48	2.46	2.41	2.30	2.15	1.95	1.73	1.35	1.14
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.4	34.1	32.5	30.4	28.0	25.7	23.2	19.3	17.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.6	9.5	8.4	7.4	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.8	6.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.86	4.51	4.17	3.82	3.48	3.13	2.79	2.26	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.39	2.22	2.05	1.88	1.71	1.54	1.37	1.12	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.00	1.91	1.82	1.71	1.59	1.45	1.30	1.07	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	72	63	53	45	37	29	26	22	17
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	57.3	59.4	62.1	64.6	66.6	67.9	69.2	70.8	72.6
Females	59.9	62.2	64.8	67.3	69.7	71.4	72.6	74.3	76.4
Both sexes combined	58.6	60.8	63.4	66.0	68.1	69.6	70.9	72.6	74.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2027	2302	2615	2967	3353	3767	4201	4646	5517	6453
Males	999	1138	1296	1474	1670	1879	2097	2320	2756	3221
Females	1029	1164	1319	1493	1683	1888	2104	2325	2761	3231
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.8	15.6	15.3	14.9	14.3	13.5	12.8	12.0	10.1	10.0
Percentage aged 5-14	26.4	25.6	25.2	25.0	24.7	24.1	23.3	22.3	20.2	17.9
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	20.0	19.9	19.4	19.3	19.4	19.5	19.3	18.7	17.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.4	8.9	11.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.9	7.6
Percentage of woman aged 15-49	46.0	46.8	47.4	47.8	48.5	49.4	50.4	51.1	52.2	51.8
Median age (years)	18.7	19.1	19.5	19.9	20.4	21.1	22.0	23.0	25.6	28.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	55	63	70	77	83	87	89	87	94
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.54	2.55	2.52	2.45	2.33	2.18	2.01	1.72	1.57
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.1	35.0	33.6	31.8	29.8	27.9	25.9	22.7	21.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	9.5	8.4	7.4	6.6	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.98	4.68	4.39	4.09	3.79	3.49	3.20	2.74	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.45	2.31	2.16	2.01	1.87	1.72	1.57	1.35	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.05	1.98	1.91	1.83	1.73	1.62	1.49	1.30	1.24

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2027	2286	2573	2886	3215	3545	3861	4147	4564	4888
Males	999	1130	1275	1434	1600	1767	1925	2069	2276	2432
Females	1029	1156	1298	1453	1615	1779	1936	2079	2289	2455
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.8	15.0	14.5	13.9	13.1	12.0	10.8	9.5	6.7	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	26.4	25.7	25.0	24.3	23.7	22.9	21.6	20.1	16.4	12.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	20.2	20.2	19.9	19.7	19.5	19.5	19.4	18.1	15.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.6	8.3	10.8	14.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.6	7.1	10.0
Percentage of woman aged 15-49	46.0	47.1	48.2	49.1	50.1	51.3	52.8	53.9	55.8	54.4
Median age (years)	18.7	19.2	19.9	20.6	21.6	22.6	23.9	25.6	29.9	34.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	52	57	63	66	66	63	57	42	32
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.41	2.37	2.30	2.16	1.96	1.71	1.43	0.96	0.69
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	34.6	33.1	31.3	28.9	26.2	23.3	20.4	15.6	13.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.6	9.5	8.3	7.4	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.73	4.34	3.95	3.56	3.16	2.77	2.38	1.79	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.33	2.14	1.94	1.75	1.56	1.37	1.17	0.88	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.94	1.84	1.72	1.59	1.45	1.29	1.11	0.85	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2027	2316	2666	3087	3586	4175	4869	5690	7814	10769

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.66	2.82	2.93	3.00	3.04	3.08	3.12	3.17	3.21
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.3	37.8	37.8	37.3	36.8	36.6	36.6	36.5	36.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.8	9.7	8.5	7.4	6.5	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

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A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	824	914	1039	1195	1385	1609	1876	2199	2575	2123
Males	408	452	517	597	695	810	947	1112	1303	1070
Females	416	462	522	598	690	799	929	1086	1272	1053
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.0	98.0	99.0	99.8	100.7	101.4	102.0	102.4	102.4	101.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.8	16.0	16.9	17.6	17.9	17.8	17.9	18.1	18.4	13.8
Percentage aged 5-14	24.7	25.1	24.3	24.2	25.4	26.2	26.4	26.5	26.8	28.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	19.0	18.9	18.7	17.8	17.6	18.3	18.7	18.7	20.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.4	47.7	47.5	46.9	45.4	44.6	44.3	44.1	43.8	46.7
Median age (years)	19.2	19.4	19.4	19.1	18.7	18.1	17.8	17.6	17.3	18.5
Population density (per sq km)	7	8	9	11	12	14	17	20	23	19

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	18	25	31	38	45	53	65	75	-90
Births per year (thousands)	42	48	56	64	72	83	96	113	115
Deaths per year (thousands)	24	25	27	28	29	32	34	38	66
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.08	2.56	2.79	2.95	3.00	3.07	3.17	3.16	-3.86
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.0	49.5	50.3	49.6	48.1	47.4	47.2	47.3	49.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	27.2	25.5	23.8	21.8	19.6	18.1	16.7	15.8	27.9
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.29	6.50	6.70	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.10	3.20	3.30	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.75	1.90	2.06	2.18	2.28	2.35	2.43	2.47	1.97
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	194	187	180	173	182	167	153	142	200
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	36.0	38.5	41.0	43.5	46.0	48.0	50.0	52.0	38.0
Females	38.9	41.5	44.0	46.5	49.0	51.0	53.0	55.0	41.0
Both sexes combined	37.5	40.0	42.5	44.9	47.5	49.5	51.5	53.5	39.4

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2123	3256	3830	4443	5094	5803	6573	7363	8798	9955
Males	1070	1640	1928	2236	2563	2920	3306	3701	4415	4985
Females	1053	1616	1902	2207	2531	2884	3267	3662	4383	4970
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	101.6	101.4	101.4	101.3	101.3	101.2	101.2	101.1	100.7	100.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.8	19.8	18.0	16.7	15.5	14.8	14.1	13.1	10.1	8.6
Percentage aged 5-14	28.6	23.9	25.8	29.0	27.2	25.6	24.5	23.8	21.5	16.8
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	19.9	19.7	17.1	18.9	21.7	20.7	19.8	19.6	18.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.5	8.0	10.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.4	5.5	7.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.8	13.8	16.8	18.0	16.6	15.6	14.9	14.6	12.9	9.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.6	7.7	5.2	7.9	7.7	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.5	5.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.8	6.8	6.3	5.1	7.7	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.3	5.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.5	11.4	11.7	10.2	9.9	13.1	12.2	11.7	11.6	11.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.7	45.9	46.1	44.2	46.7	48.4	49.5	50.3	52.9	55.5
Median age (years)	18.5	17.9	17.9	17.7	18.1	19.2	20.3	21.4	24.3	28.3
Population density (per sq km)	19	29	34	40	46	52	59	66	79	89

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	227	115	123	130	142	154	158	143	116
Births per year (thousands)	128	156	164	173	185	198	204	192	171
Deaths per year (thousands)	41	41	42	42	43	45	46	49	56
Net migration per year (thousands)	140	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	8.56	3.25	2.97	2.73	2.61	2.49	2.27	1.78	1.24
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.5	44.0	39.7	36.2	34.0	32.1	29.3	23.7	18.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	15.3	11.6	10.1	8.9	8.0	7.2	6.6	6.0	5.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	52.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.33	5.86	5.39	4.92	4.45	3.98	3.51	2.79	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.12	2.89	2.66	2.42	2.19	1.96	1.73	1.37	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.26	2.34	2.20	2.06	1.90	1.74	1.56	1.27	0.97
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	153	101	89	78	67	57	48	39	30
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	50.0	58.0	60.0	62.0	64.0	66.0	67.5	69.3	71.4
Females	53.0	61.0	63.0	65.0	67.0	69.0	71.0	73.2	75.4
Both sexes combined	51.5	59.5	61.5	63.4	65.5	67.5	69.2	71.2	73.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2123	3293	3917	4588	5316	6136	7057	8040	9977	11798
Males	1070	1658	1972	2310	2676	3088	3551	4044	5010	5915
Females	1053	1634	1945	2278	2640	3048	3505	3996	4966	5883
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.8	20.7	19.0	17.4	16.3	15.8	15.4	14.5	11.7	10.4
Percentage aged 5-14	28.6	23.6	26.1	29.9	28.1	26.5	25.5	25.1	23.3	19.1
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	19.7	19.3	16.5	18.8	21.9	20.8	19.8	19.9	19.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.6	6.0	7.1	8.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.8	6.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.7	45.4	45.1	42.8	45.4	47.2	48.1	48.7	51.3	54.1
Median age (years)	18.5	17.6	17.4	16.7	17.3	18.3	19.2	20.0	22.4	25.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	234	125	134	146	164	184	197	194	182
Population growth rate (percentage)	8.78	3.47	3.16	2.95	2.87	2.79	2.61	2.16	1.68
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.4	46.4	41.8	38.4	36.7	35.1	32.6	27.3	22.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	15.7	11.8	10.2	9.0	8.0	7.2	6.5	5.8	5.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	51.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.80	6.33	5.87	5.40	4.93	4.47	4.00	3.29	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.35	3.12	2.89	2.66	2.43	2.20	1.97	1.62	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.43	2.52	2.40	2.26	2.11	1.95	1.78	1.49	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2123	3231	3763	4323	4900	5500	6117	6706	7589	8189
Males	1070	1627	1894	2176	2465	2766	3075	3368	3804	4093
Females	1053	1604	1869	2148	2435	2734	3042	3337	3786	4096
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.8	19.1	17.3	15.9	14.5	13.6	12.6	11.3	7.7	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	28.6	24.1	25.6	28.3	26.4	24.7	23.3	22.2	18.9	13.4
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	20.0	20.0	17.5	19.2	21.7	20.7	19.9	19.3	17.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.5	7.2	9.3	12.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.9	6.3	8.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.7	46.3	46.9	45.4	48.1	49.9	51.3	52.4	55.4	56.9
Median age (years)	18.5	18.1	18.3	18.5	18.8	20.2	21.7	23.2	27.3	32.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	222	107	112	115	120	123	118	88	60
Population growth rate (percentage)	8.40	3.05	2.77	2.50	2.31	2.13	1.84	1.24	0.76
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.4	41.8	37.6	33.8	31.0	28.4	25.0	18.6	14.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	15.0	11.4	9.9	8.8	7.9	7.2	6.6	6.3	6.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	52.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.00	5.48	4.96	4.45	3.93	3.41	2.89	2.10	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.96	2.70	2.45	2.19	1.94	1.68	1.43	1.04	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.15	2.19	2.03	1.86	1.68	1.49	1.29	0.96	0.74

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2123	3293	3967	4753	5690	6872	8359	10212	15366	23312

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	8.78	3.73	3.61	3.60	3.77	3.92	4.01	4.09	4.17
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.4	49.3	46.6	45.3	46.0	46.5	46.6	46.4	46.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	15.7	12.1	10.6	9.4	8.4	7.5	6.6	5.7	4.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	1029	1126	1349	1623	1986	2446	3043	3786	4545	5407
Males	531	575	692	842	1042	1297	1610	1995	2382	2817
Females	498	551	657	781	945	1150	1433	1791	2163	2590
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	106.5	104.3	105.3	107.8	110.3	112.8	112.3	111.4	110.1	108.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.8	17.4	17.6	18.0	19.0	19.7	18.8	18.6	18.2	17.7
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	25.6	25.6	25.4	25.9	26.4	27.8	27.8	27.6	27.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.2	18.8	18.6	17.6	18.0	19.1	19.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.3	6.6	5.9	5.4	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.6	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.4	46.4	46.1	45.2	44.5	43.8	43.2	43.5	44.3	44.8
Median age (years)	19.0	18.5	18.4	18.4	17.5	17.0	16.8	16.8	17.0	17.2
Population density (per sq km)	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	19	45	55	73	92	119	149	152	172
Births per year (thousands)	52	60	73	89	109	130	156	183	208
Deaths per year (thousands)	24	25	27	30	33	35	37	39	40
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.80	3.61	3.70	4.04	4.17	4.37	4.37	3.66	3.47
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.0	48.5	49.0	49.5	49.0	47.3	45.6	44.0	41.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	22.5	19.9	18.3	16.8	14.8	12.7	10.9	9.4	8.1
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.87	6.97	7.17	7.48	7.58	7.38	7.17	6.87	6.39
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.35	3.40	3.50	3.65	3.70	3.60	3.50	3.35	3.12
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.17	2.32	2.49	2.72	2.87	2.90	2.86	2.83	2.72
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	185	170	150	130	117	107	97	82	68
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	41.9	44.3	46.7	49.0	51.4	54.1	56.6	59.1	61.6
Females	43.9	46.6	49.2	51.8	54.5	57.5	60.0	62.5	65.0
Both sexes combined	42.9	45.4	47.9	50.4	52.9	55.8	58.3	60.6	63.1

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5407	6387	7495	8724	10050	11448	12885	14301	16730	19109
Males	2817	3307	3860	4470	5129	5823	6536	7239	8441	9619
Females	2590	3080	3635	4253	4921	5625	6349	7062	8289	9490
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	108.7	107.4	106.2	105.1	104.2	103.5	103.0	102.5	101.8	101.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.7	17.3	16.6	15.9	14.9	13.9	12.9	11.6	8.6	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	27.6	27.4	27.1	26.6	25.9	25.0	23.9	22.6	19.4	15.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	19.4	19.7	19.9	20.0	20.1	20.1	19.9	19.3	16.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.7	8.6	11.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	5.7	7.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.1	16.9	16.7	16.4	15.9	15.3	14.5	13.7	11.6	9.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.0	4.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.3	5.9	4.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.2	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.5	10.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.8	45.4	46.2	47.2	48.6	49.8	51.0	52.3	54.9	54.3
Median age (years)	17.2	17.5	17.9	18.5	19.2	20.2	21.4	22.8	26.6	30.3
Population density (per sq km)	3	4	4	5	6	7	7	8	10	11

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	196	222	246	265	280	287	283	243	238
Births per year (thousands)	236	263	289	311	328	340	340	307	319
Deaths per year (thousands)	41	41	43	45	49	53	57	64	81
Net migration per year (thousands)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.33	3.20	3.04	2.83	2.60	2.37	2.08	1.57	1.33
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.0	37.9	35.6	33.1	30.5	27.9	25.0	19.7	17.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.9	6.0	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.92	5.44	4.96	4.48	4.01	3.53	3.05	2.33	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.89	2.65	2.42	2.19	1.96	1.72	1.49	1.13	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.59	2.44	2.27	2.08	1.88	1.67	1.45	1.11	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	56	45	37	30	25	21	18	13	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	63.9	65.9	67.4	68.9	70.1	71.1	72.1	73.5	75.1
Females	67.5	69.8	71.8	73.3	74.5	75.7	76.7	78.1	79.7
Both sexes combined	65.5	67.6	69.4	70.9	72.1	73.2	74.3	75.7	77.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5407	6405	7546	8828	10237	11755	13359	15014	18197	21635
Males	2817	3316	3886	4523	5224	5979	6777	7601	9188	10906
Females	2590	3089	3660	4305	5013	5775	6581	7412	9009	10729
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.7	17.5	17.0	16.3	15.5	14.6	13.7	12.7	10.2	10.1
Percentage aged 5-14	27.6	27.3	27.1	26.9	26.3	25.5	24.5	23.5	21.0	17.9
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	19.4	19.6	19.7	19.8	20.0	20.0	19.9	19.3	17.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.4	7.9	10.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	5.2	6.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.8	45.3	45.9	46.6	47.9	49.0	50.0	51.0	53.1	52.7
Median age (years)	17.2	17.4	17.8	18.2	18.8	19.6	20.6	21.8	24.7	27.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	200	228	256	282	304	321	331	318	344
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.39	3.28	3.14	2.96	2.76	2.56	2.34	1.92	1.73
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.6	38.7	36.7	34.4	32.1	29.8	27.4	23.1	21.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.9	6.0	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.02	5.59	5.16	4.73	4.31	3.88	3.45	2.80	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.94	2.73	2.52	2.31	2.10	1.89	1.68	1.37	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.64	2.51	2.36	2.19	2.02	1.83	1.64	1.34	1.25

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5407	6370	7445	8619	9866	11152	12422	13594	15313	16748
Males	2817	3298	3834	4417	5036	5673	6301	6879	7720	8417
Females	2590	3071	3611	4202	4831	5479	6121	6715	7593	8331
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.7	17.0	16.3	15.4	14.4	13.3	12.0	10.4	6.8	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	27.6	27.5	27.0	26.4	25.5	24.5	23.2	21.8	17.5	12.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	19.5	19.9	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.0	19.2	16.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.4	7.0	9.4	12.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.6	6.2	8.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.8	45.6	46.5	47.8	49.3	50.7	52.1	53.6	56.9	55.9
Median age (years)	17.2	17.6	18.1	18.8	19.7	20.8	22.2	23.9	28.5	33.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	193	215	235	249	257	254	234	172	144
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.28	3.12	2.93	2.70	2.45	2.16	1.80	1.19	0.90
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.4	37.1	34.6	31.8	29.0	25.9	22.3	16.1	13.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.9	5.9	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.82	5.29	4.76	4.24	3.71	3.18	2.65	1.85	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.84	2.58	2.32	2.07	1.81	1.55	1.29	0.90	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.55	2.38	2.18	1.97	1.74	1.50	1.26	0.89	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5407	6471	7787	9395	11344	13707	16598	20152	29868	44403

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.59	3.70	3.76	3.77	3.78	3.83	3.88	3.94	3.97
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.7	43.1	42.9	42.5	42.2	42.2	42.4	42.4	42.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.0	6.2	5.5	4.9	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

LITHUANIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	2567	2629	2779	2972	3147	3308	3421	3557	3737	3736
Males	1158	1200	1276	1384	1477	1558	1610	1675	1770	1768
Females	1409	1429	1503	1588	1670	1750	1811	1881	1968	1968
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	82.2	84.0	84.9	87.2	88.4	89.0	88.9	89.0	89.9	89.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.7	10.0	9.7	9.6	8.6	8.3	7.6	7.8	7.9	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	18.7	16.7	17.2	17.9	18.5	17.2	16.0	15.3	14.8	15.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	18.1	17.3	14.9	14.5	15.8	16.8	16.2	14.7	14.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.3	12.8	11.9	13.7	15.0	15.1	14.3	14.7	16.1	17.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.4	9.1	7.7	9.1	10.0	11.1	11.3	10.3	10.9	12.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.2	50.3	50.8	48.2	49.2	49.3	49.0	48.3	47.3	47.3
Median age (years)	27.8	28.0	28.3	29.7	30.7	31.3	31.8	31.9	32.8	34.2
Population density (per sq km)	39	40	43	46	48	51	52	55	57	57

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	12	30	39	35	32	23	27	36	0
Births per year (thousands)	56	59	59	54	54	52	55	58	49
Deaths per year (thousands)	28	23	23	25	29	33	37	38	42
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.47	1.11	1.34	1.15	1.00	0.67	0.78	0.99	-0.01
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.6	21.7	20.4	17.7	16.6	15.4	15.8	15.9	13.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.6	8.5	8.0	8.3	8.9	9.9	10.5	10.3	11.4
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.71	2.65	2.40	2.27	2.32	2.12	2.03	2.09	1.78
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.31	1.29	1.17	1.10	1.13	1.03	0.99	1.01	0.87
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.20	1.22	1.12	1.07	1.10	1.00	0.96	0.99	0.84
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	93	62	42	27	22	22	18	15	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	61.5	64.5	67.0	67.6	67.0	66.0	66.1	67.2	64.9
Females	67.8	71.0	73.5	74.8	75.4	75.4	75.7	76.4	76.0
Both sexes combined	64.8	67.8	70.4	71.3	71.3	70.8	70.8	71.7	70.4

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3736	3690	3645	3616	3596	3564	3521	3474	3385	3297
Males	1768	1744	1721	1708	1700	1686	1667	1647	1611	1578
Females	1968	1946	1924	1908	1896	1878	1854	1828	1774	1719
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	89.9	89.6	89.5	89.5	89.6	89.8	89.9	90.1	90.8	91.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.4	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.8
Percentage aged 5-14	15.3	14.2	11.8	10.7	11.1	11.6	11.5	11.0	10.9	11.7
Percentage aged 15-24	14.3	14.6	15.4	14.3	11.8	10.8	11.2	11.8	11.2	11.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.3	18.6	19.3	19.8	20.6	22.4	24.5	25.7	27.4	30.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.2	13.5	14.4	14.8	15.1	15.9	17.6	19.4	21.0	22.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	9.3	8.3	6.7	6.3	6.7	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.6	7.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.5	4.8	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.2	4.6	4.6	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.6	8.6	9.3	9.0	7.3	6.3	6.7	7.1	6.8	6.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.3	48.3	49.3	47.9	45.4	43.9	42.9	42.1	38.4	38.1
Median age (years)	34.2	36.0	37.4	38.4	39.3	40.2	41.5	42.8	44.1	43.0
Population density (per sq km)	57	57	56	55	55	55	54	53	52	51

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-9	-9	-6	-4	-6	-9	-9	-9	-9
Births per year (thousands)	40	40	42	42	40	37	37	38	39
Deaths per year (thousands)	43	45	46	46	46	46	46	47	48
Net migration per year (thousands)	-6	-4	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.25	-0.24	-0.16	-0.11	-0.18	-0.24	-0.27	-0.26	-0.26
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.8	10.8	11.5	11.7	11.1	10.5	10.5	11.2	11.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.6	12.1	12.6	12.8	12.9	12.9	13.2	13.8	14.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.6	-1.1	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.50	1.50	1.57	1.64	1.71	1.78	1.85	1.95	2.08
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.73	0.73	0.76	0.80	0.83	0.87	0.90	0.95	1.01
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.71	0.71	0.75	0.78	0.82	0.85	0.89	0.94	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	13	11	10	8	7	7	6	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	64.9	65.8	66.8	67.8	68.8	69.8	70.8	72.3	74.0
Females	76.0	76.8	77.6	78.1	78.6	79.1	79.6	80.3	81.4
Both sexes combined	70.4	71.3	72.2	72.9	73.7	74.5	75.2	76.4	77.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3736	3713	3704	3714	3738	3754	3771	3797	3889	4006
Males	1768	1756	1752	1758	1772	1784	1795	1812	1869	1941
Females	1968	1957	1952	1956	1965	1971	1976	1985	2020	2065
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.4	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.7	7.5	7.5
Percentage aged 5-14	15.3	14.1	12.2	12.0	12.7	13.2	13.2	12.9	13.6	14.6
Percentage aged 15-24	14.3	14.5	15.1	13.9	12.0	11.8	12.5	13.0	12.5	13.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.3	18.5	19.0	19.3	19.8	21.3	22.8	23.5	23.8	24.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.2	13.4	14.2	14.4	14.6	15.1	16.4	17.8	18.3	18.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.3	48.0	48.5	46.7	44.3	43.3	42.7	42.2	39.7	40.7
Median age (years)	34.2	35.8	36.8	37.5	37.9	38.4	39.2	39.9	38.3	37.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-5	-2	2	5	3	3	5	9	12
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.12	-0.05	0.06	0.13	0.09	0.09	0.14	0.24	0.30
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.0	12.6	13.4	13.7	13.3	13.1	13.6	14.8	15.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.6	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.6	-1.1	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.67	1.77	1.88	1.97	2.07	2.17	2.27	2.42	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.81	0.86	0.91	0.96	1.01	1.06	1.10	1.18	1.21
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.79	0.84	0.89	0.94	0.99	1.04	1.09	1.16	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3736	3677	3619	3567	3517	3447	3359	3259	3030	2764
Males	1768	1737	1708	1683	1659	1626	1584	1536	1429	1305
Females	1968	1940	1911	1885	1858	1821	1775	1723	1601	1459
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.4	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.6
Percentage aged 5-14	15.3	14.3	11.5	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.0	9.1	8.3	8.1
Percentage aged 15-24	14.3	14.6	15.5	14.5	11.7	10.4	10.7	11.0	9.8	9.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.3	18.7	19.5	20.1	21.1	23.2	25.6	27.4	30.6	35.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.2	13.5	14.5	15.0	15.5	16.4	18.4	20.7	23.5	26.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.3	48.5	49.6	48.5	46.0	44.6	43.5	42.4	37.7	36.0
Median age (years)	34.2	36.1	37.6	38.9	40.1	41.4	43.0	44.8	48.2	49.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-12	-12	-10	-10	-14	-18	-20	-23	-27
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.32	-0.32	-0.29	-0.28	-0.40	-0.52	-0.60	-0.73	-0.92
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.1	9.2	8.3	7.8	7.7	7.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.6	12.2	12.7	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.9	15.0	16.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.6	-1.1	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.66	0.66	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3736	3727	3718	3716	3715	3700	3676	3646	3562	3450

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.05	-0.05	-0.01	-0.01	-0.08	-0.13	-0.16	-0.23	-0.32
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.4	11.6	11.2	11.0	10.9	10.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.6	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	13.2	13.6

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

LUXEMBOURG

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	296	305	314	332	339	362	364	367	381	407
Males	148	153	155	163	167	180	178	178	186	201
Females	148	152	159	169	173	182	186	188	195	206
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	100.0	100.7	97.5	96.7	96.6	98.7	96.0	94.7	95.2	97.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.4	6.9	8.0	7.7	7.0	6.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.3
Percentage aged 5-14	13.5	12.8	13.4	14.8	15.0	15.2	13.4	11.5	11.3	11.4
Percentage aged 15-24	16.2	14.1	13.1	13.3	14.0	14.6	15.8	15.3	13.3	13.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.5	15.4	16.2	17.6	18.4	18.6	17.6	18.1	18.9	19.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.8	10.5	10.8	11.8	12.5	13.1	13.5	13.2	13.4	13.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.4	50.7	47.2	46.0	46.9	47.3	49.1	49.8	49.6	49.4
Median age (years)	35.0	35.6	35.2	35.3	35.3	34.4	34.8	35.7	36.5	36.9
Population density (per sq km)	114	118	121	128	131	140	141	142	147	158

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	2	2	4	1	5	0	1	3	5
Births per year (thousands)	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	5
Deaths per year (thousands)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.60	0.58	1.11	0.43	1.32	0.09	0.15	0.76	1.35
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.7	15.8	16.0	14.5	11.8	11.1	11.6	11.9	12.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.7	11.8	11.9	12.4	12.1	11.5	11.2	10.6	10.5
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.97	2.22	2.36	2.22	1.96	1.50	1.47	1.47	1.66
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.96	1.08	1.15	1.08	0.95	0.73	0.71	0.71	0.81
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.94	1.05	1.12	1.05	0.93	0.73	0.70	0.70	0.80
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	44	37	29	21	16	13	12	9	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	63.1	64.5	65.7	66.8	67.2	68.2	70.2	70.9	72.1
Females	68.9	70.6	72.1	73.2	74.4	75.3	77.1	78.3	79.0
Both sexes combined	65.9	67.5	68.8	69.9	70.7	71.6	73.6	74.5	75.6

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	407	430	446	456	460	463	466	467	465	461
Males	201	214	223	229	230	232	233	233	231	229
Females	206	216	223	227	229	231	233	234	234	232
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.5	99.1	100.1	100.5	100.4	100.2	99.9	99.5	99.0	98.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.1
Percentage aged 5-14	11.4	11.8	12.1	12.0	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.9	11.9	12.0
Percentage aged 15-24	13.0	12.6	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.9	12.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.1	19.4	19.9	21.0	22.7	24.6	26.5	27.9	29.4	29.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.8	14.3	14.8	15.3	16.4	17.9	19.6	21.3	23.2	23.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.0	7.7	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.4	48.4	46.8	45.1	43.2	41.7	40.7	39.9	39.8	40.1
Median age (years)	36.9	37.7	38.7	39.8	40.9	41.9	42.4	42.6	42.4	41.8
Population density (per sq km)	158	166	173	176	178	179	180	181	180	178

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	4	3	2	1	1	1	0	0	0
Births per year (thousands)	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6
Deaths per year (thousands)	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	6	6
Net migration per year (thousands)	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.07	0.74	0.44	0.16	0.14	0.11	0.05	-0.04	-0.09
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.7	12.3	12.0	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.0	11.9	12.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.9	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.6	11.0	11.5	12.3	12.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	7.9	5.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.76	1.83	1.90	1.97	2.04	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.86	0.89	0.93	0.96	0.99	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.85	0.88	0.91	0.95	0.98	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	73.1	73.9	74.7	75.5	76.0	76.5	77.0	77.7	78.5
Females	79.7	80.5	81.0	81.6	82.1	82.5	83.0	83.7	84.5
Both sexes combined	76.4	77.2	77.8	78.5	79.0	79.4	80.0	80.6	81.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	407	431	449	461	468	474	480	488	501	516
Males	201	215	225	231	234	237	240	244	250	257
Females	206	217	224	230	233	236	240	244	251	259
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.3
Percentage aged 5-14	11.4	11.8	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.8	13.8	14.0
Percentage aged 15-24	13.0	12.5	12.0	11.9	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.0	12.4	13.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.1	19.4	19.7	20.7	22.3	24.0	25.7	26.7	27.3	25.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.8	14.2	14.7	15.1	16.1	17.5	19.0	20.4	21.5	21.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.4	48.3	46.5	44.6	42.8	41.4	40.5	39.7	39.9	41.1
Median age (years)	36.9	37.6	38.5	39.4	40.3	41.0	41.2	40.7	39.4	37.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	5	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.13	0.82	0.53	0.27	0.26	0.28	0.30	0.27	0.28
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.3	13.0	12.9	12.8	13.0	13.5	14.1	14.4	14.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.9	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.4	10.7	11.1	11.6	11.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	7.9	5.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.85	1.95	2.05	2.15	2.25	2.35	2.45	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.90	0.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.19	1.22	1.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.89	0.94	0.99	1.04	1.08	1.13	1.18	1.21	1.21

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	407	427	438	443	440	435	429	420	395	364
Males	201	212	219	222	220	218	214	209	195	179
Females	206	214	219	221	220	218	215	211	199	185
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.3	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.9
Percentage aged 5-14	11.4	11.9	11.7	10.6	10.0	9.7	9.4	9.2	8.6	8.3
Percentage aged 15-24	13.0	12.7	12.3	12.4	11.8	10.7	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.1	19.5	20.2	21.6	23.7	26.2	28.8	31.0	34.6	36.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.8	14.4	15.0	15.7	17.2	19.1	21.3	23.7	27.3	29.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.4	48.7	47.6	46.4	44.4	42.6	41.0	39.6	37.7	35.9
Median age (years)	36.9	37.9	39.3	40.8	42.5	44.1	45.6	46.9	48.9	50.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	4	2	1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-3	-3
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.93	0.53	0.19	-0.12	-0.20	-0.30	-0.43	-0.62	-0.81
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.3	10.2	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.7	8.3	7.8	7.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.9	9.9	10.3	10.6	11.1	11.7	12.6	14.0	15.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	7.9	5.1	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.56	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.76	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.75	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	407	428	442	449	448	446	442	436	418	394

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.00	0.64	0.29	-0.02	-0.09	-0.17	-0.27	-0.43	-0.59
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.0	11.2	10.6	10.2	10.0	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.9	9.9	10.2	10.5	10.9	11.4	12.1	13.4	14.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

MACAU

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	190	181	173	209	254	253	252	306	372	430
Males	100	93	86	106	130	129	128	152	181	210
Females	90	88	87	104	123	124	124	154	191	220
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	111.4	104.9	98.4	101.9	105.7	104.6	103.7	98.8	94.3	95.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.6	16.4	13.3	14.0	9.4	9.4	7.8	11.8	10.6	8.3
Percentage aged 5-14	16.1	19.6	27.8	28.8	29.1	20.1	16.3	13.5	15.0	17.4
Percentage aged 15-24	20.8	14.9	12.5	16.2	24.4	28.0	24.3	19.5	15.5	12.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	6.2	8.1	7.3	7.2	8.5	11.3	9.9	9.5	9.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.8	5.3	4.8	4.6	5.6	7.6	6.9	6.5	6.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	57.2	49.5	43.0	42.3	47.9	52.6	53.7	56.4	59.6	60.0
Median age (years)	25.3	24.5	21.8	18.3	18.7	22.2	25.7	27.1	29.0	31.2
Population density (per sq km)	10581	10068	9590	11629	14107	14054	14002	17010	20675	23865

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	-2	-2	7	9	0	0	11	13	11
Births per year (thousands)	7	5	6	5	5	4	7	7	7
Deaths per year (thousands)	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.99	-0.97	3.86	3.86	-0.07	-0.07	3.89	3.90	2.87
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.7	30.3	31.6	20.4	20.1	17.1	24.8	22.0	17.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.5	11.6	10.6	8.1	7.2	6.6	6.5	5.4	4.7
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.03	4.90	5.10	3.00	3.20	2.00	2.50	2.05	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.45	2.39	2.49	1.46	1.56	0.98	1.22	1.00	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.95	1.98	2.17	1.33	1.45	0.93	1.20	0.99	0.77
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	100	85	66	49	43	31	16	11	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	51.5	54.5	58.5	62.5	64.0	67.0	71.5	73.5	74.3
Females	56.5	59.5	63.5	67.5	69.0	72.0	76.5	78.5	79.3
Both sexes combined	53.9	57.0	61.0	65.0	66.4	69.4	74.0	76.0	76.8

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	430	477	496	512	527	543	556	562	557	547
Males	210	234	243	251	258	265	271	273	270	268
Females	220	243	253	261	269	278	285	289	287	279
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	95.4	96.0	96.3	96.3	96.1	95.6	95.0	94.3	94.0	96.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.3	7.3	6.1	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.9
Percentage aged 5-14	17.4	16.4	14.4	12.7	11.2	10.9	11.3	11.6	11.2	11.4
Percentage aged 15-24	12.8	13.4	15.5	15.2	13.5	11.9	10.6	10.5	11.7	11.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.1	8.9	9.6	12.3	16.9	22.6	27.1	29.7	29.4	30.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.6	6.6	6.7	7.3	9.8	13.9	18.9	22.7	24.6	23.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.1	9.7	8.5	7.4	6.6	6.6	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.5	5.2	4.5	4.2	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.5	4.7	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.7	7.5	9.2	9.5	8.1	7.4	6.4	6.2	7.1	6.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	60.0	60.1	58.2	53.4	48.0	42.9	40.3	40.0	38.4	38.0
Median age (years)	31.2	33.2	35.8	37.9	39.6	40.3	41.5	42.8	44.4	43.6
Population density (per sq km)	23865	26517	27552	28425	29300	30169	30875	31228	30956	30410

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	10	4	3	3	3	3	1	0	-1
Births per year (thousands)	7	6	6	6	7	7	6	6	6
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	7	7
Net migration per year (thousands)	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.11	0.76	0.62	0.61	0.59	0.46	0.23	-0.09	-0.18
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.1	12.5	11.5	11.8	12.2	12.1	11.5	11.1	11.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.4	7.4	9.2	11.9	13.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	10.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.60	1.60	1.67	1.74	1.81	1.88	1.95	2.05	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.78	0.78	0.82	0.85	0.88	0.92	0.95	1.00	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.77	0.77	0.81	0.84	0.88	0.91	0.95	1.00	1.02
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	8	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	75.1	75.6	76.1	76.6	77.1	77.6	78.0	78.6	79.4
Females	80.1	80.6	81.1	81.6	82.1	82.6	83.0	83.6	84.4
Both sexes combined	77.6	78.0	78.5	79.0	79.5	80.1	80.6	81.3	82.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	430	479	502	522	542	563	582	597	613	628
Males	210	235	246	256	266	276	284	291	298	309
Females	220	245	256	266	276	287	298	306	314	319
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.3	7.7	6.8	6.3	6.5	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.9	7.3
Percentage aged 5-14	17.4	16.3	14.6	13.6	12.3	12.1	12.5	13.0	13.1	13.6
Percentage aged 15-24	12.8	13.3	15.3	15.0	13.5	12.6	11.5	11.4	12.7	12.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.1	8.8	9.4	12.1	16.4	21.8	25.9	28.0	26.7	26.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.6	6.6	6.6	7.2	9.5	13.4	18.1	21.4	22.4	20.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	60.0	59.8	57.5	52.4	47.2	42.4	40.2	40.1	39.2	39.7
Median age (years)	31.2	33.1	35.4	37.2	38.3	38.8	39.7	40.7	40.7	38.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	10	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	2
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.20	0.91	0.77	0.76	0.76	0.68	0.49	0.26	0.25
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.0	14.0	12.9	13.3	13.8	13.9	13.7	13.7	14.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.2	7.2	8.8	11.1	12.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	10.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.45	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.83	0.88	0.93	0.98	1.02	1.07	1.12	1.20	1.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.82	0.87	0.92	0.97	1.02	1.07	1.11	1.19	1.21

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	430	475	492	505	516	526	532	529	504	468
Males	210	233	241	247	253	257	258	256	243	228
Females	220	242	251	257	264	269	273	273	261	241
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.3	6.9	5.8	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.4	3.9	4.0
Percentage aged 5-14	17.4	16.4	14.1	12.1	10.5	9.9	10.0	9.9	8.8	8.3
Percentage aged 15-24	12.8	13.5	15.6	15.5	13.4	11.6	10.2	9.8	10.4	9.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.1	8.9	9.6	12.5	17.2	23.3	28.3	31.5	32.5	35.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.6	6.6	6.7	7.4	10.0	14.3	19.8	24.1	27.2	27.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	60.0	60.3	58.7	54.1	48.6	43.5	40.8	40.4	37.7	35.9
Median age (years)	31.2	33.4	36.0	38.4	40.5	41.8	43.2	44.8	48.1	49.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	9	3	3	2	2	1	0	-3	-4
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.02	0.69	0.51	0.45	0.38	0.21	-0.08	-0.50	-0.73
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.2	11.8	10.5	10.4	10.3	9.8	8.9	7.9	7.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.5	7.7	9.7	12.9	15.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	10.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	430	477	496	510	524	536	543	544	524	494

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.11	0.76	0.58	0.51	0.45	0.29	0.02	-0.38	-0.59
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.1	12.5	11.1	10.9	10.9	10.5	9.6	8.7	8.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.4	7.6	9.5	12.5	14.6

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

MADAGASCAR

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	4229	4751	5367	6099	6860	7778	9072	10669	12642	14874
Males	2077	2334	2639	3002	3382	3840	4489	5290	6281	7403
Females	2153	2417	2728	3096	3478	3937	4583	5379	6361	7470
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	96.4	96.5	96.7	97.0	97.2	97.5	97.9	98.3	98.7	99.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.7	17.8	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.6	18.9	19.1	18.2
Percentage aged 5-14	25.1	25.0	26.0	26.9	27.3	27.5	27.3	27.5	27.9	28.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	18.9	18.6	18.4	18.9	19.6	19.7	19.3	19.0	19.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.5	46.7	45.9	45.2	44.8	44.4	44.5	44.3	44.0	44.5
Median age (years)	19.0	18.5	18.1	17.6	17.2	17.0	16.9	16.7	16.4	16.5
Population density (per sq km)	7	8	9	10	12	13	15	18	22	25

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	104	123	146	152	184	259	319	395	446
Births per year (thousands)	222	246	275	305	342	395	465	547	601
Deaths per year (thousands)	118	123	128	133	134	136	146	153	155
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.32	2.44	2.56	2.35	2.51	3.08	3.24	3.39	3.25
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.6	48.7	47.9	47.1	46.7	46.9	47.1	47.0	43.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	26.3	24.4	22.4	20.5	18.3	16.1	14.8	13.1	11.2
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.00
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.92	2.00	2.09	2.17	2.28	2.40	2.48	2.57	2.46
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	200	185	171	158	172	150	130	112	93
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	36.4	38.4	40.3	42.3	45.0	48.0	50.0	52.5	55.0
Females	39.1	41.1	43.1	45.2	48.0	51.0	53.0	55.5	58.0
Both sexes combined	37.7	39.7	41.7	43.7	46.5	49.5	51.5	54.0	56.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	14874	17395	20254	23469	26984	30707	34476	38179	44557	50807
Males	7403	8672	10110	11729	13498	15371	17265	19117	22284	25367
Females	7470	8723	10143	11740	13487	15337	17211	19062	22273	25440
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.1	99.4	99.7	99.9	100.1	100.2	100.3	100.3	100.0	99.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.2	17.4	16.8	16.1	15.3	14.2	13.0	11.7	8.8	8.6
Percentage aged 5-14	28.7	28.5	27.5	26.7	26.1	25.4	24.4	23.0	19.6	16.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	19.8	20.6	20.7	20.3	20.2	20.2	20.3	19.6	17.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.9	7.6	10.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.7	4.8	6.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.9	17.5	16.9	16.4	16.1	15.6	14.9	13.9	11.7	9.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.4	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.0	4.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.6	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.0	5.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.0	11.3	11.9	12.1	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.9	11.7	10.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.5	45.5	46.8	47.8	48.7	49.9	51.3	52.8	55.4	54.9
Median age (years)	16.5	16.9	17.5	18.2	19.0	19.8	21.0	22.4	26.1	29.8
Population density (per sq km)	25	30	35	40	46	52	59	65	76	87

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	504	572	643	703	745	754	741	638	625
Births per year (thousands)	664	736	811	874	917	933	925	842	874
Deaths per year (thousands)	159	164	168	171	172	179	184	205	249
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.13	3.04	2.95	2.79	2.58	2.31	2.04	1.54	1.31
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.1	39.1	37.1	34.7	31.8	28.6	25.5	20.3	18.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.9	8.7	7.7	6.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.9	5.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.65	5.21	4.77	4.32	3.88	3.43	2.99	2.31	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.78	2.57	2.35	2.13	1.91	1.69	1.47	1.14	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.34	2.22	2.08	1.92	1.76	1.58	1.40	1.10	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	77	68	59	51	42	36	30	23	16
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	57.0	59.0	61.0	63.0	65.0	66.5	68.0	69.8	71.9
Females	60.0	62.0	64.0	66.0	68.0	69.5	71.5	73.6	75.9
Both sexes combined	58.5	60.5	62.5	64.5	66.5	68.0	69.7	71.7	73.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	14874	17424	20348	23678	27389	31423	35658	40012	48411	57561
Males	7403	8686	10158	11834	13702	15732	17862	20043	24230	28775
Females	7470	8738	10190	11844	13687	15691	17796	19970	24182	28785
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.2	17.5	17.0	16.5	15.8	14.9	13.9	12.8	10.5	10.4
Percentage aged 5-14	28.7	28.4	27.5	26.9	26.4	25.8	25.0	23.9	21.2	18.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	19.8	20.5	20.5	20.1	20.0	20.1	20.1	19.6	17.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.6	7.0	9.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.4	5.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.5	45.5	46.6	47.4	48.1	49.0	50.2	51.4	53.4	53.1
Median age (years)	16.5	16.9	17.4	18.0	18.6	19.3	20.2	21.4	24.3	27.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	510	585	666	742	807	847	871	840	915
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.17	3.10	3.03	2.91	2.75	2.53	2.30	1.91	1.73
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.5	39.7	38.0	35.9	33.4	30.7	28.0	23.7	22.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.9	8.8	7.7	6.8	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.71	5.32	4.93	4.54	4.16	3.77	3.38	2.78	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.81	2.62	2.43	2.24	2.05	1.86	1.67	1.37	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.37	2.26	2.15	2.02	1.89	1.74	1.58	1.32	1.25

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	14874	17370	20164	23256	26575	29989	33308	36374	40845	44513
Males	7403	8659	10065	11621	13291	15008	16675	18205	20410	22190
Females	7470	8711	10099	11635	13284	14981	16633	18169	20435	22323
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.2	17.3	16.5	15.7	14.8	13.5	12.1	10.5	7.0	6.8
Percentage aged 5-14	28.7	28.5	27.5	26.6	25.8	25.0	23.7	22.1	17.8	13.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	19.8	20.7	20.9	20.5	20.4	20.4	20.4	19.5	16.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.2	8.3	11.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.9	5.3	7.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.5	45.6	47.1	48.2	49.4	50.8	52.5	54.3	57.6	56.8
Median age (years)	16.5	16.9	17.6	18.4	19.3	20.4	21.8	23.5	28.1	32.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	499	559	618	664	683	664	613	447	367
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.10	2.98	2.85	2.67	2.42	2.10	1.76	1.16	0.86
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.8	38.5	36.1	33.4	30.1	26.5	22.7	16.6	14.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.9	8.7	7.7	6.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.60	5.10	4.60	4.10	3.60	3.10	2.60	1.84	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.76	2.51	2.27	2.02	1.77	1.53	1.28	0.91	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.32	2.17	2.00	1.83	1.64	1.43	1.22	0.87	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	14874	17613	20990	25140	30201	36369	43882	53091	78135	115616

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.38	3.51	3.61	3.67	3.72	3.76	3.81	3.86	3.92
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.8	44.0	44.0	43.6	43.1	42.8	42.7	42.6	42.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.1	9.0	8.0	7.0	6.0	5.4	4.7	4.1	3.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

MALAWI

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	2881	3169	3529	3975	4518	5244	6183	7245	9329	9673
Males	1390	1524	1695	1910	2173	2527	2992	3533	4578	4775
Females	1491	1645	1834	2065	2345	2717	3191	3712	4751	4899
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	93.2	92.6	92.5	92.5	92.7	93.0	93.8	95.2	96.4	97.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.3	18.5	19.0	19.3	19.7	19.7	20.1	19.7	19.4	19.1
Percentage aged 5-14	26.4	27.1	26.7	26.4	27.0	27.5	27.4	27.3	27.6	27.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	19.1	19.3	19.4	18.8	18.5	18.6	18.9	18.8	19.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.3	44.9	45.5	45.6	44.7	44.3	44.4	44.7	44.5	44.5
Median age (years)	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.0	16.7	16.4	16.2	16.4	16.5	16.5
Population density (per sq km)	24	27	30	34	38	44	52	61	79	82

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	58	72	89	109	145	188	213	417	69
Births per year (thousands)	158	178	205	237	277	327	359	432	481
Deaths per year (thousands)	93	97	103	108	115	137	145	175	212
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.91	2.15	2.38	2.56	2.98	3.29	3.17	5.06	0.72
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	52.3	53.2	54.7	55.8	56.6	57.2	53.5	52.1	50.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	30.9	29.1	27.5	25.5	23.5	24.0	21.6	21.1	22.4
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.78	6.84	7.00	7.20	7.40	7.60	7.60	7.40	7.20
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.34	3.37	3.45	3.55	3.65	3.74	3.74	3.65	3.55
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.80	1.88	2.00	2.14	2.30	2.29	2.34	2.31	2.21
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	212	209	204	197	191	177	163	154	148
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	35.8	36.7	37.8	38.9	40.3	42.3	44.2	44.2	41.4
Females	36.7	37.6	39.1	40.2	41.7	43.7	45.7	45.6	42.4
Both sexes combined	36.2	37.2	38.4	39.5	41.0	43.1	45.0	44.9	42.0

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9673	10984	12451	14154	16092	18201	20391	22601	26654	29825
Males	4775	5450	6207	7083	8076	9155	10275	11402	13453	15030
Females	4899	5534	6244	7072	8016	9046	10117	11199	13202	14795
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.5	98.5	99.4	100.2	100.7	101.2	101.6	101.8	101.9	101.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.1	18.3	17.7	17.2	16.4	15.5	14.3	13.1	10.2	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	27.8	28.1	27.8	27.1	26.6	26.0	25.2	24.1	21.2	16.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	20.0	20.5	20.8	20.7	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.0	18.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.5	5.0	6.6	9.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.1	4.2	6.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.2	17.4	17.1	16.7	16.3	16.0	15.4	14.7	12.7	9.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.4	5.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.2	5.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.9	11.6	11.8	12.1	12.1	11.9	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.5	44.9	45.9	47.2	48.2	49.2	50.5	51.7	54.3	56.0
Median age (years)	16.5	16.6	17.0	17.5	18.2	18.9	19.8	21.1	24.3	28.4
Population density (per sq km)	82	93	105	119	136	154	172	191	225	252

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	262	293	341	388	422	438	442	405	317
Births per year (thousands)	493	531	571	610	638	651	649	605	524
Deaths per year (thousands)	231	237	231	222	216	213	207	199	207
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.54	2.51	2.56	2.57	2.46	2.27	2.06	1.65	1.12
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.7	45.3	42.9	40.3	37.2	33.8	30.2	24.5	18.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	22.4	20.3	17.3	14.7	12.6	11.1	9.6	8.1	7.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.69	6.18	5.67	5.16	4.65	4.14	3.63	2.85	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.30	3.04	2.79	2.54	2.29	2.04	1.79	1.40	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.07	2.00	1.94	1.86	1.75	1.61	1.47	1.21	0.93
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	142	130	116	104	93	82	71	57	44
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	40.3	42.2	45.7	49.6	52.9	55.5	58.3	61.7	65.0
Females	41.1	42.8	46.4	50.4	53.8	56.4	59.3	63.4	67.4
Both sexes combined	40.7	42.5	46.1	50.0	53.3	56.0	58.8	62.6	66.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9673	10997	12495	14252	16278	18527	20926	23435	28442	33087
Males	4775	5457	6229	7132	8170	9320	10546	11825	14359	16680
Females	4899	5540	6265	7120	8108	9207	10380	11610	14084	16407
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.1	18.4	17.9	17.5	16.8	16.0	15.0	13.9	11.5	10.2
Percentage aged 5-14	27.8	28.1	27.8	27.2	26.8	26.3	25.7	24.8	22.4	18.8
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	20.0	20.4	20.7	20.5	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.0	18.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.8	6.2	8.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.9	5.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.5	44.9	45.8	46.8	47.7	48.5	49.6	50.6	52.7	54.1
Median age (years)	16.5	16.6	16.9	17.4	17.9	18.6	19.3	20.3	23.0	26.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	265	299	351	405	450	480	502	501	464
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.56	2.55	2.63	2.66	2.59	2.44	2.26	1.94	1.51
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.0	45.8	43.7	41.4	38.6	35.5	32.3	27.4	22.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	22.4	20.3	17.4	14.8	12.7	11.2	9.7	8.1	7.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.74	6.28	5.82	5.36	4.90	4.44	3.98	3.28	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.32	3.09	2.87	2.64	2.41	2.19	1.96	1.61	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.08	2.02	1.99	1.93	1.84	1.73	1.61	1.39	1.15

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9673	10971	12408	14056	15904	17873	19855	21769	24904	26714
Males	4775	5444	6185	7033	7980	8988	10003	10980	12566	13456
Females	4899	5527	6223	7023	7924	8885	9853	10789	12338	13257
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.1	18.2	17.5	16.9	16.1	14.9	13.6	12.1	8.7	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	27.8	28.2	27.8	27.0	26.4	25.7	24.8	23.5	19.9	14.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	20.0	20.6	21.0	20.8	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.1	18.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.2	7.1	10.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.2	4.5	6.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.5	45.0	46.1	47.5	48.7	49.9	51.4	52.9	56.1	58.1
Median age (years)	16.5	16.7	17.1	17.7	18.4	19.3	20.4	21.9	25.7	30.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	260	287	330	370	394	396	383	313	181
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.52	2.46	2.50	2.47	2.33	2.10	1.84	1.35	0.70
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.5	44.8	42.2	39.3	35.8	32.0	27.9	21.4	14.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	22.3	20.2	17.2	14.6	12.5	10.9	9.5	8.0	7.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.64	6.08	5.52	4.96	4.40	3.84	3.28	2.43	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.27	3.00	2.72	2.44	2.17	1.89	1.62	1.19	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.05	1.96	1.89	1.79	1.66	1.50	1.33	1.03	0.71

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9673	11116	12885	15124	17939	21436	25754	31122	46098	69109

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.78	2.95	3.21	3.41	3.56	3.67	3.79	3.93	4.05
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.6	50.5	50.2	49.7	49.1	48.6	48.2	47.7	47.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	22.8	21.0	18.2	15.7	13.6	12.0	10.5	8.5	6.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

MALAYSIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	6110	7000	8140	9502	10853	12258	13763	15677	17891	20140
Males	3144	3569	4138	4819	5477	6169	6929	7898	9021	10161
Females	2966	3432	4003	4683	5375	6089	6835	7780	8871	9979
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	106.0	104.0	103.4	102.9	101.9	101.3	101.4	101.5	101.7	101.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.7	18.2	18.6	18.0	16.4	15.3	13.6	15.3	14.6	13.3
Percentage aged 5-14	24.2	24.3	26.7	28.1	28.2	26.8	25.8	23.4	23.6	24.7
Percentage aged 15-24	17.9	18.2	17.5	17.4	19.3	20.4	21.3	20.6	19.5	18.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.3	6.0	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.1	4.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.8	45.7	43.6	43.4	44.5	47.1	49.8	50.4	50.5	50.2
Median age (years)	19.8	18.7	17.6	16.9	17.5	18.6	19.7	20.3	20.9	21.7
Population density (per sq km)	19	21	25	29	33	37	42	48	54	61

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	178	228	272	270	281	301	383	443	450
Births per year (thousands)	296	344	381	392	401	396	471	536	547
Deaths per year (thousands)	130	125	117	106	102	94	88	93	97
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.72	3.02	3.09	2.66	2.44	2.32	2.60	2.64	2.37
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.2	45.4	43.2	38.5	34.7	30.4	32.0	31.9	28.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	19.9	16.5	13.3	10.4	8.8	7.2	6.0	5.6	5.1
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.83	6.94	6.72	5.94	5.15	4.16	4.24	4.00	3.62
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.32	3.37	3.26	2.88	2.50	2.02	2.06	1.94	1.76
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.39	2.58	2.64	2.45	2.22	1.84	1.91	1.84	1.69
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	99	82	63	50	42	34	28	17	13
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	47.0	50.6	54.2	57.8	61.4	63.5	66.0	67.5	68.7
Females	50.0	53.7	57.4	61.0	64.7	67.1	70.0	71.6	73.0
Both sexes combined	48.5	52.1	55.7	59.4	63.0	65.3	68.0	69.5	70.8

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	20140	22299	24329	26239	27970	29787	31577	33231	35939	38089
Males	10161	11256	12285	13252	14125	15038	15935	16763	18115	19184
Females	9979	11043	12044	12987	13845	14749	15642	16468	17823	18905
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	101.8	101.9	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	101.9	101.8	101.6	101.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.3	11.7	10.4	9.4	8.4	8.5	8.2	7.8	6.9	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	24.7	23.5	21.7	19.6	17.8	16.2	15.5	15.4	14.2	13.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.1	18.8	20.3	19.9	18.8	17.2	15.8	14.5	14.2	13.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.9	6.5	7.0	8.0	9.3	10.8	12.5	14.1	16.8	21.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	4.1	4.7	5.1	6.0	7.0	8.3	9.7	12.2	15.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.2	14.3	13.0	11.7	10.7	9.6	9.4	9.3	8.5	7.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.0	5.4	5.0	4.4	4.5	4.3	3.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.6	6.6	6.4	6.1	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.7	10.6	12.1	11.9	11.3	10.4	9.5	8.7	8.5	8.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.2	51.7	53.1	53.9	54.1	53.6	52.5	51.4	48.0	44.9
Median age (years)	21.7	22.5	23.8	25.6	27.7	29.6	31.4	33.1	35.9	37.8
Population density (per sq km)	61	68	74	80	85	90	96	101	109	116

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	432	406	382	346	364	358	331	271	215
Births per year (thousands)	534	515	502	477	512	524	520	505	508
Deaths per year (thousands)	102	109	120	131	148	167	190	234	293
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.04	1.74	1.51	1.28	1.26	1.17	1.02	0.78	0.58
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.2	22.1	19.8	17.6	17.7	17.1	16.1	14.6	13.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.8	7.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.24	2.86	2.48	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.57	1.39	1.20	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.52	1.35	1.18	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	11	9	8	8	7	7	6	6	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	69.9	71.1	72.1	73.1	73.9	74.7	75.5	76.3	77.2
Females	74.3	75.5	76.4	77.4	78.5	79.3	80.0	80.8	81.8
Both sexes combined	72.0	73.2	74.2	75.2	76.2	77.0	77.7	78.5	79.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	20140	22396	24643	26916	29189	31611	34088	36541	41288	46063
Males	10161	11306	12447	13599	14751	15975	17226	18464	20866	23284
Females	9979	11090	12197	13316	14438	15636	16862	18077	20423	22779
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.3	12.1	11.2	10.5	9.9	9.9	9.7	9.3	8.7	8.6
Percentage aged 5-14	24.7	23.4	21.8	20.2	19.1	18.1	17.7	17.6	16.6	15.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.1	18.7	20.1	19.4	18.3	17.2	16.3	15.6	15.5	14.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.9	6.5	6.9	7.8	8.9	10.2	11.6	12.8	14.6	17.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.7	6.6	7.7	8.8	10.6	12.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.2	51.5	52.5	52.6	52.2	51.5	50.6	50.1	47.8	46.1
Median age (years)	21.7	22.4	23.4	24.9	26.5	27.9	29.0	30.0	31.6	32.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	451	449	454	455	484	495	491	475	477
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.12	1.91	1.76	1.62	1.59	1.51	1.39	1.22	1.09
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.1	23.8	22.3	20.9	20.9	20.2	19.3	18.3	17.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.4	6.1	6.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.36	3.11	2.85	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.63	1.51	1.39	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.58	1.47	1.35	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.25

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	20140	22201	24014	25558	26727	27931	29053	29975	30956	31026
Males	10161	11206	12123	12902	13486	14084	14638	15090	15554	15553
Females	9979	10995	11891	12656	13241	13847	14415	14885	15402	15473
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.3	11.4	9.6	8.2	6.7	6.9	6.6	6.2	5.1	4.7
Percentage aged 5-14	24.7	23.7	21.5	18.9	16.5	13.9	12.8	12.8	11.5	9.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.1	18.9	20.6	20.5	19.3	17.2	15.1	13.0	12.4	11.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.9	6.5	7.1	8.2	9.7	11.6	13.6	15.6	19.5	26.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	4.1	4.7	5.3	6.2	7.5	9.0	10.8	14.2	18.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.2	51.9	53.8	55.3	56.2	56.0	54.7	52.8	47.6	42.4
Median age (years)	21.7	22.6	24.1	26.3	28.9	31.4	33.8	36.2	40.7	44.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	412	363	309	234	241	224	184	98	7
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.95	1.57	1.25	0.90	0.88	0.79	0.63	0.32	0.02
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.3	20.4	17.2	13.9	14.2	13.7	12.6	10.8	9.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.4	7.6	9.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.11	2.61	2.10	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.51	1.27	1.02	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.46	1.23	1.00	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	20140	22594	25281	28285	31643	35301	39250	43514	53263	65041

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.30	2.25	2.25	2.24	2.19	2.12	2.06	2.02	2.00
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.8	27.1	27.0	26.9	26.4	25.8	25.3	25.2	25.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

MALDIVES

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	82	90	99	109	121	137	158	184	216	254
Males	44	48	53	58	64	72	83	95	111	131
Females	38	42	46	51	57	65	75	88	105	124
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	117.0	115.4	114.1	113.1	112.2	111.6	110.8	107.6	105.3	105.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.7	16.7	16.3	16.0	16.0	16.5	17.4	19.1	18.6	17.9
Percentage aged 5-14	20.3	20.0	23.4	26.2	25.7	25.3	25.4	26.5	28.0	28.7
Percentage aged 15-24	17.5	16.7	15.9	15.6	18.2	20.0	19.1	18.4	18.3	18.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.2	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.5	5.2	5.4	5.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.1	3.3	3.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.7	46.7	44.2	42.3	43.6	44.3	44.2	43.3	42.8	43.6
Median age (years)	24.7	22.9	21.2	19.7	18.8	18.9	18.5	17.3	16.7	16.7
Population density (per sq km)	275	301	331	365	407	461	531	616	724	854

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	6	8
Births per year (thousands)	4	4	4	5	5	6	7	8	10
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.77	1.89	2.01	2.17	2.46	2.82	2.99	3.22	3.31
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.2	42.8	40.9	39.8	40.5	42.0	41.6	41.8	41.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	27.3	24.0	20.8	18.1	15.9	13.9	11.8	9.9	8.6
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.80	6.80	6.80
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.44	3.44	3.44	3.44	3.44	3.44	3.34	3.34	3.34
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.90	2.05	2.19	2.32	2.45	2.58	2.64	2.76	2.80
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	185	168	152	136	121	106	94	82	60
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	40.1	43.3	46.4	49.6	52.7	55.9	58.4	60.9	63.4
Females	37.6	40.7	43.9	47.0	50.1	53.2	55.8	58.3	60.8
Both sexes combined	38.9	42.0	45.1	48.3	51.4	54.6	57.1	59.6	62.1

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	254	302	355	413	474	534	589	633	732	830
Males	131	155	183	212	243	274	301	324	374	422
Females	124	147	172	201	230	260	287	309	359	408
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	105.5	105.8	105.8	105.7	105.5	105.2	104.9	104.7	104.1	103.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.9	18.2	17.0	15.9	14.5	12.9	10.9	8.6	8.9	8.0
Percentage aged 5-14	28.7	27.8	27.9	27.6	26.4	25.1	23.3	21.0	15.7	16.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	19.6	20.3	20.1	20.8	21.3	21.1	21.1	18.1	13.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.9	6.8	8.8	12.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.4	5.7	7.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.8	17.1	17.4	17.0	16.1	15.3	14.0	12.5	9.5	9.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.7	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.5	4.5	4.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.5	6.9	6.7	6.7	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.5	5.1	4.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.6	11.1	11.9	11.7	12.0	12.6	12.5	12.5	11.1	8.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.6	45.0	45.8	46.7	48.7	51.0	53.7	56.6	57.1	52.5
Median age (years)	16.7	16.8	17.3	18.0	19.0	20.4	22.3	24.7	28.9	32.7
Population density (per sq km)	854	1014	1192	1385	1589	1791	1975	2123	2458	2785

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	10	11	12	12	12	11	9	10	10
Births per year (thousands)	12	13	14	14	14	13	11	13	13
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.44	3.23	3.01	2.75	2.39	1.96	1.44	1.46	1.25
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.8	38.5	35.4	32.0	27.9	23.4	18.2	18.7	17.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.5	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.80	6.02	5.23	4.45	3.67	2.88	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.34	2.96	2.57	2.19	1.80	1.42	1.03	1.03	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.89	2.64	2.36	2.06	1.73	1.37	1.00	1.01	1.02
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	49	40	33	26	21	17	14	11	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	65.7	67.7	69.2	70.7	71.9	73.1	73.9	75.2	76.1
Females	63.3	65.8	68.3	70.6	72.6	74.1	75.3	76.8	78.7
Both sexes combined	64.5	66.7	68.7	70.6	72.2	73.6	74.6	75.9	77.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	254	302	362	427	497	568	636	697	842	997
Males	131	155	186	220	255	291	326	356	429	507
Females	124	147	176	208	242	277	311	340	412	490
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.9	18.2	18.6	17.2	15.7	14.0	12.2	10.2	10.7	9.7
Percentage aged 5-14	28.7	27.8	27.4	28.3	28.1	26.5	24.7	22.5	18.1	18.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	19.6	19.9	19.5	19.8	21.2	21.8	21.6	18.6	15.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.5	6.1	7.6	10.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.5	4.0	5.0	6.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.6	45.0	45.0	45.1	46.4	49.1	51.9	54.8	55.3	52.1
Median age (years)	16.7	16.8	16.9	17.2	17.9	19.1	20.8	23.0	26.4	29.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	10	12	13	14	14	14	12	15	16
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.44	3.60	3.33	3.03	2.66	2.27	1.81	1.89	1.70
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.8	42.3	38.6	34.7	30.5	26.3	21.6	22.7	21.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.5	6.4	5.4	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.80	6.80	5.96	5.12	4.28	3.44	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.34	3.34	2.93	2.52	2.10	1.69	1.28	1.28	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.89	2.98	2.69	2.36	2.01	1.63	1.24	1.25	1.26

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	254	297	343	394	446	495	535	563	622	670
Males	131	153	177	202	229	254	274	288	317	341
Females	124	144	167	191	217	241	261	275	304	330
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.9	16.7	15.7	14.8	13.4	11.6	9.3	6.8	7.0	6.1
Percentage aged 5-14	28.7	28.3	27.3	26.0	25.0	23.8	21.8	19.0	12.8	13.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	20.0	21.0	21.1	20.9	20.6	20.7	20.8	17.2	11.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.7	6.5	7.6	10.3	15.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.6	4.2	5.0	6.7	9.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.6	45.8	47.4	49.0	50.6	52.8	55.5	58.8	58.8	52.6
Median age (years)	16.7	17.2	18.1	19.1	20.3	22.0	24.0	26.8	31.9	36.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	8	9	10	10	10	8	6	6	5
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.09	2.91	2.74	2.47	2.08	1.58	1.00	0.99	0.76
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.1	35.3	32.7	29.4	25.0	19.8	14.1	14.5	13.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.3	6.2	5.4	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.6	5.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.06	5.31	4.57	3.83	3.09	2.34	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.98	2.61	2.25	1.88	1.52	1.15	0.79	0.79	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.58	2.33	2.07	1.77	1.45	1.11	0.77	0.77	0.78

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	254	302	362	436	527	638	773	938	1387	2057

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.44	3.60	3.73	3.80	3.82	3.84	3.86	3.91	3.94
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.8	42.3	42.7	42.5	42.0	41.8	41.7	41.8	41.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.5	6.4	5.5	4.6	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

MALI

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	3520	3911	4375	4922	5484	6169	6863	7915	9212	10795
Males	1720	1912	2141	2410	2682	3017	3349	3873	4521	5312
Females	1799	1999	2234	2512	2802	3152	3514	4042	4691	5484
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	95.6	95.7	95.8	96.0	95.7	95.7	95.3	95.8	96.4	96.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.3	18.5	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.6	19.7
Percentage aged 5-14	25.7	25.7	26.0	26.3	26.9	27.1	27.7	27.4	27.4	27.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	19.0	18.8	18.7	18.8	19.1	19.3	19.6	19.3	18.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.6	46.4	46.0	45.6	45.0	44.7	44.2	44.4	44.3	44.1
Median age (years)	17.9	17.8	17.7	17.5	17.1	16.9	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.3
Population density (per sq km)	3	3	4	4	4	5	6	6	7	9

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	78	93	109	112	137	139	210	259	317
Births per year (thousands)	197	218	242	268	297	330	375	437	508
Deaths per year (thousands)	118	125	133	140	148	157	165	177	191
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.11	2.24	2.36	2.16	2.35	2.13	2.85	3.03	3.17
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	52.9	52.6	52.1	51.4	51.0	50.7	50.8	51.0	50.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	31.9	30.2	28.5	27.0	25.4	24.1	22.3	20.7	19.1
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.79	1.86	1.93	2.00	2.07	2.14	2.22	2.31	2.39
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	213	211	208	206	203	191	180	169	159
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	31.1	32.5	34.0	35.5	37.0	38.5	40.4	42.4	44.4
Females	34.0	35.5	37.0	38.6	40.1	41.6	43.6	45.6	47.6
Both sexes combined	32.5	34.0	35.5	37.0	38.5	40.0	42.0	44.0	46.0

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10795	12559	14529	16733	19179	21822	24575	27362	32545	36817
Males	5312	6193	7176	8277	9497	10815	12186	13575	16148	18239
Females	5484	6366	7352	8456	9682	11007	12388	13787	16397	18578
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	96.9	97.3	97.6	97.9	98.1	98.3	98.4	98.5	98.5	98.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.7	18.8	17.9	17.2	16.5	15.6	14.5	13.3	10.4	8.8
Percentage aged 5-14	27.7	28.5	28.4	27.5	26.8	26.2	25.4	24.4	21.6	17.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	19.0	19.6	20.4	20.6	20.3	20.2	20.3	20.1	18.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.3	6.6	8.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.3	4.3	5.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.2	17.7	17.5	16.9	16.4	16.1	15.6	14.9	13.0	10.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.1	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.5	5.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.4	6.5	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.3	5.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.9	10.9	11.2	11.8	12.1	11.9	11.8	11.9	12.0	11.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.1	44.4	45.2	46.5	47.6	48.5	49.7	51.2	54.2	56.0
Median age (years)	16.3	16.3	16.7	17.4	18.1	18.8	19.7	20.8	23.9	27.9
Population density (per sq km)	9	10	12	13	15	18	20	22	26	30

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	353	394	441	489	529	551	558	518	427
Births per year (thousands)	553	602	656	712	757	782	786	740	653
Deaths per year (thousands)	200	208	215	222	228	232	228	222	226
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.03	2.91	2.82	2.73	2.58	2.38	2.15	1.73	1.23
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.4	44.4	42.0	39.6	36.9	33.7	30.2	24.7	18.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.1	15.3	13.8	12.4	11.1	10.0	8.8	7.4	6.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.60	6.10	5.60	5.10	4.60	4.10	3.60	2.83	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.25	3.00	2.76	2.51	2.27	2.02	1.77	1.40	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.31	2.21	2.10	1.97	1.83	1.68	1.52	1.25	0.97
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	149	138	127	117	107	98	87	62	42
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	46.4	48.3	50.3	52.3	54.2	56.2	58.7	62.4	66.3
Females	49.7	51.7	53.8	55.8	57.8	59.9	62.4	66.2	70.7
Both sexes combined	48.0	50.0	52.0	54.0	56.0	58.0	60.5	64.3	68.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10795	12718	14869	17293	20027	23075	26378	29865	36878	43603
Males	5312	6273	7347	8557	9922	11443	13091	14830	18322	21641
Females	5484	6445	7522	8735	10105	11632	13287	15034	18555	21962
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.7	19.8	18.8	18.0	17.3	16.6	15.7	14.6	12.0	10.6
Percentage aged 5-14	27.7	28.1	28.7	28.5	27.6	26.9	26.4	25.6	23.3	19.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.8	19.1	19.8	20.5	20.6	20.3	20.2	20.4	19.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.8	7.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.8	4.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.1	43.8	44.2	45.1	46.3	47.3	48.3	49.6	52.6	54.4
Median age (years)	16.3	16.0	16.2	16.6	17.2	17.9	18.7	19.5	22.1	25.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	385	430	485	547	610	661	697	701	673
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.28	3.13	3.02	2.94	2.83	2.68	2.48	2.11	1.68
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.2	46.8	44.1	41.8	39.5	36.8	33.6	28.2	22.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.5	15.6	14.0	12.5	11.2	10.1	8.8	7.2	6.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.10	6.60	6.10	5.60	5.10	4.60	4.10	3.33	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.50	3.25	3.00	2.76	2.51	2.27	2.02	1.64	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.48	2.39	2.28	2.16	2.03	1.88	1.73	1.46	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10795	12398	14182	16164	18321	20568	22794	24927	28472	30688
Males	5312	6112	7003	7991	9067	10186	11293	12353	14105	15169
Females	5484	6286	7179	8173	9254	10382	11500	12574	14366	15519
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.7	17.7	17.0	16.3	15.6	14.5	13.2	11.8	8.7	6.8
Percentage aged 5-14	27.7	28.8	28.0	26.4	25.8	25.2	24.4	23.1	19.5	14.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	19.2	20.1	21.1	20.8	20.0	20.1	20.2	19.8	17.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.9	7.6	10.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.9	6.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.1	44.9	46.3	48.2	49.0	49.9	51.2	52.9	56.0	57.4
Median age (years)	16.3	16.6	17.3	18.1	19.0	19.8	20.9	22.3	26.1	31.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	320	357	396	431	449	445	427	354	222
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.77	2.69	2.62	2.51	2.31	2.05	1.79	1.33	0.75
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.4	41.9	39.7	37.3	34.1	30.4	26.7	20.8	14.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	16.8	15.0	13.6	12.2	11.0	9.9	8.8	7.6	7.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.10	5.60	5.10	4.60	4.10	3.60	3.10	2.34	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.00	2.76	2.51	2.27	2.02	1.77	1.53	1.15	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.14	2.03	1.91	1.78	1.63	1.47	1.31	1.03	0.74

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10795	12718	15059	17927	21460	25829	31241	38008	57112	87171

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.28	3.38	3.49	3.60	3.71	3.80	3.92	4.07	4.23
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.2	49.7	49.3	49.1	48.9	48.7	48.4	48.1	47.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.5	16.0	14.5	13.2	11.9	10.7	9.4	7.4	5.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

MALTA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	312	314	312	305	303	304	324	344	354	367
Males	154	152	151	147	146	147	158	169	175	181
Females	158	162	161	158	157	157	166	175	179	185
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.5	93.8	93.8	93.0	93.1	93.4	94.8	96.7	97.5	97.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.1	13.7	13.5	10.5	7.6	8.2	8.5	8.1	7.6	7.2
Percentage aged 5-14	19.9	24.2	23.4	23.3	20.0	16.5	14.6	16.0	15.9	14.9
Percentage aged 15-24	17.3	16.6	15.7	18.0	20.6	17.8	17.8	14.8	14.0	14.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.3	9.9	10.7	11.5	13.4	13.1	13.7	14.3	14.7	15.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.8	6.7	7.4	7.9	9.0	9.6	9.9	9.9	10.4	11.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.5	44.4	43.8	48.4	51.5	52.7	53.5	50.8	50.5	50.5
Median age (years)	23.7	22.0	23.1	23.6	26.3	28.8	30.0	31.7	33.0	34.5
Population density (per sq km)	987	994	987	965	958	963	1026	1090	1121	1160

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	0	0	-1	0	0	4	4	2	2
Births per year (thousands)	9	8	7	5	5	6	6	5	5
Deaths per year (thousands)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.13	-0.13	-0.45	-0.15	0.10	1.27	1.21	0.56	0.69
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.3	26.7	22.6	16.6	17.5	17.9	17.0	15.6	14.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.1	8.8	8.8	9.2	9.0	8.8	9.3	7.9	7.9
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.14	3.73	3.10	2.17	2.07	2.02	1.96	2.02	2.08
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.01	1.81	1.50	1.05	1.01	0.98	0.95	0.98	1.01
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.85	1.67	1.38	1.38	1.32	0.91	0.93	0.95	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	75	40	34	28	22	15	13	9	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	64.2	66.3	67.0	67.5	68.5	70.0	71.3	72.8	73.8
Females	67.7	70.0	70.8	71.4	72.8	74.3	75.8	77.3	78.3
Both sexes combined	65.9	68.1	68.8	69.4	70.6	72.2	73.6	75.1	76.1

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	367	378	389	400	410	418	424	429	435	442
Males	181	187	193	199	204	209	212	214	218	222
Females	185	191	196	201	206	209	212	214	217	220
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.9	98.3	98.7	99.0	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.9	100.4	100.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.2	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.2
Percentage aged 5-14	14.9	14.1	13.5	13.2	13.3	13.2	12.9	12.7	12.5	12.5
Percentage aged 15-24	14.8	14.8	14.0	13.3	12.8	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.4	12.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.5	16.4	17.3	20.1	21.9	23.8	24.9	24.8	25.8	26.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.0	11.8	12.5	13.2	15.8	17.4	19.0	19.7	19.7	21.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.9	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.8	9.0	8.5	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.5	48.4	46.7	44.8	43.7	43.6	43.4	42.9	42.2	41.9
Median age (years)	34.5	35.8	36.4	37.0	37.8	38.7	39.4	39.8	39.9	40.4
Population density (per sq km)	1160	1197	1232	1267	1298	1323	1343	1356	1378	1400

