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**COMMODITY
YEARBOOK
1995-2000**

**ANNUAIRE DES
PRODUITS DE BASE
1995-2000**

VOLUME I

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INTRODUCTION

The Commodity Yearbook is intended to provide disaggregated data at the world, regional and country levels for production, trade and consumption in selected agricultural primary commodities and minerals, ores and metals.

During an interval of eight years, the Yearbook was not published due to resource constraints. In response to repeated requests and inquiries from users of commodity statistics, UNCTAD, FAO and the Common Fund for Commodities have decided to again make these data publicly available and have joined their resources to make the publication possible. It is hoped that the Yearbook will be of practical use to governments, industry, universities and other research institutions with an interest in international commodity issues.

The classification of countries and territories by region has been adopted for statistical convenience only, and follows that employed by the Statistical Division of the United Nations. Three main regions are defined: developed countries, developing countries and Eastern Europe. For developed and developing countries, the main regions have been further subdivided to provide additional information. The exact composition of each region is shown in section V of the general notes.

General comments by users of the Yearbook, and specific suggestions as to improvements that might be made, are welcome and should be addressed to the Division on International Trade in Goods and Services, and Commodities, UNCTAD secretariat, Palais des Nations, Geneva, Switzerland.

GENERAL NOTES

I. SOURCES OF DATA AND VALUATION

The commodity classification used in the Yearbook is the United Nations Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2 (SITC. Rev. 2).

In general, tables reflect data available in December 2002.

UNCTAD secretariat compilations are based on data provided by the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs (DESA) of the United Nations, the statistical office of the International Monetary Fund, the FAO, the specialized international commodity organizations mentioned in section III below and national trade statistics. For individual mineral commodities, the sources of data are detailed in section IV below.

Export values are generally f.o.b. and import values c.i.f.

Agricultural commodity imports are reported f.o.b. as follows: Albania, Australia, Bermuda, Bulgaria, Canada, the former Czech and Slovak Federal Republic, Dominican Republic, Papua New Guinea, Paraguay, Poland, Romania, Solomon Islands, South Africa, United States (up to 1982), former USSR, Venezuela, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

World and regional totals in summary tables of Part One have been adjusted to approximate exports f.o.b. and imports c.i.f. in the special system of trade.

II. COMMODITY NOTES FOR PART ONE

TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE: the sum of SITC sections 0 to 9.

TOTAL PRIMARY COMMODITIES: means, unless otherwise specified, total non-fuel primary commodities – the sum of agricultural primary commodities and mineral commodities defined as SITC section 0, section 1, section 2 (less groups 233, 244, 266, 267), section 4, division 68 and item 522.56.

AGRICULTURE: the sum of all food items and agricultural raw materials.

ALL FOOD ITEMS: the sum of SITC section 0, section 1, section 4 and division 22. Data refer to the sum of food, beverages, tobacco, oilseeds and oleaginous fruits, animal and vegetable oils and fats.

AGRICULTURAL RAW MATERIALS (excluding synthetics): SITC section 2 (less divisions 22, 27, 28 and groups 233, 244, 266 and 267).

MINERALS, ORES AND METALS: the sum of SITC divisions 27, 28, 68 and item 522.56.

III. COMMODITY NOTES FOR PART TWO (*Mineral commodities*)

In addition to the COMTRADE database for trade data, the sources of data are the following:

Copper Bulletin, International Copper Study Group; Statistical Bulletin, International Chromium Development Association; work of the UNCTAD Trust Fund Project on Iron Ore Information; International Lead and Zinc Study Group; International Nickel Study Group; International Fertilizers Industry Association; Department of Minerals and Energy, South Africa; Bureau of Mines and United States Geological Survey; British Geological Survey; Metallgesellschaft AG (for historical data); World Bureau of Metal Statistics; and FAO (for fertilizers).

For trade data, the complementary sources are: National sources and national trade statistics; International Monetary Fund (IMF); the World Bank; Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) and UNCTAD secretariat estimates.

When not reported, the metal content of ores and intermediate products is estimated by the secretariat.

Bauxite	SITC 287.31
Alumina	SITC 287.32 and 522.56
Aluminium	SITC 684.1
Copper ore	SITC 287.11 and 287.12
Copper unrefined	SITC 682.11
Copper refined	SITC 682.12
Ferromanganese	SITC 671.61
Iron ore	SITC 281.5 and 281.6
Lead ore	SITC 287.4
Lead metal	SITC 685.1
Manganese ore	SITC 287.7
Nickel ore	SITC 287.21
Nickel intermediates	
Products	SITC ex. 287.22
Nickel unwrought	SITC ex 287.22, ex 671.69 and 683.1
Phosphates rock	SITC 271.31 and 271.32
Sulfur	SITC 274.1
Tin ore	SITC 287.6
Tin metal	SITC 687.1
Zinc ore	SITC 287.5
Zinc metal	SITC 686.1

IV. COMMODITY NOTES FOR PART THREE

(Agricultural commodities)

When reported consumption was unavailable, apparent consumption, excluding changes on stocks, has been calculated by the secretariat.

Live animals, meat and meat preparations SICT 00 and 01.

Fishery commodities SITC 03, 081.42 and 411.1. Data refer to the sum of seven fishery commodities aggregated by FAO (values).
SITC 04.

Cereals and cereals preparations
Wheat and wheat flour
SITC 041 and 046. Data are shown in terms of wheat equivalent.

Rice
SITC 042. Data are shown in terms of milled rice.

Coarse grains
SITC 043 to 045.99. Data refer to barley, maize, rye, oats and cereals n.e.s.

Bananas
SITC ex 057.3. Trade data refer to green bananas, including plantains.

Sugar
Apparent consumption. SITC 061.1. Data refer to centrifugal sugar. Consumption data are based on information provided by the International Sugar Organization.
SITC 061.2.

Refined Sugar
Tropical beverages
SITC 071, 072, 074. Data are for cocoa, coffee, tea and manufactures thereof, excluding chocolate.

Coffee
SITC 071.1. Consumption data are based on information provided by the International Coffee Organization and the United States Department of Agriculture.

Cocoa beans
Cocoa products
SITC 072.1. SITC 072.2, ex 072.31, 072.32. Data refer to cocoa powder and cake, cocoa paste and cocoa butter. Consumption data are based on information provided by the International Cocoa Organization and are expressed in beans equivalent. For quantities, conversion factors are: 1.18, 1.25 and 1.33.

Tea
SITC 074.1. Apparent Consumption data are

	calculated on the basis of data provided by the International Tea Committee.
Spices	SITC 075. Data are for pepper, pimento, vanilla, cinnamon, cloves, nutmeg, anise, ginger and spices n.e.s.
Pepper	SITC ex 075.1. Data are for pepper black, white and long.
Oil seeds, fats, oils, oilcakes and meals	SITC 081.3, 081.41, 091.3, 091.4, 22, 4 (less 411.1). Data refer to oilseeds, oleaginous fruits, animal and vegetable oils and fats (excluding marine oils), lard and margarine, oilseed cake and meal and meat meal.
Vegetable oilseeds, oleaginous fruits and oils	SITC 22 and 42.
Groundnuts	SITC 222.1. Total green, shelled basis.
Groundnut oil	SITC 423.4.
Soybeans	SITC 222.2.
Soybean oil	SITC 423.2.
Copra	SITC 223.1.
Coconut oil	SITC 424.3.
Palm nuts and kernels	SITC 223.2.
Palm kernel oil	SITC 424.4.
Palm oil	SITC 424.2.
Tobacco	SITC 121. Data refer to tobacco, unmanufactured.
Hides and skins	SITC 21. Data on consumption of bovine hides and skins are not available.
Natural rubber	SITC 232.
Non-coniferous wood	SITC 247.2, 248.3, 634.1 ex 634. Trade data refer to wood in the rough (including pulpwood, SITC ex 247, as from 1991), sawnwood, veneer sheets and plywood, in roundwood equivalent. The following conversion factors have been used: sawnwood: 1.67; plywood: 2.28; veneer sheets: 1.85.
Textile fibres	SITC ex 26. Natural textile fibres.
Cotton	SITC 263.1 Production

Jute	SITC 264. Data are for jute and bast fibres.
Jute products	SITC 654.5, 658.1, 651.98. Production and consumption data are provided by the FAO.
Sisal	SITC 265.4. Data are for sisal and other agave fibres and waste.
Abaca	SITC 265.5. Manila fibres.
Hard fibres	SITC 265.4, 265.5, 265.91, 651.99, plus manufactures of sisal, abaca, henequen and coir reported as such by the FAO Intergovernmental Group on Hard Fibres.
Wool	SITC 268.1, 268.2. Values are for wool, greasy and degreased.

V. COUNTRY COMPOSITION BY ECONOMIC GROUPING AND COUNTRY NOTES

The classification of countries¹ according to main economic areas has been adopted for purposes of statistical convenience and does not imply any judgement on the stage of development of any particular country. The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory city or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The above-mentioned country distribution has been adopted for statistical convenience only and follows that used by the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs (DESA) of the United Nations. Major regions of developed and developing countries and territories have been further subdivided into sub-regions to provide additional information.

DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

America: Canada and the United States.

¹ In headings to tables, the term "country" should be understood to cover also "territory" or "area" where appropriate.

Europe:² Austria; Belgium; Denmark; Faeroe Islands; Finland; France; Germany; former Federal Republic of Germany; Gibraltar; Greece; Iceland; Ireland; Italy; Luxembourg; Malta; Netherlands; Norway; Portugal; Spain; Sweden; Switzerland and United Kingdom.

Africa: South Africa.

Asia: Israel and Japan.

Oceania: Australia and New Zealand.

DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

AMERICA:

South America: Argentina; Bolivia; Brazil; Chile; Colombia; Ecuador; Falkland Islands (Malvinas); French Guiana; Guyana; Paraguay; Peru; Suriname; Uruguay and Venezuela.

Other America:³ Anguilla; Antigua and Barbuda; Aruba; Bahamas; Barbados; Belize; Bermuda; British Virgin Islands; Cayman Islands; Costa Rica; Cuba; Dominica; Dominican Republic; El Salvador; Greenland; Grenada; Guadeloupe; Guatemala; Haiti; Honduras; Jamaica; Martinique; Mexico; Montserrat; Netherlands Antilles; Nicaragua; Panama; Puerto Rico; Saint Kitts and Nevis; Saint Lucia; Saint Pierre and Miquelon; Saint Vincent and the Grenadines; Trinidad and Tobago; Turks and Caicos Islands and United States Virgin Islands.

AFRICA

North Africa: Algeria; Egypt; Libyan Arab Jamahiriya; Morocco; Sudan; Tunisia; and Western Sahara.

Other Africa:⁴ Angola; Benin; Botswana; British Indian Ocean Territory; Burkina Faso; Burundi; Cameroon; Cape Verde; Central African Republic; Chad; Comoros; Congo; Côte d'Ivoire; Democratic Republic of the Congo (former Zaire); Djibouti; Equatorial Guinea; Eritrea; Ethiopia; Gabon; Gambia; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Kenya; Lesotho; Liberia; Madagascar; Malawi; Mali; Mauritania; Mauritius; Mayotte; Mozambique;

² Prior to 1999, data for Belgium and Luxembourg were aggregated. For information and as a matter of consistency, data of the former Federal Republic of Germany were included up to 1990. Indeed, data pertain to the territorial boundaries of the Federal Republic of Germany prior to 3 October, 1990. Data provided for Germany as from 1991 refer to unified Germany.

³ Data for Puerto Rico and Anguilla are not available.

⁴ Prior to 1990, former Ethiopia included Eritrea. Data for Mayotte and the British Indian Ocean Territory are not available.

Namibia; Niger; Nigeria; Reunion; Rwanda; Saint Helena; Sao Tome and Principe; Senegal; Seychelles; Sierra Leone; Somalia; Swaziland; Togo; Uganda; United Republic of Tanzania; Zambia; and Zimbabwe.

ASIA

West Asia: Bahrain; Cyprus; Iran, Islamic Republic of; Iraq; Jordan; Kuwait; Lebanon; Gaza Strip; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia; Syrian Arab Republic; Turkey; United Arab Emirates and Yemen.

Central Asia: Armenia; Azerbaijan; Georgia; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyzstan; Tajikistan; Turkmenistan; and Uzbekistan.

Other Asia⁵: Afghanistan; Bangladesh; Bhutan; Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; China; China, Hong Kong SAR; China, Macao SAR; China, Taiwan Province of; India; Indonesia; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Maldives; Mongolia; Myanmar; Nepal; Pakistan; Philippines; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Thailand; Timor-Leste; Viet Nam.

OCEANIA⁶: American Samoa; Christmas Island; Cocos Islands; Cook Islands; Fiji; French Polynesia; Guam; Johnston Island; Kiribati; Marshall Islands; Micronesia, Federated States of; Midway Islands; Nauru; New Caledonia; Niue; Norfolk Island; Northern Mariana Islands; Palau; Papua New Guinea; Pitcairn; Samoa; Solomon Islands; Tokelau; Tonga; Tuvalu; Vanuatu; Wake Island and Wallis and Futuna Islands.

EUROPE⁷: Bosnia and Herzegovina; Croatia; Slovenia; The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia; and Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of.

COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE⁸: Albania; Belarus; Bulgaria; Czech Republic;

⁵ In part I and III, China refers to China mainland; China (total) can be derived by aggregating China mainland and China, Taiwan province of. In part II, China refers to China mainland and China Taiwan province of. Data for Timor-Leste are not available..

⁶ Data for Johnston Island; Midway Islands and Pitcairn are not available.

⁷ Data for the former Yugoslavia are available up to 1990. It should be noted that as from 2003, the territorial boundaries of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia was replaced by Serbia and Montenegro.

⁸ Up to 1991, data pertain to the territorial boundaries of the former German Democratic Republic prior to 3 October, 1990. Changes in political boundaries since 1991, involving the former Czechoslovakia (Czech and Slovak Federal Republic) and the former USSR, have

Estonia; the former German Democratic Republic; Hungary; Latvia; Lithuania; Poland; Republic of Moldova; Romania; Russian Federation; Slovakia; the former Slovak Federal Republic; Ukraine; and the former USSR.

VI. ABBREVIATIONS, EXPLANATION OF SYMBOLS AND OTHER NOTES

CUM : Cubic metres
MT : Metric tons

Bag : 60 kilogrammes
0.0 : Less than 5% of the unit shown
0 : Less than one half of the unit shown
.. : Nil or negligible or not available.
N.e.s. : Not elsewhere specified

"Dollars" (\$) refers to United States dollars, unless otherwise specified.

Details and percentages in tables do not necessarily add up to totals because of rounding.

also been taken into account. After this date, this information is replaced by data for their successor States. In the case of the successor states of the former USSR (Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Estonia, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Republic of Moldova, the Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan), the absence of detailed historical statistics (prior to 1991) for most of them limits the coverage and comparability of data prior to and after 1991.

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INTRODUCTION

Cet Annuaire des produits de base a pour objet de présenter des données désagrégées aux niveaux mondial, régional et national sur la production, le commerce et la consommation d'un éventail de produits primaires d'origine agricole ainsi que de minéraux, minerais et métaux.

Pendant huit ans, *l'Annuaire* n'a pas été publié à cause d'un manque de ressources. A la suite de nombreuses demandes de la part d'utilisateurs de statistiques sur les produits de base, la CNUCED, la FAO et le Fonds Commun pour les Produits de base ont décidé de mettre ces données à la disposition du public et ont uni leurs moyens afin de rendre cette publication de nouveau possible. Nous espérons que *l'Annuaire* sera d'un intérêt pratique pour les gouvernements, l'industrie, les universités et d'autres institutions de recherche qui ont un intérêt pour le thème des produits de base dans le cadre international.

Le classement des pays et territoires par région, adopté uniquement pour des raisons de commodité statistique, est celui qu'utilise la Division statistique de l'ONU. Trois grandes régions ont été définies: pays développés, pays en développement et pays d'Europe de l'Est. Les grandes régions couvrant l'ensemble des pays développés et en développement ont été subdivisées pour permettre la présentation de renseignements supplémentaires. La composition exacte de chaque région est indiquée dans la section V des notes générales.

Les observations d'ordre général des utilisateurs de l'Annuaire et les suggestions concrètes susceptibles de l'améliorer sont les bienvenues et doivent être adressées à la Division du commerce international des biens et services, et des produits de base, CNUCED, secrétariat, Palais des Nations, Genève, Suisse.

1. NOTES GENERALES

I. SOURCES DES DONNEES ET EVALUATION

La classification des produits utilisée dans l'Annuaire est la classification type pour le commerce international, deuxième version révisée (CTCI, Rev.2).

En général, les tableaux font état des données disponibles en décembre 2002.

Les compilations du secrétariat de la CNUCED reposent sur des données fournies par la Division de statistique, Département des affaires économiques et sociales (DAES) de l'ONU, le Bureau statistique du Fonds monétaire international, la FAO et les organisations internationales de produits mentionnées dans la section III ci-dessous et les statistiques nationales du commerce. Pour les différents produits minéraux, les sources de données sont indiquées en détail dans la section IV.

Les exportations sont généralement exprimées en valeurs f.a.b. et les importations en valeur c.a.f.

Les importations de produits d'origine agricole sont présentées en valeur f.a.b. dans le cas des pays suivants: Afrique du Sud, Albanie, Australie, Bermudes, Bulgarie, Canada, Etats-Unis (jusqu'en 1982), Iles Salomon, Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée, Paraguay, Pologne, République dominicaine, Roumanie, ancienne Tchécoslovaquie, ancienne URSS, Venezuela, Zambie et Zimbabwe.

Les totaux mondiaux et régionaux des tableaux récapitulatifs de la première partie ont été ajustés en vue d'obtenir la valeur approximative des exportations f.a.b. et des importations c.a.f. dans le système du commerce spécial.

II. NOTES SUR LES PRODUITS – PREMIERE PARTIE

COMMERCE TOTAL DE MARCHANDISES: somme des sections 0 à 9 de la CTCI.

TOTAL DES PRODUITS PRIMAIRES: sauf indication contraire, s'entend du total des produits primaires autres que les combustibles, c'est-à-dire de la somme des produits primaires agricoles et des produits minéraux visés dans les sections 0, 1, 2 (moins les groupes 233, 244, 266, 267) et 4, dans la division 68 et dans la position 522.56 de la CTCI.

AGRICULTURE: somme de tous les produits alimentaires et des matières premières d'origine agricole.

TOUS LES PRODUITS ALIMENTAIRES: somme des sections 0, 1 et 4 et de la division 22 de la CTCI. Les données correspondent à la somme des produits suivants: produits alimentaires, boissons, tabacs, graines et fruits oléagineux, huiles et graisses d'origine animale ou végétale.

MATIERES PREMIERES D'ORIGINE AGRICOLE (à l'exception des matières synthétiques): section 2 de la CTCI (moins les

divisions 22, 27, 28 et les groupe 233, 244, 266 et 267).

MINÉRAUX, MINÉRAIS ET MÉTAUX: somme des divisions 27, 28, et 68 et de la position 522.56 de la CTCI .

III. NOTES SUR LES PRODUITS-DEUXIÈME PARTIE (produits minéraux)

Outre la base de données COMTRADE pour le commerce, les sources utilisées sont les suivantes :

Le bulletin sur le cuivre du groupe d'étude international sur le cuivre ; le bulletin statistique de l'association internationale sur le développement du Chrome ; les travaux du fonds d'affectation spéciale pour la publication d'information sur le minerai de fer de la CNUCED ; le groupe d'étude international sur le zinc et le plomb ; le groupe d'étude international sur le nickel ; l'association internationale sur l'industrie des engrais ; le département des mines et de l'énergie d'Afrique du Sud ; Bureau of Mines and United States Geological Survey ; British Geological Survey ; Metallgesellschaft AG (pour les années historiques) ; World Bureau of Metal Statistics; et la FAO (pour les engrais).

Les données complémentaires sur le commerce proviennent également d'autres sources nationales ou des sources suivantes: statistiques nationales du commerce; Fonds monétaire international (FMI); Banque mondiale; Organisation des pays exportateurs de pétrole (OPEP); ainsi que des estimations du secrétariat de la CNUCED.

Lorsque la teneur en métal des minerais et des produits intermédiaires n'a pas été déclarée, le secrétariat a procédé à des estimations.

Bauxite	CTCI 287.31
Alumine	CTCI 287.32 et 522.56
Aluminium	CTCI 684.1
Minerais de cuivre	CTCI 287.11 et 287.12
Cuivre non affiné	CTCI 682.11
Cuivre affiné	CTCI 682.12
Ferromanganèse	CTCI 671.61
Minerai de fer	CTCI 281.5 et 281.6
Minerai de plomb	CTCI 287.4
Plomb	CTCI 685.1
Minerai de manganèse	CTCI 287.7
Minerai de nickel	CTCI 287.21
Produits intermédiaires de la métallurgie du nickel	CTCI ex. 287.22
Nickel brut	CTCI ex 287.22, ex 671.69 et 683.1
Phosphates naturels	CTCI 271.31 et

	271.32
Soufre	CTCI 274.1
Minerai d'étain	CTCI 287.6
Etain	CTCI 687.1
Minerai de tungstène	CTCI 287.92
Minerai de zinc	CTCI 287.5
Zinc	CTCI 686.1

IV. NOTES SUR LES PRODUITS-TROISIÈME PARTIE (Produits d'origines agricoles)

Lorsque la consommation déclarée n'était pas connue, le secrétariat a calculé la consommation apparente, non compris les variations des stocks.

Animaux vivants, viandes et préparations de viande.	CTCI 00 et 01.
Produits de la pêche	CTCI 03,081.42 et 411.1. Les données correspondent à la somme de sept produits de la pêche agrégés par la FAO (valeurs). CTCI 04.
Céréales et préparations à base de céréales	
Froment et farine de froment	CTCI 041 et 046. Les données sont exprimées en équivalent-froment.
Riz	CTCI 042. Les données concernent le riz blanchi.
Céréales secondaires	CTCI 043 à 045.99. Les données se rapportent à l'orge, au maïs, au seigle, à l'avoine et aux céréales n.d.a.
Bananes	CTCI ex. 057.3. Les données du commerce se rapportent aux bananes vertes, y compris les bananes plantains. Consommation appa- rente.
Sucre	CTCI 061.1. Les données se rapportent au sucre centrifugé. Les chiffres de consommation sont basés sur les informations fournies par l'Organisation internationale du sucre.
Sucre raffiné	CTCI 061.2.
Produits tropicaux destinés à la préparation de boissons	CTCI 071, 072, 074. Les données concernent le cacao, le café, le thé et les produits dérivés, non compris le chocolat.
Café	CTCI 071.1. Les chiffres de consommation sont basés sur les informations fournies par l'Organisation internationale du

	café et le Département de l'agriculture des Etats-Unis.		
Cacao en fèves	CTCI 072.1.		
Produits du cacao	CTCI 072.2, ex 072.31, 072.32. Les données concernent le cacao en poudre et en pains, la pâte de cacao et le beurre de cacao. Pour les quantités, les coefficients de conversion sont, respectivement, 1,18, 1,25 et 1,33. Les chiffres de la consommation sont basés sur les informations fournies par l'Organisation internationale du cacao et sont exprimés en équivalent-fèves.	Huile de noix de coco	CTCI 424.3.
		Noix et amandes de palmiste	CTCI 223.2
		Huile de palmiste	CTCI 424.4.
		Huile de palme	CTCI 424.2.
		Tabacs	CTCI 121. Les données se rapportent aux tabacs bruts non manufacturés.
		Cuir et peaux	CTCI 21. Les données relatives à la consommation de cuirs et de peaux de bovins ne sont pas disponibles.
		Caoutchouc naturel	CTCI 232.
		Bois autres que de conifères	CTCI 247.2, 248.3, 634.1, ex. 634. Les données du commerce international concernent les bois bruts (y compris les bois de trituration, CTCI ex 247, à partir de 1991), les bois sciés, les feuilles de placage et les contre-plaqués et sont exprimées en équivalent-bois rond. On a utilisé les coefficients de conversion suivants: bois sciés : 1,67; contre plaqués: 2,28; feuilles de placage: 1,85.
Thé	CTCI 074.1. Les chiffres de la consommation apparente sont calculés à partir des données fournies par le Comité international du thé.	Fibres textiles	CTCI ex. 26. Fibres textiles naturelles.
Épices	CTCI 075. Les données portent sur le poivre, les piments, la vanille, la cannelle, les girofles, les noix de muscade, l'anis, le gingembre et les épices n.d.a.	Coton	CTCI 263.1. Les chiffres de la production sont fournis par le Comité consultatif international du coton.
Poivre	CTCI ex 075.1. Les données concernent le poivre noir, le poivre blanc et le poivre long.	Jute	CTCI 264. Les données concernent le jute et les fibres libériennes.
Graines oléagineuses, graisses, huiles, tourteaux et farines	CTCI 081.3, 081.41, 091.3, 091.4, 22.4 (moins 411.1). Les données concernent les graines et les fruits oléagineux, les huiles et les graisses d'origine animale et végétale (à l'exception des huiles de poissons et de mammifères marins), le saindoux et la margarine, les tourteaux et farines de graines oléagineuses, et les farines de viandes.	Produits du jute	CTCI 654.5, 658.1, 651.98. Les chiffres de production et de consommation sont fournis par la FAO.
Graines et fruits oléagineux et huiles végétales	CTCI 22 et 42.	Sisal	CTCI 265.4. Les données concernent le sisal et les autres fibres et déchets d'agave.
Arachides	CTCI 222.1. Poids total en arachides non grillées, décortiquées.	Abaca	CTCI 265.5. Chanvre de Manille.
Huiles d'arachide	CTCI 423.4.	Fibres dures	CTCI 265.4, 265.5, 265.91, 651.99, plus les produits à base de sisal, d'abaca, de henequen et de fibres de coco classés dans cette rubrique par le Groupe intergouvernemental sur les fibres dures de la FAO.
Fèves de soja	CTCI 222.2.	Laine	CTCI 268.1, 268.2. Les valeurs s'appliquent à la
Huile de soja	CTCI 423.2.		
Coprah	CTCI 223.1.		

laine en suint et à la laine dégraissée.

V. CLASSEMENT DES PAYS PAR GROUPEMENTS ECONOMIQUES ET NOTES SUR LES PAYS

Le classement des pays⁹ par grandes zones économiques a été adopté pour plus de commodité dans la présentation des statistiques et n'implique aucun jugement quant au stade de développement de tel ou tel pays. Les appellations employées dans la présente publication et la présentation des données qui y figurent n'impliquent de la part du Secrétariat de l'Organisation des Nations Unies aucune prise de position quant au statut juridique des pays, territoires, villes ou zones ou de leurs autorités, ni quant au tracé de leurs frontières ou limites. Les répartitions susmentionnées ont été adoptées uniquement pour des raisons de présentations statistiques et sont celles qu'utilise la Division statistique, Département des affaires économiques et sociales (DAES) de l'ONU. Les grandes régions couvrant l'ensemble des pays et territoires développés et en développement ont été divisées en sous-régions pour permettre la présentation de renseignements supplémentaires.

PAYS DEVELOPPES

Amérique : Canada et Etats-Unis d'Amérique.

Europe :¹⁰ Allemagne ; ancienne République fédérale d'Allemagne ; Autriche ; Belgique ; Danemark ; Espagne ; Finlande ; France ; Gibraltar ; Grèce ; Iles Féroé ; Irlande ; Islande ; Italie ; Luxembourg ; Malte ; Norvège ; Pays-Bas ; Portugal ; Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord ; Suède ; et Suisse.

Afrique : Afrique du Sud.

Asie : Israël et Japon.

Océanie : Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande.

PAYS EN DEVELOPPEMENT

AMERIQUE:

⁹ Dans les titres des tableaux, le terme «pays» s'entend également de territoires ou de zones, selon qu'il convient.

¹⁰ Jusqu'en 1999, les données de la Belgique et du Luxembourg ont été agrégées. Pour information et par souci de cohérence, les données de l'ancienne République Fédérale d'Allemagne ont été incluses jusqu'en 1990. En effet, les données relatives à la période précédant 1991 correspondent aux limites territoriales de la République fédérale d'Allemagne antérieurement au 3 octobre 1990. Les données fournies pour l'Allemagne à partir de 1991 se rapportent à l'Allemagne unifiée.

Amérique du sud : Argentine ; Bolivie ; Brésil ; Chili ; Colombie ; Equateur ; Guyana ; Guyane française ; Iles Falkland (Malvinas) ; Paraguay ; Pérou ; Suriname ; Uruguay ; et Venezuela.

Autres pays d'Amérique :¹¹ Anguilla, Antigua-et-Barbuda ; Antilles néerlandaises ; Aruba ; Bahamas ; Barbade ; Belize ; Bermudes ; Costa Rica ; Cuba ; Dominique ; El Salvador ; Grenade ; Groenland ; Guadeloupe ; Guatemala ; Haïti ; Honduras ; Iles Caïmans ; Iles Turques et Caïques ; Iles Vierges américaines ; Iles Vierges britanniques ; Jamaïque ; Martinique ; Mexique ; Montserrat ; Nicaragua ; Panama ; Porto Rico ; République dominicaine ; Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis ; Saint-Lucie ; Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon ; Saint-Vincent-et-les-Grenadines ; et Trinité-et-Tobago.

AFRIQUE:

Afrique du Nord : Algérie ; Egypte ; Jamahiriya arabe libyenne ; Maroc ; Sahara Occidental ; Soudan ; et Tunisie.

Autres pays d'Afrique :¹² Angola ; Bénin ; Botswana ; Burkina Faso ; Burundi ; Cameroun ; Cap-Vert ; Comores ; Congo ; Côte d'Ivoire ; Djibouti ; Erythrée ; Ethiopie ; Gabon ; Gambie ; Ghana ; Guinée ; Guinée-Bissau ; Guinée-équatoriale ; Kenya ; Lesotho ; Libéria ; Madagascar ; Malawi ; Mali ; Maurice ; Mauritanie ; Mayotte ; Mozambique ; Namibie ; Niger ; Nigeria ; Ouganda ; République centrafricaine ; République démocratique du Congo (ex Zaïre) ; République-Unie de Tanzanie ; Réunion ; Rwanda ; Sainte-Hélène ; Sao Tomé-et-Principe ; Sénégal ; Seychelles ; Sierra Leone ; Somalie ; Swaziland ; Tchad ; Territoire britannique de l'océan Indien ; Togo ; Zambie ; et Zimbabwe.

ASIE

Asie Occidentale : Arabie saoudite ; Bahreïn ; Chypre ; Emirats arabes unis ; Iran, République islamique d' ; Iraq ; Jordanie ; Koweït ; Liban ; Oman ; Qatar ; République arabe syrienne ; Territoire palestinien ; Turquie ; et Yémen.

Asie Centrale : Arménie ; Azerbaïdjan ; Géorgie ; Kazakhstan ; Kirghizistan ; Ouzbékistan ; Tadjikistan ; et Turkménistan.

¹¹ Les données de Porto Rico et d'Anguilla ne sont pas communiquées.

¹² Jusqu'en 1990, l'ex-Ethiopie incluait les données de l'Erythrée. Les données de Mayotte, la Réunion, Sainte-Hélène et du Territoire britannique de l'océan Indien ne sont pas communiquées.

Autres pays d'Asie :¹³ Afghanistan ; Bangladesh ; Bhoutan ; Brunei Darussalam ; Cambodge ; Chine ; Chine RAS de Hongkong ; Chine RAS de Macao ; Chine, Taiwan Province de ; Corée, République populaire démocratique de ; Corée, République de ; Inde ; Indonésie ; Malaisie ; Maldives ; Mongolie ; Myanmar ; Népal ; Pakistan ; Philippines ; République démocratique populaire lao ; Singapour ; Sri Lanka ; Thaïlande ; Timor-Leste ; et Viet Nam.

OCEANIE :¹⁴ Fidji ; Guam ; Ile Christmas ; Ile Johnson ; Ile Norfolk ; Iles Cocos ; Iles Cook ; Ile de Wake ; Iles Mariannes du Nord ; Iles Marshall ; Iles Midway ; Iles Salomon ; Iles Wallis-et-Futuna ; Kiribati ; Micronésie, Etats fédérés de ; Nauru ; Nioué ; Nouvelle-Calédonie ; Palaos ; Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée ; Pitcairn ; Polynésie française ; Samoa ; Samoa américaines ; Tokelau ; Tonga ; Tuvalu et Vanuatu.

EUROPE :¹⁵ Bosnie-Herzégovine ; Croatie ; Macédoine, ex-République Yougoslave de ; Slovénie ; et Yougoslavie, République fédérale de.

PAYS D'EUROPE de l'EST :¹⁶ Albanie ; Bélarus ; Bulgarie ; Estonie ; Fédération de Russie ; Hongrie ; Lettonie ; Lituanie ; Pologne ; ancienne République démocratique allemande ; République de Moldova ; République tchèque ; Roumanie ; Slovaquie ; ancienne Tchécoslovaquie ; Ukraine ; et ancienne URSS.

VI. ABREVIATIONS, SIGNES CONVENTIONNELS ET AUTRES NOTES

CUM : Mètres cubes
MT : Tonnes métriques
Sac : 60 kilogrammes
0.0 : Moins de 5% de l'unité indiquée
0 : Moins de la moitié de l'unité indiquée
.. : Non connu

Sauf indication contraire, le terme «dollar» (\$) se réfère au dollar des Etats-Unis d'Amérique.

Les chiffres et les pourcentages indiqués dans les tableaux ont souvent été arrondis ; leur somme ne correspond donc pas nécessairement aux totaux.

¹³ Dans les parties I et III, la Chine se réfère à la Chine continentale ; les statistiques totales chinoises peuvent se calculer en agrégeant la Chine continentale et la Chine, Taiwan Province de. Dans la partie II, la Chine se réfère à l'agrégat Chine continentale et Chine, Taiwan Province de. Les données du Timor-Leste ne sont pas communiquées.

¹⁴ Les données pour l'Ile Christmas ; l'Ile Johnson ; les Iles Cocos ; l'Ile de Wake ; les Iles Mariannes du Nord ; les Iles Midway ; les Iles Wallis-et-Futuna ; Pitcairn ; et Tokelau ne sont pas communiquées.

¹⁵ Les données de l'ancienne Yougoslavie sont communiquées jusqu'en 1990. A noter qu'à partir de 2003, les frontières de l'ancienne Yougoslavie, République fédérale de, ont été remplacées par la Serbie et le Monténégro.

¹⁶ Les données relatives à la période précédant 1991 correspondent aux limites territoriales de l'ancienne République démocratique allemande antérieurement au 3 octobre 1990. Il a également été tenu compte des modifications qui ont été apportées aux frontières politiques depuis 1991 et qui intéressent les données de l'ancienne Tchécoslovaquie et de l'ancienne URSS. Après cette date, ces renseignements sont remplacés par des données concernant les Etats qui ont succédé à ces entités. Dans le cas des Etats qui ont succédé à l'ancienne URSS (Arménie, Azerbaïdjan, Bélarus, Estonie, Fédération de Russie, Géorgie, Kazakhstan, Kirghizistan, Lettonie, Lituanie, Ouzbékistan, République de Moldavie, Tadjikistan, Turkménistan et Ukraine), l'absence de statistiques historiques détaillées (avant 1991) pour la plupart d'entre eux limite le champ de comparabilité des données avant et après 1991.

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PART ONE

Trade values and shares of commodity aggregates

PREMIERE PARTIE

Valeurs du commerce et parts des agregates de produits

**1.1 All merchandise trade
Exports**

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	315,947	883,082	2,025,628	1,959,716	3,486,863	5,120,453	5,348,960	5,537,692	5,439,059	5,644,368	6,346,314
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	225,084	581,836	1,272,960	1,298,552	2,490,223	3,509,688	3,609,996	3,694,457	3,718,483	3,794,636	4,058,558
America	59,343	141,537	285,909	306,306	521,221	776,940	826,706	903,118	896,465	940,544	1,057,760
Canada	16,119	32,682	65,123	87,478	127,629	192,197	201,633	214,422	214,327	238,446	276,635
United States	43,224	108,855	220,786	218,828	393,592	584,743	625,073	688,696	682,138	702,098	781,125
Europe	136,306	359,693	798,973	765,713	1,597,131	2,175,976	2,247,896	2,239,722	2,316,773	2,313,690	2,383,026
Austria	2,856	7,518	17,493	17,226	41,135	57,643	57,818	58,590	62,742	64,107	64,296
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	187,847
Belgium-Luxembourg	11,600	28,804	64,664	53,760	117,703	174,298	176,145	174,525	181,896	187,388	..
Denmark	3,290	8,713	17,199	16,941	35,133	49,754	50,097	47,715	47,477	48,700	53,789
Faeroe Islands	33	81	178	183	418	362	417	393	442	470	420
Finland	2,306	5,503	14,153	13,617	26,571	39,573	38,435	39,316	42,963	40,665	44,524
France	17,935	52,227	111,114	97,640	216,591	284,865	287,667	289,952	305,641	300,757	298,841
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	523,802	524,198	512,427	543,397	542,869	549,578
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	34,228	90,176	192,930	184,043	410,104	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gibraltar	7	24	40	62	60	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	642	2,286	5,142	4,542	8,105	10,961	11,948	11,128	10,732	9,815	10,747
Iceland	147	307	931	814	1,592	1,804	1,882	1,852	2,050	2,005	1,891
Ireland	1,120	3,192	8,399	10,362	23,747	44,635	48,668	53,512	64,568	70,537	76,840
Italy	13,206	34,995	77,659	78,957	170,486	233,998	252,039	240,404	245,700	235,175	238,262
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,824
Malta	39	167	483	399	1,130	1,914	1,731	1,630	1,834	1,786	2,336
Netherlands	11,774	35,099	73,952	68,418	131,775	196,276	197,417	194,905	201,374	200,191	208,343
Norway	2,457	7,232	18,545	19,991	34,048	41,992	49,645	48,542	39,645	44,884	57,515
Portugal	949	1,938	4,627	5,711	16,422	23,207	24,605	23,973	24,814	25,227	23,310
Spain	2,388	7,669	20,721	25,112	55,521	91,046	101,996	104,359	109,228	109,964	113,325
Sweden	6,794	17,382	30,969	30,490	57,540	79,801	84,896	82,946	84,994	84,836	86,908
Switzerland	5,152	12,957	29,634	27,451	63,784	78,040	76,196	72,493	75,431	76,122	74,865
United Kingdom	19,382	43,423	110,140	109,994	185,268	242,006	262,096	281,061	271,844	268,193	281,564
South Africa	3,344	8,719	25,525	16,293	23,568	27,853	29,221	31,027	26,362	26,707	29,983
Asia	20,098	57,781	135,104	181,767	299,157	462,162	431,511	443,460	410,920	445,161	510,653
Israel	779	1,941	5,292	6,084	11,576	19,046	20,610	22,503	22,993	25,794	31,404
Japan	19,319	55,840	129,812	175,683	287,581	443,116	410,901	420,957	387,927	419,367	479,249
Oceania	5,993	14,107	27,449	28,473	49,146	66,756	74,661	77,130	67,963	68,534	77,137
Australia	4,770	11,945	22,031	22,883	39,752	53,111	60,301	62,910	55,893	56,080	63,870
New Zealand	1,223	2,162	5,418	5,590	9,394	13,645	14,360	14,221	12,070	12,455	13,266
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	60,562	224,653	596,569	492,483	834,733	1,423,697	1,534,924	1,632,329	1,516,563	1,646,902	2,035,019
America	17,629	45,961	109,911	105,598	147,873	227,726	256,343	281,881	277,763	296,564	358,149
South America	11,833	27,698	66,433	64,255	86,781	127,112	137,106	147,626	136,328	134,371	161,830
Argentina	1,773	2,961	8,020	8,396	12,353	20,967	23,811	26,370	26,441	23,333	26,409
Bolivia	225	550	1,037	673	926	1,101	1,137	1,167	1,104	1,051	1,230
Brazil	2,739	8,670	20,132	25,639	31,414	46,506	47,747	52,994	51,140	48,011	55,086
Chile	1,234	1,552	4,671	3,823	8,373	16,024	15,405	16,663	14,830	15,616	18,158
Colombia	736	1,465	3,945	3,552	6,766	10,056	10,587	11,522	10,852	11,576	13,040
Ecuador	221	974	2,481	2,905	2,714	4,307	4,900	5,264	4,203	4,451	4,927
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	2	5	9	9	15	30	35	20	40	40	60
French Guiana	4	2	25	37	93	131	..	..	..	..	..
Guyana	155	380	396	220	276	455	517	644	484	523	498
Paraguay	71	177	310	403	959	919	1,044	1,089	1,014	741	869

**1.1 All merchandise trade
Exports**

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Peru	1,048	1,291	3,916	2,978	3,231	5,575	5,897	6,841	5,757	6,113	7,028
Suriname	195	277	514	329	472	477	570	701	500	490	430
Uruguay	233	384	1,059	854	1,693	2,106	2,397	2,726	2,771	2,237	2,295
Venezuela	3,197	9,010	19,919	14,438	17,497	18,457	23,060	21,624	17,193	20,190	31,802
Other America	5,796	18,263	43,478	41,343	61,093	100,614	119,237	134,255	141,435	162,192	196,319
Antigua and Barbuda	14	27	30	13	21	53	38	38	36	38	40
Aruba	..	..	..	..	156	1,290	1,734	1,726	1,172	1,414	2,500
Bahamas	90	2,508	5,009	2,629	2,593	1,400	2,300	1,700	2,000	2,500	2,900
Barbados	40	107	226	352	215	239	281	283	252	264	272
Belize	19	67	111	90	108	143	154	159	155	166	194
Bermuda	97	36	37	23	60	56	68	67	33	51	51
British Virgin Islands	0	0	4	2	4	5	5	5	5	5	5
Cayman Islands	1	0	6	6	18	41	26	22	14	20	20
Costa Rica	231	493	1,002	989	1,448	3,453	3,730	4,268	5,511	6,577	5,865
Cuba	1,049	3,684	5,577	6,507	5,415	1,635	2,000	1,870	1,625	1,560	1,617
Dominica	6	11	10	28	55	45	51	53	63	54	53
Dominican Republic	214	894	962	739	735	872	945	1,017	880	805	966
El Salvador	228	513	1,074	695	582	998	1,024	1,371	1,256	1,177	1,332
Greenland	23	89	207	174	452	364	369	285	288	370	331
Grenada	6	13	17	22	28	22	20	23	27	45	50
Guadeloupe	38	84	107	72	118	157	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	290	624	1,520	1,021	1,163	2,156	2,031	2,344	2,582	2,398	2,696
Haiti	41	81	226	168	160	110	90	120	175	196	164
Honduras	179	295	829	765	831	1,220	1,316	1,446	1,577	1,249	1,322
Jamaica	342	852	963	564	1,158	1,427	1,383	1,383	1,312	1,240	1,296
Martinique	30	96	117	162	272	223	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	1,402	2,904	15,301	21,664	40,711	79,542	96,000	110,431	117,460	136,391	166,367
Montserrat	0	1	1	3	2	3	3	4	4	5	4
Netherlands Antilles	676	2,397	5,162	1,679	1,790	1,426	1,897	1,647	1,241	1,351	1,993
Nicaragua	179	375	450	302	331	457	466	577	573	545	631
Panama	107	298	353	388	445	625	643	723	784	822	859
Saint Kitts and Nevis	4	22	24	20	28	19	22	26	24	26	30
Saint Lucia	4	17	46	52	127	124	82	66	62	56	45
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	3	14	6	17	26	8	13	15	16	14	13
Grenadines	4	8	15	63	83	46	46	46	50	49	47
Trinidad and Tobago	480	1,754	4,085	2,134	1,960	2,455	2,500	2,542	2,258	2,804	4,655
Africa	12,867	36,034	97,491	63,563	80,372	83,011	94,708	94,486	79,317	89,149	118,310
North Africa	5,107	15,769	45,821	29,029	37,093	35,577	39,081	40,480	33,320	38,066	54,750
Algeria	1,009	4,699	15,618	10,149	12,930	10,240	12,620	13,717	10,044	12,601	22,020
Egypt	762	1,402	3,046	2,400	2,585	3,450	3,539	3,921	3,130	3,559	4,689
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2,366	6,840	21,925	12,314	13,225	8,975	9,903	9,656	6,659	7,887	13,423
Morocco	488	1,543	2,403	2,165	4,265	6,881	6,881	7,032	7,153	7,367	6,961
Sudan	300	429	594	374	560	556	620	594	596	780	1,807
Tunisia	182	856	2,235	1,627	3,527	5,475	5,517	5,559	5,738	5,872	5,850

**1.1 All merchandise trade
Exports**

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Africa	7,760	20,265	51,670	34,534	43,279	47,434	55,627	54,006	45,997	51,083	63,560
Angola	423	1,012	1,902	2,224	3,910	3,642	4,727	4,466	3,635	4,546	7,779
Benin	33	32	63	150	122	420	528	424	414	422	392
Botswana	26	142	503	744	1,785	2,142	2,537	2,842	2,058	2,644	2,712
Burkina Faso	21	44	90	70	152	276	233	232	319	255	213
Burundi	25	34	65	112	75	106	40	88	65	56	50
Cameroon	227	447	1,384	722	2,002	1,651	1,769	1,860	1,671	1,601	1,823
Cape Verde	2	2	4	6	6	9	13	14	10	11	11
Central African Republic	31	47	115	155	120	171	147	154	143	138	152
Chad	36	68	146	140	188	243	238	237	262	202	193
Comoros	5	10	9	16	18	11	14	6	4	12	16
Congo	40	179	960	1,087	981	1,173	1,555	1,668	1,368	1,560	2,608
Côte d'Ivoire	469	1,182	3,142	2,939	3,072	3,806	4,446	4,451	4,606	4,662	3,888
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	776	900	1,250	1,050	999	615	592	514	426	457	472
Djibouti	21	36	17	14	25	17	23	28	23	30	35
Equatorial Guinea	33	26	15	33	65	127	232	497	423	650	1,300
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	12	28	52	25	13	14
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	433	438	588	568	467	486
Ethiopia (former)	122	240	424	338	298	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	121	983	2,173	1,952	2,488	2,713	3,184	3,024	2,602	2,750	3,556
Gambia	16	50	31	43	31	23	21	16	26	46	40
Ghana	433	807	1,257	800	891	1,724	1,669	1,635	1,795	1,719	1,598
Guinea	75	200	520	559	789	650	759	804	823	759	854
Guinea-Bissau	4	7	11	12	19	31	35	48	45	70	110
Kenya	305	601	1,389	978	1,032	1,879	2,068	2,054	2,008	1,747	1,734
Lesotho	7	13	58	23	62	160	187	196	194	172	221
Liberia	213	394	601	445	400	400	512	500	470	500	500
Madagascar	145	294	402	274	319	369	310	223	243	220	261
Malawi	60	139	285	249	417	440	513	517	680	477	445
Mali	54	85	205	210	359	442	433	561	556	571	545
Mauritania	110	195	220	374	447	561	550	518	597	525	479
Mauritius	69	298	431	435	1,194	1,538	1,802	1,592	1,645	1,554	1,557
Mozambique	156	198	281	95	126	168	217	222	230	263	364
Namibia	..	..	1,600	793	1,086	1,420	1,461	1,363	1,218	1,247	1,400
Niger	53	91	590	310	320	288	325	272	334	287	283
Nigeria	1,239	8,004	25,968	13,139	13,596	12,342	16,154	15,207	9,855	13,856	20,975
Reunion	51	62	130	97	190	207	..	..	..	..	..
Rwanda	25	46	80	96	110	52	60	87	60	60	53
Sao Tome and Principe	8	7	22	14	4	5	6	7	10	12	13
Senegal	152	460	477	554	762	993	988	905	968	1,027	920
Seychelles	2	6	21	28	57	53	140	113	122	145	177
Sierra Leone	101	117	204	129	138	100	110	100	110	110	110
Somalia	31	89	133	107	150	145	150	123	99	91	93
Swaziland	71	196	369	190	557	956	893	1,009	1,018	913	851
Togo	55	126	335	190	268	378	441	424	417	391	363
Uganda	282	280	355	387	190	560	639	550	511	519	530
United Republic of Tanzania	259	374	508	352	408	682	784	753	589	543	663
Zambia	1,001	810	1,500	790	1,331	1,186	1,253	915	1,021	895	770
Zimbabwe	373	935	1,423	1,109	1,722	2,114	2,406	2,146	1,730	1,888	1,954

**1.1 All merchandise trade
Exports**

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Asia	27,880	137,208	376,076	310,758	589,331	1,092,552	1,163,209	1,235,024	1,137,520	1,241,079	1,537,229
West Asia	10,417	82,924	211,175	102,274	137,555	150,233	176,791	183,205	141,424	178,827	252,710
Bahrain	274	1,203	3,795	2,897	3,761	4,113	4,702	4,384	3,270	4,140	5,703
Cyprus	108	152	533	476	951	1,231	1,391	1,250	1,061	997	953
Gaza Strip	..	80	139	160	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2,445	20,212	14,106	13,774	19,305	18,360	22,391	18,381	13,118	21,030	28,345
Iraq	1,093	8,500	26,278	12,224	10,314	496	731	4,602	5,500	12,750	20,603
Jordan	34	153	574	790	1,064	1,769	1,817	1,836	1,802	1,832	1,897
Kuwait	1,901	9,184	19,854	10,479	7,042	12,785	14,889	14,224	9,554	12,218	19,542
Lebanon	198	1,121	868	482	494	656	736	643	662	677	715
Oman	210	1,452	3,748	4,972	5,508	6,068	7,346	7,630	5,508	7,094	10,509
Qatar	245	1,809	5,672	4,203	3,293	3,481	4,470	5,581	4,880	7,061	10,082
Saudi Arabia	2,430	29,676	109,111	27,480	44,417	50,040	60,729	60,732	38,822	50,761	77,583
Syrian Arab Republic	203	930	2,108	1,637	4,212	3,563	3,999	3,916	2,890	3,464	4,981
Turkey	588	1,401	2,911	7,957	12,959	21,637	23,224	26,261	26,974	26,588	26,572
United Arab Emirates	550	6,868	20,676	14,043	23,544	24,088	27,691	31,262	25,885	27,774	41,145
Yemen	138	183	802	700	692	1,945	2,674	2,504	1,497	2,440	4,079
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	12,169	14,201	14,027	11,382	12,255	18,549
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	271	290	233	221	232	294
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	637	631	781	606	929	1,745
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	151	199	240	192	238	330
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	5,250	5,911	6,497	5,436	5,598	9,126
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	409	505	604	514	454	504
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	749	772	746	602	689	779
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	1,881	1,682	900	594	1,187	2,506
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	2,821	4,211	4,026	3,218	2,928	3,265
Other Asia	17,462	54,284	164,901	208,484	451,775	930,150	972,217	1,037,792	984,714	1,049,997	1,265,969
Afghanistan	86	223	670	557	350	166	128	144	137	110	133
Bangladesh	519	303	738	966	1,671	3,173	3,297	3,778	3,831	3,922	4,691
Bhutan	..	..	17	22	70	103	100	118	108	116	140
Brunei Darussalam	95	1,047	4,581	2,972	2,213	2,386	2,603	2,684	2,059	2,224	3,549
Cambodia	39	8	16	20	86	855	644	736	900	980	1,327
China	2,307	7,689	18,270	27,349	62,091	148,797	151,197	182,877	183,589	195,150	249,297
China, Hong Kong SAR	2,514	6,019	19,720	30,183	82,160	173,750	180,750	188,059	174,002	173,885	201,860
China, Macao SAR	42	128	537	906	1,701	1,997	1,996	2,148	2,141	2,200	2,539
China, Taiwan Province of	1,428	5,309	19,811	30,723	67,079	111,563	115,730	121,081	110,518	121,496	147,777
India	2,026	4,355	8,378	8,750	17,969	30,630	33,105	35,008	33,437	35,667	42,379
Indonesia	1,160	7,103	23,950	18,587	25,675	45,417	49,814	53,443	48,847	48,665	62,124
Republic of	317	755	900	1,325	924	825	1,015	833	750	696	925
Korea, Republic of	835	5,081	17,505	30,283	65,016	125,058	129,715	136,164	132,313	143,686	172,268
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	7	11	24	54	79	311	323	359	370	311	330
Malaysia	1,686	3,831	12,945	15,442	29,452	73,914	78,327	78,740	73,305	84,455	98,135
Maldives	4	3	10	23	52	50	59	73	74	64	76
Mongolia	83	218	418	558	661	473	424	452	345	340	443
Myanmar	108	180	471	326	477	851	746	866	1,065	1,125	1,620
Nepal	48	84	80	160	204	345	385	406	474	602	804
Pakistan	397	1,052	2,588	2,740	5,615	8,029	9,365	8,758	8,514	8,491	9,028
Philippines	1,041	2,294	5,788	4,629	8,117	17,502	20,408	24,882	29,414	36,576	39,783
Singapore	1,554	5,376	19,376	22,813	52,730	118,268	125,014	124,985	109,895	114,680	137,804
Sri Lanka	342	603	1,042	1,275	1,912	3,798	4,095	4,639	4,809	4,594	5,430

**1.1 All merchandise trade
Exports**

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Thailand	710	2,377	6,505	7,122	23,068	56,439	55,721	57,374	54,456	58,440	69,057
Viet Nam	110	234	561	698	2,404	5,449	7,256	9,185	9,361	11,523	14,449
Oceania	507	1,378	2,321	1,922	2,849	4,686	4,789	4,288	3,613	3,765	4,058
American Samoa	36	50	127	202	311	320	320	320	330	330	270
Cook Islands	3	3	4	3	5	5	3	4	6	6	9
Fiji	72	173	377	236	497	619	748	620	510	569	527
French Polynesia	18	25	30	41	111	194	253	230	265	253	253
Guam	8	24	61	40	60	88	84	64	59	77	111
Kiribati	8	38	26	5	3	9	7	6	7	10	12
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	2	3	3	2	3	2	2
of	..	..	..	..	3	15	12	12	32	32	18
Nauru	32	110	105	63	60	35	41	29	22	35	23
New Caledonia	192	327	408	271	480	471	535	557	383	354	571
Niue	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norfolk Island	0	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
Palau	4	7	14	17	18	18	..	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	103	580	1,033	915	1,177	2,654	2,529	2,163	1,772	1,924	2,096
Samoa	5	7	18	16	9	9	10	15	19	20	14
Solomon Islands	10	15	73	75	79	200	198	215	160	110	110
Tonga	3	6	8	5	12	15	12	11	8	12	13
Tuvalu	..	..	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
Vanuatu	13	12	36	31	19	28	30	35	34	26	25
Europe	1,679	4,072	10,770	10,642	14,308	15,723	15,876	16,649	18,350	16,345	17,273
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	..	24	58	193	593	749	1,066
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	4,633	4,512	4,171	4,541	4,303	4,432
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	8,316	8,312	8,372	9,048	8,604	8,733
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	1,204	1,148	1,237	1,311	1,192	1,319
Yugoslavia (former)	1,679	4,072	10,770	10,642	14,308	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	1,546	1,846	2,677	2,858	1,498	1,723
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	30,302	76,593	156,099	168,681	161,907	187,068	204,040	210,906	204,013	202,829	252,737
Albania	..	..	..	299	413	202	207	139	205	264	261
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	4,803	5,652	7,301	7,070	5,909	7,331
Bulgaria	2,004	4,691	10,372	13,348	4,822	5,359	6,602	5,323	4,299	3,964	4,809
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	21,686	21,916	22,747	26,418	26,241	28,996
Czechoslovakia (former)	3,792	8,356	14,891	11,510	11,654	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	1,838	2,077	2,924	3,131	2,936	3,133
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	4,581	10,088	17,312	25,268	11,842	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	1,726	4,519	8,677	8,254	9,596	12,802	15,631	18,989	22,992	24,950	28,016
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	1,305	1,443	1,672	1,811	1,723	1,865
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	2,705	3,355	3,860	3,711	3,004	3,810
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	739	805	890	644	465	472
Poland	3,548	10,282	16,997	11,488	13,627	22,895	24,440	25,751	27,191	27,397	31,651
Romania	1,851	5,341	11,401	11,233	5,775	7,910	8,085	8,431	8,300	8,505	10,367
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	82,913	90,563	89,008	74,884	75,665	105,565
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	8,595	8,823	9,640	10,721	10,226	11,889
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	13,317	14,441	14,232	12,637	11,582	14,573
USSR (former)	12,800	33,316	76,449	87,281	104,177	..	..	..	..	..	..

1.2 All merchandise trade Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	327,963	903,939	2,063,096	2,020,168	3,609,420	5,192,817	5,443,523	5,629,188	5,552,021	5,786,094	6,512,701
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	236,352	612,684	1,419,228	1,388,714	2,618,110	3,487,281	3,610,894	3,693,891	3,785,296	3,986,679	4,384,368
America	56,640	141,986	319,528	433,103	640,231	938,893	996,984	1,099,892	1,150,419	1,279,623	1,504,086
Canada	14,251	36,106	62,544	80,640	123,244	168,041	174,959	200,873	206,066	220,183	244,786
United States	42,389	105,880	256,984	352,463	516,987	770,852	822,025	899,019	944,353	1,059,440	1,259,300
Europe	148,607	384,762	901,151	772,049	1,655,833	2,077,142	2,122,805	2,111,055	2,218,684	2,252,477	2,354,235
Austria	3,549	9,394	24,444	20,986	49,088	66,386	67,331	64,776	68,183	69,533	69,074
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	176,965
Belgium-Luxembourg	11,340	30,784	71,860	56,182	125,481	161,310	165,896	161,924	168,982	176,062	..
Denmark	4,407	10,368	19,340	18,245	32,228	45,082	44,432	44,039	45,424	44,068	43,705
Faeroe Islands	30	113	223	254	296	314	370	343	363	418	457
Finland	2,638	7,628	15,635	13,232	27,001	28,114	29,264	29,784	32,301	30,726	32,604
France	19,119	54,222	134,866	108,251	234,447	281,440	281,750	271,914	288,389	289,906	300,954
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	464,271	458,783	445,616	471,418	473,539	497,803
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	29,947	74,930	188,002	158,488	346,153	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gibraltar	25	60	147	147	190	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	1,958	5,357	10,548	10,134	19,777	22,929	24,136	23,644	23,247	25,433	25,278
Iceland	157	484	999	905	1,680	1,756	2,032	1,992	2,489	2,503	2,591
Ireland	1,622	3,778	11,153	10,020	20,682	33,064	35,897	39,238	44,617	46,521	50,541
Italy	14,974	38,526	100,741	87,692	181,968	206,040	208,092	210,268	218,445	220,322	236,624
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,614
Malta	161	375	938	759	1,961	2,944	2,795	2,552	2,668	2,846	3,416
Netherlands	13,426	34,836	76,618	65,382	126,475	176,874	180,639	178,130	187,747	190,281	196,736
Norway	3,702	9,704	16,926	15,556	27,231	32,968	35,615	35,709	36,193	34,041	32,655
Portugal	1,556	3,839	9,309	7,652	25,264	33,306	35,177	35,064	38,536	39,825	38,250
Spain	4,747	16,265	34,078	29,963	87,554	113,319	121,782	122,711	133,149	144,436	152,870
Sweden	7,007	17,450	33,438	28,547	54,264	64,743	66,925	65,702	68,627	68,621	72,632
Switzerland	6,376	13,305	36,341	30,696	69,681	76,985	74,462	71,064	73,877	75,438	76,070
United Kingdom	21,866	53,343	115,545	108,957	224,412	265,297	287,426	306,585	314,031	317,959	334,396
South Africa	3,843	8,226	19,598	11,319	18,399	30,546	30,182	32,998	29,242	26,696	29,695
Asia	20,960	63,857	151,080	140,363	252,162	365,461	380,772	369,536	309,826	344,428	410,915
Israel	2,079	5,997	9,784	9,875	16,794	29,579	31,620	30,782	29,342	33,166	31,404
Japan	18,881	57,860	141,296	130,488	235,368	335,882	349,152	338,754	280,484	311,262	379,511
Oceania	6,301	13,852	27,871	31,881	51,486	75,240	80,151	80,411	77,125	83,456	85,437
Australia	5,056	10,697	22,399	25,889	41,985	61,283	65,427	65,892	64,630	69,158	71,531
New Zealand	1,245	3,155	5,472	5,992	9,501	13,957	14,724	14,519	12,495	14,299	13,906
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	62,061	206,612	495,114	470,001	814,617	1,509,513	1,605,860	1,696,241	1,531,167	1,592,520	1,894,211
America	18,570	56,573	121,894	83,959	132,001	254,102	277,324	329,182	345,023	334,495	386,475
South America	9,750	31,423	65,551	39,069	57,560	138,630	144,410	170,276	166,120	135,963	150,539
Argentina	1,694	3,946	10,541	3,814	4,076	20,122	23,762	30,450	31,404	25,508	25,243
Bolivia	159	558	665	691	687	1,424	1,635	1,851	1,983	1,755	1,830
Brazil	2,849	13,592	24,961	14,332	22,524	53,783	56,947	64,996	60,631	51,675	58,532
Chile	1,063	1,525	5,797	3,072	7,742	15,900	17,823	19,662	18,779	15,137	18,107
Colombia	843	1,495	4,739	4,141	5,590	13,853	13,684	15,378	14,635	10,659	11,539
Ecuador	274	987	2,253	1,767	1,865	4,153	3,935	4,955	5,576	3,017	3,721
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	2	3	6	12	8	8	..	..	..	..	..
French Guiana	45	72	255	255	786	752	..	..	..	..	..
Guyana	134	342	365	226	311	528	598	630	595	566	574
Paraguay	76	206	615	501	1,352	2,782	2,850	3,099	2,471	1,725	2,050

1.2 All merchandise trade Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Peru	623	2,550	2,499	1,835	3,470	9,224	9,473	10,264	9,867	8,075	8,797
Suriname	115	262	504	298	472	585	501	658	552	425	468
Uruguay	231	556	1,680	708	1,343	2,867	3,323	3,727	3,811	3,357	3,466
Venezuela	1,641	5,329	10,671	7,418	7,335	12,650	9,880	14,607	15,818	14,064	16,213
Other America	8,820	25,150	56,342	44,890	74,441	115,472	132,915	158,906	178,903	198,532	235,936
Antigua and Barbuda	36	67	106	112	255	346	365	370	385	414	400
Aruba	..	..	..	..	581	1,757	2,036	2,117	1,519	2,006	2,006
Bahamas	337	2,697	7,546	3,078	1,112	1,243	1,366	1,666	1,873	1,911	1,421
Barbados	118	217	524	607	704	771	834	996	1,010	1,108	1,156
Belize	33	88	150	128	211	257	255	286	325	366	450
Bermuda	116	178	343	402	595	550	569	619	629	712	719
British Virgin Islands	10	14	40	86	110	130	140	140	140	140	140
Cayman Islands	11	30	101	147	288	399	378	430	506	500	500
Costa Rica	317	694	1,540	1,098	1,990	4,036	4,300	4,924	6,230	6,320	6,372
Cuba	1,311	3,883	6,505	7,983	6,745	2,992	3,569	3,987	4,181	4,500	4,468
Dominica	16	21	48	55	118	117	130	125	136	141	147
Dominican Republic	304	889	1,640	1,487	2,062	3,639	4,118	4,821	5,631	5,988	7,379
El Salvador	214	614	966	961	1,263	2,853	2,671	2,981	3,121	3,140	3,795
Greenland	53	128	328	296	445	421	466	374	397	444	405
Grenada	22	24	50	69	106	124	152	173	200	205	246
Guadeloupe	128	307	679	646	1,677	1,887	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	284	733	1,598	1,175	1,649	3,293	3,146	3,852	4,651	4,382	4,791
Haiti	55	149	375	442	332	653	665	648	797	1,025	1,036
Honduras	221	400	1,009	888	935	1,643	1,840	2,149	2,500	2,728	2,885
Jamaica	522	1,122	1,095	1,111	1,928	2,818	2,965	3,131	3,035	2,899	3,216
Martinique	146	326	787	687	1,710	1,958	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	2,461	6,580	19,460	17,794	43,548	75,858	93,674	114,847	130,948	148,648	182,702
Montserrat	18	36	12	12	48	34	36	28	23	23	22
Netherlands Antilles	926	2,956	5,676	1,388	2,141	1,841	2,519	2,083	2,062	2,062	2,499
Nicaragua	199	517	887	964	638	993	1,154	1,450	1,492	1,862	1,759
Panama	357	892	1,449	1,392	1,539	2,511	2,780	3,002	3,398	3,516	3,379
Saint Kitts and Nevis	12	24	45	51	110	133	149	131	131	135	172
Saint Lucia	27	46	124	125	271	306	304	332	335	355	350
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	12	24	42	40	86	61	58	67	56	61	51
Grenadines	15	25	57	79	136	136	132	188	193	201	163
Trinidad and Tobago	539	1,471	3,160	1,586	1,109	1,714	2,144	2,990	2,999	2,741	3,308
Africa	11,277	37,993	75,969	57,792	84,794	95,314	93,673	97,971	101,974	100,667	101,587
North Africa	3,876	17,669	31,476	26,814	44,952	46,547	46,703	47,375	51,870	50,708	52,865
Algeria	1,257	5,497	10,559	9,841	9,780	10,250	8,840	9,022	9,684	9,712	9,635
Egypt	786	3,751	4,860	5,495	16,783	11,760	13,038	13,211	16,166	16,022	14,010
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	555	3,542	6,776	4,101	5,336	5,392	5,873	6,123	5,466	4,888	7,744
Morocco	686	2,567	4,164	3,849	6,922	10,023	9,704	9,525	10,290	9,925	11,534
Sudan	287	887	1,576	771	619	1,219	1,548	1,580	1,915	1,687	1,376
Tunisia	305	1,424	3,540	2,756	5,513	7,903	7,700	7,914	8,350	8,474	8,567

1.2 All merchandise trade Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Africa	7,401	20,324	44,493	30,979	39,842	48,767	46,970	50,596	50,104	49,959	48,722
Angola	368	429	1,328	678	1,578	1,891	2,078	2,524	2,233	2,245	2,144
Benin	64	188	331	331	265	746	654	682	674	749	613
Botswana	57	218	692	580	1,947	1,911	1,723	2,258	2,387	2,215	2,469
Burkina Faso	47	151	359	332	536	455	647	587	732	579	550
Burundi	22	62	168	189	231	234	127	121	158	118	148
Cameroon	243	599	1,602	1,151	1,400	1,199	1,227	1,359	1,495	1,318	1,496
Cape Verde	16	40	68	84	136	252	294	234	230	262	237
Central African Republic	34	69	81	113	154	189	176	134	156	154	140
Chad	62	133	74	166	286	365	332	334	356	316	323
Comoros	9	23	29	37	52	63	64	57	48	70	63
Congo	59	174	580	598	621	670	1,400	926	680	821	898
Côte d'Ivoire	390	1,127	2,967	1,749	2,098	2,931	2,902	2,781	2,991	3,252	2,535
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	536	901	836	793	888	397	424	450	406	305	350
Djibouti	49	140	213	201	215	275	308	235	275	302	301
Equatorial Guinea	24	20	26	20	62	31	168	80	32	38	57
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	150	231	247	315	174	141
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	1,145	1,401	1,329	1,557	1,317	1,343
Ethiopia (former)	172	313	716	993	1,081	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	81	469	674	855	918	882	957	1,104	1,090	976	1,088
Gambia	18	60	165	93	188	182	258	278	245	192	233
Ghana	410	802	1,129	731	1,199	1,907	2,108	2,326	2,563	3,480	2,973
Guinea	78	216	270	420	699	808	691	576	749	748	691
Guinea-Bissau	27	38	55	60	86	133	87	89	68	69	62
Kenya	442	945	2,125	1,436	2,223	2,991	2,949	3,279	3,197	2,832	3,105
Lesotho	32	160	464	363	673	985	999	1,025	863	781	728
Liberia	150	332	535	284	210	350	405	400	633	380	576
Madagascar	171	366	600	402	651	543	507	470	514	544	511
Malawi	99	253	439	285	575	475	623	781	579	698	569
Mali	47	176	439	299	619	772	772	739	756	820	592
Mauritania	56	161	286	234	232	293	346	316	319	282	293
Mauritius	75	330	609	522	1,618	1,976	2,289	2,189	2,073	2,247	2,092
Mozambique	326	411	800	424	878	704	759	739	790	1,139	1,158
Namibia	..	..	..	800	1,163	1,548	1,531	1,615	1,451	1,500	1,611
Niger	58	101	594	369	389	374	448	391	377	404	372
Nigeria	1,059	6,041	16,660	8,877	5,627	8,222	6,438	9,501	9,211	8,588	8,721
Reunion	161	410	887	830	2,133	2,625	..	..	..	..	..
Rwanda	29	96	243	294	288	238	257	297	285	253	213
Sao Tome and Principe	9	11	19	10	21	29	22	16	17	15	13
Senegal	194	583	1,052	826	1,220	1,412	1,436	1,447	1,407	1,471	1,521
Seychelles	10	32	99	99	187	233	379	340	384	434	376
Sierra Leone	116	185	427	151	149	150	211	150	150	140	149
Somalia	45	155	348	380	394	245	283	291	248	295	335
Swaziland	60	180	623	324	664	1,103	1,174	1,192	1,096	1,019	921
Togo	65	174	551	288	581	594	664	645	588	597	565
Uganda	172	200	293	298	288	1,056	1,191	1,316	1,416	1,342	1,516
United Republic of Tanzania	319	780	1,252	1,324	1,364	1,675	1,388	1,337	1,453	1,556	1,524
Zambia	559	1,138	1,339	654	1,220	700	835	819	664	726	976
Zimbabwe	378	932	1,448	1,031	1,839	2,661	2,803	2,589	2,196	2,197	1,428

1.2 All merchandise trade Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Asia	28,366	102,326	278,557	312,673	573,892	1,131,757	1,203,609	1,235,467	1,050,556	1,125,568	1,373,662
West Asia	6,732	36,522	100,305	90,435	108,143	140,614	155,509	167,583	161,307	160,617	188,645
Bahrain	247	1,198	3,483	3,107	3,712	3,716	4,273	4,026	3,566	3,698	4,634
Cyprus	235	308	1,202	1,247	2,569	3,694	3,983	3,655	3,685	3,618	3,846
Gaza Strip	..	170	244	430	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1,662	10,343	12,246	11,635	20,322	13,882	16,274	14,196	14,323	12,683	14,296
Iraq	508	4,214	13,942	10,556	6,526	2,350	1,900	4,260	4,400	8,130	11,153
Jordan	184	732	2,402	2,733	2,600	3,698	4,293	4,102	3,828	3,717	4,539
Kuwait	625	2,390	6,529	6,005	3,972	7,790	8,373	8,246	8,619	7,617	7,157
Lebanon	677	2,048	3,650	2,203	2,525	6,765	7,540	7,467	7,070	6,207	6,230
Oman	29	765	1,732	3,153	2,681	4,248	4,578	5,026	5,682	4,674	5,040
Qatar	64	413	1,423	1,139	1,695	3,398	2,868	3,322	3,409	2,500	3,252
Saudi Arabia	693	4,213	30,166	23,622	24,069	28,091	27,744	28,732	30,013	28,011	30,238
Syrian Arab Republic	360	1,685	4,124	3,967	2,400	4,709	5,380	4,028	3,895	3,832	4,299
Turkey	948	4,739	7,910	11,343	22,302	35,709	43,627	48,559	45,921	40,692	53,499
United Arab Emirates	267	2,685	8,746	6,549	11,199	20,984	22,638	29,952	24,728	33,231	38,139
Yemen	232	617	2,505	2,748	1,571	1,582	2,038	2,014	2,167	2,008	2,324
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	10,985	13,974	13,760	12,917	11,707	13,791
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	674	856	892	902	800	882
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	668	961	794	1,077	1,036	1,172
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	392	687	944	887	602	726
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	3,807	4,241	4,301	4,350	3,687	5,051
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	522	838	709	842	600	554
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	810	668	750	726	664	674
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	1,364	1,011	1,183	1,008	1,478	1,785
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	2,748	4,712	4,186	3,125	2,841	2,947
Other Asia	21,634	65,805	178,251	222,238	465,749	980,159	1,034,127	1,054,125	876,333	953,245	1,171,226
Afghanistan	112	349	552	1,194	936	388	661	605	472	487	636
Bangladesh	758	1,321	2,599	2,772	3,618	6,502	6,621	6,898	6,974	7,694	8,360
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	81	112	128	137	134	182	180
Brunei Darussalam	84	274	572	606	1,001	2,078	2,494	2,129	1,583	1,328	1,420
Cambodia	54	60	250	120	164	1,187	1,072	1,064	1,073	1,212	1,525
China	2,279	7,926	19,941	42,896	53,345	129,113	138,944	142,189	140,305	165,788	206,132
China, Hong Kong SAR	2,905	6,766	22,447	29,703	82,490	192,751	198,550	208,614	184,518	179,520	212,805
China, Macao SAR	65	161	544	778	1,539	2,042	2,000	2,082	1,955	2,040	2,255
China, Taiwan Province of	1,528	5,952	19,733	20,102	54,831	103,698	101,287	113,924	104,946	110,957	139,927
India	2,124	6,381	14,864	15,928	23,580	34,707	37,942	41,432	42,980	46,979	51,295
Indonesia	1,001	4,770	10,834	10,261	21,837	40,630	42,929	41,694	27,337	24,004	33,515
Republic of	372	1,075	1,200	1,786	1,326	1,593	1,973	1,437	1,212	1,205	1,667
Korea, Republic of	1,984	7,274	22,292	31,136	69,844	135,119	150,339	144,616	93,282	119,752	160,481
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	114	45	92	193	185	589	690	706	553	525	535
Malaysia	1,412	3,566	10,820	12,301	29,258	77,691	78,418	79,030	58,319	64,966	82,199
Maldives	2	7	29	53	138	268	302	349	354	402	389
Mongolia	115	266	568	1,095	924	415	451	468	503	513	615
Myanmar	155	197	353	283	270	1,335	1,358	2,037	2,666	2,300	2,371
Nepal	76	171	342	453	672	1,333	1,398	1,693	1,246	1,422	1,573
Pakistan	731	2,158	5,350	5,890	7,411	11,515	12,189	11,650	9,330	10,297	11,293
Philippines	1,236	3,756	8,295	5,459	13,042	28,341	34,126	38,622	31,496	32,568	33,808
Singapore	2,461	8,133	24,007	26,285	60,774	124,507	131,338	132,437	104,719	111,060	134,545
Sri Lanka	386	816	2,037	1,843	2,688	5,306	5,442	5,864	5,905	5,961	7,177

1.2 All merchandise trade Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Thailand	1,299	3,280	9,214	9,242	33,045	70,786	72,332	62,854	42,971	50,342	61,924
Viet Nam	373	1,102	1,314	1,857	2,752	8,155	11,144	11,592	11,500	11,742	14,600
Oceania	973	2,023	3,618	3,369	5,058	6,005	6,361	6,155	5,447	5,656	5,571
American Samoa	18	53	95	296	360	500	520	500	520	520	550
Cook Islands	7	13	23	25	52	106	62	72	70	73	56
Fiji	104	268	562	441	754	892	987	965	721	885	677
French Polynesia	135	286	547	549	928	1,008	922	897	973	967	1,018
Guam	96	266	400	350	410	478	566	490	462	386	531
Kiribati	4	7	16	31	27	35	38	39	32	35	42
Nauru	5	11	12	10	38	35	26	27	21	24	33
New Caledonia	230	347	455	342	883	951	990	939	928	996	1,035
Niue	1	3	3	2	4	6	4	7	7	7	7
Norfolk Island	4	8	12	14	16	25	25	25	25	25	25
Palau	21	38	42	43	50	50	..	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	300	592	1,176	1,008	1,193	1,452	1,741	1,711	1,240	1,233	1,151
Samoa	14	37	63	51	81	95	100	97	97	115	106
Solomon Islands	13	33	89	83	91	154	167	180	153	178	125
Tokelau	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tonga	6	17	38	41	62	77	75	73	69	73	80
Tuvalu	..	..	4	3	4	9	8	9	9	11	14
Vanuatu	13	40	73	70	96	95	98	94	88	96	89
Wallis and Futuna Islands	2	3	7	10	10	36	33	32	33	33	33
Europe	2,874	7,697	15,076	12,207	18,871	22,335	24,892	27,466	28,166	26,135	26,917
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	..	950	1,941	2,400	2,909	3,292	3,127
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	7,510	7,788	9,104	8,383	7,799	7,887
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	9,492	9,423	9,357	10,110	9,952	10,107
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	1,719	1,627	1,779	1,915	1,796	2,085
Yugoslavia (former)	2,874	7,697	15,076	12,207	18,871	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	2,665	4,113	4,826	4,849	3,296	3,711
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	29,550	84,643	148,754	161,453	176,693	196,023	226,769	239,057	235,558	206,895	234,121
Albania	..	..	..	359	423	714	841	646	829	1,140	1,091
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	5,564	6,939	8,689	8,549	6,674	8,574
Bulgaria	1,831	5,408	9,650	13,656	4,710	5,661	6,861	5,224	5,017	5,453	6,492
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	26,385	29,366	28,837	30,338	29,482	33,852
Czechoslovakia (former)	3,695	9,077	12,774	12,149	13,106	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	2,545	3,224	4,429	4,613	4,094	4,241
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	4,847	11,290	19,082	23,433	10,876	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	1,877	5,400	9,219	8,183	8,670	15,380	18,058	21,116	25,679	27,923	31,955
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	1,818	2,320	2,721	3,191	2,945	3,184
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	3,649	4,559	5,644	5,794	4,835	5,457
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	841	1,079	1,200	1,018	733	777
Poland	3,608	11,155	16,690	11,855	8,413	29,050	37,137	42,308	46,495	45,903	48,940
Romania	1,960	5,342	12,818	8,678	9,843	10,278	11,435	11,280	11,821	10,392	13,055
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	68,863	74,879	79,076	63,817	43,588	49,125
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	9,225	11,432	10,774	13,725	11,888	13,423
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	16,052	18,639	17,114	14,676	11,846	13,956
USSR (former)	11,732	36,971	68,522	83,140	120,651	..	..	..	..	..	..

1.3 Primary commodities (including fuels) Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	114,016	354,100	858,676	680,894	901,616	1,089,073	1,180,152	1,177,706	1,018,064	1,081,057	1,360,143
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	56,901	142,866	329,571	301,353	465,634	580,908	612,553	601,392	548,960	558,037	641,442
America	20,427	50,276	100,494	85,462	125,454	161,895	168,046	166,322	148,101	146,511	176,149
Canada	7,825	17,191	32,680	33,977	45,127	61,329	65,061	66,796	59,460	62,540	82,164
United States	12,603	33,085	67,813	51,486	80,327	100,566	102,984	99,526	88,641	83,971	93,985
Europe	29,218	75,968	196,798	183,331	290,267	356,298	375,511	364,123	338,324	346,496	390,738
Andorra	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	532	995	2,762	2,297	4,380	6,114	6,406	6,255	6,200	6,898	7,088
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31,465
Belgium-Luxembourg	2,660	6,095	16,203	12,240	21,532	30,900	30,376	29,675	28,980	28,711	..
Denmark	1,512	3,794	7,153	6,893	12,165	14,323	15,822	15,503	14,588	14,389	15,635
Faeroe Islands	33	76	171	174	374	353	394	373	419	446	364
Finland	757	1,235	4,043	3,046	4,341	5,989	6,388	6,477	5,671	5,639	6,497
France	4,286	11,753	28,344	24,437	46,371	56,449	55,969	53,602	52,429	50,599	49,717
Germany (Federal Rep.)	..	..	..	..	..	45,801	47,787	46,274	46,459	44,050	48,833
Gibraltar	..	..	0	33	29	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	433	1,310	2,742	2,325	3,764	5,085	5,642	5,035	4,804	5,075	5,257
Iceland	141	293	858	729	1,454	1,592	1,660	1,618	1,739	1,737	1,635
Ireland	593	1,701	3,525	3,195	6,243	9,549	8,508	7,438	7,318	7,721	8,145
Italy	2,127	5,645	11,550	11,131	17,853	21,394	23,854	22,933	22,629	22,355	24,364
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	913
Malta	6	18	30	32	54	33	42	51	68	70	93
Netherlands	4,965	15,866	35,906	33,549	49,093	56,412	57,946	51,604	46,815	51,805	51,601
Norway	1,085	2,748	12,531	13,819	22,662	27,645	34,695	33,961	25,549	30,660	46,290
Portugal	321	532	1,252	1,282	3,177	3,668	3,230	3,213	3,066	3,129	3,387
Spain	1,099	2,264	5,807	7,052	13,306	18,689	21,718	22,389	21,417	20,998	22,803
Sweden	1,700	3,751	6,452	5,913	9,009	10,303	10,277	10,491	9,607	9,414	10,787
Switzerland	505	1,023	2,738	1,967	3,871	5,048	4,852	5,163	5,289	5,813	7,370
United Kingdom	2,999	7,014	29,456	32,148	33,688	36,949	39,944	42,067	35,279	36,985	48,495
South Africa	1,186	2,662	5,746	4,130	6,305	9,385	10,484	9,538	9,094	9,620	10,325
Asia	1,237	2,204	5,598	4,931	7,570	11,594	10,705	11,213	10,207	10,752	11,795
Israel	222	447	983	1,035	1,568	1,665	1,709	1,633	1,631	1,693	1,545
Japan	1,014	1,758	4,615	3,895	6,003	9,929	8,997	9,581	8,577	9,060	10,250
Oceania	4,834	11,755	20,937	23,499	36,037	41,737	47,807	50,196	43,233	44,657	52,436
Australia	3,756	9,900	16,887	19,421	29,391	32,777	38,448	40,503	35,316	36,860	43,879
New Zealand	1,078	1,854	4,049	4,078	6,645	8,960	9,359	9,693	7,917	7,797	8,556
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	47,710	183,234	465,515	307,949	367,703	431,106	486,939	494,548	399,667	454,646	623,308
America	15,719	39,946	91,915	82,833	92,322	112,519	123,992	131,132	114,585	120,630	147,520
South America	10,889	23,876	52,556	47,773	60,053	81,200	89,088	95,384	83,053	86,190	102,106
Argentina	1,519	2,224	6,117	6,609	8,735	13,760	14,106	16,985	16,501	15,478	17,292
Bolivia	223	543	1,010	672	858	854	913	975	842	776	970
Brazil	2,346	6,275	12,284	14,074	14,631	20,389	21,072	22,976	22,373	21,066	21,731
Chile	1,180	1,480	4,115	3,420	7,316	13,341	12,478	13,367	11,721	12,381	14,521
Colombia	686	1,215	3,204	2,934	5,169	6,433	7,271	7,932	7,340	8,033	8,832
Ecuador	186	957	2,396	2,664	2,685	3,925	4,378	4,721	3,726	4,046	4,403
(Malvinas)	2	4	8	5	10	26	30	18	40	37	57
French Guiana	4	2	14	28	53	54	44	3	3	3	3
Guyana	149	377	391	217	217	300	367	355	351	332	349

1.3 Primary commodities (including fuels) Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Paraguay	59	159	286	377	831	750	838	939	858	626	659
Peru	1,029	1,265	2,721	2,280	2,566	3,950	4,390	5,003	3,555	3,720	4,516
Suriname	188	242	475	308	422	467	564	577	482	478	416
Uruguay	170	236	566	452	872	1,085	1,281	1,485	1,612	1,253	1,267
Venezuela	3,149	8,897	18,970	13,735	15,689	15,866	21,357	20,048	13,648	17,961	27,088
Other America	4,830	16,070	39,359	35,061	32,269	31,319	34,904	35,748	31,532	34,440	45,414
Antigua and Barbuda	11	19	6	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	3
Aruba	..	..	..	..	142	1,271	1,011	1,212	708	1,143	2,348
Bahamas	50	2,418	4,883	2,463	2,298	1,116	1,731	1,254	1,567	1,885	2,159
Barbados	24	63	73	40	117	72	105	99	85	89	95
Belize	15	56	74	57	97	131	138	134	138	160	171
Bermuda	5	19	24	0	4	2	..	4	4	4	1
British Virgin Islands	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cayman Islands	..	..	6	4	14	11	11	7	5	5	4
Costa Rica	185	367	676	699	947	1,898	2,070	2,196	2,404	2,004	1,884
Cuba	1,042	3,667	5,252	6,269	5,393	1,257	1,606	1,443	1,370	1,249	1,376
Dominica	5	6	4	17	36	25	25	28	24	23	23
Dominican Republic	203	731	641	601	635	627	674	716	610	483	506
El Salvador	171	374	889	578	363	596	602	828	658	583	755
Greenland	23	88	202	170	424	351	343	277	244	268	263
Grenada	5	11	16	17	18	17	16	18	21	25	25
Guadeloupe	37	81	96	58	95	85	1	1	1	1	1
Guatemala	209	463	1,143	856	853	1,386	1,398	1,623	1,729	1,618	1,833
Haiti	31	49	133	72	33	37	31	33	35	26	26
Honduras	154	266	726	671	733	607	589	634	839	528	730
Jamaica	314	640	901	460	978	1,028	1,031	1,065	1,004	1,009	1,050
Martinique	28	90	102	117	214	196	2	2	2	2	2
Mexico	998	2,062	13,740	17,740	14,757	17,000	19,913	20,422	16,771	19,431	26,653
Netherlands Antilles	638	2,320	5,090	1,635	1,743	1,251	1,108	1,199	1,023	1,057	1,253
Nicaragua	147	309	388	301	258	379	436	484	357	407	462
Panama	106	273	322	356	389	456	445	532	571	583	648
Saint Kitts and Nevis	3	13	23	14	11	16	13	19	14	12	12
Saint Lucia	4	12	19	35	86	64	59	40	39	38	38
Miquelon	1	5	6	12	25	6	7	9	5	6	7
Grenadines	3	6	14	52	80	46	37	35	42	38	38
Trinidad and Tobago	418	1,661	3,906	1,763	1,521	1,387	1,501	1,431	1,259	1,759	3,050
Islands	0	1	1	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	11,978	33,506	90,243	58,222	63,545	59,832	71,434	70,491	54,806	63,727	92,974
North Africa	4,733	14,403	44,032	26,675	26,748	23,722	28,615	28,836	21,239	26,218	42,652
Algeria	939	4,194	15,575	9,999	10,721	9,895	12,566	13,304	9,892	11,999	21,171
Egypt	553	922	2,710	1,990	1,626	2,068	2,420	2,415	1,699	2,035	2,408
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2,357	6,835	21,910	12,134	10,778	7,859	9,620	8,986	5,689	7,805	13,371
Morocco	437	1,345	1,847	1,286	2,011	2,283	2,349	2,355	2,449	2,581	2,658
Sudan	300	421	562	359	552	503	569	572	514	634	1,721
Tunisia	147	687	1,428	908	1,062	1,113	1,091	1,204	996	1,164	1,323

1.3 Primary commodities (including fuels) Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Africa	7,245	19,103	46,211	31,547	36,797	36,109	42,819	41,655	33,568	37,509	50,321
Angola	332	971	1,671	2,104	3,689	3,457	4,623	4,403	3,133	4,361	7,203
Benin	27	24	59	82	115	211	199	220	196	142	140
Botswana	15	91	188	154	258	300	311	282	317	289	315
Burkina Faso	20	42	80	50	116	143	117	143	214	136	132
Burundi	25	33	65	105	70	98	37	88	64	55	39
Cameroon	207	400	1,281	1,042	1,945	1,553	1,670	1,619	1,476	1,504	1,604
Cape Verde	1	1	4	3	5	3	3	3	2	2	5
Republic	21	39	98	104	95	85	62	68	94	80	90
Chad	33	63	115	134	139	148	131	152	147	93	98
Comoros	3	6	7	14	11	7	4	4	3	7	6
Congo	37	160	931	1,070	966	1,091	1,374	1,510	1,112	1,328	2,542
Côte d'Ivoire	441	1,035	2,706	2,668	2,395	3,268	3,551	3,308	3,393	3,257	2,964
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	688	880	1,189	1,001	987	600	525	426	412	382	407
Djibouti	0	2	16	12	17	7	8	5	8	21	22
Equatorial Guinea	32	22	14	24	25	81	201	320	386	608	1,193
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	4	5	3	3	4	5
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	431	430	532	539	420	410
Ethiopia (former)	115	208	423	335	280	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	110	932	2,156	1,898	2,377	2,420	2,928	2,921	2,521	2,647	3,079
Gambia	15	49	29	26	19	21	20	16	15	45	39
Ghana	423	715	1,105	651	827	886	1,242	996	884	984	1,161
Guinea	74	193	511	541	578	480	484	490	433	410	439
Guinea-Bissau	3	6	9	12	18	29	33	30	42	68	110
Kenya	209	423	1,168	866	878	1,352	1,411	1,446	1,638	1,248	1,245
Lesotho	6	10	16	13	13	12	9	9	7	7	7
Liberia	208	390	599	442	212	33	42	56	56	86	152
Madagascar	130	289	390	257	247	324	305	204	224	208	144
Malawi	53	124	255	230	377	391	412	485	493	366	366
Mali	43	66	194	160	252	274	316	299	317	249	256
Mauritania	105	190	207	317	394	332	338	360	337	275	289
Mauritius	66	261	308	218	409	461	547	458	467	397	392
Mozambique	143	185	225	86	113	139	137	165	139	201	267
Namibia	237	248	372	235	715	725	625	584	651	461	503
Niger	50	84	583	305	292	209	187	178	246	244	237
Nigeria	1,212	7,944	24,795	13,020	13,521	11,959	15,554	14,996	9,246	13,060	20,569
Reunion	48	54	116	78	154	164	18	17	21	1	1
Rwanda	24	45	78	91	98	39	51	56	50	49	43
Saint Helena	..	..	1	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sao Tome and Principe	8	9	19	7	4	4	5	7	7	11	12
Senegal	121	414	403	515	605	516	547	513	539	539	541
Seychelles	2	6	20	26	39	48	62	96	116	110	116
Sierra Leone	41	59	75	86	73	79	57	58	37	35	34
Somalia	30	87	132	103	89	86	84	86	49	57	59
Swaziland	61	159	291	189	429	329	375	444	495	415	415
Togo	51	117	299	172	240	198	221	217	258	193	173
Uganda	257	269	349	366	176	498	536	457	447	467	512
Tanzania	217	316	461	290	296	471	553	591	535	377	388
Zambia	993	800	1,447	782	1,232	985	999	904	570	514	534
Zimbabwe	305	681	753	662	1,000	1,159	1,470	1,431	1,223	1,093	1,063

1.3 Primary commodities (including fuels) Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Asia	18,994	107,546	278,846	163,256	206,633	252,466	285,055	286,773	224,822	265,050	376,826
West Asia	9,884	79,534	204,707	89,393	110,506	109,552	133,696	132,950	92,585	129,191	203,124
Bahrain	191	1,035	3,681	2,621	3,336	2,826	3,937	3,363	3,255	3,691	5,005
Cyprus	91	91	233	199	320	639	858	772	565	512	463
Gaza Strip	13	41	90	76	75	81	81	81	43	45	46
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2,344	19,876	13,429	13,422	17,383	16,198	20,661	16,599	11,326	17,427	26,579
Iraq	1,084	8,426	26,231	11,367	9,719	469	690	4,298	5,133	12,111	18,157
Jordan	22	104	364	371	463	418	405	639	591	575	446
Kuwait	1,810	8,454	18,311	8,587	6,460	12,128	14,244	13,562	8,559	11,092	19,295
Lebanon	74	116	333	122	135	148	152	155	141	129	136
Oman	206	1,438	3,638	4,806	5,333	5,060	6,193	6,278	4,169	5,950	9,361
Qatar	237	1,760	5,416	3,149	3,283	3,009	3,820	4,676	3,378	4,796	7,855
Saudi Arabia	2,422	29,492	108,405	26,239	40,709	44,286	54,848	54,020	33,244	45,395	74,916
Syrian Arab Republic	184	863	1,934	1,446	2,685	3,266	3,618	3,550	2,538	3,141	4,820
Turkey	540	1,083	2,129	3,009	4,085	5,425	5,653	6,221	5,808	5,402	4,732
United Arab Emirates	547	6,589	19,723	13,296	15,893	14,078	16,371	16,700	12,521	16,543	27,895
Yemen	119	166	791	682	631	1,521	2,164	2,038	1,314	2,382	3,419
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	8,701	8,905	9,235	7,935	8,446	13,847
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	57	63	71	47	48	63
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	293	542	658	515	856	1,618
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	47	96	103	104	135	199
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	3,243	3,935	4,639	3,995	4,048	7,378
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	230	322	320	250	268	273
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	607	576	442	489	555	621
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	1,841	1,660	858	521	925	2,180
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	2,384	1,710	2,144	2,014	1,610	1,517
Other Asia	9,111	28,013	74,139	73,863	96,127	134,213	142,454	144,588	124,302	127,413	159,855
Afghanistan	75	200	549	438	234	143	120	86	65	77	70
Bangladesh	219	86	227	343	345	469	432	451	456	460	534
Bhutan	4	4	5	9	18	19	20	17	17	17	17
Brunei Darussalam	92	1,023	4,458	2,934	2,171	2,072	2,444	2,444	2,047	1,180	2,295
Cambodia	38	6	7	13	44	221	162	124	91	83	81
China	1,058	3,744	8,596	12,839	16,499	23,265	23,507	26,316	23,056	22,582	28,644
China, Hong Kong SAR	163	349	1,170	2,017	4,781	6,473	6,829	6,423	5,292	4,268	5,102
China, Macao SAR	5	9	16	24	29	82	88	63	46	41	44
of	422	1,028	2,398	2,849	4,330	6,800	6,762	5,934	4,751	5,216	6,385
India	972	2,404	3,369	3,790	5,117	8,210	8,697	8,387	7,249	6,851	7,777
Indonesia	1,140	7,014	21,375	16,624	16,397	21,863	24,051	24,233	19,277	20,978	27,009
Republic of	53	339	617	423	395	307	242	299	230	174	226
Korea, Republic of	177	935	1,649	2,482	3,799	6,999	8,348	10,414	9,725	10,875	14,468
Rep.	5	5	14	10	58	145	123	68	56	61	64
Malaysia	1,569	3,188	10,430	11,133	13,252	17,171	17,591	16,904	14,502	15,507	19,049
Maldives	2	2	7	15	38	37	49	56	57	39	41
Mongolia	64	180	214	375	447	325	375	417	343	302	319
Myanmar	106	174	442	315	382	780	681	632	646	650	771
Nepal	47	77	51	74	49	60	67	139	69	80	64
Pakistan	240	505	1,181	832	1,170	1,260	1,619	1,104	1,331	1,429	1,364
Philippines	984	1,824	3,689	2,016	2,512	3,514	3,310	3,345	2,791	2,589	3,076
Singapore	695	2,495	8,084	8,825	13,657	15,540	16,804	15,819	13,745	14,092	18,611
Sri Lanka	330	495	874	884	826	772	980	1,183	1,192	1,047	1,114

1.3 Primary commodities (including fuels) Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Thailand	625	1,795	4,576	4,294	8,134	14,583	15,199	15,091	12,627	13,099	15,010
Viet Nam	25	127	143	305	1,444	3,105	3,955	4,639	4,639	5,717	7,717
Oceania	345	1,104	1,999	1,384	1,947	3,289	3,163	2,649	2,151	2,209	2,468
American Samoa	2	2	4	11	9	14	14	14	14	14	14
Christmas Island	10	93	66	35	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cook Islands	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1
Fiji	59	149	327	187	293	360	383	298	259	258	273
French Polynesia	7	5	8	6	7	8	7	10	10	8	12
Guam	..	8	48	4	13	10	0	0	0	0	0
Kiribati	8	38	3	4	2	9	6	6	6	8	8
Marshall Islands	..	..	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	1	1
States of	..	..	0	2	1	1	0	0	4	4	4
Nauru	32	106	83	45	38	21	20	21	20	25	21
New Caledonia	117	123	391	237	512	190	216	228	157	188	245
Norfolk Island	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Palau	3	2	9	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	75	539	933	723	957	2,433	2,276	1,797	1,457	1,542	1,740
Samoa	5	7	16	15	8	8	9	14	18	19	13
Solomon Islands	9	14	69	72	77	196	192	214	160	104	100
Tonga	3	6	8	4	9	12	10	10	7	11	11
Vanuatu	13	10	29	27	13	21	24	31	34	24	23
Europe	673	1,131	2,512	2,253	3,255	3,001	3,296	3,503	3,303	3,029	3,520
Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	..	5	15	68	163	143	187
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	1,282	1,191	1,241	977	1,009	1,172
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	849	812	892	898	717	759
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	473	391	482	417	483	602
Yugoslavia (former)	673	1,131	2,512	2,253	3,255	..	..	..	..	..	..
of	..	..	..	..	..	391	886	819	848	676	801
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	9,405	28,000	63,590	71,592	68,279	77,059	80,660	81,766	69,437	68,375	95,392
Albania	23	134	355	251	245	44	72	61	55	56	110
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	509	908	1,183	1,288	1,120	2,039
Bulgaria	758	1,310	2,493	2,140	2,109	1,924	1,739	1,677	1,297	1,366	1,763
Czech Republic (former)	..	..	..	..	..	3,118	3,270	3,084	3,137	2,956	3,026
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	655	783	1,177	1,031	983	999
Rep.)	159	625	1,277	2,807	1,591	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	765	1,919	2,981	2,689	3,289	4,021	3,776	3,917	3,846	3,320	3,417
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	554	608	686	883	824	887
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	1,121	1,317	1,516	1,418	1,034	1,501
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	576	609	648	466	314	308
Poland	1,014	3,459	5,008	3,893	4,623	6,504	6,231	6,688	6,302	5,707	5,948
Romania	594	1,766	3,521	3,316	1,457	1,586	1,776	1,775	1,501	1,734	2,472
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	50,773	54,172	54,631	43,959	43,797	67,138
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	1,398	1,377	1,486	1,442	1,464	1,835
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	4,276	4,023	3,237	2,813	3,700	3,948
USSR (former)	5,575	17,606	46,013	54,797	53,266	..	..	..	..	..	..

**1. 4 Primary commodities (excluding fuels)
Exports**

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	85,756.4	186,525.3	377,108.9	322,798.3	531,647.4	718,545.3	726,422.3	727,483.1	689,813.1	669,489.4	699,046.7
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	49,320.0	113,670.4	241,477.4	200,040.6	360,810.6	464,344.4	471,429.4	462,542.0	440,470.8	434,530.9	448,175.6
America	17,854.1	40,473.2	83,085.6	63,143.7	100,431.7	134,020.1	134,491.4	131,641.2	120,112.0	116,046.2	126,186.2
Canada	6,846.3	11,857.8	23,288.7	21,642.7	32,451.1	44,057.7	43,849.1	44,774.5	41,768.5	42,261.3	45,801.5
United States	11,007.8	28,615.4	59,796.9	41,501.0	67,980.6	89,962.3	90,642.2	86,866.7	78,343.5	73,784.8	80,384.7
Europe	24,624.5	58,274.2	130,034.6	112,124.5	220,379.3	281,950.2	283,295.0	275,297.4	270,645.8	266,990.3	265,158.4
Austria	459.8	840.5	2,483.2	1,942.6	3,945.8	5,512.0	5,669.3	5,527.5	5,549.1	6,176.0	6,257.5
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23,258.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	2,350.2	4,702.7	10,833.4	8,705.0	17,377.6	26,432.6	24,912.1	24,506.0	24,508.7	23,540.6	..
Denmark	1,430.1	3,501.4	6,581.6	5,983.2	10,991.9	13,052.7	13,713.4	13,663.6	13,265.5	12,533.5	12,180.9
Faeroe Islands	33.1	75.6	171.2	174.1	374.4	353.4	394.2	373.2	419.1	445.9	363.9
Finland	738.1	1,212.4	3,425.2	2,462.6	3,946.8	5,220.3	5,137.7	5,512.0	4,849.6	4,614.7	4,916.2
France	3,909.5	10,343.1	23,738.2	20,565.1	41,369.9	49,594.3	48,539.9	46,367.7	45,901.5	43,976.6	41,067.2
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	40,298.7	40,616.9	39,746.4	40,325.3	37,894.0	40,577.6
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	2,453.6	7,041.6	17,993.1	15,890.3	31,502.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	426.4	1,058.6	1,942.8	1,778.6	3,175.8	4,371.2	4,642.0	4,108.3	4,067.5	4,070.3	3,645.7
Iceland	140.6	292.8	857.7	729.1	1,454.3	1,591.3	1,658.8	1,616.6	1,736.1	1,734.2	1,627.7
Ireland	577.7	1,659.4	3,470.6	3,063.3	6,086.3	9,355.0	8,318.0	7,211.3	7,143.8	7,530.0	7,881.0
Italy	1,458.1	3,614.8	7,139.4	7,433.9	13,934.4	18,461.7	20,705.0	19,481.2	19,906.3	19,491.1	19,438.9
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	905.4
Malta	6.2	17.9	30.2	30.3	53.7	32.9	42.3	51.1	68.1	70.3	92.6
Netherlands	3,708.2	9,906.8	19,529.7	17,760.5	36,179.7	43,667.4	43,244.6	38,169.5	35,968.8	40,273.9	33,610.7
Norway	1,030.4	1,812.1	3,583.7	3,106.1	6,396.4	7,907.7	7,935.7	7,845.9	8,063.9	7,944.0	8,015.3
Portugal	299.1	492.0	996.9	1,029.8	2,599.4	2,920.9	2,669.8	2,670.6	2,678.1	2,680.7	2,764.7
Spain	968.3	2,011.4	4,982.1	4,752.9	10,409.5	17,093.4	19,161.0	19,682.2	19,115.1	18,504.7	18,582.1
Sweden	1,636.4	3,479.3	5,070.0	4,420.0	7,258.8	8,832.6	8,442.2	8,700.0	8,036.0	7,779.0	8,407.6
Switzerland	496.2	998.7	2,701.4	1,875.7	3,790.3	4,924.5	4,718.3	4,945.5	5,089.1	5,594.6	7,032.0
United Kingdom	2,502.5	5,213.0	14,504.5	10,421.2	19,532.2	22,327.6	22,773.7	25,118.8	23,954.4	22,136.4	24,533.3
South Africa	1,074.8	2,593.8	4,779.2	2,865.5	4,857.7	6,876.7	7,934.6	7,890.6	7,592.9	7,337.6	8,324.5
Asia	1,189.0	1,984.5	5,073.4	4,353.2	6,117.3	8,853.7	8,403.2	8,913.8	8,604.3	9,103.0	9,733.9
Israel	222.2	446.6	982.0	1,034.2	1,487.8	1,660.5	1,603.6	1,514.4	1,513.1	1,557.7	1,316.4
Japan	966.8	1,538.0	4,091.5	3,319.0	4,629.5	7,193.3	6,799.5	7,399.4	7,091.2	7,545.2	8,417.5
Oceania	4,577.6	10,344.8	18,504.6	17,553.6	29,024.6	32,643.7	37,305.3	38,799.1	33,515.8	35,053.9	38,772.7
Australia	3,505.2	8,517.6	14,514.7	13,567.3	22,735.7	23,901.4	28,268.8	29,401.3	25,849.4	27,527.8	30,546.2
New Zealand	1,072.4	1,827.2	3,989.9	3,986.3	6,288.9	8,742.3	9,036.5	9,397.7	7,666.4	7,526.1	8,226.5
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	29,639.7	58,748.1	114,361.5	104,691.1	148,656.3	217,680.6	218,748.5	229,396.0	213,751.3	203,336.8	216,698.6
America	11,563.9	23,404.1	46,163.7	43,059.5	56,456.5	78,242.9	78,101.3	87,911.8	83,998.4	78,817.0	82,643.5
South America	7,863.2	14,264.0	31,125.7	29,199.9	39,918.0	59,819.5	59,684.2	68,032.5	63,734.3	59,841.1	61,976.8
Argentina	1,510.9	2,208.9	5,836.8	5,973.2	7,749.4	11,584.6	11,009.6	13,882.1	14,211.6	12,636.5	12,598.4
Bolivia	212.3	389.5	764.6	297.2	631.1	701.5	770.5	868.2	746.0	702.3	792.4
Brazil	2,329.8	6,074.2	11,926.5	12,430.8	13,947.6	19,975.2	20,643.4	22,645.9	22,003.8	20,659.9	20,819.1
Chile	1,179.4	1,465.5	4,055.1	3,402.3	7,272.2	13,300.7	12,448.7	13,316.5	11,663.0	12,312.6	14,317.6
Colombia	612.7	1,109.8	3,091.7	2,356.0	2,672.8	3,654.3	3,442.9	4,308.3	4,065.0	3,329.9	3,195.8
Ecuador	185.4	368.7	831.4	839.5	1,276.2	2,395.4	2,601.6	3,171.0	2,801.0	2,566.8	1,961.0
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	1.9	4.3	7.5	4.4	10.4	25.5	30.2	17.8	39.5	36.6	57.1
French Guiana	3.9	2.4	13.6	27.5	52.8	53.5	43.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Guyana	148.9	376.6	390.7	216.4	216.8	300.5	365.6	355.0	350.6	331.8	348.8
Paraguay	59.2	157.0	285.8	376.7	831.5	747.7	831.6	938.4	857.6	624.4	658.4
Peru	1,022.0	1,243.2	2,048.3	1,598.5	2,234.2	3,682.0	4,005.5	4,601.0	3,303.0	3,470.3	4,112.0

1.4 Primary commodities (excluding fuels) Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Suriname	187.7	242.1	475.1	304.4	416.5	456.6	539.6	551.2	460.8	430.9	391.0
Uruguay	170.0	233.8	566.5	451.5	871.0	1,062.7	1,253.6	1,465.9	1,588.3	1,239.3	1,231.7
Venezuela	239.1	388.0	832.1	921.5	1,735.6	1,879.3	1,697.6	1,907.7	1,640.7	1,496.2	1,490.1
Other America	3,700.7	9,140.1	15,038.0	13,859.5	16,538.5	18,423.5	18,417.0	19,879.4	20,264.1	18,975.9	20,666.7
Antigua and Barbuda	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.6	2.8	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.9
Aruba	..	..	..	..	12.1	11.0	11.0	11.6	12.9	12.9	13.2
Bahamas	18.5	26.2	32.5	52.0	105.8	116.4	130.8	153.9	167.4	135.2	158.6
Barbados	23.2	62.3	72.8	40.1	58.5	71.5	104.8	98.9	79.7	77.8	78.2
Belize	14.7	55.1	74.0	56.7	96.8	130.9	138.5	133.6	137.7	160.3	170.8
Bermuda	1.2	6.7	7.9	0.2	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	0.3
Cayman Islands	..	..	5.8	4.3	14.5	10.8	10.9	6.8	4.7	4.7	4.2
Costa Rica	184.4	366.6	669.5	681.6	931.9	1,876.6	2,045.9	2,174.8	2,383.7	1,981.4	1,849.8
Cuba	1,042.4	3,664.1	5,252.1	5,597.5	5,163.2	1,250.6	1,580.9	1,433.8	1,350.8	1,200.1	1,375.7
Dominica	5.1	6.4	4.4	17.2	35.9	24.9	24.6	28.0	24.1	23.1	23.1
Dominican Republic	203.3	731.1	641.2	600.9	634.1	625.7	673.0	714.5	608.7	481.7	505.5
El Salvador	169.5	368.1	868.7	562.6	357.2	591.6	568.5	783.6	610.9	528.8	688.6
Greenland	22.9	88.0	201.7	167.6	420.7	348.2	338.5	273.8	239.5	263.9	262.5
Grenada	5.5	11.0	15.6	16.8	18.0	17.3	16.3	18.1	21.2	25.5	24.5
Guadeloupe	36.6	81.0	95.7	56.6	95.2	85.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Guatemala	209.1	463.0	1,119.1	826.8	827.8	1,346.0	1,332.3	1,524.8	1,667.7	1,531.4	1,671.1
Haiti	30.9	48.6	132.5	71.8	32.6	37.0	30.7	33.1	34.5	26.2	26.1
Honduras	147.9	253.8	721.9	665.2	728.7	606.5	588.3	631.9	837.5	524.5	726.2
Jamaica	304.9	628.0	882.8	431.9	961.6	1,020.2	1,025.1	1,062.1	1,001.2	1,005.5	1,046.8
Martinique	27.6	68.9	45.3	94.6	169.6	153.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Mexico	959.7	1,598.7	3,420.5	3,100.1	4,888.0	8,842.8	8,470.9	9,385.4	9,791.5	9,699.9	10,600.3
Montserrat	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands Antilles	4.1	7.0	14.7	14.2	8.4	97.5	145.8	71.0	31.3	28.0	29.5
Nicaragua	146.3	307.3	377.5	300.9	256.7	375.6	431.0	477.7	354.3	402.4	451.6
Panama	84.4	144.3	239.8	333.8	388.2	437.5	417.1	506.7	545.9	518.8	595.6
Saint Kitts and Nevis	3.2	13.4	15.3	9.3	11.1	16.3	13.4	19.3	13.7	11.6	11.6
Saint Lucia	4.0	12.1	19.3	34.8	85.7	64.1	58.9	40.4	38.8	38.1	38.1
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	1.0	2.1	5.5	11.9	25.4	5.9	3.2	2.7	4.7	6.2	7.0
Grenadines	2.5	6.2	13.3	52.4	80.0	45.7	36.9	35.2	42.3	37.7	38.0
Trinidad and Tobago	46.3	118.0	85.1	53.0	125.3	206.2	209.4	248.6	250.8	242.0	260.0
Turks and Caicos Islands	0.3	0.8	1.2	2.6	2.2	6.4	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.9
Africa	7,928.4	12,826.8	19,875.9	15,414.7	19,272.1	21,052.7	22,118.0	21,479.6	21,426.5	19,700.4	19,370.0
North Africa	1,580.4	3,070.2	3,489.2	2,615.8	3,892.3	4,373.8	4,383.2	4,381.8	4,435.7	4,392.5	4,264.9
Algeria	230.6	230.2	193.2	98.2	97.2	160.4	216.2	122.7	117.9	92.8	91.1
Egypt	516.9	789.8	753.2	736.8	864.0	785.4	738.3	643.1	755.1	742.8	676.1
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	63.2	96.3	77.0	80.6	77.3	71.2	125.3
Morocco	435.0	1,330.4	1,730.3	1,201.8	1,858.9	2,179.0	2,272.0	2,263.9	2,344.2	2,378.6	2,385.8
Sudan	298.7	405.4	556.4	357.3	551.8	503.5	568.6	572.1	514.3	357.8	370.5
Tunisia	97.1	313.4	256.0	221.5	457.3	649.1	511.1	699.4	626.9	749.4	616.1
Other Africa	6,348.0	9,756.5	16,386.6	12,798.9	15,379.8	16,678.9	17,734.8	17,097.8	16,990.8	15,307.9	15,105.1
Angola	275.6	321.1	188.1	76.1	33.5	31.6	38.9	43.1	42.1	38.2	47.1
Benin	27.4	24.4	56.4	73.5	86.1	202.2	188.1	216.5	194.0	137.0	137.7
Botswana	15.2	90.9	188.2	154.4	257.7	300.3	311.4	282.5	317.1	289.3	314.6
Burkina Faso	20.2	42.3	79.7	49.9	116.5	143.1	117.1	143.2	214.1	135.7	132.4
Burundi	24.7	33.0	64.2	104.2	69.9	98.1	37.1	87.6	64.3	55.4	39.3
Cameroon	206.7	399.0	876.1	614.9	907.6	1,104.2	1,134.5	1,002.8	960.7	949.3	946.4

1.4 Primary commodities (excluding fuels) Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Cape Verde	1.5	0.7	3.7	2.6	4.8	2.4	3.2	3.3	2.4	2.5	4.6
Central African Republic	21.4	39.3	97.7	86.0	94.9	83.9	61.3	67.7	93.9	80.3	90.4
Chad	32.6	59.6	115.0	134.4	139.4	148.1	130.9	152.1	147.3	93.4	98.4
Comoros	3.2	6.5	7.3	13.9	10.8	6.7	3.8	3.5	3.0	6.6	6.4
Congo	36.3	28.5	75.6	56.0	135.6	136.0	113.2	158.9	130.4	117.9	140.0
Côte d'Ivoire	438.5	967.8	2,636.0	2,408.8	1,970.3	2,718.1	2,990.7	2,761.7	2,960.3	2,712.6	2,226.2
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	686.5	873.9	987.2	780.4	884.1	559.2	462.3	388.4	377.0	311.0	300.1
Djibouti	0.1	0.4	2.9	5.1	9.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	6.9	20.8	21.7
Equatorial Guinea	32.0	22.2	14.2	24.3	25.1	39.3	60.0	66.7	61.2	90.8	103.6
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	4.0	5.0	3.3	2.9	4.3	5.4
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	419.2	418.4	528.1	539.2	420.1	409.6
Ethiopia (former)	113.3	201.0	391.8	302.1	262.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	58.5	151.6	411.2	269.2	710.8	336.3	325.5	373.7	521.1	546.7	550.9
Gambia	15.5	48.8	28.6	25.6	19.3	21.0	19.5	16.3	14.7	45.4	38.6
Ghana	422.2	695.0	1,101.2	619.4	784.2	841.2	1,159.7	946.4	846.1	928.0	1,078.9
Guinea	73.7	193.4	511.1	540.6	578.2	479.8	483.6	489.6	424.0	400.7	439.0
Guinea-Bissau	3.0	5.7	9.4	11.9	18.3	28.6	31.9	27.8	31.7	54.1	76.1
Kenya	185.6	321.5	729.2	710.5	744.1	1,240.1	1,271.0	1,264.0	1,473.7	1,109.7	1,118.2
Lesotho	5.6	10.1	15.9	12.7	13.2	12.0	9.5	9.3	7.4	7.1	7.1
Liberia	208.0	389.4	592.2	441.3	193.0	23.1	42.0	55.0	55.9	81.3	146.1
Madagascar	124.9	263.2	366.5	245.9	245.2	318.4	294.8	195.7	214.2	202.7	138.6
Malawi	51.0	123.9	253.9	229.4	377.0	390.2	411.5	484.7	491.3	364.8	364.6
Mali	43.2	65.8	193.9	160.0	252.4	270.0	315.7	298.8	313.8	245.5	254.4
Mauritania	104.5	190.1	206.9	316.6	383.6	329.5	335.7	336.2	309.6	275.1	288.6
Mauritius	66.1	260.9	308.0	217.8	392.6	461.2	547.2	457.1	466.4	396.7	391.8
Mozambique	130.0	162.8	210.9	77.5	105.8	135.2	134.2	163.6	137.2	132.8	175.7
Namibia	237.4	247.7	372.0	235.0	714.6	724.9	625.1	583.5	651.4	460.7	503.2
Niger	50.3	84.4	576.6	302.4	289.8	208.5	187.3	178.2	245.7	243.3	235.2
Nigeria	498.1	495.1	521.4	338.1	255.5	446.8	665.9	604.6	491.8	606.8	529.0
Reunion	47.9	54.1	115.9	77.3	153.9	164.0	17.8	17.3	20.9	1.2	1.2
Rwanda	24.2	45.3	77.6	91.3	98.4	38.6	50.9	56.3	50.2	48.5	42.5
Saint Helena	..	..	0.7	1.4	3.8	3.6	3.6	4.0	3.3	2.2	4.0
Sao Tome and Principe	8.0	8.9	18.5	7.3	4.0	3.7	5.3	4.6	5.0	8.9	12.3
Senegal	116.5	381.1	313.5	345.9	508.1	435.7	455.5	421.3	445.9	458.5	443.4
Seychelles	1.7	2.1	5.0	3.2	13.9	24.5	41.6	71.0	90.5	110.2	115.5
Sierra Leone	38.7	50.6	74.5	85.4	68.4	77.2	57.1	57.9	37.5	34.7	33.9
Somalia	30.0	86.5	125.3	102.5	88.9	85.8	83.7	86.2	47.5	56.5	59.2
Swaziland	61.3	159.3	291.1	188.9	429.5	329.3	375.3	444.2	495.3	415.4	415.4
Togo	51.4	117.4	212.1	171.8	240.1	197.6	221.0	216.6	257.6	192.7	172.7
Uganda	256.9	269.2	346.8	365.5	174.3	497.8	535.6	456.9	435.5	465.6	483.3
United Republic of Tanzania	201.2	296.9	436.4	283.7	291.2	468.0	543.6	588.7	525.7	375.4	386.1
Zambia	992.4	797.1	1,441.6	782.1	1,231.0	950.2	964.7	874.6	569.4	513.7	534.2
Zimbabwe	305.1	667.9	734.5	652.0	988.9	1,134.9	1,438.0	1,399.6	1,193.5	1,058.1	1,041.6
Asia	9,159.6	20,341.5	44,139.4	42,947.2	68,150.0	113,502.5	113,474.5	115,071.9	103,765.8	100,614.3	109,998.7
West Asia	1,180.3	2,266.3	4,496.8	5,248.5	8,569.6	12,030.3	12,408.3	13,402.6	12,537.3	11,823.1	12,294.4
Bahrain	7.3	100.7	128.5	182.7	396.8	1,009.8	877.7	862.8	755.1	787.3	1,012.9
Cyprus	90.6	90.7	204.7	160.7	308.6	630.5	845.5	763.6	554.0	499.6	438.4
Gaza Strip	13.0	41.3	90.0	75.7	74.8	81.1	81.1	81.1	43.2	45.4	45.5
Iran, Islamic Republic of	177.5	356.3	189.0	324.9	552.3	1,224.9	1,219.8	1,045.9	1,277.6	1,329.1	1,136.3
Iraq	49.1	60.9	110.5	110.3	124.9	7.9	10.4	17.9	21.8	6.8	6.8

1.4 Primary commodities (excluding fuels) Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Jordan	22.3	102.7	362.7	370.8	462.9	418.0	404.7	639.1	589.7	574.6	446.1
Kuwait	22.6	46.2	154.3	150.3	74.5	73.7	112.0	93.5	87.5	93.9	95.0
Lebanon	74.0	116.3	327.6	122.3	133.8	140.5	145.2	154.5	140.2	129.0	132.3
Oman	0.8	4.2	34.0	86.3	147.6	409.5	384.9	448.6	413.6	387.1	408.3
Qatar	..	2.1	3.6	4.9	9.6	21.9	19.2	20.6	21.1	20.7	20.7
Saudi Arabia	4.6	26.2	179.3	306.6	578.7	738.6	575.6	676.1	673.7	461.0	331.3
Syrian Arab Republic	150.1	208.8	308.8	233.4	781.2	783.8	882.3	1,060.1	938.2	823.6	1,919.8
Turkey	535.9	1,046.8	2,087.6	2,632.3	3,786.6	5,136.5	5,383.3	6,025.0	5,545.8	5,061.3	4,434.9
United Arab Emirates	14.7	44.9	259.6	450.6	1,046.6	1,256.3	1,390.6	1,430.6	1,390.1	1,522.0	1,746.8
Yemen	17.8	18.2	56.6	36.7	90.7	97.1	75.9	83.0	85.6	81.8	119.3
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	5,275.9	4,564.0	5,572.6	4,407.0	4,022.0	4,908.2
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	56.5	63.4	71.2	47.4	48.4	62.9
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	47.5	106.9	119.5	97.1	125.8	133.2
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	32.4	58.8	79.4	85.5	112.1	171.2
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	1,936.8	1,992.5	2,423.4	1,926.0	1,760.7	2,550.7
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	184.7	244.8	226.4	220.6	214.8	213.4
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	483.5	400.5	436.3	409.1	463.5	528.5
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	483.2	360.0	283.2	173.1	163.3	150.2
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	2,051.3	1,337.1	1,933.2	1,448.2	1,133.6	1,098.1
Other Asia	7,979.2	18,075.3	39,642.6	37,698.7	59,580.4	96,196.3	96,502.2	96,096.8	86,821.5	84,769.2	92,796.0
Afghanistan	60.9	154.6	315.9	223.8	150.2	92.5	104.7	86.5	65.5	77.0	70.1
Bangladesh	219.3	85.6	227.3	317.9	329.4	453.7	422.9	435.4	444.7	450.9	523.8
Bhutan	3.8	4.1	5.3	8.6	17.9	18.9	19.5	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.2
Brunei Darussalam	0.7	1.1	2.8	7.0	10.9	10.9	22.6	22.8	3.5	4.1	4.6
Cambodia	37.4	6.3	7.1	12.5	44.1	220.8	162.1	124.0	91.2	82.9	81.2
China	1,037.4	2,710.6	4,207.7	6,204.6	11,261.7	17,929.6	17,569.2	19,323.1	17,876.9	17,919.7	20,781.9
China, Hong Kong SAR	162.6	348.7	1,152.4	1,959.9	4,680.5	6,376.8	6,785.2	6,308.6	5,211.3	4,190.0	4,991.6
China, Macao SAR	5.4	8.8	15.7	24.1	28.5	81.7	80.2	53.6	45.9	41.4	43.5
China, Taiwan Province of	412.3	971.1	2,102.7	2,302.2	3,920.7	5,970.1	5,668.0	4,728.6	3,915.2	4,181.1	4,655.6
India	954.9	2,365.2	3,336.7	3,249.7	4,594.8	7,682.8	8,178.4	7,988.6	7,105.3	6,754.6	7,666.0
Indonesia	693.3	1,675.6	5,630.5	3,866.5	5,157.3	10,355.1	11,190.4	11,079.0	9,847.9	9,786.6	11,325.7
Republic of	51.2	336.6	607.5	362.8	239.0	272.2	218.5	257.5	213.9	164.3	170.0
Korea, Republic of	168.4	831.3	1,602.2	1,528.9	3,100.4	4,511.8	4,454.7	5,039.7	5,111.5	5,043.4	5,065.4
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	4.6	5.3	13.8	10.4	58.4	144.8	122.6	67.6	56.1	61.0	64.2
Malaysia	1,444.8	2,769.1	7,231.1	6,202.8	7,854.5	12,012.9	11,275.6	10,506.6	9,985.4	9,760.1	9,598.2
Maldives	2.0	2.1	6.9	15.5	37.8	36.8	48.9	56.3	56.8	39.0	41.0
Mongolia	64.2	179.5	213.9	375.3	441.5	324.5	375.0	416.7	343.1	300.5	316.6
Myanmar	104.4	172.2	405.8	311.5	375.3	775.2	679.0	630.5	645.9	648.4	669.7
Nepal	47.3	76.8	50.8	73.7	49.4	59.9	66.6	138.9	69.2	79.6	63.8
Pakistan	231.4	494.1	996.2	792.9	1,098.8	1,179.9	1,548.0	1,029.3	1,304.2	1,352.2	1,232.9
Philippines	966.4	1,786.1	3,650.3	1,974.7	2,331.0	3,251.4	2,928.2	2,995.3	2,632.8	2,332.4	2,569.6
Singapore	334.6	685.9	2,491.3	2,635.3	4,070.1	7,418.6	6,953.0	7,008.5	5,512.8	4,968.2	5,180.2
Sri Lanka	325.0	494.7	686.9	747.3	798.2	745.6	951.1	1,163.0	1,171.9	1,027.6	1,090.1
Thailand	622.4	1,782.7	4,571.5	4,204.1	7,941.6	14,178.2	14,279.7	13,721.5	11,794.0	12,032.6	12,789.5
Viet Nam	24.6	127.4	110.5	287.1	988.4	2,091.8	2,397.9	2,897.9	3,299.1	3,454.3	3,783.5
Oceania	334.8	1,074.3	1,902.0	1,313.6	1,875.9	2,426.5	2,303.6	2,011.3	1,701.0	1,620.4	1,740.6
American Samoa	2.0	2.3	3.6	10.7	9.4	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0
Christmas Island	10.2	92.5	65.6	35.3	1.4	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.0
Cocos Islands	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cook Islands	2.4	2.4	2.7	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.2

1.4 Primary commodities (excluding fuels) Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Fiji	51.8	129.8	269.4	128.9	238.6	314.4	327.4	248.4	208.6	207.9	222.6
French Polynesia	6.6	4.6	8.2	6.5	7.3	8.2	7.1	9.9	9.9	8.1	11.6
Guam	..	..	17.2	1.6	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kiribati	7.8	37.5	2.8	4.2	2.1	8.5	6.3	6.0	6.4	8.1	8.3
Marshall Islands	..	..	2.3	2.6	1.7	2.6	3.0	1.7	2.6	1.5	1.1
States of	..	..	0.0	2.1	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.4	4.2	4.0	4.1
Nauru	32.0	105.8	83.4	45.3	38.0	21.0	20.0	21.0	20.0	25.0	21.0
New Caledonia	117.2	123.0	391.0	237.0	510.2	188.8	215.6	228.0	154.0	184.6	239.7
Niue	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Norfolk Island	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Papua New Guinea	75.3	539.3	932.6	718.5	955.4	1,620.6	1,464.6	1,203.3	1,053.4	999.7	1,062.2
Samoa	4.5	6.8	15.9	15.3	8.0	7.6	9.2	14.0	17.8	18.8	12.9
Solomon Islands	9.2	13.9	68.9	72.1	77.2	196.4	192.1	213.8	159.6	103.7	100.1
Tonga	3.0	5.8	7.9	4.4	8.8	11.8	9.9	10.0	6.8	10.9	11.3
Tuvalu	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Vanuatu	12.6	10.2	29.4	26.8	13.0	20.6	23.8	30.4	34.0	24.4	22.8
Europe	653.1	1,101.4	2,280.4	1,956.1	2,901.7	2,456.0	2,751.3	2,921.4	2,859.7	2,584.6	2,945.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	..	5.0	14.9	68.3	163.5	143.0	186.6
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	885.9	775.0	814.6	712.6	677.2	685.5
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	749.2	733.7	790.2	808.4	664.4	700.8
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	467.7	381.5	476.5	406.4	460.7	577.1
Yugoslavia (former)	653.1	1,101.4	2,280.4	1,956.1	2,901.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	348.2	846.1	771.7	768.8	639.3	795.8
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	6,796.8	14,106.8	21,270.0	18,066.6	22,180.6	36,520.3	36,244.4	35,545.1	35,591.0	31,621.7	34,172.5
Albania	23.1	75.9	232.1	195.2	228.3	38.0	65.6	58.2	53.0	48.4	104.7
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	368.6	481.0	624.5	735.0	583.6	585.7
Bulgaria	758.4	1,294.3	2,159.0	1,754.8	1,946.3	1,724.3	1,421.1	1,302.0	1,144.9	1,091.3	1,199.9
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	2,190.7	2,275.9	2,228.6	2,295.3	2,190.6	2,137.9
Czechoslovakia (former)	366.8	733.0	1,042.1	944.3	1,180.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	524.5	649.8	990.9	910.2	846.2	826.2
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	159.2	462.6	772.9	1,101.1	1,076.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	735.0	1,796.3	2,560.5	2,252.1	2,992.6	3,637.4	3,348.6	3,484.2	3,419.8	2,921.4	2,962.5
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	531.0	578.4	667.9	851.8	773.3	841.1
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	813.0	817.8	849.7	725.8	600.1	706.4
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	569.3	601.8	647.9	466.2	314.1	307.8
Poland	704.0	1,397.3	2,598.5	2,092.1	3,169.1	4,634.1	4,553.1	5,130.0	4,755.1	4,344.1	4,336.2
Romania	464.2	1,179.2	1,841.1	1,174.5	409.2	957.3	1,180.2	1,257.5	1,107.6	1,319.4	1,729.1
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	15,938.4	15,914.0	14,629.3	15,767.7	12,604.8	14,292.0
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	1,039.1	959.9	1,040.4	1,066.4	985.5	1,002.7
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	3,554.7	3,397.2	2,634.1	2,292.1	2,998.8	3,140.1
USSR (former)	3,586.1	7,168.3	10,063.7	8,552.5	11,178.6	..	..	..	..	..	..