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Births per year (thousands)	5	5	6	6	5	5	5	6	6
Deaths per year (thousands)	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.63	0.59	0.55	0.48	0.39	0.30	0.20	0.16	0.16
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.2	14.1	14.1	13.7	13.3	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.9	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.4	9.9	10.8	11.2	11.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	8	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	74.6	75.4	75.9	76.4	76.9	77.4	77.9	78.5	79.3
Females	79.1	79.9	80.4	80.9	81.4	81.9	82.4	83.0	83.8
Both sexes combined	76.9	77.7	78.2	78.7	79.2	79.7	80.2	80.9	81.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	367	379	393	407	422	435	448	459	484	514
Males	181	188	195	203	211	218	224	230	243	259
Females	185	191	198	205	212	218	224	229	241	255
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.8	7.7
Percentage aged 5-14	14.9	14.0	13.6	13.8	14.3	14.7	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.9
Percentage aged 15-24	14.8	14.8	13.9	13.0	12.7	12.9	13.5	13.9	13.5	13.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.5	16.3	17.1	19.7	21.3	22.8	23.6	23.2	23.2	23.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.0	11.7	12.4	13.0	15.3	16.7	18.0	18.4	17.7	18.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.5	48.2	46.3	44.1	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	43.4
Median age (years)	34.5	35.7	36.0	36.4	36.8	37.1	37.2	36.9	35.9	35.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.68	0.70	0.73	0.71	0.63	0.55	0.49	0.54	0.60
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.7	15.2	15.8	15.9	15.3	15.0	15.1	15.7	15.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.5	10.2	10.3	9.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.18	2.28	2.38	2.48	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	367	377	385	392	396	397	395	390	376	358
Males	181	187	191	195	197	198	197	194	188	178
Females	185	190	194	197	199	199	198	196	188	179
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.2	6.6	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.1
Percentage aged 5-14	14.9	14.1	13.3	12.4	12.0	11.5	10.7	10.0	9.4	9.0
Percentage aged 15-24	14.8	14.9	14.2	13.5	12.9	12.3	12.0	11.6	10.4	9.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.5	16.4	17.5	20.5	22.7	25.0	26.7	27.3	29.9	33.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.0	11.8	12.6	13.5	16.3	18.3	20.4	21.6	22.8	26.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.5	48.5	47.2	45.8	44.8	44.8	44.4	43.5	41.1	38.9
Median age (years)	34.5	35.9	36.9	37.9	39.1	40.6	42.1	43.4	45.7	47.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	2	2	1	1	0	0	-1	-1	-2
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.55	0.44	0.34	0.21	0.06	-0.10	-0.25	-0.37	-0.49
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.4	12.7	12.1	11.3	10.3	9.5	9.2	8.9	8.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.9	8.3	8.7	9.2	9.8	10.5	11.7	12.6	13.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.98	1.88	1.78	1.68	1.58	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.96	0.91	0.86	0.82	0.77	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.95	0.91	0.86	0.81	0.76	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	367	378	389	400	409	417	423	426	432	438

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.61	0.57	0.54	0.47	0.37	0.28	0.18	0.14	0.13
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.1	14.0	14.0	13.6	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.7	12.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.9	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.4	9.9	10.9	11.3	11.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

MARTINIQUE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	222	246	282	311	326	329	326	341	360	380
Males	106	118	138	150	160	159	158	165	174	184
Females	116	128	144	161	166	169	168	176	186	196
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	91.4	92.3	96.1	93.1	96.1	93.9	94.1	93.8	93.6	94.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.3	17.1	16.1	16.3	15.0	12.2	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.6
Percentage aged 5-14	22.1	23.3	26.3	28.0	26.4	28.0	22.4	19.1	16.2	15.6
Percentage aged 15-24	17.6	17.5	17.5	15.9	18.3	19.4	22.5	21.0	19.4	17.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.7	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.9	9.3	11.3	12.4	13.4	13.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.8	5.2	6.2	8.0	8.8	9.6	10.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.3	46.2	44.2	42.2	44.5	43.4	49.7	51.4	52.9	52.7
Median age (years)	21.9	19.9	19.2	17.9	19.1	19.0	23.4	26.0	28.2	29.9
Population density (per sq km)	201	223	256	283	295	298	296	309	327	345

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	5	7	6	3	1	0	3	4	4
Births per year (thousands)	9	10	11	10	8	6	6	6	7
Deaths per year (thousands)	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.04	2.73	2.00	0.89	0.18	-0.14	0.86	1.13	1.07
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.5	39.3	35.6	31.1	25.8	17.4	16.6	18.0	17.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.9	9.9	8.5	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.1	7.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.71	5.71	5.45	5.00	4.08	2.65	2.14	2.14	2.05
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.80	2.80	2.67	2.45	2.00	1.30	1.05	1.05	1.00
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.31	2.47	2.44	2.27	1.89	1.24	1.02	1.03	0.98
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	65	56	48	42	35	22	14	10	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	55.0	59.0	62.3	64.3	66.3	68.5	71.0	72.0	73.0
Females	58.1	62.3	66.0	69.0	72.0	75.0	78.0	78.7	79.5
Both sexes combined	56.5	61.7	64.2	66.7	69.2	71.8	74.5	75.4	76.3

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	380	399	417	434	449	463	477	489	508	518
Males	184	194	203	211	219	226	233	240	249	255
Females	196	205	215	223	230	237	244	250	258	263
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	94.0	94.2	94.5	94.9	95.2	95.5	95.7	96.0	96.5	96.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.6	8.1	7.9	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.4	6.3
Percentage aged 5-14	15.6	15.8	15.5	15.0	14.4	13.6	13.2	13.0	12.8	12.5
Percentage aged 15-24	17.0	14.5	14.2	14.5	14.4	14.0	13.5	12.8	12.5	12.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.9	14.4	14.8	15.7	16.9	18.8	21.3	23.5	26.1	26.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.2	10.7	11.1	11.5	12.3	13.4	15.1	17.3	20.9	21.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	9.5	9.7	9.3	9.1	8.6	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.6	8.6	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.4	8.2	7.7	7.5	7.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.7	51.7	50.5	49.4	47.3	45.5	43.5	42.8	42.2	41.5
Median age (years)	29.9	31.6	33.2	34.9	35.9	36.7	37.5	38.3	39.7	40.5
Population density (per sq km)	345	362	379	394	407	420	433	444	461	470

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	1
Births per year (thousands)	7	7	6	6	6	7	7	7	7
Deaths per year (thousands)	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	6
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.96	0.91	0.77	0.68	0.63	0.59	0.52	0.37	0.20
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.8	16.3	15.0	14.3	14.0	13.9	13.6	13.1	12.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.5	9.4	10.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.00	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.98	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.96	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.02
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	73.7	74.6	75.3	75.8	76.4	76.9	77.3	78.1	78.9
Females	80.3	80.8	81.4	81.8	82.3	82.8	83.2	83.8	84.6
Both sexes combined	77.1	77.8	78.4	78.9	79.4	80.0	80.4	81.0	81.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	380	400	419	438	456	476	496	516	552	586
Males	184	194	204	213	223	233	243	253	272	290
Females	196	206	215	225	234	243	253	263	280	297
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.6	8.3	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.7
Percentage aged 5-14	15.6	15.8	15.7	15.3	14.8	14.4	14.5	14.7	14.6	14.5
Percentage aged 15-24	17.0	14.5	14.1	14.4	14.3	14.0	13.5	13.3	13.7	13.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.9	14.4	14.8	15.5	16.7	18.3	20.4	22.3	24.0	23.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.2	10.7	11.0	11.4	12.1	13.1	14.5	16.4	19.2	18.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.7	51.6	50.4	49.0	46.8	44.6	42.6	42.1	42.3	42.5
Median age (years)	29.9	31.5	33.1	34.6	35.3	35.6	35.9	36.2	36.5	36.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.01	0.94	0.87	0.84	0.85	0.84	0.78	0.67	0.59
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.2	16.6	16.0	15.8	16.0	16.2	15.9	15.6	15.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.9	9.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.05	2.15	2.25	2.35	2.45	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.99	1.04	1.08	1.13	1.18	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	380	398	413	424	432	438	442	443	436	417
Males	184	193	200	206	210	213	215	216	213	203
Females	196	205	212	218	222	225	226	227	223	213
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.6	7.9	7.0	6.2	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.0
Percentage aged 5-14	15.6	15.9	15.5	14.3	12.8	11.6	10.8	10.3	9.6	8.8
Percentage aged 15-24	17.0	14.6	14.4	14.9	14.8	13.8	12.5	11.4	10.4	10.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.9	14.4	15.0	16.0	17.6	19.9	23.0	25.9	30.4	32.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.2	10.7	11.2	11.7	12.7	14.2	16.3	19.0	24.3	26.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.7	51.8	51.1	50.5	48.9	47.0	44.6	43.5	41.1	38.1
Median age (years)	29.9	31.7	33.6	35.7	37.4	38.9	40.4	42.0	45.4	48.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	4	3	2	2	1	1	0	-1	-2
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.93	0.72	0.53	0.38	0.27	0.18	0.07	-0.16	-0.46
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.4	14.4	12.7	11.5	10.7	10.3	9.9	9.0	8.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.5	9.2	10.6	12.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.95	1.85	1.75	1.65	1.55	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.96	0.91	0.86	0.81	0.76	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.94	0.89	0.84	0.80	0.75	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.73

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	380	400	418	433	447	461	474	486	501	508

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.01	0.87	0.73	0.65	0.60	0.56	0.48	0.32	0.14
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.2	15.9	14.6	14.0	13.8	13.6	13.3	12.7	12.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.5	9.5	10.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

MAURITANIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	825	901	991	1096	1221	1371	1551	1766	2003	2274
Males	408	445	489	540	602	676	765	872	990	1126
Females	416	456	502	555	619	695	786	894	1013	1148
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.1	97.7	97.4	97.3	97.2	97.3	97.3	97.5	97.7	98.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.1	17.1	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.7	17.9	18.4	16.6	16.4
Percentage aged 5-14	24.6	24.7	24.9	25.1	25.3	25.6	25.9	26.7	27.6	26.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.9	18.7	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	19.2	19.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.6	47.3	46.9	46.5	46.2	45.9	45.5	44.4	45.6	46.7
Median age (years)	19.1	19.1	19.0	18.8	18.6	18.4	18.1	17.4	17.7	18.2
Population density (per sq km)	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	15	18	21	25	30	36	43	47	54
Births per year (thousands)	40	44	48	53	58	65	70	77	85
Deaths per year (thousands)	25	25	26	27	28	29	31	30	31
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.76	1.90	2.02	2.17	2.32	2.46	2.60	2.52	2.54
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.5	46.2	45.7	45.3	45.0	44.7	42.3	41.0	39.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	28.7	26.3	24.9	23.2	21.5	20.0	18.5	15.9	14.4
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.10	5.70	5.40
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.00	2.81	2.66
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.66	1.72	1.79	1.87	1.95	2.03	1.95	2.04	2.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	196	183	170	157	142	125	117	110	101
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	34.0	36.0	38.0	39.9	41.9	43.9	45.9	47.9	49.9
Females	37.1	39.1	41.0	43.0	45.1	47.1	49.1	51.1	53.1
Both sexes combined	35.5	37.5	39.5	41.5	43.5	45.5	47.5	49.5	51.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2274	2580	2918	3283	3663	4054	4443	4819	5463	6077
Males	1126	1279	1449	1631	1822	2017	2211	2399	2716	3017
Females	1148	1301	1470	1652	1842	2037	2232	2421	2747	3060
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.0	98.3	98.6	98.8	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.1	98.9	98.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.4	16.0	15.4	14.7	13.8	12.8	11.8	10.8	8.5	8.2
Percentage aged 5-14	26.8	25.5	25.3	24.9	24.4	23.4	22.3	21.2	18.4	15.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	20.6	20.1	19.4	19.6	19.7	19.6	19.3	18.4	16.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.8	7.5	9.6	12.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.4	4.8	6.2	8.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.2	15.6	15.5	15.3	14.9	14.3	13.5	12.8	11.0	9.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.7	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.6	4.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.7	6.9	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.6	4.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.4	11.9	12.0	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.0	9.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.7	48.3	48.6	49.2	50.0	51.1	52.0	52.8	54.2	53.4
Median age (years)	18.2	18.8	19.5	20.0	20.8	21.8	23.0	24.3	27.7	31.0
Population density (per sq km)	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	61	68	73	76	78	78	75	64	61
Births per year (thousands)	93	100	106	110	112	112	110	100	102
Deaths per year (thousands)	32	33	33	34	34	34	35	36	40
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.52	2.47	2.35	2.19	2.02	1.84	1.62	1.25	1.06
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.3	36.5	34.2	31.6	29.0	26.4	23.7	19.4	17.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.1	11.9	10.7	9.7	8.8	8.1	7.5	6.9	7.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.03	4.66	4.29	3.92	3.55	3.18	2.81	2.26	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.48	2.30	2.11	1.93	1.75	1.57	1.38	1.11	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.92	1.83	1.73	1.63	1.51	1.38	1.25	1.04	0.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	92	83	75	67	59	52	45	35	26
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	51.9	53.9	55.9	57.9	59.9	61.9	63.9	66.7	69.5
Females	55.1	57.1	59.1	61.1	63.1	65.1	67.1	70.4	73.5
Both sexes combined	53.5	55.5	57.5	59.5	61.5	63.5	65.5	68.5	71.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2274	2591	2946	3335	3750	4192	4652	5125	6036	7013
Males	1126	1284	1462	1658	1865	2086	2316	2553	3005	3488
Females	1148	1306	1483	1677	1885	2105	2336	2573	3032	3525
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.4	16.3	15.9	15.2	14.4	13.7	12.9	12.1	10.1	10.0
Percentage aged 5-14	26.8	25.4	25.4	25.4	24.9	24.1	23.2	22.3	20.3	17.9
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	20.5	19.9	19.1	19.4	19.6	19.6	19.3	18.7	17.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.0	8.7	10.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.5	5.6	7.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.7	48.1	48.2	48.4	49.1	50.0	50.8	51.3	52.5	52.1
Median age (years)	18.2	18.7	19.3	19.6	20.2	21.0	21.9	23.0	25.5	27.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	63	71	78	83	88	92	95	91	98
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.60	2.57	2.48	2.35	2.23	2.08	1.94	1.64	1.50
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.2	37.6	35.6	33.2	31.1	28.9	26.8	23.0	21.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.2	12.0	10.8	9.8	8.8	8.1	7.4	6.7	6.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.18	4.86	4.54	4.21	3.90	3.57	3.26	2.76	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.55	2.39	2.24	2.07	1.92	1.76	1.61	1.36	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.98	1.91	1.83	1.74	1.66	1.55	1.45	1.26	1.22

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2274	2569	2891	3233	3581	3926	4252	4546	4956	5264
Males	1126	1273	1435	1606	1780	1952	2115	2261	2461	2608
Females	1148	1295	1456	1627	1801	1973	2137	2285	2495	2656
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.4	15.6	15.0	14.2	13.2	12.0	10.8	9.6	6.6	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	26.8	25.6	25.2	24.5	23.8	22.8	21.5	20.0	16.5	12.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	20.7	20.3	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.6	19.3	18.1	15.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.8	6.4	7.1	7.9	10.6	14.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.6	5.1	6.9	9.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.7	48.5	49.1	49.9	50.9	52.1	53.2	54.2	56.0	54.7
Median age (years)	18.2	18.9	19.7	20.4	21.4	22.6	24.0	25.6	29.9	34.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	59	64	68	70	69	65	59	41	31
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.44	2.36	2.24	2.05	1.84	1.60	1.33	0.86	0.60
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.3	35.4	33.0	30.1	27.1	24.0	20.9	15.8	13.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.0	11.8	10.6	9.7	8.7	8.1	7.6	7.1	7.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.88	4.47	4.06	3.65	3.24	2.83	2.42	1.80	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.40	2.20	2.00	1.80	1.60	1.39	1.19	0.89	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.86	1.76	1.64	1.51	1.38	1.23	1.07	0.82	0.75

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2274	2607	3007	3479	4030	4679	5450	6371	8793	12233

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.73	2.86	2.92	2.94	2.99	3.05	3.13	3.22	3.30
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.5	40.8	40.2	39.4	38.9	38.6	38.6	38.3	38.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.3	12.2	11.1	10.1	9.1	8.2	7.4	6.2	5.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

MAURITIUS (*)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	493	571	660	753	826	892	966	1016	1057	1117
Males	246	284	329	377	413	440	476	506	528	558
Females	248	286	331	377	413	452	490	510	529	559
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.2	99.2	99.4	100.0	100.1	97.4	97.3	99.4	99.8	99.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.1	18.7	18.6	17.9	14.0	11.5	11.3	10.9	9.2	9.9
Percentage aged 5-14	27.1	27.3	28.0	28.6	29.8	28.2	24.3	20.8	20.5	17.8
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	18.8	18.7	18.9	19.9	20.8	21.3	21.5	18.9	18.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.8	7.4	8.3	8.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.6	4.8	5.4	5.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.1	45.0	44.7	44.7	46.7	50.1	52.0	53.6	54.6	56.0
Median age (years)	17.3	16.9	16.7	16.7	17.8	19.5	21.5	23.4	25.7	27.2
Population density (per sq km)	242	280	324	369	405	437	474	498	518	547

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	15	18	19	15	13	15	10	8	12
Births per year (thousands)	25	27	30	25	22	25	22	20	23
Deaths per year (thousands)	8	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	7
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.91	2.92	2.64	1.85	1.53	1.59	1.00	0.79	1.10
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.3	44.7	42.5	32.2	26.1	26.7	21.9	19.8	20.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	15.7	10.6	9.1	7.8	7.0	6.3	6.4	6.1	6.6
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.27	5.97	5.72	4.24	3.25	3.06	2.45	2.17	2.35
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.07	2.92	2.80	2.08	1.59	1.50	1.20	1.06	1.15
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.32	2.46	2.41	1.82	1.42	1.37	1.13	1.02	1.12
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	99	79	61	67	55	38	28	24	18
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	49.7	56.2	58.7	59.7	60.7	62.4	64.0	65.1	66.9
Females	52.3	60.1	61.9	63.5	65.3	67.6	69.5	72.5	73.8
Both sexes combined	51.0	58.1	60.2	61.6	62.9	64.9	66.7	68.7	70.2

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1117	1179	1242	1306	1367	1426	1481	1529	1601	1654
Males	558	588	620	650	680	708	734	756	790	816
Females	559	590	623	656	687	718	747	772	810	838
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.2	98.9	98.5	98.2	97.9	97.5	97.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.9	9.2	8.6	8.0	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.7	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	17.8	17.4	17.5	16.5	15.4	14.6	14.2	14.0	13.5	13.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	18.0	15.8	15.6	15.9	15.1	14.2	13.6	13.4	13.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.5	8.8	9.3	10.5	12.7	15.1	17.5	19.2	21.6	22.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.7	7.8	9.7	11.7	13.7	15.5	17.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	10.4	10.7	10.6	9.8	9.2	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.1	7.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.7	4.8	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.1	5.1	4.6	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.7	11.1	9.4	9.1	9.7	9.0	8.6	8.1	8.0	7.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	56.0	55.4	53.3	52.1	50.3	48.9	47.9	46.0	45.0	43.4
Median age (years)	27.2	28.5	29.6	31.4	32.8	34.0	34.8	35.9	37.6	38.5
Population density (per sq km)	547	578	609	640	670	699	726	749	785	811

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	12	13	13	12	12	11	10	7	5
Births per year (thousands)	22	22	21	21	21	22	22	22	22
Deaths per year (thousands)	7	8	8	9	10	11	12	14	16
Net migration per year (thousands)	-2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.08	1.05	1.00	0.91	0.85	0.76	0.64	0.46	0.33
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.3	17.9	16.5	15.7	15.4	15.0	14.5	13.8	13.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.4	8.1	9.2	10.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.0	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.28	2.21	2.14	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.12	1.08	1.05	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.09	1.06	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	15	13	11	10	8	7	6	6	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	68.3	69.5	70.6	71.8	72.7	73.5	74.4	75.4	76.6
Females	75.0	76.1	77.1	78.0	78.9	79.7	80.4	81.2	82.3
Both sexes combined	71.6	72.7	73.8	74.9	75.8	76.6	77.4	78.3	79.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1117	1182	1257	1339	1419	1500	1581	1660	1811	1963
Males	558	590	627	667	706	746	785	823	898	974
Females	559	592	630	672	713	755	796	837	914	989
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.9	9.5	9.4	9.1	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.2
Percentage aged 5-14	17.8	17.3	17.6	17.2	16.9	16.3	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	17.9	15.6	15.3	15.6	15.3	15.2	14.7	14.5	14.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.5	8.8	9.1	10.2	12.2	14.3	16.4	17.7	19.1	19.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.5	7.5	9.2	10.9	12.6	13.7	14.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	56.0	55.3	52.7	50.9	48.7	47.5	47.0	45.6	45.2	45.0
Median age (years)	27.2	28.4	29.3	30.6	31.5	32.0	32.5	32.9	33.5	33.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	13	15	16	16	16	16	16	15	15
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.14	1.24	1.25	1.17	1.11	1.05	0.98	0.87	0.80
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.8	19.7	18.9	18.1	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.1	16.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.6	8.4	8.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.0	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.35	2.45	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.15	1.20	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.12	1.18	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1117	1175	1234	1292	1342	1385	1418	1437	1435	1402
Males	558	587	615	643	667	687	702	709	706	688
Females	559	589	619	649	675	698	716	727	729	714
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.9	9.0	8.3	7.6	7.0	6.5	6.0	5.5	4.9	4.5
Percentage aged 5-14	17.8	17.4	17.4	16.0	14.9	13.8	13.0	12.2	10.6	9.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	18.0	15.9	15.8	15.9	14.9	14.1	13.3	12.2	10.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.5	8.8	9.3	10.6	12.9	15.5	18.3	20.4	24.1	26.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.8	8.0	10.0	12.2	14.5	17.3	20.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	56.0	55.6	53.7	52.7	50.9	49.7	49.0	47.2	45.7	42.4
Median age (years)	27.2	28.6	29.8	31.7	33.4	35.0	36.4	38.0	41.4	44.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	12	12	12	10	9	6	4	0	-3
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.02	0.98	0.91	0.77	0.63	0.46	0.26	-0.01	-0.24
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.7	17.2	15.6	14.3	13.4	12.3	11.2	9.9	9.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.7	8.5	10.0	11.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.0	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.21	2.11	2.01	1.90	1.80	1.70	1.60	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.08	1.03	0.98	0.93	0.88	0.83	0.78	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.06	1.01	0.97	0.92	0.87	0.83	0.78	0.73	0.73

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1117	1182	1252	1327	1400	1473	1544	1611	1730	1843

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.14	1.16	1.15	1.07	1.01	0.94	0.85	0.72	0.63
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.8	19.0	17.9	17.2	16.9	16.6	16.3	15.8	15.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.2	7.8	8.7	9.3

(*) Including Agalega, Rodrigues and St. Brandon.

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

MEXICO

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	27737	31738	36945	43148	50596	59099	67570	75465	83226	91145
Males	13860	15839	18428	21556	25305	29553	33729	37569	41335	45183
Females	13877	15899	18517	21592	25291	29547	33840	37895	41891	45963
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.9	99.6	99.5	99.8	100.1	100.0	99.7	99.1	98.7	98.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.0	18.0	18.5	18.4	18.6	18.3	16.2	14.3	13.2	12.3
Percentage aged 5-14	25.0	25.6	26.5	27.6	27.9	28.2	28.9	28.0	25.4	23.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.0	17.9	17.9	18.2	18.6	19.2	19.8	20.7	22.0	21.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.8	42.9	42.3	42.2	42.7	43.2	44.7	47.3	50.6	52.8
Median age (years)	19.1	18.3	17.5	17.0	16.7	16.6	17.2	18.3	19.7	21.5
Population density (per sq km)	14	16	19	22	26	30	35	39	43	47

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	800	1041	1241	1490	1701	1694	1579	1552	1584
Births per year (thousands)	1347	1567	1786	2089	2371	2349	2282	2324	2357
Deaths per year (thousands)	507	486	487	517	523	485	457	449	453
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.70	3.04	3.10	3.19	3.11	2.68	2.21	1.96	1.82
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.3	45.6	44.6	44.6	43.2	37.1	31.9	29.3	27.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.0	14.1	12.2	11.0	9.5	7.7	6.4	5.7	5.2
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.87	6.96	6.82	6.82	6.52	5.30	4.24	3.61	3.12
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.35	3.40	3.33	3.33	3.18	2.58	2.07	1.76	1.52
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.49	2.69	2.75	2.81	2.78	2.34	1.92	1.65	1.44
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	121	101	88	79	69	57	47	40	34
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	48.9	53.3	56.4	58.2	60.1	62.2	64.4	66.8	68.5
Females	52.5	57.3	60.6	62.5	65.1	68.6	71.2	73.0	74.5
Both sexes combined	50.7	55.3	58.5	60.3	62.6	65.3	67.7	69.8	71.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	91145	98881	106147	112891	119178	124976	130196	136240	146561	154120
Males	45183	48931	52435	55670	58671	61421	63879	66833	71870	75567
Females	45963	49951	53712	57220	60508	63555	66318	69406	74691	78553
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.3	98.0	97.6	97.3	97.0	96.6	96.3	96.3	96.2	96.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.3	11.3	10.3	9.4	8.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	6.9	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	23.2	21.9	20.5	19.1	17.6	16.4	15.5	14.7	13.8	13.1
Percentage aged 15-24	21.9	20.2	18.9	18.2	17.4	16.4	15.4	14.8	13.6	13.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.3	6.9	7.7	8.7	10.0	11.6	13.5	15.6	20.3	23.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.9	6.8	7.9	9.3	10.8	14.7	17.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.0	13.2	12.4	11.4	10.5	9.8	9.3	8.8	8.3	7.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.8	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.8	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	13.1	12.0	11.1	10.8	10.4	9.8	9.2	8.9	8.2	7.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.8	54.0	54.6	54.8	54.4	53.1	50.9	48.9	45.9	43.6
Median age (years)	21.5	23.3	25.2	27.0	28.9	30.7	32.5	34.0	36.5	38.4
Population density (per sq km)	47	50	54	58	61	64	66	70	75	79

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1547	1453	1349	1258	1160	1044	1209	1032	756
Births per year (thousands)	2338	2273	2204	2158	2116	2070	2068	2067	2056
Deaths per year (thousands)	481	520	565	621	686	766	859	1035	1300
Net migration per year (thousands)	-310	-300	-290	-280	-270	-260	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.63	1.42	1.23	1.08	0.95	0.82	0.91	0.73	0.50
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.6	22.2	20.1	18.6	17.3	16.2	15.5	14.6	13.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.4	7.3	8.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-3.3	-2.9	-2.6	-2.4	-2.2	-2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.75	2.49	2.32	2.22	2.15	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.34	1.22	1.13	1.08	1.05	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.28	1.16	1.09	1.04	1.01	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	31	28	26	23	21	19	17	15	12
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	69.5	70.4	71.3	72.1	72.9	73.6	74.3	75.2	76.3
Females	75.5	76.4	77.3	78.2	79.0	79.7	80.4	81.3	82.4
Both sexes combined	72.5	73.4	74.3	75.1	75.9	76.7	77.4	78.3	79.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	91145	99828	108774	117639	126304	134847	143353	153319	173263	192658
Males	45183	49414	53777	58095	62310	66461	70595	75549	85485	95202
Females	45963	50414	54997	59544	63994	68386	72758	77770	87777	97456
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.3	12.1	11.6	10.8	10.1	9.6	9.3	9.2	8.8	8.6
Percentage aged 5-14	23.2	21.6	20.9	20.5	19.6	18.5	17.6	17.0	16.6	16.1
Percentage aged 15-24	21.9	20.0	18.4	17.5	17.2	17.2	16.6	16.0	15.0	14.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.3	6.9	7.5	8.3	9.4	10.8	12.3	13.9	17.2	18.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.7	6.4	7.3	8.4	9.6	12.5	14.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.8	53.5	53.3	52.7	52.2	51.2	49.5	48.1	46.3	45.5
Median age (years)	21.5	23.1	24.5	25.8	27.0	28.2	29.3	30.1	31.7	32.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1737	1789	1773	1733	1709	1701	1993	1994	1940
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.82	1.72	1.57	1.42	1.31	1.22	1.34	1.22	1.06
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.5	25.1	23.3	21.7	20.5	19.7	19.4	18.7	17.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-3.2	-2.9	-2.6	-2.3	-2.1	-1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.99	2.88	2.79	2.71	2.65	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.46	1.41	1.36	1.32	1.29	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.39	1.34	1.31	1.27	1.25	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.24

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	91145	98563	105044	110491	114968	118513	121079	124207	127697	127135
Males	45183	48768	51871	54444	56520	58120	59223	60690	62245	61813
Females	45963	49795	53173	56047	58448	60393	61857	63517	65451	65323
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.3	11.0	9.6	8.4	7.5	6.7	6.1	5.8	5.1	4.6
Percentage aged 5-14	23.2	21.9	20.5	18.5	16.4	14.7	13.3	12.2	11.0	10.0
Percentage aged 15-24	21.9	20.2	19.1	18.6	17.8	16.4	14.8	13.7	11.8	11.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.3	6.9	7.8	8.9	10.4	12.3	14.5	17.1	23.3	28.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.7	5.3	6.1	7.0	8.3	10.0	11.8	16.9	21.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.8	54.1	55.2	55.9	56.1	55.0	52.7	50.2	45.6	41.2
Median age (years)	21.5	23.4	25.5	27.7	29.9	32.4	34.9	37.1	41.2	44.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1484	1296	1089	895	709	513	626	349	-56
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.56	1.27	1.01	0.79	0.61	0.43	0.51	0.28	-0.04
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.0	20.7	18.0	15.8	14.1	12.7	12.0	10.8	9.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.9	8.0	10.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-3.3	-2.9	-2.7	-2.5	-2.3	-2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.67	2.31	2.04	1.84	1.70	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.30	1.13	0.99	0.90	0.83	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.24	1.08	0.95	0.86	0.80	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	91145	100347	110325	120693	131315	142385	154159	168070	198334	231826

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.92	1.90	1.80	1.69	1.62	1.59	1.73	1.66	1.56
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.6	26.9	25.6	24.2	23.4	23.1	22.9	22.5	22.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

MONGOLIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	761	850	959	1094	1256	1447	1663	1909	2216	2463
Males	373	418	474	543	625	723	834	959	1106	1233
Females	389	432	485	551	630	724	830	950	1110	1230
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	95.9	96.8	97.7	98.5	99.2	99.9	100.5	101.0	99.6	100.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.7	16.9	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.1	16.4	16.0	16.0	12.8
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	25.6	25.9	26.1	26.5	26.6	26.7	26.3	25.7	26.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.8	19.0	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.5	19.8	20.7	20.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.8	5.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	4.0	3.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.3	46.2	46.3	46.2	46.1	46.1	46.7	47.3	47.2	50.3
Median age (years)	19.0	18.7	18.4	18.2	18.1	18.0	18.2	18.6	18.8	20.0
Population density (per sq km)	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	18	22	27	32	38	43	49	61	49
Births per year (thousands)	35	39	44	50	56	61	67	73	68
Deaths per year (thousands)	18	17	17	17	18	18	18	18	18
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.20	2.42	2.63	2.76	2.84	2.78	2.76	2.98	2.11
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.7	43.4	43.3	42.3	41.4	39.2	37.6	35.3	29.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	21.7	19.3	17.0	14.8	13.1	11.4	10.0	8.7	7.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.00	6.00	6.00	7.32	7.33	6.65	5.74	4.83	3.56
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.93	2.93	2.93	3.57	3.58	3.24	2.80	2.36	1.74
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.91	2.02	2.13	2.72	2.82	2.64	2.35	2.03	1.55
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	148	134	121	108	98	88	78	68	59
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	41.0	44.0	47.0	50.0	52.5	55.0	57.5	60.0	62.3
Females	43.5	46.5	49.5	52.5	55.0	57.5	60.0	62.5	65.0
Both sexes combined	42.3	45.3	48.3	51.3	53.8	56.3	58.8	61.3	63.7

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2463	2736	3023	3313	3585	3818	4052	4284	4691	4986
Males	1233	1373	1520	1667	1804	1921	2038	2153	2353	2497
Females	1230	1363	1503	1646	1780	1897	2014	2131	2338	2489
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	100.3	100.8	101.1	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.2	101.0	100.7	100.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.8	12.4	11.7	10.9	9.7	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.3	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	26.2	24.0	21.3	20.7	19.8	18.4	16.3	15.0	14.5	13.5
Percentage aged 15-24	20.9	20.7	21.2	19.7	17.9	17.9	17.5	16.4	13.7	13.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.3	7.9	10.0	11.9	15.8	20.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.6	5.9	7.7	10.9	14.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.3	14.2	12.9	12.6	11.9	11.0	9.6	9.0	8.8	8.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.0	7.6	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.4	4.3	4.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.7	6.7	6.9	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.2	4.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.3	12.1	12.5	12.2	10.4	10.7	10.5	10.0	8.1	8.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.3	53.3	56.1	55.7	55.1	55.2	54.7	53.3	48.6	46.4
Median age (years)	20.0	21.4	22.8	24.4	26.4	28.3	29.9	31.6	34.7	37.4
Population density (per sq km)	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	55	57	58	54	47	47	46	41	30
Births per year (thousands)	72	75	76	73	66	68	70	70	68
Deaths per year (thousands)	18	17	18	18	19	21	24	29	39
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.10	2.00	1.83	1.57	1.26	1.19	1.11	0.91	0.61
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.8	26.0	23.9	21.0	17.8	17.3	16.8	15.6	14.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.8	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.6	8.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.27	2.98	2.69	2.40	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.59	1.45	1.31	1.17	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.45	1.34	1.23	1.11	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.99	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	52	46	40	36	33	29	26	23	19
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	64.3	66.1	67.6	68.8	70.0	71.1	72.1	73.4	75.0
Females	67.3	69.4	71.1	72.6	73.8	75.0	76.2	77.5	79.2
Both sexes combined	65.8	67.7	69.3	70.7	71.9	73.0	74.1	75.5	77.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2463	2745	3053	3379	3704	4014	4334	4666	5331	5962
Males	1233	1378	1535	1701	1865	2021	2182	2348	2681	2997
Females	1230	1367	1518	1678	1839	1992	2152	2318	2650	2965
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.8	12.7	12.3	11.7	10.9	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.0	8.6
Percentage aged 5-14	26.2	23.9	21.4	21.2	20.6	19.7	18.3	17.3	16.9	16.3
Percentage aged 15-24	20.9	20.6	21.0	19.4	17.6	17.8	17.6	17.0	15.1	15.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.6	6.1	7.5	9.3	10.9	13.9	16.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.4	5.6	7.1	9.6	11.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.3	53.1	55.6	54.6	53.6	53.2	52.6	51.5	48.0	47.0
Median age (years)	20.0	21.3	22.6	23.9	25.5	26.7	27.9	29.0	31.0	32.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	56	62	65	65	62	64	67	66	63
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.17	2.13	2.03	1.84	1.60	1.53	1.48	1.33	1.12
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.5	27.4	25.8	23.7	21.2	20.6	20.2	19.3	18.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.8	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.4	6.0	7.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.37	3.18	2.98	2.79	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.64	1.55	1.45	1.36	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.50	1.44	1.36	1.29	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.24

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2463	2727	2993	3244	3458	3614	3763	3899	4078	4103
Males	1233	1369	1504	1632	1739	1817	1890	1955	2039	2045
Females	1230	1358	1488	1612	1719	1797	1873	1943	2039	2057
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.8	12.1	11.1	9.9	8.4	6.6	6.5	6.2	5.4	4.7
Percentage aged 5-14	26.2	24.1	21.2	20.2	18.7	16.8	14.0	12.3	11.7	10.3
Percentage aged 15-24	20.9	20.8	21.5	20.2	18.3	18.1	17.2	15.5	11.8	11.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.6	8.3	10.7	13.1	18.2	24.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.9	6.4	8.5	12.5	17.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.3	53.4	56.7	56.9	56.9	57.4	57.0	55.3	48.8	44.7
Median age (years)	20.0	21.5	23.1	24.9	27.3	30.0	32.3	34.5	38.9	43.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	53	53	50	43	31	30	27	18	2
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.04	1.86	1.61	1.27	0.88	0.81	0.71	0.45	0.06
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.1	24.6	21.6	18.0	14.1	13.6	13.1	11.7	9.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.8	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.0	7.2	9.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.17	2.78	2.38	1.99	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.55	1.36	1.16	0.97	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.41	1.25	1.09	0.92	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2463	2762	3109	3504	3933	4385	4870	5404	6626	8048

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.29	2.37	2.39	2.31	2.18	2.10	2.08	2.04	1.95
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.8	29.8	29.5	28.4	26.8	26.0	25.8	25.7	25.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.9	6.2	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

MOROCCO

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	8953	10132	11626	13323	15310	17305	19382	21648	24043	26524
Males	4481	5067	5812	6659	7672	8647	9702	10830	12030	13277
Females	4472	5065	5814	6664	7638	8658	9680	10817	12013	13247
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	100.2	100.1	100.0	99.9	100.4	99.9	100.2	100.1	100.1	100.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.4	18.5	18.5	16.5	14.7	13.6	12.7
Percentage aged 5-14	26.5	26.7	26.8	27.5	29.1	28.6	26.7	26.8	25.5	23.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	19.2	19.3	17.4	16.7	19.2	20.3	20.3	20.9	21.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.3	4.3	5.3	6.2	5.2	6.2	5.7	6.1	6.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	2.7	2.6	3.5	4.2	3.7	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.9	45.8	45.6	44.7	43.2	43.8	46.0	47.6	49.2	51.8
Median age (years)	17.7	17.6	17.5	17.2	16.3	16.3	18.2	18.9	19.8	21.1
Population density (per sq km)	20	23	26	30	34	39	43	48	54	59

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	236	299	339	397	399	415	453	479	496
Births per year (thousands)	481	548	625	690	744	723	719	719	729
Deaths per year (thousands)	245	247	245	249	256	238	229	203	193
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.48	2.75	2.73	2.78	2.45	2.27	2.21	2.10	1.96
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.4	50.4	50.1	48.2	45.6	39.4	35.1	31.5	28.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	25.7	22.7	19.6	17.4	15.7	13.0	11.2	8.9	7.6
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.17	7.17	7.15	7.09	6.89	5.90	5.10	4.40	3.75
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.50	3.50	3.49	3.46	3.36	2.88	2.49	2.15	1.83
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.27	2.39	2.49	2.58	2.52	2.26	2.02	1.83	1.61
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	180	170	155	138	122	110	96	75	62
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	41.9	44.3	46.7	49.0	51.4	54.1	56.7	60.3	62.8
Females	43.9	46.6	49.2	51.8	54.5	57.5	60.1	63.7	66.2
Both sexes combined	42.9	45.4	47.9	50.4	52.9	55.8	58.3	62.0	64.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	26524	28984	31298	33483	35621	37801	39925	41857	44952	47276
Males	13277	14512	15679	16787	17868	18971	20035	20992	22499	23599
Females	13247	14471	15618	16696	17754	18830	19890	20864	22452	23677
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	100.2	100.3	100.4	100.5	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.2	99.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.7	11.4	10.0	9.1	8.5	8.3	8.0	7.6	6.9	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	23.6	22.4	21.0	19.0	17.2	15.9	15.4	15.1	13.9	13.1
Percentage aged 15-24	21.4	20.8	19.7	19.2	18.3	16.7	15.2	14.3	14.0	13.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	6.6	6.7	7.3	8.4	10.1	11.8	13.7	18.1	21.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.3	6.3	7.7	9.1	12.3	15.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.2	13.6	12.6	11.3	10.2	9.5	9.3	9.1	8.3	7.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.9	6.5	6.3	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.2	3.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.9	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.6	12.5	11.7	11.4	11.1	10.1	9.2	8.6	8.4	8.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.8	53.7	55.0	55.8	55.9	54.9	53.0	50.7	47.5	44.6
Median age (years)	21.1	22.8	24.6	26.5	28.5	30.3	32.0	33.7	36.4	37.9
Population density (per sq km)	59	65	70	75	80	85	89	94	101	106

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	492	463	437	428	436	425	386	309	232
Births per year (thousands)	702	657	633	625	647	655	647	629	636
Deaths per year (thousands)	186	182	190	197	212	230	260	320	403
Net migration per year (thousands)	-24	-12	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.77	1.54	1.35	1.24	1.19	1.09	0.95	0.71	0.50
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.3	21.8	19.5	18.1	17.6	16.9	15.8	14.5	13.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.7	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.4	7.4	8.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.9	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.10	2.55	2.25	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.51	1.24	1.10	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.37	1.15	1.03	0.98	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	51	41	34	28	24	20	16	12	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	64.8	66.8	68.3	69.5	70.8	71.7	72.7	73.9	75.3
Females	68.5	70.5	72.0	73.5	74.7	75.9	76.9	78.3	79.9
Both sexes combined	66.7	68.6	70.1	71.5	72.7	73.8	74.8	76.1	77.6

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	26524	29266	32131	34939	37762	40714	43774	46857	52790	58538
Males	13277	14656	16104	17529	18958	20455	21995	23539	26490	29331
Females	13247	14610	16027	17410	18803	20259	21779	23319	26300	29207
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.7	12.2	11.5	10.5	9.8	9.7	9.5	9.3	8.7	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	23.6	22.2	21.3	20.6	19.3	18.0	17.4	17.2	16.6	16.0
Percentage aged 15-24	21.4	20.6	19.2	18.4	18.0	17.5	16.5	15.6	15.2	15.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	6.6	6.5	7.0	8.0	9.4	10.8	12.2	15.4	17.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.8	7.0	8.1	10.5	12.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.8	53.1	53.6	53.5	53.5	53.0	51.7	49.8	47.7	46.3
Median age (years)	21.1	22.5	23.9	25.3	26.7	28.0	29.1	30.2	31.9	32.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	548	573	561	565	590	612	617	593	575
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.97	1.87	1.68	1.55	1.51	1.45	1.36	1.19	1.03
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.3	25.2	22.8	21.1	20.6	20.1	19.5	18.5	17.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.8	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.6	7.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.9	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.40	3.05	2.75	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.66	1.49	1.34	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.50	1.38	1.26	1.21	1.22	1.23	1.24	1.25	1.25

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	26524	28695	30612	32205	33627	35030	36286	37241	38063	37737
Males	13277	14365	15330	16136	16851	17559	18181	18642	18993	18745
Females	13247	14330	15282	16069	16775	17471	18105	18599	19070	18992
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.7	10.5	8.9	7.6	6.8	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.0	4.7
Percentage aged 5-14	23.6	22.7	20.5	17.6	15.2	13.4	12.8	12.5	11.0	9.8
Percentage aged 15-24	21.4	21.0	20.2	20.0	18.5	16.1	14.0	12.6	12.2	11.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	6.7	6.9	7.6	8.9	10.9	13.0	15.4	21.4	27.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.6	6.8	8.5	10.2	14.5	19.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.8	54.2	56.2	58.0	58.3	57.3	54.8	51.6	46.6	41.6
Median age (years)	21.1	23.0	25.2	27.6	30.1	32.5	34.9	37.3	41.7	44.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	434	383	319	284	281	251	191	82	-33
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.57	1.29	1.01	0.86	0.82	0.70	0.52	0.22	-0.09
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.2	19.3	16.2	14.4	14.2	13.3	12.1	10.5	9.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.6	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.9	8.3	10.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.9	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.80	2.20	1.80	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.37	1.07	0.88	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.24	1.00	0.83	0.74	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	26524	29587	33193	37194	41546	46229	51353	57008	70069	85697

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.19	2.30	2.28	2.21	2.14	2.10	2.09	2.06	2.01
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.6	29.6	28.8	27.6	26.6	26.1	26.1	26.0	25.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.9	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

MOZAMBIQUE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	6198	6744	7461	8338	9395	10498	12095	13542	14182	17260
Males	3029	3297	3650	4084	4609	5157	5951	6668	6990	8519
Females	3169	3447	3810	4253	4786	5342	6144	6874	7191	8740
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	95.6	95.6	95.8	96.0	96.3	96.5	96.9	97.0	97.2	97.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.1	16.4	17.0	17.5	17.8	17.6	17.5	17.9	18.1	18.1
Percentage aged 5-14	24.6	24.9	24.4	24.5	25.3	26.2	25.9	25.7	26.2	26.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	19.0	18.8	18.6	18.1	18.0	18.8	18.9	18.6	18.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.6	47.8	47.6	47.1	46.0	45.2	45.7	45.5	45.0	44.7
Median age (years)	19.1	19.3	19.3	19.0	18.6	18.1	18.2	18.1	17.9	17.5
Population density (per sq km)	8	8	9	10	12	13	15	17	18	22

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	109	143	175	211	221	319	289	128	616
Births per year (thousands)	297	332	371	415	454	513	586	632	710
Deaths per year (thousands)	192	193	198	204	215	235	257	264	294
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.69	2.02	2.22	2.39	2.22	2.83	2.26	0.92	3.93
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.0	46.7	47.0	46.8	45.7	45.4	45.7	45.6	45.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	29.6	27.2	25.1	23.0	21.7	20.8	20.1	19.0	18.7
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.19	6.29	6.39	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.05	3.10	3.15	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.58	1.72	1.85	1.98	2.04	2.08	2.11	2.17	2.20
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	205	195	185	175	168	160	135	126	118
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	32.0	34.5	37.0	39.4	40.9	41.9	42.7	44.1	44.4
Females	35.0	37.5	40.1	42.6	44.1	45.1	46.2	47.5	47.5
Both sexes combined	33.5	36.0	38.5	41.0	42.5	43.5	44.4	45.8	45.9

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	17260	19563	22137	25048	28298	31804	35444	39139	46062	51774
Males	8519	9670	10959	12416	14043	15797	17619	19467	22911	25712
Females	8740	9892	11178	12632	14255	16007	17825	19672	23150	26062
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.5	97.8	98.0	98.3	98.5	98.7	98.8	99.0	99.0	98.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.1	17.3	16.7	16.2	15.6	14.8	13.8	12.7	10.1	8.7
Percentage aged 5-14	26.8	27.4	27.1	26.4	25.9	25.4	24.7	23.7	21.0	17.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	19.1	19.8	20.4	20.4	20.1	20.0	20.1	19.8	18.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.8	7.1	9.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.6	6.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.6	17.0	16.7	16.2	15.9	15.6	15.1	14.4	12.6	9.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.3	5.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.2	5.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.6	11.0	11.5	11.8	11.9	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.7	45.1	46.1	47.4	48.3	49.2	50.4	51.7	54.1	55.4
Median age (years)	17.5	17.5	17.8	18.3	18.9	19.6	20.5	21.6	24.6	28.4
Population density (per sq km)	22	24	28	31	35	40	44	49	57	65

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	461	515	582	650	701	728	739	692	571
Births per year (thousands)	783	846	915	983	1035	1062	1065	1010	907
Deaths per year (thousands)	323	331	333	333	333	334	326	318	335
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.50	2.47	2.47	2.44	2.34	2.17	1.98	1.63	1.17
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.5	40.6	38.8	36.9	34.4	31.6	28.5	23.7	18.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.5	15.9	14.1	12.5	11.1	9.9	8.7	7.5	6.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.06	5.62	5.18	4.74	4.30	3.86	3.42	2.75	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.99	2.77	2.55	2.33	2.12	1.90	1.69	1.35	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.11	2.03	1.95	1.85	1.73	1.60	1.46	1.22	0.97
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	110	101	91	82	74	66	57	45	33
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	45.5	47.5	49.9	52.5	54.9	57.1	59.8	63.3	66.6
Females	48.4	50.4	52.9	55.6	58.0	60.2	62.9	66.8	70.6
Both sexes combined	46.9	48.9	51.4	54.0	56.4	58.7	61.3	65.0	68.6

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	17260	19772	22587	25787	29414	33449	37814	42432	51795	60814
Males	8519	9775	11184	12787	14603	16624	18810	21123	25794	30252
Females	8740	9996	11402	13000	14811	16826	19004	21309	26001	30562
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.1	18.2	17.5	17.0	16.4	15.8	14.9	14.0	11.7	10.4
Percentage aged 5-14	26.8	27.1	27.5	27.3	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.9	22.7	19.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	18.9	19.4	19.8	20.2	20.3	20.1	20.0	20.0	19.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.4	6.4	8.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	4.1	5.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.7	44.6	45.2	46.0	47.1	48.1	49.1	50.2	52.5	53.9
Median age (years)	17.5	17.3	17.4	17.6	18.1	18.7	19.4	20.3	22.7	25.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	502	563	640	725	807	873	924	936	902
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.72	2.66	2.65	2.63	2.57	2.45	2.30	1.99	1.61
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.9	42.6	40.7	38.8	36.8	34.4	31.7	27.1	22.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.8	16.1	14.2	12.5	11.1	9.9	8.7	7.3	6.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.50	6.07	5.63	5.20	4.77	4.33	3.90	3.24	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.20	2.99	2.77	2.56	2.35	2.13	1.92	1.59	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.25	2.19	2.11	2.02	1.91	1.79	1.66	1.43	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	17260	19539	22057	24868	27956	31210	34477	37642	42924	46186
Males	8519	9658	10918	12325	13871	15498	17132	18714	21332	22902
Females	8740	9880	11139	12543	14085	15712	17345	18928	21593	23284
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.1	17.2	16.5	15.9	15.2	14.3	13.1	11.7	8.7	6.8
Percentage aged 5-14	26.8	27.4	27.1	26.3	25.7	25.0	24.2	23.0	19.6	14.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	19.1	19.9	20.5	20.5	20.2	20.1	20.2	19.8	18.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.5	6.1	7.7	10.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.9	5.0	6.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.7	45.2	46.3	47.7	48.8	49.9	51.4	52.9	55.8	57.4
Median age (years)	17.5	17.6	17.9	18.5	19.2	20.0	21.1	22.5	26.1	30.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	456	504	562	618	651	653	633	528	326
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.48	2.42	2.40	2.34	2.20	1.99	1.76	1.31	0.73
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.3	40.0	38.0	35.8	33.0	29.8	26.3	20.6	14.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.5	15.8	14.1	12.4	11.0	9.9	8.7	7.5	7.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.01	5.52	5.03	4.54	4.05	3.56	3.07	2.32	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.96	2.72	2.48	2.24	2.00	1.75	1.51	1.14	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.09	2.00	1.89	1.77	1.63	1.47	1.31	1.03	0.74

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	17260	19772	22826	26582	31192	36823	43701	52171	75381	110208

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.72	2.87	3.05	3.20	3.32	3.43	3.54	3.68	3.80
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.9	45.0	45.0	44.9	44.6	44.4	44.2	43.9	43.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.8	16.3	14.6	13.0	11.5	10.3	8.9	7.1	5.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

MYANMAR

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	17832	19561	21746	24167	27102	30441	33821	37544	41354	45106
Males	8890	9753	10848	12063	13544	15230	16938	18653	20569	22460
Females	8942	9808	10898	12105	13558	15211	16883	18891	20786	22646
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.9	100.1	100.3	98.7	99.0	99.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.0	15.8	16.3	15.8	15.8	15.5	14.2	14.1	13.4	12.5
Percentage aged 5-14	21.8	24.0	24.8	25.3	25.4	25.2	25.4	25.1	23.8	23.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.0	16.7	16.9	18.4	19.0	19.3	19.7	20.4	20.8	20.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.6	47.5	46.0	46.0	45.8	46.2	47.2	48.3	49.9	51.4
Median age (years)	21.8	21.0	19.8	19.3	19.4	19.4	20.0	20.0	20.9	22.0
Population density (per sq km)	26	29	32	36	40	45	50	55	61	67

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	346	437	484	587	668	676	745	762	750
Births per year (thousands)	842	877	940	1049	1148	1205	1267	1248	1244
Deaths per year (thousands)	507	447	447	456	463	479	505	484	471
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.85	2.12	2.11	2.29	2.32	2.10	2.09	1.93	1.74
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.0	42.5	40.9	40.9	39.9	37.5	35.5	31.6	28.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	27.1	21.6	19.5	17.8	16.1	14.9	14.1	12.3	10.9
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.75	5.30	4.90	4.25	3.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.93	2.93	2.93	2.93	2.80	2.58	2.39	2.07	1.76
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.69	1.91	2.00	2.08	2.08	1.96	1.82	1.66	1.46
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	206	166	150	136	122	114	106	103	90
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	35.6	41.1	43.6	45.9	48.3	49.7	51.1	53.5	56.0
Females	38.2	44.0	46.5	49.0	51.4	52.9	54.3	56.8	59.3
Both sexes combined	36.9	42.5	45.0	47.4	49.8	51.2	52.2	55.1	57.6

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	45106	49342	53479	57461	61128	64319	67643	70943	76721	80896
Males	22460	24599	26693	28705	30552	32140	33792	35426	38281	40321
Females	22646	24743	26786	28756	30576	32179	33851	35516	38440	40575
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.5	12.0	11.2	10.2	9.2	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.4	6.8
Percentage aged 5-14	23.1	22.0	21.1	20.3	19.1	17.7	15.9	15.0	14.8	13.8
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	19.5	19.2	18.6	18.3	18.0	17.1	15.9	13.8	14.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.9	9.2	10.8	12.4	15.8	18.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.7	6.8	8.0	10.8	13.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.1	13.3	12.8	12.3	11.5	10.5	9.4	9.1	8.9	8.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.6	6.5	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.4	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.1	11.4	11.4	11.1	10.8	10.8	10.3	9.6	8.1	8.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.4	52.9	53.9	54.1	54.3	54.4	53.7	52.5	49.2	47.0
Median age (years)	22.0	23.1	24.2	25.5	27.0	28.7	30.3	31.8	34.6	36.7
Population density (per sq km)	67	73	79	85	90	95	100	105	113	120

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	847	827	796	734	638	665	660	578	418
Births per year (thousands)	1285	1279	1237	1172	1083	1131	1165	1163	1121
Deaths per year (thousands)	461	451	441	438	445	466	505	585	703
Net migration per year (thousands)	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.79	1.61	1.44	1.24	1.02	1.01	0.95	0.78	0.53
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.2	24.9	22.3	19.8	17.3	17.1	16.8	15.7	14.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.8	8.8	7.9	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.9	8.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.30	3.00	2.70	2.40	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.61	1.46	1.32	1.17	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.38	1.29	1.20	1.09	0.97	0.98	0.99	1.00	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	78	65	50	39	33	27	23	18	13
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	58.5	61.0	63.3	65.3	66.8	68.3	69.5	71.2	73.1
Females	61.8	64.3	66.8	69.1	71.1	72.6	73.8	75.5	77.5
Both sexes combined	60.1	62.6	65.0	67.2	68.9	70.4	71.6	73.3	75.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	45106	49505	54011	58608	63170	67590	72301	77213	87075	96598
Males	22460	24681	26964	29289	31592	33805	36162	38616	43548	48308
Females	22646	24823	27048	29319	31578	33785	36139	38597	43527	48290
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.5	12.3	11.7	11.0	10.3	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.1	8.7
Percentage aged 5-14	23.1	22.0	21.2	20.8	20.0	19.0	17.8	17.2	17.1	16.5
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	19.4	19.0	18.3	17.9	17.9	17.4	16.6	15.2	15.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.7	8.8	10.1	11.4	13.9	15.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.4	6.3	7.4	9.5	11.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.4	52.7	53.3	53.1	52.8	52.6	51.8	50.9	48.7	47.6
Median age (years)	22.0	23.0	23.9	24.9	26.1	27.2	28.3	29.3	30.9	31.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	880	901	919	912	884	942	982	986	952
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.86	1.74	1.63	1.50	1.35	1.35	1.31	1.20	1.04
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.9	26.2	24.3	22.3	20.5	20.3	20.1	19.3	18.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.8	8.8	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.3	7.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.40	3.20	3.00	2.80	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.66	1.56	1.46	1.37	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.42	1.38	1.33	1.27	1.20	1.22	1.22	1.24	1.25

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	45106	49178	52942	56303	59063	61000	62948	64713	66890	66755
Males	22460	24515	26419	28116	29501	30451	31404	32257	33281	33130
Females	22646	24663	26523	28187	29562	30549	31544	32455	33609	33624
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.5	11.7	10.6	9.3	7.9	6.5	6.5	6.4	5.6	4.9
Percentage aged 5-14	23.1	22.1	21.0	19.8	18.1	16.1	13.6	12.4	12.1	10.8
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	19.5	19.4	19.0	18.6	18.1	16.8	15.1	11.9	12.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.4	8.2	9.7	11.6	13.6	18.1	22.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2	6.0	7.3	8.8	12.4	16.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.4	53.1	54.4	55.2	55.9	56.4	55.8	54.4	49.5	45.4
Median age (years)	22.0	23.2	24.5	26.1	28.0	30.3	32.5	34.6	38.6	42.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	814	753	672	552	388	390	353	218	-14
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.73	1.48	1.23	0.96	0.65	0.63	0.55	0.33	-0.02
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.5	23.5	20.2	17.0	13.7	13.6	13.3	12.0	10.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.7	8.7	7.9	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.7	8.7	10.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.20	2.80	2.40	2.00	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.56	1.37	1.17	0.98	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.34	1.21	1.06	0.91	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	45106	49828	55064	60872	67199	74072	81636	89982	109197	132135

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.99	2.00	2.01	1.98	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.94	1.91
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.3	28.9	28.1	27.1	26.2	25.9	25.8	25.6	25.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.9	8.9	8.0	7.3	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

NAMIBIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	511	562	624	701	792	900	1030	1179	1352	1536
Males	248	273	304	343	389	443	509	584	671	764
Females	263	289	320	358	403	457	521	595	681	772
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	94.1	94.5	95.1	95.8	96.4	97.0	97.6	98.1	98.5	98.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.7	16.6	16.8	17.0	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.0	16.7	16.1
Percentage aged 5-14	24.3	24.6	24.9	25.1	25.4	25.7	25.9	26.1	26.2	26.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	18.7	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.7	18.8	18.9	19.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.2	47.3	47.2	46.9	46.4	46.0	45.6	45.6	45.7	46.2
Median age (years)	19.6	19.4	19.2	19.0	18.8	18.6	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.7
Population density (per sq km)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	10	13	15	18	22	26	30	35	37
Births per year (thousands)	24	26	29	32	36	40	45	50	54
Deaths per year (thousands)	13	13	14	14	14	15	15	15	17
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.90	2.12	2.30	2.45	2.57	2.68	2.71	2.73	2.56
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.1	44.0	43.6	43.1	42.5	41.9	40.5	39.3	37.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	25.1	22.8	20.6	18.7	16.8	15.1	13.5	12.1	11.9
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.80	5.60	5.25
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.96	2.96	2.96	2.96	2.96	2.96	2.86	2.76	2.59
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.73	1.82	1.91	2.00	2.09	2.18	2.19	2.19	2.08
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	168	153	139	125	113	98	84	69	64
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	37.5	40.0	42.5	45.0	47.5	50.0	52.4	54.8	54.6
Females	40.0	42.5	45.0	47.5	50.0	52.5	55.1	57.6	57.2
Both sexes combined	38.7	41.2	43.7	46.2	48.8	51.3	53.8	55.9	55.9

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1536	1733	1949	2189	2450	2723	2999	3266	3727	4167
Males	764	864	973	1094	1226	1363	1501	1635	1864	2080
Females	772	869	976	1094	1224	1360	1498	1631	1864	2087
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.9	99.4	99.7	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.3	100.2	100.0	99.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.1	15.6	15.1	14.5	13.8	12.9	12.0	10.9	8.5	8.3
Percentage aged 5-14	26.2	26.0	25.5	24.9	24.4	23.7	22.7	21.5	18.6	15.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	19.8	20.1	20.1	19.9	19.7	19.6	19.5	18.7	16.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.4	9.4	12.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.9	6.2	8.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.2	16.0	15.6	15.3	14.9	14.4	13.8	13.0	11.1	9.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.3	5.7	4.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.7	4.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.2	11.5	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.2	10.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.2	47.0	48.0	48.9	49.8	50.8	51.8	52.8	54.4	53.5
Median age (years)	18.7	19.0	19.4	19.9	20.7	21.6	22.7	24.0	27.4	30.8
Population density (per sq km)	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	39	43	48	52	55	55	53	46	44
Births per year (thousands)	59	63	68	71	74	75	74	68	70
Deaths per year (thousands)	19	20	20	19	19	19	20	22	26
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.41	2.35	2.32	2.25	2.11	1.93	1.71	1.32	1.12
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.9	34.4	32.7	30.8	28.5	26.1	23.5	19.5	17.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.8	10.9	9.6	8.3	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.90	4.55	4.20	3.85	3.50	3.15	2.80	2.27	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.41	2.24	2.07	1.90	1.72	1.55	1.38	1.12	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.96	1.87	1.79	1.69	1.57	1.44	1.29	1.06	0.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	60	54	48	41	36	32	29	26	21
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	54.7	56.2	58.8	61.7	64.0	65.8	67.1	68.8	70.9
Females	56.6	58.2	61.1	64.4	66.9	68.8	70.2	72.1	74.3
Both sexes combined	55.5	57.1	59.9	63.0	65.5	67.3	68.8	70.5	72.6

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1536	1738	1962	2215	2496	2799	3116	3441	4071	4746
Males	764	866	980	1108	1249	1401	1561	1723	2037	2372
Females	772	872	982	1107	1247	1397	1556	1718	2034	2374
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.1	15.8	15.4	15.0	14.4	13.7	12.9	12.0	10.2	10.0
Percentage aged 5-14	26.2	25.9	25.5	25.2	24.8	24.2	23.4	22.5	20.3	18.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	19.7	20.0	19.9	19.7	19.6	19.6	19.5	18.8	17.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.0	8.6	10.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.7	7.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.2	46.8	47.7	48.4	49.1	49.9	50.7	51.4	52.7	52.1
Median age (years)	18.7	18.9	19.2	19.7	20.2	20.9	21.8	22.9	25.4	27.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	40	45	51	56	61	64	65	63	68
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.47	2.43	2.42	2.39	2.29	2.15	1.98	1.68	1.53
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.5	35.2	33.8	32.1	30.2	28.2	26.2	22.9	21.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.9	11.0	9.6	8.2	7.3	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.00	4.70	4.40	4.10	3.80	3.50	3.20	2.74	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.46	2.31	2.17	2.02	1.87	1.72	1.58	1.35	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.00	1.93	1.87	1.80	1.70	1.60	1.47	1.28	1.23

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1536	1729	1936	2163	2404	2647	2881	3092	3393	3624
Males	764	862	967	1081	1202	1325	1442	1547	1695	1806
Females	772	867	969	1081	1201	1323	1439	1545	1698	1818
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.1	15.3	14.8	14.1	13.2	12.2	11.0	9.7	6.7	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	26.2	26.1	25.4	24.6	24.0	23.1	21.9	20.4	16.6	12.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	19.8	20.2	20.4	20.1	19.8	19.7	19.5	18.4	15.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.8	10.4	14.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.2	6.8	9.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.2	47.1	48.3	49.5	50.6	51.7	53.0	54.3	56.4	54.9
Median age (years)	18.7	19.0	19.5	20.3	21.2	22.3	23.6	25.2	29.6	34.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	38	42	45	48	49	47	42	30	23
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.36	2.27	2.21	2.11	1.93	1.69	1.41	0.93	0.66
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.4	33.6	31.7	29.4	26.7	23.8	20.7	15.8	13.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.8	10.9	9.6	8.3	7.4	6.9	6.6	6.6	7.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.80	4.40	4.00	3.60	3.20	2.80	2.40	1.79	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.36	2.17	1.97	1.77	1.58	1.38	1.18	0.88	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.92	1.81	1.70	1.58	1.44	1.28	1.11	0.84	0.75

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1536	1750	2004	2311	2679	3115	3632	4244	5825	8025

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.60	2.71	2.85	2.96	3.02	3.07	3.11	3.16	3.21
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.9	38.2	38.1	37.8	37.4	37.2	37.1	37.1	36.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.0	11.1	9.7	8.3	7.3	6.5	6.0	5.5	4.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

NEPAL

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	7862	8477	9263	10211	11327	12797	14498	16503	18772	21456
Males	3910	4243	4662	5164	5753	6530	7427	8480	9450	10847
Females	3952	4234	4601	5047	5574	6267	7071	8023	9322	10610
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.9	100.2	101.3	102.3	103.2	104.2	105.0	105.7	101.4	102.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.7	15.5	16.2	16.4	16.4	17.3	17.0	16.8	17.0	16.5
Percentage aged 5-14	24.5	23.6	23.7	24.7	25.3	25.2	25.9	26.5	26.1	26.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	19.9	19.4	18.4	18.2	18.6	18.8	18.7	18.4	18.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.1	6.6	5.8	5.1	5.4	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.7	5.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.4	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.6	48.9	48.1	48.5	48.6	47.4	46.5	45.7	47.2	47.0
Median age (years)	20.2	20.1	20.0	19.6	19.2	18.7	18.5	18.4	18.4	18.4
Population density (per sq km)	56	60	66	73	80	91	103	117	133	152

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	123	157	189	223	294	340	401	454	537
Births per year (thousands)	351	394	433	470	548	592	651	702	797
Deaths per year (thousands)	228	237	243	246	254	251	251	249	260
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.51	1.77	1.95	2.07	2.44	2.50	2.59	2.58	2.67
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.0	44.4	44.5	43.6	45.4	43.4	42.0	39.8	39.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	27.9	26.7	25.0	22.8	21.1	18.4	16.2	14.1	12.9
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.75	5.76	5.77	5.81	6.30	6.20	6.10	5.80	5.42
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.80	2.81	2.81	2.83	3.07	3.02	2.98	2.83	2.65
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.53	1.58	1.64	1.72	1.95	2.02	2.10	2.09	2.05
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	210	200	189	175	160	142	125	109	96
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	36.8	38.1	39.6	41.5	44.0	47.0	49.9	52.8	55.1
Females	35.8	37.1	38.6	40.5	42.5	45.4	48.3	51.2	54.1
Both sexes combined	36.3	37.6	39.1	41.0	43.3	46.2	49.1	52.0	54.6

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	21456	24347	27439	30722	34125	37478	40554	43120	48596	53621
Males	10847	12344	13948	15648	17411	19143	20721	22026	24803	27320
Females	10610	12003	13492	15073	16714	18335	19833	21094	23793	26301
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	102.2	102.8	103.4	103.8	104.2	104.4	104.5	104.4	104.2	103.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.5	15.4	14.5	13.7	12.7	11.5	10.1	8.5	8.4	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	26.7	26.6	25.8	24.6	23.5	22.5	21.2	19.4	15.6	15.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	19.6	20.4	20.7	20.4	19.9	19.6	19.4	17.1	14.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.5	7.1	7.9	10.1	13.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.1	6.5	8.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.5	16.4	15.7	15.0	14.3	13.6	12.8	11.6	9.4	9.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.0	4.5	4.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.3	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.0	4.9	4.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.8	11.3	11.9	12.1	12.1	11.8	11.6	11.6	10.4	8.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.0	47.5	48.6	50.0	51.0	52.1	53.6	55.4	55.2	51.4
Median age (years)	18.4	18.7	19.4	20.4	21.6	22.9	24.5	26.5	30.1	33.5
Population density (per sq km)	152	173	195	218	242	266	288	306	345	381

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	578	618	657	681	671	615	513	548	503
Births per year (thousands)	831	867	900	919	905	850	755	819	831
Deaths per year (thousands)	253	248	244	238	235	235	242	271	329
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.53	2.39	2.26	2.10	1.88	1.58	1.23	1.20	0.98
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.3	33.5	31.0	28.3	25.3	21.8	18.1	17.9	16.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.0	9.6	8.4	7.4	6.6	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.95	4.47	4.00	3.52	3.05	2.57	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.42	2.18	1.95	1.72	1.49	1.26	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.95	1.83	1.69	1.53	1.36	1.18	0.98	0.99	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	82	70	60	49	40	32	27	21	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	57.6	60.1	62.4	64.7	66.7	68.2	69.4	71.1	73.0
Females	57.1	59.6	62.1	64.6	67.1	69.6	71.6	73.7	76.0
Both sexes combined	57.3	59.8	62.2	64.6	66.9	68.9	70.5	72.4	74.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	21456	24396	27601	31086	34814	38659	42443	45971	53888	62192
Males	10847	12369	14031	15836	17766	19751	21692	23489	27513	31704
Females	10610	12027	13570	15250	17048	18908	20751	22482	26375	30488
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.5	15.6	14.8	14.2	13.4	12.5	11.3	10.1	10.1	9.4
Percentage aged 5-14	26.7	26.5	25.8	24.8	24.0	23.2	22.2	20.8	17.9	17.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	19.6	20.3	20.4	20.1	19.7	19.5	19.3	17.7	15.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.4	9.1	11.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.9	7.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.0	47.4	48.3	49.4	50.2	51.0	52.1	53.4	53.2	50.6
Median age (years)	18.4	18.7	19.3	20.1	21.1	22.2	23.4	24.9	27.6	29.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	588	641	697	746	769	757	706	792	830
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.57	2.47	2.38	2.26	2.09	1.87	1.60	1.59	1.43
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.7	34.3	32.2	30.0	27.5	24.6	21.6	21.5	20.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.1	9.6	8.4	7.4	6.5	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.02	4.62	4.21	3.81	3.41	3.00	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.45	2.25	2.06	1.86	1.66	1.47	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.98	1.89	1.78	1.65	1.52	1.37	1.21	1.23	1.24

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	21456	24299	27276	30355	33430	36288	38660	40281	43488	45737
Males	10847	12319	13864	15459	17053	18530	19747	20570	22187	23287
Females	10610	11980	13412	14895	16377	17758	18913	19711	21301	22449
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.5	15.3	14.2	13.1	12.0	10.5	8.8	6.7	6.6	5.7
Percentage aged 5-14	26.7	26.6	25.8	24.4	23.1	21.8	20.1	17.8	12.7	12.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	19.6	20.5	20.9	20.7	20.1	19.8	19.4	16.4	12.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.4	8.5	11.3	15.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.5	7.3	10.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.0	47.6	48.9	50.6	51.9	53.4	55.3	57.6	57.4	51.8
Median age (years)	18.4	18.7	19.6	20.7	22.1	23.8	25.8	28.3	33.0	37.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	569	595	616	615	572	474	324	321	225
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.49	2.31	2.14	1.93	1.64	1.27	0.82	0.77	0.50
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.9	32.6	29.7	26.6	23.0	18.8	14.2	14.0	12.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.0	9.5	8.3	7.3	6.6	6.1	6.0	6.3	7.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.88	4.33	3.79	3.24	2.69	2.15	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.38	2.11	1.85	1.58	1.31	1.05	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.93	1.77	1.60	1.41	1.20	0.98	0.74	0.75	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	21456	24667	28502	33091	38577	45121	52930	62234	86515	120966

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.79	2.89	2.99	3.07	3.13	3.19	3.24	3.29	3.35
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.1	38.7	38.5	38.1	37.7	37.5	37.4	37.3	37.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.3	9.9	8.6	7.5	6.5	5.7	5.1	4.4	3.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

NETHERLANDS

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	10114	10751	11480	12292	13032	13653	14144	14492	14952	15482
Males	5041	5356	5717	6133	6504	6798	7018	7167	7389	7665
Females	5073	5395	5763	6159	6528	6856	7125	7325	7563	7818
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.2	98.5	97.9	97.7	98.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.9	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.1	7.5	6.3	6.0	6.3	6.3
Percentage aged 5-14	17.4	19.6	19.9	18.4	18.2	17.8	16.1	13.4	12.0	12.0
Percentage aged 15-24	15.9	14.9	15.0	17.0	17.6	16.8	17.4	17.3	15.7	13.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.5	12.3	13.1	13.9	14.5	15.1	15.7	16.8	17.3	17.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.7	8.4	9.0	9.6	10.2	10.8	11.5	12.1	12.8	13.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.8	47.8	46.4	47.0	47.3	48.1	50.0	51.9	52.5	51.6
Median age (years)	28.0	28.6	28.7	28.6	28.6	29.4	31.3	33.1	34.5	36.0
Population density (per sq km)	248	263	281	301	319	334	346	355	366	379

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	127	146	162	148	124	98	70	92	106
Births per year (thousands)	231	237	248	243	206	176	175	187	195
Deaths per year (thousands)	79	85	92	103	111	113	118	125	135
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.22	1.31	1.37	1.17	0.93	0.71	0.49	0.63	0.70
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.1	21.3	20.9	19.2	15.4	12.7	12.2	12.7	12.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.9
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.06	3.09	3.12	2.73	1.97	1.58	1.51	1.56	1.59
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.49	1.51	1.52	1.33	0.96	0.77	0.74	0.76	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.41	1.45	1.48	1.30	0.94	0.75	0.73	0.75	0.76
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	24	19	16	14	12	10	8	7	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	70.9	71.4	71.1	71.0	71.1	72.1	72.8	73.6	74.1
Females	73.4	74.7	75.8	76.4	77.0	78.6	79.4	79.9	80.2
Both sexes combined	72.1	73.0	73.4	73.6	74.0	75.3	76.0	76.8	77.2

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	15482	15871	16073	16174	16185	16182	16141	16001	15518	14956
Males	7665	7869	7979	8032	8033	8022	7989	7906	7644	7359
Females	7818	8002	8094	8142	8151	8160	8153	8095	7874	7596
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.0	98.3	98.6	98.7	98.6	98.3	98.0	97.7	97.1	96.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.3	5.9	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.6
Percentage aged 5-14	12.0	12.3	12.0	11.1	10.2	9.9	10.1	10.5	10.8	11.0
Percentage aged 15-24	13.0	11.6	11.8	12.2	12.0	11.0	10.2	10.0	10.8	11.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.6	18.2	19.4	22.2	24.6	27.3	30.2	32.6	33.3	32.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.2	13.6	14.2	15.4	18.0	20.1	22.4	24.8	27.6	26.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.3	7.5	7.2	6.5	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.0	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.3	6.7	6.2	6.0	6.5	6.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.6	49.2	47.7	45.9	43.3	40.4	38.4	37.7	37.4	37.1
Median age (years)	36.0	37.8	39.9	41.9	43.8	45.2	45.7	45.8	46.2	45.4
Population density (per sq km)	379	389	394	396	396	396	395	392	380	366

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	78	40	20	2	0	-8	-28	-48	-56
Births per year (thousands)	186	170	162	161	167	172	171	165	168
Deaths per year (thousands)	139	145	151	159	167	180	199	214	224
Net migration per year (thousands)	31	15	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.50	0.25	0.13	0.01	-0.00	-0.05	-0.18	-0.31	-0.37
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.9	10.6	10.0	9.9	10.3	10.6	10.6	10.5	11.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.8	9.1	9.4	9.8	10.3	11.1	12.4	13.5	14.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.55	1.55	1.63	1.70	1.77	1.84	1.91	2.01	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.76	0.76	0.80	0.83	0.86	0.90	0.93	0.98	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.75	0.75	0.79	0.82	0.85	0.89	0.92	0.97	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	75.0	75.8	76.2	76.8	77.3	77.8	78.2	78.8	79.5
Females	80.6	81.2	81.7	82.1	82.6	83.1	83.5	84.0	84.9
Both sexes combined	77.9	78.5	79.0	79.4	79.9	80.4	80.8	81.4	82.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	15482	15895	16173	16353	16453	16556	16644	16664	16603	16598
Males	7665	7881	8030	8124	8170	8213	8246	8245	8199	8199
Females	7818	8014	8143	8229	8282	8342	8398	8419	8404	8399
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.8
Percentage aged 5-14	12.0	12.3	12.1	11.5	11.0	10.7	10.9	11.5	12.2	12.9
Percentage aged 15-24	13.0	11.6	11.7	12.1	11.9	11.4	10.8	10.6	11.5	12.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.6	18.2	19.3	21.9	24.2	26.7	29.3	31.3	31.1	29.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.2	13.6	14.1	15.2	17.7	19.7	21.7	23.9	25.8	23.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.6	49.1	47.4	45.5	42.8	40.1	38.3	37.8	37.9	38.4
Median age (years)	36.0	37.8	39.7	41.6	43.2	44.3	44.3	44.0	43.4	41.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	83	56	36	20	21	18	4	-6	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.53	0.35	0.22	0.12	0.13	0.11	0.02	-0.04	-0.00
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.2	11.5	10.9	10.9	11.4	11.9	12.2	12.5	13.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.7	10.1	10.9	12.0	12.9	13.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	1.9	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.59	1.69	1.79	1.89	1.99	2.09	2.19	2.34	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.78	0.82	0.87	0.92	0.97	1.02	1.07	1.14	1.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.76	0.81	0.86	0.91	0.96	1.01	1.06	1.13	1.21

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	15482	15842	16016	16053	15970	15839	15633	15294	14314	13112
Males	7665	7854	7950	7971	7923	7847	7729	7544	7028	6417
Females	7818	7988	8066	8083	8046	7993	7904	7750	7286	6696
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.3	5.7	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.8
Percentage aged 5-14	12.0	12.4	11.9	10.8	9.8	9.1	9.0	9.1	8.7	8.1
Percentage aged 15-24	13.0	11.7	11.8	12.3	11.9	10.9	10.0	9.4	9.7	9.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.6	18.2	19.5	22.4	24.9	27.9	31.2	34.1	36.1	36.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.2	13.6	14.3	15.5	18.2	20.5	23.1	26.0	29.9	30.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.6	49.3	47.8	46.3	43.7	40.9	38.9	38.1	37.0	35.5
Median age (years)	36.0	37.9	40.0	42.2	44.3	46.0	47.0	47.7	49.2	50.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	72	35	7	-17	-26	-41	-68	-98	-120
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.46	0.22	0.05	-0.10	-0.16	-0.26	-0.44	-0.66	-0.88
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.5	10.3	9.3	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.5	7.8	7.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.9	10.5	11.4	12.8	14.4	16.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.73

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	15482	15895	16119	16200	16159	16074	15923	15649	14807	13737

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.53	0.28	0.10	-0.05	-0.10	-0.19	-0.35	-0.55	-0.75
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.2	10.9	9.8	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.1	8.5	8.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.8	9.0	9.4	9.8	10.4	11.3	12.6	14.0	15.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

NETHERLANDS ANTILLES

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	112	123	135	146	159	166	174	182	188	194
Males	54	60	66	72	79	82	84	87	90	93
Females	58	63	68	74	80	84	90	94	98	101
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	93.8	95.1	97.0	97.5	97.8	98.0	93.2	92.5	92.0	92.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.8	17.8	16.1	13.4	11.4	10.8	9.1	9.2	9.3	8.8
Percentage aged 5-14	20.4	22.5	25.3	26.9	25.3	22.1	20.9	18.8	17.3	17.4
Percentage aged 15-24	17.7	15.9	15.8	18.0	20.9	22.7	21.4	18.0	15.8	15.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.8	7.7	7.3	7.4	8.0	8.6	9.3	9.9	10.2	10.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.4	5.4	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.7	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.3	44.0	43.6	44.8	47.8	50.8	54.0	54.6	55.3	53.4
Median age (years)	23.3	20.9	20.0	19.7	21.0	22.3	24.3	27.2	29.3	31.0
Population density (per sq km)	140	153	168	183	199	208	217	227	235	242

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	2	2	2	3	1	1	2	1	1
Births per year (thousands)	5	5	4	3	3	4	4	4	3
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.86	1.86	1.67	1.67	0.88	0.88	0.92	0.64	0.65
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.6	35.5	29.1	22.6	20.4	21.5	20.2	19.3	18.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.3	9.4	7.9	7.1	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.2
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.65	5.15	4.40	3.30	2.65	2.45	2.36	2.25	2.20
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.76	2.51	2.15	1.61	1.29	1.20	1.15	1.10	1.07
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.28	2.15	1.89	1.46	1.21	1.15	1.12	1.08	1.06
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	69	51	42	35	28	22	18	16	13
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	59.1	63.0	64.8	66.4	67.8	69.5	70.9	71.5	72.4
Females	61.6	65.6	68.3	70.2	73.0	74.8	76.5	77.5	78.5
Both sexes combined	60.4	64.3	66.6	68.3	70.4	72.2	73.8	74.5	75.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	194	201	209	217	226	233	240	245	252	259
Males	93	97	100	105	109	113	116	119	124	128
Females	101	104	108	112	116	120	123	125	128	131
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	92.4	92.7	93.0	93.3	93.7	94.1	94.5	95.0	96.6	98.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.8	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	17.4	16.9	15.4	14.0	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.5	12.8	12.7
Percentage aged 15-24	15.4	15.6	15.9	15.5	14.2	13.0	12.9	13.1	13.1	12.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.9	12.0	13.8	16.1	18.7	21.3	23.0	23.1	23.7	25.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.5	8.2	9.2	10.7	12.7	14.8	17.1	18.4	18.3	19.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	10.6	10.2	9.0	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.1	7.6	7.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.2	9.2	9.5	9.4	8.7	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.4	51.8	49.9	47.3	44.9	44.3	44.0	43.9	42.8	42.0
Median age (years)	31.0	32.3	33.3	34.3	35.2	36.3	37.3	38.3	39.1	39.5
Population density (per sq km)	242	251	261	271	282	292	300	306	315	323

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Births per year (thousands)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3
Net migration per year (thousands)	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.70	0.75	0.78	0.79	0.69	0.54	0.40	0.28	0.27
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.7	15.0	15.0	15.0	14.6	13.9	13.3	13.1	13.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.1	6.2	6.6	7.1	7.7	8.5	9.3	10.3	10.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.7	-1.3	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	10	9	8	7	6	6	6	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	73.4	74.2	75.0	75.8	76.3	76.8	77.3	78.0	78.8
Females	79.3	80.1	80.6	81.1	81.6	82.1	82.6	83.2	84.0
Both sexes combined	76.4	77.2	77.8	78.5	79.0	79.5	80.1	80.8	81.6

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	194	202	211	221	233	244	254	264	282	303
Males	93	97	102	107	113	119	124	129	139	151
Females	101	105	109	114	120	126	130	135	143	152
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.8	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.2	7.9	7.8	8.0	8.0
Percentage aged 5-14	17.4	16.9	15.6	14.7	14.8	15.4	15.6	15.2	14.8	15.1
Percentage aged 15-24	15.4	15.6	15.8	15.2	14.0	13.3	13.6	14.2	14.2	13.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.9	12.0	13.7	15.8	18.1	20.4	21.7	21.4	21.1	21.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.5	8.2	9.1	10.5	12.3	14.2	16.1	17.0	16.3	16.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.4	51.6	49.4	46.4	43.8	43.3	43.2	43.6	43.4	43.5
Median age (years)	31.0	32.1	32.9	33.6	34.0	34.6	35.1	35.4	34.8	35.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.77	0.89	0.97	1.05	0.94	0.81	0.71	0.67	0.73
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.4	16.3	16.8	17.4	16.9	16.2	15.9	16.1	16.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.5	8.1	8.7	9.4	9.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.7	-1.3	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.07	1.12	1.17	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	194	201	208	215	221	226	228	228	223	216
Males	93	97	100	104	107	109	110	111	109	106
Females	101	104	108	111	114	116	117	117	114	110
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.8	7.6	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.3
Percentage aged 5-14	17.4	16.9	15.4	13.8	13.0	12.6	12.1	11.3	9.7	9.3
Percentage aged 15-24	15.4	15.6	16.0	15.7	14.5	13.1	12.5	12.4	11.5	10.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.9	12.0	13.8	16.3	19.1	22.1	24.2	24.8	26.6	30.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.5	8.2	9.2	10.8	12.9	15.3	17.9	19.7	20.6	23.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.4	51.8	50.0	47.8	45.8	45.5	45.3	45.1	42.9	40.0
Median age (years)	31.0	32.3	33.4	34.7	36.0	37.5	39.1	40.8	43.8	46.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	-1
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.70	0.68	0.64	0.59	0.42	0.21	-0.01	-0.19	-0.32
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.7	14.3	13.6	13.0	12.1	10.9	9.8	9.3	8.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.1	6.2	6.6	7.2	7.9	8.9	9.9	11.3	12.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.7	-1.3	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.10	2.00	1.90	1.80	1.70	1.60	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.02	0.98	0.93	0.88	0.83	0.78	0.73	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.01	0.97	0.92	0.87	0.82	0.77	0.73	0.73	0.73

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	194	202	210	219	229	237	245	251	261	272

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.77	0.82	0.84	0.85	0.76	0.62	0.50	0.40	0.40
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.4	15.6	15.5	15.5	15.2	14.6	14.1	13.9	13.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.1	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.6	8.4	9.1	10.0	9.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

NEW CALEDONIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	55	65	79	92	108	133	143	155	168	181
Males	27	33	40	47	56	69	74	79	86	92
Females	28	32	38	45	52	64	69	75	82	89
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.6	102.9	105.4	105.4	106.5	108.9	106.8	105.4	104.4	103.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.0	16.3	17.5	17.3	15.2	14.8	12.9	11.7	11.1	10.7
Percentage aged 5-14	22.3	23.7	23.8	25.7	26.8	24.0	24.7	24.1	21.5	20.1
Percentage aged 15-24	14.2	15.9	17.2	17.3	18.2	20.1	19.7	19.5	20.3	20.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.1	10.5	9.1	8.1	7.1	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.9	7.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.2	7.2	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	40.2	40.8	42.1	41.6	43.8	48.0	49.5	50.8	53.0	53.7
Median age (years)	23.2	21.0	19.7	18.8	19.1	20.3	21.0	22.2	23.4	24.6
Population density (per sq km)	3	4	4	5	6	7	8	8	9	10

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	2	3	3	3	5	2	2	3	3
Births per year (thousands)	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.35	3.78	3.16	3.24	4.16	1.43	1.58	1.58	1.53
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.6	42.5	40.9	35.4	34.6	27.8	24.8	24.1	22.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	16.5	14.5	12.4	10.2	8.8	7.0	6.0	5.5	5.4
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.65	6.68	6.01	5.17	4.94	3.43	3.14	2.95	2.74
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.23	3.25	2.92	2.51	2.40	1.67	1.52	1.43	1.33
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.67	2.75	2.53	2.24	2.18	1.56	1.46	1.38	1.29
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	93	83	73	62	53	41	31	26	22
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	53.0	55.0	57.0	59.5	61.5	64.5	67.0	68.5	69.7
Females	58.0	60.0	62.0	64.5	66.5	69.5	72.0	73.5	74.7
Both sexes combined	55.4	57.4	59.4	61.9	63.9	66.9	69.3	70.8	72.1

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	181	195	208	220	233	244	255	265	282	295
Males	92	99	105	111	117	123	128	133	141	147
Females	89	96	103	109	115	121	127	132	141	147
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	103.6	103.0	102.5	102.0	101.6	101.1	100.7	100.3	99.8	99.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.7	10.1	9.2	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.2	6.7	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	20.1	19.4	18.6	17.5	15.9	14.9	14.7	14.4	13.5	12.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	18.0	17.2	17.0	16.6	15.8	14.4	13.7	13.6	12.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.6	8.6	9.8	11.3	12.7	14.1	15.5	17.0	20.8	23.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.9	5.5	6.3	7.4	8.6	9.7	10.8	12.0	15.1	17.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	12.1	11.7	11.3	10.5	9.4	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.1	7.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.2	10.7	10.2	10.1	10.0	9.6	8.7	8.1	8.1	7.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.7	53.5	53.3	53.4	52.8	51.8	49.4	47.8	45.7	43.4
Median age (years)	24.6	26.3	28.0	29.6	31.1	32.5	33.8	35.1	37.5	38.7
Population density (per sq km)	10	10	11	12	13	13	14	14	15	16

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Births per year (thousands)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.48	1.34	1.15	1.07	0.99	0.88	0.76	0.60	0.45
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.4	19.3	17.0	16.5	16.1	15.6	14.8	13.9	13.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.9	9.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.3	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.53	2.31	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.23	1.12	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.20	1.10	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	18	15	13	11	9	8	7	6	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	70.9	71.9	72.8	73.7	74.5	75.2	75.8	76.6	77.6
Females	75.9	76.9	77.8	78.7	79.5	80.2	80.8	81.6	82.6
Both sexes combined	73.2	74.2	75.2	76.1	76.9	77.6	78.2	79.1	80.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	181	196	212	228	245	261	278	295	330	364
Males	92	99	107	115	123	132	140	148	165	183
Females	89	97	105	113	121	130	138	147	164	181
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.7	10.6	10.2	9.7	9.3	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.6	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	20.1	19.3	18.9	18.6	17.8	17.2	16.8	16.6	16.3	15.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	17.9	16.9	16.4	16.3	16.2	15.7	15.2	14.9	14.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.6	8.5	9.7	10.9	12.1	13.1	14.2	15.2	17.8	18.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.9	5.5	6.2	7.1	8.2	9.0	9.9	10.8	12.9	14.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.7	53.2	52.4	51.6	50.7	49.9	48.2	47.1	46.0	45.3
Median age (years)	24.6	26.2	27.5	28.5	29.4	30.1	30.8	31.5	32.5	33.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.60	1.57	1.49	1.39	1.31	1.25	1.19	1.10	1.00
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.6	21.6	20.3	19.6	19.1	18.8	18.5	18.0	17.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.3	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.69	2.65	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.31	1.28	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.28	1.26	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	181	194	204	212	220	227	232	236	238	234
Males	92	98	103	107	111	114	116	118	118	116
Females	89	95	101	105	109	113	116	118	120	118
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.7	9.5	8.0	6.4	6.4	6.3	5.9	5.4	4.7	4.5
Percentage aged 5-14	20.1	19.5	18.4	16.4	13.7	12.2	12.1	11.8	10.4	9.5
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	18.1	17.5	17.7	17.1	15.3	12.9	11.7	11.7	10.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.6	8.6	10.0	11.8	13.4	15.1	17.1	19.0	24.6	29.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.9	5.6	6.5	7.7	9.1	10.4	11.8	13.5	17.9	22.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.7	53.8	54.3	55.4	55.2	54.1	50.8	48.3	44.6	39.9
Median age (years)	24.6	26.5	28.6	30.8	32.9	34.9	36.9	38.9	43.1	46.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.36	1.09	0.77	0.71	0.62	0.48	0.31	0.07	-0.17
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.2	16.8	13.3	13.1	12.8	12.1	11.0	9.8	9.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.2	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.3	8.0	9.1	10.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.3	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.36	1.98	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.15	0.96	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.12	0.95	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	181	196	213	231	248	266	285	304	344	385

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.64	1.64	1.58	1.48	1.40	1.35	1.30	1.23	1.15
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.9	22.2	21.2	20.4	19.9	19.6	19.4	19.0	18.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

NEW ZEALAND

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	1908	2136	2372	2628	2820	3083	3113	3247	3360	3561
Males	959	1075	1192	1318	1409	1538	1549	1609	1658	1760
Females	949	1061	1180	1310	1410	1545	1564	1638	1703	1802
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	101.1	101.3	101.0	100.6	99.9	99.6	99.0	98.2	97.3	97.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.2	11.8	12.2	11.5	10.5	9.8	8.0	7.6	8.1	8.2
Percentage aged 5-14	16.9	19.4	20.7	21.1	21.2	20.2	18.8	16.7	15.2	15.0
Percentage aged 15-24	14.3	13.4	14.1	16.4	17.4	18.0	18.3	17.9	16.7	15.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.1	12.6	12.2	11.8	12.5	12.7	14.0	14.7	15.3	15.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.0	9.0	8.6	8.1	8.5	8.7	10.0	10.5	11.1	11.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.2	46.3	44.7	45.1	45.4	47.0	48.8	51.2	51.9	51.7
Median age (years)	29.4	28.7	27.4	25.8	25.6	26.3	28.3	29.7	31.1	32.2
Population density (per sq km)	7	8	9	10	10	11	11	12	12	13

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	46	47	51	38	53	6	27	23	40
Births per year (thousands)	52	59	65	61	61	53	51	56	58
Deaths per year (thousands)	19	20	22	24	25	25	26	27	28
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.26	2.10	2.05	1.41	1.79	0.19	0.84	0.69	1.16
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.7	26.3	25.9	22.6	20.8	17.2	16.0	16.9	16.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.2
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.55	3.95	3.80	3.23	2.80	2.21	1.96	2.09	2.12
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.73	1.92	1.85	1.57	1.36	1.07	0.95	1.01	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.66	1.85	1.79	1.52	1.32	1.05	0.93	1.00	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	26	24	21	18	16	14	12	10	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	67.5	68.3	68.3	68.3	68.7	69.3	70.7	71.5	73.1
Females	71.8	73.2	73.9	74.4	74.8	75.7	76.9	77.7	78.9
Both sexes combined	69.6	70.7	71.0	71.3	71.7	72.4	73.7	74.5	76.0

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3561	3760	3973	4188	4412	4647	4878	4989	5152	5271
Males	1760	1862	1970	2079	2192	2309	2424	2479	2563	2627
Females	1802	1898	2003	2109	2221	2338	2454	2510	2589	2644
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.7	98.1	98.4	98.6	98.7	98.7	98.8	98.8	99.0	99.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.2	7.5	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.3
Percentage aged 5-14	15.0	15.5	15.0	14.3	14.0	13.5	13.4	13.2	12.7	12.4
Percentage aged 15-24	15.5	13.9	13.8	14.3	13.9	13.4	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.1	15.3	15.8	17.2	18.6	20.2	21.5	22.9	25.0	26.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.4	11.3	11.5	12.0	13.3	14.5	15.9	17.2	19.5	20.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	9.1	9.4	8.9	8.6	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.6	7.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.5	8.3	8.1	8.5	8.4	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.7	50.3	49.3	48.2	46.8	45.7	44.4	43.7	42.8	41.7
Median age (years)	32.2	33.4	34.5	35.6	36.4	36.8	37.3	38.3	39.6	40.3
Population density (per sq km)	13	14	15	15	16	17	18	18	19	19

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	40	43	43	45	47	46	22	16	12
Births per year (thousands)	57	59	59	60	63	66	66	66	66
Deaths per year (thousands)	29	30	32	34	36	40	44	49	55
Net migration per year (thousands)	12	14	16	18	20	20	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.09	1.10	1.05	1.04	1.04	0.97	0.45	0.32	0.23
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.4	15.2	14.4	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.4	13.0	12.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.9	9.7	10.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.02	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.98	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.96	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	74.7	75.5	76.0	76.5	76.9	77.4	77.7	78.3	79.1
Females	79.7	80.5	81.0	81.5	82.0	82.5	82.9	83.5	84.3
Both sexes combined	77.2	78.0	78.5	79.0	79.5	79.9	80.3	80.9	81.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3561	3774	4004	4249	4520	4818	5119	5311	5674	6055
Males	1760	1869	1986	2111	2247	2397	2548	2645	2832	3030
Females	1802	1905	2017	2139	2273	2421	2571	2666	2843	3025
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.8
Percentage aged 5-14	15.0	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.7	14.7	14.9	15.0	14.6	14.7
Percentage aged 15-24	15.5	13.9	13.7	14.1	13.9	13.6	13.5	13.5	14.0	13.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.1	15.2	15.7	17.0	18.2	19.5	20.5	21.5	22.7	22.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.9	13.0	14.0	15.1	16.2	17.7	17.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.7	50.2	48.9	47.5	46.0	44.7	43.5	43.1	43.1	42.8
Median age (years)	32.2	33.3	34.2	35.2	35.5	35.4	35.5	35.9	35.9	35.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	43	46	49	54	60	60	38	36	38
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.16	1.18	1.19	1.24	1.28	1.22	0.74	0.66	0.65
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.2	16.0	15.7	15.9	16.3	16.1	15.8	15.6	15.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.5	9.0	9.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.12	2.22	2.32	2.42	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.03	1.08	1.13	1.18	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.01	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3561	3746	3920	4083	4238	4381	4510	4509	4413	4222
Males	1760	1855	1943	2025	2102	2172	2234	2233	2183	2088
Females	1802	1891	1977	2058	2136	2209	2275	2276	2230	2134
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.2	7.2	6.5	6.0	5.6	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.0
Percentage aged 5-14	15.0	15.5	14.8	13.4	12.4	11.6	10.9	10.4	9.5	8.7
Percentage aged 15-24	15.5	14.0	14.0	14.7	14.2	13.1	12.2	11.6	10.6	9.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.1	15.3	16.0	17.7	19.4	21.4	23.3	25.4	29.2	32.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.4	11.4	11.6	12.3	13.8	15.4	17.2	19.0	22.8	25.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.7	50.5	49.9	49.4	48.3	47.2	45.6	44.4	41.7	38.2
Median age (years)	32.2	33.5	34.9	36.5	37.9	39.1	40.2	41.9	45.4	48.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	37	35	32	31	29	26	0	-10	-19
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.01	0.91	0.81	0.75	0.66	0.58	-0.00	-0.22	-0.44
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.7	13.3	12.0	11.2	10.4	10.2	9.7	8.8	8.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.4	8.9	9.7	11.0	12.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.92	1.82	1.72	1.62	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.93	0.88	0.84	0.79	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.92	0.87	0.82	0.78	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3561	3774	3990	4207	4435	4675	4913	5033	5212	5347

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.16	1.11	1.06	1.05	1.05	0.99	0.48	0.35	0.26
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.2	15.3	14.5	14.1	14.1	14.0	13.7	13.1	12.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.9	7.7	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.9	9.6	10.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

NICARAGUA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	1098	1277	1493	1751	2054	2417	2790	3203	3568	4123
Males	546	635	743	872	1023	1207	1393	1598	1777	2057
Females	552	642	750	879	1031	1210	1397	1606	1790	2067
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.8	98.8	99.0	99.2	99.2	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.4	20.0	19.8	19.6	19.3	19.1	18.8	18.5	16.8	15.7
Percentage aged 5-14	26.2	26.3	28.1	29.1	29.0	28.8	28.9	28.9	29.3	27.9
Percentage aged 15-24	19.7	18.8	18.0	18.0	19.3	20.0	19.9	19.9	20.4	21.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.7	45.2	43.7	42.9	43.4	43.6	43.6	44.1	45.6	47.9
Median age (years)	17.6	16.8	16.1	15.6	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.2	16.7	17.8
Population density (per sq km)	8	10	11	13	16	19	21	25	27	32

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	36	43	52	61	72	75	83	73	111
Births per year (thousands)	64	72	82	92	106	119	132	131	138
Deaths per year (thousands)	27	27	28	28	28	29	30	28	25
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.02	3.12	3.19	3.20	3.25	2.87	2.77	2.16	2.90
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	54.2	52.2	50.4	48.4	47.2	45.7	44.0	38.7	35.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	22.7	19.8	17.1	14.6	12.6	11.3	10.1	8.3	6.4
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.33	7.33	7.33	7.10	6.79	6.40	6.00	5.00	4.41
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.58	3.58	3.58	3.46	3.31	3.12	2.93	2.44	2.15
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.32	2.44	2.57	2.62	2.62	2.55	2.49	2.15	1.96
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	172	151	131	114	98	90	80	65	52
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	40.9	44.1	47.3	50.5	53.7	55.3	56.5	59.0	63.5
Females	43.7	46.8	50.0	53.4	56.8	60.0	62.6	65.5	68.7
Both sexes combined	42.3	45.4	48.7	52.0	55.3	57.6	59.5	62.2	66.1

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4123	4694	5295	5908	6502	7080	7639	8168	9119	9922
Males	2057	2344	2646	2954	3252	3541	3820	4082	4547	4932
Females	2067	2350	2649	2954	3250	3539	3819	4086	4572	4990
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.5	99.7	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.0	99.9	99.4	98.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.7	14.9	13.6	12.2	11.0	10.1	9.4	8.7	7.8	7.2
Percentage aged 5-14	27.9	25.9	24.9	23.7	21.9	20.1	18.6	17.4	15.4	14.2
Percentage aged 15-24	21.2	21.7	21.2	20.3	20.1	19.6	18.5	17.3	15.5	14.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.4	6.2	7.2	8.4	9.9	13.6	17.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.7	5.6	6.6	9.2	12.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.0	15.8	15.2	14.4	13.2	12.1	11.2	10.4	9.2	8.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	8.0	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.5	6.1	5.6	5.2	4.6	4.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.2	7.2	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.2	4.7	4.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.2	12.6	12.7	11.9	11.9	11.7	11.1	10.4	9.3	8.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.9	50.3	51.7	52.9	54.3	55.0	54.9	54.1	51.3	47.9
Median age (years)	17.8	18.9	20.3	21.8	23.4	25.1	27.0	28.8	32.4	35.3
Population density (per sq km)	32	36	41	45	50	54	59	63	70	76

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	114	120	122	119	116	112	106	95	80
Births per year (thousands)	148	151	151	149	148	147	146	145	145
Deaths per year (thousands)	25	27	28	30	32	36	40	49	64
Net migration per year (thousands)	-8	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.59	2.41	2.19	1.92	1.70	1.52	1.34	1.10	0.84
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	33.5	30.2	26.9	24.0	21.8	20.0	18.5	16.7	15.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.7	6.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.8	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.85	3.35	2.95	2.64	2.42	2.26	2.16	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.88	1.63	1.44	1.29	1.18	1.10	1.05	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.73	1.52	1.35	1.22	1.12	1.05	1.01	0.99	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	44	39	35	31	28	25	22	18	14
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	65.8	67.3	68.6	69.8	70.9	71.9	72.4	73.1	74.1
Females	70.6	72.1	73.4	74.7	75.8	76.9	77.9	79.1	80.5
Both sexes combined	68.2	69.7	71.0	72.2	73.3	74.3	75.1	76.1	77.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4123	4724	5402	6134	6888	7663	8453	9243	10818	12437
Males	2057	2359	2700	3069	3449	3838	4235	4630	5412	6212
Females	2067	2365	2701	3065	3439	3824	4217	4613	5406	6225
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.7	15.4	14.8	13.8	12.8	11.9	11.2	10.6	9.7	9.2
Percentage aged 5-14	27.9	25.8	25.0	24.5	23.6	22.3	21.0	20.0	18.1	17.3
Percentage aged 15-24	21.2	21.6	20.8	19.6	19.4	19.5	19.0	18.3	17.0	15.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.9	6.7	7.6	8.7	11.4	14.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.4	5.1	5.8	7.8	10.2
Percentage of woman aged 15-49	47.9	50.0	50.7	51.0	51.7	52.2	52.3	51.9	50.7	48.8
Median age (years)	17.8	18.8	19.8	20.8	21.8	23.0	24.3	25.7	28.3	30.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	120	136	147	151	155	158	158	157	162
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.72	2.68	2.54	2.32	2.13	1.96	1.79	1.57	1.39
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	34.8	33.0	30.5	28.0	26.0	24.3	22.7	20.9	19.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.8	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.11	3.83	3.56	3.31	3.09	2.90	2.74	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.01	1.87	1.74	1.62	1.51	1.42	1.34	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.85	1.74	1.63	1.52	1.43	1.35	1.28	1.22	1.23

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4123	4673	5235	5783	6287	6742	7144	7485	7986	8256
Males	2057	2333	2615	2891	3142	3369	3568	3734	3969	4084
Females	2067	2340	2619	2893	3144	3373	3576	3752	4016	4172
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.7	14.5	13.0	11.4	10.0	8.8	7.8	7.0	5.9	5.2
Percentage aged 5-14	27.9	26.1	24.8	23.1	21.1	18.9	16.9	15.2	12.5	11.1
Percentage aged 15-24	21.2	21.8	21.5	20.8	20.5	19.7	18.4	16.9	14.2	12.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.5	6.5	7.6	9.0	10.8	15.5	21.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.2	5.0	6.0	7.2	10.5	15.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.9	50.5	52.2	54.1	55.7	56.8	56.9	56.1	52.5	47.1
Median age (years)	17.8	19.0	20.6	22.3	24.3	26.4	28.8	31.2	36.1	40.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	110	112	110	101	91	80	68	50	27
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.50	2.27	1.99	1.67	1.40	1.16	0.93	0.65	0.33
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	32.5	28.8	24.9	21.5	18.8	16.5	14.6	12.6	11.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.3	6.1	7.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.8	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.81	3.24	2.75	2.36	2.07	1.85	1.70	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.86	1.58	1.34	1.15	1.01	0.90	0.83	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.71	1.47	1.26	1.09	0.96	0.86	0.80	0.75	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4123	4773	5565	6488	7529	8718	10093	11673	15552	20658

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.93	3.07	3.07	2.97	2.93	2.93	2.91	2.87	2.84
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.9	36.9	35.8	34.6	33.9	33.7	33.5	33.0	32.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.9	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

NIGER

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	2400	2689	3028	3660	4165	4771	5586	6608	7731	9151
Males	1173	1315	1482	1793	2043	2343	2747	3254	3813	4521
Females	1227	1374	1546	1867	2122	2428	2839	3354	3918	4630
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	95.6	95.7	95.8	96.0	96.3	96.5	96.8	97.0	97.3	97.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.3	19.0	19.0	19.1	19.1	19.3	19.5	19.7	19.9	20.4
Percentage aged 5-14	25.7	25.6	26.2	26.8	26.9	27.0	27.3	27.5	27.8	28.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	18.9	18.6	18.4	18.8	19.0	19.0	18.9	18.8	18.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.6	46.1	45.5	44.9	44.8	44.6	44.3	44.0	43.7	43.2
Median age (years)	17.9	17.7	17.4	17.1	16.9	16.8	16.6	16.3	16.1	15.8
Population density (per sq km)	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	6	7

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	58	68	126	101	121	163	205	225	284
Births per year (thousands)	138	153	184	223	267	309	362	402	444
Deaths per year (thousands)	80	86	94	104	113	123	134	146	160
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.28	2.37	3.79	2.58	2.72	3.15	3.36	3.14	3.37
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	54.4	53.6	55.1	56.9	59.8	59.7	59.4	56.1	52.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	31.6	29.9	28.2	26.6	25.2	23.8	22.1	20.4	18.9
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.10	7.10	7.41	7.71	8.12	8.12	8.12	7.71	7.40
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.50	3.50	3.65	3.80	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.80	3.65
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.83	1.91	2.06	2.22	2.41	2.49	2.59	2.55	2.53
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	207	197	186	176	167	157	146	135	124
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	31.5	33.0	34.5	36.0	37.5	38.9	40.9	42.9	44.9
Females	34.5	36.0	37.5	39.1	40.6	42.1	44.1	46.1	48.1
Both sexes combined	33.0	34.5	36.0	37.5	39.0	40.5	42.5	44.5	46.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9151	10805	12659	14751	17096	19671	22385	25158	30325	34576
Males	4521	5346	6270	7313	8482	9765	11116	12498	15067	17171
Females	4630	5459	6389	7438	8615	9906	11268	12661	15258	17406
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.6	97.9	98.1	98.3	98.5	98.6	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	20.4	19.9	18.9	18.1	17.3	16.4	15.2	13.9	10.7	9.0
Percentage aged 5-14	28.0	28.7	29.2	28.6	27.7	27.0	26.4	25.4	22.3	17.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	18.9	19.3	20.1	20.8	20.7	20.5	20.6	20.6	19.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.8	6.0	8.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.8	5.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.3	18.0	18.1	17.6	17.0	16.6	16.2	15.5	13.5	10.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.2	7.3	7.7	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.2	6.7	5.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.4	6.5	6.6	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.5	5.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.8	10.8	11.0	11.5	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0	12.2	11.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.2	43.2	43.7	45.0	46.4	47.7	49.0	50.6	54.4	56.7
Median age (years)	15.8	15.7	15.9	16.5	17.2	18.0	18.8	19.9	23.1	27.3
Population density (per sq km)	7	9	10	12	13	16	18	20	24	27

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	331	371	418	469	515	543	555	517	425
Births per year (thousands)	501	550	605	663	715	747	756	711	621
Deaths per year (thousands)	171	179	187	194	200	204	201	194	196
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.32	3.17	3.06	2.95	2.81	2.58	2.34	1.87	1.31
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.2	46.8	44.1	41.6	38.9	35.5	31.8	25.6	19.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.1	15.2	13.6	12.2	10.9	9.7	8.4	7.0	6.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.10	6.54	5.99	5.43	4.88	4.32	3.77	2.92	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.50	3.22	2.95	2.68	2.40	2.13	1.86	1.44	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.51	2.40	2.27	2.12	1.96	1.78	1.60	1.29	0.96
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	114	105	96	87	79	71	61	48	34
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	46.9	48.8	50.8	52.7	54.7	56.7	59.2	62.9	67.0
Females	50.2	52.2	54.3	56.3	58.3	60.4	62.9	66.5	70.6
Both sexes combined	48.5	50.5	52.5	54.5	56.5	58.5	61.0	64.7	68.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9151	10861	12792	14990	17489	20293	23343	26571	33064	39302
Males	4521	5374	6337	7433	8679	10077	11597	13207	16442	19546
Females	4630	5487	6455	7558	8811	10216	11746	13364	16621	19756
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	20.4	20.3	19.3	18.5	17.8	17.1	16.1	14.9	12.2	10.7
Percentage aged 5-14	28.0	28.6	29.3	29.0	28.1	27.5	26.9	26.2	23.7	19.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	18.8	19.1	19.8	20.6	20.7	20.4	20.4	20.6	19.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	5.5	7.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.5	4.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.2	43.0	43.2	44.3	45.7	46.8	48.0	49.4	52.7	54.7
Median age (years)	15.8	15.6	15.7	16.1	16.8	17.4	18.2	19.1	21.7	25.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	342	386	440	500	561	610	646	649	624
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.43	3.27	3.17	3.08	2.97	2.80	2.59	2.19	1.73
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	51.4	48.0	45.4	43.1	40.7	37.8	34.4	28.7	23.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.2	15.4	13.7	12.3	11.0	9.8	8.5	6.9	5.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.30	6.78	6.26	5.73	5.21	4.69	4.17	3.36	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.60	3.34	3.08	2.82	2.57	2.31	2.05	1.66	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.58	2.48	2.37	2.23	2.09	1.93	1.77	1.48	1.19

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9151	10749	12528	14513	16705	19047	21441	23778	27697	30189
Males	4521	5318	6204	7194	8285	9451	10643	11805	13746	14966
Females	4630	5431	6324	7320	8420	9596	10798	11974	13951	15223
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	20.4	19.4	18.4	17.6	16.7	15.7	14.4	12.8	9.2	7.1
Percentage aged 5-14	28.0	28.9	29.1	28.2	27.3	26.6	25.7	24.5	20.8	14.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	19.0	19.5	20.5	21.0	20.7	20.6	20.7	20.6	18.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.1	6.5	9.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.2	4.1	5.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.2	43.4	44.1	45.7	47.2	48.6	50.1	52.0	56.2	58.8
Median age (years)	15.8	15.8	16.2	16.9	17.6	18.5	19.5	20.9	24.7	29.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	320	356	397	438	468	479	467	392	249
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.22	3.06	2.94	2.81	2.62	2.37	2.07	1.53	0.86
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.1	45.7	42.9	40.2	37.0	33.3	29.1	22.2	14.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.0	15.1	13.5	12.1	10.8	9.6	8.4	7.0	6.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.90	6.31	5.72	5.13	4.54	3.96	3.37	2.47	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.40	3.11	2.82	2.53	2.24	1.95	1.66	1.22	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.44	2.31	2.17	2.00	1.82	1.63	1.43	1.09	0.74

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9151	10888	13026	15676	18988	23136	28340	34923	53855	84380

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.48	3.58	3.70	3.83	3.95	4.06	4.18	4.33	4.49
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	52.0	51.5	51.3	51.2	51.1	50.9	50.7	50.4	49.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.3	15.8	14.3	13.0	11.7	10.5	9.1	7.2	5.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

NIGERIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	32935	37094	42305	48676	55070	62770	72024	83068	96154	111721
Males	16241	18278	20846	23996	27160	30982	35582	41078	47597	55373
Females	16694	18816	21459	24680	27910	31787	36441	41990	48556	56348
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.3	97.1	97.1	97.2	97.3	97.5	97.6	97.8	98.0	98.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.7	18.5	19.0	19.3	17.8	18.0	18.3	18.5	18.5	18.4
Percentage aged 5-14	27.0	26.9	26.4	26.7	27.7	26.8	26.0	26.4	26.9	27.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	19.4	19.4	19.0	18.9	19.4	19.9	19.1	18.5	18.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.5	45.8	45.7	45.2	45.6	46.0	46.5	45.8	45.2	44.9
Median age (years)	17.1	17.2	17.2	17.0	17.2	17.4	17.6	17.5	17.3	17.2
Population density (per sq km)	36	40	46	53	60	68	78	90	104	121

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	832	1042	1274	1279	1540	1851	2209	2617	3113
Births per year (thousands)	1784	2047	2346	2390	2728	3143	3618	4129	4716
Deaths per year (thousands)	953	1005	1072	1111	1188	1292	1409	1512	1603
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.38	2.63	2.80	2.47	2.62	2.75	2.85	2.93	3.00
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	51.0	51.6	51.6	46.1	46.3	46.6	46.7	46.1	45.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	27.2	25.3	23.6	21.4	20.2	19.2	18.2	16.9	15.4
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.45	6.45	6.45	6.45	6.45	6.45	6.45	6.45	6.45
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.18	3.18	3.18	3.18	3.18	3.18	3.18	3.18	3.18
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.90	2.01	2.10	2.01	2.06	2.12	2.18	2.25	2.33
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	207	194	185	118	111	105	99	92	84
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	35.0	37.0	39.0	40.4	41.9	43.4	44.9	46.7	48.8
Females	38.0	40.1	42.1	43.6	45.1	46.6	48.1	50.0	52.0
Both sexes combined	36.5	38.5	40.5	42.0	43.5	45.0	46.5	48.3	50.4

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	111721	128786	147610	168369	190922	214551	238397	261588	300522	338510
Males	55373	63900	73310	83702	94993	106812	118740	130300	149506	168090
Females	56348	64886	74300	84668	95928	107738	119657	131288	151015	170420
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.3	98.5	98.7	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.0	98.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.4	17.5	16.7	16.0	15.2	14.2	13.1	11.7	8.7	8.6
Percentage aged 5-14	27.1	27.5	27.2	26.3	25.6	25.0	24.1	22.9	19.6	15.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	19.2	19.7	20.3	20.4	20.1	20.0	20.0	19.6	17.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.4	8.0	10.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.3	5.2	6.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.8	17.1	16.7	16.1	15.7	15.3	14.7	13.9	11.7	9.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.0	4.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.8	11.0	11.4	11.8	12.0	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.7	10.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.9	45.4	46.3	47.4	48.3	49.6	50.9	52.4	55.4	54.8
Median age (years)	17.2	17.4	17.8	18.5	19.2	20.1	21.2	22.6	26.2	29.8
Population density (per sq km)	121	139	160	182	207	232	258	283	325	366

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	3413	3765	4152	4510	4726	4769	4638	3893	3799
Births per year (thousands)	5082	5489	5935	6342	6596	6656	6495	5764	5878
Deaths per year (thousands)	1669	1724	1783	1832	1871	1886	1857	1871	2080
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.84	2.73	2.63	2.51	2.33	2.11	1.86	1.39	1.19
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.3	39.7	37.6	35.3	32.5	29.4	26.0	20.4	18.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.9	12.5	11.3	10.2	9.2	8.3	7.4	6.6	6.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.97	5.48	5.00	4.52	4.03	3.55	3.07	2.33	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.94	2.70	2.46	2.23	1.99	1.75	1.51	1.15	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.23	2.11	1.98	1.84	1.68	1.52	1.35	1.06	0.98
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	77	70	64	57	51	45	38	30	23
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	50.8	52.8	54.8	56.8	58.8	60.8	63.1	65.8	68.7
Females	54.0	56.0	58.0	60.0	62.0	64.0	66.5	69.9	73.1
Both sexes combined	52.4	54.4	56.4	58.4	60.4	62.4	64.8	67.8	70.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	111721	130364	151034	174005	199362	227027	256342	286317	342416	403745
Males	55373	64696	75036	86542	99247	113099	127783	142758	170584	200870
Females	56348	65668	75998	87463	100115	113928	128559	143559	171832	202875
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.4	18.5	17.6	16.8	16.1	15.3	14.4	13.2	10.4	10.4
Percentage aged 5-14	27.1	27.2	27.6	27.4	26.6	25.8	25.1	24.3	21.6	18.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.9	19.3	19.7	20.2	20.4	20.1	20.0	20.0	18.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.9	7.1	8.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.6	5.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.9	44.8	45.2	45.9	47.0	48.3	49.5	50.7	53.7	53.6
Median age (years)	17.2	17.1	17.3	17.7	18.3	19.1	19.9	21.0	24.0	26.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	3729	4134	4594	5071	5533	5863	5995	5610	6133
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.09	2.94	2.83	2.72	2.60	2.43	2.21	1.79	1.65
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.9	42.1	39.7	37.4	35.2	32.6	29.4	24.2	22.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.1	12.7	11.4	10.3	9.3	8.3	7.3	6.4	6.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.45	5.97	5.49	5.00	4.53	4.05	3.57	2.83	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.18	2.94	2.70	2.46	2.23	2.00	1.76	1.40	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.40	2.30	2.17	2.03	1.89	1.73	1.57	1.29	1.22

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	111721	127883	145443	164372	184242	204007	222409	238369	260333	278732
Males	55373	63444	72218	81687	91626	101497	110680	118596	129278	138049
Females	56348	64438	73225	82685	92616	102510	111730	119774	131055	140682
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.4	16.9	16.0	15.2	14.3	13.0	11.5	9.8	6.9	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	27.1	27.7	27.1	25.7	24.9	24.0	22.9	21.2	16.2	12.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	19.3	20.0	20.8	20.7	20.1	20.1	20.1	19.1	15.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.8	6.4	7.1	9.3	12.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.7	6.0	8.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.9	45.7	46.9	48.6	49.6	51.1	52.8	54.8	57.9	55.5
Median age (years)	17.2	17.5	18.2	19.0	20.1	21.2	22.7	24.5	29.2	33.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	3232	3512	3786	3974	3953	3680	3192	2196	1840
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.70	2.57	2.45	2.28	2.04	1.73	1.39	0.88	0.68
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.7	38.0	35.6	32.9	29.5	25.6	21.3	15.7	14.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.7	12.3	11.2	10.1	9.2	8.3	7.5	6.9	7.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.70	5.15	4.61	4.06	3.51	2.97	2.42	1.73	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.81	2.54	2.27	2.00	1.73	1.46	1.19	0.85	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.13	1.99	1.83	1.66	1.47	1.27	1.07	0.79	0.75

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	111721	130364	152882	180173	213310	253598	302786	363284	528800	778065

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.09	3.19	3.28	3.38	3.46	3.55	3.64	3.75	3.86
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.9	44.7	44.6	44.4	44.2	44.0	43.8	43.6	43.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.1	12.9	11.8	10.7	9.6	8.6	7.5	6.1	4.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

NORWAY

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	3265	3427	3581	3723	3877	4007	4086	4153	4241	4332
Males	1618	1705	1784	1855	1929	1991	2025	2053	2097	2146
Females	1647	1722	1797	1868	1949	2017	2061	2099	2144	2185
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.2	99.0	99.3	99.3	99.0	98.7	98.2	97.8	97.8	98.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.8	8.9	8.6	8.4	8.5	7.7	6.4	6.1	6.6	6.9
Percentage aged 5-14	14.7	16.8	17.3	16.4	16.0	16.1	15.8	13.9	12.3	12.5
Percentage aged 15-24	13.3	12.1	13.1	15.4	15.9	15.2	15.3	15.7	15.4	13.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.9	14.7	16.2	17.1	18.2	19.1	20.3	21.2	21.0	20.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.7	10.2	11.1	12.0	12.9	13.7	14.8	15.7	16.3	15.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.8	47.2	45.3	45.0	44.0	43.6	44.9	47.4	49.2	48.8
Median age (years)	32.7	33.6	34.4	34.1	33.0	32.5	33.3	34.6	35.4	36.2
Population density (per sq km)	10	11	11	11	12	12	13	13	13	13

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	32	31	28	31	26	16	13	18	18
Births per year (thousands)	63	64	63	67	66	52	51	56	59
Deaths per year (thousands)	27	31	35	37	39	41	42	45	46
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.97	0.88	0.78	0.81	0.66	0.39	0.32	0.42	0.42
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.7	18.1	17.4	17.7	16.8	12.9	12.3	13.3	13.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.2	8.8	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.7	10.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.60	2.84	2.90	2.72	2.25	1.81	1.69	1.80	1.88
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.26	1.38	1.41	1.32	1.09	0.88	0.82	0.88	0.91
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.19	1.33	1.36	1.29	1.07	0.86	0.81	0.86	0.90
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	23	20	17	14	12	9	8	8	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	70.9	71.3	71.1	71.1	71.4	72.2	72.9	73.0	74.2
Females	74.5	75.5	75.9	76.7	77.6	78.6	79.5	79.8	80.3
Both sexes combined	72.7	73.3	73.4	73.8	74.4	75.3	76.0	76.3	77.2

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4332	4407	4467	4515	4568	4621	4662	4684	4695	4694
Males	2146	2189	2225	2251	2278	2302	2318	2326	2328	2329
Females	2185	2218	2243	2264	2291	2319	2343	2358	2367	2366
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.2	98.7	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.3	98.9	98.6	98.4	98.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.2
Percentage aged 5-14	12.5	13.2	13.2	12.8	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.2
Percentage aged 15-24	13.5	12.0	12.2	12.9	12.9	12.5	12.0	11.9	12.4	12.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.0	19.2	19.6	21.4	22.9	24.5	25.9	27.4	27.9	27.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.9	15.0	14.4	15.0	16.8	18.2	19.5	20.6	22.6	21.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.6	8.0	7.9	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.4	7.1	7.1	7.7	7.8	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.4	7.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.8	47.0	46.0	45.1	43.8	42.0	40.6	40.6	41.1	40.9
Median age (years)	36.2	37.1	38.2	39.6	40.6	41.0	40.8	40.8	41.1	40.9
Population density (per sq km)	13	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	15	12	10	11	11	8	4	1	0
Births per year (thousands)	59	57	56	57	58	59	59	58	58
Deaths per year (thousands)	47	47	46	46	47	51	54	57	58
Net migration per year (thousands)	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.35	0.27	0.21	0.24	0.23	0.17	0.10	0.02	-0.00
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.4	12.9	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.6	12.3	12.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	10.6	10.3	10.1	10.3	11.0	11.6	12.1	12.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.88	1.95	2.02	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.91	0.95	0.98	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.90	0.94	0.97	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	74.8	75.3	75.5	75.8	76.2	76.4	77.0	77.7	78.5
Females	80.6	80.9	81.2	81.5	81.8	82.0	82.6	83.2	83.9
Both sexes combined	77.6	78.1	78.3	78.6	78.9	79.2	79.7	80.4	81.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4332	4423	4502	4571	4651	4745	4847	4942	5115	5324
Males	2146	2197	2242	2280	2320	2366	2414	2458	2544	2652
Females	2185	2225	2259	2292	2331	2379	2433	2483	2571	2672
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	12.5	13.1	13.5	13.4	13.0	12.8	13.1	13.9	14.3	14.2
Percentage aged 15-24	13.5	12.0	12.1	12.7	13.0	12.9	12.4	12.2	13.4	13.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.0	19.1	19.4	21.1	22.5	23.9	24.9	25.9	25.6	23.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.9	15.0	14.3	14.8	16.5	17.8	18.8	19.6	20.7	19.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.8	46.9	45.7	44.6	43.4	41.7	40.2	40.1	41.4	42.0
Median age (years)	36.2	37.0	38.0	39.1	40.0	39.8	39.0	38.5	37.9	36.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	18	16	14	16	19	20	19	17	21
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.42	0.35	0.31	0.34	0.40	0.43	0.39	0.35	0.40
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.1	13.7	13.3	13.4	14.1	14.9	15.0	14.7	15.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	10.5	10.2	10.0	10.1	10.6	11.1	11.3	11.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.98	2.08	2.18	2.28	2.38	2.48	2.50	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.96	1.01	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4332	4392	4412	4400	4373	4342	4291	4211	3981	3699
Males	2146	2181	2196	2192	2178	2159	2128	2083	1962	1818
Females	2185	2210	2216	2208	2196	2183	2163	2128	2019	1881
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.9	6.3	5.6	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.9
Percentage aged 5-14	12.5	13.2	13.1	11.9	10.6	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.1	8.3
Percentage aged 15-24	13.5	12.0	12.3	13.2	13.1	12.0	10.7	9.9	10.2	9.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.0	19.3	19.8	21.9	24.0	26.1	28.2	30.4	32.9	34.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.9	15.1	14.6	15.4	17.6	19.4	21.2	23.0	26.7	27.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.8	47.2	46.6	46.2	45.4	43.4	41.4	40.5	39.3	36.7
Median age (years)	36.2	37.2	38.6	40.4	42.2	43.6	44.4	45.0	47.3	49.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	12	4	-3	-5	-6	-10	-16	-23	-28
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.27	0.09	-0.06	-0.12	-0.14	-0.24	-0.37	-0.56	-0.74
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.7	11.2	9.9	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.0	8.1	7.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.9	11.8	12.7	13.7	15.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.78	1.68	1.58	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.87	0.82	0.77	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.86	0.81	0.76	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4332	4407	4457	4486	4511	4533	4541	4528	4448	4335

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.35	0.23	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.03	-0.06	-0.18	-0.26
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.4	12.5	11.6	11.3	11.5	11.6	11.3	10.8	10.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	10.6	10.3	10.2	10.5	11.2	11.9	12.6	13.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

OMAN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	456	503	558	631	723	880	1130	1425	1785	2207
Males	232	255	283	320	366	469	609	768	960	1178
Females	225	248	275	311	357	412	521	657	825	1029
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	103.1	102.9	102.6	102.8	102.3	113.8	116.8	116.9	116.4	114.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.1	17.1	17.4	17.9	18.2	17.7	18.6	19.0	19.2	19.2
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	25.2	25.9	26.0	26.0	26.6	26.0	26.1	27.3	28.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.9	19.1	19.1	19.0	20.1	17.6	17.5	17.2	17.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.9	47.0	46.4	46.0	45.7	44.0	43.1	43.2	42.0	41.6
Median age (years)	18.8	18.8	18.2	18.0	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.5	17.0	16.4
Population density (per sq km)	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	7	8	10

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	9	11	15	18	31	50	59	72	84
Births per year (thousands)	24	27	30	34	40	46	57	71	87
Deaths per year (thousands)	15	16	16	15	16	12	10	9	9
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.94	2.08	2.46	2.71	3.94	4.99	4.64	4.50	4.25
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.9	50.7	50.4	50.0	49.6	46.1	44.9	44.1	43.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	31.9	29.5	26.1	22.7	20.0	12.4	7.8	5.4	4.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.51	3.51	3.51	3.51	3.51	3.51	3.51	3.51	3.51
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.82	1.94	2.06	2.18	2.29	2.80	3.12	3.29	3.34
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	231	220	207	180	145	95	56	36	30
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	35.8	38.1	40.4	44.0	47.8	53.8	61.6	66.2	67.7
Females	37.0	39.6	42.3	46.0	50.2	56.1	64.6	69.8	71.8
Both sexes combined	36.4	38.8	41.3	45.0	49.0	54.9	63.0	67.8	69.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2207	2717	3302	3986	4752	5610	6538	7502	9351	10930
Males	1178	1436	1732	2077	2460	2889	3351	3831	4749	5534
Females	1029	1281	1570	1910	2292	2721	3186	3671	4602	5396
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	114.4	112.1	110.3	108.8	107.3	106.2	105.2	104.4	103.2	102.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.2	19.5	18.7	18.3	17.4	16.5	15.5	14.1	10.9	9.0
Percentage aged 5-14	28.0	28.3	28.8	28.7	28.3	27.7	26.8	25.8	22.8	17.5
Percentage aged 15-24	17.2	18.1	18.7	19.2	20.0	20.3	20.5	20.6	20.7	19.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.7	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.6	6.3	8.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.2	5.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.5	17.6	18.0	17.8	17.5	17.0	16.4	15.8	13.7	10.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.3	6.8	5.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.6	5.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.7	10.3	10.7	11.0	11.4	11.8	11.9	12.1	12.2	11.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	41.6	41.8	42.3	43.3	44.9	46.3	48.1	49.8	53.7	56.4
Median age (years)	16.4	16.1	16.2	16.4	16.9	17.6	18.5	19.6	22.8	27.2
Population density (per sq km)	10	13	16	19	22	26	31	35	44	51

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	102	117	137	153	171	186	193	185	158
Births per year (thousands)	109	127	149	168	188	205	214	210	190
Deaths per year (thousands)	11	12	13	15	17	19	21	25	32
Net migration per year (thousands)	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	4.16	3.90	3.77	3.51	3.32	3.06	2.75	2.20	1.56
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.1	42.0	40.9	38.4	36.3	33.7	30.5	24.9	18.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.20	6.63	6.17	5.50	4.93	4.36	3.79	2.92	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.51	3.23	3.01	2.68	2.41	2.13	1.85	1.43	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	3.38	3.14	2.94	2.63	2.37	2.10	1.83	1.42	1.02
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	25	21	18	15	12	10	9	7	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	68.9	70.1	71.1	72.1	73.1	73.9	74.7	75.8	76.8
Females	73.3	74.5	75.7	76.7	77.7	78.5	79.3	80.4	81.4
Both sexes combined	70.8	72.0	73.1	74.0	75.0	75.8	76.7	77.8	78.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2207	2717	3348	4080	4919	5875	6943	8103	10488	12795
Males	1178	1436	1756	2124	2545	3024	3558	4137	5329	6485
Females	1029	1281	1592	1955	2374	2851	3385	3966	5159	6309
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.2	19.5	19.9	19.1	18.3	17.5	16.6	15.5	12.5	10.8
Percentage aged 5-14	28.0	28.3	28.4	29.2	29.3	28.5	27.7	26.9	24.5	19.9
Percentage aged 15-24	17.2	18.1	18.5	18.8	19.3	20.2	20.7	20.6	20.7	20.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.6	7.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	41.6	41.8	41.7	42.2	43.4	45.0	46.7	48.2	51.8	54.8
Median age (years)	16.4	16.1	15.8	15.8	16.2	16.8	17.6	18.5	21.1	24.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	102	126	146	168	191	214	232	239	231
Population growth rate (percentage)	4.16	4.17	3.95	3.74	3.55	3.34	3.09	2.58	1.99
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.1	44.8	42.7	40.6	38.6	36.3	33.7	28.4	22.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.20	7.20	6.63	6.05	5.48	4.90	4.33	3.44	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.51	3.51	3.23	2.95	2.67	2.39	2.11	1.68	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	3.38	3.40	3.16	2.89	2.63	2.36	2.09	1.67	1.26

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2207	2681	3221	3837	4525	5271	6044	6810	8149	9085
Males	1178	1417	1691	2000	2344	2716	3100	3478	4136	4593
Females	1029	1264	1530	1836	2181	2555	2944	3332	4013	4493
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.2	18.4	17.8	17.2	16.5	15.5	14.2	12.7	9.1	7.0
Percentage aged 5-14	28.0	28.6	28.4	27.7	27.2	26.7	25.8	24.5	20.7	14.8
Percentage aged 15-24	17.2	18.3	19.2	20.0	20.2	20.1	20.3	20.6	20.5	18.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.2	7.2	10.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.8	6.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	41.6	42.4	43.4	45.0	46.4	47.8	49.6	51.6	55.6	58.0
Median age (years)	16.4	16.4	16.8	17.3	17.9	18.6	19.6	21.0	24.8	30.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	95	108	123	138	149	155	153	134	94
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.89	3.67	3.50	3.30	3.05	2.74	2.39	1.80	1.09
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.4	39.7	38.2	36.3	33.8	30.6	27.1	21.1	14.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.64	6.08	5.52	4.96	4.40	3.84	3.28	2.42	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.24	2.97	2.69	2.42	2.15	1.87	1.60	1.18	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	3.12	2.88	2.63	2.37	2.12	1.85	1.59	1.17	0.78

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2207	2717	3348	4137	5124	6359	7907	9852	15382	24109

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	4.16	4.17	4.23	4.28	4.32	4.36	4.40	4.46	4.49
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.1	44.8	45.5	45.9	46.1	46.3	46.4	46.6	46.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.3	1.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

PAKISTAN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	39513	44194	49955	57145	65706	74734	85299	101196	119141	136257
Males	20711	23034	25941	29602	34007	38711	44779	52833	61885	70506
Females	18801	21160	24014	27543	31699	36023	40520	48363	57256	65750
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	110.2	108.9	108.0	107.5	107.3	107.5	110.5	109.2	108.1	107.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.0	18.3	18.4	18.6	18.5	17.2	17.0	16.8	17.3	16.5
Percentage aged 5-14	22.9	22.7	25.5	27.7	27.8	28.2	27.4	26.1	25.6	26.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	17.9	17.0	16.6	18.4	20.2	20.5	20.8	19.8	18.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.2	7.2	6.3	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.3	4.8	4.2	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.7	45.9	44.5	43.0	43.6	44.8	45.8	46.9	46.7	46.9
Median age (years)	21.2	19.8	18.4	17.1	16.7	17.1	17.5	18.1	18.4	18.6
Population density (per sq km)	50	56	63	72	83	94	107	127	150	171

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	936	1152	1438	1712	1806	2113	3179	3589	3423
Births per year (thousands)	2071	2298	2591	2936	3335	3785	3880	4659	5036
Deaths per year (thousands)	1193	1168	1157	1214	1243	1233	1121	1170	1169
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.24	2.45	2.69	2.79	2.57	2.64	3.42	3.26	2.69
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.5	48.8	48.4	47.8	47.5	47.3	41.6	42.3	39.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	28.5	24.8	21.6	19.8	17.7	15.4	12.0	10.6	9.2
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.50	6.80	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.50	6.00	5.51
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.17	3.32	3.42	3.42	3.42	3.42	3.17	2.93	2.69
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.83	2.03	2.21	2.31	2.40	2.50	2.49	2.41	2.28
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	190	170	155	145	140	130	115	100	85
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	40.1	43.1	45.6	48.1	50.6	53.1	55.6	58.1	60.6
Females	37.6	41.1	44.4	47.5	50.5	53.8	56.9	60.1	62.6
Both sexes combined	38.9	42.1	45.0	47.8	50.6	53.4	56.2	59.0	61.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	136257	156007	177590	200621	224503	247802	268904	286736	323886	357353
Males	70506	80482	91380	102997	114993	126644	137146	145925	164164	180440
Females	65750	75526	86210	97624	109510	121158	131758	140811	159722	176913
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	107.2	106.6	106.0	105.5	105.0	104.5	104.1	103.6	102.8	102.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.5	15.4	14.4	13.6	12.7	11.4	9.9	8.3	8.2	7.3
Percentage aged 5-14	26.2	26.4	25.4	24.1	23.1	22.1	20.8	19.0	15.1	14.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.9	19.8	20.3	19.9	19.4	19.1	19.0	16.8	13.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	6.2	7.1	8.2	9.6	11.8	15.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.5	5.3	6.3	8.2	10.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.3	16.3	15.5	14.7	14.0	13.4	12.5	11.3	9.1	9.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.8	7.3	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.2	5.9	4.4	4.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.2	6.3	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.9	4.8	4.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.0	10.9	11.4	12.0	11.7	11.5	11.3	11.3	10.2	8.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.9	47.7	49.0	50.1	50.9	51.7	53.1	54.8	54.4	50.3
Median age (years)	18.6	19.0	19.7	20.8	22.1	23.4	25.1	27.1	30.8	34.3
Population density (per sq km)	171	196	223	252	282	311	338	360	407	449

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	3950	4316	4606	4777	4660	4220	3566	3715	3347
Births per year (thousands)	5277	5537	5829	6028	5968	5601	4964	5402	5470
Deaths per year (thousands)	1144	1138	1140	1168	1225	1298	1398	1687	2123
Net migration per year (thousands)	-183	-83	-83	-83	-83	-83	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.71	2.59	2.44	2.25	1.98	1.63	1.28	1.22	0.98
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.1	33.2	30.8	28.4	25.3	21.7	17.9	17.7	16.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.8	6.8	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.5	6.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.02	4.54	4.05	3.56	3.07	2.59	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.45	2.21	1.98	1.74	1.50	1.26	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.14	1.98	1.80	1.61	1.40	1.19	0,97	0.98	0.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	74	65	57	50	45	40	37	32	26
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	62.9	64.9	66.9	68.4	69.6	70.8	71.8	73.2	74.8
Females	65.1	67.4	69.7	71.7	73.2	74.4	75.6	77.1	78.8
Both sexes combined	63.9	66.1	68.2	70.0	71.3	72.5	73.6	75.1	76.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	136257	156314	178615	202939	228902	255382	281063	305123	358102	412787
Males	70506	80638	91904	104182	117240	130514	143353	155311	181626	208727
Females	65750	75676	86711	98757	111662	124868	137709	149813	176477	204060
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.5	15.6	14.7	14.1	13.3	12.3	11.1	9.9	9.8	9.1
Percentage aged 5-14	26.2	26.4	25.4	24.4	23.5	22.8	21.8	20.4	17.5	17.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.9	19.7	20.1	19.6	19.2	19.0	19.0	17.3	15.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.3	6.0	6.9	7.9	9.0	10.7	13.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.3	5.1	5.9	7.4	8.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.9	47.7	48.7	49.5	50.0	50.6	51.6	53.0	52.6	49.7
Median age (years)	18.6	19.0	19.6	20.5	21.5	22.7	23.9	25.5	28.2	30.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	4011	4460	4865	5193	5296	5136	4812	5298	5468
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.75	2.67	2.55	2.41	2.19	1.92	1.64	1.60	1.42
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.5	34.0	32.0	30.0	27.4	24.5	21.4	21.3	19.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.9	6.9	6.1	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.10	4.68	4.26	3.85	3.43	3.02	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.49	2.28	2.08	1.88	1.67	1.47	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.17	2.04	1.89	1.74	1.57	1.39	1.21	1.22	1.23

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	136257	155704	176562	198293	220061	240155	256701	268397	290803	306271
Males	70506	80326	90854	101807	112724	122739	130916	136564	147282	154376
Females	65750	75378	85708	96486	107337	117415	125785	131833	143521	151895
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.5	15.2	14.1	13.1	11.9	10.4	8.6	6.6	6.5	5.5
Percentage aged 5-14	26.2	26.5	25.4	23.9	22.6	21.4	19.7	17.4	12.3	12.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.9	19.9	20.6	20.2	19.6	19.3	19.0	16.0	11.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.4	6.3	7.3	8.6	10.2	13.2	17.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.6	5.5	6.7	9.1	12.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.9	47.8	49.3	50.7	51.8	52.9	54.7	56.9	56.4	50.6
Median age (years)	18.6	19.1	19.8	21.1	22.6	24.3	26.4	28.9	33.7	38.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	3889	4172	4346	4354	4019	3309	2339	2241	1547
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.67	2.51	2.32	2.08	1.75	1.33	0.89	0.80	0.52
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.7	32.4	29.6	26.7	23.0	18.7	14.0	13.8	12.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.8	6.8	6.0	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.8	6.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.95	4.39	3.84	3.28	2.72	2.16	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.42	2.14	1.87	1.60	1.33	1.05	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.11	1.91	1.70	1.48	1.24	0.99	0.74	0.75	0.75

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	136257	158065	184452	215996	253553	297900	350211	412517	574014	801765

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.97	3.09	3.16	3.21	3.22	3.24	3.27	3.30	3.34
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.9	38.5	38.3	38.1	37.9	37.6	37.5	37.5	37.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.0	7.2	6.4	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

PANAMA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	860	977	1126	1303	1506	1723	1950	2167	2398	2631
Males	441	500	575	665	769	878	991	1100	1215	1330
Females	419	478	551	638	737	845	958	1067	1183	1301
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	105.1	104.6	104.3	104.3	104.3	103.9	103.4	103.1	102.7	102.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.1	16.7	17.2	17.4	17.0	15.8	14.0	13.1	12.5	11.6
Percentage aged 5-14	24.1	25.2	25.8	26.4	26.9	27.1	26.6	24.5	22.7	21.8
Percentage aged 15-24	17.7	17.4	17.9	18.3	18.6	19.3	20.3	21.0	20.7	19.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.3	7.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.8	44.8	44.3	43.7	43.9	45.1	47.3	50.0	51.8	52.7
Median age (years)	20.2	19.3	18.6	18.1	18.0	18.4	19.3	20.6	22.0	23.5
Population density (per sq km)	11	13	15	17	20	23	26	29	32	35

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	23	30	35	41	43	45	44	46	47
Births per year (thousands)	37	43	49	55	57	57	59	62	63
Deaths per year (thousands)	12	12	12	12	12	11	12	13	13
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.55	2.84	2.91	2.91	2.69	2.47	2.12	2.02	1.86
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.9	40.5	40.4	39.0	35.6	31.0	28.6	27.2	25.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.3	11.1	9.8	8.6	7.5	6.3	5.7	5.5	5.3
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.68	5.89	5.91	5.62	4.93	4.05	3.51	3.20	2.88
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.77	2.87	2.89	2.74	2.41	1.98	1.72	1.56	1.41
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.22	2.41	2.49	2.43	2.18	1.84	1.62	1.48	1.34
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	93	75	63	52	43	35	30	28	25
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	54.4	58.4	60.9	63.1	65.0	67.2	68.6	69.4	70.9
Females	56.2	60.4	63.1	65.5	68.0	71.1	73.1	74.2	75.0
Both sexes combined	55.2	59.3	62.0	64.2	66.4	69.0	70.7	71.7	72.8

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2631	2856	3067	3266	3451	3622	3779	3933	4185	4365
Males	1330	1441	1545	1642	1731	1813	1888	1963	2083	2169
Females	1301	1415	1523	1624	1720	1809	1891	1971	2102	2195
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	102.3	101.8	101.4	101.1	100.7	100.3	99.9	99.6	99.1	98.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.6	10.6	9.6	8.9	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	21.8	20.7	19.3	17.9	16.6	15.6	14.8	14.4	13.5	13.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	18.4	18.1	17.6	16.7	15.6	14.7	14.1	13.5	12.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.5	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.5	13.3	15.4	17.5	21.0	23.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.3	5.5	6.1	6.8	7.8	9.0	10.5	12.2	15.6	17.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.3	12.6	11.6	10.7	10.0	9.4	8.9	8.6	8.1	7.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.7	10.9	10.7	10.5	10.0	9.4	8.8	8.4	8.0	7.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.7	53.5	53.9	53.8	52.9	51.3	49.6	48.2	45.5	43.5
Median age (years)	23.5	25.2	26.8	28.5	30.2	32.0	33.7	35.1	37.4	38.7
Population density (per sq km)	35	38	41	43	46	48	50	52	55	58

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	45	42	40	37	34	31	31	25	18
Births per year (thousands)	62	60	59	58	58	58	58	57	57
Deaths per year (thousands)	14	15	17	18	21	24	27	32	40
Net migration per year (thousands)	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.64	1.43	1.25	1.10	0.96	0.85	0.80	0.62	0.42
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.5	20.3	18.6	17.3	16.3	15.6	14.9	14.1	13.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.4	6.9	7.9	9.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.63	2.42	2.27	2.16	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.28	1.18	1.11	1.05	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.23	1.14	1.08	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	21	19	16	14	13	11	10	9	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	71.8	72.6	73.3	73.9	74.4	74.9	75.4	76.2	77.2
Females	76.4	77.3	78.1	78.8	79.4	79.9	80.4	81.2	82.2
Both sexes combined	73.9	74.8	75.6	76.3	76.8	77.4	77.9	78.7	79.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2631	2877	3128	3380	3630	3878	4126	4387	4906	5420
Males	1330	1452	1576	1700	1823	1944	2066	2195	2451	2708
Females	1301	1425	1552	1680	1808	1934	2060	2193	2454	2712
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.6	11.2	10.7	10.2	9.7	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.7	8.6
Percentage aged 5-14	21.8	20.6	19.6	19.1	18.3	17.6	17.0	16.7	16.3	16.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	18.3	17.7	17.0	16.4	16.1	15.7	15.3	14.9	14.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.5	8.0	8.8	9.8	11.0	12.4	14.1	15.7	17.9	19.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.6	7.4	8.4	9.6	10.9	13.3	14.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.7	53.1	52.9	52.0	50.9	49.5	48.2	47.3	45.8	45.2
Median age (years)	23.5	24.9	26.2	27.4	28.6	29.7	30.6	31.3	32.4	32.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	49	50	50	50	49	50	52	52	51
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.79	1.67	1.55	1.43	1.32	1.24	1.23	1.12	1.00
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.0	22.7	21.5	20.4	19.5	19.1	18.7	18.2	17.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.81	2.75	2.69	2.64	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.37	1.34	1.31	1.29	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.32	1.30	1.28	1.26	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.25

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2631	2841	3022	3177	3305	3405	3483	3550	3597	3536
Males	1330	1433	1522	1596	1657	1702	1737	1767	1783	1746
Females	1301	1408	1501	1581	1649	1702	1746	1783	1814	1790
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.6	10.1	8.8	7.7	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.5	4.9	4.5
Percentage aged 5-14	21.8	20.9	19.1	17.0	15.1	13.6	12.4	11.7	10.6	9.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	18.5	18.3	18.1	17.0	15.3	13.8	12.8	11.5	10.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.5	8.1	9.1	10.4	12.1	14.1	16.7	19.4	24.5	29.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.3	5.6	6.1	7.0	8.2	9.6	11.4	13.5	18.2	22.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.7	53.7	54.7	55.3	54.7	53.3	51.2	49.3	44.7	40.6
Median age (years)	23.5	25.3	27.3	29.4	31.6	34.0	36.4	38.5	42.5	45.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	42	36	31	26	20	16	13	5	-6
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.53	1.24	1.00	0.79	0.59	0.46	0.38	0.13	-0.17
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.5	18.4	16.1	14.4	12.8	12.1	11.3	10.2	9.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.8	7.5	8.8	10.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.49	2.17	1.92	1.73	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.22	1.06	0.94	0.85	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.17	1.02	0.91	0.82	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2631	2885	3152	3428	3711	4001	4300	4623	5302	6034

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.84	1.77	1.68	1.59	1.51	1.44	1.45	1.37	1.29
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.6	23.7	22.7	21.9	21.3	20.9	20.6	20.3	20.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	1613	1744	1920	2148	2422	2729	3086	3442	3839	4301
Males	850	917	1007	1124	1264	1432	1615	1791	1986	2219
Females	763	827	913	1024	1158	1297	1471	1651	1853	2082
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	111.4	110.9	110.3	109.7	109.1	110.4	109.8	108.5	107.2	106.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.3	15.8	16.3	16.6	16.5	16.1	15.7	15.2	15.2	14.6
Percentage aged 5-14	24.0	23.9	24.2	24.8	25.6	25.8	27.3	26.6	25.2	24.9
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	19.2	18.8	18.3	18.3	18.8	18.7	20.2	21.1	20.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	3.7	3.9	4.7	4.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.1	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	48.5	47.8	46.8	46.2	46.2	46.7	47.9	48.6	49.4
Median age (years)	20.3	20.1	19.8	19.4	19.0	18.9	18.5	18.6	19.3	20.0
Population density (per sq km)	3	4	4	5	5	6	7	7	8	9

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	26	35	46	55	61	71	71	79	92
Births per year (thousands)	75	81	89	97	106	115	112	122	136
Deaths per year (thousands)	48	46	43	44	44	44	41	43	44
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.56	1.92	2.24	2.40	2.38	2.46	2.18	2.18	2.27
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.4	44.3	43.7	42.4	41.0	39.6	34.4	33.6	33.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	28.8	25.1	21.3	19.1	17.1	15.0	12.6	11.8	10.7
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.24	6.26	6.29	6.21	6.08	5.87	5.41	5.18	5.05
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.03	3.04	3.05	3.01	2.95	2.85	2.63	2.51	2.45
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.60	1.75	1.93	2.00	2.22	2.24	2.02	2.00	2.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	190	175	155	130	100	77	72	70	68
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	35.6	39.0	43.0	45.4	47.7	49.5	51.2	53.2	55.2
Females	34.5	38.1	42.4	44.9	47.6	50.0	52.7	54.7	56.7
Both sexes combined	35.1	38.6	42.7	45.1	47.7	49.7	51.9	53.9	55.8

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4301	4811	5357	5924	6495	7044	7546	7966	8848	9637
Males	2219	2479	2758	3050	3343	3626	3881	4092	4529	4912
Females	2082	2332	2599	2874	3152	3418	3665	3874	4320	4726
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	106.6	106.3	106.1	106.1	106.1	106.1	105.9	105.6	104.8	103.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.6	14.2	13.6	12.8	11.8	10.7	9.5	8.2	8.2	7.4
Percentage aged 5-14	24.9	24.5	24.0	23.4	22.5	21.4	20.0	18.4	15.2	15.0
Percentage aged 15-24	20.4	19.7	19.7	19.6	19.5	19.5	19.2	18.8	16.5	13.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.9	6.4	7.2	8.6	11.4	14.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.5	5.2	7.5	9.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.3	15.0	14.7	14.3	13.7	12.9	12.0	11.0	9.2	9.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.7	4.4	4.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.7	4.8	4.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.1	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.3	10.0	8.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.4	49.6	50.7	51.6	52.9	53.6	54.3	55.3	54.2	50.5
Median age (years)	20.0	20.5	21.1	21.9	22.9	24.1	25.7	27.6	31.0	34.1
Population density (per sq km)	9	10	12	13	14	15	16	17	19	21

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	102	109	113	114	110	100	84	88	79
Births per year (thousands)	147	155	160	161	157	149	135	145	147
Deaths per year (thousands)	45	46	46	47	47	49	51	57	68
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.24	2.15	2.01	1.84	1.62	1.38	1.08	1.05	0.85
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	32.3	30.5	28.3	25.9	23.2	20.4	17.4	17.3	15.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.9	9.0	8.2	7.5	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.8	7.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.65	4.23	3.80	3.38	2.95	2.53	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.26	2.05	1.84	1.64	1.43	1.23	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.90	1.77	1.63	1.48	1.31	1.15	0.96	0.98	0.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	61	55	48	42	37	32	27	23	18
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	57.2	59.2	61.2	63.2	65.2	66.7	68.2	70.0	72.1
Females	58.7	60.7	62.7	64.7	66.7	68.7	70.7	72.9	75.5
Both sexes combined	57.9	59.9	61.9	63.9	65.9	67.6	69.3	71.4	73.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4301	4822	5391	5996	6627	7264	7885	8470	9761	11089
Males	2219	2485	2776	3087	3412	3739	4057	4353	5000	5661
Females	2082	2338	2615	2909	3216	3524	3829	4117	4761	5428
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.6	14.4	13.9	13.3	12.5	11.6	10.7	9.7	9.7	9.1
Percentage aged 5-14	24.9	24.5	24.0	23.7	23.0	22.1	21.0	19.7	17.4	17.3
Percentage aged 15-24	20.4	19.6	19.6	19.4	19.3	19.4	19.2	18.8	17.0	15.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.9	8.1	10.3	12.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.9	6.8	8.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.4	49.5	50.3	51.0	52.0	52.4	52.9	53.6	52.6	50.0
Median age (years)	20.0	20.4	20.9	21.6	22.4	23.3	24.6	26.0	28.5	30.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	104	114	121	126	127	124	117	129	133
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.29	2.23	2.13	2.00	1.83	1.64	1.43	1.42	1.28
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	32.8	31.3	29.5	27.5	25.3	23.0	20.7	20.6	19.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.9	9.1	8.3	7.5	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.75	4.39	4.03	3.68	3.32	2.96	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.31	2.13	1.96	1.79	1.61	1.44	1.26	1.26	1.26
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.94	1.83	1.73	1.61	1.48	1.34	1.19	1.21	1.22

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4301	4799	5322	5849	6359	6819	7196	7450	7938	8255
Males	2219	2473	2740	3011	3273	3509	3700	3825	4059	4198
Females	2082	2327	2581	2838	3086	3310	3496	3625	3880	4057
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.6	14.0	13.2	12.2	11.1	9.7	8.2	6.5	6.5	5.7
Percentage aged 5-14	24.9	24.6	23.9	23.1	22.0	20.6	18.9	16.8	12.5	12.2
Percentage aged 15-24	20.4	19.7	19.8	19.9	19.8	19.7	19.3	18.7	15.7	11.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.6	6.0	6.6	7.6	9.2	12.7	16.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.7	5.6	8.4	11.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.4	49.7	51.0	52.2	53.8	54.9	55.9	57.4	56.1	50.6
Median age (years)	20.0	20.5	21.2	22.2	23.5	25.0	27.0	29.4	33.8	38.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	100	104	105	102	92	75	51	49	32
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.19	2.07	1.89	1.67	1.40	1.08	0.69	0.63	0.39
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.8	29.6	27.1	24.2	21.0	17.6	13.7	13.6	12.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.9	9.0	8.2	7.5	7.0	6.8	6.8	7.2	8.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.55	4.06	3.57	3.08	2.58	2.09	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.21	1.97	1.73	1.50	1.25	1.01	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.86	1.70	1.53	1.35	1.15	0.95	0.73	0.74	0.75

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4301	4856	5512	6281	7169	8185	9351	10701	14075	18561

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.43	2.54	2.61	2.64	2.65	2.66	2.70	2.74	2.77
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	34.2	34.5	34.4	33.9	33.2	32.8	32.7	32.7	32.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.0	9.2	8.3	7.5	6.8	6.2	5.8	5.3	4.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

PARAGUAY

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	1488	1659	1842	2081	2350	2659	3114	3609	4219	4828
Males	723	810	905	1026	1164	1327	1563	1813	2126	2433
Females	765	848	938	1055	1186	1332	1550	1796	2093	2396
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	94.4	95.5	96.4	97.3	98.2	99.6	100.8	101.0	101.5	101.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.4	18.2	17.5	17.2	16.7	16.1	15.8	16.9	16.1	15.2
Percentage aged 5-14	24.5	23.5	26.6	28.8	27.9	27.5	26.4	25.3	25.9	26.4
Percentage aged 15-24	17.6	17.2	17.2	16.9	19.4	21.3	21.0	20.3	19.3	18.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.9	9.1	9.2	8.7	7.9	7.2	6.5	5.8	5.4	5.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.1	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.6	42.2	40.5	39.5	41.8	43.6	45.8	46.7	47.2	47.8
Median age (years)	20.9	19.2	18.1	17.2	17.3	17.8	18.5	18.7	19.0	19.2
Population density (per sq km)	4	4	5	5	6	7	8	9	10	12