1.5 Primary commodities (excluding fuels) Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	94,160.4	206,937.9	413,391.2	360,951.5	584,303.5	772,483.4	766,911.0	766,768.7	735,887.9	723,983.1	758,398.4
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	71,605.5	143,075.2	283,844.6	243,304.9	421,016.5	525,128.8	514,792.5	511,689.8	502,893.4	496,943.6	508,351.0
America	13,385.8	23,412.1	45,697.8	50,486.1	66,518.6	88,001.9	91,496.5	99,496.0	100,613.9	104,147.9	112,368.6
Canada	1,974.5	4,481.4	8,279.4	7,891.6	12,076.1	16,535.1	16,705.5	18,254.2	18,302.7	18,476.4	20,023.9
United States	11,411.3	18,930.6	37,418.4	42,594.5	54,442.6	71,466.9	74,791.0	81,241.8	82,311.2	85,671.5	92,344.7
Europe	46,555.3	94,219.6	188,787.2	149,441.5	276,162.5	329,426.7	320,224.2	314,462.5	319,157.8	306,119.5	302,676.9
Austria	755.4	1,583.9	3,663.9	3,068.4	5,611.1	7,965.5	7,738.6	7,706.0	7,526.3	7,691.0	7,384.8
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23,129.3
Belgium-Luxembourg	3,431.0	6,958.0	15,327.1	11,702.7	20,944.1	27,935.8	25,295.1	25,475.3	25,958.0	24,415.8	..
Denmark	850.4	1,618.7	3,614.2	2,991.4	5,459.8	7,145.8	7,424.6	7,992.7	8,005.1	7,745.0	7,494.7
Faeroe Islands	7.4	18.9	33.2	32.6	77.8	90.3	97.6	95.8	109.9	106.4	101.0
Finland	470.2	1,165.7	2,192.6	1,698.3	3,207.8	4,258.9	4,440.6	4,552.4	4,553.4	4,338.3	4,410.0
France	5,445.3	11,857.8	24,914.1	19,047.9	36,859.9	44,336.0	41,209.7	39,703.5	40,612.7	38,395.7	37,971.6
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	68,839.9	66,356.8	63,958.8	64,009.3	58,126.5	58,075.3
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	10,626.2	20,012.5	41,049.8	32,359.9	59,108.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	378.2	932.4	1,752.5	1,876.3	4,217.5	5,067.5	5,009.2	5,118.6	5,041.5	4,793.8	4,310.1
Iceland	33.8	102.1	182.2	158.0	242.3	314.3	327.1	302.5	410.5	387.2	389.6
Ireland	329.0	702.3	1,811.8	1,661.5	2,902.9	3,754.8	3,878.7	4,075.7	4,213.0	4,362.0	4,186.5
Italy	5,737.0	12,118.7	25,067.5	21,796.6	38,737.3	40,846.2	40,338.9	39,598.8	39,623.7	37,314.9	38,674.1
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,632.2
Malta	46.9	110.9	222.6	140.5	227.1	322.0	338.5	353.7	353.6	507.0	1,130.4
Netherlands	3,301.9	7,952.8	16,485.6	13,750.5	24,205.1	30,092.2	28,268.9	25,870.2	25,641.1	27,597.9	23,978.3
Norway	859.7	1,681.4	2,917.4	2,132.9	4,003.6	5,746.2	5,341.6	5,331.2	5,197.6	5,033.6	5,190.8
Portugal	399.6	1,222.4	2,174.9	1,935.9	4,215.2	5,844.8	6,090.1	5,756.8	6,304.7	6,396.2	6,011.6
Spain	1,483.5	4,547.1	7,733.2	6,076.5	14,795.5	22,381.8	21,409.9	20,795.2	21,493.5	20,651.2	20,061.2
Sweden	1,436.0	2,709.1	4,602.0	3,673.9	6,242.8	7,542.1	7,456.1	7,528.4	7,719.0	7,707.7	7,757.9
Switzerland	1,384.9	2,716.6	6,351.1	4,266.2	7,826.1	8,441.6	8,516.8	8,552.6	9,124.4	8,909.3	10,353.8
United Kingdom	9,579.0	16,208.3	28,691.3	21,071.4	37,278.4	38,500.9	40,685.3	41,694.4	43,260.7	41,640.0	40,433.8
South Africa	430.5	887.8	1,372.0	1,196.6	1,499.6	2,999.4	2,440.6	2,450.4	2,173.1	1,876.4	1,959.8
Asia	10,541.8	23,004.1	45,434.9	39,489.5	72,560.9	98,815.4	94,462.2	89,077.8	75,205.7	78,489.9	84,906.6
Israel	322.8	895.7	1,305.8	1,182.7	1,881.5	2,755.3	2,928.5	2,927.7	2,754.5	2,768.0	2,807.6
Japan	10,219.0	22,108.4	44,129.1	38,306.8	70,679.4	96,060.1	91,533.7	86,150.1	72,451.2	75,721.9	82,099.0
Oceania	692.1	1,551.8	2,552.6	2,691.2	4,274.8	5,885.4	6,168.9	6,203.1	5,743.0	6,310.0	6,439.0
Australia	501.3	1,077.6	1,892.5	1,958.4	3,137.4	4,295.1	4,409.0	4,487.5	4,275.2	4,695.1	4,834.5
New Zealand	190.8	474.2	660.2	732.7	1,137.4	1,590.3	1,759.9	1,715.6	1,467.8	1,614.8	1,604.5
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	14,435.2	42,164.3	92,489.6	86,033.7	130,471.8	215,685.7	219,221.6	220,730.9	200,025.5	199,310.3	220,143.9
America	3,285.9	8,536.1	19,458.2	13,762.4	19,805.0	34,225.6	36,432.7	39,305.6	39,942.9	35,625.1	38,685.5
South America	1,780.1	4,576.7	10,508.3	6,199.9	8,036.1	19,596.7	19,816.4	21,324.0	20,722.3	16,188.8	17,196.6
Argentina	359.0	729.9	1,301.1	504.6	564.0	1,939.2	2,094.6	2,630.2	2,565.8	2,056.7	2,115.3
Bolivia	35.5	102.0	135.7	113.4	86.6	206.7	198.3	197.1	204.6	219.0	285.7
Brazil	509.6	1,536.4	3,928.2	2,052.4	3,648.8	8,774.4	8,545.8	9,128.5	8,127.0	6,132.6	6,705.6
Chile	189.6	359.0	903.9	319.1	468.0	1,452.3	1,539.0	1,567.3	1,554.9	1,433.3	1,496.0
Colombia	127.8	228.5	776.0	617.5	630.9	1,884.0	2,223.6	2,306.9	2,266.2	1,753.5	1,745.4
Ecuador	28.6	101.3	230.2	192.1	222.2	455.5	498.1	567.2	825.8	386.3	432.8
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5
French Guiana	13.5	21.7	62.2	64.3	118.2	150.1	8.4	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Guyana	22.4	49.9	55.9	21.1	39.8	61.5	65.0	66.6	56.0	56.4	56.7
Paraguay	13.1	28.0	84.6	58.1	116.5	602.1	669.8	699.0	650.1	623.7	627.8
Peru	141.2	457.1	602.9	400.1	719.8	1,300.9	1,469.7	1,502.2	1,560.2	1,153.5	1,008.7

**1.5 Primary commodities (excluding fuels)
Imports**

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Suriname	23.3	31.1	58.7	42.0	59.8	64.1	160.0	194.4	181.3	124.8	131.8
Uruguay	48.4	89.3	221.9	90.8	157.0	419.8	478.7	503.9	525.9	457.2	456.1
Venezuela	268.2	842.3	2,147.1	1,724.5	1,204.4	2,286.0	1,865.0	1,957.4	2,201.1	1,788.4	2,131.2
Other America	1,505.8	3,959.4	8,950.0	7,562.4	11,768.9	14,628.8	16,616.3	17,981.5	19,220.6	19,436.4	21,488.9
Antigua and Barbuda	8.4	13.5	22.8	25.9	39.7	38.3	39.6	43.0	40.2	36.3	36.0
Aruba	..	..	..	..	98.9	86.5	103.3	96.8	104.4	97.2	97.8
Bahamas	71.3	76.8	165.3	196.4	235.8	228.2	231.0	261.0	240.9	267.2	268.3
Barbados	32.0	59.8	109.8	106.0	141.3	161.0	170.4	213.8	136.5	213.1	208.9
Belize	10.8	24.7	37.9	35.2	50.4	52.1	54.4	57.9	54.3	50.9	53.7
Bermuda	24.9	42.8	66.6	82.5	94.1	114.1	103.3	105.8	100.9	97.5	97.0
British Virgin Islands	1.5	5.0	4.3	4.2	16.4	10.6	10.3	10.2	10.6	8.7	8.3
Cayman Islands	0.0	0.3	20.0	34.8	52.7	63.7	61.5	60.3	58.8	67.4	67.7
Costa Rica	42.7	85.6	186.5	122.0	232.8	410.5	460.4	547.6	609.0	561.6	593.7
Cuba	354.9	952.6	1,465.4	1,489.7	1,299.0	794.1	817.4	789.7	852.8	847.8	817.0
Dominica	4.5	7.9	13.2	15.1	30.7	38.2	40.4	39.0	35.6	33.1	33.1
Dominican Republic	52.9	167.9	297.9	203.7	355.4	640.5	666.0	774.8	770.4	710.9	699.4
El Salvador	37.8	89.7	194.0	162.8	241.9	488.3	587.1	621.0	606.5	544.0	805.8
Greenland	12.6	30.5	62.8	55.9	76.6	65.1	71.3	65.4	75.5	79.5	61.1
Grenada	6.4	9.1	16.7	20.9	30.8	43.1	51.4	47.2	42.3	35.8	36.3
Guadeloupe	33.0	90.7	188.8	164.0	360.3	441.6	63.9	39.7	27.9	24.9	26.9
Guatemala	38.9	82.9	188.1	135.1	223.1	453.3	503.0	601.9	718.2	662.2	698.6
Haiti	14.4	45.5	130.1	132.1	225.9	385.5	324.8	330.1	320.4	306.5	318.1
Honduras	28.0	58.7	151.3	93.5	116.1	256.6	345.6	426.2	362.4	475.7	489.9
Jamaica	111.0	258.9	268.5	222.1	319.3	447.1	466.7	513.1	540.9	505.8	493.3
Martinique	36.3	85.6	185.4	158.8	340.5	408.2	48.7	48.2	41.7	7.0	8.0
Mexico	393.0	1,349.3	4,197.4	3,204.5	6,272.2	7,664.2	10,021.7	10,892.5	11,937.3	12,300.1	14,048.7
Montserrat	1.0	2.5	2.9	3.3	6.7	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.6	5.8	5.8
Netherlands Antilles	44.5	95.8	177.7	108.9	142.6	245.5	236.4	195.6	191.9	176.1	180.4
Nicaragua	24.8	50.9	146.1	110.9	108.0	190.5	211.5	229.6	267.9	334.0	331.4
Panama	35.2	74.6	160.3	184.0	199.8	339.9	362.8	364.2	433.0	463.1	436.1
Saint Kitts and Nevis	3.1	5.6	9.7	13.3	20.9	28.4	31.7	28.6	27.3	25.7	26.2
Saint Lucia	6.1	14.7	25.7	32.4	60.2	90.2	88.3	92.4	93.7	81.5	79.7
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	2.9	4.0	6.4	6.9	12.2	18.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Grenadines	4.2	9.6	19.9	22.8	37.7	35.2	36.2	52.7	55.3	43.6	42.2
Trinidad and Tobago	68.5	163.8	428.3	414.7	326.8	382.3	398.6	425.4	455.2	371.8	417.9
Turks and Caicos Islands	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6
Africa	2,428.4	8,887.9	17,266.1	17,314.5	19,475.3	23,502.3	22,510.6	22,362.9	23,224.9	21,254.1	21,104.9
North Africa	1,023.8	5,323.2	9,083.0	10,608.9	11,583.3	13,656.0	13,055.5	12,517.2	12,463.4	11,523.9	11,648.7
Algeria	229.7	1,504.2	2,574.5	2,912.3	2,895.9	3,658.7	3,088.7	3,149.5	3,115.0	2,737.8	2,858.7
Egypt	274.9	1,651.5	2,756.2	4,446.1	4,644.9	4,464.2	4,983.0	4,529.2	4,553.2	4,553.4	4,400.5
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	138.9	727.9	1,452.8	1,082.2	1,388.7	1,356.4	1,354.6	1,289.2	1,174.1	960.9	892.6
Morocco	197.6	899.6	1,168.1	1,106.8	1,393.3	2,432.9	2,175.0	1,922.9	2,005.4	1,968.5	2,152.4
Sudan	73.2	195.1	409.8	440.7	250.3	281.3	307.1	352.5	362.6	276.3	249.1
Tunisia	109.6	344.9	721.5	620.7	1,010.1	1,462.5	1,147.1	1,273.9	1,253.1	1,027.1	1,095.5
Other Africa	1,404.6	3,564.7	8,183.1	6,705.6	7,892.0	9,846.3	9,455.1	9,845.7	10,761.5	9,730.2	9,456.1
Angola	64.1	90.8	380.1	375.8	547.9	457.3	513.0	502.5	493.8	418.7	421.9
Benin	17.2	52.7	99.8	90.3	115.4	167.7	148.0	148.4	144.1	163.3	161.3
Botswana	19.1	34.3	109.2	106.2	229.9	412.3	390.7	396.1	403.8	384.9	347.4
Burkina Faso	14.1	36.1	81.2	112.4	112.8	100.7	98.4	111.2	159.8	128.4	116.7
Burundi	4.5	13.0	33.9	37.9	23.9	54.5	23.6	24.9	34.9	19.9	26.3

**1.5 Primary commodities (excluding fuels)
Imports**

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Cameroon	42.2	90.7	188.9	196.6	387.8	254.6	150.2	215.7	281.0	228.3	227.5
Cape Verde	6.5	20.1	30.6	25.0	42.8	88.6	78.1	80.9	76.6	74.9	75.6
Central African Republic	9.0	20.5	27.8	27.7	45.9	69.0	52.5	54.8	45.4	39.0	36.4
Chad	13.9	29.5	6.9	39.0	32.4	55.9	73.9	44.3	44.7	37.3	42.9
Comoros	4.1	7.3	12.0	9.8	17.9	29.5	23.9	22.5	20.0	28.6	15.9
Congo	13.3	34.4	91.7	122.6	108.9	136.6	161.8	147.6	159.7	124.7	134.6
Côte d'Ivoire	92.7	225.1	618.5	436.5	527.3	647.8	612.0	639.8	735.9	687.0	518.2
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	85.6	202.8	197.7	292.7	277.7	338.7	310.6	293.0	266.2	203.6	200.1
Djibouti	7.8	19.9	77.7	78.4	84.3	97.0	92.3	91.1	107.2	114.5	114.6
Equatorial Guinea	0.2	1.0	9.6	10.0	13.9	14.3	14.1	16.9	17.7	14.4	14.5
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	43.1	79.3	83.0	66.0	30.0	30.0
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	257.1	207.7	141.0	194.0	183.7	109.5
Ethiopia (former)	19.7	38.3	114.4	335.9	259.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	13.5	63.0	126.1	141.5	124.2	171.6	184.8	170.6	163.1	147.9	149.1
Gambia	5.7	12.6	43.4	40.8	65.4	84.4	79.0	85.9	110.6	124.8	131.7
Ghana	117.2	168.0	271.7	126.4	267.1	277.7	280.4	235.8	413.6	437.3	474.2
Guinea	10.2	33.9	76.2	66.1	127.9	234.8	235.3	216.9	205.4	155.7	154.8
Guinea-Bissau	8.7	14.5	12.6	11.7	24.1	32.5	37.0	26.6	20.1	29.7	27.7
Kenya	61.4	88.3	249.5	172.8	270.2	381.0	337.0	619.3	620.7	379.7	382.0
Lesotho	11.2	43.3	115.5	105.9	146.5	174.9	170.3	154.3	160.8	163.3	163.3
Liberia	27.9	51.3	115.4	93.0	68.4	93.5	90.4	81.2	78.8	74.6	75.0
Madagascar	24.3	61.2	87.3	69.0	82.2	99.7	74.1	103.1	98.2	78.6	77.6
Malawi	18.6	29.3	42.4	28.1	91.7	108.9	86.1	83.2	126.8	51.7	51.8
Mali	20.5	81.2	78.5	99.6	127.6	120.4	98.3	94.6	115.0	100.9	102.7
Mauritania	13.4	57.2	91.6	120.9	137.3	145.0	160.2	166.3	251.8	187.6	186.2
Mauritius	28.5	96.2	187.8	130.5	244.7	381.6	464.2	406.0	391.7	387.3	394.4
Mozambique	49.8	157.0	167.6	179.0	226.6	299.5	245.5	201.0	238.7	211.6	210.4
Namibia	36.2	60.2	78.0	81.0	115.0	138.7	125.8	114.0	105.2	108.8	110.0
Niger	10.3	30.7	101.7	147.5	139.3	120.4	109.7	109.3	182.7	149.7	159.5
Nigeria	150.9	760.6	2,769.1	1,590.7	935.7	1,399.1	1,680.1	1,865.4	1,794.6	1,879.9	1,972.4
Reunion	53.9	133.6	247.1	216.4	419.7	607.5	95.6	86.8	92.3	56.2	59.2
Rwanda	5.1	31.2	41.5	65.5	51.7	85.0	105.9	83.6	89.6	72.2	63.1
Saint Helena	0.3	0.9	1.4	2.3	3.4	4.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
Sao Tome and Principe	3.4	3.4	6.8	6.4	9.1	9.6	10.6	5.9	10.1	9.6	9.7
Senegal	97.1	175.7	292.1	286.9	538.2	493.1	522.7	457.9	563.5	541.8	402.9
Seychelles	3.0	9.6	21.6	18.5	37.7	56.7	74.1	78.7	66.6	52.5	60.8
Sierra Leone	33.6	42.4	98.1	67.0	110.0	146.3	150.1	141.0	144.5	136.4	136.8
Somalia	16.8	71.2	151.6	114.8	82.9	78.4	92.3	92.4	104.9	92.1	92.0
Swaziland	10.3	20.7	39.7	46.1	101.6	96.0	95.4	229.2	213.1	227.0	225.6
Togo	16.0	27.2	94.5	81.8	137.3	91.7	117.5	102.8	113.8	105.7	108.1
Uganda	24.0	20.2	46.8	17.7	29.4	94.9	66.1	117.6	227.2	259.2	253.2
United Republic of Tanzania	37.9	164.5	189.1	106.7	81.9	261.8	180.4	286.2	302.7	278.0	277.6
Zambia	61.8	90.0	158.0	96.3	95.4	86.2	103.0	117.6	219.8	109.7	109.1
Zimbabwe	19.1	49.2	100.8	78.1	171.8	246.5	352.9	298.8	284.9	239.5	241.3
Asia	7,842.7	22,999.1	52,199.9	52,227.2	86,585.4	153,094.5	154,682.9	153,245.2	131,675.9	137,499.1	155,160.2
West Asia	1,418.4	6,923.3	16,872.3	17,107.4	21,048.8	27,974.8	29,012.7	29,732.6	27,238.6	25,855.0	29,032.3
Bahrain	21.5	122.2	347.7	338.3	422.9	531.2	581.8	755.4	636.6	610.7	466.5
Cyprus	47.0	94.4	212.9	220.0	340.0	842.1	1,098.2	1,078.0	809.7	767.2	788.2
Gaza Strip	7.2	26.7	39.5	34.7	38.6	68.2	68.2	68.2	68.2	68.2	68.2
Iran, Islamic Republic of	198.9	2,278.9	2,615.7	2,470.6	3,121.1	4,034.8	3,694.7	3,862.1	2,970.2	3,097.5	3,072.7

1.5 Primary commodities (excluding fuels) Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Iraq	114.9	889.6	2,250.8	2,262.8	1,952.5	1,076.2	929.7	1,435.0	1,435.9	1,618.9	1,734.7
Jordan	67.7	200.1	589.9	670.6	785.3	956.7	919.1	1,086.8	1,040.0	957.4	1,019.5
Kuwait	136.2	444.0	1,123.2	1,156.9	645.7	1,382.8	1,488.1	1,438.8	1,518.7	1,468.5	1,408.9
Lebanon	181.2	435.4	783.5	625.9	752.3	1,343.7	1,327.4	1,343.8	1,362.7	1,225.3	1,233.5
Oman	13.7	85.1	298.2	474.3	528.9	974.9	981.3	972.4	942.9	902.5	909.1
Qatar	15.7	59.3	278.6	249.4	355.4	416.5	369.6	370.0	359.7	351.8	349.0
Saudi Arabia	239.5	707.2	4,946.3	4,413.9	4,786.5	5,657.5	5,925.9	6,017.3	5,686.8	5,567.9	5,643.7
Syrian Arab Republic	116.8	417.6	760.3	902.6	807.7	881.0	997.1	979.2	926.3	1,006.8	3,059.9
Turkey	153.3	600.2	622.2	1,281.2	3,697.5	6,088.0	6,461.8	6,834.8	5,990.5	4,771.5	5,811.1
United Arab Emirates	33.9	337.4	1,230.9	1,320.9	2,089.4	2,781.9	2,945.5	2,817.4	2,674.9	2,615.4	2,627.1
Yemen	70.9	225.2	772.5	685.3	724.9	939.3	1,224.1	673.6	815.5	825.4	840.1
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	2,930.6	3,271.9	2,986.9	2,713.5	2,388.6	2,614.0
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	240.5	314.5	271.6	253.7	211.1	217.3
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	285.1	402.9	279.7	343.4	224.3	268.1
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	275.8	263.9	212.8	292.7	207.2	233.0
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	682.6	644.7	739.2	608.3	499.9	641.9
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	121.5	199.5	126.9	124.3	122.3	156.0
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	350.3	259.5	284.3	287.7	270.1	268.1
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	213.2	286.6	270.1	190.8	243.9	219.8
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	761.5	900.4	802.3	612.8	609.8	609.8
Other Asia	6,424.4	16,075.8	35,327.6	35,119.8	65,536.6	122,189.1	122,398.3	120,525.7	101,723.8	109,255.5	123,513.9
Afghanistan	26.5	94.3	130.9	101.0	214.6	183.7	137.2	155.3	179.2	170.8	172.2
Bangladesh	239.9	533.6	669.0	954.9	854.2	1,231.8	1,396.9	1,588.4	1,481.1	2,202.4	1,486.7
Bhutan	5.4	3.5	5.1	7.0	16.2	22.9	24.7	23.9	22.9	21.8	21.8
Brunei Darussalam	16.5	40.6	96.1	135.0	212.6	269.5	295.3	274.3	281.8	259.4	245.2
Cambodia	8.1	46.4	71.9	17.6	15.3	116.9	122.5	128.1	290.3	567.4	569.7
China	816.9	2,138.5	6,915.5	5,338.6	8,082.0	19,811.5	19,328.0	19,091.8	17,643.7	20,732.5	30,353.5
China, Hong Kong SAR	800.4	1,957.9	4,035.3	4,737.8	9,349.9	16,836.9	17,494.5	18,125.9	15,784.1	13,835.5	14,915.9
China, Macao SAR	26.7	38.4	199.0	146.0	248.1	344.0	331.5	295.8	259.4	250.8	293.2
China, Taiwan Province of	450.9	1,519.5	4,320.4	4,472.3	8,901.6	15,788.1	14,918.1	15,555.7	12,599.1	12,673.8	13,843.0
India	873.8	2,045.6	2,336.7	2,831.4	3,257.1	5,015.0	5,073.0	5,339.7	6,532.6	6,788.6	6,098.4
Indonesia	283.2	790.5	1,896.4	1,462.0	2,927.8	7,334.6	7,918.4	6,609.5	5,133.6	6,264.2	6,073.1
Republic of	67.9	211.4	287.4	216.2	355.1	501.0	476.1	527.0	455.0	371.4	434.5
Korea, Republic of	717.3	2,130.6	5,707.0	5,595.5	13,310.3	21,990.7	22,257.2	21,447.6	14,968.5	17,740.7	20,790.6
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	14.1	11.5	51.1	4.4	11.7	24.9	30.0	21.7	26.3	11.4	13.8
Malaysia	412.3	903.9	1,888.5	1,964.7	3,337.8	6,842.8	7,322.0	7,337.5	5,595.7	6,245.7	6,609.5
Maldives	1.3	4.1	9.0	5.8	36.8	63.0	67.9	62.9	75.5	68.7	64.7
Mongolia	22.9	28.0	53.5	50.6	68.1	167.3	154.4	172.9	152.6	126.9	131.7
Myanmar	17.1	24.2	52.7	41.7	122.1	421.7	261.9	121.7	292.1	285.8	288.2
Nepal	16.5	27.3	39.5	71.2	130.6	197.6	217.5	220.1	331.0	275.4	243.3
Pakistan	188.0	610.8	850.1	1,350.5	1,692.0	2,773.8	2,462.5	2,115.6	2,324.8	2,611.3	1,975.6
Philippines	212.5	528.8	947.5	752.2	1,954.4	3,651.7	4,284.3	4,004.4	3,792.2	3,942.0	3,769.1
Singapore	509.8	1,128.5	2,852.6	3,116.1	5,348.7	9,041.3	8,356.1	8,879.4	6,621.1	6,528.5	6,828.0
Sri Lanka	202.9	401.8	465.1	412.3	580.9	767.7	882.1	983.8	955.9	899.9	914.0
Thailand	142.7	372.9	1,109.0	1,152.2	4,251.4	7,506.6	7,389.6	6,601.9	4,748.0	5,168.1	5,989.4
Viet Nam	349.3	482.7	338.0	182.8	257.2	1,284.2	1,196.6	840.9	1,177.4	1,212.6	1,388.8

**1.5 Primary commodities (excluding fuels)
Imports**

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Oceania	180.1	388.2	741.9	653.0	919.0	1,079.1	1,132.3	1,067.6	1,042.6	956.7	962.3
American Samoa	2.8	8.3	16.2	29.9	34.8	30.6	28.9	28.7	29.8	26.2	26.2
Cook Islands	1.9	2.6	6.8	6.5	12.0	12.6	12.3	15.4	12.0	12.7	11.9
Fiji	24.8	59.1	97.5	88.8	116.7	165.7	158.8	168.9	152.0	133.6	131.2
French Polynesia	28.8	65.8	112.6	112.1	182.7	235.3	225.3	216.7	210.0	192.4	195.3
Guam	18.4	19.3	94.4	61.7	57.9	55.0	55.8	55.6	55.7	55.2	55.0
Kiribati	1.8	4.6	7.9	5.2	8.5	19.4	16.3	13.5	17.5	14.0	14.3
Marshall Islands	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.3	1.4
States of	..	..	..	15.8	24.1	8.1	5.6	6.5	26.0	26.7	25.7
Nauru	2.3	5.6	2.8	2.2	2.9	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.0	1.4	1.4
New Caledonia	27.3	68.1	98.5	73.6	126.7	160.8	186.2	173.8	170.5	152.7	153.6
Niue	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Norfolk Island	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.1	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.0
Palau	6.7	7.6	11.9	12.0	24.9	22.0	2.1	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
Papua New Guinea	50.9	110.1	220.4	174.1	243.5	262.7	320.1	282.5	259.0	237.6	240.0
Samoa	4.1	11.1	16.3	17.0	23.4	31.5	37.2	30.4	32.1	29.4	31.7
Solomon Islands	3.2	5.8	11.2	14.9	21.2	22.2	26.1	24.8	24.1	23.4	23.7
Tonga	2.1	5.8	11.0	13.8	19.8	23.7	25.1	23.5	23.9	23.5	23.0
Tuvalu	..	..	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.8
Vanuatu	4.3	12.5	30.5	21.7	15.1	17.4	23.4	17.4	21.3	21.4	22.2
Wallis and Futuna Islands	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.8	2.6	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	698.2	1,353.0	2,823.5	2,076.6	3,687.1	3,784.3	4,463.1	4,749.6	4,139.2	3,975.3	4,231.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	..	351.6	547.2	640.0	573.9	481.3	559.2
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	1,177.3	1,183.2	1,154.4	820.5	928.9	930.8
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	1,442.0	1,366.6	1,383.0	1,404.6	1,442.5	1,550.3
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	388.2	382.7	501.4	469.4	400.8	433.8
Yugoslavia (former)	698.2	1,353.0	2,823.5	2,076.6	3,687.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	425.1	983.5	1,070.8	870.9	721.7	757.1
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	8,119.6	21,698.4	37,057.0	31,612.9	32,815.2	31,668.9	32,896.9	34,348.0	32,968.9	27,729.2	29,903.5
Albania	17.8	46.6	55.0	71.2	135.5	199.3	333.0	187.1	245.3	229.4	330.2
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	906.1	1,157.0	1,334.0	1,282.9	1,166.6	1,263.0
Bulgaria	283.3	792.9	1,029.0	1,388.0	923.6	802.2	744.3	823.6	749.2	642.6	780.9
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	3,145.9	3,400.0	3,344.9	3,423.8	3,034.1	3,259.2
Czechoslovakia (former)	1,283.7	2,387.0	3,632.4	3,062.2	2,320.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	447.2	764.5	893.7	990.7	769.5	509.0
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	1,452.7	2,870.6	3,956.4	2,917.8	2,809.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	709.3	1,621.5	1,948.5	1,281.7	1,317.0	1,885.0	1,861.3	2,061.8	2,124.9	1,872.6	2,159.3
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	236.6	358.2	455.1	824.3	768.7	791.1
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	507.0	797.2	834.8	831.5	758.3	1,872.6
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	97.8	145.8	125.2	114.9	60.8	125.2
Poland	1,022.7	2,502.6	4,478.7	2,146.6	1,633.7	4,456.4	5,482.6	5,431.9	5,525.5	4,957.6	5,037.3
Romania	394.2	1,277.1	2,570.8	1,331.6	2,018.8	1,330.8	1,415.2	1,188.4	1,484.0	1,198.1	1,462.0
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	14,750.8	13,283.2	14,954.0	12,595.9	9,727.9	9,670.8
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	1,299.9	1,363.3	1,376.8	1,456.4	1,262.5	1,274.1
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	1,603.7	1,791.1	1,336.8	1,319.6	1,280.5	1,368.8
USSR (former)	2,956.0	10,200.0	19,386.3	19,413.8	21,656.3	..	..	..	..	..	..

1.6 All food items Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	46,444.0	116,201.4	219,987.2	199,848.2	321,815.5	444,840.9	468,400.9	464,320.7	448,183.0	432,295.9	428,898.6
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	26,727.1	72,622.1	142,510.8	123,388.1	219,831.1	290,343.7	307,908.5	296,126.5	287,361.6	283,397.0	277,203.9
America	8,872.5	25,481.6	47,243.0	36,377.6	53,314.1	73,131.3	79,677.5	75,939.1	71,111.0	68,389.0	71,868.7
Canada	1,976.2	4,473.6	7,817.7	7,950.8	10,873.6	14,474.5	16,260.6	16,529.0	16,841.6	16,508.8	17,644.6
United States	6,896.3	21,008.0	39,425.3	28,426.8	42,440.5	58,656.8	63,416.9	59,410.1	54,269.4	51,880.2	54,224.2
Europe	14,461.5	39,173.8	81,181.4	75,342.1	149,966.2	195,938.4	203,123.1	194,005.8	193,138.6	191,355.1	181,369.4
Austria	132.6	308.1	727.5	739.0	1,342.1	2,339.4	2,541.1	2,672.9	2,715.4	3,322.6	3,278.2
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,690.9
Belgium-Luxembourg	973.6	2,903.8	6,010.8	5,592.0	11,276.9	18,985.6	18,385.5	17,729.9	18,412.8	17,341.0	..
Denmark	1,207.0	3,031.9	5,451.1	5,046.2	9,485.6	11,202.0	11,573.3	11,743.0	11,437.5	10,845.7	10,495.3
Faeroe Islands	32.1	75.4	164.5	166.0	370.7	348.5	384.9	359.0	401.9	439.6	357.7
Finland	97.8	191.3	437.8	456.1	637.1	943.5	1,110.4	1,151.5	988.6	788.6	776.6
France	2,802.9	8,081.6	17,868.1	15,963.4	33,019.6	40,251.7	39,971.2	38,191.3	37,968.7	36,574.4	32,858.3
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	24,040.0	25,841.2	23,964.9	24,745.6	23,196.3	23,873.1
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	1,190.9	4,256.0	10,166.8	9,619.5	19,067.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	265.6	746.6	1,333.9	1,286.3	2,373.3	3,055.9	3,278.4	2,871.4	2,912.6	2,917.4	2,462.3
Iceland	116.8	252.0	732.5	632.9	1,270.6	1,365.1	1,444.6	1,373.4	1,446.9	1,393.8	1,244.1
Ireland	496.2	1,511.5	3,123.0	2,630.7	5,318.2	8,542.6	7,497.4	6,360.0	6,356.9	6,734.3	7,041.7
Italy	1,129.5	2,925.1	5,462.2	5,870.8	10,729.7	14,092.5	16,321.2	15,200.1	15,538.3	15,324.2	15,032.8
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	466.0
Malta	4.8	15.9	25.6	26.9	37.1	24.4	35.5	44.0	57.7	61.7	63.0
Netherlands	2,889.7	7,903.5	14,680.6	13,719.5	27,476.4	32,840.2	33,198.5	28,791.9	27,016.0	30,815.1	24,664.2
Norway	330.1	662.8	1,214.7	1,124.3	2,320.4	3,475.3	3,798.6	3,775.0	4,021.1	4,119.8	3,842.3
Portugal	190.0	311.2	552.2	541.5	1,164.8	1,528.4	1,692.2	1,657.4	1,713.1	1,669.9	1,637.6
Spain	838.2	1,703.8	3,749.3	3,566.0	8,179.7	13,818.3	15,826.9	15,950.5	15,747.8	15,084.1	15,068.0
Sweden	175.1	536.0	756.7	874.2	1,256.2	1,727.4	2,043.7	2,188.0	2,182.0	2,189.2	2,207.2
Switzerland	329.1	520.5	954.9	887.7	1,755.3	2,431.1	2,335.6	2,120.4	2,080.6	1,971.5	2,025.8
United Kingdom	1,259.6	3,236.9	7,769.3	6,599.0	12,885.1	14,926.4	15,842.8	17,861.2	17,395.1	16,565.9	17,284.2
South Africa	450.0	1,490.9	2,188.1	865.2	1,723.2	2,431.8	2,571.8	2,657.9	2,642.0	2,468.7	2,490.6
Asia	813.2	1,145.8	2,352.8	2,122.8	2,715.9	3,244.3	3,051.2	3,165.6	2,919.5	2,989.7	2,937.9
Israel	172.9	347.9	646.3	681.7	1,007.2	1,067.4	1,027.7	907.3	877.3	832.1	788.0
Japan	640.4	798.0	1,706.5	1,441.1	1,708.6	2,176.8	2,023.5	2,258.3	2,042.2	2,157.6	2,149.9
Oceania	2,129.8	5,330.0	9,545.5	8,680.4	12,111.8	15,597.9	19,484.9	20,358.1	17,550.5	18,194.4	18,537.4
Australia	1,425.4	4,185.1	7,227.9	6,139.5	8,117.9	9,977.5	13,352.3	13,834.8	12,116.8	12,845.5	12,674.0
New Zealand	704.5	1,145.0	2,317.6	2,540.9	3,993.9	5,620.4	6,132.6	6,523.3	5,433.7	5,348.9	5,863.4
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	16,474.7	36,945.0	68,246.1	69,000.3	92,822.5	138,712.4	144,217.1	152,681.9	146,666.0	136,284.5	138,965.4
America	7,339.3	16,889.5	32,236.1	31,911.0	36,675.4	50,531.5	52,557.4	60,530.7	59,038.6	53,659.8	53,410.3
South America	4,581.4	9,506.8	20,404.1	20,287.9	23,581.7	36,582.8	38,341.2	45,169.3	43,132.8	38,848.5	37,516.5
Argentina	1,317.8	2,038.7	5,205.4	5,548.9	6,948.5	10,436.3	10,012.0	12,842.0	13,032.1	11,424.7	11,379.3
Bolivia	10.2	50.4	93.0	25.5	174.9	225.6	311.3	373.1	363.5	351.8	417.0
Brazil	1,730.6	4,688.1	9,319.5	9,428.3	8,659.3	13,228.8	14,247.6	15,943.0	15,139.6	13,790.3	12,808.1
Chile	57.2	169.0	661.5	928.7	1,964.1	3,764.1	4,129.8	4,123.4	4,149.6	4,281.9	4,422.3
Colombia	564.6	1,007.8	2,895.5	2,105.7	2,220.9	3,074.3	2,835.9	3,677.3	3,418.8	2,673.2	2,501.6
Ecuador	178.6	350.9	811.3	822.4	1,230.9	2,257.4	2,426.8	2,975.1	2,608.5	2,336.3	1,757.6
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	..	..	..	..	5.0	22.5	27.3	14.9	36.6	34.5	55.0
French Guiana	3.5	1.3	9.9	24.2	48.4	51.0	41.4	..	..	..	..
Guyana	54.3	227.5	194.4	107.0	133.7	209.5	268.3	248.9	258.6	244.7	262.4
Paraguay	40.3	110.6	122.4	164.0	475.3	424.3	601.0	816.2	742.4	537.1	571.8
Peru	455.3	569.1	543.1	464.0	631.7	1,364.5	1,679.7	2,067.6	1,226.1	1,438.4	1,723.6

**1.6 All food items
Exports**

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Suriname	7.3	42.2	54.1	62.6	39.8	48.2	111.6	127.9	69.1	67.7	57.3
Uruguay	108.8	167.0	414.1	360.0	704.9	941.6	1,121.2	1,321.7	1,458.4	1,136.6	1,123.4
Venezuela	52.9	84.1	80.1	246.7	344.5	534.6	527.4	638.2	629.4	531.4	437.1
Other America	2,757.9	7,382.8	11,832.0	11,622.5	13,093.7	13,948.7	14,216.2	15,361.4	15,905.9	14,811.3	15,893.8
Antigua and Barbuda	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Aruba	..	..	..	..	12.1	11.0	11.0	11.6	12.9	12.9	13.2
Bahamas	9.4	17.0	21.0	37.2	81.3	87.2	103.5	121.4	136.9	107.5	127.8
Barbados	23.1	61.5	72.4	39.6	58.1	68.4	103.3	97.1	78.3	76.5	76.8
Belize	13.4	51.8	71.8	56.0	95.4	128.8	137.0	132.1	135.0	157.8	167.7
Bermuda	1.0	6.6	7.9	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	0.3
Cayman Islands	..	..	5.8	4.3	14.5	10.8	10.9	6.8	4.7	4.7	4.2
Costa Rica	182.6	362.3	656.5	653.9	849.1	1,716.1	1,826.7	1,952.9	2,113.3	1,794.1	1,646.1
Cuba	868.0	3,485.2	4,975.3	5,349.1	4,845.3	897.7	1,197.9	1,011.0	947.6	757.2	722.8
Dominica	5.0	6.3	4.2	16.8	35.4	23.8	23.5	27.0	23.0	22.1	22.1
Dominican Republic	187.2	712.1	515.0	458.0	374.0	391.4	445.9	507.5	451.7	324.7	323.5
El Salvador	143.2	285.4	760.5	517.3	340.9	552.7	537.8	746.9	573.4	493.0	648.8
Greenland	11.8	36.6	137.8	135.6	376.1	345.8	336.1	269.6	238.4	262.1	261.4
Grenada	5.5	11.0	15.6	16.8	18.0	17.3	16.3	18.1	21.1	25.5	24.5
Guadeloupe	36.3	80.8	95.1	55.8	93.9	84.1	0.2	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	172.2	363.4	807.8	684.2	753.7	1,259.9	1,225.4	1,425.0	1,566.0	1,416.6	1,517.1
Haiti	22.0	34.2	109.9	65.1	30.3	35.7	29.8	31.5	32.9	24.6	24.5
Honduras	123.5	170.4	625.6	591.5	681.5	582.7	544.2	561.5	776.3	474.6	640.5
Jamaica	77.6	218.1	129.3	137.1	224.8	305.3	325.5	322.1	301.7	306.5	301.8
Martinique	26.9	68.6	44.3	93.6	167.2	149.4	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	612.9	926.7	2,055.2	2,015.1	3,123.4	6,080.0	6,094.1	6,788.1	7,265.3	7,313.3	8,001.3
Montserrat	0.0	0.2	..	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands Antilles	0.6	0.7	7.4	6.0	3.8	85.4	135.7	58.8	22.1	18.4	18.9
Nicaragua	99.2	191.8	338.8	203.1	214.7	353.0	391.4	441.7	332.3	389.5	438.6
Panama	82.0	142.6	236.2	328.2	380.8	426.3	405.2	492.0	531.2	501.4	568.7
Saint Kitts and Nevis	3.1	13.4	15.3	9.0	10.9	16.1	13.3	19.2	13.6	11.4	11.4
Saint Lucia	4.0	12.1	19.2	34.6	85.5	63.9	58.7	40.4	38.8	38.1	38.1
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	1.0	1.6	5.5	11.9	25.4	5.8	3.2	2.7	4.7	6.2	7.0
Grenadines	2.5	6.2	13.3	52.4	80.0	45.7	36.9	35.2	42.3	37.7	38.0
Trinidad and Tobago	42.8	114.7	82.7	45.9	113.7	197.7	198.3	237.2	238.3	231.5	244.6
Turks and Caicos Islands	0.3	0.8	1.2	2.6	2.2	6.4	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.9
Africa	3,931.0	6,632.2	10,297.3	8,818.9	9,870.0	12,748.2	13,785.3	13,259.9	13,910.0	12,485.6	12,031.9
North Africa	751.6	1,145.5	1,439.0	1,148.1	2,053.7	2,831.7	2,885.9	2,839.0	2,928.4	2,886.9	2,821.0
Algeria	201.5	174.5	120.3	56.0	49.9	106.5	132.2	41.5	42.0	28.6	30.0
Egypt	162.0	243.0	206.6	214.6	221.6	340.5	379.8	300.2	388.9	315.3	328.1
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0.2	0.1	..	..	40.0	71.7	53.4	56.9	69.1	62.5	102.6
Morocco	253.2	384.7	695.6	559.0	1,101.2	1,477.7	1,555.9	1,442.9	1,514.3	1,566.9	1,578.8
Sudan	79.9	178.1	257.0	151.0	262.1	302.6	364.3	388.9	377.8	261.2	273.8
Tunisia	54.9	165.1	159.5	167.5	378.7	532.7	400.3	608.7	536.3	652.4	507.7
Other Africa	3,179.4	5,486.7	8,858.3	7,670.8	7,816.3	9,916.5	10,899.5	10,420.8	10,981.6	9,598.7	9,210.9
Angola	189.4	193.8	169.0	72.6	8.1	25.6	3.9	3.5	3.8	2.7	2.7
Benin	22.2	16.5	42.9	42.7	17.5	29.9	32.2	33.1	35.2	32.1	33.3
Botswana	15.1	53.8	47.5	63.9	76.5	119.7	104.7	107.9	128.8	94.9	88.0
Burkina Faso	15.2	32.6	36.7	19.9	21.4	40.0	29.9	31.4	41.4	46.4	41.7
Burundi	21.2	30.2	60.2	100.5	65.3	92.7	34.9	86.3	63.1	54.1	36.3
Cameroon	142.6	300.3	637.9	438.8	464.3	413.1	431.3	365.0	400.1	345.1	355.3

1.6 All food items Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Cape Verde	1.3	0.7	3.3	2.4	4.6	2.2	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.1	1.2
Central African Republic	10.4	15.6	36.9	44.9	29.8	30.7	9.0	20.0	20.4	15.4	15.8
Chad	12.6	28.9	75.7	86.5	33.0	33.2	34.3	33.5	35.6	42.2	47.2
Comoros	3.1	6.5	7.3	13.9	10.8	6.7	3.8	3.5	3.0	6.6	6.4
Congo	13.5	10.7	14.8	20.2	17.9	20.9	15.6	26.4	17.2	20.6	21.0
Côte d'Ivoire	321.9	739.8	1,958.4	2,086.4	1,506.5	2,154.6	2,431.6	2,362.6	2,533.3	2,290.7	1,807.3
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	90.4	156.7	195.0	194.5	121.1	107.8	79.4	47.4	75.1	37.0	37.1
Djibouti	0.0	..	1.7	4.1	7.2	4.5	4.5	4.5	6.6	20.5	21.4
Equatorial Guinea	23.2	20.6	11.9	17.4	8.2	5.7	10.1	5.7	14.8	8.9	12.8
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	3.8	4.3	2.8	2.4	3.7	4.8
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	318.7	322.0	426.3	434.1	308.8	320.6
Ethiopia (former)	100.6	176.6	314.8	242.2	187.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	2.1	2.5	14.2	12.0	7.2	9.9	6.5	15.2	15.9	18.4	21.6
Gambia	15.4	48.7	28.4	24.2	16.1	18.8	17.3	14.7	12.9	44.9	38.2
Ghana	330.8	564.9	785.2	425.3	431.9	425.5	829.0	601.7	641.5	603.4	764.6
Guinea	20.5	18.8	33.1	18.8	24.9	66.6	55.5	68.3	72.7	48.7	51.0
Guinea-Bissau	2.9	5.5	9.2	11.3	16.1	22.7	24.8	24.3	28.2	52.3	73.9
Kenya	155.6	242.0	590.8	626.1	650.4	1,053.3	1,089.2	1,078.1	1,280.1	939.0	945.4
Lesotho	4.2	4.8	6.9	3.5	6.8	2.9	2.6	3.0	4.0	3.7	3.7
Liberia	8.2	14.5	50.8	44.3	7.8	1.9	2.6	2.2	3.9	3.8	5.2
Madagascar	110.7	227.2	335.4	223.8	211.5	274.1	221.1	159.9	173.7	170.8	96.5
Malawi	47.1	120.6	247.4	220.2	369.7	381.9	403.2	465.7	478.0	357.8	357.7
Mali	34.5	46.2	113.1	82.5	93.2	113.1	115.9	109.5	109.1	88.1	97.0
Mauritania	24.7	34.0	46.4	161.0	162.3	115.4	124.5	104.4	109.5	93.6	107.0
Mauritius	66.0	260.5	307.4	216.0	384.2	448.8	534.2	442.1	451.5	383.1	381.2
Mozambique	90.9	120.3	164.8	64.8	82.9	102.9	101.2	119.9	101.3	100.2	126.9
Namibia	145.4	127.6	138.7	71.9	312.8	507.2	417.6	369.8	485.7	329.7	412.2
Niger	48.9	28.7	82.1	42.6	57.2	54.5	45.7	43.6	110.3	112.0	108.9
Nigeria	384.3	417.7	424.7	289.9	184.0	243.9	363.5	332.3	287.1	411.5	332.1
Reunion	47.7	53.9	115.5	76.9	152.8	162.2	16.6	16.1	19.7	..	..
Rwanda	15.2	36.8	57.6	68.7	88.9	34.0	45.7	51.3	45.2	44.5	38.3
Saint Helena	..	..	0.7	1.4	3.8	3.6	3.6	4.0	3.3	2.2	4.0
Sao Tome and Principe	8.0	8.9	18.5	7.3	4.0	3.7	5.3	4.6	5.0	8.9	12.3
Senegal	95.2	261.9	204.9	243.5	415.4	334.6	375.7	348.6	375.6	401.2	328.9
Seychelles	1.6	2.0	4.7	3.1	13.9	24.4	41.5	70.6	90.4	110.1	115.1
Sierra Leone	18.2	28.8	59.4	60.2	33.8	63.7	43.4	45.2	24.7	23.6	22.5
Somalia	26.7	80.7	115.0	98.8	84.6	82.8	81.0	84.0	46.1	54.6	53.0
Swaziland	29.2	104.0	203.6	95.7	328.3	283.0	300.9	373.4	424.7	344.3	344.3
Togo	36.6	34.6	68.9	52.5	62.9	39.9	41.7	49.8	43.7	55.7	51.2
Uganda	180.0	227.0	340.0	350.4	162.3	474.0	508.5	411.9	407.7	391.8	396.5
United Republic of Tanzania	127.8	199.9	318.5	224.0	199.0	325.0	401.2	424.5	453.3	335.1	345.8
Zambia	5.8	11.3	5.0	10.8	19.2	30.8	46.5	51.0	56.0	38.0	38.6
Zimbabwe	112.2	368.6	353.6	388.3	648.7	801.5	1,079.0	968.0	803.5	696.2	684.4
Asia	4,714.6	12,587.1	23,860.8	26,696.3	44,699.3	73,484.8	75,364.8	76,427.7	71,341.0	68,049.9	71,303.2
West Asia	626.3	1,198.1	2,953.3	3,276.0	5,701.7	8,334.3	9,052.0	9,697.5	9,116.3	8,299.3	8,535.7
Bahrain	6.9	17.3	21.4	3.0	7.3	110.3	25.0	65.6	60.8	56.0	23.9
Cyprus	55.3	67.9	174.3	145.4	301.4	620.5	830.4	738.6	529.3	474.6	414.3
Gaza Strip	13.0	41.3	90.0	75.7	74.8	81.1	81.1	81.1	43.2	45.4	45.5
Iran, Islamic Republic of	62.4	110.8	94.2	149.8	395.8	909.3	939.8	697.9	1,016.4	987.6	817.6
Iraq	32.9	44.6	58.5	70.8	40.0	7.0	9.5	17.0	20.9	5.9	5.9

1.6 All food items Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Jordan	15.5	39.4	198.7	119.5	105.9	197.8	162.1	418.4	370.1	293.1	290.8
Kuwait	19.1	32.9	102.6	85.4	49.7	33.2	74.3	54.3	49.0	53.6	52.7
Lebanon	56.1	93.0	235.2	106.6	97.0	115.5	111.7	127.9	113.6	99.4	99.7
Oman	0.8	4.2	33.0	62.4	94.9	300.3	285.5	336.7	324.7	314.3	327.6
Qatar	..	1.7	..	..	3.3	16.1	13.5	12.8	13.3	11.9	11.9
Saudi Arabia	2.7	20.9	107.2	108.1	350.6	443.4	389.7	461.5	459.7	317.0	316.2
Syrian Arab Republic	56.7	53.7	85.1	46.7	551.2	480.4	650.2	743.2	587.7	592.3	1,575.8
Turkey	294.3	642.3	1,482.6	1,992.1	2,902.0	4,231.7	4,538.6	5,128.8	4,664.9	4,082.5	3,540.2
United Arab Emirates	..	17.2	235.8	261.5	660.7	712.7	886.3	753.9	807.9	903.8	920.6
Yemen	8.9	5.9	34.5	33.0	67.1	75.0	54.4	59.8	54.6	62.1	93.0
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	876.1	1,219.4	1,355.5	926.0	908.3	1,043.8
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	13.0	11.9	12.6	12.7	17.2	17.2
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	29.9	39.9	63.5	56.7	66.4	57.3
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	23.4	48.9	62.1	51.8	54.3	65.4
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	531.4	712.1	786.4	435.1	431.6	605.8
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	84.9	155.3	149.6	148.0	142.0	131.1
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	29.7	35.9	38.7	31.3	27.1	27.1
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	25.1	17.5	19.2	37.8	37.7	24.6
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	138.8	197.8	223.6	152.5	132.1	115.2
Other Asia	4,088.3	11,389.0	20,907.4	23,420.3	38,997.6	64,274.3	65,093.4	65,374.7	61,298.6	58,842.3	61,723.7
Afghanistan	30.5	79.1	195.0	143.2	96.4	44.2	58.9	45.0	45.7	54.6	50.0
Bangladesh	58.1	18.0	85.6	164.8	220.6	361.0	350.0	329.9	348.3	360.0	433.9
Bhutan	3.8	4.1	4.8	8.3	11.6	18.7	19.4	17.0	17.0	16.9	16.9
Brunei Darussalam	0.5	0.7	2.2	6.2	9.6	9.6	21.5	21.8	1.4	1.9	2.4
Cambodia	26.0	0.1	..	..	7.3	16.5	21.9	30.8	49.3	39.8	41.4
China	759.7	2,106.2	2,829.6	4,093.5	7,856.6	12,268.7	12,402.9	13,025.7	12,168.6	11,722.4	13,548.4
China, Hong Kong SAR	99.7	209.8	577.3	1,188.5	3,418.2	4,755.5	5,251.5	4,928.5	4,042.0	3,009.6	3,594.9
China, Macao SAR	5.2	7.3	13.1	15.9	16.2	33.8	33.0	32.8	19.7	15.2	19.6
China, Taiwan Province of	359.0	862.1	1,711.1	1,730.8	2,701.4	3,818.7	3,622.0	2,600.0	2,150.0	2,360.0	2,380.0
India	604.7	1,650.6	2,352.7	2,311.2	2,843.1	6,139.6	6,156.1	6,211.8	5,752.8	5,352.8	5,856.9
Indonesia	224.9	575.0	1,666.7	1,851.6	2,848.6	5,105.3	5,563.5	6,076.4	5,511.7	5,713.4	5,519.8
People's Republic of Korea, Republic of	26.4	136.4	137.1	89.3	97.8	157.6	115.0	148.8	137.0	89.2	105.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	0.2	0.8	1.4	7.9	34.5	72.0	28.9	23.7	30.5	30.5	33.6
Malaysia	214.0	899.6	1,949.2	2,657.3	3,433.0	6,887.7	6,674.9	6,423.1	7,162.9	6,628.6	6,644.3
Maldives	2.0	2.1	6.9	15.5	37.8	36.8	48.9	56.3	56.7	38.9	40.9
Mongolia	33.9	110.6	115.7	92.3	91.3	10.7	11.4	17.6	19.4	22.5	22.3
Myanmar	70.7	92.9	226.7	141.9	203.4	471.7	431.9	438.6	412.5	395.0	421.4
Nepal	42.9	63.8	27.8	67.0	42.8	53.2	60.9	133.3	64.5	75.0	59.5
Pakistan	123.1	302.4	589.5	430.5	517.3	961.9	844.8	853.6	1,136.3	1,227.7	961.2
Philippines	467.7	1,271.3	2,062.3	1,247.2	1,529.8	2,236.7	2,031.3	2,079.4	2,057.0	1,604.6	1,813.2
Singapore	255.7	523.6	1,577.4	1,839.2	2,737.1	4,660.8	4,528.6	4,410.9	3,705.2	3,213.9	3,092.8
Sri Lanka	240.4	358.1	489.9	614.9	662.1	619.4	810.6	1,031.7	1,076.4	935.0	997.5
Thailand	354.4	1,362.9	2,996.7	3,273.0	6,611.4	10,872.6	11,003.3	10,982.0	9,669.4	9,978.1	9,980.2
Viet Nam	15.4	55.5	77.4	240.3	822.4	1,849.1	2,069.5	2,581.2	3,052.5	3,168.7	3,457.1

**1.6 All food items
Exports**

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Oceania	154.9	366.3	803.6	589.6	535.9	833.5	898.6	936.1	866.5	789.3	807.7
American Samoa	2.0	2.3	3.6	10.7	9.4	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0
Cocos Islands	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cook Islands	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3
Fiji	50.7	128.5	262.9	124.9	215.6	277.3	301.8	218.8	178.7	187.3	199.3
French Polynesia	3.9	4.5	7.7	5.8	3.9	5.8	4.7	7.5	7.5	5.6	9.1
Guam	..	..	17.2	1.6	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kiribati	1.1	1.2	2.7	4.0	1.6	8.5	6.3	6.0	6.4	8.1	6.3
Marshall Islands	..	..	2.3	2.6	1.7	2.6	3.0	1.7	2.6	1.5	1.1
Federated States of	..	..	0.0	2.1	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.4	4.2	4.0	4.1
New Caledonia	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.4	7.5	11.0	12.5	18.2	18.9	21.6	21.8
Niue	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Palau	2.8	2.4	8.6	5.8	2.1	3.5	..	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	66.3	192.5	391.3	336.4	223.1	391.6	457.1	538.2	527.5	448.5	462.7
Samoa	4.5	6.5	15.6	13.8	8.0	7.4	8.8	13.8	17.5	17.6	11.9
Solomon Islands	5.8	10.0	52.0	50.2	39.8	79.0	60.4	79.6	54.0	51.6	47.9
Tonga	3.0	5.5	7.5	4.3	8.8	11.5	9.2	9.1	5.1	9.2	9.7
Tuvalu	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Vanuatu	11.5	9.1	27.9	24.0	10.8	18.1	19.2	27.4	29.2	19.4	18.9
Europe	335.0	469.8	1,048.2	984.7	1,041.9	1,114.4	1,610.9	1,527.5	1,510.0	1,299.8	1,412.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	..	3.5	11.7	12.9	38.0	18.1	51.7
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	497.0	493.6	491.0	461.2	406.5	393.7
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	322.6	346.2	328.0	346.3	216.4	216.1
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	219.2	242.5	318.5	263.6	328.1	420.4
Yugoslavia (former)	335.0	469.8	1,048.2	984.7	1,041.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	72.2	516.8	377.1	400.9	330.7	330.3
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	3,242.1	6,634.2	9,230.3	7,459.7	9,161.9	15,784.8	16,275.4	15,512.3	14,155.3	12,614.4	12,729.3
Albania	20.6	34.9	135.5	137.7	98.3	6.7	22.4	15.7	11.7	16.0	80.4
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	247.2	355.9	517.5	589.3	430.7	435.6
Bulgaria	678.2	1,179.0	2,013.6	1,502.5	1,821.3	1,150.8	877.4	669.8	656.9	626.3	496.6
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	1,227.6	1,195.4	1,204.4	1,246.3	1,116.0	1,116.0
Czechoslovakia (former)	157.3	380.3	657.2	536.1	648.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	291.9	413.2	680.8	507.4	323.8	241.0
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	112.5	347.0	596.5	546.0	637.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	523.5	1,365.9	1,919.8	1,745.7	2,168.2	2,779.0	2,547.1	2,673.9	2,584.0	2,148.5	2,060.6
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	188.1	222.1	232.4	309.9	182.5	163.1
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	489.8	558.9	610.5	513.3	380.4	441.8
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	534.5	576.7	635.7	454.7	293.8	286.8
Poland	417.3	887.8	1,052.2	966.0	1,684.1	2,504.5	2,729.1	3,181.7	3,031.8	2,589.2	2,465.6
Romania	296.5	871.8	1,434.8	733.6	71.2	486.0	689.7	606.9	416.6	469.2	407.1
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	2,546.6	3,020.7	2,367.2	1,963.0	1,704.8	2,300.7
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	516.2	393.5	438.1	448.3	407.5	407.4
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	2,815.9	2,673.3	1,677.6	1,422.1	1,925.8	1,826.5
USSR (former)	1,036.2	1,567.6	1,420.7	1,292.3	2,032.4	..	..	..	..	..	..

1.7 All food items Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	50,204.3	127,909.8	238,240.6	222,018.2	349,215.5	464,767.7	483,129.1	472,509.6	465,335.9	458,438.8	448,712.0
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	35,932.1	83,003.8	147,444.6	140,797.1	242,978.4	311,890.1	322,094.1	312,016.0	313,817.7	314,430.0	301,678.5
America	7,596.4	13,358.8	23,441.7	29,460.0	37,149.6	45,846.5	50,069.8	55,491.6	57,215.0	59,979.5	63,166.9
Canada	1,164.9	2,828.3	4,338.7	4,536.0	7,123.3	9,324.9	9,872.0	10,794.5	11,184.0	11,418.5	12,014.1
United States	6,431.5	10,530.5	19,103.1	24,923.9	30,026.3	36,521.6	40,197.7	44,697.1	46,031.1	48,561.0	51,152.8
Europe	24,422.7	57,316.1	104,175.5	90,218.1	167,043.9	204,489.8	209,993.4	198,961.5	204,961.9	200,112.7	182,605.5
Austria	336.6	772.2	1,573.1	1,335.6	2,549.7	3,926.6	3,979.2	4,082.1	4,016.0	4,321.6	3,925.3
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,691.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,485.6	3,921.7	7,924.2	6,715.4	12,325.5	18,196.6	17,079.9	16,497.9	17,454.6	16,468.3	..
Denmark	493.0	1,043.3	2,213.8	2,005.1	3,798.7	5,218.7	5,551.4	5,829.3	5,918.7	5,833.3	5,644.3
Faeroe Islands	6.7	17.3	29.7	26.1	71.6	80.9	82.9	83.0	94.1	95.6	90.1
Finland	259.0	621.9	1,108.8	763.4	1,316.9	1,688.4	2,035.3	2,081.5	2,100.5	1,985.8	1,776.6
France	2,797.2	6,934.0	13,800.5	11,829.3	22,776.9	29,189.2	28,179.9	26,427.9	27,535.1	26,267.2	24,045.1
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	40,753.9	42,796.0	39,347.4	39,358.3	36,027.4	33,444.5
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	5,526.5	12,102.3	22,779.3	19,214.5	34,612.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	211.7	519.2	1,039.2	1,324.1	3,017.4	3,962.9	3,948.4	3,819.4	3,871.7	3,764.0	3,327.8
Iceland	22.0	55.7	99.5	92.0	154.2	207.0	217.9	206.9	251.4	255.2	243.4
Ireland	222.8	526.2	1,351.1	1,238.7	2,182.2	2,755.5	2,955.5	3,055.8	3,172.0	3,410.3	3,212.1
Italy	2,839.7	7,367.6	12,941.1	12,661.8	21,785.3	21,471.5	23,823.8	22,546.6	22,744.1	21,518.5	20,221.0
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	922.1
Malta	41.7	100.9	183.9	123.0	200.4	274.3	301.9	303.9	310.7	303.4	300.9
Netherlands	2,028.2	5,599.7	11,485.4	10,270.9	17,655.8	21,494.8	20,693.1	18,004.0	17,819.3	20,017.1	16,081.0
Norway	319.3	706.0	1,274.6	950.3	1,581.9	2,224.9	2,388.4	2,344.8	2,469.0	2,431.6	2,225.6
Portugal	217.4	900.8	1,300.2	1,165.4	2,874.2	4,178.3	4,546.4	4,174.1	4,603.8	4,783.0	4,322.6
Spain	738.7	2,657.1	4,260.2	3,197.4	9,436.3	15,365.9	15,011.7	13,750.8	14,591.1	14,275.3	13,064.5
Sweden	757.1	1,443.4	2,371.2	1,875.0	3,340.2	4,106.4	4,552.0	4,459.8	4,630.9	4,713.7	4,286.1
Switzerland	854.1	1,739.1	2,917.6	2,462.4	4,370.2	5,144.4	5,158.9	4,735.1	4,914.6	4,799.3	4,551.6
United Kingdom	5,265.3	10,287.6	15,521.9	12,967.7	22,993.4	24,249.4	26,690.8	27,211.1	29,106.0	28,842.2	26,229.8
South Africa	237.1	488.2	633.4	704.2	980.4	1,909.4	1,826.6	1,768.4	1,560.1	1,246.4	1,249.8
Asia	3,359.2	10,996.1	17,898.9	18,789.8	35,273.5	55,915.5	56,082.0	51,583.5	46,207.5	48,677.0	50,305.0
Israel	206.6	648.0	859.4	780.4	1,191.7	1,876.7	2,058.6	2,045.7	1,922.1	1,909.6	1,903.4
Japan	3,152.6	10,348.1	17,039.5	18,009.4	34,081.8	54,038.8	54,023.4	49,537.8	44,285.3	46,767.4	48,401.6
Oceania	316.8	844.7	1,295.0	1,625.0	2,531.0	3,728.9	4,122.4	4,211.0	3,873.1	4,414.3	4,351.4
Australia	239.6	589.4	986.7	1,245.5	1,876.4	2,750.6	2,973.3	3,051.8	2,899.1	3,294.9	3,266.8
New Zealand	77.1	255.3	308.3	379.4	654.6	978.3	1,149.2	1,159.2	974.0	1,119.4	1,084.5
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	10,001.5	31,014.5	65,139.8	58,400.6	81,888.0	129,961.4	137,168.1	135,905.9	128,120.9	125,085.5	128,957.2
America	2,217.6	5,988.8	14,170.1	9,750.6	14,232.8	24,157.0	26,644.2	27,990.8	28,768.2	25,695.5	26,904.3
South America	1,077.9	2,859.3	7,169.1	4,097.2	4,961.0	13,379.4	14,198.0	15,149.1	15,203.0	11,688.3	12,019.8
Argentina	98.3	181.6	601.2	179.9	164.1	1,097.4	1,169.7	1,630.8	1,538.4	1,255.0	1,266.1
Bolivia	33.7	96.0	124.0	105.6	80.7	165.3	167.6	163.2	184.9	201.1	265.5
Brazil	310.0	835.3	2,396.0	1,284.8	2,112.5	5,684.7	5,609.0	5,895.5	5,485.4	3,818.4	3,985.7
Chile	141.2	294.4	769.5	227.6	320.7	1,000.8	1,204.7	1,221.3	1,247.3	1,196.0	1,226.8
Colombia	69.9	143.2	546.1	396.2	346.2	1,296.1	1,719.6	1,711.4	1,732.8	1,374.0	1,253.0
Ecuador	22.9	81.2	174.4	143.7	155.8	317.2	370.5	424.7	664.7	285.7	310.3
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3
French Guiana	13.1	21.1	60.5	63.1	113.0	146.1	5.4	..	..	..	..
Guyana	21.2	44.4	50.9	17.7	37.0	58.5	62.1	63.9	53.3	53.7	54.0
Paraguay	12.2	25.8	78.5	51.3	107.0	576.1	643.9	672.0	628.8	605.6	605.6
Peru	119.6	374.0	508.4	339.9	633.7	1,142.9	1,344.3	1,341.6	1,348.6	1,000.8	865.3

1.7 All food items Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Suriname	18.8	29.8	52.8	38.5	51.6	56.8	151.6	183.2	174.8	119.4	126.6
Uruguay	24.7	43.0	123.5	49.2	93.7	298.4	362.7	389.5	410.5	367.4	367.9
Venezuela	192.3	689.6	1,683.3	1,199.7	745.0	1,538.9	1,386.8	1,451.8	1,733.2	1,411.2	1,692.5
Other America	1,139.7	3,129.6	7,000.9	5,653.3	9,271.8	10,777.6	12,446.2	12,841.8	13,565.2	14,007.1	14,884.5
Antigua and Barbuda	8.3	13.2	22.3	25.5	38.9	34.0	35.3	38.7	36.0	32.0	31.8
Aruba	..	..	..	..	97.7	78.5	95.4	88.9	93.7	86.5	87.1
Bahamas	63.0	71.5	153.5	185.6	216.6	203.0	202.8	228.4	205.9	226.9	226.3
Barbados	28.2	54.5	92.1	89.8	120.9	139.8	146.4	173.5	98.4	173.1	173.0
Belize	10.5	24.0	36.7	34.4	49.1	49.5	51.9	56.4	51.3	47.9	47.6
Bermuda	24.3	42.2	65.5	80.8	90.7	110.1	99.7	103.2	98.3	94.9	94.4
British Virgin Islands	1.4	4.9	4.2	4.1	16.3	9.9	9.5	9.4	9.9	8.0	7.6
Cayman Islands	0.0	0.3	19.6	34.3	50.8	59.6	57.4	56.2	54.7	63.3	63.6
Costa Rica	34.3	68.0	138.0	91.5	172.8	325.8	391.9	439.3	492.2	438.6	449.4
Cuba	295.6	779.0	1,165.1	1,086.5	966.0	677.6	704.6	681.3	753.5	735.2	692.4
Dominica	4.2	7.4	12.8	14.6	27.9	35.4	36.8	34.9	32.7	28.7	29.0
Dominican Republic	40.5	141.6	235.4	176.2	303.0	544.5	579.2	669.9	663.3	600.5	596.6
El Salvador	29.4	71.8	167.4	138.1	168.0	403.9	478.2	516.8	490.9	459.6	700.3
Greenland	12.2	29.9	58.4	53.6	72.5	59.8	65.9	60.2	70.3	74.3	55.2
Grenada	6.3	9.0	16.5	20.6	30.4	38.6	45.8	37.4	38.0	31.4	31.9
Guadeloupe	30.5	86.4	178.6	150.7	318.9	398.1	24.2	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	30.7	68.7	140.9	106.9	185.6	390.5	445.5	505.9	612.0	575.1	591.2
Haiti	13.1	41.5	123.4	125.6	219.2	376.3	317.1	322.7	314.4	299.6	311.0
Honduras	25.8	51.0	136.1	78.5	100.7	210.7	297.4	383.8	322.1	438.6	448.4
Jamaica	93.9	225.7	239.9	192.7	281.4	379.1	405.2	448.6	488.6	452.9	440.5
Martinique	34.0	82.2	176.2	150.0	311.9	379.7	38.7	38.2	33.7	..	..
Mexico	185.4	870.3	2,960.9	2,020.6	4,651.6	4,762.1	6,746.6	6,776.7	7,298.7	7,817.6	8,478.1
Montserrat	0.9	2.4	2.8	3.2	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.9	5.2	5.2
Netherlands Antilles	40.6	89.4	166.8	98.1	128.3	226.6	216.2	175.7	174.1	158.9	161.3
Nicaragua	19.4	43.9	133.9	100.3	97.6	181.0	201.0	212.3	252.4	314.3	313.7
Panama	29.7	67.4	142.3	166.3	176.8	269.3	312.2	316.2	392.7	406.6	393.7
Saint Kitts and Nevis	3.1	5.5	8.7	12.4	20.5	26.3	29.2	26.4	24.8	22.7	23.3
Saint Lucia	5.9	14.5	25.2	31.6	57.2	80.8	80.3	84.3	85.7	72.5	71.7
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	2.8	4.0	6.3	6.8	11.7	16.9	..	..	..	..	..
Grenadines	4.1	9.4	19.2	22.0	29.3	32.9	34.4	42.4	41.9	31.1	29.8
Trinidad and Tobago	61.7	149.8	352.4	352.1	243.3	270.5	290.5	307.5	328.0	310.4	329.9
Turks and Caicos Islands	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6
Africa	1,990.9	7,508.6	14,873.6	14,323.2	15,064.4	19,465.7	18,858.0	18,694.3	19,749.7	18,004.1	17,733.5
North Africa	768.7	4,507.5	7,595.6	8,480.1	8,155.2	10,704.3	10,413.7	9,968.6	10,053.2	9,311.3	9,432.9
Algeria	160.4	1,302.2	2,201.9	2,412.7	2,366.2	3,186.0	2,712.2	2,816.2	2,785.3	2,422.5	2,542.9
Egypt	189.1	1,383.3	2,347.8	3,646.1	2,980.8	3,331.5	3,851.1	3,454.9	3,521.4	3,598.5	3,557.9
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	124.3	606.6	1,314.8	924.1	1,297.2	1,276.2	1,272.9	1,209.8	1,115.9	901.0	827.7
Morocco	144.6	766.3	850.8	686.7	687.3	1,668.8	1,559.5	1,308.7	1,460.1	1,435.3	1,585.8
Sudan	64.4	178.8	394.4	424.7	236.0	251.5	273.2	320.2	312.8	244.3	211.2
Tunisia	85.1	266.2	482.0	385.8	587.6	990.3	744.8	858.9	857.5	709.7	707.4
Other Africa	1,222.2	3,001.0	7,278.1	5,843.1	6,909.2	8,761.4	8,444.3	8,725.7	9,696.6	8,692.8	8,300.7
Angola	57.8	73.6	367.1	367.2	544.5	451.2	506.7	495.8	487.2	412.1	413.9
Benin	16.6	47.1	97.1	89.8	114.4	160.1	141.4	138.2	135.3	147.1	144.0
Botswana	18.9	33.1	107.6	103.9	223.6	388.5	369.5	369.8	385.1	367.4	324.0
Burkina Faso	12.8	31.9	73.2	106.8	100.7	96.3	93.3	106.2	154.2	123.2	111.6
Burundi	3.8	11.1	28.5	33.0	22.3	51.0	20.9	21.5	28.2	14.2	22.4

1.7 All food items Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Cameroon	33.1	69.3	145.9	146.0	309.7	190.2	100.4	164.7	223.5	169.8	167.0
Cape Verde	6.3	19.4	29.3	24.1	41.9	84.6	75.3	78.5	74.1	71.8	73.8
Central African Republic	8.5	18.9	23.6	23.7	43.2	43.6	30.8	35.6	41.2	34.8	32.3
Chad	12.8	27.7	5.6	38.5	31.9	53.8	71.8	42.2	42.6	35.1	40.7
Comoros	2.7	5.7	11.9	9.2	17.8	28.9	23.4	22.1	19.9	28.5	15.8
Congo	12.8	33.3	81.9	113.1	97.2	132.0	157.2	143.0	155.1	120.0	130.0
Côte d'Ivoire	84.2	202.1	556.9	395.6	503.1	600.7	561.4	592.2	679.3	609.4	428.6
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	78.4	187.8	180.6	276.3	269.7	319.7	292.5	268.5	242.3	180.6	177.2
Djibouti	7.4	19.3	64.1	58.4	63.6	78.9	74.0	73.0	88.5	97.0	97.4
Equatorial Guinea	0.2	1.0	9.6	10.0	13.8	13.4	13.1	15.9	17.7	14.4	14.5
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	43.1	69.3	77.3	61.9	27.2	27.3
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	233.2	183.5	106.4	165.1	161.1	88.2
Ethiopia (former)	14.5	25.9	97.6	306.4	234.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	12.8	58.7	117.3	129.9	114.5	161.2	173.7	159.7	151.2	138.0	138.3
Gambia	5.5	11.8	40.2	39.1	64.6	82.7	77.5	84.3	107.9	122.2	129.0
Ghana	86.1	105.8	160.9	90.6	180.8	235.7	238.4	199.4	375.1	400.4	386.3
Guinea	9.2	32.4	73.9	61.8	124.7	227.2	227.9	211.3	199.8	151.4	149.5
Guinea-Bissau	8.4	14.4	12.5	11.6	24.0	32.5	37.0	26.5	20.1	29.7	27.6
Kenya	47.7	68.7	203.0	142.1	204.1	298.5	268.2	540.8	542.2	323.5	322.8
Lesotho	11.2	43.2	115.0	100.3	141.2	174.2	169.6	153.6	160.1	162.6	162.6
Liberia	26.1	47.2	104.7	89.1	64.0	89.3	86.3	76.9	75.5	71.3	71.7
Madagascar	21.3	52.3	70.2	61.1	74.3	93.0	70.0	98.9	92.8	76.1	75.0
Malawi	17.0	23.8	32.5	22.4	73.2	98.0	76.7	73.0	120.4	44.3	44.4
Mali	18.0	76.0	75.2	95.3	118.0	113.3	97.2	92.8	109.9	97.3	99.0
Mauritania	13.1	56.3	90.2	117.5	136.0	143.8	159.1	164.7	250.6	186.4	185.0
Mauritius	26.9	88.4	162.1	106.5	195.8	311.0	371.0	335.0	304.4	315.6	324.6
Mozambique	42.9	81.6	121.1	160.1	219.5	289.2	231.1	186.0	226.7	200.2	198.0
Namibia	34.0	55.2	70.7	73.0	107.3	132.3	120.8	109.0	98.2	101.8	102.0
Niger	8.6	27.9	81.8	136.9	127.1	106.7	97.5	96.9	170.2	137.6	147.0
Nigeria	123.7	605.7	2,519.9	1,284.3	699.8	1,172.3	1,452.7	1,552.7	1,553.3	1,621.6	1,665.5
Reunion	49.9	125.3	229.9	196.3	376.3	538.4	35.4	25.6	33.1	..	..
Rwanda	4.2	29.1	39.6	63.3	48.7	79.8	100.8	78.8	85.7	68.4	59.3
Saint Helena	0.3	0.9	1.4	2.3	3.4	3.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Sao Tome and Principe	3.3	3.3	6.6	6.1	8.9	9.6	10.6	5.9	10.0	9.6	9.7
Senegal	89.9	153.5	280.9	262.2	492.0	460.3	488.4	429.7	522.5	498.4	364.2
Seychelles	2.9	9.4	20.7	17.5	35.3	54.1	71.0	76.0	66.0	51.9	60.2
Sierra Leone	32.8	40.7	95.8	65.9	107.2	144.1	147.7	138.6	142.1	133.8	134.0
Somalia	15.1	64.9	136.4	88.9	82.2	77.4	91.3	91.4	103.7	91.0	90.9
Swaziland	9.9	20.7	38.1	45.2	96.6	91.8	91.2	201.7	184.2	200.0	200.0
Togo	14.7	24.7	90.8	77.2	131.3	77.3	102.4	90.2	100.2	94.5	94.2
Uganda	20.8	16.9	44.9	17.0	28.1	73.8	40.0	91.5	196.4	236.3	236.3
United Republic of Tanzania	31.7	152.0	162.0	87.8	72.6	195.7	163.1	264.5	280.6	256.8	258.5
Zambia	51.5	71.0	141.5	46.5	57.6	65.9	80.0	100.2	202.4	92.6	92.0
Zimbabwe	12.2	32.5	58.3	43.3	67.9	159.5	283.5	219.5	210.3	165.6	163.9
Asia	5,395.4	16,625.8	34,229.8	33,136.6	49,450.1	82,892.9	87,609.9	85,030.4	75,946.3	77,859.1	80,691.6
West Asia	1,136.3	5,749.1	14,022.1	14,323.4	16,770.8	21,150.2	22,086.0	22,228.2	20,458.1	20,186.6	22,230.2
Bahrain	18.3	78.7	225.1	244.8	283.1	337.5	324.5	415.1	345.2	320.3	146.6
Cyprus	40.0	89.1	176.9	187.2	272.3	752.2	1,018.9	998.4	744.6	703.8	720.4
Gaza Strip	7.2	26.7	39.5	34.7	38.6	68.2	68.2	68.2	68.2	68.2	68.2
Iran, Islamic Republic of	113.3	1,939.0	2,124.3	2,031.0	2,590.5	3,525.5	3,148.4	3,277.9	2,453.6	2,652.2	2,585.1

1.7 All food items Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Iraq	90.2	736.5	1,978.8	2,038.4	1,833.3	1,052.0	907.6	1,412.0	1,409.9	1,587.9	1,703.6
Jordan	63.3	185.9	521.5	571.4	719.6	817.7	805.8	953.8	911.9	827.5	849.7
Kuwait	124.3	408.5	965.5	1,038.0	572.7	1,208.6	1,313.1	1,262.7	1,301.9	1,282.0	1,269.4
Lebanon	137.7	301.7	593.7	500.6	708.1	1,199.0	1,155.3	1,160.0	1,181.6	1,072.5	1,073.8
Oman	13.4	82.7	263.2	424.5	485.5	840.2	851.7	857.8	841.5	804.7	805.4
Qatar	14.8	57.0	215.5	208.7	294.9	329.6	290.1	307.7	291.3	261.9	261.6
Saudi Arabia	222.1	615.4	4,231.6	3,904.2	3,976.5	4,531.1	4,798.3	4,954.6	4,633.1	4,522.0	4,520.7
Syrian Arab Republic	97.9	356.1	575.2	751.9	754.2	762.1	868.5	810.7	814.3	886.4	2,915.3
Turkey	93.1	348.1	265.9	593.9	1,851.6	2,487.1	2,782.8	2,650.7	2,313.7	2,038.6	2,130.6
United Arab Emirates	32.0	300.2	1,089.1	1,117.8	1,678.3	2,347.9	2,576.4	2,470.4	2,383.9	2,381.8	2,388.8
Yemen	68.6	221.9	756.2	672.5	709.2	891.5	1,176.3	628.3	763.5	776.8	791.1
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	2,554.2	2,939.0	2,660.3	2,363.7	2,070.9	2,203.8
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	238.4	308.9	265.8	248.7	204.1	205.2
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	275.0	384.5	256.6	315.0	198.7	208.6
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	262.5	251.7	197.7	284.6	200.1	224.9
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	491.4	496.1	613.0	465.4	366.7	457.0
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	98.6	180.5	107.4	98.4	105.4	137.4
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	247.6	168.2	188.0	204.8	192.1	190.1
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	197.9	265.6	248.6	163.6	219.7	200.6
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	742.8	883.4	783.2	583.3	584.0	580.1
Other Asia	4,259.1	10,876.7	20,207.7	18,813.2	32,679.3	59,188.5	62,585.0	60,141.9	53,124.4	55,601.6	56,257.6
Afghanistan	26.2	93.1	126.4	99.9	213.8	181.7	135.0	152.6	176.7	168.4	170.0
Bangladesh	200.3	458.8	536.7	768.5	644.3	957.8	1,033.3	1,118.3	1,016.7	1,742.1	1,044.7
Bhutan	5.4	3.5	5.1	7.0	16.2	21.3	22.9	22.1	21.1	20.1	20.1
Brunei Darussalam	13.5	36.8	86.0	123.5	194.4	213.8	229.5	200.3	236.4	213.2	196.6
Cambodia	5.8	46.1	71.9	17.6	13.5	115.6	121.5	127.1	288.3	565.4	566.7
China	422.4	998.0	3,787.6	1,766.4	4,491.9	9,217.9	8,163.9	7,162.3	6,654.4	6,681.8	9,012.6
China, Hong Kong SAR	581.4	1,411.2	2,742.8	3,181.4	6,530.2	10,538.5	11,030.2	11,552.5	10,046.2	8,940.5	9,163.6
China, Macao SAR	23.3	35.8	158.4	93.4	181.4	281.7	260.0	253.9	232.7	223.2	256.7
China, Taiwan Province of	225.3	836.6	1,657.8	1,927.7	3,500.8	5,624.3	6,189.0	6,079.4	4,897.1	5,007.0	5,006.1
India	488.5	1,665.6	1,384.0	1,480.2	782.2	1,610.1	1,802.5	2,184.4	3,429.7	3,316.4	2,257.7
Indonesia	255.5	591.2	1,368.6	707.9	1,103.3	3,956.3	4,669.0	3,674.7	2,876.4	4,038.0	3,335.4
Republic of	48.5	168.2	168.4	123.6	193.2	365.5	357.5	442.6	397.2	316.1	384.1
Korea, Republic of	341.8	1,028.6	2,192.6	1,791.7	3,913.3	7,320.7	8,865.0	8,112.2	5,644.4	6,678.6	7,710.9
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	13.1	10.2	50.7	4.1	11.5	23.9	29.0	20.7	25.3	10.4	12.8
Malaysia	302.6	649.9	1,280.8	1,469.2	2,019.3	3,663.3	4,080.3	4,226.1	3,230.1	3,523.2	3,561.2
Maldives	1.3	4.1	9.0	5.8	32.2	57.7	62.6	53.5	64.9	57.1	57.1
Mongolia	22.9	28.0	53.5	50.6	67.9	67.3	62.4	81.5	71.2	60.7	60.7
Myanmar	12.0	18.5	38.4	30.0	112.4	416.9	256.9	116.7	289.3	282.3	283.6
Nepal	16.4	27.3	36.9	58.9	84.8	127.4	126.8	134.3	280.5	233.3	197.9
Pakistan	120.3	507.4	630.9	1,063.3	1,272.3	1,976.8	1,881.3	1,551.0	1,869.3	2,014.8	1,521.4
Philippines	139.9	391.3	614.1	581.2	1,348.3	2,364.8	2,773.0	2,544.5	2,763.8	2,664.9	2,593.0
Singapore	406.8	880.4	2,032.8	2,519.2	3,672.8	5,676.0	5,624.9	5,708.8	4,434.3	4,536.0	4,354.9
Sri Lanka	189.8	380.5	413.9	362.9	509.7	682.0	788.4	882.2	859.8	807.2	820.3
Thailand	64.1	143.9	496.1	476.8	1,669.0	2,689.5	3,011.8	3,081.0	2,372.2	2,507.5	2,601.5
Viet Nam	330.7	461.1	264.1	102.5	100.6	1,037.9	1,008.3	659.4	946.5	993.4	1,068.0

1.7 All food items Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Oceania	169.6	368.9	705.1	613.2	867.7	1,012.2	1,067.8	1,000.1	968.3	881.4	885.9
American Samoa	2.8	8.3	16.2	29.9	34.8	30.4	28.7	28.5	29.6	26.0	26.0
Cook Islands	1.8	2.5	6.6	6.4	8.3	11.6	11.3	14.3	10.9	11.6	11.3
Fiji	23.0	54.8	91.4	82.8	109.9	151.8	146.0	156.0	141.2	123.8	120.4
French Polynesia	26.3	61.6	101.9	102.4	168.5	217.6	209.5	197.3	191.5	174.2	176.8
Guam	18.3	19.3	94.3	61.6	57.8	54.9	55.7	55.5	55.6	55.1	54.8
Kiribati	1.8	4.6	7.7	4.9	8.3	18.8	15.6	12.7	16.7	13.3	13.6
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
States of	..	..	..	15.4	23.9	8.4	3.9	4.8	24.3	25.0	24.0
Nauru	2.3	5.6	2.8	2.2	2.9	4.1	3.6	3.3	2.8	1.3	1.3
New Caledonia	24.9	62.8	88.2	64.4	117.1	148.6	174.9	165.7	158.8	138.9	139.0
Niue	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Norfolk Island	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.1	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.8
Palau	6.7	7.6	11.9	12.0	24.9	21.8	2.1	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
Papua New Guinea	48.6	106.4	213.7	167.0	234.2	248.8	303.7	262.0	233.5	214.1	217.6
Samoa	3.5	10.8	15.6	13.2	22.1	29.3	35.5	29.0	30.4	27.3	29.5
Solomon Islands	3.1	5.6	10.6	14.3	18.8	20.2	23.0	22.8	22.0	21.4	21.7
Tonga	2.1	5.6	10.6	11.8	17.1	21.6	23.9	22.7	22.7	22.0	21.5
Tuvalu	..	..	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Vanuatu	3.9	11.6	30.0	21.1	14.6	17.1	23.1	17.2	21.1	21.1	21.9
Wallis and Futuna Islands	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.8	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.5
Europe	228.0	522.4	1,161.2	577.1	2,272.9	2,433.7	2,988.1	3,190.2	2,688.3	2,645.4	2,741.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	..	339.8	532.7	620.1	513.8	424.3	502.1
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	884.7	876.4	812.4	546.5	657.7	652.1
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	739.0	738.7	698.2	688.4	769.3	766.1
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	296.3	257.4	379.5	370.6	308.7	335.0
Yugoslavia (former) Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	228.0	522.4	1,161.2	577.1	2,272.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	173.8	582.9	680.1	568.9	485.4	486.6
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	4,270.8	13,891.4	25,656.2	22,820.5	24,349.1	22,916.3	23,866.9	24,587.6	23,397.3	18,923.4	18,076.3
Albania	9.5	27.0	29.6	45.0	106.4	180.9	319.3	175.0	232.7	213.5	309.5
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	721.6	946.9	1,066.0	912.0	804.0	830.1
Bulgaria	126.0	467.3	548.3	899.6	516.5	424.9	387.9	416.2	368.1	327.6	350.6
Czech Republic Czechoslovakia (former)	640.6	963.8	1,576.2	1,296.9	930.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	350.2	689.7	717.8	790.1	529.1	297.3
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	850.9	1,681.9	2,455.9	1,687.6	1,356.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	273.7	606.8	769.7	558.8	671.6	892.6	857.1	1,002.4	1,093.3	901.9	934.0
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	190.6	300.3	365.2	692.3	646.7	646.7
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	288.9	590.6	616.0	608.9	533.3	527.3
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	69.0	117.6	96.9	89.4	43.6	101.6
Poland	412.6	1,276.8	2,615.2	1,055.2	871.9	2,821.8	3,760.3	3,525.3	3,611.9	3,138.9	2,913.6
Romania	96.8	462.6	1,179.6	420.9	1,132.3	801.1	831.1	662.4	991.7	796.7	881.1
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	12,615.5	11,000.7	12,380.7	10,435.0	7,681.0	6,891.4
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	695.9	780.4	790.2	846.6	741.7	738.9
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	1,215.8	1,340.7	923.9	934.4	916.9	1,005.8
USSR (former)	1,860.5	8,405.4	16,481.5	16,856.4	18,763.6	..	..	..	..	..	..

1.8 Agricultural raw materials Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	15,772.6	28,649.4	60,432.2	49,936.6	82,936.0	108,666.5	101,035.2	97,889.4	85,871.2	85,916.5	94,410.9
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	8,740.9	16,886.4	36,456.1	31,337.9	56,984.9	70,992.7	65,626.9	63,981.5	57,111.3	57,127.0	61,412.8
America	3,371.1	6,878.1	15,994.5	13,624.6	24,949.2	33,769.8	29,754.8	29,249.1	25,450.0	25,638.2	28,927.5
Canada	1,570.8	2,968.4	6,715.2	6,427.9	10,832.1	16,792.2	15,208.5	15,408.5	13,499.9	15,111.5	16,146.9
United States	1,800.4	3,909.7	9,279.2	7,196.7	14,117.1	16,977.5	14,546.3	13,840.6	11,950.0	10,526.7	12,780.5
Europe	3,785.5	7,633.7	15,584.6	13,208.4	24,604.2	29,371.8	27,886.9	26,681.5	25,468.2	25,593.2	26,256.0
Austria	220.0	362.1	1,128.9	585.4	1,255.6	1,437.6	1,409.3	1,368.6	1,300.7	1,534.4	1,449.3
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,368.2
Belgium-Luxembourg	177.3	327.9	644.0	601.4	1,153.4	1,420.0	1,224.6	1,206.1	1,204.9	1,287.6	..
Denmark	174.0	372.7	848.8	701.3	1,086.5	1,247.7	1,677.1	1,452.6	1,372.0	1,241.8	1,178.6
Faeroe Islands	1.0	0.2	6.7	8.1	3.6	4.9	9.3	14.3	17.2	6.2	6.2
Finland	561.0	833.7	2,467.6	1,547.4	2,354.6	3,038.8	2,768.3	2,899.5	2,666.9	2,605.1	2,723.6
France	317.9	730.5	1,508.6	1,383.3	2,450.4	2,555.6	2,296.7	2,320.3	2,282.8	2,214.2	2,383.9
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	2,681.7	2,680.7	2,723.5	2,735.7	2,413.7	3,003.5
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	217.9	604.5	1,202.6	1,148.8	2,246.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	62.5	80.5	102.1	127.3	201.2	452.3	565.5	398.9	308.9	388.9	353.4
Iceland	2.4	3.8	5.2	6.7	8.3	9.2	12.1	9.2	11.1	11.4	16.6
Ireland	20.5	53.2	117.7	134.7	278.4	330.4	324.6	291.3	264.9	231.6	242.3
Italy	107.5	209.1	367.4	393.0	809.8	1,086.3	1,157.7	1,192.1	1,260.0	1,170.9	1,105.1
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44.4
Malta	0.4	0.7	2.5	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.6
Netherlands	386.7	933.3	2,053.4	2,113.4	5,043.8	5,963.2	5,930.1	5,035.6	4,950.8	5,714.8	4,946.5
Norway	149.8	287.8	447.2	357.8	629.3	791.4	702.0	615.9	573.8	543.2	534.0
Portugal	82.4	147.0	372.0	427.0	957.5	965.5	648.5	681.2	623.0	644.8	667.0
Spain	33.9	104.9	288.4	351.9	803.3	1,159.1	959.1	1,030.7	1,010.2	898.6	923.1
Sweden	1,013.6	2,079.9	2,899.9	2,349.6	4,059.0	4,844.2	4,200.5	4,192.0	3,703.0	3,676.8	4,168.4
Switzerland	34.3	94.8	228.7	184.7	357.0	433.4	383.7	366.1	362.6	331.1	406.3
United Kingdom	222.4	407.1	893.1	785.0	905.0	950.2	935.9	882.6	819.3	677.4	735.2
South Africa	193.1	318.5	585.5	530.0	592.1	653.9	982.8	684.8	543.0	525.9	515.0
Asia	72.7	186.4	421.0	351.1	588.6	694.4	663.0	656.2	582.9	661.3	446.0
Israel	21.8	59.5	216.4	187.6	287.6	326.0	322.9	339.1	319.9	389.6	144.4
Japan	51.0	126.9	204.6	163.5	301.0	368.4	340.1	317.1	263.0	271.7	301.6
Oceania	1,318.5	1,869.6	3,870.6	3,623.8	6,250.8	6,502.8	6,339.4	6,709.9	5,067.3	4,708.4	5,268.3
Australia	957.8	1,271.7	2,429.8	2,476.1	4,468.3	4,040.9	4,041.5	4,486.5	3,426.6	3,107.3	3,521.2
New Zealand	360.7	598.0	1,440.8	1,147.8	1,782.4	2,461.9	2,297.9	2,223.4	1,640.7	1,601.2	1,747.1
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	5,463.0	8,474.6	19,202.7	14,227.4	21,097.1	31,927.2	30,406.3	28,561.1	23,574.3	23,070.3	26,772.0
America	1,030.6	1,511.8	3,097.5	2,306.2	3,779.1	6,824.7	5,845.7	5,869.1	5,543.8	5,703.2	6,510.1
South America	741.2	947.3	2,294.8	1,791.8	3,274.9	6,057.7	5,026.1	4,962.2	4,655.6	4,955.6	5,751.3
Argentina	184.8	161.4	457.1	279.5	498.8	806.2	719.5	632.0	458.5	400.8	350.1
Bolivia	3.7	40.0	28.2	9.1	49.3	103.9	108.2	114.1	65.5	45.5	38.5
Brazil	322.5	313.8	712.6	570.0	987.3	1,961.5	1,597.8	1,683.0	1,743.1	1,971.6	2,402.0
Chile	36.0	109.7	456.3	335.4	782.6	2,043.6	1,392.9	1,362.1	1,275.4	1,398.8	1,785.3
Colombia	43.1	98.7	186.9	195.2	284.5	518.9	548.0	569.0	578.2	577.7	607.3
Ecuador	5.8	17.7	16.4	17.0	41.1	124.0	164.8	187.9	186.5	224.5	200.4
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	1.9	4.3	7.5	4.4	5.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.1	2.1
French Guiana	0.4	1.1	3.8	3.2	4.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Guyana	1.9	6.3	6.4	4.4	2.8	8.0	10.3	17.1	14.0	10.1	14.4
Paraguay	18.9	46.4	163.4	212.7	355.7	320.4	227.6	117.2	110.2	84.3	83.5
Peru	61.7	78.1	103.4	64.6	44.4	47.5	116.8	125.4	88.9	125.9	142.3

1.8 Agricultural raw materials Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Suriname	1.4	2.4	5.8	2.9	0.3	1.3	5.1	5.3	3.7	3.2	3.7
Uruguay	58.8	65.5	144.8	89.8	159.1	107.1	117.5	126.2	113.9	92.8	97.3
Venezuela	0.6	1.9	2.3	3.6	59.6	9.7	12.2	17.5	12.3	15.8	21.9
Other America	289.5	564.5	802.7	514.4	504.3	767.1	819.6	907.0	888.2	747.6	758.9
Antigua and Barbuda	0.1	0.3	0.1	..	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.6
Bahamas	6.2	2.1	2.0	1.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	4.5	5.5	5.8	5.8
Barbados	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	2.1	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3
Belize	1.4	3.2	2.2	0.7	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.5	2.6	2.5	3.1
Costa Rica	1.7	3.6	12.2	23.2	69.4	132.5	186.2	185.0	230.5	153.3	161.7
Cuba	..	..	2.4	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.9
Dominica	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Dominican Republic	0.1	0.6	1.2	19.9	8.0	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
El Salvador	24.0	77.7	89.7	31.8	5.2	10.9	8.7	10.7	7.5	6.8	7.7
Greenland	1.1	2.0	3.8	0.6	0.4	2.4	2.4	4.2	1.1	1.8	1.2
Guadeloupe	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guatemala	35.6	95.1	237.7	139.5	70.0	77.2	95.9	86.8	87.7	97.8	103.0
Haiti	2.1	3.9	3.0	5.0	2.1	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Honduras	14.6	51.0	43.6	42.5	23.1	20.7	29.1	39.4	45.2	40.8	42.8
Jamaica	0.4	1.1	2.3	2.0	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.0	1.5	2.0	2.0
Mexico	159.6	213.3	366.3	147.2	271.3	475.8	438.8	525.2	470.2	404.6	386.0
Netherlands Antilles	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6
Nicaragua	41.5	109.1	34.6	95.9	39.6	18.6	33.7	29.0	19.0	10.9	10.9
Panama	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	2.9	4.2	2.9	3.7	2.7	5.4	10.9
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Saint Lucia	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trinidad and Tobago	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.5	2.5	9.4
Africa	1,374.6	1,945.6	3,103.5	2,203.1	3,155.0	3,914.6	3,892.7	3,849.7	3,598.5	3,480.8	3,561.1
North Africa	602.9	808.2	843.9	710.8	667.6	607.0	519.3	493.7	452.3	514.6	468.9
Algeria	3.6	2.6	0.5	1.7	0.1	5.9	8.0	6.2	5.9	6.1	5.1
Egypt	350.7	539.5	471.2	447.7	218.4	203.9	148.5	148.9	190.2	273.5	172.9
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0.6	0.8	..	..	22.9	21.6	21.6	21.6	6.3	6.7	20.7
Morocco	22.7	29.2	60.3	42.3	117.7	155.3	116.1	116.0	95.9	115.6	157.0
Sudan	217.7	224.8	296.3	205.9	287.7	197.8	202.3	179.2	134.5	94.6	94.7
Tunisia	7.6	11.3	15.7	13.3	20.8	22.4	22.8	21.8	19.6	18.0	18.4
Other Africa	771.7	1,137.4	2,259.5	1,492.3	2,487.3	3,307.6	3,373.4	3,356.0	3,146.2	2,966.2	3,092.2
Angola	34.8	44.0	16.7	2.6	1.1	7.5	5.0	11.6	13.3	12.5	14.4
Benin	5.1	7.7	11.7	30.5	66.9	172.2	155.9	183.4	158.8	104.9	104.5
Botswana	0.0	2.1	4.2	5.5	3.3	12.6	8.7	10.6	11.3	5.4	5.6
Burkina Faso	5.0	9.7	42.8	29.9	94.9	101.1	85.3	109.8	170.7	87.3	88.6
Burundi	2.6	2.5	3.6	3.3	4.4	4.4	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	3.0
Cameroon	41.8	64.9	213.3	116.6	300.2	562.1	591.2	519.8	365.6	469.2	446.2
Cape Verde	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4
Central African Republic	11.0	23.7	60.7	39.9	45.1	49.2	47.3	42.7	68.5	59.9	69.6
Chad	19.9	30.3	39.0	45.4	101.4	111.9	93.6	115.6	108.6	48.1	48.1
Congo	22.7	14.8	58.6	34.6	102.7	95.1	79.6	114.5	97.2	82.3	104.0
Côte d'Ivoire	111.6	221.9	670.1	317.2	454.4	558.6	554.1	392.1	418.0	412.9	406.9
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	24.0	42.2	52.1	35.9	42.5	71.4	82.9	45.0	39.9	32.0	23.0
Djibouti	..	..	0.8	0.9	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Equatorial Guinea	8.7	1.6	2.2	6.9	16.8	33.6	50.0	61.0	46.4	81.9	90.7
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6

1.8 Agricultural raw materials Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	99.5	95.4	99.8	101.0	104.3	85.0
Ethiopia (former)	12.0	23.5	76.7	59.3	74.0	95.7	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	39.9	53.1	133.1	92.2	247.6	121.4	123.0	168.5	264.1	298.3	299.2
Gambia	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	2.3	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4
Ghana	36.5	70.7	36.0	23.6	91.8	145.6	120.7	104.8	97.6	94.6	84.3
Guinea	3.6	3.6	..	0.8	3.3	16.2	16.1	18.4	16.3	16.0	16.0
Guinea-Bissau	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	2.1	5.9	7.1	3.5	3.6	1.8	2.2
Kenya	25.7	71.7	105.9	61.0	64.1	135.8	126.9	130.9	142.6	122.7	122.7
Lesotho	1.4	5.3	9.0	9.2	6.4	9.1	6.9	6.3	3.4	3.4	3.4
Liberia	43.2	62.2	197.6	112.0	92.2	19.3	37.4	50.7	51.0	77.5	140.9
Madagascar	6.9	16.8	17.2	6.8	11.3	20.3	27.8	17.8	23.6	23.0	31.0
Malawi	3.7	3.2	6.5	9.2	7.2	8.3	8.4	19.0	13.3	6.9	6.9
Mali	8.4	19.6	80.6	77.3	159.1	156.9	199.8	189.2	204.7	157.4	157.4
Mauritania	1.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.6
Mauritius	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.4	5.8	9.5	9.0	8.0	8.0	6.6	6.6
Mozambique	35.8	36.9	21.4	6.8	10.1	20.3	24.0	32.7	25.9	22.6	36.8
Namibia	27.1	48.5	49.8	9.0	5.3	1.7	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0
Niger	1.4	0.2	3.4	6.1	4.9	2.0	4.6	4.6	1.3	1.3	1.3
Nigeria	62.3	40.6	25.5	29.2	69.5	197.9	284.3	254.3	189.7	182.3	180.9
Reunion	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Rwanda	0.3	0.8	8.2	8.5	5.7	3.6	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.1	3.3
Senegal	6.4	8.1	13.4	25.4	19.8	45.1	28.9	27.7	27.3	11.2	81.6
Seychelles	..	0.0	0.1	..	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4
Sierra Leone	1.4	1.9	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.4
Somalia	3.3	5.7	10.3	3.7	3.8	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.9	6.2
Swaziland	16.8	28.3	69.9	85.2	93.6	39.3	68.3	64.8	65.6	66.1	66.1
Togo	1.2	1.1	8.1	26.6	57.4	90.7	93.4	83.8	98.0	72.0	72.5
Uganda	54.6	31.9	4.3	14.0	11.9	19.9	23.1	40.0	18.9	69.8	69.8
United Republic of Tanzania	71.5	95.6	89.4	38.0	89.3	137.0	139.4	158.2	66.4	35.3	35.3
Zambia	1.4	0.5	8.5	6.6	5.0	6.3	7.2	31.6	23.3	25.8	25.7
Zimbabwe	17.9	41.3	105.7	108.5	106.2	113.4	154.1	223.6	192.0	159.8	146.2
Asia	2,952.9	4,812.0	12,364.0	9,330.5	13,408.5	20,040.7	19,589.7	17,817.2	13,716.9	13,181.4	15,901.3
West Asia	406.5	664.0	718.9	611.7	740.2	770.0	746.3	840.1	747.0	666.9	1,247.6
Bahrain	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.0
Cyprus	0.9	2.0	5.7	4.1	3.3	4.0	5.1	5.1	5.7	4.0	4.1
Iran, Islamic Republic of	85.8	197.0	64.8	105.2	111.4	205.7	169.9	238.1	121.2	166.6	100.7
Iraq	13.2	13.7	11.2	8.5	19.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Jordan	0.5	0.6	1.5	2.3	5.2	29.2	18.6	13.7	8.6	6.5	5.3
Kuwait	1.3	7.0	19.7	17.3	14.1	3.6	4.7	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.3
Lebanon	10.8	7.3	8.5	5.1	25.9	10.0	19.5	16.6	16.6	15.6	15.6
Oman	..	..	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Qatar	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Saudi Arabia	0.8	0.9	6.5	6.1	13.1	18.2	15.9	16.6	15.0	12.0	12.0
Syrian Arab Republic	88.9	139.8	192.8	159.7	189.4	272.5	202.1	277.9	295.5	183.3	880.8
Turkey	197.0	283.9	386.7	294.1	305.0	190.8	280.7	233.2	230.9	236.9	183.7
United Arab Emirates	..	0.0	0.8	5.5	29.4	18.6	16.3	16.7	16.2	16.2	16.2
Yemen	7.2	11.2	20.1	3.6	22.0	14.0	9.6	12.2	27.0	15.7	20.3

1.8 Agricultural raw materials Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	2,684.8	1,788.6	2,306.1	1,636.0	1,323.7	1,313.4
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.7
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	7.6	52.9	38.0	20.4	25.4	24.9
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.0	7.3	11.6	11.8	11.8
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	143.4	117.4	154.1	86.9	118.1	150.9
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	51.8	57.5	43.8	45.6	46.8	47.3
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	176.9	151.6	172.6	117.9	86.3	86.3
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	456.1	340.5	259.0	126.3	117.6	117.6
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	1,846.5	1,066.2	1,629.6	1,225.7	916.5	872.8
Other Asia	2,546.5	4,148.0	11,645.2	8,718.8	12,668.3	16,586.0	17,054.7	14,671.1	11,333.9	11,190.9	13,340.3
Afghanistan	30.3	75.2	119.3	80.1	53.0	48.3	45.8	41.4	19.7	22.4	20.1
Bangladesh	161.1	67.5	141.6	152.8	106.7	90.7	72.9	104.6	96.4	89.9	89.9
Bhutan	..	..	0.5	0.3	6.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Brunei Darussalam	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Cambodia	11.4	6.1	7.1	12.5	36.9	204.4	140.2	93.2	41.9	43.1	39.8
China	150.8	362.7	758.3	1,449.9	2,079.8	2,582.9	2,454.3	2,503.3	2,017.3	2,377.3	2,644.5
China, Hong Kong SAR	33.0	106.2	372.4	597.7	965.6	1,200.4	1,127.7	994.1	816.4	774.5	954.7
China, Macao SAR	0.0	0.0	0.2	6.8	11.3	46.9	46.2	16.8	26.3	25.2	23.0
China, Taiwan Province of	34.3	83.6	151.9	233.1	420.8	579.4	600.0	584.6	397.2	381.1	441.6
India	110.1	173.5	402.5	254.0	718.3	406.2	821.3	683.8	531.5	475.8	519.1
Indonesia	347.9	849.4	3,104.8	1,224.5	1,189.4	2,538.8	2,791.9	2,471.6	2,201.2	1,802.2	2,761.9
Republic of	7.8	13.0	17.5	5.5	24.5	17.6	33.5	43.7	26.9	25.0	25.0
Korea, Republic of	55.2	75.4	193.5	131.7	410.7	433.2	349.0	323.2	294.5	304.3	297.9
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1.8	2.2	10.9	1.5	23.8	68.8	89.7	39.9	21.6	26.6	26.6
Malaysia	850.1	1,336.3	3,963.4	2,714.1	3,809.9	4,132.2	3,642.7	3,131.5	1,945.6	2,158.5	1,931.9
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	..	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mongolia	30.3	54.7	65.9	44.9	68.2	30.9	109.6	119.1	118.7	75.0	69.3
Myanmar	27.6	42.1	145.8	137.1	157.3	292.5	234.1	187.0	228.5	248.4	242.3
Nepal	4.4	12.9	22.9	6.4	6.1	5.6	4.7	4.6	3.7	3.6	3.2
Pakistan	103.5	187.1	396.9	350.1	564.8	204.9	682.2	159.7	151.9	102.5	261.7
Philippines	276.4	221.1	405.0	237.5	139.4	173.7	199.9	180.9	110.8	134.9	147.5
Singapore	53.9	107.3	436.9	304.3	513.9	421.8	387.4	387.6	407.7	316.3	563.4
Sri Lanka	82.3	107.2	188.2	119.2	106.4	110.2	131.5	125.2	90.5	88.7	88.7
Thailand	167.8	259.2	708.8	618.1	1,091.1	2,782.6	2,789.4	2,185.4	1,566.6	1,464.4	1,917.3
Viet Nam	6.3	4.9	30.4	36.3	163.9	213.7	300.4	289.7	218.6	250.6	270.4
Oceania	13.3	25.8	101.5	105.6	202.5	672.6	697.9	546.2	274.4	255.1	326.9
Cocos Islands	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cook Islands	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9
Fiji	0.5	1.2	6.1	3.6	22.3	35.1	23.6	27.6	27.9	18.7	21.3
French Polynesia	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	3.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5
Guam	..	..	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	0.6	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Caledonia	..	0.0	1.1	0.5	1.7	1.7	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0
Norfolk Island	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Papua New Guinea	8.3	19.8	74.3	74.5	134.0	511.0	531.5	375.1	128.9	171.2	241.5
Samoa	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.0
Solomon Islands	3.2	3.9	16.9	21.9	37.4	117.4	131.7	134.2	105.6	52.1	52.2
Tonga	..	0.2	0.3	0.0	..	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
Vanuatu	0.6	0.3	1.4	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.6	2.9	4.8	5.0	3.9

1.8 Agricultural raw materials Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Europe	91.6	179.4	536.2	282.0	552.0	474.6	380.3	478.8	440.7	449.8	472.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	1.2	51.4	63.5	64.9	64.9
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	278.9	183.4	211.6	152.4	175.7	178.8
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	143.6	109.5	128.2	126.1	126.9	123.7
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	35.4	29.9	31.0	28.7	28.6	26.7
Yugoslavia (former)	91.6	179.4	536.2	282.0	552.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	16.1	56.3	56.7	70.0	53.6	78.5
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	1,568.6	3,288.4	4,773.4	4,371.3	4,854.0	5,746.5	5,002.0	5,346.9	5,185.7	5,719.3	6,226.1
Albania	0.5	0.8	13.2	4.0	6.7	16.3	17.2	22.5	15.3	18.4	15.3
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	63.4	65.1	37.0	72.7	107.9	114.1
Bulgaria	15.2	14.2	20.6	65.4	45.0	65.6	71.6	89.2	101.0	97.0	92.3
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	507.1	539.5	533.2	535.0	566.6	551.9
Czechoslovakia (former)	75.5	184.7	299.0	311.9	345.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	175.6	188.5	220.1	296.8	372.3	306.2
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	6.7	22.8	22.9	66.8	57.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	45.5	88.4	141.8	164.1	255.2	222.4	229.5	225.4	265.8	256.0	262.0
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	331.0	343.4	399.5	494.0	518.9	557.9
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	188.2	174.9	160.2	147.5	172.8	185.6
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	12.8	11.1	3.2	2.5	9.3	14.0
Poland	86.6	159.4	318.4	198.3	219.0	467.6	401.0	443.2	425.3	418.9	407.6
Romania	133.7	228.4	239.7	162.7	95.7	196.3	229.6	274.5	291.0	390.3	459.0
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	3,141.8	2,382.3	2,522.0	2,154.7	2,388.0	2,851.3
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	219.9	174.4	210.3	219.1	230.0	235.2
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	138.7	173.9	206.5	165.0	173.0	173.6
USSR (former)	1,204.9	2,589.7	3,718.0	3,398.2	3,829.2	..	..	..	..	..	..