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	34	37	48	54	62	91	99	122	122
Births per year (thousands)	67	71	77	85	91	104	129	143	154
Deaths per year (thousands)	18	19	20	21	21	23	25	26	27
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.17	2.10	2.44	2.43	2.47	3.16	2.95	3.12	2.70
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.3	40.3	39.4	38.2	36.4	35.9	38.3	36.6	34.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.2	10.8	10.0	9.4	8.6	7.8	7.3	6.7	6.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.50	6.50	6.55	6.30	5.65	5.15	5.25	4.90	4.55
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.17	3.17	3.20	3.07	2.76	2.51	2.56	2.39	2.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.76	2.78	2.84	2.75	2.51	2.30	2.36	2.22	2.07
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	73	70	62	59	53	51	49	47	43
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	60.7	61.3	62.5	63.1	63.8	64.4	64.9	65.4	66.3
Females	64.7	65.2	66.4	67.0	68.1	68.7	69.3	69.9	70.8
Both sexes combined	62.7	63.3	64.5	65.1	66.0	66.6	67.1	67.7	68.6

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4828	5496	6216	6980	7773	8570	9355	10104	11392	12565
Males	2433	2772	3136	3523	3923	4323	4716	5089	5727	6303
Females	2396	2725	3080	3457	3850	4247	4639	5015	5665	6262
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	101.6	101.7	101.8	101.9	101.9	101.8	101.7	101.5	101.1	100.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.2	14.1	13.4	12.8	12.0	11.2	10.4	9.6	7.9	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	26.4	25.5	24.0	22.8	22.0	21.2	20.2	19.1	16.7	14.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	19.7	20.4	19.9	19.1	18.5	18.2	17.9	16.8	15.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.9	7.1	8.2	9.4	10.5	12.6	16.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.3	5.3	6.2	7.2	8.9	11.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.3	15.5	14.6	13.9	13.4	12.8	12.2	11.5	10.0	8.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.2	7.2	6.9	6.5	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.1	4.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.2	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.9	11.3	12.0	11.8	11.3	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.1	9.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.8	49.8	50.5	51.0	51.1	51.4	51.8	52.3	51.9	50.1
Median age (years)	19.2	19.8	20.9	22.1	23.3	24.5	25.8	27.2	30.3	33.4
Population density (per sq km)	12	14	15	17	19	21	23	25	28	31

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	134	144	153	159	159	157	150	129	117
Births per year (thousands)	162	174	185	194	198	200	198	188	192
Deaths per year (thousands)	28	30	32	35	39	43	49	60	75
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.59	2.46	2.32	2.15	1.95	1.75	1.54	1.20	0.98
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.3	29.6	28.0	26.2	24.3	22.3	20.4	17.5	16.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.5	6.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.17	3.84	3.53	3.25	2.99	2.77	2.55	2.21	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.03	1.87	1.72	1.58	1.46	1.35	1.24	1.08	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.91	1.77	1.64	1.51	1.40	1.30	1.20	1.05	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	39	37	34	31	27	24	22	19	16
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	67.5	68.6	69.7	70.7	71.6	72.5	73.3	74.4	75.7
Females	72.0	73.1	74.2	75.2	76.2	77.1	78.0	79.2	80.7
Both sexes combined	69.7	70.8	71.9	72.9	73.9	74.8	75.6	76.8	78.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4828	5505	6228	7000	7810	8642	9482	10323	11976	13678
Males	2433	2776	3143	3533	3941	4360	4781	5201	6024	6871
Females	2396	2729	3086	3467	3868	4282	4702	5122	5951	6807
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.2	14.2	13.4	12.8	12.2	11.5	10.9	10.3	9.4	9.1
Percentage aged 5-14	26.4	25.4	24.1	22.9	22.1	21.3	20.4	19.5	17.9	16.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	19.6	20.3	19.9	19.1	18.5	18.1	17.7	16.8	15.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.9	7.1	8.1	9.2	10.3	12.0	14.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.2	5.2	6.1	7.0	8.5	10.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.8	49.7	50.4	50.9	51.0	51.1	51.4	51.5	50.4	48.6
Median age (years)	19.2	19.8	20.9	22.0	23.2	24.3	25.4	26.6	28.8	30.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	135	145	154	162	166	168	168	165	170
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.62	2.47	2.33	2.19	2.02	1.86	1.70	1.49	1.33
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.6	29.7	28.2	26.6	25.0	23.4	21.9	20.3	19.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.22	3.90	3.61	3.35	3.14	2.96	2.81	2.64	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.06	1.90	1.76	1.64	1.53	1.44	1.37	1.29	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.93	1.80	1.67	1.56	1.47	1.39	1.32	1.25	1.24

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4828	5467	6101	6722	7317	7865	8350	8765	9366	9731
Males	2433	2757	3078	3391	3690	3964	4204	4407	4694	4859
Females	2396	2710	3023	3331	3627	3901	4146	4358	4672	4871
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.2	13.6	12.2	11.1	10.1	9.0	8.1	7.2	5.9	5.4
Percentage aged 5-14	26.4	25.6	24.0	22.0	20.3	18.7	17.2	15.7	13.0	11.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	19.8	20.7	20.7	19.9	18.7	17.7	16.7	14.6	12.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.1	7.5	9.0	10.5	12.1	15.4	20.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.5	5.7	7.0	8.3	10.9	14.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.8	50.0	51.5	53.0	53.9	54.5	55.0	55.0	52.4	47.8
Median age (years)	19.2	19.9	21.4	23.1	24.9	26.9	29.0	31.2	35.5	39.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	128	127	124	119	110	97	83	60	37
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.48	2.19	1.94	1.70	1.44	1.20	0.97	0.66	0.38
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.2	26.9	24.2	21.7	19.3	17.0	15.1	12.9	11.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.4	6.3	7.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.00	3.47	2.98	2.57	2.25	2.00	1.82	1.65	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.95	1.69	1.46	1.26	1.10	0.98	0.89	0.80	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.83	1.60	1.38	1.20	1.05	0.94	0.86	0.78	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4828	5564	6421	7412	8546	9836	11305	12981	17083	22484

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.84	2.86	2.87	2.85	2.81	2.78	2.76	2.75	2.75
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	33.8	33.7	33.6	33.1	32.7	32.3	32.1	31.9	31.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

PERU

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	7632	8672	9931	11467	13193	15161	17324	19492	21569	23532
Males	3842	4368	5004	5779	6649	7640	8721	9789	10777	11689
Females	3790	4304	4927	5688	6544	7521	8603	9704	10793	11843
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	101.4	101.5	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.4	100.9	99.9	98.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.8	17.5	17.7	17.8	17.1	16.4	15.7	14.4	13.4	12.3
Percentage aged 5-14	24.8	24.8	25.6	26.3	26.9	26.8	26.2	25.8	24.9	23.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	18.8	18.2	18.0	18.7	19.4	20.0	20.4	20.4	20.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.1	6.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.1	45.7	44.9	44.3	44.8	45.6	46.9	48.2	49.7	51.6
Median age (years)	19.1	18.8	18.4	18.0	17.9	18.2	18.7	19.5	20.4	21.6
Population density (per sq km)	6	7	8	9	10	12	13	15	17	18

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	208	252	307	345	394	433	434	415	392
Births per year (thousands)	384	435	495	537	574	617	621	629	622
Deaths per year (thousands)	176	183	188	192	181	177	167	159	155
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.55	2.71	2.88	2.80	2.78	2.67	2.36	2.02	1.74
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.1	46.8	46.3	43.6	40.5	38.0	33.8	30.6	27.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	21.6	19.7	17.6	15.6	12.8	10.9	9.1	7.8	6.9
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.85	6.85	6.85	6.56	6.00	5.38	4.65	4.00	3.43
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.34	3.34	3.34	3.20	2.93	2.62	2.27	1.95	1.67
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.15	2.25	2.37	2.36	2.30	2.15	1.94	1.73	1.52
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	159	148	136	126	110	99	82	68	55
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	42.9	45.1	47.8	50.1	53.9	56.7	59.5	62.1	64.4
Females	45.0	47.5	50.5	53.0	57.3	60.5	63.8	66.8	69.2
Both sexes combined	43.9	46.3	49.1	51.5	55.5	58.5	61.6	64.4	66.7

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	23532	25662	27804	29885	31876	33757	35518	37201	40112	42292
Males	11689	12726	13785	14814	15796	16720	17582	18410	19839	20907
Females	11843	12935	14019	15071	16080	17037	17936	18792	20273	21384
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.7	98.4	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.1	98.0	98.0	97.9	97.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.3	11.3	10.4	9.6	8.9	8.3	7.9	7.6	7.0	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	23.6	22.1	20.5	19.0	17.8	16.7	15.8	14.9	13.9	13.2
Percentage aged 15-24	20.7	20.4	19.7	18.8	17.7	16.7	15.8	15.1	13.8	13.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	7.2	7.8	8.6	9.7	11.0	12.6	14.4	18.6	22.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.5	7.4	8.6	10.0	13.1	16.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.3	13.3	12.3	11.4	10.7	10.0	9.5	8.9	8.4	7.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.9	6.6	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.1	12.2	11.7	11.3	10.6	10.0	9.5	9.0	8.3	7.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.6	53.1	54.3	54.7	54.4	53.6	52.3	50.5	47.0	44.3
Median age (years)	21.6	23.1	24.7	26.5	28.2	30.0	31.7	33.3	36.0	38.1
Population density (per sq km)	18	20	22	23	25	26	28	29	31	33

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	426	428	416	398	376	352	337	291	218
Births per year (thousands)	613	603	596	589	581	573	576	575	570
Deaths per year (thousands)	159	165	174	185	199	215	240	284	352
Net migration per year (thousands)	-28	-10	-6	-6	-6	-6	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.73	1.60	1.44	1.29	1.15	1.02	0.93	0.75	0.53
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.9	22.6	20.7	19.1	17.7	16.5	15.8	14.9	13.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.6	7.3	8.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.98	2.64	2.41	2.26	2.16	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.45	1.29	1.18	1.10	1.05	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.34	1.20	1.10	1.04	1.00	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	45	37	31	27	24	21	20	18	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	65.9	67.3	68.7	69.9	71.1	72.1	72.9	73.9	75.1
Females	70.9	72.4	73.9	75.3	76.6	77.7	78.5	79.5	80.7
Both sexes combined	68.3	69.8	71.2	72.5	73.8	74.9	75.7	76.7	77.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	23532	25829	28306	30857	33421	35985	38550	41174	46420	51527
Males	11689	12812	14040	15309	16583	17855	19127	20434	23053	25612
Females	11843	13018	14266	15548	16838	18130	19423	20740	23367	25915
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.3	11.9	11.4	10.8	10.3	9.8	9.3	9.1	8.8	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	23.6	22.0	20.7	20.0	19.3	18.6	17.8	17.1	16.4	16.0
Percentage aged 15-24	20.7	20.3	19.3	18.2	17.4	17.0	16.6	16.1	15.1	14.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.3	9.2	10.3	11.6	13.0	16.0	18.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.7	6.2	7.0	7.9	9.0	11.3	13.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.6	52.8	53.3	53.1	52.5	51.7	50.7	49.4	47.0	45.8
Median age (years)	21.6	22.9	24.3	25.6	26.8	28.0	29.1	30.0	31.8	32.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	460	495	510	513	513	513	525	525	511
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.86	1.83	1.73	1.60	1.48	1.38	1.32	1.20	1.04
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.3	24.9	23.5	22.1	20.8	19.9	19.4	18.7	17.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.16	2.96	2.82	2.72	2.65	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.54	1.44	1.38	1.33	1.29	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.42	1.34	1.29	1.25	1.23	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.23

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	23532	25485	27279	28885	30288	31501	32505	33340	34282	34184
Males	11689	12636	13517	14304	14987	15571	16047	16443	16869	16779
Females	11843	12848	13762	14581	15302	15930	16458	16898	17412	17405
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.3	10.7	9.3	8.3	7.4	6.8	6.2	5.8	5.1	4.7
Percentage aged 5-14	23.6	22.3	20.2	17.9	16.0	14.5	13.4	12.4	11.0	10.0
Percentage aged 15-24	20.7	20.6	20.1	19.4	18.1	16.2	14.8	13.6	12.0	11.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	7.3	8.0	8.9	10.2	11.8	13.8	16.1	21.7	27.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.9	5.4	6.0	6.9	8.0	9.4	11.1	15.4	20.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.6	53.5	55.3	56.6	56.6	55.7	54.0	51.6	46.3	41.5
Median age (years)	21.6	23.3	25.2	27.4	29.7	32.1	34.4	36.8	41.1	44.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	391	359	321	281	242	201	167	94	-10
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.59	1.36	1.15	0.95	0.79	0.63	0.51	0.28	-0.03
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.5	20.1	17.7	15.8	14.3	13.0	12.1	10.9	9.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.5	7.1	8.1	10.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.79	2.31	2.00	1.79	1.67	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.36	1.13	0.98	0.87	0.82	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.25	1.05	0.92	0.83	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	23532	26077	29039	32282	35728	39393	43350	47667	57385	68628

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.05	2.15	2.12	2.03	1.95	1.92	1.90	1.86	1.79
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.2	28.2	27.4	26.3	25.4	24.9	24.7	24.4	24.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

PHILIPPINES

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	20988	23913	27560	32030	37540	43010	48317	54668	60779	67839
Males	10437	11935	13821	16100	18911	21716	24232	27437	30555	34144
Females	10551	11978	13740	15931	18629	21294	24085	27231	30224	33694
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.9	99.6	100.6	101.1	101.5	102.0	100.6	100.8	101.1	101.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.5	17.6	17.9	18.0	16.9	16.4	15.6	15.6	14.4	14.0
Percentage aged 5-14	26.1	26.6	26.8	27.0	28.5	27.2	26.3	25.4	25.3	24.5
Percentage aged 15-24	17.9	18.8	19.0	19.1	20.1	21.3	21.3	20.5	20.2	19.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.3	45.3	45.0	44.4	45.5	47.2	48.5	49.0	49.8	50.5
Median age (years)	18.2	17.8	17.6	17.4	17.0	17.8	18.6	19.2	19.8	20.5
Population density (per sq km)	70	80	92	107	125	143	161	182	203	226

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	585	730	894	1102	1094	1061	1270	1222	1412
Births per year (thousands)	1106	1220	1298	1397	1545	1640	1845	1895	2008
Deaths per year (thousands)	438	415	389	374	411	410	419	415	416
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.61	2.84	3.01	3.18	2.72	2.33	2.47	2.12	2.20
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.3	47.4	43.6	40.2	38.4	35.9	35.8	32.8	31.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	19.5	16.1	13.1	10.7	10.2	9.0	8.1	7.2	6.5
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.29	7.09	6.61	6.04	5.50	4.96	4.74	4.30	4.00
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.54	3.44	3.21	2.93	2.67	2.41	2.30	2.09	1.94
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.51	2.59	2.55	2.43	2.23	2.06	2.01	1.86	1.79
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	100	83	76	72	71	62	60	53	40
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	46.0	49.6	52.9	54.6	56.4	58.3	60.2	62.2	64.5
Females	49.1	52.6	56.2	57.8	59.4	61.5	63.7	65.9	68.2
Both sexes combined	47.5	51.1	54.5	56.2	57.8	59.9	61.9	64.0	66.3

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	67839	75037	82102	88813	94878	99948	105194	111266	122156	130511
Males	34144	37809	41403	44802	47866	50401	53023	56052	61470	65513
Females	33694	37228	40699	44011	47013	49547	52171	55215	60686	64998
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	101.3	101.6	101.7	101.8	101.8	101.7	101.6	101.5	101.3	100.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.0	12.9	11.8	10.7	9.6	8.3	8.4	8.2	7.5	6.8
Percentage aged 5-14	24.5	23.8	22.9	21.5	19.9	18.3	16.3	15.3	15.0	13.8
Percentage aged 15-24	19.9	19.8	19.7	19.6	19.4	18.7	17.6	16.2	13.9	14.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.9	8.1	9.5	10.9	12.3	15.2	18.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.4	5.0	6.0	7.2	8.3	10.5	13.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.9	14.5	13.9	12.9	11.9	10.9	9.6	9.2	9.1	8.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.1	4.4	4.5	4.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.6	11.2	10.6	9.9	8.1	8.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.5	51.4	52.0	52.9	53.7	54.4	54.2	53.3	49.9	47.0
Median age (years)	20.5	21.5	22.7	24.1	25.7	27.7	29.5	31.2	34.3	36.8
Population density (per sq km)	226	250	274	296	316	333	351	371	407	435

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1440	1413	1342	1213	1014	1049	1214	1089	835
Births per year (thousands)	2030	2015	1964	1865	1707	1797	1853	1857	1788
Deaths per year (thousands)	410	422	442	472	513	568	639	768	953
Net migration per year (thousands)	-180	-180	-180	-180	-180	-180	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.02	1.80	1.57	1.32	1.04	1.02	1.12	0.93	0.66
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.4	25.6	23.0	20.3	17.5	17.5	17.1	15.9	14.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.6	7.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.5	-2.3	-2.1	-2.0	-1.8	-1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.62	3.24	2.86	2.48	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.76	1.57	1.39	1.20	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.65	1.49	1.33	1.17	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	35	30	25	21	18	15	12	9	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	66.6	68.0	69.2	70.4	71.4	72.4	73.4	74.6	75.7
Females	70.2	71.7	73.2	74.4	75.6	76.6	77.5	78.7	80.4
Both sexes combined	68.3	69.8	71.2	72.4	73.4	74.5	75.4	76.6	78.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	67839	75293	82935	90608	98099	105155	112655	121350	138870	155904
Males	34144	37940	41830	45722	49515	53068	56844	61216	70031	78518
Females	33694	37353	41105	44887	48583	52087	55811	60134	68839	77386
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.0	13.2	12.4	11.6	10.7	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.2	8.6
Percentage aged 5-14	24.5	23.7	23.0	21.9	20.8	19.6	18.2	17.5	17.3	16.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.9	19.8	19.5	19.2	19.0	18.5	17.8	16.8	15.3	15.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.8	7.8	9.0	10.2	11.3	13.4	15.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.9	5.7	6.7	7.6	9.3	11.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.5	51.3	51.5	51.8	52.2	52.5	52.2	51.6	49.3	47.6
Median age (years)	20.5	21.4	22.4	23.5	24.7	26.2	27.5	28.7	30.6	31.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1491	1528	1535	1498	1411	1500	1739	1752	1703
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.08	1.93	1.77	1.59	1.39	1.38	1.49	1.35	1.16
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.1	27.0	24.9	22.9	20.8	20.7	20.4	19.4	18.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.5	-2.3	-2.1	-1.9	-1.8	-1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.72	3.44	3.16	2.88	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.81	1.67	1.53	1.40	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.69	1.58	1.47	1.35	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.25

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	67839	74779	81266	87007	91637	94688	97708	101300	106380	107785
Males	34144	37677	40975	43877	46206	47707	49189	50948	53391	53876
Females	33694	37102	40291	43130	45432	46981	48519	50352	52989	53909
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.0	12.6	11.2	9.8	8.3	6.7	6.7	6.6	5.7	4.8
Percentage aged 5-14	24.5	23.8	22.9	20.9	18.9	16.8	14.0	12.6	12.3	10.8
Percentage aged 15-24	19.9	19.9	19.9	20.0	19.8	18.8	17.4	15.5	12.0	12.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.3	5.7	6.2	7.1	8.4	10.0	11.8	13.5	17.5	22.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.5	5.2	6.4	7.7	9.1	12.1	16.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.5	51.6	52.5	54.0	55.3	56.5	56.5	55.4	50.3	45.4
Median age (years)	20.5	21.6	22.9	24.6	26.7	29.2	31.6	33.9	38.3	42.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1388	1297	1148	926	610	604	718	508	141
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.95	1.66	1.36	1.04	0.65	0.63	0.72	0.49	0.13
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.7	24.3	21.0	17.6	13.9	14.0	13.5	12.2	10.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.3	7.3	8.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.5	-2.3	-2.1	-2.0	-1.9	-1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.52	3.04	2.56	2.08	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.71	1.48	1.24	1.01	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.60	1.40	1.19	0.98	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	67839	76008	85250	95579	107011	119683	133830	150671	190766	240876

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.27	2.29	2.29	2.26	2.24	2.23	2.37	2.36	2.33
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.0	30.6	30.0	29.3	28.8	28.5	28.4	28.3	28.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

POLAND

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	24824	27281	29561	31496	32526	34022	35574	37203	38119	38557
Males	11830	13123	14301	15287	15796	16552	17332	18144	18578	18773
Females	12994	14158	15260	16209	16730	17470	18242	19059	19541	19784
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	91.0	92.7	93.7	94.3	94.4	94.7	95.0	95.2	95.1	94.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.9	12.9	11.8	9.0	7.8	8.4	9.1	9.2	7.7	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	17.5	18.0	21.6	22.0	19.2	15.6	15.1	16.3	17.4	16.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	17.2	14.1	15.3	19.3	20.1	17.2	14.1	13.9	15.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.2	8.5	9.4	11.0	12.8	13.8	13.2	13.8	14.9	15.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.8	8.2	9.5	10.1	9.4	10.1	11.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.8	50.8	46.5	47.1	50.6	51.7	49.9	48.0	48.1	50.5
Median age (years)	25.8	26.1	26.5	27.6	28.2	28.6	29.5	30.8	32.3	33.7
Population density (per sq km)	77	84	91	97	101	105	110	115	118	119

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	491	456	387	206	299	310	326	183	88
Births per year (thousands)	785	772	614	531	591	668	697	600	508
Deaths per year (thousands)	283	251	233	247	277	319	349	378	400
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.89	1.60	1.27	0.64	0.90	0.89	0.90	0.49	0.23
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.1	27.2	20.1	16.6	17.8	19.2	19.1	15.9	13.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.9	8.8	7.6	7.7	8.3	9.2	9.6	10.0	10.4
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.62	3.29	2.65	2.27	2.25	2.26	2.33	2.15	1.89
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.76	1.60	1.29	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.13	1.05	0.92
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.52	1.43	1.20	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.11	1.02	0.90
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	95	72	51	36	27	23	20	17	14
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	58.6	63.2	65.8	66.9	67.0	67.0	67.0	66.9	66.7
Females	64.2	68.5	71.0	73.0	74.1	75.0	75.0	75.4	75.7
Both sexes combined	61.3	65.8	68.3	69.9	70.4	70.9	70.9	70.9	71.1

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	38557	38727	39000	39386	39733	39910	39973	39939	39814	39725
Males	18773	18821	18933	19111	19269	19343	19362	19361	19387	19406
Females	19784	19906	20067	20275	20464	20567	20611	20579	20427	20319
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	94.9	94.5	94.4	94.3	94.2	94.0	93.9	94.1	94.9	95.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.5	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.3	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.1
Percentage aged 5-14	16.4	14.0	12.1	11.8	12.5	12.7	12.2	11.7	12.1	12.4
Percentage aged 15-24	15.7	17.0	16.1	13.7	11.9	11.7	12.4	12.7	11.7	12.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.7	16.2	15.8	17.2	19.6	21.9	22.8	22.8	24.8	27.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.0	11.8	12.1	11.6	12.9	15.2	17.2	17.7	17.8	21.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	9.7	8.1	7.1	7.1	7.6	7.6	7.2	6.9	7.4	7.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.3	4.7	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.1	5.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.2	10.2	10.0	8.4	7.2	6.8	7.4	7.7	7.0	7.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.5	51.4	50.0	47.5	46.1	45.8	45.1	43.6	40.0	40.5
Median age (years)	33.7	34.8	35.2	36.1	37.3	38.8	40.4	41.4	41.1	41.1
Population density (per sq km)	119	120	121	122	123	123	124	124	123	123

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	34	55	77	69	35	13	-7	-13	-9
Births per year (thousands)	461	491	519	508	479	464	476	500	487
Deaths per year (thousands)	412	426	437	438	443	451	483	512	496
Net migration per year (thousands)	-15	-10	-5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.09	0.14	0.20	0.18	0.09	0.03	-0.02	-0.03	-0.02
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.9	12.6	13.2	12.8	12.0	11.6	11.9	12.5	12.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.3	12.1	12.8	12.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.65	1.65	1.72	1.79	1.86	1.93	2.00	2.08	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.80	0.80	0.84	0.87	0.90	0.94	0.97	1.01	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.78	0.79	0.82	0.86	0.89	0.93	0.96	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	13	11	10	9	8	7	7	7	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	66.7	67.7	68.7	69.7	70.6	71.7	72.7	73.8	75.3
Females	75.7	76.5	77.3	78.1	78.6	79.1	79.6	80.3	81.3
Both sexes combined	71.1	72.0	72.9	73.8	74.6	75.4	76.2	77.1	78.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	38557	39056	39827	40762	41682	42511	43413	44451	46602	49226
Males	18773	18989	19357	19817	20267	20676	21125	21673	22867	24278
Females	19784	20067	20470	20946	21414	21835	22288	22778	23735	24948
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.5	6.6	7.3	7.6	7.4	7.1	7.2	7.7	7.9	7.8
Percentage aged 5-14	16.4	13.9	12.7	13.5	14.4	14.6	14.1	13.9	15.1	15.0
Percentage aged 15-24	15.7	16.8	15.8	13.2	12.1	12.9	13.8	13.9	13.2	14.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.7	16.0	15.5	16.6	18.7	20.6	21.0	20.5	21.2	22.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.0	11.7	11.8	11.2	12.3	14.3	15.9	15.9	15.2	17.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.5	51.0	49.0	46.0	44.8	45.0	44.7	43.5	41.5	43.3
Median age (years)	33.7	34.4	34.4	34.8	35.7	36.8	37.5	37.0	35.5	35.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	100	154	187	184	166	180	207	215	262
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.26	0.39	0.46	0.45	0.39	0.42	0.47	0.47	0.55
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.6	15.0	15.6	15.1	14.5	14.7	15.8	16.0	15.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.6	10.8	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.6	11.0	11.3	10.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.89	1.99	2.09	2.19	2.29	2.39	2.50	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.92	0.97	1.02	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.22	1.21	1.21
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.90	0.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.21	1.21	1.21

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	38557	38590	38644	38702	38639	38329	37800	37032	35029	32801
Males	18773	18750	18751	18761	18708	18533	18248	17870	16933	15854
Females	19784	19839	19893	19942	19931	19796	19552	19162	18096	16947
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.9
Percentage aged 5-14	16.4	14.0	11.9	11.1	11.4	11.3	10.5	9.7	9.1	8.8
Percentage aged 15-24	15.7	17.0	16.2	13.9	11.9	11.2	11.7	11.7	10.2	9.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.7	16.2	16.0	17.5	20.2	22.8	24.1	24.6	28.2	33.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.0	11.8	12.2	11.8	13.3	15.8	18.2	19.0	20.3	25.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.5	51.6	50.4	48.3	47.0	46.7	45.9	44.0	39.4	38.1
Median age (years)	33.7	34.9	35.6	36.7	38.2	40.0	42.1	43.9	46.4	47.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	7	11	12	-13	-62	-106	-154	-200	-223
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.02	0.03	0.03	-0.03	-0.16	-0.28	-0.41	-0.56	-0.66
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.2	11.6	11.7	11.0	9.9	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	11.0	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.8	12.9	14.2	14.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.55	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.75	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.74	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	38557	39056	39681	40319	40816	41113	41317	41391	41193	40870

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.26	0.32	0.32	0.24	0.15	0.10	0.04	-0.05	-0.08
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.6	14.3	14.2	13.3	12.3	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.6	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8	11.0	11.7	12.4	12.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

PORTUGAL

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	8405	8610	8826	9129	9044	9093	9766	9904	9869	9815
Males	4043	4142	4224	4355	4290	4299	4723	4778	4758	4728
Females	4362	4468	4602	4774	4754	4795	5043	5126	5111	5087
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	92.7	92.7	91.8	91.2	90.2	89.7	93.7	93.2	93.1	92.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.6	9.9	9.0	8.6	6.9	5.5	5.7
Percentage aged 5-14	18.9	18.4	19.0	18.5	18.9	18.9	17.4	16.3	14.5	12.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	17.9	16.3	16.4	16.6	16.8	17.7	16.9	16.3	16.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.5	10.7	11.7	12.4	13.7	14.3	14.6	17.1	19.0	20.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.0	7.3	8.0	8.3	9.2	9.9	10.5	12.1	13.6	14.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.0	50.8	48.8	48.3	47.9	47.8	48.5	47.5	48.5	49.5
Median age (years)	26.2	27.0	28.0	28.2	28.6	28.7	29.1	31.7	34.5	36.0
Population density (per sq km)	91	93	96	99	98	98	106	107	107	106

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	41	43	61	-17	10	135	28	-7	-11
Births per year (thousands)	205	211	216	194	177	172	145	123	112
Deaths per year (thousands)	100	99	97	97	95	97	94	97	107
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.48	0.50	0.68	-0.19	0.11	1.43	0.28	-0.07	-0.11
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.1	24.2	24.0	21.4	19.5	18.2	14.7	12.4	11.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.8	11.4	10.8	10.7	10.5	10.3	9.6	9.8	10.9
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.05	3.04	3.09	2.86	2.76	2.42	1.99	1.60	1.52
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.48	1.47	1.49	1.38	1.33	1.17	0.96	0.77	0.74
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.24	1.23	1.33	1.27	1.25	1.12	0.93	0.76	0.72
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	91	86	76	61	45	30	20	14	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	56.9	59.7	61.4	63.1	64.9	66.7	68.8	70.1	70.8
Females	61.9	65.1	67.1	69.3	71.3	73.8	75.8	77.2	78.1
Both sexes combined	59.3	62.3	64.2	66.1	68.0	70.2	72.2	73.8	74.4

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9815	9788	9751	9709	9633	9541	9438	9321	9033	8701
Males	4728	4713	4698	4681	4651	4614	4570	4518	4392	4247
Females	5087	5075	5053	5028	4982	4927	4868	4803	4641	4454
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	92.9	92.9	93.0	93.1	93.4	93.6	93.9	94.1	94.6	95.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4
Percentage aged 5-14	12.1	11.2	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.4	10.0	9.9	10.4	10.8
Percentage aged 15-24	16.1	14.2	12.0	11.2	11.3	11.2	10.9	10.6	10.2	10.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.2	21.0	21.6	22.6	23.9	25.6	27.4	29.1	33.2	33.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.8	15.7	16.3	16.8	17.8	19.0	20.5	22.1	25.6	27.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.6	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.9	8.9	7.3	6.6	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.5	48.8	47.3	45.9	44.3	42.7	40.2	38.0	36.7	36.6
Median age (years)	36.0	37.5	38.9	40.3	42.0	43.7	45.3	46.1	46.3	46.0
Population density (per sq km)	106	106	106	105	104	103	102	101	98	94

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-5	-7	-8	-15	-18	-21	-23	-29	-33
Births per year (thousands)	110	106	103	97	93	93	94	94	95
Deaths per year (thousands)	107	110	111	112	112	114	118	123	128
Net migration per year (thousands)	-8	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.06	-0.08	-0.09	-0.16	-0.19	-0.22	-0.25	-0.31	-0.37
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.2	10.9	10.5	10.0	9.7	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.9	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.7	12.0	12.5	13.4	14.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.8	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.48	1.48	1.55	1.62	1.69	1.76	1.83	1.93	2.07
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.72	0.72	0.75	0.78	0.82	0.85	0.88	0.94	1.00
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.71	0.71	0.74	0.77	0.81	0.84	0.88	0.93	0.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	8	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	71.8	72.8	73.6	74.4	75.2	75.7	76.2	77.0	77.9
Females	78.9	79.8	80.6	81.1	81.6	82.1	82.6	83.2	84.0
Both sexes combined	75.4	76.3	77.1	77.8	78.5	79.0	79.5	80.1	81.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9815	9803	9816	9830	9813	9788	9768	9755	9741	9755
Males	4728	4721	4731	4743	4744	4741	4740	4742	4756	4790
Females	5087	5082	5085	5087	5070	5047	5028	5013	4984	4965
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	12.1	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.6	11.3	11.0	11.0	12.0	12.8
Percentage aged 15-24	16.1	14.2	11.9	11.1	11.3	11.6	11.7	11.3	11.0	12.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.2	20.9	21.4	22.4	23.5	24.9	26.4	27.8	30.8	29.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.8	15.7	16.2	16.6	17.5	18.6	19.8	21.1	23.8	24.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.5	48.8	47.0	45.4	43.7	42.3	40.1	38.1	37.4	38.1
Median age (years)	36.0	37.4	38.6	39.9	41.4	42.9	44.0	44.3	43.1	41.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-2	3	3	-3	-5	-4	-2	-1	1
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.02	0.03	0.03	-0.03	-0.05	-0.04	-0.02	-0.02	0.01
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.5	11.9	11.6	11.1	10.9	11.2	11.8	12.5	13.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.9	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.7	12.1	12.7	13.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.8	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.52	1.62	1.72	1.82	1.92	2.02	2.12	2.27	2.46
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.74	0.78	0.83	0.88	0.93	0.98	1.02	1.10	1.19
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.72	0.77	0.82	0.87	0.92	0.97	1.02	1.09	1.18

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9815	9773	9722	9644	9515	9352	9159	8931	8354	7638
Males	4728	4706	4683	4648	4590	4516	4427	4317	4041	3699
Females	5087	5068	5039	4997	4925	4835	4733	4614	4312	3939
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.7	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.5
Percentage aged 5-14	12.1	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.4	9.6	8.9	8.6	8.3	7.9
Percentage aged 15-24	16.1	14.2	12.0	11.3	11.3	11.1	10.7	10.0	9.2	9.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.2	21.0	21.6	22.8	24.2	26.1	28.2	30.4	35.9	37.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.8	15.7	16.3	16.9	18.0	19.4	21.1	23.0	27.7	31.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.5	48.9	47.5	46.2	44.7	43.2	40.7	38.3	36.4	35.1
Median age (years)	36.0	37.5	39.0	40.5	42.4	44.4	46.2	47.7	49.5	51.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-8	-10	-16	-26	-33	-38	-46	-58	-72
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.09	-0.10	-0.16	-0.27	-0.35	-0.42	-0.51	-0.67	-0.90
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.9	10.6	9.8	9.0	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.5	7.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.7	11.9	12.3	13.0	14.2	15.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.8	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.44
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9815	9803	9780	9728	9623	9486	9325	9133	8628	7984

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.02	-0.05	-0.11	-0.22	-0.29	-0.34	-0.42	-0.57	-0.78
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.5	11.2	10.3	9.4	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.2	7.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.9	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.7	12.1	12.7	13.8	15.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

PUERTO RICO

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	2218	2250	2360	2583	2716	2939	3197	3378	3528	3701
Males	1114	1121	1167	1266	1332	1438	1557	1650	1708	1790
Females	1104	1129	1193	1318	1384	1501	1640	1728	1819	1911
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	100.9	99.3	97.9	96.1	96.2	95.8	94.9	95.5	93.9	93.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.5	15.8	15.1	13.9	11.7	11.2	10.7	9.7	8.6	8.6
Percentage aged 5-14	26.7	27.2	27.6	24.8	24.8	22.4	20.9	19.9	18.6	16.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.2	17.9	17.5	19.4	21.1	19.1	18.4	17.4	17.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.1	6.9	7.7	8.2	9.5	9.2	11.2	12.0	13.2	13.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	4.6	5.3	5.7	6.5	6.3	7.9	8.6	9.7	10.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.9	45.4	44.9	47.6	47.8	50.8	50.4	50.8	51.4	51.8
Median age (years)	18.4	18.5	18.4	21.1	21.6	22.6	24.6	26.3	28.5	29.5
Population density (per sq km)	249	253	265	290	305	330	359	380	397	416

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	6	22	45	27	45	52	36	30	35
Births per year (thousands)	81	77	77	71	69	73	67	65	64
Deaths per year (thousands)	19	16	17	17	19	20	21	25	26
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.29	0.95	1.81	1.01	1.57	1.68	1.10	0.87	0.96
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.2	33.5	31.3	26.8	24.4	23.8	20.5	18.8	17.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.7	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	7.1	7.3
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.97	4.82	4.37	3.41	2.99	2.76	2.46	2.26	2.18
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.42	2.35	2.13	1.66	1.46	1.34	1.20	1.10	1.06
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.21	2.23	2.04	1.60	1.43	1.32	1.17	1.08	1.04
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	63	51	45	33	25	20	17	14	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	62.7	66.6	67.0	68.2	69.2	70.2	70.5	70.5	71.6
Females	66.0	70.7	72.3	74.0	76.0	77.0	77.5	78.9	79.7
Both sexes combined	64.3	68.5	69.6	71.1	72.2	73.4	73.8	74.6	75.6

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3701	3877	4054	4222	4379	4525	4659	4778	4975	5119
Males	1790	1874	1960	2042	2121	2195	2264	2328	2436	2518
Females	1911	2003	2094	2179	2258	2330	2395	2451	2539	2602
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	93.7	93.5	93.6	93.7	93.9	94.2	94.6	95.0	96.0	96.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.6	8.2	8.0	7.6	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.3
Percentage aged 5-14	16.6	15.9	15.6	15.2	14.6	14.0	13.6	13.3	12.9	12.5
Percentage aged 15-24	17.9	16.7	15.0	14.5	14.4	14.1	13.7	13.2	12.7	12.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.7	14.3	15.3	16.7	18.0	19.3	20.5	21.7	25.0	26.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.0	10.5	11.0	11.9	13.2	14.3	15.4	16.4	18.9	21.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.1	8.8	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.5	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.8	10.2	9.0	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.2	7.9	7.6	7.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.8	50.9	49.5	48.4	47.3	46.4	44.9	43.5	42.4	41.6
Median age (years)	29.5	30.6	32.0	33.5	35.0	36.1	37.0	37.7	39.2	40.3
Population density (per sq km)	416	436	456	474	492	509	524	537	559	575

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	35	35	33	31	29	27	24	20	14
Births per year (thousands)	65	65	65	64	64	65	65	65	65
Deaths per year (thousands)	27	29	31	33	35	38	41	45	51
Net migration per year (thousands)	-2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.93	0.89	0.81	0.73	0.66	0.58	0.50	0.40	0.29
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.1	16.5	15.6	14.9	14.4	14.0	13.8	13.3	12.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.2	8.7	9.3	10.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	9	8	7	7	6	6	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	72.5	73.3	74.2	74.9	75.7	76.3	76.7	77.5	78.4
Females	80.5	81.0	81.4	81.9	82.5	83.0	83.4	84.0	84.8
Both sexes combined	76.5	77.2	77.9	78.5	79.2	79.7	80.2	80.8	81.6

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3701	3890	4094	4304	4520	4733	4944	5155	5584	6019
Males	1790	1880	1980	2084	2193	2301	2410	2520	2747	2977
Females	1911	2009	2114	2220	2327	2431	2534	2635	2836	3042
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.9
Percentage aged 5-14	16.6	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.7	15.6	15.3	15.1	15.1	15.1
Percentage aged 15-24	17.9	16.7	14.9	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.3	14.2	13.9	14.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.7	14.2	15.1	16.4	17.4	18.4	19.4	20.1	22.3	22.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.0	10.4	10.9	11.7	12.8	13.7	14.5	15.2	16.8	17.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.8	50.7	49.1	47.5	46.2	45.2	44.1	43.1	42.8	43.1
Median age (years)	29.5	30.5	31.7	32.9	33.8	34.4	34.6	34.7	35.0	35.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	38	41	42	43	43	42	42	43	44
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.00	1.02	1.00	0.98	0.92	0.87	0.84	0.80	0.75
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.7	17.8	17.5	17.2	16.7	16.6	16.6	16.5	16.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.5	8.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.18	2.28	2.38	2.48	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.04	1.09	1.14	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3701	3874	4033	4167	4275	4357	4406	4420	4379	4237
Males	1790	1873	1949	2014	2068	2109	2135	2144	2132	2067
Females	1911	2002	2084	2152	2207	2248	2271	2276	2247	2170
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.6	8.2	7.6	6.9	6.3	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.1
Percentage aged 5-14	16.6	15.9	15.6	14.8	13.8	12.7	11.8	11.0	9.7	8.9
Percentage aged 15-24	17.9	16.7	15.1	14.7	14.7	14.1	13.3	12.5	11.0	9.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.7	14.3	15.4	16.9	18.4	20.0	21.7	23.5	28.4	31.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.0	10.5	11.0	12.1	13.5	14.9	16.3	17.8	21.5	25.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.8	50.9	49.8	49.0	48.3	47.6	46.2	44.6	42.4	39.4
Median age (years)	29.5	30.6	32.2	33.9	35.8	37.5	39.1	40.7	44.0	47.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	35	32	27	22	16	10	3	-4	-14
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.92	0.80	0.65	0.51	0.38	0.22	0.07	-0.09	-0.33
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.9	15.6	14.1	12.8	11.8	10.8	9.9	9.2	8.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.6	9.2	10.2	11.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.08	1.98	1.88	1.78	1.68	1.58	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.01	0.96	0.92	0.87	0.82	0.77	0.73	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.99	0.95	0.90	0.85	0.80	0.76	0.72	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3701	3890	4079	4258	4428	4591	4745	4887	5135	5340

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.00	0.95	0.86	0.78	0.72	0.66	0.59	0.50	0.39
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.7	17.0	16.1	15.3	14.9	14.7	14.4	14.0	13.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	8.1	8.6	9.0	9.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

QATAR

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	25	35	45	70	111	171	229	358	485	548
Males	13	19	26	43	72	115	146	240	328	364
Females	12	16	19	27	39	56	83	117	157	184
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	102.8	120.7	132.1	159.1	182.4	204.0	174.9	204.5	209.2	197.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.3	16.6	16.2	15.1	14.7	13.1	12.0	11.2	11.0	9.2
Percentage aged 5-14	25.0	23.5	22.8	20.9	22.0	20.3	20.4	16.6	16.5	18.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	18.9	19.2	19.8	18.3	20.0	19.0	14.9	10.8	11.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.7	4.9	4.4	3.6	2.9	3.1	2.3	1.9	2.0	3.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.6	45.5	45.3	45.5	42.6	43.2	51.8	53.5	52.4	52.6
Median age (years)	18.9	20.1	20.8	22.2	22.5	23.4	24.4	27.5	30.6	33.0
Population density (per sq km)	2	3	4	6	10	16	21	33	44	50

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	2	2	5	8	12	12	26	26	13
Births per year (thousands)	1	2	2	3	4	6	8	11	10
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2
Population growth rate (percentage)	6.73	5.03	8.84	9.28	8.60	5.84	8.90	6.10	2.43
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.3	43.7	40.8	37.0	31.3	29.9	28.7	25.6	19.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	22.2	19.4	16.7	14.1	11.6	9.4	4.9	3.5	3.4
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.97	6.97	6.97	6.97	6.76	6.11	5.45	4.70	4.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.30	2.98	2.66	2.29	2.00
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.13	2.24	2.35	2.47	2.52	2.47	2.35	2.21	1.94
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	180	160	130	85	57	46	34	23	20
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	46.7	49.6	53.5	57.3	60.7	63.5	65.4	67.6	68.8
Females	49.3	52.5	56.6	60.8	64.4	67.6	69.8	73.0	74.2
Both sexes combined	48.0	51.1	55.1	59.1	62.6	65.6	67.6	69.4	70.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	548	599	648	693	734	764	782	796	822	861
Males	364	390	413	430	444	451	449	444	434	439
Females	184	209	236	263	290	314	333	352	388	421
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	197.7	186.5	175.1	163.6	153.1	143.5	134.6	126.1	111.9	104.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.2	8.5	8.7	9.0	8.7	7.8	6.9	7.2	7.5	6.9
Percentage aged 5-14	18.0	17.6	15.8	15.5	16.1	16.4	15.8	14.3	14.3	14.2
Percentage aged 15-24	11.6	13.5	15.3	15.2	13.9	14.0	15.1	15.7	13.8	13.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.0	4.8	7.3	11.5	17.3	22.5	24.1	22.5	18.6	19.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	1.4	2.2	3.6	5.6	8.9	13.7	17.9	18.7	14.4	14.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.3	10.5	9.4	9.4	9.9	10.0	9.4	8.4	8.7	8.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.6	5.4	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.1	4.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.2	4.6	5.1	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.8	3.9	4.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	6.4	7.8	8.9	9.4	8.2	8.2	8.9	9.5	8.4	8.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.6	52.2	51.0	49.1	48.5	49.9	52.3	53.3	50.1	47.8
Median age (years)	33.0	35.0	34.8	33.6	33.3	33.6	34.4	34.5	34.5	36.5
Population density (per sq km)	50	54	59	63	67	69	71	72	75	78

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	10	10	9	8	6	3	3	3	4
Births per year (thousands)	10	11	13	13	12	11	12	12	12
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	10	8
Net migration per year (thousands)	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.80	1.56	1.34	1.15	0.81	0.45	0.35	0.33	0.45
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.2	18.4	18.8	18.0	16.2	14.1	14.6	15.1	14.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	3.7	4.4	5.4	6.6	8.0	9.6	11.0	11.9	9.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.77	3.44	3.11	2.78	2.45	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.84	1.68	1.52	1.36	1.20	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.80	1.65	1.50	1.34	1.19	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	17	14	12	10	9	7	7	6	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	70.0	71.0	72.0	73.0	73.8	74.6	75.4	76.2	77.2
Females	75.4	76.4	77.4	78.4	79.2	80.0	80.5	81.2	82.2
Both sexes combined	71.7	72.7	73.6	74.6	75.4	76.2	77.0	77.9	79.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	548	601	651	700	748	787	819	849	916	1009
Males	364	391	414	434	451	462	467	471	482	515
Females	184	210	237	266	297	325	351	378	434	494
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.2	8.7	9.0	9.4	9.4	8.8	8.3	8.6	9.1	8.8
Percentage aged 5-14	18.0	17.6	15.9	15.8	16.6	17.3	17.0	16.1	16.6	16.8
Percentage aged 15-24	11.6	13.5	15.2	15.0	13.8	14.0	15.1	16.0	14.9	15.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.0	4.7	7.3	11.4	17.0	21.8	23.0	21.1	16.7	16.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	1.4	2.2	3.6	5.5	8.8	13.3	17.1	17.6	13.0	11.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.6	52.1	50.6	48.5	47.6	48.6	50.6	51.4	48.9	47.8
Median age (years)	33.0	34.9	34.5	33.2	32.5	32.5	32.6	32.0	31.2	31.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	11	10	10	9	8	6	6	7	9
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.83	1.62	1.45	1.31	1.04	0.78	0.72	0.77	0.96
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.5	19.0	19.9	19.6	18.2	17.0	17.7	18.6	18.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	3.7	4.4	5.3	6.5	7.9	9.2	10.5	10.9	8.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.85	3.57	3.32	3.07	2.82	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.88	1.74	1.62	1.50	1.38	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.83	1.71	1.60	1.48	1.36	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	548	598	644	684	717	736	739	738	726	718
Males	364	390	411	425	435	436	427	414	385	366
Females	184	209	234	258	281	300	312	323	341	351
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.2	8.4	8.3	8.3	7.7	6.6	5.4	5.6	5.7	4.9
Percentage aged 5-14	18.0	17.6	15.7	15.1	15.4	15.2	14.0	12.0	11.5	11.0
Percentage aged 15-24	11.6	13.6	15.4	15.4	14.1	14.0	14.9	15.2	12.2	11.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.0	4.8	7.4	11.7	17.7	23.4	25.5	24.3	21.1	23.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	1.4	2.2	3.6	5.7	9.2	14.2	19.0	20.2	16.4	16.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.6	52.3	51.4	50.0	49.8	51.6	54.3	55.3	50.9	46.9
Median age (years)	33.0	35.1	35.1	34.2	34.3	34.9	36.4	37.4	38.6	41.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	10	9	8	7	4	1	0	-1	-1
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.76	1.48	1.20	0.93	0.53	0.10	-0.05	-0.16	-0.11
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.8	17.5	17.4	16.0	13.5	11.0	11.3	11.4	10.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	3.7	4.4	5.4	6.6	8.2	10.0	11.7	13.0	11.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.68	3.26	2.84	2.42	2.00	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.79	1.59	1.39	1.18	0.98	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.75	1.56	1.37	1.17	0.97	0.77	0.78	0.78	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	548	604	663	726	797	869	945	1030	1256	1584

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.94	1.86	1.84	1.85	1.74	1.67	1.73	1.98	2.32
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.6	21.4	23.6	24.8	24.7	25.0	26.2	28.4	29.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	3.7	4.4	5.3	6.2	7.3	8.3	8.9	8.6	6.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

REPUBLIC OF KOREA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	20357	21422	25003	28530	31923	35281	38124	40806	42869	44909
Males	10285	10497	12403	14273	16057	17775	19259	20576	21568	22621
Females	10072	10925	12601	14256	15865	17506	18865	20230	21301	22288
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	102.1	96.1	98.4	100.1	101.2	101.5	102.1	101.7	101.3	101.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.7	15.6	18.6	16.5	13.7	12.7	11.3	9.1	7.7	7.5
Percentage aged 5-14	26.0	23.8	23.3	26.8	28.3	25.1	22.7	20.9	18.2	15.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	20.6	18.8	17.2	17.8	21.3	23.0	21.1	20.4	18.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.8	7.7	8.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.3	5.0	5.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	49.2	47.0	45.7	46.6	49.9	52.9	54.9	56.9	57.8
Median age (years)	19.1	19.8	19.2	18.7	19.0	19.9	21.8	24.5	26.9	29.2
Population density (per sq km)	206	216	253	288	322	356	385	412	433	454

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	213	716	705	679	672	569	536	413	408
Births per year (thousands)	773	1065	1059	963	969	877	840	690	682
Deaths per year (thousands)	668	345	335	314	297	259	258	256	274
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.02	3.09	2.64	2.25	2.00	1.55	1.36	0.99	0.93
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.0	45.9	39.6	31.9	28.8	23.9	21.3	16.5	15.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	32.0	14.9	12.5	10.4	8.9	7.1	6.5	6.1	6.2
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.40	6.33	5.63	4.71	4.28	2.92	2.50	1.80	1.65
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.51	2.95	2.62	2.19	1.99	1.36	1.17	0.84	0.77
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.79	2.28	2.11	1.83	1.73	1.26	1.10	0.80	0.74
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	115	100	70	58	38	30	23	14	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	46.0	51.1	53.6	56.0	59.3	61.3	63.5	65.8	67.3
Females	49.0	54.1	56.9	59.4	66.1	68.4	71.1	73.7	74.8
Both sexes combined	47.5	52.6	55.2	57.6	62.6	64.8	65.9	69.6	71.0

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	44909	46883	48594	50033	51107	51890	52533	53007	53094	52146
Males	22621	23643	24512	25216	25712	26053	26310	26482	26449	25982
Females	22288	23240	24082	24817	25396	25837	26224	26525	26645	26165
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	101.5	101.7	101.8	101.6	101.2	100.8	100.3	99.8	99.3	99.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8
Percentage aged 5-14	15.8	14.1	13.9	13.3	12.6	11.9	11.3	11.2	11.7	11.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	16.5	14.5	13.2	13.2	12.8	12.3	11.7	11.2	11.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.9	10.5	11.8	13.3	15.2	18.6	21.8	24.5	28.3	28.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.6	6.7	7.9	9.0	10.2	11.8	14.7	17.4	21.6	23.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	9.2	8.4	8.4	8.0	7.5	7.1	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.2	4.8	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.5	10.0	9.0	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.1	6.6	7.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	57.8	58.0	56.2	52.7	49.4	46.6	43.5	41.3	39.2	39.4
Median age (years)	29.2	31.5	33.7	36.0	38.0	39.8	41.2	42.1	42.8	42.9
Population density (per sq km)	454	473	491	505	516	524	531	535	536	527

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	395	342	288	215	157	129	95	9	-95
Births per year (thousands)	687	662	641	609	591	603	619	625	604
Deaths per year (thousands)	292	320	353	394	434	475	524	616	699
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.86	0.72	0.58	0.43	0.30	0.25	0.18	0.02	-0.18
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.0	13.9	13.0	12.0	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.8	8.4	9.1	9.9	11.6	13.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.65	1.65	1.72	1.79	1.86	1.93	2.00	2.08	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.77	0.78	0.82	0.86	0.89	0.93	0.96	1.00	1.01
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.75	0.76	0.80	0.85	0.89	0.92	0.95	0.99	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	9	8	7	7	6	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	68.8	70.0	71.0	72.0	73.0	73.8	74.6	75.6	76.7
Females	76.0	77.0	78.0	78.8	79.6	80.4	80.9	81.6	82.7
Both sexes combined	72.4	73.5	74.5	75.3	76.2	77.0	77.7	78.6	79.6

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	44909	47089	49197	51061	52575	53840	55110	56424	58617	60055
Males	22621	23753	24832	25759	26483	27075	27657	28266	29326	30096
Females	22288	23336	24365	25302	26092	26765	27453	28158	29291	29959
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.1	6.6	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.1	7.1
Percentage aged 5-14	15.8	14.1	14.1	14.2	13.8	13.1	12.5	12.5	13.8	13.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	16.5	14.4	12.9	13.2	13.5	13.2	12.5	12.0	13.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.9	10.4	11.7	13.0	14.8	17.9	20.8	23.0	25.6	25.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.6	6.6	7.8	8.8	9.9	11.4	14.0	16.4	19.6	20.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	57.8	57.7	55.5	51.7	48.5	46.0	43.3	41.4	39.8	41.1
Median age (years)	29.2	31.4	33.4	35.4	37.0	38.5	39.4	39.4	39.1	38.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	436	422	373	303	253	254	263	219	144
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.95	0.88	0.74	0.58	0.48	0.47	0.47	0.38	0.24
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.8	15.4	14.5	13.5	12.9	13.4	14.1	14.5	14.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.6	8.2	8.7	9.4	10.7	11.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.75	1.85	1.95	2.05	2.15	2.25	2.35	2.47	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.82	0.87	0.93	0.99	1.03	1.08	1.13	1.19	1.20
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.79	0.85	0.91	0.97	1.02	1.07	1.12	1.18	1.19

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	44909	46677	48090	49123	49707	49905	49802	49341	47131	43608
Males	22621	23533	24244	24735	24977	25014	24883	24571	23345	21541
Females	22288	23144	23846	24388	24731	24891	24919	24770	23786	22067
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.5	6.8	6.2	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.8
Percentage aged 5-14	15.8	14.2	13.6	12.5	11.6	10.6	9.8	9.3	8.8	8.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	16.6	14.7	13.4	13.1	12.3	11.5	10.7	9.8	9.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.9	10.5	12.0	13.5	15.6	19.3	23.0	26.3	31.9	34.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.6	6.7	8.0	9.2	10.5	12.3	15.5	18.7	24.3	27.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	57.8	58.2	56.7	53.6	50.4	47.4	44.0	41.5	38.4	36.8
Median age (years)	29.2	31.6	34.0	36.5	38.9	41.0	43.1	44.9	47.3	49.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	354	283	207	117	40	-21	-92	-221	-352
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.77	0.60	0.43	0.24	0.08	-0.04	-0.19	-0.46	-0.78
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.1	12.7	11.5	10.3	9.5	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.4	6.7	7.3	8.0	8.7	9.5	10.6	12.7	15.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.55	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.72	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.70	0.69	0.70	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	44909	46883	48594	49904	50742	51193	51401	51323	49915	47163

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.86	0.72	0.53	0.33	0.18	0.08	-0.03	-0.28	-0.57
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.0	13.9	12.5	11.2	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.4	8.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.8	8.5	9.2	10.2	12.1	14.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	2341	2627	3004	3336	3595	3839	4010	4215	4364	4437
Males	1093	1227	1405	1561	1681	1804	1896	2001	2080	2120
Females	1248	1400	1598	1774	1914	2035	2114	2214	2284	2318
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	87.6	87.6	87.9	88.0	87.8	88.6	89.7	90.4	91.1	91.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.7	12.2	13.3	11.8	9.5	9.7	9.4	9.9	9.8	7.7
Percentage aged 5-14	19.4	16.2	18.5	22.5	22.6	19.2	17.3	17.3	18.1	18.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	18.8	16.5	13.8	16.2	19.6	18.6	16.3	14.5	15.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.2	9.8	9.0	9.3	9.7	10.8	10.8	11.8	12.8	13.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.7	7.1	6.2	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.7	7.5	8.3	9.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.9	53.2	50.8	47.8	50.3	51.1	50.8	49.7	48.2	49.9
Median age (years)	26.6	26.6	26.1	26.2	26.3	26.2	27.7	28.7	29.9	30.8
Population density (per sq km)	69	78	89	99	107	114	119	125	129	132

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	57	75	66	52	49	34	41	30	15
Births per year (thousands)	73	79	77	67	69	77	89	91	71
Deaths per year (thousands)	36	41	35	34	38	42	46	43	46
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.30	2.68	2.10	1.50	1.32	0.87	1.00	0.70	0.33
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.4	28.2	24.4	19.2	18.5	19.6	21.6	21.2	16.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.4	14.4	11.0	9.9	10.2	10.6	11.1	10.1	10.5
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.50	3.44	3.15	2.66	2.56	2.44	2.54	2.64	2.15
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.70	1.67	1.53	1.29	1.24	1.19	1.24	1.28	1.04
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.53	1.54	1.42	1.22	1.17	1.12	1.17	1.23	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	81	69	59	49	46	46	35	31	26
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	55.0	57.0	59.0	61.0	61.6	61.6	61.7	64.1	63.5
Females	63.0	65.0	66.5	68.0	68.5	68.5	68.3	70.7	71.5
Both sexes combined	58.4	60.5	62.3	64.2	64.8	64.8	64.8	67.3	67.6

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4437	4458	4508	4596	4704	4794	4869	4932	5040	5138
Males	2120	2132	2161	2211	2269	2318	2357	2392	2457	2514
Females	2318	2326	2347	2385	2435	2477	2511	2540	2583	2623
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	91.5	91.7	92.1	92.7	93.2	93.6	93.9	94.2	95.1	95.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.7	6.5	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	18.7	16.9	13.8	13.0	13.8	14.3	14.0	13.3	13.0	13.1
Percentage aged 15-24	15.9	17.3	18.0	16.2	13.2	12.4	13.3	13.9	13.0	12.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.4	14.2	13.8	14.2	15.9	17.9	19.2	19.4	21.2	24.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.3	9.8	10.3	10.0	10.3	11.9	13.8	14.8	15.3	18.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.4	9.8	7.9	7.8	8.4	8.7	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.4	5.7	4.7	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.1	5.5	5.4	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.4	10.1	10.9	10.2	8.0	7.2	7.8	8.4	7.8	7.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.9	52.0	52.5	50.5	48.2	47.8	47.3	46.4	42.7	42.7
Median age (years)	30.8	31.5	32.3	33.1	34.2	35.6	37.1	38.2	38.2	38.8
Population density (per sq km)	132	132	134	136	140	142	144	146	150	152

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	4	10	18	22	18	15	13	11	10
Births per year (thousands)	60	64	70	71	68	66	66	68	68
Deaths per year (thousands)	48	49	49	50	50	51	53	57	58
Net migration per year (thousands)	-8	-5	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.09	0.22	0.39	0.47	0.38	0.31	0.26	0.22	0.19
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.6	14.2	15.3	15.3	14.4	13.6	13.4	13.6	13.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.8	11.4	11.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.8	-1.1	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.80	1.80	1.87	1.94	2.01	2.08	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.87	0.87	0.91	0.94	0.98	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.84	0.85	0.88	0.92	0.96	0.99	1.00	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	26	24	22	21	19	18	17	15	13
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	63.5	65.0	66.5	67.5	68.5	69.5	70.5	72.0	73.7
Females	71.5	72.5	73.5	74.6	75.5	76.3	77.1	78.3	79.9
Both sexes combined	67.5	68.8	70.0	71.1	72.1	72.9	73.8	75.2	76.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4437	4515	4642	4817	5020	5211	5400	5599	6037	6518
Males	2120	2162	2230	2324	2431	2531	2629	2734	2967	3220
Females	2318	2354	2412	2493	2589	2680	2771	2866	3070	3298
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.7	7.7	8.4	8.9	8.8	8.4	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.2
Percentage aged 5-14	18.7	16.7	14.7	15.2	16.2	16.7	16.3	15.6	15.7	15.9
Percentage aged 15-24	15.9	17.0	17.5	15.4	13.5	14.0	15.0	15.5	14.4	14.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.4	14.0	13.4	13.5	14.9	16.5	17.3	17.1	17.7	19.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.3	9.7	10.0	9.5	9.7	11.0	12.4	13.0	12.7	14.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.9	51.4	51.0	48.3	46.4	46.6	46.7	46.5	44.4	45.3
Median age (years)	30.8	31.0	31.2	31.6	32.2	33.0	33.6	33.2	32.9	33.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	16	25	35	41	38	38	40	44	48
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.35	0.55	0.74	0.82	0.75	0.71	0.73	0.75	0.77
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.1	17.4	18.5	18.4	17.4	16.8	17.0	17.5	17.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.2	9.9	9.7	9.7	9.9	9.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.8	-1.1	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.15	2.25	2.35	2.45	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.04	1.09	1.14	1.19	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.01	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4437	4442	4457	4478	4507	4508	4481	4428	4255	4032
Males	2120	2124	2135	2150	2168	2171	2159	2134	2055	1949
Females	2318	2318	2322	2327	2339	2337	2322	2294	2200	2083
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.7	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.1
Percentage aged 5-14	18.7	17.0	13.6	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.5	10.5	9.5	9.1
Percentage aged 15-24	15.9	17.3	18.2	16.6	13.4	12.1	12.1	12.2	10.9	10.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.4	14.2	14.0	14.6	16.6	19.0	20.8	21.6	25.1	31.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.3	9.8	10.5	10.2	10.8	12.7	15.0	16.5	18.1	23.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.9	52.2	53.0	51.7	49.9	49.6	48.6	47.2	41.6	39.2
Median age (years)	30.8	31.7	32.7	34.0	35.5	37.4	39.5	41.7	45.0	46.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1	3	4	6	0	-5	-11	-17	-22
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.02	0.07	0.09	0.13	0.01	-0.12	-0.24	-0.40	-0.54
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.2	11.1	10.0	9.4	9.0	8.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.8	13.0	13.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.8	-1.1	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.70	1.60	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.83	0.78	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.79	0.75	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4437	4515	4625	4764	4912	5042	5163	5281	5500	5705

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.35	0.48	0.59	0.62	0.52	0.48	0.45	0.41	0.37
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.1	16.7	17.1	16.4	15.3	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.3	10.1	10.0	10.2	10.6	10.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

REUNION

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	248	291	335	390	461	483	506	555	604	655
Males	119	141	163	190	222	235	248	271	296	320
Females	129	150	172	199	238	248	259	283	308	334
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	92.1	93.9	95.0	95.3	93.4	94.6	95.8	95.8	96.2	95.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.9	19.2	17.1	16.6	16.6	12.9	11.5	11.2	10.5	10.3
Percentage aged 5-14	22.8	24.4	27.9	29.1	29.1	29.0	25.7	22.0	20.4	19.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	16.8	16.3	17.2	17.2	19.8	21.7	21.1	20.0	18.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.3	6.1	6.7	7.7	8.1	8.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.8	4.4	5.1	5.5	5.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.1	45.2	43.9	43.0	43.0	46.0	49.4	51.4	52.4	52.4
Median age (years)	20.3	18.8	17.8	17.1	17.1	18.5	19.9	22.9	24.6	26.1
Population density (per sq km)	99	116	133	155	184	192	202	221	241	261

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	9	9	11	14	4	5	10	10	10
Births per year (thousands)	11	13	14	15	14	13	13	13	14
Deaths per year (thousands)	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.22	2.79	3.01	3.35	0.95	0.95	1.83	1.69	1.62
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.4	41.0	39.8	35.2	30.7	25.3	23.6	23.0	21.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.3	11.9	10.3	8.7	7.0	6.3	6.0	5.5	5.4
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.65	5.85	5.65	4.82	3.93	3.28	2.90	2.54	2.43
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.80	2.90	2.80	2.39	1.95	1.63	1.44	1.26	1.21
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.29	2.45	2.44	2.15	1.82	1.56	1.40	1.24	1.19
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	141	110	87	73	41	21	14	9	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	49.7	51.8	54.4	57.1	60.4	62.9	65.4	67.4	69.4
Females	55.6	58.3	60.9	64.1	68.1	71.3	74.5	76.5	78.8
Both sexes combined	52.6	55.0	57.6	60.5	64.2	67.0	69.8	71.9	74.0

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	655	699	743	786	827	868	905	939	993	1033
Males	320	341	362	383	403	423	441	456	482	501
Females	334	358	380	403	424	445	464	482	512	532
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	95.8	95.5	95.2	95.1	95.0	94.9	94.9	94.6	94.2	94.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.3	8.8	8.4	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.3	6.9	6.6	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	19.2	18.7	17.3	15.8	15.2	14.8	14.4	14.0	13.1	12.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	17.6	16.9	16.6	15.5	14.2	13.9	13.6	13.2	12.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.9	9.9	11.0	11.6	13.2	15.0	17.5	19.8	23.1	25.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.9	6.7	7.5	8.5	8.9	10.3	11.9	14.0	17.5	19.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.6	11.4	10.2	9.4	9.2	8.9	8.7	8.4	7.9	7.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.7	5.4	5.5	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.1	10.5	10.1	9.9	9.5	8.4	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.4	54.1	53.6	53.0	50.7	48.4	46.7	45.4	43.4	41.9
Median age (years)	26.1	27.9	29.5	31.1	32.6	33.9	35.2	36.6	38.4	39.3
Population density (per sq km)	261	278	296	313	330	346	361	374	396	412

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	9	9	9	8	8	7	7	5	4
Births per year (thousands)	12	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Deaths per year (thousands)	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	8	10
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.30	1.21	1.12	1.04	0.96	0.84	0.73	0.57	0.39
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.3	17.5	16.7	16.1	15.6	14.9	14.2	13.6	13.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.9	8.0	9.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	70.9	72.1	73.3	74.2	75.3	76.1	76.5	77.3	78.1
Females	79.8	80.8	81.6	82.4	83.2	83.7	84.0	84.7	85.5
Both sexes combined	75.3	76.5	77.5	78.4	79.3	80.0	80.4	81.1	81.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	655	705	757	813	867	922	976	1031	1137	1238
Males	320	344	370	396	423	450	476	503	554	604
Females	334	360	388	416	444	472	500	528	583	634
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.3	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.1
Percentage aged 5-14	19.2	18.5	17.7	17.0	17.0	16.6	16.1	15.8	15.5	15.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	17.4	16.6	16.1	15.4	15.0	15.1	14.9	14.3	14.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.9	9.9	10.8	11.2	12.6	14.2	16.2	18.0	20.2	21.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.9	6.6	7.4	8.2	8.5	9.7	11.0	12.8	15.3	16.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.4	53.6	52.6	51.3	49.1	47.2	46.1	45.2	44.1	43.8
Median age (years)	26.1	27.6	28.9	30.0	30.9	31.8	32.6	33.2	34.0	34.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	10
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.46	1.44	1.41	1.30	1.22	1.14	1.09	0.98	0.86
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.9	19.7	19.4	18.6	18.0	17.5	17.2	17.0	16.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4	7.2	8.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.14	1.19	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.13	1.18	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	655	693	728	759	785	806	822	833	833	808
Males	320	338	355	369	382	391	399	403	401	388
Females	334	355	373	389	403	415	423	430	432	421
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.3	8.0	7.4	6.8	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.2
Percentage aged 5-14	19.2	18.9	16.8	14.4	13.4	12.5	11.6	10.9	9.7	9.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	17.7	17.2	17.2	15.6	13.5	12.7	12.0	10.9	10.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.9	10.0	11.2	12.0	14.0	16.2	19.2	22.3	27.5	32.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.9	6.8	7.7	8.8	9.4	11.1	13.1	15.8	20.8	24.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.4	54.5	54.6	54.8	52.6	50.2	48.1	46.1	41.9	38.2
Median age (years)	26.1	28.1	30.1	32.2	34.3	36.4	38.5	40.7	44.9	47.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	0	-2
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.13	0.98	0.83	0.68	0.53	0.40	0.25	0.00	-0.30
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.6	15.2	13.9	12.8	11.7	11.0	10.1	9.2	8.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.6	9.2	11.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.90	1.80	1.70	1.60	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.94	0.89	0.84	0.79	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.93	0.88	0.83	0.78	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	655	708	762	815	868	921	974	1027	1126	1219

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.57	1.46	1.35	1.25	1.19	1.12	1.06	0.92	0.79
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.9	19.8	18.8	18.1	17.6	17.3	17.0	16.5	16.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4	7.2	8.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

ROMANIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	16311	17486	18407	19032	20253	21245	22201	22725	23207	22728
Males	7867	8490	8981	9318	9945	10460	10954	11214	11449	11193
Females	8444	8996	9426	9714	10308	10785	11248	11511	11758	11535
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	93.2	94.4	95.3	95.9	96.5	97.0	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.0	10.6	9.8	7.6	10.1	9.1	9.0	7.6	7.8	5.5
Percentage aged 5-14	18.4	16.8	18.3	18.8	15.9	16.2	17.6	17.1	15.8	15.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	18.4	15.9	15.1	16.3	16.8	14.3	15.0	16.6	16.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.7	9.8	10.6	12.2	13.2	14.3	13.3	14.4	15.7	17.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.3	6.4	6.7	7.9	8.6	9.6	10.3	9.5	10.4	11.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.3	52.7	50.6	50.0	51.0	50.0	47.4	47.8	47.5	50.1
Median age (years)	26.1	27.3	28.4	30.2	30.9	30.8	30.7	31.8	32.6	33.8
Population density (per sq km)	69	74	78	80	85	89	93	96	98	96

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	235	184	125	244	199	191	105	96	-96
Births per year (thousands)	421	411	313	418	400	415	355	369	262
Deaths per year (thousands)	203	175	161	180	194	212	231	249	258
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.39	1.03	0.67	1.24	0.96	0.88	0.47	0.42	-0.42
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.9	22.9	16.7	21.3	19.3	19.1	15.8	16.1	11.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.0	9.7	8.6	9.2	9.4	9.7	10.3	10.8	11.2
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.87	2.62	2.01	3.06	2.63	2.55	2.22	2.27	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.40	1.27	0.98	1.49	1.27	1.24	1.08	1.10	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.27	1.16	0.89	1.35	1.16	1.19	1.05	1.08	0.70
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	101	78	60	52	40	31	26	26	24
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	59.4	62.4	65.0	66.0	66.8	67.3	66.9	66.5	66.0
Females	62.8	65.9	68.7	70.2	71.3	72.0	72.6	72.6	73.2
Both sexes combined	61.1	64.1	66.8	68.0	69.0	69.6	69.7	69.5	69.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	22728	22505	22251	22017	21768	21439	21098	20732	19906	19009
Males	11193	11056	10909	10777	10641	10471	10293	10104	9683	9234
Females	11535	11449	11341	11240	11127	10968	10805	10629	10223	9775
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.0	96.6	96.2	95.9	95.6	95.5	95.3	95.1	94.7	94.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.3
Percentage aged 5-14	15.0	13.2	10.8	10.6	10.8	10.7	10.2	9.8	10.1	10.5
Percentage aged 15-24	16.5	15.7	15.0	13.3	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1	10.2	10.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.2	18.6	18.6	19.2	20.8	22.3	22.7	25.4	30.1	33.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.8	13.2	14.2	13.9	14.4	15.9	17.5	17.7	21.9	25.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	9.1	7.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.8	6.1	6.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.4	4.8	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.0	4.3	4.6	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.9	9.7	8.9	8.6	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.1	6.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.1	50.8	51.1	49.5	49.3	46.8	44.7	42.0	37.5	37.3
Median age (years)	33.8	34.6	36.4	38.0	39.6	41.5	43.2	44.5	46.3	45.8
Population density (per sq km)	96	95	94	93	92	90	89	87	84	80

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-45	-51	-47	-50	-66	-68	-73	-83	-90
Births per year (thousands)	248	243	243	230	212	203	203	204	202
Deaths per year (thousands)	262	274	280	280	277	271	276	287	292
Net migration per year (thousands)	-30	-20	-10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.20	-0.23	-0.21	-0.23	-0.30	-0.32	-0.35	-0.41	-0.46
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.0	10.9	11.0	10.5	9.8	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.6	12.2	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.8	13.2	14.1	15.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.3	-0.9	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.40	1.40	1.47	1.54	1.61	1.68	1.75	1.85	1.99
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.68	0.68	0.71	0.75	0.78	0.82	0.85	0.90	0.97
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.65	0.66	0.69	0.73	0.77	0.80	0.84	0.89	0.96
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	24	21	18	16	14	12	11	8	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	66.0	67.0	68.0	69.0	70.0	71.0	72.0	73.2	74.8
Females	73.2	74.2	75.2	76.0	76.7	77.6	78.3	79.5	80.7
Both sexes combined	69.5	70.5	71.5	72.4	73.3	74.2	75.1	76.3	77.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	22728	22591	22505	22456	22402	22293	22228	22203	22207	22374
Males	11193	11100	11040	11001	10966	10908	10871	10856	10859	10954
Females	11535	11491	11466	11455	11437	11385	11358	11347	11348	11420
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.5	7.1
Percentage aged 5-14	15.0	13.1	11.0	11.6	12.1	12.0	11.6	11.4	12.4	13.2
Percentage aged 15-24	16.5	15.7	14.9	13.0	11.0	11.6	12.1	12.0	11.4	12.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.2	18.5	18.3	18.8	20.2	21.5	21.5	23.7	27.0	28.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.8	13.1	14.0	13.6	14.0	15.3	16.6	16.5	19.6	21.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.1	50.6	50.6	48.6	48.3	46.1	44.4	42.0	38.6	39.6
Median age (years)	33.8	34.5	36.1	37.4	38.8	40.3	41.4	42.3	41.6	40.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-27	-17	-10	-11	-22	-13	-5	0	17
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.12	-0.08	-0.04	-0.05	-0.10	-0.06	-0.02	0.00	0.08
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.7	12.3	12.5	12.1	11.5	11.7	12.3	13.0	13.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.6	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.2	12.5	13.0	13.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.3	-0.9	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.25	2.45
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.73	0.78	0.83	0.87	0.92	0.97	1.02	1.09	1.19
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.70	0.75	0.80	0.85	0.90	0.96	1.01	1.08	1.18

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	22728	22462	22166	21835	21446	20940	20381	19748	18223	16423
Males	11193	11034	10866	10684	10476	10216	9926	9600	8822	7911
Females	11535	11428	11300	11152	10969	10724	10455	10148	9401	8511
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.2
Percentage aged 5-14	15.0	13.2	10.6	10.3	10.3	9.9	9.0	8.3	7.8	7.3
Percentage aged 15-24	16.5	15.8	15.1	13.4	10.9	10.7	10.8	10.4	9.0	8.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.2	18.6	18.6	19.3	21.1	22.8	23.5	26.7	32.9	38.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.8	13.2	14.2	14.0	14.6	16.3	18.1	18.5	23.9	29.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.1	50.9	51.3	49.9	49.8	47.5	45.3	42.4	37.0	35.6
Median age (years)	33.8	34.7	36.5	38.3	40.1	42.2	44.3	46.1	49.9	51.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-53	-59	-66	-78	-101	-112	-127	-153	-180
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.24	-0.26	-0.30	-0.36	-0.48	-0.54	-0.63	-0.80	-1.04
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.6	10.5	10.1	9.3	8.3	7.7	7.4	7.0	6.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.6	12.3	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.1	13.7	15.0	16.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.3	-0.9	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	22728	22591	22421	22211	21937	21558	21149	20675	19466	17984