1.9 Agricultural raw materials Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	18,139.6	32,999.2	69,541.5	57,788.7	94,261.8	120,656.2	111,864.5	109,874.1	97,136.0	96,788.5	106,198.6
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	13,894.1	24,330.7	51,561.0	41,205.7	69,534.5	84,014.7	76,619.5	75,629.8	68,524.8	67,742.4	71,575.1
America	1,947.4	3,508.3	6,599.2	7,794.2	9,997.3	16,150.4	16,533.7	16,805.4	15,551.9	16,423.4	16,799.7
Canada	226.7	489.0	965.9	985.6	1,342.5	1,791.2	1,672.5	1,875.7	1,850.7	1,762.9	1,905.8
United States	1,720.7	3,019.4	5,633.2	6,808.6	8,654.8	14,359.3	14,861.3	14,929.7	13,701.1	14,660.5	14,893.9
Europe	8,507.7	14,800.7	30,992.1	23,676.5	42,408.1	46,234.9	40,231.9	41,136.0	40,253.9	37,959.1	40,628.7
Austria	149.4	315.6	767.3	621.6	1,170.0	1,534.0	1,498.4	1,485.9	1,450.3	1,655.4	1,617.5
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,278.3
Belgium-Luxembourg	426.8	730.0	1,543.3	1,176.6	2,047.4	2,376.2	1,979.2	1,968.4	1,976.4	1,918.5	..
Denmark	196.8	343.5	827.2	547.5	945.2	1,049.0	1,051.3	1,309.4	1,231.4	1,135.7	1,076.4
Faeroe Islands	0.1	0.1	0.9	3.2	1.8	6.5	10.7	8.8	11.8	6.9	6.9
Finland	87.4	240.7	363.7	377.4	673.8	938.5	705.3	707.9	789.9	758.5	735.4
France	1,137.4	2,028.9	4,364.2	2,953.7	5,110.8	5,630.8	4,716.9	4,674.5	4,700.6	4,403.5	4,782.5
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	9,631.0	8,250.8	8,181.3	8,024.9	7,105.1	6,940.8
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	1,714.2	3,051.8	6,647.1	4,723.8	9,204.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gibraltar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3
Greece	107.8	228.6	481.2	353.9	635.3	334.6	353.7	460.2	461.8	410.9	352.3
Iceland	4.2	11.7	32.0	20.5	22.1	27.2	27.2	30.6	46.1	28.0	33.2
Ireland	59.6	98.0	252.9	158.3	223.5	314.3	285.2	364.9	342.0	339.7	369.4
Italy	1,327.5	2,259.7	5,853.6	4,868.2	8,373.5	9,254.7	7,593.1	7,907.2	7,534.5	7,037.4	8,050.1
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	152.1
Malta	3.3	4.4	15.6	7.5	11.4	17.6	9.6	14.8	14.9	180.7	805.6
Netherlands	514.0	881.4	1,739.4	1,269.4	2,630.1	2,999.3	2,899.7	2,930.2	2,945.8	2,938.7	2,792.2
Norway	144.7	282.4	422.7	306.6	398.6	773.3	672.2	728.3	709.6	633.0	670.2
Portugal	117.9	208.3	515.1	488.5	777.0	946.5	920.8	877.7	950.9	766.2	711.0
Spain	304.2	762.5	1,340.5	1,152.2	2,148.5	2,576.0	2,204.2	2,358.4	2,316.3	2,030.9	2,170.7
Sweden	136.7	364.4	656.6	526.4	960.1	1,108.7	868.1	940.6	1,028.1	1,088.0	1,184.8
Switzerland	217.9	355.1	837.3	763.5	1,407.5	1,419.2	1,207.9	1,012.5	1,060.8	998.9	1,023.2
United Kingdom	1,858.0	2,633.5	4,331.4	3,357.9	5,667.3	5,297.5	4,977.5	5,174.3	4,657.6	4,522.8	4,876.0
South Africa	99.1	163.2	319.3	180.0	199.9	452.0	411.2	419.0	405.0	327.4	327.4
Asia	3,157.0	5,526.5	13,108.3	9,076.8	16,108.5	20,273.9	18,589.2	16,507.2	11,644.2	12,281.9	12,965.7
Israel	60.9	95.5	157.0	152.3	291.2	249.6	301.9	283.0	244.3	270.4	243.2
Japan	3,096.1	5,431.0	12,951.3	8,924.5	15,817.2	20,024.4	18,287.3	16,224.2	11,399.9	12,011.5	12,722.4
Oceania	182.9	331.9	542.1	478.2	820.7	903.4	853.5	762.1	669.8	750.7	853.6
Australia	158.4	295.3	476.8	419.5	735.0	780.5	724.8	653.8	580.0	668.3	759.7
New Zealand	24.5	36.6	65.4	58.7	85.7	122.9	128.8	108.3	89.8	82.4	94.0
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	2,288.6	5,294.6	13,301.5	12,537.0	21,354.9	33,885.0	32,609.0	31,395.0	25,882.5	26,406.3	31,752.2
America	480.2	872.5	1,782.1	1,513.7	2,185.3	4,203.1	4,223.5	4,576.7	4,433.7	3,713.7	4,212.2
South America	288.0	523.1	937.7	631.6	967.2	2,477.3	2,466.4	2,571.0	2,167.3	1,708.4	1,887.8
Argentina	133.2	210.8	319.8	93.5	91.9	293.8	314.9	349.4	356.5	273.7	274.2
Bolivia	0.5	0.6	1.9	3.2	1.3	5.4	3.7	4.9	5.7	5.9	9.2
Brazil	31.2	130.8	234.1	161.7	436.8	1,249.7	1,431.8	1,438.9	1,072.6	814.2	904.8
Chile	29.3	28.5	47.5	37.8	66.5	120.5	126.3	113.0	101.6	83.4	90.1
Colombia	27.6	30.9	82.4	91.2	89.8	238.8	175.1	219.6	197.4	167.5	212.4
Ecuador	1.0	4.3	12.7	23.6	20.0	60.2	68.6	74.5	84.1	57.6	61.6
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Guyana	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Paraguay	..	0.4	1.9	0.4	0.6	3.0	3.9	4.0	4.4	8.1	5.1
Peru	12.2	39.1	37.1	19.4	59.0	94.9	69.4	109.6	132.6	112.7	97.4

1.9 Agricultural raw materials Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Suriname	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	..	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2
Uruguay	14.8	26.3	52.6	26.1	35.3	87.4	77.0	68.4	68.3	49.8	49.1
Venezuela	37.5	50.2	146.0	173.4	165.2	322.1	194.2	187.5	142.9	134.3	182.7
Other America	192.2	349.4	844.5	882.1	1,218.1	1,725.7	1,757.1	2,005.7	2,266.4	2,005.2	2,324.4
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2
Aruba	..	..	..	..	98.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	7.7	7.7	7.7
Bahamas	5.4	2.8	6.9	7.8	15.9	20.2	21.2	22.6	25.1	32.3	32.0
Barbados	3.0	4.1	12.0	9.7	9.1	12.3	15.0	30.3	27.1	23.9	23.9
Belize	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.0	4.1
Bermuda	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
British Virgin Islands	..	0.0	..	..	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Cayman Islands	..	..	0.1	0.3	1.8	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
Costa Rica	1.6	6.3	15.4	7.2	14.7	24.7	19.5	21.3	25.8	34.0	33.3
Cuba	47.0	104.8	219.7	272.2	213.0	56.5	52.7	48.3	49.3	42.6	44.6
Dominica	..	..	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.8	2.7	3.0	1.9	3.4	3.0
Dominican Republic	7.2	17.0	38.0	13.0	21.5	64.0	57.8	74.9	79.1	82.5	72.9
El Salvador	3.3	6.9	7.9	7.1	35.9	37.4	65.9	64.3	70.6	48.4	61.5
Greenland	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.9
Grenada	0.0	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.6	4.5	8.8	3.4	3.4	3.4
Guadeloupe	1.7	2.4	5.5	9.7	29.3	28.5	24.7	24.7	14.9	14.9	14.9
Guatemala	3.8	4.7	25.3	12.5	7.0	23.8	24.6	46.0	45.2	33.1	43.3
Haiti	0.9	2.7	3.4	4.5	5.5	8.2	6.7	6.4	5.0	6.0	6.1
Honduras	0.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	2.6	24.9	27.1	13.4	10.2	9.2	10.5
Jamaica	9.3	15.4	8.9	12.6	18.0	42.9	38.5	39.5	31.3	32.9	34.7
Mexico	98.9	165.4	432.5	474.2	699.9	1,301.1	1,319.1	1,509.8	1,782.7	1,550.5	1,849.6
Montserrat	..	0.0	..	..	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Netherlands Antilles	1.4	2.8	4.5	5.8	9.4	11.9	14.3	12.9	10.8	10.2	9.1
Nicaragua	2.1	1.2	5.2	1.4	2.5	3.5	3.5	4.3	3.6	4.7	4.7
Panama	2.2	2.8	5.9	4.8	6.5	13.5	14.6	12.0	9.4	11.5	11.4
Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.9
Saint Lucia	..	..	0.1	0.3	0.6	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0
Grenadines	..	..	0.5	0.7	8.2	2.3	1.8	9.3	11.4	11.4	11.4
Trinidad and Tobago	3.7	5.9	45.6	31.2	12.4	17.8	17.1	28.9	31.1	21.4	21.1
Africa	231.7	676.6	1,048.5	1,561.5	2,535.5	2,129.3	1,907.6	1,866.6	1,592.2	1,483.0	1,490.3
North Africa	173.1	517.5	814.6	1,270.7	2,188.0	1,710.7	1,488.8	1,447.6	1,190.2	1,073.6	1,055.8
Algeria	45.2	102.7	191.6	297.5	331.8	303.8	253.6	237.3	202.7	203.3	205.7
Egypt	60.0	193.0	298.3	671.5	1,375.0	691.7	656.9	617.3	467.7	419.8	372.5
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	7.6	74.4	67.0	38.2	27.1	37.2	39.7	38.4	18.2	21.8	21.9
Morocco	39.0	93.3	166.3	143.0	275.5	418.1	330.5	329.2	288.3	283.2	272.6
Sudan	6.7	11.3	7.1	12.2	5.3	23.8	28.8	23.3	25.8	12.0	14.9
Tunisia	14.6	42.7	84.4	108.3	173.4	236.2	179.3	202.1	187.6	133.4	168.2
Other Africa	58.6	159.0	233.9	290.8	347.4	418.6	418.8	419.0	401.9	409.4	434.5
Angola	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.6	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.5	0.9
Benin	0.0	4.6	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	2.2	1.8	9.3	9.3
Botswana	0.3	1.1	1.6	2.3	5.3	19.7	17.3	22.2	14.8	13.6	18.4
Burkina Faso	0.2	1.0	3.9	2.1	8.9	0.4	1.1	1.0	2.6	2.2	2.2
Burundi	0.2	0.8	1.7	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.9
Cameroon	0.5	2.9	4.0	1.6	4.9	3.3	3.8	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
Cape Verde	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.7	3.0	1.8	1.4	1.5	2.1	0.8
Central African Republic	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	21.4	18.7	16.2	1.2	1.2	1.2

1.9 Agricultural raw materials Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Chad	0.7	0.9	0.8	..	..	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Comoros	..	..	..	0.5	..	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Congo	0.1	0.2	2.3	2.9	3.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Côte d'Ivoire	1.3	3.8	7.0	13.2	2.2	10.1	14.6	10.6	10.6	31.5	53.7
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	1.5	3.7	9.6	9.4	..	11.0	11.1	17.5	16.9	16.9	16.9
Djibouti	0.1	..	13.0	18.9	19.1	17.1	17.3	17.1	17.7	17.5	17.2
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	10.0	5.7	4.1	2.8	2.8
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	14.9	15.2	20.5	8.9	8.6	12.3
Ethiopia (former)	3.7	3.8	12.4	24.8	12.4	6.1	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	0.1	0.6	2.3	3.1	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Gambia	0.2	0.6	2.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
Ghana	6.8	13.3	9.0	7.6	28.3	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.9
Guinea	1.0	1.5	2.3	4.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kenya	5.6	11.0	13.2	11.2	20.5	24.5	19.8	23.5	27.5	15.2	16.2
Lesotho	..	0.1	0.6	5.6	5.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Liberia	0.1	0.4	4.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Madagascar	1.3	5.2	9.3	5.0	4.5	2.6	1.1	1.3	2.4	0.6	0.6
Malawi	0.7	2.2	3.8	1.0	10.1	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
Mali	1.8	3.2	0.5	0.8	2.6	0.1	0.1	0.8	4.2	2.7	2.7
Mauritania	..	0.0	..	2.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
Mauritius	0.8	4.5	18.9	19.5	34.5	53.7	67.3	46.0	60.2	45.7	45.7
Mozambique	1.9	0.8	..	..	2.1	3.4	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.3
Niger	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.6	3.2	2.7	3.1	2.3	2.5	3.1	2.4
Nigeria	4.1	43.0	39.5	75.9	100.8	101.9	102.3	103.7	102.3	106.2	104.9
Reunion	3.4	6.2	13.0	16.3	32.6	45.0	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2
Rwanda	0.2	0.1	..	0.4	1.0	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
Saint Helena	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Sao Tome and Principe	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Senegal	5.9	14.9	7.0	8.2	9.0	9.8	10.3	9.2	10.1	19.4	17.7
Seychelles	..	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6
Sierra Leone	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9
Somalia	1.4	4.4	14.3	25.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Swaziland	0.4	..	1.5	0.9	4.7	4.2	4.2	27.5	28.9	27.0	25.6
Togo	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.8	7.3	2.1	0.6	1.6	1.2	1.9
Uganda	1.7	1.1	0.3	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.7	2.9	2.9
United Republic of Tanzania	2.2	2.4	4.1	5.3	1.3	4.1	3.2	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.1
Zambia	4.6	10.6	7.7	4.7	4.8	5.4	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1
Zimbabwe	2.1	5.7	16.8	11.3	18.9	29.0	32.4	25.4	19.6	18.9	19.4
Asia	1,354.8	3,344.7	9,588.0	8,667.2	15,889.5	27,073.2	25,940.9	24,370.8	19,322.6	20,709.0	25,483.5
West Asia	163.0	529.9	1,197.3	1,015.7	1,258.9	2,388.6	2,446.6	2,587.4	2,409.5	1,733.4	2,331.1
Bahrain	1.7	3.5	22.5	18.5	9.9	20.8	15.3	15.3	14.4	10.4	8.0
Cyprus	4.3	2.2	17.9	15.5	26.1	43.8	34.3	40.5	24.1	23.4	22.8
Iran, Islamic Republic of	42.3	165.5	202.4	119.6	220.6	159.3	166.3	130.1	151.6	151.3	150.6
Iraq	17.8	113.9	155.2	134.4	69.2	21.2	17.1	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0
Jordan	2.6	9.2	36.7	44.4	19.5	44.0	43.3	50.0	44.1	42.9	65.9
Kuwait	6.6	17.4	62.5	35.9	14.0	44.2	40.0	39.1	38.7	39.5	39.5
Lebanon	25.8	56.1	57.9	65.3	11.2	39.7	67.1	83.8	86.1	62.8	62.8
Oman	0.2	0.2	28.8	35.3	25.6	33.6	31.6	14.6	15.4	13.8	13.8

1.9 Agricultural raw materials Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Qatar	0.8	0.3	2.7	3.8	8.0	6.9	7.5	7.3	8.4	8.9	7.4
Saudi Arabia	14.2	55.8	375.3	236.8	167.0	266.4	228.6	172.6	220.8	213.9	214.0
Syrian Arab Republic	14.8	37.3	120.1	87.8	18.7	56.0	55.6	68.5	62.0	74.4	75.6
Turkey	30.0	66.2	103.3	197.9	629.9	1,508.9	1,612.0	1,827.1	1,593.7	972.9	1,537.5
United Arab Emirates	..	1.0	8.0	17.1	31.1	114.0	101.2	97.0	111.1	83.5	98.3
Yemen	2.0	1.1	4.0	3.3	8.2	29.8	26.8	25.4	23.1	19.6	19.0
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	34.4	58.9	61.7	75.8	77.8	83.2
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	3.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	4.1
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	8.4	13.1	16.4	15.6	16.6
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	17.2	28.5	26.2	22.9	28.2	28.9
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.9	7.9	8.5
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	1.3	1.3	2.9	2.9	2.9
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.9	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.2
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	3.7	4.0	4.0	16.4	14.8	16.8
Other Asia	1,191.8	2,814.8	8,390.7	7,651.4	14,630.6	24,650.3	23,435.4	21,721.7	16,837.3	18,897.9	23,069.3
Afghanistan	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	..	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2
Bangladesh	34.1	58.0	74.8	108.7	133.3	124.0	194.5	261.1	308.4	330.2	332.0
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	0.0	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
Brunei Darussalam	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	5.5	5.7	5.7	4.0	9.4	11.2	11.6
China	154.5	440.5	2,127.9	1,467.4	2,026.0	4,732.6	4,904.1	5,067.5	3,952.3	5,255.7	8,034.0
China, Hong Kong SAR	158.7	418.3	872.2	905.5	1,531.2	2,246.4	2,336.3	2,213.4	1,962.0	1,881.0	2,020.2
China, Macao SAR	2.2	1.5	36.5	46.1	50.2	52.3	60.5	29.9	16.6	18.6	28.5
China, Taiwan Province of	164.4	448.7	1,496.6	1,426.6	2,205.4	3,953.8	3,411.1	3,305.3	2,587.0	2,443.8	2,512.9
India	178.3	106.2	133.2	212.9	536.5	898.8	662.4	667.3	741.9	990.2	1,190.7
Indonesia	9.0	105.6	258.4	302.2	706.9	1,515.3	1,605.4	1,438.8	1,306.2	1,335.2	1,509.7
Republic of	17.4	31.2	75.8	43.8	61.9	55.5	48.6	14.5	7.8	15.3	15.3
Korea, Republic of	258.8	757.1	2,210.5	2,136.8	4,740.7	6,210.0	5,685.3	4,993.4	3,019.1	3,646.1	4,204.7
Malaysia	28.2	68.4	178.6	127.6	300.1	697.5	807.7	597.4	659.6	612.5	601.3
Maldives	..	..	..	..	4.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6
Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0
Myanmar	2.1	0.1	2.4	4.7	7.9	2.8	3.0	3.0	0.8	1.5	1.7
Nepal	..	..	..	5.4	34.0	36.2	57.7	51.8	28.4	22.1	23.4
Pakistan	34.0	39.3	76.1	142.8	157.0	491.0	260.2	314.6	251.5	381.5	219.2
Philippines	31.3	60.9	82.3	50.4	159.0	363.9	493.3	434.9	261.4	330.1	258.1
Singapore	63.2	142.7	412.9	235.5	405.5	535.4	475.2	479.6	431.8	285.5	356.2
Sri Lanka	7.8	14.4	19.4	24.5	31.3	44.7	56.7	64.6	51.1	36.7	36.7
Thailand	30.8	101.2	262.2	333.6	1,389.4	2,496.1	2,254.8	1,674.9	1,096.7	1,172.5	1,488.9
Viet Nam	16.6	19.6	69.9	75.8	144.3	186.3	108.3	101.5	141.0	124.1	220.8
Oceania	5.9	8.7	17.7	21.7	21.8	30.8	28.9	30.5	32.2	34.8	35.9
American Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Cook Islands	..	0.0	0.1	..	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6
Fiji	1.1	2.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
French Polynesia	2.4	2.8	6.8	6.2	8.7	11.7	10.8	14.4	13.5	14.1	14.4
Guam	0.0	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kiribati	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Marshall Islands	..	..	0.3	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
States of	..	..	..	0.4	0.2	-0.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
New Caledonia	1.0	2.0	8.0	7.7	5.6	8.2	7.3	4.1	5.6	5.8	6.6

1.9 Agricultural raw materials Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Niue	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Norfolk Island	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Papua New Guinea	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.2	3.9	3.3	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
Samoa	0.7	0.2	0.3	3.5	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.2
Solomon Islands	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tonga	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.3	2.1	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.5
Tuvalu	..	..	0.0	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6
Vanuatu	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Europe	216.0	392.1	865.1	772.9	722.8	448.6	508.0	550.5	501.9	465.9	530.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	..	3.7	4.5	7.9	12.1	12.1	12.1
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	101.6	109.7	130.1	83.9	88.2	95.6
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	291.1	242.9	249.8	242.1	217.2	250.2
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	40.9	40.2	49.9	49.8	47.1	48.9
Yugoslavia (former)	216.0	392.1	865.1	772.9	722.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	11.3	110.6	112.8	114.0	101.4	123.5
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	1,956.9	3,373.9	4,679.0	4,046.0	3,372.4	2,756.6	2,636.0	2,849.4	2,728.6	2,639.8	2,871.2
Albania	1.2	1.6	15.4	14.2	9.1	6.4	3.7	3.2	1.6	2.9	3.6
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	39.5	45.1	48.0	106.9	128.6	122.0
Bulgaria	92.2	136.6	225.7	298.4	187.1	80.3	61.4	72.4	64.1	58.0	61.3
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	442.5	486.7	483.3	515.9	424.6	439.9
Czechoslovakia (former)	253.0	404.2	598.3	562.4	490.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	62.0	34.8	85.8	97.7	96.3	32.7
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	275.8	496.7	617.5	620.2	510.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	229.6	510.8	597.7	363.3	317.6	327.5	327.3	338.4	339.7	330.7	361.3
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	27.0	30.9	40.8	81.0	77.0	80.4
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	73.1	87.6	101.8	107.6	109.0	104.3
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	15.9	14.3	11.2	12.5	9.2	14.6
Poland	246.1	494.7	723.5	449.4	197.7	682.6	686.2	728.6	653.6	616.7	707.6
Romania	147.4	287.6	441.1	330.7	327.0	162.7	160.2	141.1	115.3	73.4	75.8
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	609.3	394.5	535.3	361.9	470.9	609.4
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	125.0	143.0	146.5	160.7	138.8	155.2
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	102.9	160.5	112.9	110.2	103.6	103.0
USSR (former)	711.5	1,041.7	1,459.8	1,407.4	1,332.7	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. 10 Minerals, ores and metals Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	23,554.3	41,696.3	96,539.0	72,858.3	126,880.0	165,173.4	157,000.5	165,273.0	155,759.0	151,277.0	176,313.0
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	13,851.9	24,161.9	62,510.5	45,314.6	83,994.6	103,008.0	97,894.0	102,434.0	95,998.0	94,007.0	109,559.0
America	5,610.5	8,113.5	19,848.1	13,141.5	22,168.4	27,119.0	25,059.0	26,453.0	23,551.0	22,019.0	25,390.0
Canada	3,299.3	4,415.8	8,755.7	7,264.0	10,745.4	12,791.0	12,380.0	12,837.0	11,427.0	10,641.0	12,010.0
United States	2,311.2	3,697.7	11,092.4	5,877.5	11,423.0	14,328.0	12,679.0	13,616.0	12,124.0	11,378.0	13,380.0
Europe	6,377.5	11,466.6	33,268.6	23,574.1	45,809.0	56,640.0	52,285.0	54,610.0	52,039.0	50,042.0	57,533.0
Austria	107.1	170.3	626.8	618.1	1,348.0	1,735.0	1,719.0	1,486.0	1,533.0	1,319.0	1,530.0
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,564.0	5,199.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,199.3	1,471.1	4,178.6	2,511.7	4,947.3	6,027.0	5,302.0	5,570.0	4,891.0	..	..
Denmark	49.1	96.8	281.8	235.7	419.7	603.0	463.0	468.0	456.0	446.0	507.0
Faeroe Islands	..	0.0	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	79.3	187.4	519.8	459.1	955.0	1,238.0	1,259.0	1,461.0	1,194.0	1,221.0	1,416.0
France	788.8	1,531.0	4,361.5	3,218.3	5,899.9	6,787.0	6,272.0	5,856.0	5,650.0	5,188.0	5,825.0
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	13,577.0	12,095.0	13,058.0	12,844.0	12,284.0	13,701.0
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	1,044.7	2,181.2	6,623.7	5,121.9	10,189.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	98.2	231.6	506.9	365.0	601.3	863.0	798.0	838.0	846.0	764.0	830.0
Iceland	21.4	37.0	120.0	89.5	175.4	217.0	202.0	234.0	278.0	329.0	367.0
Ireland	61.1	94.7	229.9	297.9	489.6	482.0	496.0	560.0	522.0	564.0	597.0
Italy	221.2	480.6	1,309.8	1,170.2	2,394.9	3,283.0	3,226.0	3,089.0	3,108.0	2,996.0	3,301.0
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	348.0	395.0
Malta	1.0	1.2	2.2	2.0	15.3	8.0	6.0	6.0	10.0	8.0	29.0
Netherlands	431.8	1,069.9	2,795.6	1,927.6	3,659.5	4,864.0	4,116.0	4,342.0	4,002.0	3,744.0	4,000.0
Norway	550.5	861.5	1,921.8	1,624.0	3,446.8	3,641.0	3,435.0	3,455.0	3,469.0	3,281.0	3,639.0
Portugal	26.7	33.8	72.6	61.3	477.1	427.0	329.0	332.0	342.0	366.0	460.0
Spain	96.3	202.7	944.3	835.0	1,426.5	2,116.0	2,375.0	2,701.0	2,357.0	2,522.0	2,591.0
Sweden	447.7	863.4	1,413.4	1,196.2	1,943.6	2,261.0	2,198.0	2,320.0	2,151.0	1,913.0	2,032.0
Switzerland	132.8	383.4	1,517.9	803.3	1,677.9	2,060.0	1,999.0	2,459.0	2,646.0	3,292.0	4,600.0
United Kingdom	1,020.5	1,569.0	5,842.1	3,037.3	5,742.1	6,451.0	5,995.0	6,375.0	5,740.0	4,893.0	6,514.0
South Africa	431.7	784.4	2,005.6	1,470.3	2,542.4	3,791.0	4,380.0	4,548.0	4,408.0	4,343.0	5,319.0
Asia	303.1	652.3	2,299.6	1,879.3	2,812.8	4,915.0	4,689.0	5,092.0	5,102.0	5,452.0	6,350.0
Israel	27.6	39.2	119.3	164.9	192.9	267.0	253.0	268.0	316.0	336.0	384.0
Japan	275.5	613.1	2,180.3	1,714.4	2,619.9	4,648.0	4,436.0	4,824.0	4,786.0	5,116.0	5,966.0
Oceania	1,129.2	3,145.1	5,088.5	5,249.4	10,662.0	10,543.0	11,481.0	11,731.0	10,898.0	12,151.0	14,967.0
Australia	1,122.0	3,060.8	4,857.0	4,951.8	10,149.4	9,883.0	10,875.0	11,080.0	10,306.0	11,575.0	14,351.0
New Zealand	7.2	84.3	231.5	297.6	512.6	660.0	606.0	651.0	592.0	576.0	616.0
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	7,716.3	13,350.2	26,762.2	21,308.1	34,737.9	47,176.4	44,139.5	48,153.0	43,511.0	43,982.0	51,537.0
America	3,193.4	5,002.5	10,829.6	8,842.2	16,001.1	20,901.4	19,712.5	21,512.0	19,416.0	19,454.0	22,723.0
South America	2,540.6	3,810.0	8,426.8	7,120.2	13,061.4	17,179.0	16,317.0	17,901.0	15,946.0	16,037.0	18,709.0
Argentina	8.4	8.8	174.3	144.8	302.1	342.0	278.0	408.0	721.0	811.0	869.0
Bolivia	198.4	299.0	643.4	262.6	406.9	372.0	351.0	381.0	317.0	305.0	337.0
Brazil	276.8	1,072.2	1,894.4	2,432.5	4,301.1	4,785.0	4,798.0	5,020.0	5,121.0	4,898.0	5,609.0
Chile	1,086.3	1,186.9	2,937.4	2,138.2	4,525.6	7,493.0	6,926.0	7,831.0	6,238.0	6,632.0	8,110.0
Colombia	5.0	3.2	9.3	55.1	167.3	61.0	59.0	62.0	68.0	79.0	87.0
Ecuador	1.1	0.1	3.8	0.1	4.2	14.0	10.0	8.0	6.0	6.0	3.0
French Guiana	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	..	..	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Guyana	92.7	142.8	190.0	105.0	80.3	83.0	87.0	89.0	78.0	77.0	72.0
Paraguay	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.5	3.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	3.0	3.0
Peru	505.0	596.0	1,401.9	1,069.9	1,558.1	2,270.0	2,209.0	2,408.0	1,988.0	1,906.0	2,246.0

1. 10 Minerals, ores and metals Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Suriname	179.0	197.6	415.2	238.9	376.5	407.0	423.0	418.0	388.0	360.0	330.0
Uruguay	2.4	1.2	7.6	1.7	7.1	14.0	15.0	18.0	16.0	10.0	11.0
Venezuela	185.7	302.0	749.6	671.3	1,331.5	1,335.0	1,158.0	1,252.0	999.0	949.0	1,031.0
Other America	652.8	1,192.6	2,402.8	1,722.0	2,939.7	3,722.4	3,395.5	3,611.0	3,470.0	3,417.0	4,014.0
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0	0.1	..	..	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Bahamas	2.9	7.1	9.5	13.7	22.5	27.0	25.0	28.0	25.0	22.0	25.0
Barbados	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Bermuda	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	0.1	0.7	0.8	4.5	13.4	28.0	33.0	37.0	40.0	34.0	42.0
Cuba	174.4	178.8	274.4	245.0	314.9	350.0	380.0	420.0	400.0	440.0	650.0
Dominica	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Dominican Republic	16.1	18.5	125.0	123.0	252.1	227.0	220.0	200.0	150.0	150.0	175.0
El Salvador	2.4	5.0	18.5	13.5	11.1	28.0	22.0	26.0	30.0	29.0	32.0
Greenland	10.0	49.4	60.1	31.4	44.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guadeloupe	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Guatemala	1.3	4.5	73.7	3.1	4.1	9.0	11.0	13.0	14.0	17.0	51.0
Haiti	6.8	10.5	19.6	1.8	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	9.8	32.5	52.7	31.3	24.1	3.0	15.0	31.0	16.0	9.0	43.0
Jamaica	227.0	408.8	751.2	292.7	733.4	712.0	697.0	738.0	698.0	697.0	743.0
Martinique	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.1	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Mexico	187.2	458.8	998.9	937.8	1,493.3	2,287.0	1,938.0	2,072.0	2,056.0	1,982.0	2,213.0
Netherlands Antilles	3.4	6.2	7.2	8.2	4.6	12.0	10.0	12.0	9.0	9.0	10.0
Nicaragua	5.6	6.3	4.1	1.9	2.5	4.0	6.0	7.0	3.0	2.0	2.0
Panama	1.7	1.1	2.8	4.9	4.5	7.0	9.0	11.0	12.0	12.0	16.0
Trinidad and Tobago	3.3	3.1	2.2	7.0	10.8	6.0	9.0	10.0	11.0	8.0	6.0
Africa	2,629.8	4,257.2	6,464.7	4,349.9	6,247.2	4,507.0	4,440.0	4,370.0	3,918.0	3,734.0	3,777.0
North Africa	225.9	1,116.4	1,206.3	757.0	1,171.0	935.0	978.0	1,049.0	1,055.0	991.0	975.0
Algeria	25.5	53.0	72.5	40.5	47.2	48.0	76.0	75.0	70.0	58.0	56.0
Egypt	4.2	7.3	75.3	74.6	423.9	241.0	210.0	194.0	176.0	154.0	175.0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Morocco	159.1	916.4	974.4	600.5	640.0	546.0	600.0	705.0	734.0	696.0	650.0
Sudan	1.1	2.5	3.1	0.4	2.0	3.0	2.0	4.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Tunisia	34.7	137.1	80.8	40.8	57.7	94.0	88.0	69.0	71.0	79.0	90.0
Other Africa	2,403.9	3,140.7	5,258.4	3,592.9	5,076.2	3,572.0	3,462.0	3,321.0	2,863.0	2,743.0	2,802.0
Angola	51.3	83.3	2.4	1.0	24.3	20.0	30.0	28.0	25.0	23.0	30.0
Benin	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.3	1.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Botswana	..	35.1	136.5	85.0	178.0	168.0	198.0	164.0	177.0	189.0	221.0
Burkina Faso	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Burundi	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	..
Cameroon	22.3	33.7	24.8	59.4	143.1	129.0	112.0	118.0	195.0	135.0	145.0
Cape Verde	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	3.0
Central African Republic	5.0	7.0	10.0	14.0	20.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Chad	0.1	0.3	0.3	2.5	5.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Congo	0.0	3.0	2.3	1.2	15.0	20.0	18.0	18.0	16.0	15.0	15.0
Côte d'Ivoire	4.9	6.1	7.5	5.2	9.3	5.0	5.0	7.0	9.0	9.0	12.0
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	572.1	675.0	740.1	550.0	720.5	380.0	300.0	296.0	262.0	242.0	240.0
Djibouti	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. 10 Minerals, ores and metals Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	4.0
Ethiopia (former)	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	16.5	96.0	263.9	165.0	456.0	205.0	196.0	190.0	241.0	230.0	230.0
Gambia	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	..	..
Ghana	54.8	59.5	280.0	170.5	260.5	270.0	210.0	240.0	107.0	230.0	230.0
Guinea	49.6	170.9	478.0	521.0	550.0	397.0	412.0	403.0	335.0	336.0	372.0
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.1	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenya	4.3	7.8	32.5	23.4	29.6	51.0	55.0	55.0	51.0	48.0	50.0
Liberia	156.5	312.6	343.8	285.0	93.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	..	..
Madagascar	7.3	19.2	13.9	15.3	22.4	24.0	46.0	18.0	17.0	9.0	11.0
Malawi	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	78.5	156.0	160.0	155.0	220.2	213.0	210.0	230.0	199.0	180.0	180.0
Mauritius	0.0	0.0	..	0.4	2.6	3.0	4.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	4.0
Mozambique	3.3	5.6	24.8	5.9	12.8	12.0	9.0	11.0	10.0	10.0	12.0
Namibia	66.9	72.8	163.3	98.4	396.5	216.0	206.0	213.0	165.0	130.0	90.0
Niger	0.1	55.5	491.1	253.7	227.7	152.0	137.0	130.0	134.0	130.0	125.0
Nigeria	51.6	36.8	71.2	19.0	2.0	5.0	18.0	18.0	15.0	13.0	16.0
Reunion	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Rwanda	8.6	7.6	11.8	14.1	3.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Senegal	14.9	111.1	95.2	77.0	73.0	56.0	51.0	45.0	43.0	46.0	33.0
Seychelles	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	19.2	19.9	13.5	25.0	34.0	13.0	13.0	12.0	12.0	10.0	10.0
Swaziland	15.4	27.0	17.6	8.0	7.5	7.0	6.0	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Togo	13.6	81.8	135.1	92.7	119.7	67.0	86.0	83.0	116.0	65.0	49.0
Uganda	22.3	10.3	2.5	1.1	0.1	4.0	4.0	5.0	9.0	4.0	17.0
United Republic of Tanzania	1.9	1.4	28.6	21.7	2.9	6.0	3.0	6.0	6.0	5.0	5.0
Zambia	985.3	785.3	1,428.1	764.7	1,206.9	913.0	911.0	792.0	490.0	450.0	470.0
Zimbabwe	175.0	258.0	275.2	155.2	234.0	220.0	205.0	208.0	198.0	202.0	211.0
Asia	1,497.1	2,953.7	7,766.4	6,802.3	10,042.3	19,977.0	18,520.0	20,827.0	18,708.0	19,383.0	23,370.0
West Asia	149.4	409.2	824.6	1,376.8	2,127.8	2,926.0	2,610.0	2,865.0	2,674.0	2,857.0	3,087.0
Bahrain	0.2	82.8	106.4	179.6	389.0	899.0	852.0	795.0	692.0	729.0	988.0
Cyprus	34.4	20.9	24.7	11.3	4.0	6.0	10.0	20.0	19.0	21.0	20.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	29.3	48.5	30.0	70.0	45.1	110.0	110.0	110.0	140.0	175.0	218.0
Iraq	3.1	2.5	40.8	31.0	65.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	6.3	62.6	162.6	249.0	351.8	191.0	224.0	207.0	211.0	275.0	150.0
Kuwait	2.3	6.3	32.0	47.6	10.8	37.0	33.0	34.0	33.0	35.0	37.0
Lebanon	7.2	16.0	83.9	10.6	11.0	15.0	14.0	10.0	10.0	14.0	17.0
Oman	0.0	..	1.0	23.6	52.5	108.0	98.0	111.0	88.0	72.0	80.0
Qatar	..	0.4	3.6	4.9	5.4	5.0	5.0	7.0	7.0	8.0	8.0
Saudi Arabia	1.1	4.5	65.6	192.4	214.9	277.0	170.0	198.0	199.0	132.0	3.0
Republic	4.5	15.3	30.9	27.0	40.6	31.0	30.0	39.0	55.0	48.0	39.0
Turkey	44.6	120.6	218.3	346.1	579.6	714.0	564.0	663.0	650.0	742.0	711.0
United Arab Emirates	14.7	27.7	23.0	183.6	356.6	525.0	488.0	660.0	566.0	602.0	810.0
Yemen	1.8	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.5	8.0	12.0	11.0	4.0	4.0	6.0

1. 10 Minerals, ores and metals Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	1,715.0	1,556.0	1,911.0	1,845.0	1,790.0	2,551.0
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	42.0	50.0	57.0	33.0	30.0	44.0
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	10.0	14.0	18.0	20.0	34.0	51.0
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	8.0	9.0	10.0	22.0	46.0	94.0
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	1,262.0	1,163.0	1,483.0	1,404.0	1,211.0	1,794.0
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	48.0	32.0	33.0	27.0	26.0	35.0
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	277.0	213.0	225.0	260.0	350.0	415.0
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	2.0	5.0	9.0	8.0	8.0
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	66.0	73.0	80.0	70.0	85.0	110.0
Other Asia	1,347.7	2,544.5	6,941.8	5,425.5	7,914.5	15,336.0	14,354.0	16,051.0	14,189.0	14,736.0	17,732.0
Afghanistan	0.1	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.1	2.0	..	1.0	..	1.0	..
Brunei Darussalam	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
China	127.0	241.7	619.8	661.2	1,325.3	3,078.0	2,712.0	3,794.0	3,691.0	3,820.0	4,589.0
China, Hong Kong SAR	29.8	32.7	202.7	173.7	296.7	421.0	406.0	386.0	353.0	406.0	442.0
China, Macao SAR	0.1	1.5	2.4	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.0	..	1.0	1.0
China, Taiwan Province of	18.9	25.4	91.5	204.1	798.5	1,572.0	1,446.0	1,544.0	1,368.0	1,440.0	1,834.0
India	240.0	541.1	581.5	684.5	1,033.3	1,137.0	1,201.0	1,093.0	821.0	926.0	1,290.0
Indonesia	120.5	251.2	859.0	790.4	1,119.3	2,711.0	2,835.0	2,531.0	2,135.0	2,271.0	3,044.0
People's Republic of	17.0	187.2	452.9	268.0	116.7	97.0	70.0	65.0	50.0	50.0	40.0
Korea, Republic of	47.0	65.9	197.3	207.1	542.5	1,266.0	1,173.0	1,842.0	2,205.0	1,951.0	2,137.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.0	0.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Malaysia	380.7	533.2	1,318.5	831.4	611.6	993.0	958.0	952.0	877.0	973.0	1,022.0
Mongolia	..	14.2	32.3	238.1	282.0	283.0	254.0	280.0	205.0	203.0	225.0
Myanmar	6.1	37.2	33.3	32.4	14.6	11.0	13.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0
Nepal	..	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Pakistan	4.8	4.6	9.7	12.3	16.7	13.0	21.0	16.0	16.0	22.0	10.0
Philippines	222.4	293.7	1,183.1	490.0	661.8	841.0	697.0	735.0	465.0	593.0	609.0
Singapore	25.0	55.0	476.9	491.8	819.0	2,336.0	2,037.0	2,210.0	1,400.0	1,438.0	1,524.0
Sri Lanka	2.3	29.4	8.8	13.2	29.8	16.0	9.0	6.0	5.0	4.0	4.0
Thailand	100.2	160.6	866.0	313.0	239.1	523.0	487.0	554.0	558.0	590.0	892.0
Viet Nam	3.0	67.0	2.7	10.5	2.1	29.0	28.0	27.0	28.0	35.0	56.0
Oceania	169.5	684.5	1,005.5	624.3	1,139.5	924.0	707.0	529.0	560.0	576.0	606.0
Christmas Island	10.2	92.5	65.6	35.3	1.4	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.0
Fiji	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
French Polynesia	2.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kiribati	6.7	36.3	0.1	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.0
Nauru	32.0	105.8	83.4	45.3	38.0	21.0	20.0	21.0	20.0	25.0	21.0
New Caledonia	116.4	121.8	388.5	235.1	501.0	176.0	202.0	209.0	134.0	162.0	217.0
Papua New Guinea	0.7	326.9	467.0	307.6	598.3	718.0	476.0	290.0	397.0	380.0	358.0
Europe	226.6	452.2	696.0	689.4	1,307.8	867.0	760.0	915.0	909.0	835.0	1,061.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	2.0	4.0	62.0	60.0	70.0
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	110.0	98.0	112.0	99.0	95.0	113.0
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	283.0	278.0	334.0	336.0	321.0	361.0
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	213.0	109.0	127.0	114.0	104.0	130.0
Yugoslavia (former)	226.6	452.2	696.0	689.4	1,307.8	..	..	..	..	..	..

**1. 10 Minerals, ores and metals
Exports**

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	260.0	273.0	338.0	298.0	255.0	387.0
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	1,986.0	4,184.2	7,266.4	6,235.6	8,147.6	14,989.0	14,967.0	14,686.0	16,250.0	13,288.0	15,217.0
Albania	2.0	40.2	83.4	53.5	123.3	15.0	26.0	20.0	26.0	14.0	9.0
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	58.0	60.0	70.0	73.0	45.0	36.0
Bulgaria	65.0	101.1	124.8	186.9	80.0	508.0	472.0	543.0	387.0	368.0	611.0
Czech Republic (former)	..	..	..	..	..	456.0	541.0	491.0	514.0	508.0	470.0
Czechoslovakia (former)	134.0	168.0	86.0	96.4	185.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	57.0	48.0	90.0	106.0	150.0	279.0
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	40.0	92.9	153.6	488.4	381.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	166.0	342.0	499.0	342.3	569.3	636.0	572.0	585.0	570.0	517.0	640.0
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	12.0	13.0	36.0	48.0	72.0	120.0
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	135.0	84.0	79.0	65.0	47.0	79.0
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	22.0	14.0	9.0	9.0	11.0	7.0
Poland	200.0	350.1	1,227.9	927.8	1,266.1	1,662.0	1,423.0	1,505.0	1,298.0	1,336.0	1,463.0
Romania	34.0	78.9	166.7	278.3	242.3	275.0	261.0	376.0	400.0	460.0	863.0
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	10,250.0	10,511.0	9,740.0	11,650.0	8,512.0	9,140.0
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	303.0	392.0	392.0	399.0	348.0	360.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	600.0	550.0	750.0	705.0	900.0	1,140.0
USSR (former)	1,345.0	3,011.0	4,925.0	3,862.0	5,300.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

1.11 Minerals, ores and metals Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	25,812.3	46,027.5	105,598.9	81,133.6	140,911.0	187,102.3	172,383.0	184,806.0	173,823.0	169,085.0	203,817.0
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	21,779.3	35,740.7	84,839.0	61,302.2	108,503.6	129,224.0	116,490.0	124,463.0	120,956.0	115,099.0	135,425.0
America	3,842.0	6,545.0	15,656.9	13,232.0	19,371.7	26,005.0	24,893.0	27,199.0	27,847.0	27,745.0	32,402.0
Canada	582.9	1,164.2	2,974.8	2,370.0	3,610.3	5,419.0	5,161.0	5,584.0	5,268.0	5,295.0	6,104.0
United States	3,259.1	5,380.8	12,682.1	10,862.0	15,761.4	20,586.0	19,732.0	21,615.0	22,579.0	22,450.0	26,298.0
Europe	13,624.9	22,102.7	53,619.7	35,547.0	66,710.5	78,702.0	69,999.0	74,365.0	73,942.0	68,048.0	79,443.0
Austria	269.5	496.1	1,323.5	1,111.2	1,891.3	2,505.0	2,261.0	2,138.0	2,060.0	1,714.0	1,842.0
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,535.0	6,160.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,518.5	2,306.3	5,859.6	3,810.8	6,571.2	7,363.0	6,236.0	7,009.0	6,527.0	..	..
Denmark	160.6	232.0	573.2	438.9	715.9	878.0	822.0	854.0	855.0	776.0	774.0
Faeroe Islands	0.5	1.5	2.5	3.3	4.4	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Finland	123.8	303.1	720.1	557.5	1,217.1	1,632.0	1,700.0	1,763.0	1,663.0	1,594.0	1,898.0
France	1,510.7	2,894.8	6,749.4	4,264.9	8,972.2	9,516.0	8,313.0	8,601.0	8,377.0	7,725.0	9,144.0
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	18,455.0	15,310.0	16,430.0	16,626.0	14,994.0	17,690.0
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	3,385.5	4,858.4	11,623.4	8,421.7	15,291.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	58.7	184.6	232.2	198.4	564.8	770.0	707.0	839.0	708.0	619.0	630.0
Iceland	7.6	34.7	50.7	45.4	66.0	80.0	82.0	65.0	113.0	104.0	113.0
Ireland	46.6	78.0	207.8	264.5	497.2	685.0	638.0	655.0	699.0	612.0	605.0
Italy	1,569.9	2,491.4	6,272.9	4,266.6	8,578.5	10,120.0	8,922.0	9,145.0	9,345.0	8,759.0	10,403.0
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	494.0	558.0
Malta	1.8	5.6	23.1	10.0	15.3	30.0	27.0	35.0	28.0	23.0	24.0
Netherlands	759.7	1,471.7	3,260.8	2,210.2	3,919.2	5,598.0	4,676.0	4,936.0	4,876.0	4,642.0	5,105.0
Norway	395.6	693.0	1,220.1	876.1	2,023.0	2,748.0	2,281.0	2,258.0	2,019.0	1,969.0	2,295.0
Portugal	64.3	113.3	359.6	282.1	564.0	720.0	623.0	705.0	750.0	847.0	978.0
Spain	440.7	1,127.6	2,132.5	1,726.9	3,210.6	4,440.0	4,194.0	4,686.0	4,586.0	4,345.0	4,826.0
Sweden	542.2	901.3	1,574.2	1,272.4	1,942.6	2,327.0	2,036.0	2,128.0	2,060.0	1,906.0	2,287.0
Switzerland	312.9	622.4	2,596.2	1,040.3	2,048.4	1,878.0	2,150.0	2,805.0	3,149.0	3,111.0	4,779.0
United Kingdom	2,455.7	3,287.2	8,838.0	4,745.8	8,617.7	8,954.0	9,017.0	9,309.0	9,497.0	8,275.0	9,328.0
South Africa	94.3	236.4	419.2	312.3	319.3	638.0	614.0	682.0	613.0	630.0	710.0
Asia	4,025.6	6,481.5	14,427.7	11,622.9	21,179.0	22,626.0	19,791.0	20,987.0	17,354.0	17,531.0	21,636.0
Israel	55.3	152.2	289.4	249.9	398.6	629.0	568.0	599.0	588.0	588.0	661.0
Japan	3,970.3	6,329.2	14,138.3	11,373.0	20,780.4	21,997.0	19,223.0	20,388.0	16,766.0	16,943.0	20,975.0
Oceania	192.5	375.2	715.5	588.0	923.1	1,253.0	1,193.0	1,230.0	1,200.0	1,145.0	1,234.0
Australia	103.3	192.8	429.0	293.4	526.0	764.0	711.0	782.0	796.0	732.0	808.0
New Zealand	89.2	182.3	286.5	294.6	397.1	489.0	482.0	448.0	404.0	413.0	426.0
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	2,141.0	5,853.8	14,038.0	15,085.0	27,313.7	51,882.3	49,499.0	53,432.0	46,024.0	47,820.0	59,436.0
America	586.3	1,672.5	3,499.2	2,491.2	3,473.6	5,903.3	5,617.0	6,738.0	6,741.0	6,216.0	7,569.0
South America	414.1	1,194.3	2,401.0	1,470.7	2,107.2	3,739.0	3,152.0	3,604.0	3,352.0	2,792.0	3,289.0
Argentina	127.5	337.6	380.1	231.2	308.0	548.0	610.0	650.0	671.0	528.0	575.0
Bolivia	1.3	5.4	9.8	4.5	4.7	36.0	27.0	29.0	14.0	12.0	11.0
Brazil	168.4	570.3	1,298.0	605.9	1,099.5	1,840.0	1,505.0	1,794.0	1,569.0	1,500.0	1,815.0
Chile	19.2	36.2	86.9	53.7	80.8	331.0	208.0	233.0	206.0	154.0	179.0
Colombia	30.2	54.4	147.5	130.1	194.9	349.0	329.0	376.0	336.0	212.0	280.0
Ecuador	4.7	15.8	43.0	24.8	46.4	78.0	59.0	68.0	77.0	43.0	61.0
French Guiana	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.9	4.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Guyana	0.8	4.5	4.1	2.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Paraguay	0.8	1.8	4.2	6.4	8.9	23.0	22.0	23.0	17.0	10.0	17.0
Peru	9.4	44.0	57.3	40.8	27.2	63.0	56.0	51.0	79.0	40.0	46.0
Suriname	4.1	1.1	5.2	3.0	8.2	7.0	8.0	11.0	6.0	5.0	5.0

1.11 Minerals, ores and metals Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Uruguay	8.9	20.1	45.8	15.5	28.0	34.0	39.0	46.0	47.0	40.0	39.0
Venezuela	38.4	102.6	317.8	351.3	294.2	425.0	284.0	318.0	325.0	243.0	256.0
Other America	172.2	478.2	1,098.2	1,020.5	1,366.4	2,164.3	2,465.0	3,134.0	3,389.0	3,424.0	4,280.0
Antigua and Barbuda	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Aruba	..	..	..	..	..	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Bahamas	2.9	2.5	4.9	2.9	3.3	5.0	7.0	10.0	10.0	8.0	10.0
Barbados	0.8	1.1	5.8	6.5	11.3	9.0	9.0	10.0	11.0	16.0	12.0
Belize	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.9	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Bermuda	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.2	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Costa Rica	6.8	11.3	33.1	23.3	45.3	60.0	49.0	87.0	91.0	89.0	111.0
Cuba	12.4	68.7	80.6	131.0	120.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	50.0	70.0	80.0
Dominica	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Dominican Republic	5.2	9.3	24.6	14.5	31.0	32.0	29.0	30.0	28.0	28.0	30.0
El Salvador	5.1	10.9	18.8	17.7	38.0	47.0	43.0	40.0	45.0	36.0	44.0
Greenland	0.4	0.5	2.8	2.0	3.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Grenada	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	..	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Guadeloupe	0.8	1.9	4.7	3.6	12.1	15.0	15.0	15.0	13.0	10.0	12.0
Guatemala	4.5	9.5	21.8	15.7	30.5	39.0	33.0	50.0	61.0	54.0	64.0
Haiti	0.4	1.4	3.2	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Honduras	1.8	4.4	10.8	10.0	12.8	21.0	21.0	29.0	30.0	28.0	31.0
Jamaica	7.9	17.8	19.8	16.7	19.9	25.0	23.0	25.0	21.0	20.0	18.0
Martinique	0.6	1.2	2.9	2.3	8.7	11.0	10.0	10.0	8.0	7.0	8.0
Mexico	108.7	313.6	804.1	709.7	920.7	1,601.0	1,956.0	2,606.0	2,856.0	2,932.0	3,721.0
Netherlands Antilles	2.5	3.6	6.4	5.0	4.9	7.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	10.0
Nicaragua	3.3	5.8	7.0	9.2	8.0	6.0	7.0	13.0	12.0	15.0	13.0
Panama	3.3	4.3	12.1	12.9	16.5	57.0	36.0	36.0	31.0	45.0	31.0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Saint Lucia	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	2.4	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	3.0
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	..	..	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
Trinidad and Tobago	3.1	8.1	30.3	31.4	71.1	94.0	91.0	89.0	96.0	40.0	67.0
Africa	204.5	701.9	1,340.5	1,421.8	1,872.7	1,913.0	1,745.0	1,802.0	1,883.0	1,767.0	1,881.0
North Africa	83.0	302.3	676.7	858.1	1,240.0	1,241.0	1,153.0	1,101.0	1,220.0	1,139.0	1,160.0
Algeria	24.1	99.3	180.9	202.1	197.9	169.0	123.0	96.0	127.0	112.0	110.0
Egypt	25.8	75.2	110.2	128.5	289.1	441.0	475.0	457.0	564.0	535.0	470.0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	7.0	46.9	71.1	120.0	64.4	43.0	42.0	41.0	40.0	38.0	43.0
Morocco	14.1	40.0	151.1	277.1	430.5	346.0	285.0	285.0	257.0	250.0	294.0
Sudan	2.1	5.0	8.4	3.8	9.0	6.0	5.0	9.0	24.0	20.0	23.0
Tunisia	9.9	36.0	155.1	126.6	249.1	236.0	223.0	213.0	208.0	184.0	220.0
Other Africa	121.5	399.6	663.8	563.7	632.7	672.0	592.0	701.0	663.0	628.0	721.0
Angola	4.1	15.0	11.0	7.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	7.0
Benin	0.5	1.0	2.3	0.4	1.0	7.0	6.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	8.0
Botswana	..	..	..	..	1.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	5.0
Burkina Faso	1.1	3.2	4.1	3.5	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Burundi	0.5	1.2	3.6	4.5	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	6.0	5.0	3.0
Cameroon	8.5	18.5	39.0	49.0	73.2	61.0	46.0	50.0	57.0	58.0	60.0
Cape Verde	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Central African Republic	0.4	1.5	4.1	3.8	2.5	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Chad	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Comoros	1.4	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..

1.11 Minerals, ores and metals Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Congo	0.4	0.9	7.5	6.6	8.7	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Côte d'Ivoire	7.1	19.1	54.5	27.7	22.0	37.0	36.0	37.0	46.0	46.0	36.0
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	5.7	11.4	7.5	7.0	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	6.0
Djibouti	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	..	..
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	9.0	9.0	14.0	20.0	14.0	9.0
Ethiopia (former)	1.5	8.6	4.4	4.7	12.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	0.7	3.6	6.5	8.5	8.0	9.0	10.0	10.0	11.0	9.0	10.0
Gambia	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Ghana	24.3	48.9	101.8	28.2	58.0	40.0	40.0	35.0	37.0	35.0	86.0
Guinea	..	..	..	..	3.0	7.0	7.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	5.0
Guinea-Bissau	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenya	8.1	8.6	33.3	19.5	45.5	58.0	49.0	55.0	51.0	41.0	43.0
Liberia	1.7	3.8	6.3	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Madagascar	1.7	3.7	7.9	2.8	3.4	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0
Malawi	0.9	3.3	6.1	4.7	8.4	10.0	9.0	9.0	6.0	7.0	7.0
Mali	0.7	2.0	2.8	3.5	6.9	7.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Mauritania	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Mauritius	0.8	3.3	6.8	4.5	14.4	17.0	26.0	25.0	27.0	26.0	24.0
Mozambique	4.9	74.6	46.5	18.9	5.0	7.0	11.0	15.0	12.0	10.0	12.0
Namibia	..	..	..	..	5.0	6.0	5.0	5.0	7.0	7.0	8.0
Niger	1.1	2.7	19.2	10.0	9.0	11.0	9.0	10.0	10.0	9.0	10.0
Nigeria	23.1	111.9	209.8	230.5	135.0	125.0	125.0	209.0	139.0	152.0	202.0
Reunion	0.6	2.1	4.2	3.8	10.7	24.0	21.0	22.0	20.0	17.0	20.0
Rwanda	0.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Sao Tome and Principe	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	1.3	7.2	4.1	16.5	37.2	23.0	24.0	19.0	31.0	24.0	21.0
Seychelles	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	0.6	1.3	1.9	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Somalia	0.3	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Togo	0.7	2.0	2.3	4.2	5.2	7.0	13.0	12.0	12.0	10.0	12.0
Uganda	1.5	2.2	1.6	0.7	1.2	21.0	26.0	26.0	28.0	20.0	14.0
United Republic of Tanzania	4.1	10.0	23.0	13.6	8.0	62.0	14.0	17.0	18.0	17.0	15.0
Zambia	5.7	8.5	8.8	45.0	33.0	15.0	20.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Zimbabwe	4.9	10.9	25.7	23.5	85.0	58.0	37.0	54.0	55.0	55.0	58.0
Asia	1,091.5	3,030.3	8,382.1	10,427.3	21,246.5	43,128.0	41,132.0	43,844.0	36,407.0	38,931.0	48,985.0
<i>West Asia</i>	<i>119.1</i>	<i>646.0</i>	<i>1,652.9</i>	<i>1,772.1</i>	<i>3,021.4</i>	<i>4,436.0</i>	<i>4,480.0</i>	<i>4,917.0</i>	<i>4,371.0</i>	<i>3,935.0</i>	<i>4,471.0</i>
Bahrain	1.4	40.0	100.1	75.0	130.0	173.0	242.0	325.0	277.0	280.0	312.0
Cyprus	2.7	3.1	18.1	17.3	41.5	46.0	45.0	39.0	41.0	40.0	45.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	43.2	174.4	289.0	320.0	310.0	350.0	380.0	454.0	365.0	294.0	337.0
Iraq	6.9	39.3	116.8	90.0	50.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	10.0	15.0	15.0
Jordan	1.8	5.0	31.8	54.8	46.2	95.0	70.0	83.0	84.0	87.0	104.0
Kuwait	5.3	18.2	95.1	83.0	59.1	130.0	135.0	137.0	178.0	147.0	100.0
Lebanon	17.8	77.5	131.9	60.0	33.0	105.0	105.0	100.0	95.0	90.0	97.0
Oman	0.2	2.2	6.2	14.5	17.7	101.0	98.0	100.0	86.0	84.0	90.0
Qatar	0.1	2.0	60.4	36.9	52.6	80.0	72.0	55.0	60.0	81.0	80.0
Saudi Arabia	3.2	35.9	339.4	272.8	643.0	860.0	899.0	890.0	833.0	832.0	909.0
Syrian Arab Republic	4.1	24.2	65.0	62.9	34.8	63.0	73.0	100.0	50.0	46.0	69.0
Turkey	30.2	185.9	253.0	489.4	1,216.0	2,092.0	2,067.0	2,357.0	2,083.0	1,760.0	2,143.0
United Arab Emirates	1.9	36.1	133.8	186.0	380.0	320.0	268.0	250.0	180.0	150.0	140.0
Yemen	0.3	2.2	12.2	9.5	7.5	18.0	21.0	20.0	29.0	29.0	30.0

1.11 Minerals, ores and metals Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	342.0	274.0	265.0	274.0	240.0	327.0
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	4.0	8.0
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.0	10.0	43.0
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	10.0	9.0	12.0	5.0	4.0	5.0
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	174.0	120.0	100.0	120.0	105.0	156.0
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	14.0	10.0	10.0	17.0	9.0	10.0
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	102.0	90.0	95.0	80.0	75.0	75.0
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	15.0	20.0	20.0	25.0	22.0	17.0
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	15.0	13.0	15.0	13.0	11.0	13.0
Other Asia	972.3	2,384.3	6,729.1	8,655.2	18,225.1	38,350.0	36,378.0	38,662.0	31,762.0	34,756.0	44,187.0
Afghanistan	0.1	0.4	4.2	0.9	0.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Bangladesh	5.5	16.7	57.4	77.8	76.6	150.0	169.0	209.0	156.0	130.0	110.0
Brunei Darussalam	2.8	3.6	9.6	10.6	12.7	50.0	60.0	70.0	36.0	35.0	37.0
Cambodia	1.1	0.3	..	..	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0
China	240.0	700.0	1,000.0	2,104.8	1,564.2	5,861.0	6,260.0	6,862.0	7,037.0	8,795.0	13,307.0
China, Hong Kong SAR	60.4	128.5	420.2	650.9	1,288.4	4,052.0	4,128.0	4,360.0	3,776.0	3,014.0	3,732.0
China, Macao SAR	1.2	1.0	4.1	6.5	16.5	10.0	11.0	12.0	10.0	9.0	8.0
China, Taiwan Province of	61.3	234.2	1,166.1	1,118.1	3,195.4	6,210.0	5,318.0	6,171.0	5,115.0	5,223.0	6,324.0
India	207.0	273.8	819.4	1,138.3	1,938.4	2,506.0	2,608.0	2,488.0	2,361.0	2,482.0	2,650.0
Indonesia	18.7	93.6	269.5	452.0	1,117.6	1,863.0	1,644.0	1,496.0	951.0	891.0	1,228.0
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	2.0	12.0	43.2	48.8	100.0	80.0	70.0	70.0	50.0	40.0	35.0
Korea, Republic of	116.7	344.9	1,303.9	1,667.0	4,656.4	8,460.0	7,707.0	8,342.0	6,305.0	7,416.0	8,875.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Malaysia	81.6	185.6	429.1	367.8	1,018.4	2,482.0	2,434.0	2,514.0	1,706.0	2,110.0	2,447.0
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	5.0	5.0	9.0	10.0	11.0	7.0
Mongolia	..	..	..	..	0.2	100.0	90.0	90.0	80.0	65.0	70.0
Myanmar	2.9	5.6	11.9	7.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0
Nepal	0.1	..	2.6	6.8	11.8	34.0	33.0	34.0	22.0	20.0	22.0
Pakistan	33.7	64.1	143.1	144.4	262.7	306.0	321.0	250.0	204.0	215.0	235.0
Philippines	41.4	76.6	251.2	120.6	447.2	923.0	1,018.0	1,025.0	767.0	947.0	918.0
Singapore	39.8	105.4	406.9	361.4	1,270.4	2,830.0	2,256.0	2,691.0	1,755.0	1,707.0	2,117.0
Sri Lanka	5.3	6.9	31.8	24.8	39.9	41.0	37.0	37.0	45.0	56.0	57.0
Thailand	47.8	127.8	350.7	341.8	1,193.0	2,321.0	2,123.0	1,846.0	1,279.0	1,488.0	1,899.0
Viet Nam	2.0	2.0	4.0	4.5	12.3	60.0	80.0	80.0	90.0	95.0	100.0
Oceania	4.5	10.6	19.0	18.1	29.5	36.0	38.0	39.0	44.0	42.0	42.0
Cook Islands	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fiji	0.8	1.5	5.1	5.0	5.7	13.0	12.0	12.0	10.0	9.0	10.0
French Polynesia	0.2	1.4	3.9	3.5	5.6	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.0
Kiribati	..	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Caledonia	1.4	3.3	2.3	1.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	8.0
Papua New Guinea	1.7	3.1	5.9	6.3	8.2	10.0	13.0	15.0	20.0	18.0	17.0
Samoa	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Solomon Islands	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	2.4	2.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Tonga	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanuatu	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..

1.11 Minerals, ores and metals Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Europe	254.2	438.5	797.2	726.6	691.4	902.0	967.0	1,009.0	949.0	864.0	959.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	..	8.0	10.0	12.0	48.0	45.0	45.0
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	191.0	197.0	212.0	190.0	183.0	183.0
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	412.0	385.0	435.0	474.0	456.0	534.0
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	51.0	85.0	72.0	49.0	45.0	50.0
Yugoslavia (former)	254.2	438.5	797.2	726.6	691.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	240.0	290.0	278.0	188.0	135.0	147.0
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	1,892.0	4,433.0	6,721.8	4,746.4	5,093.7	5,996.0	6,394.0	6,911.0	6,843.0	6,166.0	8,956.0
Albania	7.0	18.0	10.0	12.0	20.0	12.0	10.0	9.0	11.0	13.0	17.0
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	145.0	165.0	220.0	264.0	234.0	311.0
Bulgaria	65.0	189.0	255.0	190.0	220.0	297.0	295.0	335.0	317.0	257.0	369.0
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	1,056.0	969.0	1,012.0	1,117.0	961.0	1,171.0
Czechoslovakia (former)	390.0	1,019.0	1,457.8	1,202.8	900.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	35.0	40.0	90.0	103.0	144.0	179.0
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	326.0	692.0	883.0	610.0	942.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	206.0	504.0	581.1	359.6	327.8	665.0	677.0	721.0	692.0	640.0	864.0
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	19.0	27.0	49.0	51.0	45.0	64.0
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	145.0	119.0	117.0	115.0	116.0	1,241.0
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	13.0	14.0	17.0	13.0	8.0	9.0
Poland	364.0	731.0	1,139.9	642.0	564.0	952.0	1,036.0	1,178.0	1,260.0	1,202.0	1,416.0
Romania	150.0	527.0	950.0	580.0	559.5	367.0	424.0	385.0	377.0	328.0	505.0
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	1,526.0	1,888.0	2,038.0	1,799.0	1,576.0	2,170.0
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	479.0	440.0	440.0	449.0	382.0	380.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	285.0	290.0	300.0	275.0	260.0	260.0
USSR (former)	384.0	753.0	1,445.0	1,150.0	1,560.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

**1. 12 Mineral fuels
Exports**

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	28,255.8	167,569.8	481,562.8	357,768.1	369,966.1	370,555.1	453,756.3	450,244.9	328,271.1	411,584.3	661,114.6
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	7,581.4	29,195.7	88,094.1	101,312.8	104,823.4	116,574.1	141,133.7	138,856.6	108,495.7	123,510.0	193,271.5
America	2,573.0	9,803.1	17,408.2	22,318.6	25,022.7	27,874.5	33,554.3	34,680.6	27,989.0	30,464.9	49,962.9
Canada	978.4	5,333.6	9,391.6	12,334.0	12,676.1	17,270.9	21,212.2	22,021.2	17,691.9	20,278.3	36,362.4
United States	1,594.7	4,469.5	8,016.6	9,984.6	12,346.6	10,603.5	12,342.2	12,659.4	10,297.1	10,186.6	13,600.5
Europe	4,593.6	17,694.0	66,763.3	71,206.5	69,888.0	74,357.6	92,225.8	88,832.5	67,685.0	79,510.2	125,584.6
Andorra	..	..	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	72.1	154.6	278.6	354.9	434.4	602.5	736.6	727.9	650.9	722.2	830.0
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,207.2
Belgium-Luxembourg	309.7	1,392.7	5,369.4	3,534.9	4,154.3	4,467.4	5,463.7	5,168.7	4,471.3	5,170.0	..
Denmark	82.2	292.4	571.7	909.7	1,173.0	1,270.7	2,108.1	1,839.7	1,322.2	1,855.4	3,454.6
Finland	19.0	22.9	618.0	583.3	393.9	768.5	1,250.0	965.0	821.3	1,024.7	1,580.5
France	376.2	1,410.3	4,606.1	3,872.1	5,000.7	6,854.3	7,429.3	7,234.1	6,527.7	6,622.6	8,649.6
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	5,502.6	7,170.4	6,528.0	6,133.5	6,155.6	8,255.6
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	1,011.0	2,812.9	7,277.5	5,176.9	5,399.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gibraltar	..	..	0.1	33.2	28.9	10.0	10.1	6.9	6.9	4.3	4.8
Greece	6.4	251.5	799.5	546.4	587.9	713.5	1,000.1	926.3	736.5	1,004.9	1,611.8
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	1.2	1.1	3.1	2.9	6.8
Ireland	15.2	42.1	54.8	132.0	156.4	194.0	190.2	227.1	174.0	191.2	264.0
Italy	669.3	2,030.2	4,410.2	3,697.5	3,918.7	2,932.6	3,148.9	3,451.5	2,722.4	2,864.4	4,924.7
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.9
Malta	..	..	..	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	0.0
Netherlands	1,256.3	5,959.7	16,376.4	15,788.9	12,913.7	12,745.0	14,701.3	13,434.8	10,846.0	11,531.6	17,990.7
Norway	54.2	935.6	8,947.5	10,713.3	16,265.3	19,736.8	26,758.9	26,115.6	17,484.7	22,716.1	38,274.6
Portugal	22.2	39.6	255.5	252.6	577.2	747.2	560.4	542.4	388.4	448.7	622.3
Spain	131.0	252.3	824.9	2,299.1	2,896.8	1,595.9	2,557.0	2,706.6	2,301.4	2,492.9	4,220.5
Sweden	63.8	272.1	1,381.9	1,492.5	1,750.4	1,470.9	1,835.2	1,791.2	1,570.6	1,635.2	2,379.4
Switzerland	8.5	23.8	36.9	90.8	81.0	123.3	133.9	217.2	199.6	218.5	338.3
United Kingdom	496.5	1,801.4	14,951.6	21,727.1	14,155.3	14,621.6	17,170.3	16,948.4	11,324.5	14,849.0	23,961.2
South Africa	111.0	68.7	966.4	1,264.7	1,447.6	2,508.5	2,549.7	1,646.9	1,501.4	2,282.4	2,000.0
Asia	47.8	219.9	524.2	577.5	1,453.0	2,740.3	2,302.2	2,299.6	1,602.9	1,649.3	2,061.2
Israel	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.2	80.0	4.5	105.1	118.4	117.4	134.9	228.2
Japan	47.6	219.7	523.2	576.3	1,373.0	2,735.8	2,197.0	2,181.2	1,485.5	1,514.4	1,833.0
Oceania	256.1	1,409.9	2,432.0	5,945.5	7,012.1	9,093.3	10,501.6	11,397.0	9,717.4	9,603.1	13,662.9
Australia	250.3	1,382.9	2,372.4	5,853.4	6,655.6	8,875.8	10,178.9	11,102.0	9,466.9	9,331.8	13,333.2
New Zealand	5.8	26.9	59.6	92.1	356.5	217.5	322.8	294.9	250.5	271.3	329.7
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	18,065.7	124,481.1	351,149.1	202,930.1	219,043.9	213,442.2	268,207.0	265,167.3	185,929.4	251,321.0	406,623.6
America	4,155.3	16,542.4	45,751.6	39,775.4	35,865.3	34,282.7	45,895.0	43,224.2	30,590.1	41,816.5	64,880.3
South America	3,025.5	9,612.4	21,430.0	18,572.7	20,134.9	21,380.7	29,403.5	27,351.5	19,318.5	26,349.2	40,128.7
Argentina	7.6	14.7	280.2	635.6	985.4	2,175.4	3,096.1	3,103.3	2,289.8	2,841.1	4,693.8
Bolivia	10.2	154.0	245.1	374.5	226.7	152.9	142.1	107.1	96.4	73.9	177.6
Brazil	15.9	200.7	357.5	1,643.3	683.2	413.4	429.0	329.7	369.6	406.4	911.6
Chile	0.4	14.3	59.4	17.4	43.5	39.9	29.1	50.8	58.5	68.1	203.8
Colombia	73.2	105.6	112.4	578.3	2,495.9	2,778.7	3,828.4	3,623.5	3,274.7	4,703.0	5,636.4
Ecuador	0.9	588.0	1,564.5	1,824.7	1,408.6	1,529.9	1,776.1	1,549.9	925.1	1,479.6	2,442.3
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
French Guiana	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Guyana	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	..	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0
Paraguay	..	2.2	..	..	..	1.9	6.4	0.7	0.1	1.1	1.1

**1. 12 Mineral fuels
Exports**

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Peru	7.5	22.2	672.9	681.5	332.2	268.2	384.8	401.8	252.2	250.2	403.7
Suriname	0.2	0.2	0.0	3.2	5.9	10.6	24.1	25.9	21.4	47.3	24.9
Uruguay	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	22.6	27.4	19.0	23.7	13.7	35.5
Venezuela	2,909.5	8,508.8	18,137.8	12,813.0	13,953.0	13,987.0	19,659.0	18,140.0	12,007.0	16,465.0	25,598.0
Other America	1,129.8	6,930.0	24,321.6	21,202.7	15,730.4	12,902.0	16,491.5	15,872.7	11,271.6	15,467.2	24,751.6
Antigua and Barbuda	10.3	18.3	4.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aruba	..	..	..	..	130.0	1,260.0	1,000.0	1,200.0	695.0	1,130.0	2,335.0
Bahamas	32.0	2,392.1	4,850.9	2,411.2	2,192.0	1,000.0	1,600.0	1,100.0	1,400.0	1,750.0	2,000.0
Barbados	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.0	58.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	11.3	16.4
Belize	..	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bermuda	3.5	11.8	16.3	..	3.5	2.2	..	4.2	4.1	4.0	1.0
British Virgin Islands	..	..	3.6	..	..	0.4	0.0	..	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cayman Islands	..	..	0.0	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	1.0	0.3	6.2	17.0	14.8	21.0	24.2	21.2	20.1	23.0	33.9
Cuba	..	3.0	..	671.7	230.0	6.0	25.0	9.0	19.0	49.0	..
Dominican Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.5	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.3
El Salvador	1.1	6.3	20.1	15.4	6.2	4.5	33.1	44.5	47.5	54.6	66.4
Greenland	..	0.0	..	2.8	3.5	2.9	4.2	3.0	4.5	4.1	0.1
Guadeloupe	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	0.1	0.4	24.2	29.0	24.9	39.7	65.8	98.7	61.7	86.2	162.4
Honduras	6.3	12.3	3.8	5.9	4.7	0.1	0.6	2.4	1.9	3.5	3.6
Jamaica	8.7	11.6	18.0	27.9	16.5	7.6	5.9	3.3	2.8	3.6	3.7
Martinique	0.0	20.8	56.5	22.6	44.0	43.2	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	38.4	462.9	10,319.5	14,639.8	9,868.9	8,157.3	11,442.0	11,036.3	6,979.6	9,731.0	16,052.8
Montserrat	..	0.0	0.0	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands Antilles	634.3	2,312.6	5,075.7	1,621.1	1,734.9	1,153.3	961.9	1,127.9	992.2	1,029.4	1,223.0
Nicaragua	0.2	1.4	10.3	0.2	0.9	3.1	4.6	6.6	3.2	4.8	10.8
Panama	21.5	128.3	81.8	21.8	0.5	18.2	28.0	25.5	24.8	64.0	52.2
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.0	..	8.1	4.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	..	2.7	..	..	..	..	3.9	6.2	0.0	..	0.2
Grenadines	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	371.9	1,543.2	3,820.9	1,710.0	1,395.8	1,180.8	1,291.3	1,182.8	1,008.3	1,517.4	2,789.6
Africa	4,051.4	20,682.9	70,370.9	42,483.8	44,273.1	38,782.5	49,321.0	49,015.4	33,383.2	44,029.1	73,607.8
North Africa	3,152.8	11,333.1	40,543.0	24,059.2	22,856.2	19,348.7	24,232.1	24,453.8	16,803.2	21,825.6	38,387.5
Algeria	708.7	3,964.3	15,382.0	9,900.9	10,623.4	9,735.0	12,350.0	13,181.0	9,774.0	11,906.0	21,080.0
Egypt	36.4	132.5	1,956.9	1,252.7	761.6	1,283.0	1,682.1	1,772.3	943.4	1,292.3	1,731.5
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2,355.2	6,833.5	21,909.7	12,133.6	10,715.0	7,763.0	9,543.0	8,905.0	5,612.0	7,734.0	13,246.0
Morocco	1.9	14.2	116.5	84.2	151.8	104.1	77.1	90.9	104.5	202.8	271.8
Sudan	1.0	15.4	5.6	1.4	..	..	..	..	..	275.9	1,351.0
Tunisia	49.7	373.3	1,172.5	686.4	604.4	463.6	579.9	504.6	369.3	414.6	707.2
Other Africa	898.6	9,349.8	29,827.9	18,424.6	21,416.9	19,433.8	25,088.9	24,561.7	16,580.0	22,203.5	35,220.3
Angola	56.7	650.0	1,482.7	2,028.0	3,655.3	3,425.0	4,584.0	4,360.0	3,091.0	4,323.1	7,155.7
Benin	0.0	0.1	2.1	8.5	28.8	9.2	11.3	3.2	2.4	5.2	2.2
Burkina Faso	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burundi	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	0.0	1.4	405.2	100.0	1,037.5	448.8	535.5	616.3	515.6	555.1	657.6
Cape Verde	..	..	0.0	..	..	0.9	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	0.1	0.0	..	17.7	..	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Chad	0.0	3.2	0.0	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	0.0	..
Congo	0.3	131.2	855.7	1,013.9	830.2	955.1	1,260.3	1,351.0	981.5	1,210.1	2,402.2

1. 12 Mineral fuels Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Côte d'Ivoire	2.9	66.9	70.0	259.1	425.1	550.0	560.2	546.3	432.5	544.2	737.5
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	1.3	5.8	201.8	221.1	103.2	41.3	62.3	38.0	35.3	71.3	106.7
Djibouti	..	1.6	12.9	7.2	8.4	2.3	3.2	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.3
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	42.2	141.4	253.1	325.2	517.5	1,089.4
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	12.1	11.9	3.8	..	..	..
Ethiopia (former)	1.4	7.2	31.5	33.1	18.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	51.6	780.7	1,745.0	1,629.0	1,665.9	2,084.0	2,602.6	2,547.0	2,000.0	2,100.0	2,528.1
Ghana	0.7	20.3	3.7	31.9	42.9	44.6	82.7	50.0	37.8	56.1	81.8
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	9.0	9.7	0.2
Guinea-Bissau	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	1.2	2.2	10.2	14.0	33.6
Kenya	23.4	101.3	438.7	155.7	133.7	112.2	139.5	182.5	164.4	138.0	127.0
Liberia	0.0	0.2	6.9	0.2	19.4	9.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	4.6	5.9
Madagascar	5.6	25.9	23.1	11.3	1.5	5.2	9.7	8.0	9.9	5.6	5.7
Malawi	1.6	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.0	0.9
Mali	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	..	4.4	..	0.0	3.6	3.7	1.4
Mauritania	2.0	3.4	3.7	3.7	10.1	2.4	2.1	23.9	27.8	0.0	0.1
Mauritius	..	..	0.0	..	16.8	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.1
Mozambique	12.7	22.1	13.8	8.9	6.7	3.6	2.8	1.3	1.4	68.1	91.6
Niger	0.0	0.0	6.5	2.3	2.6	0.0	..	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.7
Nigeria	714.0	7,448.9	24,274.0	12,682.0	13,265.0	11,512.0	14,888.0	14,391.0	8,754.0	12,453.0	20,040.0
Reunion	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	..	..	..	..	..
Rwanda	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.2
Saint Helena	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	..	..	..	..
Sao Tome and Principe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	1.9	2.3	..
Senegal	4.7	32.4	89.5	169.2	96.8	80.0	92.0	91.5	93.3	81.0	97.2
Seychelles	0.6	4.2	15.4	22.9	24.6	23.5	20.0	24.8	25.2	0.1	0.5
Sierra Leone	2.6	8.2	0.0	0.9	5.0	1.9	..	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Somalia	0.0	0.0	6.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
Togo	0.0	0.0	86.9	0.4	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	..	2.5	..	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	11.8	1.1	28.7
United Republic of Tanzania	15.7	18.8	24.9	6.0	5.2	3.4	9.5	2.1	9.7	2.1	2.1
Zambia	0.1	2.5	5.1	0.3	1.4	34.4	34.3	29.8	0.7	0.7	..
Zimbabwe	0.4	13.0	18.4	9.8	10.9	23.6	31.8	31.2	29.5	34.6	21.9
Asia	9,831.3	87,198.5	234,707.0	120,308.8	138,483.2	138,963.3	171,580.4	171,701.5	121,056.2	164,435.6	266,827.6
West Asia	8,703.3	77,267.5	200,210.7	84,144.7	101,936.5	97,521.6	121,287.5	119,547.8	80,047.7	117,367.4	190,829.7
Bahrain	183.7	934.5	3,552.8	2,438.3	2,939.1	1,816.0	3,059.6	2,500.0	2,500.0	2,903.9	3,991.7
Cyprus	0.0	0.6	27.9	38.6	10.9	8.6	12.7	8.3	11.1	11.9	24.6
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2,167.0	19,519.5	13,240.1	13,096.8	16,831.0	14,973.0	19,441.0	15,553.0	10,048.0	16,098.0	25,443.0
Iraq	1,034.5	8,365.3	26,120.7	11,256.4	9,594.0	461.0	680.0	4,280.0	5,111.0	12,104.0	18,150.0
Jordan	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.2
Kuwait	1,787.4	8,407.5	18,156.5	8,436.6	6,385.0	12,054.0	14,132.0	13,468.0	8,472.0	10,998.0	19,200.0
Lebanon	0.3	..	4.9	0.2	0.7	7.6	6.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	4.0
Oman	205.3	1,433.4	3,603.9	4,720.0	5,185.0	4,650.5	5,808.0	5,829.3	3,755.7	5,562.5	8,952.3
Qatar	236.7	1,758.1	5,412.1	3,144.2	3,273.0	2,987.0	3,801.0	4,655.0	3,357.0	4,775.0	7,834.0
Saudi Arabia	2,417.5	29,466.2	108,226.1	25,932.7	40,130.0	43,547.0	54,272.0	53,344.0	32,570.0	44,934.0	74,585.0
Syrian Arab Republic	34.0	653.8	1,625.6	1,212.5	1,903.4	2,482.2	2,736.1	2,490.1	1,600.2	2,317.4	2,900.0
Turkey	3.7	36.1	41.5	377.1	298.0	288.4	269.5	195.6	262.3	341.1	296.9
United Arab Emirates	532.1	6,544.1	19,462.9	12,845.6	14,846.0	12,822.0	14,980.0	15,269.0	11,131.0	15,021.0	26,148.0
Yemen	101.2	147.4	734.7	645.7	540.0	1,424.3	2,088.3	1,955.0	1,228.0	2,300.0	3,300.0

1. 12 Mineral fuels Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	3,425.3	4,341.2	3,662.0	3,528.0	4,424.0	8,939.2
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	245.1	435.1	538.6	417.8	730.4	1,484.9
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	14.5	37.5	23.3	18.6	23.1	27.6
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	1,306.1	1,942.7	2,215.7	2,068.9	2,287.8	4,826.8
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	45.6	77.7	93.4	29.0	53.6	59.3
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	123.0	175.0	5.4	80.1	91.6	92.1
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	1,358.0	1,300.0	574.8	347.5	761.3	2,029.7
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	333.0	373.3	210.9	566.1	476.1	418.7
Other Asia	1,127.9	9,931.0	34,496.3	36,164.1	36,546.7	38,016.3	45,951.7	48,491.6	37,480.6	42,644.3	67,058.6
Afghanistan	14.3	45.3	233.1	214.3	84.0	50.0	15.0	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	..	0.2	0.0	24.8	15.9	15.3	9.5	15.4	11.2	8.7	10.4
Brunei Darussalam	91.4	1,021.6	4,455.1	2,926.9	2,160.0	2,061.3	2,420.9	2,420.9	2,043.3	1,176.3	2,290.6
Cambodia	0.7	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
China	21.0	1,033.3	4,388.0	6,634.7	5,237.4	5,335.2	5,937.5	6,992.4	5,178.7	4,662.4	7,862.3
China, Hong Kong SAR	..	0.0	17.8	56.7	100.1	96.3	44.2	114.8	80.7	77.8	110.4
China, Macao SAR	0.0	..	..	0.3	0.2	0.2	8.1	9.1	..	..	..
China, Taiwan Province of	9.3	57.2	295.8	546.9	409.8	829.7	1,093.8	1,205.2	835.9	1,035.0	1,729.4
India	16.8	38.7	32.4	540.4	522.6	526.9	519.0	398.8	143.5	96.3	111.3
Indonesia	446.3	5,338.5	15,744.8	12,757.3	11,239.3	11,508.3	12,860.8	13,153.9	9,429.4	11,191.3	15,683.5
Republic of	1.4	2.0	9.4	59.8	155.9	35.0	23.7	41.6	16.1	9.8	56.5
Korea, Republic of	8.8	104.2	46.3	953.2	698.7	2,486.8	3,893.2	5,374.2	4,613.4	5,831.6	9,403.1
Malaysia	123.9	418.6	3,198.7	4,930.2	5,398.0	5,157.8	6,315.6	6,397.4	4,516.5	5,747.4	9,450.6
Maldives	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mongolia	..	..	..	..	5.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.1	1.2	2.4
Myanmar	1.3	1.6	35.8	3.6	6.3	5.1	1.7	1.8	0.5	2.0	101.7
Pakistan	8.4	11.1	184.5	39.0	70.9	79.8	70.5	75.0	26.8	76.8	131.5
Philippines	17.2	37.5	38.2	41.8	180.7	262.7	382.2	349.4	158.3	256.2	506.1
Singapore	360.1	1,808.7	5,592.9	6,189.3	9,586.5	8,121.1	9,851.4	8,810.3	8,232.4	9,123.5	13,431.2
Sri Lanka	4.9	0.3	186.8	136.6	27.9	26.5	28.6	20.0	20.5	19.3	23.6
Thailand	2.1	12.3	4.4	90.2	191.9	404.6	919.3	1,369.4	833.4	1,066.5	2,220.1
Viet Nam	..	..	32.1	18.1	455.5	1,013.6	1,556.6	1,741.2	1,339.9	2,262.2	3,934.0
Oceania	7.5	27.2	88.1	64.9	69.4	869.1	866.4	645.0	456.6	595.4	733.4
Fiji	7.5	19.3	57.5	57.9	54.4	45.7	55.3	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Guam	..	7.6	30.4	2.0	12.0	10.0	..	..	..	..	..
New Caledonia	..	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.4	0.9	..	..	3.0	3.2	5.6
Papua New Guinea	..	..	..	4.5	1.6	812.4	811.1	594.1	403.6	542.2	677.8
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Europe	20.3	30.1	231.5	297.2	352.9	544.7	544.3	581.2	443.2	444.4	574.6
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	396.5	416.5	426.8	264.0	332.2	486.3
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	99.8	77.9	101.7	89.8	52.8	58.3
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	5.2	10.0	5.6	10.5	22.5	24.5
Yugoslavia (former)	20.3	30.1	231.5	297.2	352.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	43.3	39.9	47.0	79.0	36.9	5.5

1. 12 Mineral fuels Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	2,608.7	13,893.0	42,319.6	53,525.2	46,098.8	40,538.8	44,415.6	46,221.1	33,846.0	36,753.4	61,219.4
Albania	..	58.1	122.8	55.5	17.2	6.2	6.3	2.4	2.4	7.6	4.8
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	139.9	426.9	558.6	552.5	536.4	1,453.2
Bulgaria	..	15.5	334.4	384.8	162.9	200.0	318.3	375.3	152.0	274.8	563.5
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	927.2	993.8	855.7	842.0	765.9	888.3
Czechoslovakia (former)	150.0	448.2	899.1	755.4	517.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	130.3	132.9	186.1	120.7	136.7	172.5
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	..	162.1	504.4	1,705.6	514.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	29.7	122.7	420.0	437.1	296.3	384.1	427.5	433.1	425.9	398.8	454.9
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	22.9	29.3	17.7	31.2	50.8	46.2
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	308.2	499.4	666.1	692.0	433.6	795.0
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	6.5	7.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4
Poland	310.0	2,061.6	2,409.7	1,801.2	1,453.8	1,869.9	1,677.4	1,558.1	1,546.4	1,363.0	1,611.5
Romania	130.0	586.8	1,680.2	2,141.3	1,048.2	628.2	596.2	517.8	393.2	414.3	742.9
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	34,834.7	38,257.8	40,001.5	28,190.9	31,192.0	52,846.0
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	358.9	416.8	445.2	376.1	478.4	832.3
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	721.8	626.0	603.2	520.7	701.0	808.0
USSR (former)	1,989.0	10,438.0	35,949.0	46,244.3	42,087.8	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. 13. 1 Thirty principal exporters
Primary commodities (excluding fuels)

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars, ranked by 2000 values)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	85,756.4	186,525.3	377,108.9	322,798.3	531,647.4	718,545.3	726,422.3	727,483.1	689,813.1	669,489.4	699,046.7
United States	11,007.8	28,615.4	59,796.9	41,501.0	67,980.6	89,962.3	90,642.2	86,866.7	78,343.5	73,784.8	80,384.7
Canada	6,846.3	11,857.8	23,288.7	21,642.7	32,451.1	44,057.7	43,849.1	44,774.5	41,768.5	42,261.3	45,801.5
France	3,909.5	10,343.1	23,738.2	20,565.1	41,369.9	49,594.3	48,539.9	46,367.7	45,901.5	43,976.6	41,067.2
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	40,298.7	40,616.9	39,746.4	40,325.3	37,894.0	40,577.6
Netherlands	3,708.2	9,906.8	19,529.7	17,760.5	36,179.7	43,667.4	43,244.6	38,169.5	35,968.8	40,273.9	33,610.7
Australia	3,505.2	8,517.6	14,514.7	13,567.3	22,735.7	23,901.4	28,268.8	29,401.3	25,849.4	27,527.8	30,546.2
United Kingdom	2,502.5	5,213.0	14,504.5	10,421.2	19,532.2	22,327.6	22,773.7	25,118.8	23,954.4	22,136.4	24,533.3
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23,258.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	2,350.2	4,702.7	10,833.4	8,705.0	17,377.6	26,432.6	24,912.1	24,506.0	24,508.7	23,540.6	..
Brazil	2,329.8	6,074.2	11,926.5	12,430.8	13,947.6	19,975.2	20,643.4	22,645.9	22,003.8	20,659.9	20,819.1
China	1,037.4	2,710.6	4,207.7	6,204.6	11,261.7	17,929.6	17,569.2	19,323.1	17,876.9	17,919.7	20,781.9
Italy	1,458.1	3,614.8	7,139.4	7,433.9	13,934.4	18,461.7	20,705.0	19,481.2	19,906.3	19,491.1	19,438.9
Spain	968.3	2,011.4	4,982.1	4,752.9	10,409.5	17,093.4	19,161.0	19,682.2	19,115.1	18,504.7	18,582.1
Chile	1,179.4	1,465.5	4,055.1	3,402.3	7,272.2	13,300.7	12,448.7	13,316.5	11,663.0	12,312.6	14,317.6
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	15,938.4	15,914.0	14,629.3	15,767.7	12,604.8	14,292.0
Thailand	622.4	1,782.7	4,571.5	4,204.1	7,941.6	14,178.2	14,279.7	13,721.5	11,794.0	12,032.6	12,789.5
Argentina	1,510.9	2,208.9	5,836.8	5,973.2	7,749.4	11,584.6	11,009.6	13,882.1	14,211.6	12,636.5	12,598.4
Denmark	1,430.1	3,501.4	6,581.6	5,983.2	10,991.9	13,052.7	13,713.4	13,663.6	13,265.5	12,533.5	12,180.9
Indonesia	693.3	1,675.6	5,630.5	3,866.5	5,157.3	10,355.1	11,190.4	11,079.0	9,847.9	9,786.6	11,325.7
Mexico	959.7	1,598.7	3,420.5	3,100.1	4,888.0	8,842.8	8,470.9	9,385.4	9,791.5	9,699.9	10,600.3
Malaysia	1,444.8	2,769.1	7,231.1	6,202.8	7,854.5	12,012.9	11,275.6	10,506.6	9,985.4	9,760.1	9,598.2
Japan	966.8	1,538.0	4,091.5	3,319.0	4,629.5	7,193.3	6,799.5	7,399.4	7,091.2	7,545.2	8,417.5
Sweden	1,636.4	3,479.3	5,070.0	4,420.0	7,258.8	8,832.6	8,442.2	8,700.0	8,036.0	7,779.0	8,407.6
South Africa	1,074.8	2,593.8	4,779.2	2,865.5	4,857.7	6,876.7	7,934.6	7,890.6	7,592.9	7,337.6	8,324.5
New Zealand	1,072.4	1,827.2	3,989.9	3,986.3	6,288.9	8,742.3	9,036.5	9,397.7	7,666.4	7,526.1	8,226.5
Norway	1,030.4	1,812.1	3,583.7	3,106.1	6,396.4	7,907.7	7,935.7	7,845.9	8,063.9	7,944.0	8,015.3
Ireland	577.7	1,659.4	3,470.6	3,063.3	6,086.3	9,355.0	8,318.0	7,211.3	7,143.8	7,530.0	7,881.0
India	954.9	2,365.2	3,336.7	3,249.7	4,594.8	7,682.8	8,178.4	7,988.6	7,105.3	6,754.6	7,666.0
Switzerland	496.2	998.7	2,701.4	1,875.7	3,790.3	4,924.5	4,718.3	4,945.5	5,089.1	5,594.6	7,032.0
Austria	459.8	840.5	2,483.2	1,942.6	3,945.8	5,512.0	5,669.3	5,527.5	5,549.1	6,176.0	6,257.5
Singapore	334.6	685.9	2,491.3	2,635.3	4,070.1	7,418.6	6,953.0	7,008.5	5,512.8	4,968.2	5,180.2

**1. 13. 2 Thirty principal exporters
Agriculture, Total**

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars, ranked by 2000 values)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	52,069.7	124,232.4	234,262.7	208,980.1	326,308.9	443,404.5	465,690.7	458,002.8	437,704.1	416,750.8	413,955.3
United States	7,507.6	22,405.6	42,921.2	30,826.9	45,211.0	62,259.4	66,255.0	62,544.4	57,351.6	52,704.8	56,480.1
France	2,962.8	8,461.2	18,519.5	16,520.8	33,432.3	40,721.6	40,402.4	38,501.9	38,253.8	36,812.8	33,136.1
Netherlands	3,149.7	8,540.5	16,091.3	15,201.0	30,927.5	36,890.0	37,285.0	32,037.1	30,213.2	34,387.2	27,884.3
Germany	1,362.7	4,736.2	11,022.0	10,520.7	20,375.0	24,681.9	26,457.4	24,584.1	25,276.9	23,612.8	24,147.3
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17,151.4
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,095.7	3,120.4	6,369.4	5,952.2	11,787.6	19,557.2	18,817.3	18,115.1	18,772.6	17,717.1	..
United Kingdom	1,420.8	3,490.7	8,242.8	6,987.0	12,767.0	14,611.6	15,398.4	17,402.5	16,587.9	15,730.1	16,684.0
Canada	1,815.6	4,193.4	7,071.8	6,946.9	9,181.3	12,788.9	14,702.5	15,191.6	15,393.7	14,683.0	15,684.9
Italy	1,219.6	3,072.8	5,677.4	6,068.9	11,134.9	14,587.0	16,889.2	15,735.4	16,089.6	15,921.2	15,603.6
Australia	2,334.0	5,284.0	9,216.1	8,142.6	11,749.6	12,691.2	16,085.9	16,948.4	14,343.9	14,607.0	14,698.4
Spain	767.2	1,591.3	3,566.3	3,412.5	7,825.9	13,190.4	14,964.2	15,120.1	14,855.3	14,032.4	13,999.1
China	1,147.8	2,929.9	4,554.1	6,344.8	10,207.8	14,363.6	14,344.2	13,446.7	12,106.6	11,775.6	13,082.3
Brazil	1,946.4	4,837.3	9,320.5	9,422.0	8,763.8	13,354.1	14,307.6	16,001.8	15,215.8	13,824.4	12,761.3
Argentina	1,498.6	2,180.2	5,518.6	5,645.5	6,976.8	10,131.3	9,759.6	12,285.2	12,431.0	10,885.2	10,791.9
Denmark	1,191.7	2,933.7	5,222.5	4,727.9	8,290.2	9,823.7	10,411.7	10,367.1	9,735.3	9,073.8	8,788.6
Mexico	694.7	973.2	1,833.3	1,782.8	2,936.3	5,717.8	5,622.1	6,292.2	6,863.3	6,989.5	7,619.4
Thailand	494.0	1,490.4	3,344.1	3,202.7	5,387.8	9,021.8	9,517.7	8,692.2	7,097.4	7,158.6	7,273.6
Malaysia	746.1	1,675.4	3,953.2	3,717.9	4,360.0	8,227.6	7,822.4	7,329.5	7,756.4	7,117.5	7,117.5
Ireland	504.8	1,532.2	3,128.4	2,634.6	5,276.8	8,436.0	7,323.0	6,217.1	6,193.2	6,577.8	6,897.3
New Zealand	994.0	1,602.3	3,322.8	3,219.0	4,780.3	6,135.9	6,602.8	7,034.3	5,669.9	5,387.8	5,960.7
India	664.7	1,675.6	2,471.5	2,264.6	3,074.7	5,493.7	5,850.7	5,656.4	5,225.3	4,642.0	4,951.0
Indonesia	479.3	867.8	2,736.9	2,475.2	2,802.4	5,492.7	5,905.1	6,090.5	5,054.3	5,135.7	4,946.4
China, Hong Kong SAR	110.6	242.7	733.7	1,467.8	3,610.8	5,765.0	6,162.1	5,654.3	4,742.9	3,718.8	4,471.0
Turkey	481.0	903.2	1,834.3	2,210.7	3,120.0	4,300.9	4,700.3	5,206.3	4,788.1	4,209.8	3,620.5
Austria	144.5	335.1	774.6	788.8	1,418.9	2,420.2	2,631.3	2,784.6	2,837.4	3,429.0	3,388.4
Singapore	262.8	530.6	1,621.9	1,832.1	2,554.9	4,320.2	4,222.4	4,131.9	3,476.2	2,974.8	3,019.3
Colombia	597.6	1,089.8	3,044.8	2,269.1	2,385.5	3,341.1	3,179.1	4,025.9	3,785.2	3,063.9	2,914.9
Chile	40.7	154.3	391.6	546.8	1,201.2	2,241.5	2,629.8	2,543.3	2,762.4	2,779.9	2,849.4
Greece	324.3	815.9	1,419.1	1,380.6	2,473.9	3,341.3	3,657.3	3,039.3	2,979.2	3,015.8	2,577.3
Syrian Arab Republic	145.2	191.9	276.0	206.3	740.4	752.4	852.3	1,020.8	883.1	775.4	2,456.4
Poland	436.5	913.4	1,118.8	953.9	1,628.2	2,366.1	2,595.4	3,112.5	2,928.0	2,478.8	2,389.8
South Africa	566.6	1,601.9	2,517.0	1,156.6	1,917.9	2,284.3	2,488.9	2,516.1	2,411.4	2,187.1	2,187.1

**1. 13. 3 Thirty principal exporters of selected commodities
Minerals and metals**

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars, ranked by 2000 values)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	23,554.3	41,696.3	96,539.0	72,858.3	126,880.0	165,173.4	157,000.5	165,273.0	155,759.0	151,277.0	176,313.0
Australia	1,122.0	3,060.8	4,857.0	4,951.8	10,149.4	9,883.0	10,875.0	11,080.0	10,306.0	11,575.0	14,351.0
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	13,577.0	12,095.0	13,058.0	12,844.0	12,284.0	13,701.0
United States	2,311.2	3,697.7	11,092.4	5,877.5	11,423.0	14,328.0	12,679.0	13,616.0	12,124.0	11,378.0	13,380.0
Canada	3,299.3	4,415.8	8,755.7	7,264.0	10,745.4	12,791.0	12,380.0	12,837.0	11,427.0	10,641.0	12,010.0
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	10,250.0	10,511.0	9,740.0	11,650.0	8,512.0	9,140.0
Chile	1,086.3	1,186.9	2,937.4	2,138.2	4,525.6	7,493.0	6,926.0	7,831.0	6,238.0	6,632.0	8,110.0
United Kingdom	1,020.5	1,569.0	5,842.1	3,037.3	5,742.1	6,451.0	5,995.0	6,375.0	5,740.0	4,893.0	6,514.0
Japan	275.5	613.1	2,180.3	1,714.4	2,619.9	4,648.0	4,436.0	4,824.0	4,786.0	5,116.0	5,966.0
France	788.8	1,531.0	4,361.5	3,218.3	5,899.9	6,787.0	6,272.0	5,856.0	5,650.0	5,188.0	5,825.0
Brazil	276.8	1,072.2	1,894.4	2,432.5	4,301.1	4,785.0	4,798.0	5,020.0	5,121.0	4,898.0	5,609.0
South Africa	431.7	784.4	2,005.6	1,470.3	2,542.4	3,791.0	4,380.0	4,548.0	4,408.0	4,343.0	5,319.0
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,564.0	5,199.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,199.3	1,471.1	4,178.6	2,511.7	4,947.3	6,027.0	5,302.0	5,570.0	4,891.0	..	..
Switzerland	132.8	383.4	1,517.9	803.3	1,677.9	2,060.0	1,999.0	2,459.0	2,646.0	3,292.0	4,600.0
China	127.0	241.7	619.8	661.2	1,325.3	3,078.0	2,712.0	3,794.0	3,691.0	3,820.0	4,589.0
Netherlands	431.8	1,069.9	2,795.6	1,927.6	3,659.5	4,864.0	4,116.0	4,342.0	4,002.0	3,744.0	4,000.0
Norway	550.5	861.5	1,921.8	1,624.0	3,446.8	3,641.0	3,435.0	3,455.0	3,469.0	3,281.0	3,639.0
Italy	221.2	480.6	1,309.8	1,170.2	2,394.9	3,283.0	3,226.0	3,089.0	3,108.0	2,996.0	3,301.0
Indonesia	120.5	251.2	859.0	790.4	1,119.3	2,711.0	2,835.0	2,531.0	2,135.0	2,271.0	3,044.0
Spain	96.3	202.7	944.3	835.0	1,426.5	2,116.0	2,375.0	2,701.0	2,357.0	2,522.0	2,591.0
Peru	505.0	596.0	1,401.9	1,069.9	1,558.1	2,270.0	2,209.0	2,408.0	1,988.0	1,906.0	2,246.0
Mexico	187.2	458.8	998.9	937.8	1,493.3	2,287.0	1,938.0	2,072.0	2,056.0	1,982.0	2,213.0
Korea, Republic of	47.0	65.9	197.3	207.1	542.5	1,266.0	1,173.0	1,842.0	2,205.0	1,951.0	2,137.0
Sweden	447.7	863.4	1,413.4	1,196.2	1,943.6	2,261.0	2,198.0	2,320.0	2,151.0	1,913.0	2,032.0
China, Taiwan Province of	18.9	25.4	91.5	204.1	798.5	1,572.0	1,446.0	1,544.0	1,368.0	1,440.0	1,834.0
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	1,262.0	1,163.0	1,483.0	1,404.0	1,211.0	1,794.0
Austria	107.1	170.3	626.8	618.1	1,348.0	1,735.0	1,719.0	1,486.0	1,533.0	1,319.0	1,530.0
Singapore	25.0	55.0	476.9	491.8	819.0	2,336.0	2,037.0	2,210.0	1,400.0	1,438.0	1,524.0
Poland	200.0	350.1	1,227.9	927.8	1,266.1	1,662.0	1,423.0	1,505.0	1,298.0	1,336.0	1,463.0
Finland	79.3	187.4	519.8	459.1	955.0	1,238.0	1,259.0	1,461.0	1,194.0	1,221.0	1,416.0
India	240.0	541.1	581.5	684.5	1,033.3	1,137.0	1,201.0	1,093.0	821.0	926.0	1,290.0

1. 14. 1 Ten principal exporters of selected commodities

Live animals and meat

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars, ranked by 2000 values)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	6,685.0	13,691.1	27,400.1	23,279.1	43,267.1	56,668.0	57,734.4	55,483.2	51,726.7	51,719.3	52,968.0
United States	238.2	671.3	1,513.5	1,551.8	3,705.4	6,990.9	7,495.5	7,580.2	7,079.3	6,993.4	8,373.9
France	320.6	1,290.2	2,452.3	2,023.8	4,541.0	6,519.6	6,159.9	5,854.7	5,586.7	5,309.8	4,768.1
Netherlands	794.3	1,874.5	3,322.8	2,930.9	5,999.8	5,858.8	6,193.6	4,765.5	4,217.2	5,151.1	4,132.2
Canada	179.6	247.3	652.8	938.5	1,653.3	2,365.0	2,902.2	3,192.3	3,071.6	3,149.1	3,759.2
Denmark	644.7	1,414.8	2,346.8	1,976.2	3,372.8	4,014.5	4,128.8	4,303.1	3,801.9	3,467.1	3,464.8
Australia	476.6	643.5	2,159.7	1,256.8	2,395.3	3,046.1	2,762.8	3,102.5	2,809.4	3,131.5	3,392.9
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,646.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	316.05	756.50	1,285.62	1,042.74	2,519.84	3,452.58	3,536.61	3,344.84	3,103.45	2,552.67	..
Germany	260.0	871.5	1,741.6	1,619.5	3,562.3	2,593.7	2,556.3	2,561.6	2,650.5	2,737.0	2,621.7
Ireland	308.1	807.5	1,609.4	917.3	1,693.7	2,199.0	1,957.9	1,769.8	1,782.5	2,204.3	1,996.1
Brazil	102.0	149.2	543.8	845.7	627.4	1,300.6	1,508.4	1,138.2	1,598.9	1,939.0	1,932.6

Bovine meat

WORLD	1,940.7	3,754.7	8,703.5	6,724.6	13,462.3	15,759.3	13,199.4	13,676.8	13,229.4	14,360.1	14,182.8
United States	20.7	70.2	235.4	454.3	1,547.2	2,596.6	2,381.7	2,440.3	2,257.8	2,614.7	3,162.5
Australia	327.2	442.0	1,466.6	835.4	1,810.9	2,118.3	1,620.6	1,845.0	1,795.2	1,948.1	2,081.2
Canada	57.0	18.8	105.4	162.1	205.3	401.7	495.4	671.7	791.2	1,020.5	1,160.6
Netherlands	177.9	399.9	656.7	675.3	1,399.2	1,470.7	1,318.8	1,316.8	1,234.0	1,435.5	1,060.9
Ireland	118.8	447.3	960.5	475.5	861.9	1,234.7	913.1	864.7	928.6	1,144.9	880.8
Germany	75.8	347.5	968.3	822.6	1,888.1	1,058.1	958.5	993.0	964.5	1,023.3	849.8
France	99.2	461.4	750.4	633.0	1,305.3	1,573.4	1,146.8	1,080.0	1,038.5	1,046.3	753.8
New Zealand	172.8	218.6	520.0	456.9	640.5	734.8	703.8	690.6	627.0	658.7	700.3
Brazil	69.6	8.5	18.4	262.7	100.2	180.8	194.3	196.3	276.6	443.8	503.3
Argentina	239.7	97.6	519.6	145.9	446.6	695.2	496.0	621.2	474.0	524.5	497.7

Fishery commodities

WORLD	3,002.8	6,460.3	15,397.8	17,253.4	35,911.2	51,161.2	52,263.5	52,891.1	50,695.2	52,381.5	54,570.5
Thailand	17.7	102.7	358.3	675.1	2,264.9	4,449.5	4,117.9	4,329.5	4,031.3	4,109.9	4,367.3
China	52.7	146.2	263.0	267.9	1,301.7	2,835.0	2,857.0	2,937.3	2,656.1	2,959.5	3,605.8
Norway	260.0	515.4	974.7	922.5	2,059.8	3,122.7	3,415.7	3,399.2	3,661.2	3,764.8	3,532.8
United States	111.9	298.0	1,001.7	1,162.4	3,019.9	3,383.6	3,147.9	2,850.3	2,400.3	2,945.0	3,055.3
Canada	257.3	441.9	1,094.5	1,359.2	2,269.8	2,314.4	2,291.3	2,157.3	2,265.2	2,617.8	2,818.4
Denmark	165.6	426.8	999.5	952.7	2,165.5	2,459.6	2,699.0	2,648.9	2,897.7	2,884.3	2,755.7
Chile	27.4	40.3	323.0	438.6	866.4	1,704.3	1,697.2	1,781.8	1,596.8	1,699.5	1,784.6
China, Taiwan Province of	67.9	254.4	712.1	956.5	1,517.3	1,803.1	1,760.0	1,777.4	1,578.5	1,701.3	1,753.9
Spain	95.5	181.9	344.4	353.8	743.5	1,190.7	1,447.2	1,471.3	1,529.3	1,604.2	1,599.6
Indonesia	5.5	83.3	211.3	236.6	978.6	1,666.8	1,678.2	1,620.6	1,628.5	1,527.1	1,584.5

Cereals and cereals preparations

WORLD	8,122.6	27,460.0	44,164.1	35,624.4	45,954.3	57,687.3	66,739.3	60,360.4	56,785.7	53,843.4	52,946.0
United States	2,588.9	11,633.2	18,083.3	11,050.8	12,763.9	16,234.6	18,387.8	12,958.4	11,796.5	11,968.8	11,377.9
France	821.2	2,278.5	4,903.1	4,642.1	7,571.4	7,418.1	7,567.2	6,586.2	6,157.2	6,438.4	5,722.1
Canada	897.3	2,687.8	4,132.2	3,330.7	3,784.0	4,206.3	5,144.4	4,726.4	4,159.1	3,770.8	4,127.7
Germany	224.3	524.5	940.0	815.4	2,369.1	3,224.1	3,795.3	3,025.9	3,072.5	3,111.9	3,622.3
Australia	483.6	2,007.5	3,221.0	3,248.8	2,737.7	1,899.6	4,540.7	4,533.5	3,192.9	3,216.1	3,185.6
Argentina	518.5	1,106.3	1,656.8	2,290.5	1,455.3	2,002.2	2,220.2	3,297.1	3,251.1	2,247.4	2,623.9
Italy	130.9	368.1	790.8	1,073.2	1,604.2	2,136.6	2,627.3	2,434.9	2,407.5	2,263.2	2,305.5
United Kingdom	80.8	375.2	1,060.4	1,079.8	1,966.3	1,991.1	2,539.8	2,334.1	2,308.1	2,076.5	1,976.3
China	209.8	752.9	559.3	1,085.1	657.4	385.0	623.1	1,586.6	1,723.7	1,361.0	1,900.0
Thailand	219.4	597.9	1,364.7	1,189.7	1,332.5	2,150.8	2,223.6	2,378.3	2,288.4	2,157.0	1,853.2

1. 14. 2 Ten principal exporters of selected commodities

Bananas

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars, ranked by 2000 values)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	496.0	829.4	1,354.1	1,587.4	2,767.7	4,720.8	4,897.7	5,145.8	4,998.0	4,759.5	4,252.4
Ecuador	83.3	138.7	195.6	186.3	468.5	845.1	973.0	1,327.0	1,070.1	954.4	820.6
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	670.7
Belgium-Luxembourg	0.02	0.15	2.56	1.44	6.96	728.69	788.12	705.36	759.20	799.63	..
Costa Rica	67.6	145.0	214.5	195.5	318.8	686.6	644.4	606.9	697.7	641.6	553.2
Colombia	18.1	31.6	94.1	156.2	318.0	431.2	459.2	503.2	476.1	478.0	480.6
Philippines	6.1	73.1	114.2	113.5	149.3	223.7	236.3	216.6	217.0	240.7	291.7
Guatemala	14.5	17.6	51.8	62.8	70.1	138.6	155.7	152.2	193.4	140.7	175.3
United States	32.0	44.1	71.5	73.3	157.0	201.0	195.2	189.2	177.0	161.1	157.4
Panama	59.1	77.1	120.8	165.1	213.0	190.4	184.2	179.9	139.5	184.1	148.5
France	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.8	18.3	139.9	113.0	140.4	189.1	150.6	125.2
Italy	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	54.0	85.4	95.4	139.6	165.3	110.7

Sugar

WORLD	2,538.2	12,104.5	14,669.7	9,051.6	13,220.9	13,051.6	12,857.2	12,339.0	12,127.9	9,972.8	8,095.7
Brazil	126.6	1,099.8	1,288.3	368.6	524.6	1,919.5	1,611.5	1,771.3	1,940.9	1,910.7	1,199.4
France	153.6	521.1	1,467.2	533.2	1,495.3	1,801.3	1,539.8	1,465.4	1,415.2	1,254.6	1,187.5
Thailand	4.5	281.3	145.3	230.1	692.2	1,154.7	1,262.8	1,043.8	642.5	552.4	643.9
Cuba	782.2	3,280.3	4,581.4	4,823.5	4,343.0	584.0	879.0	716.0	593.7	458.2	447.7
Germany	32.2	143.1	504.0	233.0	549.8	646.4	587.1	593.0	583.8	507.8	445.2
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	405.3
Belgium-Luxembourg	40.2	108.5	330.7	183.6	314.6	601.7	372.6	459.5	496.1	299.4	..
Mauritius	61.2	250.9	281.9	186.3	349.2	366.9	449.4	357.5	371.3	320.4	320.4
South Africa	51.2	382.0	497.3	130.9	274.1	101.1	162.3	254.9	334.5	230.0	230.0
Colombia	14.0	95.1	164.7	37.1	141.3	174.1	216.7	236.0	291.6	180.1	194.1
Guatemala	9.2	115.6	75.9	47.2	120.4	238.2	202.1	255.4	316.7	195.2	190.8

Coffee

WORLD	3,090.0	4,263.2	12,457.2	11,374.1	7,720.9	13,735.3	11,851.0	14,770.8	13,610.4	11,208.3	10,202.7
Brazil	939.3	854.5	2,486.1	2,369.2	1,106.5	1,973.5	1,722.2	2,748.2	2,333.6	2,233.0	1,562.8
Colombia	466.7	674.5	2,360.8	1,745.5	1,414.7	1,840.7	1,579.4	2,262.3	1,893.6	1,325.0	1,069.8
Mexico	89.8	193.7	443.2	571.8	374.1	770.8	749.7	923.9	713.8	637.5	662.6
Germany	8.1	36.6	186.5	319.1	391.8	598.0	583.0	699.3	657.0	493.8	620.5
Guatemala	100.6	164.2	469.8	391.3	323.4	539.7	473.0	589.5	586.7	561.9	575.4
Viet Nam	1.3	2.2	4.8	13.8	92.5	661.0	469.0	497.5	593.8	584.9	501.5
Honduras	25.8	56.9	207.5	185.2	183.9	335.6	237.7	295.5	431.3	256.1	410.0
El Salvador	119.1	168.8	685.0	452.6	267.4	371.0	339.0	514.8	321.9	244.4	340.3
Indonesia	69.2	99.8	656.0	559.9	377.2	606.4	595.3	511.3	584.2	466.8	318.9
Uganda	142.0	204.1	338.7	348.5	140.4	384.1	396.2	309.4	287.1	308.7	308.7

Cocoa Beans

WORLD	868.2	1,630.4	2,834.5	2,874.5	2,138.7	2,445.0	3,270.5	3,125.0	3,162.6	2,928.4	2,483.5
Côte d'Ivoire	96.3	222.5	797.7	894.2	718.2	1,063.0	1,408.1	1,248.0	1,336.3	1,284.5	844.8
Ghana	294.4	479.5	655.9	358.3	357.0	327.0	610.9	368.3	466.0	410.7	560.0
Indonesia	0.1	1.4	10.1	59.2	99.2	224.5	262.8	294.9	382.5	296.5	233.1
Nigeria	186.3	294.1	243.4	204.1	135.7	158.2	213.0	172.0	193.0	295.0	225.0
Cameroon	55.0	113.9	210.8	134.5	142.4	130.9	151.3	141.7	145.9	113.0	115.0
Netherlands	0.1	9.3	61.0	141.2	31.9	89.8	96.4	80.0	60.8	131.3	102.3
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	2.9	20.5	322.6	104.7	67.6	60.3
Papua New Guinea	17.4	54.9	69.4	63.4	34.2	37.4	50.2	51.1	39.5	32.9	55.6
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	0.14	0.47	0.93	2.63	0.78	2.71	2.78	34.25	68.45	25.51	..
Ecuador	22.2	41.8	31.3	120.8	74.6	81.9	91.0	59.2	18.7	63.9	37.5

1. 14. 3 Ten principal exporters of selected commodities

Tea

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars, ranked by 2000 values)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	693.5	1,032.4	2,026.4	2,365.6	2,774.9	2,285.0	2,492.6	2,998.9	3,357.4	2,768.7	2,808.5
Sri Lanka	188.0	276.2	372.2	440.9	493.9	369.0	545.0	716.6	747.8	605.3	605.3
Kenya	40.2	63.8	171.2	249.0	276.8	373.2	406.4	410.1	627.1	459.0	459.0
India	195.7	293.2	582.1	552.1	594.2	359.1	282.6	497.2	518.3	406.1	431.6
China	42.7	79.8	244.5	318.7	431.0	293.5	303.8	352.3	384.7	355.4	364.4
United Kingdom	35.4	70.1	149.5	182.8	244.8	202.7	221.2	245.8	245.7	195.1	160.9
Indonesia	18.3	51.5	112.7	149.1	181.0	87.7	112.3	88.8	113.2	97.1	112.1
Germany	0.7	1.7	6.6	22.2	49.7	65.9	66.8	73.4	71.6	67.7	71.3
Viet Nam	1.9	6.4	8.8	12.5	24.7	19.0	30.0	48.2	50.5	45.1	69.6
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44.7
Belgium-Luxembourg	1.58	3.65	4.83	5.08	15.19	23.84	33.30	34.49	44.06	42.34	..
Bangladesh	56.5	13.5	35.6	59.6	36.0	32.8	30.1	31.7	45.2	39.6	39.6

Tobacco unmanufactured

WORLD	1,292.5	2,608.0	3,813.9	4,047.6	4,888.3	5,106.7	6,520.4	6,875.9	6,287.1	6,019.4	5,647.7
United States	492.9	875.4	1,343.8	1,529.8	1,469.8	1,404.3	1,395.9	1,582.7	1,467.4	1,301.3	1,234.6
Brazil	31.6	143.3	290.0	449.7	565.5	768.6	1,028.5	1,091.4	939.8	892.7	812.9
Zimbabwe	51.0	117.6	182.7	224.8	340.7	474.2	731.9	574.3	458.1	425.9	425.9
Turkey	78.6	183.2	233.7	330.1	418.5	244.5	538.5	564.5	520.5	478.6	368.4
Malawi	24.0	64.7	125.9	108.9	276.7	293.8	311.8	353.0	357.6	274.0	274.0
Greece	92.5	156.3	204.6	151.0	311.7	301.6	369.9	347.4	325.6	361.5	247.1
Germany	9.6	9.7	24.0	25.8	54.5	96.4	139.1	133.1	140.3	157.8	229.6
Italy	14.5	87.9	81.6	91.4	130.7	181.9	251.2	202.9	203.3	185.0	183.3
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	41.7	60.3	47.0	38.0	88.0	180.0
China	19.1	61.4	66.6	36.2	64.3	107.7	111.4	197.6	183.0	208.6	151.4

Hides and Skins

WORLD	1,284.4	2,132.6	4,921.9	4,969.9	6,729.2	7,053.2	7,580.5	7,407.0	6,016.4	5,181.9	6,402.5
United States	204.4	415.2	1,050.9	1,299.1	1,768.8	1,776.6	1,711.1	1,687.0	1,279.3	1,156.0	1,667.4
China, Hong Kong SAR	1.1	1.3	14.7	25.9	93.3	253.7	245.3	295.7	294.5	342.4	493.1
Denmark	63.7	153.8	449.6	345.1	332.7	377.5	532.5	479.2	429.0	397.1	420.6
Australia	99.6	142.6	420.5	248.3	478.7	280.3	387.5	405.6	320.7	222.3	346.3
France	49.5	131.6	270.3	337.7	435.2	430.2	447.0	420.7	353.0	285.3	338.8
Canada	46.7	86.9	238.0	199.9	336.4	279.9	310.3	339.3	273.5	250.3	286.1
Finland	27.0	73.2	227.7	258.1	136.1	324.3	445.7	329.6	310.8	193.8	259.7
Germany	43.2	73.4	178.6	202.7	301.9	318.8	326.8	296.5	265.8	207.1	242.2
Netherlands	41.3	73.4	165.9	239.7	358.9	300.8	275.2	269.5	186.2	226.9	226.2
United Kingdom	127.5	227.3	441.6	373.4	336.7	328.5	339.4	283.4	257.4	167.8	224.0

Vegetables oilseeds and oils

WORLD	3,788.0	10,017.8	17,994.3	18,743.1	20,976.8	33,435.6	34,390.5	38,297.8	37,314.7	32,904.4	31,404.0
United States	1,520.4	3,688.9	7,657.0	5,116.8	4,552.7	7,446.2	8,887.5	9,386.3	7,270.5	6,221.6	6,644.2
Malaysia	113.1	632.5	1,419.9	1,880.3	1,954.5	4,697.0	4,329.4	4,257.9	5,077.8	4,368.8	4,368.8
Argentina	74.1	137.7	1,134.1	1,703.9	1,959.6	2,918.9	2,329.3	2,506.3	3,587.5	3,128.8	2,602.1
Brazil	98.5	968.7	1,086.5	1,597.0	1,337.2	1,883.2	1,768.9	3,086.1	3,053.0	2,312.3	2,582.4
Indonesia	78.3	170.2	324.0	407.2	409.3	1,282.6	1,350.6	2,206.7	1,172.2	1,695.0	1,667.8
Canada	152.9	352.0	667.4	793.2	866.8	1,818.1	1,585.8	1,725.4	2,232.0	1,688.3	1,418.4
Italy	22.7	58.4	124.6	235.0	525.3	802.2	1,069.6	893.7	779.1	884.7	1,096.8
Spain	139.3	118.7	468.0	464.7	957.7	937.5	1,279.5	1,470.4	1,296.6	862.7	1,041.9
Netherlands	87.1	325.6	561.8	677.1	714.8	1,245.4	1,288.7	1,420.3	1,743.7	1,525.3	964.5
France	76.3	253.6	472.0	887.7	1,567.3	1,125.3	1,239.2	1,400.1	1,442.2	1,026.0	865.9

1. 14. 4 Ten principal exporters of selected commodities

Natural rubber

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars, ranked by 2000 values)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	1,124.4	1,657.5	4,366.4	2,770.0	3,392.3	7,074.9	7,012.5	5,645.3	3,950.1	3,360.3	3,797.6
Thailand	107.3	170.5	603.2	499.7	921.6	2,458.9	2,500.6	1,904.1	1,339.8	1,161.1	1,519.0
Indonesia	247.4	361.0	1,173.8	718.4	854.7	1,963.9	1,920.1	1,549.1	1,106.3	850.0	889.3
Malaysia	563.3	849.0	2,121.4	1,157.0	1,119.0	1,610.1	1,394.8	1,165.1	721.7	616.7	616.7
Viet Nam	5.2	4.2	29.3	31.5	66.4	133.0	187.0	190.5	127.5	146.2	166.0
Nigeria	24.6	17.7	18.0	22.0	48.6	153.7	155.0	91.0	91.0	91.0	91.0
Côte d'Ivoire	4.3	8.1	28.3	30.7	59.4	112.4	115.7	90.0	63.0	70.0	78.0
Liberia	36.2	46.2	102.2	77.1	15.2	11.2	22.0	43.0	38.0	53.0	72.0
United States	11.3	29.0	40.5	48.5	53.5	60.8	58.3	55.9	49.0	52.4	58.7
Cambodia	6.3	6.0	0.6	13.3	30.4	37.0	30.8	38.0	21.5	37.0	37.0
Sri Lanka	73.9	93.5	155.4	95.1	77.0	76.9	95.1	78.9	42.1	32.3	32.3

Wood non-coniferous

WORLD	2,231.7	4,015.2	11,092.9	7,998.0	15,027.5	22,126.5	21,391.1	21,390.3	17,675.7	18,903.9	19,844.7
Indonesia	87.7	426.0	1,788.3	1,503.4	2,893.8	4,032.3	3,876.6	3,678.6	2,394.5	2,730.9	2,995.7
United States	95.6	284.9	602.3	504.4	1,613.6	2,119.3	2,131.5	2,538.8	2,143.6	2,338.2	2,553.4
Malaysia	293.8	499.4	1,939.1	1,684.9	3,023.6	3,985.0	4,113.0	3,610.7	2,211.3	2,557.7	2,396.3
Canada	107.0	113.3	294.3	248.4	400.4	870.7	896.0	1,020.7	1,014.3	1,170.0	1,223.8
China(total)	82.5	155.7	405.7	258.6	268.4	1,109.6	1,159.3	1,306.8	978.6	696.1	1,044.2
France	91.4	213.8	470.9	347.4	793.6	845.6	808.5	791.9	781.6	752.9	803.2
Brazil	33.8	57.7	220.2	203.5	267.4	780.4	571.9	643.2	527.3	655.1	721.6
Germany	65.5	132.9	288.9	249.1	458.8	603.4	547.5	601.2	705.6	691.2	717.0
Finland	102.0	111.3	350.1	223.2	535.7	607.6	579.1	585.5	601.8	587.4	560.6
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	632.4	513.6	503.7	571.9	520.6	501.2

Cotton Lint

WORLD	2,514.5	4,474.6	7,846.2	6,026.2	8,431.6	10,252.4	9,375.3	9,190.6	7,910.3	5,758.3	7,117.5
United States	371.4	991.3	2,864.3	1,634.8	2,783.2	3,686.7	2,717.7	2,684.2	2,548.1	969.0	1,914.9
Australia	5.7	7.3	74.5	201.2	431.2	504.3	678.3	956.3	984.7	940.4	891.8
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	1,798.9	1,020.0	1,580.0	1,192.0	883.7	840.0
Syrian Arab Republic	81.1	118.8	169.3	139.1	152.9	213.0	170.1	247.0	273.1	155.3	812.7
China	11.0	44.0	2.8	365.0	300.9	49.1	14.5	5.4	57.9	286.4	305.2
Greece	40.6	30.3	33.8	59.9	116.1	360.5	458.2	310.4	227.3	331.0	288.7
Pakistan	76.7	155.9	335.4	288.3	448.8	65.5	522.6	32.2	48.9	2.7	156.4
Mali	7.3	18.3	78.9	70.8	156.9	156.0	199.0	187.5	203.0	156.0	156.0
Côte d'Ivoire	5.8	17.0	69.2	74.9	159.7	138.4	115.0	117.5	160.0	170.0	147.9
Egypt	340.1	513.8	423.4	427.2	186.1	152.2	91.8	110.2	158.2	238.2	132.3

Natural Textile Fibres

WORLD	4,798.8	7,564.2	13,583.4	11,785.6	16,218.8	17,592.6	15,902.0	15,763.8	12,610.7	10,193.6	12,240.1
Australia	835.5	1,017.4	1,782.7	2,023.4	3,564.7	3,120.2	3,003.5	3,436.2	2,498.5	2,269.1	2,520.4
United States	400.3	1,043.2	2,949.1	1,742.9	2,901.8	3,823.8	2,850.2	2,808.5	2,649.9	1,082.0	2,016.7
China	90.0	216.8	422.8	1,041.8	1,133.3	738.0	710.2	705.2	548.2	954.6	1,042.9
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	1,842.3	1,062.0	1,625.4	1,221.4	912.3	868.6
Syrian Arab Republic	85.5	129.5	185.9	152.8	165.2	220.4	182.6	259.9	283.4	164.4	861.9
New Zealand	229.1	354.0	916.7	709.8	782.9	803.2	702.0	673.9	495.7	390.3	408.3
Greece	42.6	33.5	42.5	72.9	141.6	392.2	498.6	340.0	254.4	351.5	307.1
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	305.2
Belgium-Luxembourg	76.75	113.65	182.66	193.69	220.84	315.45	199.22	193.13	187.37	225.88	..
France	83.1	185.4	348.1	301.5	405.1	311.7	234.5	248.9	235.5	251.6	294.4
United Kingdom	59.6	104.9	278.8	262.2	298.7	290.5	258.4	238.2	205.3	190.3	213.5

1. 14. 5 Ten principal exporters of selected commodities

Bauxite

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars, ranked by 2000 values)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	267.0	529.1	1,082.5	904.3	1,042.2	750.6	815.0	769.8	737.7	697.9	684.4
Guinea	3.8	98.9	297.5	376.3	400.0	298.0	309.0	300.0	251.0	251.0	269.9
Brazil	0.1	0.7	65.2	93.9	148.7	122.8	130.0	119.6	122.3	115.7	113.2
Australia	19.6	69.4	110.0	80.0	125.0	60.8	65.0	77.0	95.0	105.8	89.0
Guyana	46.1	80.4	144.3	98.0	80.4	82.9	86.8	88.9	78.2	77.2	71.8
Jamaica	82.9	117.5	198.4	77.5	103.0	70.9	78.4	72.8	81.0	56.0	45.5
Greece	9.5	20.5	49.3	39.2	10.9	25.6	29.5	17.0	16.7	11.7	15.0
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	14.7
Belgium-Luxembourg	..	..	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	2.3	3.8	..	..
Indonesia	5.1	6.1	14.4	9.0	11.3	14.4	9.4	9.4	9.0	9.8	12.6
United States	0.2	1.7	6.8	6.4	12.6	12.3	18.5	10.2	11.8	16.7	10.7
Ghana	2.0	3.8	3.1	2.7	11.0	9.6	9.7	10.0	10.5	7.5	9.0

Copper

WORLD	5,179.4	5,327.6	10,744.2	7,210.2	15,315.9	23,856.8	21,252.6	21,632.4	17,252.4	17,008.6	20,107.5
Chile	929.1	890.4	2,188.4	1,740.7	3,960.0	6,540.2	6,145.3	7,036.9	5,467.3	5,940.9	7,348.1
Indonesia	..	62.0	125.8	114.5	374.7	1,545.1	1,750.7	1,509.5	1,316.0	1,466.7	1,950.3
Australia	96.3	186.2	272.2	188.0	627.3	598.5	779.7	816.3	823.1	921.5	1,119.8
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	1,323.7	1,219.3	1,211.0	888.7	920.7	1,091.9
Canada	575.4	698.3	1,185.7	700.3	1,718.9	2,075.5	1,675.0	1,549.5	1,139.8	878.7	1,008.4
Peru	249.4	164.0	623.1	442.8	719.3	1,193.5	1,048.7	1,091.7	782.0	775.3	929.1
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	574.9	482.0	655.2	543.7	531.6	711.3
Japan	69.7	31.3	508.7	83.3	227.6	516.9	431.7	463.7	630.8	614.6	680.5
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	329.3	489.8
Belgium-Luxembourg	445.4	319.5	693.4	319.5	646.4	648.4	381.8	391.4	297.9	..	..
United States	363.5	233.6	250.7	237.1	954.5	1,241.6	831.3	612.9	316.0	253.2	487.3

Iron ore and concentrates

WORLD	2,592.1	5,155.4	7,224.6	6,959.7	8,877.9	8,325.0	8,832.6	9,637.2	9,622.9	8,288.5	9,323.5
Brazil	209.6	908.8	1,563.8	1,658.0	2,436.5	2,547.8	2,695.2	2,846.2	3,250.3	2,746.0	3,048.2
Australia	364.3	979.8	1,305.8	1,400.0	1,960.0	1,896.6	2,278.7	2,644.9	2,504.7	2,303.4	2,560.4
Canada	465.5	663.1	1,061.3	857.1	719.4	677.7	723.9	922.2	875.2	714.4	711.7
India	158.0	256.8	362.8	477.5	592.1	513.0	480.7	476.3	383.9	415.9	465.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	275.0	248.0	250.0	229.0	286.4	403.2
Sweden	241.1	404.2	379.2	358.5	450.5	497.2	488.5	567.4	536.1	355.5	389.8
South Africa	24.2	26.7	244.0	145.7	299.0	362.4	330.7	351.5	355.7	281.8	324.7
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	315.0	320.6	283.6	269.1	300.3	162.1	303.2
United States	67.9	60.1	230.6	240.2	123.2	184.5	231.7	234.9	244.5	243.0	245.9
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	27.0	88.0	83.0	93.0	45.5	72.0	197.4

Manganese ore

WORLD	167.3	438.1	523.3	395.2	1,119.9	627.6	650.4	615.5	601.8	562.1	643.7
Gabon	28.4	85.2	152.4	114.8	395.0	167.0	178.0	159.0	209.0	191.0	195.0
South Africa	28.0	116.4	140.0	110.3	236.6	122.1	128.1	137.2	114.3	100.7	148.1
Australia	13.1	40.6	51.9	37.0	276.1	157.1	168.4	155.8	115.0	120.7	116.2
Brazil	30.6	80.6	59.1	36.4	83.0	65.3	54.6	53.2	52.3	26.2	46.6
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	11.6	14.4	7.1	23.5	37.8	36.4
France	0.1	0.6	1.5	4.0	4.7	8.2	12.9	7.3	7.7	12.5	22.4
Ghana	7.1	14.8	13.7	9.0	19.5	9.0	9.0	9.5	12.0	15.8	21.1
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	38.5	32.0	30.0	21.0	19.0	18.0
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.4	6.4
Belgium-Luxembourg	0.3	1.7	1.6	0.3	0.1	6.2	8.4	7.1	6.5	..	..
Singapore	..	..	..	..	3.6	5.6	2.6	7.3	7.5	7.2	6.3

1. 14. 6 Ten principal exporters of selected commodities

Nickel

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars, ranked by 2000 values)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	1,668.7	2,444.0	4,175.7	3,060.8	5,733.3	6,003.5	6,157.7	6,100.6	4,884.4	5,341.8	7,871.1
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	1,231.8	1,218.1	1,501.0	1,102.5	1,218.7	1,702.6
Canada	768.8	906.3	939.9	755.4	1,184.0	1,386.8	1,548.3	1,346.0	1,162.2	1,005.6	1,505.3
Australia	61.7	191.5	486.4	347.4	412.6	716.5	692.1	631.6	470.7	597.4	1,045.5
Cuba	173.2	169.2	387.6	348.0	265.0	424.0	395.0	415.0	333.0	425.0	615.0
Norway	106.4	133.0	227.1	171.9	550.7	462.9	487.2	452.2	363.0	434.4	518.2
Indonesia	5.7	21.2	200.8	133.3	228.3	321.8	260.1	210.2	135.5	210.1	308.2
Finland	17.3	24.4	86.3	73.1	99.7	133.8	179.1	187.3	143.4	172.2	253.4
United Kingdom	117.3	141.1	107.3	68.3	181.1	204.5	226.7	186.8	171.9	152.0	253.0
New Caledonia	191.9	280.3	388.5	227.9	501.0	175.5	212.8	208.8	134.3	117.7	217.0
Japan	1.5	3.6	10.3	1.9	2.1	49.3	42.0	17.3	29.0	40.7	184.6

Phosphate

WORLD	416.0	2,546.7	2,178.1	1,576.0	1,450.0	1,035.2	1,196.2	1,284.7	1,347.2	1,258.7	984.8
Morocco	112.9	1,021.8	750.5	479.6	437.0	285.1	347.7	434.5	423.6	454.8	389.3
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	146.5	178.5	199.7	198.9	171.1	140.0
China	..	..	..	..	11.3	36.0	55.9	71.7	91.3	101.8	124.9
Israel	4.9	14.3	82.8	90.4	60.2	61.1	72.8	63.0	70.8	58.0	53.4
Togo	13.4	81.2	135.0	92.7	119.1	66.8	86.6	82.5	115.7	65.0	48.2
Tunisia	20.6	117.2	54.5	31.1	19.7	33.9	36.7	41.2	33.7	33.1	34.1
Jordan	6.3	61.3	157.8	168.0	208.8	150.3	178.9	189.8	197.1	162.4	32.5
South Africa	..	0.9	0.1	33.2	37.7	45.9	31.8	32.4	32.0	32.5	32.0
Syrian Arab Republic	..	15.1	30.9	27.0	39.0	22.4	26.7	34.8	44.5	37.3	27.8
Nauru	32.0	105.8	83.4	45.3	38.0	17.5	18.0	19.4	20.3	24.5	21.0

Tin

WORLD	802.5	1,307.5	3,390.9	2,205.0	1,415.3	1,476.4	1,591.4	1,567.9	1,450.5	1,414.0	1,539.3
China	21.5	78.3	69.7	176.8	94.5	236.2	200.4	205.2	266.9	314.5	385.7
Indonesia	55.7	133.7	489.7	246.5	174.3	239.2	275.8	274.2	277.1	242.8	230.3
Singapore	5.9	10.6	108.6	133.2	195.6	210.0	240.7	288.7	232.8	241.9	201.6
Peru	..	0.4	7.7	18.6	15.8	81.9	108.7	120.4	73.5	54.9	163.8
Malaysia	328.5	502.1	1,155.2	663.7	338.5	225.5	221.9	181.9	137.0	139.9	125.3
Bolivia	92.2	159.0	364.2	161.8	103.6	120.6	112.9	100.9	65.5	68.5	76.1
Thailand	77.8	109.9	554.6	201.1	73.5	16.4	29.6	45.9	61.4	65.7	69.6
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.1	47.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	12.9	15.6	47.9	15.3	22.4	36.0	44.2	45.3	43.1	..	..
Australia	15.5	38.2	132.8	60.1	46.5	43.4	43.9	47.2	48.6	46.8	39.5
Brazil	..	21.0	46.5	230.6	180.1	56.8	68.1	65.0	35.9	31.7	37.2

Zinc

WORLD	613.7	1,788.4	2,339.7	2,958.7	6,097.8	5,472.8	5,866.0	7,780.5	6,229.8	6,541.4	7,105.8
Canada	196.5	491.1	494.3	620.1	1,334.4	934.5	1,034.4	1,209.9	975.4	969.6	999.4
Australia	78.8	152.8	251.8	334.1	866.8	590.7	632.6	706.8	643.5	713.2	993.5
China	..	..	8.8	3.1	45.9	209.8	243.1	720.9	429.4	572.6	672.1
Peru	47.2	172.7	191.3	271.0	448.1	363.9	435.8	576.5	478.0	508.9	537.1
United States	1.3	8.6	26.7	11.1	265.7	245.5	231.7	393.0	314.1	371.2	327.9
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	319.3	307.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	53.8	155.9	141.9	168.8	323.0	496.4	644.5	649.7	315.0	..	..
Netherlands	9.4	79.9	130.0	155.2	262.5	228.2	232.0	316.2	338.5	280.2	275.9
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	146.5	148.8	233.5	198.4	178.2	228.0
Korea, Republic of	2.7	8.2	9.2	0.4	85.2	39.3	29.2	114.4	177.8	175.8	228.0
Mexico	35.0	92.7	107.3	98.0	221.5	170.4	137.6	176.5	146.6	166.4	203.7

**1. 15. 1 Thirty principal importers
Primary commodities (excluding fuels)**

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars, ranked by 2000 values)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	94,200.1	207,011.5	413,445.3	360,951.5	584,303.5	772,483.4	766,911.0	766,768.7	735,887.9	723,983.1	758,398.4
United States	11,411.3	18,930.6	37,418.4	42,594.5	54,442.6	71,466.9	74,791.0	81,241.8	82,311.2	85,671.5	92,344.7
Japan	10,219.0	22,108.4	44,129.1	38,306.8	70,679.4	96,060.1	91,533.7	86,150.1	72,451.2	75,721.9	82,099.0
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	68,839.9	66,356.8	63,958.8	64,009.3	58,126.5	58,075.3
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	10,626.2	20,012.5	41,049.8	32,359.9	59,108.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	9,579.0	16,208.3	28,691.3	21,071.4	37,278.4	38,500.9	40,685.3	41,694.4	43,260.7	41,640.0	40,433.8
Italy	5,737.0	12,118.7	25,067.5	21,796.6	38,737.3	40,846.2	40,338.9	39,598.8	39,623.7	37,314.9	38,674.1
France	5,445.3	11,857.8	24,914.1	19,047.9	36,859.9	44,336.0	41,209.7	39,703.5	40,612.7	38,395.7	37,971.6
China	816.9	2,138.5	6,915.5	5,338.6	8,082.0	19,811.5	19,328.0	19,091.8	17,643.7	20,732.5	30,353.5
Netherlands	3,301.9	7,952.8	16,485.6	13,750.5	24,205.1	30,092.2	28,268.9	25,870.2	25,641.1	27,597.9	23,978.3
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23,129.3
Belgium-Luxembourg	3,431.0	6,958.0	15,327.1	11,702.7	20,944.1	27,935.8	25,295.1	25,475.3	25,958.0	24,415.8	..
Korea, Republic of	717.3	2,130.6	5,707.0	5,595.5	13,310.3	21,990.7	22,257.2	21,447.6	14,968.5	17,740.7	20,790.6
Spain	1,483.5	4,547.1	7,733.2	6,076.5	14,795.5	22,381.8	21,409.9	20,795.2	21,493.5	20,651.2	20,061.2
Canada	1,974.5	4,481.4	8,279.4	7,891.6	12,076.1	16,535.1	16,705.5	18,254.2	18,302.7	18,476.4	20,023.9
China, Hong Kong SAR	800.4	1,957.9	4,035.3	4,737.8	9,349.9	16,836.9	17,494.5	18,125.9	15,784.1	13,835.5	14,915.9
Mexico	393.0	1,349.3	4,197.4	3,204.5	6,272.2	7,664.2	10,021.7	10,892.5	11,937.3	12,300.1	14,048.7
China, Taiwan Province of	450.9	1,519.5	4,320.4	4,472.3	8,901.6	15,788.1	14,918.1	15,555.7	12,599.1	12,673.8	13,843.0
Switzerland	1,384.9	2,716.6	6,351.1	4,266.2	7,826.1	8,441.6	8,516.8	8,552.6	9,124.4	8,909.3	10,353.8
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	14,750.8	13,283.2	14,954.0	12,595.9	9,727.9	9,670.8
Sweden	1,436.0	2,709.1	4,602.0	3,673.9	6,242.8	7,542.1	7,456.1	7,528.4	7,719.0	7,707.7	7,757.9
Denmark	850.4	1,618.7	3,614.2	2,991.4	5,459.8	7,145.8	7,424.6	7,992.7	8,005.1	7,745.0	7,494.7
Austria	755.4	1,583.9	3,663.9	3,068.4	5,611.1	7,965.5	7,738.6	7,706.0	7,526.3	7,691.0	7,384.8
Singapore	509.8	1,128.5	2,852.6	3,116.1	5,348.7	9,041.3	8,356.1	8,879.4	6,621.1	6,528.5	6,828.0
Brazil	509.6	1,536.4	3,928.2	2,052.4	3,648.8	8,774.4	8,545.8	9,128.5	8,127.0	6,132.6	6,705.6
Malaysia	412.3	903.9	1,888.5	1,964.7	3,337.8	6,842.8	7,322.0	7,337.5	5,595.7	6,245.7	6,609.5
India	873.8	2,045.6	2,336.7	2,831.4	3,257.1	5,015.0	5,073.0	5,339.7	6,532.6	6,788.6	6,098.4
Indonesia	283.2	790.5	1,896.4	1,462.0	2,927.8	7,334.6	7,918.4	6,609.5	5,133.6	6,264.2	6,073.1
Portugal	399.6	1,222.4	2,174.9	1,935.9	4,215.2	5,844.8	6,090.1	5,756.8	6,304.7	6,396.2	6,011.6
Thailand	142.7	372.9	1,109.0	1,152.2	4,251.4	7,506.6	7,389.6	6,601.9	4,748.0	5,168.1	5,989.4
Turkey	153.3	600.2	622.2	1,281.2	3,697.5	6,088.0	6,461.8	6,834.8	5,990.5	4,771.5	5,811.1
Saudi Arabia	239.5	707.2	4,946.3	4,413.9	4,786.5	5,657.5	5,925.9	6,017.3	5,686.8	5,567.9	5,643.7
Norway	859.7	1,681.4	2,917.4	2,132.9	4,003.6	5,746.2	5,341.6	5,331.2	5,197.6	5,033.6	5,190.8
Poland	1,022.7	2,502.6	4,478.7	2,146.6	1,633.7	4,456.4	5,482.6	5,431.9	5,525.5	4,957.6	5,037.3