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.12	-0.15	-0.19	-0.25	-0.35	-0.38	-0.45	-0.60	-0.79
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.7	11.6	11.1	10.2	9.3	8.9	8.7	8.2	7.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.6	12.2	12.5	12.7	12.8	12.7	13.2	14.3	15.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	102192	111402	119906	126749	130392	134233	138660	143329	148292	148460
Males	43859	48826	53472	57261	59368	61362	63895	66497	69444	69577
Females	58333	62576	66434	69488	71024	72870	74765	76832	78848	78883
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	75.2	78.0	80.5	82.4	83.6	84.2	85.5	86.5	88.1	88.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.8	11.3	11.2	9.6	7.2	7.5	7.7	8.1	7.8	5.3
Percentage aged 5-14	19.1	15.6	18.7	20.3	19.4	15.8	13.9	14.5	15.2	15.8
Percentage aged 15-24	21.1	19.8	16.2	13.5	16.9	18.7	17.7	14.7	13.3	14.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.2	9.1	9.3	10.4	11.9	13.6	13.5	13.9	16.0	16.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.7	8.9	10.2	9.7	10.0	12.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.3	55.0	50.2	47.4	49.5	50.9	49.1	47.8	45.8	48.6
Median age (years)	25.0	26.5	27.4	28.5	30.6	30.8	31.3	32.1	33.3	35.2
Population density (per sq km)	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	9	9

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	1842	1701	1369	729	768	885	934	993	34
Births per year (thousands)	2592	2772	2489	1920	2011	2156	2355	2333	1603
Deaths per year (thousands)	908	993	1009	1080	1204	1405	1565	1560	1930
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.73	1.47	1.11	0.57	0.58	0.65	0.66	0.68	0.02
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.3	24.0	20.2	14.9	15.2	15.8	16.7	16.0	10.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.5	8.6	8.2	8.4	9.1	10.3	11.1	10.7	13.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.51	2.62	2.48	2.02	1.98	1.92	1.99	2.10	1.53
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.23	1.28	1.21	0.99	0.97	0.93	0.97	1.02	0.75
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.16	1.22	1.16	0.95	0.93	0.90	0.93	0.99	0.72
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	98	57	39	31	28	30	26	24	22
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	62.5	63.0	64.0	63.9	63.1	61.9	62.1	64.3	60.4
Females	70.5	71.0	72.6	73.5	73.5	73.1	73.4	74.3	72.7
Both sexes combined	67.3	67.7	69.0	69.0	68.2	67.4	67.6	69.2	66.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	148460	146196	143618	141055	138146	134753	131395	127874	120651	114318
Males	69577	68249	66812	65496	64051	62440	60804	59183	56153	53584
Females	78883	77946	76807	75559	74095	72313	70591	68691	64498	60734
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	88.2	87.6	87.0	86.7	86.4	86.3	86.1	86.2	87.1	88.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.3	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.3
Percentage aged 5-14	15.8	13.3	10.3	9.9	10.6	11.0	10.5	9.9	10.2	10.8
Percentage aged 15-24	14.2	15.5	16.3	13.8	10.6	10.3	11.1	11.5	10.4	10.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.8	18.7	17.7	18.3	20.4	22.9	24.9	25.4	27.4	31.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.0	12.7	14.2	13.0	13.6	15.5	18.0	19.6	20.1	23.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	9.6	7.4	5.8	6.0	6.5	6.6	6.2	5.8	6.1	6.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.7	5.0	3.5	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.5	4.9	4.7	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.4	9.1	10.0	9.0	6.3	6.1	6.6	7.0	6.3	6.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	50.4	50.7	48.1	45.6	44.9	44.0	42.6	37.1	37.5
Median age (years)	35.2	36.9	38.0	38.6	39.5	40.8	42.4	44.1	45.7	44.6
Population density (per sq km)	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-453	-516	-513	-582	-679	-672	-704	-722	-633
Births per year (thousands)	1420	1471	1559	1491	1335	1243	1237	1259	1228
Deaths per year (thousands)	2143	2187	2172	2073	2013	1915	1941	1981	1861
Net migration per year (thousands)	270	200	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.31	-0.36	-0.36	-0.42	-0.50	-0.51	-0.54	-0.58	-0.54
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.6	10.2	11.0	10.7	9.8	9.3	9.5	10.1	10.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.5	15.1	15.3	14.9	14.8	14.4	15.0	15.9	15.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	1.8	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.35	1.35	1.42	1.49	1.56	1.63	1.70	1.80	1.94
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.66	0.66	0.69	0.73	0.76	0.79	0.83	0.88	0.95
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.63	0.63	0.67	0.70	0.74	0.78	0.81	0.87	0.94
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	19	17	15	13	12	10	9	7	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	58.0	59.0	61.0	63.0	65.0	66.5	68.0	69.8	71.9
Females	71.5	72.1	73.3	74.3	75.3	76.1	76.9	78.1	79.7
Both sexes combined	64.4	65.3	67.0	68.6	70.2	71.4	72.6	74.1	75.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	148460	147109	146002	145083	143880	142358	141293	140566	140131	142136
Males	69577	68715	68025	67546	66969	66312	65844	65648	66076	67747
Females	78883	78394	77977	77537	76911	76046	75449	74918	74055	74389
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.3	5.3	5.9	6.4	6.3	5.9	6.0	6.3	7.0	7.4
Percentage aged 5-14	15.8	13.3	10.7	11.3	12.4	12.8	12.3	12.0	13.1	14.0
Percentage aged 15-24	14.2	15.4	16.1	13.4	10.8	11.4	12.5	12.9	12.0	12.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.8	18.6	17.4	17.8	19.6	21.7	23.2	23.1	23.6	25.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.0	12.6	13.9	12.6	13.1	14.7	16.7	17.8	17.3	18.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	50.1	49.9	46.9	44.5	44.3	43.8	42.8	38.9	40.5
Median age (years)	35.2	36.7	37.4	37.6	38.1	39.0	40.2	41.2	39.2	38.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-270	-222	-184	-241	-305	-213	-145	-44	201
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.18	-0.15	-0.13	-0.17	-0.21	-0.15	-0.10	-0.03	0.14
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.9	12.1	13.1	12.8	12.0	12.1	12.8	13.9	14.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.5	15.0	15.0	14.4	14.1	13.6	13.9	14.2	13.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	1.8	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.53	1.63	1.73	1.83	1.93	2.03	2.13	2.28	2.47
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.75	0.79	0.84	0.89	0.94	0.99	1.04	1.11	1.20
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.71	0.76	0.81	0.86	0.92	0.97	1.02	1.09	1.19

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	148460	145815	142845	139511	135539	130875	126016	120678	108750	96559
Males	69577	68056	66418	64710	62723	60464	58062	55513	50082	44527
Females	78883	77760	76427	74800	72816	70411	67955	65165	58668	52032
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.1
Percentage aged 5-14	15.8	13.4	10.1	9.5	10.0	9.9	9.1	8.2	7.6	7.2
Percentage aged 15-24	14.2	15.5	16.4	13.9	10.6	10.0	10.7	10.7	9.0	8.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.8	18.8	17.8	18.5	20.8	23.6	26.0	26.9	30.3	37.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.0	12.7	14.3	13.1	13.9	16.0	18.8	20.7	22.3	27.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	50.5	51.0	48.6	46.2	45.6	44.6	42.9	36.4	35.3
Median age (years)	35.2	37.0	38.2	39.0	40.1	41.7	43.6	45.7	49.7	51.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-529	-594	-667	-794	-933	-972	-1068	-1193	-1219
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.36	-0.41	-0.47	-0.58	-0.70	-0.76	-0.87	-1.04	-1.19
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.1	9.6	9.9	9.3	8.1	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.5	15.1	15.4	15.0	15.1	14.9	15.7	17.2	18.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	1.8	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.62

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	148460	147109	145474	143490	140817	137526	134229	130575	122066	113235

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.18	-0.22	-0.27	-0.38	-0.47	-0.49	-0.55	-0.67	-0.75
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.9	11.4	11.6	10.8	9.8	9.3	9.2	9.0	8.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.5	15.0	15.1	14.6	14.5	14.1	14.7	15.7	15.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

RWANDA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	2120	2391	2742	3183	3728	4384	5163	6052	6954	5184
Males	1048	1181	1354	1571	1841	2165	2550	2988	3434	2557
Females	1072	1210	1388	1612	1888	2220	2613	3064	3520	2627
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.8	97.6	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.6	97.5	97.6	97.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.0	17.8	18.7	19.5	20.1	20.3	20.3	19.8	18.1	17.8
Percentage aged 5-14	26.9	27.4	26.4	26.1	27.2	28.0	28.4	28.8	29.4	28.9
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	19.5	19.4	19.3	18.3	17.8	18.5	19.1	19.8	20.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.4	45.9	45.8	45.3	43.9	43.0	42.7	42.9	44.0	45.1
Median age (years)	17.0	17.3	17.3	17.1	16.5	15.9	15.6	15.7	16.2	16.5
Population density (per sq km)	80	91	104	121	142	166	196	230	264	197

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	54	70	88	109	131	156	178	180	-354
Births per year (thousands)	107	127	152	181	214	252	283	294	266
Deaths per year (thousands)	52	57	63	72	83	96	105	113	270
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.41	2.74	2.99	3.16	3.24	3.27	3.18	2.78	-5.88
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.3	49.6	51.2	52.4	52.9	52.8	50.4	45.2	43.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	23.3	22.3	21.4	20.8	20.5	20.2	18.7	17.4	44.6
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.08	7.38	7.68	7.99	8.29	8.49	8.10	7.00	6.55
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.50	3.65	3.80	3.95	4.10	4.20	4.01	3.46	3.24
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.09	2.25	2.41	2.56	2.69	2.77	2.71	2.40	1.04
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	160	153	147	143	142	133	125	118	139
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	38.4	39.9	41.4	42.5	43.0	43.4	44.6	45.1	22.1
Females	41.6	43.1	44.6	45.7	46.2	46.6	48.1	48.3	23.1
Both sexes combined	40.0	41.5	43.0	44.1	44.6	45.0	46.3	46.7	22.6

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5184	7674	8640	9716	10843	11949	12981	13807	15341	16937
Males	2557	3789	4270	4806	5365	5914	6425	6832	7586	8369
Females	2627	3885	4370	4911	5478	6035	6556	6974	7754	8569
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.3	97.5	97.7	97.9	97.9	98.0	98.0	98.0	97.8	97.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.8	17.0	16.7	16.0	14.8	13.3	11.8	9.7	8.8	8.3
Percentage aged 5-14	28.9	27.6	26.6	26.1	25.8	24.9	23.4	21.7	16.3	15.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.5	21.5	21.5	20.7	20.2	20.4	20.7	20.9	19.1	14.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.8	5.7	8.3	11.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.4	5.1	7.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.8	16.9	16.2	16.1	15.8	15.2	14.1	13.0	9.6	9.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.9	7.7	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.5	5.1	4.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.5	5.6	4.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.8	12.5	12.7	12.2	11.8	11.9	12.2	12.4	11.6	8.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.1	47.1	48.8	49.8	50.8	52.2	53.8	55.7	57.2	53.5
Median age (years)	16.5	17.3	18.0	18.6	19.4	20.5	22.0	23.9	28.1	31.7
Population density (per sq km)	197	291	328	369	412	454	493	524	582	643

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	498	193	215	225	221	206	165	153	160
Births per year (thousands)	275	335	355	362	355	338	290	277	295
Deaths per year (thousands)	127	142	140	137	133	131	124	124	135
Net migration per year (thousands)	350	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	7.85	2.37	2.35	2.19	1.94	1.66	1.23	1.05	0.99
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.8	41.1	38.7	35.2	31.1	27.1	21.6	19.1	18.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	19.7	17.4	15.2	13.3	11.7	10.5	9.3	8.5	8.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	54.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.00	5.45	4.90	4.35	3.80	3.25	2.50	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.97	2.70	2.42	2.15	1.88	1.61	1.24	1.04	1.04
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.95	1.87	1.77	1.64	1.48	1.30	1.04	0.90	0.94
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	125	113	102	92	84	76	67	54	40
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	40.8	43.7	46.8	49.7	52.3	54.5	57.2	60.6	64.5
Females	43.4	46.4	49.6	52.7	55.3	57.5	60.2	63.7	67.8
Both sexes combined	42.1	45.1	48.2	51.2	53.8	56.0	58.7	62.1	66.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5184	7684	8678	9804	11010	12233	13431	14592	16808	19318
Males	2557	3794	4289	4850	5449	6056	6650	7226	8322	9562
Females	2627	3890	4389	4955	5561	6177	6781	7366	8486	9756
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.8	17.1	16.9	16.4	15.3	14.0	12.7	11.5	10.3	9.9
Percentage aged 5-14	28.9	27.6	26.6	26.2	26.1	25.4	24.1	22.5	18.8	18.1
Percentage aged 15-24	20.5	21.5	21.4	20.5	19.9	20.2	20.6	20.6	19.1	16.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.6	5.4	7.6	10.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.2	4.7	6.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.1	47.1	48.5	49.3	50.1	51.2	52.6	53.8	54.8	52.4
Median age (years)	16.5	17.2	17.9	18.4	19.1	19.9	21.2	22.7	26.0	28.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	500	199	225	241	245	240	232	222	251
Population growth rate (percentage)	7.87	2.43	2.44	2.32	2.11	1.87	1.66	1.41	1.39
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.1	41.8	39.7	36.6	32.9	29.3	26.0	22.6	21.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	19.8	17.5	15.3	13.4	11.8	10.6	9.4	8.4	8.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	54.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.06	5.57	5.08	4.59	4.10	3.61	3.12	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.00	2.75	2.51	2.27	2.03	1.78	1.54	1.29	1.29
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.97	1.91	1.83	1.73	1.60	1.45	1.29	1.12	1.16

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5184	7662	8595	9613	10647	11616	12454	13119	13981	14760
Males	2557	3783	4248	4754	5267	5747	6161	6488	6905	7278
Females	2627	3879	4347	4859	5380	5869	6293	6631	7076	7482
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.8	16.9	16.4	15.5	14.2	12.5	10.7	8.8	7.0	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	28.9	27.7	26.6	26.0	25.4	24.3	22.6	20.3	14.4	13.0
Percentage aged 15-24	20.5	21.6	21.6	20.9	20.4	20.6	20.9	20.9	18.6	13.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.3	5.0	6.0	9.2	13.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.6	5.6	8.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.1	47.2	49.0	50.3	51.6	53.3	55.3	57.2	59.1	54.9
Median age (years)	16.5	17.3	18.1	18.9	19.8	21.2	22.9	25.0	30.2	34.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	496	187	204	207	194	168	133	86	78
Population growth rate (percentage)	7.81	2.30	2.24	2.04	1.74	1.39	1.04	0.64	0.54
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.4	40.3	37.5	33.6	29.0	24.3	19.7	15.0	14.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	19.7	17.3	15.1	13.2	11.6	10.4	9.3	8.6	8.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.93	5.31	4.69	4.07	3.45	2.83	2.21	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.93	2.63	2.32	2.01	1.71	1.40	1.09	0.79	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.93	1.83	1.70	1.53	1.35	1.14	0.92	0.69	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5184	7767	8983	10504	12334	14491	17065	20226	28854	41586

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	8.09	2.91	3.13	3.21	3.22	3.27	3.40	3.55	3.66
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.9	47.2	47.3	46.2	44.7	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	20.1	18.1	16.1	14.1	12.5	11.2	9.9	8.3	6.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

SAMOA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	84	96	112	129	145	151	155	157	160	165
Males	43	50	58	67	75	79	80	81	84	86
Females	40	47	54	62	70	73	75	76	76	79
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	106.6	106.8	107.0	107.3	107.3	108.3	107.6	107.8	110.3	109.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.6	19.1	20.0	19.9	18.7	17.6	14.7	14.1	14.4	12.1
Percentage aged 5-14	27.8	28.3	28.1	29.2	30.9	32.4	29.8	28.0	26.2	26.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	19.4	19.4	19.6	19.9	21.6	23.1	25.7	22.3	23.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.9	5.6	6.1	6.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.4	44.3	43.5	42.3	41.5	40.8	45.4	46.5	47.1	48.6
Median age (years)	16.2	16.2	15.9	15.4	15.2	15.0	17.0	17.8	18.7	19.9
Population density (per sq km)	30	34	40	45	51	53	55	55	57	58

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	3	3	3	3	1	1	0	1	1
Births per year (thousands)	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	4
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.84	3.08	2.69	2.33	0.88	0.54	0.22	0.39	0.57
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	51.7	52.5	50.8	46.2	41.5	38.1	31.8	31.5	26.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	21.1	18.0	15.6	12.7	10.4	8.6	7.8	7.1	6.3
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.96	8.30	8.30	7.61	6.93	6.25	5.50	4.70	4.20
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.88	4.05	4.05	3.71	3.38	3.05	2.68	2.29	2.05
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.48	2.81	2.97	2.92	2.75	2.58	2.31	2.02	1.84
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	158	140	127	112	99	88	80	72	64
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	43.0	47.0	50.0	53.0	57.0	60.0	62.0	64.0	65.9
Females	45.0	49.5	53.0	57.5	60.0	63.0	65.0	67.0	69.2
Both sexes combined	44.0	48.2	51.4	55.1	58.4	61.4	63.4	65.4	67.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	165	174	189	208	225	240	255	270	298	319
Males	86	91	98	107	116	124	131	139	152	162
Females	79	84	91	100	109	116	124	131	146	157
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	109.5	108.6	107.9	107.3	106.8	106.4	105.9	105.5	104.3	102.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.1	12.0	11.8	11.1	9.9	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.2	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	26.1	23.7	21.1	20.6	20.0	18.8	16.3	14.7	14.4	13.2
Percentage aged 15-24	23.2	22.3	21.8	19.6	17.6	17.8	17.7	16.6	13.3	13.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.7	8.6	9.7	11.3	16.5	21.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.8	6.5	7.5	11.1	15.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.9	13.9	12.7	12.6	12.2	11.3	9.5	8.8	8.7	7.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.4	7.7	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.3	4.3	4.2	4.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.4	7.0	6.9	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.4	4.8	4.1	4.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	13.9	13.1	12.9	12.1	10.2	10.5	10.6	10.1	7.8	8.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	50.2	52.5	53.2	54.2	55.9	55.7	54.3	48.9	46.3
Median age (years)	19.9	21.3	22.7	24.3	26.3	28.3	30.0	31.7	35.1	38.3
Population density (per sq km)	58	62	67	73	80	85	90	95	105	113

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	2	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	2
Births per year (thousands)	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Net migration per year (thousands)	-2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.13	1.60	1.91	1.63	1.25	1.21	1.16	0.99	0.68
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.7	26.2	24.6	21.5	17.5	17.1	16.8	15.6	13.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.7	7.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-9.4	-4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.80	3.38	2.95	2.53	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.85	1.65	1.44	1.23	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.69	1.53	1.35	1.17	0.97	0.98	0.99	0.99	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	58	52	48	43	40	36	33	29	25
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	67.5	68.9	70.1	71.1	72.1	73.1	73.9	75.1	76.3
Females	71.1	72.6	74.0	75.2	76.3	77.3	78.2	79.4	80.8
Both sexes combined	69.2	70.7	71.9	73.1	74.1	75.1	75.9	77.1	78.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	165	175	191	212	232	252	272	293	337	378
Males	86	91	99	109	120	130	140	150	172	192
Females	79	84	92	102	112	122	132	143	165	186
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.1	12.4	12.4	11.9	11.0	9.6	9.4	9.3	8.9	8.3
Percentage aged 5-14	26.1	23.6	21.2	21.1	20.9	20.0	18.1	16.9	16.7	15.9
Percentage aged 15-24	23.2	22.2	21.6	19.3	17.3	17.7	17.8	17.2	14.7	14.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.5	8.2	9.1	10.4	14.6	18.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.5	6.1	6.9	9.8	13.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	50.0	52.0	52.2	52.8	54.0	53.7	52.5	48.3	46.9
Median age (years)	19.9	21.2	22.5	23.9	25.5	26.8	28.0	29.2	31.6	33.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.20	1.72	2.09	1.88	1.58	1.54	1.51	1.39	1.16
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.5	27.5	26.5	24.0	20.8	20.3	20.1	19.2	17.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.3	6.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-9.4	-4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.00	3.65	3.30	2.95	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.95	1.78	1.61	1.44	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.78	1.65	1.51	1.36	1.21	1.21	1.22	1.23	1.23

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	165	174	187	203	217	227	237	246	260	264
Males	86	90	97	105	112	117	122	126	133	134
Females	79	83	90	98	105	110	115	120	127	131
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.1	11.7	11.3	10.3	8.6	6.5	6.3	6.2	5.4	4.5
Percentage aged 5-14	26.1	23.8	20.9	20.0	19.1	17.3	14.0	12.0	11.6	10.1
Percentage aged 15-24	23.2	22.4	22.0	20.0	17.9	17.9	17.5	15.9	11.4	11.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	7.3	7.4	7.5	8.0	9.1	10.4	12.3	19.0	26.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.5	6.1	7.0	8.2	12.7	18.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	50.4	53.1	54.3	55.8	58.1	58.2	56.4	49.2	44.6
Median age (years)	19.9	21.4	23.0	24.8	27.2	30.0	32.4	34.6	39.2	43.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.05	1.46	1.71	1.35	0.88	0.84	0.77	0.55	0.16
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.9	24.9	22.5	18.7	13.8	13.5	13.1	11.7	9.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.4	6.2	8.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-9.5	-4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.60	3.10	2.60	2.10	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.76	1.51	1.27	1.02	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.61	1.40	1.19	0.97	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	165	175	193	219	249	281	316	355	447	561

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.27	1.95	2.52	2.54	2.44	2.34	2.29	2.30	2.29
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.2	29.8	30.8	30.7	29.4	28.1	27.5	27.6	27.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

SAUDI ARABIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	3201	3593	4075	4793	5745	7251	9604	12649	16048	18255
Males	1625	1822	2065	2443	2955	3808	5188	7083	9168	10208
Females	1577	1771	2010	2350	2790	3444	4416	5566	6880	8047
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	103.1	102.9	102.7	104.0	105.9	110.6	117.5	127.3	133.3	126.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.2	17.5	17.8	18.3	18.3	18.1	18.9	17.0	16.0	15.9
Percentage aged 5-14	24.8	25.1	25.5	25.7	26.2	26.2	25.4	25.9	25.8	25.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	18.5	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.8	18.5	17.5	17.2	18.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.7	45.4	45.0	44.5	44.1	43.8	42.5	42.4	42.8	44.6
Median age (years)	19.0	18.7	18.4	18.0	17.8	17.9	18.0	18.9	19.5	19.1
Population density (per sq km)	1	2	2	2	3	3	4	6	7	8

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	78	96	144	190	301	471	609	680	441
Births per year (thousands)	166	187	217	253	309	387	451	525	601
Deaths per year (thousands)	88	91	94	101	110	90	88	78	80
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.31	2.51	3.25	3.62	4.66	5.62	5.51	4.76	2.58
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.0	48.8	48.9	48.1	47.6	45.9	40.5	36.6	35.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	25.9	23.7	21.3	19.2	16.9	10.7	7.9	5.4	4.6
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.17	7.17	7.26	7.26	7.30	7.28	7.28	6.80	6.37
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.50	3.50	3.54	3.54	3.56	3.55	3.55	3.32	3.11
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.02	2.14	2.31	2.42	2.57	2.69	3.11	3.07	2.94
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	200	180	160	140	105	75	58	37	29
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	39.1	41.9	44.8	48.6	52.4	57.6	61.4	66.4	68.4
Females	40.7	43.9	47.1	51.3	55.5	59.9	64.1	69.1	71.4
Both sexes combined	39.9	42.9	45.9	49.9	53.9	58.8	62.7	67.6	69.7

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	18255	21661	25255	29222	33483	37919	42363	46455	53179	59812
Males	10208	11960	13778	15773	17900	20097	22276	24220	27312	30434
Females	8047	9701	11477	13450	15583	17821	20087	22235	25867	29378
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	126.8	123.3	120.0	117.3	114.9	112.8	110.9	108.9	105.6	103.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.9	15.5	15.2	14.6	13.8	12.9	11.8	10.7	7.9	7.9
Percentage aged 5-14	25.7	25.2	24.9	24.7	24.2	23.5	22.5	21.3	18.2	14.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.1	19.1	18.8	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.2	18.6	16.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.9	7.1	8.2	8.8	9.0	10.6	13.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.2	5.2	6.1	6.5	7.1	9.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.8	15.5	15.3	15.2	14.8	14.4	13.7	12.9	10.8	8.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.3	5.6	4.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.7	4.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.2	11.2	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.2	9.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.6	45.7	46.7	47.8	49.1	50.4	51.7	52.6	54.9	53.8
Median age (years)	19.1	19.6	19.9	20.4	21.1	21.9	23.0	24.3	28.1	31.9
Population density (per sq km)	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	25	28

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	681	719	794	852	887	889	818	672	663
Births per year (thousands)	685	779	864	936	988	1009	997	895	931
Deaths per year (thousands)	84	91	100	114	131	150	179	222	268
Net migration per year (thousands)	80	30	30	30	30	30	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.42	3.07	2.92	2.72	2.49	2.22	1.84	1.35	1.18
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	34.3	33.2	31.7	29.9	27.7	25.1	22.5	17.9	16.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	4.0	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.90	5.43	4.96	4.49	4.02	3.55	3.08	2.34	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.88	2.65	2.42	2.19	1.96	1.73	1.50	1.14	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.76	2.57	2.36	2.15	1.94	1.72	1.49	1.13	1.02
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	23	18	15	12	10	7	6	6	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	69.9	71.4	72.6	73.6	74.6	75.6	76.1	76.8	77.8
Females	73.4	74.9	76.4	77.6	78.6	79.6	80.4	81.2	82.2
Both sexes combined	71.4	72.9	74.1	75.2	76.1	77.1	77.7	78.6	79.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	18255	21690	25353	29441	33900	38641	43531	48239	56987	66494
Males	10208	11974	13828	15884	18113	20466	22873	25131	29257	33849
Females	8047	9715	11525	13557	15788	18175	20658	23108	27729	32645
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.9	15.6	15.4	14.9	14.2	13.5	12.5	11.5	9.4	9.5
Percentage aged 5-14	25.7	25.2	24.9	24.8	24.5	23.9	23.1	22.1	19.5	16.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.1	19.1	18.7	18.6	18.7	19.0	19.1	19.1	18.7	16.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.8	7.0	8.1	8.5	8.7	9.9	12.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.1	5.1	5.9	6.2	6.6	8.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.6	45.7	46.5	47.5	48.5	49.7	50.8	51.5	53.3	52.3
Median age (years)	19.1	19.5	19.8	20.2	20.7	21.4	22.4	23.5	26.4	29.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	687	733	817	892	948	978	942	875	951
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.45	3.12	2.99	2.82	2.62	2.38	2.05	1.67	1.54
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	34.6	33.7	32.4	30.8	28.9	26.8	24.4	20.8	19.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	4.0	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.95	5.53	5.10	4.68	4.26	3.84	3.42	2.80	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.90	2.70	2.49	2.28	2.08	1.87	1.67	1.36	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.78	2.61	2.43	2.25	2.05	1.86	1.66	1.35	1.26

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	18255	21627	25136	28950	32961	37017	40916	44265	48896	52821
Males	10208	11943	13717	15634	17633	19637	21538	23102	25124	26862
Females	8047	9685	11419	13316	15328	17380	19379	21163	23772	25959
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.9	15.4	14.9	14.2	13.3	12.2	10.9	9.5	6.2	6.3
Percentage aged 5-14	25.7	25.2	24.9	24.5	23.9	23.0	21.8	20.3	16.2	11.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.1	19.1	18.9	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.3	19.2	18.4	15.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.9	7.2	8.4	9.1	9.5	11.5	15.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.2	5.3	6.3	6.8	7.7	10.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.6	45.8	47.0	48.3	49.8	51.4	52.9	54.1	56.8	55.0
Median age (years)	19.1	19.6	20.1	20.7	21.5	22.6	23.9	25.6	30.1	34.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	674	702	763	802	811	780	670	463	393
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.39	3.01	2.82	2.59	2.32	2.00	1.57	0.99	0.77
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	34.0	32.6	30.8	28.6	26.0	23.1	19.9	14.6	12.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.7	5.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	4.0	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.84	5.31	4.78	4.25	3.72	3.19	2.66	1.85	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.85	2.59	2.33	2.07	1.81	1.56	1.30	0.90	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.73	2.51	2.28	2.04	1.79	1.54	1.29	0.90	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	18255	21927	26182	31356	37590	45082	54085	64746	93369	135712

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.67	3.55	3.61	3.63	3.64	3.64	3.60	3.66	3.74
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.8	38.0	38.6	38.7	38.9	38.9	39.1	39.6	39.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.6

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

SENEGAL

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	2500	2811	3187	3626	4158	4806	5538	6375	7327	8312
Males	1251	1405	1592	1811	2076	2400	2767	3186	3664	4160
Females	1249	1406	1595	1815	2082	2406	2772	3188	3662	4152
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	100.1	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.9	100.1	100.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.9	17.9	18.2	18.3	18.2	18.5	18.8	18.4	18.0	17.3
Percentage aged 5-14	24.7	24.5	25.2	26.1	26.4	26.3	26.5	27.2	27.4	27.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.7	18.3	18.0	18.5	19.0	18.9	18.8	19.0	19.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.1	46.5	45.7	44.9	44.9	44.9	44.6	44.5	44.8	45.7
Median age (years)	19.2	18.8	18.3	17.9	17.6	17.5	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.5
Population density (per sq km)	13	14	16	18	21	24	28	32	37	42

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	62	75	88	106	130	146	167	190	197
Births per year (thousands)	130	149	169	191	220	255	281	312	336
Deaths per year (thousands)	74	82	91	101	107	112	116	121	125
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.35	2.51	2.58	2.74	2.90	2.84	2.81	2.78	2.52
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.0	49.8	49.6	49.1	49.2	49.3	47.2	45.5	43.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	27.8	27.4	26.8	25.9	23.9	21.7	19.4	17.7	16.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.70	6.90	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.70	6.50	6.06
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.30	3.40	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.30	3.20	2.99
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.84	1.92	1.97	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.13
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	184	176	168	154	122	97	87	76	68
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	35.5	36.0	36.5	37.2	39.3	41.8	44.3	46.3	48.3
Females	37.5	38.0	38.5	39.2	41.3	43.8	46.3	48.3	50.3
Both sexes combined	36.5	37.0	37.5	38.2	40.3	42.8	45.3	47.3	49.3

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8312	9495	10810	12241	13759	15327	16896	18419	20977	23442
Males	4160	4755	5416	6136	6900	7688	8477	9240	10511	11718
Females	4152	4740	5394	6105	6860	7639	8419	9179	10467	11724
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	100.2	100.3	100.4	100.5	100.6	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.4	100.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.3	16.8	16.2	15.5	14.6	13.6	12.5	11.3	8.5	8.4
Percentage aged 5-14	27.2	26.8	26.2	25.8	25.2	24.3	23.3	22.1	19.0	15.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.6	20.0	20.1	20.0	19.9	20.0	20.0	19.8	19.1	16.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.7	8.7	11.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.3	5.5	7.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.8	16.4	16.1	15.8	15.4	14.8	14.2	13.3	11.4	9.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.5	5.8	4.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	5.8	4.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.3	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.4	10.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.7	46.7	47.6	48.4	49.4	50.5	51.7	52.8	55.0	54.4
Median age (years)	17.5	18.0	18.5	19.1	19.8	20.8	22.0	23.3	26.9	30.4
Population density (per sq km)	42	48	55	62	70	78	86	94	107	119

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	237	263	286	304	313	314	305	256	247
Births per year (thousands)	366	396	423	442	454	455	444	395	399
Deaths per year (thousands)	129	133	136	139	140	141	139	139	153
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.66	2.59	2.49	2.34	2.16	1.95	1.73	1.30	1.11
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.1	39.0	36.7	34.0	31.2	28.2	25.1	20.0	18.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.5	13.1	11.8	10.7	9.6	8.8	7.9	7.1	6.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.62	5.18	4.74	4.30	3.86	3.42	2.98	2.31	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.77	2.55	2.33	2.12	1.90	1.69	1.47	1.14	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.05	1.95	1.84	1.72	1.58	1.44	1.29	1.04	0.98
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	62	56	50	44	39	34	29	22	16
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	50.3	52.3	54.3	56.3	58.3	60.3	62.6	65.6	68.7
Females	52.3	54.3	56.3	58.3	60.3	62.3	64.8	68.3	72.2
Both sexes combined	51.3	53.3	55.3	57.3	59.3	61.3	63.7	66.9	70.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8312	9520	10879	12379	14002	15727	17522	19357	22843	26614
Males	4160	4767	5451	6206	7023	7890	8794	9714	11454	13319
Females	4152	4753	5428	6173	6980	7836	8729	9643	11389	13295
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.3	17.0	16.5	15.9	15.1	14.3	13.4	12.4	10.2	10.1
Percentage aged 5-14	27.2	26.7	26.3	26.0	25.5	24.8	24.0	23.0	20.6	18.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.6	20.0	19.9	19.8	19.7	19.9	19.9	19.7	19.2	17.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.3	8.0	9.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.1	5.1	6.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.7	46.6	47.3	47.9	48.7	49.7	50.6	51.4	53.2	52.8
Median age (years)	17.5	17.9	18.3	18.8	19.4	20.2	21.2	22.3	25.0	27.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	242	272	300	325	345	359	367	349	377
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.72	2.67	2.58	2.47	2.32	2.16	1.99	1.66	1.53
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.7	39.8	37.7	35.4	32.9	30.4	27.8	23.4	21.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.5	13.2	11.9	10.7	9.7	8.8	7.9	6.9	6.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.72	5.33	4.94	4.55	4.16	3.77	3.38	2.78	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.82	2.63	2.43	2.24	2.05	1.86	1.67	1.37	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.08	2.01	1.92	1.82	1.71	1.59	1.46	1.25	1.21

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8312	9470	10741	12102	13514	14925	16270	17489	19169	20473
Males	4160	4742	5381	6066	6776	7485	8160	8769	9597	10220
Females	4152	4728	5360	6036	6738	7440	8110	8720	9572	10253
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.3	16.6	15.9	15.1	14.0	12.9	11.5	10.1	6.7	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	27.2	26.8	26.2	25.5	24.8	23.8	22.6	21.1	17.1	12.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.6	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.1	20.1	20.1	19.9	18.9	15.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.3	7.0	9.5	12.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.5	6.1	8.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.7	46.8	47.9	49.0	50.1	51.4	52.9	54.2	57.0	56.1
Median age (years)	17.5	18.0	18.6	19.4	20.3	21.4	22.8	24.5	29.0	33.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	232	254	272	282	282	269	244	168	130
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.61	2.52	2.39	2.21	1.99	1.73	1.45	0.92	0.66
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.5	38.2	35.6	32.6	29.4	26.0	22.3	16.3	13.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.4	13.0	11.8	10.6	9.6	8.7	7.9	7.2	7.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.52	5.03	4.54	4.05	3.56	3.07	2.58	1.83	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.72	2.48	2.24	2.00	1.75	1.51	1.27	0.90	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.01	1.90	1.76	1.62	1.46	1.29	1.12	0.82	0.75

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8312	9604	11173	13051	15285	17962	21194	25133	35748	51442

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.89	3.03	3.11	3.16	3.23	3.31	3.41	3.52	3.64
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.6	43.8	43.4	42.7	42.3	42.1	42.0	41.7	41.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.7	13.6	12.4	11.2	10.1	9.1	8.0	6.5	5.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

SIERRA LEONE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	1944	2081	2241	2429	2656	2931	3236	3585	3997	4195
Males	952	1018	1096	1188	1299	1435	1585	1756	1959	2056
Females	992	1063	1145	1241	1356	1496	1651	1829	2038	2139
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	96.0	95.8	95.8	95.7	95.8	95.9	96.0	96.0	96.1	96.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.0	16.5	16.7	17.0	17.3	17.6	17.6	17.9	18.1	17.9
Percentage aged 5-14	23.4	23.3	23.7	24.2	24.5	24.9	25.4	25.5	25.8	26.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.5	18.3	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	48.2	47.6	46.9	46.4	46.0	45.7	45.6	45.3	45.6
Median age (years)	20.4	20.2	19.9	19.6	19.2	18.8	18.5	18.3	18.1	17.9
Population density (per sq km)	27	29	31	34	37	41	45	50	56	58

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	27	32	37	45	55	61	70	82	40
Births per year (thousands)	96	104	113	123	137	150	167	185	201
Deaths per year (thousands)	69	72	75	78	82	89	97	103	121
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.36	1.49	1.60	1.79	1.97	1.98	2.05	2.18	0.97
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.9	48.2	48.3	48.5	48.9	48.8	48.8	48.9	49.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	34.3	33.3	32.3	30.6	29.2	29.0	28.4	27.1	29.6
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.09	6.19	6.29	6.39	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.00	3.05	3.10	3.15	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.45	1.52	1.59	1.68	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.84	1.75
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	231	223	215	204	193	192	189	180	195
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	28.6	29.6	30.6	32.0	33.5	33.7	34.0	35.3	32.9
Females	31.5	32.5	33.5	35.0	36.5	36.7	37.2	38.4	35.9
Both sexes combined	30.0	31.0	32.0	33.5	35.0	35.2	35.5	36.9	34.4

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4195	4866	5432	6056	6735	7458	8200	8944	10292	11368
Males	2056	2387	2669	2979	3317	3677	4046	4415	5082	5613
Females	2139	2479	2763	3077	3418	3781	4154	4529	5209	5754
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	96.1	96.3	96.6	96.8	97.1	97.3	97.4	97.5	97.6	97.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.9	17.5	17.1	16.5	15.8	15.0	14.0	12.9	10.3	8.8
Percentage aged 5-14	26.2	26.4	26.4	26.3	25.9	25.2	24.5	23.6	21.1	17.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	19.0	19.4	19.7	19.9	20.0	20.1	20.0	19.8	18.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.9	9.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.4	5.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.2	15.9	15.5	15.0	14.4	12.7	10.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.3	5.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.2	5.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.6	46.0	46.5	47.2	48.1	49.2	50.3	51.5	54.1	55.8
Median age (years)	17.9	17.9	18.1	18.4	18.9	19.6	20.5	21.6	24.4	28.1
Population density (per sq km)	58	68	76	84	94	104	114	125	143	158

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	134	113	125	136	145	149	149	135	108
Births per year (thousands)	211	227	239	250	259	262	260	240	209
Deaths per year (thousands)	117	114	114	115	114	114	111	106	101
Net migration per year (thousands)	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.97	2.20	2.17	2.13	2.04	1.90	1.74	1.40	0.99
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.5	44.1	41.6	39.2	36.5	33.5	30.3	24.9	19.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	25.7	22.1	19.9	17.9	16.1	14.5	12.9	11.0	9.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.06	5.62	5.18	4.74	4.30	3.86	3.42	2.75	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.99	2.77	2.55	2.33	2.12	1.90	1.69	1.35	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.77	1.78	1.71	1.64	1.54	1.44	1.32	1.12	0.91
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	169	146	135	124	114	105	94	78	59
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	36.0	39.6	41.8	44.1	46.4	48.5	51.0	54.9	59.8
Females	39.1	42.6	44.8	47.2	49.6	51.9	54.6	58.5	63.4
Both sexes combined	37.5	41.1	43.3	45.6	48.0	50.2	52.8	56.7	61.6

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4195	4917	5543	6235	7004	7855	8770	9727	11633	13465
Males	2056	2413	2724	3069	3452	3876	4331	4807	5753	6663
Females	2139	2505	2819	3166	3552	3980	4439	4921	5879	6802
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.9	18.4	17.9	17.2	16.6	16.0	15.2	14.3	11.9	10.6
Percentage aged 5-14	26.2	26.1	26.7	27.2	26.7	26.0	25.4	24.9	22.9	19.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.8	19.0	19.1	19.7	20.3	20.1	20.0	20.0	19.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3	6.1	7.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.9	4.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.6	45.5	45.6	45.9	46.9	48.0	48.9	49.9	52.5	54.2
Median age (years)	17.9	17.7	17.6	17.7	18.1	18.7	19.4	20.2	22.5	25.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	145	125	138	154	170	183	191	191	183
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.18	2.39	2.35	2.33	2.29	2.20	2.07	1.79	1.46
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.1	46.3	43.7	41.4	39.2	36.7	33.7	28.7	23.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	26.2	22.4	20.2	18.1	16.3	14.7	13.0	10.9	9.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.50	6.07	5.63	5.20	4.77	4.33	3.90	3.24	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.20	2.99	2.77	2.56	2.35	2.13	1.92	1.59	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.89	1.92	1.86	1.79	1.71	1.61	1.51	1.32	1.12

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4195	4841	5374	5955	6574	7210	7833	8421	9342	9838
Males	2056	2374	2640	2929	3237	3553	3862	4153	4607	4847
Females	2139	2466	2734	3026	3337	3657	3971	4268	4736	4991
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.9	17.1	16.7	16.0	15.2	14.2	13.0	11.7	8.6	6.8
Percentage aged 5-14	26.2	26.6	26.3	25.8	25.4	24.7	23.8	22.6	19.4	14.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	19.1	19.6	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.1	20.1	19.6	17.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.6	6.1	7.7	10.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.9	6.7
Percentage of woman aged 15-49	45.6	46.2	47.0	48.0	49.0	50.2	51.5	53.0	55.9	57.7
Median age (years)	17.9	18.1	18.3	18.8	19.5	20.3	21.4	22.7	26.3	31.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	129	107	116	124	127	125	118	92	50
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.86	2.09	2.05	1.98	1.85	1.66	1.45	1.04	0.52
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.2	42.7	40.2	37.5	34.4	30.9	27.3	21.3	14.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	25.5	21.8	19.7	17.7	15.9	14.4	12.8	11.0	9.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.85	5.38	4.91	4.43	3.96	3.49	3.02	2.30	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.88	2.65	2.42	2.18	1.95	1.72	1.49	1.13	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.71	1.71	1.63	1.53	1.42	1.30	1.17	0.94	0.69

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4195	4917	5603	6431	7434	8662	10168	12031	17183	25109

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.18	2.61	2.75	2.90	3.06	3.21	3.36	3.56	3.79
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.1	48.9	48.4	47.9	47.7	47.6	47.5	47.1	46.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	26.2	22.8	20.9	18.9	17.2	15.6	13.9	11.5	8.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

SINGAPORE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	1022	1306	1634	1880	2075	2263	2415	2709	3016	3327
Males	529	687	861	970	1062	1156	1232	1380	1518	1676
Females	493	619	773	911	1013	1106	1182	1329	1499	1652
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	107.4	111.0	111.4	106.5	104.9	104.5	104.2	103.9	101.3	101.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.1	18.0	18.5	15.1	11.3	9.9	8.0	8.0	7.6	8.7
Percentage aged 5-14	24.4	23.4	24.7	28.6	27.4	22.9	19.0	16.3	13.9	13.7
Percentage aged 15-24	17.8	18.2	17.4	17.5	21.7	23.9	24.2	20.4	18.7	14.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.7	3.4	3.7	4.7	5.7	6.7	7.2	7.9	8.4	9.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.7	3.4	4.1	4.7	5.3	5.6	6.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.8	47.5	45.4	44.6	48.8	54.0	58.8	60.1	62.6	60.3
Median age (years)	20.0	19.4	18.8	18.1	19.7	21.9	24.5	27.3	29.3	31.8
Population density (per sq km)	1654	2113	2644	3043	3357	3661	3907	4383	4881	5384

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	57	66	49	39	38	30	59	62	62
Births per year (thousands)	52	61	60	49	46	40	43	49	58
Deaths per year (thousands)	12	13	12	11	11	12	14	15	16
Population growth rate (percentage)	4.90	4.48	2.81	1.97	1.74	1.30	2.30	2.15	1.96
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.4	41.6	34.0	24.9	21.2	17.2	16.6	17.0	18.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.6	8.6	7.1	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.4	4.9
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.40	5.99	4.93	3.46	2.62	1.87	1.69	1.71	1.79
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.08	2.89	2.38	1.67	1.27	0.90	0.82	0.82	0.86
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.66	2.57	2.18	1.57	1.21	0.87	0.79	0.81	0.85
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	66	41	30	24	19	13	8	7	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	58.8	61.5	64.1	66.0	67.4	68.6	69.2	71.1	74.0
Females	62.1	64.9	67.6	70.0	71.8	73.1	74.6	76.2	78.5
Both sexes combined	60.4	63.2	65.8	67.9	69.5	70.8	71.8	73.6	76.3

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3327	3587	3778	3912	4009	4111	4212	4276	4260	4190
Males	1676	1807	1903	1969	2016	2065	2112	2141	2129	2099
Females	1652	1780	1875	1943	1993	2046	2100	2135	2131	2091
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	101.5	101.6	101.5	101.3	101.2	100.9	100.6	100.3	99.9	100.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.7	7.6	6.3	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.2	5.5	5.9
Percentage aged 5-14	13.7	15.0	15.3	13.3	11.5	10.8	11.1	12.0	12.0	11.2
Percentage aged 15-24	14.2	12.3	12.4	14.0	14.4	12.6	10.9	10.3	12.0	12.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.3	10.4	11.7	14.8	18.9	23.7	27.8	30.4	30.4	29.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.3	7.1	8.1	9.3	12.0	15.6	19.8	23.2	25.6	23.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.3	9.4	9.2	7.7	6.7	6.4	6.8	7.4	7.1	6.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.9	3.9	4.7	4.4	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.7	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.8	7.2	7.3	8.1	9.0	7.7	6.6	6.1	7.1	7.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	60.3	56.6	52.7	49.5	45.7	42.0	39.6	39.0	40.0	39.2
Median age (years)	31.8	34.3	36.7	39.1	40.9	41.8	42.0	42.1	43.5	43.1
Population density (per sq km)	5384	5805	6113	6330	6487	6653	6815	6919	6893	6780

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	52	38	27	19	20	20	13	-2	-7
Births per year (thousands)	54	48	44	45	49	54	53	48	49
Deaths per year (thousands)	17	20	22	25	29	34	41	50	56
Net migration per year (thousands)	15	10	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.50	1.03	0.70	0.49	0.50	0.48	0.30	-0.04	-0.17
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.7	13.0	11.5	11.3	12.2	12.9	12.6	11.3	11.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.4	7.1	8.1	9.6	11.7	13.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	4.3	2.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.79	1.79	1.86	1.93	2.00	2.07	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.86	0.86	0.90	0.93	0.96	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.85	0.85	0.88	0.92	0.95	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	75.1	75.9	76.7	77.4	78.2	78.7	79.1	79.7	80.5
Females	79.5	80.5	81.3	82.1	82.9	83.5	83.8	84.5	85.3
Both sexes combined	77.3	78.1	78.9	79.7	80.5	81.1	81.4	82.1	82.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3327	3602	3820	3981	4108	4248	4397	4528	4663	4772
Males	1676	1815	1924	2004	2067	2136	2208	2271	2338	2400
Females	1652	1787	1895	1976	2041	2112	2189	2256	2325	2372
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.7	8.0	7.0	6.2	6.2	6.7	7.2	7.3	6.7	7.2
Percentage aged 5-14	13.7	14.9	15.5	14.1	12.5	11.8	12.2	13.2	14.0	13.2
Percentage aged 15-24	14.2	12.2	12.3	13.7	14.5	13.1	11.7	11.0	12.8	13.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.3	10.4	11.6	14.5	18.4	22.9	26.6	28.7	27.8	25.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.3	7.1	8.1	9.1	11.7	15.1	18.9	21.9	23.4	20.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	60.3	56.3	52.2	48.6	45.0	41.6	39.5	39.0	40.5	40.8
Median age (years)	31.8	34.1	36.4	38.5	40.0	40.2	39.9	39.6	40.1	38.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	55	43	32	26	28	30	26	14	11
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.59	1.17	0.83	0.63	0.67	0.69	0.58	0.29	0.23
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.6	14.3	12.7	12.6	13.6	14.7	15.0	13.8	14.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.3	7.0	7.8	9.1	10.9	11.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	4.3	2.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.89	1.99	2.09	2.19	2.29	2.39	2.49	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.91	0.96	1.01	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.21	1.21
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.90	0.95	0.99	1.04	1.09	1.14	1.19	1.19	1.19

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3327	3572	3736	3828	3876	3916	3939	3915	3714	3424
Males	1676	1800	1881	1925	1947	1964	1971	1955	1847	1703
Females	1652	1773	1855	1902	1929	1952	1968	1961	1867	1721
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.7	7.2	5.7	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.5	3.7	3.8
Percentage aged 5-14	13.7	15.1	15.0	12.5	10.1	9.0	9.1	9.5	9.0	7.8
Percentage aged 15-24	14.2	12.3	12.6	14.3	14.5	12.1	9.9	9.0	10.0	9.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.3	10.5	11.8	15.1	19.5	24.8	29.7	33.2	34.9	35.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.3	7.1	8.2	9.5	12.4	16.4	21.1	25.4	29.4	28.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	60.3	56.8	53.3	50.5	46.8	43.0	40.2	39.2	38.6	35.4
Median age (years)	31.8	34.4	37.1	39.9	42.2	44.0	45.0	45.9	48.2	51.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	49	33	18	10	8	5	-5	-20	-29
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.42	0.90	0.49	0.25	0.21	0.12	-0.12	-0.53	-0.81
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.9	11.6	9.4	9.1	9.5	9.7	9.1	7.7	7.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.6	7.4	8.6	10.3	13.0	15.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	4.3	2.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.69	1.59	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.81	0.76	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.80	0.76	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3327	3587	3778	3903	3985	4061	4125	4149	4050	3871

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.50	1.03	0.65	0.41	0.38	0.31	0.12	-0.24	-0.45
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.7	13.0	11.1	10.6	11.0	11.4	10.9	9.7	9.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.4	7.2	8.2	9.8	12.1	14.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

SLOVAKIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	3463	3798	4145	4362	4528	4736	4976	5140	5256	5338
Males	1681	1849	2023	2135	2235	2336	2446	2525	2570	2603
Females	1782	1950	2122	2227	2294	2400	2531	2616	2686	2735
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	94.4	94.8	95.4	95.9	97.4	97.3	96.6	96.5	95.7	95.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.0	12.8	11.5	9.8	8.4	9.5	9.7	8.9	7.8	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	17.9	18.5	21.1	21.8	18.8	16.7	16.5	17.8	17.5	16.0
Percentage aged 15-24	17.0	15.8	14.9	15.8	18.4	18.9	16.9	15.2	15.2	16.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.9	9.8	10.5	11.7	14.0	13.8	13.4	13.7	14.8	15.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.7	6.6	6.7	7.5	9.2	9.6	10.4	8.9	10.3	10.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.7	48.5	46.1	45.6	49.7	49.9	48.5	48.4	49.1	51.2
Median age (years)	27.3	26.9	26.8	26.9	28.3	28.1	29.0	29.9	31.3	32.4
Population density (per sq km)	71	77	85	89	92	97	101	105	107	109

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	67	69	43	33	41	48	33	23	16
Births per year (thousands)	100	97	87	80	91	100	92	85	73
Deaths per year (thousands)	39	35	34	38	49	51	56	55	57
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.85	1.75	1.02	0.75	0.89	0.99	0.65	0.45	0.31
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.4	24.3	20.5	18.0	19.7	20.6	18.2	16.3	13.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	8.7	8.0	8.5	10.6	10.4	11.0	10.5	10.7
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.52	3.27	2.89	2.49	2.51	2.47	2.28	2.15	1.85
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.72	1.60	1.41	1.22	1.23	1.21	1.11	1.05	0.90
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.53	1.50	1.35	1.17	1.22	1.20	1.10	1.04	0.88
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	73	39	27	26	24	22	18	14	13
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	62.4	66.1	68.3	67.6	66.8	66.9	66.8	67.1	66.5
Females	66.2	70.7	73.0	73.3	73.5	74.2	74.7	75.2	75.4
Both sexes combined	64.3	68.5	70.7	70.6	70.0	70.4	70.6	71.0	70.8

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5338	5372	5408	5449	5479	5485	5469	5441	5354	5260
Males	2603	2611	2624	2641	2652	2651	2637	2618	2572	2528
Females	2735	2761	2784	2808	2826	2834	2832	2823	2782	2732
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	95.2	94.6	94.3	94.1	93.8	93.5	93.1	92.7	92.4	92.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7
Percentage aged 5-14	16.0	14.3	12.4	11.6	11.8	11.8	11.3	10.8	11.0	11.5
Percentage aged 15-24	16.9	17.0	15.7	14.0	12.2	11.5	11.8	11.8	11.0	11.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.0	15.1	15.3	16.5	18.8	20.9	22.5	23.4	27.2	30.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.7	11.1	11.1	11.3	12.5	14.6	16.5	17.6	19.6	23.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	9.4	8.4	7.1	6.9	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.7	6.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.1	4.6	4.1	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.0	10.4	9.6	8.6	7.5	6.8	7.1	7.2	6.6	6.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.2	52.2	51.3	49.8	48.0	47.0	45.3	42.8	38.9	38.2
Median age (years)	32.4	33.7	34.7	36.1	37.8	39.7	41.3	42.7	43.8	43.6
Population density (per sq km)	109	110	110	111	112	112	112	111	109	107

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	7	7	8	6	1	-3	-6	-9	-9
Births per year (thousands)	63	65	66	64	60	58	59	61	61
Deaths per year (thousands)	56	58	58	58	59	61	64	69	70
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.11	0.02	-0.06	-0.10	-0.16	-0.18
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.7	12.0	12.2	11.7	11.0	10.6	10.8	11.2	11.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.5	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.8	11.2	11.8	12.8	13.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.50	1.50	1.57	1.64	1.71	1.78	1.85	1.95	2.08
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.73	0.73	0.77	0.80	0.84	0.87	0.90	0.95	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.72	0.72	0.76	0.79	0.83	0.86	0.90	0.95	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	6	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	67.0	68.0	69.0	70.0	70.8	71.6	72.4	73.6	75.2
Females	75.8	76.6	77.4	78.2	79.0	79.8	80.6	81.4	82.4
Both sexes combined	71.3	72.3	73.2	74.1	74.9	75.7	76.5	77.5	78.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5338	5392	5471	5560	5641	5707	5765	5830	5976	6172
Males	2603	2621	2656	2698	2736	2764	2788	2817	2890	2994
Females	2735	2771	2815	2862	2906	2943	2977	3014	3086	3178
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.7	6.1	6.6	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.1	7.3
Percentage aged 5-14	16.0	14.2	12.6	12.5	13.1	13.0	12.6	12.4	13.3	14.1
Percentage aged 15-24	16.9	17.0	15.5	13.7	12.2	12.1	12.8	12.8	12.0	12.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.0	15.0	15.2	16.2	18.3	20.1	21.3	21.8	24.4	25.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.7	11.1	11.0	11.1	12.1	14.1	15.6	16.5	17.6	19.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.2	52.0	50.7	48.8	47.0	46.3	44.9	42.8	39.7	40.2
Median age (years)	32.4	33.5	34.3	35.5	36.9	38.4	39.6	40.3	39.2	38.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	11	16	18	16	13	12	13	15	20
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.20	0.29	0.32	0.29	0.23	0.20	0.23	0.25	0.32
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.5	13.5	13.7	13.3	12.7	12.7	13.4	14.2	14.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.7	11.1	11.8	11.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.35	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.78	0.83	0.88	0.93	0.98	1.02	1.07	1.15	1.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.77	0.82	0.87	0.92	0.97	1.02	1.07	1.14	1.21

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5338	5351	5366	5371	5354	5302	5213	5097	4784	4405
Males	2603	2600	2602	2601	2589	2557	2507	2442	2281	2091
Females	2735	2751	2763	2770	2765	2745	2707	2655	2503	2314
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.7	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.4
Percentage aged 5-14	16.0	14.3	12.1	10.9	11.0	10.6	9.8	8.9	8.3	7.8
Percentage aged 15-24	16.9	17.1	15.8	14.2	12.1	11.1	11.3	11.0	9.5	9.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.0	15.1	15.5	16.7	19.3	21.7	23.6	25.0	30.5	36.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.7	11.2	11.2	11.5	12.8	15.1	17.3	18.8	21.9	27.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.2	52.4	51.7	50.5	48.7	47.8	46.0	43.2	38.2	36.1
Median age (years)	32.4	33.8	34.9	36.6	38.5	40.7	42.8	44.8	48.1	50.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	3	3	1	-3	-10	-18	-23	-31	-38
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.05	0.06	0.02	-0.06	-0.20	-0.34	-0.45	-0.63	-0.83
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.0	11.3	11.0	10.2	9.1	8.3	8.0	7.6	6.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.5	10.8	10.8	10.8	11.0	11.6	12.5	14.0	15.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.67	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5338	5444	5555	5654	5728	5781	5822	5847	5824	5754

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.40	0.40	0.35	0.26	0.18	0.14	0.09	-0.04	-0.12
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.4	14.6	13.9	12.8	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.5	10.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.2	10.3	10.6	11.1	11.9	12.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

SLOVENIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	1473	1533	1580	1630	1670	1742	1832	1881	1918	1925
Males	704	732	755	781	808	843	888	912	930	933
Females	769	800	825	850	862	899	943	968	988	992
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	91.6	91.5	91.6	91.9	93.8	93.8	94.2	94.2	94.1	94.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.1	10.0	8.8	8.5	8.0	8.1	8.1	7.2	6.0	4.9
Percentage aged 5-14	17.4	17.6	18.6	17.5	16.1	15.6	15.3	15.4	15.0	13.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.3	16.9	15.6	16.1	17.4	16.2	15.1	14.9	14.8	15.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.5	11.0	12.3	13.8	14.9	15.4	14.2	14.9	16.4	18.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.0	7.3	7.8	9.0	9.9	11.0	11.4	10.2	11.0	12.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.3	50.2	48.3	48.6	50.7	49.4	48.5	47.8	48.2	49.6
Median age (years)	27.7	28.2	29.3	30.3	31.0	31.4	32.1	33.2	34.8	36.4
Population density (per sq km)	73	76	78	81	82	86	90	93	95	95

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	12	9	10	8	14	18	10	7	1
Births per year (thousands)	33	29	29	29	28	30	27	23	19
Deaths per year (thousands)	16	15	15	17	17	19	20	21	21
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.79	0.61	0.63	0.48	0.85	1.01	0.52	0.39	0.07
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.0	18.7	17.8	17.5	16.7	16.6	14.8	12.1	9.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.6	9.6	9.5	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.7	10.8	10.7
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.80	2.38	2.32	2.32	2.19	2.20	2.00	1.66	1.36
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.36	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.07	1.07	0.97	0.81	0.66
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.26	1.10	1.08	1.08	1.03	1.04	0.95	0.80	0.65
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	67	43	30	27	22	17	14	10	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	63.0	65.1	66.1	65.6	66.0	67.0	66.9	67.5	68.2
Females	68.1	70.5	72.0	72.6	73.5	74.8	75.5	76.8	77.3
Both sexes combined	65.6	67.9	69.1	69.2	69.8	71.0	71.2	71.7	72.8

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1925	1914	1894	1868	1831	1787	1738	1687	1580	1471
Males	933	926	917	905	887	865	840	814	763	710
Females	992	987	977	963	944	922	898	873	817	760
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	94.0	93.9	93.9	94.0	94.0	93.8	93.6	93.3	93.3	93.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7
Percentage aged 5-14	13.2	10.9	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.5	9.0	8.7	9.1	9.6
Percentage aged 15-24	15.2	15.1	13.3	11.2	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.0	9.3	9.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.1	19.6	20.8	22.3	24.6	26.3	28.0	29.8	34.0	36.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.5	14.2	15.3	16.1	17.4	19.5	21.0	22.4	25.5	29.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.6	6.2	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.4	3.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.7	4.2	3.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.1	9.3	8.3	6.9	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.6	49.9	48.4	46.7	44.9	43.1	41.4	38.8	35.1	35.2
Median age (years)	36.4	38.1	39.6	41.1	42.6	44.2	46.0	47.6	49.3	48.7
Population density (per sq km)	95	94	94	92	90	88	86	83	78	73

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-2	-4	-5	-7	-9	-10	-10	-11	-11
Births per year (thousands)	18	18	18	16	15	15	15	14	14
Deaths per year (thousands)	20	22	23	24	24	24	25	25	25
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.11	-0.20	-0.28	-0.40	-0.49	-0.55	-0.60	-0.66	-0.72
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.5	9.5	9.4	8.9	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	11.5	12.3	12.8	13.3	13.7	14.5	15.4	16.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.30	1.30	1.37	1.44	1.51	1.58	1.65	1.75	1.89
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.63	0.63	0.67	0.70	0.74	0.77	0.80	0.85	0.92
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.63	0.63	0.66	0.70	0.73	0.76	0.80	0.85	0.92
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	69.2	70.3	71.2	72.0	72.9	73.6	74.4	75.7	76.8
Females	77.8	78.3	78.8	79.3	79.8	80.3	80.8	81.5	82.5
Both sexes combined	73.5	74.3	75.0	75.7	76.3	77.0	77.6	78.6	79.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1925	1918	1910	1895	1871	1841	1810	1780	1726	1683
Males	933	929	925	919	908	892	877	862	837	819
Females	992	989	984	976	964	948	933	918	888	864
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.2
Percentage aged 5-14	13.2	10.9	9.9	10.3	10.7	10.6	10.1	10.0	11.1	11.8
Percentage aged 15-24	15.2	15.0	13.2	11.0	10.1	10.6	11.1	10.9	10.3	11.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.1	19.6	20.6	22.0	24.1	25.5	26.9	28.2	31.1	31.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.5	14.1	15.2	15.8	17.0	18.9	20.1	21.2	23.3	25.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.6	49.8	48.0	46.0	44.2	42.7	41.3	39.0	36.2	37.4
Median age (years)	36.4	38.0	39.3	40.6	41.9	43.3	44.8	45.8	45.4	43.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-1	-2	-3	-5	-6	-6	-6	-5	-4
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.07	-0.09	-0.15	-0.26	-0.33	-0.34	-0.33	-0.31	-0.25
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.0	10.6	10.6	10.1	9.7	9.9	10.5	11.3	12.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	11.5	12.1	12.6	12.9	13.3	13.8	14.4	14.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.36	1.46	1.56	1.66	1.76	1.86	1.96	2.11	2.31
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.66	0.71	0.76	0.81	0.86	0.91	0.95	1.03	1.12
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.65	0.70	0.75	0.80	0.85	0.90	0.95	1.02	1.12

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1925	1910	1887	1853	1806	1748	1683	1611	1452	1278
Males	933	925	914	897	874	845	812	776	697	611
Females	992	985	974	956	932	903	871	836	755	667
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.7
Percentage aged 5-14	13.2	10.9	9.6	9.3	9.2	8.6	7.9	7.3	6.9	6.4
Percentage aged 15-24	15.2	15.1	13.4	11.3	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.4	8.1	7.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.1	19.7	20.9	22.5	24.9	26.9	28.9	31.2	37.0	41.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.5	14.2	15.3	16.2	17.6	19.9	21.6	23.4	27.7	33.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.6	50.0	48.5	47.0	45.3	43.7	41.8	39.0	34.4	33.1
Median age (years)	36.4	38.1	39.7	41.4	43.1	44.9	47.0	49.0	52.3	54.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-3	-5	-7	-9	-12	-13	-14	-16	-17
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.15	-0.24	-0.37	-0.52	-0.65	-0.76	-0.87	-1.04	-1.28
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.2	9.2	8.7	7.8	7.0	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	11.6	12.3	13.0	13.5	14.1	15.0	16.4	18.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1925	1918	1903	1875	1834	1783	1727	1664	1522	1364

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.07	-0.16	-0.29	-0.44	-0.56	-0.65	-0.74	-0.89	-1.10
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.0	9.9	9.3	8.4	7.6	7.3	7.2	6.8	6.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	11.5	12.2	12.8	13.3	13.8	14.6	15.7	17.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

SOLOMON ISLANDS

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	90	102	118	137	161	190	227	270	320	378
Males	50	55	64	73	85	99	118	140	166	195
Females	40	47	55	65	76	91	109	130	155	183
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	122.8	118.4	116.7	113.0	111.9	109.4	108.5	107.7	106.9	106.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.8	17.2	18.3	18.1	16.9	20.0	19.4	18.2	17.3	16.8
Percentage aged 5-14	26.7	25.4	24.5	26.4	28.1	27.7	28.3	29.1	28.5	27.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	19.6	19.3	18.0	17.7	17.5	18.2	19.2	20.1	20.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.2	4.3	5.6	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.5	3.9	4.3	4.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.0	2.2	2.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.7	46.6	47.6	46.1	45.8	43.4	43.6	44.2	45.2	46.4
Median age (years)	18.3	18.6	18.4	18.0	17.5	16.1	16.1	16.3	16.9	17.6
Population density (per sq km)	3	4	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	3	3	4	5	6	7	9	10	12
Births per year (thousands)	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	13
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.61	2.91	2.99	3.13	3.38	3.49	3.50	3.42	3.32
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.6	44.0	43.7	43.9	47.2	45.0	40.4	38.8	37.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	19.3	16.7	14.2	10.9	9.2	7.4	5.9	4.7	4.4
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.54	7.23	7.08	6.38	5.82	5.39
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.09	3.09	3.09	3.16	3.49	3.42	3.08	2.81	2.60
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.06	2.22	2.38	2.64	3.07	3.12	2.88	2.66	2.49
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	156	131	108	80	61	47	38	32	27
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	42.6	46.8	50.9	56.3	60.2	63.4	65.7	67.2	68.4
Females	45.5	49.7	54.0	59.8	63.9	67.3	69.6	71.2	72.7
Both sexes combined	44.0	48.2	52.4	58.0	62.0	65.3	67.6	69.0	70.4

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	378	444	517	596	678	762	844	921	1058	1192
Males	195	228	265	305	347	390	432	471	539	606
Females	183	216	252	290	331	372	413	451	519	585
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	106.3	105.8	105.5	105.2	105.0	104.8	104.6	104.4	104.0	103.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.8	16.3	15.6	14.6	13.6	12.5	11.3	10.0	8.5	7.9
Percentage aged 5-14	27.4	26.6	26.2	25.6	24.7	23.5	22.1	20.6	16.7	15.3
Percentage aged 15-24	20.6	20.5	20.0	19.8	19.9	19.9	19.8	19.4	17.9	14.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.2	6.9	7.8	10.6	13.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.5	5.1	7.0	9.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.8	16.4	16.1	15.7	15.1	14.3	13.4	12.4	9.8	9.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.1	5.3	4.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.4	4.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.9	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.5	10.8	9.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.4	47.2	48.0	49.0	50.2	51.4	52.4	53.3	54.5	51.6
Median age (years)	17.6	18.2	18.9	19.6	20.6	21.9	23.3	25.0	29.0	32.5
Population density (per sq km)	13	15	18	21	23	26	29	32	37	41

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	13	15	16	16	17	16	15	14	13
Births per year (thousands)	15	16	18	19	19	19	19	18	19
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	5
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.21	3.05	2.83	2.59	2.33	2.06	1.75	1.38	1.19
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.1	34.2	31.9	29.3	26.7	24.0	21.0	17.7	16.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.98	4.57	4.16	3.74	3.33	2.92	2.51	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.41	2.21	2.01	1.81	1.61	1.41	1.21	1.01	1.01
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.32	2.15	1.96	1.78	1.59	1.40	1.20	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	23	19	16	14	12	10	8	7	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	69.6	70.7	71.7	72.7	73.5	74.3	75.0	76.0	77.0
Females	73.9	75.1	76.1	77.1	78.0	78.8	79.6	80.6	81.7
Both sexes combined	71.6	72.8	73.8	74.8	75.6	76.4	77.2	78.1	79.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	378	445	520	602	690	782	878	972	1160	1362
Males	195	229	267	309	353	400	449	497	592	694
Females	183	216	253	293	337	382	429	476	568	668
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.8	16.5	15.9	15.1	14.2	13.2	12.3	11.3	10.1	9.6
Percentage aged 5-14	27.4	26.6	26.2	25.8	25.0	24.0	22.9	21.7	18.8	17.8
Percentage aged 15-24	20.6	20.4	19.9	19.6	19.7	19.8	19.6	19.3	18.2	16.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.6	7.4	9.7	12.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.8	6.4	8.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.4	47.2	47.8	48.5	49.4	50.4	51.1	51.8	52.6	50.6
Median age (years)	17.6	18.2	18.8	19.4	20.1	21.2	22.4	23.7	26.7	29.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	13	15	16	18	19	19	19	19	20
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.25	3.12	2.93	2.73	2.52	2.30	2.05	1.76	1.61
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.5	34.9	32.9	30.7	28.5	26.3	23.9	21.3	20.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.04	4.69	4.34	3.99	3.65	3.30	2.95	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.44	2.27	2.10	1.93	1.76	1.59	1.43	1.26	1.26
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.35	2.21	2.05	1.90	1.74	1.57	1.41	1.25	1.25

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	378	443	514	589	666	741	811	871	959	1033
Males	195	228	264	302	341	379	415	445	488	524
Females	183	215	250	287	325	362	396	426	471	508
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.8	16.2	15.3	14.2	13.0	11.6	10.2	8.6	6.7	6.0
Percentage aged 5-14	27.4	26.7	26.2	25.4	24.3	22.9	21.2	19.4	14.2	12.5
Percentage aged 15-24	20.6	20.5	20.1	20.0	20.1	20.1	19.9	19.4	17.6	13.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.3	7.1	8.3	11.7	15.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.7	5.4	7.8	10.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.4	47.3	48.3	49.5	50.9	52.4	53.8	55.1	56.6	52.5
Median age (years)	17.6	18.3	19.0	19.9	21.1	22.6	24.3	26.5	31.5	36.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	13	14	15	15	15	14	12	9	7
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.18	2.98	2.73	2.44	2.14	1.80	1.42	0.96	0.74
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.8	33.5	30.8	27.9	24.8	21.5	17.9	13.9	12.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.2	5.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.92	4.44	3.97	3.49	3.02	2.55	2.07	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.38	2.15	1.92	1.69	1.46	1.23	1.00	0.77	0.77
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.29	2.09	1.88	1.66	1.44	1.22	0.99	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	378	449	535	636	754	894	1059	1256	1767	2479

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.44	3.49	3.46	3.42	3.39	3.40	3.41	3.41	3.39
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.4	38.6	38.1	37.5	37.0	36.9	37.0	36.8	36.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

SOMALIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	3072	3401	3785	4239	4791	5471	6713	7875	8623	9491
Males	1525	1684	1872	2095	2367	2703	3317	3893	4265	4698
Females	1547	1716	1913	2144	2424	2768	3396	3983	4358	4792
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.6	98.1	97.9	97.7	97.6	97.6	97.7	97.7	97.9	98.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.2	18.2	18.2	18.3	18.5	18.9	19.1	19.3	19.5	19.7
Percentage aged 5-14	24.1	24.0	25.4	26.2	26.3	26.5	26.9	27.3	27.5	27.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.3	18.2	17.8	17.7	18.5	18.9	18.8	18.7	18.8	18.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.2	46.3	45.0	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.0	44.0	43.8	43.8
Median age (years)	19.5	18.9	18.4	17.8	17.5	17.3	17.0	16.7	16.4	16.2
Population density (per sq km)	5	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	14	15

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	66	77	91	110	136	248	233	150	174
Births per year (thousands)	168	182	200	225	257	307	368	416	455
Deaths per year (thousands)	102	106	109	114	121	139	159	166	168
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.03	2.14	2.27	2.45	2.66	4.09	3.20	1.81	1.92
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	51.8	50.8	49.9	49.7	50.1	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	31.5	29.4	27.2	25.3	23.6	22.7	21.8	20.1	18.5
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.80	1.89	1.99	2.07	2.16	2.20	2.25	2.33	2.41
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	190	180	170	162	155	149	143	132	122
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	31.5	33.5	35.5	37.5	39.4	40.4	41.4	43.4	45.4
Females	34.5	36.5	38.6	40.6	42.6	43.6	44.6	46.6	48.6
Both sexes combined	33.0	35.0	37.0	39.0	41.0	42.0	43.0	45.0	47.0

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9491	11530	13511	15735	18198	20871	23669	26548	31980	36408
Males	4698	5714	6703	7813	9044	10380	11779	13218	15929	18121
Females	4792	5816	6808	7921	9154	10490	11890	13330	16051	18287
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.0	98.3	98.4	98.6	98.8	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.7	19.8	18.9	18.0	17.1	16.1	14.9	13.7	10.7	8.9
Percentage aged 5-14	27.8	28.1	28.8	28.6	27.8	27.0	26.1	25.0	22.2	17.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.9	19.2	19.7	20.6	20.9	20.7	20.7	20.4	19.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	5.0	6.1	8.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.9	5.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.2	17.5	17.9	17.7	17.1	16.6	16.0	15.2	13.4	10.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.1	6.6	5.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.4	5.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.8	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.1	11.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.8	43.6	43.9	44.8	46.3	47.8	49.3	50.9	54.3	56.6
Median age (years)	16.2	16.0	16.1	16.5	17.3	18.1	19.1	20.2	23.4	27.5
Population density (per sq km)	15	18	21	25	29	33	37	42	50	57

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	408	396	445	493	535	560	576	543	443
Births per year (thousands)	525	585	641	695	743	771	784	745	648
Deaths per year (thousands)	178	189	196	203	208	211	208	202	205
Net migration per year (thousands)	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.89	3.17	3.05	2.91	2.74	2.52	2.30	1.86	1.30
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.0	46.7	43.8	41.0	38.0	34.6	31.2	25.4	19.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	16.9	15.1	13.4	11.9	10.7	9.5	8.3	6.9	6.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.00	6.46	5.91	5.37	4.82	4.28	3.73	2.90	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.45	3.18	2.91	2.64	2.38	2.11	1.84	1.43	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.49	2.38	2.25	2.10	1.94	1.76	1.58	1.28	0.97
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	112	103	94	85	77	69	59	46	33
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	47.4	49.4	51.4	53.4	55.4	57.4	59.9	63.6	67.5
Females	50.6	52.6	54.6	56.6	58.6	60.6	63.1	66.8	70.9
Both sexes combined	49.0	51.0	53.0	55.0	57.0	59.0	61.5	65.2	69.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9491	11530	13694	16142	18898	21958	25287	28808	36020	42870
Males	4698	5714	6795	8018	9396	10927	12593	14355	17962	21372
Females	4792	5816	6899	8124	9502	11031	12694	14453	18058	21498
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.7	19.8	20.0	19.0	18.1	17.2	16.2	15.0	12.3	10.7
Percentage aged 5-14	27.8	28.1	28.4	29.0	28.8	28.0	27.1	26.3	23.8	19.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.9	18.9	19.2	19.8	20.6	20.9	20.8	20.6	19.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.5	7.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.5	4.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.8	43.6	43.3	43.7	44.6	46.2	47.7	49.2	52.6	55.0
Median age (years)	16.2	16.0	15.8	16.0	16.4	17.1	18.0	19.0	21.6	24.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	408	433	490	551	612	666	704	721	685
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.89	3.44	3.29	3.15	3.00	2.82	2.61	2.23	1.74
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.0	49.7	46.5	43.6	40.7	37.8	34.3	29.0	23.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	16.9	15.4	13.7	12.1	10.8	9.6	8.3	6.8	5.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.00	7.00	6.45	5.90	5.35	4.80	4.25	3.40	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.45	3.45	3.18	2.91	2.64	2.36	2.09	1.68	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.49	2.58	2.45	2.31	2.15	1.98	1.80	1.50	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9491	11379	13176	15160	17308	19551	21829	24073	27811	30171
Males	4698	5638	6535	7525	8597	9717	10854	11974	13833	14986
Females	4792	5741	6642	7635	8711	9834	10975	12099	13979	15185
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.7	18.8	17.9	17.0	16.0	14.9	13.7	12.3	8.9	6.9
Percentage aged 5-14	27.8	28.5	28.4	27.6	26.8	26.0	24.9	23.6	20.3	14.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	19.1	19.7	20.5	20.8	20.7	20.6	20.5	20.0	18.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.5	7.1	9.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.5	6.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.8	44.2	45.0	46.5	47.9	49.4	51.0	52.6	56.1	58.1
Median age (years)	16.2	16.3	16.7	17.4	18.2	19.2	20.3	21.7	25.5	30.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	378	360	397	430	448	456	449	374	236
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.63	2.93	2.80	2.65	2.44	2.21	1.96	1.44	0.81
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.0	44.0	41.2	38.2	34.9	31.5	27.9	21.4	14.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	16.6	14.8	13.2	11.8	10.5	9.4	8.3	7.1	6.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.46	5.92	5.38	4.84	4.30	3.76	3.22	2.39	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.18	2.92	2.65	2.38	2.12	1.85	1.59	1.18	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.31	2.19	2.05	1.89	1.73	1.55	1.37	1.06	0.74

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9491	11530	13694	16364	19666	23761	28852	35238	53360	82020