**1. 15. 2 Thirty principal importers
Agriculture, Total**

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars, ranked by 2000 values)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	56,619.1	137,515.4	255,336.1	233,546.0	353,094.6	461,847.3	478,882.0	466,783.5	455,598.9	441,682.9	432,178.8
United States	6,301.0	10,151.8	18,410.4	23,118.0	27,088.1	33,839.1	37,892.8	41,067.4	41,864.1	43,251.4	44,949.9
Japan	4,140.2	11,151.9	17,747.3	16,865.9	28,659.1	41,180.7	41,789.7	38,204.7	34,756.6	35,275.7	36,153.8
Germany	7,214.7	15,217.8	27,890.1	22,814.4	38,652.3	42,833.7	44,763.0	41,298.4	41,049.1	37,216.0	34,488.7
United Kingdom	5,776.4	10,907.4	16,309.8	13,576.8	22,952.3	24,322.0	26,680.0	27,119.0	28,702.2	28,445.9	25,877.2
France	3,263.0	7,552.7	14,867.8	12,551.3	22,613.1	28,788.2	27,619.2	25,903.9	26,552.2	25,239.7	23,224.6
Italy	3,386.2	8,205.9	14,856.5	14,758.2	23,651.8	23,590.6	25,569.1	24,136.9	23,726.3	22,013.0	21,608.1
Netherlands	2,121.9	5,724.9	11,637.5	10,517.6	17,962.8	21,493.6	20,786.0	18,214.4	17,926.3	20,118.5	16,218.5
China	890.8	2,452.4	7,984.0	4,887.8	9,791.2	18,271.5	17,513.3	16,324.0	13,342.4	12,862.9	15,454.3
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,510.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,657.6	4,109.6	8,247.9	7,069.6	12,547.5	18,196.6	17,032.3	16,460.1	17,348.3	16,238.0	..
Canada	1,261.8	2,967.0	4,602.6	4,703.9	7,100.6	9,079.8	9,522.6	10,515.6	10,848.7	10,848.0	11,441.5
Spain	852.8	2,920.0	4,391.2	3,500.7	8,039.3	13,537.3	13,159.8	11,837.0	12,123.4	11,857.5	10,541.8
Mexico	221.7	935.7	3,168.3	2,325.0	4,989.6	5,333.0	7,549.8	7,764.4	8,493.9	8,752.3	9,561.0
China, Hong Kong SAR	671.2	1,670.3	3,161.8	3,542.0	6,821.9	10,574.8	10,941.7	10,996.0	9,678.7	8,437.4	8,485.7
Korea, Republic of	438.9	1,426.0	3,303.4	3,075.0	6,459.1	9,673.3	10,736.1	9,709.8	6,762.5	7,324.8	8,297.4
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	12,831.0	10,935.0	12,448.9	10,496.6	7,913.6	7,233.8
Switzerland	927.3	1,849.6	3,152.9	2,745.6	4,773.9	5,462.7	5,461.9	4,999.6	5,154.6	4,993.3	4,742.1
Saudi Arabia	224.9	617.1	4,202.4	3,890.0	3,961.0	4,481.8	4,740.9	4,893.6	4,583.1	4,467.3	4,467.3
Denmark	530.7	1,094.5	2,358.9	1,897.2	3,084.8	4,090.9	4,427.1	4,859.1	4,761.6	4,534.4	4,306.1
Brazil	295.5	852.9	2,470.9	1,365.6	2,269.2	6,237.5	6,285.7	6,581.8	5,824.9	4,105.7	4,279.0
Austria	401.1	877.2	1,827.6	1,542.7	2,850.2	4,300.1	4,316.8	4,457.9	4,358.1	4,690.4	4,272.0
Singapore	401.0	863.6	2,029.1	2,436.2	3,520.6	5,248.9	5,216.9	5,298.5	4,164.6	4,200.3	4,094.7
Indonesia	263.5	682.7	1,555.3	903.5	1,591.1	4,883.9	5,623.6	4,467.4	3,654.8	4,736.2	4,054.5
Sweden	758.2	1,469.3	2,348.9	1,885.6	3,302.3	3,883.9	4,312.2	4,180.4	4,276.1	4,279.7	3,860.1
Portugal	285.8	970.3	1,618.3	1,370.9	2,821.4	3,963.6	4,315.3	3,939.3	4,202.9	4,177.4	3,845.2
Malaysia	306.0	666.4	1,361.0	1,465.9	2,136.6	3,877.1	4,382.9	4,371.5	3,534.6	3,733.0	3,733.0
Egypt	214.0	1,417.4	2,350.3	3,708.1	3,075.6	3,364.4	3,861.9	3,437.6	3,438.1	3,508.1	3,454.6
Ireland	240.2	554.0	1,425.0	1,292.0	2,224.0	2,822.3	3,016.2	3,070.6	3,181.1	3,416.4	3,232.4
Turkey	116.4	399.3	335.7	746.2	2,262.1	3,603.5	4,008.0	4,093.0	3,507.8	2,654.3	3,231.0
Greece	243.5	620.0	1,244.9	1,443.2	3,038.3	3,941.6	3,867.3	3,711.7	3,779.7	3,605.9	3,193.3
Poland	588.0	1,586.8	3,114.6	1,378.1	986.3	3,157.9	4,056.4	3,817.1	3,784.2	3,286.5	3,046.4
Australia	257.2	580.0	966.7	1,129.2	1,717.2	2,590.0	2,789.5	2,834.4	2,639.3	3,076.4	2,989.2

**1. 15. 3 Thirty principal importers
Minerals and metals**

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars, ranked by 2000 values)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	25,812.3	46,027.5	105,598.9	81,133.6	140,911.0	187,102.3	172,383.0	184,806.0	173,823.0	169,085.0	203,817.0
United States	3,259.1	5,380.8	12,682.1	10,862.0	15,761.4	20,586.0	19,732.0	21,615.0	22,579.0	22,450.0	26,298.0
Japan	3,970.3	6,329.2	14,138.3	11,373.0	20,780.4	21,997.0	19,223.0	20,388.0	16,766.0	16,943.0	20,975.0
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	18,455.0	15,310.0	16,430.0	16,626.0	14,994.0	17,690.0
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	3,385.5	4,858.4	11,623.4	8,421.7	15,291.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	240.0	700.0	1,000.0	2,104.8	1,564.2	5,861.0	6,260.0	6,862.0	7,037.0	8,795.0	13,307.0
Italy	1,569.9	2,491.4	6,272.9	4,266.6	8,578.5	10,120.0	8,922.0	9,145.0	9,345.0	8,759.0	10,403.0
United Kingdom	2,455.7	3,287.2	8,838.0	4,745.8	8,617.7	8,954.0	9,017.0	9,309.0	9,497.0	8,275.0	9,328.0
France	1,510.7	2,894.8	6,749.4	4,264.9	8,972.2	9,516.0	8,313.0	8,601.0	8,377.0	7,725.0	9,144.0
Korea, Republic of	116.7	344.9	1,303.9	1,667.0	4,656.4	8,460.0	7,707.0	8,342.0	6,305.0	7,416.0	8,875.0
China, Taiwan Province of	61.3	234.2	1,166.1	1,118.1	3,195.4	6,210.0	5,318.0	6,171.0	5,115.0	5,223.0	6,324.0
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,535.0	6,160.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,518.5	2,306.3	5,859.6	3,810.8	6,571.2	7,363.0	6,236.0	7,009.0	6,527.0	..	..
Canada	582.9	1,164.2	2,974.8	2,370.0	3,610.3	5,419.0	5,161.0	5,584.0	5,268.0	5,295.0	6,104.0
Netherlands	759.7	1,471.7	3,260.8	2,210.2	3,919.2	5,598.0	4,676.0	4,936.0	4,876.0	4,642.0	5,105.0
Spain	440.7	1,127.6	2,132.5	1,726.9	3,210.6	4,440.0	4,194.0	4,686.0	4,586.0	4,345.0	4,826.0
Switzerland	312.9	622.4	2,596.2	1,040.3	2,048.4	1,878.0	2,150.0	2,805.0	3,149.0	3,111.0	4,779.0
China, Hong Kong SAR	60.4	128.5	420.2	650.9	1,288.4	4,052.0	4,128.0	4,360.0	3,776.0	3,014.0	3,732.0
Mexico	108.7	313.6	804.1	709.7	920.7	1,601.0	1,956.0	2,606.0	2,856.0	2,932.0	3,721.0
India	207.0	273.8	819.4	1,138.3	1,938.4	2,506.0	2,608.0	2,488.0	2,361.0	2,482.0	2,650.0
Malaysia	81.6	185.6	429.1	367.8	1,018.4	2,482.0	2,434.0	2,514.0	1,706.0	2,110.0	2,447.0
Norway	395.6	693.0	1,220.1	876.1	2,023.0	2,748.0	2,281.0	2,258.0	2,019.0	1,969.0	2,295.0
Sweden	542.2	901.3	1,574.2	1,272.4	1,942.6	2,327.0	2,036.0	2,128.0	2,060.0	1,906.0	2,287.0
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	1,526.0	1,888.0	2,038.0	1,799.0	1,576.0	2,170.0
Turkey	30.2	185.9	253.0	489.4	1,216.0	2,092.0	2,067.0	2,357.0	2,083.0	1,760.0	2,143.0
Singapore	39.8	105.4	406.9	361.4	1,270.4	2,830.0	2,256.0	2,691.0	1,755.0	1,707.0	2,117.0
Thailand	47.8	127.8	350.7	341.8	1,193.0	2,321.0	2,123.0	1,846.0	1,279.0	1,488.0	1,899.0
Finland	123.8	303.1	720.1	557.5	1,217.1	1,632.0	1,700.0	1,763.0	1,663.0	1,594.0	1,898.0
Austria	269.5	496.1	1,323.5	1,111.2	1,891.3	2,505.0	2,261.0	2,138.0	2,060.0	1,714.0	1,842.0
Brazil	168.4	570.3	1,298.0	605.9	1,099.5	1,840.0	1,505.0	1,794.0	1,569.0	1,500.0	1,815.0
Poland	364.0	731.0	1,139.9	642.0	564.0	952.0	1,036.0	1,178.0	1,260.0	1,202.0	1,416.0
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	145.0	119.0	117.0	115.0	116.0	1,241.0
Indonesia	18.7	93.6	269.5	452.0	1,117.6	1,863.0	1,644.0	1,496.0	951.0	891.0	1,228.0
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	1,056.0	969.0	1,012.0	1,117.0	961.0	1,171.0
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	479.0	440.0	440.0	449.0	382.0	380.0
Czechoslovakia (former)	390.0	1,019.0	1,457.8	1,202.8	900.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. 16. 1 Ten principal importers of selected commodities

Live animals and meat

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars, ranked by 2000 values)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	6,838.4	14,006.7	28,508.3	25,495.2	46,565.0	56,360.7	56,573.3	53,804.9	52,147.2	52,070.6	53,693.6
Japan	150.3	686.0	1,586.1	1,979.8	5,206.5	9,920.2	9,603.4	7,759.5	6,883.6	7,962.6	8,746.2
United States	1,171.2	1,279.7	2,745.0	3,097.9	4,367.1	4,007.1	4,043.7	4,452.5	4,710.0	5,038.2	5,919.5
Italy	957.3	2,482.9	4,069.0	3,452.1	6,112.8	4,738.9	5,026.1	4,807.4	5,072.2	4,572.4	4,395.9
United Kingdom	1,186.3	1,799.5	3,086.5	2,095.3	3,870.5	3,521.0	3,984.0	3,782.4	3,730.8	3,925.8	4,065.1
Germany	751.5	1,816.5	3,093.5	2,270.3	4,881.3	5,543.4	6,082.7	4,902.9	4,815.8	4,031.8	3,947.0
France	554.8	1,342.9	2,799.6	2,200.0	4,418.1	4,740.5	4,001.1	3,492.7	3,391.9	3,327.1	3,146.1
China, Hong Kong SAR	137.6	370.3	624.3	626.0	923.2	1,804.4	1,938.0	2,128.6	2,081.5	2,085.2	2,105.1
Mexico	14.3	35.0	82.7	299.6	516.6	555.7	768.7	1,165.4	1,283.8	1,382.6	1,888.2
Netherlands	101.2	238.5	707.7	438.5	1,223.7	1,739.5	1,827.2	1,613.6	1,403.8	1,764.0	1,440.2
Canada	138.5	269.2	351.5	381.2	805.7	951.7	892.7	1,001.9	1,025.5	1,091.0	1,247.7

Bovine meat

WORLD	1,991.0	3,825.2	8,782.8	7,114.4	14,493.1	15,741.1	13,593.7	13,864.9	13,701.5	14,399.6	14,399.0
Japan	22.0	75.4	438.7	468.0	1,887.8	3,259.8	2,718.3	2,615.3	2,335.2	2,454.1	2,592.1
United States	583.1	591.0	1,564.3	1,223.4	1,843.5	1,140.5	1,230.3	1,522.0	1,727.8	2,025.5	2,340.1
Italy	318.3	844.2	1,330.4	1,294.6	2,152.9	1,565.7	1,339.0	1,414.4	1,654.0	1,561.1	1,331.5
France	93.0	370.4	899.1	717.3	1,507.0	1,649.9	977.9	832.0	922.9	948.9	812.8
Mexico	0.2	0.1	2.4	23.2	129.2	107.7	183.4	355.7	501.9	595.9	774.9
Korea, Republic of	0.7	0.1	7.1	7.4	303.1	537.6	496.5	464.4	249.1	453.4	723.0
Germany	205.8	408.3	697.1	536.2	1,177.0	1,074.8	882.3	669.4	682.1	675.3	581.1
United Kingdom	225.0	306.8	683.1	324.0	594.1	543.9	432.5	521.8	427.2	489.3	482.0
Canada	61.3	71.1	151.6	187.5	462.8	489.3	416.5	432.6	393.0	418.7	453.4
Netherlands	36.2	86.4	331.2	125.1	290.6	465.3	463.4	414.4	382.6	512.1	388.7

Fishery commodities

WORLD	3,289.1	6,941.8	16,030.1	18,633.7	39,494.4	56,222.0	57,303.6	56,757.2	55,256.2	57,610.1	60,008.3
Japan	291.9	1,218.1	3,158.7	4,744.3	10,668.3	17,853.5	17,023.9	15,539.5	12,826.5	14,748.7	15,513.1
United States	835.8	1,381.3	2,633.2	4,051.8	5,573.2	7,141.4	7,080.4	8,138.8	8,578.8	9,407.3	10,453.3
Spain	46.6	151.7	544.1	412.1	2,360.7	3,105.7	3,134.9	3,069.6	3,545.8	3,286.8	3,351.7
France	203.9	489.0	1,131.2	1,039.8	2,809.0	3,221.3	3,194.1	3,062.1	3,505.3	3,280.9	2,983.6
Italy	159.6	310.7	831.7	985.0	2,458.1	2,281.3	2,591.0	2,571.9	2,808.6	2,728.6	2,535.3
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	2,478.8	2,543.0	2,362.9	2,623.7	2,288.5	2,262.0
United Kingdom	294.0	434.4	1,033.7	940.6	1,911.2	1,910.1	2,065.0	2,141.6	2,384.0	2,277.0	2,183.8
China, Hong Kong SAR	56.0	135.8	361.4	471.6	1,111.9	1,831.5	1,928.1	2,096.9	1,611.7	1,593.7	1,948.8
Denmark	47.1	115.9	330.7	370.4	1,116.1	1,573.7	1,618.7	1,521.2	1,704.2	1,771.5	1,806.4
China	..	..	9.9	95.4	207.1	941.3	1,184.2	1,183.3	991.5	1,127.4	1,796.0

Cereals and cereal preparations

WORLD	9,165.0	30,503.7	48,569.1	39,914.7	49,477.1	62,243.0	71,437.5	63,039.0	58,927.7	57,318.6	56,148.0
Japan	1,049.8	3,271.4	4,448.0	4,012.3	4,667.6	5,420.5	6,873.5	5,899.3	5,010.9	4,674.3	4,588.8
United States	69.3	179.7	216.6	554.4	1,003.0	2,003.0	2,278.7	2,639.4	2,618.7	2,771.2	2,862.6
Mexico	65.5	581.1	1,153.1	603.3	1,097.3	1,190.5	2,279.4	1,434.7	1,787.8	2,013.8	1,904.2
United Kingdom	683.2	1,359.8	1,402.9	923.4	1,518.9	1,641.3	1,744.1	1,879.9	2,003.8	2,013.0	1,836.7
France	140.9	422.6	758.2	711.1	1,492.4	1,908.3	2,025.5	1,929.4	1,967.5	1,921.0	1,813.4
Germany	911.8	1,843.4	2,424.7	1,924.8	2,390.2	2,299.9	2,482.0	1,994.1	1,998.7	2,029.1	1,790.5
Italy	443.9	1,236.5	1,673.9	1,387.9	2,158.1	1,992.4	2,373.0	2,105.0	2,003.8	1,859.5	1,768.0
China	469.0	1,080.5	3,481.7	1,645.2	3,397.7	5,090.6	4,352.4	2,321.5	1,826.8	1,567.1	1,698.4
Brazil	155.1	479.2	1,537.4	864.6	755.2	1,910.5	2,179.3	1,920.7	1,950.3	1,444.8	1,656.7
Korea, Republic of	244.8	689.1	1,087.2	914.8	1,359.4	1,980.8	2,685.5	1,992.1	1,682.3	1,592.8	1,649.2

1. 16. 2 Ten principal importers of selected commodities

Bananas

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars, ranked by 2000 values)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	776.9	1,375.0	2,151.4	2,703.7	4,519.0	6,967.6	7,174.2	6,734.9	6,735.4	6,739.0	6,235.2
United States	192.7	230.8	429.8	994.5	1,165.9	1,397.0	1,444.7	1,472.6	1,480.2	1,498.3	1,409.0
Germany	86.3	177.0	295.7	287.5	757.3	970.8	899.0	745.0	686.8	690.1	622.5
Japan	144.1	163.4	192.4	304.7	421.7	437.6	433.2	435.8	469.9	547.8	551.3
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	518.3
Belgium-Luxembourg	10.0	22.1	40.8	33.0	86.2	636.7	786.9	629.5	586.1	568.5	..
United Kingdom	49.6	102.0	174.6	187.7	370.2	462.6	506.7	489.2	591.2	550.3	492.4
Italy	45.2	92.5	130.6	149.9	258.0	363.2	385.2	370.4	377.5	346.7	316.4
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	261.3	118.6	153.6	150.3	151.2	175.1
China	..	1.8	..	10.0	3.8	42.0	140.9	145.8	163.2	140.5	169.3
France	79.9	193.9	241.2	203.6	391.3	435.7	343.4	235.4	227.3	205.6	168.9
Canada	34.8	53.4	84.2	99.1	151.7	180.2	174.6	168.1	161.2	149.2	142.3

Sugar

WORLD	2,711.2	13,614.9	15,729.4	9,267.7	15,582.1	13,583.1	13,724.9	12,738.0	12,028.8	10,944.8	9,600.9
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	1,308.6	1,219.6	1,144.4	1,210.2	1,168.7	764.8
United Kingdom	249.6	1,307.0	706.8	425.9	821.2	923.7	946.4	881.6	893.6	805.3	697.0
United States	729.1	1,872.1	1,987.7	1,001.5	970.0	782.6	1,135.0	1,074.3	800.4	646.7	552.1
Syrian Arab Republic	10.4	115.4	63.1	66.8	144.9	110.3	184.4	151.5	144.5	159.9	366.0
Japan	234.4	1,679.7	1,210.8	207.8	523.1	620.0	538.0	514.4	413.3	279.0	304.8
Korea, Republic of	23.5	185.4	491.9	143.8	367.2	440.5	443.4	420.3	375.2	281.3	293.0
Indonesia	17.3	30.9	159.0	0.4	123.4	250.5	468.4	431.4	349.5	528.7	283.1
Malaysia	35.8	124.9	200.3	126.2	222.7	307.7	310.4	354.0	268.2	255.9	255.9
Nigeria	15.3	115.4	426.0	94.0	111.6	226.2	223.0	211.0	241.0	241.0	241.0
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	240.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	1.3	15.4	18.9	33.9	103.7	433.6	208.1	523.2	593.7	541.6	..

Coffee

WORLD	3,209.3	4,973.7	14,082.9	11,960.1	8,707.3	15,880.8	12,836.8	15,732.5	14,618.7	11,742.4	10,527.2
United States	1,165.6	1,587.5	3,945.8	3,333.7	1,956.4	3,169.2	2,692.4	3,819.9	3,331.3	2,814.7	2,635.3
Germany	409.9	603.3	1,944.4	1,752.0	1,560.9	2,717.4	1,984.7	2,559.3	2,299.6	1,765.9	1,519.7
Japan	56.0	152.4	669.0	683.1	552.5	1,119.4	933.3	1,095.6	1,045.4	854.4	811.7
France	237.4	382.6	1,168.0	924.6	602.0	1,237.3	965.0	1,108.9	1,005.2	769.1	655.2
Italy	139.9	275.9	830.3	828.3	535.1	1,070.8	845.1	894.7	904.8	710.0	634.8
Canada	83.2	133.7	332.4	304.3	238.1	491.5	422.8	530.1	576.3	470.6	426.6
Spain	86.5	117.9	559.7	362.2	275.8	614.3	479.1	537.2	507.3	403.6	323.5
Netherlands	120.9	239.2	560.8	522.1	405.9	643.1	514.4	542.9	354.1	329.7	318.6
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	306.8
Belgium-Luxembourg	70.7	133.4	375.2	400.0	292.0	491.4	504.9	557.7	623.1	405.9	..
United Kingdom	85.5	113.5	273.9	340.0	243.5	488.6	382.2	476.4	478.1	342.1	285.1

Cocoa beans

WORLD	861.1	1,851.3	3,229.9	3,477.8	2,426.0	2,934.0	3,132.5	2,960.3	3,556.6	3,245.5	2,427.0
Netherlands	89.4	190.9	448.3	549.5	448.2	616.2	602.3	421.5	547.8	743.4	457.3
United States	200.7	323.7	395.3	603.8	415.4	409.0	627.9	503.7	701.0	611.8	446.0
Germany	118.1	283.4	588.0	577.1	442.4	440.1	454.7	447.6	461.7	308.3	259.6
France	28.2	60.9	170.8	110.8	92.9	177.4	177.4	164.6	178.6	188.5	155.2
United Kingdom	66.5	113.6	260.3	238.1	209.3	247.0	304.4	241.0	348.2	317.8	126.5
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	110.3
Belgium-Luxembourg	14.3	26.4	81.0	91.2	80.8	148.1	72.4	118.3	154.7	70.5	..
Italy	35.6	49.7	114.4	116.5	92.9	111.5	114.6	106.1	113.2	108.4	88.8
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	93.6	89.9	102.3	87.1	73.9	73.9
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	3.2	30.2	102.9	105.5	64.5	66.7
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	8.2	0.1	21.8	18.1	86.4	65.7

1. 16. 3 Ten principal importers of selected commodities

Tea

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars, ranked by 2000 values)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	747.9	1,177.1	2,073.2	2,642.0	3,109.7	2,696.2	2,664.2	2,756.0	3,067.2	2,868.0	2,825.8
United Kingdom	251.6	285.7	463.1	430.8	380.9	296.7	317.9	352.6	365.4	324.7	314.6
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	291.4	202.9	281.2	311.6	283.0	225.8
Pakistan	56.7	67.1	96.3	231.4	182.2	191.2	171.2	135.7	244.3	245.3	222.2
Japan	17.5	30.9	63.5	85.9	132.9	184.1	200.8	195.7	180.6	178.6	208.0
United States	52.6	88.1	129.9	183.5	141.6	133.8	145.4	147.5	182.0	165.0	162.0
Syrian Arab Republic	5.5	4.4	20.2	58.8	30.1	27.5	40.6	34.1	34.5	45.2	152.1
United Arab Emirates	3.3	10.9	37.2	27.1	49.5	77.3	92.4	95.0	49.0	128.0	128.0
Egypt	24.0	32.2	47.2	133.0	137.5	118.6	86.7	104.0	99.6	98.4	112.7
Germany	15.0	27.2	74.0	73.1	85.0	132.4	159.1	119.5	129.4	125.0	98.9
Canada	19.5	33.0	53.7	60.0	58.4	58.3	62.6	68.8	69.6	72.5	73.7

Tobacco unmanufactured

WORLD	1,377.3	2,915.4	4,348.9	4,704.9	5,490.4	6,113.5	7,282.8	7,924.3	7,483.2	7,371.5	7,414.1
Germany	197.1	333.5	614.4	564.6	683.3	738.8	742.3	704.7	739.3	839.3	896.8
Netherlands	68.4	144.4	326.8	301.2	436.6	470.9	461.1	526.0	497.3	555.1	748.2
United States	110.7	342.2	421.4	488.7	731.4	581.5	1,097.3	1,170.1	810.5	781.7	595.5
Japan	65.5	288.5	315.5	369.7	449.6	584.6	474.3	551.8	565.7	547.2	519.5
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	130.6	177.1	308.5	416.1	509.5	517.1
United Kingdom	249.6	384.6	416.0	384.9	431.9	415.3	636.2	592.2	551.9	432.3	460.2
Turkey	..	..	..	..	21.4	134.4	240.0	341.2	255.5	247.6	308.2
Spain	40.6	96.7	206.7	300.1	318.1	262.7	297.1	309.4	336.7	303.4	301.7
China	17.7	28.9	114.1	179.9	108.7	78.6	113.8	136.5	96.1	108.7	190.3
Switzerland	67.1	71.2	94.8	84.5	148.0	154.8	183.2	169.7	162.3	157.4	189.5

Hides and skins

WORLD	1,428.5	2,389.6	5,299.4	5,360.6	6,943.6	7,570.8	7,853.3	7,458.4	5,996.1	4,953.1	6,102.7
Italy	163.6	354.6	953.6	1,181.0	1,398.5	1,554.7	1,538.2	1,327.4	1,162.2	912.9	1,286.2
China	5.0	15.1	102.7	186.0	326.9	780.9	698.5	832.6	746.7	713.1	930.0
Korea, Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR	3.4	58.4	160.8	406.3	1,282.6	1,189.3	1,175.5	1,035.0	585.3	607.2	768.0
Japan	4.9	7.1	40.1	103.5	194.2	528.2	614.4	503.1	451.4	426.1	606.6
Japan	102.9	191.8	434.1	512.5	822.4	510.9	403.1	361.1	238.4	236.3	235.1
Turkey	1.6	8.0	4.9	32.0	129.2	464.3	675.5	589.3	373.1	102.2	224.7
Mexico	18.2	26.1	65.0	124.1	98.1	73.7	155.6	204.4	197.5	191.3	175.0
United States	110.2	156.8	230.1	251.2	176.5	205.4	211.4	210.6	174.7	151.6	170.3
Germany	248.0	369.5	770.3	421.0	277.7	174.9	191.7	207.5	198.4	155.4	164.2
Thailand	0.0	0.5	3.3	6.0	107.5	174.4	171.5	180.4	123.7	121.8	146.1

Vegetables oilseeds and oils

WORLD	4,056.5	11,346.9	19,950.6	20,756.0	23,311.5	36,085.5	36,972.9	39,351.6	39,825.6	36,332.7	33,942.2
China	5.5	48.4	361.6	84.7	968.0	3,349.2	2,871.7	3,472.1	3,285.3	3,428.7	4,323.8
Japan	560.1	1,459.2	2,085.0	2,123.9	2,343.1	2,823.1	3,154.8	3,327.0	2,941.5	2,544.4	2,400.2
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	2,106.6	2,378.0	2,540.0	2,605.7	2,346.4	2,191.7
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	488.5	1,501.3	2,256.3	2,041.6	2,195.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	271.1	700.4	1,522.0	1,478.6	1,939.2	2,673.1	2,323.8	2,479.7	3,068.7	2,354.0	2,151.7
United States	193.0	567.4	561.3	788.6	982.7	1,521.9	1,858.0	1,884.7	1,795.6	1,634.7	1,646.5
Italy	317.8	722.6	1,059.3	1,084.6	1,603.0	1,595.4	2,001.5	2,043.3	1,675.0	1,637.6	1,498.2
Mexico	23.7	27.1	351.2	619.7	615.1	1,170.3	1,555.1	1,725.3	1,568.8	1,470.5	1,404.4
India	34.6	27.7	909.3	790.4	198.4	738.1	851.6	755.2	1,879.4	1,902.6	1,375.1
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	993.8
Belgium-Luxembourg	100.3	300.9	496.0	752.5	960.1	1,175.7	1,101.3	1,264.7	1,221.1	1,103.0	..

1. 16. 4 Ten principal importers of selected commodities

Natural rubber

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars, ranked by 2000 values)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	1,328.0	1,910.4	4,861.7	3,251.4	4,030.3	7,418.0	7,210.6	5,884.7	4,695.2	3,802.1	4,544.7
United States	240.8	367.9	821.0	751.1	791.1	1,728.4	1,564.5	1,315.5	1,066.6	792.9	944.2
China	87.4	177.1	394.7	200.1	375.0	572.3	852.2	573.4	393.3	351.3	650.0
Japan	129.5	172.1	652.6	437.1	595.1	1,100.4	1,064.8	890.6	590.5	517.1	578.8
Malaysia	14.2	16.7	49.9	20.8	80.1	229.2	276.0	176.1	302.2	242.2	242.2
Korea, Republic of	13.2	42.8	180.1	130.9	225.6	476.3	460.0	355.0	228.5	214.5	240.3
France	77.8	101.7	306.5	153.6	192.5	306.5	290.8	237.4	198.1	193.4	224.2
Germany	113.8	136.6	336.2	220.2	236.0	398.4	335.0	283.6	243.8	175.3	209.8
Spain	33.1	60.7	146.8	99.9	117.9	215.6	205.3	182.8	149.7	129.2	133.1
Italy	64.0	77.1	211.1	132.7	146.3	237.1	204.3	174.1	143.6	105.8	120.2
Canada	23.3	40.3	107.8	86.7	84.3	196.3	187.9	179.8	148.3	112.6	117.0

Wood non-coniferous

WORLD	2,766.2	4,991.9	13,649.7	9,329.8	18,451.5	25,934.2	23,939.8	25,061.7	20,148.6	21,946.2	24,257.9
China (total)	49.9	162.6	698.4	570.3	1,397.9	3,646.0	3,389.1	4,067.8	3,104.5	3,155.3	4,318.9
Japan	691.0	918.4	3,226.8	1,748.5	3,526.3	5,139.3	5,409.4	4,763.3	2,382.0	3,260.7	3,254.2
United States	313.3	400.8	635.6	743.7	997.7	1,345.6	1,333.6	1,460.3	1,463.5	1,773.5	1,848.6
Italy	141.0	265.3	1,061.3	549.0	1,313.5	1,693.8	983.8	1,434.0	1,429.6	1,507.8	1,441.5
Germany	247.0	441.6	1,284.1	711.7	1,302.4	1,582.2	1,201.5	1,335.8	1,300.4	1,204.1	1,204.1
United Kingdom	275.7	376.6	636.7	627.9	1,232.4	985.8	1,012.5	1,067.0	865.6	865.2	869.6
France	143.0	282.6	882.3	425.2	795.8	934.8	746.0	811.2	886.5	821.6	837.6
Spain	47.7	127.9	316.6	185.2	444.6	640.6	486.8	796.9	777.0	725.6	744.8
Korea, Republic of	113.7	236.4	660.0	341.3	835.2	1,279.1	1,151.6	1,068.6	407.2	656.1	705.4
Canada	55.3	167.6	205.9	235.3	376.4	511.1	536.2	681.0	647.4	612.9	690.0

Cotton lint

WORLD	2,678.2	4,942.5	8,803.2	6,943.5	9,019.3	11,629.5	11,115.3	10,712.3	9,036.2	7,307.0	7,603.3
Indonesia	8.2	88.7	190.8	179.9	483.1	922.3	980.1	816.0	762.2	671.9	726.4
Turkey	0.2	0.5	..	2.2	136.1	381.0	299.7	628.6	600.8	351.4	676.6
Mexico	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.2	60.8	220.2	346.2	442.5	619.2	388.0	542.6
Thailand	19.1	82.0	123.6	174.0	486.6	661.0	678.7	480.6	440.0	392.6	469.0
Italy	152.7	240.6	479.2	465.6	640.7	724.9	719.1	673.3	591.9	421.4	436.5
Korea, Republic of	62.7	249.0	604.1	531.1	786.4	771.4	588.7	583.2	521.7	483.2	404.0
China	111.4	399.6	1,851.2	360.9	1,119.3	1,886.5	1,759.7	1,782.1	818.3	438.1	397.0
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	410.9	238.1	350.4	179.9	310.9	380.4
Japan	461.4	827.3	1,346.5	1,047.4	1,194.6	710.3	668.4	553.9	536.7	406.8	361.0
Brazil	0.6	0.5	3.9	24.7	159.5	563.6	857.8	852.1	527.5	357.5	345.5

Natural textile fibres

WORLD	5,226.7	8,527.6	15,226.8	13,694.3	17,061.3	19,328.6	17,936.3	17,510.0	14,308.1	12,031.4	13,216.5
Italy	393.5	549.1	1,224.8	1,358.2	1,922.0	1,862.0	1,728.5	1,809.3	1,569.8	1,310.2	1,682.7
China	154.6	440.9	2,070.7	846.2	1,434.2	3,019.4	2,782.9	2,744.6	1,538.4	1,194.0	1,544.7
Turkey	12.1	26.4	28.5	70.7	232.7	502.0	411.3	747.7	713.2	424.1	759.6
Indonesia	8.3	91.1	194.3	202.3	497.5	928.1	984.9	824.1	767.1	676.5	733.4
Japan	956.7	1,475.8	2,302.3	2,008.3	2,406.9	1,389.0	1,294.1	1,113.3	863.7	770.8	706.6
Korea, Republic of	79.3	293.1	733.5	753.9	1,175.0	1,164.9	898.9	836.4	646.8	655.8	584.4
Mexico	16.0	12.4	39.3	35.4	96.0	256.9	370.8	474.4	648.2	412.0	577.6
Thailand	19.2	82.2	138.7	181.3	567.3	757.9	766.0	568.7	503.8	449.3	541.9
India	154.3	80.2	66.1	116.0	188.3	440.5	278.8	275.4	304.2	544.1	502.2
Germany	460.5	663.2	1,056.2	977.4	1,279.8	940.3	776.4	829.6	687.0	438.0	495.2

**1. 16. 5 Ten
principal
importers of
selected
commodities**

Bauxite

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars, ranked by 2000 values)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	334.7	708.9	1,323.9	1,237.1	1,587.9	1,289.5	1,260.1	1,179.1	1,164.3	1,073.1	1,054.4
United States	174.8	327.1	562.1	300.3	507.0	384.9	416.5	375.9	394.3	353.9	236.3
Ireland	..	..	..	60.1	77.7	88.3	100.9	89.5	107.1	97.3	93.9
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	86.1	69.6	89.8	69.7	91.1	87.8
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	34.3	87.4	185.9	152.0	145.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	2.2	6.6	23.3	78.4	88.2	82.5	90.0	86.7	92.9	77.9	82.9
Canada	23.8	32.6	0.8	78.2	79.8	76.6	78.4	79.7	114.9	74.5	72.7
Italy	9.7	33.3	100.6	55.3	80.5	74.9	87.6	75.1	71.3	65.3	67.6
France	8.0	37.9	74.9	46.0	73.1	69.7	70.8	67.1	66.6	59.5	61.6
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	51.0	58.0	56.0	53.0	53.0	57.0
Japan	36.7	71.5	154.6	88.6	69.6	60.6	63.4	57.6	51.1	47.8	54.0
Romania	1.8	9.7	26.6	20.6	31.1	24.9	20.2	21.7	11.3	21.4	49.5

Copper

WORLD	5,501.1	5,675.5	12,741.1	8,043.4	16,631.5	24,379.7	20,991.2	21,383.8	17,867.8	17,467.8	21,367.8
Japan	971.5	1,086.9	2,706.4	1,762.1	4,178.1	4,322.9	3,401.4	3,327.6	2,385.9	2,616.5	2,895.1
United States	436.3	356.6	1,188.9	580.8	1,133.8	1,926.9	1,877.1	2,057.9	2,028.8	2,047.9	2,395.6
China	105.5	202.8	486.7	652.4	227.6	708.1	967.1	855.4	931.6	1,359.1	2,305.5
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	2,442.1	1,871.1	1,833.0	1,465.4	1,315.9	1,712.3
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	858.2	819.2	1,579.2	1,035.4	1,849.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Republic of	11.5	18.2	192.1	243.1	723.1	1,701.1	1,413.7	1,602.8	1,495.7	1,536.9	1,573.3
of	5.1	25.9	247.1	127.0	593.7	1,703.1	1,363.8	1,409.8	1,069.8	1,068.4	1,183.2
Italy	406.5	364.2	855.8	515.7	1,114.4	1,322.1	1,189.1	1,096.2	1,042.1	1,033.5	1,160.8
France	472.2	465.6	959.7	500.5	1,222.8	1,521.1	1,096.3	1,281.9	1,042.3	893.8	1,126.3
United Kingdom	655.9	556.8	807.5	455.7	824.7	815.7	817.3	879.8	632.5	489.8	650.3
Brazil	81.9	182.0	486.1	177.6	403.4	634.9	558.9	604.0	446.0	430.0	597.9

Iron ore and concentrates

WORLD	3,382.4	6,828.5	9,958.9	9,004.6	11,225.8	12,275.3	12,306.7	13,530.9	13,050.0	11,359.6	13,316.4
Japan	1,207.2	2,195.4	3,448.7	3,044.9	3,374.1	3,126.9	3,117.8	3,271.5	3,049.9	2,847.5	3,225.5
China	..	26.3	144.7	258.8	394.1	1,222.9	1,320.4	1,614.8	1,463.2	1,378.9	1,857.7
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	1,406.5	1,206.3	1,235.5	1,397.5	1,127.0	1,328.6
Rep.)	502.1	861.1	1,396.3	1,122.9	1,472.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Republic of	1.0	24.4	169.2	318.9	642.5	849.1	918.2	978.2	830.3	807.0	939.5
Italy	114.7	289.4	408.6	407.9	472.4	488.0	454.8	473.2	465.9	413.9	504.3
France	102.8	254.5	467.7	359.5	510.6	534.5	450.9	493.7	479.4	445.6	464.7
United States	479.5	1,078.1	917.3	553.6	647.2	566.6	629.7	640.2	609.9	462.8	417.7
China, Taiwan Province of	0.9	2.7	67.0	118.3	227.6	219.0	260.4	381.1	384.1	331.6	405.6
United Kingdom	252.3	371.2	277.5	371.8	588.3	479.8	505.3	563.3	524.3	450.6	392.7
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	286.0	298.5
Belgium-Luxembourg	181.4	278.2	404.5	336.5	485.1	398.4	333.3	275.3	379.1	..	..

Manganese ore

WORLD	220.2	564.9	695.6	507.7	1,002.1	742.0	764.6	707.6	653.5	598.2	639.6
Japan	58.5	170.1	189.0	118.9	204.9	130.1	127.0	132.6	115.7	112.8	109.6
China	..	..	..	8.0	54.7	105.1	133.6	123.7	90.3	88.0	95.4
France	27.5	62.7	92.5	63.2	121.1	99.0	94.8	78.9	89.6	60.5	89.4
Korea, Republic of	0.3	2.7	13.9	16.1	49.0	46.8	42.2	49.5	52.3	47.8	47.1
Norway	12.9	62.1	56.0	45.5	91.5	71.1	64.2	64.3	57.7	48.3	45.7
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	14.5	16.7	10.5	21.5	43.9	41.0
United States	34.3	77.1	59.2	26.0	47.9	38.9	51.8	37.1	35.3	51.1	32.3
Spain	5.7	29.5	33.1	18.3	37.0	40.8	35.9	25.2	38.0	23.7	28.1
Italy	4.6	16.8	28.2	22.5	33.6	30.3	19.9	14.0	23.6	11.4	21.6
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	78	8.1	16.1	13.5	15.0	17.5	17.0

1. 16. 6 Ten principal importers of selected commodities

Nickel

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars, ranked by 2000 values)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	1,621.4	1,890.4	3,647.0	2,461.7	5,434.4	6,860.8	6,019.9	5,975.8	4,873.2	5,437.6	8,574.6
Japan	223.9	227.7	557.4	390.2	926.3	1,065.8	856.6	841.7	564.0	652.3	1,217.3
United States	385.4	476.7	941.8	548.1	964.2	1,014.7	955.8	933.1	680.0	662.6	1,100.6
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	673.0	530.8	498.1	450.6	478.2	865.8
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	169.5	183.0	350.4	270.7	604.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
China, Taiwan Province of	1.5	1.0	14.8	32.1	129.3	368.6	295.9	300.4	224.7	345.8	550.2
Norway	149.1	168.8	334.4	232.1	540.7	481.4	569.8	491.5	327.9	463.9	524.3
Netherlands	15.0	19.6	59.6	17.5	13.1	65.3	45.7	103.7	318.1	424.1	523.1
France	77.5	125.9	237.1	150.1	366.8	405.4	340.3	376.2	302.3	308.9	499.6
Korea, Republic of	0.1	2.4	19.5	18.1	120.5	269.4	244.0	247.9	197.9	321.8	465.9
United Kingdom	244.2	255.3	285.2	200.0	469.0	430.2	425.9	364.3	291.5	274.7	421.8
Italy	57.7	47.8	140.7	107.3	229.7	383.5	267.2	286.8	236.8	261.2	418.6

Phosphate rock

WORLD	578.4	2,940.2	2,911.3	1,946.1	1,942.8	1,562.6	1,606.4	1,741.2	1,790.1	1,654.6	1,504.2
India	13.9	38.8	65.8	70.5	190.9	156.4	134.4	177.7	198.3	203.6	218.0
Spain	19.6	237.1	161.3	127.6	112.6	83.8	98.7	107.8	108.3	114.0	92.2
Korea, Republic of	8.3	52.8	113.0	79.7	93.8	94.3	95.1	93.3	85.3	83.4	79.3
Japan	67.6	214.2	186.3	149.9	122.2	113.2	100.6	88.7	86.1	79.9	78.8
Mexico	6.3	42.8	40.3	27.3	88.3	51.8	67.2	89.2	88.0	71.0	77.5
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	99.6	73.3
Belgium-Luxembourg	23.6	125.0	137.4	114.3	114.9	71.1	79.4	99.5	100.0	..	..
Poland	25.8	175.5	146.3	91.6	41.8	68.2	78.5	84.9	86.7	75.2	67.3
New Zealand	19.1	47.0	80.1	43.4	44.2	54.8	51.1	37.2	53.6	55.2	61.0
Brazil	6.8	62.2	53.7	1.8	11.1	28.9	41.2	47.5	52.4	41.9	60.4
Netherlands	21.4	104.1	132.2	99.7	100.9	88.6	88.0	94.5	101.9	88.8	56.8

Tin

WORLD	823.5	1,392.6	3,460.8	2,219.8	1,407.0	1,617.8	1,593.1	1,473.7	1,396.6	1,346.0	1,428.5
United States	204.1	362.0	796.0	442.0	260.9	274.2	259.9	249.9	253.6	275.2	263.0
Japan	102.7	151.5	524.7	349.8	221.5	186.6	167.5	169.2	140.3	151.1	170.3
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	137.8	128.3	121.8	126.2	103.8	122.2
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	59.2	106.3	325.0	232.0	150.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	50.0	111.0	138.7	91.5	128.6	219.2	210.1	177.2	127.9	115.1	113.2
Korea, Republic of	1.4	7.2	25.2	38.6	49.8	71.0	73.7	69.6	68.6	67.2	85.9
Thailand	..	..	..	..	0.5	46.4	51.6	57.1	67.4	73.7	73.9
China, Taiwan Province of	1.7	5.7	10.2	14.0	32.1	53.9	55.8	65.9	61.0	67.9	71.7
United Kingdom	96.5	91.9	209.6	112.0	57.1	68.3	72.2	75.3	55.4	52.4	55.6
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.9	4.4	28.3	37.6	37.3	85.8	76.9	35.8	70.1	42.6	47.8
France	37.7	75.2	184.7	91.1	58.9	57.9	53.9	49.2	58.3	43.9	43.8

Zinc

WORLD	671.7	1,894.5	2,485.4	3,154.7	6,625.2	5,899.8	5,952.5	8,156.3	6,656.9	6,759.0	7,523.0
United States	153.4	329.5	395.9	557.7	1,102.5	946.0	968.4	1,258.7	1,008.6	1,131.0	1,156.1
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	511.9	548.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	45.0	165.2	133.0	179.2	338.6	342.1	631.1	938.9	559.4	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	488.6	379.4	529.8	512.1	494.5	490.4
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	78.8	189.2	280.4	284.2	638.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Republic of	3.0	2.5	11.8	47.2	257.9	202.5	253.6	326.8	287.1	373.4	421.8
France	44.1	148.6	229.6	215.2	438.4	361.8	339.8	446.7	341.9	353.2	416.2
Italy	26.8	82.1	135.9	175.3	337.2	278.9	274.1	364.4	358.6	356.2	400.0
Japan	91.6	227.9	197.3	250.8	763.7	399.0	370.7	561.9	373.5	360.6	392.9
China, Taiwan Province of	4.6	..	31.2	34.5	138.6	264.2	238.4	326.9	289.7	323.2	372.8
Netherlands	12.5	87.3	87.9	121.8	249.0	329.5	210.3	259.3	289.7	257.8	341.6
United Kingdom	74.9	186.9	159.0	156.0	308.0	214.2	188.3	247.0	231.9	184.3	216.5

**1. 17 Share of primary commodities (including fuels) in all merchandise trade values
Exports**

Region, country or area	Percentage										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	36.1	40.2	42.5	34.9	25.9	21.3	22.1	21.3	18.7	19.2	21.4
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	25.3	24.6	25.9	23.2	18.7	16.6	17.0	16.3	14.8	14.7	15.8
America	34.4	35.5	35.1	27.9	24.1	20.8	20.3	18.4	16.5	15.6	16.7
Canada	48.5	52.6	50.2	38.8	35.4	31.9	32.3	31.2	27.7	26.2	29.7
United States	29.2	30.4	30.7	23.5	20.4	17.2	16.5	14.5	13.0	12.0	12.0
Europe	21.4	21.1	24.6	23.9	18.2	16.4	16.7	16.3	14.6	15.0	16.4
Austria	18.6	13.2	15.8	13.3	10.6	10.6	11.1	10.7	9.9	10.8	11.0
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.8
Belgium-Luxembourg	22.9	21.2	25.1	22.8	18.3	17.7	17.2	17.0	15.9	15.3	..
Denmark	46.0	43.5	41.6	40.7	34.6	28.8	31.6	32.5	30.7	29.5	29.1
Faeroe Islands	98.9	93.4	96.1	95.1	89.6	97.6	94.6	94.9	94.9	94.8	86.7
Finland	32.8	22.4	28.6	22.4	16.3	15.1	16.6	16.5	13.2	13.9	14.6
France	23.9	22.5	25.5	25.0	21.4	19.8	19.5	18.5	17.2	16.8	16.6
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	8.7	9.1	9.0	8.5	8.1	8.9
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	10.1	10.9	13.1	11.4	9.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gibraltar	..	..	0.3	53.5	48.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	67.4	57.3	53.3	51.2	46.4	46.4	47.2	45.2	44.8	51.7	48.9
Iceland	95.6	95.4	92.1	89.6	91.4	88.3	88.2	87.4	84.8	86.7	86.4
Ireland	52.9	53.3	42.0	30.8	26.3	21.4	17.5	13.9	11.3	10.9	10.6
Italy	16.1	16.1	14.9	14.1	10.5	9.1	9.5	9.5	9.2	9.5	10.2
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.7
Malta	15.8	10.7	6.3	7.9	4.8	1.7	2.5	3.1	3.7	3.9	4.0
Netherlands	42.2	45.2	48.6	49.0	37.3	28.7	29.4	26.5	23.2	25.9	24.8
Norway	44.1	38.0	67.6	69.1	66.6	65.8	69.9	70.0	64.4	68.3	80.5
Portugal	33.9	27.4	27.1	22.5	19.3	15.8	13.1	13.4	12.4	12.4	14.5
Spain	46.0	29.5	28.0	28.1	24.0	20.5	21.3	21.5	19.6	19.1	20.1
Sweden	25.0	21.6	20.8	19.4	15.7	12.9	12.1	12.6	11.3	11.1	12.4
Switzerland	9.8	7.9	9.2	7.2	6.1	6.5	6.4	7.1	7.0	7.6	9.8
United Kingdom	15.5	16.2	26.7	29.2	18.2	15.3	15.2	15.0	13.0	13.8	17.2
South Africa	35.5	30.5	22.5	25.3	26.8	33.7	35.9	30.7	34.5	36.0	34.4
Asia	6.2	3.8	4.1	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3
Israel	28.5	23.0	18.6	17.0	13.5	8.7	8.3	7.3	7.1	6.6	4.9
Japan	5.3	3.1	3.6	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1
Oceania	80.7	83.3	76.3	82.5	73.3	62.5	64.0	65.1	63.6	65.2	68.0
Australia	78.7	82.9	76.7	84.9	73.9	61.7	63.8	64.4	63.2	65.7	68.7
New Zealand	88.2	85.8	74.7	73.0	70.7	65.7	65.2	68.2	65.6	62.6	64.5
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	78.7	81.7	78.1	62.8	44.1	30.3	31.7	30.3	26.4	27.6	30.6
America	88.8	87.1	83.9	79.0	62.4	49.4	48.4	46.5	41.3	40.7	41.2
South America	92.0	86.2	79.1	74.3	69.2	63.9	65.0	64.6	60.9	64.1	63.1
Argentina	85.6	75.1	76.3	78.7	70.7	65.6	59.2	64.4	62.4	66.3	65.5
Bolivia	98.9	98.8	97.4	99.9	92.6	77.6	80.3	83.6	76.3	73.8	78.9
Brazil	85.6	72.4	61.0	54.9	46.6	43.8	44.1	43.4	43.7	43.9	39.4
Chile	95.6	95.3	88.1	89.5	87.4	83.3	81.0	80.2	79.0	79.3	80.0
Colombia	93.2	83.0	81.2	82.6	76.4	64.0	68.7	68.8	67.6	69.4	67.7
Ecuador	84.3	98.2	96.6	91.7	98.9	91.1	89.3	89.7	88.7	90.9	89.4
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	92.7	86.0	83.3	51.1	69.0	85.1	86.2	88.9	98.8	91.5	95.2
French Guiana	90.8	96.8	54.7	74.8	56.8	41.1	..	..	..	..	..
Guyana	96.1	99.1	98.8	98.8	78.7	66.1	70.9	55.1	72.4	63.5	70.1
Paraguay	83.6	89.9	92.2	93.5	86.7	81.5	80.3	86.3	84.6	84.4	75.9

**1. 17 Share of primary commodities (including fuels) in all merchandise trade values
Exports**

Region, country or area	Percentage										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Peru	98.2	98.0	69.5	76.6	79.4	70.9	74.4	73.1	61.8	60.9	64.3
Suriname	96.3	87.3	92.4	93.5	89.4	97.9	98.9	82.3	96.4	97.6	96.7
Uruguay	73.0	61.4	53.5	52.9	51.5	51.5	53.4	54.5	58.2	56.0	55.2
Venezuela	98.5	98.7	95.2	95.1	89.7	86.0	92.6	92.7	79.4	89.0	85.2
Other America	82.6	88.4	90.5	85.4	52.8	31.1	29.3	26.6	22.3	21.2	23.1
Antigua and Barbuda	83.1	71.7	20.2	12.3	13.5	3.6	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.2	7.3
Aruba	..	..	..	..	91.4	98.5	58.3	70.2	60.4	80.8	93.9
Bahamas	56.1	96.4	97.5	93.7	88.6	79.7	75.3	73.8	78.4	75.4	74.4
Barbados	58.9	59.2	32.3	11.4	54.5	30.0	37.3	34.9	34.0	33.8	34.7
Belize	77.5	83.8	66.7	63.0	89.3	91.6	90.2	84.2	88.7	96.5	87.9
Bermuda	4.9	51.4	65.5	0.7	6.2	3.9	..	6.2	12.5	7.9	2.5
British Virgin Islands	35.4	9.1	86.7	0.6	0.4	7.0	0.4	0.3	2.5	2.9	3.2
Cayman Islands	..	..	96.2	72.3	79.6	26.5	41.4	31.3	32.5	23.5	20.9
Costa Rica	80.2	74.4	67.4	70.6	65.4	55.0	55.5	51.5	43.6	30.5	32.1
Cuba	99.4	99.5	94.2	96.3	99.6	76.9	80.3	77.2	84.3	80.1	85.1
Dominica	89.4	57.0	43.6	61.4	65.2	55.3	48.0	52.9	38.2	42.6	43.6
Dominican Republic	95.0	81.8	66.7	81.3	86.4	71.9	71.3	70.3	69.3	60.0	52.3
El Salvador	74.8	73.0	82.8	83.2	62.5	59.7	58.7	60.4	52.4	49.6	56.7
Greenland	99.4	98.9	97.4	97.9	93.9	96.5	92.8	97.1	84.6	72.3	79.2
Grenada	91.4	83.6	91.6	76.3	64.4	79.7	81.4	79.3	78.8	56.5	48.9
Guadeloupe	96.3	96.5	89.8	79.9	80.4	54.1	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	72.1	74.3	75.2	83.8	73.3	64.3	68.8	69.3	67.0	67.5	68.0
Haiti	75.5	60.0	58.6	42.8	20.4	33.6	34.1	27.7	19.8	13.4	16.0
Honduras	86.1	90.2	87.5	87.7	88.3	49.7	44.8	43.9	53.2	42.3	55.2
Jamaica	91.8	75.1	93.5	81.5	84.5	72.0	74.5	77.0	76.5	81.3	81.0
Martinique	91.9	93.4	87.0	72.3	78.4	88.1	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	71.2	71.0	89.8	81.9	36.2	21.4	20.7	18.5	14.3	14.2	16.0
Montserrat	55.0	39.1	51.0	66.4	7.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Netherlands Antilles	94.4	96.8	98.6	97.4	97.4	87.7	58.4	72.8	82.5	78.3	62.9
Nicaragua	81.9	82.3	86.2	99.7	77.9	82.9	93.4	84.0	62.4	74.7	73.3
Panama	98.9	91.6	91.1	91.7	87.3	72.9	69.3	73.6	72.8	70.9	75.4
Saint Kitts and Nevis	77.6	61.8	97.4	67.6	40.3	86.3	61.4	75.5	56.8	45.4	39.1
Saint Lucia	92.2	71.2	42.0	66.9	67.4	51.6	72.0	61.4	62.4	68.4	84.3
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	35.9	34.3	96.6	71.9	99.3	70.9	55.6	59.3	29.6	43.3	55.7
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	71.4	81.2	88.2	82.7	96.8	99.4	79.6	76.2	85.3	77.5	80.5
Trinidad and Tobago	87.1	94.7	95.6	82.6	77.6	56.5	60.0	56.3	55.8	62.8	65.5
Africa	93.1	93.0	92.6	91.6	79.1	72.1	75.4	74.6	69.1	71.5	78.6
North Africa	92.7	91.3	96.1	91.9	72.1	66.7	73.2	71.2	63.7	68.9	77.9
Algeria	93.1	89.3	99.7	98.5	82.9	96.6	99.6	97.0	98.5	95.2	96.1
Egypt	72.6	65.8	89.0	82.9	62.9	60.0	68.4	61.6	54.3	57.2	51.3
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	99.6	99.9	99.9	98.5	81.5	87.6	97.1	93.1	85.4	99.0	99.6
Morocco	89.5	87.2	76.9	59.4	47.1	33.2	34.1	33.5	34.2	35.0	38.2
Sudan	99.9	98.0	94.6	95.9	98.5	90.6	91.7	96.3	86.3	81.2	95.3
Tunisia	80.7	80.2	63.9	55.8	30.1	20.3	19.8	21.7	17.4	19.8	22.6
Other Africa	93.4	94.3	89.4	91.4	85.0	76.1	77.0	77.1	73.0	73.4	79.2
Angola	78.5	96.0	87.8	94.6	94.3	94.9	97.8	98.6	86.2	95.9	92.6
Benin	83.0	77.2	93.2	54.7	94.0	50.3	37.8	51.8	47.4	33.7	35.7
Botswana	59.1	64.0	37.4	20.7	14.4	14.0	12.3	9.9	15.4	10.9	11.6
Burkina Faso	94.7	97.2	88.6	71.3	76.8	51.8	50.3	61.6	67.1	53.2	62.1
Burundi	98.8	97.6	98.7	93.2	93.4	92.8	93.1	99.6	99.6	99.7	78.5

**1. 17 Share of primary commodities (including fuels) in all merchandise trade values
Exports**

Region, country or area	Percentage										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Cameroon	91.0	89.5	92.6	144.3	97.2	94.0	94.4	87.0	88.3	94.0	88.0
Cape Verde	89.1	49.5	87.5	45.6	84.7	36.9	24.9	23.5	23.1	21.5	42.3
Central African Republic	69.2	83.6	85.0	66.7	78.8	49.6	41.9	44.2	65.7	58.0	59.5
Chad	90.7	92.3	78.8	96.0	74.1	61.0	54.9	64.3	56.2	46.3	51.0
Comoros	68.8	68.3	78.4	87.1	60.0	59.4	26.9	58.8	74.2	57.1	41.1
Congo	91.6	89.2	97.0	98.4	98.4	93.1	88.4	90.5	81.3	85.1	97.5
Côte d'Ivoire	94.1	87.5	86.1	90.8	78.0	85.9	79.9	74.3	73.7	69.9	76.2
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	88.6	97.7	95.1	95.4	98.8	97.6	88.7	82.9	96.7	83.6	86.2
Djibouti	0.7	5.6	92.9	88.2	69.8	41.0	34.2	17.1	36.2	69.6	62.8
Equatorial Guinea	96.8	84.0	94.4	73.7	38.8	63.9	86.9	64.3	91.3	93.6	91.8
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	32.1	17.9	6.3	11.8	32.0	38.8
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	99.7	98.2	90.4	94.9	89.9	84.3
Ethiopia (former)	94.1	86.7	99.7	99.3	94.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	91.0	94.9	99.2	97.2	95.5	89.2	92.0	96.6	96.9	96.2	86.6
Gambia	99.6	97.9	92.2	59.6	62.7	92.0	91.6	99.7	57.4	98.7	96.5
Ghana	97.7	88.6	87.9	81.4	92.8	51.4	74.4	60.9	49.3	57.2	72.6
Guinea	98.3	96.7	98.3	96.7	73.3	73.8	63.7	60.9	52.6	54.1	51.4
Guinea-Bissau	76.1	82.2	85.3	98.9	95.0	92.1	94.6	61.9	93.2	97.2	99.7
Kenya	68.6	70.4	84.1	88.6	85.0	72.0	68.2	70.4	81.6	71.4	71.8
Lesotho	81.1	80.1	27.5	55.4	21.5	7.5	5.1	4.7	3.8	4.1	3.2
Liberia	97.6	98.9	99.8	99.2	53.1	8.2	8.3	11.2	12.0	17.2	30.4
Madagascar	90.0	98.3	96.9	93.9	77.3	87.6	98.2	91.4	92.4	94.7	55.2
Malawi	87.6	89.2	89.3	92.2	90.4	88.8	80.3	93.7	72.5	76.7	82.1
Mali	79.8	77.4	94.6	76.3	70.4	62.1	72.9	53.2	57.1	43.6	46.9
Mauritania	95.1	97.6	94.1	84.7	88.1	59.2	61.4	69.6	56.5	52.4	60.3
Mauritius	95.7	87.5	71.5	50.1	34.3	30.0	30.4	28.7	28.4	25.5	25.2
Mozambique	91.4	93.4	80.0	90.9	89.3	82.7	63.1	74.3	60.4	76.4	73.4
Namibia	..	..	23.2	29.6	65.8	51.0	42.8	42.8	53.5	37.0	35.9
Niger	95.0	93.0	98.8	98.3	91.4	72.4	57.6	65.6	73.6	85.2	83.7
Nigeria	97.8	99.3	95.5	99.1	99.4	96.9	96.3	98.6	93.8	94.3	98.1
Reunion	94.1	87.6	89.6	79.9	81.1	79.4	..	..	..	..	..
Rwanda	96.6	98.4	97.0	95.3	89.2	74.4	84.2	64.8	83.7	80.3	80.8
Sao Tome and Principe	96.2	125.5	84.6	52.0	91.3	73.4	87.9	99.7	69.8	92.9	94.7
Senegal	79.8	89.9	84.5	93.0	79.4	51.9	55.4	56.7	55.7	52.5	58.8
Seychelles	95.4	99.0	96.9	93.1	67.6	90.2	44.2	84.6	94.6	76.0	65.7
Sierra Leone	40.9	50.4	36.5	66.9	53.3	79.1	51.9	57.9	34.1	31.6	31.0
Somalia	95.7	97.6	99.2	95.7	59.4	59.2	55.8	70.2	49.2	62.2	63.5
Swaziland	86.4	81.3	78.9	99.4	77.1	34.5	42.0	44.0	48.7	45.5	48.8
Togo	93.5	93.2	89.3	90.6	89.6	52.2	50.2	51.1	61.8	49.2	47.6
Uganda	91.1	96.1	98.4	94.4	92.4	88.9	83.8	83.1	87.6	89.9	96.6
United Republic of Tanzania	83.7	84.4	90.8	82.3	72.7	69.1	70.5	78.5	90.9	69.5	58.5
Zambia	99.2	98.7	96.4	99.0	92.6	83.0	79.7	98.8	55.8	57.5	69.4
Zimbabwe	82.0	72.8	52.9	59.7	58.1	54.8	61.1	66.7	70.7	57.9	54.4
Asia	68.1	78.4	74.1	52.5	35.1	23.1	24.5	23.2	19.8	21.4	24.5
West Asia	94.9	95.9	96.9	87.4	80.3	72.9	75.6	72.6	65.5	72.2	80.4
Bahrain	69.7	86.1	97.0	90.5	88.7	68.7	83.7	76.7	99.5	89.1	87.7
Cyprus	83.9	60.1	43.6	41.9	33.6	51.9	61.7	61.7	53.2	51.3	48.6
Gaza Strip	..	51.5	65.0	47.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	95.9	98.3	95.2	97.4	90.0	88.2	92.3	90.3	86.3	82.9	93.8
Iraq	99.1	99.1	99.8	93.0	94.2	94.5	94.5	93.4	93.3	95.0	88.1

**1. 17 Share of primary commodities (including fuels) in all merchandise trade values
Exports**

Region, country or area	Percentage										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Jordan	65.7	67.7	63.4	46.9	43.5	23.6	22.3	34.8	32.8	31.4	23.5
Kuwait	95.2	92.0	92.2	81.9	91.7	94.9	95.7	95.3	89.6	90.8	98.7
Lebanon	37.5	10.4	38.3	25.4	27.2	22.6	20.6	24.1	21.3	19.1	19.1
Oman	98.2	99.0	97.1	96.7	96.8	83.4	84.3	82.3	75.7	83.9	89.1
Qatar	96.6	97.3	95.5	74.9	99.7	86.4	85.5	83.8	69.2	67.9	77.9
Saudi Arabia	99.7	99.4	99.4	95.5	91.7	88.5	90.3	88.9	85.6	89.4	96.6
Syrian Arab Republic	90.7	92.8	91.8	88.3	63.7	91.7	90.5	90.7	87.8	90.7	96.8
Turkey	91.8	77.3	73.1	37.8	31.5	25.1	24.3	23.7	21.5	20.3	17.8
United Arab Emirates	99.4	95.9	95.4	94.7	67.5	58.4	59.1	53.4	48.4	59.6	67.8
Yemen	86.3	90.5	98.7	97.5	91.1	78.2	80.9	81.4	87.7	97.6	83.8
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	71.5	62.7	65.8	69.7	68.9	74.7
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	20.9	21.8	30.6	21.5	20.8	21.4
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	45.9	85.9	84.2	84.9	92.1	92.7
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	31.0	48.4	42.8	54.2	56.8	60.3
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	61.8	66.6	71.4	73.5	72.3	80.8
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	56.3	63.8	53.0	48.6	59.1	54.1
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	81.0	74.6	59.2	81.3	80.6	79.7
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	97.9	98.7	95.3	87.6	77.9	87.0
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	84.5	40.6	53.3	62.6	55.0	46.5
Other Asia	52.2	51.6	45.0	35.4	21.3	14.4	14.7	13.9	12.6	12.1	12.6
Afghanistan	87.5	89.6	81.9	78.6	66.9	85.9	93.6	59.9	47.8	70.1	52.6
Bangladesh	42.3	28.3	30.8	35.5	20.7	14.8	13.1	11.9	11.9	11.7	11.4
Bhutan	..	..	30.9	39.0	25.6	18.3	19.5	14.5	16.0	14.9	12.3
Brunei Darussalam	96.6	97.7	97.3	98.7	98.1	86.8	93.9	91.0	99.4	53.1	64.7
Cambodia	97.5	83.4	44.3	62.7	51.3	25.8	25.2	16.9	10.1	8.5	6.1
China	45.9	48.7	47.0	46.9	26.6	15.6	15.5	14.4	12.6	11.6	11.5
China, Hong Kong SAR	6.5	5.8	5.9	6.7	5.8	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.5
China, Macao SAR	12.8	6.9	2.9	2.7	1.7	4.1	4.4	2.9	2.1	1.9	1.7
China, Taiwan Province of	29.5	19.4	12.1	9.3	6.5	6.1	5.8	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.3
East Timor	99.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	48.0	55.2	40.2	43.3	28.5	26.8	26.3	24.0	21.7	19.2	18.4
Indonesia	98.2	98.7	89.2	89.4	63.9	48.1	48.3	45.3	39.5	43.1	43.5
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	16.6	44.8	68.5	31.9	42.7	37.2	23.9	35.9	30.7	25.0	24.5
Korea, Republic of	21.2	18.4	9.4	8.2	5.8	5.6	6.4	7.6	7.3	7.6	8.4
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	66.0	46.0	58.7	19.3	74.2	46.6	38.0	18.8	15.2	19.6	19.4
Malaysia	93.0	83.2	80.6	72.1	45.0	23.2	22.5	21.5	19.8	18.4	19.4
Maldives	51.7	82.0	69.8	67.3	72.6	74.3	82.5	77.0	76.4	61.2	54.0
Mongolia	77.0	82.2	51.2	67.3	67.6	68.6	88.4	92.5	99.4	88.6	72.1
Myanmar	97.8	96.5	93.8	96.5	80.0	91.7	91.2	73.0	60.7	57.8	47.6
Nepal	97.9	91.2	63.5	46.0	24.2	17.3	17.3	34.2	14.6	13.2	7.9
Pakistan	60.4	48.0	45.6	30.4	20.8	15.7	17.3	12.6	15.6	16.8	15.1
Philippines	94.5	79.5	63.7	43.6	30.9	20.1	16.2	13.4	9.5	7.1	7.7
Singapore	44.7	46.4	41.7	38.7	25.9	13.1	13.4	12.7	12.5	12.3	13.5
Sri Lanka	96.5	82.0	83.9	69.3	43.2	20.3	23.9	25.5	24.8	22.8	20.5
Thailand	88.0	75.5	70.3	60.3	35.3	25.8	27.3	26.3	23.2	22.4	21.7
Viet Nam	22.4	54.4	25.4	43.7	60.1	57.0	54.5	50.5	49.6	49.6	53.4
Oceania	68.1	80.1	86.1	72.0	68.4	70.2	66.1	61.8	59.5	58.7	60.8
American Samoa	5.7	4.7	2.9	5.3	3.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.2	5.2
Cook Islands	79.5	81.6	66.6	56.1	35.3	50.0	54.0	43.8	18.7	19.2	13.2
Fiji	82.8	86.3	86.7	79.1	58.9	58.2	51.1	48.1	50.7	45.3	51.7

**1. 17 Share of primary commodities (including fuels) in all merchandise trade values
Exports**

Region, country or area	Percentage										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
French Polynesia	36.6	18.4	27.3	15.8	6.6	4.2	2.8	4.3	3.8	3.2	4.6
Guam	..	31.7	78.1	9.1	21.8	11.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kiribati	99.2	98.8	10.8	84.9	74.6	94.9	96.4	95.1	90.9	81.1	68.1
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	88.2	92.9	93.1	79.5	97.0	64.3	49.1
Micronesia, Federated States of	..	..	..	..	45.4	7.0	3.4	3.4	13.1	12.4	22.9
Nauru	99.1	96.2	79.4	72.3	63.0	60.4	49.4	72.5	92.0	72.4	90.4
New Caledonia	61.1	37.7	95.9	87.6	106.7	40.2	40.3	40.9	41.0	53.0	43.0
Niue	49.5	94.8	80.0	74.7	50.0	87.7	90.0	67.5	65.0	65.0	65.0
Norfolk Island	3.6	12.2	34.1	13.0	23.7	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2
Palau	67.7	34.8	63.1	34.3	11.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	73.1	93.0	90.3	79.0	81.3	91.7	90.0	83.1	82.2	80.1	83.0
Samoa	96.7	96.0	90.4	94.7	89.8	85.8	90.8	93.0	94.1	92.0	90.9
Solomon Islands	96.6	89.5	94.5	96.2	97.7	98.2	97.0	99.4	99.8	94.3	91.0
Tokelau	76.2	98.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tonga	98.7	92.8	98.5	88.9	73.9	80.9	81.0	91.8	87.6	87.6	87.1
Tuvalu	..	..	78.4	25.6	5.8	48.1	32.2	71.0	67.1	24.8	48.6
Vanuatu	97.1	88.8	82.0	86.6	69.4	72.8	78.9	88.5	100.0	94.8	91.3
Europe	40.1	27.8	23.3	21.2	22.7	19.1	20.8	21.0	18.0	18.5	20.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	..	21.0	25.8	35.5	27.6	19.1	17.5
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	27.7	26.4	29.8	21.5	23.5	26.4
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	10.2	9.8	10.7	9.9	8.3	8.7
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	39.3	34.1	39.0	31.8	40.5	45.6
Yugoslavia (former)	40.1	27.8	23.3	21.2	22.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. Of	..	..	..	..	..	25.3	48.0	30.6	29.7	45.1	46.5
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	31.0	36.6	40.7	42.4	42.2	41.2	39.5	38.8	34.0	33.7	37.7
Albania	..	..	..	83.8	59.4	21.9	34.7	43.6	27.1	21.2	41.9
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	10.6	16.1	16.2	18.2	19.0	27.8
Bulgaria	37.8	27.9	24.0	16.0	43.7	35.9	26.3	31.5	30.2	34.5	36.7
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	14.4	14.9	13.6	11.9	11.3	10.4
Czechoslovakia (former)	13.6	14.1	13.0	14.8	14.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	35.6	37.7	40.3	32.9	33.5	31.9
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	3.5	6.2	7.4	11.1	13.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	44.3	42.5	34.4	32.6	34.3	31.4	24.2	20.6	16.7	13.3	12.2
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	42.4	42.1	41.0	48.8	47.8	47.6
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	41.5	39.3	39.3	38.2	34.4	39.4
Moldova, Rep. Of	..	..	..	..	..	77.9	75.7	72.9	72.4	67.6	65.4
Poland	28.6	33.6	29.5	33.9	33.9	28.4	25.5	26.0	23.2	20.8	18.8
Romania	32.1	33.1	30.9	29.5	25.2	20.0	22.0	21.1	18.1	20.4	23.8
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	61.2	59.8	61.4	58.7	57.9	63.6
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	16.3	15.6	15.4	13.5	14.3	15.4
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	32.1	27.9	22.7	22.3	31.9	27.1
USSR (former)	43.6	52.8	60.2	62.8	51.1	..	..	..	..	..	..

**1.18 Share of primary commodities (excluding fuels) in all merchandise trade values
Exports**

Region, country or area	Percentage										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	27.1	21.1	18.6	16.4	15.2	14.0	13.6	13.1	12.7	11.9	11.0
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	21.9	19.5	19.0	15.4	14.5	13.2	13.1	12.5	11.8	11.5	11.0
America	30.1	28.6	29.1	20.6	19.3	17.2	16.3	14.6	13.4	12.3	11.9
Canada	42.5	36.3	35.8	24.7	25.4	22.9	21.7	20.9	19.5	17.7	16.6
United States	25.5	26.3	27.1	19.0	17.3	15.4	14.5	12.6	11.5	10.5	10.3
Europe	18.1	16.2	16.3	14.6	13.8	13.0	12.6	12.3	11.7	11.5	11.1
Austria	16.1	11.2	14.2	11.3	9.6	9.6	9.8	9.4	8.8	9.6	9.7
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.4
Belgium-Luxembourg	20.3	16.3	16.8	16.2	14.8	15.2	14.1	14.0	13.5	12.6	..
Denmark	43.5	40.2	38.3	35.3	31.3	26.2	27.4	28.6	27.9	25.7	22.6
Faeroe Islands	98.9	93.4	96.1	95.1	89.6	97.6	94.6	94.9	94.9	94.8	86.7
Finland	32.0	22.0	24.2	18.1	14.9	13.2	13.4	14.0	11.3	11.3	11.0
France	21.8	19.8	21.4	21.1	19.1	17.4	16.9	16.0	15.0	14.6	13.7
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.4	7.0	7.4
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	7.2	7.8	9.3	8.6	7.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	66.4	46.3	37.8	39.2	39.2	39.9	38.9	36.9	37.9	41.5	33.9
Iceland	95.6	95.4	92.1	89.6	91.4	88.2	88.1	87.3	84.7	86.5	86.1
Ireland	51.6	52.0	41.3	29.6	25.6	21.0	17.1	13.5	11.1	10.7	10.3
Italy	11.0	10.3	9.2	9.4	8.2	7.9	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.2
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.6
Malta	15.8	10.7	6.3	7.6	4.7	1.7	2.4	3.1	3.7	3.9	4.0
Netherlands	31.5	28.2	26.4	26.0	27.5	22.2	21.9	19.6	17.9	20.1	16.1
Norway	41.9	25.1	19.3	15.5	18.8	18.8	16.0	16.2	20.3	17.7	13.9
Portugal	31.5	25.4	21.5	18.0	15.8	12.6	10.9	11.1	10.8	10.6	11.9
Spain	40.6	26.2	24.0	18.9	18.7	18.8	18.8	18.9	17.5	16.8	16.4
Sweden	24.1	20.0	16.4	14.5	12.6	11.1	9.9	10.5	9.5	9.2	9.7
Switzerland	9.6	7.7	9.1	6.8	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.8	6.7	7.3	9.4
United Kingdom	12.9	12.0	13.2	9.5	10.5	9.2	8.7	8.9	8.8	8.3	8.7
South Africa	32.1	29.7	18.7	17.6	20.6	24.7	27.2	25.4	28.8	27.5	27.8
Asia	5.9	3.4	3.8	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9
Israel	28.5	23.0	18.6	17.0	12.9	8.7	7.8	6.7	6.6	6.0	4.2
Japan	5.0	2.8	3.2	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Oceania	76.4	73.3	67.4	61.7	59.1	48.9	50.0	50.3	49.3	51.1	50.3
Australia	73.5	71.3	65.9	59.3	57.2	45.0	46.9	46.7	46.2	49.1	47.8
New Zealand	87.7	84.5	73.6	71.3	66.9	64.1	62.9	66.1	63.5	60.4	62.0
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	48.7	25.9	19.0	21.0	17.8	15.3	14.3	14.1	14.1	12.3	10.6
America	64.6	48.9	40.0	38.7	38.2	34.4	30.5	31.2	30.2	26.6	23.1
South America	66.5	51.5	46.9	45.4	46.0	47.1	43.5	46.1	46.8	44.5	38.3
Argentina	85.2	74.6	72.8	71.1	62.7	55.3	46.2	52.6	53.7	54.2	47.7
Bolivia	94.4	70.8	73.7	44.2	68.1	63.7	67.8	74.4	67.6	66.8	64.5
Brazil	85.1	70.1	59.2	48.5	44.4	43.0	43.2	42.7	43.0	43.0	37.8
Chile	95.6	94.4	86.8	89.0	86.9	83.0	80.8	79.9	78.6	78.8	78.9
Colombia	83.2	75.8	78.4	66.3	39.5	36.3	32.5	37.4	37.5	28.8	24.5
Ecuador	83.9	37.9	33.5	28.9	47.0	55.6	53.1	60.2	66.6	57.7	39.8
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	92.7	86.0	83.3	48.9	69.0	85.1	86.2	88.9	98.8	91.5	95.2
French Guiana	90.6	96.8	54.7	74.8	56.8	40.9	..	..	..	..	..
Guyana	96.1	99.1	98.7	98.4	78.7	66.1	70.7	55.1	72.4	63.5	70.1
Paraguay	83.6	88.7	92.2	93.5	86.7	81.3	79.7	86.2	84.6	84.3	75.7
Peru	97.5	96.3	52.3	53.7	69.2	66.0	67.9	67.3	57.4	56.8	58.5
Suriname	96.2	87.3	92.4	92.5	88.2	95.7	94.7	78.6	92.2	87.9	90.9
Uruguay	72.9	60.9	53.5	52.9	51.5	50.5	52.3	53.8	57.3	55.4	53.7
Venezuela	7.5	4.3	4.2	6.4	9.9	10.2	7.4	8.8	9.5	7.4	4.7
Other America	61.1	45.3	30.7	29.5	27.1	18.3	15.4	14.8	14.3	11.7	10.5
Antigua and Barbuda	7.3	3.9	5.2	12.3	13.5	3.6	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.2	7.3
Aruba	..	..	..	..	7.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.5
Bahamas	20.5	1.0	0.6	2.0	4.1	8.3	5.7	9.1	8.4	5.4	5.5
Barbados	57.9	58.2	32.2	11.4	27.2	29.9	37.3	34.9	31.7	29.5	28.7
Belize	77.5	82.2	66.7	63.0	89.3	91.6	90.2	84.2	88.7	96.5	87.9
Bermuda	1.2	18.7	21.5	0.7	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	0.5
British Virgin Islands	35.4	9.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

**1.18 Share of primary commodities (excluding fuels) in all merchandise trade values
Exports**

Region, country or area	Percentage										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Cayman Islands	..	..	96.2	70.7	79.6	26.5	41.4	31.3	32.5	23.5	20.9
Costa Rica	79.8	74.4	66.8	68.9	64.4	54.3	54.8	51.0	43.3	30.1	31.5
Cuba	99.4	99.5	94.2	86.0	95.3	76.5	79.0	76.7	83.1	76.9	85.1
Dominica	89.4	57.0	43.6	61.4	65.2	55.3	48.0	52.9	38.2	42.6	43.6
Dominican Republic	95.0	81.8	66.7	81.3	86.3	71.7	71.2	70.2	69.2	59.8	52.3
El Salvador	74.4	71.8	80.9	81.0	61.4	59.3	55.5	57.1	48.6	44.9	51.7
Greenland	99.4	98.9	97.4	96.3	93.1	95.7	91.7	96.0	83.1	71.2	79.2
Grenada	91.4	83.6	91.6	76.3	64.4	79.7	81.3	79.3	78.8	56.5	48.9
Guadeloupe	96.3	96.4	89.4	78.6	80.4	54.1	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	72.1	74.2	73.6	81.0	71.2	62.4	65.6	65.0	64.6	63.9	62.0
Haiti	75.5	60.0	58.6	42.8	20.4	33.6	34.1	27.7	19.8	13.4	16.0
Honduras	82.6	86.0	87.1	87.0	87.7	49.7	44.7	43.7	53.1	42.0	54.9
Jamaica	89.2	73.7	91.7	76.6	83.0	71.5	74.1	76.8	76.3	81.1	80.8
Martinique	91.9	71.8	38.7	58.4	62.3	68.7	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	68.4	55.1	22.4	14.3	12.0	11.1	8.8	8.5	8.3	7.1	6.4
Montserrat	55.0	39.0	50.0	26.4	7.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Netherlands Antilles	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	6.8	7.7	4.3	2.5	2.1	1.5
Nicaragua	81.7	81.9	83.9	99.6	77.7	82.2	92.4	82.8	61.8	73.8	71.6
Panama	78.8	48.5	67.9	86.0	87.2	70.0	64.9	70.1	69.6	63.1	69.3
Saint Kitts and Nevis	77.2	61.8	63.7	46.6	40.3	86.3	61.4	75.5	56.8	45.4	39.1
Saint Lucia	92.2	71.2	42.0	66.9	67.4	51.6	72.0	61.4	62.4	68.4	84.3
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	35.9	14.8	96.6	71.9	99.3	70.9	24.8	17.9	29.4	43.3	53.9
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	71.4	81.2	86.6	82.7	96.8	99.4	79.6	76.2	85.3	77.5	80.5
Trinidad and Tobago	9.7	6.7	2.1	2.5	6.4	8.4	8.4	9.8	11.1	8.6	5.6
Africa	61.6	35.6	20.4	24.3	24.0	25.4	23.4	22.7	27.0	22.1	16.4
North Africa	30.9	19.5	7.6	9.0	10.5	12.3	11.2	10.8	13.3	11.5	7.8
Algeria	22.9	4.9	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.7	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.4
Egypt	67.8	56.3	24.7	30.7	33.4	22.8	20.9	16.4	24.1	20.9	14.4
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.9
Morocco	89.1	86.2	72.0	55.5	43.6	31.7	33.0	32.2	32.8	32.3	34.3
Sudan	99.6	94.4	93.7	95.6	98.5	90.6	91.7	96.3	86.3	45.9	20.5
Tunisia	53.4	36.6	11.5	13.6	13.0	11.9	9.3	12.6	10.9	12.8	10.5
Other Africa	81.8	48.1	31.7	37.1	35.5	35.2	31.9	31.7	36.9	30.0	23.8
Angola	65.1	31.7	9.9	3.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.6
Benin	82.9	76.9	89.9	49.0	70.5	48.1	35.7	51.0	46.8	32.4	35.1
Botswana	59.1	64.0	37.4	20.7	14.4	14.0	12.3	9.9	15.4	10.9	11.6
Burkina Faso	94.7	97.2	88.5	71.3	76.8	51.8	50.3	61.6	67.1	53.2	62.1
Burundi	98.7	97.1	98.2	92.9	93.4	92.8	93.1	99.6	99.6	99.7	78.5
Cameroon	91.0	89.2	63.3	85.1	45.3	66.9	64.1	53.9	57.5	59.3	51.9
Cape Verde	89.1	49.5	87.2	45.6	84.7	26.9	24.9	23.5	23.1	21.5	42.3
Central African Republic	69.0	83.5	85.0	55.3	78.8	49.1	41.7	44.0	65.5	58.0	59.5
Chad	90.6	87.6	78.8	96.0	74.1	60.9	54.9	64.3	56.2	46.3	51.0
Comoros	68.8	68.3	78.3	87.1	60.0	59.4	26.9	58.8	74.2	57.1	41.1
Congo	90.8	15.9	7.9	5.2	13.8	11.6	7.3	9.5	9.5	7.6	5.4
Côte d'Ivoire	93.5	81.9	83.9	82.0	64.1	71.4	67.3	62.0	64.3	58.2	57.3
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	88.5	97.1	79.0	74.3	88.5	90.9	78.1	75.5	88.5	68.0	63.6
Djibouti	0.7	1.0	17.1	36.8	36.1	27.6	20.3	16.9	30.3	69.3	61.9
Equatorial Guinea	96.8	84.0	94.4	73.7	38.8	30.8	25.9	13.4	14.5	14.0	8.0
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	32.1	17.9	6.3	11.8	32.0	38.8
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	96.9	95.5	89.8	94.9	89.9	84.3
Ethiopia (former)	92.9	83.7	92.3	89.5	88.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	48.4	15.4	18.9	13.8	28.6	12.4	10.2	12.4	20.0	19.9	15.5
Gambia	99.6	97.9	92.2	59.6	62.7	91.8	91.4	99.6	57.4	98.7	96.5
Ghana	97.5	86.1	87.6	77.4	88.0	48.8	69.5	57.9	47.1	54.0	67.5
Guinea	98.3	96.7	98.3	96.7	73.3	73.8	63.7	60.9	51.5	52.8	51.4
Guinea-Bissau	76.1	81.9	85.3	98.9	95.0	92.1	91.1	57.4	70.5	77.3	69.2
Kenya	60.9	53.5	52.5	72.7	72.1	66.0	61.5	61.5	73.4	63.5	64.5
Lesotho	81.1	80.1	27.5	55.4	21.5	7.5	5.1	4.7	3.8	4.1	3.2
Liberia	97.6	98.8	98.6	99.2	48.3	5.8	8.2	11.0	11.9	16.3	29.2
Madagascar	86.1	89.5	91.2	89.7	76.8	86.2	95.1	87.9	88.3	92.2	53.1

**1.18 Share of primary commodities (excluding fuels) in all merchandise trade values
Exports**

Region, country or area	Percentage										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Malawi	85.0	89.1	89.1	92.1	90.4	88.7	80.2	93.7	72.2	76.5	81.9
Mali	79.8	77.4	94.6	76.2	70.4	61.1	72.9	53.2	56.4	43.0	46.7
Mauritania	95.0	97.5	94.1	84.7	85.8	58.7	61.0	64.9	51.8	52.4	60.3
Mauritius	95.7	87.5	71.5	50.1	32.9	30.0	30.4	28.7	28.4	25.5	25.2
Mozambique	83.3	82.2	75.1	81.6	84.0	80.6	61.8	73.7	59.8	50.5	48.3
Namibia	..	..	23.2	29.6	65.8	51.0	42.8	42.8	53.5	37.0	35.9
Niger	95.0	93.0	97.7	97.6	90.6	72.4	57.6	65.6	73.6	84.8	83.1
Nigeria	40.2	6.2	2.0	2.6	1.9	3.6	4.1	4.0	5.0	4.4	2.5
Reunion	94.0	87.3	89.2	79.7	80.9	79.2	..	..	..	..	..
Rwanda	96.6	98.4	97.0	95.3	89.2	74.4	84.2	64.8	83.6	80.3	80.4
Sao Tome and Principe	96.2	125.5	84.6	52.0	91.3	73.4	87.9	66.0	50.4	74.1	94.7
Senegal	76.7	82.8	65.7	62.4	66.7	43.9	46.1	46.6	46.1	44.6	48.2
Seychelles	72.4	33.1	23.9	11.3	24.4	46.1	29.8	62.7	74.0	75.9	65.4
Sierra Leone	38.3	43.4	36.5	66.2	49.7	77.2	51.9	57.9	34.1	31.5	30.8
Somalia	95.7	97.6	94.4	95.5	59.3	59.2	55.8	70.2	47.8	62.2	63.5
Swaziland	86.4	81.3	78.9	99.4	77.1	34.5	42.0	44.0	48.7	45.5	48.8
Togo	93.4	93.2	63.3	90.4	89.6	52.2	50.2	51.1	61.8	49.2	47.6
Uganda	91.1	96.1	97.7	94.4	91.7	88.9	83.8	83.1	85.3	89.7	91.2
United Republic of Tanzania	77.7	79.4	85.9	80.6	71.4	68.6	69.3	78.2	89.2	69.1	58.2
Zambia	99.1	98.4	96.1	99.0	92.5	80.1	77.0	95.6	55.8	57.4	69.4
Zimbabwe	81.9	71.4	51.6	58.8	57.4	53.7	59.8	65.2	69.0	56.0	53.3
Asia	32.9	14.8	11.7	13.8	11.6	10.4	9.8	9.3	9.1	8.1	7.2
West Asia	11.3	2.7	2.1	5.1	6.2	8.0	7.0	7.3	8.9	6.6	4.9
Bahrain	2.7	8.4	3.4	6.3	10.6	24.6	18.7	19.7	23.1	19.0	17.8
Cyprus	83.9	59.7	38.4	33.8	32.5	51.2	60.8	61.1	52.2	50.1	46.0
Gaza Strip	..	51.5	65.0	47.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	7.3	1.8	1.3	2.4	2.9	6.7	5.4	5.7	9.7	6.3	4.0
Iraq	4.5	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0
Jordan	65.6	67.1	63.2	46.9	43.5	23.6	22.3	34.8	32.7	31.4	23.5
Kuwait	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5
Lebanon	37.4	10.4	37.7	25.4	27.1	21.4	19.7	24.0	21.2	19.1	18.5
Oman	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.7	2.7	6.7	5.2	5.9	7.5	5.5	3.9
Qatar	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Saudi Arabia	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.7	0.9	0.4
Syrian Arab Republic	74.0	22.4	14.6	14.3	18.5	22.0	22.1	27.1	32.5	23.8	38.5
Turkey	91.1	74.7	71.7	33.1	29.2	23.7	23.2	22.9	20.6	19.0	16.7
United Arab Emirates	2.7	0.7	1.3	3.2	4.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	5.4	5.5	4.2
Yemen	12.9	9.9	7.1	5.2	13.1	5.0	2.8	3.3	5.7	3.4	2.9
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	43.4	32.1	39.7	38.7	32.8	26.5
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	20.9	21.8	30.6	21.5	20.8	21.4
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	7.5	16.9	15.3	16.0	13.5	7.6
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	21.4	29.6	33.1	44.5	47.1	51.9
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	36.9	33.7	37.3	35.4	31.5	28.0
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	45.2	48.4	37.5	43.0	47.3	42.3
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	64.6	51.9	58.5	68.0	67.3	67.8
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	25.7	21.4	31.5	29.1	13.8	6.0
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	72.7	31.8	48.0	45.0	38.7	33.6
Other Asia	45.7	33.3	24.0	18.1	13.2	10.3	9.9	9.3	8.8	8.1	7.3
Afghanistan	70.8	69.3	47.1	40.2	42.9	55.7	81.9	59.9	47.8	70.1	52.6
Bangladesh	42.3	28.3	30.8	32.9	19.7	14.3	12.8	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.2
Bhutan	..	..	30.9	39.0	25.6	18.3	19.5	14.5	16.0	14.9	12.3
Brunei Darussalam	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1
Cambodia	95.8	83.4	44.3	62.7	51.3	25.8	25.2	16.8	10.1	8.5	6.1
China	45.0	35.3	23.0	22.7	18.1	12.0	11.6	10.6	9.7	9.2	8.3
China, Hong Kong SAR	6.5	5.8	5.8	6.5	5.7	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.5
China, Macao SAR	12.8	6.9	2.9	2.7	1.7	4.1	4.0	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
China, Taiwan Province of	28.9	18.3	10.6	7.5	5.8	5.4	4.9	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.2
India	47.1	54.3	39.8	37.1	25.6	25.1	24.7	22.8	21.2	18.9	18.1
Indonesia	59.8	23.6	23.5	20.8	20.1	22.8	22.5	20.7	20.2	20.1	18.2
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	16.2	44.6	67.5	27.4	25.9	33.0	21.5	30.9	28.5	23.6	18.4
Korea, Republic of	20.2	16.4	9.2	5.0	4.8	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.5	2.9

**1.18 Share of primary commodities (excluding fuels) in all merchandise trade values
Exports**

Region, country or area	Percentage										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	66.0	46.0	58.7	19.3	74.2	46.6	38.0	18.8	15.2	19.6	19.4
Malaysia	85.7	72.3	55.9	40.2	26.7	16.3	14.4	13.3	13.6	11.6	9.8
Maldives	51.7	82.0	68.9	67.3	72.6	74.3	82.5	77.0	76.4	61.2	54.0
Mongolia	77.0	82.2	51.2	67.3	66.8	68.6	88.4	92.3	99.4	88.3	71.5
Myanmar	96.7	95.7	86.2	95.4	78.7	91.1	91.0	72.8	60.6	57.7	41.3
Nepal	97.9	91.2	63.5	46.0	24.2	17.3	17.3	34.2	14.6	13.2	7.9
Pakistan	58.2	47.0	38.5	28.9	19.6	14.7	16.5	11.8	15.3	15.9	13.7
Philippines	92.9	77.9	63.1	42.7	28.7	18.6	14.3	12.0	9.0	6.4	6.5
Singapore	21.5	12.8	12.9	11.6	7.7	6.3	5.6	5.6	5.0	4.3	3.8
Sri Lanka	95.0	82.0	65.9	58.6	41.7	19.6	23.2	25.1	24.4	22.4	20.1
Thailand	87.7	75.0	70.3	59.0	34.4	25.1	25.6	23.9	21.7	20.6	18.5
Viet Nam	22.4	54.4	19.7	41.1	41.1	38.4	33.0	31.6	35.2	30.0	26.2
Oceania	66.1	78.0	81.9	68.3	65.8	51.8	48.1	46.9	47.1	43.0	42.9
American Samoa	5.7	4.7	2.9	5.3	3.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.2	5.2
Cook Islands	79.5	81.6	66.6	56.1	35.3	49.6	53.9	43.7	18.7	19.2	13.2
Fiji	72.4	75.1	71.4	54.6	48.0	50.8	43.7	40.1	40.9	36.6	42.2
French Polynesia	36.6	18.3	27.2	15.8	6.5	4.2	2.8	4.3	3.8	3.2	4.6
Guam	..	..	28.2	4.1	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kiribati	99.2	98.8	10.8	84.9	74.6	94.9	96.4	95.1	90.9	81.1	68.1
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	88.2	92.9	93.1	79.5	97.0	64.3	49.1
Micronesia, Federated States of	..	..	..	..	45.4	7.0	3.4	3.4	13.1	12.4	22.9
Nauru	99.1	96.2	79.4	72.3	63.0	60.4	49.4	72.5	92.0	72.4	90.4
New Caledonia	61.1	37.6	95.9	87.4	106.4	40.1	40.3	40.9	40.2	52.1	42.0
Niue	49.5	94.8	80.0	74.7	50.0	87.7	90.0	67.5	65.0	65.0	65.0
Norfolk Island	3.6	12.2	34.1	13.0	23.7	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2
Papua New Guinea	73.1	93.0	90.3	78.5	81.1	61.1	57.9	55.6	59.5	52.0	50.7
Samoa	96.7	95.7	90.4	94.7	89.8	85.8	90.8	93.0	94.1	92.0	90.9
Solomon Islands	96.6	89.5	94.5	96.2	97.7	98.2	97.0	99.4	99.8	94.3	91.0
Tonga	97.4	92.8	98.5	88.9	73.9	80.9	81.0	91.8	87.6	87.6	87.1
Tuvalu	..	..	78.4	25.6	5.8	48.1	32.2	71.0	67.1	24.8	48.6
Vanuatu	97.1	88.8	82.0	86.6	69.4	72.8	78.9	86.0	99.9	94.8	91.3
Europe	38.9	27.0	21.2	18.4	20.3	15.6	17.3	17.5	15.6	15.8	17.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	..	21.0	25.8	35.5	27.6	19.1	17.5
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	19.1	17.2	19.5	15.7	15.7	15.5
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	9.0	8.8	9.4	8.9	7.7	8.0
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	38.8	33.2	38.5	31.0	38.7	43.8
Yugoslavia (former)	38.9	27.0	21.2	18.4	20.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	22.5	45.8	28.8	26.9	42.7	46.2
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	22.4	18.4	13.6	10.7	13.7	19.5	17.8	16.9	17.4	15.6	13.5
Albania	..	..	..	65.2	55.3	18.8	31.6	41.9	25.9	18.3	40.0
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	7.7	8.5	8.6	10.4	9.9	8.0
Bulgaria	37.8	27.6	20.8	13.1	40.4	32.2	21.5	24.5	26.6	27.5	24.9
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	10.1	10.4	9.8	8.7	8.3	7.4
Czechoslovakia (former)	9.7	8.8	7.0	8.2	10.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	28.5	31.3	33.9	29.1	28.8	26.4
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	3.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	9.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	42.6	39.7	29.5	27.3	31.2	28.4	21.4	18.3	14.9	11.7	10.6
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	40.7	40.1	40.0	47.0	44.9	45.1
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	30.1	24.4	22.0	19.6	20.0	18.5
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	77.0	74.8	72.8	72.4	67.5	65.3
Poland	19.8	13.6	15.3	18.2	23.3	20.2	18.6	19.9	17.5	15.9	13.7
Romania	25.1	22.1	16.1	10.5	7.1	12.1	14.6	14.9	13.3	15.5	16.7
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	19.2	17.6	16.4	21.1	16.7	13.5
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	12.1	10.9	10.8	9.9	9.6	8.4
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	26.7	23.5	18.5	18.1	25.9	21.5
USSR (former)	28.0	21.5	13.2	9.8	10.7	..	..	..	..	..	..

1.19 Share of primary commodities (excluding fuels) in all merchandise trade values Imports

Region, country or area	Percentage										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	28.7	22.8	20.0	17.8	16.2	14.9	14.1	13.6	13.3	12.5	11.6
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	30.3	23.4	20.0	17.5	16.1	15.1	14.3	13.9	13.3	12.5	11.6
America	23.6	16.5	14.3	11.7	10.4	9.4	9.2	9.0	8.7	8.1	7.5
Canada	13.9	12.4	13.2	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.5	9.1	8.9	8.4	8.2
United States	26.9	17.9	14.6	12.1	10.5	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.7	8.1	7.3
Europe	31.3	24.5	20.9	19.4	16.7	15.9	15.1	14.9	14.4	13.6	12.9
Austria	21.3	16.9	15.0	14.6	11.4	12.0	11.5	11.9	11.0	11.1	10.7
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	30.3	22.6	21.3	20.8	16.7	17.3	15.2	15.7	15.4	13.9	..
Denmark	19.3	15.6	18.7	16.4	16.9	15.9	16.7	18.1	17.6	17.6	17.1
Faeroe Islands	24.2	16.7	14.9	12.8	26.3	28.7	26.4	27.9	30.3	25.5	22.1
Finland	17.8	15.3	14.0	12.8	11.9	15.1	15.2	15.3	14.1	14.1	13.5
France	28.5	21.9	18.5	17.6	15.7	15.8	14.6	14.6	14.1	13.2	12.6
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	14.8	14.5	14.4	13.6	12.3	11.7
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	35.5	26.7	21.8	20.4	17.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	19.3	17.4	16.6	18.5	21.3	22.1	20.8	21.6	21.7	18.8	17.1
Iceland	21.5	21.1	18.2	17.5	14.4	17.9	16.1	15.2	16.5	15.5	15.0
Ireland	20.3	18.6	16.2	16.6	14.0	11.4	10.8	10.4	9.4	9.4	8.3
Italy	38.3	31.5	24.9	24.9	21.3	19.8	19.4	18.8	18.1	16.9	16.3
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.4
Malta	29.1	29.6	23.7	18.5	11.6	10.9	12.1	13.9	13.3	17.8	33.1
Netherlands	24.6	22.8	21.5	21.0	19.1	17.0	15.6	14.5	13.7	14.5	12.2
Norway	23.2	17.3	17.2	13.7	14.7	17.4	15.0	14.9	14.4	14.8	15.9
Portugal	25.7	31.8	23.4	25.3	16.7	17.5	17.3	16.4	16.4	16.1	15.7
Spain	31.3	28.0	22.7	20.3	16.9	19.8	17.6	16.9	16.1	14.3	13.1
Sweden	20.5	15.5	13.8	12.9	11.5	11.6	11.1	11.5	11.2	11.2	10.7
Switzerland	21.7	20.4	17.5	13.9	11.2	11.0	11.4	12.0	12.4	11.8	13.6
United Kingdom	43.8	30.4	24.8	19.3	16.6	14.5	14.2	13.6	13.8	13.1	12.1
South Africa	11.2	10.8	7.0	10.6	8.2	9.8	8.1	7.4	7.4	7.0	6.6
Asia	50.3	36.0	30.1	28.1	28.8	27.0	24.8	24.1	24.3	22.8	20.7
Israel	15.5	14.9	13.3	12.0	11.2	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.4	8.3	8.9
Japan	54.1	38.2	31.2	29.4	30.0	28.6	26.2	25.4	25.8	24.3	21.6
Oceania	11.0	11.2	9.2	8.4	8.3	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.6	7.5
Australia	9.9	10.1	8.4	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.8
New Zealand	15.3	15.0	12.1	12.2	12.0	11.4	12.0	11.8	11.7	11.3	11.5
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	23.2	20.2	18.5	18.1	16.0	14.3	13.7	13.0	13.1	12.5	11.6
America	17.5	14.6	15.3	15.6	15.0	13.5	13.1	11.9	11.6	10.7	10.0
South America	18.3	14.6	16.0	15.9	14.0	14.1	13.7	12.5	12.5	11.9	11.4
Argentina	21.2	18.5	12.3	13.2	13.8	9.6	8.8	8.6	8.2	8.1	8.4
Bolivia	22.3	18.3	20.4	16.4	12.6	14.5	12.1	10.6	10.3	12.5	15.6
Brazil	17.9	11.3	15.7	14.3	16.2	16.3	15.0	14.0	13.4	11.9	11.5
Chile	17.8	23.5	15.6	10.4	6.0	9.1	8.6	8.0	8.3	9.5	8.3
Colombia	15.2	15.3	16.4	14.9	11.3	13.6	16.3	15.0	15.5	16.5	15.1
Ecuador	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.9	11.9	11.0	12.7	11.4	14.8	12.8	11.6
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	..	..	..	..	0.3	3.1	..	..	..	..	..
French Guiana	29.6	30.3	24.4	25.3	15.0	20.0	..	..	..	..	..
Guyana	16.7	14.6	15.3	9.4	12.8	11.7	10.9	10.6	9.4	10.0	9.9
Paraguay	17.2	13.6	13.8	11.6	8.6	21.6	23.5	22.6	26.3	36.2	30.6
Peru	22.7	17.9	24.1	21.8	20.7	14.1	15.5	14.6	15.8	14.3	11.5
Suriname	20.2	11.9	11.6	14.1	12.7	10.9	31.9	29.5	32.8	29.4	28.2
Uruguay	21.0	16.1	13.2	12.8	11.7	14.6	14.4	13.5	13.8	13.6	13.2
Venezuela	16.3	15.8	20.1	23.2	16.4	18.1	18.9	13.4	13.9	12.7	13.1
Other America	16.7	14.7	14.4	15.4	15.8	12.7	12.5	11.3	10.7	9.8	9.1
Antigua and Barbuda	23.3	20.2	21.6	23.1	15.6	11.1	10.9	11.6	10.4	8.8	9.0
Aruba	..	..	..	..	17.0	4.9	5.1	4.6	6.9	4.8	4.9
Bahamas	21.1	2.8	2.2	6.4	21.2	18.4	16.9	15.7	12.9	14.0	18.9
Barbados	27.3	27.6	20.9	17.5	20.1	20.9	20.4	21.5	13.5	19.2	18.1
Belize	32.2	28.0	25.3	27.5	23.9	20.2	21.3	20.2	16.7	13.9	11.9
Bermuda	21.5	24.0	19.4	20.5	15.8	20.7	18.1	17.1	16.0	13.7	13.5
British Virgin Islands	15.0	36.4	10.7	4.8	15.0	8.1	7.3	7.3	7.6	6.2	5.9

**1.19 Share of primary commodities (excluding fuels) in all merchandise trade values
Imports**

Region, country or area	Percentage										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Cayman Islands	0.2	1.0	19.8	23.7	18.3	16.0	16.3	14.0	11.6	13.5	13.5
Costa Rica	13.5	12.3	12.1	11.1	11.7	10.2	10.7	11.1	9.8	8.9	9.3
Cuba	27.1	24.5	22.5	18.7	19.3	26.5	22.9	19.8	20.4	18.8	18.3
Dominica	28.4	38.1	27.6	27.4	26.1	32.5	31.1	31.3	26.2	23.5	22.5
Dominican Republic	17.4	18.9	18.2	13.7	17.2	17.6	16.2	16.1	13.7	11.9	9.5
El Salvador	17.6	14.6	20.1	16.9	19.2	17.1	22.0	20.8	19.4	17.3	21.2
Greenland	23.8	23.9	19.2	18.9	17.2	15.5	15.3	17.5	19.0	17.9	15.1
Grenada	28.8	37.5	33.2	30.2	29.0	34.9	33.7	27.2	21.2	17.5	14.8
Guadeloupe	25.8	29.6	27.8	25.4	21.5	23.4	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	13.7	11.3	11.8	11.5	13.5	13.8	16.0	15.6	15.4	15.1	14.6
Haiti	26.1	30.6	34.6	29.9	68.0	59.0	48.8	50.9	40.2	29.9	30.7
Honduras	12.7	14.7	15.0	10.5	12.4	15.6	18.8	19.8	14.5	17.4	17.0
Jamaica	21.3	23.1	24.5	20.0	16.6	15.9	15.7	16.4	17.8	17.4	15.3
Martinique	24.9	26.3	23.6	23.1	19.9	20.8	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	16.0	20.5	21.6	18.0	14.4	10.1	10.7	9.5	9.1	8.3	7.7
Montserrat	5.9	7.0	24.1	27.6	13.9	21.7	20.1	25.3	32.8	24.9	26.7
Netherlands Antilles	4.8	3.2	3.1	7.8	6.7	13.3	9.4	9.4	9.3	8.5	7.2
Nicaragua	12.5	9.9	16.5	11.5	16.9	19.2	18.3	15.8	18.0	17.9	18.8
Panama	9.9	8.4	11.1	13.2	13.0	13.5	13.1	12.1	12.7	13.2	12.9
Saint Lucia	22.2	31.7	20.8	25.9	22.2	29.5	29.1	27.8	27.9	23.0	22.8
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	24.7	17.0	15.2	17.1	14.1	29.9	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	27.7	38.9	34.8	28.8	27.7	25.9	27.5	28.1	28.7	21.7	25.9
Trinidad and Tobago	12.7	11.1	13.6	26.2	29.5	22.3	18.6	14.2	15.2	13.6	12.6
United States Virgin Islands	9.7	3.3	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	21.5	23.4	22.7	30.0	23.0	24.7	24.0	22.8	22.8	21.1	20.8
North Africa	26.4	30.1	28.9	39.6	25.8	29.3	28.0	26.4	24.0	22.7	22.0
Algeria	18.3	27.4	24.4	29.6	29.6	35.7	34.9	34.9	32.2	28.2	29.7
Egypt	35.0	44.0	56.7	80.9	27.7	38.0	38.2	34.3	28.2	28.4	31.4
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	25.0	20.5	21.4	26.4	26.0	25.2	23.1	21.1	21.5	19.7	11.5
Morocco	28.8	35.0	28.1	28.8	20.1	24.3	22.4	20.2	19.5	19.8	18.7
Sudan	25.5	22.0	26.0	57.2	40.5	23.1	19.8	22.3	18.9	16.4	18.1
Tunisia	35.9	24.2	20.4	22.5	18.3	18.5	14.9	16.1	15.0	12.1	12.8
Other Africa	19.0	17.5	18.4	21.6	19.8	20.2	20.1	19.5	21.5	19.5	19.4
Angola	17.4	21.2	28.6	55.4	34.7	24.2	24.7	19.9	22.1	18.6	19.7
Benin	26.9	28.0	30.1	27.3	43.5	22.5	22.6	21.8	21.4	21.8	26.3
Botswana	33.4	15.7	15.8	18.3	11.8	21.6	22.7	17.5	16.9	17.4	14.1
Burkina Faso	30.1	23.9	22.6	33.9	21.1	22.2	15.2	18.9	21.8	22.2	21.2
Burundi	20.2	21.2	20.1	20.1	10.4	23.3	18.6	20.5	22.1	16.8	17.8
Cameroon	17.3	15.1	11.8	17.1	27.7	21.2	12.2	15.9	18.8	17.3	15.2
Cape Verde	40.2	50.5	45.1	29.9	31.5	35.1	26.6	34.7	33.3	28.6	31.8
Central African Republic	26.3	29.8	34.2	24.5	29.7	36.6	29.7	40.9	29.1	25.3	26.1
Chad	22.3	22.2	9.4	23.5	11.3	15.3	22.3	13.3	12.6	11.8	13.3
Comoros	47.7	31.3	41.3	26.8	34.7	47.2	37.4	39.8	41.9	40.8	25.2
Congo	22.4	19.8	15.8	20.5	17.5	20.4	11.6	15.9	23.5	15.2	15.0
Côte d'Ivoire	23.8	20.0	20.8	25.0	25.1	22.1	21.1	23.0	24.6	21.1	20.4
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	16.0	22.5	23.7	36.9	31.3	85.4	73.2	65.1	65.5	66.7	57.2
Djibouti	15.7	14.2	36.4	39.1	39.3	35.3	30.0	38.7	39.0	38.0	38.1
Equatorial Guinea	0.7	5.0	36.4	50.3	22.5	46.3	8.4	21.2	56.2	37.8	25.6
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	28.7	34.4	33.6	21.0	17.2	21.3
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	22.4	14.8	10.6	12.5	13.9	8.2
Ethiopia (former)	11.5	12.2	16.0	33.8	24.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	16.8	13.4	18.7	16.6	13.5	19.5	19.3	15.5	15.0	15.2	13.7
Gambia	31.9	21.1	26.3	43.8	34.8	46.3	30.6	30.9	45.2	65.0	56.5
Ghana	28.6	21.0	24.1	17.3	22.3	14.6	13.3	10.1	16.1	12.6	16.0
Guinea	13.1	15.7	28.2	15.7	18.3	29.1	34.0	37.7	27.4	20.8	22.4
Guinea-Bissau	31.8	38.5	22.8	19.5	28.1	24.4	42.6	29.9	29.5	43.2	44.4
Kenya	13.9	9.3	11.7	12.0	12.2	12.7	11.4	18.9	19.4	13.4	12.3
Lesotho	35.0	27.1	24.9	29.2	21.8	17.7	17.0	15.1	18.6	20.9	22.4
Liberia	18.6	15.4	21.6	32.7	32.6	26.7	22.3	20.3	12.5	19.6	13.0
Madagascar	14.2	16.7	14.6	17.2	12.6	18.4	14.6	21.9	19.1	14.4	15.2

**1.19 Share of primary commodities (excluding fuels) in all merchandise trade values
Imports**

Region, country or area	Percentage										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Malawi	18.8	11.6	9.6	9.9	15.9	22.9	13.8	10.6	21.9	7.4	9.1
Mali	43.2	46.0	17.9	33.2	20.6	15.6	12.7	12.8	15.2	12.3	17.3
Mauritania	24.0	35.5	32.1	51.8	59.2	49.5	46.3	52.5	79.0	66.7	63.5
Mauritius	38.1	29.1	30.8	25.0	15.1	19.3	20.3	18.5	18.9	17.2	18.8
Mozambique	15.3	38.2	20.9	42.2	25.8	42.6	32.3	27.2	30.2	18.6	18.2
Namibia	..	..	..	10.1	9.9	9.0	8.2	7.1	7.3	7.3	6.8
Niger	17.6	30.5	17.1	39.9	35.8	32.2	24.5	27.9	48.5	37.0	42.9
Nigeria	14.2	12.6	16.6	17.9	16.6	17.0	26.1	19.6	19.5	21.9	22.6
Reunion	33.5	32.6	27.9	26.1	19.7	23.1	..	..	..	..	..
Rwanda	17.6	32.5	17.1	22.3	17.9	35.8	41.2	28.1	31.4	28.5	29.6
Sao Tome and Principe	37.4	29.8	35.8	65.0	42.8	32.9	47.5	36.9	57.6	62.6	74.2
Senegal	50.1	30.1	27.8	34.8	44.1	34.9	36.4	31.6	40.1	36.8	26.5
Seychelles	29.7	30.1	21.8	18.7	20.2	24.3	19.6	23.1	17.4	12.1	16.2
Sierra Leone	28.9	22.9	23.0	44.3	74.0	97.5	71.2	94.0	96.4	97.4	91.6
Somalia	37.3	46.0	43.6	30.2	21.0	32.0	32.6	31.8	42.4	31.2	27.4
Swaziland	17.2	11.5	6.4	14.2	15.3	8.7	8.1	19.2	19.4	22.3	24.5
Togo	24.6	15.6	17.2	28.4	23.6	15.4	17.7	15.9	19.4	17.7	19.1
Uganda	14.0	10.1	16.0	5.9	10.2	9.0	5.5	8.9	16.0	19.3	16.7
United Republic of Tanzania	11.9	21.1	15.1	8.1	6.0	15.6	13.0	21.4	20.8	17.9	18.2
Zambia	11.1	7.9	11.8	14.7	7.8	12.3	12.3	14.4	33.1	15.1	11.2
Zimbabwe	5.1	5.3	7.0	7.6	9.3	9.3	12.6	11.5	13.0	10.9	16.9
Asia	27.6	22.5	18.7	16.7	15.1	13.5	12.9	12.4	12.5	12.2	11.3
West Asia	21.1	19.0	16.8	18.9	19.5	19.9	18.7	17.7	16.9	16.1	15.4
Bahrain	8.7	10.2	10.0	10.9	11.4	14.3	13.6	18.8	17.9	16.5	10.1
Cyprus	20.0	30.6	17.7	17.6	13.2	22.8	27.6	29.5	22.0	21.2	20.5
Gaza Strip	..	15.7	16.2	8.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	12.0	22.0	21.4	21.2	15.4	29.1	22.7	27.2	20.7	24.4	21.5
Iraq	22.6	21.1	16.1	21.4	29.9	45.8	48.9	33.7	32.6	19.9	15.6
Jordan	36.7	27.3	24.6	24.5	30.2	25.9	21.4	26.5	27.2	25.8	22.5
Kuwait	21.8	18.6	17.2	19.3	16.3	17.8	17.8	17.4	17.6	19.3	19.7
Lebanon	26.8	21.3	21.5	28.4	29.8	19.9	17.6	18.0	19.3	19.7	19.8
Oman	47.4	11.1	17.2	15.0	19.7	23.0	21.4	19.3	16.6	19.3	18.0
Qatar	24.4	14.4	19.6	21.9	21.0	12.3	12.9	11.1	10.6	14.1	10.7
Saudi Arabia	34.6	16.8	16.4	18.7	19.9	20.1	21.4	20.9	18.9	19.9	18.7
Syrian Arab Republic	32.4	24.8	18.4	22.8	33.7	18.7	18.5	24.3	23.8	26.3	71.2
Turkey	16.2	12.7	7.9	11.3	16.6	17.0	14.8	14.1	13.0	11.7	10.9
United Arab Emirates	12.7	12.6	14.1	20.2	18.7	13.3	13.0	9.4	10.8	7.9	6.9
Yemen	30.5	36.5	30.8	24.9	46.1	59.4	60.1	33.5	37.6	41.1	36.2
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	26.7	23.4	21.7	21.0	20.4	19.0
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	35.7	36.7	30.4	28.1	26.4	24.6
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	42.7	41.9	35.2	31.9	21.7	22.9
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	70.3	38.4	22.5	33.0	34.4	32.1
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	17.9	15.2	17.2	14.0	13.6	12.7
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	23.3	23.8	17.9	14.8	20.4	28.1
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	43.2	38.9	37.9	39.6	40.7	39.8
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	15.6	28.3	22.8	18.9	16.5	12.3
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	27.7	19.1	19.2	19.6	21.5	20.7
Other Asia	29.7	24.4	19.8	15.8	14.1	12.5	11.8	11.4	11.6	11.5	10.5
Afghanistan	23.7	27.0	23.7	8.5	22.9	47.4	20.8	25.7	37.9	35.1	27.1
Bangladesh	31.6	40.4	25.7	34.5	23.6	18.9	21.1	23.0	21.2	28.6	17.8
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	19.9	20.4	19.3	17.4	17.1	12.0	12.2
Brunei Darussalam	19.7	14.8	16.8	22.3	21.2	13.0	11.8	12.9	17.8	19.5	17.3
Cambodia	14.9	77.3	28.8	14.7	9.4	9.9	11.4	12.0	27.0	46.8	37.4
China	35.8	27.0	34.7	12.4	15.2	15.3	13.9	13.4	12.6	12.5	14.7
China, Hong Kong SAR	27.6	28.9	18.0	16.0	11.3	8.7	8.8	8.7	8.6	7.7	7.0
China, Macao SAR	41.1	23.8	36.6	18.8	16.1	16.8	16.6	14.2	13.3	12.3	13.0
China, Taiwan Province of	29.5	25.5	21.9	22.2	16.2	15.2	14.7	13.7	12.0	11.4	9.9
East Timor	19.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	41.1	32.1	15.7	17.8	13.8	14.4	13.4	12.9	15.2	14.5	11.9
Indonesia	28.3	16.6	17.5	14.2	13.4	18.1	18.4	15.9	18.8	26.1	18.1
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	18.3	19.7	23.9	12.1	26.8	31.5	24.1	36.7	37.5	30.8	26.1

**1.19 Share of primary commodities (excluding fuels) in all merchandise trade values
Imports**

Region, country or area	Percentage										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Korea, Republic of	36.2	29.3	25.6	18.0	19.1	16.3	14.8	14.8	16.0	14.8	13.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	12.3	25.4	55.6	2.3	6.3	4.2	4.4	3.1	4.8	2.2	2.6
Malaysia	29.2	25.3	17.5	16.0	11.4	8.8	9.3	9.3	9.6	9.6	8.0
Maldives	54.4	55.2	31.4	11.1	26.7	23.5	22.5	18.0	21.3	17.1	16.6
Mongolia	20.0	10.5	9.4	4.6	7.4	40.3	34.2	36.9	30.3	24.7	21.4
Myanmar	11.0	12.3	14.9	14.8	45.2	31.6	19.3	6.0	11.0	12.4	12.2
Nepal	21.8	15.9	11.5	15.7	19.4	14.8	15.6	13.0	26.6	19.4	15.5
Pakistan	25.7	28.3	15.9	22.9	22.8	24.1	20.2	18.2	24.9	25.4	17.5
Philippines	17.2	14.1	11.4	13.8	15.0	12.9	12.6	10.4	12.0	12.1	11.1
Singapore	20.7	13.9	11.9	11.9	8.8	7.3	6.4	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.1
Sri Lanka	52.6	49.2	22.8	22.4	21.6	14.5	16.2	16.8	16.2	15.1	12.7
Thailand	11.0	11.4	12.0	12.5	12.9	10.6	10.2	10.5	11.0	10.3	9.7
Viet Nam	93.6	43.8	25.7	9.8	9.3	15.7	10.7	7.3	10.2	10.3	9.5
Oceania	18.5	19.2	20.5	19.4	18.2	18.0	17.8	17.3	19.1	16.9	17.3
American Samoa	15.4	15.6	17.1	10.1	9.7	6.1	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.0	4.8
Cook Islands	29.4	20.5	29.5	26.5	23.4	11.9	19.9	21.4	17.1	17.3	21.3
Fiji	23.8	22.0	17.3	20.1	15.5	18.6	16.1	17.5	21.1	15.1	19.4
French Polynesia	21.3	23.0	20.6	20.4	19.7	23.3	24.4	24.1	21.6	19.9	19.2
Guam	19.1	7.2	23.6	17.6	14.1	11.5	9.9	11.4	12.1	14.3	10.3
Kiribati	40.6	65.4	49.3	16.9	31.6	55.0	43.0	34.5	54.4	40.3	33.7
Nauru	47.0	51.3	23.4	22.0	7.6	12.2	14.5	13.1	14.5	5.8	4.3
New Caledonia	11.8	19.6	21.6	21.5	14.3	16.9	18.8	18.5	18.4	15.3	14.8
Niue	34.7	32.0	29.9	42.4	20.6	15.0	22.4	14.2	13.2	11.8	11.8
Norfolk Island	5.2	4.5	4.0	7.9	12.7	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.4	11.8	11.8
Palau	32.1	19.8	28.4	28.0	49.8	44.0	..	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	16.9	18.6	18.7	17.3	20.4	18.1	18.4	16.5	20.9	19.3	20.9
Samoa	30.3	30.3	26.1	33.1	29.0	33.2	37.1	31.4	33.3	25.5	30.0
Solomon Islands	24.8	17.8	12.6	17.9	23.2	14.4	15.6	13.8	15.7	13.2	19.0
Tokelau	24.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tonga	34.2	33.9	29.2	33.4	32.0	30.7	33.7	32.3	34.8	32.3	28.6
Tuvalu	..	..	35.9	17.1	25.1	17.1	18.9	18.5	17.0	13.4	12.5
Vanuatu	33.4	31.4	41.7	31.2	15.7	18.3	24.0	18.5	24.3	22.4	25.1
Wallis and Futuna Islands	7.4	20.5	13.2	12.0	8.1	7.1	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	24.3	17.6	18.7	17.0	19.5	16.9	17.9	17.3	14.7	15.2	15.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	..	37.0	28.2	26.7	19.7	14.6	17.9
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	15.7	15.2	12.7	9.8	11.9	11.8
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	15.2	14.5	14.8	13.9	14.5	15.3
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	22.6	23.5	28.2	24.5	22.3	20.8
Yugoslavia (former)	24.3	17.6	18.7	17.0	19.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	16.0	23.9	22.2	18.0	21.9	20.4
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	27.5	25.6	24.9	19.6	18.6	16.2	14.5	14.4	14.0	13.4	12.8
Albania	..	..	..	19.8	32.0	27.9	39.6	29.0	29.6	20.1	30.3
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	16.3	16.7	15.4	15.0	17.5	14.7
Bulgaria	15.5	14.7	10.7	10.2	19.6	14.2	10.8	15.8	14.9	11.8	12.0
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.3	10.3	9.6
Czechoslovakia (former)	34.7	26.3	28.4	25.2	17.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	17.6	23.7	20.2	21.5	18.8	12.0
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	30.0	25.4	20.7	12.5	25.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	37.8	30.0	21.1	15.7	15.2	12.3	10.3	9.8	8.3	6.7	6.8
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	13.0	15.4	16.7	25.8	26.1	24.8
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	13.9	17.5	14.8	14.4	15.7	34.3
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	11.6	13.5	10.4	11.3	8.3	16.1
Poland	28.3	22.4	26.8	18.1	19.4	15.3	14.8	12.8	11.9	10.8	10.3
Romania	20.1	23.9	20.1	15.3	20.5	12.9	12.4	10.5	12.6	11.5	11.2
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	21.4	17.7	18.9	19.7	22.3	19.7
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	14.1	11.9	12.8	10.6	10.6	9.5
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	10.0	9.6	7.8	9.0	10.8	9.8
USSR (former)	25.2	27.6	28.3	23.4	17.9	..	..	..	..	..	..

**1. 20 Share of regions in world total primary commodity trade values (including fuels)
Exports**

Region, country or area	Percentage										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	49.8	40.1	38.2	43.9	51.6	53.3	51.9	51.1	53.9	51.6	47.2
America	17.9	14.1	11.6	12.5	13.9	14.9	14.2	14.1	14.5	13.6	13.0
Europe	25.6	21.3	22.8	26.7	32.2	32.7	31.8	30.9	33.2	32.1	28.7
South Africa	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8
Asia	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
Oceania	4.2	3.3	2.4	3.4	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	41.9	52.0	54.5	45.6	40.8	39.6	41.3	42.0	39.3	42.1	45.8
America	13.9	11.7	11.2	12.8	10.2	10.3	10.5	11.1	11.3	11.2	10.8
<i>South America</i>	9.5	6.7	6.1	7.0	6.7	7.5	7.5	8.1	8.2	8.0	7.5
<i>Other America</i>	4.4	5.0	5.1	5.8	3.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3
Africa	10.5	9.4	10.4	8.5	7.0	5.5	6.1	6.0	5.4	5.9	6.8
<i>North Africa</i>	4.1	4.0	5.1	3.9	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.4	3.1
<i>Other Africa</i>	6.3	5.4	5.4	4.6	4.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.7
Asia	16.6	30.2	32.3	23.8	22.9	23.2	24.2	24.4	22.1	24.5	27.7
<i>West Asia</i>	8.7	22.3	23.7	13.0	12.3	10.1	11.3	11.3	9.1	12.0	14.9
<i>Central Asia</i>	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0
<i>Other Asia</i>	8.0	7.9	8.6	10.8	10.7	12.3	12.1	12.3	12.2	11.8	11.8
Oceania	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Europe	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	8.2	7.9	7.4	10.4	7.6	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.3	7.0
United States	11.0	9.3	7.9	7.5	8.9	9.2	8.7	8.5	8.7	7.8	6.9
Canada	6.9	4.8	3.8	5.0	5.0	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0
Saudi Arabia	2.1	8.3	12.6	3.8	4.5	4.1	4.6	4.6	3.3	4.2	5.5
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.9
USSR (former)	4.9	4.9	5.3	8.0	5.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.9	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.4	4.6	4.8	3.8
France	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.6	5.1	5.2	4.7	4.6	5.1	4.7	3.7
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.6	4.1	3.6
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.1	4.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2.6	2.0	3.4	4.7	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.6
Norway	0.9	0.8	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.8	3.4
Australia	3.3	2.8	2.0	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.2
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.3
Belgium-Luxembourg	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.7	..
China	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1
United Arab Emirates	0.5	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.5	2.1
Venezuela	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.7	2.0
Indonesia	1.0	2.0	2.5	2.4	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
Mexico	0.9	0.6	1.6	2.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2.1	5.6	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.6	2.0
Italy	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.8
Spain	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.7
Brazil	2.1	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.6
Algeria	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.6
Nigeria	1.1	2.2	2.9	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.5
Kuwait	1.6	2.4	2.1	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.4

**1. 21 Share of regions in world total primary commodity trade values (excluding fuels)
Exports**

Region, country or area	Percentage										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	57.5	60.9	64.0	62.0	67.9	64.6	64.9	63.6	63.9	64.9	64.1
America	20.8	21.7	22.0	19.6	18.9	18.7	18.5	18.1	17.4	17.3	18.1
Europe	28.7	31.2	34.5	34.7	41.5	39.2	39.0	37.8	39.2	39.9	37.9
South Africa	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Asia	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4
Oceania	5.3	5.5	4.9	5.4	5.5	4.5	5.1	5.3	4.9	5.2	5.5
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	34.6	31.5	30.3	32.4	28.0	30.3	30.1	31.5	31.0	30.4	31.0
America	13.5	12.5	12.2	13.3	10.6	10.9	10.8	12.1	12.2	11.8	11.8
<i>South America</i>	9.2	7.6	8.3	9.0	7.5	8.3	8.2	9.4	9.2	8.9	8.9
<i>Other America</i>	4.3	4.9	4.0	4.3	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.0
Africa	9.2	6.9	5.3	4.8	3.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8
<i>North Africa</i>	1.8	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
<i>Other Africa</i>	7.4	5.2	4.3	4.0	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2
Asia	10.7	10.9	11.7	13.3	12.8	15.8	15.6	15.8	15.0	15.0	15.7
<i>West Asia</i>	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
<i>Central Asia</i>	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7
<i>Other Asia</i>	9.3	9.7	10.5	11.7	11.2	13.4	13.3	13.2	12.6	12.7	13.3
Oceania	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Europe	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	7.9	7.6	5.6	5.6	4.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.9
United States	12.8	15.3	15.9	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.5	11.9	11.4	11.0	11.5
Canada	8.0	6.4	6.2	6.7	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.6
France	4.6	5.5	6.3	6.4	7.8	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.7	6.6	5.9
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.8
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	2.9	3.8	4.8	4.9	5.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	4.3	5.3	5.2	5.5	6.8	6.1	6.0	5.2	5.2	6.0	4.8
Australia	4.1	4.6	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.3	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.4
United Kingdom	2.9	2.8	3.8	3.2	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.5
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.3
Belgium-Luxembourg	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	..
Brazil	2.7	3.3	3.2	3.9	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0
China	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.0
Italy	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8
Spain	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7
Chile	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.0
Thailand	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8
Argentina	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.8
Denmark	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7
Indonesia	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6
Mexico	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5
Malaysia	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4
Japan	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
Sweden	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
South Africa	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
New Zealand	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2
Norway	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1

**1. 22 Share of regions in world total primary commodity trade values (excluding fuels)
Imports**

Region, country or area	Percentage										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	76.0	69.1	68.7	67.4	72.1	68.0	67.1	66.7	68.3	68.6	67.0
America	14.2	11.3	11.1	14.0	11.4	11.4	11.9	13.0	13.7	14.4	14.8
Europe	49.4	45.5	45.7	41.4	47.3	42.6	41.8	41.0	43.4	42.3	39.9
South Africa	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Asia	11.2	11.1	11.0	10.9	12.4	12.8	12.3	11.6	10.2	10.8	11.2
Oceania	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	15.4	20.4	22.4	23.8	22.3	27.9	28.6	28.8	27.2	27.5	29.0
America	3.5	4.2	4.7	3.8	3.4	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.4	4.9	5.1
<i>South America</i>	1.9	2.2	2.5	1.7	1.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.3
<i>Other America</i>	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8
Africa	2.6	4.3	4.2	4.8	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.8
<i>North Africa</i>	1.1	2.6	2.2	2.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5
<i>Other Africa</i>	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.2
Asia	8.3	11.1	12.6	14.5	14.8	19.8	20.2	20.0	17.9	19.0	20.5
<i>West Asia</i>	1.5	3.3	4.1	4.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.8
<i>Central Asia</i>	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
<i>Other Asia</i>	6.8	7.8	8.5	9.7	11.2	15.8	16.0	15.7	13.8	15.1	16.3
Oceania	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Europe	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	8.6	10.5	9.0	8.8	5.6	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.5	3.8	3.9
United States	12.1	9.1	9.1	11.8	9.3	9.3	9.8	10.6	11.2	11.8	12.2
Japan	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.6	12.1	12.4	11.9	11.2	9.8	10.5	10.8
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	8.9	8.7	8.3	8.7	8.0	7.7
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	11.3	9.7	9.9	9.0	10.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	10.2	7.8	6.9	5.8	6.4	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.9	5.8	5.3
Italy	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.6	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.1
France	5.8	5.7	6.0	5.3	6.3	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.0
China	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.9	4.0
Netherlands	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.2
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.4	..
Korea, Republic of	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.0	2.5	2.7
Spain	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.6
Canada	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.0
Mexico	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9
Taiwan, Province of China	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8
Switzerland	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.3
Sweden	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
Denmark	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
Austria	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
Singapore	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
Brazil	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.9
Malaysia	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9
India	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8
Indonesia	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8

1. 23 Share of primary commodity exports (excluding fuels) in GDP Exports

Region, country or area	Percentage										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	2.7	3.0	3.3	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	2.2	2.6	3.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9
America	1.6	2.3	2.7	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2
Canada	8.0	7.0	8.8	6.2	5.6	7.6	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.5	6.5
United States	1.1	1.8	2.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8
Europe	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.2
Austria	3.1	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.3
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.2
Denmark	8.8	9.0	9.6	10.0	8.2	7.2	7.5	8.1	7.6	7.1	7.5
Finland	6.6	4.2	6.5	4.5	2.9	4.0	4.0	4.5	3.8	3.6	4.1
France	2.7	2.9	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.2
Greece	3.8	4.3	4.0	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2
Iceland	26.5	20.6	25.1	24.8	23.0	22.8	22.8	21.9	21.3	20.1	19.0
Ireland	13.7	18.2	16.6	15.0	12.9	14.1	11.4	9.0	8.3	7.9	8.3
Italy	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.8
Malta	2.7	4.2	2.7	3.0	2.3	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.6
Netherlands	10.6	10.9	11.0	13.4	12.3	10.5	10.5	10.1	9.1	10.1	9.1
Norway	8.1	5.6	5.7	4.9	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.2	5.0
Portugal	4.1	2.8	3.3	4.2	3.6	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.6
Spain	2.5	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.0	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.3
Sweden	4.7	4.6	3.9	4.3	3.0	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.7
Switzerland	2.3	1.7	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.9
United Kingdom	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.7
Asia	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Israel	4.1	3.6	4.5	4.3	2.8	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2
Japan	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Oceania	9.6	8.8	9.8	9.0	8.2	7.5	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.6	8.8
Australia	8.5	8.2	8.8	7.8	7.3	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.0	6.8	7.9
New Zealand	16.4	13.4	17.5	17.5	14.4	14.4	13.6	14.3	14.2	13.4	16.2
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	5.6	4.9	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3
America	6.6	6.0	5.8	5.7	4.9	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0
South America	6.7	5.5	6.3	6.2	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.3	5.1	4.9
Argentina	4.8	4.2	7.6	6.8	5.5	4.5	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.4
Bolivia	19.6	27.1	27.5	9.5	13.0	10.5	10.4	11.0	8.9	8.5	9.6
Brazil	5.5	4.9	5.1	5.6	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.9	3.5
Chile	13.1	20.3	14.7	20.6	24.0	20.4	18.2	17.7	16.0	18.2	20.3
Colombia	8.5	8.5	9.3	6.8	6.6	4.0	3.5	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9
Ecuador	11.1	8.6	7.1	5.3	11.9	13.4	13.7	16.0	14.2	13.5	14.4
French Guiana	7.5	1.8	4.7	7.8	4.4	3.2	2.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Guyana	55.6	76.1	64.8	47.7	54.7	48.3	51.8	47.4	48.9	48.8	49.0
Paraguay	9.9	10.4	6.2	11.9	15.8	8.3	8.6	9.8	10.0	8.1	8.8
Peru	14.1	7.6	9.9	8.5	8.5	6.9	7.2	7.8	5.8	6.7	7.7
Suriname	71.6	46.5	53.3	31.1	131.4	131.0	82.4	69.9	43.6	49.2	46.2
Uruguay	8.0	6.6	5.6	9.6	9.4	5.8	6.2	6.8	7.2	6.0	6.2
Venezuela	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.5	3.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.2
Other America	6.3	7.0	5.0	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.6
Antigua and Barbuda	2.0	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Aruba	..	..	..	..	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Bahamas	3.4	4.4	2.4	2.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.0	3.3
Barbados	12.8	15.5	8.5	3.3	3.4	3.8	5.3	4.5	3.4	3.1	3.0
Belize	27.7	46.7	38.0	27.1	24.0	22.1	22.0	20.6	20.6	22.0	20.8
Bermuda	0.6	2.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	0.0
British Virgin Islands	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cayman Islands	..	..	6.3	2.0	2.9	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4
Costa Rica	18.7	18.7	13.9	17.4	16.3	16.0	17.3	17.0	16.9	12.6	11.7
Cuba	20.1	37.6	40.2	29.2	26.3	5.8	6.9	6.2	5.7	5.0	5.7
Dominica	25.3	21.8	7.4	17.4	21.6	11.1	10.4	11.5	9.4	8.7	8.6
Dominican Republic	13.7	20.3	9.7	11.9	9.0	5.2	5.1	4.7	3.8	2.8	2.6

1. 23 Share of primary commodity exports (excluding fuels) in GDP Exports

Region, country or area	Percentage										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
El Salvador	15.0	19.5	24.3	14.8	7.4	6.2	5.5	7.0	5.1	4.2	5.2
Grenada	15.2	24.7	18.6	13.1	8.1	6.3	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.7	6.0
Guadeloupe	15.3	12.3	6.9	5.2	3.4	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guatemala	11.0	12.7	14.2	8.5	10.8	9.2	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.8
Haiti	7.8	6.7	9.1	3.6	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6
Honduras	20.5	22.6	28.1	18.3	23.9	15.3	14.4	13.4	15.9	9.7	12.2
Jamaica	20.8	21.7	33.3	20.7	22.7	21.0	21.9	14.8	13.8	14.0	14.1
Martinique	9.6	8.8	3.1	6.8	4.8	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mexico	2.7	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.8
Montserrat	1.8	1.7	2.5	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Netherlands Antilles	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.3	0.5	3.9	5.4	2.4	1.1	0.9	1.0
Nicaragua	18.8	19.4	17.6	11.2	25.4	20.4	22.4	24.3	17.1	18.2	18.8
Panama	8.3	7.8	6.3	6.2	7.3	5.5	5.1	5.9	5.8	5.4	6.0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	19.6	40.2	32.0	12.0	7.0	7.1	5.5	7.0	4.8	3.9	3.7
Saint Lucia	7.9	15.7	14.5	18.4	21.6	11.4	10.4	7.0	6.2	5.7	5.4
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	13.8	18.6	22.1	46.4	40.4	17.3	13.2	12.0	13.4	11.5	11.4
Trinidad and Tobago	5.6	4.8	1.4	0.7	2.5	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.1	3.6	3.6
Africa	13.3	9.0	6.4	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.4
North Africa	6.6	5.3	2.5	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7
Algeria	4.7	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Egypt	6.7	6.9	3.3	2.1	2.0	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Morocco	11.0	14.8	9.2	9.3	7.2	6.6	6.2	6.8	6.5	6.7	7.2
Sudan	14.2	8.4	7.3	2.9	4.2	7.0	6.9	5.4	5.0	3.6	3.2
Tunisia	6.7	7.2	2.9	2.6	3.7	3.6	2.6	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.2
Other Africa	17.9	11.5	9.5	9.5	8.7	10.1	9.5	9.0	9.2	8.2	7.8
Angola	..	..	..	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5
Benin	8.2	3.6	4.0	7.0	4.7	10.1	8.5	10.5	8.5	5.9	6.4
Botswana	14.7	24.2	16.7	13.0	6.8	6.1	6.3	5.6	6.4	5.7	6.0
Burkina Faso	5.0	5.1	4.7	3.5	4.2	6.6	4.7	6.3	8.6	5.5	6.0
Burundi	10.2	7.8	7.0	9.1	6.2	9.8	4.1	9.2	7.3	7.7	5.7
Cameroon	17.8	14.5	13.0	7.5	8.1	13.9	12.5	11.0	11.0	10.3	10.7
Cape Verde	3.8	0.8	2.6	1.9	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.8
Central African Republic	11.4	10.4	12.3	9.9	6.4	7.5	5.7	6.7	9.0	7.6	9.4
Chad	7.0	6.9	11.1	13.0	8.0	10.3	8.2	10.1	8.7	6.0	7.0
Comoros	9.4	8.0	5.9	12.2	4.3	2.9	1.6	1.7	1.4	3.0	3.2
Congo	13.3	3.7	4.4	2.6	4.8	5.4	4.5	6.8	6.7	5.0	4.4
Côte d'Ivoire	30.3	24.9	25.9	34.5	18.2	27.2	27.6	25.9	25.8	24.4	23.8
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	..	8.5	6.9	10.8	9.5	9.9	7.9	6.7	6.8	5.4	5.1
Djibouti	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.5	2.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3	3.9	3.9
Equatorial Guinea	56.1	35.0	23.4	30.6	19.0	24.0	23.2	13.4	13.4	10.4	7.7
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.9
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	7.3	7.0	8.3	8.3	6.5	6.4
Gabon	18.2	7.0	9.6	8.1	11.9	6.8	5.7	6.9	11.3	12.6	11.2
Gambia	29.6	42.3	11.9	11.3	6.1	5.5	5.0	4.0	3.5	10.5	9.2
Ghana	19.1	24.7	24.8	13.8	13.3	13.0	16.7	13.7	11.3	11.9	20.8
Guinea	10.3	15.4	26.3	21.6	20.5	13.0	12.5	12.9	11.8	11.7	14.6
Guinea-Bissau	3.9	5.3	8.5	8.2	7.5	11.3	11.8	10.4	15.4	24.1	35.3
Kenya	11.6	9.9	10.0	11.6	8.7	13.7	13.7	11.9	12.9	10.5	10.8
Lesotho	6.5	5.8	3.7	4.4	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Liberia	50.9	53.6	53.0	40.3	15.3	3.6	6.5	7.4	7.4	9.9	16.5
Madagascar	11.2	11.5	9.1	8.6	8.0	10.1	7.4	5.5	5.7	5.4	3.6
Malawi	17.5	20.2	20.5	20.3	20.0	27.3	16.9	19.1	28.3	20.2	21.5
Mali	12.1	7.9	10.9	12.2	10.4	10.9	12.1	12.1	12.1	9.6	11.1
Mauritania	49.9	40.0	29.2	46.3	37.6	30.8	30.1	30.7	30.9	28.7	30.9
Mauritius	29.9	39.3	27.2	20.2	14.9	11.6	12.7	11.1	11.4	9.4	8.9
Mozambique	..	..	6.0	1.7	4.3	5.9	4.7	4.8	3.5	3.3	4.7
Namibia	43.3	24.3	16.1	15.7	28.3	20.7	17.9	16.0	19.1	13.3	14.5
Niger	12.5	10.0	23.0	21.0	11.7	11.1	9.4	9.7	11.8	12.1	12.9
Nigeria	4.0	1.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.3

1. 23 Share of primary commodity exports (excluding fuels) in GDP Exports

Region, country or area	Percentage										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Reunion	13.2	5.1	5.8	4.1	3.0	2.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Rwanda	11.0	8.0	6.7	5.3	3.8	3.0	3.6	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.4
Sao Tome and Principe	37.4	25.8	39.5	14.0	7.0	8.2	11.7	10.5	12.4	18.9	26.5
Senegal	13.4	20.0	10.5	13.4	8.9	9.7	9.8	9.6	9.6	9.6	10.1
Seychelles	9.4	4.4	3.4	1.9	3.8	4.8	7.6	12.1	15.0	18.0	18.8
Sierra Leone	9.4	7.5	6.4	7.1	7.6	8.6	6.1	6.8	5.4	5.2	5.3
Somalia	9.3	12.2	20.8	11.7	9.7	7.6	6.6	5.8	2.9	3.3	3.3
Swaziland	54.1	55.2	50.0	52.8	51.0	25.3	29.1	32.0	37.5	30.7	28.1
Togo	20.3	19.0	18.7	22.5	14.7	15.1	15.1	14.4	18.2	13.6	14.2
Uganda	..	..	27.9	10.4	4.1	8.6	8.9	7.3	6.4	7.3	7.8
United Republic of Tanzania	14.6	10.7	8.3	4.3	6.8	8.9	8.4	7.7	6.1	4.4	4.3
Zambia	55.5	32.6	37.1	34.7	37.4	27.4	29.5	22.4	17.6	16.6	18.4
Zimbabwe	16.2	15.3	11.0	11.6	11.3	15.9	16.7	16.3	18.8	19.3	14.1
Asia	3.3	3.2	3.6	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.8
West Asia	2.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8
Bahrain	3.1	10.4	4.2	5.0	9.4	17.3	14.4	13.6	12.2	11.9	12.7
Cyprus	16.7	13.0	9.5	6.6	5.5	7.1	9.5	9.0	6.1	5.4	5.0
Gaza Strip	..	..	..	..	..	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1.9	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.1
Iraq	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Jordan	3.5	7.5	9.2	7.2	11.5	6.1	5.8	8.7	7.4	7.1	5.3
Kuwait	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Lebanon	5.0	3.6	8.1	5.6	4.7	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
Oman	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.4	3.4	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.1
Qatar	..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Saudi Arabia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
Syrian Arab Republic	7.0	3.1	2.4	1.4	6.3	6.9	6.4	7.3	6.2	5.2	11.3
Turkey	3.0	2.2	3.0	3.9	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.2
United Arab Emirates	2.2	0.5	0.9	1.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.6
Yemen	..	..	1.1	0.6	1.9	2.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.4
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	11.5	9.5	11.8	9.1	10.0	11.5
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	4.0	4.3	2.5	2.6	3.3
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	3.4	3.0	2.2	2.8	2.5
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	4.0	5.7
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	9.7	9.5	10.9	8.7	10.4	14.0
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	12.4	14.0	12.8	13.4	17.2	16.4
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	85.1	38.0	47.3	31.6	42.7	53.3
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	8.2	15.1	10.6	6.0	4.9	3.4
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	20.2	9.6	18.1	13.5	13.1	14.3
Other Asia	3.4	4.2	5.1	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.9
Afghanistan	3.5	6.5	8.7	3.1	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6
Bangladesh	2.4	0.4	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Bhutan	..	..	3.7	4.4	6.3	6.1	5.9	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.5
Brunei Darussalam	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cambodia	5.2	..	..	..	4.0	7.5	5.2	4.0	3.2	2.8	2.6
China	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.0	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.9
China, Hong Kong SAR	4.3	3.5	4.0	5.6	6.3	4.6	4.4	3.7	3.2	2.6	3.1
China, Macao SAR	..	..	..	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
China, Taiwan Province of	7.3	6.3	5.1	3.7	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
India	1.6	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.7
Indonesia	7.2	5.2	7.2	4.4	4.5	5.1	4.9	5.1	10.3	6.9	7.4
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	1.8	6.7	7.0	2.6	1.4	5.2	2.1	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.6
Korea, Republic of	1.9	3.9	2.6	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.1
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1.7	1.1	1.8	0.7	6.8	8.2	6.5	3.9	4.4	4.2	3.8
Malaysia	33.8	28.0	29.0	19.5	17.8	13.5	11.2	10.5	13.8	12.3	10.7
Maldives	12.9	7.9	16.2	13.2	19.1	10.1	10.6	11.2	11.0	7.0	7.4
Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	36.3	37.6	46.5	35.3	33.2	32.7
Myanmar	3.7	4.7	6.9	4.7	4.6	7.3	6.0	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2
Nepal	5.5	4.9	2.6	2.8	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.8	1.4	1.6	1.2
Pakistan	2.3	4.4	4.2	2.5	2.7	1.9	2.4	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.0
Philippines	14.4	11.9	11.2	6.4	5.3	4.4	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.1	3.4

1. 23 Share of primary commodity exports (excluding fuels) in GDP Exports

Region, country or area	Percentage										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Singapore	17.6	12.1	21.3	14.9	11.1	8.9	7.6	7.4	6.7	5.9	5.6
Sri Lanka	14.2	13.0	17.1	12.5	9.9	5.7	6.8	7.7	7.4	6.6	6.7
Thailand	8.8	12.0	14.1	10.8	9.3	8.4	7.8	9.1	10.5	9.9	10.5
Viet Nam	0.6	3.1	2.6	4.9	15.3	10.4	10.2	10.5	12.1	12.0	12.1
Oceania	20.9	28.3	28.3	20.5	16.9	15.5	14.0	13.0	11.9	11.8	12.6
Cook Islands	24.2	17.0	12.0	6.3	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.3
Fiji	23.5	19.0	22.4	11.3	17.3	16.1	15.4	11.8	13.2	12.1	14.9
French Polynesia	3.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Kiribati	54.2	68.2	10.0	18.6	6.7	18.6	12.4	12.2	14.1	16.7	19.2
Marshall Islands	..	..	10.0	6.9	2.4	2.5	3.1	1.9	2.7	1.5	1.2
Micronesia, Federated States of	..	..	..	..	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	2.0	1.8	1.8
Nauru	245.8	422.2	232.4	125.0	74.3	51.8	48.8	56.4	62.2	75.8	62.2
New Caledonia	32.7	15.1	33.1	27.7	20.2	5.2	6.0	6.9	4.5	6.0	7.8
Papua New Guinea	11.7	39.7	36.6	29.6	29.7	35.1	28.0	24.4	27.6	27.9	27.8
Samoa	10.6	6.9	14.2	17.9	7.1	3.9	4.2	5.9	8.0	7.9	5.5
Solomon Islands	28.6	26.9	59.4	45.1	36.6	60.0	53.9	57.3	53.1	32.4	36.5
Tonga	22.8	17.0	15.1	6.7	7.8	7.6	5.9	5.8	4.1	7.1	7.4
Tuvalu	..	..	1.7	3.0	0.5	3.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3
Vanuatu	36.4	13.9	26.0	22.7	8.5	9.5	10.8	13.9	15.8	11.4	10.8
Europe	4.5	3.3	3.3	4.4	2.9	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4	5.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.5	1.9	3.9	3.2	4.2
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	4.7	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.6
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.1	3.3	3.9
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	10.5	8.6	12.8	11.4	12.5	16.2
Yugoslavia (former)	4.5	3.3	3.3	4.4	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	2.8	5.9	4.7	5.7	6.5	9.4
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	1.8	2.3	2.5	1.6	1.3	5.3	4.5	4.3	5.0	5.4	5.3
Albania	1.8	3.3	10.5	9.9	10.9	1.6	2.4	2.5	1.7	1.3	2.8
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	3.5	3.4	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.6
Bulgaria	11.6	8.7	10.8	10.0	9.4	13.2	14.5	12.8	9.3	8.8	10.0
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
Czechoslovakia (former)	3.2	3.8	3.1	2.4	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	11.0	14.9	21.4	17.5	16.5	16.6
Hungary	13.3	16.4	11.6	10.9	9.1	8.1	7.4	7.6	7.3	6.1	6.5
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	10.8	11.3	11.8	14.0	11.6	11.8
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	13.5	10.4	8.9	6.8	5.6	6.2
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	39.5	35.5	33.6	27.4	26.8	23.9
Poland	3.6	3.3	4.9	3.2	5.4	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.7
Romania	3.5	5.5	5.4	2.5	1.1	2.7	3.3	3.6	2.6	3.8	4.7
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	4.7	3.8	3.4	5.6	6.5	5.7
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	5.7	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.2
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	9.6	7.6	5.3	5.5	9.5	9.9
USSR (former)	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. 24 Share of primary commodities (including fuels) in GDP Exports

Region, country or area	Percentage										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	3.7	5.8	7.6	5.3	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.4	3.5	4.3
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	2.6	3.3	4.1	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.6
America	1.8	2.8	3.3	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.7
Canada	9.2	10.2	12.3	9.7	7.8	10.5	10.7	10.6	9.8	9.7	11.7
United States	1.2	2.0	2.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0
Europe	3.5	4.1	5.3	6.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.9	4.7
Andorra	..	..	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	3.6	2.6	3.5	3.4	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.8
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.8
Denmark	9.3	9.8	10.4	11.5	9.1	7.9	8.6	9.2	8.4	8.2	9.6
Finland	6.8	4.3	7.7	5.6	3.2	4.6	5.0	5.3	4.4	4.4	5.4
France	2.9	3.3	4.2	4.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.8
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.6
Greece	3.8	5.3	5.6	5.7	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.7
Iceland	26.5	20.6	25.1	24.8	23.0	22.8	22.8	21.9	21.3	20.2	19.1
Ireland	14.1	18.7	16.9	15.7	13.2	14.4	11.6	9.3	8.5	8.1	8.5
Italy	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.3
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.8
Malta	2.7	4.2	2.7	3.1	2.3	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.6
Netherlands	14.1	17.4	20.2	25.3	16.7	13.6	14.1	13.7	11.9	13.0	14.0
Norway	8.5	8.5	19.8	21.8	19.6	18.9	22.0	21.9	17.3	20.0	28.6
Portugal	4.4	3.0	4.2	5.2	4.4	3.4	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.2
Spain	2.8	2.1	2.6	4.1	2.6	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.5	4.1
Sweden	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.7	3.8	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.7
Switzerland	2.3	1.8	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.2	3.1
United Kingdom	2.4	3.0	5.5	7.1	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.5	2.5	3.4
Asia	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Israel	4.1	3.6	4.5	4.3	3.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.4
Japan	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Oceania	10.1	10.0	11.1	12.0	10.2	9.6	9.9	10.4	10.2	9.7	11.9
Australia	9.1	9.5	10.2	11.2	9.5	8.8	9.3	9.7	9.5	9.1	11.3
New Zealand	16.5	13.6	17.7	17.9	15.2	14.7	14.1	14.7	14.6	13.9	16.8
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	9.0	15.4	19.4	12.0	9.7	7.8	8.0	7.8	6.7	7.6	9.6
America	9.1	10.7	12.2	11.7	7.9	6.4	6.5	6.3	5.5	6.5	7.2
South America	9.3	9.3	10.6	10.1	7.7	6.2	6.4	6.4	5.6	7.3	8.1
Argentina	4.8	4.2	7.9	7.5	6.2	5.3	5.2	5.8	5.5	5.5	6.1
Bolivia	20.5	37.8	36.3	21.5	17.6	12.8	12.4	12.3	10.0	9.4	11.7
Brazil	5.5	5.1	5.2	6.3	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	4.0	3.6
Chile	13.1	20.5	14.9	20.7	24.1	20.5	18.2	17.8	16.1	18.3	20.6
Colombia	9.5	9.3	9.6	8.4	12.8	7.0	7.5	7.4	7.4	9.5	10.9
Ecuador	11.1	22.2	20.4	16.7	25.1	21.9	23.0	23.9	18.9	21.3	32.4
French Guiana	7.5	1.8	4.7	7.8	4.4	3.2	2.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Guyana	55.6	76.1	64.8	47.9	54.7	48.3	52.0	47.4	48.9	48.8	49.0
Paraguay	9.9	10.5	6.2	11.9	15.8	8.3	8.7	9.8	10.0	8.1	8.8
Peru	14.2	7.7	13.2	12.1	9.8	7.4	7.9	8.5	6.3	7.2	8.4
Suriname	71.7	46.5	53.3	31.4	133.2	134.1	86.1	73.2	45.6	54.6	49.1
Uruguay	8.0	6.7	5.6	9.6	9.4	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.3	6.1	6.4
Venezuela	23.4	27.4	27.3	22.2	32.3	20.5	30.3	22.6	14.2	17.4	22.5
Other America	8.6	13.6	14.8	14.4	8.5	7.0	6.9	6.1	5.1	5.0	5.8
Antigua and Barbuda	23.2	27.7	5.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Aruba	..	..	..	..	16.4	98.5	65.8	73.5	41.0	63.9	126.8
Bahamas	9.4	405.6	365.7	106.1	74.0	32.3	46.3	31.8	37.4	41.6	44.8
Barbados	13.0	15.8	8.5	3.3	6.9	3.8	5.3	4.5	3.6	3.6	3.6
Belize	27.7	47.5	38.0	27.1	24.0	22.1	22.0	20.6	20.6	22.0	20.8
Bermuda	2.5	5.4	4.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
British Virgin Islands	0.1	0.2	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cayman Islands	..	..	6.3	2.0	2.9	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4
Costa Rica	18.8	18.7	14.0	17.8	16.6	16.2	17.5	17.1	17.0	12.8	11.9
Cuba	20.1	37.6	40.2	32.7	27.5	5.8	7.0	6.3	5.7	5.2	5.7
Dominica	25.3	21.8	7.4	17.4	21.6	11.1	10.4	11.5	9.4	8.7	8.6

1. 24 Share of primary commodities (including fuels) in GDP Exports

Region, country or area	Percentage										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Dominican Republic	13.7	20.3	9.7	11.9	9.0	5.3	5.1	4.7	3.8	2.8	2.6
El Salvador	15.1	19.9	24.9	15.2	7.6	6.3	5.8	7.4	5.5	4.7	5.7
Grenada	15.2	24.7	18.6	13.1	8.1	6.3	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.7	6.0
Guadeloupe	15.3	12.3	6.9	5.3	3.4	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guatemala	11.0	12.7	14.5	8.8	11.1	9.5	8.9	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.7
Haiti	7.8	6.7	9.1	3.6	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6
Honduras	21.3	23.7	28.3	18.4	24.1	15.3	14.4	13.4	16.0	9.7	12.3
Jamaica	21.4	22.1	34.0	22.1	23.1	21.2	22.0	14.8	13.8	14.1	14.2
Martinique	9.6	11.5	7.1	8.4	6.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mexico	2.8	2.3	6.1	9.6	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.1	4.0	4.1	4.6
Montserrat	1.8	1.7	2.5	4.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Netherlands Antilles	233.1	507.0	587.9	153.1	95.9	49.7	41.1	41.1	34.8	35.7	41.9
Nicaragua	18.8	19.5	18.1	11.2	25.5	20.6	22.7	24.6	17.3	18.4	19.3
Panama	10.4	14.8	8.4	6.6	7.3	5.8	5.5	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.6
Saint Kitts and Nevis	19.7	40.2	48.9	17.3	7.0	7.1	5.5	7.0	4.8	3.9	3.7
Saint Lucia	7.9	15.7	14.5	18.4	21.6	11.4	10.4	7.0	6.2	5.7	5.4
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	13.8	18.6	22.5	46.4	40.4	17.3	13.2	12.0	13.4	11.5	11.4
Trinidad and Tobago	50.9	68.0	62.6	23.9	30.0	26.0	26.1	24.6	20.6	26.2	41.7
Africa	20.1	23.5	29.1	20.2	17.6	16.8	17.9	17.1	13.3	15.2	21.2
North Africa	19.7	24.9	32.1	17.3	14.5	12.5	13.5	13.1	9.3	11.3	17.3
Algeria	19.3	27.0	36.8	17.3	17.3	23.7	26.8	27.8	20.9	25.2	39.7
Egypt	7.2	8.1	11.8	5.7	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.2	2.1	2.3	2.4
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	59.0	53.5	59.6	43.7	37.7	26.4	29.0	26.2	17.9	26.1	43.7
Morocco	11.0	15.0	9.8	10.0	7.8	6.9	6.4	7.0	6.8	7.3	8.0
Sudan	14.3	8.8	7.4	2.9	4.2	7.0	6.9	5.4	5.0	6.3	14.9
Tunisia	10.2	15.9	16.3	10.8	8.6	6.2	5.6	6.4	5.0	5.6	6.8
Other Africa	20.5	22.5	26.7	23.5	20.8	21.8	22.9	21.8	18.2	20.1	26.1
Angola	..	..	..	30.9	36.0	68.6	61.4	57.3	48.6	70.4	81.6
Benin	8.3	3.6	4.2	7.8	6.2	10.5	9.0	10.7	8.7	6.1	6.5
Botswana	14.7	24.2	16.7	13.0	6.8	6.1	6.3	5.6	6.4	5.7	6.0
Burkina Faso	5.0	5.1	4.7	3.5	4.2	6.6	4.7	6.3	8.6	5.5	6.0
Burundi	10.2	7.9	7.0	9.1	6.2	9.8	4.1	9.2	7.3	7.7	5.7
Cameroon	17.8	14.5	19.0	12.8	17.4	19.5	18.3	17.8	17.0	16.4	18.1
Cape Verde	3.8	0.8	2.6	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.8
Central African Republic	11.4	10.4	12.3	12.0	6.4	7.6	5.7	6.8	9.0	7.6	9.4
Chad	7.0	7.3	11.1	13.0	8.0	10.3	8.2	10.1	8.7	6.0	7.0
Comoros	9.4	8.0	5.9	12.2	4.3	2.9	1.6	1.7	1.4	3.0	3.2
Congo	13.4	20.8	54.6	49.5	34.5	43.5	54.1	65.0	57.0	56.4	79.1
Côte d'Ivoire	30.5	26.6	26.6	38.2	22.2	32.7	32.7	31.0	29.6	29.3	31.6
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	..	8.6	8.3	13.9	10.6	10.6	8.9	7.4	7.4	6.7	6.9
Djibouti	0.2	1.3	5.2	3.5	4.2	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.6	3.9	4.0
Equatorial Guinea	56.1	35.0	23.4	30.6	19.0	49.7	77.8	64.3	84.8	69.8	89.0
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.9
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	7.5	7.2	8.3	8.3	6.5	6.4
Gabon	34.2	43.2	50.4	56.8	39.9	48.8	51.0	53.8	54.6	60.8	62.4
Gambia	29.6	42.3	11.9	11.3	6.1	5.5	5.0	4.0	3.5	10.5	9.2
Ghana	19.1	25.5	24.9	14.5	14.1	13.7	17.9	14.5	11.8	12.7	22.4
Guinea	10.3	15.4	26.3	21.6	20.5	13.0	12.5	12.9	12.1	12.0	14.6
Guinea-Bissau	3.9	5.3	8.5	8.2	7.5	11.3	12.2	11.2	20.4	30.3	50.9
Kenya	13.0	13.0	16.1	14.1	10.3	14.9	15.2	13.6	14.3	11.9	12.0
Lesotho	6.5	5.8	3.7	4.4	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Liberia	50.9	53.7	53.7	40.3	16.9	5.1	6.5	7.6	7.4	10.5	17.2
Madagascar	11.7	12.7	9.6	9.0	8.0	10.2	7.6	5.7	6.0	5.6	3.7
Malawi	18.1	20.2	20.6	20.3	20.0	27.3	16.9	19.1	28.4	20.2	21.5
Mali	12.1	7.9	10.9	12.2	10.4	11.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	9.7	11.1
Mauritania	50.0	40.0	29.2	46.4	38.6	31.1	30.3	32.9	33.7	28.7	30.9
Mauritius	29.9	39.3	27.2	20.2	15.5	11.6	12.7	11.2	11.5	9.4	8.9
Mozambique	..	..	6.4	1.9	4.6	6.0	4.8	4.9	3.6	5.0	7.1
Namibia	43.3	24.3	16.1	15.7	28.3	20.7	17.9	16.0	19.1	13.3	14.5
Niger	12.5	10.0	23.2	21.2	11.8	11.1	9.4	9.7	11.8	12.1	13.0

1. 24 Share of primary commodities (including fuels) in GDP Exports

Region, country or area	Percentage										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Nigeria	9.7	28.6	38.6	45.8	47.5	42.5	44.1	41.4	28.8	37.6	50.1
Reunion	13.2	5.1	5.8	4.1	3.0	2.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Rwanda	11.0	8.0	6.7	5.3	3.8	3.0	3.6	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.4
Sao Tome and Principe	37.4	25.8	39.5	14.0	7.0	8.2	11.7	15.9	17.1	23.7	26.5
Senegal	13.9	21.7	13.5	20.0	10.6	11.5	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.4	12.4
Seychelles	12.4	13.3	13.9	15.4	10.5	9.5	11.2	16.3	19.2	18.0	18.9
Sierra Leone	10.1	8.7	6.4	7.2	8.2	8.8	6.1	6.8	5.4	5.2	5.4
Somalia	9.3	12.2	21.8	11.7	9.7	7.6	6.6	5.8	3.0	3.3	3.3
Swaziland	54.1	55.2	50.0	52.8	51.0	25.3	29.1	32.0	37.5	30.7	28.1
Togo	20.3	19.0	26.3	22.6	14.7	15.1	15.1	14.4	18.2	13.6	14.2
Uganda	..	..	28.1	10.4	4.1	8.7	8.9	7.3	6.6	7.3	8.3
United Republic of Tanzania	15.8	11.4	8.7	4.4	7.0	9.0	8.5	7.7	6.2	4.5	4.3
Zambia	55.5	32.7	37.2	34.7	37.5	28.4	30.5	23.1	17.6	16.6	18.4
Zimbabwe	16.2	15.6	11.3	11.7	11.4	16.3	17.0	16.7	19.3	19.9	14.4
Asia	6.8	17.0	22.5	10.8	9.6	7.5	7.7	7.6	6.6	7.3	9.6
West Asia	21.9	40.0	43.6	18.7	20.9	19.9	21.8	21.4	15.3	21.0	29.7
Bahrain	81.9	107.1	119.8	71.8	78.9	48.3	64.5	53.0	52.6	55.8	62.8
Cyprus	16.7	13.1	10.8	8.2	5.7	7.2	9.6	9.1	6.2	5.5	5.3
Gaza Strip	..	..	..	..	..	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	24.9	40.1	14.5	7.5	14.4	18.5	19.7	16.7	11.1	17.5	25.3
Iraq	30.2	52.4	55.2	25.7	20.0	2.1	3.0	27.8	44.2	91.1	132.9
Jordan	3.5	7.6	9.2	7.2	11.5	6.1	5.8	8.7	7.4	7.1	5.4
Kuwait	63.0	70.3	63.9	40.0	35.1	45.7	45.8	45.4	33.7	37.2	51.1
Lebanon	5.0	3.6	8.2	5.6	4.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
Oman	80.4	68.6	60.8	48.0	50.6	41.8	40.4	40.1	29.6	37.9	47.2
Qatar	78.4	70.1	69.2	51.2	44.6	37.0	42.2	41.4	32.9	39.3	54.3
Saudi Arabia	47.6	63.1	69.3	30.3	38.9	34.6	38.8	36.9	25.9	31.8	43.2
Syrian Arab Republic	8.6	12.6	14.8	8.8	21.8	28.7	26.2	24.5	16.7	19.7	28.4
Turkey	3.0	2.3	3.1	4.5	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.4
United Arab Emirates	82.4	66.4	66.6	49.2	46.6	32.9	34.2	33.9	26.9	34.9	57.8
Yemen	..	..	14.8	11.0	13.1	36.2	37.7	29.6	21.0	32.8	40.1
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	19.0	18.5	19.5	16.3	20.9	32.4
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	4.0	4.3	2.5	2.6	3.3
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	10.1	17.1	16.6	11.6	18.8	30.7
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	3.1	2.9	2.9	4.8	6.6
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	16.3	18.7	20.9	18.0	24.0	40.5
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	15.4	18.4	18.1	15.2	21.5	20.9
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	106.8	54.6	47.8	37.8	51.2	62.6
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	31.3	69.8	32.0	18.2	28.0	49.5
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	23.4	12.3	20.0	18.8	18.6	19.8
Other Asia	3.9	6.4	9.6	7.1	5.9	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.3	5.0
Afghanistan	4.3	8.4	15.1	6.1	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6
Bangladesh	2.4	0.4	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1
Bhutan	..	..	3.7	4.4	6.3	6.1	5.9	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.5
Brunei Darussalam	..	87.5	90.9	84.2	60.5	39.7	44.8	45.1	42.2	23.9	45.5
Cambodia	5.3	..	..	..	4.0	7.5	5.2	4.0	3.2	2.8	2.6
China	1.2	2.3	4.3	4.2	4.7	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.7
China, Hong Kong SAR	4.3	3.5	4.1	5.8	6.4	4.6	4.4	3.8	3.3	2.7	3.1
China, Macao SAR	..	..	..	1.8	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
China, Taiwan Province of	7.4	6.6	5.8	4.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.1
India	1.6	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.7
Indonesia	11.8	21.8	27.4	18.8	14.3	10.8	10.6	11.2	20.2	14.8	17.6
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	1.8	6.7	7.1	3.1	2.4	5.9	2.3	2.9	2.2	1.7	2.2
Korea, Republic of	2.0	4.4	2.6	2.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.2	3.1	2.7	3.2
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1.7	1.1	1.8	0.7	6.8	8.2	6.5	3.9	4.4	4.2	3.8
Malaysia	36.7	32.2	41.8	35.0	30.1	19.3	17.4	16.9	20.1	19.6	21.2
Maldives	12.9	7.9	16.4	13.2	19.1	10.1	10.6	11.2	11.0	7.0	7.4
Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	36.4	37.6	46.6	35.3	33.3	32.9
Myanmar	3.7	4.7	7.5	4.8	4.6	7.3	6.0	5.3	5.1	5.1	6.0
Nepal	5.5	4.9	2.6	2.8	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.8	1.4	1.6	1.2
Pakistan	2.4	4.5	5.0	2.7	2.9	2.1	2.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.2

1. 24 Share of primary commodities (including fuels) in GDP Exports

Region, country or area	Percentage										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Philippines	14.7	12.2	11.3	6.6	5.7	4.7	4.0	4.1	4.3	3.4	4.1
Singapore	36.6	44.0	69.0	49.9	37.2	18.6	18.4	16.7	16.6	16.8	20.2
Sri Lanka	14.4	13.1	21.7	14.8	10.3	5.9	7.0	7.8	7.5	6.7	6.8
Thailand	8.8	12.1	14.1	11.0	9.5	8.7	8.3	10.0	11.3	10.7	12.3
Viet Nam	0.6	3.1	3.4	5.2	22.3	15.4	16.9	16.8	17.1	19.9	24.6
Oceania	21.5	29.0	29.7	21.6	17.5	21.0	19.2	17.1	15.0	16.1	17.9
Cook Islands	24.2	17.0	12.0	6.3	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.3
Fiji	26.9	21.9	27.1	16.4	21.2	18.4	18.0	14.2	16.4	15.0	18.2
French Polynesia	3.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Kiribati	54.2	68.2	10.0	18.6	6.7	18.6	12.4	12.2	14.1	16.7	19.2
Marshall Islands	..	..	10.0	6.9	2.4	2.5	3.1	1.9	2.7	1.5	1.2
Micronesia, Federated States of	..	..	..	..	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	2.0	1.8	1.8
Nauru	245.8	422.2	232.4	125.0	74.3	51.8	48.8	56.4	62.2	75.8	62.2
New Caledonia	32.7	15.1	33.1	27.8	20.2	5.2	6.0	6.9	4.6	6.1	8.0
Papua New Guinea	11.7	39.7	36.6	29.8	29.7	52.7	43.6	36.5	38.1	43.0	45.6
Samoa	10.6	7.0	14.2	17.9	7.1	3.9	4.2	5.9	8.0	7.9	5.5
Solomon Islands	28.6	26.9	59.4	45.1	36.6	60.0	53.9	57.3	53.1	32.4	36.5
Tonga	23.1	17.0	15.1	6.7	7.8	7.6	5.9	5.8	4.1	7.1	7.4
Tuvalu	..	..	1.7	3.0	0.5	3.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3
Vanuatu	36.4	13.9	26.0	22.7	8.5	9.5	10.8	14.3	15.8	11.4	10.8
Europe	4.6	3.4	3.6	5.1	3.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.2	6.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.5	1.9	3.9	3.2	4.2
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	6.8	6.0	6.1	4.5	5.0	6.2
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	4.5	4.3	4.9	4.6	3.6	4.2
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	10.6	8.9	12.9	11.7	13.2	16.8
Yugoslavia (former)	4.6	3.4	3.6	5.1	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	3.2	6.2	5.0	6.2	6.9	9.5
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	2.5	4.6	7.3	6.5	3.9	11.1	9.9	9.9	9.8	11.6	14.8
Albania	1.8	5.8	16.0	12.8	11.7	1.8	2.7	2.6	1.8	1.5	2.9
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	4.9	6.4	8.6	8.5	9.2	19.6
Bulgaria	11.6	8.8	12.4	12.2	10.2	14.7	17.7	16.5	10.6	11.0	14.7
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.4	6.0
Czechoslovakia (former)	4.5	6.1	5.7	4.3	3.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	13.7	18.0	25.4	19.8	19.2	20.1
Hungary	13.8	17.5	13.4	13.0	9.9	9.0	8.4	8.6	8.2	6.9	7.5
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	11.3	11.8	12.2	14.5	12.4	12.4
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	18.6	16.7	15.8	13.2	9.7	13.3
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	40.0	35.9	33.6	27.4	26.8	24.0
Poland	5.2	8.3	9.4	5.9	7.8	5.1	4.3	4.6	4.0	3.7	3.8
Romania	4.5	8.2	10.2	6.9	3.8	4.5	5.0	5.0	3.6	4.9	6.7
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	15.0	12.9	12.8	15.6	22.7	26.7
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	7.6	7.0	7.3	6.8	7.4	9.6
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	11.6	9.0	6.5	6.7	11.7	12.4
USSR (former)	1.7	3.5	6.6	6.0	3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..

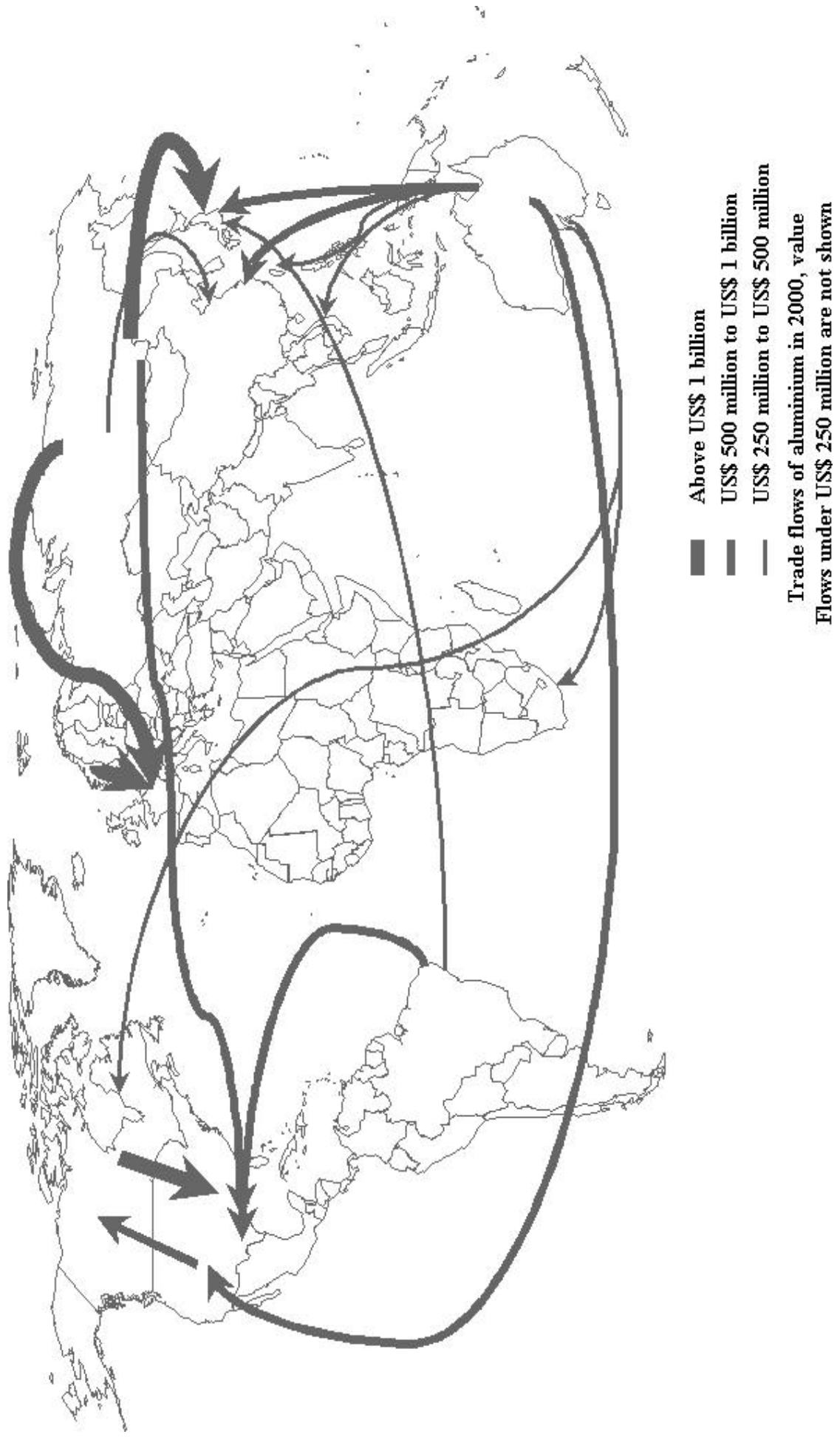
PART TWO

Minerals, ores, metals statistics by regions and countries

DEUXIEME PARTIE

Statistiques des minéraux, des minerais, des métaux par région et pays

2.1.1 Trade flows of aluminium in 2000, value



2. 1. 3 Bauxite and other aluminium ores and concentrates Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, actual weight)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	27,489.2	32,943.9	38,061.1	30,529.2	35,266.0	32,729.9	33,778.4	32,625.0	32,976.9	32,979.0	31,295.0
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	5,245.0	9,665.8	9,718.8	7,150.1	5,623.0	5,785.7	5,453.0	5,467.0	6,613.0	6,459.0	5,902.0
America	3.3	19.6	28.4	56.1	75.0	188.0	179.3	91.0	100.0	151.0	142.0
Canada	..	..	..	..	1.0	77.8	40.0	6.0	1.0	2.0	..
United States	3.3	19.6	28.4	56.1	74.0	110.2	139.3	85.0	99.0	149.0	142.0
Europe	1,408.1	1,679.6	2,459.8	1,593.7	547.0	947.1	923.2	639.0	675.0	568.0	760.0
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	..	..	2.0	1.0
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.0	134.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	0.1	0.1	1.8	2.0	2.0	0.2	0.3	19.0	28.0	..	..
Denmark	..	18.3	46.5	2.0	..	0.1	0.3	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.0
France	159.2	46.0	10.8	200.7	13.0	18.5	12.0	3.0	30.0	21.0	26.0
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	30.1	26.6	35.0	36.0	42.0	35.0
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	6.5	10.2	21.7	41.4	86.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	1,235.0	1,595.2	2,340.2	1,333.0	402.0	777.0	819.0	537.0	521.0	391.0	490.0
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	54.3	..	..	1.0	13.0	..
Italy	2.9	5.9	24.2	7.3	16.0	2.8	17.5	3.0	4.0	11.0	26.0
Netherlands	4.2	2.7	13.4	5.1	25.0	55.4	39.0	31.0	51.0	51.0	38.0
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.0	7.0	2.0
Spain	..	..	..	0.8	1.0	2.2	2.5	4.0	1.0	3.0	7.0
Sweden	..	0.8	..	..	1.0	1.6	..	..	..	16.0	..
United Kingdom	0.2	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.0	2.1	2.5	2.0	..	..	..
Asia	0.1	0.9	..	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.5	..	..	..	..
Japan	0.1	0.9	..	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.5	..	..	..	..
Oceania	3,833.5	7,965.7	7,230.6	5,500.0	5,000.0	4,650.2	4,350.0	4,737.0	5,838.0	5,740.0	5,000.0
Australia	3,833.5	7,965.7	7,230.6	5,500.0	5,000.0	4,650.0	4,350.0	4,737.0	5,838.0	5,740.0	5,000.0
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	21,584.3	22,675.1	27,800.4	22,996.8	29,359.0	26,276.2	26,365.4	26,106.0	25,359.9	26,254.0	25,375.0
America	15,826.2	11,327.4	13,474.6	8,420.0	10,988.0	10,586.7	10,589.5	10,434.0	10,763.4	11,127.0	10,134.0
South America	6,475.5	4,421.2	6,199.4	6,095.0	6,861.0	7,054.7	6,671.0	6,792.0	6,826.4	7,486.0	7,179.0
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.0	..	..	..
Brazil	3.4	17.8	2,679.4	3,320.0	5,474.0	5,045.7	4,569.0	4,374.0	4,316.0	4,512.0	4,167.0
Guyana	3,052.1	2,154.0	1,535.0	1,604.0	1,387.0	1,971.0	2,101.0	2,200.0	2,346.1	2,650.0	2,800.0
Suriname	3,420.0	2,249.4	1,985.0	1,171.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	38.0	..	217.0	164.3	324.0	212.0
Other America	9,350.7	6,906.2	7,275.2	2,325.0	4,127.0	3,532.0	3,918.5	3,642.0	3,937.0	3,641.0	2,955.0
Dominican Republic	1,064.1	909.9	585.8	..	77.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Haiti	561.6	514.0	543.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jamaica	7,725.0	5,482.3	6,145.9	2,325.0	4,050.0	3,532.0	3,918.5	3,641.0	3,935.0	3,641.0	2,955.0
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	2.0	..	..
Africa	1,600.9	8,249.6	11,707.0	12,616.0	15,821.0	14,084.0	14,510.0	14,500.0	13,580.0	13,521.0	13,670.0
Other Africa	1,600.9	8,249.6	11,707.0	12,616.0	15,821.0	14,084.0	14,510.0	14,500.0	13,580.0	13,521.0	13,670.0
Ghana	338.0	320.4	223.0	124.0	369.0	505.0	460.0	470.0	550.0	247.0	363.0
Guinea	810.8	7,269.0	10,810.0	11,401.0	14,000.0	13,554.0	14,020.0	14,000.0	13,000.0	13,200.0	13,300.0
Mozambique	7.1	5.2	..	4.0	7.0	25.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	74.0	7.0
Sierra Leone	445.0	655.0	674.0	1,087.0	1,445.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	2,125.5	1,815.1	2,372.0	1,165.3	2,043.0	1,600.6	1,232.0	1,154.0	1,010.0	1,528.0	1,500.0
West Asia	..	75.0	9.4	22.7	83.0	15.3	21.0	..	..	..	..
Turkey	..	75.0	9.4	22.7	83.0	15.3	21.0	..	..	..	..

**2. 1. 3 Bauxite and other aluminium ores and concentrates
Exports**

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, actual weight)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	18.0	9.0	14.0	..	10.0	7.0
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	18.0	9.0	14.0	..	10.0	7.0
Other Asia	2,125.5	1,740.1	2,362.6	1,142.6	1,960.0	1,567.3	1,202.0	1,140.0	1,010.0	1,518.0	1,493.0
China	26.5	103.1	451.7	112.3	680.0	449.5	201.0	161.0	84.0	1.0	..
India	55.0	14.3	80.0	36.4	188.0	150.0	104.0	87.0	99.0	597.0	500.0
Indonesia	928.0	973.4	1,112.6	631.8	814.0	798.8	702.0	715.0	740.0	827.0	879.0
Malaysia	1,116.0	649.3	718.3	362.1	278.0	169.0	195.0	177.0	87.0	93.0	114.0
Europe	2,031.7	1,283.0	246.8	795.5	507.0	4.9	33.9	18.0	6.5	78.0	71.0
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	4.9	1.9	13.0	6.0	29.0	21.0
Yugoslavia (former) Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	2,031.7	1,283.0	246.8	795.5	507.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32.0	5.0	0.5	49.0	50.0
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	659.9	603.0	541.9	382.3	284.0	668.0	1,960.0	1,052.0	1,004.0	266.0	18.0
Hungary	659.9	603.0	541.9	382.3	280.0	20.0	10.0	59.0	5.0	5.0	3.0
Romania	..	..	..	..	4.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	648.0	1,950.0	993.0	999.0	261.0	15.0

2.1.4 Bauxite and other aluminium ores and concentrates Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	267.0	529.1	1,082.5	904.3	1,042.2	750.6	815.0	769.8	737.7	697.9	684.4
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	31.8	98.2	191.2	142.9	176.4	121.3	130.0	122.8	144.1	159.1	147.7
America	0.2	1.7	6.8	6.4	12.7	14.5	19.9	10.4	11.8	16.8	10.8
Canada	..	..	..	..	0.1	2.2	1.4	0.2	..	0.1	0.1
United States	0.2	1.7	6.8	6.4	12.6	12.3	18.5	10.2	11.8	16.7	10.7
Europe	12.0	27.0	74.4	56.4	38.3	45.4	44.8	35.3	37.3	36.5	47.8
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	14.7
Belgium-Luxembourg	..	..	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	2.3	3.8	..	..
Denmark	..	3.2	11.1	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
France	1.4	1.2	0.7	6.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.5
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	5.8	4.9	6.5	6.0	6.8	5.5
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	0.5	1.5	5.6	6.9	12.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	9.5	20.5	49.3	39.2	10.9	25.6	29.5	17.0	16.7	11.7	15.0
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	..	..	0.5	2.1	..
Italy	0.1	0.4	5.5	1.1	5.2	1.1	1.3	0.6	1.0	2.6	5.4
Netherlands	0.4	0.2	1.4	1.7	8.2	8.4	6.2	6.7	7.6	8.8	5.5
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Spain	..	..	..	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9
Sweden	..	..	..	0.3	0.2	0.1	..	..	..	0.7	..
United Kingdom	0.1	..	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.5	0.8	..	..	..
Asia	..	0.1	..	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	..	..	0.1
Japan	..	0.1	..	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	..	..	0.1
Oceania	19.6	69.4	110.0	80.0	125.0	60.9	65.0	77.0	95.0	105.8	89.0
Australia	19.6	69.4	110.0	80.0	125.0	60.8	65.0	77.0	95.0	105.8	89.0
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	231.2	423.7	885.9	757.2	861.9	622.3	645.4	624.9	565.8	533.5	535.9
America	192.3	276.7	519.4	304.3	332.6	277.6	295.3	285.6	284.6	254.7	234.8
South America	86.5	131.0	282.9	226.8	229.1	206.7	216.8	212.6	203.1	198.6	189.2
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..
Brazil	0.1	0.7	65.2	93.9	148.7	122.8	130.0	119.6	122.3	115.7	113.2
Guyana	46.1	80.4	144.3	98.0	80.4	82.9	86.8	88.9	78.2	77.2	71.8
Suriname	40.3	49.9	73.4	34.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	..	4.0	2.5	5.7	4.2
Other America	105.8	145.7	236.5	77.5	103.5	70.9	78.5	73.0	81.5	56.1	45.6
Dominican Republic	15.1	16.7	18.5	..	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Haiti	7.8	11.5	19.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jamaica	82.9	117.5	198.4	77.5	103.0	70.9	78.4	72.8	81.0	56.0	45.5
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
Africa	7.7	107.7	314.1	402.9	440.0	308.3	319.7	311.1	262.5	258.7	279.1
Other Africa	7.7	107.7	314.1	402.9	440.0	308.3	319.7	311.1	262.5	258.7	279.1
Ghana	2.0	3.8	3.1	2.7	11.0	9.6	9.7	10.0	10.5	7.5	9.0
Guinea	3.8	98.9	297.5	376.3	400.0	298.0	309.0	300.0	251.0	251.0	269.9
Mozambique	0.1	0.2	..	..	..	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.2
Sierra Leone	1.8	4.8	13.5	23.9	29.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	12.0	14.4	36.4	23.0	64.3	36.3	29.0	27.5	18.5	18.3	20.4
West Asia	..	0.7	0.2	0.4	2.2	0.8	0.4	..	0.1	..	..
Turkey	..	0.7	0.2	0.4	2.2	0.8	0.4	..	0.1	..	..

2.1.4 Bauxite and other aluminium ores and concentrates Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.4	0.7	..	0.2	0.2
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.4	0.7	..	0.2	0.2
Other Asia	12.0	13.7	36.2	22.6	62.1	35.0	28.2	26.8	18.4	18.1	20.2
China	0.2	2.1	11.3	7.3	44.2	16.6	14.3	13.9	7.1	0.1	..
India	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	2.6	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.8	6.9	6.0
Indonesia	5.1	6.1	14.4	9.0	11.3	14.4	9.4	9.4	9.0	9.8	12.6
Malaysia	6.1	5.0	9.5	5.5	4.0	2.6	3.1	2.7	1.5	1.3	1.6
Europe	19.2	24.9	16.0	27.0	25.0	0.1	1.4	0.7	0.2	1.8	1.6
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3
Yugoslavia (former)	19.2	24.9	16.0	27.0	25.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	0.2	..	1.3	1.3
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	4.0	7.2	5.4	4.2	3.9	7.0	39.6	22.1	27.8	5.3	0.8
Hungary	4.0	7.2	5.4	4.2	3.1	0.6	0.3	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.1
Romania	..	..	..	..	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	6.4	39.3	20.3	27.6	5.1	0.7

2. 1. 5 Bauxite and other aluminium ores and concentrates Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, actual weight)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	27,578.2	32,764.3	37,668.8	32,079.0	38,799.4	34,105.9	32,700.5	33,861.4	34,062.7	32,619.0	32,511.2
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	24,633.3	27,461.9	32,653.8	23,011.6	28,845.0	27,076.0	27,340.5	28,643.4	30,526.6	28,632.0	26,568.7
America	16,360.3	14,497.0	18,030.9	9,672.0	16,128.0	14,350.0	14,221.0	15,240.0	16,832.0	14,422.0	11,947.0
Canada	2,525.4	2,420.7	3,504.4	2,074.0	2,311.0	2,624.0	2,574.0	3,135.0	3,889.0	3,064.0	2,838.0
United States	13,834.9	12,076.3	14,526.5	7,598.0	13,817.0	11,726.0	11,647.0	12,105.0	12,943.0	11,358.0	9,109.0
Europe	4,598.7	8,328.6	8,889.3	9,799.1	10,365.0	10,753.9	11,018.4	11,377.0	11,691.0	12,237.0	12,499.0
Austria	29.6	18.9	41.7	46.3	35.0	10.4	23.0	28.0	27.0	26.0	24.0
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87.0	91.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	12.9	16.4	35.9	36.7	37.0	39.8	16.0	35.0	43.0	..	..
Denmark	..	130.4	90.6	0.7	3.0	3.4	3.6	9.0	9.0	7.0	11.0
Finland	0.9	1.8	4.1	3.4	7.0	8.0	8.0	9.0	23.0	8.0	4.0
France	488.9	1,456.4	1,358.1	1,003.0	1,389.0	1,516.0	1,696.0	1,458.0	1,578.0	1,472.0	1,539.0
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	2,011.5	1,382.0	2,183.0	1,535.0	2,201.0	2,171.0
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	2,627.3	4,213.1	4,177.0	4,034.0	3,077.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	1.0	0.3	..	..	27.0	41.0	40.0
Iceland	58.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	1,322.0	1,746.0	2,720.8	2,882.2	2,882.0	3,299.0	3,249.0	3,232.0
Italy	723.8	1,829.9	2,288.3	1,277.0	1,681.0	1,816.3	2,079.4	1,950.0	2,132.0	2,325.0	2,227.0
Netherlands	83.8	152.7	196.3	162.4	143.0	164.1	81.8	39.0	57.0	40.0	110.0
Norway	4.0	6.1	6.9	5.6	14.0	32.7	22.5	31.0	14.0	31.0	24.0
Portugal	..	..	2.6	8.4	2.0	2.0	1.9	3.0	2.0	2.0	3.0
Spain	93.2	118.9	349.4	1,590.0	1,862.0	2,100.7	2,457.2	2,395.0	2,590.0	2,415.0	2,758.0
Sweden	59.8	68.0	65.3	52.1	49.0	35.3	46.9	33.0	28.0	28.0	13.0
Switzerland	2.5	20.2	5.5	..	1.0	1.1	..	..	2.0	5.0	2.0
United Kingdom	413.3	295.8	267.6	257.5	318.0	291.5	317.9	322.0	325.0	300.0	250.0
South Africa	14.0	32.1	24.7	21.1	25.0	11.0	13.0	13.4	11.6	9.0	13.7
Asia	3,660.1	4,603.7	5,708.5	3,519.4	2,303.0	1,941.7	2,082.1	1,997.0	1,979.0	1,956.0	2,097.0
Israel	..	3.5	0.8	0.4	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0
Japan	3,660.1	4,600.2	5,707.7	3,519.0	2,302.0	1,939.7	2,080.1	1,995.0	1,977.0	1,954.0	2,096.0
Oceania	0.2	0.5	0.4	..	24.0	19.4	6.0	16.0	13.0	8.0	12.0
Australia	..	..	..	..	19.0	17.0	6.0	14.0	13.0	7.0	10.0
New Zealand	0.2	0.5	0.4	..	5.0	2.4	..	2.0	..	1.0	2.0
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	465.1	369.4	678.3	3,040.1	4,625.4	1,552.9	1,621.5	1,678.0	1,450.4	1,550.0	2,446.5
America	75.0	106.6	172.0	2,497.2	3,779.0	358.9	144.0	245.0	155.6	118.0	241.0
South America	49.5	55.9	81.9	2,450.5	3,733.0	317.2	119.0	191.0	113.6	85.0	195.0
Argentina	41.7	29.1	18.5	23.7	20.0	43.0	36.0	34.0	34.0	27.0	37.0
Brazil	..	13.0	13.2	8.8	207.0	2.2	1.0	40.0	12.0	6.0	8.0
Chile	1.6	1.0	1.0	2.5	4.0	17.0	5.0	2.0	8.0	2.0	42.0
Colombia	1.5	4.2	3.8	8.7	7.0	5.5	10.0	14.0	15.0	17.0	36.0
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	2.0	9.6	8.0	13.0	13.0	7.0	39.0
Peru	2.7	2.4	6.7	0.9	4.0	3.0	4.0	2.0	5.0	1.0	1.0
Uruguay	2.0	2.7	4.4	1.9	3.0	4.0	5.0	8.0	9.0	6.0	9.0
Venezuela	..	3.5	34.3	2,404.0	3,486.0	232.9	50.0	78.0	17.6	19.0	23.0
Other America	25.5	50.7	90.1	46.7	46.0	41.7	25.0	54.0	42.0	33.0	46.0
Mexico	25.5	50.7	90.1	46.7	46.0	41.7	25.0	54.0	42.0	33.0	46.0
Africa	0.5	2.1	0.5	29.3	22.4	273.9	433.5	403.0	436.8	462.0	453.0
North Africa	0.5	2.1	0.5	29.3	15.4	261.0	421.5	369.0	426.8	443.0	442.0
Algeria	..	0.1	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	..	..	..	26.1	3.0	241.0	400.7	323.0	381.8	389.0	400.0
Morocco	0.5	2.0	0.5	3.2	9.0	18.2	20.0	45.0	44.0	49.0	41.0
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	3.0	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	5.0	1.0
Other Africa	..	..	..	..	7.0	12.9	12.0	34.0	10.0	19.0	11.0
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	1	3.0	6.0	25.0	5.0	11.0	6.0
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	7.0	9.9	6.0	9.0	5.0	8.0	5.0

2. 1. 5 Bauxite and other aluminium ores and concentrates Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, actual weight)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Asia	131.5	152.0	288.2	350.6	384.0	861.9	976.8	915.0	743.9	836.0	1,631.5
West Asia	..	..	..	289.1	252.0	332.6	378.0	375.0	218.0	241.0	261.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	5.0	5.0	5.0	9.0	3.0	27.0
Jordan	..	..	..	..	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	..	..	..	..	8.0	9.9	10.0	14.0	6.0	17.0	15.0
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	244.1	183.0	260.0	298.0	300.0	148.0	166.0	153.0
Turkey	..	..	..	40.0	45.0	28.7	35.0	26.0	25.0	25.0	36.0
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	5.0	15.0	29.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	50.0	50.0	53.0	50.0	606.0
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	603.0
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.0	..	3.0
Other Asia	131.5	152.0	288.2	61.5	132.0	429.3	548.8	490.0	472.9	545.0	764.5
China	..	..	..	..	..	92.3	213.0	137.0	149.0	243.0	404.0
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.4	9.3	15.1	18.8	13.0	0.2	10.3	16.0	..	..	..
China, Taiwan Province of	126.4	114.4	260.4	19.5	48.0	83.7	70.9	80.0	71.9	58.0	67.9
India	..	..	..	..	1.0	71.6	27.0	32.0	59.0	30.0	30.0
Indonesia	..	..	0.9	0.1	..	0.4	1.0	2.0	..	1.0	3.0
People's Republic of	..	..	..	..	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Republic of	0.7	0.8	2.2	9.2	35.0	124.4	181.5	181.0	163.0	168.0	216.0
Malaysia	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	6.7
Pakistan	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	7.6	8.2	5.0	2.0	0.6	5.0	6.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Singapore	0.7	12.6	0.4	0.4	..	0.6	0.1	..	..	..	..
Thailand	3.0	6.8	0.2	7.5	25.0	51.0	35.0	35.0	27.0	39.0	35.9
Europe	258.1	108.7	217.6	163.0	440.0	58.2	67.2	115.0	114.1	134.0	121.0
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	38.9	47.2	63.0	57.0	81.0	63.0
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	15.3	15.0	46.0	51.0	50.0	55.0
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Yugoslavia (former Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of)	258.1	108.7	217.6	163.0	440.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	2,479.8	4,933.0	4,336.7	6,027.3	5,329.0	5,477.0	3,738.5	3,540.0	2,085.7	2,437.0	3,496.0
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	..	1.0	1.0	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	8.9	8.0	11.0	14.0	14.0	12.0
Czechoslovakia (former)	403.0	451.0	466.0	356.0	581.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	255.7	265.3	120.6	208.4	130.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	1.0	30.6	66.0	17.0	19.0	21.0	25.0
Poland	118.1	119.2	83.1	37.9	50.0	38.0	36.0	37.0	30.0	29.0	26.0
Romania	157.3	620.5	1,051.0	600.0	867.0	660.5	546.0	667.0	303.0	612.0	1,428.0
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	3,041.0	1,249.5	1,021.0	17.0	57.0	300.0
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	138.0	132.0	85.0	1.0	3.0	5.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	1,558.0	1,700.0	1,700.0	1,700.0	1,700.0	1,700.0
USSR (former)	1,545.7	3,477.0	2,616.0	4,825.0	3,700.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.1.6 Bauxite and other aluminium ores and concentrates Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	334.7	708.9	1,323.9	1,237.1	1,587.9	1,289.5	1,260.1	1,179.1	1,164.3	1,073.1	1,054.4
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	305.1	623.7	1,159.4	899.4	1,182.1	968.9	1,017.5	961.4	1,007.7	908.6	803.4
America	198.6	359.7	562.9	378.5	586.8	461.5	494.9	455.6	509.2	428.4	309.0
Canada	23.8	32.6	0.8	78.2	79.8	76.6	78.4	79.7	114.9	74.5	72.7
United States	174.8	327.1	562.1	300.3	507.0	384.9	416.5	375.9	394.3	353.9	236.3
Europe	69.6	191.0	439.2	431.5	520.6	443.0	457.0	443.8	444.4	430.2	436.4
Austria	1.1	1.4	5.6	6.5	5.7	2.0	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.1
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.5	10.5
Belgium-Luxembourg	0.6	2.1	6.3	5.3	6.2	4.3	2.3	4.6	5.7	..	..
Denmark	0.1	6.1	6.9	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
Finland	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.8	0.7	0.5
France	8.0	37.9	74.9	46.0	73.1	69.7	70.8	67.1	66.6	59.5	61.6
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	86.1	69.6	89.8	69.7	91.1	87.8
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	34.3	87.4	185.9	152.0	145.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	1.0	1.4	1.5
Iceland	4.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	60.1	77.7	88.3	100.9	89.5	107.1	97.3	93.9
Italy	9.7	33.3	100.6	55.3	80.5	74.9	87.6	75.1	71.3	65.3	67.6
Netherlands	1.2	3.9	14.2	8.3	13.4	12.2	7.5	4.4	4.7	4.3	10.3
Norway	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9
Portugal	..	..	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Spain	2.2	6.6	23.3	78.4	88.2	82.5	90.0	86.7	92.9	77.9	82.9
Sweden	1.1	3.3	6.5	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.6	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
Switzerland	0.1	0.5	0.2	..	0.1	0.1	..	..	0.1	0.3	0.5
United Kingdom	6.3	8.0	12.7	13.3	22.1	16.4	18.5	16.4	15.0	15.0	12.0
South Africa	0.2	1.2	2.3	0.7	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.5
Asia	36.7	71.7	154.9	88.7	69.6	60.7	63.5	57.7	51.2	47.9	54.1
Israel	..	0.2	0.3	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Japan	36.7	71.5	154.6	88.6	69.6	60.6	63.4	57.6	51.1	47.8	54.0
Oceania	..	0.1	0.1	..	3.1	2.5	0.7	3.0	1.7	1.1	2.4
Australia	..	..	..	..	2.1	1.9	0.7	2.5	1.6	0.8	1.9
New Zealand	..	0.1	0.1	..	1.0	0.6	..	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	8.9	18.3	52.2	133.9	146.5	89.6	93.5	94.6	82.7	79.7	123.0
America	3.1	10.3	27.6	101.1	93.4	20.0	13.3	19.6	18.4	16.6	21.8
South America	1.9	5.6	13.5	94.6	88.3	14.8	10.1	13.5	14.6	12.9	16.4
Argentina	1.5	2.5	4.4	3.6	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.2	5.4
Brazil	..	1.7	3.2	1.7	8.4	0.1	0.3	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.0
Chile	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	2.4	0.8	1.3	2.4	0.4	1.5
Colombia	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.9	1.4	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.4	3.1
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.8	2.2
Peru	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1
Uruguay	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Venezuela	..	0.3	3.3	86.7	73.6	5.9	1.6	3.3	2.4	3.2	2.4
Other America	1.2	4.7	14.1	6.5	5.1	5.2	3.2	6.1	3.8	3.7	5.4
Mexico	1.2	4.7	14.1	6.5	5.1	5.2	3.2	6.1	3.8	3.7	5.4
Africa	..	0.1	0.1	5.3	3.2	10.4	15.0	15.2	13.6	13.5	13.8
North Africa	..	0.1	0.1	5.3	2.9	8.5	12.3	10.6	11.0	11.7	12.4
Algeria	..	0.1	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	..	..	..	4.7	0.4	7.2	11.2	8.9	9.7	10.0	11.0
Morocco	..	..	0.1	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.1
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
Other Africa	..	..	..	..	0.3	1.9	2.7	4.6	2.6	1.8	1.4
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	2.1	3.9	2.2	1.2	1.1
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3
Asia	1.9	4.6	10.8	17.6	25.7	55.1	59.5	49.8	40.2	37.9	76.9
West Asia	..	..	..	13.3	13.2	12.4	14.9	14.6	9.9	7.7	13.5
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.6	0.5	4.0
Jordan	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.1.6 Bauxite and other aluminium ores and concentrates Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Oman	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	8.9	6.0	7.4	8.8	8.8	3.2	3.4	4.6
Turkey	..	..	..	4.2	5.6	3.4	4.5	4.1	4.5	3.0	4.1
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	4.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.5	28.4
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	4.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	28.1
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	0.3
Other Asia	1.9	4.6	10.8	4.3	12.5	38.2	42.1	32.5	27.5	27.7	35.0
China	..	..	..	..	..	8.0	14.2	3.3	5.4	6.4	11.3
China, Hong Kong SAR	..	0.8	1.4	1.3	0.8	..	0.3	0.6	..	..	..
China, Taiwan Province of	1.4	2.8	8.1	0.4	3.3	6.3	5.7	6.2	4.7	4.4	4.5
India	..	..	..	..	0.3	7.6	3.8	4.4	4.8	3.6	4.0
Indonesia	..	..	0.2	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.5
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	..	..	..	..	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Republic of	..	0.1	0.5	1.6	5.2	11.0	13.7	13.4	9.9	9.1	10.6
Malaysia	0.2	..	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.8
Pakistan	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.2
Singapore	..	0.2	0.1	..	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	..	..
Thailand	0.3	0.4	..	0.6	1.7	3.9	3.0	3.0	2.3	3.0	3.1
Europe	3.9	3.3	13.7	9.9	24.2	4.1	5.7	10.0	10.5	11.7	10.5
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	1.9	3.1	4.1	4.0	6.1	4.4
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	1.7	4.9	5.6	5.1	5.6
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Yugoslavia (former)	3.9	3.3	13.7	9.9	24.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	20.7	66.9	112.3	203.8	259.3	231.0	149.1	123.1	73.9	84.8	128.0
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.3
Czechoslovakia (former)	4.7	7.0	12.1	8.2	21.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	2.8	4.1	5.3	7.5	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	0.2	2.2	3.8	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.4
Poland	0.6	1.6	2.1	1.5	2.0	4.8	5.9	6.5	4.5	3.2	3.0
Romania	1.8	9.7	26.6	20.6	31.1	24.9	20.2	21.7	11.3	21.4	49.5
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	143.0	56.3	33.9	1.8	3.5	15.2
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	3.9	3.5	2.7	0.1	0.4	0.4
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	51.0	58.0	56.0	53.0	53.0	57.0
USSR (former)	10.8	44.5	66.2	166.0	200.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 1. 8 Alumina (Al oxide and hydroxide) Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	3,806.8	6,030.7	7,916.4	7,626.5	10,339.7	12,211.5	12,168.7	12,848.1	12,886.5	13,022.9	14,740.4
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	1,783.3	3,425.6	4,910.8	5,042.5	6,642.0	7,874.9	7,809.5	8,201.2	8,235.9	8,391.5	9,331.3
America	584.5	478.5	453.1	188.9	697.2	579.1	529.9	706.3	710.2	685.0	629.8
Canada	10.8	11.8	19.8	26.4	67.2	45.7	59.2	56.7	56.0	57.2	61.5
United States	573.7	466.7	433.3	162.5	630.0	533.4	470.8	649.6	654.2	627.8	568.4
Europe	315.8	661.5	737.4	1,033.8	1,414.5	1,814.6	1,784.3	1,930.4	2,000.3	1,987.6	2,323.1
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	3.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	2.6
Belgium-Luxembourg	..	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.2	..	..
Denmark	..	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1
France	131.9	183.9	173.4	150.0	113.9	133.8	105.2	109.9	94.8	89.3	98.9
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	266.7	272.3	318.8	333.7	325.7	353.7
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	85.9	169.4	200.9	299.9	265.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	84.9	100.0	101.6	93.7	143.0	189.2	184.9	176.1	171.6	148.8	156.0
Ireland	..	0.8	0.9	286.0	457.9	606.9	679.6	718.7	763.2	734.7	959.5
Italy	5.5	182.1	212.0	141.7	213.9	241.9	205.5	238.6	250.1	280.2	317.3
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
Netherlands	5.8	12.4	26.0	29.7	50.4	113.6	81.1	117.2	146.3	115.3	167.7
Norway	..	..	..	0.4	..	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	0.1
Spain	..	..	..	8.3	140.8	220.4	217.6	219.5	210.5	263.1	238.7
Sweden	..	..	0.1	0.3	0.0	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Switzerland	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4
United Kingdom	1.7	12.4	21.4	22.6	26.9	36.9	31.1	27.7	26.0	26.0	26.0
Asia	63.0	28.6	220.3	240.8	139.3	117.2	117.5	111.5	122.6	153.7	168.7
Japan	63.0	28.6	220.3	240.8	139.3	117.2	117.5	111.5	122.6	153.7	168.7
Oceania	820.0	2,257.0	3,500.0	3,579.0	4,391.0	5,364.1	5,377.9	5,453.0	5,402.9	5,565.3	6,209.7
Australia	820.0	2,257.0	3,500.0	3,579.0	4,391.0	5,364.1	5,377.9	5,453.0	5,402.9	5,565.3	6,209.7
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	1,815.9	2,257.1	2,658.6	2,287.0	3,377.6	3,799.7	3,759.3	3,965.6	3,853.6	3,967.0	4,655.9
America	1,493.6	1,876.2	1,992.9	1,747.6	2,262.5	2,629.3	2,744.7	3,050.4	3,150.7	3,295.7	3,493.4
South America	611.6	688.8	812.4	937.6	827.9	1,098.3	1,108.7	1,325.6	1,401.3	1,484.0	1,648.7
Brazil	0.1	0.8	0.1	47.1	26.0	129.3	221.7	308.2	426.8	539.1	620.7
Colombia	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..
Guyana	164.5	158.0	115.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	447.0	530.0	696.8	663.0	760.0	793.0	804.0	823.5	825.0	790.0	784.6
Venezuela	..	..	..	227.5	41.8	175.9	82.9	193.9	149.5	155.0	243.4
Other America	882.0	1,187.4	1,180.5	810.0	1,434.6	1,531.0	1,636.0	1,724.8	1,749.4	1,811.7	1,844.7
Jamaica	882.0	1,187.4	1,180.5	810.0	1,434.5	1,530.8	1,635.5	1,723.2	1,748.0	1,811.0	1,842.8
Mexico	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.6	1.4	0.7	1.9
Africa	306.0	302.0	353.9	284.2	320.0	293.4	263.5	275.0	250.0	250.0	260.0
Other Africa	306.0	302.0	353.9	284.2	320.0	293.4	263.5	275.0	250.0	250.0	260.0
Guinea	306.0	302.0	353.9	284.2	320.0	293.4	263.5	275.0	250.0	250.0	260.0
Asia	2.2	40.1	91.8	39.0	467.8	858.8	747.7	633.4	448.5	419.2	899.1
West Asia	..	18.4	37.3	11.3	31.0	26.9	18.5	20.8	13.7	11.4	8.8
Turkey	..	18.4	37.3	11.3	31.0	26.9	18.5	20.8	13.7	11.4	8.8
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	550.4	400.4	350.5	266.2	312.8	784.9
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.7	37.8	106.7
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	550.0	400.0	350.0	264.6	275.0	678.2

2. 1. 8 Alumina (Al oxide and hydroxide) Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Asia	2.2	21.7	54.5	27.7	436.8	281.6	328.8	262.1	168.6	95.0	105.5
China	2.2	2.2	14.4	6.3	278.1	26.8	23.1	28.8	36.6	24.8	27.9
China, Taiwan Province of	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
India	..	19.5	40.1	21.4	158.6	233.5	291.0	223.0	123.8	58.8	51.0
Korea, Republic of	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	5.3	21.4
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.4	0.8
Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	19.9	12.5	8.8	6.0	4.5	4.0
Europe	14.1	38.8	220.0	216.2	327.3	18.2	3.4	6.8	4.5	2.2	3.4
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	1.6	..	0.3	0.6
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	3.2	2.8	5.2	4.5	2.0	2.8
Yugoslavia (former)	14.1	38.8	220.0	216.2	327.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	15.0	..	..	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	207.6	348.0	347.0	297.0	320.0	536.9	600.0	681.4	797.1	664.5	753.3
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Hungary	207.6	348.0	347.0	297.0	320.0	123.3	151.1	103.6	127.3	114.0	139.4
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	6.6	4.5	26.4	33.3	28.3	119.9
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	37.4	137.1	174.6	71.3	43.0
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	6.0	7.0	14.3	11.9	0.9	1.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	400.0	400.0	400.0	450.0	450.0	450.0

2.1.9 Alumina (Al oxide and hydroxide) Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	569.0	1,428.3	3,130.2	2,423.7	5,587.7	5,162.7	5,333.6	5,579.3	5,265.7	5,045.9	6,241.8
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	270.2	815.6	1,871.6	1,650.1	3,841.7	3,339.2	3,575.9	3,691.0	3,560.7	3,374.4	4,176.2
America	94.3	140.8	237.7	118.7	483.9	406.8	441.0	588.8	550.4	473.5	526.3
Canada	2.4	4.2	11.4	18.8	62.6	53.3	67.4	65.4	62.4	62.4	65.5
United States	91.9	136.6	226.3	99.9	421.3	353.5	373.6	523.4	488.0	411.1	460.8
Europe	56.9	218.5	402.0	434.1	972.1	988.1	998.0	980.1	1,008.9	946.2	1,077.9
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	2.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.5	8.3
Belgium-Luxembourg	..	0.1	0.4	0.8	3.4	6.1	4.3	2.0	3.6	..	..
Denmark	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.1	2.3	5.5	4.6	6.4	6.7	5.7
France	24.0	72.9	110.9	75.7	115.6	102.1	102.4	87.0	90.4	87.8	97.0
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	284.7	300.3	305.2	292.0	266.8	284.7
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	15.9	52.4	112.3	143.6	281.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	11.6	24.2	39.1	30.1	73.4	75.5	70.5	67.3	70.0	51.7	62.5
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	0.9	2.4	87.1	206.0	214.8	240.9	248.0	269.8	259.0	323.5
Italy	1.2	48.7	83.8	49.7	112.9	91.5	83.3	87.3	91.1	92.3	99.8
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2
Netherlands	3.0	11.4	35.3	29.1	71.0	102.1	94.3	97.0	101.2	80.7	107.3
Norway	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.1
Spain	..	..	0.1	1.8	72.4	71.5	59.1	52.1	58.7	71.9	63.2
Sweden	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
Switzerland	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.4
United Kingdom	1.0	7.5	16.6	14.7	32.6	33.6	32.2	27.1	23.0	21.0	22.5
Asia	8.9	8.2	89.8	86.3	98.3	88.7	90.7	91.9	81.5	96.9	130.5
Japan	8.9	8.2	89.8	86.3	98.3	88.7	90.7	91.9	81.5	96.9	130.5
Oceania	110.1	448.1	1,142.1	1,011.0	2,287.4	1,855.6	2,046.2	2,030.2	1,919.9	1,857.8	2,441.5
Australia	110.1	448.1	1,142.1	1,011.0	2,287.4	1,855.6	2,046.2	2,030.2	1,919.9	1,857.8	2,441.5
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	260.8	524.1	1,123.1	663.6	1,564.0	1,555.6	1,450.0	1,555.0	1,363.9	1,382.3	1,711.6
America	212.7	434.7	860.6	472.9	998.0	1,082.7	1,060.9	1,195.0	1,123.8	1,152.5	1,347.4
South America	79.4	146.0	323.3	260.7	419.8	448.0	446.9	531.7	516.6	518.6	642.8
Brazil	..	0.4	..	24.4	17.0	47.6	84.6	118.8	162.1	181.6	234.6
Colombia	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	..	..
Guyana	23.2	26.8	43.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	56.2	118.8	279.6	173.6	376.0	332.0	337.0	338.0	305.0	287.0	319.0
Venezuela	..	..	..	62.7	26.7	68.1	25.1	74.7	49.4	50.0	89.2
Other America	133.3	288.7	537.3	212.2	578.2	634.7	614.0	663.3	607.2	633.9	704.6
Jamaica	133.3	288.7	537.3	212.2	577.8	634.5	613.6	662.8	606.6	633.2	703.9
Mexico	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
Africa	45.8	72.0	116.4	87.9	127.0	96.3	103.1	103.0	84.0	85.0	102.0
Other Africa	45.8	72.0	116.4	87.9	127.0	96.3	103.1	103.0	84.0	85.0	102.0
Guinea	45.8	72.0	116.4	87.9	127.0	96.3	103.1	103.0	84.0	85.0	102.0
Asia	0.3	7.9	36.9	13.4	166.2	368.1	283.4	252.5	152.4	143.1	260.0
West Asia	..	3.4	13.6	3.6	16.3	10.2	6.2	7.7	4.7	5.1	6.7
Turkey	..	3.4	13.6	3.6	16.3	10.2	6.2	7.7	4.7	5.1	6.7
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	238.0	150.0	135.0	80.2	93.4	202.4
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	11.4	21.6
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	238.0	150.0	135.0	79.8	82.0	180.8

2. 1. 9 Alumina (Al oxide and hydroxide) Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Asia	0.3	4.5	23.3	9.8	149.9	119.9	127.2	109.8	67.5	44.6	50.9
China	0.3	0.6	5.1	2.5	37.0	9.1	9.6	11.7	17.6	12.5	13.6
China, Taiwan Province of	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.1
India	..	3.9	18.2	7.3	112.4	99.6	108.8	91.2	43.2	26.6	23.5
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..
Korea, Republic of	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	2.7	9.5
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.6
Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	8.7	6.3	4.8	3.8	0.9	2.5
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Europe	2.0	9.5	109.2	89.4	272.8	8.5	2.6	4.5	3.7	1.7	2.2
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.7	..	0.1	0.2
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	3.0	2.4	3.8	3.7	1.6	2.0
Yugoslavia (former)	2.0	9.5	109.2	89.4	272.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	5.5	..	..	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	38.0	88.6	135.5	110.0	182.0	267.9	307.7	333.3	341.1	289.2	354.0
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2
Hungary	38.0	88.6	135.5	110.0	182.0	51.5	68.4	40.7	47.4	45.7	57.2
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	1.4	16.2	17.0	12.7	58.2
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	18.7	61.1	63.1	24.2	17.1
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	8.1	9.0	11.4	8.7	0.8	1.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	204.1	210.0	203.8	204.7	205.2	220.3

2. 1. 10 Alumina (Al oxide and hydroxide) Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	3,700.8	5,923.0	7,720.0	7,551.8	9,152.2	11,013.2	12,560.0	12,882.3	12,976.6	13,308.2	13,930.2
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	3,011.7	4,572.1	5,788.8	5,501.7	6,343.7	6,795.6	7,745.3	7,454.1	7,807.9	7,893.6	8,146.5
America	1,714.7	2,031.1	2,670.7	2,697.8	3,035.2	3,608.9	3,980.8	3,559.5	3,656.8	3,652.9	3,684.4
Canada	471.7	380.3	492.0	780.5	991.5	1,586.1	1,793.5	1,613.4	1,599.5	1,704.7	1,869.9
United States	1,243.0	1,650.8	2,178.7	1,917.3	2,043.7	2,022.8	2,187.3	1,946.1	2,057.4	1,948.2	1,814.6
Europe	1,110.9	2,070.5	2,522.0	2,369.5	2,856.8	2,549.2	2,818.3	2,909.8	3,145.0	3,220.3	3,315.6
Austria	96.1	107.1	116.2	151.8	111.3	15.2	24.5	26.3	17.9	22.5	28.3
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.4	26.6
Belgium-Luxembourg	6.5	6.6	10.8	14.0	29.1	22.6	23.7	49.3	31.9	..	..
Denmark	0.3	1.1	2.0	2.2	2.6	3.3	6.8	8.1	6.2	8.5	8.5
Finland	7.7	12.4	14.7	14.7	12.4	15.6	19.4	20.6	22.5	18.2	19.3
France	3.6	6.1	22.3	69.5	223.2	278.5	283.9	239.8	309.7	338.3	279.8
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	410.2	466.0	541.7	562.3	570.7	505.1
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	59.8	235.9	221.1	332.4	496.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.3
Iceland	..	85.0	73.0	98.6	80.1	114.8	101.6	77.9	188.6	231.9	203.1
Ireland	..	1.4	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.0	5.3	2.8	4.8
Italy	35.9	33.2	90.1	145.7	178.5	127.4	156.2	160.3	153.5	155.1	164.5
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	94.1	288.4	302.0	294.6	251.4	329.2	407.2	413.3	480.9	419.0	511.8
Norway	497.7	620.0	739.7	739.6	948.8	795.9	849.5	887.3	969.2	980.3	1,038.3
Portugal	0.6	1.7	2.3	3.1	4.0	5.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	5.0	5.5
Spain	118.3	227.8	353.3	12.6	19.2	36.1	20.6	26.1	28.9	28.1	39.7
Sweden	74.2	85.7	95.9	121.4	109.7	114.6	114.4	128.1	89.1	68.1	108.4
Switzerland	88.1	79.1	87.0	80.2	75.2	27.9	34.6	33.4	42.1	44.0	46.4
United Kingdom	27.2	278.9	389.5	286.4	312.6	251.0	302.9	288.9	231.9	300.4	324.3
South Africa	7.6	70.3	82.3	155.0	160.8	309.9	557.5	628.2	626.4	646.2	777.1
Asia	174.6	281.0	369.4	25.3	38.7	64.9	63.6	62.5	59.8	53.6	54.4
Israel	0.4	0.3	2.0	2.1	2.0	7.7	6.8	9.3	9.2	10.5	8.5
Japan	174.2	280.7	367.4	23.2	36.7	57.2	56.9	53.2	50.6	43.1	46.0
Oceania	3.9	119.2	144.4	254.1	252.2	262.8	325.2	294.2	319.9	320.8	315.0
Australia	1.9	1.3	3.7	2.5	7.0	17.2	14.8	18.7	5.7	4.6	5.0
New Zealand	2.0	117.9	140.7	251.6	245.2	245.6	310.4	275.6	314.3	316.2	310.0
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	261.3	594.8	1,085.6	1,246.8	2,016.4	3,161.7	2,867.4	3,104.9	3,110.6	3,253.9	3,612.7
America	67.5	145.4	457.6	294.8	421.9	491.9	367.6	327.8	299.3	356.0	415.2
South America	26.7	92.7	414.0	228.6	328.5	422.3	252.1	212.2	183.5	246.9	274.6
Argentina	3.3	52.8	125.9	151.7	108.2	187.2	194.7	195.1	156.0	223.6	250.4
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..
Brazil	0.3	5.9	32.1	68.3	211.5	222.2	45.6	3.5	10.2	11.6	8.5
Chile	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.0	2.9	1.7	2.8	3.8	3.1	3.6
Colombia	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.9	4.1	4.4	3.4	3.6
Ecuador	..	..	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Paraguay	..	..	..	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4
Peru	1.2	1.8	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.3	2.2
Uruguay	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0
Venezuela	21.2	31.2	251.9	3.7	2.6	4.8	4.2	3.6	5.7	2.9	4.8

2. 1. 10 Alumina (Al oxide and hydroxide) Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other America	40.8	52.8	43.6	66.2	93.4	69.6	115.6	115.6	115.9	109.1	140.6
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	..	..	..
Cuba	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
El Salvador	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
Guatemala	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Mexico	40.7	52.5	43.0	65.5	92.6	68.1	113.4	113.8	113.8	106.0	138.8
Panama	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.9	2.4	1.1
Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2
Africa	159.2	180.5	365.5	314.3	439.3	418.9	397.2	469.3	343.2	391.3	387.3
North Africa	0.6	5.8	133.4	181.6	187.6	199.0	201.2	220.1	214.8	231.1	238.3
Algeria	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Egypt	..	2.0	120.0	170.0	170.0	180.5	181.1	199.2	192.9	205.8	210.0
Morocco	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.1	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.5
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Tunisia	..	3.0	11.6	10.3	15.1	15.8	17.1	17.8	18.6	21.7	25.1
Other Africa	158.6	174.7	232.1	132.7	251.7	219.9	196.1	249.3	128.5	160.2	149.1
Cameroon	49.9	37.7	43.4	82.0	85.0	98.2	64.4	98.0	76.8	98.8	92.5
Ghana	108.6	136.9	188.0	50.0	165.0	120.0	130.0	150.0	50.0	60.0	54.0
Kenya	..	..	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5
Nigeria	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	..	1.0
United Republic of Tanzania	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Asia	30.3	181.4	261.8	578.4	1,032.5	2,165.8	2,017.5	2,213.1	2,377.5	2,411.4	2,718.0
West Asia	0.7	149.0	176.2	353.5	404.4	820.9	798.7	1,036.8	1,024.9	998.0	1,045.6
Bahrain	..	115.0	117.4	175.0	190.0	449.9	422.3	490.0	525.0	500.0	456.8
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.2	33.0	15.0	25.0	40.0	115.8	101.0	109.0	65.9	43.5	42.4
Jordan	..	..	..	2.2	11.5	6.4	6.5	12.6	6.0	8.0	10.5
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Saudi Arabia	..	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.8	3.8	3.1	10.5	3.9
Syrian Arab Republic	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Turkey	0.5	0.6	..	0.3	1.8	6.6	5.0	7.0	4.7	5.8	6.8
United Arab Emirates	..	..	43.2	150.0	160.0	240.1	260.1	410.1	420.1	430.1	525.1
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	230.3	200.5	200.5	200.9	221.0	260.5
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.5
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	230.0	200.0	200.0	200.0	220.0	260.0
Other Asia	29.5	32.3	85.6	224.9	628.1	1,114.6	1,018.3	975.8	1,151.8	1,192.4	1,411.9
Bangladesh	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
China	..	0.2	..	4.2	291.5	597.0	577.8	548.2	788.7	816.4	945.0
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.2	0.2	1.5	16.4	0.1	11.7	5.0	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.2
China, Taiwan Province of	3.1	3.2	29.5	3.8	27.6	40.0	42.8	37.2	43.8	42.5	46.7
India	1.9	..	..	..	3.3	6.0	5.3	7.1	5.8	7.4	7.6
Indonesia	..	2.4	9.7	112.8	179.0	253.5	207.0	229.9	157.2	145.6	227.2
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	..	..	..	11.6	10.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Republic of	15.4	20.9	29.7	38.8	57.5	113.0	104.5	81.6	81.1	101.3	113.3
Malaysia	1.5	1.8	3.4	2.7	6.9	22.6	16.4	15.8	20.8	27.5	19.2
Pakistan	..	..	0.1	0.9	1.3	2.5	3.6	2.7	3.5	3.1	2.5
Philippines	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.8	3.6	6.1	3.3	5.3	5.1	6.6	7.3
Singapore	4.0	1.0	4.1	24.4	31.8	34.9	20.7	16.5	14.2	4.0	7.3

2. 1. 10 Alumina (Al oxide and hydroxide) Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Sri Lanka	..	..	..	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
Thailand	2.6	1.9	6.5	6.7	13.9	26.0	30.9	28.4	29.3	35.9	33.5
Europe	4.3	87.5	0.7	59.2	122.7	85.2	85.1	94.8	90.6	95.3	92.3
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.0
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	82.1	80.0	92.1	88.9	91.0	88.7
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Yugoslavia (former)	4.3	87.5	0.7	59.2	122.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	3.8	1.5	0.6	3.3	2.5
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	427.8	756.1	845.6	803.3	792.0	1,055.9	1,947.4	2,323.4	2,058.1	2,160.7	2,171.0
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	3.1	4.2	4.1	6.5	10.1
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	7.9	7.0	7.2	8.9	7.4	8.6
Czechoslovakia (former)	4.5	12.2	12.0	8.0	7.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	2.1	1.0	1.5	0.2	1.5
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	31.7	47.7	45.0	40.0	40.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	9.8	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.3
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	2.1	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	2.1	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	2.1	3.4	3.9	4.2	7.1	4.8
Poland	106.5	135.8	143.6	103.3	90.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.5
Romania	16.5	46.0	45.0	2.0	5.0	7.0	49.2	76.0	70.4	73.5	93.6
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	952.5	1,741.8	2,094.7	1,834.3	1,934.6	1,920.1
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	51.8	111.3	108.7	107.1	103.5	103.5
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
USSR (former)	258.8	514.4	600.0	650.0	650.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 1. 11 Alumina (Al oxide and hydroxide) Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	575.0	1,502.4	3,297.6	2,805.3	5,452.4	5,300.5	6,279.1	6,197.1	5,984.7	5,643.6	7,090.7
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	463.4	1,185.3	2,540.1	2,056.7	3,931.8	3,274.8	3,701.6	3,620.8	3,535.7	3,257.3	3,723.8
America	246.9	495.7	1,059.0	1,027.4	1,822.4	1,601.9	1,786.8	1,724.7	1,630.2	1,521.1	1,680.3
Canada	69.8	101.3	203.4	250.1	477.4	634.0	703.6	653.1	632.7	617.5	747.5
United States	177.1	394.4	855.6	777.3	1,345.0	967.9	1,083.2	1,071.6	997.5	903.6	932.8
Europe	189.2	580.5	1,206.6	843.9	1,832.8	1,341.2	1,444.9	1,396.5	1,464.1	1,322.1	1,538.3
Austria	15.5	27.3	52.1	61.2	75.4	14.6	18.8	15.3	11.3	12.8	13.3
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33.0	29.9
Belgium-Luxembourg	1.5	2.6	8.7	11.4	32.4	33.7	31.5	43.1	37.8	..	..
Denmark	0.2	0.8	1.9	1.9	4.1	3.5	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.5
Finland	1.2	3.4	5.7	4.7	8.1	7.5	9.3	8.7	8.9	8.0	7.6
France	1.6	4.8	20.1	26.1	164.4	138.4	150.5	126.5	160.2	144.2	133.4
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	175.6	206.4	225.1	231.7	212.8	225.8
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	14.3	68.2	103.3	127.4	347.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.1
Iceland	..	28.2	33.9	31.3	42.6	52.6	49.0	32.5	78.8	79.8	83.5
Ireland	..	0.5	1.4	1.8	3.1	3.3	3.8	5.0	5.6	4.2	13.4
Italy	7.4	13.7	48.7	54.3	149.8	92.5	110.7	95.8	97.6	87.4	91.8
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.4
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Netherlands	13.2	80.3	137.9	117.1	166.8	160.8	187.7	183.3	209.3	157.2	206.1
Norway	79.6	157.1	330.7	200.5	516.9	397.7	402.8	391.0	379.2	339.3	434.7
Portugal	0.3	1.0	0.6	2.0	4.1	3.6	3.8	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.9
Spain	19.8	66.7	174.0	7.7	24.6	24.8	21.6	24.0	25.0	24.5	27.3
Sweden	14.3	21.0	52.0	43.7	91.4	58.4	53.1	54.1	38.8	28.8	57.4
Switzerland	13.8	20.2	34.5	30.0	41.1	19.6	28.2	22.1	25.7	24.6	27.0
United Kingdom	6.3	84.6	200.9	122.5	160.0	153.8	161.8	161.3	146.4	156.3	178.1
South Africa	1.3	20.9	35.7	67.5	90.0	132.3	222.1	270.3	242.0	226.7	311.2
Asia	24.5	56.1	171.4	14.0	35.5	61.7	73.9	77.4	64.1	51.5	52.6
Israel	0.1	0.5	1.4	1.5	2.4	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3
Japan	24.4	55.6	170.0	12.5	33.1	58.2	70.9	74.0	60.7	48.1	49.3
Oceania	1.5	32.1	67.4	103.9	151.1	137.7	173.9	151.9	135.3	135.9	141.4
Australia	1.1	1.0	3.7	2.5	9.0	9.2	8.2	12.4	8.9	8.6	8.2
New Zealand	0.4	31.1	63.7	101.4	142.1	128.5	165.7	139.5	126.4	127.3	133.2
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	41.0	154.6	474.3	467.4	1,176.6	1,423.0	1,391.4	1,533.2	1,424.2	1,447.1	2,177.9
America	10.8	34.9	205.6	115.4	233.9	213.6	152.2	144.9	131.7	123.1	166.2
South America	4.9	23.5	185.2	79.0	164.6	178.4	96.8	84.5	78.8	73.8	96.9
Argentina	0.5	12.1	70.5	51.6	73.9	33.6	54.1	58.9	51.6	47.5	68.1
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..
Brazil	0.1	3.1	16.9	19.8	80.0	131.9	32.0	12.7	12.8	15.1	15.2
Chile	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.6	2.3	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.5	2.5
Colombia	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.1	2.2	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.4
Ecuador	..	..	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Paraguay	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Peru	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.3
Uruguay	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Venezuela	3.8	6.7	94.5	4.5	4.5	6.6	4.9	6.0	7.4	6.1	6.4

2. 1. 11 Alumina (Al oxide and hydroxide) Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other America	5.9	11.4	20.4	36.4	69.3	35.2	55.4	60.4	52.9	49.3	69.3
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.5	0.1	..	..
Cuba	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Mexico	5.8	11.3	20.1	36.1	68.7	33.6	54.1	58.9	51.6	47.5	68.1
Panama	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.5
Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.1
Africa	23.7	46.5	154.1	110.8	189.5	216.6	213.4	257.2	172.5	194.4	209.1
North Africa	0.1	1.7	49.6	60.4	87.0	74.8	77.8	82.1	80.2	89.2	102.5
Algeria	..	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.6	1.0
Egypt	..	0.5	45.0	57.0	75.0	67.2	68.8	74.0	71.6	79.3	91.8
Morocco	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	2.2	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Tunisia	..	0.7	3.7	2.8	9.7	4.5	6.4	5.7	6.0	6.3	7.9
Other Africa	23.6	44.8	104.5	50.4	102.5	141.8	135.6	175.1	92.3	105.2	106.6
Cameroon	6.0	11.3	20.0	33.0	36.0	40.7	29.8	44.2	36.2	39.1	43.0
Ghana	17.6	33.5	84.1	17.0	65.0	100.0	105.0	130.0	55.0	65.1	62.3
Kenya	..	..	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
Nigeria	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	0.4
United Republic of Tanzania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Asia	5.7	54.4	113.7	223.7	682.0	956.4	988.1	1,090.5	1,081.6	1,093.2	1,761.6
West Asia	0.2	43.1	66.7	131.8	193.6	316.2	398.0	492.7	453.4	462.8	705.9
Bahrain	..	34.5	48.7	65.0	90.0	128.0	199.1	227.0	219.0	210.0	195.9
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	7.6	9.0	15.5	30.0	67.7	62.0	61.2	43.4	34.0	236.9
Jordan	..	..	..	0.6	8.2	2.4	2.6	3.3	1.6	1.8	4.3
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	4.0	8.1	8.0	14.1	36.5	10.5
Syrian Arab Republic	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Turkey	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.7	6.6	5.8	7.1	4.9	5.1	5.9
United Arab Emirates	..	..	8.5	50.0	63.0	107.2	120.2	185.2	170.2	175.2	252.2
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	94.2	85.3	84.4	76.6	83.7	116.4
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	94.0	85.0	84.0	76.0	83.0	116.0
Other Asia	5.5	11.3	47.0	91.9	488.4	546.0	504.8	513.4	551.6	546.7	939.3
Bangladesh	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4
China	..	..	..	1.6	201.6	259.6	237.5	241.3	355.9	342.1	643.3
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.1	0.2	0.8	3.0	0.1	11.6	7.5	5.4	4.2	3.2	3.9
China, Taiwan Province of	0.6	1.2	17.6	3.3	20.9	33.1	35.2	31.7	31.8	31.1	36.3
India	0.3	..	..	..	7.1	8.9	8.4	11.3	8.8	9.4	10.4
Indonesia	..	0.9	5.4	51.0	174.0	126.1	108.4	115.8	63.5	58.6	120.6
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	..	..	..	4.7	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Republic of	2.7	5.9	12.8	12.2	36.7	60.7	59.9	55.9	44.2	55.4	70.3
Malaysia	0.2	0.9	1.7	1.5	5.3	13.5	11.4	10.0	11.9	14.4	16.2
Pakistan	..	..	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.0
Philippines	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.0	4.9	3.1	2.7	3.3	2.8	3.3	4.2
Singapore	0.6	0.3	4.0	8.3	18.0	10.4	10.9	15.0	7.5	4.5	7.0

2. 1. 11 Alumina (Al oxide and hydroxide) Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Sri Lanka	..	..	..	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
Thailand	0.5	0.9	3.2	3.4	11.9	15.1	18.5	18.8	15.7	19.8	22.2
Europe	0.8	18.8	0.9	17.5	71.2	36.4	37.7	40.6	38.4	36.4	41.0
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.8
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	34.2	34.8	38.8	36.8	34.0	38.7
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Yugoslavia (former)	0.8	18.8	0.9	17.5	71.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	1.8	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.3
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	70.6	162.5	283.2	281.2	344.0	602.7	1,186.1	1,043.1	1,024.8	939.2	1,189.0
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.5	4.7
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.1
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	9.0	8.5	7.6	9.1	8.1	8.2
Czechoslovakia (former)	0.8	2.7	4.0	2.8	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	5.5	10.3	15.2	14.0	16.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	1.7	..	..	..	..	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.9	3.0
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.7
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4
Poland	18.4	29.5	50.3	36.2	36.0	29.4	29.8	33.2	33.6	30.6	45.9
Romania	3.0	13.9	21.0	0.7	3.0	3.7	22.9	31.7	29.6	28.6	50.1
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	524.8	1,054.4	901.0	887.1	807.7	1,006.9
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	21.4	54.0	53.3	49.9	47.4	56.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	9.0	9.5	9.3	8.5	8.7	10.0
USSR (former)	41.2	106.1	192.7	227.5	286.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 1. 12 Aluminium, unwrought (primary aluminium) Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	10,302.0	12,838.0	16,050.9	16,579.9	19,321.8	19,705.1	20,839.3	22,361.0	22,625.5	23,649.4	24,487.7
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	7,470.5	8,873.4	10,957.2	9,595.9	10,843.3	10,490.5	11,331.4	11,728.7	12,287.6	12,647.1	12,620.5
America	4,569.6	4,397.1	5,721.8	4,782.0	5,615.7	5,547.2	5,860.4	5,930.6	6,086.8	6,168.4	6,043.9
Canada	962.5	878.1	1,068.2	1,282.3	1,567.4	2,172.0	2,283.2	2,327.2	2,374.1	2,389.8	2,375.5
United States	3,607.1	3,519.0	4,653.6	3,499.7	4,048.3	3,375.2	3,577.2	3,603.4	3,712.7	3,778.6	3,668.4
Europe	1,967.4	3,064.6	3,597.6	3,327.4	3,544.0	3,126.0	3,182.0	3,298.2	3,548.3	3,734.9	3,796.6
Austria	90.0	89.1	94.4	94.1	89.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	381.1	382.6	431.9	293.2	330.8	364.5	380.1	399.4	423.6	455.1	441.2
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	575.2	567.5	571.9	612.4	633.8	643.5
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	309.3	677.6	730.7	745.3	714.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	87.5	135.2	145.6	123.4	152.4	130.9	130.9	132.6	146.1	159.9	162.6
Iceland	38.7	61.8	74.8	76.8	86.8	100.2	103.4	122.9	173.4	221.5	225.7
Italy	146.7	190.1	271.2	224.1	231.8	177.8	184.4	187.7	187.0	187.2	189.8
Netherlands	75.0	257.6	258.2	244.6	257.9	215.6	227.0	231.8	263.7	287.4	301.7
Norway	522.3	594.9	662.0	724.1	871.1	846.8	862.3	918.6	995.5	1,020.2	1,025.7
Spain	119.9	210.4	386.5	370.1	355.3	361.9	361.5	359.9	360.4	363.9	365.7
Sweden	66.2	78.0	81.6	83.7	92.1	94.5	98.3	98.4	95.7	99.3	100.1
Switzerland	91.1	79.0	86.3	72.6	71.6	20.7	26.6	27.3	32.1	34.4	35.5
United Kingdom	39.6	308.3	374.4	275.4	289.8	237.9	240.0	247.7	258.4	272.2	305.1
South Africa	..	75.9	86.6	164.6	157.0	233.3	617.0	682.9	692.5	686.9	682.6
Asia	727.9	1,013.3	1,091.5	226.7	34.2	18.0	17.0	16.7	16.3	10.9	6.5
Japan	727.9	1,013.3	1,091.5	226.7	34.2	18.0	17.0	16.7	16.3	10.9	6.5
Oceania	205.6	322.5	459.7	1,095.2	1,492.4	1,566.0	1,655.0	1,800.3	1,943.7	2,046.0	2,090.9
Australia	205.6	213.9	303.5	851.7	1,232.7	1,292.7	1,370.3	1,490.1	1,626.2	1,719.3	1,761.5
New Zealand	..	108.6	156.2	243.5	259.7	273.3	284.7	310.2	317.5	326.7	329.4
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	765.4	1,334.0	2,165.8	3,222.2	4,575.5	6,122.4	6,206.2	7,268.6	6,845.2	7,372.4	8,141.6
America	167.4	267.9	819.1	1,163.6	1,785.4	2,038.7	2,103.6	2,106.6	2,067.9	2,092.7	2,167.0
South America	133.4	228.0	776.5	1,120.9	1,717.9	2,028.3	2,042.1	2,040.2	2,006.1	2,030.0	2,102.0
Argentina	..	22.0	133.1	139.9	165.6	185.5	183.9	187.2	186.7	206.4	261.8
Brazil	56.1	121.3	260.6	549.4	930.6	1,188.1	1,197.4	1,189.1	1,208.0	1,249.6	1,271.4
Suriname	54.9	35.0	54.9	28.8	31.3	28.1	26.0	23.1	27.1	6.6	..
Venezuela	22.4	49.7	327.9	402.8	590.4	626.6	634.8	640.8	584.3	567.4	568.8
Other America	34.0	39.9	42.6	42.7	67.5	10.4	61.5	66.4	61.8	62.7	65.0
Mexico	34.0	39.9	42.6	42.7	67.5	10.4	61.5	66.4	61.8	62.7	65.0
Africa	165.4	197.1	350.8	308.6	441.3	395.0	398.5	423.2	350.4	408.7	439.7
North Africa	..	2.0	120.0	178.5	179.6	180.3	179.2	178.2	187.2	186.7	188.9
Egypt	..	2.0	120.0	178.5	179.6	180.3	179.2	178.2	187.2	186.7	188.9
Other Africa	165.4	195.1	230.8	130.1	261.7	214.7	219.3	245.0	163.2	222.0	250.8
Cameroon	52.4	51.9	43.1	81.6	87.5	79.3	82.3	90.9	81.6	91.9	94.9
Ghana	113.0	143.2	187.7	48.5	174.2	135.4	137.0	151.6	56.1	114.2	155.9
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	25.5	15.9	..
Asia	384.9	702.7	834.5	1,435.9	1,999.7	3,566.5	3,587.2	4,583.8	4,279.5	4,712.9	5,355.6
West Asia	..	180.2	210.5	425.1	507.1	879.8	854.2	1,583.1	1,060.1	1,143.1	1,246.0
Bahrain	..	116.3	126.0	174.8	212.5	459.0	461.2	489.9	500.7	502.7	509.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	45.8	15.9	43.0	59.4	119.4	70.0	91.0	111.0	138.0	139.5
Turkey	..	18.1	33.6	54.1	60.9	61.5	62.1	623.0	61.8	61.7	61.5
United Arab Emirates	..	..	35.0	153.2	174.3	239.9	260.9	379.2	386.6	440.7	536.0

2. 1. 12 Aluminium, unwrought (primary aluminium) Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	236.0	198.3	188.9	195.6	229.1	271.1
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	6.0	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	230.0	198.3	188.9	195.6	229.1	271.1
Other Asia	384.9	522.5	624.0	1,010.8	1,492.6	2,450.7	2,534.7	2,811.8	3,023.8	3,340.7	3,838.5
China	180.0	300.0	350.0	500.0	854.3	1,676.1	1,770.9	2,035.0	2,335.7	2,598.5	2,989.0
China, Taiwan Province of	27.0	28.1	63.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	161.1	166.8	184.7	266.5	433.2	536.5	530.6	547.4	544.7	620.5	649.0
Indonesia	..	..	..	216.8	192.1	228.1	223.2	219.4	133.4	111.7	190.5
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	..	10.0	8.0	10.0	11.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Korea, Republic of	16.8	17.6	17.8	17.5	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	47.7	166.3	161.4	314.1	349.1	122.2	116.9	155.0	147.4	158.1	179.3
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	26.0	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	70.2	65.8	74.4	70.8	77.2	83.8
Yugoslavia (former)	47.7	166.3	161.4	314.1	349.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	26.0	51.1	80.6	76.6	80.9	95.5
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	2,066.1	2,630.6	2,927.9	3,761.8	3,903.0	3,092.2	3,301.7	3,363.7	3,492.7	3,629.9	3,725.6
Czechoslovakia (former)	40.0	43.3	38.3	66.0	69.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	21.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	66.0	70.2	73.5	73.8	75.2	35.0	33.5	33.7	33.7	33.6	33.9
Poland	98.8	102.9	95.1	47.0	46.0	55.7	51.9	51.5	51.5	51.6	52.3
Romania	101.3	204.2	241.0	265.0	168.0	143.9	140.9	161.9	174.0	174.1	179.0
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	2,724.4	2,874.2	2,906.0	3,010.0	3,149.0	3,247.0
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	38.1	110.5	110.1	116.8	109.2	109.8
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	95.1	90.7	100.5	106.7	112.4	103.6
USSR (former)	1,700.0	2,150.0	2,420.0	3,250.0	3,523.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 1. 13 Aluminium unwrought Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	2,863.3	3,291.0	4,893.5	6,568.0	8,821.8	12,076.7	13,023.9	13,689.0	13,877.1	15,041.4	15,399.2
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	2,123.2	2,297.0	3,462.5	4,307.9	5,520.0	6,310.3	6,851.3	7,156.8	7,265.8	7,670.7	7,868.0
America	1,132.2	678.8	1,433.3	1,400.6	2,050.3	2,162.3	2,260.7	2,252.6	2,217.5	2,276.7	2,281.8
Canada	761.7	510.2	784.7	1,051.0	1,253.4	1,718.8	1,820.5	1,884.6	1,856.7	1,861.9	1,837.3
United States	370.5	168.6	648.6	349.6	796.9	443.5	440.2	368.0	360.8	414.8	444.5
Europe	903.1	1,353.7	1,833.7	2,006.1	2,226.4	2,829.6	2,767.4	2,867.2	2,870.6	3,062.7	3,372.6
Austria	18.8	8.5	9.8	31.1	52.1	80.1	75.4	67.3	87.3	84.7	89.9
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66.0	61.6
Belgium-Luxembourg	10.2	10.0	19.6	23.0	32.9	114.2	83.6	88.2	111.1	..	..
Denmark	2.3	4.7	7.0	12.2	9.4	23.8	20.7	29.6	28.8	25.7	23.3
Finland	..	0.5	3.9	16.2	23.3	29.5	29.9	33.6	37.1	39.6	40.7
France	147.0	163.9	177.4	115.4	135.8	204.6	282.4	226.9	178.7	153.2	157.5
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	299.4	300.1	253.2	299.1	343.9	374.8
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	48.8	159.7	223.7	278.5	295.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	60.0	89.1	60.2	43.2	61.2	49.4	44.4	46.9	61.2	60.2	94.5
Iceland	33.5	43.6	67.3	70.6	86.4	99.7	101.1	119.8	162.1	221.4	209.7
Ireland	..	2.4	2.2	0.6	2.0	5.8	5.1	6.0	5.7	6.0	6.2
Italy	4.8	33.3	11.8	43.8	28.3	36.6	41.9	37.3	35.8	33.7	33.9
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69.8	84.0
Netherlands	88.7	264.2	365.3	296.8	362.4	576.8	483.8	454.5	468.8	511.9	549.3
Norway	429.8	451.5	521.2	643.8	777.3	810.5	875.7	915.2	988.5	986.8	1,041.8
Portugal	..	0.4	0.3	2.0	2.3	1.4	2.5	3.5	34.2	69.4	106.6
Spain	2.5	2.4	106.8	208.4	106.4	119.7	136.3	131.1	90.9	80.3	82.1
Sweden	16.2	8.0	17.7	41.8	64.1	56.9	70.7	72.4	47.6	64.8	53.3
Switzerland	14.4	22.7	45.0	49.6	30.6	7.4	8.5	8.9	8.4	11.6	15.7
United Kingdom	26.1	88.8	194.5	129.1	156.6	313.8	205.3	372.8	225.3	233.7	347.7
South Africa	..	13.0	12.6	93.0	72.3	95.7	476.8	579.2	557.0	630.7	504.5
Asia	5.6	83.5	10.8	7.7	5.9	15.8	17.2	15.7	9.4	13.3	11.3
Israel	..	..	3.1	5.5	1.1	2.9	5.2	5.5	2.3	2.8	1.3
Japan	5.6	83.5	7.7	2.2	4.8	12.9	12.0	10.2	7.1	10.5	10.0
Oceania	82.3	168.0	172.1	800.5	1,165.1	1,206.9	1,329.2	1,442.1	1,611.3	1,687.3	1,697.8
Australia	81.7	76.9	45.9	564.9	929.3	960.6	1,071.1	1,158.7	1,316.4	1,389.8	1,401.6
New Zealand	0.6	91.1	126.2	235.6	235.8	246.3	258.1	283.4	294.9	297.5	296.2
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	234.4	310.4	694.5	1,435.5	2,334.7	3,250.4	3,194.6	3,446.1	3,402.7	3,466.7	3,458.0
America	69.2	38.5	330.1	686.8	1,214.2	1,245.4	1,257.5	1,226.2	1,164.4	1,345.5	1,357.9
South America	68.3	38.4	330.1	686.6	1,212.2	1,239.6	1,252.7	1,220.0	1,155.7	1,334.6	1,338.5
Argentina	..	..	66.8	98.1	136.2	100.7	93.8	113.5	87.7	123.8	187.9
Brazil	..	..	..	177.2	591.9	703.0	708.9	716.2	692.4	788.6	762.5
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	..
Suriname	53.3	28.0	54.2	28.4	31.9	26.3	26.6	36.6	26.8	6.8	..
Venezuela	15.0	10.4	209.1	382.9	452.2	409.6	423.4	353.7	348.8	414.8	388.1
Other America	0.9	0.1	..	0.2	2.0	5.8	4.8	6.2	8.7	10.9	19.4
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.8	3.7	8.5
Mexico	0.9	0.1	..	0.2	1.5	5.3	4.4	5.7	6.9	7.2	10.9
Africa	138.2	90.8	219.0	121.4	305.9	261.5	286.4	259.3	231.8	267.1	255.0
North Africa	..	..	43.1	48.9	107.7	82.5	101.0	72.8	65.1	70.7	70.7
Egypt	..	..	43.1	48.9	107.6	81.9	100.2	71.2	63.8	69.9	70.0
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.7
Other Africa	138.2	90.8	175.9	72.5	198.2	179.0	185.4	186.5	166.7	196.4	184.3
Cameroon	39.1	25.0	9.7	51.9	70.7	59.0	64.5	56.5	111.7	72.0	70.0
Ghana	99.1	65.8	166.2	20.6	127.5	120.0	120.9	130.0	55.0	124.4	114.3

2. 1. 13 Aluminium unwrought Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Asia	11.2	109.1	91.5	484.6	586.0	1,670.3	1,559.8	1,839.0	1,891.8	1,726.3	1,689.4
West Asia	..	107.6	84.0	225.0	288.9	653.3	618.8	749.4	782.5	804.6	580.1
Bahrain	..	90.1	77.6	74.3	108.0	387.0	327.5	352.9	360.0	365.0	52.4
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	2.7	1.5
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	17.5	..	..	..	2.0	2.0	4.1	15.2	25.6	34.8
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	5.2	9.1	12.0	15.8	6.0	1.3
Turkey	..	..	..	..	9.9	11.5	15.4	1.4	24.3	25.3	10.1
United Arab Emirates	..	..	6.4	150.7	171.0	247.0	264.2	378.5	367.0	380.0	480.0
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	223.4	222.2	232.7	270.6	279.9	371.6
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	5.2	5.2	5.2	7.6	22.8	13.3
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.3	5.9
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	9.9	18.1	39.2	79.2	42.0	82.1
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	202.0	193.7	183.0	178.5	208.5	270.0
Other Asia	11.2	1.5	7.5	259.6	297.1	793.6	718.8	856.9	838.7	641.8	737.7
China	..	..	5.9	5.7	65.1	191.3	110.0	249.5	326.9	206.6	209.1
China, Hong Kong SAR	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.2
China, Taiwan Province of	0.2	1.5	..	5.8	47.7	125.4	126.0	137.7	148.9	94.3	103.1
India	2.6	..	0.1	..	26.9	41.3	86.2	75.0	33.9	101.1	101.0
Indonesia	..	..	..	238.7	125.2	188.0	180.4	166.2	148.0	79.9	172.1
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	..	..	..	8.7	3.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	8.0	6.0
Korea, Republic of	8.4	..	1.5	0.7	6.3	92.4	43.0	98.3	70.4	31.9	11.9
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	0.2	31.7	28.9	29.8	41.0	36.8	50.1
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.8
Singapore	..	..	..	..	21.8	119.9	139.3	92.1	58.5	77.8	75.0
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	1.5	5.2	8.0	4.6	6.4
Europe	15.8	72.0	53.9	142.7	228.6	73.2	90.9	121.6	114.7	127.8	155.7
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.2	1.9
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	42.1	47.8	56.0	51.1	56.5	60.9
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	4.4	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Yugoslavia (former)	15.8	72.0	53.9	142.7	228.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	26.0	39.1	62.6	61.4	69.5	92.3
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	505.7	683.6	736.5	824.6	967.1	2,516.0	2,978.0	3,086.1	3,208.6	3,904.0	4,073.2
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.9
Bulgaria	8.8	14.5	6.2	3.9	2.2	11.0	8.9	12.7	3.0	1.1	0.5
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	22.9	24.6	37.1	44.0	62.4	47.5
Czechoslovakia (former)	5.6	9.2	10.1	22.0	15.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	2.1	2.4	4.9	5.5	35.3	59.3
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	12.5	4.1	22.5	23.0	20.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	52.6	60.8	84.2	50.5	121.8	48.6	20.4	19.2	21.7	12.6	12.2
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	1.1	1.9	7.0	16.3	23.4
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	3.2	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.8
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	..	0.1
Poland	14.6	7.9	19.7	6.1	32.1	28.0	25.6	27.8	48.3	36.8	36.1
Romania	42.7	84.7	93.8	139.1	126.0	106.3	105.3	107.5	102.2	77.6	72.8
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	2,251.2	2,618.4	2,708.8	2,790.5	3,121.3	3,194.6
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	40.6	128.6	123.9	117.1	169.8	170.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.0	40.1	67.4	369.2	455.0
USSR (former)	368.9	502.4	500.0	580.0	650.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 1. 14 Aluminium unwrought Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	1,531.6	2,531.9	8,054.3	7,747.4	15,511.2	22,229.7	20,586.0	21,727.6	20,350.0	20,289.3	23,251.0
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	1,176.2	1,811.0	5,804.7	5,048.6	9,931.3	12,661.8	11,425.3	12,009.9	11,271.7	11,090.5	12,753.9
America	634.4	531.4	2,311.2	1,643.5	3,465.2	4,088.2	3,702.5	3,873.0	3,444.7	3,343.0	3,688.1
Canada	419.6	397.2	1,203.8	1,199.0	2,117.2	3,283.5	2,987.9	3,245.0	2,891.6	2,730.3	3,049.0
United States	214.8	134.2	1,107.4	444.5	1,348.0	804.7	714.6	628.0	553.1	612.7	639.1
Europe	495.9	1,079.4	3,210.3	2,447.4	4,404.9	6,090.4	4,929.6	5,039.9	4,884.0	4,681.4	5,652.5
Austria	11.3	7.3	17.7	40.0	105.7	177.4	132.6	118.1	152.8	122.8	136.2
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	95.7	101.4
Belgium-Luxembourg	6.2	7.8	37.1	27.4	62.9	236.6	137.6	146.1	183.0	..	..
Denmark	1.3	3.2	11.9	13.7	16.1	45.6	30.6	46.1	43.0	33.7	33.2
Finland	..	0.5	5.9	17.3	35.2	58.0	41.8	51.8	51.6	50.7	56.1
France	85.5	133.5	325.4	151.3	267.7	457.8	507.6	401.3	304.5	238.4	278.2
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	675.3	549.4	461.8	547.3	553.4	626.1
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	30.9	133.0	412.7	370.6	611.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	32.5	70.9	107.2	50.6	110.3	103.5	80.0	84.4	105.7	103.2	189.0
Iceland	19.4	32.7	112.9	80.5	164.2	190.2	181.8	214.4	260.3	312.5	352.7
Ireland	..	1.8	3.9	0.7	3.8	11.8	8.4	11.0	9.7	9.7	10.1
Italy	3.2	25.5	20.9	54.5	55.3	75.3	68.5	62.5	54.9	52.8	53.7
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	103.8	137.8
Netherlands	35.4	214.3	653.7	372.3	741.4	1,189.4	836.8	780.1	754.6	749.3	849.5
Norway	232.1	353.5	878.9	761.7	1,522.4	1,781.5	1,600.3	1,610.2	1,708.0	1,548.1	1,805.8
Portugal	..	0.3	0.4	2.0	4.2	3.1	4.0	6.5	65.6	108.9	186.1
Spain	1.3	1.1	181.6	235.1	201.9	250.5	238.6	232.2	158.8	139.1	155.4
Sweden	9.8	7.5	32.2	54.9	123.6	126.8	127.2	130.7	80.1	96.2	90.6
Switzerland	8.8	15.5	58.4	40.6	58.6	20.8	18.4	17.8	16.9	20.2	30.4
United Kingdom	18.2	71.0	349.5	174.2	320.4	686.8	366.0	664.9	387.2	342.9	560.2
South Africa	..	11.3	23.7	106.5	129.1	172.1	676.1	727.2	664.0	751.3	725.2
Asia	3.3	63.2	19.0	8.7	13.0	39.1	33.4	30.2	17.6	24.8	27.3
Israel	..	..	2.6	4.0	2.4	4.9	6.6	6.8	2.4	3.2	1.8
Japan	3.3	63.2	16.4	4.7	10.6	34.2	26.8	23.4	15.2	21.6	25.5
Oceania	42.6	125.7	240.5	842.5	1,919.1	2,272.0	2,083.7	2,339.6	2,261.4	2,290.0	2,660.8
Australia	42.4	60.2	69.7	598.9	1,534.4	1,801.5	1,676.7	1,875.0	1,843.4	1,883.6	2,188.6
New Zealand	0.2	65.5	170.8	243.6	384.7	470.5	407.0	464.6	418.0	406.4	472.2
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	96.4	234.3	1,097.3	1,757.1	3,926.0	5,680.5	4,676.9	5,308.5	4,642.5	4,596.8	5,184.7
America	30.2	32.0	567.7	755.6	1,995.6	2,220.7	1,876.4	1,962.1	1,632.0	1,795.8	2,147.3
South America	29.8	31.9	505.5	725.2	1,937.2	2,213.2	1,870.9	1,951.2	1,619.1	1,780.1	2,121.6
Argentina	..	..	108.0	103.9	208.8	186.8	145.1	189.8	130.0	174.3	311.5
Brazil	..	..	..	191.9	956.5	1,255.8	1,102.8	1,148.5	963.4	1,048.0	1,185.8
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	..	..	0.6	..
Suriname	22.6	21.8	62.2	30.4	56.8	42.0	36.0	59.6	31.5	8.0	0.1
Venezuela	7.2	10.1	335.3	399.0	715.1	728.4	586.8	553.3	494.2	549.2	624.2
Other America	0.4	0.1	62.2	30.4	58.4	7.5	5.5	10.9	12.9	15.7	25.7
Guatemala	..	..	62.2	30.4	56.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.6	5.6	9.7
Mexico	0.4	0.1	..	..	1.6	7.4	5.4	10.8	11.3	10.1	16.0
Africa	51.0	46.8	324.1	212.9	550.8	526.9	472.7	434.6	385.2	407.9	414.9
North Africa	..	..	68.0	134.9	195.2	170.8	170.1	127.5	122.7	101.7	115.9
Algeria	..	..	0.0	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	..	..	68.0	134.8	195.0	169.7	169.2	125.5	121.0	100.8	115.0
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	0.1	1.1	0.9	2.0	1.7	0.9	0.9
Other Africa	51.0	46.8	256.1	78.0	355.6	356.1	302.6	307.1	262.5	306.2	299.0
Cameroon	19.7	18.1	7.8	59.4	125.6	116.2	101.1	90.1	181.5	127.0	135.0