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.89	3.44	3.56	3.68	3.78	3.88	4.00	4.15	4.30
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.0	49.7	49.5	49.3	49.1	48.9	48.7	48.4	48.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	16.9	15.4	14.0	12.6	11.4	10.2	8.9	7.0	5.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

SOUTH AFRICA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	13683	15385	17396	19832	22458	25669	29170	33043	37066	41465
Males	6816	7682	8697	9916	11217	12798	14525	16441	18433	20600
Females	6868	7703	8699	9916	11241	12871	14644	16603	18633	20864
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.2	99.7	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.2	99.0	98.9	98.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.3	16.2	16.3	16.4	15.2	16.1	15.4	14.9	13.9	13.7
Percentage aged 5-14	23.3	23.6	24.6	25.4	25.8	24.9	24.9	25.2	24.4	23.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	18.1	17.9	18.0	18.9	19.4	19.6	19.1	19.0	19.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.5	6.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.9	47.1	46.4	45.9	46.5	46.7	47.5	47.6	48.7	49.4
Median age (years)	20.9	20.3	19.7	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.6	20.0	20.8	21.3
Population density (per sq km)	11	13	14	16	18	21	24	27	30	34

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	340	402	487	525	642	700	775	805	880
Births per year (thousands)	631	696	780	805	953	1023	1104	1153	1225
Deaths per year (thousands)	295	297	310	313	332	340	345	340	347
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.34	2.46	2.62	2.49	2.67	2.56	2.49	2.30	2.24
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.4	42.5	41.9	38.1	39.6	37.3	35.5	32.9	31.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	20.3	18.1	16.7	14.8	13.8	12.4	11.1	9.7	8.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.51	6.51	6.51	5.90	5.49	5.09	4.78	4.38	4.09
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.20	3.20	3.20	2.90	2.70	2.50	2.35	2.15	2.01
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.10	2.23	2.32	2.19	2.17	2.07	1.99	1.88	1.79
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	96	91	87	83	76	72	63	58	53
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	44.0	46.5	48.0	49.5	51.0	53.0	55.0	57.5	60.0
Females	46.0	49.5	52.0	54.5	57.0	59.0	61.0	63.5	66.0
Both sexes combined	45.0	48.0	50.0	51.9	53.9	55.9	57.9	60.4	62.9

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	41465	46257	51365	56613	61845	66904	71621	75765	84086	91466
Males	20600	22970	25506	28124	30734	33254	35600	37650	41747	45359
Females	20864	23287	25859	28489	31111	33650	36021	38116	42338	46107
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.7	98.6	98.6	98.7	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.6	98.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.7	13.2	12.6	11.9	11.0	10.2	9.3	8.3	8.0	7.3
Percentage aged 5-14	23.6	23.0	22.6	22.0	21.2	20.1	18.9	17.7	15.2	14.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	19.3	18.9	18.6	18.7	18.5	18.2	17.7	15.8	13.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.5	8.2	9.0	10.1	11.1	13.7	16.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.3	6.0	6.7	7.6	9.4	11.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.4	14.0	13.8	13.4	12.8	12.1	11.4	10.6	9.2	8.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.4	4.4	4.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.4	4.7	4.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.4	11.3	11.2	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.6	9.6	8.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.4	50.1	50.3	50.8	51.2	52.0	52.4	52.7	51.6	48.6
Median age (years)	21.3	22.0	22.7	23.5	24.5	25.7	27.2	28.8	31.9	34.7
Population density (per sq km)	34	38	42	46	51	55	59	62	69	75

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	958	1022	1050	1046	1012	943	829	832	738
Births per year (thousands)	1303	1365	1401	1412	1400	1358	1279	1350	1361
Deaths per year (thousands)	345	344	352	366	388	415	450	518	623
Net migration per year (thousands)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.19	2.09	1.95	1.77	1.57	1.36	1.13	1.04	0.84
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.7	28.0	26.0	23.8	21.7	19.6	17.4	16.9	15.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.9	7.0	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.5	7.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.81	3.52	3.24	2.95	2.67	2.38	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.87	1.73	1.59	1.45	1.31	1.17	1.03	1.03	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.70	1.61	1.50	1.38	1.26	1.13	1.00	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	48	43	37	32	27	22	18	13	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	62.3	64.6	66.6	68.1	69.3	70.5	71.5	72.9	74.6
Females	68.3	70.3	71.8	73.3	74.5	75.7	76.7	78.1	79.7
Both sexes combined	65.2	67.4	69.2	70.7	71.9	73.1	74.1	75.5	77.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	41465	46432	51846	57560	63464	69478	75513	81395	94052	107177
Males	20600	23058	25749	28603	31553	34557	37571	40502	46798	53325
Females	20864	23374	26097	28957	31911	34921	37943	40894	47254	53852
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.7	13.5	13.1	12.5	11.8	11.2	10.5	9.9	9.7	9.1
Percentage aged 5-14	23.6	22.9	22.8	22.5	21.9	21.0	20.1	19.2	17.6	17.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	19.2	18.7	18.3	18.5	18.5	18.3	17.8	16.6	15.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.4	8.0	8.7	9.6	10.3	12.2	14.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.3	7.1	8.4	10.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.4	49.9	49.9	49.9	50.2	50.8	51.0	51.1	50.2	48.4
Median age (years)	21.3	21.9	22.5	23.1	23.8	24.6	25.7	26.9	28.9	30.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	993	1083	1143	1181	1203	1207	1176	1266	1312
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.26	2.21	2.09	1.95	1.81	1.67	1.50	1.45	1.31
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.5	29.1	27.4	25.6	24.0	22.5	20.8	20.5	19.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.9	7.1	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.93	3.71	3.49	3.27	3.04	2.82	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.93	1.82	1.72	1.60	1.50	1.39	1.28	1.28	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.76	1.69	1.61	1.52	1.43	1.34	1.24	1.25	1.25

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	41465	46080	50880	55655	60203	64302	67708	70161	74508	77084
Males	20600	22880	25261	27639	29903	31937	33618	34811	36894	38068
Females	20864	23200	25619	28016	30301	32366	34090	35350	37614	39016
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.7	12.9	12.1	11.2	10.2	9.1	7.8	6.5	6.2	5.4
Percentage aged 5-14	23.6	23.1	22.5	21.6	20.5	19.1	17.6	15.8	12.3	11.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	19.4	19.1	19.0	18.9	18.5	18.1	17.4	14.8	11.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.6	8.4	9.4	10.7	12.0	15.4	19.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.5	6.2	7.1	8.2	10.6	13.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.4	50.3	50.8	51.6	52.3	53.3	54.0	54.6	53.0	48.3
Median age (years)	21.3	22.1	23.0	24.0	25.3	26.9	28.8	31.0	35.2	39.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	923	960	955	910	820	681	491	435	258
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.11	1.98	1.79	1.57	1.32	1.03	0.71	0.60	0.34
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.9	26.8	24.4	21.9	19.3	16.5	13.5	13.0	11.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.8	7.0	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.4	7.0	8.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.68	3.34	2.99	2.64	2.29	1.95	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.81	1.64	1.47	1.30	1.13	0.96	0.79	0.79	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.65	1.52	1.38	1.23	1.08	0.92	0.76	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	41465	46654	52677	59493	67112	75650	85314	96268	122615	156171

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.36	2.43	2.43	2.41	2.40	2.40	2.42	2.42	2.42
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.5	31.4	30.8	30.1	29.7	29.5	29.5	29.3	29.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.0	7.1	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

SPAIN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	28009	29199	30455	32056	33779	35596	37542	38474	39272	39627
Males	13526	14153	14777	15547	16489	17362	18429	18879	19276	19443
Females	14483	15046	15678	16509	17290	18234	19112	19595	19997	20184
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	93.4	94.1	94.3	94.2	95.4	95.2	96.4	96.3	96.4	96.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.8	9.5	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.3	9.0	6.5	5.4	4.9
Percentage aged 5-14	17.3	17.7	17.5	17.8	18.4	18.3	17.6	16.6	14.3	11.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	16.5	15.3	15.6	15.3	15.7	16.1	16.9	16.9	16.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.9	11.5	12.3	12.8	14.2	14.4	14.9	16.9	18.7	20.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.3	7.8	8.2	8.6	9.8	10.0	10.7	12.0	13.4	15.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.1	50.8	49.8	49.3	47.1	47.0	46.6	47.1	49.2	50.9
Median age (years)	27.7	28.8	29.6	30.1	30.2	29.7	30.3	31.9	33.5	35.5
Population density (per sq km)	55	58	60	64	67	71	74	76	78	79

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	238	251	320	345	363	389	187	160	71
Births per year (thousands)	581	635	673	676	675	637	504	424	392
Deaths per year (thousands)	292	279	275	285	289	298	293	318	353
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.83	0.84	1.02	1.05	1.05	1.06	0.49	0.41	0.18
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.3	21.3	21.5	20.5	19.5	17.4	13.3	10.9	9.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.2	9.4	8.8	8.7	8.3	8.1	7.7	8.2	9.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.57	2.75	2.89	2.93	2.89	2.63	1.86	1.46	1.27
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.24	1.33	1.40	1.42	1.40	1.27	0.90	0.70	0.61
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.17	1.25	1.32	1.34	1.32	1.20	0.84	0.69	0.60
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	62	51	42	33	21	16	11	8	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	61.6	65.4	67.9	69.1	70.2	71.4	72.8	73.1	73.7
Females	66.3	70.2	72.7	74.3	75.7	77.4	78.9	80.0	81.0
Both sexes combined	63.9	67.7	70.2	71.6	72.9	74.3	75.8	76.6	77.3

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	39627	39801	39748	39463	38946	38281	37500	36612	34482	31755
Males	19443	19525	19498	19358	19107	18777	18388	17944	16865	15500
Females	20184	20276	20250	20105	19840	19504	19112	18668	17617	16255
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	96.3	96.3	96.3	96.3	96.3	96.3	96.2	96.1	95.7	95.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.3
Percentage aged 5-14	11.7	10.2	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.0	8.4	8.0	8.3	8.8
Percentage aged 15-24	16.3	14.2	11.6	10.3	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.3	8.5	9.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.5	21.4	22.3	23.6	25.0	27.3	30.6	34.0	40.1	40.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.0	16.5	17.2	17.8	19.0	20.4	22.7	25.6	31.7	34.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	6.7	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.0	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.6	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.0	8.9	7.1	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.1	5.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.9	50.6	49.4	47.2	44.4	41.4	38.3	35.4	32.9	32.7
Median age (years)	35.5	37.6	39.7	41.9	44.1	46.3	48.5	50.5	52.5	52.1
Population density (per sq km)	79	79	79	78	77	76	74	73	68	63

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	35	-11	-57	-103	-133	-156	-178	-213	-273
Births per year (thousands)	385	374	361	331	304	290	288	287	275
Deaths per year (thousands)	372	396	418	435	437	446	465	500	548
Net migration per year (thousands)	21	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.09	-0.03	-0.14	-0.26	-0.35	-0.41	-0.48	-0.60	-0.82
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.4	7.9	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.4	10.0	10.6	11.1	11.3	11.8	12.6	14.0	16.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.22	1.22	1.29	1.36	1.43	1.50	1.57	1.67	1.81
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.59	0.59	0.62	0.66	0.69	0.72	0.76	0.81	0.88
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.58	0.58	0.61	0.65	0.68	0.71	0.75	0.80	0.87
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	74.5	75.3	75.8	76.3	76.8	77.3	77.8	78.4	79.2
Females	81.5	82.0	82.5	82.9	83.3	83.7	84.1	84.7	85.5
Both sexes combined	78.0	78.6	79.1	79.6	80.1	80.5	80.9	81.5	82.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	39627	39880	40054	40019	39757	39353	38872	38359	37219	35670
Males	19443	19566	19656	19646	19525	19331	19096	18846	18278	17519
Females	20184	20314	20398	20374	20231	20022	19775	19513	18941	18150
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.2	5.5
Percentage aged 5-14	11.7	10.2	9.8	10.2	10.4	10.0	9.4	9.1	9.9	10.9
Percentage aged 15-24	16.3	14.1	11.6	10.1	9.9	10.3	10.6	10.2	9.4	10.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.5	21.3	22.1	23.2	24.5	26.6	29.5	32.4	37.1	36.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.0	16.5	17.0	17.6	18.6	19.9	21.9	24.5	29.4	30.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.9	50.5	49.1	46.6	43.8	41.1	38.4	35.8	34.1	35.0
Median age (years)	35.5	37.5	39.5	41.4	43.4	45.5	47.4	48.9	49.1	47.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	51	35	-7	-53	-81	-96	-102	-114	-155
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.13	0.09	-0.02	-0.13	-0.20	-0.25	-0.26	-0.30	-0.43
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.1	10.5	10.3	9.6	9.0	9.0	9.4	10.2	10.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.4	9.9	10.5	10.9	11.1	11.4	12.1	13.3	15.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.27	1.37	1.47	1.57	1.67	1.77	1.87	2.02	2.22
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.61	0.66	0.71	0.76	0.81	0.85	0.90	0.97	1.07
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.60	0.65	0.70	0.75	0.79	0.84	0.89	0.96	1.06

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	39627	39723	39594	39143	38395	37451	36336	35048	31906	27925
Males	19443	19485	19418	19192	18822	18348	17786	17136	15535	13524
Females	20184	20238	20176	19950	19574	19103	18550	17912	16371	14402
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.5
Percentage aged 5-14	11.7	10.2	9.6	9.2	8.9	8.1	7.3	6.6	6.2	5.9
Percentage aged 15-24	16.3	14.2	11.7	10.4	9.8	9.6	9.3	8.6	7.3	7.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.5	21.4	22.3	23.8	25.3	27.9	31.6	35.5	43.3	46.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.0	16.6	17.2	18.0	19.3	20.9	23.4	26.8	34.2	39.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.9	50.7	49.6	47.6	44.8	41.9	38.7	35.4	32.0	30.4
Median age (years)	35.5	37.7	39.8	42.1	44.5	47.0	49.5	51.8	55.5	57.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	19	-26	-90	-149	-189	-223	-258	-314	-398
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.05	-0.07	-0.23	-0.39	-0.50	-0.60	-0.72	-0.94	-1.33
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.3	9.0	8.3	7.3	6.5	6.0	5.8	5.5	4.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.4	10.0	10.6	11.2	11.5	12.1	13.0	14.9	18.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.56
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	39627	39880	39902	39590	38965	38136	37151	36015	33187	29480

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.13	0.01	-0.16	-0.32	-0.43	-0.52	-0.62	-0.82	-1.18
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.1	9.8	8.9	7.9	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.2	5.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.4	9.9	10.5	11.1	11.3	11.8	12.7	14.4	17.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

SRI LANKA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	7678	8723	9889	11164	12514	13603	14819	16060	17057	17928
Males	4113	4613	5166	5787	6503	7025	7553	8104	8534	8911
Females	3565	4110	4723	5377	6011	6578	7266	7956	8523	9017
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	115.4	112.2	109.4	107.6	108.2	106.8	104.0	101.9	100.1	98.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.2	16.5	16.2	15.4	15.6	13.0	12.5	12.6	10.2	8.9
Percentage aged 5-14	24.5	25.0	25.8	26.1	26.3	26.3	22.8	21.9	22.5	20.8
Percentage aged 15-24	19.6	18.5	18.1	18.7	18.1	20.0	21.0	19.9	19.0	19.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.6	7.1	8.0	8.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.2	6.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.7	46.4	46.3	46.9	46.3	48.2	52.1	52.3	53.2	54.7
Median age (years)	19.6	19.3	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.6	21.9	22.8	24.1	25.8
Population density (per sq km)	117	133	151	170	191	207	226	245	260	273

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	209	233	255	270	218	243	248	199	174
Births per year (thousands)	316	341	365	373	377	405	415	357	326
Deaths per year (thousands)	94	92	89	98	106	101	96	97	102
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.55	2.51	2.43	2.28	1.67	1.71	1.61	1.21	1.00
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.5	36.6	34.7	31.5	28.9	28.5	26.9	21.6	18.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.5	9.9	8.5	8.3	8.1	7.1	6.2	5.9	5.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.74	5.44	5.16	4.68	4.00	3.83	3.25	2.55	2.20
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.80	2.66	2.51	2.28	1.95	1.87	1.58	1.24	1.07
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.21	2.22	2.20	2.03	1.72	1.70	1.49	1.18	1.03
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	91	76	65	61	56	44	35	24	18
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	57.6	61.3	63.3	63.5	64.0	65.0	67.0	68.5	69.7
Females	55.5	59.7	63.7	65.0	66.0	68.5	71.5	73.0	74.2
Both sexes combined	56.6	60.5	63.5	64.2	65.0	66.8	69.1	70.6	71.9

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	17928	18821	19858	20977	22089	23072	23934	24704	26036	26995
Males	8911	9311	9802	10343	10892	11379	11809	12195	12877	13380
Females	9017	9510	10056	10633	11196	11693	12124	12509	13160	13614
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.8	97.9	97.5	97.3	97.3	97.3	97.4	97.5	97.9	98.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.9	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.1	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	20.8	17.6	16.0	15.7	15.7	15.4	14.6	13.7	13.1	13.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.0	19.9	18.5	15.6	14.3	14.2	14.4	14.3	12.9	12.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.8	9.6	10.5	11.9	13.3	15.2	17.0	18.7	22.0	25.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.0	6.6	7.2	7.8	9.0	10.3	11.9	13.4	15.9	19.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	12.3	10.3	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.3	8.7	8.2	7.9	7.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.7	5.6	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.2	6.3	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.3	3.8	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.0	11.8	11.5	9.4	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.6	7.8	7.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.7	55.8	55.1	52.8	50.7	49.2	48.2	46.8	43.5	42.9
Median age (years)	25.8	27.4	29.0	30.6	32.4	34.2	35.6	36.6	37.9	39.3
Population density (per sq km)	273	287	303	320	337	352	365	377	397	411

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	179	208	224	222	197	172	154	133	96
Births per year (thousands)	327	344	360	359	346	337	339	352	352
Deaths per year (thousands)	108	117	126	137	149	165	185	218	256
Net migration per year (thousands)	-40	-20	-10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.97	1.07	1.10	1.03	0.87	0.73	0.63	0.53	0.36
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.8	17.8	17.6	16.7	15.3	14.3	14.0	13.8	13.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.6	8.6	9.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.2	-1.0	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	15	13	11	9	8	6	6	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	70.9	71.9	72.9	73.7	74.5	75.3	75.8	76.5	77.6
Females	75.4	76.4	77.4	78.4	79.2	80.0	80.8	81.5	82.5
Both sexes combined	73.1	74.1	75.2	76.1	76.9	77.7	78.3	79.1	80.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	17928	19210	20644	22069	23541	25116	26674	28152	31181	34251
Males	8911	9510	10204	10902	11635	12424	13210	13956	15504	17084
Females	9017	9700	10440	11167	11906	12692	13465	14196	15677	17167
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.9	10.4	10.2	9.5	9.1	9.2	8.9	8.5	8.6	8.4
Percentage aged 5-14	20.8	17.3	17.3	18.5	17.7	16.8	16.6	16.6	15.8	15.9
Percentage aged 15-24	19.0	19.5	17.8	14.9	15.1	16.2	15.6	14.9	14.9	14.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.8	9.4	10.1	11.3	12.5	13.9	15.2	16.4	18.3	19.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.0	6.5	6.9	7.4	8.5	9.5	10.7	11.7	13.3	15.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.7	54.8	53.0	50.3	49.3	48.3	47.4	46.2	45.0	45.0
Median age (years)	25.8	26.8	27.8	29.1	30.5	31.2	31.3	31.9	33.0	33.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	256	287	285	294	315	312	296	303	307
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.38	1.44	1.33	1.29	1.29	1.20	1.08	1.02	0.94
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.8	21.3	19.8	19.0	19.2	18.5	17.6	17.7	17.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.4	7.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.2	-1.0	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.22	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	17928	18438	19073	19774	20462	20995	21322	21458	21358	20777
Males	8911	9115	9400	9728	10060	10317	10475	10536	10488	10207
Females	9017	9323	9673	10046	10402	10678	10847	10921	10870	10569
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.9	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.0	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.5
Percentage aged 5-14	20.8	18.0	14.7	12.7	12.9	12.9	12.2	11.1	9.7	9.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.0	20.3	19.2	16.6	13.6	11.9	12.4	12.6	11.2	9.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.8	9.8	10.9	12.6	14.4	16.7	19.1	21.6	26.8	32.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.0	6.8	7.5	8.3	9.8	11.3	13.4	15.4	19.4	25.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.7	57.0	57.2	55.9	52.8	50.3	48.5	46.4	41.0	38.8
Median age (years)	25.8	28.0	30.1	32.3	34.5	37.0	39.5	41.7	45.2	46.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	102	127	140	138	107	65	27	-10	-58
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.56	0.68	0.72	0.68	0.51	0.31	0.13	-0.05	-0.28
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.7	14.0	14.2	13.6	12.3	10.8	9.8	9.6	9.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.7	8.6	10.1	11.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.2	-1.1	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	17928	18898	20015	21199	22380	23464	24454	25370	27008	28335

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.05	1.15	1.15	1.08	0.95	0.83	0.74	0.63	0.48
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.6	18.5	18.1	17.1	16.0	15.2	14.8	14.6	14.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.5	8.3	9.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

SUDAN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	9190	10150	11165	12359	13859	16012	18681	21462	24061	26707
Males	4582	5063	5572	6174	6932	8019	9365	10763	12070	13399
Females	4608	5087	5593	6185	6927	7993	9316	10699	11991	13308
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.8	100.1	100.3	100.5	100.6	100.7	100.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.0	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.0	18.1	18.5	17.9	15.6	14.7
Percentage aged 5-14	25.8	26.0	26.2	26.3	26.4	26.3	26.4	27.1	28.1	26.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	18.9	19.0	19.1	19.1	19.1	18.9	18.8	19.4	20.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.5	45.7	45.8	45.9	46.0	45.9	45.5	45.2	46.2	48.4
Median age (years)	18.1	17.9	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.5	17.4	18.0	18.9
Population density (per sq km)	4	4	4	5	6	6	7	9	10	11

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	192	203	239	300	431	534	556	520	529
Births per year (thousands)	454	501	553	616	702	817	873	839	881
Deaths per year (thousands)	262	277	292	294	296	309	317	319	351
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.99	1.91	2.03	2.29	2.89	3.08	2.78	2.29	2.09
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.1	43.5	36.9	34.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	27.1	26.0	24.8	22.4	19.8	17.8	15.8	14.0	13.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.42	5.40	5.00
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.26	3.26	3.26	3.26	3.26	3.26	3.14	2.64	2.45
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.85	1.89	1.93	2.01	2.08	2.17	2.26	1.96	1.81
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	185	170	150	130	110	97	92	85	85
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	36.3	37.3	38.3	40.3	42.3	45.3	47.8	49.6	49.6
Females	39.1	40.1	41.1	43.1	45.1	48.1	50.6	52.4	52.4
Both sexes combined	37.6	38.7	39.7	41.7	43.7	46.7	49.2	51.0	51.0

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	26707	29823	33246	36850	40408	43760	46850	49619	54959	59947
Males	13399	14968	16692	18510	20304	21992	23544	24926	27562	30006
Females	13308	14855	16554	18340	20104	21768	23306	24693	27396	29941
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.9	101.0	101.0	101.0	100.9	100.6	100.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.7	14.6	14.2	13.5	12.3	11.1	9.9	8.8	8.3	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	26.4	24.1	23.6	23.5	23.1	22.0	20.4	18.7	15.7	15.3
Percentage aged 15-24	20.7	21.6	20.3	18.8	18.8	19.3	19.4	19.0	16.7	14.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.3	7.0	7.8	8.8	11.6	14.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.7	7.5	10.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.9	14.6	14.5	14.4	14.1	13.3	12.2	11.2	9.4	9.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.8	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.2	5.7	4.7	4.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.1	7.0	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.8	4.9	4.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.8	12.7	12.3	11.0	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.4	10.1	8.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.4	50.3	50.7	50.9	51.6	52.8	53.9	54.5	53.7	50.9
Median age (years)	18.9	19.9	21.0	21.8	22.6	23.7	25.1	26.9	30.4	33.5
Population density (per sq km)	11	12	13	15	16	17	19	20	22	24

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	623	685	721	712	670	618	554	534	499
Births per year (thousands)	953	1024	1067	1062	1023	974	912	920	942
Deaths per year (thousands)	329	340	347	350	352	356	358	386	443
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.21	2.17	2.06	1.84	1.59	1.36	1.15	1.02	0.87
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	33.7	32.5	30.5	27.5	24.3	21.5	18.9	17.6	16.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.7	10.8	9.9	9.1	8.4	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.61	4.23	3.84	3.45	3.07	2.68	2.29	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.26	2.07	1.88	1.69	1.50	1.31	1.12	1.03	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.78	1.68	1.57	1.45	1.31	1.17	1.03	0.97	0.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	71	64	58	51	45	39	33	27	21
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	53.6	55.6	57.6	59.6	61.6	63.6	65.6	67.9	70.5
Females	56.4	58.4	60.4	62.4	64.4	66.4	68.7	71.4	74.3
Both sexes combined	55.0	57.0	59.0	61.0	62.9	64.9	67.1	69.6	72.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	26707	29978	33625	37543	41533	45473	49356	53167	61220	69720
Males	13399	15047	16885	18862	20875	22862	24818	26728	30741	34963
Females	13308	14931	16741	18681	20657	22611	24538	26439	30479	34757
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.7	15.0	14.7	14.1	13.1	12.0	11.1	10.3	9.9	9.3
Percentage aged 5-14	26.4	24.0	23.8	24.1	23.7	22.8	21.5	20.1	18.0	17.6
Percentage aged 15-24	20.7	21.5	20.1	18.5	18.7	19.3	19.5	19.1	17.2	15.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.7	7.4	8.2	10.4	12.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.7	5.3	6.7	8.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.4	50.1	50.1	50.0	50.6	51.6	52.6	52.9	52.2	50.4
Median age (years)	18.9	19.8	20.7	21.2	21.8	22.7	23.9	25.3	28.0	29.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	654	729	784	798	788	777	762	805	850
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.31	2.30	2.20	2.02	1.81	1.64	1.49	1.41	1.30
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	34.8	33.8	32.0	29.3	26.5	24.2	22.1	21.1	20.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.7	10.8	9.9	9.1	8.3	7.8	7.3	7.0	7.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.80	4.46	4.12	3.78	3.45	3.11	2.77	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.35	2.18	2.02	1.85	1.69	1.52	1.35	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.85	1.77	1.68	1.58	1.48	1.36	1.24	1.20	1.22

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	26707	29644	32818	36083	39185	41932	44226	45971	48759	50722
Males	13399	14877	16475	18120	19682	21063	22211	23072	24416	25329
Females	13308	14767	16343	17963	19502	20869	22015	22898	24343	25393
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.7	14.0	13.6	12.8	11.5	10.0	8.6	7.2	6.5	5.8
Percentage aged 5-14	26.4	24.3	23.4	22.9	22.3	21.1	19.2	17.1	13.1	12.4
Percentage aged 15-24	20.7	21.7	20.6	19.2	19.0	19.1	19.3	18.8	15.9	12.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.9	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.5	7.3	8.2	9.4	13.1	17.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.7	5.3	6.1	8.4	12.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.4	50.6	51.4	52.0	52.8	54.1	55.5	56.2	55.2	51.1
Median age (years)	18.9	20.0	21.3	22.3	23.5	24.9	26.7	28.8	33.3	37.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	587	635	653	620	550	459	349	279	196
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.09	2.03	1.90	1.65	1.35	1.06	0.77	0.59	0.39
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	32.4	31.0	28.8	25.5	22.0	18.6	15.4	13.7	12.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.6	10.7	9.8	9.1	8.4	8.0	7.6	7.8	8.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.40	3.97	3.54	3.11	2.68	2.25	1.81	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.15	1.94	1.73	1.52	1.31	1.10	0.89	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.70	1.58	1.45	1.30	1.15	0.99	0.81	0.74	0.75

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	26707	30142	34297	39162	44688	50933	58097	66504	87991	117006

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.42	2.58	2.65	2.64	2.62	2.63	2.70	2.80	2.85
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.0	36.8	36.6	35.6	34.5	33.9	33.9	34.1	33.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.8	11.0	10.1	9.2	8.4	7.6	6.9	6.1	5.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

SURINAME

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	215	250	290	332	372	364	355	377	400	427
Males	107	126	145	166	186	183	176	187	198	212
Females	108	124	145	167	187	182	179	190	202	215
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.1	101.6	100.0	99.3	99.6	100.6	98.0	98.1	98.3	98.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.2	18.8	20.3	19.3	17.1	15.5	11.8	13.1	12.7	11.8
Percentage aged 5-14	22.8	24.4	27.2	29.0	31.2	32.2	28.0	23.7	22.1	23.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.1	16.8	15.5	16.3	18.0	18.9	23.2	24.9	23.3	19.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.4	7.2	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.8	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.0	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.4	43.5	41.4	41.2	41.5	42.2	48.4	50.7	52.1	51.9
Median age (years)	20.1	18.9	16.5	16.0	15.8	16.0	18.8	20.1	21.5	22.8
Population density (per sq km)	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	7	8	8	8	-2	-2	4	5	5
Births per year (thousands)	10	12	14	14	13	11	10	11	10
Deaths per year (thousands)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.02	2.97	2.72	2.28	-0.42	-0.54	1.20	1.22	1.28
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.8	44.4	44.4	40.0	34.6	29.5	28.5	27.5	25.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.6	11.4	10.3	8.8	7.5	7.3	6.9	6.3	5.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.56	6.56	6.56	5.94	5.29	4.20	3.39	2.97	2.68
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.20	3.20	3.20	2.90	2.58	2.05	1.65	1.45	1.31
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.62	2.72	2.81	2.61	2.38	1.95	1.56	1.38	1.26
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	89	76	63	55	49	44	39	33	28
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	54.4	57.0	58.7	60.5	61.7	62.8	64.8	66.4	67.8
Females	57.7	60.5	62.5	64.5	66.5	67.7	69.7	71.3	72.8
Both sexes combined	56.0	58.7	61.6	62.4	64.0	65.1	67.2	68.8	70.3

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	427	452	476	507	541	574	605	632	679	711
Males	212	224	236	252	269	286	301	315	338	354
Females	215	228	239	255	272	288	303	317	341	358
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.4	98.5	98.7	98.9	99.1	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.1	98.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.8	10.3	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.3	7.7	7.2	6.9	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	23.0	22.0	20.1	17.3	15.9	15.9	15.6	14.9	13.4	13.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.7	18.7	20.0	19.5	17.6	15.2	14.1	14.4	13.9	12.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.5	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.4	9.8	12.8	15.7	19.3	22.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.9	5.4	5.8	5.8	5.7	6.1	7.5	10.1	14.5	16.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.1	13.3	11.9	10.1	9.5	9.6	9.4	8.9	8.0	7.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.6	6.6	6.3	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.5	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.0	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.1	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.1	10.5	12.0	11.7	10.8	9.2	8.3	8.5	8.4	7.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.9	54.0	56.6	57.6	55.6	52.5	50.3	49.7	46.1	43.4
Median age (years)	22.8	24.4	25.7	27.5	29.3	31.2	33.0	34.8	37.1	38.2
Population density (per sq km)	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	5	5	6	7	7	6	6	5	3
Births per year (thousands)	10	9	9	10	10	9	9	9	10
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	5	6
Net migration per year (thousands)	-2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.16	1.00	1.29	1.28	1.19	1.04	0.90	0.71	0.46
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.8	18.4	18.3	18.2	17.3	16.0	14.9	14.2	13.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.9	7.1	9.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-4.8	-3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.39	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.17	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.13	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.02
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	24	20	17	14	12	10	8	7	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	69.0	70.2	71.3	72.2	73.1	73.9	74.7	75.8	76.8
Females	74.0	75.1	76.2	77.2	78.0	78.8	79.7	80.7	81.7
Both sexes combined	71.5	72.7	73.8	74.8	75.6	76.4	77.2	78.2	79.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	427	457	490	532	577	623	670	718	812	902
Males	212	227	244	265	288	311	335	359	406	451
Females	215	230	247	267	289	312	335	359	406	451
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.8	11.2	10.5	10.3	10.1	9.8	9.4	9.1	8.8	8.7
Percentage aged 5-14	23.0	21.8	20.5	19.2	18.4	18.1	17.7	17.3	16.4	16.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.7	18.5	19.4	18.5	17.3	16.3	15.8	15.7	15.2	14.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.8	9.0	11.5	13.8	16.1	18.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.6	6.7	8.9	12.1	13.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.9	53.5	55.0	55.0	53.0	50.7	49.1	48.8	46.6	45.5
Median age (years)	22.8	24.1	24.8	26.2	27.5	28.7	29.7	30.6	31.8	32.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	6	7	8	9	9	9	9	9	9
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.36	1.40	1.65	1.61	1.54	1.46	1.36	1.23	1.05
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.9	22.3	21.8	21.3	20.6	19.7	19.0	18.4	18.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.4	6.1	7.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-4.8	-3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.64	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.29	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.26	1.26	1.26

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	427	447	461	482	504	525	541	553	562	551
Males	212	222	229	239	251	261	269	275	278	272
Females	215	225	232	243	254	264	272	278	283	279
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.8	9.3	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.0	5.3	4.8	4.6
Percentage aged 5-14	23.0	22.3	19.7	15.1	12.9	13.2	13.0	12.2	10.1	9.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.7	18.9	20.7	20.5	18.0	13.8	12.0	12.5	12.0	10.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.5	8.0	8.3	8.4	9.0	10.7	14.3	18.0	23.3	29.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.9	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.7	8.3	11.6	17.6	21.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.9	54.6	58.4	60.5	58.6	54.6	51.5	50.2	44.5	39.3
Median age (years)	22.8	24.7	26.7	28.9	31.3	33.7	36.3	38.9	43.7	45.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	4	3	4	4	4	3	2	1	-1
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.94	0.59	0.90	0.90	0.80	0.62	0.42	0.16	-0.19
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.7	14.4	14.6	14.6	13.8	12.3	10.8	9.8	9.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.6	8.2	11.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-4.8	-3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.14	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.04	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.01	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	427	458	492	536	583	631	681	732	834	935

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.40	1.46	1.71	1.67	1.60	1.52	1.44	1.31	1.14
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.2	22.9	22.3	21.8	21.0	20.3	19.6	19.1	18.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.3	6.0	7.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

SWAZILAND

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	264	291	326	370	419	482	560	649	744	857
Males	129	143	160	181	206	236	275	307	354	410
Females	135	149	166	189	214	245	285	343	390	446
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	95.5	95.9	96.0	96.2	96.3	96.3	96.4	89.5	90.8	92.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.8	18.1	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.8	18.6	17.9	16.7	16.4
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	25.4	25.9	26.3	26.7	26.9	27.4	29.6	28.5	26.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.0	18.8	18.4	18.3	18.5	18.7	18.8	19.8	21.3	21.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.4	2.9	2.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.9	46.6	45.9	45.3	44.7	44.3	44.1	45.4	47.5	49.3
Median age (years)	18.4	18.3	18.0	17.6	17.4	17.1	17.0	16.1	17.1	18.0
Population density (per sq km)	15	17	19	21	24	28	32	37	43	49

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	5	7	9	10	12	16	18	19	22
Births per year (thousands)	14	15	17	19	21	24	26	28	31
Deaths per year (thousands)	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.98	2.28	2.51	2.51	2.77	3.02	2.95	2.73	2.81
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.0	49.4	48.5	47.9	47.5	46.2	43.1	39.8	38.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	28.2	25.2	22.5	20.2	18.0	16.0	13.7	12.5	10.7
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.03	5.25	4.86
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	2.97	2.59	2.39
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.78	1.92	2.05	2.16	2.28	2.38	2.29	2.05	1.97
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	160	158	155	147	133	108	94	86	75
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	34.2	37.0	39.7	42.4	45.1	47.6	50.2	52.7	55.2
Females	37.0	40.4	43.5	46.5	49.6	52.3	54.8	57.3	59.8
Both sexes combined	35.6	38.7	41.6	44.4	47.3	49.9	52.5	55.0	57.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	857	984	1121	1263	1405	1544	1675	1788	2021	2228
Males	410	474	542	613	684	752	817	873	989	1092
Females	446	510	579	650	722	792	858	915	1032	1136
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	92.0	92.9	93.7	94.3	94.7	95.0	95.2	95.4	95.9	96.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.4	15.9	14.9	13.7	12.4	11.3	10.1	8.7	8.4	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	26.6	25.8	25.6	24.9	23.7	22.1	20.6	19.0	15.8	15.3
Percentage aged 15-24	21.7	20.9	19.8	19.7	20.1	20.1	19.6	18.9	16.7	14.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.5	6.2	7.1	8.5	11.8	14.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.5	5.4	7.8	10.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.2	15.9	15.7	15.2	14.4	13.4	12.4	11.4	9.5	9.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.5	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.5	6.2	5.8	4.6	4.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.2	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.8	4.9	4.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.7	12.4	11.6	11.4	11.8	11.9	11.7	11.3	10.1	8.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.3	50.2	50.6	51.1	51.9	52.8	53.5	54.1	53.5	50.2
Median age (years)	18.0	18.8	19.6	20.5	21.7	23.2	24.8	26.9	30.4	33.6
Population density (per sq km)	49	57	65	73	81	89	96	103	116	128

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	25	27	28	28	28	26	23	23	21
Births per year (thousands)	34	36	37	37	36	35	32	34	35
Deaths per year (thousands)	8	8	8	8	8	9	10	11	14
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.77	2.61	2.39	2.14	1.89	1.62	1.31	1.23	0.98
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.8	34.0	30.7	27.5	24.6	21.7	18.5	18.1	16.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.2	7.9	6.9	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.46	4.07	3.67	3.28	2.89	2.49	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.20	2.00	1.81	1.62	1.42	1.23	1.03	1.03	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.87	1.75	1.63	1.49	1.34	1.17	0.99	1.00	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	65	56	47	40	34	30	26	22	17
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	57.7	60.2	62.5	64.5	66.0	67.5	68.7	70.4	72.3
Females	62.3	64.8	67.3	69.6	71.6	73.1	74.3	76.0	77.9
Both sexes combined	60.0	62.5	64.9	67.1	68.8	70.3	71.5	73.2	75.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	857	991	1138	1293	1454	1618	1784	1942	2288	2644
Males	410	477	551	628	708	789	872	950	1123	1300
Females	446	513	587	665	746	829	912	991	1165	1343
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.4	16.5	15.6	14.4	13.3	12.4	11.5	10.4	10.1	9.5
Percentage aged 5-14	26.6	25.6	25.8	25.6	24.5	23.1	21.8	20.6	18.2	17.9
Percentage aged 15-24	21.7	20.8	19.6	19.2	19.8	20.1	19.7	19.1	17.4	15.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.2	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.7	7.8	10.4	12.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.9	6.9	8.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.3	49.9	49.9	50.0	50.6	51.4	51.9	52.3	52.0	49.8
Median age (years)	18.0	18.6	19.2	19.8	20.8	22.1	23.4	25.0	27.6	29.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	27	29	31	32	33	33	32	35	36
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.91	2.77	2.56	2.34	2.15	1.95	1.70	1.64	1.45
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.3	35.6	32.5	29.6	27.1	24.8	22.3	21.8	20.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.3	8.0	6.9	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.70	4.35	4.00	3.65	3.30	2.95	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.31	2.14	1.97	1.80	1.63	1.45	1.28	1.28	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.97	1.87	1.77	1.66	1.53	1.38	1.23	1.24	1.25

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	857	977	1104	1233	1357	1470	1567	1637	1768	1853
Males	410	470	534	598	659	715	763	797	863	904
Females	446	506	570	635	698	755	804	840	906	949
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.4	15.3	14.2	12.9	11.5	10.1	8.6	6.9	6.6	5.6
Percentage aged 5-14	26.6	26.0	25.4	24.2	22.8	21.1	19.2	17.1	12.8	12.3
Percentage aged 15-24	21.7	21.1	20.1	20.2	20.3	20.0	19.5	18.7	15.7	12.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.7	6.5	7.6	9.3	13.5	17.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.8	8.9	12.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.3	50.5	51.4	52.4	53.2	54.3	55.2	56.1	55.1	50.1
Median age (years)	18.0	19.0	20.0	21.1	22.6	24.4	26.5	29.0	33.7	38.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	24	25	26	25	23	19	14	13	8
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.63	2.45	2.20	1.92	1.61	1.27	0.87	0.77	0.47
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.3	32.3	28.8	25.3	21.9	18.3	14.4	14.0	12.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.1	7.8	6.8	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.7	6.3	7.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.23	3.79	3.35	2.92	2.48	2.04	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.08	1.87	1.65	1.44	1.22	1.00	0.79	0.79	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.77	1.64	1.49	1.32	1.15	0.96	0.76	0.76	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	857	995	1160	1349	1567	1818	2111	2453	3314	4474

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.00	3.06	3.03	2.99	2.97	2.99	3.00	3.01	3.00
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.3	38.7	37.4	36.1	35.4	35.1	35.0	34.7	34.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.4	8.2	7.1	6.3	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

SWEDEN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	7014	7262	7480	7734	8043	8193	8310	8350	8559	8788
Males	3493	3619	3731	3862	4016	4075	4118	4124	4228	4345
Females	3521	3643	3749	3872	4027	4118	4193	4226	4331	4444
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.2	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.7	98.9	98.2	97.6	97.6	97.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.6	7.4	6.7	7.2	7.2	6.7	5.9	5.1	6.5	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	14.8	16.4	15.3	13.8	13.6	14.0	13.7	12.4	11.5	12.1
Percentage aged 15-24	12.4	12.1	14.2	15.8	15.1	13.4	13.5	13.9	13.7	12.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.9	15.8	17.3	18.3	19.6	21.0	21.9	23.6	22.8	21.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.3	10.9	12.0	12.7	13.7	15.1	16.3	17.9	17.8	17.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.5	47.7	47.0	46.7	45.9	44.6	45.4	46.8	47.3	46.0
Median age (years)	34.3	35.1	36.2	36.2	35.4	35.3	36.2	38.1	38.3	38.4
Population density (per sq km)	16	16	17	17	18	18	18	19	19	20

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	50	44	51	62	30	24	8	42	46
Births per year (thousands)	111	107	112	116	111	97	95	109	118
Deaths per year (thousands)	70	71	76	81	85	90	91	94	99
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.70	0.59	0.67	0.78	0.37	0.29	0.10	0.49	0.53
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.5	14.5	14.7	14.8	13.6	11.7	11.4	12.9	13.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.8	9.6	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.4
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.21	2.23	2.33	2.12	1.89	1.65	1.64	1.91	2.01
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.07	1.08	1.13	1.03	0.92	0.80	0.80	0.93	0.98
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.04	1.05	1.11	0.99	0.90	0.79	0.79	0.92	0.96
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	20	17	15	13	10	8	7	6	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	70.4	70.9	71.6	71.9	72.1	72.3	73.4	74.3	75.4
Females	73.3	74.5	75.6	76.5	77.5	78.3	79.3	80.3	80.8
Both sexes combined	71.8	72.6	73.5	74.1	74.7	75.2	76.3	77.3	78.1

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8788	8898	8989	9098	9231	9384	9511	9539	9549	9574
Males	4345	4408	4462	4525	4596	4675	4739	4754	4761	4777
Females	4444	4491	4527	4573	4635	4709	4772	4785	4788	4797
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.8	98.2	98.6	98.9	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.7	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.1
Percentage aged 5-14	12.1	13.1	12.6	11.7	11.5	11.6	12.0	12.4	11.9	11.8
Percentage aged 15-24	12.4	11.4	12.0	13.0	12.5	11.5	11.3	11.4	12.4	11.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.8	21.6	22.8	24.8	26.0	26.9	27.8	28.8	29.2	29.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	17.3	16.7	16.6	18.0	20.0	21.0	21.6	22.4	23.9	23.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.4	8.1	7.4	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.1	7.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.3	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.4	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.6	6.8	7.0	7.9	7.7	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.4	7.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	44.1	43.8	43.8	42.6	41.1	40.1	40.1	40.5	39.9
Median age (years)	38.4	39.0	39.9	41.0	41.8	41.9	41.6	41.7	42.5	41.9
Population density (per sq km)	20	20	20	20	21	21	21	21	21	21

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	22	18	22	27	31	25	6	1	2
Births per year (thousands)	105	105	105	110	117	119	116	113	117
Deaths per year (thousands)	99	97	93	93	97	103	110	112	114
Net migration per year (thousands)	16	10	10	10	10	10	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.25	0.20	0.24	0.29	0.33	0.27	0.06	0.01	0.03
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.9	11.7	11.6	12.0	12.6	12.6	12.1	11.8	12.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.2	10.8	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.9	11.5	11.7	11.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.80	1.87	1.94	2.01	2.08	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.87	0.91	0.94	0.98	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.86	0.90	0.93	0.96	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	76.2	77.1	77.9	78.4	78.9	79.4	79.8	80.3	81.1
Females	80.8	81.6	82.4	82.9	83.4	83.9	84.3	84.9	85.7
Both sexes combined	78.5	79.4	80.2	80.7	81.1	81.6	82.0	82.6	83.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8788	8927	9054	9206	9391	9610	9837	10005	10328	10743
Males	4345	4423	4496	4580	4678	4791	4906	4994	5161	5378
Females	4444	4505	4559	4626	4713	4819	4931	5011	5167	5365
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.7	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.4
Percentage aged 5-14	12.1	13.1	12.9	12.3	12.1	12.3	12.8	13.5	13.8	13.8
Percentage aged 15-24	12.4	11.4	11.9	12.9	12.6	11.9	11.8	11.8	13.0	13.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.8	21.5	22.6	24.5	25.5	26.2	26.9	27.4	27.0	25.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	17.3	16.6	16.5	17.8	19.6	20.5	20.9	21.4	22.1	20.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	44.0	43.5	43.3	42.2	40.8	39.9	39.8	40.6	41.0
Median age (years)	38.4	38.9	39.6	40.6	41.1	40.9	40.0	39.8	39.2	37.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	28	25	30	37	44	45	34	32	41
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.31	0.28	0.33	0.40	0.46	0.47	0.34	0.32	0.39
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.9	13.7	14.3	14.5	14.2	14.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.2	10.8	10.2	10.0	10.2	10.6	11.1	11.0	10.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.92	0.97	1.02	1.07	1.12	1.17	1.21	1.21	1.21
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.91	0.96	1.01	1.06	1.10	1.16	1.20	1.20	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8788	8869	8884	8875	8869	8857	8802	8632	8180	7653
Males	4345	4393	4408	4410	4410	4404	4374	4288	4057	3790
Females	4444	4476	4476	4465	4459	4453	4427	4344	4123	3863
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.7	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.9
Percentage aged 5-14	12.1	13.2	12.4	10.8	9.8	9.3	9.6	9.7	8.8	8.1
Percentage aged 15-24	12.4	11.5	12.2	13.4	12.6	11.0	10.0	9.7	10.2	9.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.8	21.6	23.1	25.4	27.0	28.4	30.0	31.8	34.1	36.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	17.3	16.7	16.8	18.5	20.8	22.2	23.3	24.8	27.9	29.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	44.3	44.3	44.9	44.0	42.3	40.8	40.1	38.7	35.8
Median age (years)	38.4	39.1	40.3	41.8	43.3	44.4	44.9	45.6	48.3	50.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	16	3	-2	-1	-2	-11	-34	-45	-53
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.18	0.03	-0.02	-0.01	-0.03	-0.13	-0.39	-0.54	-0.67
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.3	10.1	9.1	9.2	9.5	9.3	8.7	7.8	7.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.3	10.9	10.5	10.5	10.9	11.7	12.6	13.2	14.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.70	1.60	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.83	0.78	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.82	0.77	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8788	8959	9089	9217	9350	9492	9615	9650	9655	9630

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.38	0.29	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.26	0.07	0.01	-0.03
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.3	12.5	11.9	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.2	11.6	11.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.2	10.7	10.2	10.1	10.2	10.8	11.4	11.6	11.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

SWITZERLAND

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	4694	4980	5362	5857	6187	6339	6319	6536	6834	7166
Males	2262	2407	2630	2853	3022	3090	3074	3185	3371	3549
Females	2432	2573	2732	3004	3164	3249	3245	3351	3463	3617
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	93.0	93.5	96.3	95.0	95.5	95.1	94.7	95.1	97.3	98.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.7	8.1	8.2	8.8	8.1	6.7	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.9
Percentage aged 5-14	14.8	16.1	15.5	15.3	15.7	15.8	14.1	11.8	11.0	11.5
Percentage aged 15-24	14.4	13.5	15.4	16.5	15.4	14.6	15.3	15.5	14.0	11.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.0	14.5	14.9	15.5	16.4	17.5	18.3	19.2	19.1	19.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.6	9.9	10.1	10.5	11.4	12.6	13.8	14.2	14.3	14.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.4	48.5	48.1	47.8	48.2	48.4	49.1	50.2	50.7	49.6
Median age (years)	33.3	33.3	32.5	31.6	31.9	33.1	34.8	36.2	36.4	37.2
Population density (per sq km)	114	121	130	142	150	154	153	158	166	174

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	57	76	99	66	30	-4	43	60	66
Births per year (thousands)	84	90	106	106	89	73	74	79	84
Deaths per year (thousands)	49	51	53	56	56	57	59	61	66
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.18	1.48	1.77	1.09	0.49	-0.06	0.67	0.89	0.95
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.3	17.5	18.9	17.7	14.2	11.6	11.5	11.8	12.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.1	9.9	9.5	9.3	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.4
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.28	2.33	2.50	2.27	1.81	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.11	1.14	1.22	1.10	0.88	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.75
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.08	1.08	1.17	1.07	0.86	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.74
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	29	23	20	17	13	10	8	7	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	67.0	68.2	68.9	69.4	70.8	72.0	72.9	73.9	74.5
Females	71.6	73.4	74.6	75.1	77.0	78.6	79.6	80.7	81.3
Both sexes combined	69.2	70.7	71.7	72.2	73.8	75.2	76.2	77.4	77.9

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7166	7412	7571	7645	7642	7626	7581	7497	7241	6935
Males	3549	3680	3766	3805	3801	3789	3760	3710	3562	3397
Females	3617	3731	3806	3841	3841	3837	3821	3787	3679	3538
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.1	98.6	99.0	99.1	98.9	98.7	98.4	98.0	96.8	96.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.9	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.5
Percentage aged 5-14	11.5	11.8	11.3	10.5	10.0	9.8	9.9	10.2	10.3	10.8
Percentage aged 15-24	11.8	11.3	11.7	11.9	11.4	10.5	10.0	9.9	10.5	10.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.1	19.5	20.9	22.9	25.0	27.9	31.3	34.0	34.8	33.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.3	14.7	15.2	16.7	18.7	20.5	23.0	26.1	29.0	27.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.0	7.1	6.7	6.2	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.1	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.0	6.3	6.0	5.9	6.3	6.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.6	48.4	47.5	45.9	42.7	39.7	38.0	37.2	36.4	36.2
Median age (years)	37.2	38.6	40.6	42.6	44.6	45.9	46.6	47.0	47.4	46.3
Population density (per sq km)	174	179	183	185	185	185	184	182	175	168

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	49	32	15	-1	-3	-9	-17	-26	-31
Births per year (thousands)	79	77	75	75	77	77	76	74	77
Deaths per year (thousands)	66	69	72	76	80	86	93	100	107
Net migration per year (thousands)	36	24	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.67	0.43	0.20	-0.01	-0.04	-0.12	-0.22	-0.35	-0.43
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.9	10.2	9.8	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.9	10.4	11.3	12.3	13.6	15.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	4.9	3.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.46	1.53	1.60	1.67	1.74	1.81	1.88	1.98	2.09
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.71	0.75	0.78	0.82	0.85	0.88	0.92	0.97	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.70	0.74	0.77	0.80	0.84	0.87	0.91	0.96	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	75.3	75.8	76.3	76.8	77.3	77.8	78.2	78.8	79.6
Females	81.8	82.3	82.8	83.2	83.6	84.0	84.4	85.0	85.8
Both sexes combined	78.6	79.1	79.5	80.0	80.4	80.8	81.2	81.8	82.6

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7166	7431	7615	7719	7752	7779	7787	7770	7683	7609
Males	3549	3690	3788	3843	3857	3867	3866	3850	3788	3742
Females	3617	3741	3827	3877	3895	3912	3921	3920	3895	3867
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	11.5	11.8	11.5	11.0	10.5	10.4	10.7	11.1	11.6	12.4
Percentage aged 15-24	11.8	11.3	11.6	11.8	11.4	10.8	10.4	10.4	11.2	11.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.1	19.4	20.8	22.7	24.7	27.3	30.5	32.8	32.8	30.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.3	14.6	15.1	16.6	18.4	20.1	22.4	25.2	27.3	25.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.6	48.3	47.3	45.5	42.4	39.5	38.0	37.3	37.0	37.3
Median age (years)	37.2	38.6	40.4	42.3	44.1	45.2	45.5	45.4	44.9	42.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	53	37	21	6	5	2	-4	-9	-7
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.73	0.49	0.27	0.08	0.07	0.02	-0.05	-0.11	-0.10
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.4	10.9	10.5	10.6	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.9	13.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.8	10.3	11.1	11.9	13.0	14.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	4.9	3.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.53	1.63	1.73	1.83	1.93	2.03	2.13	2.28	2.46
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.75	0.79	0.84	0.89	0.94	0.99	1.04	1.11	1.20
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.74	0.78	0.83	0.88	0.93	0.98	1.03	1.10	1.19

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7166	7398	7503	7510	7427	7316	7160	6946	6368	5665
Males	3549	3674	3731	3736	3691	3630	3545	3429	3116	2749
Females	3617	3725	3772	3775	3736	3686	3615	3518	3252	2917
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.9	5.2	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.1
Percentage aged 5-14	11.5	11.9	11.3	9.8	8.6	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.3	6.8
Percentage aged 15-24	11.8	11.3	11.8	12.1	11.5	10.0	8.9	8.6	8.7	8.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.1	19.5	21.1	23.3	25.8	29.0	33.2	36.7	39.6	41.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.3	14.7	15.4	17.0	19.2	21.4	24.3	28.2	33.0	34.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.6	48.5	47.9	46.7	43.8	40.5	38.4	37.1	34.9	32.4
Median age (years)	37.2	38.7	40.8	43.1	45.5	47.4	49.0	50.1	52.3	54.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	46	21	1	-17	-22	-31	-43	-58	-70
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.64	0.28	0.02	-0.22	-0.30	-0.43	-0.61	-0.87	-1.17
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.5	8.8	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.0	6.3	6.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.1	9.2	9.5	10.1	10.8	11.9	13.1	15.0	17.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	4.9	3.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.41	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.69	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.68	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7166	7431	7590	7648	7614	7553	7452	7302	6861	6294

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.73	0.43	0.15	-0.09	-0.16	-0.27	-0.41	-0.62	-0.86
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.4	10.2	9.4	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.5	7.9	7.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.9	10.5	11.5	12.5	14.1	16.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	3495	3967	4561	5325	6258	7438	8704	10397	12388	14203
Males	1806	2042	2342	2731	3209	3798	4442	5279	6274	7182
Females	1689	1925	2219	2594	3049	3640	4262	5119	6115	7021
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	106.9	106.1	105.5	105.3	105.2	104.3	104.2	103.1	102.6	102.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.7	17.8	18.2	18.7	18.7	19.1	19.3	19.5	18.6	14.8
Percentage aged 5-14	24.8	25.0	26.2	30.2	30.2	29.4	29.2	28.7	29.3	30.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	18.6	18.1	17.2	17.2	19.2	19.7	20.4	20.0	20.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.8	6.3	5.8	6.2	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.4	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.1	45.7	44.8	40.9	40.9	41.7	42.0	42.5	43.2	46.3
Median age (years)	19.2	18.6	17.9	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.8	16.0	17.3
Population density (per sq km)	19	21	25	29	34	40	47	56	67	77

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	94	119	153	187	236	253	339	398	363
Births per year (thousands)	174	199	234	276	319	371	437	487	441
Deaths per year (thousands)	80	80	82	89	83	72	83	80	74
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.53	2.79	3.10	3.23	3.46	3.14	3.56	3.50	2.74
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.6	46.6	47.4	47.6	46.6	46.0	45.7	42.7	33.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	21.4	18.8	16.6	15.3	12.1	8.9	8.7	7.0	5.6
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.09	7.09	7.46	7.79	7.69	7.44	7.38	6.60	4.70
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.46	3.46	3.64	3.80	3.75	3.63	3.60	3.22	2.29
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.32	2.43	2.66	2.94	3.09	3.16	3.17	2.92	2.13
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	160	145	125	107	88	67	59	48	39
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	44.8	47.3	49.7	52.5	55.4	58.3	60.8	63.2	65.2
Females	47.2	49.7	52.4	55.5	58.7	61.9	64.4	66.9	69.2
Both sexes combined	46.0	48.5	51.0	54.0	57.0	60.1	62.5	64.9	67.1

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	14203	16126	18237	20468	22652	24563	26303	28089	31629	34463
Males	7182	8144	9201	10321	11417	12374	13238	14123	15862	17227
Females	7021	7982	9036	10146	11234	12190	13064	13966	15767	17237
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	102.3	102.0	101.8	101.7	101.6	101.5	101.3	101.1	100.6	99.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.8	13.8	13.3	12.6	11.3	9.5	8.4	8.3	8.0	7.0
Percentage aged 5-14	30.0	27.0	23.6	22.6	22.0	20.9	18.6	16.2	15.2	14.5
Percentage aged 15-24	20.7	22.3	23.2	21.2	18.9	18.7	18.9	18.2	14.3	13.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	5.2	6.2	7.7	9.3	13.0	18.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.6	5.9	8.5	12.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	18.7	16.0	14.2	13.8	13.4	12.6	11.0	9.5	9.2	8.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	8.1	8.5	6.9	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.1	4.4	4.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.1	7.6	7.5	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.4	4.2	4.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.8	12.8	13.7	13.0	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.0	8.6	8.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.3	50.2	53.6	54.3	54.5	55.5	56.4	56.1	50.7	47.9
Median age (years)	17.3	18.7	20.3	22.1	23.8	25.5	27.5	29.3	32.8	36.0
Population density (per sq km)	77	87	98	111	122	133	142	152	171	186

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	385	422	446	437	382	348	357	354	283
Births per year (thousands)	461	501	529	524	476	450	474	504	491
Deaths per year (thousands)	74	78	83	87	93	102	117	150	208
Net migration per year (thousands)	-2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.54	2.46	2.31	2.03	1.62	1.37	1.31	1.19	0.86
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.4	29.2	27.3	24.3	20.2	17.7	17.4	16.9	14.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.3	5.0	6.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.00	3.58	3.16	2.73	2.31	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.95	1.75	1.54	1.33	1.13	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.85	1.67	1.49	1.30	1.10	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.02
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	33	28	24	20	17	14	12	9	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	66.7	67.9	69.1	70.3	71.3	72.3	73.3	74.5	75.9
Females	71.2	72.7	73.9	75.1	76.1	77.1	78.1	79.3	80.8
Both sexes combined	68.9	70.2	71.4	72.7	73.7	74.6	75.6	76.8	78.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	14203	16232	18515	21004	23550	25943	28279	30772	36110	41255
Males	7182	8198	9343	10594	11875	13076	14244	15489	18143	20686
Females	7021	8034	9173	10410	11675	12867	14035	15284	17967	20569
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.8	14.3	14.1	13.5	12.4	10.9	10.0	9.9	9.7	8.8
Percentage aged 5-14	30.0	26.9	23.8	23.3	23.0	22.1	20.3	18.3	17.6	17.1
Percentage aged 15-24	20.7	22.1	22.8	20.6	18.6	18.8	19.1	18.6	15.5	15.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.9	7.2	8.5	11.4	15.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.3	5.3	7.4	10.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.3	49.8	52.8	52.9	52.9	53.6	54.4	54.2	49.9	48.2
Median age (years)	17.3	18.6	20.0	21.5	22.7	24.0	25.4	26.9	29.5	31.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	406	457	498	509	479	467	499	534	515
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.67	2.63	2.52	2.29	1.94	1.72	1.69	1.60	1.33
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.7	30.9	29.5	26.9	23.2	21.1	20.9	20.5	18.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.6	5.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.20	3.84	3.49	3.13	2.78	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.05	1.88	1.70	1.53	1.35	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.94	1.80	1.64	1.49	1.33	1.25	1.25	1.26	1.26

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	14203	16020	17957	19925	21745	23175	24343	25475	27439	28419
Males	7182	8090	9059	10045	10956	11667	12241	12793	13729	14149
Females	7021	7930	8898	9880	10789	11508	12102	12683	13710	14271
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.8	13.2	12.6	11.6	10.1	8.0	6.8	6.6	6.2	5.1
Percentage aged 5-14	30.0	27.2	23.3	21.8	20.9	19.4	16.6	13.7	12.4	11.5
Percentage aged 15-24	20.7	22.4	23.5	21.7	19.2	18.7	18.6	17.6	12.7	11.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.5	6.6	8.3	10.3	15.0	21.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.5	4.0	5.0	6.5	9.8	14.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.3	50.5	54.4	55.8	56.3	57.6	58.7	58.3	51.3	46.6
Median age (years)	17.3	18.9	20.7	22.7	24.9	27.2	29.7	32.1	36.5	41.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	363	387	394	364	286	233	227	196	98
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.41	2.28	2.08	1.75	1.27	0.98	0.91	0.74	0.35
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.1	27.4	25.1	21.6	16.8	14.0	13.7	13.0	10.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.6	5.6	7.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.80	3.31	2.82	2.33	1.84	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.85	1.61	1.38	1.14	0.90	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.76	1.55	1.33	1.11	0.88	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	14203	16493	19325	22736	26664	31040	35985	41738	56320	75548

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.99	3.17	3.25	3.19	3.04	2.96	2.97	3.00	2.94
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.0	36.3	36.7	35.7	33.9	32.9	32.9	33.3	32.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.0	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

TAJIKISTAN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	1532	1783	2083	2513	2942	3442	3953	4567	5303	5828
Males	741	863	1016	1233	1448	1699	1955	2268	2634	2899
Females	790	920	1066	1279	1493	1743	1998	2299	2669	2928
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	93.8	93.8	95.3	96.4	97.0	97.5	97.9	98.7	98.7	99.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.2	15.7	18.9	19.8	17.0	17.0	16.0	16.8	17.6	14.5
Percentage aged 5-14	22.6	17.9	20.7	25.8	29.6	28.4	26.9	25.7	25.5	27.5
Percentage aged 15-24	21.9	21.1	16.7	12.6	14.8	18.7	21.1	20.8	19.1	19.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.5	6.7	6.2	5.9	6.2	6.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	5.0	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.8	4.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.7	51.3	45.4	40.6	40.8	42.0	44.2	44.7	44.5	46.8
Median age (years)	22.3	22.6	21.7	18.3	16.9	17.2	18.0	18.5	18.3	19.0
Population density (per sq km)	11	12	15	18	21	24	28	32	37	41

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	50	60	86	86	100	102	123	147	105
Births per year (thousands)	74	89	111	110	127	138	164	198	184
Deaths per year (thousands)	20	26	30	30	31	33	34	36	39
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.03	3.11	3.75	3.15	3.14	2.77	2.89	2.99	1.89
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.7	46.1	48.4	40.5	39.7	37.2	38.6	40.2	33.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.2	13.4	13.1	11.1	9.8	8.9	8.0	7.3	7.1
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.99	6.20	6.30	6.72	6.83	5.90	5.54	5.41	4.30
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.93	3.03	3.08	3.28	3.34	2.88	2.71	2.64	2.10
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.42	2.50	2.93	2.80	2.92	2.56	2.44	2.41	1.91
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	110	100	90	81	74	69	65	58	56
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	53.3	55.3	57.3	59.3	60.8	61.8	63.3	65.8	64.2
Females	58.4	60.4	62.4	64.4	65.9	66.9	68.4	71.0	70.2
Both sexes combined	55.7	57.8	59.8	61.8	63.4	64.5	65.9	68.5	67.2

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5828	6398	7036	7743	8491	9170	9747	10335	11463	12366
Males	2899	3187	3509	3866	4244	4585	4872	5164	5723	6167
Females	2928	3211	3527	3877	4248	4585	4874	5171	5740	6199
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.0	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.5	13.4	12.6	11.9	11.0	9.6	8.1	8.1	7.7	6.8
Percentage aged 5-14	27.5	26.1	23.1	21.8	20.9	20.0	18.4	16.0	14.7	14.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.0	19.8	21.8	21.0	18.9	18.3	18.2	17.7	14.4	13.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.8	6.2	6.1	6.6	7.9	9.6	11.1	14.1	18.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.9	6.1	7.6	9.9	12.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.4	15.6	13.9	13.2	12.7	12.1	11.0	9.4	8.9	8.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.0	8.1	6.8	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.2	4.3	4.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.2	6.9	7.4	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.3	4.1	4.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.1	11.2	12.7	12.9	11.1	10.9	10.8	10.6	8.8	8.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.8	49.6	52.9	53.3	53.2	53.7	54.6	54.8	50.4	47.3
Median age (years)	19.0	19.8	21.2	22.8	24.6	26.2	28.2	30.0	33.3	36.5
Population density (per sq km)	41	45	49	54	59	64	68	72	80	86

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	114	127	141	150	136	115	118	113	90
Births per year (thousands)	186	189	196	196	184	165	173	180	176
Deaths per year (thousands)	42	43	45	46	48	50	55	67	86
Net migration per year (thousands)	-30	-19	-10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.87	1.90	1.92	1.84	1.54	1.22	1.17	1.04	0.76
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.4	28.2	26.6	24.2	20.8	17.5	17.2	16.5	14.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.9	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.5	6.2	7.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-4.9	-2.8	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.93	3.57	3.20	2.83	2.47	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.92	1.74	1.56	1.39	1.21	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.75	1.60	1.44	1.29	1.13	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	56	51	46	41	38	35	32	27	23
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	64.2	65.7	67.2	68.7	69.7	70.7	71.7	73.1	74.7
Females	70.2	71.4	72.6	73.6	74.6	75.6	76.6	78.0	79.6
Both sexes combined	67.2	68.5	69.8	71.1	72.2	73.2	74.1	75.5	77.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5828	6417	7095	7874	8732	9563	10344	11166	12877	14537
Males	2899	3196	3539	3932	4366	4785	5176	5587	6444	7274
Females	2928	3221	3556	3942	4366	4778	5167	5578	6433	7263
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.5	13.7	13.0	12.7	11.9	10.8	9.7	9.6	9.3	8.6
Percentage aged 5-14	27.5	26.0	23.2	22.2	21.6	21.1	19.9	18.0	17.0	16.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.0	19.7	21.6	20.7	18.6	18.2	18.2	18.0	15.6	15.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.8	6.2	6.0	6.4	7.5	9.1	10.3	12.5	16.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.7	5.7	7.0	8.8	10.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.8	49.5	52.4	52.4	52.0	52.1	52.7	52.9	49.5	47.6
Median age (years)	19.0	19.7	20.9	22.4	23.8	25.0	26.4	27.8	30.1	32.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	118	136	156	172	166	156	164	171	166
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.93	2.01	2.08	2.07	1.82	1.57	1.53	1.43	1.21
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.0	29.3	28.3	26.4	23.6	20.9	20.6	20.1	18.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.9	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.8	6.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-4.9	-2.8	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.02	3.73	3.45	3.17	2.88	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.96	1.82	1.69	1.55	1.41	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.78	1.67	1.56	1.44	1.32	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.22

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5828	6380	6976	7611	8251	8778	9158	9528	10139	10428
Males	2899	3178	3478	3799	4121	4385	4572	4753	5048	5179
Females	2928	3202	3498	3813	4129	4393	4586	4775	5091	5249
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.5	13.2	12.1	11.2	10.0	8.3	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.0
Percentage aged 5-14	27.5	26.2	23.0	21.4	20.2	18.9	16.7	13.7	12.0	11.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.0	19.8	22.0	21.4	19.2	18.5	18.1	17.3	12.9	11.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.8	6.3	6.2	6.8	8.2	10.2	12.0	15.9	22.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.4	5.1	6.5	8.2	11.2	15.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.8	49.8	53.3	54.2	54.5	55.4	56.6	56.9	51.2	46.2
Median age (years)	19.0	19.9	21.4	23.2	25.3	27.5	30.0	32.4	36.9	41.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	110	119	127	128	105	76	74	61	29
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.81	1.79	1.74	1.61	1.24	0.85	0.79	0.62	0.28
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.8	27.0	24.8	21.8	17.9	13.8	13.6	12.8	10.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.8	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.7	6.6	8.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-4.9	-2.8	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.85	3.40	2.95	2.50	2.05	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.88	1.66	1.44	1.22	1.00	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.71	1.52	1.33	1.14	0.94	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.75

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5828	6479	7298	8322	9552	10912	12434	14157	18361	23735

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.12	2.38	2.63	2.76	2.66	2.61	2.60	2.60	2.57
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	33.1	33.1	33.8	33.4	32.1	31.2	30.9	31.0	30.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.0	6.6	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

THAILAND

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	20010	22762	26392	30641	35745	41359	46718	51128	55580	58242
Males	10071	11439	13253	15326	17800	20594	23428	25622	27829	29126
Females	9939	11323	13139	15314	17945	20765	23290	25507	27751	29116
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	101.3	101.0	100.9	100.1	99.2	99.2	100.6	100.5	100.3	100.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.7	18.2	18.4	18.2	18.1	16.8	13.6	11.3	10.5	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	25.8	24.7	26.3	28.1	28.1	28.1	26.4	24.2	21.3	19.4
Percentage aged 15-24	20.4	20.0	18.2	17.1	18.3	20.2	21.1	22.1	21.9	20.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.4	6.0	6.7	7.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.3	5.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.5	47.2	45.3	43.9	44.3	45.6	49.0	52.2	54.5	57.1
Median age (years)	18.4	18.3	17.9	17.0	16.8	17.3	19.4	21.3	23.3	25.7
Population density (per sq km)	39	44	51	60	70	81	91	100	108	114

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	550	726	850	1021	1123	1072	882	890	532
Births per year (thousands)	996	1088	1240	1386	1354	1392	1226	1230	1031
Deaths per year (thousands)	411	390	381	379	359	366	344	340	349
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.58	2.96	2.99	3.08	2.92	2.44	1.80	1.67	0.94
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.6	44.3	43.5	41.8	35.1	31.6	25.1	23.1	18.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	19.2	15.9	13.4	11.4	9.3	8.3	7.0	6.4	6.1
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.59	6.39	6.39	6.11	4.99	4.25	2.96	2.57	1.94
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.23	3.13	3.13	2.99	2.44	2.08	1.45	1.26	0.95
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.29	2.37	2.49	2.47	2.09	1.82	1.29	1.15	0.89
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	132	111	95	84	65	56	44	39	32
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	45.0	48.6	51.9	54.6	57.7	59.3	62.6	64.9	66.4
Females	49.1	52.9	56.1	58.9	61.6	63.2	67.4	70.2	71.7
Both sexes combined	47.0	50.6	53.9	56.7	59.6	61.2	65.0	67.5	69.0

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	58242	60495	62612	64568	66317	67798	69089	70735	72678	72969
Males	29126	30192	31176	32080	32894	33578	34161	34901	35727	35800
Females	29116	30303	31436	32488	33423	34220	34928	35833	36951	37168
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	100.0	99.6	99.2	98.7	98.4	98.1	97.8	97.4	96.7	96.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.5	7.9	7.5	7.3	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.2
Percentage aged 5-14	19.4	17.3	15.1	14.3	13.9	13.5	12.9	12.5	12.5	12.4
Percentage aged 15-24	20.7	18.9	17.5	15.7	13.8	13.3	13.0	12.7	12.1	12.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.6	8.7	9.6	10.8	12.6	15.1	17.9	21.1	26.0	28.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.0	5.8	6.7	7.4	8.4	10.0	12.1	14.4	19.3	21.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.7	10.1	8.9	8.6	8.4	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.8	5.7	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.2	5.4	5.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.5	11.5	10.4	9.8	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.2	7.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	57.1	58.1	58.2	56.0	53.4	50.1	47.2	44.4	40.9	40.8
Median age (years)	25.7	28.1	30.4	32.5	34.6	36.4	38.2	39.7	40.8	40.9
Population density (per sq km)	114	118	122	126	129	132	135	138	142	142

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	451	423	391	350	296	258	329	194	29
Births per year (thousands)	992	972	970	945	916	908	923	919	916
Deaths per year (thousands)	391	428	459	476	500	530	594	725	887
Net migration per year (thousands)	-150	-120	-120	-120	-120	-120	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.76	0.69	0.62	0.54	0.44	0.38	0.47	0.27	0.04
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.7	15.8	15.3	14.4	13.7	13.3	13.2	12.8	12.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.6	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.7	8.5	10.1	12.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.5	-1.9	-1.9	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.74	1.74	1.81	1.88	1.95	2.02	2.09	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.85	0.85	0.89	0.92	0.96	0.99	1.03	1.03	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.81	0.81	0.85	0.89	0.93	0.96	1.00	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	30	25	21	15	13	10	9	8	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	66.3	67.0	68.3	70.1	71.5	72.6	73.1	73.7	74.5
Females	72.3	73.2	74.4	75.9	77.1	78.2	78.9	79.3	79.9
Both sexes combined	69.3	70.0	71.3	72.9	74.3	75.4	75.9	76.5	77.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	58242	61045	63971	66752	69301	71805	74714	78391	84734	91527
Males	29126	30472	31867	33191	34411	35615	37020	38793	41852	45224
Females	29116	30573	32103	33561	34889	36190	37694	39599	42882	46302
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.5	8.7	8.6	8.3	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.4	8.1	9.0
Percentage aged 5-14	19.4	17.1	15.6	15.9	15.6	15.0	14.4	14.7	15.6	15.6
Percentage aged 15-24	20.7	18.7	17.1	15.2	14.0	14.4	14.2	13.6	13.5	14.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.6	8.6	9.4	10.4	12.1	14.2	16.5	19.0	22.3	22.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.0	5.7	6.5	7.1	8.0	9.4	11.2	13.0	16.6	17.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	57.1	57.6	57.0	54.2	51.9	49.2	46.5	43.9	41.6	42.4
Median age (years)	25.7	27.8	29.8	31.6	33.2	34.5	35.4	35.3	35.3	33.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	561	585	556	510	501	582	735	634	679
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.94	0.94	0.85	0.75	0.71	0.79	0.96	0.78	0.77
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.5	18.2	17.4	16.3	16.0	16.9	17.5	16.8	18.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.9	9.0	10.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.5	-1.9	-1.8	-1.8	-1.7	-1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.94	2.04	2.14	2.24	2.34	2.44	2.50	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.23	1.23	1.23
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.90	0.95	1.01	1.07	1.12	1.18	1.21	1.21	1.21

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	58242	59945	61409	62552	63327	63609	63431	63346	61426	57266
Males	29126	29912	30564	31055	31374	31448	31285	31146	30010	27830
Females	29116	30033	30845	31498	31953	32161	32147	32200	31416	29436
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.5	7.0	6.6	6.2	5.7	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.8
Percentage aged 5-14	19.4	17.4	14.5	12.9	12.2	11.6	10.6	9.8	8.9	8.4
Percentage aged 15-24	20.7	19.0	17.8	16.2	13.6	12.3	11.9	11.4	10.0	9.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.6	8.7	9.8	11.1	13.2	16.0	19.5	23.5	30.7	35.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.0	5.8	6.8	7.6	8.7	10.6	13.2	16.1	22.8	27.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	57.1	58.6	59.3	57.8	55.0	51.5	48.2	44.9	39.4	37.1
Median age (years)	25.7	28.3	30.9	33.4	36.0	38.5	40.9	43.3	47.4	49.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	341	293	229	155	56	-36	-17	-192	-416
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.58	0.48	0.37	0.25	0.09	-0.06	-0.03	-0.31	-0.70
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.9	13.8	12.9	11.8	10.6	9.6	9.0	8.3	7.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.2	9.2	11.4	14.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.5	-2.0	-1.9	-1.9	-1.9	-1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.54	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.76	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	58242	61045	63700	65989	67931	69585	71039	72719	74478	74326