2. 1. 14 Aluminium unwrought Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Ghana	31.3	28.7	248.3	18.6	230.0	239.9	201.5	217.0	81.0	179.2	164.0
Asia	6.4	97.6	117.1	541.9	984.1	2,796.5	2,185.0	2,710.4	2,454.0	2,218.8	2,378.0
<i>West Asia</i>	..	96.1	104.8	259.0	493.3	1,066.4	856.1	1,098.9	1,004.4	1,026.5	847.3
Bahrain	..	81.1	94.7	86.0	205.0	560.0	396.0	456.0	410.0	415.0	79.6
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	15.0	..	..	..	1.5	1.7	2.9	10.6	18.4	30.3
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	3.7	7.1	10.0	15.0	5.0	1.8
Turkey	..	..	..	..	16.3	21.1	23.6	2.3	33.5	32.2	15.2
United Arab Emirates	..	..	10.1	173.0	272.0	479.0	427.0	627.0	535.0	555.0	720.0
<i>Central Asia</i>	..	..	..	..	..	300.0	240.9	259.7	296.9	321.5	442.3
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	4.2	4.2	4.2	6.3	14.4	9.3
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.5
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	16.5	22.0	43.5	72.6	45.6	59.7
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	277.0	213.0	210.0	216.0	259.0	370.6
<i>Other Asia</i>	6.4	1.5	12.3	282.9	490.8	1,430.1	1,088.0	1,351.8	1,152.7	870.8	1,088.4
China	..	..	9.9	6.8	103.8	327.6	162.2	370.3	447.7	273.2	303.9
China, Hong Kong SAR	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.6
China, Taiwan Province of	0.1	1.5	..	5.6	81.0	230.6	186.0	210.7	191.7	126.7	155.8
India	2.1	..	0.2	..	46.6	68.2	130.8	121.7	46.0	146.9	161.0
Indonesia	..	..	..	259.3	202.8	332.7	263.7	268.8	203.5	103.5	240.2
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	..	..	..	10.5	4.7	5.2	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.1
Korea, Republic of	4.2	..	2.2	0.7	10.6	178.4	67.4	159.4	105.7	44.3	19.4
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	0.1	54.7	41.0	45.2	53.8	56.4	70.0
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.5
Singapore	..	..	..	..	41.1	230.8	228.4	161.1	87.5	107.8	120.0
Thailand	..	..	..	..	0.1	1.4	3.0	8.9	11.7	6.6	10.9
Europe	8.8	57.9	88.4	246.7	395.5	136.4	142.8	201.4	171.3	174.3	244.5
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	3.9	4.1	2.3	1.8	2.6
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	86.7	83.1	99.7	86.8	86.6	107.0
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	7.4	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
Yugoslavia (former)	8.8	57.9	88.4	246.7	395.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	41.0	54.2	96.9	81.4	85.1	134.0
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	259.0	486.6	1,152.3	941.7	1,653.9	3,887.4	4,483.8	4,409.2	4,435.8	4,602.0	5,312.4
Bulgaria	4.4	10.2	9.9	3.7	2.7	21.0	11.9	16.0	3.4	1.3	0.6
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	42.1	32.9	52.6	63.8	82.5	58.8
Czechoslovakia (former)	2.8	6.5	16.1	21.3	15.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	4.2	5.1	10.3	10.3	44.4	86.9
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	6.2	2.9	36.0	22.3	30.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	30.6	47.3	133.0	48.0	190.0	99.6	36.0	33.4	35.8	18.0	20.5
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.5	1.1	9.6	29.1	43.0
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	4.8	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.9
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	..	0.1
Poland	7.3	5.6	16.5	6.1	49.3	47.9	35.9	42.7	68.8	45.2	49.9
Romania	23.7	59.3	140.7	161.3	196.3	169.5	149.1	167.7	142.1	95.1	112.5
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	3,421.2	3,928.9	3,797.5	3,780.0	3,612.9	4,141.7
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	76.5	214.5	216.5	203.8	197.1	217.5
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	67.0	70.0	117.5	476.0	580.0
USSR (former)	184.0	354.8	800.1	679.0	1,170.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 1. 15 Aluminium unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	2,767.7	3,209.2	4,893.7	6,808.7	8,924.1	13,488.8	13,028.7	14,199.5	14,050.1	15,120.7	16,511.0
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	2,206.4	2,067.4	3,562.2	4,865.3	7,038.3	9,677.6	9,423.3	10,379.1	10,623.0	11,070.3	11,575.8
America	329.9	433.6	536.7	928.5	1,060.9	2,113.7	2,091.3	2,272.8	2,686.4	3,083.9	2,980.2
Canada	12.2	18.2	9.9	59.8	84.7	133.9	140.3	175.6	201.8	248.0	276.5
United States	317.7	415.4	526.8	868.7	976.2	1,979.8	1,951.0	2,097.2	2,484.6	2,835.9	2,703.7
Europe	1,540.2	1,243.7	2,083.8	2,345.2	3,295.1	4,702.9	4,503.6	5,057.3	5,312.6	5,257.2	5,620.8
Austria	9.9	18.0	35.2	78.1	150.1	163.7	195.4	243.2	253.3	223.0	239.8
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	426.2	431.9
Belgium-Luxembourg	185.0	188.2	252.5	307.9	367.5	364.2	365.4	401.4	496.7	..	..
Denmark	10.6	5.0	21.9	28.4	29.8	35.4	33.6	41.0	45.6	43.6	45.5
Finland	18.7	19.2	26.7	20.3	26.1	23.0	33.1	33.6	37.8	43.2	52.1
France	183.3	217.9	332.5	395.9	541.1	469.3	491.1	497.7	475.9	464.6	527.8
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	1,340.8	1,127.6	1,420.9	1,519.2	1,385.2	1,586.2
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	433.8	284.5	589.1	703.6	875.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	0.5	0.9	0.2	3.6	11.8	79.6	71.5	119.5	127.4	113.2	135.6
Iceland	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.2	2.1	2.7	1.1	1.4	4.1
Ireland	5.1	5.3	5.5	2.6	7.7	5.4	7.3	10.7	10.3	10.1	12.2
Italy	167.0	111.1	294.8	319.9	538.6	574.4	487.9	575.0	608.0	658.9	704.8
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53.4	60.7
Malta	..	..	..	..	2.7	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.0
Netherlands	45.4	121.4	215.8	133.4	190.2	622.3	464.3	536.6	522.9	588.5	615.6
Norway	23.7	19.4	16.4	34.7	80.9	152.3	149.6	196.2	148.0	187.7	252.5
Portugal	1.6	4.7	27.4	33.9	49.4	73.3	67.6	79.9	109.2	160.3	195.0
Spain	13.9	28.6	3.2	10.7	31.2	129.8	130.2	190.2	180.4	223.8	231.0
Sweden	40.5	43.8	36.9	46.3	46.7	148.0	105.5	126.7	138.5	104.6	109.0
Switzerland	22.1	16.1	54.2	78.7	104.6	130.8	117.4	143.6	141.2	123.6	136.3
United Kingdom	379.1	159.6	171.4	147.1	241.0	388.1	653.1	437.1	495.4	443.8	278.7
South Africa	49.1	1.2	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.7	3.7	7.3	5.7	8.2
Asia	270.6	387.0	928.5	1,589.5	2,671.3	2,842.3	2,801.2	3,030.8	2,599.8	2,705.3	2,951.2
Israel	12.3	8.7	18.4	14.0	18.2	39.5	42.3	44.7	48.0	46.1	46.0
Japan	258.3	378.3	910.1	1,575.5	2,653.1	2,802.8	2,758.9	2,986.1	2,551.8	2,659.2	2,905.2
Oceania	16.6	1.9	10.6	1.8	10.7	18.6	25.5	14.5	16.9	18.2	15.4
Australia	0.5	0.4	10.3	1.1	1.6	6.9	13.1	4.2	5.9	5.3	5.8
New Zealand	16.1	1.5	0.3	0.7	9.1	11.7	12.4	10.3	11.0	12.9	9.6
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	276.6	725.8	753.9	1,366.0	1,346.4	3,473.3	3,278.8	3,419.2	2,986.5	3,500.7	4,246.0
America	101.4	165.3	146.7	131.8	80.4	178.4	197.3	236.0	285.7	278.9	431.5
South America	96.3	149.0	74.8	25.3	38.8	83.1	71.6	84.7	91.5	56.0	65.7
Argentina	50.7	48.9	0.1	..	..	1.3	1.1	1.3	19.0	4.4	2.6
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	..
Brazil	28.4	78.9	46.7	2.6	2.6	15.3	8.6	5.7	5.8	2.2	2.3
Chile	4.4	1.8	4.4	1.5	6.9	15.7	13.9	17.1	14.6	11.2	14.6
Colombia	8.9	9.1	13.4	11.7	21.4	33.9	35.2	42.8	36.4	28.0	31.9
Ecuador	..	0.7	3.6	5.0	4.0	9.6	6.7	8.4	8.3	5.5	8.4
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	2.4	7.1	5.4	2.9	1.5	4.6	3.5	2.8	2.9	1.2	1.5
Uruguay	1.5	2.4	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.2	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.2
Venezuela	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	2.9	0.7	0.4	1.2

2. 1. 15 Aluminium unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other America	5.1	16.3	71.9	106.5	41.6	95.3	125.7	151.3	194.2	222.9	365.8
Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Barbados	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3
Costa Rica	..	..	0.7	0.1	3.3	7.7	7.2	12.0	9.5	6.0	10.9
Cuba	0.9	..	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0
Dominican Republic	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
El Salvador	0.9	0.6	1.6	0.5	2.0	2.7	4.2	4.8	2.0	3.8	4.3
Guatemala	..	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.5
Jamaica	..	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Mexico	0.2	12.3	62.8	100.2	31.6	77.4	106.7	128.6	175.5	204.4	340.6
Nicaragua	0.1	0.4	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panama	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.4	..	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.1
Panama (excl.Canal zone)	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.4	..	1.6	1.6	..	..	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9
Africa	9.2	14.5	16.4	16.8	18.9	100.4	34.8	24.8	33.7	19.4	32.1
North Africa	5.0	8.5	5.8	8.9	12.7	84.2	14.0	6.3	14.4	12.0	18.7
Algeria	0.3	1.6	3.7	6.0	8.5	6.3	5.5	1.6	4.9	4.1	6.0
Egypt	4.5	6.8	0.6	..	..	70.1	2.6	..	1.3	1.6	1.6
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	0.1	1.1	1.0	2.5	3.3	1.6	2.4	3.6	3.5	5.7
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tunisia	0.2	..	0.2	1.6	1.6	4.4	4.2	2.3	4.5	2.7	5.3
Other Africa	4.2	6.0	10.6	7.9	6.2	16.2	20.8	18.5	19.3	7.4	13.4
Côte d'Ivoire	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ghana	0.8	0.1	0.2	..	..	1.0	1.0	1.0	5.2	1.5	..
Kenya	..	..	0.6	0.5	0.2	2.7	4.8	4.0	3.7	1.6	2.1
Madagascar	0.3	0.5	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	0.2	3.3	6.2	6.6	3.0	10.0	11.7	12.0	8.9	3.3	10.8
Senegal	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Republic of Tanzania	2.5	1.6	3.0	0.7	0.5	1.8	0.2	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	..	..	0.1	0.1	2.5	0.7	3.1	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.5
Asia	97.4	513.7	532.2	1,178.1	1,230.3	3,141.4	2,992.0	3,084.7	2,566.9	3,091.8	3,662.2
West Asia	26.4	73.4	48.8	95.8	193.5	168.9	173.1	218.7	213.1	204.9	246.3
Bahrain	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.5	..
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	6.0	5.3	6.9
Iran, Islamic Republic of	3.5	5.2	7.2	13.0	50.0	10.0	11.0	17.1	7.3	10.8	11.4
Iraq	..	0.1	10.0	1.5	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	..	..	0.1	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.3	10.6
Kuwait	..	..	0.4	1.0	4.0	1.0	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	7.7	15.0	4.5	2.0	6.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	0.1	7.4	10.1	22.2	1.2	5.0	5.0	3.8	3.1	2.5
Syrian Arab Republic	0.2	1.3	1.5	3.7	0.3	6.3	7.9	7.5	8.0	8.0	8.0
Turkey	15.0	51.7	11.2	59.2	101.0	101.5	99.3	139.1	143.2	132.9	171.9
United Arab Emirates	..	..	6.4	..	..	24.9	25.1	25.0	25.0	25.0	23.0

2. 1. 15 Aluminium unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	3.0	3.6	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.7
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	1.4	1.4	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.2
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3
Other Asia	71.0	440.3	483.4	1,082.3	1,036.8	2,969.5	2,815.3	2,860.4	2,348.6	2,882.1	3,411.2
Bangladesh	..	1.7	3.4	12.0	15.0	10.1	10.5	14.3	17.8	19.5	20.0
Brunei Darussalam	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	..	..	..	..
China	9.3	330.8	110.2	487.9	71.8	387.9	366.7	288.9	307.0	534.0	914.1
China, Hong Kong SAR	17.0	25.4	40.5	76.1	46.2	362.0	465.6	479.5	401.3	262.5	242.8
China, Taiwan Province of	9.5	11.6	58.3	147.2	245.4	487.9	436.3	512.1	449.5	558.5	604.7
India	3.2	4.5	86.5	41.7	16.1	92.5	134.6	71.7	76.3	47.2	50.0
Indonesia	0.2	7.0	14.1	11.9	24.8	138.4	118.5	149.8	90.2	106.9	127.4
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	2.0	1.5	5.2	11.0	6.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Korea, Republic of	3.3	16.5	73.8	200.4	361.9	783.4	724.4	771.6	584.1	880.4	889.7
Malaysia	0.2	6.0	16.4	21.2	51.6	202.2	177.1	182.9	106.1	184.1	189.9
Myanmar	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	2.5	2.5
Pakistan	7.0	6.0	2.1	7.4	6.5	13.7	16.7	7.2	7.0	8.0	8.2
Philippines	8.0	8.5	17.7	4.9	14.6	33.3	37.7	34.5	24.4	34.4	34.5
Singapore	1.8	0.7	9.1	14.4	46.1	198.7	99.3	102.6	82.1	76.7	81.0
Sri Lanka	..	..	..	..	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	3.3	3.3
Thailand	8.4	18.4	44.8	44.7	128.1	254.2	220.8	238.1	196.2	159.6	237.6
Viet Nam	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.0
Europe	68.6	32.3	58.6	39.3	16.8	53.1	54.7	73.7	100.2	110.6	120.2
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	25.1	23.5	24.5	25.1	36.1	31.5
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	25.2	29.5	41.7	64.1	64.8	78.9
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.4	3.3	7.2	8.0	8.0
Yugoslavia (former)	68.6	32.3	58.6	39.3	16.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	1.3	4.2	3.8	1.7	1.8
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	284.7	416.0	577.6	577.4	539.4	337.9	326.6	401.2	440.6	549.7	689.2
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	5.5	5.5	6.5	9.1	9.4	9.8
Bulgaria	26.7	23.9	37.0	55.0	20.0	14.3	9.3	14.0	9.1	6.1	13.0
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	82.7	76.4	81.1	107.7	104.3	106.5
Czechoslovakia (former)	76.0	93.0	93.0	80.0	102.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.5	7.7	10.1	39.4	57.2
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	103.6	160.3	170.0	170.0	160.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	46.7	101.6	187.9	165.3	204.0	134.3	142.7	170.2	157.0	154.2	193.0
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.8
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	5.1	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.4
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	..	..
Poland	31.2	33.2	88.7	102.9	51.4	45.2	49.6	64.2	87.5	105.9	121.5
Romania	0.5	1.0	..	2.6	1.0	..	0.1	0.2	..	0.1	1.2
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	29.7	25.4	32.4	33.7	98.5	153.8
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	19.6	14.9	23.4	24.9	30.9	31.0
USSR (former)	..	3.0	1.0	1.6	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 1. 16 Aluminium unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	1,582.6	2,677.8	8,448.9	8,001.2	16,056.9	26,287.1	21,430.6	23,707.6	21,677.7	20,861.3	24,448.1
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	1,256.5	1,691.5	6,094.6	5,873.8	12,814.0	19,127.6	15,599.6	17,436.0	16,580.4	15,199.6	16,749.8
America	172.5	351.4	798.2	1,117.6	1,816.3	4,059.1	3,345.0	3,866.0	4,134.1	4,391.0	4,615.9
Canada	8.2	16.8	15.9	80.5	157.4	221.1	194.7	260.5	283.8	314.0	345.7
United States	164.3	334.6	782.3	1,037.1	1,658.9	3,838.0	3,150.3	3,605.5	3,850.3	4,077.0	4,270.2
Europe	902.7	1,032.0	3,755.8	2,947.4	6,390.5	9,711.7	7,745.2	8,588.2	8,549.9	7,050.4	8,483.6
Austria	5.6	15.3	62.4	92.1	282.0	511.6	334.9	405.9	413.2	337.3	366.4
Belgium-Luxembourg	103.9	150.9	449.9	385.4	709.5	760.5	635.1	687.4	795.9	..	..
Denmark	6.6	3.9	38.7	36.8	63.7	76.5	62.0	65.4	80.9	67.9	75.9
Finland	11.4	17.0	49.0	26.3	48.9	48.6	65.1	58.5	60.9	62.8	79.1
France	104.8	187.1	610.2	491.2	1,079.0	964.2	861.8	849.6	795.0	708.4	899.9
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	2,758.1	1,953.5	2,430.1	2,479.6	2,003.1	2,621.5
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	247.4	229.3	1,027.7	877.6	1,666.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	0.4	0.9	0.4	4.7	21.2	148.4	111.3	200.9	190.4	161.8	224.0
Iceland	..	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	3.1	3.5	5.6	2.6	2.6	7.0
Ireland	3.1	4.2	10.6	3.3	16.7	13.2	13.3	20.8	20.1	18.2	22.2
Italy	97.8	93.9	562.4	408.3	1,030.8	1,203.5	871.1	1,006.9	1,015.9	972.1	1,182.2
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76.9	79.0
Malta	..	..	..	..	8.1	3.1	1.7	2.4	3.0	3.4	3.6
Netherlands	25.2	98.0	383.8	164.6	357.6	1,164.4	775.7	837.7	768.0	802.2	944.5
Norway	14.6	17.8	32.9	40.3	150.3	287.4	234.8	325.9	221.9	273.9	392.7
Portugal	1.1	4.3	48.5	44.0	102.7	164.2	114.5	143.7	188.4	252.5	340.3
Spain	8.8	22.9	6.4	13.2	57.7	263.8	212.5	319.4	282.0	321.1	380.2
Sweden	23.6	36.9	65.2	57.1	90.2	324.6	182.1	218.5	227.6	162.7	188.4
Switzerland	12.7	14.8	93.7	100.5	215.7	264.7	203.6	245.1	234.9	182.4	229.8
United Kingdom	235.7	134.7	313.5	201.6	489.4	751.8	1,108.7	764.4	769.6	641.1	446.9
South Africa	29.9	1.4	4.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	3.8	5.2	12.6	11.2	15.5
Asia	140.6	304.9	1,515.7	1,804.4	4,583.9	5,314.7	4,454.2	4,948.2	3,854.3	3,718.6	3,606.0
Israel	7.2	10.9	38.7	18.0	46.8	97.3	78.4	82.4	79.7	73.5	72.7
Japan	133.4	294.0	1,477.0	1,786.4	4,537.1	5,217.4	4,375.8	4,865.8	3,774.6	3,645.1	3,533.3
Oceania	10.8	1.8	20.4	3.9	22.6	41.8	51.4	28.4	29.5	28.4	28.8
Australia	0.4	0.6	19.6	2.3	4.7	15.3	28.7	9.5	12.3	8.9	12.1
New Zealand	10.4	1.2	0.8	1.6	17.9	26.5	22.7	18.9	17.2	19.5	16.7
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	166.3	646.1	1,363.8	1,493.7	2,408.5	6,525.1	5,302.6	5,624.2	4,420.7	4,879.0	6,622.5
America	63.5	173.3	284.4	83.0	150.2	363.6	329.9	430.9	487.5	427.2	567.3
South America	61.0	159.8	147.2	40.7	72.0	171.3	123.3	158.1	157.5	93.5	126.4
Argentina	32.8	61.5	0.2	0.1	..	3.3	2.4	2.6	29.0	6.7	4.7
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.3	0.9	..
Brazil	17.2	76.0	85.8	4.6	5.2	33.2	16.2	11.4	10.4	4.3	4.4
Chile	2.7	1.9	8.5	2.1	13.4	33.5	25.7	31.8	27.5	19.6	30.2
Colombia	5.9	9.2	26.4	17.7	37.7	64.9	56.3	71.8	58.1	40.8	54.7
Ecuador	..	0.8	7.6	7.9	8.6	22.7	13.2	15.1	15.4	9.2	15.4
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	0.1	4.7	4.0	6.3	5.6	4.5	5.9
Peru	1.6	8.3	12.1	6.0	2.3	2.1	0.6	5.9	2.3	1.5	2.6
Uruguay	0.8	2.0	6.3	1.9	3.8	4.7	4.0	6.3	5.6	4.5	5.9
Venezuela	..	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.9	2.1	0.6	5.9	2.3	1.5	2.6

2. 1. 16 Aluminium unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other America	2.5	13.5	137.2	42.3	78.2	192.3	206.6	272.8	330.0	333.7	440.9
Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Barbados	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.0	0.6	1.5
Costa Rica	..	..	1.4	0.2	6.6	14.0	11.9	20.4	15.4	8.9	18.7
Cuba	0.5	..	1.7	0.7	3.4	2.5	2.3	2.4	5.0	6.0	7.5
Dominican Republic	0.5	0.8	3.2	1.6	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.0
El Salvador	0.6	0.7	2.8	0.7	3.1	7.0	4.2	6.6	7.5	6.6	8.2
Guatemala	..	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.8	2.5
Jamaica	..	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.4	3.2	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.5
Mexico	0.2	10.3	122.5	34.8	59.2	156.1	178.3	232.8	291.4	301.2	394.2
Nicaragua	0.1	0.4	0.7	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Panama	0.6	0.6	2.4	2.1	..	3.8	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.3	2.2
Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.6
Africa	5.2	13.2	23.9	17.9	19.9	172.4	64.6	45.8	63.6	34.8	68.5
North Africa	2.6	6.9	4.1	3.8	8.7	140.5	30.2	12.4	26.4	18.8	32.4
Algeria	0.2	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	14.4	3.3	9.2	6.3	10.5
Egypt	2.3	5.1	1.2	..	..	109.1	4.3	0.1	2.2	2.5	1.9
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	..	..	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	0.1	2.0	1.5	5.7	8.1	3.4	4.9	7.1	5.9	10.6
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1	0.1
Tunisia	0.1	..	0.5	2.0	2.9	9.8	7.9	4.1	7.7	4.0	9.3
Other Africa	2.6	6.3	19.8	14.1	11.2	31.9	34.4	33.4	37.2	16.0	36.1
Cameroon	..	0.1	0.1	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Ghana	0.6	0.1	0.4	..	..	3.0	3.0	3.0	9.3	4.3	..
Kenya	..	..	1.2	0.8	0.7	7.0	8.7	7.7	8.6	3.4	4.0
Madagascar	0.2	0.6	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malawi	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	0.2	3.7	10.5	12.4	5.6	17.0	20.4	20.1	16.9	6.8	31.0
Senegal	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Republic of Tanzania	1.5	1.6	6.5	0.8	0.8	3.5	0.4	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	..	..	0.1	0.1	4.1	1.3	1.9	2.6	2.4	1.5	1.1
Asia	55.1	431.5	945.5	1,339.1	2,207.3	5,881.3	4,813.3	5,019.5	3,713.5	4,253.7	5,788.2
West Asia	14.4	64.7	75.8	118.2	370.4	357.1	303.4	387.9	341.9	320.0	421.7
Bahrain	..	..	0.4	0.1	..	0.5	1.7	1.8	1.7	0.8	0.2
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	10.3	11.9	9.7	9.7	10.3	8.3	12.2
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2.1	5.3	12.2	14.7	100.0	21.0	22.0	31.6	12.0	17.4	23.1
Iraq	..	..	17.0	1.7	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	..	..	0.2	7.5	6.1	13.4	11.6	12.3	11.7	13.5	19.1
Kuwait	..	..	0.6	1.2	8.8	2.3	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	4.2	13.2	8.0	2.6	12.3	25.0	20.2	21.3	19.0	19.0	20.5
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	0.2	14.5	11.7	40.1	3.3	9.8	10.2	6.1	5.7	5.2
Syrian Arab Republic	0.1	0.4	1.3	6.1	0.3	13.9	14.9	13.6	13.5	13.5	14.5
Turkey	8.0	45.6	21.6	72.6	189.9	219.4	173.4	246.9	231.1	205.3	289.9
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	45.7	40.1	40.5	36.5	36.5	37.0

2. 1. 16 Aluminium unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	5.1	6.5	10.6	9.2	8.0	7.5
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	2.8	2.7	5.9	5.2	4.0	3.4
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	3.2	4.1	3.4	3.5	3.6
Othert Asia	40.7	366.8	869.7	1,220.9	1,836.9	5,519.1	4,503.4	4,621.0	3,362.4	3,925.7	5,359.0
Bangladesh	..	1.7	5.8	16.5	28.0	14.3	15.3	24.5	30.1	32.9	36.0
Brunei Darussalam	..	..	0.2	0.1	0.2	..	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
China	5.2	270.7	188.6	572.4	127.7	513.9	457.7	365.3	397.4	675.7	1,325.4
China, Hong Kong SAR	9.5	21.3	70.1	83.8	77.2	683.4	742.3	780.5	571.9	357.7	374.7
China, Taiwan Province of	5.5	10.0	103.8	176.3	434.9	961.4	703.8	855.5	669.0	680.8	978.4
India	2.0	4.0	172.4	45.5	28.1	176.0	217.4	119.2	108.1	75.6	88.0
Indonesia	0.1	6.2	21.8	15.5	49.2	301.4	210.2	254.3	139.4	158.6	212.3
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	0.3	1.5	9.9	12.8	12.0	5.2	4.4	4.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
Korea, Republic of	2.0	14.1	121.9	182.5	615.4	1,569.8	1,209.5	1,296.3	884.6	1,250.4	1,451.7
Malaysia	0.1	5.7	29.9	26.4	98.1	310.4	267.3	309.2	160.8	249.8	310.2
Myanmar	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.1	4.0	4.1
Pakistan	3.7	4.6	4.1	5.9	12.7	29.1	34.5	13.6	12.3	12.6	13.8
Philippines	4.9	7.7	34.4	6.5	27.5	68.8	65.8	60.6	37.8	50.4	61.0
Singapore	1.1	0.8	17.5	17.2	82.4	363.4	160.5	177.0	115.5	108.8	131.2
Sri Lanka	..	..	..	..	1.6	2.6	2.1	4.2	3.9	5.1	5.8
Thailand	4.9	16.9	87.1	57.9	238.3	515.7	405.1	349.4	222.1	254.9	354.5
Viet Nam	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.1	3.0	3.2	5.8	6.1	5.7	5.7	9.0
Europe	42.5	27.5	107.6	51.6	31.1	104.0	91.3	128.0	156.1	163.3	198.5
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	48.8	39.4	40.8	38.6	54.6	52.0
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	50.9	49.1	74.6	101.3	95.1	130.2
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.7	5.2	10.4	11.0	13.0
Yugoslavia (former)	42.5	27.5	107.6	51.6	31.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	3.8	2.1	7.4	5.8	2.6	3.3
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	159.8	340.2	990.5	633.7	834.4	634.4	528.4	647.4	676.6	782.7	1,075.8
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	11.0	11.2	13.2	15.6	15.0	17.8
Bulgaria	15.1	19.5	63.3	62.0	35.0	27.6	13.9	20.5	11.2	8.7	21.5
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	156.0	124.9	130.3	177.8	154.8	168.7
Czechoslovakia (former)	43.1	76.1	159.1	90.5	78.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.8	10.0	16.1	42.3	62.3
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	58.8	131.2	290.9	192.3	288.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	24.8	83.1	321.3	195.0	378.0	256.7	229.2	287.5	229.6	222.1	315.6
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	6.7	2.0	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.6
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	..	..
Poland	17.7	27.2	151.8	86.9	51.6	88.0	81.7	108.2	141.2	162.8	202.2
Romania	0.3	0.6	..	3.1	1.8	..	0.1	0.3	..	0.1	1.8
Russian Federation	..	..	2.4	2.1	..	53.6	41.8	44.6	46.1	132.4	235.0
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	33.0	22.2	30.7	37.1	43.4	50.2
USSR (former)	..	2.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	..	..	..	..	..	..

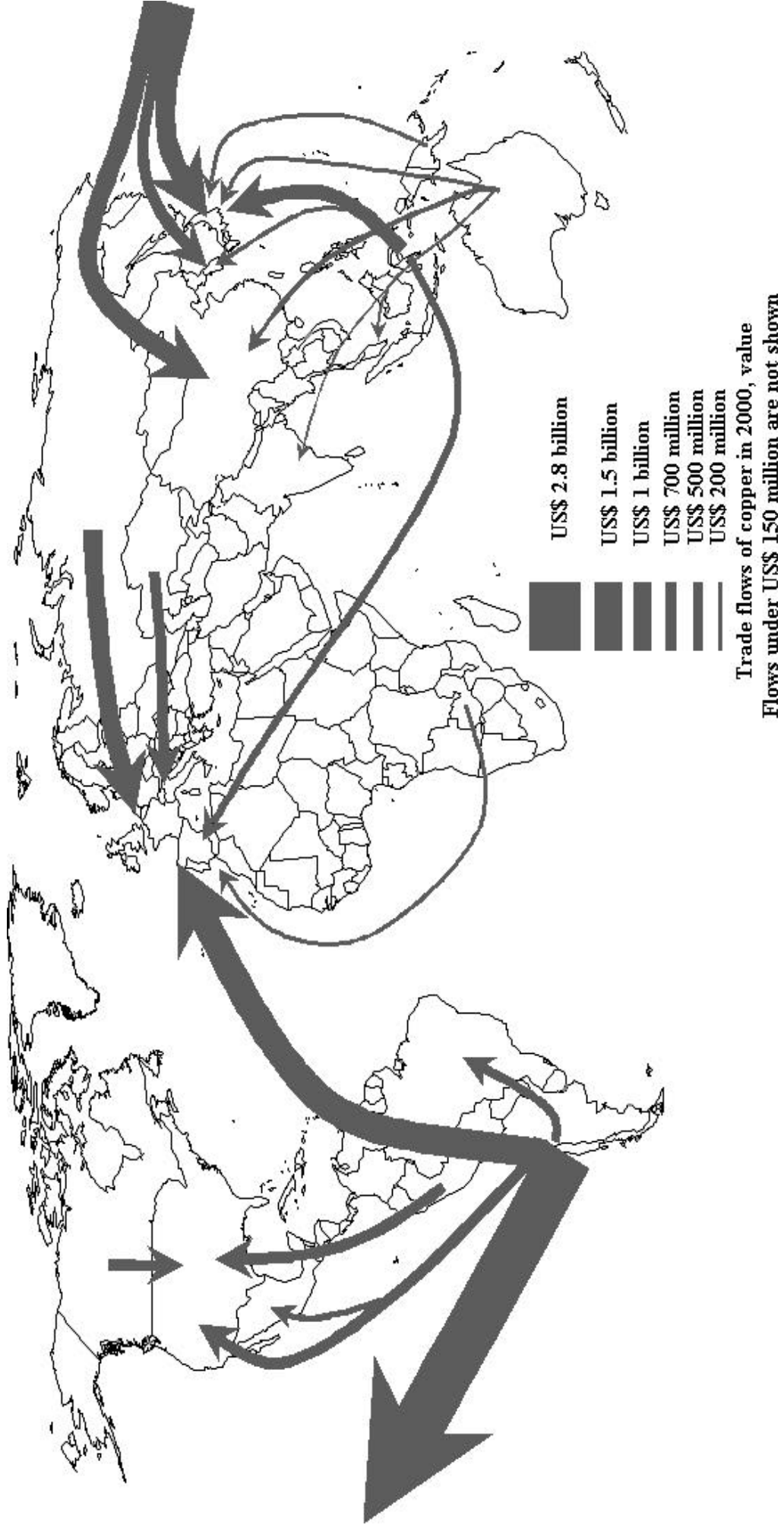
2. 1. 17 Aluminium unwrought (primary aluminium) Consumption

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	9,997.9	11,418.1	15,268.0	16,847.8	19,099.9	20,573.9	21,878.5	21,840.4	21,814.2	23,400.4	24,932.3
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	7,325.0	7,611.4	10,446.1	10,524.8	12,246.4	13,786.5	15,012.1	14,486.6	14,711.6	15,225.3	15,514.5
America	3,708.3	3,551.0	4,771.0	4,627.0	4,718.5	5,666.7	5,967.9	6,033.5	6,534.2	6,980.5	6,878.2
Canada	220.0	286.0	247.0	345.0	387.2	611.9	619.9	643.5	720.6	777.2	798.7
United States	3,488.3	3,265.0	4,524.0	4,282.0	4,331.3	5,054.8	5,348.0	5,390.0	5,813.6	6,203.3	6,079.5
Europe	2,506.3	2,678.9	3,685.2	3,789.1	4,684.9	5,242.8	6,152.8	5,460.8	5,503.2	5,574.2	5,796.1
Austria	75.0	83.7	102.4	127.9	171.0	150.0	155.0	162.0	159.8	142.6	168.2
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	350.0	388.5
Belgium-Luxembourg	174.9	178.2	232.9	267.7	317.8	355.6	331.0	345.2	370.0	..	..
Denmark	9.2	5.0	14.9	21.7	24.1	28.0	27.0	36.0	38.9	39.4	41.2
Finland	18.7	18.8	25.2	16.5	23.6	31.0	30.4	33.1	36.2	37.1	38.5
France	413.3	399.2	600.9	586.1	720.9	743.8	671.7	724.2	733.8	774.1	780.4
Germany	..	..	..	..	1,378.5	1,491.3	1,355.4	1,558.4	1,519.0	1,438.6	1,490.3
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	669.8	703.7	1,042.3	1,160.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	29.3	39.2	85.5	88.4	110.5	162.8	156.4	203.8	213.0	212.5	205.0
Iceland	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.7	3.0	3.0	3.0
Ireland	5.1	3.0	3.3	2.0	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.4	6.6	8.2	10.2
Italy	279.0	270.0	458.0	470.0	652.0	665.4	585.1	671.0	673.6	735.3	780.3
Malta	..	..	0.3	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	52.6	77.0	106.3	88.9	106.6	150.0	145.0	155.0	154.8	155.0	155.0
Norway	73.4	92.7	118.4	129.3	138.0	157.0	169.0	197.0	160.0	231.4	253.3
Portugal	1.7	4.4	27.4	31.7	48.9	66.7	58.0	69.0	68.3	82.0	78.0
Spain	129.1	216.8	263.4	211.0	288.0	350.0	360.0	430.0	444.3	494.0	525.6
Sweden	78.7	110.0	76.4	93.6	80.1	116.2	129.0	142.0	177.0	133.0	147.0
Switzerland	92.3	84.4	118.2	142.9	164.1	148.0	1,402.0	144.0	165.9	157.0	156.1
United Kingdom	404.2	392.7	409.3	350.4	453.7	620.0	571.0	583.0	579.0	581.0	575.5
South Africa	49.1	52.2	77.7	77.0	91.0	119.7	101.0	124.4	142.8	125.0	182.3
Asia	923.7	1,181.2	1,658.7	1,708.6	2,434.8	2,375.4	2,429.8	2,479.0	2,130.0	2,158.4	2,268.6
Israel	12.3	10.4	19.7	13.8	19.6	39.8	37.2	44.7	48.0	46.1	45.9
Japan	911.4	1,170.8	1,639.0	1,694.8	2,415.2	2,335.6	2,392.6	2,434.3	2,082.0	2,112.3	2,222.7
Oceania	137.6	148.1	253.5	323.1	317.2	381.9	360.6	388.9	401.4	387.2	389.3
Australia	124.3	132.1	228.5	288.4	287.8	343.1	321.8	352.0	367.1	344.2	346.4
New Zealand	13.3	16.0	25.0	34.7	29.4	38.8	38.8	36.9	34.3	43.0	42.9
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	812.0	1,427.7	2,067.1	2,750.7	3,614.5	5,935.9	6,015.9	6,379.8	6,091.5	7,049.4	8,019.3
America	190.1	396.7	567.4	674.9	664.4	915.2	937.4	912.4	955.8	803.8	873.6
South America	156.6	344.8	468.9	593.4	570.0	820.4	843.1	828.1	862.7	715.1	784.9
Argentina	50.7	72.9	59.5	80.9	67.9	84.0	86.4	95.3	108.3	86.4	81.6
Brazil	84.2	216.8	289.4	323.1	341.2	500.6	497.0	478.6	521.2	463.1	513.8
Chile	..	..	4.9	4.8	6.4	15.0	13.9	15.5	14.6	15.0	14.6
Colombia	8.9	8.8	13.5	22.4	15.6	33.3	35.3	42.8	36.4	27.9	27.4
Peru	2.9	7.1	5.4	4.2	5.0	4.5	3.6	2.5	2.5	0.9	1.3
Venezuela	9.9	39.2	96.2	158.0	133.9	183.0	206.9	193.4	179.7	121.8	146.2
Other America	33.5	51.9	98.5	81.5	94.4	94.8	94.3	84.3	93.1	88.7	88.7
Cuba	0.9	1.0	1.2	2.5	2.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
Mexico	32.6	50.9	97.3	79.0	91.9	93.8	93.3	83.3	91.9	87.5	87.5
Africa	15.9	41.2	88.9	110.8	126.2	127.5	125.9	147.4	144.5	132.8	134.6
North Africa	4.7	15.0	43.6	68.7	83.7	85.4	84.2	99.6	96.6	87.7	86.8
Algeria	..	..	3.6	5.8	8.0	8.0	5.0	1.7	5.0	5.0	5.0
Egypt	4.7	15.0	40.0	62.9	75.7	77.4	79.2	97.9	91.6	82.7	81.8

2. 1. 17 Aluminium unwrought (primary aluminium) Consumption

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Africa	11.2	26.2	45.3	42.1	42.5	42.1	41.7	47.8	47.9	45.1	47.8
Cameroon	11.2	26.2	29.5	29.5	20.3	21.0	18.6	24.7	24.9	22.1	24.8
Ghana	..	..	6.0	6.0	10.2	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.0	16.0	16.0
Nigeria	..	..	9.8	6.6	12.0	5.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Asia	506.0	862.1	1,242.6	1,755.5	2,665.7	4,787.7	4,865.5	5,215.9	4,867.5	5,989.3	6,866.2
West Asia	30.0	113.4	128.8	226.4	418.1	510.4	496.1	622.4	609.9	632.7	611.4
Bahrain	2.8	4.9	20.1	21.5	103.8	198.8	199.7	269.5	251.3	298.1	234.2
Iran, Islamic Republic of	5.8	27.3	22.7	56.0	120.0	105.0	105.0	117.0	105.0	105.0	105.0
Iraq	..	2.5	14.9	10.0	5.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Lebanon	7.7	18.6	15.8	8.9	6.0	7.0	10.0	17.0	20.9	14.2	15.0
Saudi Arabia	..	..	3.9	9.3	22.2	30.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
Turkey	13.7	60.1	45.0	113.3	152.2	144.0	136.0	160.8	180.7	169.4	211.2
United Arab Emirates	..	..	6.4	7.4	8.9	24.6	19.4	32.1	26.0	20.0	20.0
Other Asia	476.0	748.7	1,113.8	1,529.1	2,247.6	4,277.3	4,369.4	4,593.5	4,257.6	5,356.6	6,254.8
Bangladesh	..	..	4.8	16.5	15.0	10.0	10.0	14.2	17.8	18.0	18.0
China	225.0	440.0	550.0	720.0	861.0	1,941.6	2,135.3	2,260.3	2,425.4	2,925.9	3,694.0
China, Hong Kong SAR	15.2	22.5	30.1	27.2	28.8	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	47.5	49.7
China, Taiwan Province of	34.2	45.7	91.9	147.8	197.7	362.6	310.3	374.3	300.7	464.1	501.6
India	162.0	145.0	233.8	297.6	433.3	581.0	584.8	553.4	566.5	569.5	602.4
Indonesia	0.2	7.0	14.1	41.0	87.7	177.0	161.2	203.0	75.4	138.7	145.8
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	5.0	20.0	32.0	45.0	50.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	22.0	22.0
Korea, Republic of	15.3	36.1	67.5	145.6	345.4	675.4	674.3	666.3	505.7	814.0	822.6
Malaysia	0.2	5.8	16.4	21.7	45.0	114.3	115.0	148.0	90.0	99.8	106.2
Pakistan	..	..	3.2	5.3	10.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	9.4	10.0
Philippines	10.5	8.4	17.1	4.9	14.4	31.4	26.3	34.2	24.0	33.6	32.8
Singapore	..	0.6	5.0	6.8	23.2	39.9	40.0	15.0	33.5	33.5	33.5
Thailand	8.4	17.6	44.9	44.7	128.1	253.2	220.2	232.8	129.0	155.6	195.2
Viet Nam	..	..	3.0	5.0	8.0	13.9	15.0	15.0	12.6	25.0	21.0
Europe	100.0	127.7	168.2	209.5	158.2	105.5	87.1	104.1	123.7	123.5	144.9
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	24.0	20.5	22.0	24.0	30.0	28.4
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	53.5	46.5	52.8	74.6	75.3	96.7
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	2.8	5.6	5.9	5.1	3.8
Yugoslavia (former)	100.0	127.7	168.2	209.5	158.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	26.0	17.3	23.7	19.2	13.1	16.0
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	1,860.9	2,379.0	2,754.8	3,572.3	3,239.0	851.5	850.5	974.0	1,011.1	1,125.7	1,398.5
Albania	0.6	1.0	2.0	2.5	2.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Bulgaria	16.5	38.0	50.0	55.0	35.2	6.0	6.7	7.8	8.0	8.5	8.5
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	58.9	53.0	62.8	78.8	65.7	77.6
Czechoslovakia (former)	107.0	136.0	161.6	146.0	150.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	155.0	200.0	220.0	230.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	91.8	166.0	165.8	199.5	155.2	121.0	158.6	183.4	163.8	171.5	210.0
Poland	120.0	138.0	158.4	130.4	63.4	79.2	75.7	101.5	107.8	133.0	149.9
Romania	40.0	120.0	147.0	108.9	42.0	34.3	35.7	62.7	80.0	98.0	107.5
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	476.0	443.8	469.2	489.2	562.8	748.4
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	25.0	25.0	25.2	22.2	25.2	35.6
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	50.1	51.0	60.4	60.3	60.0	60.0
USSR (former)	1,330.0	1,580.0	1,850.0	2,700.0	2,790.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.2.1 Trade flows of copper in 2000, value



2.2.2 Copper ore and concentrates Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, Cu content)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	6,392.8	7,184.6	7,790.0	8,402.0	8,957.5	10,181.9	11,105.0	11,481.2	12,270.3	12,748.9	13,256.0
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	2,722.6	2,687.0	2,562.5	2,556.7	3,199.8	3,403.0	3,583.3	3,590.1	3,599.2	3,305.5	3,272.4
America	2,170.3	2,016.0	1,897.5	1,843.4	2,380.9	2,575.4	2,606.8	2,599.5	2,565.8	2,221.1	2,107.0
Canada	610.3	733.8	716.4	738.6	793.7	726.3	688.4	659.5	705.8	620.1	634.2
United States	1,560.0	1,282.2	1,181.1	1,104.8	1,587.2	1,849.1	1,918.4	1,940.0	1,860.0	1,601.0	1,472.8
Europe	114.8	180.6	156.6	207.1	282.1	252.0	235.8	246.1	237.5	184.5	188.9
Austria	2.2	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	30.9	38.8	36.8	28.0	12.6	9.5	9.3	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.6
France	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	1.5	2.0	1.3	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	2.5	0.1	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	8.2	9.8	3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	2.3	0.8	0.6	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	19.8	28.1	28.9	24.8	19.7	6.8	7.4	6.7	2.7	..	..
Portugal	3.7	3.2	0.8	0.3	159.7	129.7	109.9	106.5	114.6	99.5	76.2
Spain	19.6	52.0	41.5	61.4	15.4	22.4	37.5	37.8	37.0	2.7	23.3
Sweden	26.3	40.6	42.8	90.5	73.5	83.6	71.7	86.6	73.7	71.8	77.8
United Kingdom	..	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	149.2	178.9	211.9	203.2	196.8	194.7	191.6	185.6	187.8	162.9	146.3
Asia	130.5	92.5	53.0	43.2	13.0	2.4	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2
Israel	11.0	7.5	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	119.5	85.0	52.6	43.2	13.0	2.4	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2
Oceania	157.8	219.0	243.5	259.8	327.0	378.5	548.0	558.0	607.0	736.0	829.0
Australia	157.8	219.0	243.5	259.8	327.0	378.5	548.0	558.0	607.0	736.0	829.0
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	2,567.4	3,191.0	3,784.5	4,283.1	4,443.4	5,717.3	6,416.9	6,867.3	7,619.9	8,375.8	8,857.4
America	994.8	1,098.2	1,666.4	1,975.5	2,236.3	3,280.1	3,988.4	4,357.5	4,747.2	5,544.4	5,701.1
South America	925.2	1,013.0	1,475.6	1,801.1	1,943.0	2,944.4	3,645.7	3,966.2	4,361.6	5,161.1	5,335.5
Argentina	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	..	..	30.4	155.0	199.6	145.2
Bolivia	8.9	6.2	1.9	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
Brazil	3.8	1.9	0.4	41.0	36.4	47.9	43.4	38.8	34.4	31.4	31.8
Chile	691.6	828.3	1,105.5	1,356.4	1,588.4	2,488.6	3,115.8	3,392.0	3,686.8	4,391.2	4,602.4
Colombia	..	..	0.1	0.2	..	2.8	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.0
Ecuador	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	220.2	176.0	366.7	401.3	317.6	405.0	484.2	503.0	483.3	536.4	554.0
Other America	69.6	85.2	190.8	174.4	293.3	335.7	342.7	391.3	385.6	383.3	365.6
Cuba	0.4	2.8	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Guatemala	..	3.3	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Haiti	4.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	61.0	78.5	186.7	171.3	291.3	333.7	340.7	390.3	384.6	382.3	364.6
Nicaragua	3.4	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	1,145.5	1,283.6	1,192.7	1,168.1	933.2	445.8	442.8	431.7	460.3	341.0	320.1
North Africa	3.5	5.7	8.6	32.9	13.8	13.6	15.1	15.4	10.7	10.1	9.2
Algeria	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	3.2	5.2	8.4	32.8	13.8	13.6	15.1	15.4	10.7	10.1	9.2
Other Africa	1,142.0	1,277.9	1,184.1	1,135.2	919.4	432.2	427.7	416.3	449.6	330.9	310.9
Botswana	..	6.5	15.6	21.7	20.6	21.0	23.2	20.7	22.1	20.9	18.7
Congo	0.1	1.2	1.3	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	387.1	494.8	505.2	525.2	355.5	35.0	40.2	39.7	35.0	33.0	33.0
Mauritania	..	6.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.2.2 Copper ore and concentrates Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, Cu content)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Mozambique	0.3	0.9	..	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Namibia	22.8	34.9	39.2	47.6	32.5	26.3	14.5	17.9	7.7	..	5.1
Uganda	17.6	8.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zambia	684.1	676.9	595.8	519.6	496.0	341.9	339.7	331.2	378.8	271.0	249.3
Zimbabwe	30.0	47.6	27.0	20.9	14.7	8.0	10.1	6.8	6.0	6.0	4.8
Asia	336.3	521.8	661.8	843.4	984.7	1,694.1	1,716.0	1,880.0	2,180.4	2,222.9	2,567.0
West Asia	49.4	46.7	21.5	85.3	120.7	146.5	162.3	187.9	207.9	209.8	227.9
Cyprus	17.3	8.2	..	1.1	0.5	..	1.7	3.9	4.9	5.0	5.2
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1.0	4.0	1.0	40.0	65.8	102.2	107.6	118.7	128.3	130.0	147.2
Oman	..	..	..	17.6	13.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Turkey	31.1	34.5	20.5	26.6	39.8	43.4	52.2	64.6	73.9	74.0	74.7
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	324.4	316.6	402.4	426.2	457.1	518.0
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	6.0	8.2	6.8	9.2	9.6	9.6
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	5.8	6.9	5.0	5.0	8.0	8.0
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	232.6	237.5	316.2	337.6	373.5	430.2
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	80.0	64.0	74.4	74.4	66.0	70.2
Other Asia	286.9	475.1	640.3	758.1	864.0	1,223.2	1,237.1	1,289.7	1,546.3	1,556.0	1,821.1
China	100.0	140.0	165.0	239.8	295.9	445.2	439.2	495.5	486.8	520.0	588.5
China, Taiwan Province of	2.5	1.9	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	9.7	24.2	27.6	48.0	51.6	47.0	47.8	37.2	48.0	34.1	31.9
Indonesia	..	62.7	59.0	88.7	169.5	461.7	525.7	548.3	809.2	790.3	1,005.5
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	13.0	15.0	12.0	10.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	10.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Korea, Republic of	1.3	1.6	0.9	2.2	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	3.8	26.7	30.5	24.3	22.9	20.2	18.8	13.9	10.2	..
Mongolia	..	..	44.0	100.0	123.9	120.0	124.6	125.3	127.8	128.2	125.9
Myanmar	0.1	0.1	0.1	16.7	4.4	6.3	6.0	6.0	3.2	26.7	26.7
Philippines	160.3	225.8	304.5	222.2	182.3	108.1	61.6	48.6	45.4	34.5	30.6
Oceania	..	172.5	146.8	175.0	170.2	212.7	186.7	111.5	151.6	187.8	203.1
Papua New Guinea	..	172.5	146.8	175.0	170.2	212.7	186.7	111.5	151.6	187.8	203.1
Europe	90.8	114.9	116.8	121.1	119.0	84.6	83.0	86.6	80.4	79.7	66.1
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	10.0	13.5	13.0	9.5	10.2	10.0
Yugoslavia (former)	90.8	114.9	116.8	121.1	119.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	74.6	69.5	73.6	70.9	69.5	56.1
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	1,102.8	1,306.6	1,443.0	1,562.2	1,314.3	1,061.6	1,104.8	1,023.8	1,051.2	1,067.6	1,126.2
Albania	5.6	9.0	10.0	11.5	13.2	4.2	2.7	0.2	2.3	0.9	..
Bulgaria	40.3	55.0	54.3	60.9	32.9	75.5	84.8	75.5	75.5	76.7	76.0
Czechoslovakia (former)	10.7	10.7	11.5	6.1	3.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	18.0	16.5	16.2	12.6	3.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	0.3	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	82.9	230.0	343.0	411.1	329.3	431.1	472.6	414.8	435.8	463.2	454.1
Romania	20.0	35.0	28.0	30.0	31.7	24.5	24.3	22.6	18.9	16.8	16.1
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	525.9	520.0	510.0	518.0	510.0	580.0
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	..	..
USSR (former)	925.0	950.0	980.0	1,030.0	900.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.2.3 Copper ores and concentrates Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, Cu content)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	574.5	1,090.3	1,308.7	1,588.2	1,995.9	2,664.9	3,348.3	3,254.6	3,566.5	3,803.3	4,599.1
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	280.4	429.1	500.8	588.5	938.2	789.7	997.8	1,036.8	945.7	838.4	1,112.8
America	218.3	321.8	392.8	421.4	624.3	515.8	616.6	561.9	415.0	359.0	687.8
Canada	162.5	314.5	286.0	296.9	366.1	270.2	405.5	402.2	367.2	282.0	493.2
United States	55.8	7.3	106.8	124.5	258.2	245.6	211.1	159.7	47.8	77.0	194.6
Europe	16.8	40.0	31.6	66.4	229.1	168.5	161.1	165.7	147.2	144.6	118.1
Austria	0.5	0.6	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	0.2
Belgium-Luxembourg	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.2	..	0.1	3.3	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	0.3	0.6	2.7	1.0	0.2	2.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.1
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	6.9	4.7	8.1	3.7	4.7	8.0
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	1.4	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	3.2	10.3	4.7	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	..	1.3	0.9
Italy	2.4	0.9	1.2	0.8	..	0.3	0.7	0.1	1.2	1.4	0.7
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.1
Norway	8.4	20.8	20.6	20.7	22.5	7.9	8.8	8.3	3.7	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	0.3	170.5	125.4	119.6	113.1	111.9	103.6	84.5
Spain	..	..	..	15.2	8.5	9.3	15.7	10.9	11.4	15.8	8.0
Sweden	0.4	5.2	1.7	27.2	23.2	14.5	10.5	18.1	5.9	8.2	11.2
United Kingdom	..	..	..	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.3	6.0	5.1	6.5	4.4
South Africa	1.7	19.6	27.0	26.0	17.3	6.3	8.1	8.6	5.6	13.0	2.5
Asia	14.0	8.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	14.0	6.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	..	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oceania	29.6	38.9	49.4	74.7	67.5	99.1	212.0	300.6	377.9	321.8	304.4
Australia	29.6	38.9	49.4	74.7	67.5	99.1	212.0	300.6	377.9	321.8	304.4
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	293.9	661.2	807.9	999.7	1,057.7	1,827.7	2,311.5	2,175.2	2,579.1	2,911.7	3,444.5
America	96.2	144.7	226.5	441.6	391.7	851.9	1,196.4	1,198.6	1,304.0	1,641.7	1,903.7
South America	90.5	136.9	148.8	329.1	304.8	835.2	1,177.9	1,183.6	1,268.5	1,611.0	1,819.4
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	8.9	6.0	1.7	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	..	0.1	0.1
Brazil	..	..	0.3	0.1	3.0	0.2	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	38.7	101.4	124.4	265.5	256.5	786.2	1,123.9	1,107.1	1,195.3	1,521.2	1,717.8
Colombia	..	..	1.5	..	..	1.3	3.4	2.4	4.1	2.6	4.0
Ecuador	0.2	0.4	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	42.7	29.1	20.9	62.3	44.8	46.9	50.5	73.9	69.1	87.1	97.5
Other America	5.7	7.8	77.7	112.5	86.9	16.7	18.5	15.0	35.5	30.7	84.3
Cuba	0.8	2.9	3.5	3.1	2.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Haiti	1.0	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	..	1.9	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	2.2	74.2	109.4	84.9	14.5	17.3	13.8	34.3	29.5	83.1
Nicaragua	3.9	0.8	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	13.8	45.7	61.8	80.5	53.3	37.2	44.3	40.0	39.0	32.1	30.3
North Africa	2.6	4.2	6.2	24.7	14.6	16.0	17.9	18.5	15.8	11.9	10.2
Algeria	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	2.3	4.0	6.0	24.4	14.6	16.0	17.9	18.5	15.8	11.9	10.2

2.2.3 Copper ores and concentrates Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, Cu content)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Africa	11.2	41.5	55.6	55.8	38.7	21.2	26.4	21.5	23.2	20.2	20.1
Botswana	..	5.0	20.0	19.4	19.3	17.9	23.4	18.1	22.0	20.0	20.0
Congo	0.6	1.0	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	..	29.0	34.3	36.0	17.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	6.5	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Namibia	3.4	..	..	..	1.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.0	..	..
Zambia	7.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	0.4	0.8	..	..	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Asia	183.9	300.9	373.4	283.3	410.9	705.2	875.5	838.3	1,042.0	1,051.3	1,321.2
West Asia	31.2	27.0	13.4	0.3	7.7	24.5	29.0	47.8	43.0	57.9	56.7
Cyprus	18.6	9.2	0.1	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.2	1.3	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.0	5.0
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	..
Turkey	12.4	16.5	12.3	..	7.7	24.0	27.9	47.2	42.4	53.1	51.7
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	6.0	9.0	8.5	8.0	9.0	35.5
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.0	6.0	5.0
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	4.2	3.5	3.0	3.0	30.5
Other Asia	152.7	273.9	360.0	283.0	403.2	674.7	837.5	782.0	991.0	984.4	1,229.0
China	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	..	..	..	..	0.2
China, Taiwan Province of	2.3	0.2	..	..	..	2.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	2.2	2.5
India	..	..	..	..	5.0	0.9	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	61.2	58.7	87.1	155.1	448.0	643.7	585.1	808.8	790.3	1,051.0
Korea, Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.0
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	22.9	21.8	21.5	15.7	8.3	0.4
Mongolia	..	..	..	98.0	136.6	120.0	124.6	127.0	126.0	126.2	125.8
Myanmar	0.1	0.1	0.1	10.5	4.0	6.3	6.0	6.0	3.0	20.0	23.0
Pakistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.8	..
Philippines	150.3	212.4	301.2	87.4	102.5	71.7	39.7	40.4	35.0	35.2	25.1
Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.2	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..
Oceania	..	169.9	142.2	168.7	196.5	228.2	188.4	95.1	189.1	182.6	186.3
Fiji	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	..	169.9	142.2	168.7	196.5	227.9	188.4	95.1	189.1	182.6	186.3
Europe	..	..	4.0	25.6	5.3	5.3	6.9	3.2	5.0	4.0	3.0
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	5.3	6.9	3.2	5.0	4.0	3.0
Yugoslavia (former)	..	..	4.0	25.6	5.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	0.2	..	..	..	..	47.5	39.0	42.6	41.7	53.2	41.8
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	10.8	24.4	29.1	21.3	38.9	29.3
Czechoslovakia (former)	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	4.0	5.9	0.1	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	4.1	6.3	4.9
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	35.3	14.5	9.3	10.4	7.9	7.6

2.2.4 Copper ores and concentrates Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	640.2	1,089.3	2,365.0	1,742.4	4,018.1	6,757.5	6,203.8	5,883.1	4,587.0	4,729.3	6,113.2
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	327.7	427.3	857.2	650.2	1,912.5	1,819.0	1,530.8	1,506.5	1,094.8	957.4	1,169.4
America	256.1	301.4	651.0	456.1	1,247.7	1,166.4	788.9	706.2	335.3	261.3	485.0
Canada	197.7	294.6	447.6	315.9	862.7	668.6	472.2	444.1	263.0	164.3	287.5
United States	58.4	6.8	203.4	140.2	385.0	497.8	316.7	262.1	72.3	97.0	197.5
Europe	19.3	38.1	54.1	74.5	418.9	359.2	229.5	234.8	149.9	167.5	159.7
Austria	0.4	0.4	..	..	0.1	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	0.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	3.3	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	9.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	0.5	2.1	3.8	1.2	0.5	6.5	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.7
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	14.8	8.3	14.7	6.2	7.2	11.2
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	3.5	0.8	..	0.2	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	5.1	10.5	8.7	..	..	0.4	0.7	0.8	..	1.7	1.4
Italy	2.4	0.8	2.3	1.4	0.1	1.1	1.9	0.2	1.5	1.9	0.8
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.1
Norway	6.0	16.5	33.1	20.8	47.7	14.4	11.6	9.9	2.9	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	0.1	292.2	253.4	167.6	150.7	104.6	105.2	106.4
Spain	..	..	..	17.3	20.7	16.6	21.7	12.2	13.8	27.4	19.2
Sweden	1.0	5.7	4.7	31.3	44.5	49.3	16.4	35.9	8.3	12.1	13.4
United Kingdom	..	..	..	0.9	2.9	0.8	0.6	9.1	8.1	10.3	6.5
South Africa	1.5	21.0	37.2	27.1	33.4	11.3	12.0	13.7	5.9	13.0	2.4
Asia	14.8	10.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	14.6	8.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	0.2	1.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oceania	36.0	56.6	114.9	92.5	212.5	282.1	500.4	551.8	603.7	515.6	522.3
Australia	36.0	56.6	114.9	92.5	212.5	282.1	500.4	551.8	603.7	515.6	522.3
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	312.4	662.0	1,507.8	1,092.2	2,105.6	4,864.6	4,618.4	4,333.5	3,447.9	3,717.8	4,899.0
America	104.5	144.5	437.2	457.9	777.6	2,141.5	2,044.5	2,200.6	1,532.7	1,869.2	2,658.1
South America	98.4	136.6	276.0	332.4	614.3	2,107.8	2,023.8	2,175.1	1,486.8	1,839.9	2,537.9
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	12.5	7.3	2.9	1.7	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	..	0.1	0.2
Brazil	..	..	0.7	0.2	7.9	0.5	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	40.0	104.0	240.2	284.4	522.1	1,928.6	1,881.5	2,017.7	1,399.4	1,735.1	2,393.7
Colombia	..	..	2.7	..	0.1	2.0	4.7	3.9	4.8	1.9	3.5
Ecuador	0.1	0.3	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	45.8	25.0	29.5	46.1	83.0	176.0	137.4	153.1	82.6	102.8	140.5
Other America	6.1	7.9	161.2	125.5	163.3	33.7	20.7	25.5	45.9	29.3	120.2
Cuba	1.1	3.2	7.5	6.9	4.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.2
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Haiti	1.0	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	..	2.0	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	2.2	153.7	118.6	159.1	30.2	18.2	23.0	43.9	27.3	118.0
Nicaragua	4.0	0.5	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	9.8	46.1	104.9	82.4	104.1	83.4	79.7	65.2	44.6	37.9	40.7
North Africa	3.5	4.2	14.6	21.6	30.8	33.3	23.5	20.7	11.8	10.7	10.6
Algeria	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	2.9	4.0	14.2	21.4	30.8	33.3	23.5	20.7	11.8	10.7	10.6

2.2.4 Copper ores and concentrates Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Africa	6.3	41.9	90.3	60.8	73.3	50.1	56.2	44.5	32.8	27.2	30.1
Botswana	..	5.0	32.4	20.8	38.0	42.0	49.0	37.0	31.0	27.0	30.0
Congo	0.5	1.0	1.8	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	..	29.4	56.1	38.9	30.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	6.5	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Namibia	1.8	..	..	..	3.1	7.8	7.2	7.1	1.6	..	..
Zambia	4.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	0.9	2.0	..	..	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Asia	198.1	296.4	688.7	339.7	845.2	2,042.7	2,107.8	1,874.7	1,587.2	1,549.0	1,980.3
West Asia	30.1	20.6	23.1	0.6	9.3	43.1	29.7	53.2	35.4	50.5	58.9
Cyprus	20.0	7.4	0.3	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.1	1.3	1.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.4	6.9
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.0	..
Turkey	10.0	11.9	21.0	..	9.3	42.5	28.7	52.6	34.9	45.1	52.0
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	6.3	9.9	8.9	8.6	8.9	41.4
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	5.0	6.0	6.5	6.6	7.0	6.2
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	3.9	2.4	2.0	1.9	35.2
Other Asia	168.0	275.8	665.6	339.1	835.9	1,993.3	2,068.2	1,812.6	1,543.2	1,489.6	1,880.0
China	..	..	..	..	..	4.3	..	..	..	..	0.7
China, Taiwan Province of	1.2	0.2	..	..	..	3.4	1.9	2.0	1.1	2.3	3.1
India	..	..	..	..	7.6	2.0	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	62.0	125.8	114.5	374.4	1,537.4	1,747.6	1,497.3	1,307.4	1,230.0	1,621.0
Korea, Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.5
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	62.6	47.1	33.8	15.4	8.6	0.2
Mongolia	..	..	..	128.8	239.1	235.0	205.2	220.6	176.0	175.0	190.0
Myanmar	0.1	0.2	0.2	11.3	8.2	13.0	13.0	13.5	6.5	27.0	35.0
Pakistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.8	..
Philippines	166.7	213.4	539.6	84.5	206.6	134.2	52.2	44.1	35.4	42.9	28.5
Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	0.3	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1	..	..
Oceania	..	175.0	270.0	199.0	367.0	588.6	376.0	190.0	275.0	254.7	214.4
Fiji	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	..	175.0	270.0	199.0	367.0	588.3	376.0	190.0	275.0	254.7	214.4
Europe	..	..	7.0	13.2	11.7	8.5	10.4	3.0	8.4	7.0	5.5
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	8.5	10.4	3.0	8.4	7.0	5.5
Yugoslavia (former)	..	..	7.0	13.2	11.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	0.1	..	..	..	..	73.9	54.6	43.1	44.3	54.1	44.8
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	20.0	37.5	26.2	23.6	42.7	34.5
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..
Czechoslovakia (former)	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.4	7.2	9.6	0.1	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	4.4	6.9	4.2
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	53.5	16.6	9.3	6.7	4.4	6.1

2.2.5 Copper ores and concentrates Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, Cu content)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	598.9	1,099.3	1,292.3	1,599.1	1,883.1	2,585.6	2,892.3	3,001.7	3,364.1	3,679.9	3,944.8
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	589.7	1,023.4	1,104.1	1,145.4	1,388.7	1,841.8	2,011.3	2,015.1	2,169.3	2,307.4	2,385.1
America	30.3	85.1	26.7	66.6	137.0	283.9	220.5	189.6	351.9	307.5	328.4
Canada	..	16.5	12.9	59.7	40.6	154.0	147.2	144.8	134.4	164.0	327.9
United States	30.3	68.6	13.8	6.9	96.4	129.9	73.3	44.8	217.5	143.5	0.5
Europe	143.8	243.3	242.3	266.1	321.1	475.4	632.2	654.5	642.9	739.4	701.4
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	0.2
Belgium-Luxembourg	5.3	11.7	2.0	3.3	5.0	2.8	4.4	0.9	0.5	..	..
Finland	..	0.7	2.5	38.2	70.0	88.1	152.0	139.3	163.2	154.5	137.3
France	0.5	0.4	..	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.4	1.7	0.3	0.2
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	200.6	213.4	202.1	173.9	260.5	218.3
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	49.2	148.0	140.0	155.4	121.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	0.6	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	..	0.1
Italy	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	..	0.7	..	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Netherlands	..	..	..	0.2	0.5	0.6	..	..	0.2	0.1	..
Norway	29.2	16.9	19.7	4.4	..	30.1	23.7	25.6	22.0	20.0	18.0
Portugal	..	..	..	0.8	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	31.9	48.3	59.1	35.7	110.6	132.7	216.4	266.1	264.1	280.2	276.1
Sweden	23.9	17.1	18.7	27.2	12.8	18.1	21.3	17.5	16.2	20.3	48.2
Switzerland	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	2.3	2.7
South Africa	1.9	2.8	..	..	..	..	5.6	1.7	0.1	..	..
Asia	413.7	692.2	834.9	812.7	930.4	1,077.3	1,151.0	1,166.1	1,170.7	1,255.0	1,348.9
Japan	413.7	692.2	834.9	812.7	930.4	1,077.3	1,151.0	1,166.1	1,170.7	1,255.0	1,348.9
Oceania	..	..	0.2	..	0.2	5.2	2.0	3.2	3.7	5.5	6.4
Australia	..	..	0.2	..	0.2	5.2	2.0	3.2	3.7	5.5	6.4
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	6.8	56.7	149.5	347.3	350.5	679.1	788.0	915.4	1,140.5	1,339.5	1,498.2
America	..	0.5	0.5	54.5	97.1	113.5	125.9	163.2	161.5	216.8	224.7
South America	..	0.5	0.5	54.5	97.1	103.1	120.3	132.2	132.3	174.8	146.0
Argentina	..	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	54.0	96.8	103.0	120.2	132.1	132.3	174.8	146.0
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..
Other America	..	..	..	..	..	10.4	5.6	31.0	29.2	42.0	78.7
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	10.4	5.6	31.0	29.2	42.0	78.7
Africa	0.7	0.1	1.0	37.4	19.7	55.8	14.7	9.0	8.7	12.0	11.9
North Africa	0.7	0.1	1.0	1.1	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Egypt	0.7	0.1	1.0	1.0	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tunisia	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	..	..	..	..
Other Africa	..	..	..	36.3	17.6	55.6	14.5	8.9	8.6	11.9	11.8
Zambia	..	..	..	30.5	17.3	42.1	12.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	5.8	0.3	13.5	1.9	4.3	4.0	7.3	7.3
Asia	3.7	53.6	136.0	255.4	233.7	509.8	600.0	697.1	935.7	1,104.2	1,246.3
West Asia	..	3.0	3.5	9.5	0.7	26.5	34.6	55.3	23.3	39.1	45.2
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	23.7	32.1	44.5	19.3	33.5	31.0
Turkey	..	3.0	3.5	9.5	0.7	2.8	2.5	10.8	4.0	5.6	14.2

2.2.5 Copper ores and concentrates Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, Cu content)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	42.7	18.2	3.7	3.0	4.5	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	42.7	18.2	3.7	3.0	4.5	..
Other Asia	3.7	50.6	132.5	245.9	233.0	440.6	547.2	638.1	909.4	1,060.6	1,201.1
China	..	8.6	16.3	69.3	60.6	146.8	249.0	281.7	354.8	375.2	544.2
China, Hong Kong SAR	..	3.6	4.0	0.2	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..	..
China, Taiwan Province of	..	2.5	32.8	46.7	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	3.6	4.0	0.2	..	5.2	15.0	26.4	121.0	185.5	176.3
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.2
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	..	24.9	2.3	8.0	3.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	..
Korea, Republic of	3.7	7.3	73.1	120.1	92.1	140.6	131.9	155.4	292.2	350.1	355.0
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
Philippines	..	0.1	..	..	73.7	146.9	149.9	173.0	140.1	148.4	125.2
Thailand	..	..	..	1.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	2.4	2.5	12.0	..	..	..	47.4	46.1	34.6	6.5	15.3
Yugoslavia (former)	2.4	2.5	12.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.4	46.1	34.6	6.5	15.3
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	2.4	19.2	38.7	106.4	143.9	64.7	93.0	71.2	54.3	33.0	61.5
Bulgaria	..	4.4	..	..	..	25.2	23.2	21.9	26.5	9.2	15.2
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	..	0.2
Czechoslovakia (former)	..	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	1.5	6.3	2.0	2.4	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	0.7	..	..	..	3.7	3.2	..	..	..	..
Romania	0.9	1.1	6.5	6.0	4.2	4.0	9.0	5.6	2.9	3.5	4.0
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	24.1	53.7	40.0	18.5	17.3	39.1
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	7.7	3.7	3.5	6.2	3.0	3.0
USSR (former)	..	6.3	30.2	98.0	136.6	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.2.6 Copper ores and concentrates Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	708.2	1,309.7	3,134.9	2,146.8	4,530.0	6,769.8	5,909.2	5,806.1	4,987.3	5,526.4	6,525.0
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	696.8	1,225.4	2,677.0	1,620.5	3,375.9	4,805.7	4,080.9	3,991.2	3,161.2	3,370.2	3,862.6
America	41.2	100.7	46.6	52.9	215.3	471.9	340.3	312.3	434.4	328.7	340.1
Canada	..	17.1	18.3	44.2	70.4	328.5	261.0	243.3	202.6	244.4	339.4
United States	41.2	83.6	28.3	8.7	144.9	143.4	79.3	69.0	231.8	84.3	0.7
Europe	149.2	314.1	590.3	357.9	718.3	1,230.4	1,254.8	1,215.9	840.0	881.2	1,059.5
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	0.6
Belgium-Luxembourg	7.2	16.7	3.6	10.4	17.0	11.8	13.2	1.5	0.7	..	..
Finland	..	0.7	8.3	37.3	159.4	178.1	267.4	266.9	217.3	204.0	229.3
France	1.5	1.1	..	0.3	0.1	1.2	1.9	3.2	2.1	0.6	0.5
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	543.9	474.7	395.6	259.9	312.7	331.4
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	52.9	188.8	377.4	212.4	330.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	0.6	..	..	13.9	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	..	0.3
Italy	1.6	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7
Netherlands	..	..	..	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.1	..	0.4	0.3	0.1
Norway	32.8	16.2	29.3	3.3	..	65.3	51.5	56.4	35.0	31.0	30.0
Portugal	..	..	..	0.9	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	37.0	69.7	142.3	39.8	179.9	383.2	389.7	443.0	296.8	292.2	369.3
Sweden	12.5	20.5	27.8	38.0	29.7	42.8	55.2	47.8	25.8	35.2	93.7
Switzerland	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	3.0	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	3.2	3.5
South Africa	2.2	2.1	..	..	..	..	7.5	2.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Asia	504.2	808.5	2,040.0	1,209.7	2,441.3	3,093.0	2,476.3	2,457.1	1,883.1	2,155.5	2,456.2
Japan	504.2	808.5	2,040.0	1,209.7	2,441.3	3,093.0	2,476.3	2,457.1	1,883.1	2,155.5	2,456.2
Oceania	..	..	0.1	..	1.0	10.4	2.0	3.8	3.5	4.7	6.7
Australia	..	..	0.1	..	1.0	10.4	2.0	3.8	3.5	4.7	6.7
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	8.5	62.4	361.8	444.1	912.6	1,820.7	1,697.4	1,722.2	1,720.8	2,068.6	2,508.4
America	..	0.5	1.0	64.8	268.7	365.8	322.2	369.4	231.3	292.2	385.9
South America	..	0.5	1.0	64.8	268.7	346.6	307.8	294.3	180.8	230.7	275.4
Argentina	..	0.5	1.0	..	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	64.8	268.0	346.2	307.5	294.0	180.6	230.7	275.4
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	..	..
Other America	..	..	..	..	..	19.2	14.4	75.1	50.5	61.5	110.5
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	19.2	14.4	75.1	50.5	61.5	110.5
Africa	0.7	0.1	2.0	51.9	34.5	102.7	39.9	23.0	18.3	24.0	24.7
North Africa	0.7	0.1	2.0	1.6	4.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Egypt	0.7	0.1	2.0	1.5	3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	..	..	..	..	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Tunisia	..	..	..	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	..	..	..	..
Other Africa	..	..	..	50.3	29.8	102.2	39.4	22.8	18.0	23.8	24.5
Zambia	..	..	..	41.5	29.1	80.0	34.0	12.0	9.8	9.5	10.0
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	8.8	0.7	22.2	5.4	10.8	8.2	14.3	14.5

2.2.6 Copper ores and concentrates Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Asia	5.4	59.7	324.9	327.4	609.4	1,352.2	1,220.0	1,244.8	1,410.2	1,742.0	2,069.8
West Asia	..	4.0	10.1	13.9	0.3	71.3	59.1	59.8	33.5	34.3	50.3
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	64.7	54.8	41.1	27.8	28.0	28.0
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	0.5	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	..	4.0	10.1	13.4	..	6.6	4.3	18.7	5.7	6.3	22.3
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	96.9	36.1	7.2	3.8	5.5	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	96.9	36.1	7.2	3.8	5.5	..
Other Asia	5.4	55.7	314.8	313.5	609.1	1,184.0	1,124.8	1,177.8	1,372.9	1,702.2	2,019.5
China	..	10.2	40.6	80.5	124.9	301.7	395.7	421.8	458.3	474.7	806.0
China, Hong Kong SAR	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	..	..	..
China, Taiwan Province of	..	2.7	101.6	58.1	10.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	4.0	8.0	0.4	..	19.8	37.2	42.7	194.2	291.0	290.0
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.2
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	..	29.5	5.7	9.1	8.5	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.5	0.7	..
Korea, Republic of	5.4	9.2	158.9	163.3	309.0	465.5	315.5	364.6	489.5	642.8	684.7
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.8
Philippines	..	0.1	..	..	155.7	394.2	373.5	345.5	229.1	292.0	237.8
Thailand	..	..	..	2.1	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	2.4	2.1	33.9	..	..	..	115.3	85.0	61.0	10.4	28.0
Yugoslavia (former)	2.4	2.1	33.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	..	115.3	85.0	61.0	10.4	28.0
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	2.9	21.9	96.1	82.2	241.5	143.4	130.9	92.7	105.3	87.6	154.0
Bulgaria	..	5.2	..	..	..	65.0	43.3	34.1	76.9	67.6	107.3
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.4
Czechoslovakia (former)	..	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	1.8	7.5	5.0	2.8	7.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	14.3	10.1	..	..	..	..
Romania	1.1	1.3	16.0	6.9	9.0	4.2	11.6	3.0	1.1	2.4	3.5
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	39.9	57.7	48.0	18.7	13.0	37.8
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	19.8	7.4	7.0	8.1	4.5	5.0
USSR (former)	..	7.4	75.1	72.5	225.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.2.7 Unrefined copper Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	6,358.6	7,293.5	7,713.7	8,251.4	9,001.5	9,755.3	10,413.1	10,787.8	10,935.1	11,494.6	11,696.8
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	2,982.5	3,313.1	3,167.4	3,018.5	4,109.0	4,655.3	5,085.7	5,272.5	5,184.0	4,939.5	4,844.0
America	1,938.8	1,801.2	1,495.8	1,430.3	1,986.3	2,214.3	2,252.1	2,351.5	2,346.3	1,912.0	1,602.7
Canada	449.8	488.4	487.4	489.6	523.0	613.7	612.7	626.5	624.4	617.0	603.7
United States	1,489.0	1,312.8	1,008.4	940.7	1,463.3	1,600.6	1,639.4	1,725.0	1,721.9	1,295.0	999.0
Europe	282.2	423.1	421.4	453.7	704.1	901.9	1,190.5	1,199.0	1,149.9	1,152.8	1,198.0
Austria	1.5	1.7	..	..	41.0	53.4	65.4	73.0	54.8	73.0	78.0
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	142.8	144.7
Belgium-Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	87.8	151.9	157.3	142.5	138.4	..	..
Finland	33.7	46.2	47.2	68.9	90.2	88.3	150.3	159.0	156.0	149.6	155.4
France	29.0	15.0	37.0	30.0	6.6	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.8	..	..
Germany	10.0	15.0	0.7	0.9	..	304.9	385.4	349.1	320.0	330.0	330.0
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	84.4	176.9	153.9	152.4	183.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	32.3	26.3	33.7	37.8	36.5	34.3	33.9	32.9	31.7	33.3	27.0
Portugal	3.6	3.2	1.0	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	55.1	83.0	91.1	88.0	150.4	160.0	270.9	312.7	330.0	318.5	329.8
Sweden	32.6	55.8	56.8	74.7	108.0	106.5	125.0	127.0	116.2	105.6	133.1
South Africa	148.4	166.8	185.8	168.4	176.0	154.4	148.4	163.6	153.2	149.3	172.8
Asia	501.4	742.0	889.5	802.3	1,040.6	1,168.5	1,233.4	1,350.4	1,303.6	1,389.5	1,480.6
Japan	501.4	742.0	889.5	802.3	1,040.6	1,168.5	1,233.4	1,350.4	1,303.6	1,389.5	1,480.6
Oceania	111.7	180.0	174.9	163.8	202.0	216.2	261.3	208.0	231.0	335.9	389.9
Australia	111.7	180.0	174.9	163.8	202.0	216.2	261.3	208.0	231.0	335.9	389.9
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	2,270.6	2,512.7	2,908.8	3,569.4	3,468.5	4,027.0	4,200.9	4,374.2	4,527.5	5,176.2	5,418.4
America	883.7	956.6	1,389.6	1,604.3	1,776.0	2,090.3	2,152.2	2,250.1	2,263.5	2,388.7	2,323.1
South America	824.1	885.9	1,301.7	1,536.4	1,602.0	1,792.2	1,851.4	1,890.1	1,926.5	2,017.3	1,986.1
Brazil	..	..	..	93.9	147.6	151.2	168.3	177.1	167.2	193.0	185.3
Chile	647.2	724.4	953.1	1,088.5	1,218.6	1,293.7	1,355.6	1,389.6	1,403.1	1,473.9	1,460.4
Peru	176.9	161.5	348.6	354.0	235.8	347.3	327.5	323.4	356.2	350.4	340.4
Other America	59.6	70.7	87.9	67.9	174.0	298.1	300.8	360.0	337.0	371.4	337.0
Mexico	59.6	70.7	87.9	67.9	174.0	298.1	300.8	360.0	337.0	371.4	337.0
Africa	1,149.1	1,190.9	1,101.7	1,079.8	730.2	342.1	358.9	363.6	330.6	347.2	368.8
Other Africa	1,149.1	1,190.9	1,101.7	1,079.8	730.2	342.1	358.9	363.6	330.6	347.2	368.8
Botswana	..	..	..	..	..	22.1	18.0	16.8	13.8	14.7	11.9
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	401.3	463.4	425.7	469.0	317.2	35.0	40.2	39.6	35.0	29.0	29.0
Namibia	27.3	36.4	40.0	43.3	33.2	29.8	20.7	25.0	8.7	..	5.1
Uganda	17.0	8.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zambia	682.8	647.8	609.3	544.2	355.4	237.7	262.0	264.2	255.1	289.0	308.3
Zimbabwe	20.7	35.0	26.7	23.3	24.4	17.5	18.0	18.0	18.0	14.5	14.5
Asia	151.0	241.3	323.8	748.2	844.8	1,507.2	1,564.6	1,647.0	1,839.9	2,386.4	2,672.5
West Asia	19.9	33.9	15.9	87.9	95.2	164.7	152.7	155.1	182.3	170.0	192.9
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1.0	7.0	..	40.0	54.8	106.1	99.1	99.0	124.0	120.0	135.0
Oman	..	..	..	14.0	15.2	34.2	23.3	23.6	24.4	17.1	24.3
Turkey	18.9	26.9	15.9	33.9	25.2	24.4	30.3	32.5	33.9	32.9	33.6
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	345.5	338.8	434.6	415.4	461.2	495.9
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.0	5.0	5.0	6.0
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	265.5	268.8	316.0	336.0	384.2	414.9
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	80.0	70.0	115.6	74.4	72.0	75.0

2.2.7 Unrefined copper Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Asia	131.1	207.4	307.9	660.3	749.6	997.0	1,073.1	1,057.3	1,242.2	1,755.2	1,983.7
China	100.0	150.0	175.0	280.0	358.5	538.0	645.0	657.4	667.2	837.0	1,019.4
China, Taiwan Province of	3.8	7.1	17.0	42.8	11.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	9.2	22.0	28.5	33.6	40.7	39.5	45.3	51.4	107.6	224.5	225.6
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	126.7	173.8
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	13.0	18.0	23.0	30.0	25.0	26.0	24.0	24.0	25.0	15.0	15.0
Korea, Republic of	5.1	10.3	64.4	140.1	160.5	151.3	157.1	151.3	280.8	390.0	390.0
Philippines	..	..	..	133.8	153.5	242.2	201.7	173.2	161.6	162.0	159.9
Europe	86.8	123.9	93.7	137.1	117.5	87.4	125.2	113.5	93.5	53.9	54.0
Yugoslavia (former)	86.8	123.9	93.7	137.1	117.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	87.4	125.2	113.5	93.5	53.9	54.0
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	1,105.5	1,467.7	1,637.5	1,663.5	1,424.0	1,073.0	1,126.5	1,141.1	1,223.6	1,378.9	1,434.4
Albania	5.6	8.5	11.5	11.0	11.6	2.9	1.4	..	1.6	0.1	..
Bulgaria	43.7	60.0	53.3	58.6	30.3	74.5	90.0	90.0	119.5	112.2	175.6
Czechoslovakia (former)	11.0	10.0	6.0	10.0	8.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	18.0	16.5	29.0	24.0	14.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	68.9	230.0	367.0	380.0	341.6	410.2	414.8	430.5	432.2	484.6	484.6
Romania	32.3	42.7	40.7	39.9	28.3	23.4	28.3	29.0	18.7	24.0	16.2
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	540.0	570.0	570.0	630.0	758.0	758.0
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	22.0	22.0	21.6	21.6	..	..
USSR (former)	925.0	1,100.0	1,130.0	1,140.0	990.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.2.8 Unrefined copper Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	748.3	716.3	713.6	787.4	590.9	759.1	785.3	827.0	656.9	630.6	667.9
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	70.5	120.6	112.9	126.3	99.1	179.8	136.3	257.3	242.4	232.3	226.4
America	7.1	1.6	3.8	18.0	6.4	69.5	26.9	106.5	110.3	110.6	76.9
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	40.3	3.8	74.9	83.2	79.8	53.8
United States	7.1	1.6	3.8	18.0	6.4	29.2	23.1	31.6	27.1	30.8	23.1
Europe	24.7	52.4	50.0	84.0	34.3	78.9	82.4	99.0	65.7	74.4	98.1
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	0.1	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.0	17.7
Belgium-Luxembourg	3.2	1.2	6.7	..	..	29.6	18.4	2.8	1.6	..	..
Finland	..	..	5.9	8.6	25.4	13.5	35.2	56.3	33.0	32.3	41.6
France	8.6	2.2	3.3	7.3	5.3	3.2	0.6	0.1	..	0.2	0.8
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.5	4.2	2.3	1.2	..
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	0.9	38.5	24.8	18.5	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	4.6	2.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	..	0.1	..	1.1	2.8	10.0
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Norway	6.4	7.0	7.4	5.9	..	..	..	0.7	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	0.5	3.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	0.2	..	0.2	..	2.6	24.7	27.2	34.5	27.5	25.5	27.1
Sweden	..	0.5	0.7	38.6	..	6.1	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3
United Kingdom	..	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5
South Africa	31.6	54.0	36.0	21.3	25.4	26.9	24.9	27.8	31.8	8.8	8.6
Asia	..	..	5.0	3.0	29.0	4.5	2.1	24.0	34.4	38.5	42.8
Japan	..	..	5.0	3.0	29.0	4.5	2.1	24.0	34.4	38.5	42.8
Oceania	7.1	12.6	18.1	..	4.0	..	..	..	0.2	..	..
Australia	7.1	12.6	18.1	..	4.0	..	..	..	0.2	..	..
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	677.1	594.7	599.7	655.2	485.9	503.1	545.0	460.8	332.0	314.7	285.3
America	336.2	284.3	259.8	323.1	245.2	391.2	430.3	356.1	258.2	229.8	217.3
South America	331.2	272.6	258.7	311.6	196.3	266.8	313.3	235.2	219.4	198.7	195.0
Chile	190.1	179.8	150.2	184.9	130.0	175.8	230.6	178.1	169.2	166.5	168.5
Peru	141.1	92.8	108.5	126.7	66.3	91.0	82.7	57.1	50.2	32.2	26.5
Other America	5.0	11.7	1.1	11.5	48.9	124.4	117.0	120.9	38.8	31.1	22.3
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	5.0	11.7	1.1	11.5	48.1	124.4	117.0	120.9	38.8	31.1	22.3
Africa	335.8	303.1	339.9	303.2	227.9	65.1	58.3	56.0	37.0	30.0	25.0
Other Africa	335.8	303.1	339.9	303.2	227.9	65.1	58.3	56.0	37.0	30.0	25.0
Congo	..	..	..	..	..	20.0	20.0	..	..	..	..
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	189.7	240.3	272.7	236.3	197.6	20.0	20.0	31.0	30.0	30.0	25.0
Namibia	27.0	36.0	41.3	49.3	30.3	25.1	18.3	25.0	7.0	..	..
Uganda	15.9	7.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zambia	103.2	19.0	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	..	..	22.7	17.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.2.8 Unrefined copper Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Asia	5.1	7.3	..	28.0	12.8	46.8	56.4	48.5	36.8	54.9	43.0
West Asia	4.6	7.3	..	28.0	10.8	4.5	9.4	1.9	1.7	9.5	5.8
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	28.0	10.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	..	..	..	..	0.1	4.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.1
Turkey	4.6	7.3	..	..	0.7	0.5	7.4	0.1	..	7.4	4.2
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	5.0	18.5	16.5	1.2	8.1
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	7.1
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.7	18.1	16.1	0.5	1.0
Other Asia	0.5	..	..	..	2.0	42.0	42.0	28.1	18.6	44.2	29.1
China	..	..	..	..	1.5	3.7	11.6	5.7	13.0	3.5	2.4
China, Taiwan Province of	0.5	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.5	2.4
India	..	..	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.8	13.8
Korea, Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.4	..	1.1	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	35.4	24.2	21.7	3.7	16.0	10.0
Singapore	..	..	..	..	0.1	2.0	5.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Europe	..	..	..	0.9	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..
Yugoslavia (former)	..	..	..	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	0.7	1.0	1.0	5.9	5.9	76.2	104.0	108.9	82.5	83.6	156.2
Albania	0.4	1.0	1.0	3.0	4.1	..	..	..	0.3	0.3	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	48.1	70.5	73.7	81.2	75.4	147.5
Hungary	0.3	..	..	2.9	1.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	..	..	..	1.7	5.0
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	27.2	33.4	35.2	1.0	6.2	3.7
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..

2.2.9 Unrefined copper Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	967.2	815.1	1,307.9	894.7	1,272.4	2,141.5	1,829.7	1,904.7	1,292.5	1,205.5	1,335.6
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	91.6	157.8	300.8	230.2	272.6	501.9	320.4	601.2	549.3	515.3	487.3
America	8.2	1.4	7.3	21.0	14.7	197.4	72.5	291.6	291.6	288.9	198.5
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	117.7	11.5	219.9	246.2	234.5	157.5
United States	8.2	1.4	7.3	21.0	14.7	79.7	61.0	71.7	45.4	54.4	41.0
Europe	28.2	73.4	139.6	173.5	96.5	205.4	179.5	185.3	110.6	126.9	179.6
Austria	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.1	32.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	2.7	1.4	13.4	..	..	85.8	43.9	7.0	2.4	..	..
Finland	..	..	16.5	11.9	73.4	40.8	85.3	101.9	63.6	64.5	86.8
France	10.5	2.6	6.2	10.7	14.0	3.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	1.8	1.4	10.2	4.2	1.3	..
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	1.5	58.8	82.6	37.8	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.1	..
Italy	6.1	1.7	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.2	4.2	17.0
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
Norway	6.1	7.0	15.0	7.5	..	0.1	..	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2
Portugal	..	..	1.0	5.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	0.3	..	..	..	6.4	48.9	47.0	64.3	37.4	37.4	41.1
Sweden	..	0.9	4.0	97.9	..	22.9	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.5
United Kingdom	..	0.6	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.8
South Africa	42.7	61.5	93.3	31.3	55.9	80.0	59.0	61.5	50.3	13.5	12.1
Asia	..	..	16.4	4.4	92.0	19.0	9.4	62.8	96.4	86.0	97.1
Japan	..	..	16.4	4.4	92.0	19.0	9.4	62.8	96.4	86.0	97.1
Oceania	12.5	21.5	44.2	..	13.5	0.1	..	..	0.4	..	..
Australia	12.5	21.5	44.2	..	13.5	0.1	..	..	0.4	..	..
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	875.1	655.9	1,005.1	656.9	986.4	1,423.1	1,271.9	1,055.4	593.9	551.4	554.1
America	417.6	304.6	527.8	402.5	606.8	1,126.0	1,004.3	806.5	454.3	389.5	410.8
South America	410.4	292.6	525.8	387.0	507.5	756.2	708.2	493.5	339.0	294.1	339.2
Chile	250.9	197.8	300.7	232.0	317.6	509.8	532.8	370.7	264.6	244.9	293.0
Peru	159.5	94.8	225.1	155.0	189.9	246.4	175.4	122.8	74.4	49.2	46.2
Other America	7.2	12.0	2.0	15.5	99.3	369.8	296.1	313.0	115.3	95.4	71.6
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	7.2	12.0	2.0	15.5	98.5	369.8	296.1	313.0	115.3	95.4	71.6
Africa	452.0	342.9	477.3	218.0	351.2	170.0	146.0	135.0	69.0	54.5	48.0
Other Africa	452.0	342.9	477.3	218.0	351.2	170.0	146.0	135.0	69.0	54.5	48.0
Congo	..	..	..	..	..	52.0	50.0	..	..	..	..
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	253.2	271.6	373.3	144.0	280.0	52.0	50.0	74.0	56.0	54.5	48.0
Namibia	36.5	41.0	62.4	52.0	71.2	66.0	46.0	61.0	13.0	..	..
Uganda	20.6	9.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zambia	141.7	20.9	7.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	..	..	34.3	22.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.2.9 Unrefined copper Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Asia	5.5	8.4	..	36.0	28.4	127.0	121.6	113.4	70.6	107.4	95.3
West Asia	4.9	8.4	..	36.0	23.8	12.8	21.6	3.6	3.2	13.8	14.1
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	36.0	22.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	..	..	..	..	0.3	11.4	4.4	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.0
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.1
Turkey	4.9	8.4	..	..	1.5	1.4	17.2	0.1	..	10.5	11.0
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	7.9	47.3	31.5	1.5	13.4
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	11.4
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.3	46.4	30.8	0.7	2.0
Other Asia	0.6	..	..	..	4.6	113.7	92.1	62.5	35.9	92.1	67.8
China	..	..	..	..	3.1	9.7	23.6	13.4	24.4	6.2	6.2
China, Taiwan Province of	0.6	..	..	..	..	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	3.4	6.1
India	..	..	..	..	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52.3	33.3
Korea, Republic of	..	..	..	..	0.1	1.1	0.7	..	2.1	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	0.1
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	95.8	51.2	46.7	7.1	29.2	21.0
Singapore	..	..	..	..	0.2	5.8	14.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1
Europe	..	..	..	0.4	..	0.1	..	0.5	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.1	..	..	..
Yugoslavia (former)	..	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	0.5	1.4	2.0	7.6	13.4	216.5	237.4	248.1	149.3	138.8	294.2
Albania	0.5	1.4	2.0	4.3	9.1	..	..	..	0.4	0.5	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	137.0	169.1	173.6	145.8	126.2	279.3
Hungary	..	..	..	3.3	4.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.2	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	1.7	..	..	..	2.5	8.8
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	77.0	68.1	74.5	3.1	9.6	6.1
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	..	..

2. 2. 10 Unrefined copper Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	782.4	690.5	709.5	613.6	566.2	665.0	696.2	685.5	661.3	707.1	787.4
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	764.5	622.6	624.5	506.2	452.5	455.1	389.8	373.7	365.3	438.3	501.1
America	203.5	79.2	51.5	30.0	91.1	194.3	120.2	184.6	200.2	202.5	206.2
Canada	..	..	3.8	1.0	6.9	35.1	17.5	27.3	19.5	27.7	11.5
United States	203.5	79.2	47.7	29.0	84.2	159.2	102.7	157.3	180.7	174.8	194.7
Europe	419.0	503.2	510.6	441.8	333.7	239.3	263.5	183.9	162.9	199.4	272.6
Austria	5.5	8.3	9.3	9.7	0.7	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	139.6	215.2
Belgium-Luxembourg	198.4	214.5	325.2	215.5	191.7	130.6	123.0	101.1	94.0	..	..
Denmark	..	..	1.4	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	..	0.1	0.2	..
France	16.5	26.8	17.9	21.3	20.9	4.2	9.1	4.8	4.6	0.7	0.1
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	49.6	81.3	62.6	45.4	36.6	32.4
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	133.3	119.9	51.7	78.0	53.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	12.9	..	12.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	3.1	2.2	2.2	13.8	0.2	14.3	25.1	5.6	4.7	1.9	2.8
Netherlands	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	3.6	..	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.1
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	..	0.1
Portugal	1.9	1.3	3.3	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
Spain	15.0	34.7	25.0	23.6	3.1	31.1	13.9	2.5	1.5	7.4	17.6
Sweden	4.1	..	..	..	..	..	1.4	1.4	9.2	8.4	0.1
Switzerland	0.4	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	40.8	82.6	74.6	65.4	63.9	2.0	6.6	2.3	0.2	0.6	1.1
South Africa	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	142.0	40.0	62.4	34.4	27.4	21.3	6.1	5.2	2.1	35.4	19.1
Japan	142.0	40.0	62.4	34.4	27.4	21.3	6.1	5.2	2.1	35.4	19.1
Oceania	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.2	..	..	0.1	1.0	3.2
Australia	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.2	..	..	0.1	1.0	3.2
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	15.9	57.4	84.6	93.1	88.6	209.0	306.2	311.7	295.0	267.5	285.9
America	2.5	0.4	..	17.4	12.9	13.7	22.5	32.0	93.3	58.2	84.3
South America	2.5	0.4	..	17.3	12.9	1.6	..	0.5	3.5	0.1	2.1
Argentina	..	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	2.5	..	..	17.3	12.8	1.0	..	..	3.3	0.1	2.1
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	..	..	..	..	..
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.5	0.2	..	..
Other America	..	..	..	0.1	..	12.1	22.5	31.5	89.8	58.1	82.2
Mexico	..	..	..	0.1	..	12.1	22.5	31.5	89.8	58.1	82.2
Africa	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	0.1	..
North Africa	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	0.1	..
Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	0.1	..
Asia	2.6	38.2	66.2	67.0	75.7	194.2	275.7	275.4	199.8	209.2	201.5
West Asia	..	1.0	10.3	23.3	33.0	31.1	46.9	43.3	33.7	15.2	21.3
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	9.2	14.7	13.2	15.4	10.9	11.0
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	0.1	..
Turkey	..	1.0	10.3	23.3	33.0	21.6	32.1	30.1	18.3	4.2	10.3
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..

2.2.10 Unrefined copper Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Asia	2.6	37.2	55.9	43.7	42.7	163.0	228.8	232.1	166.1	194.0	180.2
China	2.0	36.6	50.4	43.5	1.9	79.8	133.0	111.1	95.9	130.0	124.7
China, Hong Kong SAR	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	8.2	3.3	0.4	0.1
China, Taiwan Province of	0.1	..	..	..	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.6
India	0.5	0.1	..	..	2.0	0.7	1.2	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.5
Indonesia	..	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.1	0.5
Korea, Republic of	..	..	5.5	0.1	37.9	79.7	86.9	108.8	62.6	59.9	47.9
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Pakistan	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.2
Singapore	..	..	..	..	0.2	1.6	5.4	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.1
Thailand	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
Europe	10.8	18.8	18.4	8.7	..	1.0	8.0	4.3	1.9	..	0.1
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
Yugoslavia (former)	10.8	18.8	18.4	8.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	8.0	4.3	1.9	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	2.0	10.5	0.4	14.3	25.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.3	0.4
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	2.0	1.0	..	..	..	..	1.1	0.2
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Czechoslovakia (former)	1.8	..	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	..	5.7	..	5.3	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	0.2	4.8	..	1.0	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	6.0	18.6	0.4	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	0.2	0.2
USSR (former)	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..

2. 2. 11 Unrefined copper Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	1,026.9	904.3	1,828.6	978.8	1,494.6	1,894.1	1,618.2	1,647.9	1,340.8	1,356.1	1,608.6
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	1,000.9	798.2	1,619.8	826.1	1,227.7	1,314.8	944.3	918.0	779.7	886.3	1,060.4
America	245.9	99.3	137.2	51.3	263.1	547.9	278.0	456.6	450.8	433.8	443.3
Canada	..	..	5.4	2.3	17.2	98.0	40.9	60.2	42.4	48.0	16.1
United States	245.9	99.3	131.8	49.0	245.9	449.9	237.1	396.4	408.4	385.8	427.2
Europe	537.7	636.4	1,326.0	732.2	894.3	700.1	651.9	448.7	325.1	364.9	565.5
Austria	8.1	8.3	23.4	17.8	1.7	8.5	7.2	7.2	6.0	6.0	6.0
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	269.3	458.2
Belgium-Luxembourg	247.0	303.8	875.1	389.5	527.9	383.3	308.9	258.5	194.5	..	..
Denmark	..	..	3.4	0.2	0.1	..	..	..	0.2	0.4	0.1
Finland	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	22.1	30.6	37.6	27.1	56.8	10.9	19.3	11.3	11.9	1.2	0.1
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	148.1	209.0	145.0	85.2	54.1	61.4
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	177.7	136.6	127.5	134.0	136.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	16.9	..	17.3	0.1	0.1	..	..	0.1	..	..
Italy	4.4	2.9	4.9	19.2	1.0	43.4	52.3	12.0	8.7	3.4	5.6
Netherlands	..	..	..	0.1	0.5	9.2	0.1	0.8	1.6	3.3	0.2
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	0.3
Portugal	2.8	1.4	7.6	4.0	..	..	0.1	..	0.1	0.2	0.1
Spain	23.3	35.0	54.4	29.7	7.2	84.6	32.6	5.6	2.5	12.2	31.3
Sweden	5.4	..	0.1	..	..	..	3.7	3.4	13.7	13.5	0.2
Switzerland	0.6	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	..	..	0.1	0.1	..
United Kingdom	46.3	100.9	192.0	93.3	162.4	10.5	18.6	4.8	0.4	1.2	2.0
South Africa	..	0.1	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Asia	217.3	62.4	156.6	42.6	69.6	66.2	14.3	12.5	3.5	86.0	43.8
Japan	217.3	62.4	156.6	42.6	69.6	66.2	14.3	12.5	3.5	86.0	43.8
Oceania	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.5	..	0.1	0.2	1.5	7.7
Australia	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.5	..	0.1	0.2	1.5	7.7
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	22.4	89.7	207.8	132.5	202.6	576.8	673.0	729.3	559.0	468.1	547.5
America	3.9	0.5	..	23.4	33.3	42.5	52.8	76.2	153.6	87.4	152.8
South America	3.9	0.5	..	23.3	33.2	4.7	0.2	1.3	6.7	0.5	4.1
Argentina	..	0.5	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..
Brazil	3.9	..	..	23.3	32.8	3.3	..	0.2	6.1	0.2	3.9
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	..	..	..	0.2	0.1
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.1
Other America	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	37.8	52.6	74.9	146.9	86.9	148.7
Mexico	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	37.8	52.6	74.9	146.9	86.9	148.7
Africa	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.4	0.1	..	0.2	0.1
North Africa	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.4	0.1	..	0.2	0.1
Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.2	..	..	0.1	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.1	..	0.1	0.1
Asia	3.2	59.0	163.6	97.0	169.2	531.5	599.1	642.1	400.5	380.4	394.5
West Asia	..	1.0	13.7	33.7	83.8	91.1	104.2	103.5	69.3	28.2	41.2
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	25.4	32.0	30.6	34.9	21.2	23.0
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.3	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	..
Turkey	..	1.0	13.7	33.7	83.8	65.0	71.8	72.8	34.4	6.9	18.2

2.2.11 Unrefined copper Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Other Asia	3.2	58.0	149.9	63.3	85.4	440.1	494.9	538.6	331.2	352.2	353.3
China	2.5	57.1	136.0	63.0	4.5	173.9	242.8	220.2	168.7	223.3	232.3
China, Hong Kong SAR	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.1	19.6	5.9	0.8	0.2
China, Taiwan Province of	0.1	..	..	..	0.7	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.2	3.3
India	0.6	0.1	..	..	4.6	2.2	2.9	5.8	3.5	2.5	3.0
Indonesia	..	0.8	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	1.1	0.1	0.5
Korea, Republic of	..	..	13.9	0.2	73.7	254.9	229.2	286.6	145.5	120.4	107.1
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	0.5	2.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6
Pakistan	..	..	..	0.1	0.7	..	..	..	0.1	..	..
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	0.5	0.5	2.6
Singapore	..	..	..	..	0.6	5.2	14.0	4.0	3.8	2.3	3.0
Thailand	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.7
Europe	15.3	30.2	44.2	12.1	0.1	2.3	20.7	10.9	4.9	0.1	0.1
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1
Yugoslavia (former)	15.3	30.2	44.2	12.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	20.7	10.9	4.8	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	3.6	16.4	1.0	20.2	64.3	2.5	0.9	0.6	2.1	1.7	0.7
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	3.0	1.6	..	..	..	..	1.4	0.3
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	..	..
Czechoslovakia (former)	2.7	..	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	..	8.9	..	7.5	8.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	0.9	7.5	..	1.4	5.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	0.1
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	8.3	48.8	1.1	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.4	0.3	0.3
USSR (former)	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..

2. 2. 12 Refined copper crude Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	7,591.6	8,176.7	9,307.2	9,708.9	10,862.2	11,819.1	12,651.3	13,529.0	14,101.8	14,562.5	14,840.7
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	4,669.3	4,483.3	4,865.4	4,616.7	5,424.2	6,055.4	6,395.7	6,564.6	6,564.4	6,372.9	6,256.0
America	2,527.8	2,139.4	2,191.2	1,935.9	2,533.2	2,852.4	2,900.0	3,010.4	3,051.8	2,680.6	2,345.0
Canada	493.3	529.2	505.2	499.6	515.8	572.6	559.2	560.4	562.5	548.6	551.4
United States	2,034.5	1,610.2	1,686.0	1,436.3	2,017.4	2,279.8	2,340.8	2,450.0	2,489.3	2,132.0	1,793.6
Europe	1,215.4	1,239.1	1,329.6	1,405.0	1,476.0	1,624.6	1,810.3	1,875.2	1,823.8	1,815.4	1,877.3
Austria	22.0	26.9	31.3	33.6	49.7	53.5	69.1	78.0	72.0	83.0	79.0
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	388.1	423.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	337.6	331.6	424.3	412.6	331.9	376.0	354.0	373.0	368.0	..	..
Finland	34.0	35.8	40.5	58.8	65.1	73.7	110.7	116.0	123.0	114.7	114.0
France	33.6	39.6	46.5	43.9	44.0	42.5	39.1	35.6	22.4	1.8	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	616.3	670.7	673.6	695.9	695.6	709.4
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	405.8	422.2	373.8	414.4	476.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	15.5	22.2	12.2	64.3	83.0	98.0	85.8	85.7	29.1	28.5	72.8
Norway	25.8	19.7	25.8	31.1	36.5	34.3	33.9	32.9	31.7	33.3	27.0
Portugal	4.0	2.7	4.5	4.5	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	79.7	130.2	153.7	151.7	170.6	164.2	264.0	292.0	304.3	304.5	316.0
Sweden	51.2	56.7	55.7	64.7	97.3	111.1	126.4	128.0	125.4	114.0	133.1
United Kingdom	206.2	151.5	161.3	125.4	121.6	55.0	56.6	60.4	52.0	51.9	3.0
South Africa	75.3	92.4	147.9	145.5	133.0	124.3	123.0	130.2	125.6	116.4	109.0
Asia	705.3	818.9	1,014.3	936.0	1,008.0	1,188.0	1,251.0	1,278.7	1,277.3	1,341.5	1,437.4
Japan	705.3	818.9	1,014.3	936.0	1,008.0	1,188.0	1,251.0	1,278.7	1,277.3	1,341.5	1,437.4
Oceania	145.5	193.5	182.4	194.3	274.0	266.1	311.4	270.1	285.9	419.0	487.3
Australia	145.5	193.5	182.4	194.3	274.0	266.1	311.4	270.1	285.9	419.0	487.3
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	1,637.9	2,040.8	2,530.9	3,201.4	3,684.7	4,742.9	5,204.0	5,828.2	6,371.6	6,873.3	7,212.4
America	573.6	688.2	1,186.0	1,345.3	1,749.9	2,179.8	2,516.2	2,990.4	3,376.0	3,736.3	3,732.2
South America	519.9	618.4	1,083.1	1,221.7	1,598.0	1,967.6	2,274.4	2,693.4	2,929.0	3,309.3	3,321.2
Argentina	..	..	10.0	13.0	15.0	16.0	16.0	15.6	15.5	16.0	16.0
Brazil	18.6	28.8	38.9	93.9	205.7	165.0	172.1	177.1	167.2	193.0	185.3
Chile	465.1	535.2	810.7	884.3	1,191.6	1,491.5	1,748.2	2,116.6	2,334.9	2,666.4	2,668.3
Colombia	..	..	..	..	3.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	36.2	54.4	223.5	230.5	181.8	295.1	338.1	384.1	411.4	433.9	451.6
Other America	53.7	69.8	102.9	123.6	151.9	212.2	241.8	297.0	447.0	427.0	411.0
Mexico	53.7	69.8	102.9	123.6	151.9	212.2	241.8	297.0	447.0	427.0	411.0
Africa	801.6	904.1	760.2	844.4	680.2	372.2	395.7	400.4	352.6	311.4	267.4
North Africa	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.3	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Egypt	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.3	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Other Africa	799.8	902.1	758.2	842.1	676.2	367.8	391.3	396.4	348.6	307.4	263.4
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	189.6	226.0	144.0	309.6	173.2	28.8	42.2	39.6	35.0	29.0	29.0
Zambia	580.7	629.1	607.1	510.0	478.6	321.3	334.0	343.8	302.6	268.4	227.4
Zimbabwe	29.5	47.0	7.1	22.5	24.4	17.7	15.1	13.0	11.0	10.0	7.0
Asia	173.4	310.6	453.4	876.3	1,103.2	2,113.4	2,188.1	2,330.8	2,548.6	2,775.7	3,167.2
West Asia	20.1	18.9	19.8	109.9	144.0	204.2	224.8	242.5	261.0	222.5	238.6
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.7	3.9	4.9	5.0	5.2
Iran, Islamic Republic of	6.0	3.5	1.0	35.0	47.8	82.6	99.1	103.5	139.9	140.0	145.0
Oman	..	..	..	14.3	12.0	21.3	23.3	23.7	24.4	17.0	24.3
Turkey	14.1	15.4	18.8	60.6	84.2	100.3	100.7	111.4	91.8	60.5	64.1

2. 2. 12 Refined copper crude Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	345.6	362.1	416.7	414.7	438.9	474.7
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	255.6	267.1	301.1	324.8	361.9	394.7
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	90.0	95.0	115.6	89.9	77.0	80.0
Other Asia	153.3	291.7	433.6	766.4	959.2	1,563.6	1,601.2	1,671.6	1,872.9	2,114.3	2,453.9
China	120.0	230.0	295.0	372.5	561.5	1,089.7	1,127.5	1,184.4	1,211.3	1,174.3	1,371.1
China, Taiwan Province of	3.8	8.5	19.5	46.7	16.1	9.6	1.5	..	..	..	..
India	9.3	13.2	23.2	28.9	38.7	41.2	42.0	42.5	108.6	208.1	260.0
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	90.8	158.4
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	15.0	18.0	23.0	38.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	25.0	15.0	15.0
Korea, Republic of	5.2	22.0	72.9	150.0	187.0	235.0	244.4	265.4	373.3	450.0	468.0
Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.7	2.3	1.5	5.0
Myanmar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.7	26.4
Philippines	..	..	..	130.3	125.9	158.1	155.8	146.6	152.4	147.9	150.0
Europe	89.3	137.9	131.3	135.4	151.4	77.5	104.0	106.6	94.4	49.9	45.6
Yugoslavia (former)	89.3	137.9	131.3	135.4	151.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	77.5	104.0	106.6	94.4	49.9	45.6
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	1,284.4	1,652.6	1,910.9	1,890.8	1,753.3	1,020.8	1,051.6	1,136.2	1,165.8	1,316.3	1,372.3
Albania	4.0	6.0	9.8	11.0	10.9	2.6	2.3	..	1.6	1.5	..
Bulgaria	38.3	52.0	54.3	60.9	24.3	25.5	22.3	34.9	32.1	37.8	31.0
Czechoslovakia (former)	16.7	22.8	25.6	26.4	24.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	50.0	47.0	95.4	95.4	56.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	12.2	11.2	27.8	10.2	6.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	72.2	248.6	357.3	387.0	346.1	406.7	413.7	447.1	447.0	470.0	486.0
Romania	16.0	45.0	40.7	39.9	24.7	26.0	28.3	22.9	21.0	25.0	13.3
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	550.0	570.0	600.0	640.0	780.0	842.0
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	10.0	15.0	31.3	24.1	2.0	..
USSR (former)	1,075.0	1,220.0	1,300.0	1,260.0	1,260.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 2. 13 Refined copper unwrought Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	2,552.9	2,732.9	3,294.5	3,343.6	3,927.9	5,221.4	5,744.4	6,149.8	6,733.2	7,259.0	7,261.1
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	1,125.5	1,092.1	1,266.9	1,019.1	1,306.4	1,616.7	1,773.9	1,593.6	1,693.7	1,759.2	1,761.4
America	466.7	477.8	352.4	332.3	546.3	665.0	650.0	499.8	462.6	341.7	410.3
Canada	265.3	319.6	335.2	280.0	335.1	431.6	462.0	382.3	356.5	297.0	292.1
United States	201.4	158.2	17.2	52.3	211.2	233.4	188.0	117.5	106.1	44.7	118.2
Europe	518.0	459.8	591.3	482.9	495.3	620.6	781.1	762.5	739.1	740.3	669.2
Austria	6.4	10.9	19.3	26.8	39.4	84.8	79.8	99.7	106.6	78.0	91.5
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	185.5	224.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	295.2	248.6	305.3	213.0	231.5	181.4	137.4	160.3	157.3	..	..
Denmark	..	..	1.1	1.6	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3
Finland	3.6	14.3	3.4	10.1	19.5	25.6	41.7	50.7	40.2	31.6	17.5
France	3.0	4.4	15.4	9.4	7.2	23.2	25.6	30.1	51.2	35.1	25.5
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	158.4	269.8	174.1	139.9	170.3	129.7
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	93.5	97.3	86.2	49.3	53.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ireland	..	..	0.2	0.5	..	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
Italy	1.2	4.1	4.2	13.7	20.1	22.8	19.2	18.4	16.8	20.5	23.7
Netherlands	1.4	10.5	5.9	9.4	0.4	14.4	12.9	11.1	9.7	9.4	6.8
Norway	26.1	17.9	27.5	28.3	37.6	35.5	35.2	34.4	32.2	35.9	27.7
Portugal	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.3	..	..	0.1	1.0	1.1	0.4
Spain	14.5	16.5	66.3	72.5	29.9	22.4	89.9	113.4	109.6	101.2	64.9
Sweden	27.2	19.0	20.3	15.6	39.6	14.7	32.5	33.6	28.6	21.2	20.9
Switzerland	0.5	0.2	2.2	2.6	3.8	5.1	4.9	6.2	6.5	5.8	4.3
United Kingdom	44.9	15.7	32.9	29.8	11.3	31.6	31.8	29.6	38.8	43.5	31.6
South Africa	59.4	40.0	58.4	75.0	63.2	56.8	48.1	44.0	55.2	76.7	38.2
Asia	47.1	21.7	211.6	55.8	50.7	166.4	176.3	170.1	308.1	335.3	317.6
Israel	..	..	0.2	0.3	..	0.1	1.0	1.0	..	..	..
Japan	47.1	21.7	211.4	55.5	50.7	166.3	175.3	169.1	308.1	335.3	317.6
Oceania	34.3	92.8	53.2	73.1	150.9	107.9	118.4	117.2	128.7	265.2	326.1
Australia	31.4	91.5	51.9	73.1	150.9	107.8	118.4	117.1	128.5	264.9	326.0
New Zealand	2.9	1.3	1.3	..	..	0.1	..	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	1,261.2	1,428.4	1,721.4	2,026.9	2,286.4	2,903.4	3,191.5	3,730.4	4,268.6	4,592.2	4,549.8
America	473.3	541.1	933.5	1,108.8	1,445.1	1,789.0	2,013.6	2,499.7	2,857.6	3,085.5	3,061.8
South America	472.7	541.1	933.5	1,108.2	1,443.1	1,718.1	1,973.9	2,420.0	2,656.8	2,978.9	2,982.8
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Brazil	..	..	..	..	40.9	58.4	41.9	36.9	7.1	21.3	13.5
Chile	440.0	504.2	761.4	921.3	1,187.3	1,393.7	1,606.0	2,018.2	2,273.8	2,553.9	2,559.9
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.9
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	32.7	36.9	172.1	186.9	211.9	265.4	325.0	363.7	375.5	403.4	408.3
Uruguay	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	1.8	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	..	0.1
Other America	0.6	..	..	0.6	2.0	70.9	39.7	79.7	200.8	106.6	79.0
Mexico	0.6	..	..	0.6	2.0	70.2	38.5	77.2	198.9	105.1	77.8
Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	1.2	2.5	1.9	1.5	1.2

2. 2. 13 Refined copper unwrought Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Africa	758.4	840.1	768.4	749.6	611.9	348.0	323.9	318.6	237.2	213.9	205.7
North Africa	..	..	..	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.0
Algeria	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Egypt	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5
Tunisia	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Africa	758.4	840.1	768.4	749.4	611.5	347.7	323.6	318.0	236.7	213.4	204.7
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	180.0	224.0	154.2	226.4	140.7	23.7	15.9	5.9	..	..	..
Ghana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.4	0.1
Kenya	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
Zambia	578.4	616.1	614.2	505.0	459.9	316.5	297.0	303.8	228.0	205.9	200.0
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	18.0	10.9	7.4	10.6	8.0	8.0	6.7	4.3
Asia	1.8	1.3	5.2	166.0	193.6	690.7	777.8	826.8	1,025.8	1,254.1	1,235.7
West Asia	..	..	..	20.7	13.5	38.2	53.9	52.0	42.4	107.3	133.3
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	4.0	4.9	5.3	5.1
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	10.7	8.9	16.5	2.7	60.6	99.2
Oman	..	..	..	15.0	12.1	22.0	37.7	21.3	18.6	20.7	24.4
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	2.2	3.1	3.0	8.5	10.3	2.9
Turkey	..	..	..	5.7	1.4	3.3	2.7	7.2	7.7	10.4	1.7
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	228.0	279.5	316.5	334.9	365.9	405.5
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	218.3	262.9	288.9	324.9	357.3	396.5
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.0
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	7.1	14.0	25.0	7.4	6.0	6.0
Other Asia	1.8	1.3	5.2	145.3	180.1	424.5	444.4	458.3	648.5	780.9	696.9
China	0.5	0.2	..	4.2	16.5	39.4	41.4	78.6	110.0	99.4	116.3
China, Hong Kong SAR	..	..	..	..	5.0	32.4	52.8	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5
China, Taiwan Province of	1.0	..	..	..	4.5	6.5	4.5	5.2	3.3	3.8	3.7
India	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.1
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	0.1	3.1	1.7	5.5	5.3	226.1	326.8
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	0.3	0.9	..	2.0	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Republic of	..	0.2	5.2	4.0	0.8	4.1	8.3	45.5	297.8	154.1	36.3
Malaysia	..	..	..	0.1	0.5	1.9	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.6
Philippines	..	..	..	130.5	109.7	139.6	143.3	119.3	124.7	157.7	131.6
Singapore	..	..	..	4.5	41.0	197.1	191.9	201.7	105.6	136.9	77.8
Thailand	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.1	..	0.4	0.4	0.9	2.2
Europe	27.7	45.9	14.3	2.5	35.8	75.7	76.2	85.3	148.0	38.7	46.6
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.1	0.3
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	40.7	1.3	4.9	45.3	5.3	5.3
Yugoslavia (former)	27.7	45.9	14.3	2.5	35.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	34.5	74.3	80.2	102.5	33.1	40.8

2. 2. 13 Refined copper unwrought Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	166.2	212.4	306.2	297.6	335.1	725.0	794.9	825.8	770.9	907.6	949.9
Albania	..	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.1	2.2	0.9	0.1	0.3	..	0.1
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	..
Bulgaria	6.3	6.0	4.0	1.0	0.1	18.1	25.1	36.1	24.0	19.3	30.0
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	7.7	4.6	4.6	3.2	2.0	5.6
Czechoslovakia (former)	..	1.0	5.0	..	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	..	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	15.4	11.2	9.1	12.0	8.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	3.5	2.8	2.2	2.6	3.0	0.5	..	..	..	..	0.1
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.5	..
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	..	..
Poland	17.9	90.3	144.8	181.9	123.5	201.5	207.9	220.4	193.2	229.6	246.3
Romania	..	0.1	..	..	..	6.5	13.3	15.2	8.4	10.0	13.0
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	470.0	529.6	536.4	529.3	634.0	644.2
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	5.9	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.7	0.3
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
USSR (former)	123.1	100.0	140.0	100.0	200.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 2. 14 Refined copper unwrought Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	3,572.0	3,423.2	7,071.3	4,573.1	10,025.4	14,894.9	13,191.1	13,844.6	11,372.9	11,073.8	12,658.7
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	1,621.2	1,422.1	2,822.1	1,466.8	3,484.8	4,726.6	4,329.1	3,696.3	3,031.3	2,857.2	3,325.6
America	674.6	629.1	778.1	460.3	1,411.0	1,953.3	1,644.9	1,164.6	828.9	581.7	812.2
Canada	377.7	403.7	738.1	384.4	856.2	1,289.2	1,191.3	885.5	630.6	479.9	563.4
United States	296.9	225.4	40.0	75.9	554.8	664.1	453.6	279.1	198.3	101.8	248.8
Europe	746.6	595.5	1,309.9	710.1	1,378.8	1,813.8	1,875.7	1,768.1	1,358.9	1,220.4	1,285.7
Austria	9.1	13.9	43.2	39.7	112.3	251.8	191.1	231.4	194.4	129.1	161.7
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	311.2	457.7
Belgium-Luxembourg	442.3	316.8	678.5	318.2	646.2	561.9	337.8	384.3	292.2	..	..
Denmark	..	..	1.8	1.9	..	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.9
Finland	5.0	16.9	8.1	15.4	54.6	79.6	95.7	115.7	72.3	51.1	33.4
France	4.8	6.4	37.4	15.1	20.4	56.6	53.0	65.3	88.2	56.9	49.7
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	460.2	670.6	406.7	265.2	279.5	253.9
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	120.0	132.0	192.2	73.4	152.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	2.9	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
Ireland	..	..	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.4
Italy	1.8	5.0	9.1	19.6	56.9	66.0	48.5	43.9	40.5	41.2	51.5
Netherlands	2.1	14.0	10.8	11.3	1.1	33.5	28.5	23.7	19.9	16.0	13.2
Norway	35.3	21.7	57.7	36.9	100.4	101.1	78.1	74.2	51.9	53.2	46.4
Portugal	0.6	0.6	2.0	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.2	1.8	0.7
Spain	22.0	23.1	141.7	104.3	85.2	59.4	204.6	261.7	183.2	161.4	115.8
Sweden	32.8	24.5	44.3	23.1	101.2	35.1	73.5	72.5	49.5	31.5	32.5
Switzerland	0.6	0.3	5.3	2.4	9.4	16.0	13.7	15.4	15.2	12.0	9.7
United Kingdom	70.2	20.3	77.5	47.7	35.2	90.7	79.5	71.6	83.1	73.6	58.0
South Africa	79.4	57.8	125.4	121.5	158.1	144.8	104.3	95.3	90.0	120.4	46.6
Asia	69.5	29.9	492.8	79.4	135.6	498.2	424.8	403.7	534.4	528.6	583.4
Israel	..	..	0.5	0.5	..	0.3	2.5	2.8	..	..	..
Japan	69.5	29.9	492.3	78.9	135.6	497.9	422.3	400.9	534.4	528.6	583.4
Oceania	51.1	109.8	115.9	95.5	401.3	316.5	279.4	264.6	219.1	406.1	597.7
Australia	47.8	108.1	113.1	95.5	401.3	316.3	279.3	264.5	219.0	405.9	597.5
New Zealand	3.3	1.7	2.8	..	..	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	1,799.5	1,709.6	3,602.6	2,679.0	5,692.0	8,253.3	7,141.6	8,364.8	7,062.4	6,886.6	7,720.7
America	683.0	632.8	2,016.0	1,466.8	3,686.3	5,245.7	4,669.5	5,751.1	4,788.2	4,780.5	5,583.0
South America	682.3	632.8	2,016.0	1,466.0	3,677.4	5,042.1	4,567.7	5,552.3	4,441.0	4,615.6	5,429.8
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Brazil	..	..	..	..	104.8	167.6	98.6	85.6	12.2	31.1	24.1
Chile	638.2	588.6	1,647.5	1,224.3	3,120.3	4,101.8	3,731.0	4,648.5	3,803.3	3,960.9	4,661.4
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	2.1	2.3	0.3	0.2	1.5
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	44.1	44.2	368.5	241.7	446.4	771.1	735.9	815.8	625.0	623.3	742.4
Uruguay	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	3.6	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	..	0.3
Other America	0.7	..	..	0.8	8.9	203.6	101.8	198.8	347.2	164.9	153.2
Mexico	0.7	..	..	0.8	8.9	201.7	96.1	190.8	341.4	160.8	151.0
Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	..	..	..	1.9	5.7	8.0	5.8	4.1	2.2

2. 2. 14 Refined copper unwrought Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Africa	1,073.3	1,007.3	1,543.9	999.9	1,405.6	934.1	701.7	660.0	386.7	331.4	328.6
North Africa	..	..	..	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.7
Algeria	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Egypt	..	..	..	..	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5
Tunisia	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Africa	1,073.3	1,007.3	1,543.9	999.7	1,405.0	933.8	701.4	659.4	386.5	331.2	327.9
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	255.0	292.0	272.7	256.1	260.4	63.0	28.0	8.0	..	..	..
Ghana	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	0.5	0.3	0.1
Kenya	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5
Zambia	818.3	715.3	1,271.2	722.0	1,119.4	855.1	655.0	636.0	370.0	317.0	322.0
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	21.6	25.2	15.1	18.3	15.0	15.8	13.6	5.3
Asia	2.3	1.7	10.9	208.2	502.3	1,915.9	1,662.9	1,827.7	1,733.5	1,730.4	1,763.4
West Asia	..	..	..	25.8	37.2	91.3	82.8	95.2	81.8	113.8	103.3
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.9	9.1	7.6	8.1	9.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	16.0	14.0	17.9	4.4	42.6	49.5
Oman	..	..	..	18.5	33.3	61.3	55.7	47.8	40.0	31.0	36.0
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	6.3	4.5	6.2	16.0	16.4	5.3
Turkey	..	..	..	7.3	3.9	7.7	5.7	14.2	13.8	15.7	3.5
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	595.6	502.8	657.4	528.0	543.0	690.1
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	573.6	470.8	606.4	510.9	529.0	674.1
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.1	3.0	4.0
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	18.0	28.0	47.0	14.0	11.0	12.0
Other Asia	2.3	1.7	10.9	182.4	465.1	1,229.0	1,077.3	1,075.1	1,123.7	1,073.6	970.0
China	0.7	0.2	..	7.5	43.0	103.7	93.8	174.9	183.3	158.5	209.4
China, Hong Kong SAR	..	..	..	..	14.0	93.6	122.7	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1
China, Taiwan Province of	1.3	..	..	..	10.2	17.6	11.2	11.4	5.9	6.0	6.4
India	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.7	3.0
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	0.3	7.7	3.1	12.2	8.6	184.4	296.0
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	0.3	1.2	..	2.9	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Republic of	..	0.3	10.9	5.4	2.3	12.7	19.9	92.1	503.2	238.0	66.5
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	1.6	5.3	0.3	3.1	0.6	0.3	0.9
Philippines	..	..	..	159.6	280.6	406.3	343.0	291.9	230.7	265.5	239.6
Singapore	..	..	..	7.0	108.3	581.1	482.0	486.0	188.2	216.1	144.3
Thailand	..	..	..	..	1.6	0.1	..	0.6	0.7	1.1	2.8
Europe	40.9	67.8	31.8	4.1	97.8	157.6	107.5	126.0	154.0	44.3	45.7
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.4	..	..	..	0.1
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	98.4	2.4	11.4	62.4	9.4	10.4
Yugoslavia (former)	40.9	67.8	31.8	4.1	97.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	58.0	103.8	114.0	91.4	34.6	34.9

2. 2. 14 Refined copper unwrought Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	151.3	291.5	646.6	427.3	848.6	1,915.0	1,720.4	1,783.5	1,279.2	1,330.0	1,612.4
Albania	..	1.3	2.4	0.2	0.3	5.2	1.6	0.1	0.6	..	0.1
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.4	..
Bulgaria	7.0	8.3	8.8	1.5	0.2	42.8	54.2	77.2	39.0	27.4	54.1
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	19.6	9.3	7.9	5.3	3.1	10.0
Czechoslovakia (former)	..	1.4	10.2	..	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	14.1	15.5	18.7	17.0	18.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	3.2	3.6	4.1	3.6	6.2	1.1	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	..	..
Poland	22.8	119.3	290.4	258.0	302.9	595.8	474.3	523.8	326.2	368.2	443.7
Romania	..	0.1	..	..	..	13.8	19.4	23.9	11.9	6.5	8.3
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	1,193.2	1,134.6	1,127.2	878.9	906.7	1,079.7
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	16.5	4.8	2.6	1.6	2.8	0.6
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	23.0	20.0	19.0	14.0	13.5	15.0
USSR (former)	104.2	142.0	312.0	147.0	520.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 2. 15 Refined copper unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	2,528.3	2,705.1	3,475.7	3,393.9	4,009.2	5,378.3	5,587.6	5,924.0	6,454.2	6,571.5	7,126.1
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	2,126.4	2,142.8	2,675.0	2,448.5	3,012.2	3,181.2	3,211.8	3,456.5	3,718.7	3,856.9	4,113.7
America	133.1	143.3	473.5	409.9	289.8	476.4	671.3	699.0	769.1	963.9	1,070.3
Canada	13.2	10.9	13.4	18.2	2.6	32.8	34.1	29.3	26.4	24.8	24.1
United States	119.9	132.4	460.1	391.7	287.2	443.6	637.2	669.7	742.7	939.1	1,046.2
Europe	1,831.7	1,826.4	1,962.7	1,677.7	2,096.2	2,260.6	2,142.0	2,377.3	2,659.7	2,646.0	2,818.5
Austria	26.4	15.9	6.3	3.2	7.6	41.9	40.4	42.6	39.4	31.0	40.3
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.2	44.4
Belgium-Luxembourg	183.1	187.9	183.8	103.9	260.9	113.3	86.5	107.6	107.0	..	..
Denmark	4.4	3.8	2.2	1.8	0.9	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.7
Finland	14.2	11.8	23.8	22.2	27.4	43.8	24.8	26.8	19.3	20.0	14.1
France	315.4	350.2	416.8	329.2	429.8	511.6	468.2	548.0	600.9	565.1	606.9
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	606.8	502.9	566.6	634.1	608.1	733.9
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	399.7	404.9	493.7	475.5	511.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	11.6	24.0	24.7	10.6	54.7	80.0	90.1	97.8	105.5	115.6	104.5
Ireland	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
Italy	269.9	281.9	393.5	348.5	412.0	437.3	465.0	471.0	587.2	647.3	623.7
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
Malta	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	39.7	48.0	21.4	21.3	23.4	33.4	39.1	47.2	81.1	138.0	156.3
Norway	0.6	1.4	2.2	2.1	0.3	2.8	3.0	4.5	3.8	3.2	3.5
Portugal	6.5	4.6	11.9	13.7	24.9	1.6	4.1	4.0	2.5	3.7	3.5
Spain	40.2	20.0	24.4	24.6	21.6	31.6	28.0	23.1	46.6	40.4	40.9
Sweden	61.7	68.5	76.5	61.0	62.6	67.7	48.8	57.2	65.9	79.5	86.3
Switzerland	48.6	33.9	9.4	11.6	7.2	8.5	7.3	9.1	9.6	9.6	11.2
United Kingdom	409.5	369.4	271.9	248.3	251.0	278.2	331.4	369.0	354.1	308.0	346.0
South Africa	1.1	4.1	7.7	..	0.1	4.0	2.0	1.6	2.4	1.6	3.8
Asia	160.1	168.0	228.5	358.8	619.3	399.2	366.8	360.4	277.3	233.2	209.0
Israel	0.1	..	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.5
Japan	160.0	168.0	228.4	358.6	618.8	398.5	366.1	359.9	276.5	232.9	208.5
Oceania	0.4	1.0	2.6	2.1	6.8	41.0	29.7	18.2	10.2	12.2	12.1
Australia	..	..	0.2	..	2.1	30.9	19.0	10.8	3.0	4.8	8.9
New Zealand	0.4	1.0	2.4	2.1	4.7	10.1	10.7	7.4	7.2	7.4	3.2
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	238.7	338.4	578.9	761.9	846.5	2,103.1	2,296.4	2,405.9	2,669.6	2,650.1	2,922.2
America	78.9	170.8	258.7	105.9	78.4	154.5	178.9	206.7	292.8	292.1	351.3
South America	76.5	169.3	253.9	97.5	59.5	146.9	155.2	171.5	195.7	158.0	198.7
Argentina	22.9	39.1	38.5	28.1	10.1	31.8	33.9	36.2	40.8	28.0	33.6
Brazil	51.3	126.3	208.2	60.2	36.4	90.8	102.9	117.0	136.7	116.0	158.8
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Colombia	1.5	0.5	2.7	2.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.0	2.0	3.7
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.4
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..
Uruguay	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Venezuela	..	2.9	4.0	6.6	11.9	23.0	17.2	17.6	17.0	11.7	1.1
Other America	2.4	1.5	4.8	8.4	18.9	7.6	23.7	35.2	97.1	134.1	152.6
Cuba	2.4	1.5	4.8	8.4	8.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
Mexico	..	..	..	..	10.8	6.8	22.9	34.9	96.9	133.8	152.2
Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.7	0.2	..	..	..

2. 2. 15 Refined copper unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Africa	2.6	1.4	7.4	1.2	0.2	4.3	6.3	4.3	5.6	9.1	8.8
North Africa	2.6	1.4	7.4	1.2	0.1	3.9	5.7	4.2	5.4	5.4	6.5
Algeria	1.0	0.1	5.1	0.4	..	1.3	2.0	..	..	0.1	0.4
Egypt	1.6	1.3	2.0	..	..	..	0.1	1.0	1.4	0.3	0.3
Morocco	..	..	0.3	0.7	..	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.9	1.6
Tunisia	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	2.0	3.0	2.3	2.5	3.1	4.2
Other Africa	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	3.7	2.3
Kenya	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.2
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	3.7	2.1
Asia	128.2	152.0	280.9	624.6	760.4	1,937.9	2,102.5	2,186.0	2,363.4	2,344.5	2,557.9
West Asia	0.4	0.5	1.1	15.9	29.4	137.5	157.8	191.9	196.9	193.4	265.8
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.1	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.4	0.5	..	..	5.0	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.6	0.1	0.6
Jordan	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	..	..	..	0.1
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	3.8	4.0	94.7	105.0	105.2	77.7	49.2	79.6
Turkey	..	..	1.1	12.1	20.3	42.1	52.0	85.8	117.6	144.0	185.5
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	4.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	3.9
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	3.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	3.7
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other Asia	127.8	151.5	279.8	608.7	731.0	1,795.7	1,943.7	1,993.3	2,165.7	2,150.2	2,288.2
Bangladesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	1.7	3.0	3.3	3.0
China	68.9	100.0	128.2	355.7	38.4	107.8	157.9	99.7	172.5	417.9	687.4
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.1	1.5	0.1	4.9	6.7	51.2	90.2	138.6	269.6	50.0	58.3
China, Taiwan Province of	4.4	17.9	65.0	47.7	253.1	579.3	556.7	600.2	599.1	672.8	642.2
India	45.6	19.9	54.0	83.5	69.8	82.9	156.7	136.0	118.9	48.6	30.7
Indonesia	..	..	12.0	16.1	49.4	88.9	107.3	60.8	70.4	46.6	35.7
Korea, Republic of	3.5	6.3	10.0	59.9	136.2	327.2	346.9	397.9	488.2	485.4	419.7
Malaysia	..	..	..	20.7	49.0	115.6	145.4	162.7	135.7	159.6	169.6
Pakistan	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	4.6	10.6	11.7	10.8	9.6	10.0	10.2
Philippines	4.7	3.2	5.0	..	6.1	16.6	18.9	15.5	10.0	17.0	13.7
Singapore	..	0.4	0.4	2.2	65.5	261.5	190.8	212.1	198.3	116.1	58.9
Thailand	0.1	1.9	4.5	17.8	52.2	154.1	160.9	157.3	90.4	122.9	158.8
Europe	29.0	14.2	31.9	30.2	7.5	6.4	8.7	8.9	7.8	4.4	4.2
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.8	3.8	3.5
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	2.4	2.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Yugoslavia (former)	29.0	14.2	31.9	30.2	7.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.7	0.4	0.4

2. 2. 15 Refined copper unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	163.2	223.9	221.8	183.5	150.5	94.0	79.4	61.6	65.9	64.5	90.2
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.7
Bulgaria	1.0	0.7	5.0	1.0	8.0	4.0	6.3	8.7	6.8	5.8	7.8
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	17.7	19.2	12.4	14.3	14.4	14.3
Czechoslovakia (former)	42.6	41.5	63.0	67.0	52.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	56.7	95.0	55.0	55.0	68.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	24.7	33.1	34.5	28.2	15.0	14.4	12.4	14.6	17.0	18.9	21.6
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..
Poland	21.9	1.1	..	20.0	2.9	3.1	1.7	2.2	1.5	4.0	7.9
Romania	15.2	44.0	60.0	12.0	4.6	2.6	4.6	0.8	1.5	3.8	16.0
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	35.2	20.3	7.3	6.1	3.4	9.0
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	10.1	5.8	5.7	8.3	1.6	1.6
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	5.0	7.0	8.0	8.0	10.0	10.0
USSR (former)	1.1	8.5	4.3	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 2. 16 Refined copper unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	3,766.0	3,461.5	7,777.6	4,917.8	10,606.9	15,715.9	13,463.8	13,929.8	11,539.7	10,585.3	13,234.2
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	3,152.9	2,683.7	5,904.3	3,534.3	8,110.1	9,316.9	7,708.2	8,069.5	6,637.2	6,188.5	7,593.3
America	167.2	189.0	1,058.5	550.0	751.1	1,421.2	1,642.8	1,659.3	1,435.2	1,619.7	2,017.6
Canada	18.0	15.3	29.7	26.9	8.1	87.6	82.1	66.8	46.6	41.9	49.9
United States	149.2	173.7	1,028.8	523.1	743.0	1,333.6	1,560.7	1,592.5	1,388.6	1,577.8	1,967.7
Europe	2,733.3	2,272.7	4,314.5	2,470.3	5,670.6	6,593.7	5,074.3	5,503.3	4,676.9	4,179.8	5,151.4
Austria	39.9	20.3	14.2	5.0	21.5	120.9	96.7	98.7	71.7	52.3	67.8
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	120.3	77.4
Belgium-Luxembourg	257.5	226.4	396.7	189.6	702.4	320.8	195.9	245.8	195.8	..	..
Denmark	7.1	5.0	5.2	3.2	2.7	5.1	6.5	6.2	5.7	4.5	5.5
Finland	21.2	15.2	57.1	32.7	74.5	132.8	57.1	64.7	35.0	32.4	30.3
France	448.6	433.9	922.1	473.1	1,165.9	1,509.0	1,075.1	1,267.4	1,028.3	892.0	1,125.7
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	1,750.1	1,187.4	1,292.4	1,120.3	949.1	1,319.5
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	627.6	493.8	1,074.3	689.0	1,382.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	16.7	31.7	52.5	15.0	151.2	237.4	213.1	239.0	183.6	177.7	175.9
Ireland	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.7	2.3	1.5	1.2	1.1
Italy	400.5	361.2	850.5	495.9	1,113.2	1,277.4	1,136.7	1,083.7	1,032.9	1,029.7	1,154.5
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1
Malta	..	..	..	..	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	63.8	61.8	47.8	30.3	62.5	99.3	87.8	103.8	137.6	212.8	279.0
Norway	1.6	1.9	5.1	3.1	0.8	8.2	8.6	9.7	8.1	5.8	6.3
Portugal	9.6	5.7	26.7	22.0	72.7	4.5	9.6	8.5	5.4	7.0	6.8
Spain	59.6	25.2	52.9	36.6	61.2	88.8	65.7	49.7	82.2	61.9	70.6
Sweden	97.0	87.1	173.1	95.0	173.8	205.9	114.0	133.1	117.6	128.8	161.6
Switzerland	75.8	47.7	21.6	17.6	22.7	28.4	20.4	24.1	20.1	18.7	24.5
United Kingdom	606.6	455.6	614.3	361.8	661.9	804.3	798.0	874.2	631.1	485.4	644.8
South Africa	1.7	4.5	14.4	..	0.1	13.2	4.5	4.1	4.6	2.5	7.1
Asia	250.1	216.0	510.1	510.3	1,668.3	1,165.4	913.3	859.4	501.2	375.8	396.1
Israel	0.1	..	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.7	2.5	1.4	1.9	0.8	1.0
Japan	250.0	216.0	509.8	509.8	1,667.2	1,163.7	910.8	858.0	499.3	375.0	395.1
Oceania	0.6	1.5	6.8	3.7	20.0	123.4	73.3	43.4	19.3	10.7	21.1
Australia	..	..	0.5	..	6.0	90.9	45.0	25.4	5.7	8.1	14.4
New Zealand	0.6	1.5	6.3	3.7	14.0	32.5	28.3	18.0	13.6	2.6	6.7
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	367.2	471.9	1,356.3	1,109.9	2,144.0	6,163.6	5,577.7	5,724.4	4,787.5	4,289.3	5,476.1
America	121.4	245.8	603.4	159.8	216.1	483.9	452.7	529.1	538.2	494.8	694.0
South America	117.8	243.8	595.1	146.0	162.0	459.7	384.2	444.3	365.7	268.3	394.7
Argentina	37.1	56.7	91.6	42.0	27.4	96.9	86.1	89.3	73.8	45.6	63.6
Brazil	78.0	182.0	486.1	89.5	102.6	285.4	251.4	309.8	259.3	199.1	318.6
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3
Colombia	1.8	0.8	6.5	3.9	1.8	2.9	1.5	1.5	1.9	3.5	7.0
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.6
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	..	..	..
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	2.7	2.0	0.7	..	..	..
Uruguay	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Venezuela	..	3.5	9.6	10.2	28.6	71.0	42.6	42.3	30.3	19.5	2.6

2. 2. 16 Refined copper unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other America	3.6	2.0	8.3	13.8	54.1	24.2	68.5	84.8	172.5	226.5	299.3
Cuba	3.6	2.0	8.3	13.8	23.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
Mexico	..	..	..	..	31.1	21.3	66.3	83.9	172.3	226.2	298.8
Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	..	..	..	2.7	2.0	0.7	..	..	..
Africa	3.6	2.4	17.1	2.1	0.9	13.8	13.6	9.4	10.5	14.4	14.9
North Africa	3.6	2.4	17.1	2.1	0.5	12.9	12.2	8.9	10.2	8.8	11.3
Algeria	1.6	0.2	12.5	0.9	..	4.5	2.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7
Egypt	2.0	2.2	4.0	..	..	..	0.2	1.7	2.9	1.0	0.9
Morocco	..	..	0.6	1.1	..	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.4
Tunisia	..	..	..	0.1	0.5	6.9	8.5	5.3	5.3	5.5	8.3
Other Africa	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.3	5.6	3.6
Kenya	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.5	0.1	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	0.5
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.2	5.6	3.1
Asia	196.6	205.1	656.4	902.1	1,905.5	5,649.1	5,091.3	5,167.6	4,225.9	3,772.3	4,759.8
West Asia	0.5	0.8	2.1	23.1	81.2	400.2	374.8	445.0	336.4	313.1	504.0
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.5	0.8	..	..	12.1	1.9	1.9	3.1	3.7	0.1	1.3
Jordan	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	5.5	12.6	283.2	258.1	250.5	133.9	83.5	164.9
Turkey	..	..	2.1	17.6	56.3	114.6	113.8	191.2	198.6	229.3	337.5
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	7.0	3.7	2.6	2.1	2.0	4.7
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	5.5	3.1	2.1	1.7	1.6	4.3
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other Asia	196.1	204.3	654.3	879.0	1,824.3	5,241.9	4,712.8	4,720.0	3,887.4	3,457.2	4,251.1
Bangladesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.7	4.1	6.0	6.5	6.8
China	103.0	135.5	310.1	508.9	98.2	232.5	328.6	213.4	304.6	661.1	1,267.2
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.2	2.0	0.4	7.8	6.7	148.6	208.8	329.2	483.7	85.3	111.4
China, Taiwan Province of	5.0	23.2	145.5	68.9	582.1	1,701.9	1,362.2	1,408.9	1,068.5	1,067.2	1,179.9
India	73.8	26.2	123.9	128.6	186.9	247.4	364.3	312.9	208.2	77.9	51.8
Indonesia	..	..	30.0	24.8	126.8	276.7	269.9	153.3	136.9	70.9	65.5
Korea, Republic of	6.1	9.0	19.3	79.6	340.4	980.7	869.0	951.6	860.7	773.7	781.5
Malaysia	..	..	..	29.5	129.6	329.9	331.8	375.5	237.3	264.3	321.2
Pakistan	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.3	9.9	35.4	27.4	25.9	17.8	18.0	20.4
Philippines	6.9	4.7	12.1	..	17.8	53.9	44.8	40.0	20.1	29.0	27.4
Singapore	..	0.6	1.1	3.7	176.7	773.5	469.1	521.3	349.5	196.9	121.0
Thailand	0.1	2.5	10.3	26.9	149.2	461.4	434.2	383.9	194.1	206.4	297.0
Europe	45.6	18.6	79.4	45.9	21.5	16.8	20.1	18.3	12.9	7.8	7.4
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	9.1	8.0	8.1	8.5	6.2	5.7
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	6.2	4.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Yugoslavia (former)	45.6	18.6	79.4	45.9	21.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	4.5	5.1	5.2	3.3	0.6	0.7

2. 2. 16 Refined copper unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	245.9	305.9	517.0	273.6	352.8	235.4	177.9	135.9	115.0	107.5	164.8
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	3.0	3.4	3.3	4.0	4.1	3.3
Bulgaria	1.2	1.0	12.0	1.8	22.4	11.5	14.4	17.2	10.1	9.4	15.0
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	50.9	41.1	27.1	26.2	24.0	26.8
Czechoslovakia (former)	70.0	57.0	153.0	100.5	122.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.3
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	82.3	130.0	135.8	83.5	159.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	36.7	45.0	56.6	39.5	28.5	38.2	29.1	32.7	30.1	31.7	40.0
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	..	0.1
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..
Poland	29.3	1.8	..	28.3	7.0	9.2	5.1	6.5	3.9	9.1	17.7
Romania	25.0	61.1	150.2	19.5	13.0	7.3	11.0	1.5	2.5	6.1	28.1
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	70.1	44.1	16.9	10.3	5.1	15.4
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	28.6	13.4	13.1	14.7	2.7	2.9
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	15.0	15.0	16.0	12.0	14.0	15.0
USSR (former)	1.4	10.0	9.4	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

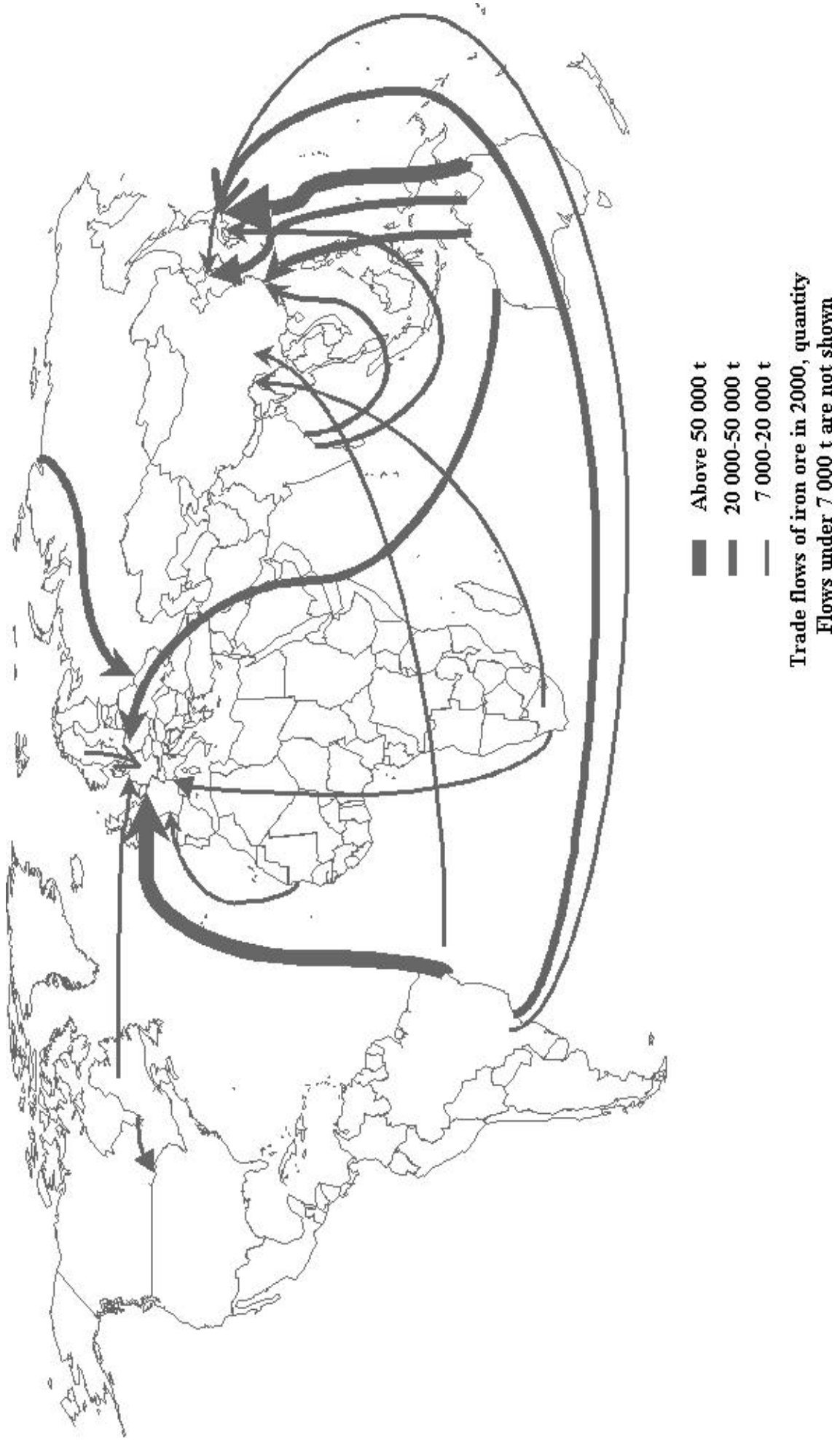
2. 2. 17 Refined copper unwrought Consumption

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	7,277.8	7,424.3	9,367.3	9,883.1	10,749.2	12,141.1	12,498.2	13,006.6	13,380.9	14,163.7	15,149.0
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	5,458.0	4,877.1	6,145.8	6,365.6	7,141.9	7,798.5	7,904.4	8,235.5	8,360.4	8,574.0	8,929.4
America	2,089.2	1,584.4	2,076.3	2,366.9	2,331.0	2,724.1	2,831.8	3,015.2	3,134.8	3,261.5	3,299.0
Canada	229.0	185.2	208.6	222.5	180.6	189.7	218.3	224.8	246.2	266.5	272.0
United States	1,860.2	1,399.2	1,867.7	2,144.4	2,150.4	2,534.4	2,613.5	2,790.4	2,888.6	2,995.0	3,027.0
Europe	2,399.1	2,302.3	2,692.8	2,577.2	3,042.1	3,409.3	3,330.5	3,511.3	3,724.7	3,780.8	4,039.4
Austria	47.6	34.4	18.9	14.8	22.0	28.5	31.5	31.0	34.0	33.7	36.0
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	352.3	347.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	145.0	177.4	303.9	309.6	389.5	362.0	359.0	363.6	345.0	..	..
Denmark	5.2	3.8	1.6	..	0.9	0.2	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Finland	37.5	33.7	57.5	72.0	87.0	87.4	95.2	107.0	112.0	115.8	115.7
France	330.7	364.5	433.4	397.8	477.6	539.0	518.0	558.0	553.0	564.0	574.0
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	1,065.8	960.0	1,039.4	1,147.3	1,138.2	1,309.7
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	697.5	634.6	747.8	753.8	896.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	11.6	18.0	35.0	39.0	53.7	80.1	89.7	96.8	117.0	119.0	134.6
Ireland	0.2	0.2	0.2	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	274.0	290.0	388.0	362.0	474.8	498.0	503.8	520.6	593.3	668.2	663.9
Netherlands	39.2	37.0	18.2	18.0	23.1	31.4	33.7	40.4	50.0	50.0	49.2
Norway	5.0	5.3	6.2	13.0	8.0	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4	..	..
Portugal	11.5	13.5	18.4	15.7	24.5	0.1	1.6	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Spain	105.4	119.4	135.5	115.7	146.1	170.0	191.0	203.0	235.0	255.3	275.0
Sweden	86.9	94.4	105.3	110.3	117.2	142.8	143.6	158.1	167.1	176.6	203.3
Switzerland	48.1	25.6	13.7	9.0	3.5	5.2	6.1	7.5	7.4	7.5	8.0
United Kingdom	553.7	450.5	409.2	346.5	317.2	397.9	396.5	384.0	363.0	300.0	322.8
South Africa	35.0	65.3	89.9	69.5	67.6	81.4	81.0	90.3	75.0	68.0	69.0
Asia	820.6	827.4	1,158.3	1,226.2	1,576.5	1,414.4	1,480.8	1,441.9	1,253.6	1,292.7	1,347.5
Japan	820.6	827.4	1,158.3	1,226.2	1,576.5	1,414.4	1,480.8	1,441.9	1,253.6	1,292.7	1,347.5
Oceania	114.1	97.7	128.5	125.8	124.7	169.3	180.3	176.8	172.3	171.0	174.5
Australia	113.9	96.8	126.2	123.7	120.0	160.0	170.5	170.5	166.0	165.0	168.5
New Zealand	0.2	0.9	2.3	2.1	4.7	9.3	9.8	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.0
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	553.6	843.7	1,315.1	1,708.0	2,128.6	3,867.5	4,117.5	4,294.0	4,523.1	5,108.1	5,707.9
America	180.6	303.4	486.8	426.1	368.1	559.6	636.1	677.3	794.2	921.0	987.7
South America	126.6	231.6	368.5	302.5	240.9	381.7	416.3	436.8	490.7	464.8	510.9
Argentina	29.0	38.6	52.5	41.0	25.1	47.7	49.6	51.7	56.2	49.6	48.9
Brazil	73.9	155.2	246.0	196.1	128.7	198.4	235.0	258.4	298.1	285.4	332.5
Chile	20.6	26.8	42.9	25.7	45.2	87.7	91.0	79.7	83.6	75.2	83.0
Peru	3.1	11.0	19.6	33.3	30.0	25.3	24.0	29.0	29.8	31.6	45.3
Venezuela	..	..	7.5	6.4	11.9	22.6	16.7	18.0	23.0	23.0	1.2
Other America	54.0	71.8	118.3	123.6	127.2	177.9	219.8	240.5	303.5	456.2	476.8
Cuba	..	1.0	1.2	2.5	..	..	..	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.0
Mexico	54.0	70.8	117.1	121.1	127.2	177.9	219.8	240.0	302.2	455.2	475.8
Africa	1.4	4.2	20.7	19.3	28.2	33.6	32.4	28.0	29.7	41.0	53.0
North Africa	..	..	7.6	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	15.0	25.0
Egypt	..	..	7.6	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	15.0	25.0
Other Africa	1.4	4.2	13.1	15.3	24.0	29.3	28.0	23.7	25.4	26.0	28.0
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	1.2	1.9	3.4	2.7	2.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zambia	0.2	2.3	2.2	6.6	8.0	13.7	13.0	10.7	14.4	16.0	18.0
Zimbabwe	..	..	7.5	6.0	13.7	15.6	15.0	13.0	11.0	10.0	10.0

2. 2. 17 Refined copper unwrought Consumption

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Asia	283.1	432.9	685.0	1,115.6	1,639.4	3,224.3	3,409.1	3,552.7	3,663.5	4,116.7	4,642.2
West Asia	14.1	20.2	34.4	96.9	198.1	303.3	332.1	419.0	461.7	475.8	513.6
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	4.0	1.0	15.0	40.0	72.0	81.0	89.0	94.0	100.0	109.6
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	5.8	49.2	92.6	101.8	145.0	160.0	173.0	160.0
Turkey	14.1	16.2	33.4	76.1	108.9	138.7	149.3	185.0	207.7	202.8	244.0
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	52.1	20.0	23.3	26.0	26.0	26.0
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	42.1	10.0	13.3	16.0	16.0	16.0
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Other Asia	269.0	412.7	650.6	1,018.7	1,441.3	2,868.9	3,057.0	3,110.4	3,175.8	3,614.9	4,102.6
China	180.0	300.0	370.0	550.0	512.0	1,151.6	1,243.1	1,269.0	1,421.9	1,505.9	1,879.2
China, Taiwan Province of	7.2	26.2	77.7	92.4	264.7	572.8	545.2	587.8	584.2	655.1	628.4
India	55.0	24.4	77.2	82.5	135.0	155.0	202.0	185.8	253.4	263.8	265.0
Indonesia	..	0.5	12.0	16.1	49.3	85.0	104.7	54.2	64.8	56.0	70.0
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	12.0	15.0	15.0	20.0	30.0	29.2	29.6	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Korea, Republic of	9.8	35.1	84.0	207.3	324.2	544.4	579.0	624.3	566.0	789.0	861.0
Malaysia	..	..	0.1	20.7	48.5	111.8	143.8	159.6	133.0	158.0	166.1
Pakistan	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.1	4.2	5.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Philippines	..	3.3	3.2	4.9	9.8	44.5	35.5	45.5	37.9	35.0	35.0
Singapore	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	13.7	10.3	10.0	11.0	12.0
Thailand	..	2.2	4.4	16.8	52.3	147.5	154.2	151.9	84.6	117.1	150.6
Viet Nam	..	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	6.0	17.3
Europe	88.5	103.2	122.6	147.0	92.9	50.0	39.9	36.0	35.7	29.4	25.0
Yugoslavia (former)	88.5	103.2	122.6	147.0	92.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	50.0	39.9	36.0	35.7	29.4	25.0
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	1,266.2	1,703.5	1,906.4	1,809.5	1,478.7	475.1	476.3	477.1	497.4	481.6	511.7
Albania	3.2	3.6	10.0	11.5	10.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Bulgaria	34.5	48.0	55.0	50.0	32.1	13.6	15.0	11.0	12.0	14.0	15.0
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	11.8	16.1	9.7	12.4	18.0	20.0
Czechoslovakia (former)	66.5	80.8	88.6	93.4	76.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	90.0	112.0	140.0	155.0	130.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	23.0	21.1	22.0	38.1	34.0	13.8	11.9	13.3	15.1	17.0	18.0
Poland	76.0	153.0	210.8	226.5	170.7	212.8	211.6	239.4	262.8	251.2	247.2
Romania	23.0	65.0	80.0	45.0	24.7	27.0	22.1	14.5	16.0	19.0	14.7
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	172.5	170.0	160.0	150.0	158.0	180.0
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	22.8	28.4	28.0	28.0	1.2	1.5
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	3.0	15.0
USSR (former)	950.0	1,220.0	1,300.0	1,190.0	1,000.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.3.1 Trade flows of Iron ore in 2000, quantity



2.3.2 Iron ore and concentrates Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, actual weight)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	750,649	878,399	866,006	841,777	890,052	891,566	887,565	923,030	904,660	883,090	961,250
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	324,863	347,978	331,891	266,437	273,401	310,137	313,958	326,830	323,190	297,860	334,710
America	138,660	124,877	126,553	89,328	92,441	100,120	98,570	101,210	101,650	91,790	99,030
Canada	47,459	44,745	48,753	39,798	36,033	37,630	36,490	38,240	38,720	34,040	35,930
United States	91,201	80,132	77,800	49,530	56,408	62,490	62,080	62,970	62,930	57,750	63,100
Europe	125,983	109,940	79,414	51,865	36,165	29,297	27,398	24,890	23,170	21,110	22,960
Austria	3,967	3,833	3,200	3,300	2,300	2,107	1,900	1,800	1,700	1,730	1,850
Belgium-Luxembourg	90	90	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	26	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	1,029	766	780	800	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	57,402	50,142	29,200	14,480	8,720	1,500	1,300	500	..	..	..
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	6,762	4,273	1,945	1,030	84	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	883	1,965	1,451	1,712	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	1,168	739	216	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	4,000	4,100	3,880	3,470	2,081	2,168	1,610	690	570	530	550
Portugal	126	45	55	70	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	7,000	8,617	9,227	6,463	3,030	1,859	1,300	..	..	..	..
Sweden	31,509	30,867	28,500	20,270	19,877	21,663	21,288	21,900	20,900	18,850	20,560
United Kingdom	12,021	4,490	920	270	53	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	7,354	12,298	26,312	24,939	30,291	31,950	30,830	33,230	32,950	29,510	33,710
Asia	1,574	779	478	338	208	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	1,574	779	478	338	208	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oceania	51,292	100,084	99,134	99,967	114,296	148,770	157,160	167,500	165,420	155,450	179,010
Australia	51,250	97,720	95,534	97,447	112,000	146,200	154,560	165,000	163,300	153,000	176,300
New Zealand	42	2,364	3,600	2,520	2,296	2,570	2,600	2,500	2,120	2,450	2,710
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	217,789	286,392	282,903	321,408	377,278	451,286	452,607	470,380	456,610	454,970	483,040
America	82,878	137,575	136,263	163,254	192,851	221,553	222,587	230,840	224,850	229,500	251,700
South America	78,528	132,525	129,763	155,151	184,737	212,153	212,407	220,370	214,290	218,300	239,000
Argentina	239	286	900	900	444	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	125	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	34,758	88,493	97,240	128,200	152,303	178,380	179,870	187,950	183,050	188,740	208,800
Chile	11,265	11,070	9,310	5,840	7,811	7,946	8,480	8,090	8,280	7,660	8,020
Colombia	453	623	506	455	628	550	600	640	530	580	660
Peru	9,713	7,753	5,705	4,992	3,307	6,330	4,740	5,030	5,200	4,320	4,100
Venezuela	22,100	24,300	16,102	14,764	20,119	18,947	18,717	18,660	17,230	17,000	17,420
Other America	4,350	5,050	6,500	8,103	8,114	9,400	10,180	10,470	10,560	11,200	12,700
Mexico	4,350	5,050	6,500	8,103	8,114	9,400	10,180	10,470	10,560	11,200	12,700
Africa	51,176	43,823	34,148	32,543	22,568	16,515	16,593	16,860	16,370	15,360	16,060
North Africa	5,040	5,495	5,399	5,950	5,591	4,875	4,873	4,680	4,600	4,400	4,200
Algeria	2,950	3,204	3,454	3,380	2,930	2,200	2,250	1,640	1,700	1,500	1,500
Egypt	454	1,121	1,500	2,120	2,420	2,440	2,420	2,740	2,700	2,700	2,500
Morocco	872	554	60	140	50	35	3	..	..	..	..
Sudan	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	744	616	385	310	191	200	200	300	200	200	200

2.3.2 Iron ore and concentrates Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, actual weight)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Africa	46,136	38,328	28,749	26,593	16,977	11,640	11,720	12,180	11,770	10,960	11,860
Angola	6,048	2,556	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	2,080	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liberia	23,256	22,200	18,250	16,120	3,981	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	9,108	8,688	8,939	9,203	11,416	11,330	11,400	11,700	11,400	10,400	11,450
Sierra Leone	2,292	1,452	..	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Swaziland	2,352	2,232	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	1,000	1,200	1,560	1,200	1,580	310	320	480	370	560	410
Asia	79,861	99,755	107,988	120,133	157,727	213,168	213,427	222,680	215,390	210,110	215,280
West Asia	2,958	2,640	3,207	5,573	9,175	10,005	11,357	11,720	16,530	16,850	16,800
Iran, Islamic Republic of	6	650	500	1,000	3,000	4,500	6,200	7,000	12,300	12,400	12,400
Syrian Arab Republic	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	2,952	1,990	2,707	4,573	6,155	5,505	5,157	4,720	4,230	4,450	4,400
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	14,900	13,000	12,600	8,700	9,100	14,900
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	14,900	13,000	12,600	8,700	9,100	14,900
Other Asia	76,903	97,115	104,781	114,560	148,552	188,263	189,070	198,360	190,160	184,160	183,580
China	30,350	44,700	53,600	61,652	84,300	118,280	118,340	125,500	116,000	111,500	105,300
China, Hong Kong SAR	170	161	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	31,366	41,794	41,936	44,090	53,702	66,751	67,260	69,400	71,660	70,220	76,000
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	200	350	430	490	540	560	500
Republic of	8,000	8,200	8,200	8,000	9,500	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Korea, Republic of	634	525	545	542	370	400	600	640	490	410	340
Malaysia	4,488	349	380	182	348	182	320	280	380	340	340
Myanmar	2	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	1,870	1,351	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	23	32	85	94	132	300	120	50	90	130	100
Oceania	180	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Caledonia	180	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	3,694	5,239	4,504	5,478	4,132	50	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia (former)	3,694	5,239	4,504	5,478	4,132	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	50	..	..	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	207,997	244,029	251,212	253,932	239,373	130,143	121,000	125,820	124,860	130,260	143,500
Bulgaria	2,409	2,337	1,886	1,985	1,079	483	510	800	700	600	500
Czechoslovakia (former)	1,569	1,773	1,927	1,824	1,710	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	422	59	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	629	642	198	184	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	2,500	1,200	104	12	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	3,206	3,065	2,333	2,287	578	150	270	300	300	200	200
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	78,400	72,100	70,900	72,300	81,900	86,600
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	410	420	420	460	460	500
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	50,700	47,700	53,400	51,100	47,100	55,700
USSR (former)	197,262	234,953	244,713	247,640	236,000	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.3.3 Pellets Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	117,787.0	161,408.0	191,344.0	204,313.0	226,284.0	228,937.0	241,100.0	249,160.0	243,200.0	237,900.0	262,300.0
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	97,508.0	116,754.0	110,399.0	93,279.0	99,578.0	110,339.0	110,600.0	114,200.0	113,300.0	104,600.0	112,900.0
America	81,647.0	88,301.0	90,662.0	71,644.0	77,331.0	84,760.0	85,200.0	88,600.0	88,100.0	80,400.0	87,600.0
Canada	25,313.0	24,514.0	24,872.0	23,920.0	22,515.0	22,760.0	24,200.0	26,500.0	26,000.0	23,700.0	25,700.0
United States	56,334.0	63,787.0	65,790.0	47,724.0	54,816.0	62,000.0	61,000.0	62,100.0	62,100.0	56,700.0	61,900.0
Europe	6,486.0	11,981.0	10,275.0	14,896.0	15,869.0	19,079.0	19,900.0	20,200.0	19,400.0	17,200.0	19,200.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	..	370.0	700.0	613.0	663.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	281.0	267.0	287.0	140.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	3,600.0	3,844.0	4,113.0	4,000.0	4,500.0	4,400.0	4,200.0	4,300.0
Norway	1,300.0	2,800.0	2,600.0	1,800.0	1,397.0	900.0	800.0	300.0	..	..	..
Sweden	4,905.0	8,544.0	6,688.0	8,743.0	9,965.0	14,066.0	15,100.0	15,400.0	15,000.0	13,000.0	14,900.0
Asia	3,415.0	7,002.0	4,171.0	3,014.0	3,378.0	3,500.0	3,900.0	3,800.0	3,800.0	4,000.0	3,900.0
Japan	3,415.0	7,002.0	4,171.0	3,014.0	3,378.0	3,500.0	3,900.0	3,800.0	3,800.0	4,000.0	3,900.0
Oceania	5,960.0	9,470.0	5,291.0	3,725.0	3,000.0	3,000.0	1,600.0	1,600.0	2,000.0	3,000.0	2,200.0
Australia	5,960.0	9,470.0	5,291.0	3,725.0	3,000.0	3,000.0	1,600.0	1,600.0	2,000.0	3,000.0	2,200.0
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	9,659.0	17,445.0	30,020.0	45,204.0	58,406.0	81,693.0	90,100.0	92,500.0	90,000.0	93,900.0	105,900.0
America	5,221.0	10,618.0	23,069.0	38,798.0	44,162.0	53,388.0	59,000.0	60,100.0	61,100.0	63,600.0	70,600.0
South America	4,558.0	7,718.0	17,762.0	32,158.0	35,864.0	44,488.0	46,600.0	47,100.0	47,800.0	50,100.0	57,100.0
Argentina	..	..	312.0	495.0	612.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	750.0	4,180.0	10,936.0	22,619.0	24,684.0	28,767.0	29,900.0	31,100.0	33,000.0	36,000.0	41,800.0
Chile	..	..	3,178.0	3,607.0	4,015.0	3,869.0	4,300.0	4,200.0	4,400.0	4,000.0	4,500.0
Peru	3,808.0	3,538.0	1,564.0	1,785.0	1,304.0	3,409.0	3,000.0	2,600.0	2,700.0	1,800.0	1,800.0
Venezuela	..	..	1,772.0	3,652.0	5,249.0	8,443.0	9,400.0	9,200.0	7,700.0	8,300.0	9,000.0
Other America	663.0	2,900.0	5,307.0	6,640.0	8,298.0	8,900.0	12,400.0	13,000.0	13,300.0	13,500.0	13,500.0
Mexico	663.0	2,900.0	5,307.0	6,640.0	8,298.0	8,900.0	12,400.0	13,000.0	13,300.0	13,500.0	13,500.0
Africa	2,199.0	4,250.0	3,500.0	3,000.0	1,675.0	150.0	..	..	..	..	..
Other Africa	2,199.0	4,250.0	3,500.0	3,000.0	1,675.0	150.0	..	..	..	..	..
Liberia	2,199.0	4,250.0	3,500.0	3,000.0	1,500.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	175.0	150.0	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	2,197.0	2,480.0	3,364.0	3,325.0	12,519.0	28,155.0	31,100.0	32,400.0	28,900.0	30,300.0	35,300.0
West Asia	..	..	..	435.0	2,081.0	8,055.0	8,900.0	9,900.0	7,200.0	9,100.0	11,200.0
Bahrain	..	..	..	400.0	1,049.0	3,000.0	2,900.0	3,200.0	1,900.0	2,700.0	3,600.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	4,200.0	5,000.0	5,700.0	4,600.0	5,400.0	6,600.0
Turkey	..	..	..	35.0	1,032.0	855.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	700.0	1,000.0	1,000.0
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	3,500.0	3,500.0	3,500.0	3,000.0	2,700.0	6,600.0
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	3,500.0	3,500.0	3,500.0	3,000.0	2,700.0	6,600.0
Other Asia	2,197.0	2,480.0	3,364.0	2,890.0	10,438.0	16,600.0	18,700.0	19,000.0	18,700.0	18,500.0	17,500.0
China	1,100.0	1,100.0	2,420.0	2,790.0	8,518.0	14,000.0	16,200.0	16,300.0	14,000.0	13,500.0	14,000.0
India	497.0	780.0	944.0	100.0	1,920.0	2,600.0	2,500.0	2,700.0	4,700.0	5,000.0	3,500.0
Philippines	600.0	600.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	42.0	97.0	87.0	81.0	50.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia (former)	42.0	97.0	87.0	81.0	50.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	10,620.0	27,209.0	50,925.0	65,830.0	68,300.0	36,905.0	40,400.0	42,460.0	39,900.0	39,400.0	43,500.0
Czechoslovakia (former)	..	..	31.0	223.0	300.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	26,500.0	28,000.0	28,560.0	28,500.0	29,400.0	30,800.0
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	405.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	10,000.0	12,000.0	13,500.0	11,000.0	9,600.0	12,300.0
USSR (former)	10,620.0	27,209.0	50,894.0	65,607.0	68,000.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

**2.3.4 Iron ore and concentrates
Exports**

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, actual weight)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	322,094.0	378,953.0	381,522.0	377,627.6	395,420.0	455,482.3	438,224.5	469,341.6	461,939.2	444,069.7	491,124.6
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	141,085.0	166,068.0	175,709.0	164,201.6	168,003.0	215,549.0	209,993.3	234,989.4	219,141.5	215,699.0	227,378.6
America	44,880.0	39,178.0	44,772.0	37,238.0	30,240.0	34,234.0	35,136.8	39,504.0	36,685.5	33,005.0	32,656.0
Canada	39,300.0	36,600.0	38,992.0	32,124.0	27,041.0	28,967.0	28,881.0	33,168.0	30,691.4	26,885.0	26,510.0
United States	5,580.0	2,578.0	5,780.0	5,114.0	3,199.0	5,267.0	6,255.8	6,336.0	5,994.1	6,120.0	6,146.0
Europe	52,065.0	41,781.0	34,824.0	27,723.6	23,564.0	21,273.0	18,716.0	18,552.7	14,952.2	14,069.0	16,642.6
Austria	1.0	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71.0	32.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	20.0	70.0	60.0	15.3	16.0	36.0	68.0	20.7	16.5	..	..
Denmark	..	13.0	9.0	7.0	4.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	181.0	..	15.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.0
France	18,643.0	15,991.0	8,653.0	4,628.0	3,280.0	1,639.0	1,464.0	585.0	105.0	18.0	21.0
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	65.0	85.0	14.0	4.5	12.0	21.0
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	10.0	6.0	3.0	2.6	4.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	45.0	20.0	10.0	10.0	2.0	2.0
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	11.0	26.0	7.0	..	..	1.0
Italy	..	12.0	..	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	97.0	96.0	274.0	55.0	82.0	57.0	293.0	29.7	29.3	89.0	158.0
Norway	3,100.0	3,300.0	2,722.0	2,578.0	2,113.0	1,019.0	611.0	270.9	100.8	19.0	17.6
Spain	2,037.0	1,960.0	2,088.0	2,128.0	1,633.0	1,482.0	975.0	43.0	55.0	37.0	26.0
Sweden	27,971.0	20,332.0	20,998.0	18,303.0	16,430.0	16,918.0	15,173.0	17,572.0	14,631.1	13,820.0	16,324.0
Switzerland	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	..	..	2.0	6.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	0.4	..	1.0	1.0
South Africa	3,012.0	2,477.0	13,140.0	10,226.0	17,029.0	21,847.0	19,300.0	20,730.0	22,092.0	21,095.0	20,114.0
Oceania	41,128.0	82,632.0	82,973.0	89,014.0	97,170.0	138,195.0	136,840.5	156,202.7	145,411.8	147,530.0	157,966.0
Australia	41,110.0	80,360.0	79,754.0	86,914.0	96,156.0	137,074.0	135,502.0	155,644.4	144,733.0	146,200.0	157,205.0
New Zealand	18.0	2,272.0	3,219.0	2,100.0	1,014.0	1,121.0	1,338.5	558.3	678.8	1,330.0	761.0
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	144,909.0	169,259.0	158,940.0	169,546.0	191,096.0	211,837.9	204,116.6	210,560.4	216,944.7	204,020.7	225,756.0
America	68,713.0	106,564.0	102,389.0	110,856.0	137,993.0	152,889.0	149,582.9	154,028.1	170,493.8	155,769.7	173,878.0
South America	68,713.0	106,561.0	102,389.0	110,856.0	137,993.0	152,889.0	149,582.0	153,853.8	170,307.8	155,769.7	173,800.0
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	225.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	28,061.0	72,522.0	78,857.0	91,781.0	114,296.0	130,178.0	128,990.0	134,092.0	150,129.1	139,801.0	156,893.0
Chile	9,908.0	9,065.0	7,582.0	4,800.0	6,546.0	6,096.0	6,982.0	6,727.8	7,071.0	5,735.7	6,489.0
Peru	9,644.0	5,574.0	4,227.0	5,242.0	3,306.0	6,006.0	4,030.0	3,712.0	4,503.7	3,616.0	3,605.0
Venezuela	21,100.0	19,400.0	11,723.0	9,033.0	13,620.0	10,609.0	9,580.0	9,322.0	8,604.0	6,617.0	6,813.0
Other America	..	3.0	..	..	..	..	0.9	174.3	186.0	..	78.0
North Africa	3,445.0	1,985.0	1,400.0	7.0	86.0	50.0	14.6	9.0	5.0	10.0	17.0
Algeria	2,016.0	1,386.0	1,400.0	7.0	18.0	10.0	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	801.0	303.0	..	..	63.0	29.0	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	628.0	296.0	..	..	5.0	11.0	14.6	9.0	5.0	10.0	17.0
Other Africa	44,115.0	36,412.0	26,100.0	25,533.0	15,243.0	11,694.0	11,200.0	11,800.0	11,502.0	11,000.0	11,200.0
Angola	6,355.0	2,700.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liberia	23,561.0	18,716.0	17,199.0	16,100.0	3,887.0	180.0	..	100.0	100.0	..	100.0
Mauritania	9,220.0	11,600.0	8,725.0	9,333.0	11,356.0	11,514.0	11,200.0	11,700.0	11,402.0	11,000.0	11,100.0
Sierra Leone	2,427.0	1,431.0	..	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Swaziland	2,552.0	1,965.0	176.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

**2.3.4 Iron ore and concentrates
Exports**

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, actual weight)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Asia	28,457.0	24,268.0	29,051.0	33,150.0	37,241.0	47,204.9	43,319.1	44,723.3	34,943.9	37,241.0	40,661.0
West Asia	..	..	..	..	903.0	3,000.0	2,802.0	3,111.0	1,609.0	2,675.0	4,016.0
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	903.0	3,000.0	2,800.0	3,000.0	1,600.0	2,500.0	3,852.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87.0	..	167.0	156.0
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	7,350.0	6,900.0	7,400.0	7,352.0	6,000.0	5,328.0
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	7,350.0	6,900.0	7,400.0	7,352.0	6,000.0	5,328.0
Other Asia	28,457.0	24,268.0	29,051.0	33,150.0	36,338.0	36,854.9	33,617.1	34,212.3	25,982.9	28,566.0	31,317.0
China	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.0	5.0	19.9	9.0	..
India	21,205.0	22,796.0	24,768.0	28,800.0	31,585.0	31,720.0	28,922.0	29,498.1	22,274.0	24,412.0	27,243.0
Indonesia	..	..	9.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	300.0	200.0	200.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Korea, Republic of	515.0	57.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	4,901.0	93.0	10.0	..	12.0	2.9	12.1	9.2	160.0	147.0	103.0
Philippines	1,832.0	1,322.0	4,264.0	4,350.0	4,741.0	4,831.0	4,482.0	4,500.0	3,429.0	3,898.0	3,871.0
Thailand	4.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	179.0	30.0	..	..	533.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia (former)	179.0	30.0	..	..	533.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	36,100.0	43,626.0	46,873.0	43,880.0	36,321.0	28,095.4	24,114.6	23,791.8	25,853.0	24,350.0	37,990.0
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.3	1.2	1.7	1.0	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	28.3	..	..	..	29.0
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.0	3.0	1.0	1.0	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	131.0	30.0	..	5.0	8.0	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	13,883.4	11,321.0	11,772.6	13,828.3	10,974.0	19,224.0
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	80.0	95.0	15.0	17.0	22.0	20.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	14,000.0	12,600.0	12,000.0	12,000.0	13,344.0	18,717.0
USSR (former)	36,100.0	43,626.0	46,873.0	43,880.0	36,321.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.3.5 Iron ore and concentrates Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	2,592.1	5,155.4	7,224.6	6,959.7	8,562.9	8,325.0	8,832.6	9,637.2	9,622.9	8,288.5	9,323.5
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	1,260.6	2,357.6	3,423.9	3,120.4	3,680.8	3,709.6	4,137.7	4,750.6	4,539.6	3,927.1	4,257.4
America	533.4	723.2	1,291.9	1,097.3	842.6	862.2	955.6	1,157.1	1,119.7	957.4	957.6
Canada	465.5	663.1	1,061.3	857.1	719.4	677.7	723.9	922.2	875.2	714.4	711.7
United States	67.9	60.1	230.6	240.2	123.2	184.5	231.7	234.9	244.5	243.0	245.9
Europe	338.6	614.1	553.9	458.0	568.7	575.9	557.9	591.1	549.5	368.2	406.1
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.0	2.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	0.2	1.9	1.9	0.6	1.4	1.5	2.4	1.8	1.3	..	..
Denmark	..	0.2	0.2	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	1.3	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.2
France	53.3	99.2	66.3	21.8	31.1	21.5	20.4	6.9	2.6	1.8	1.6
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.0
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.3	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.4	0.2	..	..	1.6
Italy	..	0.3	0.1	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	1.5	1.8	8.9	2.5	5.3	5.5	11.0	3.2	4.0	5.6	7.7
Norway	30.0	88.0	78.8	54.8	61.5	32.9	22.7	9.1	3.2	0.4	0.4
Spain	10.9	18.1	17.8	19.3	17.7	13.4	9.7	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.6
Sweden	241.1	404.2	379.2	358.5	450.5	497.2	488.5	567.4	536.1	355.5	389.8
United Kingdom	..	..	..	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
South Africa	24.2	26.7	244.0	145.7	299.0	362.4	330.7	351.5	355.7	281.8	324.7
Asia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..
Oceania	364.4	993.6	1,334.1	1,419.4	1,970.5	1,909.1	2,293.5	2,650.9	2,514.7	2,319.6	2,569.0
Australia	364.3	979.8	1,305.8	1,400.0	1,960.0	1,896.6	2,278.7	2,644.9	2,504.7	2,303.4	2,560.4
New Zealand	0.1	13.8	28.3	19.4	10.5	12.5	14.8	6.0	10.0	16.2	8.6
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	1,006.6	2,138.0	2,923.7	2,938.1	3,895.9	4,014.2	4,153.8	4,366.9	4,553.4	3,912.3	4,359.0
America	509.7	1,327.5	2,080.6	2,031.3	2,957.8	2,988.0	3,127.8	3,278.8	3,683.5	3,034.2	3,361.1
South America	509.7	1,327.4	2,080.6	2,031.3	2,954.7	2,988.0	3,127.7	3,271.3	3,676.9	3,034.2	3,359.0
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	209.6	908.8	1,563.8	1,658.0	2,436.5	2,547.8	2,695.2	2,846.2	3,250.3	2,746.0	3,048.2
Chile	71.4	89.0	158.0	91.0	138.4	123.3	147.6	150.6	163.6	125.7	141.7
Peru	67.3	55.1	79.7	72.8	51.8	100.1	83.9	78.0	96.0	65.3	67.7
Venezuela	161.4	274.5	279.1	209.5	325.0	216.8	201.0	196.5	167.0	97.2	101.4
Other America	..	0.1	..	..	3.1	..	0.1	7.5	6.6	..	2.1
Mexico	..	0.1	..	..	3.1	..	0.1	7.5	6.6	..	2.1
Africa	332.6	551.7	480.2	429.3	315.1	215.9	210.6	231.8	198.6	177.3	178.7
North Africa	27.1	39.2	16.7	0.1	1.9	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
Algeria	17.7	19.7	16.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..
Morocco	5.7	15.2	..	..	1.4	0.5	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	3.7	4.3	..	..	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
Other Africa	305.5	512.5	463.5	429.2	313.2	214.6	210.0	231.5	198.4	177.0	178.3
Angola	49.4	34.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liberia	150.7	305.0	310.3	279.4	93.0	1.6	..	1.5	1.4	..	1.3
Mauritania	77.4	142.5	151.2	148.7	220.2	213.0	210.0	230.0	197.0	177.0	177.0
Sierra Leone	12.6	14.7	..	1.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Swaziland	15.4	16.3	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.3.5 Iron ore and concentrates Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Asia	162.5	257.7	362.9	477.5	619.1	810.3	815.4	856.3	671.3	700.8	819.2
West Asia	..	..	..	..	27.0	88.0	83.0	95.8	45.8	77.7	204.1
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	27.0	88.0	83.0	93.0	45.5	72.0	197.4
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	..	5.0	5.9
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.8
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	123.5	181.0	194.0	177.7	131.0	71.1
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	123.5	181.0	194.0	177.7	131.0	71.1
Other Asia	162.5	257.7	362.9	477.5	592.1	598.8	551.4	566.5	447.8	492.1	544.0
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.7	0.4	..
India	158.0	256.8	362.8	477.5	592.1	513.0	480.7	476.3	383.9	415.9	465.0
Indonesia	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Korea, Republic of	4.5	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.5	2.2	2.2
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	85.0	70.2	89.5	60.5	73.4	76.6
Europe	1.8	1.1	..	..	3.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia (former)	1.8	1.1	..	..	3.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	324.9	659.8	877.0	901.2	986.2	601.2	541.1	519.7	529.9	449.1	707.1
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	..	..	..	0.4
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	1.7	0.3	..	0.1	0.1	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	320.6	283.6	269.1	300.3	162.1	303.2
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	3.9	3.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	275.0	248.0	250.0	229.0	286.4	403.2
USSR (former)	324.9	659.8	877.0	901.2	986.2	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.3.6 Iron ore and concentrates Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, actual weight)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	317,485.0	375,439.0	388,744.0	378,553.0	399,708.8	449,868.9	438,071.0	476,043.1	467,871.5	440,963.4	501,930.0
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	278,385.0	319,119.0	299,547.0	280,268.0	286,830.7	291,607.0	279,446.3	292,704.7	293,106.0	273,038.8	294,461.0
America	47,772.0	52,337.0	31,334.0	21,824.0	22,166.0	23,478.0	25,255.3	25,681.0	24,210.0	21,555.0	22,218.0
Canada	2,160.0	4,844.0	5,875.0	5,800.0	4,113.0	5,968.0	6,873.0	7,082.0	7,201.0	7,311.0	6,566.0
United States	45,612.0	47,493.0	25,459.0	16,024.0	18,053.0	17,510.0	18,382.3	18,599.0	17,009.0	14,244.0	15,652.0
Europe	128,616.0	135,105.0	134,445.0	133,907.0	137,574.7	143,497.0	130,905.0	134,865.0	143,187.0	127,092.8	136,087.0
Austria	2,112.0	2,578.0	3,336.0	3,685.0	3,892.0	4,252.0	4,077.0	5,101.3	5,300.0	4,300.0	4,300.0
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,080.0	11,831.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	29,170.0	25,520.0	22,182.0	18,997.0	20,278.0	15,331.0	12,996.0	10,748.0	13,494.0	..	..
Denmark	3.0	..	3.0	2.0	3.0	11.0	5.0	5.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Finland	700.0	1,200.0	1,737.0	1,756.0	3,158.0	2,965.0	3,306.0	3,732.1	3,922.0	3,818.0	3,918.0
France	9,635.0	13,169.0	18,643.0	16,220.0	18,807.0	20,219.0	18,306.0	20,213.0	19,746.0	20,000.0	19,688.0
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	44,120.0	39,805.0	41,687.0	47,597.0	39,139.0	47,503.0
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	47,400.0	46,200.0	49,834.0	45,007.0	43,730.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	552.0	786.0	288.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	6.0	23.0	17.7	20.0	23.0	25.0	23.0	23.0	33.0
Italy	10,818.0	15,649.0	16,913.0	18,295.0	17,203.0	18,306.0	16,048.0	16,663.0	15,718.0	15,615.0	17,619.0
Netherlands	5,416.0	7,369.0	7,586.0	8,507.0	8,303.0	8,742.0	8,384.0	8,595.9	8,827.0	7,911.0	7,334.0
Norway	101.0	33.0	87.0	230.0	12.0	69.0	470.0	561.5	530.0	284.0	187.0
Portugal	196.0	319.0	494.0	683.0	449.0	689.0	579.0	559.0	590.0	539.0	580.0
Spain	2,431.0	6,135.0	4,757.0	5,023.0	6,705.0	7,766.0	6,449.0	5,836.0	6,605.0	6,283.0	6,265.0
Sweden	134.0	319.0	1.0	68.0	317.0	186.0	145.0	103.0	69.0	68.0	94.0
Switzerland	33.0	45.0	49.0	6.0	..	7.0	8.0	3.0	1.0	0.8	..
United Kingdom	19,915.0	15,783.0	8,529.0	15,405.0	14,700.0	20,814.0	20,304.0	21,032.2	20,762.0	17,029.0	16,732.0
Asia	101,997.0	131,657.0	133,721.0	124,513.0	125,290.0	120,435.0	119,205.0	126,600.0	120,782.0	120,108.0	131,729.0
Japan	101,997.0	131,657.0	133,721.0	124,513.0	125,290.0	120,435.0	119,205.0	126,600.0	120,782.0	120,108.0	131,729.0
Oceania	..	20.0	47.0	24.0	1,800.0	4,197.0	4,081.0	5,558.7	4,927.0	4,283.0	4,427.0
Australia	..	20.0	47.0	24.0	1,800.0	4,197.0	4,081.0	5,558.7	4,927.0	4,283.0	4,427.0
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	1,347.0	5,446.0	30,937.0	41,886.0	67,317.1	117,101.9	120,016.3	142,282.7	132,270.5	135,975.6	161,354.0
America	935.0	1,554.0	2,491.0	2,455.0	4,499.0	6,869.0	7,529.2	9,071.0	11,004.0	8,051.0	9,205.0
South America	750.0	1,520.0	2,391.0	2,455.0	3,148.0	4,513.0	5,020.0	5,133.3	5,685.0	4,221.0	5,484.0
Argentina	750.0	1,520.0	2,391.0	2,455.0	3,148.0	4,361.0	4,947.0	5,054.2	5,559.0	4,143.0	5,323.0
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.0	10.0	9.0	25.0
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	28.0	30.0	25.1	34.0	25.0	28.0
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	97.0	43.0	49.0	40.0	21.0	101.0
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	24.0	..	..	42.0	22.0	..
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	3.0	..	..	..	1.0	7.0
Other America	185.0	34.0	100.0	..	1,351.0	2,356.0	2,509.2	3,937.7	5,319.0	3,830.0	3,721.0
Africa	13.0	..	11.0	13.0	1,433.0	2,499.0	2,460.3	2,391.0	4,080.6	3,112.0	5,267.0
North Africa	4.0	..	11.0	13.0	1,133.0	2,489.0	2,454.3	2,389.0	4,080.6	3,111.0	5,267.0
Algeria	4.0	..	..	..	..	105.0	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	1,066.0	1,039.0	881.3	878.0	2,193.6	1,285.0	3,000.0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	..	..	..	..	..	1,300.0	1,500.0	1,400.0	1,700.0	1,600.0	2,100.0
Tunisia	..	..	11.0	13.0	67.0	45.0	73.0	111.0	187.0	226.0	167.0
Other Africa	9.0	..	..	..	300.0	10.0	6.0	2.0	..	1.0	..
Kenya	9.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	300.0	10.0	6.0	2.0	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	..

2.3.6 Iron ore and concentrates Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, actual weight)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Asia	187.0	3,294.0	26,795.0	37,238.0	59,387.1	107,483.9	109,039.8	129,753.5	117,133.4	123,457.6	146,580.0
West Asia	..	234.0	2,200.0	3,731.0	7,035.0	11,656.9	10,542.0	11,115.0	10,381.0	10,929.0	13,092.0
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	1,250.0	3,000.0	2,700.0	3,100.0	1,600.0	2,600.0	3,078.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	1,400.0	1,934.0	1,650.0	1,718.0	1,479.0	1,735.0	2,404.0
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	3.0	..	18.0	16.0	16.0
Qatar	..	..	720.0	840.0	863.0	600.0	600.0	600.0	600.0	500.0	500.0
Saudi Arabia	..	..	49.0	1,044.0	1,468.0	2,863.9	2,562.0	2,710.0	2,791.0	3,074.0	2,924.0
Syrian Arab Republic	..	..	..	..	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	..
Turkey	..	234.0	1,231.0	1,747.0	1,952.0	3,222.0	2,991.0	2,951.0	3,857.0	2,973.0	4,140.0
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	200.0	200.0	220.0	242.0	250.0	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	200.0	200.0	220.0	242.0	250.0	..
Other Asia	187.0	3,060.0	24,595.0	33,507.0	52,352.1	95,627.0	98,297.8	118,418.5	106,510.4	112,278.6	133,488.0
China	..	1,400.0	7,254.0	10,114.0	14,342.6	41,058.0	43,873.0	55,106.0	51,595.0	55,272.0	69,972.0
China, Taiwan Province of	73.0	143.0	2,873.0	4,939.0	7,760.0	9,192.0	10,075.0	14,043.0	14,042.4	13,417.0	14,859.0
India	1.0	..	..	..	..	879.0	852.0	371.0	149.0	244.0	180.0
Indonesia	..	..	285.0	1,600.0	2,000.0	495.0	464.4	1,472.1	1,334.0	2,430.0	2,156.0
Republic of	..	..	289.0	300.0	700.0	700.0	700.0	500.0	500.0	300.0	100.0
Korea, Republic of	75.0	1,494.0	9,130.0	11,167.0	22,500.0	35,046.0	34,824.0	38,594.2	33,611.0	35,400.0	38,981.0
Malaysia	..	..	69.0	831.0	1,233.0	1,757.0	1,800.0	2,617.0	1,072.0	1,356.0	1,736.0
Pakistan	..	..	34.0	1,243.0	1,162.0	1,698.0	1,591.4	1,650.0	1,378.0	1,645.0	1,477.0
Philippines	..	..	4,651.0	3,300.0	2,650.0	4,800.0	4,117.0	3,997.0	2,828.0	2,213.0	4,026.0
Singapore	38.0	23.0	10.0	13.0	4.5	..	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	..	66.2	..	0.6	..
Europe	212.0	598.0	1,640.0	2,180.0	1,998.0	250.0	987.0	1,067.2	52.5	1,355.0	302.0
Yugoslavia (former)	212.0	598.0	1,640.0	2,180.0	1,998.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	250.0	987.0	1,067.2	52.5	1,355.0	302.0
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	37,753.0	50,874.0	58,260.0	56,399.0	45,561.0	41,160.0	38,608.4	41,055.7	42,495.0	31,949.0	46,115.0
Bulgaria	1,133.0	1,918.0	2,225.0	2,215.0	1,964.0	1,484.0	1,446.0	1,934.0	2,201.0	713.0	1,553.0
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	9,146.0	8,079.0	7,383.0	7,395.0	5,357.0	6,933.0
Czechoslovakia (former)	12,724.0	14,565.0	12,819.0	15,298.0	14,173.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	2,709.0	3,851.0	3,796.0	4,324.0	2,800.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	3,119.0	4,261.0	3,286.0	2,382.0	3,202.0	2,091.0	1,872.0	1,879.0	2,057.0	2,185.0	2,095.0
Poland	11,800.0	15,400.0	20,150.0	16,973.0	12,065.0	10,529.0	9,473.0	10,337.0	9,736.0	7,327.0	9,712.0
Romania	6,268.0	10,879.0	15,984.0	15,207.0	11,357.0	6,278.0	5,844.4	6,625.3	6,569.0	4,172.0	5,050.0
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	4,325.0	4,372.0	5,392.4	6,562.0	3,313.0	9,189.0
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	4,889.0	4,180.0	4,505.0	3,975.0	4,199.0	4,170.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	2,418.0	3,342.0	3,000.0	4,000.0	4,683.0	7,413.0

2.3.7 Iron ore and concentrates Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	3,382.4	6,828.5	9,958.9	9,004.6	11,225.8	12,275.3	12,306.7	13,530.9	13,050.0	11,359.6	13,316.4
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	3,011.7	5,869.1	8,097.5	6,918.1	8,401.0	7,933.2	7,681.8	8,008.1	7,980.6	6,951.4	7,547.6
America	506.5	1,199.0	1,148.1	809.2	793.3	757.2	872.4	895.0	869.3	715.3	659.8
Canada	27.0	120.9	230.8	255.6	146.1	190.6	242.7	254.8	259.4	252.5	242.1
United States	479.5	1,078.1	917.3	553.6	647.2	566.6	629.7	640.2	609.9	462.8	417.7
Europe	1,298.0	2,474.4	3,499.4	3,063.5	4,186.2	3,984.7	3,632.5	3,752.1	3,992.4	3,330.5	3,567.4
Austria	28.0	59.0	125.8	111.3	152.7	161.6	182.8	196.2	180.0	147.3	140.0
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	286.0	298.5
Belgium-Luxembourg	181.4	278.2	404.5	336.5	485.1	398.4	333.3	275.3	379.1	..	..
Denmark	0.1	..	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.7
Finland	7.4	28.9	51.7	36.5	96.0	81.2	103.4	115.9	124.3	104.6	109.8
France	102.8	254.5	467.7	359.5	510.6	534.5	450.9	493.7	479.4	445.6	464.7
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	1,406.5	1,206.3	1,235.5	1,397.5	1,127.0	1,328.6
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	502.1	861.1	1,396.3	1,122.9	1,472.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	9.8	29.2	9.9	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.3	2.1	1.1	0.7	1.0
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	..	0.1
Italy	114.7	289.4	408.6	407.9	472.4	488.0	454.8	473.2	465.9	413.9	504.3
Netherlands	55.1	129.8	180.1	166.7	174.0	190.9	177.5	169.9	180.9	160.8	137.3
Norway	1.0	0.8	2.3	3.7	0.9	2.0	12.5	15.6	14.8	8.6	5.4
Portugal	3.2	8.2	14.8	17.5	14.8	21.0	17.0	16.7	16.4	13.1	14.5
Spain	37.9	154.5	157.1	125.2	207.6	207.5	176.1	186.9	221.7	164.6	160.4
Sweden	1.7	7.9	0.1	2.5	10.0	10.9	10.3	6.6	6.1	6.8	9.4
Switzerland	0.5	1.7	2.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	252.3	371.2	277.5	371.8	588.3	479.8	505.3	563.3	524.3	450.6	392.7
Asia	1,207.2	2,195.4	3,448.7	3,044.9	3,374.1	3,126.9	3,117.8	3,271.5	3,049.9	2,847.5	3,225.5
Japan	1,207.2	2,195.4	3,448.7	3,044.9	3,374.1	3,126.9	3,117.8	3,271.5	3,049.9	2,847.5	3,225.5
Oceania	..	0.3	1.3	0.5	47.4	64.4	59.1	89.5	69.0	58.1	94.9
Australia	..	0.3	1.3	0.5	47.4	64.4	59.1	89.5	69.0	58.1	94.9
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	18.9	124.7	759.2	1,163.6	2,009.3	3,330.5	3,621.6	4,323.8	3,876.3	3,654.1	4,557.7
America	13.0	53.6	94.0	75.5	181.7	267.6	290.5	341.8	350.9	225.4	270.0
South America	10.2	52.8	87.8	75.5	126.5	150.0	179.9	181.9	192.9	125.8	138.9
Argentina	10.2	52.8	87.8	75.5	126.5	146.4	174.7	178.1	187.8	123.1	133.9
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.4
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.1
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	2.7	1.5	1.2	0.5	2.5
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	..	..	1.4	0.5	..
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Other America	2.8	0.8	6.2	..	55.2	117.6	110.6	159.9	158.0	99.6	131.1
Mexico	2.8	0.8	6.2	..	18.2	52.6	51.2	111.1	98.6	95.3	102.0
Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	..	..	37.0	65.0	59.4	48.8	59.4	4.3	29.1
Africa	0.2	..	0.5	0.7	44.8	107.5	116.8	117.0	189.9	169.6	285.1
North Africa	0.1	..	0.5	0.7	36.8	106.5	116.2	116.9	189.8	169.5	285.1
Algeria	0.1	..	..	..	..	3.0	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	34.6	48.0	50.6	50.7	108.3	87.3	184.0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	..	..	..	..	..	54.0	63.0	61.5	73.5	74.0	95.0
Tunisia	..	..	0.5	0.7	2.2	1.5	2.6	4.7	8.0	8.2	6.1

2.3.7 Iron ore and concentrates Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Africa	0.1	..	..	..	8.0	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
Kenya	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	8.0	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	..	..
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..
Asia	2.2	59.4	597.6	1,028.6	1,742.5	2,949.9	3,181.3	3,824.9	3,333.6	3,217.1	3,992.9
West Asia	..	5.6	87.5	142.8	231.5	380.7	384.5	460.2	397.9	393.7	436.1
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	75.0	68.0	81.5	40.0	55.2	72.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	43.0	58.2	53.0	111.3	62.9	62.9	87.5
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.1	0.9
Qatar	..	..	30.0	33.7	34.0	22.0	22.0	23.0	22.0	19.6	19.5
Saudi Arabia	..	..	1.9	53.2	81.8	117.1	124.1	137.0	129.9	164.8	140.0
Syrian Arab Republic	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Turkey	..	5.6	46.0	53.9	69.7	107.4	115.9	106.4	141.8	89.4	115.5
United Arab Emirates	..	..	9.6	2.0	3.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	8.0	8.0	9.5	9.1	9.3	0.1
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	8.0	8.0	9.5	9.1	9.3	0.1
Other Asia	2.2	53.8	510.1	885.8	1,511.0	2,561.2	2,788.8	3,355.2	2,926.6	2,814.1	3,556.7
China	..	26.3	144.7	258.8	394.1	1,222.9	1,320.4	1,614.8	1,463.2	1,378.9	1,857.7
China, Taiwan Province of	0.9	2.7	67.0	118.3	227.6	219.0	260.4	381.1	384.1	331.6	405.6
India	..	..	..	..	6.3	43.1	35.3	20.7	5.9	7.5	6.2
Indonesia	..	..	11.9	46.0	74.0	28.5	28.3	75.8	66.3	97.5	83.9
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	..	..	7.5	4.7	14.5	16.0	16.0	12.0	10.0	6.0	1.5
Korea, Republic of	1.0	24.4	169.2	318.9	642.5	849.1	918.2	978.2	830.3	807.0	939.5
Malaysia	..	..	2.4	26.9	58.6	56.5	55.8	83.4	37.2	55.2	67.4
Pakistan	..	..	1.2	35.9	36.9	55.0	51.6	49.4	40.1	45.0	43.2
Philippines	..	..	105.8	76.0	55.8	71.0	102.6	138.0	89.2	84.8	151.5
Singapore	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	..	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	1.4	..	0.4	..
Europe	3.5	11.7	67.1	58.8	40.3	5.5	33.0	40.1	1.9	42.0	9.7
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia (former)	3.5	11.7	67.1	58.8	40.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	5.4	33.0	40.1	1.9	42.0	9.7
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	351.8	834.7	1,102.2	922.9	815.5	1,011.6	1,003.3	1,199.0	1,193.1	754.1	1,211.1
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	10.5	33.8	42.3	35.5	42.9	33.3	33.0	51.1	62.9	21.0	45.8
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	214.6	186.9	200.7	220.4	137.9	173.7
Czechoslovakia (former)	118.3	246.1	243.6	344.4	284.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	25.2	65.1	75.5	68.0	75.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	31.4	78.9	60.1	40.3	51.5	59.0	63.0	68.6	72.1	75.7	65.3
Poland	109.9	260.8	385.7	192.7	209.0	266.9	262.4	308.1	271.1	174.0	256.0
Romania	56.5	150.0	295.0	242.0	153.1	157.1	158.2	180.0	165.5	96.5	142.7
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	95.3	109.7	190.7	204.9	60.1	243.6
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	128.8	113.7	129.3	116.2	94.1	94.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	56.5	76.0	70.5	80.0	94.8	190.0

2.3.8 Pig iron Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	421,644.0	466,563.0	500,740.9	496,298.0	526,409.0	522,510.0	515,286.0	546,052.0	538,901.0	587,437.2	575,929.0
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	274,720.0	282,009.0	275,826.0	243,669.0	247,358.0	244,212.0	237,317.0	248,841.0	242,944.0	235,699.2	246,558.0
America	91,063.0	81,472.0	73,236.0	55,429.0	57,173.0	59,354.0	58,066.0	59,171.0	57,167.0	55,125.0	56,792.0
Canada	8,243.0	9,150.0	10,893.0	9,665.0	7,346.0	8,464.0	8,638.0	9,567.0	8,937.0	8,857.0	8,904.0
United States	82,820.0	72,322.0	62,343.0	45,764.0	49,827.0	50,890.0	49,428.0	49,604.0	48,230.0	46,268.0	47,888.0
Europe	105,530.0	101,001.0	101,372.0	97,026.0	97,657.0	96,254.0	91,259.0	97,274.0	96,180.0	93,002.2	95,354.0
Austria	2,964.0	3,056.0	3,485.0	3,704.0	3,452.0	3,878.0	3,416.0	3,966.0	4,021.0	3,913.0	4,318.0
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,267.0	8,076.0	8,618.0	8,430.0	8,471.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	10,960.0	9,180.0	9,845.0	8,747.0	9,437.0	9,199.0	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	215.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	1,223.0	1,368.0	2,019.0	1,901.0	2,283.0	2,242.0	2,457.0	2,786.0	2,920.0	2,954.0	2,983.0
France	19,128.0	17,921.0	19,159.0	15,067.0	14,414.0	12,760.0	12,000.0	13,316.0	13,458.0	13,895.2	13,920.0
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	30,038.0	27,722.0	30,940.0	30,162.0	27,934.0	30,845.0
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	33,627.0	30,074.0	33,873.0	31,531.0	30,098.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	540.0	300.0	125.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	8,354.0	11,412.0	12,219.0	11,658.0	11,882.0	11,663.0	10,346.0	11,305.0	10,771.0	10,621.0	11,223.0
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	829.0	438.0	..	..	..
Netherlands	3,594.0	3,970.0	4,328.0	4,819.0	4,960.0	5,530.0	5,544.0	5,805.0	5,562.0	5,307.0	4,970.0
Norway	678.0	638.0	618.0	606.0	54.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0
Portugal	315.0	327.0	370.0	519.0	340.0	415.0	421.0	431.0	387.0	389.0	380.0
Spain	4,164.0	6,842.0	6,370.0	5,477.0	5,682.0	5,106.0	4,127.0	3,927.0	4,236.0	4,058.0	4,059.0
Sweden	2,608.0	3,300.0	2,435.0	2,424.0	2,736.0	3,020.0	3,130.0	3,060.0	3,149.0	3,212.0	3,145.0
Switzerland	28.0	35.0	35.0	66.0	..	97.0	100.0	100.0	80.0	80.0	80.0
United Kingdom	17,672.0	12,338.0	6,316.0	10,382.0	12,319.0	12,236.0	12,830.0	13,054.0	12,746.0	12,139.0	10,890.0
South Africa	3,929.0	5,180.0	7,218.0	5,038.0	6,257.0	6,224.0	6,014.0	6,192.0	6,893.0	6,005.0	6,292.0
Asia	68,048.0	86,876.0	87,041.0	80,569.0	80,144.0	74,905.0	74,597.0	78,519.0	74,981.0	74,520.0	81,071.0
Japan	68,048.0	86,876.0	87,041.0	80,569.0	80,144.0	74,905.0	74,597.0	78,519.0	74,981.0	74,520.0	81,071.0
Oceania	6,150.0	7,480.0	6,959.0	5,607.0	6,127.0	7,475.0	7,381.0	7,685.0	7,723.0	7,047.0	7,049.0
Australia	6,150.0	7,480.0	6,959.0	5,607.0	6,127.0	7,475.0	7,381.0	7,685.0	7,723.0	7,047.0	7,049.0
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	36,860.0	51,659.0	81,440.9	108,050.0	142,629.0	197,456.0	201,745.0	216,628.0	219,366.0	272,127.0	239,347.0
America	7,970.0	11,892.0	19,347.9	25,225.0	28,207.0	32,249.0	31,832.0	33,151.0	33,384.0	32,908.0	36,482.0
South America	6,325.0	9,844.0	15,708.9	21,695.0	24,542.0	28,107.0	27,603.0	28,701.0	28,852.0	28,086.0	31,626.0
Argentina	814.0	1,043.0	1,027.0	1,309.0	1,918.0	1,568.0	1,966.0	2,080.0	2,122.0	1,985.0	2,183.0
Brazil	4,205.0	7,265.0	12,999.0	18,961.0	21,141.0	25,021.0	23,978.0	25,013.0	25,132.0	24,549.0	27,723.0
Chile	481.0	417.0	644.0	575.0	675.0	855.0	996.0	941.0	993.0	1,030.0	1,026.0
Colombia	229.0	298.0	279.0	247.0	323.0	313.0	286.0	324.0	256.0	264.0	285.0
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	54.0	103.0	104.0	79.0	66.0	61.0	82.0
Peru	86.0	286.0	261.9	163.0	117.0	247.0	273.0	264.0	283.0	197.0	327.0
Venezuela	510.0	535.0	498.0	440.0	314.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other America	1,645.0	2,048.0	3,639.0	3,530.0	3,665.0	4,142.0	4,229.0	4,450.0	4,532.0	4,822.0	4,856.0
Mexico	1,645.0	2,048.0	3,639.0	3,530.0	3,665.0	4,142.0	4,229.0	4,450.0	4,532.0	4,822.0	4,856.0
Africa	704.0	723.0	2,635.0	3,166.0	3,055.0	2,369.0	1,319.0	2,406.0	2,497.0	2,750.0	2,972.0
North Africa	454.0	413.0	1,849.0	2,492.0	2,516.0	2,164.0	1,100.0	2,190.0	2,280.0	2,480.0	2,695.0
Algeria	..	..	669.0	1,400.0	1,300.0	940.0	820.0	526.0	800.0	1,000.0	1,100.0
Egypt	454.0	413.0	1,027.0	950.0	1,068.0	1,062.0	125.0	1,514.0	1,357.0	1,300.0	1,400.0
Tunisia	..	..	153.0	142.0	148.0	162.0	155.0	150.0	123.0	180.0	195.0
Other Africa	250.0	310.0	786.0	674.0	539.0	205.0	219.0	216.0	217.0	270.0	277.0
Zimbabwe	250.0	310.0	786.0	674.0	539.0	205.0	219.0	216.0	217.0	270.0	277.0

2.3.8 Pig iron Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Asia	26,911.0	37,044.0	57,033.0	76,570.0	109,054.0	162,730.0	168,029.0	180,164.0	182,635.0	236,330.0	199,295.0
West Asia	1,156.0	1,337.0	2,180.0	3,600.0	6,093.0	5,935.0	7,105.0	7,715.0	7,403.0	53,924.0	7,535.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	200.0	250.0	1,267.0	1,532.0	1,852.0	2,150.0	2,117.0	2,112.0	2,202.0
Turkey	1,156.0	1,337.0	1,980.0	3,350.0	4,826.0	4,403.0	5,253.0	5,565.0	5,286.0	51,812.0	5,333.0
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	2,490.0	2,536.0	3,089.0	2,594.0	3,468.0	3,600.0
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	2,490.0	2,536.0	3,089.0	2,594.0	3,468.0	3,600.0
Other Asia	25,755.0	35,707.0	54,853.0	72,970.0	102,961.0	154,305.0	158,388.0	169,360.0	172,638.0	178,938.0	188,160.0
China	16,200.0	23,000.0	35,400.0	43,840.0	62,606.0	105,286.0	107,210.0	115,114.0	118,521.0	125,330.0	131,034.0
China, Taiwan Province of	96.0	67.0	1,685.0	3,429.0	5,491.0	6,056.0	6,213.0	8,870.0	9,374.0	8,890.0	9,618.0
India	7,013.0	8,433.0	8,510.0	9,835.0	12,644.0	19,025.0	20,453.0	21,096.0	20,194.0	20,139.0	21,321.0
Indonesia	..	..	45.0	250.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Republic of	2,400.0	3,000.0	3,400.0	5,750.0	5,900.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	250.0	250.0	250.0
Korea, Republic of	35.0	1,194.0	5,577.0	8,833.0	15,390.0	22,344.0	23,010.0	22,712.0	23,299.0	23,329.0	24,937.0
Malaysia	..	..	200.0	200.0	..	50.0	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	..	..	..	803.0	920.0	1,044.0	1,002.0	1,068.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0
Philippines	..	..	19.0	20.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	11.0	13.0	17.0	10.0	10.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	1,275.0	2,000.0	2,425.0	3,089.0	2,313.0	108.0	565.0	907.0	850.0	139.0	598.0
Yugoslavia (former)	1,275.0	2,000.0	2,425.0	3,089.0	2,313.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	108.0	565.0	907.0	850.0	139.0	598.0
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	110,064.0	132,895.0	143,474.0	144,579.0	139,568.0	80,842.0	76,224.0	80,583.0	76,591.0	79,611.0	90,024.0
Bulgaria	1,251.0	1,560.0	1,539.0	1,712.0	1,143.0	1,607.0	1,504.0	1,643.0	1,390.0	1,152.0	1,220.0
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	5,274.0	4,898.0	5,195.0	4,982.0	4,023.0	4,621.0
Czechoslovakia (former)	7,548.0	9,290.0	9,819.0	9,562.0	9,667.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	1,994.0	2,456.0	2,458.0	2,578.0	2,159.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	1,828.0	2,219.0	2,214.0	2,102.0	1,708.0	1,515.0	1,496.0	1,140.0	1,259.0	1,310.0	1,340.0
Poland	7,300.0	7,800.0	11,150.0	9,436.0	8,352.0	7,373.0	6,540.0	7,295.0	6,179.0	5,233.0	6,492.0
Romania	4,210.0	6,602.0	9,012.0	9,212.0	6,355.0	4,203.0	4,058.0	4,538.0	4,525.0	3,006.0	2,985.0
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	39,762.0	37,100.0	37,200.0	34,700.0	40,000.0	44,500.0
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	3,207.0	2,928.0	3,072.0	2,756.0	2,987.0	3,166.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	17,901.0	17,700.0	20,500.0	20,800.0	21,900.0	25,700.0
USSR (former)	85,933.0	102,968.0	107,282.0	109,977.0	110,184.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.3.9 Crude steel Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	587,752.0	639,524.0	708,945.0	714,859.0	765,030.0	749,728.9	750,069.0	804,267.0	785,965.4	789,006.0	849,579.0
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	388,286.0	381,501.0	394,391.0	361,071.0	373,732.0	383,941.0	374,335.0	403,265.0	387,393.0	381,417.0	407,671.0
America	130,509.0	118,842.0	117,356.0	94,704.0	101,199.0	109,606.0	110,270.0	114,038.0	114,588.0	113,662.0	118,418.0
Canada	11,200.0	13,025.0	15,901.0	14,637.0	12,281.0	14,415.0	14,735.0	15,553.0	15,930.0	16,235.0	16,594.0
United States	119,309.0	105,817.0	101,455.0	80,067.0	88,918.0	95,191.0	95,535.0	98,485.0	98,658.0	97,427.0	101,824.0
Europe	152,884.0	145,890.0	148,623.0	145,674.0	146,099.0	154,432.0	147,777.0	166,512.0	161,324.0	156,479.0	164,772.0
Austria	4,079.0	4,068.0	4,624.0	4,663.0	4,291.0	4,990.0	4,442.0	5,181.0	5,282.0	5,202.0	5,707.0
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,818.0	10,739.0	11,425.0	10,931.0	11,636.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	12,610.0	11,580.0	12,422.0	10,683.0	11,392.0	11,606.0	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	473.0	558.0	734.0	528.0	609.0	654.0	739.0	786.0	790.0	729.0	801.0
Finland	1,169.0	1,618.0	2,508.0	2,518.0	2,861.0	3,176.0	3,301.0	3,734.0	3,952.0	3,956.0	4,096.0
France	23,773.0	21,530.0	21,176.0	18,815.0	19,021.0	18,100.0	17,633.0	19,767.0	20,126.0	20,200.0	20,956.0
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	42,051.0	39,793.0	45,007.0	44,046.0	42,062.0	46,376.0
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	45,041.0	40,415.0	43,838.0	40,497.0	38,434.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	348.0	666.0	935.0	1,007.0	999.0	939.0	848.0	1,016.0	1,109.0	951.0	1,088.0
Ireland	78.0	81.0	2.0	203.0	326.0	310.0	341.0	337.0	358.0	335.0	360.0
Italy	17,277.0	21,836.0	26,501.0	23,898.0	25,472.0	27,766.0	23,910.0	25,842.0	25,714.0	24,738.0	26,721.0
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,502.0	2,580.0	2,477.0	2,600.0	2,571.0
Netherlands	5,042.0	4,826.0	5,272.0	5,519.0	5,412.0	6,409.0	6,326.0	6,641.0	6,377.0	6,075.0	5,666.0
Norway	869.0	919.0	862.0	944.0	376.0	505.0	511.0	5,856.0	637.0	610.0	679.0
Portugal	385.0	419.0	663.0	684.0	746.0	828.0	857.0	905.0	936.0	1,044.0	1,089.0
Spain	7,429.0	11,242.0	12,643.0	14,193.0	12,705.0	13,802.0	12,154.0	13,683.0	14,827.0	14,882.0	15,844.0
Sweden	5,496.0	5,614.0	4,237.0	4,813.0	4,455.0	4,953.0	4,910.0	5,148.0	5,153.0	5,066.0	5,227.0
Switzerland	524.0	420.0	929.0	987.0	1,105.0	739.0	700.0	789.0	800.0	800.0	800.0
United Kingdom	28,291.0	20,098.0	11,277.0	15,722.0	17,895.0	17,604.0	17,992.0	18,501.0	17,315.0	16,298.0	15,155.0
South Africa	4,593.0	6,367.0	9,078.0	8,507.0	8,619.0	8,741	7,999	8,311	7,956	7,857	8,481
Asia	93,380.0	102,370.0	111,510.0	105,381.0	110,466.0	101,860.0	99,066.0	104,815.0	93,828.0	94,472.0	106,724.0
Israel	58.0	57.0	115.0	100.0	135.0	220.0	265.0	270.0	280.0	280.0	280.0
Japan	93,322.0	102,313.0	111,395.0	105,281.0	110,331.0	101,640.0	98,801.0	104,545.0	93,548.0	94,192.0	106,444.0
Oceania	6,920.0	8,032.0	7,824.0	6,805.0	7,349.0	9,302.0	9,223.0	9,589.0	9,697.0	8,947.0	9,276.0
Australia	6,820.0	7,840.0	7,594.0	6,578.0	6,630.0	8,460.0	8,415.0	8,831.0	8,941.0	8,172.0	8,511.0
New Zealand	100.0	192.0	230.0	227.0	719.0	842.0	808.0	758.0	756.0	775.0	765.0
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	43,448.0	65,409.0	105,397.0	139,765.0	188,020.0	256,440.9	271,821.0	291,644.0	298,023.4	299,943.0	318,831.0
America	13,173.0	18,473.0	29,042.0	36,031.0	38,525.0	47,755.0	50,008.0	52,307.0	51,437.0	50,946.0	55,896.0
South America	9,152.0	12,903.0	21,590.0	28,097.0	29,110.0	34,635.0	35,869.0	36,966.0	36,121.0	34,578.0	39,120.0
Argentina	1,823.0	2,198.0	2,687.0	2,939.0	3,657.0	3,581.0	4,075.0	4,169.0	4,216.0	3,805.0	4,479.0
Bolivia	..	..	6.0	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	5,390.0	8,308.0	15,215.0	20,454.0	20,582.0	25,076.0	25,237.0	26,153.0	25,760.0	24,996.0	27,865.0
Chile	592.0	490.0	704.0	689.0	773.0	1,014.0	1,178.0	1,167.0	1,171.0	1,291.0	1,352.0
Colombia	310.0	391.0	420.0	530.0	710.0	714.0	695.0	734.0	636.0	523.0	660.0
Ecuador	..	..	16.0	18.0	21.0	35.0	20.0	44.0	46.0	53.0	65.0
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	48.0	95.0	96.0	66.0	56.0	50.0	77.0
Peru	94.0	431.0	447.0	368.0	284.0	512.0	578.0	607.0	631.0	565.0	749.0
Uruguay	16.0	16.0	18.0	39.0	38.0	40.0	34.0	39.0	52.0	46.0	38.0
Venezuela	927.0	1,069.0	2,077.0	3,055.0	2,997.0	3,568.0	3,956.0	3,987.0	3,553.0	3,249.0	3,835.0
Other America	4,021.0	5,570.0	7,452.0	7,934.0	9,415.0	13,120.0	14,139.0	15,341.0	15,316.0	16,368.0	16,776.0
Costa Rica	..	..	7.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuba	140.0	298.0	304.0	408.0	255.0	207.0	231.0	342.0	283.0	301.0	336.0
Dominican Republic	..	..	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.3.9 Crude steel Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
El Salvador	..	..	40.0	40.0	30.0	28.0	41.0	45.0	43.0	39.0	40.0
Guatemala	..	..	7.0	10.0	10.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	..	..	6.0	8.0	9.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	3,881.0	5,272.0	7,065.0	7,299.0	8,726.0	12,147.0	13,172.0	14,218.0	14,213.0	15,299.0	15,659.0
Nicaragua	..	..	6.0	5.0	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panama	..	..	6.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	..	164.0	380.0	738.0	695.0	736.0	777.0	729.0	741.0
Africa	1,101.0	1,293.0	2,586.0	3,715.0	4,668.0	4,935.0	4,627.0	4,519.0	4,791.0	4,901.0	5,286.0
North Africa	659.0	872.0	1,561.0	2,617.0	3,764.0	4,584.0	4,324.0	4,213.0	4,520.0	4,587.0	4,969.0
Algeria	330.0	221.0	388.0	1,414.0	836.0	827.0	651.0	399.0	600.0	758.0	842.0
Egypt	264.0	498.0	968.0	1,028.0	2,247.0	2,642.0	2,618.0	2,717.0	2,870.0	2,627.0	2,838.0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	..	10.0	20.0	10.0	492.0	909.0	863.0	897.0	874.0	966.0	1,055.0
Morocco	5.0	6.0	7.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Tunisia	60.0	137.0	178.0	160.0	184.0	201.0	187.0	195.0	171.0	231.0	229.0
Other Africa	442.0	421.0	1,025.0	1,098.0	904.0	351.0	303.0	306.0	271.0	314.0	317.0
Angola	33.0	41.0	30.0	10.0	25.0	10.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
Cameroon	..	..	10.0	5.0	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	..	..	30.0	6.0	30.0	30.0	20.0	15.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Ethiopia(former)	5.0	5.0	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ghana	..	15.0	15.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenya	..	..	10.0	..	20.0	20.0	30.0	33.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
Mauritania	..	..	10.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Mauritius	..	..	10.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mozambique	..	38.0	40.0	15.0	10.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	10.0	14.0	20.0	321.0	220.0	36.0	12.0	15.0	..	..	..
Senegal	..	..	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	..	..	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	20.0	8.0	15.0	8.0	10.0	30.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
United Republic of Tanzania	..	..	10.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	374.0	300.0	805.0	731.0	579.0	220.0	212.0	214.0	212.0	255.0	258.0
Asia	26,946.0	42,727.0	70,135.0	95,539.0	141,219.0	202,969.9	215,984.0	233,253.0	240,221.4	243,238.0	256,191.0
West Asia	1,340.0	2,303.0	4,257.0	7,637.0	13,401.0	21,396.0	22,828.0	24,324.0	23,119.0	24,002.0	25,015.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	551.0	550.0	836.0	1,425.0	4,696.0	5,415.0	6,322.0	5,602.0	6,070.0	6,600.0
Iraq	..	210.0	100.0	..	..	300.0	300.0	200.0	200.0	200.0	200.0
Jordan	20.0	35.0	75.0	40.0	40.0	30.0	30.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Kuwait	..	..	140.0	140.0	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	8.0	8.0	15.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	461.0	533.0	571.0	606.0	616.0	608.0	637.0	629.0	729.0
Saudi Arabia	..	..	100.0	1,106.0	1,833.0	2,451.0	2,683.0	2,539.0	2,356.0	2,610.0	2,981.0
Syrian Arab Republic	..	35.0	140.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0
Turkey	1,312.0	1,464.0	2,536.0	4,862.0	9,322.0	13,183.0	13,624.0	14,475.0	14,144.0	14,313.0	14,325.0
United Arab Emirates	..	..	140.0	50.0	40.0	60.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	3,504.6	3,771.0	4,388.0	3,513.4	4,584.0	5,220.0
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	20.0	25.0	25.0	24.0	25.0	25.0
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	88.4	85.0	104.0	56.4	100.0	5.0
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	3,029.0	3,217.0	3,880.0	3,089.0	4,116.0	4,770.0
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	367.2	444.0	379.0	344.0	343.0	420.0

2.3.9 Crude steel Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Asia	25,606.0	40,424.0	65,878.0	87,902.0	127,818.0	178,069.3	189,385.0	204,541.0	213,589.0	214,652.0	225,956.0
Bangladesh	30.0	100.0	131.0	122.0	90.0	25.3	37.0	36.0	35.0	36.0	35.0
China	15,700.0	25,000.0	37,040.0	46,794.0	66,349.0	95,360.0	101,237.0	108,911.0	114,588.0	123,954.0	127,236.0
China, Hong Kong SAR	50.0	69.0	74.0	120.0	150.0	300.0	350.0	350.0	350.0	450.0	500.0
China, Taiwan Province of	607.0	956.0	3,417.0	5,306.0	9,747.0	11,605.0	12,350.0	15,994.0	16,914.0	15,438.0	16,896.0
India	6,232.0	7,829.0	10,765.0	11,936.0	14,963.0	22,003.0	23,753.0	24,415.0	23,480.0	24,296.0	26,924.0
Indonesia	10.0	100.0	543.0	1,374.0	2,892.0	4,130.0	4,109.0	3,816.0	2,699.0	2,891.0	2,848.0
Republic of	2,180.0	2,840.0	4,000.0	6,500.0	7,000.0	600.0	600.0	600.0	300.0	300.0	300.0
Korea, Republic of	481.0	2,558.0	8,558.0	13,540.0	23,126.0	36,772.0	38,903.0	42,554.0	39,896.0	41,042.0	43,107.0
Malaysia	50.0	195.0	210.0	400.0	1,100.0	2,450.0	3,216.0	2,962.0	10,903.0	2,260.0	3,650.0
Myanmar	15.0	36.0	40.0	20.0	30.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
Pakistan	..	..	20.0	750.0	780.0	950.0	900.0	900.0	900.0	1,000.0	1,000.0
Philippines	60.0	311.0	430.0	250.0	400.0	923.0	920.0	980.0	880.0	530.0	426.0
Singapore	30.0	196.0	340.0	365.0	489.0	521.0	531.0	583.0	499.0	590.0	603.0
Thailand	156.0	230.0	300.0	425.0	600.0	2,134.0	2,143.0	2,101.0	1,814.0	1,532.0	2,100.0
Viet Nam	5.0	4.0	10.0	..	102.0	271.0	311.0	314.0	306.0	308.0	306.0
Europe	2,228.0	2,916.0	3,634.0	4,480.0	3,608.0	781.0	1,202.0	1,565.0	1,574.0	858.0	1,458.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	..	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	150.0	150.0
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	45.0	46.0	68.0	105.0	77.0	68.0
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	407.0	328.0	373.0	405.0	405.0	450.0
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	33.0	35.0	30.0	..	..	..
Yugoslavia (former)	2,228.0	2,916.0	3,634.0	4,480.0	3,608.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	181.0	678.0	979.0	949.0	226.0	790.0
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	156,018.0	192,614.0	209,157.0	214,023.0	203,278.0	109,347.0	103,913.0	109,358.0	100,549.0	107,646.0	123,077.0
Albania	..	..	..	..	143.0	23.0	20.0	20.0	15.0	15.0	180.0
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	744.0	795.0	1,110.0	1,300.0	1,345.0	1,500.0
Bulgaria	1,800.0	2,265.0	2,567.0	2,926.0	2,180.0	2,724.0	2,457.0	2,628.0	2,216.0	1,889.0	2,017.0
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	7,184.0	6,509.0	6,750.0	6,498.0	5,616.0	6,216.0
Czechoslovakia (former)	11,480.0	14,324.0	14,925.0	15,036.0	14,813.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	5,425.0	6,480.0	7,308.0	7,840.0	5,587.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	3,110.0	3,671.0	3,767.0	3,647.0	2,962.0	1,861.0	1,872.0	1,690.0	1,816.0	1,813.0	1,871.0
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	279.0	293.0	465.0	469.0	484.0	500.0
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	663.0	646.0	811.0	718.0	796.0	905.0
Poland	11,800.0	15,000.0	19,484.0	16,126.0	13,553.0	11,890.0	10,432.0	11,585.0	9,915.0	8,848.0	10,504.0
Romania	6,517.0	9,549.0	13,175.0	13,795.0	9,754.0	6,555.0	6,082.0	6,674.0	6,393.0	4,354.0	4,770.0
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	51,589.0	49,253.0	48,502.0	43,673.0	51,524.0	59,098.0
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	3,975.0	3,602.0	3,835.0	3,428.0	3,569.0	3,733.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	21,857.0	21,949.0	25,285.0	24,105.0	27,390.0	31,780.0
USSR (former)	115,886.0	141,325.0	147,931.0	154,653.0	154,286.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.4.1 Lead ores and concentrates Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, Pb content)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	3,460.9	3,576.2	3,567.1	3,259.4	3,148.8	2,778.5	3,055.1	3,047.0	3,299.4	3,035.4	2,964.6
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	1,791.7	1,662.4	1,734.5	1,632.1	1,633.8	1,357.7	1,504.0	1,472.4	1,598.9	1,660.3	1,591.2
America	913.5	916.3	869.7	708.8	734.7	603.9	693.2	643.8	681.1	675.0	605.4
Canada	394.8	352.5	296.6	284.6	241.3	210.3	257.3	186.2	189.8	161.2	148.8
United States	518.7	563.8	573.1	424.2	493.4	393.6	435.9	457.6	491.3	513.8	456.6
Europe	356.1	284.1	336.5	276.9	240.3	210.3	195.2	214.5	216.4	224.1	232.5
Austria	5.1	5.0	5.5	6.1	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	5.0	0.9	1.1	2.4	1.8	1.2	1.2	2.2	1.8	0.1	0.4
France	28.8	21.7	28.8	2.5	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	50.0	43.0	31.3	26.4	8.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	9.2	14.1	22.2	20.1	26.2	14.3	8.4	19.3	33.4	21.1	15.6
Ireland	62.8	36.2	57.9	34.6	35.3	46.1	45.3	45.1	36.5	43.8	57.8
Italy	35.2	28.5	22.9	15.7	15.6	15.4	13.9	11.8	6.8	..	..
Norway	3.3	3.3	2.5	3.6	3.0	1.5	2.1	2.0	..	..	..
Portugal	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	72.7	57.5	88.6	85.6	61.5	30.1	23.7	23.9	21.9	41.8	51.2
Sweden	78.3	70.4	72.1	75.9	84.2	100.1	98.8	108.6	114.4	116.3	106.5
United Kingdom	4.1	3.5	3.6	4.0	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.0
South Africa	..	3.6	86.1	98.4	70.2	88.5	88.6	83.1	84.1	80.2	75.3
Asia	64.4	50.6	44.7	50.0	18.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	64.4	50.6	44.7	50.0	18.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oceania	457.7	407.8	397.5	498.0	570.0	455.0	527.0	531.0	617.3	681.0	678.0
Australia	456.7	407.8	397.5	498.0	570.0	455.0	527.0	531.0	617.3	681.0	678.0
New Zealand	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	995.0	1,089.2	1,098.7	1,211.5	1,151.3	1,284.2	1,422.2	1,456.5	1,590.9	1,267.7	1,274.3
America	431.2	451.0	451.2	500.8	436.5	442.0	464.5	481.2	464.9	473.0	446.1
South America	239.4	224.9	261.0	264.1	241.5	275.1	286.0	300.6	294.4	339.3	303.3
Argentina	35.6	30.0	32.6	28.6	23.4	10.5	11.3	13.8	15.0	14.3	14.1
Bolivia	25.8	18.0	17.3	6.4	19.9	20.4	16.5	18.6	13.8	10.2	9.6
Brazil	20.3	22.4	21.8	17.0	9.3	5.7	7.9	8.7	7.6	10.3	8.8
Chile	0.9	0.3	0.3	2.5	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.3	0.3	34.0	0.2
Peru	156.8	154.2	189.0	209.6	187.8	237.6	248.9	258.2	257.7	270.5	270.6
Other America	191.8	226.1	190.2	236.7	195.0	166.9	178.5	180.6	170.5	133.7	142.8
Greenland	..	23.2	29.6	17.8	16.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	15.1	22.7	13.3	21.2	4.2	2.5	4.7	5.9	4.3	5.2	4.8
Mexico	176.6	178.6	147.2	197.5	174.1	164.4	173.8	174.7	166.2	128.5	138.0
Nicaragua	..	1.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	203.3	159.2	187.6	178.4	101.5	98.5	100.9	93.4	88.1	86.6	90.1
North Africa	105.1	83.9	126.7	112.9	69.8	76.4	80.6	76.4	75.3	76.9	78.3
Algeria	6.5	3.2	2.4	3.6	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4
Morocco	76.1	69.9	115.5	106.8	66.9	68.9	75.2	74.2	70.3	69.7	71.7
Tunisia	22.5	10.8	8.8	2.5	1.8	6.6	4.8	1.4	4.3	6.5	6.2
Other Africa	98.2	75.3	60.9	65.5	31.7	22.1	20.3	17.0	12.8	9.7	11.8
Congo	0.1	2.0	3.2	1.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenya	..	1.1	..	0.5	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Namibia	70.5	53.1	47.7	48.6	19.4	22.1	20.3	17.0	12.8	9.7	11.8
Nigeria	..	0.1	..	0.3	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zambia	27.6	19.0	10.0	15.0	11.5	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.4.1 Lead ores and concentrates Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, Pb content)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Asia	233.8	352.1	338.4	417.2	530.3	715.7	813.9	848.4	1,004.6	687.2	711.4
West Asia	28.7	56.5	19.8	31.8	27.7	26.3	27.4	22.4	27.1	28.6	30.1
Iran, Islamic Republic of	22.9	50.0	12.0	23.0	9.3	15.9	15.7	9.3	12.5	14.4	17.2
Turkey	5.8	6.5	7.8	8.8	18.4	10.4	11.7	13.1	14.6	14.2	12.9
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	69.3	41.3	34.3	33.0	36.1	41.3
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	53.3	28.8	30.3	30.1	34.1	39.2
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	15.0	10.0	2.0	0.9	..	..
Other Asia	205.1	295.6	318.6	385.4	502.6	620.1	745.2	791.7	944.5	622.5	640.0
China	110.0	140.0	175.4	230.5	363.9	514.2	643.4	711.9	580.5	548.9	569.6
India	2.8	12.3	14.5	26.0	25.5	34.0	35.0	33.0	32.5	32.1	28.9
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	70.0	120.0	100.0	80.0	70.0	50.0	40.0	35.0	30.0	26.0	22.0
Korea, Republic of	13.4	12.2	10.6	9.7	18.7	4.1	5.1	3.6	3.6	1.8	2.7
Myanmar	7.6	9.8	5.9	10.5	2.3	4.8	2.2	2.8	2.2	1.8	1.2
Thailand	1.3	1.3	12.2	28.7	22.2	13.0	19.5	5.4	6.7	11.9	15.6
Europe	126.7	126.9	121.5	115.1	83.0	28.0	42.9	33.5	33.3	20.9	26.7
the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	24.7	26.9	19.5	16.6	12.3	16.2
Yugoslavia (former)	126.7	126.9	121.5	115.1	83.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	3.3	16.0	14.0	16.7	8.6	10.5
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	674.2	824.6	733.9	415.8	363.7	136.6	128.9	118.1	109.6	107.4	99.1
Bulgaria	98.5	108.0	79.0	70.2	45.2	32.5	28.5	28.0	22.0	14.0	14.0
Czechoslovakia (former)	6.9	4.7	3.3	2.5	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	1.8	0.9	1.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	57.0	77.0	47.5	51.3	45.4	58.1	58.7	54.7	59.5	62.9	53.4
Romania	40.0	34.0	23.0	21.8	25.1	23.2	18.7	19.4	15.1	17.5	18.7
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	22.8	23.0	16.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
USSR (former)	470.0	600.0	580.0	270.0	245.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.4.2 Lead ores and concentrates Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, Pb content)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	661.5	613.9	717.7	714.0	1,073.5	816.6	823.1	812.1	962.2	997.1	1,125.2
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	399.3	384.8	448.7	378.1	750.3	506.9	516.7	497.3	644.6	663.8	760.4
America	152.9	235.8	174.8	72.6	471.1	144.6	176.5	118.8	129.6	142.5	176.9
Canada	150.5	211.9	147.2	62.6	414.5	79.1	116.8	75.8	37.3	48.6	60.3
United States	2.4	23.9	27.6	10.0	56.6	65.5	59.7	43.0	92.3	93.9	116.6
Europe	155.1	88.5	149.5	113.0	133.6	194.3	166.2	189.7	207.0	199.5	225.5
Austria	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.4	0.4	..	..	0.2	0.2
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48.1	63.5
Belgium-Luxembourg	10.0	..	4.8	..	..	17.6	4.0	57.0	53.0	..	..
Denmark	0.7	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	4.4	..	1.0	3.0	2.6	..	..	1.3	1.3	..	1.9
France	1.0	3.6	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.7	8.2	13.5
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	0.9	1.6	0.8	4.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	7.5	7.0	32.0	11.0	15.0	20.0	20.0	15.0	11.0	5.0	5.0
Ireland	90.4	31.6	60.0	35.0	29.0	46.0	48.0	43.0	36.2	35.4	32.2
Italy	6.8	11.0	11.0	10.0	12.0	6.5	8.2	3.9	2.3	2.5	..
Norway	3.6	2.3	2.2	3.6	3.6	..	1.1	3.5	..	..	..
Portugal	1.4	..	0.8	0.5	1.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	4.0	19.0	28.6	28.5	20.7	15.0	20.0	15.2	25.2
Sweden	26.9	28.2	32.0	25.0	41.0	75.3	63.8	51.0	79.0	83.6	84.0
United Kingdom	1.5	3.0	0.8	1.4	0.6	..	..	..	..	1.3	..
South Africa	..	0.6	90.0	102.0	82.5	86.0	90.0	85.8	77.0	65.8	73.0
Asia	..	..	6.1	5.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	..	..	6.1	5.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oceania	91.3	59.9	28.3	85.2	63.1	82.0	84.0	103.0	231.0	256.0	285.0
Australia	91.3	59.9	28.3	85.2	63.1	82.0	84.0	103.0	231.0	256.0	285.0
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	247.5	216.0	265.5	332.1	300.2	265.0	256.2	264.3	269.5	272.7	307.1
America	129.7	120.0	151.6	217.2	218.1	181.0	188.5	187.6	187.5	194.9	246.2
South America	117.3	83.2	118.1	163.1	176.9	162.0	169.8	176.7	180.1	174.3	232.0
Argentina	0.3	..	15.2	19.9	23.9	6.0	9.5	10.9	13.4	9.5	7.1
Bolivia	25.6	17.7	15.9	3.5	21.0	17.1	15.4	18.7	18.3	13.0	70.0
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	1.9	6.9	5.1	5.4	4.8	10.3
Chile	0.6	0.8	0.2	2.3	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
Colombia	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	90.5	64.5	86.4	137.2	131.9	137.0	138.0	142.0	143.0	147.0	144.5
Other America	12.4	36.8	33.5	54.1	41.2	19.0	18.7	10.9	7.4	20.6	14.2
Greenland	..	26.0	20.8	26.3	35.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	11.6	10.8	12.0	17.6	4.2	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.2
Mexico	0.6	..	0.7	10.2	2.0	18.0	16.7	9.8	6.2	20.0	13.0
Africa	58.4	53.8	72.5	66.2	34.0	24.6	28.4	28.1	28.5	30.6	25.3
North Africa	51.8	47.1	72.5	66.2	34.0	24.6	28.4	28.1	28.5	30.6	25.3
Algeria	5.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5
Morocco	46.3	44.8	70.0	60.3	30.4	19.9	24.6	25.6	27.0	28.0	23.3
Tunisia	..	..	..	3.3	1.9	3.5	3.0	1.6	1.0	2.1	1.5
Other Africa	6.6	6.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Namibia	6.6	6.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.4.2 Lead ores and concentrates Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, Pb content)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Asia	53.5	42.0	31.3	42.9	33.8	46.2	30.9	36.7	43.9	38.1	27.1
West Asia	43.6	36.3	14.4	12.0	3.2	3.4	10.0	13.0	12.3	13.2	21.5
Iran, Islamic Republic of	35.8	33.0	12.0	12.0	..	3.0	5.0	5.5	4.6	4.7	7.6
Turkey	7.8	3.3	2.4	..	3.2	0.4	5.0	7.5	7.7	8.5	13.9
Other Asia	9.9	5.7	16.9	30.9	30.6	42.8	20.9	23.7	31.6	24.9	5.6
China	..	..	..	5.0	0.1	33.0	9.0	15.0	21.0	14.0	1.9
China, Taiwan Province of	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1
India	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.4	..	..	..	..
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	..	..	1.0	..	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Korea, Republic of	8.6	3.3	2.2	1.7	12.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	2.1	1.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	1.3	0.3	11.9	24.2	17.2	8.7	9.0	7.0	9.2	9.8	2.6
Europe	5.9	0.2	10.1	5.8	14.3	13.2	8.4	11.9	9.6	9.1	8.5
the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	13.2	6.8	8.7	6.9	7.0	7.0
Yugoslavia (former)	5.9	0.2	10.1	5.8	14.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.1	1.5
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	14.7	13.1	3.5	3.8	23.0	44.7	50.2	50.5	48.1	60.6	57.7
Czechoslovakia (former)	6.9	4.7	3.5	3.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	7.8	8.4	..	..	23.0	29.0	37.3	36.0	36.0	46.0	36.0
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	5.1	13.0
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	15.7	12.9	14.5	9.7	9.5	8.7

2.4.3 Lead ores and concentrates Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	164.2	204.4	681.6	236.6	626.5	485.0	548.2	497.1	549.0	514.0	519.5
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	96.6	115.9	421.2	136.7	442.5	205.0	258.6	249.4	329.3	309.5	351.8
America	32.9	59.7	102.5	20.5	248.6	55.1	106.6	85.4	80.4	64.7	74.4
Canada	32.3	52.7	91.4	16.0	194.8	35.3	88.4	57.5	22.1	23.5	20.1
United States	0.6	7.0	11.1	4.5	53.8	19.8	18.2	27.9	58.3	41.2	54.3
Europe	37.2	35.1	150.5	40.9	97.2	85.9	81.3	90.2	86.4	80.6	90.1
Austria	..	..	..	0.2	..	0.2	0.2	..	..	0.2	0.2
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32.5	40.9
Belgium-Luxembourg	2.3	..	6.0	..	..	8.1	3.7	33.2	33.8	..	..
Denmark	0.3	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	1.4	..	1.1	1.2	1.2	..	..	1.0	0.9	..	0.7
France	0.4	1.8	0.1	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.9	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.7	1.2
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	2.8	3.6	45.5	7.6	8.0	9.0	10.0	7.5	4.7	2.3	2.3
Ireland	17.2	10.8	41.2	5.1	16.9	16.1	18.1	10.9	6.0	6.6	5.4
Italy	2.1	3.6	10.0	2.9	8.5	3.0	4.7	2.2	0.8	0.6	..
Norway	0.9	0.8	2.7	1.1	2.1	..	0.6	1.6	..	..	..
Portugal	0.7	..	0.7	0.2	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	2.2	4.5	16.7	10.9	9.8	4.2	5.3	3.0	4.9
Sweden	8.1	12.3	40.0	15.3	40.1	38.4	34.1	29.5	33.7	34.4	34.5
United Kingdom	0.8	1.6	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	0.3	..
South Africa	..	0.2	96.3	21.5	44.5	24.3	25.5	33.4	21.0	14.5	22.8
Asia	..	..	10.2	2.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	..	..	10.2	2.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oceania	26.5	20.9	61.7	51.7	52.2	39.7	45.2	40.4	141.5	149.7	164.5
Australia	26.5	20.9	61.7	51.7	52.2	39.7	45.2	40.4	141.5	149.7	164.5
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	64.3	85.4	257.0	97.0	176.0	257.5	262.3	226.3	203.1	186.5	151.1
America	32.3	43.9	150.6	65.7	134.4	211.0	220.2	187.0	164.4	152.2	129.5
South America	29.6	28.7	111.0	50.4	116.0	195.5	204.4	178.1	159.0	132.6	114.9
Argentina	0.2	..	18.6	9.2	13.4	4.8	6.9	6.3	6.9	4.9	3.3
Bolivia	7.8	7.6	14.5	0.6	15.3	12.5	11.8	11.0	8.9	4.7	4.6
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	2.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	2.6
Chile	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	21.3	20.6	76.6	39.8	87.0	177.6	183.3	159.2	141.9	121.6	104.4
Other America	2.7	15.2	39.6	15.3	18.4	15.5	15.8	8.9	5.4	19.6	14.6
Greenland	..	11.2	21.9	4.0	15.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	2.5	4.0	10.0	7.4	2.2	0.8	1.7	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.6
Mexico	0.1	..	7.7	3.9	1.2	14.7	14.1	8.0	4.4	19.1	13.0
Africa	16.7	20.4	73.2	16.8	17.6	15.3	20.9	18.8	19.2	18.9	11.2
North Africa	14.9	17.1	73.2	16.8	17.6	15.3	20.9	18.8	19.2	18.9	11.2
Algeria	0.9	1.0	3.1	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
Morocco	14.0	16.1	70.1	15.9	15.9	13.0	18.3	17.4	18.5	17.9	10.5
Tunisia	..	..	..	0.1	1.1	2.0	2.4	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.6
Other Africa	1.8	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Namibia	1.8	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.4.3 Lead ores and concentrates Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Asia	13.1	21.1	22.4	13.4	14.7	23.2	15.5	12.8	13.5	10.4	5.9
West Asia	9.7	18.1	9.5	4.5	1.7	1.1	3.1	4.0	3.3	2.6	3.9
Iran, Islamic Republic of	8.2	17.2	8.0	4.5	..	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.3
Turkey	1.5	0.9	1.5	..	1.7	0.1	1.9	2.6	2.0	1.9	2.6
Other Asia	3.4	3.0	12.9	8.9	13.0	22.1	12.4	8.8	10.2	7.8	2.0
China	..	..	..	..	0.5	14.2	5.0	2.4	4.7	2.9	0.4
China, Taiwan Province of	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	..	..	..	..
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Korea, Republic of	3.2	2.3	3.2	0.4	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	0.6	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	0.2	0.1	8.1	8.5	6.0	7.3	6.5	5.8	5.1	4.5	1.2
Europe	2.2	..	10.8	1.1	9.3	8.0	5.7	7.7	6.0	5.0	4.5
the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	8.0	4.4	5.3	3.8	3.5	3.5
Yugoslavia (former)	2.2	..	10.8	1.1	9.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	2.4	2.2	1.5	1.0
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	3.3	3.1	3.4	2.9	8.0	22.5	27.3	21.4	16.6	18.0	16.6
Czechoslovakia (former)	1.6	1.2	3.4	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	1.7	1.9	..	..	8.0	12.3	17.9	11.8	8.8	10.4	6.7
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	1.9	4.7
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	10.2	9.4	9.6	6.6	5.7	5.2

2.4.4 Lead ores and concentrates Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, Pb content)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	698.0	602.5	638.4	696.0	877.1	815.8	898.5	850.0	976.0	1,003.1	1,128.5
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	664.1	522.2	515.5	603.7	801.3	617.8	659.3	616.6	614.6	644.2	627.8
America	101.7	79.4	44.1	42.7	178.2	167.5	199.0	166.7	111.8	118.4	113.3
Canada	..	..	..	..	44.0	43.4	69.0	36.0	23.0	57.1	50.8
United States	101.7	79.4	44.1	42.7	134.2	124.1	130.0	130.7	88.8	61.3	62.5
Europe	425.3	323.2	315.6	403.0	402.1	306.2	312.1	298.6	349.8	373.8	349.5
Austria	3.4	4.0	2.3	2.0	8.9	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43.8	53.2
Belgium-Luxembourg	94.3	52.3	41.6	52.0	45.0	39.0	45.0	44.7	43.0	..	..
France	96.3	91.0	91.0	124.0	116.0	118.0	123.0	123.0	120.0	115.0	133.0
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	62.0	29.0	35.0	85.0	111.0	89.0
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	160.6	118.5	102.0	147.0	128.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	9.0	4.2	3.9	5.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	20.8	9.0	25.0	5.0	43.7	40.0	63.0	55.6	65.0	66.0	57.0
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.8	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.2
Spain	2.8	14.6	15.8	35.0	23.3	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.5
Sweden	2.7	..	..	6.6	..	..	0.2	..	..	1.0	..
United Kingdom	35.4	29.6	34.0	25.9	37.2	47.0	47.0	37.0	33.0	34.0	15.5
South Africa	..	0.6	0.8	..	..	2.6	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	137.1	119.0	150.0	152.0	178.0	119.0	113.0	116.0	118.0	122.0	135.0
Japan	137.1	119.0	150.0	152.0	178.0	119.0	113.0	116.0	118.0	122.0	135.0
Oceania	..	..	5.0	6.0	43.0	22.5	35.2	35.3	35.0	30.0	30.0
Australia	..	..	5.0	6.0	43.0	22.5	35.2	35.3	35.0	30.0	30.0
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	0.1	43.5	29.6	31.1	64.7	166.5	195.0	192.8	312.6	302.6	431.0
America	..	18.7	20.9	16.5	33.1	30.9	31.2	16.5	26.6	28.3	40.7
South America	..	18.7	20.9	16.5	18.0	8.0	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	5.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	13.6	20.9	16.5	18.0	8.0	..	..	..	..	..
Other America	..	..	..	..	15.1	22.9	31.2	16.5	26.6	28.3	40.7
Mexico	..	..	..	..	15.1	22.9	31.2	16.5	26.6	28.3	40.7
Africa	..	13.2	5.2	..	..	11.0	13.6	7.2	12.0	13.0	13.4
North Africa	..	13.2	5.2	..	..	11.0	13.6	7.2	12.0	13.0	13.4
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	11.0	13.6	7.2	12.0	13.0	13.4
Tunisia	..	13.2	5.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	0.1	0.5	0.8	14.2	27.1	118.6	136.0	150.8	255.5	243.9	376.9
West Asia	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	..	..	..	0.1	1.4	0.3
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	..
Saudi Arabia	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.3
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	3.9	3.1	16.0	28.7	49.0	64.3
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	3.9	3.1	16.0	28.7	49.0	64.3
Other Asia	0.1	0.4	0.7	14.0	27.0	114.7	132.9	134.8	226.7	193.5	312.3
China	..	..	..	..	..	19.0	41.3	71.0	139.0	102.0	187.0
India	0.1	..	..	0.4	23.7	11.4	16.3	11.5	5.0	6.2	5.0
Indonesia	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	..	..	..	7.0	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Republic of	..	..	..	6.0	..	84.0	75.0	52.0	82.4	85.0	120.0
Pakistan	..	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Singapore	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	0.2	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	..	11.1	2.7	0.4	4.5	6.0	14.2	18.3	18.5	17.4	..
Yugoslavia (former)	..	11.1	2.7	0.4	4.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	6.0	14.2	18.3	18.5	17.4	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	33.8	36.8	93.3	61.2	11.1	31.5	44.2	40.6	48.8	56.3	69.7
Bulgaria	4.7	1.8	15.0	4.0	2.0	27.0	33.0	36.0	45.1	46.0	53.4
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	..	..	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	2.6	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	3.2	10.4	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	3.0	2.8	25.0	7.0	1.7	2.0	1.5	2.6	3.7	6.5	16.3
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	9.7	2.0	..	3.8	..
USSR (former)	20.3	21.8	50.0	50.0	7.4	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.4.5 Lead ores and concentrates Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	205.7	253.6	780.8	360.3	717.9	498.8	639.0	488.4	558.9	584.2	623.4
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	195.3	212.1	691.7	334.4	663.2	389.5	473.8	356.5	353.5	387.6	359.8
America	24.2	27.1	39.1	16.5	192.8	101.1	138.1	96.7	86.0	109.0	109.9
Canada	..	..	..	3.5	46.1	22.9	46.6	26.5	29.7	50.3	55.8
United States	24.2	27.1	39.1	13.0	146.7	78.2	91.5	70.2	56.3	58.7	54.1
Europe	130.0	132.2	467.4	245.5	330.2	215.5	258.4	195.5	202.4	224.3	188.0
Austria	0.5	1.5	1.9	0.6	6.2	0.4	..	0.3	0.2	0.2	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37.2	43.5
Belgium-Luxembourg	37.4	31.4	128.3	99.6	104.0	70.0	83.1	67.6	38.5	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	9.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	23.6	26.0	119.6	55.9	80.8	57.9	70.3	53.4	52.9	51.3	43.2
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	29.3	30.2	18.8	49.2	71.9	62.5
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	45.7	50.8	120.5	58.9	77.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	3.3	1.6	3.9	4.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	4.3	2.9	35.7	1.5	30.4	23.5	41.1	30.9	42.7	44.2	30.1
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.3	0.8
Spain	0.9	5.5	12.9	8.1	16.7	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.2
Sweden	0.7	..	..	1.4	..	..	0.4	..	..	0.6	..
United Kingdom	13.6	12.5	44.6	5.4	14.6	34.0	31.0	22.0	16.0	17.0	7.7
South Africa	..	0.1	0.7	..	..	2.7	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	41.1	52.7	178.1	70.1	120.3	58.0	52.6	49.1	53.1	45.3	53.4
Japan	41.1	52.7	178.1	70.1	120.3	58.0	52.6	49.1	53.1	45.3	53.4
Oceania	..	..	6.4	2.3	19.9	12.2	24.7	15.2	12.0	9.0	8.5
Australia	..	..	6.4	2.3	19.9	12.2	24.7	15.2	12.0	9.0	8.5
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	0.1	20.8	38.3	12.3	48.9	93.5	140.0	114.6	185.7	174.0	242.1
America	..	8.5	25.4	5.6	30.0	17.4	26.4	15.0	30.8	24.0	37.7
South America	..	8.5	25.4	5.6	21.0	3.6	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	2.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	6.4	25.3	5.6	21.0	3.6	..	..	..	..	..
Other America	..	..	..	..	9.0	13.8	26.4	15.0	30.8	24.0	37.7
Mexico	..	..	..	..	9.0	13.8	26.4	15.0	30.8	24.0	37.7
Africa	..	5.3	6.5	..	..	9.3	12.3	4.1	8.8	6.1	4.9
North Africa	..	5.3	6.5	..	..	9.3	12.3	4.1	8.8	6.1	4.9
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	9.2	12.3	4.1	8.8	6.1	4.9
Tunisia	..	5.3	6.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	0.1	0.3	1.0	6.6	16.0	61.8	90.6	80.3	133.1	135.1	199.5
West Asia	..	0.1	0.2	..	0.1	..	0.1	..	0.2	0.7	0.3
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	..
Saudi Arabia	..	0.1	0.2	..	0.1	..	0.1	..	0.2	0.1	0.3
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	1.3	9.5	18.9	35.0	55.6
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	1.3	9.5	18.9	35.0	55.6
Other Asia	0.1	0.2	0.8	6.6	15.9	60.5	89.2	70.8	114.0	99.4	143.6
China	..	..	..	..	..	6.6	15.2	20.4	42.3	29.9	56.4
India	0.1	..	0.1	0.4	14.0	5.6	20.1	13.1	3.5	2.7	2.5
Indonesia	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	..	..	..	2.1	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Republic of	..	..	..	3.8	..	48.0	53.6	37.0	67.9	66.5	84.4
Pakistan	..	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

2.4.5 Lead ores and concentrates Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Singapore	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	..	6.7	5.4	0.1	2.9	5.0	10.7	15.2	13.0	8.8	..
Yugoslavia (former)	..	6.7	5.4	0.1	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	5.0	10.7	15.2	13.0	8.8	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	10.3	20.7	50.8	13.6	5.8	15.8	25.2	17.3	19.7	22.6	21.5
Bulgaria	0.9	1.0	22.8	4.8	1.7	14.0	18.8	15.7	17.3	17.5	15.4
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	1.2	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	0.4	5.8	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	0.6	1.0	4.1	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.8	2.4	3.9	6.1
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	6.0	0.8	..	1.2	..
USSR (former)	6.4	12.9	23.6	7.8	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.4.6 Lead refined (primary) Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	3,915.2	3,239.2	3,400.2	3,230.7	2,758.8	2,671.3	2,729.8	3,166.8	3,161.5	3,514.4	3,789.3
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	2,421.5	1,700.3	1,775.6	1,844.9	1,562.6	1,399.8	1,380.1	1,787.1	1,634.9	1,801.2	1,739.0
America	933.9	750.5	711.0	667.2	473.2	552.0	521.1	925.3	883.3	973.5	962.0
Canada	185.6	171.5	162.5	173.2	87.2	178.0	195.1	139.7	129.3	148.5	159.2
United States	748.3	579.0	548.5	494.0	386.0	374.0	326.0	785.6	754.0	825.0	802.8
Europe	1,065.7	637.8	689.0	743.9	672.5	494.1	513.7	521.9	466.5	462.2	452.5
Austria	13.5	9.5	7.9	10.0	5.9	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	94.3	52.0	75.9	75.3	69.8	95.3	89.8	84.4	64.4	57.0	87.0
France	119.9	101.6	126.8	121.4	117.4	128.7	139.1	123.5	118.7	124.2	109.9
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	305.4	201.3	191.1	181.1	162.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greece	16.1	16.3	20.2	13.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	79.3	33.2	42.1	38.3	68.7	84.9	65.9	66.1	57.4	67.0	67.6
Netherlands	17.6	12.9	8.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	75.5	73.7	83.3	112.8	57.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	57.1	19.4	20.3	43.2	35.4	30.0	42.2	34.7	39.8	29.0	30.7
United Kingdom	287.0	117.9	113.4	148.1	155.9	149.7	176.7	213.2	186.2	185.0	157.3
Asia	209.0	152.2	175.2	233.7	204.9	148.1	140.6	142.4	145.1	125.5	129.5
Japan	209.0	152.2	175.2	233.7	204.9	148.1	140.6	142.4	145.1	125.5	129.5
Oceania	212.9	159.8	200.4	200.1	212.0	205.6	204.7	197.5	140.0	240.0	195.0
Australia	212.9	159.8	200.4	200.1	212.0	205.6	204.7	197.5	140.0	240.0	195.0
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	732.0	722.1	739.8	869.8	857.4	1,062.7	1,134.6	1,217.2	1,362.2	1,526.7	1,851.9
America	309.9	299.0	291.4	298.8	277.8	248.0	262.7	247.8	295.7	291.4	367.2
South America	129.6	144.7	151.1	126.9	105.1	92.0	94.7	88.7	119.4	111.8	125.1
Argentina	38.1	36.0	23.2	15.1	5.5	2.4	0.4	2.7	0.3	0.5	8.7
Bolivia	..	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	19.5	37.5	44.6	29.8	30.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6	0.0	0.0
Peru	72.0	71.1	82.3	81.8	69.3	89.6	94.3	86.0	109.5	111.3	116.4
Other America	180.3	154.3	140.3	171.9	172.7	156.0	168.0	159.1	176.3	179.6	242.1
Mexico	180.3	154.3	140.3	171.9	172.7	156.0	168.0	159.1	176.3	179.6	242.1
Africa	142.9	96.8	116.5	116.1	103.9	89.2	79.8	62.9	57.7	62.3	61.2
North Africa	47.4	33.6	63.8	67.4	64.5	62.4	60.9	61.2	57.4	62.3	61.2
Algeria	..	2.0	5.0	4.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	24.9	7.9	40.3	61.4	64.5	62.4	60.9	61.2	57.4	62.3	61.2
Tunisia	22.5	23.7	18.5	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Africa	95.5	63.2	52.7	48.7	39.4	26.8	18.9	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.0
Kenya	..	..	..	0.5	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Namibia	67.9	44.3	42.7	38.5	35.1	26.8	18.9	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.0
Nigeria	..	..	..	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zambia	27.6	18.9	10.0	8.9	3.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	181.8	223.0	248.1	341.7	417.7	694.5	742.2	865.9	967.1	1,157.3	1,403.4
West Asia	3.7	4.8	..	..	..	5.0	7.0	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cyprus	..	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.2	0.3	..	..	..	5.0	7.0	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkey	3.5	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	88.5	67.3	79.0	91.6	123.7	166.1
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	88.5	67.3	79.0	91.6	123.7	166.1

2.4.6 Lead refined (primary) Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Asia	178.1	218.2	248.1	341.7	417.7	601.0	667.9	777.4	875.5	1,033.6	1,237.3
China	110.0	125.0	157.8	198.1	265.7	382.3	506.2	583.8	664.5	821.0	1,002.5
India	1.9	4.8	14.8	15.6	24.7	41.0	27.5	43.4	46.7	45.5	42.4
Indonesia	..	1.0	2.0	7.0	16.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	55.0	76.0	60.0	90.0	70.0	40.0	40.0	30.0	25.0	22.0	19.0
Korea, Republic of	3.6	5.7	5.5	18.6	34.0	128.0	87.3	112.9	132.1	142.0	170.7
Myanmar	7.6	3.2	6.0	9.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.7
Pakistan	..	1.5	1.0	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	3.0	4.0	0.0	0.0
Sri Lanka	..	1.0	1.0	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	5.5	7.9	4.9	4.2	3.2	3.1	3.4
Europe	97.4	103.3	83.8	113.2	58.0	31.0	49.9	40.6	41.7	15.7	20.1
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of						8.5	26.3	19.6	18.8	0.0	1.2
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia						22.5	23.6	21.0	22.9	15.7	18.9
Yugoslavia (former)	97.4	103.3	83.8	113.2	58.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	761.7	816.8	884.8	516.0	338.8	208.8	215.1	162.5	164.4	186.5	198.4
Bulgaria	98.6	102.0	94.0	74.0	40.9	60.1	74.7	68.6	75.9	74.1	76.6
Czech Rep.						22.0	21.8	21.8	24.3	25.6	28.7
Czechoslovakia (former)	17.6	18.4	20.0	21.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	30.0	30.3	47.7	44.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	0.9	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	54.5	56.2	60.0	46.0	15.4	66.4	66.0	31.7	34.3	35.5	34.6
Romania	40.0	39.0	23.0	30.1	12.5	20.3	16.3	13.7	14.8	13.0	19.6
Russian Federation						31.0	27.3	26.7	15.1	38.3	33.0
Ukraine						9.0	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
USSR (former)	521.0	570.0	640.0	300.0	270.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..