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.94	0.85	0.71	0.58	0.48	0.41	0.47	0.24	-0.02
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.5	17.4	16.0	14.7	13.8	13.4	13.0	12.3	11.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.6	8.3	9.9	12.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	1230	1354	1392	1481	1568	1676	1795	1923	2046	2156
Males	616	682	703	750	795	849	909	973	1032	1087
Females	613	672	689	731	773	827	886	950	1014	1069
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	100.5	101.4	102.0	102.6	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.4	101.8	101.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.3	14.3	13.4	12.8	11.0	10.7	9.8	9.7	8.7	7.7
Percentage aged 5-14	21.2	22.2	23.9	23.2	21.6	20.1	18.8	17.8	17.7	17.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	18.9	17.3	18.1	19.7	19.6	18.7	17.6	16.5	16.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.2	8.8	7.8	7.7	8.9	9.2	9.2	9.9	11.0	12.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.5	6.7	5.3	4.9	5.8	6.2	6.9	6.4	7.1	8.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.0	48.1	48.1	49.5	52.0	52.7	53.1	52.5	52.0	52.4
Median age (years)	22.3	22.2	22.4	22.4	23.7	24.8	26.4	27.8	29.3	30.8
Population density (per sq km)	48	53	54	58	61	65	70	75	80	84

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	25	8	18	17	22	24	26	25	22
Births per year (thousands)	48	46	43	40	39	39	39	37	35
Deaths per year (thousands)	22	18	15	13	13	12	14	15	16
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.92	0.56	1.25	1.14	1.33	1.38	1.38	1.24	1.04
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.4	33.8	30.1	26.3	23.8	22.6	21.2	18.7	16.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.2	13.3	10.3	8.4	7.8	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.5
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.30	4.51	3.93	3.40	2.95	2.71	2.51	2.29	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.56	2.18	1.90	1.64	1.42	1.31	1.21	1.10	1.01
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.95	1.77	1.62	1.46	1.30	1.22	1.15	1.05	0.97
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	140	123	117	95	74	57	48	40	27
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	54.9	58.7	61.6	64.2	66.1	67.9	67.7	68.9	69.3
Females	55.0	59.4	62.8	66.0	68.9	71.4	71.5	72.9	73.6
Both sexes combined	55.0	59.0	62.2	65.1	67.5	69.6	70.3	70.4	71.4

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2156	2233	2306	2378	2443	2498	2541	2573	2619	2646
Males	1087	1125	1160	1196	1228	1255	1275	1290	1311	1324
Females	1069	1109	1145	1181	1214	1243	1265	1282	1308	1322
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	101.6	101.5	101.3	101.2	101.2	101.0	100.8	100.6	100.3	100.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.7	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.2
Percentage aged 5-14	17.0	15.4	13.8	13.0	13.3	13.4	13.2	12.7	12.4	12.6
Percentage aged 15-24	16.0	16.3	15.8	14.4	13.0	12.4	12.7	13.0	12.5	12.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.5	13.8	14.7	16.1	18.1	20.0	21.6	22.9	24.7	26.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.1	9.5	10.4	11.0	12.2	14.0	15.6	16.9	18.6	20.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	10.1	9.1	8.1	7.8	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.6	7.5	7.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.2	4.8	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.0	5.1	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.4	9.7	9.7	8.8	7.9	7.3	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.4	52.7	51.6	49.8	47.8	46.1	45.2	44.4	42.1	41.9
Median age (years)	30.8	32.6	34.1	35.2	36.4	37.6	38.8	39.7	40.0	40.2
Population density (per sq km)	84	87	90	92	95	97	99	100	102	103

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	15	14	14	13	11	8	6	5	3
Births per year (thousands)	32	33	34	35	34	33	33	34	33
Deaths per year (thousands)	16	18	20	22	23	24	26	29	31
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.71	0.64	0.61	0.54	0.45	0.34	0.25	0.18	0.10
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.5	14.4	14.6	14.4	13.8	13.0	12.8	12.9	12.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.4	8.0	8.5	9.0	9.3	9.6	10.3	11.2	11.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.90	1.90	1.97	2.04	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.92	0.92	0.95	0.99	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.88	0.89	0.93	0.96	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	23	20	18	15	13	11	9	8	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	70.3	71.1	71.9	72.7	73.5	74.3	75.1	75.8	76.9
Females	74.7	75.7	76.5	77.2	78.1	78.9	79.7	80.7	81.7
Both sexes combined	72.5	73.3	74.1	74.9	75.7	76.5	77.3	78.2	79.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2156	2250	2347	2446	2543	2636	2724	2812	2990	3178
Males	1087	1133	1182	1232	1280	1326	1370	1413	1502	1598
Females	1069	1116	1165	1215	1263	1310	1354	1398	1488	1581
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.7	7.5	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.9	7.9
Percentage aged 5-14	17.0	15.3	14.3	14.3	14.8	15.0	14.9	14.6	14.9	15.1
Percentage aged 15-24	16.0	16.2	15.5	14.0	13.1	13.3	13.8	14.0	13.7	14.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.5	13.7	14.4	15.6	17.4	18.9	20.1	21.0	21.6	22.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.1	9.4	10.3	10.7	11.7	13.2	14.6	15.5	16.3	17.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.4	52.3	50.7	48.5	46.6	45.2	44.7	44.1	43.0	43.8
Median age (years)	30.8	32.3	33.4	34.2	34.9	35.7	36.2	36.1	35.3	35.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	19	19	20	19	19	18	18	18	19
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.85	0.85	0.83	0.77	0.72	0.66	0.63	0.61	0.61
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.9	16.4	16.7	16.5	16.1	15.7	15.9	16.2	16.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.4	8.0	8.4	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.5	10.1	10.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.01	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.98	1.03	1.08	1.13	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2156	2225	2281	2322	2342	2348	2338	2312	2214	2077
Males	1087	1121	1148	1167	1176	1178	1171	1156	1103	1031
Females	1069	1105	1133	1154	1165	1170	1167	1156	1111	1046
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.7	6.5	6.2	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.8
Percentage aged 5-14	17.0	15.4	13.6	12.3	11.8	11.1	10.3	9.8	9.0	8.5
Percentage aged 15-24	16.0	16.4	16.0	14.8	13.2	12.1	11.8	11.2	10.2	9.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.5	13.8	14.8	16.5	18.9	21.3	23.5	25.5	29.2	34.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.1	9.5	10.6	11.3	12.7	14.9	17.0	18.8	22.0	26.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.4	52.9	52.1	51.0	49.4	47.9	46.7	45.0	40.7	38.1
Median age (years)	30.8	32.7	34.4	36.1	37.8	39.6	41.6	43.5	46.6	48.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	14	11	8	4	1	-2	-5	-10	-14
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.63	0.49	0.35	0.17	0.05	-0.08	-0.23	-0.43	-0.64
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.7	12.9	12.1	10.9	10.2	9.5	8.9	8.4	7.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.4	8.0	8.6	9.2	9.7	10.3	11.2	12.7	14.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.80	1.70	1.60	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.87	0.82	0.77	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.72	0.72
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.84	0.79	0.75	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2156	2250	2338	2421	2492	2552	2605	2649	2714	2758

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.85	0.77	0.70	0.58	0.48	0.41	0.34	0.24	0.16
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.9	15.7	15.4	14.6	13.9	13.5	13.4	13.2	12.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.4	7.9	8.4	8.8	9.1	9.4	10.0	10.8	11.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

TOGO

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	1329	1414	1514	1627	2020	2285	2615	3028	3524	4085
Males	655	695	743	798	992	1124	1289	1495	1742	2023
Females	674	719	771	829	1028	1161	1326	1533	1781	2062
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.2	96.6	96.3	96.3	96.5	96.9	97.2	97.5	97.8	98.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.9	17.1	17.3	17.7	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.3	18.4	18.4
Percentage aged 5-14	24.4	24.8	25.1	25.4	25.8	26.3	26.5	26.6	27.0	27.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.3	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.5	18.5	18.7	18.8	18.7	18.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.8	6.1	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.2	46.4	46.3	45.9	45.6	45.2	45.0	44.7	44.4	44.2
Median age (years)	19.4	19.1	18.8	18.5	18.2	17.9	17.7	17.5	17.3	17.0
Population density (per sq km)	23	25	27	29	36	40	46	53	62	72

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	17	20	23	79	53	66	83	99	112
Births per year (thousands)	65	69	75	85	98	111	127	146	169
Deaths per year (thousands)	40	39	38	38	42	43	44	47	57
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.23	1.37	1.44	4.33	2.47	2.70	2.93	3.03	2.96
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.3	47.3	47.7	46.7	45.6	45.2	45.0	44.7	44.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	29.1	26.8	24.4	20.8	19.4	17.4	15.7	14.5	15.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.58	6.58	6.58	6.58	6.58	6.58	6.58	6.58	6.58
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.24
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.83	1.92	2.02	2.10	2.18	2.28	2.37	2.45	2.44
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	204	193	170	141	129	117	105	95	91
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	34.5	36.5	39.0	41.4	43.9	46.4	48.8	50.7	49.5
Females	37.5	39.6	42.1	44.6	47.1	49.7	52.3	54.1	52.6
Both sexes combined	36.0	38.0	40.5	43.0	45.5	48.0	50.5	52.3	51.0

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4085	4676	5332	6082	6925	7833	8762	9664	11182	12655
Males	2023	2320	2649	3025	3448	3903	4368	4819	5576	6308
Females	2062	2356	2683	3057	3477	3931	4394	4844	5606	6347
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.1	98.4	98.7	99.0	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.4	17.5	16.9	16.3	15.6	14.6	13.4	12.0	8.8	8.7
Percentage aged 5-14	27.5	28.1	27.8	26.9	26.3	25.7	24.8	23.5	19.9	16.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	19.5	20.3	20.9	20.8	20.4	20.3	20.5	20.1	17.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.6	7.3	10.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.7	6.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.0	17.4	17.1	16.5	16.1	15.7	15.1	14.3	11.9	9.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.1	4.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.2	5.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.8	11.2	11.7	12.1	12.2	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.0	10.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.2	44.8	45.9	47.4	48.6	49.8	51.2	52.8	56.0	55.5
Median age (years)	17.0	17.1	17.4	18.0	18.7	19.5	20.5	21.9	25.6	29.4
Population density (per sq km)	72	82	94	107	122	138	154	170	197	223

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	118	131	150	169	182	186	180	152	147
Births per year (thousands)	184	199	217	234	245	248	243	217	223
Deaths per year (thousands)	65	68	67	65	63	62	63	65	76
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.70	2.63	2.63	2.60	2.47	2.24	1.96	1.46	1.24
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.9	39.8	38.0	35.9	33.2	29.9	26.4	20.8	18.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.9	13.6	11.8	10.0	8.5	7.5	6.8	6.3	6.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.08	5.58	5.09	4.59	4.09	3.59	3.09	2.34	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.00	2.75	2.51	2.26	2.01	1.77	1.52	1.15	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.27	2.14	2.04	1.91	1.76	1.58	1.39	1.07	0.98
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	86	78	68	59	52	45	39	33	27
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	48.8	50.3	53.2	56.5	59.5	62.0	64.0	66.4	68.8
Females	51.5	53.0	56.0	59.5	62.7	65.1	67.2	69.6	71.9
Both sexes combined	50.1	51.6	54.6	58.1	61.1	63.6	65.6	68.0	70.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4085	4731	5451	6278	7224	8278	9405	10559	12710	15043
Males	2023	2347	2709	3124	3598	4127	4692	5270	6345	7511
Females	2062	2384	2743	3154	3626	4152	4713	5289	6365	7533
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.4	18.5	17.7	17.1	16.5	15.7	14.6	13.4	10.5	10.5
Percentage aged 5-14	27.5	27.7	28.2	27.9	27.1	26.5	25.8	24.8	21.9	18.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	19.3	19.8	20.2	20.7	20.7	20.4	20.4	20.4	18.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	6.4	8.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	4.1	5.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.2	44.3	44.9	45.9	47.3	48.5	49.7	51.1	54.2	54.1
Median age (years)	17.0	16.8	16.9	17.3	17.8	18.6	19.4	20.5	23.6	26.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	129	144	165	189	211	225	231	215	233
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.94	2.83	2.82	2.81	2.72	2.55	2.31	1.85	1.69
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.4	42.0	40.0	38.0	35.7	32.9	29.8	24.5	22.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	15.1	13.7	11.8	10.0	8.5	7.4	6.7	6.0	5.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.58	6.08	5.58	5.09	4.59	4.09	3.60	2.83	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.24	3.00	2.75	2.51	2.26	2.01	1.77	1.40	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.44	2.33	2.23	2.11	1.97	1.80	1.61	1.30	1.21

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4085	4653	5287	5993	6762	7553	8308	8969	9882	10656
Males	2023	2308	2626	2980	3366	3762	4139	4469	4921	5301
Females	2062	2345	2661	3013	3396	3792	4169	4500	4962	5355
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.4	17.1	16.6	15.8	14.9	13.6	12.0	10.2	7.1	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	27.5	28.2	27.6	26.6	25.9	25.1	23.9	22.1	16.8	13.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	19.6	20.4	21.2	21.0	20.6	20.7	20.8	19.8	15.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.4	6.1	8.3	11.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.9	5.3	7.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.2	45.0	46.3	48.1	49.5	51.0	53.0	55.1	58.8	56.7
Median age (years)	17.0	17.2	17.6	18.3	19.2	20.2	21.7	23.5	28.3	33.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	114	127	141	154	158	151	132	91	77
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.60	2.55	2.51	2.42	2.21	1.90	1.53	0.97	0.75
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.8	39.1	36.7	34.1	30.6	26.5	22.2	16.2	14.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.8	13.6	11.7	9.9	8.5	7.5	6.9	6.5	6.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.88	5.41	4.82	4.24	3.65	3.06	2.48	1.74	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.90	2.66	2.38	2.09	1.80	1.51	1.22	0.86	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.20	2.08	1.93	1.77	1.57	1.35	1.11	0.80	0.74

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4085	4731	5516	6495	7718	9231	11090	13367	19554	28772

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.94	3.07	3.27	3.45	3.58	3.67	3.74	3.80	3.86
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.4	44.6	44.7	44.7	44.5	44.2	43.9	43.6	43.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	15.1	13.9	12.1	10.3	8.7	7.6	6.7	5.7	4.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	636	721	843	896	971	1012	1082	1178	1236	1287
Males	317	360	419	447	479	503	541	587	658	680
Females	319	361	424	450	492	509	541	591	578	607
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.4	99.7	98.8	99.4	97.4	98.8	99.9	99.3	113.8	112.2
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.7	16.5	16.6	16.2	13.0	12.3	11.9	12.9	10.9	8.6
Percentage aged 5-14	23.7	25.8	26.4	26.3	29.1	25.8	22.4	20.8	22.6	21.9
Percentage aged 15-24	16.4	16.1	17.5	18.8	20.0	21.4	22.8	21.0	18.0	18.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.7	6.7	7.6	8.1	8.0	8.7	8.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.5	4.4	4.9	5.6	5.6	6.2	6.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.3	45.2	45.0	45.7	45.1	47.8	51.1	52.0	51.1	52.8
Median age (years)	20.7	19.3	18.6	18.6	18.5	20.0	21.6	22.8	24.1	25.5
Population density (per sq km)	124	141	164	175	189	197	211	230	241	251

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	17	24	11	15	8	14	19	12	10
Births per year (thousands)	26	30	33	27	27	31	32	28	23
Deaths per year (thousands)	8	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.51	3.13	1.23	1.60	0.83	1.33	1.71	0.96	0.80
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.2	38.0	38.0	28.9	27.0	29.3	28.3	23.5	17.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.2	9.4	7.6	7.1	7.4	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.1
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.30	5.30	4.99	3.79	3.45	3.40	3.22	2.80	2.29
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.60	2.60	2.45	1.86	1.69	1.67	1.58	1.37	1.13
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.18	2.31	2.24	1.70	1.56	1.56	1.51	1.32	1.10
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	76	63	48	46	41	32	25	20	16
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	58.2	60.1	62.9	63.4	63.6	65.9	67.8	69.8	70.5
Females	59.9	63.5	67.1	67.6	68.3	70.9	72.8	74.5	75.2
Both sexes combined	59.1	61.8	64.9	65.4	65.9	68.3	70.2	72.1	72.7

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1287	1341	1409	1486	1563	1632	1692	1746	1836	1899
Males	680	705	736	773	809	841	868	891	929	954
Females	607	636	673	713	754	791	824	854	906	945
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	112.2	110.7	109.5	108.3	107.3	106.4	105.3	104.3	102.5	101.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.6	8.0	8.3	8.3	7.9	7.3	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	21.9	18.1	15.4	15.0	15.3	15.0	14.3	13.5	13.0	12.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	20.4	19.7	16.2	13.8	13.6	14.1	14.0	12.8	12.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.8	9.3	10.1	11.3	12.9	15.0	17.4	18.7	21.9	26.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.5	8.6	10.0	11.8	13.8	15.9	19.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.1	10.4	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.1	8.5	8.0	7.9	7.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.9	6.2	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.2	6.7	5.4	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.9	11.9	12.3	10.0	8.2	8.0	8.4	8.5	7.7	7.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.8	55.4	55.5	53.5	51.0	50.1	49.4	48.0	43.9	43.3
Median age (years)	25.5	27.2	28.8	30.5	32.6	34.6	36.3	37.4	38.4	39.5
Population density (per sq km)	251	261	275	290	305	318	330	340	358	370

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	11	14	15	15	14	12	11	9	6
Births per year (thousands)	22	24	25	25	24	24	24	25	25
Deaths per year (thousands)	8	8	9	9	10	11	13	16	18
Net migration per year (thousands)	-3	-2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.82	0.99	1.06	1.01	0.86	0.73	0.62	0.50	0.34
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.6	17.2	17.2	16.3	15.0	14.2	13.9	13.7	13.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.7	9.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.4	-1.2	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	14	12	10	8	7	6	6	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	71.5	72.5	73.5	74.3	75.1	75.6	76.1	76.9	77.8
Females	76.2	77.2	78.2	79.0	79.8	80.7	81.1	81.9	82.8
Both sexes combined	73.7	74.6	75.7	76.5	77.3	78.0	78.4	79.2	80.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1287	1350	1433	1530	1630	1726	1818	1908	2087	2263
Males	680	709	749	795	843	889	932	974	1057	1139
Females	607	641	685	735	787	837	886	934	1030	1124
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.6	8.7	9.1	9.3	8.9	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.0
Percentage aged 5-14	21.9	18.0	15.8	16.1	16.8	16.7	16.0	15.5	15.2	15.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	20.2	19.4	15.7	13.8	14.3	15.0	15.0	14.1	14.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.8	9.3	9.9	11.0	12.4	14.2	16.2	17.1	19.3	21.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.3	6.4	6.7	7.3	8.2	9.5	11.0	12.6	14.0	16.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.8	54.9	54.6	52.0	49.5	48.7	48.4	47.4	44.7	44.9
Median age (years)	25.5	27.0	28.3	29.7	31.4	32.8	33.7	33.8	34.1	34.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	13	17	19	20	19	18	18	18	18
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.96	1.19	1.30	1.27	1.15	1.04	0.96	0.89	0.81
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.1	19.1	19.5	18.6	17.6	16.9	16.7	16.8	16.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.1	7.8	8.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.4	-1.1	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.29	2.39	2.49	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.13	1.18	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.10	1.16	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1287	1331	1382	1436	1484	1516	1537	1547	1532	1475
Males	680	699	723	747	769	782	789	790	775	739
Females	607	631	659	689	715	734	748	756	757	736
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.6	7.3	7.2	6.9	6.3	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.0
Percentage aged 5-14	21.9	18.2	14.9	13.7	13.4	12.7	11.4	10.3	9.5	8.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	20.5	20.1	16.7	13.8	12.9	12.9	12.4	10.4	9.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.8	9.4	10.3	11.7	13.6	16.2	19.1	21.1	26.3	33.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.3	6.5	7.0	7.8	9.1	10.8	13.0	15.6	19.0	25.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.8	55.8	56.6	55.4	53.1	52.2	51.2	49.1	42.5	39.7
Median age (years)	25.5	27.4	29.3	31.5	33.9	36.7	39.3	41.7	45.4	47.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	9	10	11	10	6	4	2	-1	-6
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.66	0.76	0.76	0.65	0.43	0.27	0.12	-0.09	-0.38
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.1	14.9	14.3	12.9	11.1	10.2	9.7	9.1	8.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.8	7.5	8.4	10.0	12.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.4	-1.2	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.90	1.80	1.70	1.60	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.93	0.88	0.83	0.79	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.92	0.87	0.82	0.78	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1287	1350	1428	1515	1604	1687	1765	1838	1972	2091

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.96	1.12	1.18	1.14	1.01	0.90	0.81	0.71	0.58
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.1	18.4	18.2	17.4	16.4	15.7	15.4	15.3	14.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.7	7.3	8.2	9.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

TUNISIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	3530	3860	4221	4630	5127	5668	6448	7334	8162	8987
Males	1759	1916	2131	2364	2537	2873	3268	3718	4135	4552
Females	1771	1944	2090	2266	2590	2794	3180	3616	4026	4435
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.3	98.6	101.9	104.3	98.0	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.7	102.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.3	16.5	18.1	18.5	17.1	16.0	15.3	14.5	13.1	11.6
Percentage aged 5-14	22.6	24.4	25.2	27.8	29.2	27.8	26.4	25.1	24.5	23.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.2	17.4	16.2	14.9	17.6	19.9	21.3	21.2	20.5	20.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.0	6.8	6.3	5.6	6.2	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.4	7.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.7	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.1	45.7	44.7	43.0	42.3	45.8	47.3	48.7	49.9	52.5
Median age (years)	20.9	20.0	18.9	17.2	16.8	17.7	18.6	19.7	20.9	22.3
Population density (per sq km)	22	24	26	28	31	35	39	45	50	55

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	66	72	82	99	108	156	177	165	165
Births per year (thousands)	171	189	206	204	200	220	232	230	220
Deaths per year (thousands)	84	82	79	76	66	61	58	56	55
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.79	1.79	1.85	2.04	2.00	2.58	2.57	2.14	1.93
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.4	46.7	46.5	41.8	37.1	36.4	33.7	29.7	25.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	22.6	20.3	17.9	15.5	12.3	10.0	8.4	7.2	6.4
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.90	7.00	7.21	6.86	6.18	5.66	4.88	3.94	3.25
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.35	3.40	3.50	3.33	3.00	2.75	2.37	1.91	1.58
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.21	2.34	2.52	2.50	2.36	2.29	2.05	1.72	1.45
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	175	163	155	138	120	88	71	49	43
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	44.1	46.6	49.1	51.6	55.1	59.6	62.6	64.9	66.9
Females	45.1	47.6	50.1	52.6	56.1	60.6	63.6	66.4	68.7
Both sexes combined	44.6	47.1	49.6	52.1	55.6	60.0	63.1	65.6	67.8

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8987	9837	10657	11410	12121	12832	13524	14167	15186	15907
Males	4552	4981	5397	5778	6139	6498	6845	7164	7660	7994
Females	4435	4855	5260	5632	5983	6334	6679	7003	7526	7913
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.5	102.3	101.8	101.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.6	11.0	10.0	9.0	8.3	8.1	7.8	7.5	6.8	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	23.4	21.2	19.7	18.7	17.2	15.7	15.0	14.7	13.9	13.1
Percentage aged 15-24	20.2	20.2	19.6	18.2	17.2	16.5	15.3	14.2	13.7	13.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.0	7.4	7.3	7.5	8.8	10.7	12.9	15.1	18.8	22.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.4	6.5	8.2	10.0	13.2	16.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.1	12.7	11.9	11.2	10.2	9.4	9.1	8.9	8.3	7.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.9	6.5	5.8	5.6	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.5	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.0	10.2	10.0	9.3	8.5	8.2	7.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.5	54.7	55.6	55.4	55.0	53.9	52.2	50.3	46.9	44.7
Median age (years)	22.3	23.8	25.4	27.3	29.2	31.0	32.7	34.1	36.7	38.3
Population density (per sq km)	55	60	65	70	74	78	83	87	93	97

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	170	164	150	142	142	138	129	102	72
Births per year (thousands)	225	222	211	206	211	214	215	211	211
Deaths per year (thousands)	55	57	60	64	69	75	86	109	139
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.81	1.60	1.36	1.21	1.14	1.05	0.93	0.69	0.46
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.9	21.6	19.1	17.5	16.9	16.2	15.5	14.4	13.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.2	7.4	8.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.92	2.59	2.26	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.42	1.26	1.10	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.33	1.20	1.06	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	37	31	26	22	18	15	12	9	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	68.4	69.6	70.8	71.8	72.8	73.6	74.4	75.4	76.4
Females	70.7	72.2	73.7	74.9	76.1	77.1	78.1	79.3	80.7
Both sexes combined	69.6	70.9	72.2	73.4	74.4	75.3	76.2	77.3	78.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8987	9885	10814	11749	12687	13645	14618	15596	17482	19289
Males	4552	5006	5477	5952	6429	6914	7405	7895	8835	9723
Females	4435	4879	5337	5797	6259	6731	7213	7701	8648	9566
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.6	11.4	10.9	10.3	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.4
Percentage aged 5-14	23.4	21.1	19.9	19.5	18.7	17.8	17.2	16.7	16.3	15.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.2	20.1	19.3	17.7	16.8	16.7	16.2	15.5	14.9	14.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.0	7.4	7.2	7.3	8.4	10.1	11.9	13.7	16.4	18.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.2	6.1	7.6	9.1	11.5	13.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.5	54.5	54.8	53.8	52.9	51.8	50.7	49.3	46.9	46.0
Median age (years)	22.3	23.7	25.0	26.5	27.9	29.1	30.0	30.9	32.4	33.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	180	186	187	188	192	195	196	189	181
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.91	1.80	1.66	1.54	1.46	1.38	1.29	1.14	0.98
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.9	23.6	22.0	20.7	19.9	19.2	18.7	18.1	17.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.7	7.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.07	2.88	2.70	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.49	1.40	1.31	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.40	1.33	1.26	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.25

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8987	9764	10437	10986	11458	11915	12323	12640	12888	12725
Males	4552	4944	5284	5561	5799	6029	6231	6383	6485	6368
Females	4435	4820	5153	5425	5659	5886	6093	6257	6402	6357
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.6	10.3	8.8	7.5	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.8	4.9	4.7
Percentage aged 5-14	23.4	21.4	19.4	17.4	15.1	13.2	12.5	12.2	10.9	9.8
Percentage aged 15-24	20.2	20.3	20.0	18.9	17.6	16.0	14.0	12.4	11.9	11.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.8	9.3	11.5	14.2	16.9	22.2	27.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.9	5.4	5.4	5.7	7.0	9.0	11.2	15.6	20.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.5	55.1	56.7	57.5	57.5	56.2	53.9	51.1	45.9	41.6
Median age (years)	22.3	24.0	26.0	28.3	30.8	33.2	35.6	37.9	42.0	45.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	156	134	110	94	91	82	63	25	-16
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.66	1.33	1.03	0.84	0.78	0.67	0.51	0.19	-0.13
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.4	18.9	15.7	14.0	13.6	12.9	11.9	10.4	9.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.8	8.4	10.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.70	2.20	1.80	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.31	1.07	0.87	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.23	1.02	0.84	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8987	9942	11005	12162	13387	14661	15999	17419	20529	24000

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.02	2.03	2.00	1.92	1.82	1.75	1.70	1.64	1.56
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.1	26.0	25.4	24.4	23.3	22.6	22.3	22.3	22.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.9	6.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

TURKEY

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	20809	23859	27509	31151	35321	40025	44438	50345	56098	60838
Males	10456	12129	14039	15894	17886	20329	22544	25893	28417	30779
Females	10353	11730	13470	15257	17435	19696	21894	24453	27681	30059
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	101.0	103.4	104.2	104.2	102.6	103.2	103.0	105.9	102.7	102.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.8	16.1	15.4	16.8	15.4	14.8	13.5	12.9	10.6	10.4
Percentage aged 5-14	23.6	23.4	25.9	25.3	25.7	25.3	25.7	23.5	24.4	20.8
Percentage aged 15-24	20.8	19.4	16.6	17.0	18.7	20.2	20.2	20.7	20.0	21.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.9	6.0	6.5	6.4	7.0	6.9	6.5	6.4	7.1	8.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.3	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.3	5.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.8	47.1	44.8	44.5	45.6	47.1	47.7	49.3	50.6	53.7
Median age (years)	20.1	20.4	20.3	19.0	19.1	19.3	19.8	21.4	22.2	23.8
Population density (per sq km)	27	31	35	40	45	51	57	65	72	78

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	610	730	728	834	941	883	1181	1151	948
Births per year (thousands)	1076	1202	1258	1296	1300	1351	1479	1597	1349
Deaths per year (thousands)	525	509	481	449	437	431	445	447	401
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.74	2.85	2.49	2.51	2.50	2.09	2.50	2.16	1.62
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.2	46.8	42.9	39.0	34.5	32.0	31.2	30.0	23.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	23.5	19.8	16.4	13.5	11.6	10.2	9.4	8.4	6.9
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.85	6.54	6.11	5.62	5.04	4.51	4.10	3.77	2.70
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.34	3.19	2.98	2.74	2.46	2.20	2.00	1.84	1.32
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.29	2.28	2.21	2.12	1.94	1.92	1.74	1.63	1.20
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	233	203	176	153	138	120	102	81	53
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	42.0	46.5	50.5	53.4	55.9	58.0	60.0	62.2	65.0
Females	45.2	49.8	53.7	56.5	60.0	62.5	64.6	66.4	69.6
Both sexes combined	43.6	48.1	52.1	54.9	57.9	60.3	62.3	64.2	67.3

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	60838	65732	70456	74624	78561	82248	85791	89085	94375	97911
Males	30779	33199	35531	37581	39505	41300	43005	44582	47057	48631
Females	30059	32533	34925	37042	39056	40948	42786	44503	47318	49280
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	102.4	102.0	101.7	101.5	101.1	100.9	100.5	100.2	99.4	98.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.4	10.0	9.4	8.4	8.0	7.5	7.4	7.2	6.7	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	20.8	18.3	18.1	17.5	16.3	15.1	14.4	14.0	13.5	12.9
Percentage aged 15-24	21.3	20.6	17.8	16.0	16.1	15.7	14.8	13.9	13.1	13.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.1	8.7	9.1	9.9	11.2	12.8	14.7	16.5	21.2	23.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.1	5.9	6.4	6.7	7.4	8.5	9.9	11.5	14.9	18.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	12.1	11.0	11.0	10.5	9.7	9.1	8.7	8.4	8.1	7.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.9	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.8	6.1	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.6	12.5	11.0	9.3	9.6	9.5	9.0	8.3	7.8	7.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.7	55.3	54.6	54.3	53.6	52.8	50.6	48.1	45.3	43.5
Median age (years)	23.8	25.5	27.5	29.5	31.4	33.0	34.2	35.4	37.7	39.1
Population density (per sq km)	78	84	90	96	101	106	110	114	121	126

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	979	945	834	787	737	709	659	529	354
Births per year (thousands)	1389	1380	1305	1290	1276	1292	1305	1292	1276
Deaths per year (thousands)	410	435	472	503	539	583	646	763	923
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.55	1.39	1.15	1.03	0.92	0.84	0.75	0.58	0.37
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.9	20.3	18.0	16.8	15.9	15.4	14.9	14.1	13.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.4	8.3	9.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.50	2.30	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.22	1.12	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.13	1.05	0.97	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	44	36	31	26	22	18	15	11	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	66.5	68.0	69.2	70.4	71.4	72.4	73.4	74.6	75.8
Females	71.7	73.2	74.3	75.6	76.5	77.5	78.3	79.6	81.0
Both sexes combined	69.0	70.5	71.7	72.9	73.9	74.9	75.8	77.0	78.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	60838	66036	71361	76659	81751	86752	91828	96944	106825	116024
Males	30779	33354	35991	38617	41129	43593	46079	48585	53401	57864
Females	30059	32682	35369	38041	40622	43159	45749	48359	53423	58161
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.4	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.1	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.2	8.0
Percentage aged 5-14	20.8	18.3	18.3	18.2	17.7	17.0	16.2	15.8	15.7	15.3
Percentage aged 15-24	21.3	20.5	17.6	15.6	15.8	16.0	15.7	15.1	14.3	14.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.1	8.6	9.0	9.7	10.8	12.1	13.8	15.1	18.8	20.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.1	5.9	6.3	6.5	7.1	8.1	9.2	10.6	13.1	15.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.7	55.1	54.0	52.9	51.9	51.1	49.5	47.5	45.6	45.0
Median age (years)	23.8	25.4	27.1	28.7	30.2	31.0	31.7	32.4	33.7	34.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1040	1065	1060	1019	1000	1015	1023	988	920
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.64	1.55	1.43	1.29	1.19	1.14	1.08	0.97	0.83
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.9	21.9	20.8	19.3	18.4	18.0	17.8	17.3	16.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	7.0	7.6	8.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.60	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.27	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.18	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	60838	65430	69559	72838	74996	76885	78506	79687	79969	77524
Males	30779	33046	35075	36672	37690	38568	39294	39793	39715	38241
Females	30059	32385	34485	36166	37306	38317	39212	39894	40254	39284
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.4	9.6	8.6	7.4	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.4	4.6	4.1
Percentage aged 5-14	20.8	18.4	17.9	16.7	15.1	12.7	11.2	11.0	10.3	9.0
Percentage aged 15-24	21.3	20.7	18.0	16.4	16.5	15.7	14.3	12.2	10.9	10.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.1	8.7	9.2	10.2	11.7	13.7	16.1	18.4	25.1	30.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.1	6.0	6.5	6.9	7.7	9.1	10.8	12.9	17.5	23.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.7	55.6	55.3	55.6	55.7	55.3	53.0	49.4	44.4	40.3
Median age (years)	23.8	25.7	27.8	30.2	32.7	35.3	37.3	39.2	43.2	46.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	918	826	656	432	378	324	236	28	-244
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.46	1.22	0.92	0.58	0.50	0.42	0.30	0.04	-0.31
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.0	18.6	15.7	12.5	11.9	11.5	11.0	9.7	8.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.3	8.0	9.4	11.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.40	2.10	1.80	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.17	1.02	0.88	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.09	0.96	0.83	0.70	0.70	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	60838	66343	72273	78126	83809	89578	95665	102000	114752	127670

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.73	1.71	1.56	1.40	1.33	1.31	1.28	1.18	1.07
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.9	23.6	22.0	20.4	19.7	19.6	19.5	19.0	18.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.2	7.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

TURKMENISTAN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	1211	1356	1594	1890	2189	2520	2861	3230	3668	4075
Males	594	664	782	929	1077	1241	1406	1587	1809	2014
Females	617	691	812	961	1111	1279	1455	1642	1859	2061
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	96.1	96.0	96.3	96.7	96.9	97.0	96.6	96.7	97.3	97.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.7	15.3	18.0	18.6	16.2	15.8	15.3	15.4	15.8	14.0
Percentage aged 5-14	21.1	18.3	21.5	25.8	28.8	27.6	26.1	25.1	24.7	25.4
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	19.7	16.2	13.4	15.9	19.8	21.7	21.0	19.5	19.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.5	8.6	7.8	7.4	7.2	6.8	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.9	6.0	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.1	51.1	45.4	40.9	41.3	43.5	45.4	46.8	47.1	49.3
Median age (years)	23.5	23.2	21.9	18.8	17.6	17.9	18.7	19.5	19.7	20.2
Population density (per sq km)	2	3	3	4	4	5	6	7	8	8

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	29	48	59	60	66	68	74	88	81
Births per year (thousands)	55	64	78	77	87	95	107	123	124
Deaths per year (thousands)	21	23	24	24	24	26	27	28	30
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.25	3.24	3.41	2.93	2.82	2.54	2.42	2.55	2.11
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.2	43.3	44.6	37.9	37.1	35.3	35.2	35.7	31.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	16.2	15.5	13.9	11.7	10.3	9.6	8.7	8.2	7.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.99	6.02	6.75	6.34	6.19	5.32	4.79	4.55	3.95
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.93	2.94	3.30	3.10	3.02	2.60	2.34	2.22	1.93
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	6.00	6.02	6.75	6.34	2.64	2.30	2.10	2.00	1.75
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	115	105	95	85	78	73	60	58	57
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	49.6	51.6	53.6	55.6	57.1	58.1	59.6	60.8	61.2
Females	56.6	58.6	60.6	62.6	64.1	65.1	66.6	67.5	68.0
Both sexes combined	53.0	55.0	57.1	59.1	60.6	61.6	63.1	64.2	64.6

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4075	4479	4907	5334	5747	6105	6470	6824	7443	7916
Males	2014	2217	2432	2646	2852	3030	3210	3383	3685	3913
Females	2061	2262	2475	2688	2895	3075	3261	3441	3758	4003
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.7	98.0	98.3	98.4	98.5	98.5	98.4	98.3	98.1	97.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.0	12.7	11.6	10.7	9.7	8.4	8.3	8.0	7.3	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	25.4	24.8	22.6	20.9	19.5	18.3	16.4	15.3	14.7	13.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	19.5	20.7	20.6	19.2	18.2	17.3	16.3	13.9	13.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	6.5	5.9	6.0	7.0	8.6	10.5	12.0	14.9	19.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.3	5.1	6.6	8.1	10.4	13.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.8	15.0	13.6	12.6	11.7	10.9	9.7	9.2	8.8	8.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.7	7.3	6.8	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.5	4.4	4.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.2	6.5	6.9	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.3	4.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.2	11.3	12.0	12.4	11.5	10.9	10.4	9.8	8.2	8.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.3	51.4	53.6	54.2	54.1	54.7	54.5	53.7	49.5	46.3
Median age (years)	20.2	21.2	22.4	24.0	25.9	27.9	29.7	31.5	34.4	37.0
Population density (per sq km)	8	9	10	11	12	13	13	14	15	16

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	81	86	85	83	71	73	71	62	47
Births per year (thousands)	122	121	120	117	107	112	114	113	110
Deaths per year (thousands)	32	32	33	34	36	38	43	52	63
Net migration per year (thousands)	-9	-3	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.89	1.82	1.67	1.49	1.21	1.16	1.06	0.87	0.62
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.6	25.8	23.5	21.1	18.1	17.7	17.1	15.9	14.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.6	6.9	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.5	7.2	8.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.1	-0.6	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.58	3.21	2.84	2.47	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.75	1.57	1.39	1.21	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.59	1.44	1.29	1.13	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.99	0.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	57	51	46	42	38	35	32	28	23
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	61.2	63.1	64.7	66.2	67.7	68.6	69.6	71.1	73.0
Females	68.0	69.4	70.9	72.2	73.3	74.3	75.3	76.9	78.9
Both sexes combined	64.6	66.3	67.8	69.2	70.5	71.5	72.5	74.0	75.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4075	4495	4958	5446	5950	6432	6937	7450	8470	9464
Males	2014	2225	2458	2703	2955	3196	3447	3702	4208	4701
Females	2061	2270	2500	2743	2995	3236	3490	3748	4262	4763
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.0	13.0	12.2	11.6	10.9	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.0	8.6
Percentage aged 5-14	25.4	24.7	22.7	21.4	20.5	19.7	18.4	17.5	17.0	16.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	19.4	20.4	20.1	18.8	18.0	17.5	16.9	15.4	15.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	6.4	5.9	5.9	6.7	8.2	9.8	11.0	13.1	16.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.9	6.1	7.4	9.1	11.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.3	51.3	53.0	53.1	52.6	52.7	52.5	51.9	49.0	47.1
Median age (years)	20.2	21.1	22.2	23.4	24.9	26.4	27.7	28.8	30.7	32.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	84	93	97	101	96	101	103	102	99
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.96	1.96	1.87	1.77	1.56	1.51	1.43	1.28	1.11
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.3	27.2	25.6	23.9	21.6	21.1	20.5	19.5	18.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.6	7.0	6.6	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.7	7.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.1	-0.6	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.68	3.41	3.14	2.87	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.80	1.67	1.54	1.41	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.63	1.53	1.43	1.31	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.23

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4075	4463	4856	5223	5547	5781	6013	6219	6493	6553
Males	2014	2209	2406	2590	2750	2865	2977	3075	3202	3220
Females	2061	2254	2450	2634	2797	2916	3036	3144	3292	3333
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.0	12.3	11.0	9.7	8.4	6.7	6.7	6.4	5.6	4.8
Percentage aged 5-14	25.4	24.9	22.6	20.4	18.5	16.7	14.1	12.6	12.0	10.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	19.6	20.9	21.0	19.6	18.3	17.0	15.5	12.0	11.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	6.5	6.0	6.2	7.2	9.1	11.3	13.2	17.1	23.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.4	5.4	7.1	8.9	11.9	15.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.3	51.6	54.1	55.3	55.8	56.8	56.8	55.6	49.7	44.6
Median age (years)	20.2	21.3	22.7	24.5	26.8	29.4	31.8	34.2	38.5	42.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	78	78	73	65	47	46	41	27	6
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.82	1.69	1.46	1.20	0.83	0.79	0.68	0.43	0.09
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.8	24.3	21.4	18.2	14.3	14.1	13.5	12.2	10.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.5	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.8	7.9	9.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.1	-0.6	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.48	3.01	2.54	2.07	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.70	1.47	1.24	1.01	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.54	1.35	1.15	0.95	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4075	4538	5096	5745	6491	7317	8224	9226	11602	14576

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.15	2.32	2.40	2.44	2.40	2.34	2.30	2.29	2.28
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.3	30.9	30.9	30.7	29.8	29.0	28.6	28.5	28.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.7	7.1	6.7	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

UGANDA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	4762	5556	6562	8047	9806	11183	13120	14762	16649	19689
Males	2357	2747	3243	3976	4845	5531	6495	7312	8254	9776
Females	2406	2809	3319	4071	4961	5651	6625	7449	8395	9913
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.0	97.8	97.7	97.7	97.7	97.9	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.9	19.3	19.3	19.2	19.5	19.5	19.8	19.7	19.6	20.0
Percentage aged 5-14	25.4	26.8	27.3	27.5	27.5	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.5	28.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	18.1	18.0	18.8	18.9	19.0	18.9	19.1	19.3	19.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.6	44.4	44.2	44.2	44.0	43.7	43.4	43.5	43.7	43.8
Median age (years)	17.7	17.1	16.7	16.6	16.4	16.3	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.7
Population density (per sq km)	20	24	28	34	42	47	56	63	71	83

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	159	201	297	352	275	387	328	377	608
Births per year (thousands)	265	305	356	439	528	611	695	784	924
Deaths per year (thousands)	126	135	147	167	195	214	253	316	396
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.08	3.33	4.08	3.96	2.63	3.20	2.36	2.41	3.35
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	51.4	50.3	48.7	49.1	50.3	50.3	49.9	49.9	50.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	24.5	22.4	20.1	18.7	18.5	17.6	18.1	20.1	21.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	7.00	7.00	7.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.45	3.45	3.50
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.08	2.16	2.24	2.32	2.34	2.36	2.41	2.33	2.32
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	160	140	125	118	116	114	117	126	122
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	38.5	40.4	42.4	44.4	44.9	45.4	45.4	42.4	40.0
Females	41.6	43.6	45.6	47.6	48.1	48.6	48.6	45.1	42.0
Both sexes combined	40.0	42.0	44.0	46.0	46.5	47.0	47.0	43.7	41.0

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	19689	22459	26032	30137	34762	39791	44983	50053	58271	66305
Males	9776	11171	12969	15033	17355	19878	22481	25016	29093	33056
Females	9913	11288	13063	15105	17408	19913	22502	25037	29178	33249
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.6	99.0	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	20.0	20.3	19.3	18.2	17.2	16.1	14.7	13.1	9.0	9.0
Percentage aged 5-14	28.6	28.9	29.8	29.6	28.5	27.5	26.4	25.2	21.2	16.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.7	20.0	20.1	20.5	21.4	21.7	21.4	21.3	21.2	18.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.5	4.0	5.7	8.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	3.5	5.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.7	17.9	18.6	18.3	17.5	16.8	16.2	15.3	12.6	9.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.6	7.5	7.7	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.4	7.2	6.6	4.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.6	5.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.3	11.6	11.6	11.8	12.3	12.7	12.5	12.5	12.6	11.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.8	43.8	44.2	45.5	47.4	49.1	50.8	52.6	57.3	57.4
Median age (years)	15.7	15.4	15.4	15.9	16.8	17.8	18.9	20.3	24.3	28.4
Population density (per sq km)	83	95	110	128	147	169	191	212	247	281

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	554	715	821	925	1006	1038	1014	822	803
Births per year (thousands)	1076	1151	1240	1330	1406	1437	1402	1198	1219
Deaths per year (thousands)	442	437	419	405	400	399	387	376	416
Net migration per year (thousands)	-80	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.63	2.95	2.93	2.85	2.70	2.45	2.14	1.52	1.29
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	51.1	47.5	44.1	41.0	37.7	33.9	29.5	22.0	19.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	21.0	18.0	14.9	12.5	10.7	9.4	8.2	6.9	6.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.10	6.47	5.85	5.22	4.60	3.97	3.35	2.39	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.50	3.19	2.88	2.57	2.27	1.96	1.65	1.18	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.37	2.28	2.18	2.03	1.85	1.65	1.43	1.06	0.95
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	113	101	90	80	72	63	55	46	35
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	40.4	43.2	47.0	50.7	53.6	56.1	58.9	62.3	65.5
Females	42.3	45.1	49.2	53.1	56.2	58.8	61.7	65.5	68.9
Both sexes combined	41.4	44.2	48.1	51.9	54.9	57.5	60.3	63.9	67.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	19689	22459	26466	31065	36279	42067	48304	54750	66421	79079
Males	9776	11171	13188	15500	18118	21023	24153	27381	33195	39482
Females	9913	11288	13278	15565	18161	21044	24151	27369	33225	39597
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	20.0	20.3	20.6	19.4	18.2	17.1	16.0	14.6	10.7	10.8
Percentage aged 5-14	28.6	28.9	29.3	30.1	29.8	28.6	27.4	26.3	23.2	18.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.7	20.0	19.8	19.9	20.5	21.4	21.7	21.4	21.3	19.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.7	5.0	6.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	3.1	4.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.8	43.8	43.5	44.1	45.4	47.4	49.1	50.8	55.1	55.9
Median age (years)	15.7	15.4	15.1	15.3	15.9	16.8	17.9	19.0	22.4	25.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	554	801	920	1043	1158	1247	1289	1167	1266
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.63	3.28	3.21	3.10	2.96	2.76	2.50	1.93	1.74
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	51.1	51.1	47.1	43.6	40.4	37.1	33.2	26.0	23.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	21.0	18.4	15.2	12.6	10.8	9.4	8.1	6.8	6.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.10	7.10	6.46	5.81	5.17	4.53	3.89	2.90	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.50	3.50	3.18	2.86	2.55	2.23	1.91	1.43	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.37	2.49	2.40	2.26	2.08	1.87	1.66	1.28	1.18

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	19689	22100	25274	28903	32912	37091	41165	44890	49992	54099
Males	9776	10991	12588	14412	16424	18519	20559	22417	24928	26920
Females	9913	11110	12686	14491	16488	18572	20606	22473	25064	27179
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	20.0	19.0	18.2	17.3	16.2	14.9	13.2	11.4	7.1	7.0
Percentage aged 5-14	28.6	29.3	29.3	28.4	27.5	26.5	25.3	23.6	18.8	13.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.7	20.3	20.7	21.4	21.6	21.4	21.3	21.3	20.8	17.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.5	6.7	10.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	4.1	6.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.8	44.5	45.5	47.4	49.1	50.8	52.7	54.8	59.4	58.9
Median age (years)	15.7	15.8	16.1	16.8	17.7	18.8	20.1	21.9	26.7	31.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	482	635	726	802	836	815	745	510	411
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.31	2.68	2.68	2.60	2.39	2.08	1.73	1.08	0.79
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.5	44.5	41.6	38.3	34.6	30.2	25.5	17.8	15.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	20.6	17.7	14.8	12.4	10.7	9.4	8.2	7.1	7.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.49	5.88	5.27	4.66	4.04	3.43	2.82	1.89	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.20	2.90	2.59	2.29	1.99	1.69	1.39	0.93	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.18	2.08	1.96	1.81	1.63	1.42	1.21	0.84	0.73

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	19689	22459	26466	31601	38108	46266	56457	69264	105441	161916

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.63	3.28	3.55	3.74	3.88	3.98	4.09	4.20	4.29
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	51.1	51.1	50.9	50.5	50.1	49.7	49.4	48.9	48.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	21.0	18.4	15.5	13.2	11.4	10.0	8.6	7.0	5.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

UKRAINE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	36906	39507	42783	45341	47317	49016	50044	50941	51891	51757
Males	15840	17238	18965	20343	21403	22257	22865	23415	24002	24034
Females	21065	22268	23818	24998	25913	26759	27179	27526	27890	27722
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	75.2	77.4	79.6	81.4	82.6	83.2	84.1	85.1	86.1	86.7
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.0	9.5	9.8	9.0	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.1	5.6
Percentage aged 5-14	19.2	14.9	16.1	17.7	17.6	15.5	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.7	17.1	13.3	14.7	16.2	16.0	14.3	13.6	14.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.9	10.9	11.1	12.3	14.0	15.8	15.5	16.4	18.5	18.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.6	7.5	7.6	8.0	9.1	10.5	11.9	11.3	12.1	14.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.1	55.1	51.9	48.1	49.1	48.8	47.0	46.6	44.5	46.1
Median age (years)	27.6	28.5	29.8	30.2	32.2	33.6	33.8	34.2	35.0	36.3
Population density (per sq km)	61	65	71	75	78	81	83	84	86	86

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	520	655	512	395	340	206	180	190	-27
Births per year (thousands)	871	831	767	690	716	738	783	720	591
Deaths per year (thousands)	390	383	375	412	443	546	604	617	698
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.36	1.59	1.16	0.85	0.71	0.41	0.36	0.37	-0.05
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.8	20.2	17.4	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.5	14.0	11.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.2	9.3	8.5	8.9	9.2	11.0	12.0	12.0	13.5
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.51	2.30	2.08	1.95	2.04	1.98	2.00	2.01	1.64
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.22	1.12	1.01	0.95	0.99	0.96	0.98	0.98	0.80
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.15	1.07	1.00	0.92	0.96	0.93	0.95	0.95	0.77
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	85	52	30	23	22	23	20	18	18
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	63.3	65.3	66.8	66.6	65.3	64.2	64.5	65.8	63.6
Females	69.6	71.1	73.6	74.1	74.0	73.7	73.8	74.5	74.0
Both sexes combined	66.9	68.7	70.7	70.9	70.1	69.3	69.4	70.4	68.8

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	51757	50801	49903	49026	48135	47040	45979	44920	42806	40802
Males	24034	23630	23284	22967	22616	22168	21707	21239	20334	19481
Females	27722	27171	26619	26059	25519	24872	24272	23681	22471	21321
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	86.7	87.0	87.5	88.1	88.6	89.1	89.4	89.7	90.5	91.4
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.6	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.3
Percentage aged 5-14	14.5	13.0	10.7	10.0	10.4	10.8	10.4	9.9	10.1	10.7
Percentage aged 15-24	14.2	14.7	15.0	13.4	11.0	10.4	10.9	11.2	10.4	10.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.8	21.2	20.7	20.9	22.1	23.7	25.3	26.1	28.8	32.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.0	14.3	16.2	15.6	15.8	16.9	18.6	20.0	21.5	24.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.7	7.5	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.4	4.5	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.2	4.5	4.3	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.6	8.7	9.2	8.5	6.7	6.1	6.5	6.8	6.3	6.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.1	47.6	48.2	46.9	45.0	44.3	43.0	41.7	37.4	37.1
Median age (years)	36.3	37.6	38.7	39.3	40.4	41.5	42.9	44.4	46.1	45.2
Population density (per sq km)	86	84	83	81	80	78	76	74	71	68

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-191	-180	-175	-178	-219	-212	-212	-211	-200
Births per year (thousands)	497	501	522	508	467	437	432	441	437
Deaths per year (thousands)	708	707	709	686	686	649	644	653	637
Net migration per year (thousands)	20	26	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.37	-0.36	-0.35	-0.37	-0.46	-0.46	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.7	9.9	10.5	10.4	9.8	9.4	9.5	10.1	10.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.8	14.0	14.3	14.1	14.4	14.0	14.2	14.9	15.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.38	1.38	1.45	1.52	1.59	1.66	1.73	1.83	1.97
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.67	0.67	0.71	0.74	0.77	0.81	0.84	0.89	0.96
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.65	0.65	0.69	0.73	0.76	0.80	0.83	0.88	0.95
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	18	15	13	12	10	9	8	7	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	63.6	65.6	67.1	68.1	69.1	70.1	71.1	72.5	74.1
Females	74.0	75.0	75.8	76.6	77.4	78.2	79.0	80.1	81.0
Both sexes combined	68.8	70.3	71.6	72.4	73.3	74.2	75.1	76.3	77.6

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	51757	50924	50329	49806	49299	48628	48080	47661	47158	47205
Males	24034	23693	23502	23367	23212	22981	22783	22642	22562	22757
Females	27722	27232	26827	26439	26087	25646	25297	25019	24597	24448
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.6	5.0	5.5	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.5	6.9
Percentage aged 5-14	14.5	12.9	10.8	10.7	11.5	11.9	11.7	11.3	12.1	13.1
Percentage aged 15-24	14.2	14.6	14.9	13.2	11.0	10.9	11.8	12.1	11.4	12.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.8	21.1	20.6	20.6	21.6	23.0	24.2	24.6	26.1	27.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.0	14.3	16.1	15.3	15.4	16.3	17.8	18.8	19.5	21.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.1	47.5	47.8	46.2	44.3	43.7	42.8	41.7	38.3	39.1
Median age (years)	36.3	37.6	38.4	38.8	39.5	40.4	41.5	42.4	41.8	40.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-166	-119	-105	-101	-134	-109	-84	-50	5
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.32	-0.24	-0.21	-0.20	-0.27	-0.23	-0.18	-0.11	0.01
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.2	11.1	11.9	11.8	11.3	11.2	11.7	12.8	13.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.8	14.0	14.2	13.9	14.0	13.5	13.5	13.8	13.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.45	1.55	1.65	1.75	1.85	1.95	2.05	2.20	2.40
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.71	0.75	0.80	0.85	0.90	0.95	1.00	1.07	1.17
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.68	0.74	0.79	0.84	0.89	0.94	0.99	1.06	1.16

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	51757	50660	49620	48477	47218	45674	44081	42385	38617	34531
Males	24034	23557	23139	22686	22147	21469	20735	19940	18190	16272
Females	27722	27102	26480	25791	25072	24206	23347	22444	20427	18259
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.6	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.1
Percentage aged 5-14	14.5	13.0	10.5	9.5	9.8	9.7	9.0	8.2	7.5	7.2
Percentage aged 15-24	14.2	14.7	15.1	13.6	11.0	10.1	10.4	10.4	9.0	8.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.8	21.2	20.9	21.2	22.6	24.5	26.4	27.7	31.9	38.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.0	14.3	16.3	15.8	16.1	17.4	19.4	21.1	23.9	28.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.1	47.7	48.4	47.4	45.5	44.9	43.6	42.0	36.6	34.9
Median age (years)	36.3	37.7	38.9	39.7	41.0	42.4	44.2	46.1	49.8	51.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	-219	-208	-229	-252	-309	-319	-339	-377	-409
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.43	-0.41	-0.47	-0.53	-0.66	-0.71	-0.79	-0.93	-1.12
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.1	9.4	9.5	9.0	8.1	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.8	14.1	14.4	14.3	14.7	14.4	14.9	16.1	17.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.63

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	51757	51259	50824	50282	49610	48708	47857	46961	44832	42402

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	-0.19	-0.17	-0.21	-0.27	-0.37	-0.35	-0.38	-0.46	-0.56
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.5	11.7	11.7	11.1	10.3	9.9	9.8	9.6	9.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.8	13.9	14.1	13.7	14.0	13.5	13.6	14.2	14.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	70	79	90	144	223	505	1015	1552	1921	2210
Males	35	40	46	84	139	350	701	1025	1246	1418
Females	34	39	45	60	84	155	314	527	675	792
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	102.8	102.6	102.4	138.4	165.3	225.5	223.2	194.4	184.5	179.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.3	17.6	17.8	15.4	15.0	12.1	13.3	12.2	12.6	9.8
Percentage aged 5-14	25.0	25.4	25.9	22.6	19.9	16.1	15.3	16.1	18.1	20.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	18.4	18.4	21.7	20.3	20.4	17.6	15.2	12.3	13.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.7	5.6	5.5	4.1	4.1	3.4	2.0	2.0	2.4	3.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.6	45.2	44.9	45.8	45.4	47.1	49.7	54.1	51.0	51.0
Median age (years)	18.9	18.6	18.2	20.7	22.7	25.4	26.1	27.1	28.8	30.2
Population density (per sq km)	1	1	1	2	3	6	12	19	23	26

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	2	2	11	16	56	102	107	74	58
Births per year (thousands)	4	4	5	7	12	23	38	49	43
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	4	6	5	5	5
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.51	2.69	9.38	8.70	16.35	13.97	8.49	4.26	2.81
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.8	47.5	43.6	38.6	33.0	30.5	29.5	27.9	21.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	22.8	20.7	17.3	12.3	9.9	7.4	4.0	2.8	2.7
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.97	6.97	6.87	6.76	6.35	5.66	5.23	4.60	3.80
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.40	3.40	3.35	3.30	3.10	2.76	2.55	2.24	1.85
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.13	2.24	2.33	2.48	2.50	2.35	2.42	2.17	1.81
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	180	160	130	85	57	38	32	24	19
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	46.7	49.6	53.5	57.3	60.7	64.7	67.1	71.7	72.9
Females	49.3	52.5	56.6	60.8	64.4	68.9	71.4	73.8	75.3
Both sexes combined	48.0	51.0	55.0	59.0	62.5	66.8	68.5	72.5	73.8

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2210	2444	2660	2869	3049	3185	3297	3388	3527	3668
Males	1418	1545	1653	1749	1823	1867	1892	1900	1890	1904
Females	792	899	1007	1119	1227	1318	1405	1488	1637	1763
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	179.0	171.9	164.2	156.3	148.6	141.6	134.7	127.7	115.5	108.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.8	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	20.6	19.3	16.5	15.7	15.8	15.7	14.5	13.5	13.6	13.2
Percentage aged 15-24	13.4	15.3	17.6	16.6	14.4	14.1	14.6	14.7	12.9	13.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.4	5.0	7.4	11.4	16.2	21.1	22.7	22.0	20.6	23.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	1.8	2.5	3.9	5.8	9.1	13.2	17.2	18.2	16.1	16.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.0	11.4	9.7	9.5	9.6	9.5	8.5	8.1	8.2	7.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.3	6.2	5.1	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.0	4.0	4.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.4	5.4	5.7	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.4	3.9	4.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.9	8.6	10.4	10.4	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.9	7.7	7.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.0	52.4	53.9	51.8	50.8	52.2	53.3	53.5	48.5	46.1
Median age (years)	30.2	30.4	30.9	31.3	32.3	33.8	35.4	36.2	36.8	38.5
Population density (per sq km)	26	29	32	34	36	38	39	41	42	44

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	47	43	42	36	27	23	18	14	14
Births per year (thousands)	44	47	50	50	46	46	48	49	48
Deaths per year (thousands)	7	8	11	14	19	24	30	35	34
Net migration per year (thousands)	10	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.01	1.69	1.52	1.22	0.87	0.70	0.54	0.40	0.39
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.7	18.3	18.2	17.0	14.6	14.3	14.3	14.2	13.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	2.9	3.3	4.0	4.9	6.0	7.4	8.9	10.2	9.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	4.3	2.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.46	3.12	2.78	2.44	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.69	1.52	1.36	1.19	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.66	1.50	1.34	1.18	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	15	12	9	7	6	6	6	6	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	73.9	74.9	75.9	76.8	77.6	78.0	78.4	79.0	79.8
Females	76.5	77.7	78.7	79.7	80.7	81.4	82.0	82.7	83.6
Both sexes combined	74.8	75.9	76.9	77.7	78.5	79.0	79.5	80.3	81.3

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2210	2450	2679	2914	3132	3322	3496	3659	3983	4368
Males	1418	1548	1663	1772	1865	1937	1994	2038	2123	2262
Females	792	902	1016	1141	1267	1385	1502	1620	1860	2106
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.8	9.1	9.1	9.4	9.2	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	20.6	19.2	16.6	16.1	16.6	16.9	16.3	15.7	16.0	16.0
Percentage aged 15-24	13.4	15.2	17.4	16.4	14.2	14.1	14.9	15.4	14.4	14.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.4	5.0	7.3	11.2	15.7	20.2	21.4	20.4	18.2	19.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	1.8	2.5	3.8	5.7	8.8	12.6	16.2	16.8	14.3	14.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.0	52.3	53.4	50.8	49.5	50.4	51.3	51.6	47.9	46.7
Median age (years)	30.2	30.3	30.5	30.6	31.3	32.5	33.3	33.1	32.7	33.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	48	46	47	44	38	35	33	32	39
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.06	1.79	1.68	1.45	1.18	1.02	0.91	0.85	0.92
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.2	19.3	19.8	19.2	17.5	17.3	17.4	17.8	17.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	2.9	3.3	3.9	4.8	5.8	7.1	8.3	9.3	8.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	4.3	1.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.56	3.32	3.08	2.84	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.74	1.62	1.50	1.39	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.71	1.60	1.49	1.38	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2210	2438	2640	2824	2965	3045	3098	3121	3098	3045
Males	1418	1542	1643	1726	1779	1795	1790	1764	1671	1587
Females	792	896	997	1097	1185	1249	1307	1358	1427	1459
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.8	8.6	8.2	8.0	7.1	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.1	4.6
Percentage aged 5-14	20.6	19.3	16.4	15.2	14.9	14.3	12.3	10.9	10.9	10.0
Percentage aged 15-24	13.4	15.3	17.7	16.9	14.6	14.1	14.3	13.9	11.0	11.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.4	5.0	7.4	11.5	16.6	22.1	24.2	23.9	23.4	28.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	1.8	2.5	3.9	5.9	9.3	13.8	18.3	19.7	18.3	20.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.0	52.6	54.4	52.8	52.4	54.3	55.6	55.6	48.7	44.5
Median age (years)	30.2	30.5	31.2	31.9	33.3	35.3	37.4	39.2	41.5	44.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	46	40	37	28	16	11	5	-2	-5
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.96	1.59	1.35	0.98	0.53	0.34	0.15	-0.07	-0.17
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.2	17.3	16.6	14.7	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.5	9.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	2.9	3.3	4.0	4.9	6.2	7.8	9.5	11.3	11.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	4.3	2.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.36	2.92	2.48	2.04	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.64	1.42	1.21	0.99	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.61	1.41	1.20	0.99	0.78	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2210	2464	2727	3018	3326	3645	3974	4325	5174	6328

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.18	2.02	2.03	1.94	1.83	1.73	1.70	1.79	2.01
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.4	21.6	23.3	24.0	23.7	23.6	24.2	25.5	26.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	2.9	3.3	3.9	4.6	5.4	6.4	7.3	7.6	6.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

UNITED KINGDOM

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	50616	51199	52372	54350	55632	56226	56330	56618	57561	58079
Males	24575	24726	25271	26368	27064	27403	27436	27574	28118	28448
Females	26041	26473	27101	27982	28568	28823	28894	29044	29443	29631
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	94.4	93.4	93.2	94.2	94.7	95.1	95.0	94.9	95.5	96.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.6	7.5	7.9	8.7	8.1	7.1	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	13.7	15.3	15.3	14.5	16.1	16.3	14.9	12.9	12.5	12.9
Percentage aged 15-24	13.6	12.9	13.3	14.6	14.7	14.3	15.5	16.4	14.3	12.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.5	16.2	16.9	17.6	18.7	19.6	20.1	20.7	20.9	20.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.7	11.3	11.7	12.0	12.9	14.0	15.1	15.1	15.7	15.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.2	47.1	45.3	44.6	43.6	43.6	45.3	47.5	48.1	47.7
Median age (years)	34.6	35.0	35.4	34.8	33.7	33.9	34.6	35.3	36.1	36.8
Population density (per sq km)	207	210	215	223	228	230	231	232	236	238

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	117	235	396	256	119	21	58	189	104
Births per year (thousands)	808	849	971	966	811	696	732	775	753
Deaths per year (thousands)	595	604	629	641	654	668	658	655	659
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.23	0.45	0.74	0.47	0.21	0.04	0.10	0.33	0.18
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.9	16.4	18.2	17.6	14.5	12.4	13.0	13.6	13.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.9	11.6	11.5	11.4
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.18	2.49	2.81	2.52	2.04	1.72	1.80	1.81	1.78
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.06	1.22	1.37	1.23	1.00	0.84	0.88	0.88	0.87
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.02	1.18	1.33	1.20	0.97	0.82	0.87	0.87	0.86
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	29	24	22	19	17	14	11	9	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	66.7	67.7	67.9	68.3	69.0	69.7	71.0	72.3	73.7
Females	71.8	73.3	73.8	74.6	75.2	76.0	77.2	77.9	79.0
Both sexes combined	69.2	70.4	70.8	71.4	72.0	72.8	74.0	75.0	76.3

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	58079	58336	58541	58727	58992	59297	59535	59547	59200	58733
Males	28448	28631	28772	28892	29034	29185	29302	29327	29209	29068
Females	29631	29705	29768	29835	29958	30112	30232	30220	29992	29665
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	96.0	96.4	96.7	96.8	96.9	96.9	96.9	97.0	97.4	98.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.1
Percentage aged 5-14	12.9	13.0	12.3	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.7	11.9	11.8	11.9
Percentage aged 15-24	12.7	12.4	12.8	12.9	12.1	11.4	11.2	11.4	12.0	11.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.7	20.7	21.3	22.9	24.1	25.5	27.3	28.8	29.2	29.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.8	15.8	15.9	16.5	18.0	19.1	20.3	21.9	23.6	23.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.8	7.8	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.7	7.3	7.6	7.8	7.4	6.9	6.7	6.8	7.2	7.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.7	46.6	46.2	45.2	42.9	40.8	39.9	39.7	39.5	39.6
Median age (years)	36.8	38.0	39.4	40.7	41.5	41.9	42.2	42.5	42.9	42.0
Population density (per sq km)	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	244	243	241

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	52	41	37	53	61	48	2	-35	-47
Births per year (thousands)	693	676	675	693	712	719	707	698	713
Deaths per year (thousands)	647	638	638	640	651	671	705	732	760
Net migration per year (thousands)	6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.00	-0.06	-0.08
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.9	11.6	11.5	11.8	12.0	12.1	11.9	11.7	12.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.1	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.8	12.3	12.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.72	1.79	1.86	1.93	2.00	2.07	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.84	0.87	0.91	0.94	0.98	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.83	0.86	0.90	0.93	0.96	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	74.5	75.3	75.8	76.3	76.8	77.3	77.8	78.4	79.2
Females	79.8	80.6	81.0	81.5	82.0	82.6	82.9	83.6	84.5
Both sexes combined	77.1	77.9	78.4	78.9	79.4	79.9	80.4	81.0	81.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	58079	58456	58830	59232	59770	60422	61101	61731	63198	64970
Males	28448	28693	28920	29151	29433	29761	30105	30446	31257	32262
Females	29631	29764	29909	30082	30338	30661	30996	31285	31941	32708
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.3
Percentage aged 5-14	12.9	12.9	12.4	12.0	11.9	12.1	12.4	12.8	13.4	13.9
Percentage aged 15-24	12.7	12.4	12.7	12.7	12.2	11.7	11.6	11.8	12.5	13.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.7	20.7	21.2	22.7	23.7	25.0	26.6	27.7	27.3	26.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.8	15.7	15.8	16.4	17.8	18.7	19.8	21.2	22.1	20.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.7	46.5	46.0	44.8	42.6	40.5	39.7	39.5	39.4	40.3
Median age (years)	36.8	37.9	39.2	40.4	41.0	41.1	41.1	41.1	40.1	38.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	76	75	81	108	130	136	126	147	177
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.18	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.23	0.28
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.6	13.0	13.3	13.5	14.1	14.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.1	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	11.1	11.5	11.7	11.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.78	1.88	1.98	2.08	2.18	2.28	2.38	2.49	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.87	0.92	0.96	1.01	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.21	1.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.86	0.91	0.96	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.21

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	58079	58196	57950	57488	56981	56371	55522	54308	51128	47321
Males	28448	28560	28470	28257	28004	27685	27246	26642	25073	23223
Females	29631	29637	29480	29231	28977	28685	28276	27666	26055	24098
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.4	5.7	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.9
Percentage aged 5-14	12.9	13.0	12.1	10.8	9.8	9.5	9.5	9.4	8.6	8.2
Percentage aged 15-24	12.7	12.4	12.9	13.1	12.3	11.0	10.1	9.9	10.0	9.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.7	20.7	21.5	23.4	24.9	26.8	29.3	31.5	33.8	36.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.8	15.8	16.0	16.9	18.7	20.1	21.8	24.1	27.3	28.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.7	46.7	46.6	46.1	44.2	41.8	40.5	39.8	37.9	35.7
Median age (years)	36.8	38.1	39.7	41.4	42.9	44.0	45.0	46.0	48.5	50.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	24	-49	-92	-101	-122	-170	-243	-318	-381
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.04	-0.09	-0.16	-0.18	-0.21	-0.30	-0.44	-0.60	-0.77
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.4	10.1	9.4	9.4	9.3	8.9	8.4	7.8	7.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.5	12.0	12.8	13.8	15.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.65	1.55	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.80	0.76	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.79	0.75	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	58079	58456	58642	58684	58686	58618	58376	57847	56201	54040

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.13	0.06	0.01	0.00	-0.02	-0.08	-0.18	-0.29	-0.39
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.3	11.5	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.6	10.3	9.9	9.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.1	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.5	12.1	12.8	13.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	7886	8915	10205	11781	13694	15900	18581	21783	25483	30026
Males	3847	4356	4996	5778	6731	7796	9137	10736	12585	14858
Females	4040	4559	5209	6003	6963	8104	9444	11048	12898	15168
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	95.2	95.5	95.9	96.3	96.7	96.2	96.7	97.2	97.6	98.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.1	18.6	19.1	19.3	19.4	19.9	18.9	18.9	18.5	17.9
Percentage aged 5-14	26.9	27.1	26.8	26.8	27.4	27.9	28.7	28.2	27.8	28.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	19.3	19.2	19.1	18.7	18.2	18.9	19.4	20.0	20.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.4	45.7	45.6	45.3	44.6	43.6	43.9	44.4	45.2	45.5
Median age (years)	16.9	17.1	17.0	16.9	16.6	16.1	16.1	16.4	16.6	16.9
Population density (per sq km)	8	9	11	12	14	17	20	23	27	32

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	206	258	315	383	441	536	641	740	909
Births per year (thousands)	429	492	562	642	735	818	938	1067	1198
Deaths per year (thousands)	223	234	246	260	274	282	301	343	400
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.45	2.70	2.87	3.01	2.99	3.12	3.18	3.14	3.28
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	51.1	51.4	51.1	50.4	49.6	47.5	46.5	45.1	43.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	26.6	24.4	22.4	20.4	18.5	16.4	14.9	14.5	14.4
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.74	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.70	6.36	5.90
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.32	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.30	3.13	2.91
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.92	2.03	2.13	2.23	2.32	2.42	2.44	2.35	2.20
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	160	150	143	135	125	113	98	91	86
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	35.5	37.8	40.1	42.5	44.9	47.3	49.1	49.4	49.0
Females	38.6	40.9	43.3	45.7	48.1	50.7	52.6	52.6	51.9
Both sexes combined	37.0	39.3	41.7	44.1	46.5	49.0	50.8	51.0	50.4

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	30026	33687	38574	44014	49925	56137	62436	68571	79010	88963
Males	14858	16700	19153	21882	24846	27960	31121	34183	39361	44268
Females	15168	16987	19421	22132	25079	28177	31315	34388	39649	44695
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.0	98.3	98.6	98.9	99.1	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.9	17.3	16.6	15.9	15.0	13.9	12.8	11.6	8.7	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	28.0	27.8	27.2	26.6	25.9	25.0	23.9	22.6	19.4	15.8
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	20.1	20.5	20.6	20.5	20.4	20.3	20.1	19.4	17.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.8	5.3	6.0	8.1	10.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.8	5.3	7.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.4	17.1	16.7	16.3	15.9	15.3	14.6	13.7	11.6	9.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.6	5.9	4.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.4	5.9	5.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.7	11.6	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.6	10.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.5	46.2	47.5	48.6	49.7	50.8	51.8	53.0	55.3	54.6
Median age (years)	16.9	17.2	17.8	18.4	19.2	20.1	21.3	22.8	26.4	30.0
Population density (per sq km)	32	36	41	47	53	59	66	73	84	94

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	732	977	1088	1182	1242	1260	1227	1044	995
Births per year (thousands)	1313	1411	1518	1607	1665	1685	1658	1500	1534
Deaths per year (thousands)	431	434	430	424	423	426	431	456	539
Net migration per year (thousands)	-150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.30	2.71	2.64	2.52	2.35	2.13	1.88	1.42	1.19
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.2	39.1	36.8	34.2	31.4	28.4	25.3	20.3	18.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.5	12.0	10.4	9.0	8.0	7.2	6.6	6.2	6.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.48	5.06	4.63	4.21	3.79	3.37	2.94	2.30	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.70	2.49	2.28	2.07	1.87	1.66	1.45	1.13	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.09	2.00	1.90	1.78	1.64	1.49	1.33	1.06	0.98
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	80	72	64	57	51	45	37	30	24
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	50.0	52.4	55.4	58.3	60.8	63.0	64.8	67.1	69.3
Females	52.8	55.2	58.3	61.3	63.8	65.9	68.1	70.6	73.1
Both sexes combined	51.4	53.8	56.8	59.7	62.3	64.4	66.4	68.8	71.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	30026	33739	38749	44413	50682	57446	64557	71836	85780	100672
Males	14858	16726	19241	22083	25228	28620	32191	35829	42774	50167
Females	15168	17013	19508	22330	25454	28826	32366	36007	43006	50506
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.9	17.4	16.9	16.2	15.5	14.6	13.7	12.7	10.4	10.2
Percentage aged 5-14	28.0	27.7	27.2	26.8	26.2	25.5	24.6	23.5	21.0	18.2
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	20.1	20.4	20.4	20.2	20.2	20.1	20.0	19.4	17.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.7	7.5	9.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.9	6.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.5	46.2	47.3	48.2	49.1	49.9	50.7	51.6	53.4	52.9
Median age (years)	16.9	17.2	17.7	18.2	18.9	19.6	20.6	21.8	24.6	27.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	743	1002	1133	1254	1353	1422	1456	1394	1489
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.33	2.77	2.73	2.64	2.51	2.33	2.14	1.77	1.60
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.5	39.7	37.7	35.4	33.0	30.5	27.9	23.7	22.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.5	12.1	10.5	9.1	8.0	7.2	6.5	6.0	6.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.53	5.17	4.80	4.43	4.07	3.70	3.33	2.77	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.73	2.54	2.36	2.18	2.00	1.82	1.64	1.37	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.12	2.04	1.97	1.87	1.76	1.64	1.50	1.28	1.22

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	30026	33634	38396	43613	49162	54820	60309	65324	72425	77960
Males	14858	16673	19063	21680	24461	27296	30048	32545	36042	38726
Females	15168	16961	19333	21933	24700	27524	30261	32779	36383	39234
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.9	17.2	16.4	15.5	14.5	13.2	11.9	10.4	6.9	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	28.0	27.8	27.2	26.5	25.6	24.6	23.3	21.7	17.5	12.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	20.1	20.6	20.8	20.7	20.6	20.4	20.3	19.3	16.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.5	6.3	8.9	12.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.5	4.0	5.8	8.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.5	46.3	47.7	49.1	50.4	51.7	52.9	54.5	57.4	56.4
Median age (years)	16.9	17.3	17.9	18.6	19.5	20.7	22.1	23.8	28.4	33.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	722	952	1043	1110	1132	1098	1003	710	553
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.27	2.65	2.55	2.40	2.18	1.91	1.60	1.03	0.74
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.9	38.4	35.8	32.9	29.7	26.2	22.6	16.6	14.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.5	12.0	10.4	9.0	7.9	7.2	6.6	6.3	6.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.42	4.94	4.47	3.99	3.51	3.03	2.56	1.83	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.67	2.44	2.20	1.97	1.73	1.49	1.26	0.90	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.07	1.96	1.83	1.69	1.52	1.34	1.16	0.84	0.75

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	30026	34081	39891	46982	55553	65898	78430	93650	134343	193545

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.53	3.15	3.27	3.35	3.42	3.48	3.55	3.61	3.65
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.7	43.7	43.4	42.7	42.2	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.7	12.3	10.7	9.3	8.1	7.2	6.4	5.5	4.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	157813	171074	186158	199796	210111	220165	230406	241855	254106	267115
Males	78830	84911	92132	98543	103108	108140	113083	118814	125086	131600
Females	78983	86163	94026	101252	107003	112025	117323	123041	129020	135515
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.8	98.5	98.0	97.3	96.4	96.5	96.4	96.6	97.0	97.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.9	11.3	11.2	10.2	8.5	7.5	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	16.1	18.2	19.6	20.2	19.9	17.6	15.2	14.2	14.2	14.6
Percentage aged 15-24	14.9	13.0	13.6	15.7	17.4	18.7	18.6	16.5	14.4	13.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.5	13.1	13.3	13.4	14.1	14.8	15.6	16.4	16.6	16.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.3	8.8	9.2	9.5	9.8	10.5	11.2	11.8	12.4	12.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.1	47.2	45.5	45.3	46.5	48.4	50.2	51.1	51.2	50.7
Median age (years)	30.0	30.2	29.6	28.3	28.2	28.8	30.1	31.4	32.8	34.2
Population density (per sq km)	17	18	20	21	22	24	25	26	27	29

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	2652	3017	2728	2063	2011	2048	2290	2450	2602
Births per year (thousands)	3993	4333	4234	3689	3382	3396	3707	3960	4047
Deaths per year (thousands)	1562	1679	1814	1947	1984	1949	2035	2169	2295
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.61	1.69	1.41	1.01	0.93	0.91	0.97	0.99	1.00
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.3	24.3	21.9	18.0	15.7	15.1	15.7	16.0	15.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.2	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.45	3.71	3.31	2.55	2.02	1.79	1.82	1.92	2.05
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.68	1.81	1.62	1.24	0.98	0.87	0.89	0.93	1.00
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.60	1.74	1.56	1.20	0.96	0.86	0.87	0.92	0.98
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	28	26	25	22	18	14	11	10	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	66.2	66.6	66.7	66.9	67.5	69.4	70.9	71.6	72.5
Females	72.0	73.1	73.4	74.1	75.3	77.2	78.3	78.5	79.3
Both sexes combined	69.0	69.8	70.0	70.4	71.3	73.2	74.5	74.9	75.9

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	267115	277825	287863	298885	310829	322280	332481	337277	343189	347543
Males	131600	136922	141914	147393	153322	158895	163768	166093	169127	171638
Females	135515	140903	145949	151492	157508	163385	168713	171184	174062	175904
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.1	97.2	97.2	97.3	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.0	97.2	97.6
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.6	6.8	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.3
Percentage aged 5-14	14.6	14.6	13.8	12.8	12.7	13.0	13.1	12.8	12.4	12.4
Percentage aged 15-24	13.3	13.5	14.0	14.0	13.2	12.3	12.3	12.6	12.6	12.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.4	16.3	16.9	18.5	20.5	22.8	24.7	25.7	26.1	27.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.6	12.4	12.4	13.0	14.4	16.3	18.3	20.0	20.8	21.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.8	8.8	8.2	7.6	7.6	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.4	7.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.2	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.9	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.1	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.7	49.8	48.6	46.8	44.6	43.2	42.8	42.6	41.6	40.9
Median age (years)	34.2	35.8	36.9	37.6	38.0	38.4	38.9	39.7	40.6	40.5
Population density (per sq km)	29	30	31	32	33	34	36	36	37	37

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	2142	2008	2204	2389	2290	2040	959	591	435
Births per year (thousands)	3755	3734	3972	4244	4313	4319	4292	4314	4385
Deaths per year (thousands)	2375	2471	2553	2634	2791	3030	3333	3722	3949
Net migration per year (thousands)	762	744	786	779	768	751	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.79	0.71	0.75	0.78	0.72	0.62	0.29	0.17	0.13
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.8	13.2	13.5	13.9	13.6	13.2	12.8	12.7	12.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.8	9.3	10.0	10.9	11.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.96	1.96	2.03	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.96	0.96	0.99	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.94	0.94	0.98	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	73.4	74.2	74.9	75.8	76.3	76.8	77.3	78.0	78.8
Females	80.1	80.6	81.1	81.5	82.1	82.6	82.9	83.6	84.4
Both sexes combined	76.7	77.4	78.0	78.7	79.2	79.7	80.1	80.7	81.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	267115	279478	292281	306271	321758	338249	354649	365603	386257	409479
Males	131600	137756	144146	151136	158869	167011	175042	180516	191083	203228
Females	135515	141722	148135	155135	162888	171238	179607	185087	195174	206251
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.6	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.8
Percentage aged 5-14	14.6	14.6	14.0	13.5	13.7	14.0	14.4	14.6	14.5	14.8
Percentage aged 15-24	13.3	13.5	13.9	13.8	13.2	12.7	12.9	13.2	13.8	13.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.4	16.2	16.7	18.1	19.9	21.8	23.3	23.9	23.5	23.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.6	12.4	12.2	12.7	14.0	15.6	17.2	18.6	18.7	18.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.7	49.7	48.2	46.2	44.0	42.7	42.3	42.2	42.0	42.2
Median age (years)	34.2	35.6	36.5	36.9	36.9	36.9	36.9	37.1	36.5	35.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	2473	2561	2798	3097	3298	3280	2191	2065	2322
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.90	0.90	0.93	0.99	1.00	0.95	0.61	0.55	0.58
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.5	14.5	14.9	15.4	15.8	15.7	15.4	15.5	16.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.8	9.4	10.0	10.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.06	2.16	2.26	2.36	2.46	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.99	1.04	1.08	1.13	1.18	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	267115	276374	284035	290726	296512	300597	303132	300430	288682	272128
Males	131600	136216	140024	143327	146143	147982	148964	147451	141453	133280
Females	135515	140158	144011	147398	150369	152615	154168	152979	147229	138848
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.6	6.5	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.9
Percentage aged 5-14	14.6	14.7	13.7	12.3	11.5	10.9	10.4	9.9	9.1	8.5
Percentage aged 15-24	13.3	13.5	14.1	14.3	13.5	12.2	11.6	11.1	10.2	9.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.4	16.4	17.1	19.0	21.4	24.3	26.9	28.6	30.6	33.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.6	12.5	12.6	13.3	15.1	17.4	20.0	22.3	24.4	26.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.7	49.8	48.8	47.5	45.6	44.5	43.9	43.2	40.4	37.5
Median age (years)	34.2	35.9	37.3	38.5	39.5	40.6	41.9	43.4	46.5	48.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1852	1532	1338	1157	817	507	-540	-1175	-1655
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.68	0.55	0.47	0.39	0.27	0.17	-0.18	-0.40	-0.59
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.3	12.1	11.4	10.8	10.0	9.6	9.1	8.4	7.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.3	9.9	10.9	12.4	13.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.90	1.80	1.70	1.60	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.93	0.88	0.83	0.78	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.91	0.86	0.82	0.77	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	267115	278650	289384	300207	311349	322197	332048	336668	341638	344514

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.85	0.76	0.73	0.73	0.68	0.60	0.28	0.15	0.08
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.4	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.1	12.7	12.4	12.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.8	9.3	10.0	10.9	11.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

URUGUAY

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	2239	2372	2538	2693	2808	2829	2914	3008	3094	3186
Males	1132	1193	1270	1343	1396	1401	1431	1469	1508	1552
Females	1106	1179	1268	1350	1412	1427	1483	1539	1586	1633
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	102.4	101.2	100.2	99.5	98.9	98.2	96.5	95.4	95.1	95.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.8	9.7	10.1	10.1	9.5	9.7	9.5	8.7	8.4	8.2
Percentage aged 5-14	18.1	17.8	17.8	18.0	18.4	18.0	17.4	18.1	17.4	16.2
Percentage aged 15-24	17.6	16.9	16.0	15.6	15.6	15.6	16.0	15.5	15.7	16.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.8	11.7	11.8	12.3	12.9	14.1	14.7	15.6	16.5	17.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.4	8.9	9.6	10.5	10.9	11.6	12.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.7	50.8	50.4	49.4	48.8	47.3	46.8	46.1	46.6	47.8
Median age (years)	27.8	28.4	28.9	29.3	29.6	30.0	30.1	30.3	30.9	31.3
Population density (per sq km)	13	13	14	15	16	16	16	17	17	18

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	27	33	31	23	4	17	19	17	18
Births per year (thousands)	49	54	57	56	60	58	54	54	54
Deaths per year (thousands)	24	25	25	27	28	29	30	31	32
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.16	1.35	1.19	0.84	0.14	0.59	0.64	0.56	0.58
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.2	21.9	21.9	20.5	21.1	20.3	18.3	17.6	17.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.5	10.1	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.0	10.3
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.73	2.83	2.90	2.80	3.00	2.89	2.57	2.43	2.33
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.33	1.38	1.42	1.37	1.46	1.41	1.25	1.19	1.14
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.23	1.28	1.32	1.28	1.38	1.33	1.20	1.14	1.10
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	57	53	48	47	46	42	33	24	20
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	63.3	64.2	65.4	65.5	65.6	66.4	67.8	68.9	69.3
Females	69.4	70.4	71.6	71.9	72.2	73.2	74.3	75.3	75.7
Both sexes combined	66.1	67.1	68.3	68.5	68.8	69.6	70.9	72.0	72.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3186	3274	3365	3453	3535	3615	3692	3768	3908	4027
Males	1552	1595	1641	1685	1728	1770	1809	1849	1921	1981
Females	1633	1679	1725	1767	1807	1845	1883	1920	1988	2047
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	95.0	95.0	95.1	95.4	95.6	95.9	96.1	96.3	96.6	96.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	16.2	15.8	15.5	15.3	15.0	14.5	14.1	13.8	13.5	13.1
Percentage aged 15-24	16.7	16.1	15.1	14.8	14.7	14.6	14.3	13.9	13.3	13.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.0	17.0	16.8	16.8	17.0	17.7	18.4	19.0	21.7	23.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.3	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.8	13.4	14.1	15.8	17.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.2	9.0	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.1	7.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.0	9.9	9.0	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.0	7.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.8	48.1	48.2	47.9	47.7	47.7	47.0	45.8	44.6	43.5
Median age (years)	31.3	31.7	32.3	33.2	34.1	34.8	35.4	36.1	37.4	38.4
Population density (per sq km)	18	18	19	19	20	20	21	21	22	23

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	18	18	17	17	16	15	15	14	12
Births per year (thousands)	54	54	54	53	53	53	54	53	53
Deaths per year (thousands)	34	35	36	36	37	38	38	39	42
Net migration per year (thousands)	-3	-2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.55	0.55	0.51	0.47	0.45	0.42	0.41	0.37	0.30
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.8	16.4	15.8	15.2	14.8	14.6	14.3	13.9	13.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.9	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.25	2.19	2.15	2.12	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.10	1.07	1.05	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.07	1.04	1.02	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	17	16	15	15	14	14	12	10	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	69.6	70.0	70.4	70.7	71.0	71.3	72.0	73.2	74.8
Females	76.1	76.5	76.9	77.2	77.5	77.9	78.5	79.7	81.3
Both sexes combined	72.9	73.3	73.6	74.0	74.3	74.6	75.3	76.5	78.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3186	3288	3407	3533	3668	3815	3968	4133	4497	4902
Males	1552	1603	1662	1727	1796	1872	1950	2035	2221	2428
Females	1633	1686	1745	1807	1872	1943	2018	2098	2276	2475
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	16.2	15.7	15.8	16.1	16.2	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.0	16.0
Percentage aged 15-24	16.7	16.1	14.9	14.5	14.5	14.9	14.9	14.8	14.7	14.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.0	16.9	16.6	16.4	16.4	16.7	17.1	17.3	18.8	19.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.3	12.6	12.4	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.8	13.7	14.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.8	47.9	47.7	46.9	46.4	46.3	45.8	45.0	44.8	44.9
Median age (years)	31.3	31.5	31.9	32.4	32.8	32.8	32.7	32.6	32.8	33.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	21	24	25	27	29	31	33	36	40
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.63	0.71	0.73	0.75	0.78	0.79	0.82	0.84	0.86
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.6	17.9	17.8	17.7	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.5	9.3	9.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.9	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.37	2.42	2.47	2.53	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.16	1.18	1.21	1.24	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.13	1.15	1.18	1.21	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.25

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3186	3257	3315	3357	3384	3397	3400	3392	3337	3230
Males	1552	1586	1615	1636	1651	1658	1660	1656	1629	1574
Females	1633	1670	1700	1720	1733	1739	1740	1736	1708	1656
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.2	7.6	7.0	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.5
Percentage aged 5-14	16.2	15.8	15.3	14.3	13.3	12.5	11.7	11.2	10.5	9.7
Percentage aged 15-24	16.7	16.2	15.3	15.2	14.8	14.0	13.2	12.4	11.4	10.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.8	18.8	20.0	21.1	25.4	29.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.3	12.7	12.8	12.8	13.1	13.6	14.5	15.7	18.5	22.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.8	48.4	48.9	49.2	49.3	49.2	48.2	46.4	43.5	40.5
Median age (years)	31.3	31.9	32.8	34.1	35.6	37.0	38.4	39.8	42.7	45.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	14	12	8	5	3	1	-1	-6	-11
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.44	0.35	0.25	0.16	0.08	0.02	-0.04	-0.16	-0.33
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.7	14.5	13.4	12.4	11.6	11.2	10.7	10.0	9.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.6	12.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.9	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.10	1.92	1.78	1.68	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.02	0.93	0.87	0.82	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.99	0.91	0.85	0.80	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3186	3284	3391	3500	3609	3721	3834	3954	4199	4447

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.60	0.64	0.63	0.62	0.61	0.60	0.61	0.60	0.57
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.3	17.3	16.9	16.5	16.2	16.1	16.0	15.8	15.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.7	9.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

UZBEKISTAN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	6314	7256	8559	10234	11973	13981	15952	18174	20515	22762
Males	3057	3494	4138	4970	5830	6863	7844	8968	10141	11285
Females	3257	3761	4420	5264	6143	7118	8108	9206	10374	11477
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	93.8	92.9	93.6	94.4	94.9	96.4	96.7	97.4	97.7	98.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.5	14.9	18.3	18.5	16.0	15.7	15.1	15.7	15.9	14.0
Percentage aged 5-14	21.2	17.2	20.3	25.9	29.2	27.7	25.8	24.8	25.0	25.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	19.8	16.1	12.5	15.0	19.8	21.9	20.8	19.2	19.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.7	7.8	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.5	5.1	4.4	4.0	4.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.3	50.1	43.9	39.6	40.6	43.0	45.1	45.9	46.2	48.5
Median age (years)	24.1	23.9	22.4	19.2	17.6	17.9	18.8	19.5	19.4	20.1
Population density (per sq km)	14	16	19	23	27	31	36	41	46	51

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	188	261	335	348	402	394	444	468	449
Births per year (thousands)	290	342	408	408	464	514	605	690	676
Deaths per year (thousands)	95	107	114	115	120	128	133	139	147
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.78	3.30	3.57	3.14	3.10	2.64	2.61	2.42	2.08
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.8	43.2	43.4	36.8	35.7	34.4	35.5	35.6	31.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.9	13.6	12.2	10.3	9.2	8.5	7.8	7.2	6.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.00	6.05	6.61	6.14	6.01	5.10	4.70	4.38	3.82
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.93	2.95	3.23	3.00	2.93	2.49	2.29	2.14	1.87
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.50	2.52	2.81	2.66	2.65	2.27	2.11	1.98	1.73
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	98	88	79	70	63	58	55	53	43
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	53.1	55.1	57.1	59.1	60.6	61.6	63.1	64.5	64.3
Females	59.9	61.9	63.9	65.9	67.4	68.4	69.9	70.7	70.7
Both sexes combined	56.4	58.5	60.6	62.6	64.1	65.1	66.6	67.7	67.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	22762	25018	27402	29876	32299	34377	36500	38580	42261	45094
Males	11285	12429	13634	14882	16095	17129	18180	19207	21029	22428
Females	11477	12590	13768	14995	16203	17248	18320	19373	21232	22666
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.3	98.7	99.0	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.1	99.0	98.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.0	12.7	11.7	10.9	9.9	8.5	8.3	8.1	7.4	6.8
Percentage aged 5-14	25.9	24.8	22.6	21.0	19.8	18.6	16.6	15.3	14.7	13.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	19.7	20.9	20.5	19.0	18.2	17.5	16.5	14.0	13.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.9	6.4	6.3	7.2	8.8	10.6	12.1	15.0	19.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.5	5.3	6.8	8.3	10.6	13.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.1	15.0	13.5	12.7	12.0	11.2	9.8	9.2	8.9	8.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.9	7.4	6.7	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.3	4.5	4.4	4.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.2	6.6	6.9	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.2	11.3	12.2	12.4	11.3	10.8	10.5	10.0	8.2	8.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.5	51.1	53.3	53.8	53.8	54.4	54.4	53.7	49.4	46.5
Median age (years)	20.1	21.0	22.3	23.8	25.7	27.7	29.5	31.2	34.3	37.0
Population density (per sq km)	51	56	61	67	72	77	82	86	94	101

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	451	477	495	485	416	425	416	368	283
Births per year (thousands)	674	677	683	663	605	627	642	643	624
Deaths per year (thousands)	158	162	170	179	190	203	226	275	340
Net migration per year (thousands)	-65	-38	-19	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.89	1.82	1.73	1.56	1.25	1.20	1.11	0.91	0.65
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.2	25.8	23.9	21.3	18.2	17.7	17.1	15.9	14.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.8	7.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.7	-1.4	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.48	3.13	2.79	2.44	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.70	1.53	1.36	1.19	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.57	1.43	1.28	1.13	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.99	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	43	39	35	32	30	28	25	22	19
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	64.3	65.8	67.3	68.3	69.3	70.3	71.3	72.8	74.5
Females	70.7	71.9	73.1	74.1	75.1	75.9	76.7	77.9	79.5
Both sexes combined	67.5	68.8	70.2	71.2	72.2	73.1	74.0	75.4	77.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	22762	25110	27699	30522	33466	36263	39198	42221	48292	54219
Males	11285	12475	13785	15211	16690	18091	19556	21064	24107	27085
Females	11477	12635	13914	15311	16776	18172	19642	21157	24185	27133
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.0	13.0	12.3	11.9	11.1	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.1	8.7
Percentage aged 5-14	25.9	24.8	22.7	21.5	20.8	20.0	18.6	17.6	17.2	16.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	19.6	20.7	20.0	18.6	18.0	17.7	17.2	15.4	15.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.9	6.3	6.2	6.9	8.3	9.9	11.0	13.2	16.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.4	5.0	6.3	7.6	9.2	11.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.5	50.9	52.8	52.7	52.2	52.4	52.3	51.9	48.8	47.2
Median age (years)	20.1	20.9	22.0	23.3	24.7	26.1	27.4	28.5	30.5	32.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	470	518	565	589	559	587	605	607	593
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.96	1.96	1.94	1.84	1.60	1.56	1.49	1.34	1.16
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.0	27.3	26.0	24.1	21.7	21.1	20.6	19.7	18.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.7	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.3	6.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.7	-1.4	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.58	3.33	3.09	2.84	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.75	1.63	1.51	1.39	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.62	1.52	1.42	1.31	1.21	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.23

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	22762	24926	27106	29230	31132	32503	33851	35068	36716	37133
Males	11285	12382	13483	14552	15501	16173	16828	17415	18199	18366
Females	11477	12545	13623	14678	15631	16329	17022	17653	18517	18767
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.0	12.4	11.1	10.0	8.6	6.8	6.6	6.4	5.5	4.8
Percentage aged 5-14	25.9	24.9	22.5	20.5	18.8	17.0	14.3	12.6	12.0	10.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	19.7	21.1	20.9	19.4	18.3	17.2	15.7	12.0	11.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.9	6.4	6.5	7.4	9.3	11.5	13.3	17.3	23.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.7	5.6	7.3	9.1	12.2	16.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.5	51.2	53.9	55.0	55.5	56.6	56.7	55.7	49.7	44.8
Median age (years)	20.1	21.1	22.6	24.4	26.7	29.2	31.7	34.1	38.5	42.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	433	436	425	380	274	270	243	165	42
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.82	1.68	1.51	1.26	0.86	0.81	0.71	0.46	0.11
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.5	24.4	21.6	18.4	14.4	14.0	13.4	12.0	10.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.4	7.4	9.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-2.7	-1.4	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.38	2.93	2.49	2.04	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.65	1.43	1.22	1.00	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.53	1.34	1.14	0.95	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	22762	25335	28425	32106	36330	40934	46018	51692	65139	81729

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.14	2.30	2.44	2.47	2.39	2.34	2.33	2.31	2.27
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.8	30.7	31.0	30.4	29.3	28.6	28.4	28.4	27.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.7	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

VANUATU

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	48	55	64	75	87	102	117	132	149	169
Males	25	29	33	38	45	52	61	68	76	85
Females	23	26	31	36	43	50	56	64	74	84
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	109.4	107.8	106.6	105.8	105.2	104.6	109.2	105.9	102.6	101.3
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.8	18.9	18.8	18.7	18.6	17.9	17.2	17.0	16.8	15.7
Percentage aged 5-14	27.4	27.7	27.9	28.0	27.9	28.1	28.1	27.7	27.2	27.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	19.4	19.5	19.5	19.6	19.7	20.1	19.3	18.5	18.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.4	4.9	5.4	5.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.5	44.3	44.2	44.2	44.6	45.2	46.6	47.1	47.5	48.0
Median age (years)	16.8	16.6	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.9	17.1	17.6	18.1	18.2
Population density (per sq km)	4	5	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	14

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	1	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4
Births per year (thousands)	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.84	2.99	3.09	3.19	3.10	2.77	2.43	2.43	2.49
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.4	49.2	47.3	45.9	45.2	39.2	38.1	36.8	35.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	22.3	19.5	16.8	14.5	12.6	10.4	9.3	7.7	7.2
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.60	7.35	7.00	6.70	6.50	5.50	5.30	5.00	4.68
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.69	3.57	3.40	3.25	3.16	2.67	2.57	2.43	2.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.37	2.43	2.44	2.46	2.50	2.21	2.21	2.16	2.07
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	169	150	132	115	99	84	70	57	47
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	40.6	43.6	46.6	49.6	52.4	55.3	58.2	61.2	63.5
Females	43.4	46.5	49.5	52.5	55.7	58.8	61.9	64.9	67.3
Both sexes combined	42.0	45.0	48.0	51.0	54.0	57.0	60.0	63.0	65.2

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	169	192	217	245	275	305	334	361	409	456
Males	85	96	109	123	138	153	168	181	206	229
Females	84	96	108	122	137	152	166	180	203	226
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	101.3	100.7	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.7	100.8	100.9	101.2	101.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.7	14.8	14.1	13.5	12.7	11.8	10.6	9.5	8.3	7.8
Percentage aged 5-14	27.7	26.6	25.1	23.8	23.0	22.2	21.1	19.7	16.2	15.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	20.0	20.9	20.5	19.6	19.1	18.8	18.7	17.4	14.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.4	7.1	8.1	9.0	10.9	14.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.6	5.2	6.0	7.3	9.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.1	16.2	15.2	14.5	14.0	13.5	12.8	11.9	9.6	9.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.5	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.1	4.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.5	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.2	4.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.4	11.4	12.3	12.1	11.6	11.2	11.1	11.1	10.5	8.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.0	49.3	50.4	50.8	50.7	51.0	52.1	53.2	53.4	50.6
Median age (years)	18.2	18.9	19.9	21.1	22.2	23.4	24.7	26.2	29.7	33.0
Population density (per sq km)	14	16	18	20	23	25	27	30	34	37

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5
Births per year (thousands)	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.49	2.47	2.45	2.30	2.08	1.81	1.54	1.24	1.08
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	32.8	30.9	29.4	27.6	25.2	22.6	20.0	17.4	16.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.1	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.8	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.36	4.03	3.71	3.39	3.07	2.74	2.42	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.11	1.96	1.80	1.65	1.49	1.33	1.18	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.98	1.86	1.73	1.59	1.45	1.31	1.16	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	38	32	26	22	19	16	13	10	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	65.5	67.2	68.6	69.8	70.9	71.9	72.9	74.2	75.6
Females	69.5	71.4	72.9	74.2	75.3	76.4	77.4	78.7	80.2
Both sexes combined	67.4	69.1	70.6	71.9	73.1	74.1	75.1	76.4	77.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	169	192	218	248	280	314	348	382	449	522
Males	85	96	109	124	141	158	175	192	226	264
Females	84	96	109	124	140	156	173	190	223	259
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.7	14.9	14.4	13.9	13.3	12.6	11.7	10.8	9.9	9.5
Percentage aged 5-14	27.7	26.5	25.1	24.1	23.4	22.8	22.0	20.9	18.4	17.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	19.9	20.8	20.3	19.4	18.9	18.7	18.7	17.8	15.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.6	6.3	6.9	7.8	8.5	10.0	12.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.5	5.0	5.7	6.7	8.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.0	49.2	50.1	50.3	50.0	50.0	50.8	51.6	51.7	49.8
Median age (years)	18.2	18.8	19.7	20.8	21.7	22.6	23.6	24.8	27.4	29.6

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	5	5	6	6	7	7	7	7	7
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.53	2.55	2.55	2.44	2.27	2.06	1.85	1.63	1.51
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	33.2	31.6	30.4	29.0	27.1	25.0	22.9	20.9	20.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.1	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.7	5.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.8	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.42	4.16	3.90	3.64	3.38	3.12	2.86	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.15	2.02	1.89	1.77	1.64	1.51	1.39	1.26	1.26
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.00	1.92	1.82	1.71	1.60	1.48	1.37	1.25	1.25

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	169	191	216	243	270	297	321	341	370	394
Males	85	96	108	122	135	149	161	171	186	198
Females	84	95	108	121	135	148	160	170	184	196
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.7	14.6	13.7	13.0	12.1	10.9	9.5	8.1	6.5	5.9
Percentage aged 5-14	27.7	26.6	25.0	23.6	22.5	21.5	20.2	18.4	13.8	12.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	20.0	21.0	20.7	19.9	19.2	18.9	18.7	16.9	12.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.5	7.3	8.5	9.5	12.1	16.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.7	5.4	6.4	8.1	11.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.0	49.4	50.7	51.4	51.5	52.1	53.4	54.8	55.3	51.3
Median age (years)	18.2	18.9	20.0	21.3	22.7	24.1	25.8	27.8	32.4	36.9

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	4	5	5	5	5	5	4	3	2
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.45	2.40	2.34	2.15	1.88	1.55	1.21	0.82	0.62
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	32.4	30.1	28.3	26.1	23.3	20.1	16.9	13.5	12.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.1	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.3	6.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.8	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.29	3.91	3.52	3.14	2.75	2.37	1.98	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.08	1.90	1.71	1.52	1.34	1.15	0.96	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.95	1.80	1.64	1.48	1.30	1.13	0.95	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	169	194	223	259	300	348	403	467	624	835

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.68	2.84	2.97	2.98	2.96	2.93	2.92	2.91	2.91
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	34.7	34.6	34.5	34.3	33.8	33.4	33.1	32.9	32.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.1	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.6

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

VENEZUELA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	5094	6230	7579	9094	10721	12734	15091	17138	19502	21844
Males	2579	3167	3863	4619	5429	6445	7639	8649	9833	11003
Females	2514	3062	3716	4474	5292	6290	7452	8489	9668	10842
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	102.6	103.4	103.9	103.2	102.6	102.5	102.5	101.9	101.7	101.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.4	18.6	18.4	18.9	17.2	15.4	15.2	14.5	13.8	12.6
Percentage aged 5-14	25.1	26.3	27.3	27.5	28.4	27.9	25.5	24.7	24.3	23.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	17.6	17.5	18.1	19.1	20.1	21.0	20.8	19.6	19.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.4	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6	4.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.5	45.5	44.4	43.7	44.4	46.5	48.8	49.9	50.6	51.7
Median age (years)	18.3	17.7	17.2	16.8	17.1	18.1	19.1	20.0	20.9	21.9
Population density (per sq km)	6	7	8	10	12	14	17	19	21	24

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	227	270	303	326	403	471	409	473	469
Births per year (thousands)	263	309	375	397	411	476	516	555	566
Deaths per year (thousands)	70	73	77	77	77	81	89	91	98
Population growth rate (percentage)	4.03	3.92	3.64	3.29	3.44	3.40	2.54	2.58	2.27
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.4	44.8	45.0	40.1	35.1	34.2	32.0	30.3	27.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.3	10.6	9.3	7.7	6.5	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.7
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.46	6.46	6.66	5.90	4.94	4.47	3.96	3.65	3.29
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.15	3.15	3.25	2.88	2.41	2.18	1.93	1.78	1.61
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.55	2.64	2.81	2.57	2.20	2.03	1.82	1.70	1.55
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	106	89	73	60	49	39	34	27	23
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	53.8	56.6	59.3	61.5	63.3	64.8	65.9	67.7	68.9
Females	56.6	59.6	62.8	66.1	68.9	70.7	71.8	73.5	74.7
Both sexes combined	55.2	58.1	61.0	63.7	66.0	67.6	68.7	70.5	71.7

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	21844	24170	26468	28716	30877	32911	34775	36548	39683	42152
Males	11003	12161	13303	14418	15485	16484	17394	18255	19768	20946
Females	10842	12009	13164	14298	15392	16427	17382	18293	19915	21206
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	101.5	101.3	101.1	100.8	100.6	100.4	100.1	99.8	99.3	98.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.6	11.6	10.7	10.0	9.2	8.6	8.0	7.7	7.2	6.8
Percentage aged 5-14	23.6	22.5	20.9	19.5	18.4	17.3	16.3	15.3	14.3	13.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	19.5	19.3	18.8	17.8	16.9	16.2	15.5	14.0	13.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.1	6.6	7.3	8.5	9.9	11.4	13.2	14.9	17.9	21.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.1	4.4	4.9	5.5	6.5	7.7	9.0	10.5	12.9	15.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.4	13.6	12.6	11.8	11.0	10.4	9.8	9.1	8.6	8.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.7	6.6	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.2	11.5	11.4	11.2	10.7	10.1	9.7	9.3	8.4	8.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.7	52.4	53.0	53.2	52.8	52.2	51.8	50.8	47.7	45.1
Median age (years)	21.9	23.1	24.5	26.0	27.7	29.4	31.0	32.6	35.3	37.5
Population density (per sq km)	24	27	29	31	34	36	38	40	44	46

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	465	460	450	432	407	373	355	313	247
Births per year (thousands)	572	578	582	580	573	562	571	576	574
Deaths per year (thousands)	107	119	133	148	166	189	217	263	327
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.02	1.82	1.63	1.45	1.28	1.10	0.99	0.82	0.60
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.9	22.8	21.1	19.5	18.0	16.6	16.0	15.1	14.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.9	8.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.98	2.72	2.51	2.34	2.20	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.46	1.33	1.22	1.14	1.07	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.41	1.29	1.19	1.11	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	21	19	17	15	14	12	11	10	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	70.0	70.9	71.8	72.7	73.4	74.2	74.9	75.7	76.8
Females	75.7	76.7	77.6	78.5	79.3	80.0	80.7	81.7	82.7
Both sexes combined	72.8	73.7	74.6	75.5	76.3	77.0	77.7	78.6	79.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	21844	24296	26852	29484	32158	34842	37514	40234	45738	51257
Males	11003	12226	13500	14811	16140	17471	18793	20138	22860	25592
Females	10842	12071	13352	14674	16018	17371	18721	20097	22879	25665
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.6	12.0	11.5	11.0	10.5	10.0	9.6	9.4	9.0	8.7
Percentage aged 5-14	23.6	22.3	21.1	20.3	19.6	18.9	18.2	17.5	16.9	16.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	19.4	19.1	18.3	17.5	17.1	16.7	16.3	15.3	15.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.1	6.6	7.2	8.3	9.5	10.8	12.3	13.5	15.6	17.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.3	6.2	7.3	8.3	9.5	11.2	12.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.7	52.2	52.3	51.9	51.1	50.5	50.1	49.3	47.3	46.1
Median age (years)	21.9	23.0	24.1	25.2	26.5	27.6	28.6	29.5	31.1	32.2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	490	511	526	535	537	534	544	550	552
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.13	2.00	1.87	1.74	1.60	1.48	1.40	1.28	1.14
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.9	24.7	23.5	22.2	21.1	20.1	19.7	19.0	18.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.13	2.98	2.86	2.76	2.67	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.52	1.46	1.40	1.34	1.30	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.47	1.41	1.36	1.31	1.27	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.25

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	21844	23998	25960	27735	29310	30651	31724	32598	33635	33669
Males	11003	12073	13044	13917	14685	15330	15835	16238	16681	16620
Females	10842	11925	12916	13818	14626	15321	15889	16360	16954	17049
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.6	10.9	9.6	8.6	7.7	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.2	4.7
Percentage aged 5-14	23.6	22.6	20.7	18.4	16.6	15.1	13.8	12.5	11.1	10.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	19.6	19.7	19.5	18.2	16.6	15.3	14.2	12.1	11.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.1	6.6	7.5	8.8	10.4	12.2	14.5	16.7	21.2	26.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.7	6.8	8.3	9.8	11.7	15.3	19.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.7	52.8	54.1	55.1	55.0	54.4	53.7	52.1	47.3	42.5
Median age (years)	21.9	23.3	25.0	27.0	29.2	31.5	33.9	36.2	40.5	44.1

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	431	392	355	315	268	215	175	104	3
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.88	1.57	1.32	1.10	0.89	0.69	0.54	0.31	0.01
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.4	20.4	18.1	16.2	14.4	12.8	12.1	10.9	9.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.4	6.0	6.6	7.8	9.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.79	2.38	2.08	1.86	1.70	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.36	1.16	1.01	0.91	0.83	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.32	1.13	0.99	0.88	0.81	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	21844	24443	27303	30401	33718	37267	41079	45179	54350	65028

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.25	2.21	2.15	2.07	2.00	1.95	1.90	1.85	1.79
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.1	26.8	26.2	25.5	24.8	24.5	24.2	24.0	23.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.8

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

VIET NAM

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	29954	32009	34743	38341	42729	48030	53711	59898	66689	73793
Males	14910	15763	16969	18645	20765	23388	26047	29193	32654	36322
Females	15044	16246	17774	19696	21964	24642	27664	30705	34035	37471
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.1	97.0	95.5	94.7	94.5	94.9	94.2	95.1	95.9	96.9
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.8	15.4	16.5	16.9	16.2	15.4	15.6	15.0	13.8	13.0
Percentage aged 5-14	21.5	20.6	22.2	25.2	27.6	28.3	26.9	25.5	25.0	24.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	17.9	16.7	15.6	16.4	19.2	20.7	21.6	20.8	20.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.6	6.4	7.1	6.8	7.2	7.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.1	49.0	47.1	44.7	44.0	45.1	45.1	46.9	48.3	50.6
Median age (years)	23.2	22.7	21.6	19.9	18.3	17.8	18.3	19.1	20.3	21.3
Population density (per sq km)	90	97	105	116	129	145	162	181	201	222

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	411	547	720	878	1060	1136	1237	1358	1421
Births per year (thousands)	1295	1401	1495	1552	1709	1948	1973	2011	2027
Deaths per year (thousands)	884	854	775	675	648	579	633	603	556
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.33	1.64	1.97	2.17	2.34	2.24	2.18	2.15	2.02
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.8	42.0	40.9	38.3	37.6	38.3	34.7	31.8	28.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	28.5	25.6	21.2	16.6	14.3	11.4	11.1	9.5	7.9
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.05	6.05	6.05	5.94	5.85	5.59	4.69	4.22	3.40
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.95	2.95	2.95	2.90	2.85	2.73	2.29	2.06	1.66
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.84	1.95	2.06	2.12	2.16	2.23	2.00	1.75	1.47
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	180	163	130	118	106	82	63	47	42
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	39.1	41.3	43.5	45.7	47.7	53.7	56.7	60.6	62.9
Females	41.8	44.6	47.4	50.2	53.1	58.1	61.1	64.8	67.3
Both sexes combined	40.4	42.9	45.4	47.9	50.3	55.8	58.8	62.6	65.2

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	73793	80549	86847	92261	98094	104170	110107	115459	123628	129763
Males	36322	39805	43062	45860	48872	52005	55044	57764	61895	64895
Females	37471	40744	43785	46402	49222	52165	55063	57695	61733	64868
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	96.9	97.7	98.3	98.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	100.1	100.3	100.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.0	11.5	10.0	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.1	7.5	6.7	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	24.0	22.8	21.3	19.2	16.7	15.5	15.5	15.2	13.8	12.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	20.2	20.0	19.7	18.7	16.9	14.7	13.9	14.2	13.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.4	7.3	7.1	7.1	8.0	9.7	11.9	14.2	18.2	22.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	6.0	7.5	9.3	12.8	16.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.5	13.8	12.8	11.4	9.8	9.3	9.4	9.2	8.2	7.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.2	3.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.1	5.5	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.7	11.9	12.0	11.7	11.3	10.3	9.0	8.1	8.5	7.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.6	53.3	54.9	56.0	55.7	54.2	52.1	50.2	47.2	44.0
Median age (years)	21.3	22.6	24.3	26.4	28.4	30.2	32.1	33.9	36.8	38.1
Population density (per sq km)	222	243	262	278	296	314	332	348	373	391

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1351	1260	1083	1167	1215	1187	1070	817	613
Births per year (thousands)	1939	1799	1616	1726	1799	1816	1770	1694	1735
Deaths per year (thousands)	538	529	533	559	584	628	699	877	1121
Net migration per year (thousands)	-50	-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.75	1.51	1.21	1.23	1.20	1.11	0.95	0.68	0.48
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.1	21.5	18.0	18.1	17.8	16.9	15.7	14.1	13.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.0	6.3	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.2	7.3	8.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.97	2.53	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.45	1.24	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.32	1.15	0.96	0.97	0.98	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	37	32	27	24	21	19	16	14	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	64.9	66.9	68.4	69.6	70.8	71.8	72.8	74.0	75.5
Females	69.6	71.6	73.1	74.3	75.5	76.5	77.5	78.7	80.3
Both sexes combined	67.4	69.4	70.9	72.1	73.3	74.3	75.3	76.4	77.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	73793	81069	88528	95816	103645	111902	120355	128727	144641	160295
Males	36322	40072	43923	47681	51717	55967	60295	64560	72654	80517
Females	37471	40998	44605	48135	51928	55935	60060	64167	71987	79777
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.0	12.0	11.1	10.1	10.0	9.8	9.5	9.1	8.6	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	24.0	22.6	21.5	20.2	18.7	17.9	17.7	17.3	16.4	15.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	20.1	19.7	18.9	18.2	17.2	16.0	15.4	15.4	14.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.4	7.3	6.9	6.9	7.6	9.0	10.9	12.8	15.6	17.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.9	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.6	6.8	8.4	11.0	13.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.6	53.0	53.9	54.0	53.2	52.0	50.6	49.3	47.3	45.7
Median age (years)	21.3	22.5	23.8	25.4	26.8	28.1	29.3	30.4	31.9	32.8

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1455	1492	1457	1566	1651	1691	1674	1591	1565
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.88	1.76	1.58	1.57	1.53	1.46	1.34	1.17	1.03
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.5	24.1	21.7	21.5	20.9	20.1	19.2	18.2	17.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.0	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.8	6.6	7.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.13	2.87	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.53	1.40	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.39	1.30	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.24

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	73793	80025	85172	88732	92576	96515	100101	102812	104765	103671
Males	36322	39536	42204	44052	46045	48082	49917	51285	52237	51545
Females	37471	40489	42969	44681	46531	48433	50183	51527	52528	52127
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.0	10.9	8.8	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.5	5.9	4.8	4.7
Percentage aged 5-14	24.0	22.9	21.1	18.1	14.4	12.7	12.9	12.7	10.9	9.6
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	20.4	20.4	20.4	19.2	16.5	13.2	11.9	12.4	10.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.4	8.5	10.5	13.1	16.0	21.5	27.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	6.4	8.2	10.5	15.1	20.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.6	53.6	56.0	58.2	58.3	56.8	53.8	51.1	46.2	40.7
Median age (years)	21.3	22.8	24.8	27.5	30.0	32.4	34.8	37.4	42.1	45.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	1246	1029	712	769	788	717	542	195	-109
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.62	1.25	0.82	0.85	0.83	0.73	0.53	0.19	-0.10
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.8	18.9	14.2	14.5	14.4	13.5	12.1	10.1	9.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.9	6.3	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.7	8.3	10.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	2.80	2.20	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.37	1.07	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.24	0.99	0.73	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	73793	81908	91230	101531	112583	124526	137558	151764	183319	219802

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.09	2.16	2.14	2.07	2.02	1.99	1.97	1.89	1.81
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.6	28.1	27.3	26.2	25.4	25.0	24.8	24.4	24.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.1	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

WESTERN SAHARA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	14	21	32	50	76	75	142	171	206	248
Males	7	10	16	25	38	37	70	85	102	123
Females	7	11	16	25	39	38	72	86	104	125
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.1	97.7	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.7	97.8	98.1	98.5	98.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.3	17.6	17.8	17.9	18.0	18.1	17.6	15.7	15.1	14.5
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	25.2	25.4	25.8	26.0	26.2	26.7	27.6	26.4	24.9
Percentage aged 15-24	19.0	18.9	18.8	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.9	19.4	20.3	21.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.0	46.8	46.4	45.9	45.6	45.3	45.3	46.3	47.9	49.8
Median age (years)	18.7	18.6	18.4	18.2	18.0	17.8	17.8	18.2	18.8	19.7
Population density (per sq km)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	1	2	3	5	0	14	6	7	8
Births per year (thousands)	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Deaths per year (thousands)	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Population growth rate (percentage)	8.57	8.57	8.57	8.57	-0.50	12.95	3.70	3.70	3.69
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.6	48.3	47.8	47.3	47.0	44.1	38.1	35.6	33.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	28.1	26.2	24.3	22.6	20.8	17.3	13.8	11.1	9.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.53	6.53	6.53	6.53	6.53	6.05	5.47	4.93	4.45
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	2.97	2.68	2.42	2.18
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.78	1.86	1.94	2.02	2.10	2.11	2.05	1.97	1.84
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	189	176	164	152	140	118	110	87	75
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	34.0	36.0	38.0	39.9	41.9	46.2	50.5	54.8	57.3
Females	37.1	39.1	41.0	43.0	45.1	49.4	53.7	58.1	60.6
Both sexes combined	35.5	37.5	39.4	41.4	43.5	47.8	52.1	56.4	58.9

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	248	289	329	365	394	418	444	471	521	558
Males	123	144	164	182	197	209	222	235	260	278
Females	125	145	165	183	197	209	223	236	261	281
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.8	99.1	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.0
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.5	13.8	12.8	11.4	9.9	8.4	8.6	8.5	7.7	6.9
Percentage aged 5-14	24.9	24.2	23.5	22.6	21.2	19.2	16.6	15.5	15.5	14.1
Percentage aged 15-24	21.1	20.5	19.7	19.6	19.7	19.6	18.6	16.9	13.9	14.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.9	7.9	9.0	10.3	13.9	17.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.4	5.0	5.8	6.6	9.1	12.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.1	14.8	14.3	13.7	12.7	11.4	9.7	9.3	9.4	8.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.4	4.4	4.6	4.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.0	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.4	4.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.3	12.2	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.3	10.3	8.1	8.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.8	50.7	51.6	52.8	54.3	55.9	56.0	54.6	50.8	48.0
Median age (years)	19.7	20.8	21.8	23.1	24.6	26.6	28.5	30.2	33.5	36.2
Population density (per sq km)	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	8	8	7	6	5	5	5	5	4
Births per year (thousands)	8	9	9	8	7	8	8	8	8
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4
Net migration per year (thousands)	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.11	2.58	2.06	1.53	1.20	1.21	1.18	1.00	0.69
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.4	28.6	25.1	21.5	17.9	18.1	17.9	16.6	14.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.6	7.6	6.7	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.6	7.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	8.3	4.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.98	3.51	3.04	2.57	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.95	1.72	1.49	1.26	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.70	1.54	1.37	1.18	0.98	0.99	1.00	1.01	1.02
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	64	53	43	35	29	24	20	16	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	59.8	62.3	64.6	66.6	68.1	69.3	70.4	72.0	73.9
Females	63.1	65.6	67.9	69.9	71.9	73.4	74.6	76.3	78.2
Both sexes combined	61.4	63.9	66.2	68.2	69.9	71.3	72.5	74.1	76.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	248	290	332	372	407	439	475	513	591	665
Males	123	145	166	186	203	220	237	256	295	332
Females	125	146	167	186	204	220	238	257	296	333
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.5	14.0	13.3	12.3	11.1	9.9	10.0	10.0	9.4	8.8
Percentage aged 5-14	24.9	24.1	23.6	23.0	22.0	20.5	18.5	17.7	17.8	16.8
Percentage aged 15-24	21.1	20.4	19.5	19.2	19.3	19.3	18.7	17.4	15.3	15.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.5	8.4	9.5	12.2	14.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.4	6.1	8.0	10.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.8	50.5	51.1	51.8	52.9	53.9	53.8	52.6	50.0	48.4
Median age (years)	19.7	20.7	21.6	22.5	23.7	25.2	26.6	27.9	30.0	31.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	9	8	8	7	7	7	8	8	7
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.17	2.71	2.25	1.79	1.54	1.56	1.54	1.41	1.19
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	32.0	29.9	27.1	24.1	21.2	21.4	21.3	20.2	18.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.6	7.6	6.8	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	8.3	4.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.08	3.71	3.34	2.97	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.00	1.82	1.64	1.46	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.74	1.63	1.50	1.36	1.21	1.23	1.24	1.25	1.26

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	248	289	326	358	381	397	414	430	454	462
Males	123	144	163	179	190	198	206	214	226	229
Females	125	145	164	179	191	199	207	216	228	233
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.5	13.5	12.2	10.6	8.7	6.7	6.9	6.8	5.9	4.9
Percentage aged 5-14	24.9	24.3	23.5	22.2	20.3	17.8	14.4	12.8	12.8	11.1
Percentage aged 15-24	21.1	20.6	19.8	20.0	20.1	19.8	18.6	16.3	12.0	12.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.4	7.2	8.3	9.7	11.3	15.9	20.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.3	6.2	7.3	10.4	14.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.8	50.8	52.1	53.8	55.9	58.0	58.4	56.8	51.5	46.7
Median age (years)	19.7	20.9	22.1	23.6	25.5	28.1	30.4	32.7	37.3	41.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	8	8	6	5	3	3	3	2	1
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.04	2.46	1.86	1.25	0.82	0.82	0.77	0.56	0.17
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.7	27.2	23.1	18.7	14.2	14.4	14.2	12.8	10.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.6	7.5	6.7	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.6	7.3	8.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	8.3	4.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.88	3.31	2.74	2.17	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.90	1.62	1.34	1.06	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.66	1.46	1.24	1.00	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	248	294	344	397	454	517	590	674	882	1153

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.40	3.15	2.89	2.65	2.63	2.63	2.67	2.69	2.68
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	34.5	34.6	33.7	32.6	31.8	31.6	31.6	31.5	31.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.8	7.8	6.9	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

YEMEN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	4316	4734	5247	5843	6332	6991	8219	9699	11592	15027
Males	2179	2394	2656	2959	3114	3282	3919	4692	5673	7533
Females	2137	2340	2591	2884	3218	3709	4299	5007	5919	7493
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	102.0	102.3	102.5	102.6	96.8	88.5	91.2	93.7	95.9	100.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.5	18.3	20.8	20.2	19.5	19.9	19.6
Percentage aged 5-14	24.8	25.2	25.4	25.5	25.3	30.2	30.1	29.8	29.0	27.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	18.8	18.9	19.0	17.6	15.4	18.4	20.8	20.6	20.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	5.5	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.2	45.7	46.0	46.2	46.3	43.7	43.8	44.2	44.2	44.0
Median age (years)	18.9	18.6	18.5	18.4	18.5	14.7	14.9	15.3	15.5	16.1
Population density (per sq km)	8	9	10	11	12	13	16	18	22	28

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	84	103	119	98	132	246	296	379	687
Births per year (thousands)	236	263	293	322	354	408	444	525	647
Deaths per year (thousands)	143	146	149	149	147	157	148	147	160
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.85	2.06	2.15	1.61	1.98	3.24	3.31	3.56	5.19
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	52.2	52.6	52.9	52.9	53.2	53.7	49.5	49.3	48.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	31.7	29.2	26.9	24.4	22.1	20.7	16.5	13.8	12.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.61	7.61	7.61	7.61	7.61	7.61	7.60	7.60	7.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.71	3.71	3.71	3.71	3.71	3.71	3.71	3.71	3.71
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.35	2.35	2.32	2.38	2.35	2.48	2.60	2.79	2.90
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	241	229	219	205	184	158	125	105	92
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	32.0	34.4	36.9	39.3	41.9	43.9	48.9	52.4	54.9
Females	32.3	34.8	37.3	39.8	42.4	44.4	49.4	53.4	55.9
Both sexes combined	32.1	34.6	37.1	39.6	42.1	44.1	49.2	52.9	55.5

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	15027	18118	21577	25452	29781	34540	39589	44691	53956	61129
Males	7533	9131	10921	12927	15165	17621	20216	22828	27533	31097
Females	7493	8987	10656	12525	14616	16919	19373	21863	26423	30032
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	100.5	101.6	102.5	103.2	103.8	104.1	104.3	104.4	104.2	103.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.6	19.8	18.5	17.4	16.5	15.5	14.4	13.1	9.9	8.2
Percentage aged 5-14	27.9	28.5	29.4	29.1	27.8	26.7	25.7	24.6	21.4	16.2
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	19.1	19.0	19.9	21.0	21.2	20.7	20.5	20.3	18.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.3	5.1	6.7	8.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	3.0	4.3	5.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.4	17.8	18.4	17.9	17.0	16.3	15.7	15.0	12.8	9.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.2	7.3	7.5	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.5	5.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.3	5.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.8	11.0	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.5	12.1	12.0	12.0	11.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.0	43.4	44.0	45.2	47.0	48.4	49.8	51.3	55.1	57.1
Median age (years)	16.1	15.8	16.0	16.6	17.5	18.5	19.5	20.8	24.2	28.7
Population density (per sq km)	28	34	41	48	56	65	75	85	102	116

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	618	692	775	866	952	1010	1020	926	717
Births per year (thousands)	791	865	945	1034	1119	1181	1202	1131	977
Deaths per year (thousands)	173	173	170	168	167	171	182	205	259
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.74	3.49	3.30	3.14	2.97	2.73	2.42	1.88	1.25
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.7	43.6	40.2	37.4	34.8	31.9	28.5	22.9	17.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.4	8.7	7.3	6.1	5.2	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.60	6.99	6.38	5.77	5.16	4.55	3.94	3.00	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.71	3.41	3.11	2.81	2.52	2.22	1.92	1.47	1.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	3.01	2.86	2.70	2.51	2.30	2.07	1.82	1.41	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	80	68	57	47	38	31	27	21	14
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	57.4	59.9	62.4	64.7	66.7	68.2	69.4	71.1	73.0
Females	58.4	60.9	63.4	65.9	68.2	70.2	71.7	73.8	76.1
Both sexes combined	58.0	60.5	63.0	65.4	67.5	69.2	70.5	72.4	74.5

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	15027	18118	21925	26210	31033	36418	42307	48509	60695	71515
Males	7533	9131	11099	13316	15808	18584	21609	24784	30980	36404
Females	7493	8987	10826	12895	15226	17834	20699	23726	29716	35110
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.6	19.8	19.8	18.5	17.4	16.5	15.5	14.3	11.4	9.8
Percentage aged 5-14	27.9	28.5	29.0	29.6	29.1	27.8	26.7	25.7	23.0	18.4
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	19.1	18.7	19.4	20.2	21.0	21.1	20.7	20.4	19.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	4.1	4.7	6.0	7.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.8	3.9	4.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.0	43.4	43.3	44.0	45.1	46.9	48.3	49.8	53.4	56.0
Median age (years)	16.1	15.8	15.6	15.9	16.6	17.5	18.5	19.5	22.5	26.3

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	618	761	857	965	1077	1178	1240	1219	1082
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.74	3.81	3.57	3.38	3.20	3.00	2.74	2.24	1.64
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.7	47.0	43.0	39.8	37.1	34.5	31.5	26.2	20.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.4	8.9	7.4	6.1	5.2	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.60	7.60	6.98	6.36	5.74	5.12	4.50	3.55	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.71	3.71	3.41	3.10	2.80	2.50	2.20	1.73	1.27
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	3.01	3.11	2.95	2.77	2.56	2.33	2.08	1.66	1.24

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	15027	17835	20963	24444	28275	32364	36535	40559	47165	51195
Males	7533	8986	10606	12410	14393	16505	18650	20712	24059	26021
Females	7493	8848	10357	12034	13882	15859	17884	19847	23106	25174
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.6	18.5	17.4	16.4	15.5	14.5	13.2	11.7	8.3	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	27.9	29.0	29.0	27.8	26.7	25.7	24.6	23.3	19.4	13.7
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	19.4	19.6	20.8	21.2	20.8	20.5	20.3	19.9	17.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.7	5.6	7.7	10.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	3.3	5.0	6.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.0	44.1	45.3	47.1	48.5	49.8	51.2	52.9	56.6	58.2
Median age (years)	16.1	16.2	16.7	17.5	18.4	19.5	20.7	22.3	26.3	31.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	562	626	696	766	818	834	805	661	403
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.43	3.23	3.07	2.91	2.70	2.42	2.09	1.51	0.82
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.3	40.8	37.9	35.2	32.2	28.9	25.4	19.4	13.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.2	8.6	7.2	6.1	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.4	5.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.00	6.40	5.80	5.20	4.60	4.00	3.40	2.48	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.42	3.12	2.83	2.54	2.24	1.95	1.66	1.21	0.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.77	2.62	2.45	2.26	2.05	1.82	1.57	1.16	0.76

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	15027	18118	21925	26640	32511	39827	48925	60204	91595	140028

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.74	3.81	3.90	3.98	4.06	4.11	4.15	4.20	4.24
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.7	47.0	46.4	46.0	45.8	45.6	45.5	45.4	45.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.4	8.9	7.5	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.1	3.5	3.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

YUGOSLAVIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	7131	7646	8050	8396	8691	9085	9522	9848	10156	10251
Males	3460	3737	3955	4145	4292	4499	4719	4887	5044	5093
Females	3671	3909	4095	4251	4399	4587	4803	4962	5112	5158
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	94.2	95.6	96.6	97.5	97.6	98.1	98.3	98.5	98.7	98.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.2	11.3	9.6	9.3	8.5	8.7	8.4	8.2	7.6	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	17.4	17.7	20.2	18.9	16.8	15.9	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.3
Percentage aged 15-24	20.5	18.4	15.4	15.9	18.2	17.2	15.5	14.7	14.6	15.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.9	9.8	10.4	11.3	12.8	12.9	12.5	13.4	15.2	17.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.6	6.9	6.5	7.1	8.4	9.2	9.8	8.6	9.5	11.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.4	51.2	49.7	50.9	53.7	52.5	50.4	48.5	47.8	48.9
Median age (years)	25.6	26.4	27.7	28.8	30.2	30.0	31.2	32.2	33.4	34.6
Population density (per sq km)	70	75	79	82	85	89	93	96	99	100

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	103	81	69	59	79	87	65	61	19
Births per year (thousands)	199	179	167	159	165	171	169	160	138
Deaths per year (thousands)	106	91	83	80	83	86	97	103	99
Population growth rate (percentage)	1.40	1.03	0.84	0.69	0.89	0.94	0.67	0.62	0.19
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.0	22.9	20.3	18.6	18.5	18.4	17.4	16.0	13.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.3	11.6	10.1	9.3	9.3	9.2	10.0	10.3	9.7
Total fertility rate (per woman)	3.22	2.75	2.57	2.43	2.36	2.36	2.32	2.23	1.93
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	1.55	1.32	1.24	1.17	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.07	0.93
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.27	1.14	1.11	1.08	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.02	0.90
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	110	93	80	61	47	38	34	30	21
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	57.1	60.7	63.3	65.2	66.8	68.1	67.7	68.8	69.0
Females	58.8	62.6	65.7	68.6	70.6	72.5	72.6	73.7	74.4
Both sexes combined	58.1	61.7	64.6	66.9	68.8	70.3	70.2	70.0	71.7

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10251	10502	10512	10506	10582	10634	10679	10709	10790	10979
Males	5093	5218	5226	5229	5273	5304	5327	5342	5389	5485
Females	5158	5285	5286	5277	5309	5331	5353	5367	5402	5494
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.8	98.7	98.9	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.7	7.0
Percentage aged 5-14	15.3	13.7	12.4	12.1	12.5	12.7	12.5	12.3	12.7	13.4
Percentage aged 15-24	15.0	15.2	14.8	13.4	12.1	12.0	12.3	12.6	12.2	12.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.2	18.6	18.6	19.4	21.1	22.1	22.8	23.4	24.6	25.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.4	13.3	14.1	13.8	14.4	16.1	17.0	17.5	18.2	19.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	9.1	8.0	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.7	8.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.7	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.6	4.6	4.3	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.9	9.1	9.1	8.3	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.9	49.1	48.0	46.9	45.9	45.0	44.2	43.2	40.9	41.0
Median age (years)	34.6	35.7	36.5	37.3	38.1	39.0	40.0	40.7	40.0	39.2
Population density (per sq km)	100	103	103	103	104	104	105	105	106	107

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	50	2	-1	15	11	9	6	8	19
Births per year (thousands)	131	134	138	137	134	133	136	144	153
Deaths per year (thousands)	101	112	120	122	123	124	130	136	134
Net migration per year (thousands)	20	-20	-20	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.48	0.02	-0.01	0.14	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.08	0.17
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.6	12.8	13.2	13.0	12.6	12.5	12.7	13.4	14.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.7	10.7	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.6	12.2	12.7	12.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	1.9	-1.9	-1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.80	1.80	1.87	1.94	2.01	2.08	2.15	2.25	2.40
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.87	0.87	0.90	0.93	0.97	1.00	1.03	1.08	1.15
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.84	0.84	0.88	0.92	0.95	0.99	1.02	1.07	1.14
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	19	17	15	13	12	11	10	8	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	69.8	70.6	71.4	72.2	72.7	73.2	73.7	74.4	75.5
Females	75.3	76.1	76.8	77.6	78.1	78.7	79.1	79.9	80.9
Both sexes combined	72.5	73.3	74.1	74.9	75.3	75.9	76.3	77.1	78.1

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10251	10548	10642	10730	10909	11084	11284	11501	11962	12539
Males	5093	5241	5293	5345	5443	5536	5640	5752	5994	6292
Females	5158	5307	5349	5385	5467	5547	5645	5749	5967	6247
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.5	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.8
Percentage aged 5-14	15.3	13.7	12.7	13.1	13.7	14.0	13.8	13.8	14.6	14.8
Percentage aged 15-24	15.0	15.2	14.7	13.1	12.2	12.6	13.3	13.4	13.3	14.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.2	18.5	18.4	19.0	20.5	21.2	21.6	21.8	22.2	22.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.4	13.2	14.0	13.5	14.0	15.5	16.1	16.3	16.4	17.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.9	48.9	47.4	45.9	45.0	44.4	43.9	43.1	41.9	43.2
Median age (years)	34.6	35.5	36.1	36.5	37.0	37.6	38.0	37.7	36.3	35.7

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	59	19	18	36	35	40	43	46	58
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.57	0.18	0.16	0.33	0.32	0.36	0.38	0.39	0.47
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.5	14.3	14.7	14.7	14.4	14.7	15.3	15.6	15.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.7	10.6	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.1	11.5	11.7	11.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	1.9	-1.9	-1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.93	2.03	2.13	2.23	2.33	2.43	2.50	2.50	2.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.93	0.98	1.02	1.07	1.12	1.17	1.20	1.20	1.20
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.90	0.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.19	1.19	1.19

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10251	10467	10403	10263	10185	10062	9899	9675	9098	8451
Males	5093	5199	5170	5104	5068	5007	4923	4807	4513	4177
Females	5158	5267	5234	5160	5117	5055	4976	4868	4585	4274
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.5	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9
Percentage aged 5-14	15.3	13.8	12.2	11.4	10.9	10.5	10.1	9.6	8.9	8.6
Percentage aged 15-24	15.0	15.3	15.0	13.7	12.3	11.6	11.2	11.0	10.2	9.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.2	18.6	18.8	19.8	22.0	23.4	24.6	25.9	29.2	33.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.4	13.3	14.3	14.1	15.0	17.0	18.4	19.4	21.5	25.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.9	49.3	48.5	47.9	47.3	46.5	45.2	43.7	40.0	38.0
Median age (years)	34.6	35.8	36.9	38.1	39.4	40.9	42.5	44.2	46.7	48.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	43	-13	-28	-16	-25	-33	-45	-58	-65
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.42	-0.12	-0.27	-0.15	-0.24	-0.33	-0.46	-0.61	-0.74
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.0	11.4	10.7	10.4	9.7	9.1	8.6	8.3	7.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.7	10.7	11.5	11.9	12.1	12.3	13.2	14.4	15.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	1.9	-1.9	-1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	1.70	1.60	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	0.82	0.77	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.79	0.75	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.72

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10251	10548	10605	10621	10695	10734	10757	10746	10648	10512

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	0.57	0.11	0.03	0.14	0.07	0.04	-0.02	-0.09	-0.13
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.5	13.6	13.5	12.9	12.2	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.7	10.6	11.3	11.5	11.5	11.5	12.1	12.7	12.7

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

ZAMBIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	2440	2753	3141	3614	4189	4841	5738	6411	7224	8081
Males	1206	1360	1552	1788	2076	2404	2807	3135	3541	3974
Females	1235	1393	1589	1826	2113	2437	2931	3276	3682	4107
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	97.7	97.6	97.7	97.9	98.3	98.6	95.8	95.7	96.2	96.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.5	18.4	18.7	18.9	19.0	19.2	19.9	20.0	19.0	18.1
Percentage aged 5-14	26.4	26.5	26.5	26.7	27.1	27.3	29.5	29.5	30.0	30.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	19.2	19.0	18.9	18.7	18.7	19.0	19.2	20.0	20.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.4	46.4	46.0	45.5	44.9	44.4	43.6	43.6	44.2	45.1
Median age (years)	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.2	16.9	16.7	15.3	15.2	15.4	15.8
Population density (per sq km)	3	4	4	5	6	6	8	9	10	11

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	63	78	95	115	130	179	135	163	172
Births per year (thousands)	130	147	167	191	222	273	294	316	337
Deaths per year (thousands)	68	70	72	75	81	87	90	104	136
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.41	2.63	2.80	2.96	2.89	3.40	2.22	2.39	2.24
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.1	49.9	49.4	48.9	49.1	51.6	48.5	46.4	44.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	26.1	23.6	21.4	19.3	18.0	16.5	14.8	15.2	17.8
Total fertility rate (per woman)	6.59	6.60	6.62	6.65	6.90	7.20	6.90	6.50	5.98
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.25	3.25	3.26	3.28	3.40	3.55	3.40	3.20	2.95
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.91	2.01	2.12	2.23	2.40	2.58	2.51	2.36	2.10
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	150	140	130	115	100	94	88	113	111
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	36.3	38.8	41.2	43.7	45.7	47.7	50.2	48.7	43.3
Females	39.4	41.9	44.4	46.9	49.0	51.0	52.5	50.6	45.0
Both sexes combined	37.8	40.3	42.8	45.3	47.3	49.3	51.3	49.6	44.2

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8081	9133	10342	11717	13201	14707	16163	17491	19741	21965
Males	3974	4514	5134	5839	6599	7369	8113	8788	9922	11027
Females	4107	4619	5207	5878	6602	7338	8050	8702	9819	10938
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	96.8	97.7	98.6	99.3	99.9	100.4	100.8	101.0	101.1	100.8
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.1	17.5	17.0	16.3	15.1	13.6	12.1	10.6	8.9	8.3
Percentage aged 5-14	30.1	28.9	27.8	27.3	26.6	25.6	24.0	22.1	17.4	16.0
Percentage aged 15-24	20.9	22.3	22.6	21.7	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.1	19.4	15.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.8	4.6	7.3	11.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.7	4.4	7.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	18.5	17.6	17.0	16.7	16.3	15.5	14.5	13.3	10.2	9.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	8.3	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.1	6.7	5.6	4.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.2	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.6	5.8	4.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.0	12.8	13.3	12.8	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.6	11.7	9.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.1	47.0	48.5	49.7	51.0	52.6	54.3	55.8	57.2	54.3
Median age (years)	15.8	16.5	17.1	17.8	18.7	19.8	21.3	23.1	27.3	31.0
Population density (per sq km)	11	12	14	16	18	20	21	23	26	29

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	210	242	275	297	301	291	265	225	222
Births per year (thousands)	365	396	421	432	431	419	393	360	380
Deaths per year (thousands)	155	154	146	136	130	127	127	135	157
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.45	2.49	2.50	2.39	2.16	1.89	1.58	1.21	1.07
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.4	40.7	38.1	34.7	30.9	27.1	23.3	19.3	18.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	18.0	15.9	13.2	10.9	9.3	8.3	7.6	7.2	7.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.49	5.01	4.52	4.04	3.55	3.07	2.58	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.71	2.47	2.23	1.99	1.75	1.51	1.27	1.03	1.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.93	1.84	1.75	1.63	1.48	1.31	1.13	0.94	0.95
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	103	90	75	64	55	48	44	38	32
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	42.2	44.7	48.7	53.0	56.5	59.2	61.2	63.5	66.1
Females	43.7	46.2	50.2	54.5	57.9	60.6	63.0	65.7	68.7
Both sexes combined	43.0	45.5	49.5	53.8	57.2	59.9	62.1	64.6	67.4

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8081	9148	10396	11841	13437	15113	16816	18483	21696	25193
Males	3974	4522	5162	5902	6718	7574	8444	9291	10911	12658
Females	4107	4627	5234	5939	6719	7538	8372	9193	10785	12535
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.1	17.6	17.3	16.7	15.7	14.4	13.2	11.9	10.6	10.0
Percentage aged 5-14	30.1	28.8	27.8	27.4	27.0	26.1	24.7	23.2	19.5	18.4
Percentage aged 15-24	20.9	22.2	22.4	21.5	20.9	20.9	21.1	20.9	19.5	16.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.4	6.7	9.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.6	4.0	6.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.1	46.9	48.2	49.2	50.2	51.5	52.9	54.0	55.0	52.8
Median age (years)	15.8	16.4	17.0	17.6	18.3	19.3	20.5	22.0	25.2	28.0

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	213	250	289	319	335	341	334	321	350
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.48	2.56	2.60	2.53	2.35	2.14	1.89	1.60	1.49
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.8	41.5	39.2	36.2	32.8	29.6	26.4	23.1	22.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	18.0	15.9	13.3	10.9	9.3	8.3	7.5	7.1	7.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.56	5.13	4.71	4.29	3.87	3.44	3.02	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.74	2.53	2.32	2.11	1.91	1.70	1.49	1.28	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.95	1.89	1.82	1.73	1.61	1.47	1.32	1.16	1.18

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8081	9116	10287	11592	12963	14299	15510	16505	17844	18959
Males	3974	4506	5107	5776	6478	7162	7782	8289	8963	9509
Females	4107	4611	5180	5816	6485	7137	7727	8216	8881	9450
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.1	17.3	16.8	15.8	14.4	12.8	11.0	9.2	7.1	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	30.1	28.9	27.8	27.1	26.3	25.0	23.2	20.9	15.0	13.1
Percentage aged 15-24	20.9	22.3	22.7	22.0	21.4	21.4	21.5	21.3	19.1	13.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.9	4.9	8.1	12.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.9	4.9	8.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.1	47.1	48.7	50.2	51.8	53.7	55.8	57.7	59.7	55.7
Median age (years)	15.8	16.5	17.3	18.1	19.1	20.4	22.2	24.3	29.5	34.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	207	234	261	274	267	242	199	134	111
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.41	2.42	2.39	2.24	1.96	1.63	1.24	0.78	0.61
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.0	39.9	37.0	33.2	28.9	24.5	20.0	15.2	14.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	18.0	15.8	13.1	10.8	9.3	8.2	7.6	7.4	8.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.43	4.88	4.34	3.79	3.24	2.69	2.15	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.68	2.41	2.14	1.87	1.60	1.33	1.06	0.79	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.91	1.80	1.68	1.53	1.35	1.16	0.94	0.71	0.73

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8081	9256	10757	12655	14983	17797	21210	25355	36385	52398

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.71	3.01	3.25	3.38	3.44	3.51	3.57	3.61	3.65
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.4	46.3	46.0	44.9	43.9	43.4	43.1	42.7	42.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	18.3	16.3	13.6	11.2	9.6	8.4	7.5	6.7	6.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

ZIMBABWE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995
Population (thousands)										
Total	2730	3257	3812	4466	5260	6143	7126	8392	9855	11190
Males	1361	1623	1896	2219	2611	3047	3532	4160	4888	5553
Females	1369	1634	1916	2247	2649	3097	3594	4232	4966	5638
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	99.4	99.3	98.9	98.7	98.6	98.4	98.3	98.3	98.4	98.5
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.7	19.3	20.5	20.1	20.0	19.7	18.2	18.0	17.1	17.2
Percentage aged 5-14	27.1	25.4	26.0	28.4	29.1	29.3	29.6	28.1	27.1	27.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	18.9	18.3	17.4	17.8	19.4	20.4	20.7	20.9	20.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.6	44.9	43.6	41.9	41.6	42.1	43.3	45.1	47.1	47.3
Median age (years)	17.6	17.6	16.8	15.8	15.4	15.5	16.0	16.7	17.6	17.7
Population density (per sq km)	7	8	10	11	13	16	18	21	25	29

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995
Population change per year (thousands)	105	111	131	159	177	196	253	292	267
Births per year (thousands)	155	189	213	245	277	293	334	369	426
Deaths per year (thousands)	70	76	80	83	86	87	91	101	143
Population growth rate (percentage)	3.53	3.15	3.17	3.27	3.10	2.97	3.27	3.21	2.54
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	51.8	53.5	51.6	50.4	48.6	44.2	43.1	40.4	40.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	23.3	21.5	19.3	17.1	15.1	13.1	11.7	11.1	13.6
Total fertility rate (per woman)	7.20	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.20	6.60	6.19	5.50	5.20
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	3.56	3.71	3.71	3.71	3.56	3.27	3.06	2.72	2.57
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.25	2.46	2.57	2.69	2.69	2.54	2.44	2.20	2.03
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	120	113	106	101	93	86	76	70	70
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	39.9	42.4	44.9	47.4	49.8	52.0	54.0	54.6	49.6
Females	43.1	45.6	48.1	50.7	53.3	55.6	57.8	58.0	51.9
Both sexes combined	41.5	44.0	46.5	49.0	51.5	53.8	55.9	56.3	50.7

B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	11190	12423	13805	15270	16781	18195	19347	20567	22973	24904
Males	5553	6169	6864	7597	8347	9048	9616	10215	11393	12332
Females	5638	6254	6941	7673	8433	9147	9732	10353	11580	12573
Sex ratio (per 100 females)	98.5	98.6	98.9	99.0	99.0	98.9	98.8	98.7	98.4	98.1
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.2	16.0	14.9	13.8	12.6	11.0	9.1	9.1	8.5	7.4
Percentage aged 5-14	27.1	27.6	27.1	25.6	24.1	22.6	20.8	18.0	16.4	15.3
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	20.6	21.3	21.9	21.9	21.1	20.6	19.8	15.9	15.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.2	5.0	5.9	7.1	9.9	13.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.7	4.5	6.5	9.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.6	17.0	16.5	15.5	14.6	13.7	12.4	10.5	9.9	9.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.4	7.4	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.4	5.9	4.7	4.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.6	7.0	7.0	7.3	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.0	4.5	4.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.9	11.9	12.5	12.7	13.1	12.5	12.3	11.9	9.8	8.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.3	48.5	50.0	51.9	53.5	55.1	56.9	57.8	55.0	51.0
Median age (years)	17.7	17.8	18.5	19.5	21.0	22.7	24.7	26.7	30.3	33.7
Population density (per sq km)	29	32	35	39	43	47	50	53	59	64

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	246	276	293	302	283	230	244	241	193
Births per year (thousands)	438	446	451	447	422	372	394	407	390
Deaths per year (thousands)	172	169	158	145	140	142	150	167	197
Net migration per year (thousands)	-20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.09	2.11	2.02	1.89	1.62	1.23	1.22	1.11	0.81
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.1	34.0	31.1	27.9	24.2	19.8	19.7	18.7	16.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.6	12.9	10.9	9.0	8.0	7.6	7.5	7.7	8.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.68	4.17	3.65	3.13	2.62	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.32	2.06	1.81	1.55	1.30	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.82	1.67	1.53	1.36	1.16	0.94	0.95	0.96	0.97
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	68	60	51	44	39	37	35	30	26
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	47.6	50.0	53.5	57.4	60.2	61.9	63.2	65.4	67.4
Females	49.4	51.6	55.6	60.2	63.1	64.9	66.5	68.7	70.7
Both sexes combined	48.5	50.8	54.5	58.8	61.7	63.4	64.9	67.0	69.0

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	11190	12454	13909	15503	17221	18944	20528	22247	25902	29456
Males	5553	6185	6916	7714	8568	9424	10208	11057	12861	14614
Females	5638	6269	6993	7789	8653	9520	10320	11190	13041	14842
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.2	16.2	15.3	14.4	13.5	12.2	10.8	10.7	10.2	9.3
Percentage aged 5-14	27.1	27.5	27.2	25.8	24.7	23.5	22.1	20.0	18.7	17.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	20.6	21.1	21.6	21.5	20.8	20.4	19.8	17.0	16.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.8	5.6	6.6	8.8	11.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.5	4.2	5.8	7.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.3	48.4	49.6	51.1	52.4	53.5	54.8	55.4	53.2	50.5
Median age (years)	17.7	17.8	18.4	19.2	20.3	21.7	23.3	24.8	27.4	29.5

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	253	291	319	344	345	317	344	365	355
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.14	2.21	2.17	2.10	1.91	1.61	1.61	1.52	1.29
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.7	35.0	32.6	30.0	27.0	23.5	23.4	22.5	20.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.6	13.0	10.9	9.0	8.0	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.77	4.33	3.90	3.47	3.03	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.36	2.15	1.93	1.72	1.50	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.85	1.74	1.63	1.51	1.35	1.17	1.17	1.19	1.20

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	11190	12391	13700	15034	16336	17440	18156	18891	20166	20768
Males	5553	6153	6811	7478	8124	8669	9018	9374	9985	10259
Females	5638	6238	6889	7556	8212	8771	9138	9517	10180	10510
Age distribution:										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.2	15.8	14.4	13.1	11.6	9.7	7.3	7.3	6.7	5.4
Percentage aged 5-14	27.1	27.6	27.1	25.3	23.5	21.7	19.3	15.6	13.5	12.2
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	20.7	21.5	22.3	22.3	21.5	20.9	19.8	14.5	13.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.3	5.2	6.3	7.8	11.3	16.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.9	4.9	7.5	11.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.3	48.6	50.3	52.7	54.8	56.9	59.4	60.6	56.9	50.9
Median age (years)	17.7	17.9	18.7	19.8	21.6	23.7	26.2	28.7	33.5	38.4

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population change per year (thousands)	240	262	267	260	221	143	147	127	60
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.04	2.01	1.86	1.66	1.31	0.80	0.79	0.65	0.29
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.6	32.9	29.4	25.6	21.1	15.7	15.6	14.6	11.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.5	12.9	10.9	9.0	8.0	7.6	7.7	8.1	9.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)	-1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rate (per woman)	4.60	4.00	3.40	2.80	2.20	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Gross reproduction rate (per woman)	2.28	1.98	1.68	1.39	1.09	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.79	1.61	1.43	1.22	0.98	0.72	0.72	0.73	0.74

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2040	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	11190	12615	14438	16680	19426	22719	26600	31165	42877	58975

	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
Population growth rate (percentage)	2.40	2.70	2.89	3.05	3.13	3.16	3.17	3.19	3.19
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.4	40.2	39.9	39.5	39.1	38.8	38.5	38.2	37.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.8	13.2	11.1	9.1	7.9	7.3	6.9	6.3	5.9

Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision.

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