2.4.7 Lead and lead alloys, unwrought Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	1,289.4	1,223.3	1,481.6	1,480.6	1,391.8	1,843.2	1,970.3	1,987.6	2,008.7	2,288.6	2,356.6
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	805.1	770.7	1,088.0	1,073.2	897.5	1,093.4	1,146.6	1,183.4	1,105.6	1,207.0	1,164.8
America	143.1	126.7	283.0	139.4	172.8	257.2	299.4	279.7	281.8	308.5	282.2
Canada	138.6	110.0	126.5	114.0	115.6	209.0	214.2	208.2	206.1	221.0	226.2
United States	4.5	16.7	156.5	25.4	57.2	48.2	85.2	71.5	75.7	87.5	56.0
Europe	330.0	338.0	479.3	522.4	410.1	456.2	472.4	526.3	507.8	483.8	540.8
Austria	1.9	0.4	0.4	1.0	4.8	4.6	6.0	5.4	6.4	5.1	4.5
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	89.8	122.5
Belgium-Luxembourg	63.7	60.5	84.3	70.6	50.5	89.5	105.0	98.1	86.8	..	..
Denmark	3.8	5.3	14.7	4.0	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.6	13.9	2.2
Finland	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.2	..	0.5	2.7	0.4	0.5	..
France	27.7	21.2	57.6	59.8	62.4	87.6	105.8	87.5	89.5	77.9	67.7
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	62.3	54.4	76.5	95.3	84.1	117.1
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	52.6	80.9	98.8	103.6	68.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	1.0	0.6	2.2	0.1	1.6	4.8	4.7	3.5	2.3	1.5
Ireland	..	2.0	1.9	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.2
Italy	0.3	3.5	4.2	11.8	12.9	12.3	15.9	58.3	21.1	26.4	24.1
Netherlands	16.1	24.6	19.7	20.1	17.7	6.6	11.0	10.8	2.8	2.9	3.5
Norway	0.4	0.6	0.1	..	0.2	..	..	0.1	..	..	..
Portugal	0.1	..	..	0.1	0.2	1.1	2.9	1.3	..	0.2	0.1
Spain	0.1	1.6	7.6	56.0	19.9	4.6	5.0	0.8	2.8	5.8	5.8
Sweden	9.8	28.0	42.6	64.8	51.7	49.7	51.9	56.4	57.9	57.4	67.6
Switzerland	0.2	1.8	4.1	5.0	1.6	3.9	5.3	6.1	3.2	2.8	5.7
United Kingdom	153.1	106.5	141.8	123.2	118.1	132.0	102.7	116.9	137.5	114.3	118.3
South Africa	0.1	1.5	0.2	80.0	10.3	0.7	0.8	1.9	2.2	1.7	0.8
Asia	5.7	39.5	6.3	25.1	9.4	3.7	8.9	7.9	9.0	8.3	7.0
Israel	..	..	..	..	8.0	0.2	1.6	1.7	2.6	1.4	0.5
Japan	5.7	39.5	6.3	25.1	1.4	3.5	7.3	6.2	6.4	6.9	6.5
Oceania	326.2	265.0	319.2	306.3	294.9	375.6	365.1	367.6	304.8	404.7	334.0
Australia	325.9	264.9	319.1	306.3	293.7	367.4	355.2	358.6	293.1	395.7	327.8
New Zealand	0.3	0.1	0.1	..	1.2	8.2	9.9	9.0	11.7	9.0	6.2
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	364.5	339.6	314.0	339.2	403.7	653.6	714.3	687.4	782.0	947.4	1,048.5
America	152.5	165.7	146.1	183.2	185.1	197.6	186.1	213.8	194.6	158.5	176.5
South America	64.8	64.0	91.0	83.3	73.4	91.4	102.7	110.0	121.8	128.9	145.2
Argentina	..	..	1.7	..	4.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	10.2
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1	..
Brazil	..	..	2.4	1.2	4.4	..	..	..	0.1	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	1.1	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.8	4.1	3.3
Colombia	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.2	4.4	3.8
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.3
Peru	64.8	64.0	59.3	65.0	60.0	80.2	87.9	98.9	108.0	111.6	118.2
Uruguay	..	..	27.6	17.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	3.0	9.3	11.7	8.0	10.3	7.9	9.4
Other America	87.7	101.7	55.1	99.9	111.7	106.2	83.4	103.8	72.8	29.6	31.3
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.2	0.1	..	..
Mexico	87.7	101.7	55.1	99.9	111.7	105.3	82.5	102.7	71.8	28.7	29.8
Panama	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.5

2.4.7 Lead and lead alloys, unwrought Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Africa	132.0	89.2	96.1	99.4	95.6	91.1	75.0	54.0	61.1	54.7	56.7
North Africa	42.0	25.5	44.7	55.9	60.5	64.1	56.0	52.5	61.1	54.6	56.6
Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.5
Morocco	22.6	5.4	32.8	55.9	59.6	63.9	54.5	50.8	59.0	53.6	55.1
Tunisia	19.4	20.1	11.9	..	0.9	..	..	..	0.5	..	..
Other Africa	90.0	63.7	51.4	43.5	35.1	27.0	19.0	1.5	..	0.1	0.1
Namibia	67.9	44.3	42.7	38.5	35.1	27.0	19.0	1.5	..	..	..
Zambia	22.1	19.4	8.7	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
Asia	23.9	22.1	44.2	39.5	105.9	317.7	402.8	373.5	479.6	705.3	785.8
West Asia	..	..	..	..	2.6	5.7	13.9	16.9	12.0	11.8	9.4
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.5	0.9	..	0.5	0.6
Jordan	..	..	..	..	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	4.2	12.4	15.0	10.0	7.6	5.9
Turkey	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	1.0	2.7	1.9
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	58.4	61.0	77.8	85.4	110.5	155.6
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.5	0.1
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	58.4	61.0	77.8	85.2	110.0	155.5
Other Asia	23.9	22.1	44.2	39.5	103.3	253.6	327.9	278.8	382.2	583.0	620.8
China	..	..	1.8	6.4	38.0	185.3	260.5	197.9	250.9	468.4	467.7
China, Hong Kong SAR	..	..	0.1	..	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
China, Taiwan Province of	..	0.7	11.4	20.6	16.7	8.0	15.5	13.5	11.4	18.0	24.6
India	..	..	..	..	0.6	2.1	3.3	2.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	16.6	9.3	15.1	8.2	15.4	5.9	9.0
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	20.9	14.0	19.9	2.5	4.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Korea, Republic of	..	..	3.3	0.3	4.6	20.5	10.0	25.6	45.2	30.9	36.1
Malaysia	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.6	2.2	6.9	3.0	1.5	18.0	35.9	7.6
Myanmar	2.7	7.3	5.9	9.0	2.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Philippines	..	..	0.9	..	0.1	0.3	0.2	..	..	..	..
Singapore	..	..	..	0.1	16.9	15.3	13.9	23.6	30.9	18.1	70.0
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.5	0.8	4.3	..	..
Europe	56.1	62.6	27.6	17.1	17.1	47.2	50.4	46.1	46.7	28.9	29.5
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.1
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.1	7.0	6.4
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	20.7	17.7	18.5	20.8	18.5	22.0
Yugoslavia (former)	56.1	62.6	27.6	17.1	17.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	20.0	25.6	19.7	18.5	2.2	1.0
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	119.8	113.0	79.6	68.2	90.6	96.2	109.4	116.8	121.1	134.2	143.3
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	2.0	3.0	2.9	..	0.2
Bulgaria	22.1	12.0	8.6	20.0	10.0	57.0	60.3	66.7	63.8	70.7	72.8
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	7.4	10.6	4.9	2.8	6.7	9.2
Czechoslovakia (former)	..	..	..	..	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	3.5	2.1	0.4	0.3	4.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	2.7	3.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3
Poland	..	..	..	..	6.0	20.4	21.9	27.7	36.8	43.6	41.1
Romania	1.8	..	0.4	..	..	2.8	6.0	3.8	6.8	9.3	18.3
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	6.8	6.7	6.8	3.7	3.4	1.4
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	1.0	3.1	3.6	..	..
USSR (former)	92.4	98.9	67.5	44.1	69.6	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.4.8 Lead and lead alloys, unwrought Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	413.0	594.3	1,844.1	711.6	1,223.9	1,265.0	1,653.5	1,469.5	1,284.7	1,336.8	1,270.4
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	283.5	394.3	1,475.4	552.2	802.5	772.2	1,019.8	940.7	785.2	777.3	700.6
America	42.3	53.3	267.4	58.0	152.4	176.0	280.1	268.1	226.6	225.5	231.2
Canada	40.4	44.9	113.6	41.8	93.3	141.0	176.1	148.1	128.3	131.6	129.8
United States	1.9	8.4	153.8	16.2	59.1	35.0	104.0	120.0	98.3	93.9	101.4
Europe	125.2	176.5	614.4	289.9	390.3	334.8	418.8	383.3	350.7	294.2	295.9
Austria	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	4.7	3.4	5.4	4.1	4.1	3.0	2.4
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54.8	63.9
Belgium-Luxembourg	24.7	28.9	108.2	47.4	47.9	64.0	88.1	69.6	54.5	..	..
Denmark	1.9	3.1	16.7	2.2	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.4	7.9	1.2
Finland	0.1	..	0.8	..	0.1	..	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.2	..
France	10.2	12.2	74.6	27.2	54.7	62.7	93.1	63.9	56.0	45.7	41.5
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	50.9	52.5	60.2	64.2	52.4	68.1
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	21.7	44.7	133.8	64.9	68.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.1	1.2	4.0	3.4	2.4	1.6	1.0
Ireland	..	1.0	1.6	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	..	..	0.7	0.2
Italy	0.3	1.9	5.4	6.6	12.5	9.9	14.3	40.1	13.2	14.3	12.2
Netherlands	8.4	12.8	22.3	12.4	16.1	4.7	9.4	7.8	1.9	2.3	2.0
Norway	0.1	0.8	0.4	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.9	2.4	0.9	..	0.1	0.1
Spain	0.1	1.1	7.6	23.9	16.6	3.6	4.5	0.8	1.9	3.7	3.3
Sweden	2.9	12.9	46.8	28.8	43.5	32.7	43.2	38.1	34.5	33.2	33.4
Switzerland	0.1	0.9	3.8	2.3	1.5	2.8	4.7	4.5	2.0	1.5	2.8
United Kingdom	54.2	55.5	191.4	72.6	123.1	97.7	95.7	88.1	115.4	72.8	63.8
South Africa	..	0.5	0.2	5.9	11.3	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.6	1.2	0.5
Asia	2.2	16.8	7.7	10.7	2.9	2.7	6.6	5.2	5.6	4.7	3.3
Israel	..	..	..	..	1.1	0.3	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.1	0.3
Japan	2.2	16.8	7.7	10.7	1.8	2.4	5.4	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.0
Oceania	113.8	147.2	585.7	187.7	245.6	258.1	313.7	282.4	200.7	251.7	169.7
Australia	113.7	147.1	585.6	187.7	244.4	252.1	305.9	275.2	194.2	246.6	167.0
New Zealand	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	1.2	6.0	7.8	7.2	6.5	5.1	2.7
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	104.3	148.0	315.6	138.0	333.4	429.7	551.2	455.1	436.4	496.3	503.5
America	46.1	71.6	143.7	71.8	156.0	129.4	145.4	140.1	113.7	92.1	85.6
South America	19.1	25.5	88.2	32.3	58.6	60.0	80.9	74.5	74.5	76.6	73.9
Argentina	..	..	0.2	..	3.4	0.2	0.2	..	0.1	0.5	4.9
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..
Brazil	..	..	0.9	0.3	3.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.4
Colombia	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.1	1.8	1.5
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
Peru	19.1	25.5	55.7	23.6	48.3	53.3	70.1	67.3	66.7	67.1	60.5
Uruguay	..	..	31.4	8.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	2.3	5.6	8.9	5.3	6.1	5.3	5.5
Other America	27.0	46.1	55.5	39.5	97.4	69.4	64.5	65.6	39.2	15.5	11.7
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.2	..	..	..
Mexico	27.0	46.1	55.5	39.5	97.4	68.6	63.8	64.7	38.4	14.7	10.5
Panama	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.2

2.4.8 Lead and lead alloys, unwrought Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Africa	35.7	35.5	95.8	38.2	77.1	50.6	56.4	36.0	33.6	28.5	23.7
North Africa	9.4	10.8	42.1	22.0	48.9	34.1	43.9	35.0	33.6	28.4	23.6
Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.9
Morocco	3.3	1.8	29.9	22.0	48.1	33.8	42.5	33.7	32.2	27.8	22.7
Tunisia	6.1	9.0	12.2	..	0.8	0.1	..	..	0.3	..	..
Other Africa	26.3	24.7	53.7	16.2	28.2	16.5	12.5	1.0	..	0.1	0.1
Namibia	19.5	15.9	45.4	13.5	28.2	16.5	12.5	1.0	..	..	..
Zambia	6.8	8.8	8.3	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
Asia	5.0	9.6	44.7	19.6	84.3	223.5	316.9	248.6	264.7	360.6	379.5
West Asia	..	..	..	..	1.7	3.4	10.0	10.0	8.4	6.7	4.8
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.2	0.4	..	0.3	0.3
Jordan	..	..	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	9.1	9.0	7.4	4.3	3.1
Turkey	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	0.5	1.6	0.9
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	30.9	47.3	49.5	40.8	48.5	64.4
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	30.9	47.3	49.5	40.8	48.4	64.4
Other Asia	5.0	9.6	44.7	19.6	82.6	189.2	259.6	189.1	215.5	305.4	310.3
China	..	..	1.2	2.7	29.7	141.5	202.9	132.5	141.5	242.7	228.8
China, Hong Kong SAR	..	..	0.1	..	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	..
China, Taiwan Province of	..	0.4	10.9	9.0	13.5	5.8	13.2	9.6	7.0	10.0	14.9
India	..	..	..	..	0.5	1.9	2.9	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	13.2	6.3	13.4	6.2	7.9	3.0	5.5
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	4.0	6.0	23.4	4.3	3.8	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Korea, Republic of	..	0.1	3.4	0.1	2.8	13.9	8.6	16.7	25.5	16.4	18.5
Malaysia	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.4	1.9	5.0	1.9	1.1	10.1	20.3	5.1
Myanmar	0.9	3.0	4.0	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7
Philippines	..	..	0.8	..	..	0.3	0.1	..	..	..	..
Singapore	..	..	..	0.1	15.0	11.0	12.4	17.4	17.8	10.0	34.5
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.6	2.4	..	0.1
Europe	17.5	31.3	31.4	8.4	16.0	26.2	32.5	30.4	24.4	15.1	14.7
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	3.7	4.3	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.1
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	12.4	13.2	13.2	11.0	10.0	11.0
Yugoslavia (former)	17.5	31.3	31.4	8.4	16.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	10.0	14.8	13.0	9.7	1.0	0.5
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	25.2	52.0	53.1	21.4	88.0	63.1	82.5	73.7	63.1	63.2	66.3
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	1.7	2.3	2.3	..	..
Bulgaria	4.7	5.2	5.7	1.0	9.0	39.5	47.2	42.6	33.9	36.0	36.1
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	5.1	8.5	3.4	1.9	3.4	4.9
Czechoslovakia (former)	..	..	..	..	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.4	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	1.8	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5
Poland	..	..	..	..	5.1	12.4	15.7	16.2	17.8	17.8	17.0
Romania	0.5	..	0.3	..	..	1.7	3.8	2.3	3.4	2.9	7.2
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	3.2	4.7	5.0	1.6	2.4	0.6
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.8	..	..
USSR (former)	19.3	45.9	45.0	18.5	70.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.4.9 Lead and lead alloys, unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	1,272.3	1,184.9	1,404.2	1,960.4	1,437.0	1,898.7	2,031.5	2,084.1	1,974.1	2,138.6	2,324.0
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	1,008.3	812.5	1,050.1	962.0	960.6	1,121.3	1,115.4	1,162.6	1,145.8	1,136.0	1,235.8
America	224.2	93.6	85.7	135.9	119.8	271.2	296.7	302.8	302.8	327.0	367.8
Canada	2.0	2.0	2.7	5.7	11.7	4.9	28.2	36.4	34.1	13.6	17.5
United States	222.2	91.6	83.0	130.2	108.1	266.3	268.5	266.4	268.7	313.4	350.3
Europe	744.6	670.9	835.1	701.8	714.3	725.4	736.9	781.8	775.9	761.9	805.4
Austria	19.3	15.9	32.4	37.5	41.8	51.2	40.4	44.3	50.9	36.5	36.3
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27.6	28.7
Belgium-Luxembourg	17.0	20.3	54.3	49.4	27.9	31.7	29.7	45.5	52.7	..	..
Denmark	11.3	7.6	6.5	20.5	5.8	4.2	6.1	5.2	4.1	2.5	3.4
Finland	12.3	14.0	20.5	19.6	13.8	3.6	1.4	2.1	1.8	2.1	3.4
France	50.7	57.7	55.1	41.1	54.5	49.2	57.1	52.1	50.4	74.1	87.6
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	148.3	131.0	119.3	123.9	121.6	134.2
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	126.3	122.8	160.6	134.6	141.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	8.5	8.5	7.8	9.8	17.6	6.7	5.4	6.9	3.5	5.4	3.4
Iceland	0.1	..	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ireland	1.2	1.7	3.4	0.3	4.6	17.9	25.5	21.3	27.3	20.8	21.1
Italy	120.8	129.5	173.2	115.0	123.4	105.2	104.1	105.5	82.1	99.9	88.1
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.2
Netherlands	62.3	43.9	62.6	35.5	39.1	56.6	48.2	49.8	38.9	19.2	12.2
Norway	11.1	12.9	13.6	13.8	6.4	5.1	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.5	4.1
Portugal	9.5	8.2	16.5	20.1	23.1	20.5	18.6	23.1	28.1	19.6	18.1
Spain	5.3	6.8	4.3	3.7	12.6	49.6	63.4	81.3	98.8	104.3	106.2
Sweden	7.0	4.7	1.8	4.8	3.8	2.4	9.4	2.7	5.9	5.2	7.0
Switzerland	26.0	14.4	18.0	10.7	7.9	6.1	5.7	7.0	4.5	6.2	7.0
United Kingdom	255.9	202.0	204.2	185.3	190.7	166.9	186.4	212.3	200.6	214.0	244.3
South Africa	30.2	22.1	30.2	28.0	23.0	21.0	19.0	20.6	16.9	11.8	13.4
Asia	4.0	18.1	91.8	90.8	101.2	93.6	53.8	48.9	38.4	23.1	33.7
Israel	1.8	0.9	1.1	3.0	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.7	2.0	2.3
Japan	2.2	17.2	90.7	87.8	99.0	91.8	51.8	46.1	35.7	21.1	31.4
Oceania	5.3	7.8	7.3	5.5	2.3	10.1	9.0	8.5	11.8	12.2	15.5
Australia	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	8.8	7.5	6.8	11.3	10.4	14.8
New Zealand	5.1	7.7	6.9	5.0	2.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	0.5	1.8	0.7
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	124.5	191.1	200.2	287.6	429.1	675.1	831.8	842.6	749.1	907.6	927.7
America	12.4	31.4	23.3	28.7	16.1	75.1	87.3	111.6	103.3	138.7	141.9
South America	10.7	27.1	18.8	18.4	13.4	70.8	73.4	92.7	90.3	78.1	96.6
Argentina	1.7	6.1	5.1	..	..	1.7	2.8	7.6	8.8	4.3	3.2
Brazil	0.2	13.3	0.1	7.6	1.0	47.7	53.3	60.6	60.0	56.0	70.7
Chile	2.2	1.0	1.1	0.2	1.9	7.3	6.1	8.8	4.0	3.7	6.4
Colombia	2.5	1.8	2.6	0.8	2.2	3.5	3.0	6.9	9.8	7.6	8.5
Ecuador	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.2	1.5
Uruguay	1.0	1.2	4.0	0.9	..	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
Venezuela	2.8	3.2	5.0	7.9	7.0	8.8	5.9	6.3	5.8	5.2	6.3
Other America	1.7	4.3	4.5	10.3	2.7	4.3	13.9	18.9	13.0	60.6	45.3
Barbados	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..
Costa Rica	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuba	1.2	2.7	2.4	4.0	1.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Dominican Republic	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	0.1	0.2	..	..	0.5	..	..	0.1	0.4	..	0.1

2.4.9 Lead and lead alloys, unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
Honduras	..	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
Mexico	0.1	0.6	1.3	5.2	0.1	1.3	11.4	15.8	10.0	58.2	43.1
Nicaragua	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	..	0.2	0.2	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	10.2	28.6	20.7	34.9	27.9	20.0	26.0	29.5	30.0	24.2	24.7
North Africa	8.9	27.6	18.8	31.1	26.5	16.4	21.2	26.6	26.9	21.2	22.0
Algeria	3.8	9.0	8.8	10.4	9.3	4.0	7.2	4.3	7.3	6.2	4.5
Egypt	4.8	13.8	9.1	16.1	12.7	5.8	8.3	16.5	13.1	9.0	9.0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0.2	2.4	0.7	2.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Morocco	..	2.3	..	0.4	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.9
Sudan	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Tunisia	..	..	0.1	1.5	3.8	4.4	5.1	4.8	5.7	4.6	7.1
Other Africa	1.3	1.0	1.9	3.8	1.4	3.6	4.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.7
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	0.1	..	..	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ghana	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenya	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
Madagascar	0.2	0.4	..	0.3	0.1	..	0.1	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	0.4	0.1	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
United Republic of Tanzania	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	0.1
Zimbabwe	..	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.6	2.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5
Asia	96.3	115.3	146.0	214.5	376.5	569.9	703.6	678.8	596.4	728.6	743.8
West Asia	12.3	10.1	14.1	36.4	45.3	53.3	61.9	65.4	75.1	56.9	69.5
Cyprus	..	..	0.1	0.5	1.2	1.6	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.1	1.9
Iran, Islamic Republic of	7.7	0.6	..	11.9	17.0	7.0	8.0	8.8	9.9	0.8	1.9
Iraq	..	..	3.7	1.3	11.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1.3	1.8	2.0	0.3	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.5	2.5	2.0
Kuwait	..	..	1.3	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	2.3	3.8	3.4	4.9	4.6	5.0
Saudi Arabia	..	0.5	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.4	3.8	3.4
Syrian Arab Republic	0.6	2.5	..	2.4	0.1	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Turkey	2.7	4.7	5.5	16.5	13.7	36.0	41.8	45.3	50.7	40.3	52.7
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5
Yemen	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	0.4	0.4
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	0.4	0.4
Other Asia	84.0	105.2	131.9	178.1	331.2	516.6	641.6	613.3	521.3	671.3	673.9
Bangladesh	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	0.3	2.1	3.4	3.7	3.5
China	26.7	51.3	32.0	3.6	1.7	4.6	7.0	14.0	15.4	15.8	16.3
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.5	0.5	2.1	2.3	18.3	8.3	8.5	8.7	20.5	13.8	13.2
China, Taiwan Province of	4.1	5.2	10.8	12.3	59.4	113.9	109.6	120.6	110.0	135.2	139.4
India	37.6	21.3	19.5	41.5	39.9	22.0	33.5	48.8	65.2	64.2	69.0
Indonesia	0.2	2.6	7.4	13.2	15.5	71.0	74.0	91.5	32.8	27.6	46.9
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	..	..	..	30.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Korea, Republic of	1.7	4.5	20.6	42.1	107.4	148.1	177.8	170.6	118.5	116.6	122.5
Malaysia	0.2	1.0	6.2	12.3	25.4	56.9	91.1	60.6	61.8	101.0	83.5
Pakistan	0.5	1.4	2.2	1.6	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.1	7.0	8.4	6.7
Philippines	7.6	6.4	5.4	3.0	3.8	11.1	10.8	8.2	5.9	19.5	19.1
Singapore	1.4	2.6	8.1	5.5	37.2	16.7	44.1	27.3	35.5	101.7	84.7

2.4.9 Lead and lead alloys, unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Sri Lanka	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.7
Thailand	2.8	7.8	16.6	9.2	14.3	43.8	62.0	38.5	23.8	41.6	46.9
Viet Nam	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.2	10.0	15.0	15.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Oceania	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Fiji	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Europe	5.6	15.8	10.2	9.5	8.6	9.6	14.4	22.2	19.1	15.8	17.0
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	2.8	3.4	4.1	2.9	0.8	2.4
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	6.3	8.3	9.2	10.2	9.0	10.9
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.3	3.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
Yugoslavia (former)	5.6	15.8	10.2	9.5	8.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	5.6	5.0	5.0	2.7
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	139.5	181.3	153.9	710.8	47.3	102.3	84.3	78.9	79.2	95.0	160.5
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.7	0.5	0.6
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	2.8
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	15.7	14.1	18.8	30.1	34.3	52.9
Czechoslovakia (former)	26.0	41.0	40.0	25.0	16.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	44.8	53.8	22.5	26.9	4.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	15.6	12.4	15.1	7.5	5.1	12.3	13.8	13.9	12.4	9.9	11.6
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.8
Poland	14.2	13.2	6.7	6.2	3.5	5.5	5.9	10.4	8.9	14.5	33.2
Romania	0.1	4.2	10.0	5.2	11.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	2.4	6.5	4.4
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	62.1	45.1	30.1	19.5	27.2	52.7
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	2.3	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
USSR (former)	38.8	56.7	59.6	640.0	7.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 4. 10 Lead and lead alloys, unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	445.3	612.2	1,782.6	862.0	1,309.6	1,363.1	1,769.3	1,681.1	1,328.5	1,352.5	1,361.4
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	353.8	430.3	1,412.9	545.9	882.6	810.2	1,002.3	982.5	798.2	724.1	716.1
America	74.1	48.3	93.1	58.4	100.6	184.3	260.8	265.7	222.9	204.3	217.5
Canada	0.6	0.9	2.8	2.5	9.7	3.2	43.1	83.6	52.9	23.6	31.6
United States	73.5	47.4	90.3	55.9	90.9	181.1	217.7	182.1	170.0	180.7	185.9
Europe	267.9	358.4	1,181.1	421.7	669.5	534.0	666.1	652.2	528.6	487.9	461.3
Austria	6.5	7.6	33.3	16.9	37.8	35.4	35.4	31.6	31.4	21.1	21.9
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.1	15.9
Belgium-Luxembourg	7.2	9.8	75.3	29.2	27.1	21.8	31.8	49.7	35.2	..	..
Denmark	3.6	3.6	6.8	18.6	4.9	2.9	4.5	2.9	2.8	1.1	1.3
Finland	4.0	7.0	20.6	9.3	13.0	2.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.5
France	17.3	28.8	88.0	21.1	49.0	36.0	50.9	39.0	32.2	41.4	46.4
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	104.4	118.2	116.6	89.7	90.4	80.0
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	48.2	70.4	209.0	70.0	127.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	3.1	3.8	8.6	4.1	16.5	4.7	4.1	4.3	1.7	2.6	1.5
Iceland	..	..	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ireland	0.5	0.7	3.6	0.1	4.2	13.5	13.8	15.1	16.8	12.2	11.4
Italy	38.3	59.7	178.7	53.6	108.2	75.7	92.7	75.5	51.8	58.6	46.3
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2
Netherlands	21.9	23.4	89.8	24.3	34.4	41.2	42.8	36.9	26.1	12.4	9.4
Norway	4.1	6.5	14.5	5.9	5.8	4.1	4.7	3.3	1.5	1.5	2.4
Portugal	3.2	4.0	18.9	9.7	21.3	15.0	17.4	16.9	18.2	12.6	10.9
Spain	1.9	3.4	4.5	2.0	12.4	36.4	56.2	60.5	60.5	58.1	55.8
Sweden	3.0	2.7	3.0	4.7	3.7	2.1	7.3	2.2	4.4	3.6	4.0
Switzerland	8.9	7.1	18.5	5.5	6.8	4.8	5.5	5.4	3.1	3.9	4.2
United Kingdom	96.2	119.9	407.7	146.6	196.3	133.0	179.4	190.7	151.7	150.4	147.1
South Africa	8.0	10.0	27.0	10.0	20.4	15.0	15.0	14.2	9.5	6.4	6.1
Asia	1.8	9.4	104.1	52.9	89.8	68.8	52.0	42.9	29.3	18.2	23.2
Israel	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.4	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.9
Japan	0.8	8.0	102.6	51.3	87.9	67.4	49.8	40.0	26.5	16.0	20.3
Oceania	2.0	4.2	7.6	2.9	2.3	8.1	8.4	7.5	7.9	7.3	8.0
Australia	0.1	..	0.4	0.3	0.2	7.0	6.9	6.1	7.6	6.1	7.6
New Zealand	1.9	4.2	7.2	2.6	2.1	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.3	1.2	0.4
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	45.6	101.4	216.4	128.5	388.6	493.0	698.3	640.0	478.3	572.0	560.2
America	5.3	17.9	23.5	15.4	13.1	55.0	62.9	100.0	75.3	121.8	134.8
South America	4.5	14.8	19.8	11.7	11.4	51.8	48.0	73.4	60.5	48.5	53.8
Argentina	0.6	3.5	5.4	..	..	1.1	2.3	5.6	5.9	2.4	1.6
Brazil	0.1	6.6	0.1	6.3	0.9	35.7	30.5	48.8	40.8	35.2	39.7
Chile	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.6	5.3	5.4	6.6	2.6	2.2	3.4
Colombia	1.0	1.3	3.5	0.5	1.9	2.5	2.5	5.0	6.0	4.5	4.6
Ecuador	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.3
Uruguay	0.5	0.8	3.9	0.4	..	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
Venezuela	1.3	1.5	4.4	3.2	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.3	3.5	3.0	3.2
Other America	0.8	3.1	3.7	3.7	1.7	3.2	14.9	26.6	14.8	73.3	81.0
Barbados	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	..
Costa Rica	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuba	0.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2
Dominican Republic	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	0.1	0.3	..	..

2. 4. 10 Lead and lead alloys, unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
Honduras	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
Mexico	..	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	1.1	13.0	24.5	13.0	72.0	79.7
Nicaragua	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	..	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	..	0.1	0.3	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	3.4	18.5	23.6	15.5	25.8	16.9	23.1	24.0	20.1	18.3	16.5
North Africa	2.9	17.3	21.7	13.0	24.7	12.7	19.1	21.0	17.7	15.4	13.7
Algeria	1.4	5.8	10.0	5.8	9.3	2.5	6.2	3.4	4.9	4.8	2.6
Egypt	1.4	8.8	9.5	4.8	10.6	4.4	6.9	12.5	7.8	6.3	5.5
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0.1	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Morocco	..	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9
Sudan	..	0.1	0.3	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Tunisia	..	..	0.1	0.6	3.6	3.5	4.9	3.9	3.9	2.9	4.2
Other Africa	0.5	1.2	1.9	2.5	1.1	4.2	4.0	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.8
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	..	..	..	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ghana	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenya	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Madagascar	0.1	0.3	..	0.2	0.1	..	0.1	..	0.1	..	..
Nigeria	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.3	0.3	1.0	1.7	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.8
Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
United Republic of Tanzania	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	0.1
Zimbabwe	..	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
Asia	33.2	55.8	159.1	93.3	341.1	414.8	599.9	499.6	371.0	422.4	400.2
West Asia	4.5	5.2	13.4	18.5	40.9	37.5	52.7	48.1	47.6	33.5	38.4
Cyprus	..	..	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.5	2.0	1.3	1.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2.9	0.7	..	6.0	15.8	5.0	6.0	6.6	6.9	0.9	1.2
Iraq	..	0.1	3.8	0.6	9.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.2
Kuwait	..	..	1.3	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	1.7	3.4	2.9	3.6	2.9	3.0
Saudi Arabia	..	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.4	2.8	2.5
Syrian Arab Republic	0.2	0.9	..	1.7	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Turkey	0.9	2.5	6.4	8.0	12.5	25.1	36.1	32.1	30.2	22.3	27.8
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4
Yemen	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..	..
Other Asia	28.7	50.6	145.7	74.8	300.2	377.1	546.8	451.0	323.3	388.8	361.6
Bangladesh	..	..	..	..	..	2.7	0.7	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.0
China	9.1	21.2	32.0	2.3	1.4	2.9	4.6	7.1	7.7	6.6	6.5
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.3	0.3	1.9	1.0	15.2	7.4	7.1	4.7	10.4	8.2	6.8
China, Taiwan Province of	1.3	2.5	11.8	5.6	52.1	81.7	95.5	84.9	65.7	73.9	70.2
India	12.5	11.5	23.5	19.7	35.1	16.5	29.4	33.1	39.5	36.6	36.0
Indonesia	0.1	1.4	8.4	7.3	14.4	53.7	68.8	71.7	23.1	15.8	25.3
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	..	..	..	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Korea, Republic of	0.6	2.2	24.1	20.4	100.5	103.2	151.8	124.3	73.9	64.5	61.5
Malaysia	0.1	0.5	6.6	6.0	23.5	41.4	66.4	45.1	36.1	65.7	44.3
Pakistan	0.6	1.2	3.0	0.8	4.1	5.5	6.2	5.4	5.1	5.5	4.0
Philippines	2.2	3.2	7.2	1.5	3.4	7.9	9.5	6.5	3.5	11.1	10.6

2.4.10 Lead and lead alloys, unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Singapore	0.5	2.2	8.6	3.3	35.1	11.5	38.5	20.0	19.8	56.1	41.6
Sri Lanka	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.0
Thailand	1.1	4.0	17.3	4.5	13.5	32.0	52.1	30.1	17.5	23.7	33.3
Viet Nam	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	9.5	15.0	14.5	17.0	16.5	17.0
Oceania	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Fiji	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Europe	3.7	9.2	10.2	4.3	8.6	5.9	12.0	16.0	11.7	9.3	8.5
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	2.8	2.9	1.6	0.5	1.2
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	4.0	7.1	6.8	6.5	5.3	5.7
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.2	2.3	0.6	0.6	0.6
Yugoslavia (former)	3.7	9.2	10.2	4.3	8.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.9	4.0	3.0	2.9	1.0
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	45.9	80.5	153.3	187.6	38.4	59.9	68.7	58.6	52.0	56.4	85.1
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	2.7	2.7	3.4	3.3	0.6	0.7
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.6
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	9.6	12.0	12.4	18.5	19.5	26.5
Czechoslovakia (former)	8.0	18.0	42.0	12.5	12.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	13.8	23.0	23.0	135.0	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	8.0	9.0	10.0	3.0	3.0	8.6	11.7	9.8	7.5	5.7	6.2
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.4
Poland	4.1	5.7	5.3	2.6	2.8	4.2	5.3	7.8	6.1	9.1	17.2
Romania	..	2.1	10.0	2.5	10.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.4	3.6	2.2
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	32.0	34.8	23.5	13.8	16.7	29.7
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
USSR (former)	12.0	22.7	63.0	32.0	6.2	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.4.11 Lead refined (primary) Consumption

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	3,880.9	4,734.9	5,324.5	5,151.7	5,367.4	5,561.1	5,808.6	6,026.1	6,273.7	6,109.5	6,300.1
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	2,613.1	2,939.6	3,287.3	3,236.0	3,547.9	3,630.2	3,747.9	3,796.0	3,909.2	3,919.1	3,891.9
America	997.9	1,211.9	1,200.8	1,240.9	1,358.1	1,539.7	1,711.2	1,721.7	1,792.8	1,802.2	1,723.4
Canada	54.6	89.2	106.8	116.7	82.9	67.5	63.2	71.6	66.8	57.2	63.4
United States	943.3	1,122.7	1,094.0	1,124.2	1,275.2	1,472.2	1,648.0	1,650.1	1,726.0	1,745.0	1,660.0
Europe	1,308.0	1,329.4	1,554.9	1,482.4	1,632.7	1,615.5	1,553.7	1,594.7	1,636.7	1,650.5	1,691.5
Austria	30.4	31.5	52.9	61.9	65.0	66.7	57.3	61.5	66.3	67.6	61.2
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51.0	40.6
Belgium-Luxembourg	61.1	49.7	59.3	65.9	63.5	72.0	53.0	58.1	57.9	..	..
Denmark	27.0	18.6	23.4	13.4	4.0	3.5	4.9	4.3	3.4	3.0	3.0
Finland	9.8	17.9	22.8	24.1	13.4	3.1	3.0	2.0	1.2	3.1	2.7
France	192.5	190.3	212.0	208.0	254.5	265.2	255.1	259.2	246.7	264.4	262.4
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	367.5	303.0	339.8	361.7	373.7	389.8
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	308.9	282.5	333.1	345.0	391.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	24.4	22.8	27.6	22.8	20.4	8.0	9.5	9.8	6.6	8.1	9.4
Iceland	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	1.2	6.7	8.6	9.4	19.0	28.9	37.5	33.2	40.1	33.0	29.9
Italy	168.0	192.0	275.0	235.0	258.0	247.0	288.4	259.3	261.6	279.0	278.9
Malta	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Netherlands	50.2	44.4	62.4	45.1	63.9	62.0	57.0	56.7	51.0	33.9	30.0
Norway	12.5	14.8	13.5	14.0	6.0	3.8	3.8	3.1	2.2	2.4	4.0
Portugal	9.8	9.8	16.9	25.9	21.9	34.0	21.5	23.9	32.0	22.4	23.5
Spain	77.5	95.2	110.6	103.1	114.6	127.0	144.0	170.3	188.0	183.8	225.7
Sweden	47.1	29.5	20.5	26.5	26.1	31.1	36.0	32.2	31.6	29.4	25.9
Switzerland	25.8	17.6	20.5	7.7	8.7	10.1	6.7	10.7	10.7	12.2	10.7
United Kingdom	261.7	306.0	295.5	274.3	301.6	285.4	272.8	270.4	275.5	283.3	293.6
South Africa	23.9	40.7	52.6	36.8	65.9	42.3	63.0	63.5	71.7	72.0	66.3
Asia	215.5	265.7	397.5	407.1	426.4	347.7	343.2	343.5	335.8	331.8	359.1
Israel	5.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	14.0	13.0	13.6	13.4	13.5	16.0
Japan	210.5	260.7	392.5	397.1	416.4	333.7	330.2	329.9	322.4	318.3	343.1
Oceania	67.8	91.9	81.5	68.8	64.8	85.0	76.8	72.6	72.2	62.6	51.6
Australia	61.9	72.3	68.2	58.8	57.9	78.0	68.8	62.6	55.8	55.9	44.6
New Zealand	5.9	19.6	13.3	10.0	6.9	7.0	8.0	10.0	16.4	6.7	7.0
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	461.4	696.8	827.5	1,071.4	1,191.6	1,761.3	1,823.7	1,983.3	2,113.9	1,913.1	2,139.9
America	159.4	226.2	277.6	298.4	254.3	312.7	329.7	381.5	400.9	400.7	401.4
South America	62.9	150.7	173.2	155.3	127.9	180.2	169.2	218.2	212.3	193.8	202.9
Argentina	42.0	52.8	46.4	28.7	15.4	30.2	30.7	37.2	36.8	26.9	21.9
Brazil	20.9	75.2	82.7	82.3	75.0	97.7	81.3	115.2	107.9	108.1	121.2
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.7	4.0	3.7	5.9
Colombia	..	2.8	5.4	4.8	7.1	10.0	13.0	16.9	21.8	19.6	19.6
Peru	..	12.7	26.1	13.4	11.7	14.3	14.2	13.8	15.9	11.3	12.0
Venezuela	..	7.2	12.6	26.1	18.7	28.0	30.0	26.4	25.9	24.2	22.3
Other America	96.5	75.5	104.4	143.1	126.4	132.5	160.5	163.3	188.6	206.9	198.5
Cuba	1.2	2.2	3.0	4.2	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Jamaica	..	..	1.0	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	94.3	72.3	96.2	134.6	118.8	128.0	155.2	159.6	184.9	203.2	194.8
Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Other countries	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	2.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2

2. 4. 11 Lead refined (primary) Consumption

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Africa	4.9	31.2	38.0	50.7	52.9	50.1	51.1	57.0	55.2	50.1	48.3
North Africa	3.9	27.4	34.1	37.1	37.8	35.6	41.2	50.3	48.8	43.5	41.7
Algeria	1.5	4.5	13.6	14.4	16.2	19.0	20.0	20.0	21.0	21.0	21.0
Egypt	..	13.8	9.1	14.2	12.9	4.3	7.1	16.5	13.1	8.9	7.1
Morocco	..	4.5	6.3	5.0	6.3	7.7	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
Tunisia	2.4	4.6	5.1	3.5	2.4	4.6	5.1	4.8	5.7	4.6	4.6
Other Africa	1.0	3.8	3.9	13.6	15.1	14.5	9.9	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.6
Kenya	..	..	..	2.2	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Nigeria	..	..	..	3.2	3.6	5.0	5.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Zambia	..	2.8	1.9	4.2	3.5	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Zimbabwe	..	..	1.0	1.0	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other countries	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	4.5	6.1	0.4	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.5
Asia	251.4	316.1	424.7	604.4	793.6	1,377.4	1,403.2	1,503.2	1,619.9	1,432.6	1,660.8
West Asia	16.4	23.1	32.9	61.3	73.4	113.3	134.9	135.6	146.5	130.6	147.2
Iran, Islamic Republic of	7.9	14.4	16.2	22.5	30.0	67.0	70.0	72.0	74.0	75.0	75.0
Iraq	..	..	3.7	6.6	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	12.0	12.0	13.0	14.0	16.0	15.8
Turkey	7.5	7.7	11.0	28.2	21.4	34.3	52.9	50.6	58.5	39.6	56.4
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	31.3	11.6	17.3	17.0	17.0	17.0
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	31.3	11.6	17.3	17.0	17.0	17.0
Other Asia	235.0	293.0	391.8	543.1	720.2	1,232.8	1,256.7	1,350.3	1,456.4	1,285.0	1,496.6
China	160.0	185.0	204.0	243.0	250.0	447.7	464.3	529.9	530.2	525.0	660.0
China, Hong Kong SAR	..	..	1.7	2.0	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	3.9	3.9	3.9
China, Taiwan Province of	4.1	9.5	16.1	40.4	69.9	132.0	124.0	142.1	132.5	151.7	149.9
India	41.5	36.0	54.0	72.0	80.0	78.0	104.0	88.0	88.0	55.7	56.4
Indonesia	..	3.9	9.4	14.7	34.0	91.2	87.3	65.6	40.3	43.0	39.2
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	15.0	25.0	28.0	25.0	38.0	36.0	32.0	24.0	230.0	17.0	17.0
Korea, Republic of	5.4	10.3	33.0	80.8	147.4	263.6	230.8	295.1	260.0	255.6	309.1
Malaysia	..	3.0	7.4	20.7	39.0	66.7	75.0	79.7	65.8	89.4	101.7
Myanmar	..	..	6.1	8.4	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Pakistan	..	..	3.2	3.9	6.0	8.0	9.0	8.7	9.6	10.0	12.0
Philippines	5.7	9.5	8.8	9.9	15.8	26.8	26.1	24.4	26.3	41.3	35.9
Singapore	..	2.3	4.7	2.8	5.0	12.0	13.0	16.4	10.9	11.0	11.4
Sri Lanka	..	..	1.8	1.7	1.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Thailand	2.8	8.0	13.1	16.8	30.1	62.6	79.6	57.6	37.3	59.6	78.1
Other countries	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	12.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Oceania	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Fiji	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Europe	45.7	123.3	87.2	117.9	90.8	21.0	39.5	41.3	37.6	29.3	28.9
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	2.6	4.0	4.0	1.7	1.3	2.2
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	8.4	16.0	16.9	17.7	14.2	18.1
the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	5.0	7.0	8.4	6.0	5.6	5.6
Yugoslavia (former)	45.7	123.3	87.2	117.9	90.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	5.0	12.5	12.0	12.2	8.2	3.0

**2. 4. 11 Lead refined (primary)
Consumption**

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	806.4	1,098.5	1,209.7	844.3	627.9	169.6	237.0	246.8	250.6	277.3	268.3
Albania	2.0	2.0	2.5	3.5	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Bulgaria	76.5	95.0	110.0	96.0	62.6	19.0	17.0	19.8	23.0	23.0	23.0
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	27.0	31.7	35.0	38.0	52.3	47.0
Czechoslovakia (former)	43.6	53.6	60.0	46.4	41.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	80.0	91.0	88.3	73.3	55.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	13.5	13.9	12.3	13.1	5.0	12.3	12.2	7.8	9.0	10.0	5.6
Poland	68.8	95.0	85.6	93.5	61.2	52.0	57.5	56.6	58.9	64.7	60.1
Romania	32.0	48.0	51.0	53.5	20.7	20.3	13.5	14.2	16.8	17.3	16.1
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	30.5	95.0	103.1	92.0	95.0	101.5
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	4.5	5.1	5.3	7.9	10.0	10.0
USSR (former)	490.0	700.0	800.0	465.0	380.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.5.1 Manganese ores and concentrates Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	18,975.0	25,684.5	27,202.1	25,193.5	26,598.0	24,620.2	24,515.5	21,887.7	20,019.9	17,932.6	20,267.3
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	4,475.0	7,746.0	7,967.2	5,638.6	6,305.5	5,425.0	5,384.1	5,286.6	4,571.8	5,071.3	5,304.3
America	338.0	144.0	158.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	338.0	144.0	158.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	68.0	8.0	14.8	13.6	55.2	51.0	35.1	29.6	27.8	57.3	55.3
Austria	..	..	..	..	43.1	42.5	26.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
Greece	7.0	8.0	5.6	5.0	5.4	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.9	0.3	0.3
Italy	50.0	..	9.2	8.6	6.7	6.4	6.5	2.1	0.9	32.0	30.0
Spain	11.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	3,044.0	5,881.0	5,695.3	3,601.0	4,318.3	3,198.0	3,240.0	3,121.0	3,044.0	3,122.0	3,635.0
Asia	273.0	158.0	79.6	21.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	273.0	158.0	79.6	21.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oceania	752.0	1,555.0	2,019.5	2,003.0	1,932.0	2,176.0	2,109.0	2,136.0	1,500.0	1,892.0	1,614.0
Australia	752.0	1,555.0	2,019.5	2,003.0	1,932.0	2,176.0	2,109.0	2,136.0	1,500.0	1,892.0	1,614.0
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	7,244.0	9,120.5	9,265.4	9,485.1	11,653.5	15,889.8	15,902.1	13,406.7	13,072.5	10,727.3	12,073.0
America	1,867.0	2,114.0	2,524.9	2,753.7	3,198.8	3,054.2	3,082.9	2,897.7	2,908.9	2,239.6	2,558.0
South America	1,594.0	1,686.0	2,077.8	2,357.3	2,833.4	2,684.0	2,597.9	2,363.7	2,398.9	1,780.6	2,140.0
Argentina	32.0	31.0	6.1	1.7	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	1,533.0	1,633.0	2,044.0	2,320.0	2,790.4	2,613.5	2,535.0	2,300.0	2,350.0	1,740.0	2,100.0
Chile	27.0	20.0	27.7	35.6	39.7	70.5	62.9	63.7	48.9	40.6	40.0
Peru	2.0	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other America	273.0	428.0	447.1	396.4	365.4	370.2	485.0	534.0	510.0	459.0	418.0
Mexico	273.0	428.0	447.1	396.4	365.4	370.2	485.0	534.0	510.0	459.0	418.0
Africa	2,429.0	3,054.0	2,561.0	2,703.5	2,855.2	2,266.5	2,553.0	2,307.9	2,539.5	2,578.7	2,693.0
North Africa	117.0	135.0	131.3	43.7	49.4	31.3	29.5	30.8	28.3	29.2	30.0
Egypt	4.0	4.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	112.0	131.0	131.3	43.7	49.4	31.3	29.5	30.8	28.3	29.2	30.0
Sudan	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Africa	2,312.0	2,919.0	2,429.7	2,659.8	2,805.8	2,235.2	2,523.5	2,277.1	2,511.2	2,549.5	2,663.0
Angola	23.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Botswana	48.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	23.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	347.0	309.0	16.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	1,453.0	2,202.0	2,163.5	2,344.2	2,423.0	1,930.0	1,983.0	1,904.0	2,092.0	1,908.0	1,743.0
Ghana	405.0	408.0	249.9	315.6	382.1	205.2	447.9	333.4	384.2	611.5	890.0
Namibia	13.0	..	..	..	..	100.0	92.6	39.7	35.0	30.0	30.0
Zambia	..	..	..	..	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	2,894.0	3,895.5	4,149.5	3,994.9	5,548.6	10,567.1	10,264.2	8,201.1	7,624.1	5,909.0	6,822.0
West Asia	29.0	38.5	61.6	53.8	54.4	136.3	120.2	117.7	133.3	109.0	105.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	20.0	36.0	20.0	40.0	54.4	99.3	82.7	86.5	80.0	80.0	80.0
Turkey	9.0	2.5	41.6	13.8	..	37.0	37.5	31.2	53.3	29.0	25.0
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	533.9	574.8	440.3	650.1	1,027.9	1,186.0
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	41.9	101.9	14.2	16.0	47.9	50.0
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	492.0	472.9	426.1	634.1	980.0	1,136.0

2. 5. 1 Manganese ores and concentrates Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Asia	2,865.0	3,857.0	4,087.9	3,941.1	5,494.2	9,896.9	9,569.2	7,643.1	6,840.7	4,772.1	5,531.0
China	1,121.0	2,102.0	2,332.0	2,644.0	4,060.0	8,010.7	7,663.3	5,975.6	5,283.0	3,186.0	4,000.0
India	1,702.0	1,580.0	1,692.0	1,258.7	1,393.0	1,836.7	1,870.8	1,642.0	1,537.7	1,565.4	1,510.0
Indonesia	11.0	14.0	4.3	33.5	9.5	19.0	19.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Korea, Republic of	3.0	3.0	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	133.0	4.0	..	..	27.0	13.0	5.0	..	..	..
Philippines	5.0	..	1.2	0.4	15.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	23.0	25.0	54.3	4.4	16.7	3.5	3.1	0.5	..	0.7	1.0
Oceania	39.0	40.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fiji	23.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanuatu	16.0	40.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	15.0	17.0	30.0	33.0	50.9	2.0	2.0	..	..	..	..
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	2.0	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia (former)	15.0	17.0	30.0	33.0	50.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	7,256.0	8,818.0	9,969.5	10,069.8	8,639.0	3,305.4	3,229.3	3,194.4	2,375.6	2,134.0	2,890.0
Bulgaria	33.0	35.0	49.0	38.0	39.0	19.0	44.3	47.4	55.6	57.0	60.0
Czechoslovakia (former)	86.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	169.0	182.0	88.0	63.0	60.0	56.4	65.0	57.0	34.0	32.0	29.0
Romania	127.0	141.0	81.6	68.0	40.0	30.0	50.0	50.0	60.0	60.0	60.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	3,200.0	3,070.0	3,040.0	2,226.0	1,985.0	2,741.0
USSR (former)	6,841.0	8,459.0	9,750.0	9,900.0	8,500.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 5. 2 Manganese ores and concentrates Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	9,814.1	12,108.1	10,380.3	9,371.4	7,919.2	7,739.7	7,909.5	7,488.3	7,785.4	7,062.0	8,483.4
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	2,743.2	5,143.1	4,772.2	4,118.1	3,813.0	3,308.5	3,517.7	3,562.1	3,279.6	3,127.5	3,845.7
America	46.0	186.0	47.6	51.1	70.0	15.5	31.8	84.6	98.5	19.9	11.1
United States	46.0	186.0	47.6	51.1	70.0	15.5	31.8	84.6	98.5	19.9	11.1
Europe	58.7	50.1	66.7	128.0	152.9	163.0	206.2	151.7	151.1	244.7	357.5
Austria	..	..	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.7	22.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	13.0	8.9	5.9	0.5	0.3	14.3	20.2	22.3	16.6	..	..
France	1.3	4.5	6.4	73.8	52.9	133.3	160.7	107.5	116.6	198.3	303.3
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.6
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	0.4	2.5	1.4	1.1	11.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	4.0	3.0	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.2	3.1	4.0	1.6	0.3	..
Netherlands	34.0	26.0	39.5	47.8	45.4	13.9	19.1	14.7	14.1	12.3	14.2
Norway	0.9	2.7	2.0	..	31.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	0.7	..	8.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	3.3	1.0	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.8	3.6
Sweden	0.5	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.6	12.5
United Kingdom	4.6	2.1	8.3	3.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.3
South Africa	2,004.8	3,641.0	3,326.0	2,890.0	2,160.0	1,447.0	1,614.7	1,772.8	1,680.0	1,550.9	2,155.1
Asia	2.9	4.0	1.9	1.6	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	2.9	4.0	1.9	1.6	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oceania	630.8	1,262.0	1,330.0	1,047.4	1,430.0	1,683.0	1,665.0	1,553.0	1,350.0	1,312.0	1,322.0
Australia	630.8	1,262.0	1,330.0	1,047.4	1,430.0	1,683.0	1,665.0	1,553.0	1,350.0	1,312.0	1,322.0
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	5,841.9	5,524.0	4,309.8	4,108.6	3,968.2	4,019.2	4,032.3	3,597.1	4,235.9	3,678.0	4,396.6
America	1,669.8	1,780.4	1,171.3	1,038.3	1,015.4	1,389.5	1,046.4	1,071.1	1,138.6	537.0	1,046.8
South America	1,588.1	1,560.4	1,037.4	901.2	950.1	1,245.1	987.9	981.8	1,089.9	506.6	1,026.3
Brazil	1,588.1	1,560.4	1,037.4	901.2	950.1	1,245.1	987.9	981.8	1,089.9	506.6	1,026.3
Other America	81.7	220.0	133.9	137.1	65.3	144.4	58.5	89.3	48.7	30.4	20.5
Mexico	81.7	220.0	133.9	137.1	65.3	144.4	58.5	89.3	48.7	30.4	20.5
Africa	2,497.4	2,722.0	2,501.1	2,528.7	2,550.7	2,130.5	2,306.9	2,121.0	2,474.5	2,385.7	2,582.6
North Africa	115.5	111.0	112.3	47.0	44.6	28.5	29.9	31.1	23.5	22.5	16.9
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	115.5	111.0	112.3	47.0	44.6	27.9	29.9	31.1	23.5	22.5	16.9
Other Africa	2,381.9	2,611.0	2,388.8	2,481.7	2,506.1	2,102.0	2,277.0	2,089.9	2,451.0	2,363.2	2,565.7
Angola	20.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	74.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	271.8	112.0	16.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	1,612.0	2,132.0	2,136.5	2,229.7	2,211.1	1,852.0	1,977.0	1,789.9	2,063.8	1,883.8	1,920.0
Ghana	403.3	367.0	236.0	252.0	295.0	250.0	300.0	300.0	387.2	479.4	645.7
Asia	1,646.2	969.7	633.9	528.3	397.0	499.2	679.0	405.0	622.8	755.3	767.2
West Asia	5.1	..	9.0	6.9	11.7	..	..	0.2	2.5	..	0.1
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	..	0.1
Turkey	5.1	..	9.0	6.9	11.7	..	..	0.2	..	..	..
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	245.5	345.6	119.3	421.9	548.5	564.6
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	43.5
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	245.5	345.6	119.3	421.9	547.9	521.1

2. 5. 2 Manganese ores and concentrates Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Asia	1,641.1	969.7	624.9	521.4	385.3	253.7	333.4	285.5	198.4	206.8	202.5
China	32.0	48.2	22.6	4.4	28.0	3.3	4.2	0.6	1.6	7.2	5.2
India	1,582.4	793.4	568.5	486.4	317.5	236.5	309.8	259.2	167.0	180.2	180.0
Indonesia	4.4	4.0	..	30.6	30.0	..	13.0	8.5	10.0	..	..
Korea, Republic of	10.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	99.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	5.2	1.5	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	..	..	..	..	9.7	13.9	6.4	17.2	19.8	19.4	17.3
Thailand	7.1	23.6	32.8	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oceania	28.5	46.5	3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanuatu	28.5	46.5	3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	..	5.4	..	13.3	5.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia (former)	..	5.4	..	13.3	5.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	1,229.0	1,441.0	1,298.3	1,144.7	138.0	412.0	359.5	329.1	269.9	256.5	241.1
Bulgaria	..	..	5.6	7.3	8.0	32.0	39.5	29.1	49.9	34.1	21.1
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..
Hungary	..	..	37.7	11.4	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	29.0	30.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.1	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	380.0	320.0	300.0	220.0	220.0	220.0
USSR (former)	1,200.0	1,411.0	1,255.0	1,126.0	128.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.5.3 Manganese ores and concentrates Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	167.3	438.1	523.3	395.2	1,119.9	627.6	650.4	615.5	601.8	562.1	643.7
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	48.9	181.0	214.3	169.6	555.0	302.3	330.7	322.2	257.9	248.3	303.6
America	2.5	13.9	4.8	4.4	9.4	2.3	4.4	7.4	8.6	1.9	2.3
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.4	..	..	..	..
United States	2.5	13.9	4.8	4.4	9.4	1.8	4.0	7.4	8.6	1.9	2.3
Europe	4.9	9.3	17.1	17.3	32.9	20.8	29.8	21.8	20.0	25.0	37.0
Austria	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.4	6.4
Belgium-Luxembourg	0.3	1.7	1.6	0.3	0.1	6.2	8.4	7.1	6.5	..	..
France	0.1	0.6	1.5	4.0	4.7	8.2	12.9	7.3	7.7	12.5	22.4
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	..	0.5	0.4	0.4	3.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	0.3	0.3	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..	0.5	0.2	0.1	..	..
Netherlands	3.4	4.8	9.8	12.2	17.1	5.2	5.9	4.6	4.4	4.9	4.5
Norway	0.1	0.4	0.5	..	5.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	0.2	..	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.5	0.8	0.6	2.6
Sweden	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
United Kingdom	0.6	0.9	2.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9
South Africa	28.0	116.4	140.0	110.3	236.6	122.1	128.1	137.2	114.3	100.7	148.1
Asia	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oceania	13.1	40.6	51.9	37.0	276.1	157.1	168.4	155.8	115.0	120.7	116.2
Australia	13.1	40.6	51.9	37.0	276.1	157.1	168.4	155.8	115.0	120.7	116.2
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	96.1	225.3	269.4	194.6	547.6	285.3	285.8	262.6	321.7	293.3	321.4
America	32.3	87.5	69.3	46.2	91.0	74.9	59.0	60.0	57.9	30.4	50.4
South America	30.6	80.6	59.1	36.4	83.0	65.3	54.6	53.2	52.3	26.2	46.6
Brazil	30.6	80.6	59.1	36.4	83.0	65.3	54.6	53.2	52.3	26.2	46.6
Other America	1.7	6.9	10.2	9.8	8.0	9.6	4.4	6.8	5.6	4.2	3.8
Mexico	1.7	6.9	10.2	9.8	8.0	9.6	4.4	6.8	5.6	4.2	3.8
Africa	44.1	112.2	181.8	129.9	424.4	183.6	195.0	176.2	226.4	212.4	219.5
North Africa	5.5	9.0	14.7	6.1	9.9	7.6	8.0	7.7	5.4	5.6	3.4
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	5.5	9.0	14.7	6.1	9.9	7.2	8.0	7.7	5.4	5.6	3.4
Other Africa	38.6	103.2	167.1	123.8	414.5	176.0	187.0	168.5	221.0	206.8	216.1
Angola	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	2.0	3.2	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	28.4	85.2	152.4	114.8	395.0	167.0	178.0	159.0	209.0	191.0	195.0
Ghana	7.1	14.8	13.7	9.0	19.5	9.0	9.0	9.5	12.0	15.8	21.1
Asia	19.3	24.5	18.2	18.2	32.0	26.8	31.8	26.4	37.4	50.5	51.5
West Asia	0.1	..	0.3	0.2	0.6	..	..	..	1.2	..	0.1
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	..	0.1
Turkey	0.1	..	0.3	0.2	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	11.6	14.4	7.1	23.5	38.1	39.9
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	3.5
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	11.6	14.4	7.1	23.5	37.8	36.4

2.5.3 Manganese ores and concentrates Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Asia	19.2	24.5	17.9	18.0	31.4	15.2	17.4	19.3	12.7	12.4	11.5
China	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.2	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7
India	18.0	20.2	15.8	16.8	24.3	8.9	13.5	11.6	4.5	4.6	4.5
Indonesia	0.3	0.3	..	1.0	1.6	..	0.8	0.3	0.5	..	..
Korea, Republic of	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	..	..	..	..	3.6	5.6	2.6	7.3	7.5	7.2	6.3
Thailand	0.1	0.9	1.4	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oceania	0.4	0.9	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanuatu	0.4	0.9	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	..	0.2	..	0.3	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia (former)	..	0.2	..	0.3	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	22.3	31.8	39.6	31.0	17.3	40.0	33.9	30.7	22.2	20.5	18.7
Bulgaria	..	..	..	0.3	0.6	1.5	1.9	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..
Hungary	..	..	1.0	1.0	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	0.2	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	38.5	32.0	30.0	21.0	19.0	18.0
USSR (former)	22.1	31.5	38.6	29.7	16.5	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.5.4 Manganese ores and concentrates Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	9,311.0	11,565.6	10,379.3	9,333.3	7,910.8	7,757.2	7,822.8	7,270.8	7,543.3	7,132.5	8,070.1
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	8,287.1	9,774.7	7,884.2	6,429.3	5,193.8	4,643.1	4,450.6	4,274.8	4,561.6	4,172.3	4,783.0
America	1,829.8	1,582.8	835.3	563.1	448.6	409.8	474.7	365.4	363.1	633.7	460.6
Canada	255.8	154.9	203.0	218.9	140.0	19.0	13.2	7.9	25.0	59.3	26.3
United States	1,574.0	1,427.9	632.3	344.2	308.6	390.8	461.5	357.5	338.1	574.4	434.3
Europe	3,864.8	4,449.9	4,087.7	3,675.5	3,089.2	2,952.4	2,706.3	2,527.5	2,985.8	2,295.1	3,110.0
Austria	0.9	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.3
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	83.6	78.2
Belgium-Luxembourg	349.8	313.3	299.8	230.7	164.3	94.3	164.8	140.4	127.5	..	..
Denmark	8.8	2.8	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
Finland	14.4	..	10.7	10.0	17.8	15.9	9.4	24.3	22.2	18.7	25.1
France	1,095.0	1,157.6	1,225.9	1,039.8	754.7	1,274.4	1,111.0	998.6	1,204.5	950.9	1,618.4
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	11.4	12.7	26.4	23.5	23.2	8.6
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	712.9	733.4	489.5	377.8	368.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	5.6	2.4	29.3	10.9	22.7	23.7	25.1	27.1	22.4	28.3	25.0
Ireland	..	27.1	32.4	24.2	22.7	25.4	39.3	47.2	37.4	39.8	54.8
Italy	184.3	315.3	409.8	392.6	348.5	327.1	201.7	166.3	283.9	135.3	253.2
Netherlands	111.4	47.3	46.8	72.5	71.2	29.7	25.8	18.1	24.5	19.8	12.0
Norway	544.7	1,072.9	807.7	703.8	726.3	735.0	676.6	730.8	721.5	650.4	602.7
Portugal	0.2	50.6	173.8	125.8	10.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1
Spain	200.4	437.4	432.6	299.0	262.4	318.0	398.4	274.9	487.0	332.7	420.9
Sweden	114.5	36.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	4.5	0.2	0.1	1.7	3.1	6.3
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
United Kingdom	521.9	253.2	126.5	386.3	318.3	92.0	40.3	71.2	28.3	8.2	3.0
South Africa	1.8	0.9	4.0	5.3	8.6	5.9	5.2	14.8	4.0	5.0	19.4
Asia	2,584.0	3,740.4	2,954.4	2,183.1	1,646.7	1,275.0	1,264.3	1,367.1	1,206.7	1,227.3	1,149.0
Israel	..	..	1.0	..	..	2.0	2.7	3.5	1.8	0.2	0.9
Japan	2,584.0	3,740.4	2,953.4	2,183.1	1,646.7	1,273.0	1,261.6	1,363.6	1,204.9	1,227.1	1,148.1
Oceania	6.7	0.7	2.8	2.3	0.7	..	0.1	..	2.0	11.2	44.0
Australia	6.7	0.2	2.4	2.2	0.6	..	0.1	..	2.0	11.2	44.0
New Zealand	..	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	133.9	408.3	847.4	1,109.9	1,439.8	2,333.3	2,562.5	2,429.4	2,190.7	1,986.7	2,308.8
America	36.5	139.5	236.1	272.2	279.6	272.7	250.6	300.8	261.5	146.5	249.5
South America	35.9	103.5	98.5	121.2	142.1	196.0	186.5	191.8	183.3	71.1	146.2
Argentina	34.1	77.6	58.9	64.0	97.3	77.2	63.6	74.1	64.4	20.3	20.4
Brazil	0.5	17.7	28.5	3.8	3.0	1.0	..	..	0.1	..	..
Colombia	..	6.8	4.6	2.3	7.8	3.3	12.5	13.1	18.0	1.8	22.0
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.5	..	..	1.0
Peru	0.5	0.8	0.9	2.7	1.9	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.4
Venezuela	0.8	0.6	5.6	48.4	31.6	112.5	109.0	102.8	99.8	47.8	102.4
Other America	0.6	36.0	137.6	151.0	137.5	76.7	64.1	109.0	78.2	75.4	103.3
Dominican Republic	..	..	1.0	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	0.6	1.0	2.0	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jamaica	..	..	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	35.0	133.7	148.0	137.5	76.7	64.1	109.0	78.2	75.4	103.3
Africa	2.8	3.4	5.0	3.3	16.6	6.7	17.6	9.1	11.7	11.4	5.8
North Africa	1.0	1.0	2.7	0.7	1.1	1.3	12.8	2.7	2.4	0.5	0.5
Egypt	1.0	0.2	..	0.1	0.9	1.0	12.6	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
Morocco	..	0.4	0.9	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.5.4 Manganese ores and concentrates Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Sudan	..	0.4	1.8	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.7	1.7	..	..
Other Africa	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.6	15.5	5.4	4.8	6.4	9.3	10.9	5.3
Cameroon	..	0.8	..	..	2.5	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0
Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	0.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.1	6.4	2.2
Kenya	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.6	2.6	1.4	0.4	1.7	2.2	1.5	0.3
Nigeria	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.6
United Republic of Tanzania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.2
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	8.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	46.4	187.8	475.2	694.1	1,047.5	2,033.5	2,258.1	2,057.2	1,895.2	1,814.8	2,040.0
West Asia	..	6.1	2.9	22.9	7.1	26.1	48.7	50.1	93.4	128.0	193.6
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	1.2	0.5	1.5	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	23.4
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.0	3.0
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	20.1	5.7	26.0	48.6	50.0	93.2	115.8	167.1
Turkey	..	4.9	2.4	1.3	1.4	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	0.1
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	2.8	2.8	0.1	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	2.8	2.8	0.1	..	..	..
Other Asia	46.4	181.7	472.3	671.2	1,040.4	2,004.6	2,206.6	2,007.0	1,801.8	1,686.8	1,846.4
China	..	..	..	170.0	357.0	1,289.9	1,585.3	1,316.8	1,179.1	1,071.9	1,203.7
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.4	..	0.2	..	..	..
China, Taiwan Province of	1.0	79.4	143.0	129.0	141.4	72.6	62.3	66.0	57.7	29.0	32.4
India	5.7	5.4	11.4	4.8	3.5	3.7	2.8	5.1	4.3	5.1	5.0
Indonesia	..	4.8	12.0	1.2	2.8	31.8	43.1	50.0	24.7	5.6	3.5
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	21.0	20.0	29.0	21.3	45.0	50.0	40.0	30.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Korea, Republic of	8.7	43.5	204.8	271.5	387.8	497.8	416.4	482.8	494.3	503.3	547.0
Malaysia	1.6	1.0	2.4	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6
Pakistan	1.0	0.5	0.5	33.2	0.5	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.5	1.7	5.2
Philippines	1.3	2.6	6.6	2.7	20.2	4.6	15.4	14.2	0.8	2.8	1.0
Singapore	5.6	23.7	60.5	35.9	80.0	50.7	37.9	38.6	17.4	46.4	27.5
Sri Lanka	..	..	1.7	0.3	0.2	..	..	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Thailand	0.4	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	48.2	77.6	131.1	140.3	96.1	20.4	36.2	62.3	22.3	14.0	13.5
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	1.0	..	..
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	10.2	16.0	40.4	12.6	12.0	12.0
Yugoslavia (former)	48.2	77.6	131.1	140.3	96.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	10.0	20.2	21.9	8.7	2.0	1.5
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	890.0	1,382.6	1,647.7	1,794.1	1,277.2	780.8	809.7	566.6	791.0	973.5	978.3
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
Bulgaria	102.0	150.0	92.0	93.0	18.0	2.0	1.0	1.9	3.2	..	0.3
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	47.3	18.5	18.3	3.5	3.5	10.4
Czechoslovakia (former)	202.0	456.0	525.0	457.0	600.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	171.0	186.0	135.0	46.0	30.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	21.0	14.9	15.5	0.4	..	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Poland	394.0	555.9	664.2	622.7	105.2	166.4	200.2	155.7	109.6	9.8	38.9
Romania	..	19.8	216.0	225.0	224.0	189.7	197.9	98.9	46.8	35.5	127.1
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	295.0	270.8	177.5	479.1	738.4	621.1
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	80.2	120.9	113.9	148.4	185.8	180.0
USSR (former)	..	..	..	350.0	300.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.5.5 Manganese ores and concentrates Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	220.2	564.9	695.6	507.7	1,002.1	742.0	764.6	707.6	653.5	598.2	639.6
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	194.4	497.5	552.8	376.4	691.8	448.8	436.1	394.3	399.3	345.1	366.0
America	40.0	87.0	74.2	38.1	63.1	40.3	53.0	38.2	39.7	56.3	38.5
Canada	5.7	9.9	15.0	12.1	15.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	4.4	5.2	6.2
United States	34.3	77.1	59.2	26.0	47.9	38.9	51.8	37.1	35.3	51.1	32.3
Europe	95.2	240.1	287.0	216.6	421.6	274.8	252.5	219.3	241.2	170.7	209.4
Austria	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.2
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.8	9.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	8.1	18.0	21.0	13.8	27.3	11.2	18.1	15.6	13.3	..	..
Denmark	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Finland	0.1	..	0.9	0.7	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.1
France	27.5	62.7	92.5	63.2	121.1	99.0	94.8	78.9	89.6	60.5	89.4
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	4.5	4.9	5.7	4.5	3.4	3.8
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	15.3	23.5	22.9	12.9	51.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	0.2	0.1	2.2	0.7	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.5
Ireland	..	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.8	4.0	3.8	2.8	4.0	3.9
Italy	4.6	16.8	28.2	22.5	33.6	30.3	19.9	14.0	23.6	11.4	21.6
Netherlands	3.0	3.8	6.0	9.3	14.3	4.3	3.5	2.4	3.2	2.4	1.0
Norway	12.9	62.1	56.0	45.5	91.5	71.1	64.2	64.3	57.7	48.3	45.7
Portugal	..	2.8	11.7	7.6	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	..
Spain	5.7	29.5	33.1	18.3	37.0	40.8	35.9	25.2	38.0	23.7	28.1
Sweden	2.5	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
United Kingdom	14.8	17.3	10.3	20.1	36.6	6.0	3.2	4.6	3.8	2.6	1.4
South Africa	0.4	0.2	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.3	2.8	1.7	2.0	3.7
Asia	58.5	170.1	189.4	118.9	204.9	130.9	128.2	133.9	116.4	112.9	110.1
Israel	..	..	0.4	..	..	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.5
Japan	58.5	170.1	189.0	118.9	204.9	130.1	127.0	132.6	115.7	112.8	109.6
Oceania	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	3.2	4.3
Australia	0.3	..	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	..	0.3	3.2	4.3
New Zealand	..	0.1	0.2	..	..	0.1	..	0.1	..	..	..
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	5.9	32.2	84.6	79.4	206.6	225.7	252.4	261.8	199.8	185.4	198.6
America	1.7	11.7	23.7	20.2	36.4	25.2	22.2	30.7	21.7	12.8	22.4
South America	1.6	9.7	13.4	8.9	18.1	14.1	13.2	15.2	13.6	5.4	11.7
Argentina	1.0	7.1	4.7	3.9	11.6	4.8	4.0	4.7	4.1	1.2	0.9
Brazil	0.4	1.6	4.6	0.8	..	0.5	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	0.7	1.5	0.6	1.9	0.6	1.7	1.8	2.5	0.6	3.4
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	..	0.1
Peru	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2
Venezuela	0.1	0.1	2.2	3.1	3.9	7.6	7.0	8.0	6.6	3.1	7.1
Other America	0.1	2.0	10.3	11.3	18.3	11.1	9.0	15.5	8.1	7.4	10.7
Dominican Republic	..	..	0.4	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jamaica	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	1.8	8.8	10.3	18.2	11.1	9.0	15.5	8.1	7.4	10.7
Africa	0.4	0.8	1.7	0.8	4.1	3.4	3.7	3.0	3.7	3.9	2.4
North Africa	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.5	2.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
Egypt	0.1	..	..	0.1	0.4	0.4	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Morocco	..	0.1	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.5.5 Manganese ores and concentrates Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Sudan	..	0.1	0.6	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	..	..
Other Africa	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	3.6	2.9	1.6	2.4	3.2	3.7	2.2
Cameroon	..	0.3	..	..	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.5	0.6
Kenya	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.3	1.6	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.8	..
Nigeria	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.7
United Republic of Tanzania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.1
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	2.4	14.4	48.3	48.6	153.6	195.2	223.8	220.0	172.8	167.7	172.8
West Asia	..	1.5	0.7	2.3	3.7	10.8	14.8	13.1	10.6	9.9	10.7
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	0.6	0.2	0.2	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.9
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	0.2
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	1.8	3.1	10.7	14.8	13.0	10.5	8.9	7.6
Turkey	..	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	..	..	..	0.1	..
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	..	..	..	..
Other Asia	2.4	12.9	47.6	46.3	149.9	184.3	208.8	206.9	162.2	157.8	162.1
China	..	..	..	8.0	54.7	105.1	133.6	123.7	90.3	88.0	95.4
China, Hong Kong SAR	..	0.1	0.1	..	0.2	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
China, Taiwan Province of	0.1	3.6	9.5	8.2	18.6	7.3	6.1	6.2	4.8	2.7	3.3
India	0.7	0.9	3.3	2.0	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.3	2.4	2.2
Indonesia	..	1.1	3.2	0.5	0.8	5.2	6.6	7.3	5.3	2.3	2.1
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.7	5.0	4.7	3.8	3.0	2.0	2.0	1.8
Korea, Republic of	0.3	2.7	13.9	16.1	49.0	46.8	42.2	49.5	52.3	47.8	47.1
Malaysia	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Pakistan	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.5	2.5
Philippines	0.4	0.4	1.9	1.2	2.0	2.1	5.0	4.3	0.4	0.8	0.5
Singapore	0.1	3.3	13.3	7.6	17.8	10.7	9.2	9.7	4.4	10.8	6.6
Sri Lanka	..	..	0.4	0.1	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Europe	1.4	5.3	10.9	9.8	12.5	1.9	2.7	8.1	1.6	1.0	1.0
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	1.8	6.2	0.8	0.8	0.8
Yugoslavia (former)	1.4	5.3	10.9	9.8	12.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.9	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.2
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	19.9	35.2	58.2	51.9	103.7	67.5	76.1	51.5	54.4	67.7	75.0
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
Bulgaria	2.3	4.2	3.4	2.7	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	1.5	1.6	0.8	0.9	1.5
Czechoslovakia (former)	4.8	11.4	17.5	12.5	50.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	3.6	4.0	3.9	1.1	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	0.4	0.6	0.7	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Poland	8.8	14.4	24.7	12.7	13.4	18.9	18.9	14.9	11.2	1.5	4.4
Romania	..	0.6	8.0	6.8	23.8	23.4	22.7	10.6	5.4	3.6	10.8
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	14.5	16.7	10.5	21.5	43.9	41.0
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	8.1	16.1	13.5	15.0	17.5	17.0
USSR (former)	..	..	..	16.1	14.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.5.6 Ferro-manganese Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	4,614.3	4,901.3	5,880.3	5,045.5	4,617.3	3,170.4	4,018.0	3,925.0	3,804.0	3,554.0	3,799.0
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	2,858.4	2,957.6	2,738.5	2,238.0	2,459.1	1,690.2	1,729.0	1,705.0	1,742.0	1,472.0	1,738.0
America	832.9	573.5	257.9	257.3	305.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	75.0	51.0	86.0	118.0	185.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	757.9	522.5	171.9	139.3	120.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	1,318.4	1,399.6	1,416.5	1,138.7	1,166.9	726.2	728.0	734.0	756.0	532.0	755.0
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20.0	20.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	91.0	98.0	85.0	90.0	90.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	20.0	..	..
France	486.0	420.0	480.0	334.0	357.0	433.0	437.0	426.0	421.0	440.0	440.0
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	251.0	216.0	225.0	187.8	288.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	27.6	71.5	83.6	67.3	11.0	20.2	25.0	15.0	49.0	19.0	40.0
Norway	215.0	338.8	295.7	267.7	213.3	213.0	215.0	235.0	235.0	33.0	235.0
Portugal	1.2	44.0	75.0	29.0	12.0	..	..	..	3.0	..	..
Spain	58.8	126.3	120.2	86.0	52.2	25.0	16.0	23.0	18.0	10.0	10.0
Sweden	31.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	156.0	85.0	52.0	76.9	143.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	220.0	295.9	363.0	331.3	403.6	507.0	548.0	499.0	542.0	527.0	530.0
Asia	444.5	649.8	606.9	441.7	513.6	347.0	343.0	377.0	334.0	315.0	338.0
Japan	444.5	649.8	606.9	441.7	513.6	347.0	343.0	377.0	334.0	315.0	338.0
Oceania	42.6	38.8	94.2	69.0	70.0	110.0	110.0	95.0	110.0	98.0	115.0
Australia	42.6	38.8	94.2	69.0	70.0	110.0	110.0	95.0	110.0	98.0	115.0
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	501.8	645.0	1,228.3	1,222.8	1,144.2	1,028.0	1,847.0	1,808.0	1,661.0	1,646.0	1,556.0
America	121.4	186.7	294.1	320.1	384.6	201.9	304.0	240.0	228.0	181.0	169.0
South America	65.5	122.0	168.3	166.4	198.3	143.9	235.0	172.0	141.0	102.0	166.0
Argentina	18.3	29.0	20.5	23.6	23.8	5.9	7.0	8.0	5.0	2.0	2.0
Brazil	42.5	86.9	140.6	134.8	170.5	130.0	215.0	153.0	124.0	85.0	110.0
Chile	4.7	6.1	5.7	6.5	4.0	8.0	8.0	6.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Venezuela	..	..	1.5	1.5	..	..	5.0	5.0	8.0	11.0	50.0
Other America	55.9	64.7	125.8	153.7	186.3	58.0	69.0	68.0	87.0	79.0	3.0
Mexico	55.9	64.7	125.8	153.7	186.3	58.0	69.0	68.0	87.0	79.0	3.0
Africa	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.9	..	35.0	35.0	26.0	18.0	30.0	30.0
North Africa	..	..	..	..	..	35.0	35.0	26.0	18.0	30.0	30.0
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	35.0	35.0	26.0	18.0	30.0	30.0
Other Africa	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	365.6	425.3	898.2	865.0	727.6	791.1	1,508.0	1,542.0	1,415.0	1,435.0	1,357.0
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	8.0	8.0	4.0	10.0	7.0	12.0
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	8.0	8.0	4.0	10.0	7.0	7.0
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.0
Other Asia	365.6	425.3	898.2	865.0	727.6	783.1	1,500.0	1,538.0	1,405.0	1,428.0	1,345.0
China	150.0	190.0	590.0	550.0	370.0	450.0	1,150.0	1,180.0	1,050.0	1,100.0	1,020.0
China, Taiwan Province of	0.5	24.0	21.1	18.0	43.6	13.1	14.0	12.0	13.0	10.0	10.0
India	175.6	142.5	162.7	166.0	160.0	180.0	190.0	166.0	165.0	160.0	160.0
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	14.0	14.0	15.0	13.0	12.0	12.0
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	35.0	40.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	7.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	3.0
Korea, Republic of	4.0	28.0	54.3	61.0	84.0	119.0	126.0	159.0	158.0	140.0	140.0
Thailand	0.5	0.8	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 5. 6 Ferro-manganese Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Europe	12.8	30.7	33.8	35.8	32.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia (former)	12.8	30.7	33.8	35.8	32.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	1,254.1	1,298.7	1,913.5	1,584.7	1,014.0	452.2	442.0	412.0	401.0	436.0	505.0
Bulgaria	25.0	30.0	28.0	30.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czechoslovakia (former)	40.0	42.0	58.8	62.3	102.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	60.0	80.0	70.0	63.0	65.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	6.1	2.7	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	130.0	139.0	169.0	99.4	76.0	46.3	60.0	48.0	50.0	60.0	60.0
Romania	25.0	45.0	65.0	80.0	80.0	28.4	20.0	12.0	4.0	9.0	1.0
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	82.5	67.0	47.0	65.0	90.0	71.0
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	25.0	25.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	35.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	270.0	270.0	285.0	262.0	257.0	338.0
USSR (former)	968.0	960.0	1,520.0	1,250.0	691.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.5.7 Ferro-manganese Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	1,137.6	1,300.7	1,431.5	1,225.8	1,202.5	1,924.5	1,740.6	1,879.9	1,884.8	1,844.5	2,268.3
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	828.0	1,045.0	1,138.6	919.6	747.7	964.3	814.0	862.6	879.2	747.2	930.2
America	20.6	30.5	21.9	49.9	20.5	12.5	10.3	11.9	14.2	11.7	10.1
Canada	0.9	1.2	11.3	43.6	15.0	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.3
United States	19.7	29.3	10.6	6.3	5.5	11.0	9.8	11.8	13.8	11.6	8.8
Europe	583.3	669.0	732.7	565.2	367.3	266.3	257.0	310.4	320.8	294.0	299.2
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.3	21.7
Belgium-Luxembourg	69.4	43.4	37.3	20.6	22.6	22.6	17.8	32.9	19.2	..	..
France	300.4	267.8	321.4	239.0	25.7	42.0	35.6	54.6	46.9	35.0	19.3
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	9.3	13.3	12.2	19.7	14.7	19.1
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	39.1	40.8	36.4	65.4	78.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	6.2	5.0	1.9	0.3	4.0	4.0	7.3	8.2	13.5	13.1	20.4
Netherlands	..	..	0.4	0.2	0.1	8.6	5.7	11.5	4.7	1.8	23.0
Norway	155.1	256.7	245.5	180.0	173.4	150.0	150.0	150.0	150.0	150.0	150.0
Portugal	..	35.7	56.5	14.1	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	1.5	17.2	31.3	26.8	20.4	26.8	22.2	36.7	61.9	64.0	42.9
Sweden	9.3	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.7	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.2	0.9
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
United Kingdom	2.3	1.2	1.0	17.6	41.4	0.6	2.8	1.5	2.5	0.4	1.2
South Africa	213.4	214.7	320.5	258.4	311.2	567.5	450.1	453.6	460.0	394.6	556.7
Asia	8.4	130.6	40.3	26.0	5.6	45.4	37.5	45.6	26.8	19.4	44.2
Japan	8.4	130.6	40.3	26.0	5.6	45.4	37.5	45.6	26.8	19.4	44.2
Oceania	2.3	0.2	23.2	20.1	43.1	72.6	59.1	41.1	57.4	27.5	20.0
Australia	2.3	0.2	23.2	20.1	43.1	72.6	59.1	41.1	57.4	27.5	20.0
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	116.2	70.7	95.4	97.5	224.8	862.1	816.7	887.6	826.6	938.1	1,107.7
America	5.2	10.9	45.3	83.9	117.7	64.6	139.8	113.1	70.5	53.9	95.4
South America	5.2	10.9	38.0	34.0	66.1	37.0	111.2	76.2	36.2	23.3	55.8
Argentina	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	4.6	10.1	37.8	33.6	65.7	30.2	105.2	70.1	33.0	23.3	52.6
Chile	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	..	0.1	..	..	..
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	6.6	6.0	6.0	3.2	..	3.2
Other America	..	..	7.3	49.9	51.6	27.6	28.6	36.9	34.3	30.6	39.6
Mexico	..	..	7.3	49.9	51.6	27.6	28.6	36.9	34.3	30.6	39.6
Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	1.1	3.5	5.6
Other Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	1.1	3.5	5.6
Ghana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	1.1	3.5	5.6
Asia	109.8	55.8	42.1	5.9	96.9	793.6	658.9	771.2	749.6	875.2	1,001.2
West Asia	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	1.8	1.6	2.0	0.8	1.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.7	0.3	0.3
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	608.0	473.9	611.7	585.5	737.9	790.4
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	2.0	2.0	10.0	15.1	8.4
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	606.0	471.9	609.7	575.5	722.8	782.0

2.5.7 Ferro-manganese Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Asia	109.8	55.8	42.1	5.9	96.9	184.5	183.2	157.9	162.1	136.5	209.8
China	..	..	..	..	70.5	177.1	171.9	145.8	130.7	122.3	189.7
China, Taiwan Province of	1.1	25.7	9.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	107.8	30.0	33.0	5.3	19.6	4.6	2.9	0.4	7.3	1.5	2.0
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..
Korea, Republic of	0.9	0.1	..	..	1.4	..	3.7	9.7	22.9	12.0	17.0
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.4	1.8	1.1	0.3	1.1
Philippines	..	..	..	..	2.5	2.5	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	..	..	..	0.5	2.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	..
Europe	1.2	4.0	8.0	7.7	10.2	3.9	18.0	2.8	5.4	5.5	5.5
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	3.9	18.0	2.8	5.4	5.5	5.5
Yugoslavia (former)	1.2	4.0	8.0	7.7	10.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	193.4	185.0	197.5	208.7	230.0	98.1	109.9	129.7	179.0	159.2	230.4
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.6
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	..
Bulgaria	36.9	32.8	11.8	1.3	..	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1	3.1	2.3	2.4	0.7
Czechoslovakia (former)	37.0	20.0	25.7	15.4	10.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	1.0	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	4.3	2.0	1.2	2.8	0.5	0.3
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	9.1	2.9	3.8	6.2	1.9	3.1
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	23.8	23.5	20.8	41.1	32.0	30.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	60.0	80.0	100.0	126.0	121.9	194.1
USSR (former)	118.5	129.2	160.0	192.0	220.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.5.8 Ferro-manganese Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	162.0	482.9	588.1	408.8	754.0	1,027.6	890.8	849.6	882.3	742.8	917.2
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	121.1	413.7	483.5	310.6	527.2	535.1	465.1	441.7	450.2	355.3	436.3
America	4.6	10.9	10.9	17.2	14.3	11.2	9.4	9.3	9.2	6.6	6.4
Canada	0.2	0.3	3.3	12.4	7.6	1.1	0.5	..	0.8	0.1	0.8
United States	4.4	10.6	7.6	4.8	6.7	10.1	8.9	9.3	8.4	6.5	5.6
Europe	87.2	282.6	332.8	207.1	316.4	196.3	193.9	196.6	209.6	170.3	179.0
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.2	10.4
Belgium-Luxembourg	10.5	17.8	16.8	6.5	14.7	17.8	11.5	15.9	11.0	..	..
France	42.4	114.3	140.6	80.9	31.9	22.2	19.7	24.0	18.6	12.9	6.3
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	8.2	10.7	8.5	13.3	8.1	10.3
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	7.5	19.4	19.1	28.5	71.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	1.8	2.7	1.3	0.6	5.5	4.6	10.8	9.6	13.1	10.7	13.7
Netherlands	..	..	0.2	0.1	0.1	5.0	3.2	4.6	2.6	0.9	13.0
Norway	21.7	104.3	113.0	64.9	149.0	117.0	117.0	110.0	110.0	100.0	100.0
Portugal	..	11.2	20.7	4.9	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	0.3	11.2	19.6	14.3	16.4	18.5	16.2	20.4	35.9	29.4	22.5
Sweden	2.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.7
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
United Kingdom	0.4	0.6	0.5	5.5	25.6	0.6	2.7	1.6	3.5	0.8	1.8
South Africa	27.0	66.5	108.9	70.2	171.0	262.5	204.1	185.7	188.0	152.2	216.8
Asia	1.9	53.6	23.7	11.6	5.9	37.3	33.6	36.9	20.4	16.2	27.1
Japan	1.9	53.6	23.7	11.6	5.9	37.3	33.6	36.9	20.4	16.2	27.1
Oceania	0.4	0.1	7.2	4.5	19.6	27.8	24.1	13.2	23.0	10.0	7.0
Australia	0.4	0.1	7.2	4.5	19.6	27.8	24.1	13.2	23.0	10.0	7.0
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	13.1	22.6	35.0	31.2	126.6	445.6	373.9	347.4	343.2	312.4	380.4
America	0.9	4.0	16.9	27.5	71.6	35.2	75.3	59.8	39.0	29.1	48.6
South America	0.9	4.0	14.3	10.0	34.8	16.4	51.8	32.7	16.4	9.8	25.0
Argentina	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	0.8	3.7	14.2	9.8	34.5	14.1	50.0	31.4	14.9	9.8	24.1
Chile	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.5	..	0.9
Other America	..	..	2.6	17.5	36.8	18.8	23.5	27.1	22.6	19.3	23.6
Mexico	..	..	2.6	17.5	36.8	18.8	23.5	27.1	22.6	19.3	23.6
Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.5
Other Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.5
Ghana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.5
Asia	12.0	17.2	14.7	1.3	49.4	409.1	290.7	286.1	301.5	280.4	328.3
West Asia	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.1	0.2	0.1
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	316.9	195.6	206.0	229.0	221.7	238.8
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.0	1.0	5.0	8.8	5.9
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	315.9	194.6	205.0	224.0	212.9	232.9

2.5.8 Ferro-manganese Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Asia	12.0	17.2	14.7	1.3	49.4	91.7	94.1	79.2	71.9	58.2	88.8
China	..	..	..	..	36.8	88.3	89.0	72.3	56.3	50.6	76.1
China, Taiwan Province of	0.2	8.2	4.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	11.5	9.0	10.6	1.2	8.2	1.9	1.0	0.2	2.8	0.6	0.8
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
Korea, Republic of	0.3	..	..	..	0.9	..	1.7	4.6	12.0	6.6	10.4
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.2	2.0	0.7	0.1	1.4
Philippines	..	..	..	..	1.7	1.2	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	..	..	..	..	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	..
Europe	0.2	1.4	3.4	2.4	5.6	1.3	7.9	1.4	2.4	2.0	2.0
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	7.9	1.4	2.4	2.0	2.0
Yugoslavia (former)	0.2	1.4	3.4	2.4	5.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	27.8	46.6	69.6	67.0	100.2	46.9	51.8	60.5	88.9	75.1	100.5
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	..
Bulgaria	5.3	8.2	4.1	0.5	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.4
Czechoslovakia (former)	5.3	5.0	8.9	5.4	5.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	0.1	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	1.8	1.0	0.6	1.7	0.2	0.2
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	3.6	2.3	2.6	3.8	1.0	1.9
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	13.3	12.6	10.1	20.0	13.2	12.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	27.5	35.0	45.0	62.0	59.9	85.6
USSR (former)	17.1	32.6	56.6	61.1	95.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.5.9 Ferro-manganese Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	1,105.8	1,273.8	1,462.6	1,189.0	1,227.8	1,710.2	1,738.6	1,728.8	1,736.9	1,663.4	1,837.7
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	908.3	994.1	1,109.8	801.1	870.5	1,159.2	1,158.5	1,082.7	1,178.6	1,084.6	1,120.3
America	281.8	393.3	576.1	352.1	327.1	367.4	467.5	358.1	406.1	388.0	384.6
Canada	17.9	33.0	26.7	27.5	29.3	52.8	83.1	70.6	70.0	73.0	72.4
United States	263.9	360.3	549.4	324.6	297.8	314.6	384.4	287.5	336.1	315.0	312.2
Europe	568.2	591.8	521.4	435.7	492.8	653.9	562.1	618.7	648.1	598.1	658.0
Austria	17.6	21.3	23.1	22.8	22.2	15.2	15.6	20.4	21.7	20.1	18.9
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52.4	63.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	87.0	75.2	71.3	56.0	47.5	65.1	46.6	48.8	47.0	..	..
Denmark	7.9	8.2	6.3	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.4	3.1	3.9	3.1	3.7
Finland	6.0	2.9	3.9	4.3	10.8	10.4	8.9	10.8	12.4	11.7	12.8
France	27.7	21.0	48.6	35.5	83.5	42.7	51.4	49.2	59.5	50.0	47.8
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	198.3	164.3	178.4	198.4	155.8	197.4
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	161.2	156.5	136.6	129.9	126.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	2.2	3.1	2.7	6.1	5.0	4.1	2.7	2.3	1.8	1.2	1.0
Ireland	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..
Italy	108.8	124.8	120.2	81.8	78.2	69.0	61.4	68.9	68.3	79.5	72.8
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.6
Netherlands	39.4	27.2	19.0	22.7	17.6	34.0	23.4	39.0	55.7	38.8	60.9
Norway	..	..	0.3	..	3.7	15.4	6.1	15.2	22.2	37.5	17.5
Portugal	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	5.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
Spain	1.0	0.4	4.3	1.3	13.9	28.2	18.4	14.3	11.6	20.9	32.6
Sweden	31.9	54.2	32.7	28.4	24.9	26.8	24.5	25.7	28.9	31.5	29.3
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	5.4	2.8	3.6	5.5	3.8	3.3	5.9
United Kingdom	75.6	95.9	52.0	44.6	45.7	138.8	131.6	136.0	111.5	90.0	92.5
South Africa	..	..	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	..	0.1	..	..	..
Asia	48.4	3.4	4.0	6.8	44.4	124.9	112.0	95.9	110.7	90.6	70.9
Israel	0.5	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2
Japan	47.9	1.9	2.7	5.9	43.3	123.9	110.9	95.2	109.9	89.6	69.7
Oceania	9.9	5.6	8.1	6.4	6.1	13.0	16.9	9.9	13.7	7.9	6.8
Australia	8.4	4.4	7.2	6.0	4.0	10.7	14.9	7.8	11.7	6.1	4.7
New Zealand	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.4	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.1
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	33.4	80.5	135.8	167.5	220.0	306.7	376.0	375.7	279.8	358.9	402.6
America	11.0	24.2	48.5	51.6	39.4	72.2	63.5	66.2	64.3	70.0	65.3
South America	10.1	18.4	48.0	50.9	37.3	53.2	38.1	49.2	47.7	57.7	51.2
Argentina	0.5	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.1	5.4	5.6	6.3	8.6	8.2	12.1
Brazil	0.5	2.5	..	1.3	..	14.0	8.7	9.3	10.1	28.5	8.2
Chile	..	..	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	4.1	5.7	5.0	6.9
Colombia	1.9	4.0	6.6	5.0	5.0	5.6	4.5	5.9	5.4	4.1	6.2
Ecuador	..	..	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.8	..	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3
Peru	0.6	9.9	3.3	3.5	2.0	3.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	3.9	1.0
Uruguay	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Venezuela	6.6	0.1	35.3	38.0	26.5	23.2	15.8	20.2	14.7	6.9	15.7
Other America	0.9	5.8	0.5	0.7	2.1	19.0	25.4	17.0	16.6	12.3	14.1
Cuba	..	..	..	..	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Dominican Republic	..	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5

2.5.9 Ferro-manganese Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Honduras	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1	..	..	..	..
Mexico	0.9	5.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	17.4	24.3	16.3	15.2	11.5	13.0
Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.1	..	0.1	..	..
Africa	6.5	13.1	15.4	17.6	23.8	13.1	17.9	10.2	5.9	8.8	7.7
North Africa	4.4	8.6	8.9	12.7	19.0	9.6	15.2	7.1	3.1	5.8	5.8
Algeria	0.7	0.9	2.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.4
Egypt	3.5	7.5	6.0	11.0	17.8	8.4	14.2	4.5	0.8	3.7	3.0
Morocco	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Tunisia	..	..	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Africa	2.1	4.5	6.5	4.9	4.8	3.5	2.7	3.1	2.8	3.0	1.9
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	0.7	0.5	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia (former)	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ghana	0.1	0.9	1.6	0.1	..	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
Kenya	..	..	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.1
Nigeria	..	0.7	0.9	3.0	4.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.5
Zambia	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	1.0	2.0	3.5	1.2	0.5	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.0
Asia	15.3	41.4	71.0	96.7	149.9	216.0	287.3	291.1	206.0	271.5	321.4
West Asia	11.2	26.8	33.9	35.0	38.3	50.1	60.8	70.2	50.4	79.0	74.5
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.2	6.2	0.3	2.0	1.0	20.0	20.0	31.3	18.1	43.7	27.5
Iraq	..	0.2	2.7	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.4	..	0.4	0.3	0.5
Qatar	..	..	7.2	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Saudi Arabia	..	0.4	..	3.0	0.3	1.1	2.4	2.4	0.3	2.6	1.1
Syrian Arab Republic	..	..	0.8	0.8	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	0.5
Turkey	11.0	20.0	22.9	25.6	32.0	24.6	34.0	32.5	27.6	29.4	42.9
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	9.0	18.9	21.9	19.3	24.6	26.0
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	8.9	18.8	21.8	19.1	24.4	26.0
Other Asia	4.1	14.6	37.1	61.7	111.6	156.9	207.6	199.0	136.3	167.9	220.9
Bangladesh	..	1.9	2.0	1.0	1.6	2.9	1.4	1.0	3.2	2.5	2.5
China	..	1.2	2.0	7.0	..	0.1	..	0.3	0.5	1.6	0.4
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.2	0.2	..	1.8	12.2	2.7	9.1	2.4	0.6	0.6	0.3
China, Taiwan Province of	0.1	0.2	0.8	3.6	21.1	39.3	38.2	51.8	43.0	67.0	69.5
India	..	..	..	0.8	0.2	2.3	19.9	15.0	6.0	9.6	10.0
Indonesia	..	0.5	3.1	13.5	17.7	22.3	12.0	36.0	7.5	10.3	16.6
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	..	0.9	10.0	7.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
Korea, Republic of	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.8	7.9	38.0	45.1	41.1	36.4	33.8	54.3
Malaysia	0.6	1.4	3.8	6.6	15.9	16.0	41.2	22.3	5.6	13.8	31.0
Mongolia	..	..	..	..	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Pakistan	0.4	4.0	2.9	5.8	21.3	10.0	18.3	5.7	13.6	10.2	14.6
Philippines	1.8	2.0	3.2	0.6	2.5	3.0	5.2	7.1	3.3	3.2	3.1
Singapore	0.9	1.6	3.5	6.2	2.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.2
Sri Lanka	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	0.2	4.4	5.7	6.8	14.0	8.5	7.7	7.7	5.6	7.2
Viet Nam	..	..	0.4	0.3	..	3.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	6.5	8.0

2.5.9 Ferro-manganese Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Europe	0.6	1.8	0.9	1.6	6.9	5.4	7.3	8.2	3.6	8.6	8.2
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	2.8	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1
Yugoslavia (former)	0.6	1.8	0.9	1.6	6.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	5.2	5.4	0.8	5.6	5.0
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	164.1	199.2	217.0	220.4	137.3	244.3	204.1	270.4	278.5	219.9	314.8
Albania	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	4.0	4.0	5.0	7.4	7.1	9.5
Bulgaria	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.4	4.0	3.0	5.6	7.1	5.0	1.4	5.6
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	33.1	28.4	32.5	25.4	19.5	17.6
Czechoslovakia (former)	75.0	50.0	30.0	35.0	4.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	3.0	..	0.1	2.1
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	3.0	10.0	37.0	75.0	35.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	29.3	40.3	62.0	45.0	25.0	8.6	7.3	9.3	10.4	11.1	11.6
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.4	2.1	1.8	2.9	4.8
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Poland	4.0	12.0	20.0	24.0	20.0	9.0	4.5	12.3	20.9	35.1	63.4
Romania	50.0	83.0	63.0	37.0	48.2	21.2	23.7	45.0	46.9	31.8	31.5
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	155.2	125.8	144.7	150.3	105.3	162.2
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	8.8	4.0	8.7	8.1	3.4	3.4
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	2.0	2.0	2.9

2. 5. 10 Ferro-manganese Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	162.4	537.0	654.4	392.5	882.2	974.6	1,035.8	929.0	914.3	805.3	878.2
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	132.8	417.8	504.7	260.3	676.0	666.2	685.0	571.2	613.5	516.4	532.5
America	34.1	152.1	238.8	90.4	274.2	195.9	271.9	194.2	210.2	198.7	194.3
Canada	2.5	16.4	12.9	14.9	27.0	35.4	54.2	43.4	40.3	38.8	42.9
United States	31.6	135.7	225.9	75.5	247.2	160.5	217.7	150.8	169.9	159.9	151.4
Europe	89.2	261.5	258.6	163.5	377.0	403.9	343.8	327.7	345.6	271.2	300.9
Austria	2.9	9.8	12.0	8.7	18.6	10.3	9.9	10.9	13.3	9.8	9.3
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.0	29.5
Belgium-Luxembourg	12.5	31.6	35.3	20.0	36.2	45.2	30.2	26.7	27.0	..	..
Denmark	1.1	3.3	2.7	0.7	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.7
Finland	1.0	1.5	2.5	1.7	8.6	8.1	5.7	7.1	8.2	7.1	7.8
France	4.5	9.6	22.7	14.0	69.9	36.3	37.7	32.3	38.9	27.9	24.7
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	120.2	92.1	86.4	97.6	65.3	89.0
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	25.8	71.5	66.3	46.8	88.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	0.4	1.6	1.4	2.4	3.7	2.4	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.6
Ireland	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	..
Italy	15.0	50.2	58.2	31.8	54.1	40.8	39.8	37.2	37.3	36.5	33.1
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.2
Netherlands	6.1	11.4	8.6	7.9	13.0	21.6	13.7	23.7	36.8	20.3	33.9
Norway	..	..	0.2	..	1.4	6.1	2.5	5.0	5.3	7.6	3.5
Portugal	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	4.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6
Spain	0.2	0.3	1.9	0.5	9.9	10.9	8.0	6.1	5.5	8.3	7.4
Sweden	4.2	26.2	16.2	10.5	19.9	18.9	16.8	15.0	15.4	16.9	16.2
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	4.3	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.3	1.7	3.4
United Kingdom	15.0	43.9	30.3	18.2	43.6	78.5	81.1	70.9	53.9	41.5	40.0
South Africa	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	7.1	1.2	1.6	2.2	19.6	57.3	55.1	42.4	49.0	41.6	33.4
Israel	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2
Japan	7.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	18.3	56.2	53.8	41.6	48.1	40.5	32.2
Oceania	2.4	3.0	5.6	4.1	5.1	9.1	14.2	6.9	8.7	4.9	3.9
Australia	2.1	2.5	5.0	3.8	3.4	7.5	12.8	5.8	7.6	4.0	3.0
New Zealand	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	5.7	39.8	62.6	63.5	151.0	174.7	217.8	207.2	151.6	178.7	200.1
America	2.3	12.4	22.3	17.0	28.1	41.4	37.2	38.5	35.6	33.7	34.6
South America	1.9	9.1	22.1	16.5	25.6	30.7	22.0	27.1	26.0	26.8	28.1
Argentina	0.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.2	5.0	4.6	4.4	5.6	4.5	7.2
Brazil	0.2	1.6	..	0.7	..	7.4	4.7	4.9	5.4	11.7	4.4
Chile	..	..	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.7	3.2	3.7	3.1	4.8
Colombia	0.4	1.8	3.4	2.2	3.7	3.8	2.7	3.1	2.0	1.5	3.0
Ecuador	..	..	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	..	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
Peru	0.1	4.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.0	0.6
Uruguay	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	..	..	0.1	..	..	..
Venezuela	1.0	0.1	15.3	10.0	16.9	11.2	7.7	9.4	7.4	3.5	7.5
Other America	0.4	3.3	0.2	0.5	2.5	10.7	15.2	11.4	9.6	6.9	6.5
Cuba	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

2. 5. 10 Ferro-manganese Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Honduras	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..
Mexico	0.4	3.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	9.6	14.4	10.7	8.7	6.2	5.7
Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	..	..	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..
Africa	1.1	5.9	6.2	4.6	16.1	8.5	12.7	6.7	4.6	5.8	5.2
North Africa	0.6	3.2	2.8	2.5	12.1	5.9	10.3	4.3	2.5	3.8	3.8
Algeria	0.1	0.6	1.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.4
Egypt	0.5	2.5	0.9	1.7	10.9	5.0	9.5	2.7	0.9	2.6	2.0
Morocco	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Tunisia	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Africa	0.5	2.7	3.4	2.1	4.0	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.4
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	0.2	0.3	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia (former)	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ghana	..	1.0	1.1	0.1	..	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
Kenya	..	..	..	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Nigeria	..	0.2	0.5	1.3	3.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5
Zambia	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	0.2	1.0	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6
Asia	2.1	19.7	33.1	40.6	100.8	120.6	162.7	156.3	109.3	134.4	155.8
West Asia	1.4	13.4	15.1	13.3	25.3	27.3	34.5	39.3	27.6	44.4	41.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	4.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	10.0	12.0	19.6	13.4	27.5	17.8
Iraq	..	0.1	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3	..	0.3	0.2	0.2
Qatar	..	..	3.0	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Saudi Arabia	..	0.3	..	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.9
Syrian Arab Republic	..	..	0.4	0.6	3.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.0	0.5
Turkey	1.4	8.8	10.3	9.3	20.0	13.5	18.7	16.2	10.8	13.8	20.8
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	5.7	12.4	13.3	11.2	12.3	13.2
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	5.6	12.2	13.1	11.0	12.1	13.2
Other Asia	0.7	6.3	18.0	27.3	75.5	87.6	115.8	103.7	70.5	77.7	101.6
Bangladesh	..	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.9	1.5	1.5
China	..	0.5	0.9	3.3	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2
China, Hong Kong SAR	..	0.1	..	0.7	7.0	1.2	4.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
China, Taiwan Province of	..	0.1	0.4	1.5	13.1	20.2	22.6	26.8	19.8	28.3	29.3
India	..	..	..	0.9	0.4	1.8	7.3	7.6	4.5	5.7	5.7
Indonesia	..	0.2	1.5	5.4	11.4	11.2	7.8	13.9	4.6	5.5	8.0
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	..	0.4	4.5	2.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
Korea, Republic of	..	0.4	0.9	1.1	6.2	23.0	28.7	22.7	17.0	14.7	22.8
Malaysia	0.1	0.5	1.7	4.2	14.4	8.6	16.0	12.9	3.4	5.6	15.3
Mongolia	..	..	..	..	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Pakistan	0.2	1.6	1.5	2.2	12.2	5.9	12.1	2.7	6.3	4.7	6.2
Philippines	0.2	1.0	1.6	0.3	1.7	2.0	3.2	4.3	1.7	1.6	1.4
Singapore	0.2	0.7	1.6	2.3	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8
Thailand	..	0.1	2.3	2.6	5.2	8.4	6.5	4.9	4.7	3.2	4.2
Viet Nam	..	..	0.2	0.1	..	2.0	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.5

2. 5. 10 Ferro-manganese Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Europe	0.2	1.8	1.0	1.3	6.0	4.2	5.2	5.7	2.1	4.8	4.5
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4
Yugoslavia (former)	0.2	1.8	1.0	1.3	6.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	3.6	3.9	0.5	3.4	3.0
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	23.9	79.4	87.1	68.7	55.2	133.7	133.0	150.6	149.2	110.2	145.6
Albania	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	2.1	2.1	2.7	4.4	3.9	5.2
Bulgaria	0.3	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.4	3.4	3.3	2.7	0.8	2.6
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	20.3	17.0	14.5	12.9	8.2	7.7
Czechoslovakia (former)	11.0	21.1	13.6	12.0	3.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.9
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	0.4	4.2	16.8	25.6	16.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	4.1	12.5	16.8	8.7	15.0	4.1	3.9	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.5
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Poland	0.6	5.1	9.1	8.2	8.0	4.8	3.0	6.5	10.6	14.5	27.8
Romania	7.3	34.9	28.5	12.6	10.7	10.0	12.5	23.4	24.3	15.6	16.7
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	84.9	87.6	86.8	81.9	57.8	74.3
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	5.6	3.1	6.2	5.5	2.2	2.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.3

2. 6. 1 Nickel ores and concentrates Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, Ni content)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	663.2	752.6	738.7	854.3	880.2	973.7	1,032.0	1,088.0	1,138.6	1,056.5	1,133.2
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	346.6	372.7	315.9	315.3	325.7	336.9	365.8	372.2	408.1	362.7	416.7
America	291.6	255.2	195.0	175.6	196.5	183.4	193.9	190.5	208.2	186.2	190.7
Canada	277.5	242.2	184.8	170.0	196.2	181.8	192.6	190.5	208.2	186.2	190.7
United States	14.1	13.0	10.2	5.6	0.3	1.6	1.3	..	..	..	..
Europe	13.6	20.9	20.9	24.9	32.2	25.2	25.2	24.3	19.2	15.8	22.4
Finland	5.0	5.7	6.4	8.6	11.5	4.4	3.9	3.2	1.2	..	2.6
Greece	8.6	14.8	13.9	15.9	18.5	17.2	17.8	17.9	15.0	13.0	17.5
Norway	..	0.4	0.6	0.4	2.2	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.3
South Africa	11.6	20.8	25.7	29.0	30.0	29.8	33.6	33.7	36.7	35.8	36.6
Oceania	29.8	75.8	74.3	85.8	67.0	98.5	113.1	123.7	144.0	124.9	167.0
Australia	29.8	75.8	74.3	85.8	67.0	98.5	113.1	123.7	144.0	124.9	167.0
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	197.9	244.5	271.2	300.2	333.1	411.6	435.1	455.8	460.5	440.9	456.5
America	39.8	67.4	67.4	95.8	101.1	112.4	122.7	138.7	146.7	151.7	158.9
South America	3.0	3.2	4.3	34.3	31.6	40.3	39.3	44.6	53.8	60.7	59.7
Brazil	3.0	3.2	4.3	20.3	13.2	15.7	16.4	19.4	25.7	32.4	32.0
Colombia	..	..	..	14.0	18.4	24.6	22.9	25.2	28.1	28.3	27.7
Other America	36.8	64.2	63.1	61.5	69.5	72.1	83.4	94.1	92.9	91.0	99.2
Cuba	36.8	37.3	38.2	33.6	40.8	41.2	53.6	61.6	67.7	66.5	71.4
Dominican Republic	..	26.9	18.0	27.9	28.7	30.9	29.8	32.5	25.2	24.5	27.8
Guatemala	..	..	6.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	8.7	15.7	30.2	30.8	31.6	29.8	34.5	31.6	32.6	32.5	28.9
North Africa	0.1	0.3	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	0.1	0.3	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Africa	8.6	15.4	29.7	30.8	31.6	29.8	34.5	31.6	32.6	32.5	28.9
Botswana	..	6.3	15.4	19.6	19.0	18.1	22.9	20.6	22.2	22.9	20.6
Zimbabwe	8.6	9.1	14.3	11.2	12.6	11.7	11.6	11.0	10.4	9.6	8.3
Asia	10.9	32.2	86.5	98.4	110.5	146.8	147.6	140.5	149.1	146.5	139.9
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.1
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.1
Other Asia	10.9	32.2	86.5	98.4	110.5	145.6	146.4	139.3	147.9	145.8	139.8
China	..	8.0	11.0	25.8	26.0	41.8	43.8	46.6	48.7	49.5	51.1
Indonesia	10.8	14.6	40.5	44.3	68.6	86.6	87.9	75.3	75.5	75.6	71.3
Myanmar	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	9.5	34.9	28.2	15.8	17.2	14.7	17.4	23.7	20.7	17.4
Oceania	138.5	129.2	86.6	72.4	85.0	119.9	124.8	137.1	125.3	110.1	128.8
New Caledonia	138.5	129.2	86.6	72.4	85.0	119.9	124.8	137.1	125.3	110.1	128.8
Europe	..	..	0.5	2.8	4.9	2.7	5.5	7.9	6.8	0.1	..
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	3.0	5.2	6.0	0.1	..
Yugoslavia (former)	..	..	0.5	2.8	4.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	2.5	2.7	0.8	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	118.7	135.4	151.6	238.8	221.4	225.2	231.1	260.0	270.0	252.9	260.0
Albania	5.4	6.5	4.8	7.2	8.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	1.8	2.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	1.5	1.5	1.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	224.0	230.0	260.0	270.0	252.9	260.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	1.1	..	..	..	..
USSR (former)	110.0	125.0	143.0	230.0	212.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 6. 2 Nickel ores and concentrates Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, Ni content)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	136.9	88.1	83.1	68.9	80.1	145.0	146.4	172.8	144.4	146.8	190.5
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	14.2	4.9	0.8	8.5	4.8	33.4	34.3	43.1	37.6	44.0	61.8
America	..	..	..	..	0.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.7
United States	..	..	..	..	0.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.7
Europe	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	4.5	15.9	12.8	16.6	6.5	6.2	14.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	2.5	12.3	9.2	13.5	2.9	3.1	5.2
France	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	6.0
Norway	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	2.0	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.5	2.7	2.6
Spain	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.3
United Kingdom	0.9	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	1.5	0.7	0.5
Oceania	12.8	4.5	..	8.0	..	16.3	20.2	23.5	28.3	36.1	45.5
Australia	12.8	4.5	..	8.0	..	16.3	20.2	23.5	28.3	36.1	45.5
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	117.3	76.7	78.3	57.2	69.3	111.6	112.1	129.7	106.8	102.8	128.7
Africa	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Africa	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	7.5	13.3	27.4	21.8	33.2	43.6	42.7	49.9	46.9	49.9	69.5
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	..	0.5
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	..	0.5
Other Asia	7.5	13.3	27.4	21.8	33.2	41.6	41.7	49.0	46.3	49.9	69.0
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	..	..	..
Indonesia	6.3	12.8	17.7	13.5	24.9	27.1	25.6	29.9	26.3	27.4	43.0
Philippines	1.2	0.5	9.7	8.3	8.3	14.5	16.1	18.2	20.0	22.5	26.0
Oceania	104.8	63.4	50.9	35.4	36.1	68.0	69.4	79.8	59.9	52.9	59.2
New Caledonia	104.8	63.4	50.9	35.4	36.1	68.0	69.4	79.8	59.9	52.9	59.2
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	5.4	6.5	4.0	3.2	6.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	5.4	6.5	4.0	3.2	6.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.6.3 Nickel ores and concentrates Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	118.6	115.7	173.8	95.1	195.1	327.6	380.9	388.7	248.4	240.1	476.7
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	24.3	14.5	2.2	10.6	15.6	149.5	169.9	182.3	121.8	140.7	270.4
America	..	..	..	..	0.5	4.2	4.6	5.9	5.2	4.4	6.6
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..
United States	..	..	..	..	0.5	4.2	4.6	5.8	5.2	4.4	6.6
Europe	1.3	0.6	2.2	1.1	15.1	35.2	27.5	32.2	13.6	15.7	37.5
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.8	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	6.2	20.1	14.2	21.7	4.5	4.4	10.7
France	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	13.1
Norway	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.0	8.8	14.7	12.8	10.3	8.1	10.0	12.3
Spain	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	1.3
United Kingdom	0.8	..	..	..	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.4	4.0	1.9	2.1
Oceania	23.0	13.9	..	9.5	..	110.1	137.8	138.8	99.0	118.7	224.2
Australia	23.0	13.9	..	9.5	..	110.1	137.8	138.8	99.0	118.7	224.2
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	90.4	92.1	161.0	80.8	170.5	177.9	210.7	206.3	126.5	99.4	206.3
Africa	4.5	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Africa	4.5	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	4.5	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	5.9	21.4	57.9	49.3	65.4	66.5	75.9	65.8	47.5	37.4	78.7
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	2.1	1.4	1.2	0.5	..	0.5
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	2.1	1.4	1.2	0.5	..	0.5
Other Asia	5.9	21.4	57.9	49.3	65.4	64.4	74.5	64.6	47.0	37.4	78.2
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	..	..	..
Indonesia	5.7	21.2	38.7	16.5	39.8	40.8	42.9	38.3	27.4	18.9	42.2
Philippines	0.2	0.2	19.2	32.8	25.6	23.6	31.6	25.1	19.6	18.5	36.0
Oceania	80.0	70.7	103.1	31.5	105.0	111.4	134.8	140.5	79.0	62.0	127.6
New Caledonia	80.0	70.7	103.1	31.5	105.0	111.4	134.8	140.5	79.0	62.0	127.6
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	3.9	9.1	10.6	3.7	9.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	..	..
Albania	3.9	9.1	10.6	3.7	9.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	..	..

2.6.4 Nickel ores and concentrates Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, Ni content)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	131.7	89.2	92.3	56.8	74.2	404.4	470.9	460.8	329.8	337.4	540.2
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	126.3	82.7	88.3	53.1	72.2	391.8	458.8	438.7	321.2	326.3	529.3
America	..	..	2.8	..	0.4	34.7	49.3	57.2	10.4	4.0	6.6
Canada	..	..	..	..	0.1	13.7	10.7	12.3	4.7	4.0	4.9
United States	..	..	2.8	..	0.3	21.0	38.6	44.9	5.7	..	1.7
Europe	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	6.5	101.7	152.2	113.2	114.0	139.2	214.7
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	..	..
Finland	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	5.0	100.4	151.4	112.9	113.4	138.3	214.4
France	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1	..	0.1	0.3	0.2
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.4	..
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.6	0.1	..	..	..
Asia	125.9	82.4	85.1	52.6	59.1	170.4	177.7	180.7	140.8	114.1	206.0
Japan	125.9	82.4	85.1	52.6	59.1	170.4	177.7	180.7	140.8	114.1	206.0
Oceania	..	..	0.1	..	6.2	85.0	79.6	87.6	56.0	69.0	102.0
Australia	..	..	0.1	..	6.2	85.0	79.6	87.6	56.0	69.0	102.0
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.1	2.9	3.7	1.7	0.6
America	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.2	..	..	..
South America	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.2	..	..	..
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.2	..	..	..
Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.7	..
Other Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.7	..
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.7	..
Asia	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.1	2.7	3.7	..	0.6
Other Asia	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.1	2.7	3.7	..	0.6
China	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	2.5	3.6	..	0.6
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	0.2	0.1	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	5.4	6.5	4.0	3.7	2.0	12.1	12.0	19.2	4.9	9.4	10.3
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.1	..	0.2	0.4	..
Czechoslovakia (former)	5.4	6.5	4.0	3.7	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.5	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	11.8	11.9	19.2	4.7	4.5	10.3

2.6.5 Nickel ores and concentrates Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	142.5	128.0	214.5	100.7	212.8	158.1	193.6	197.8	193.3	183.2	188.5
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	138.2	118.0	202.8	96.2	206.7	153.4	188.6	190.6	189.1	177.1	183.6
America	0.3	..	16.9	..	0.8	11.7	24.1	25.6	4.3	0.9	1.5
Canada	..	..	..	..	0.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	1.2	0.9	1.2
United States	0.3	..	16.9	..	0.2	9.2	21.5	23.0	3.1	..	0.3
Europe	0.6	0.9	2.1	1.6	27.7	40.2	60.5	49.4	74.5	71.9	64.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	16.1	0.1	..	..	0.1	..	..
Finland	0.5	0.9	1.9	1.3	11.0	40.0	60.5	49.4	74.4	71.9	64.0
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	0.1	..	0.2	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	0.2	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	137.3	117.1	183.5	94.6	163.2	67.8	71.8	77.5	73.2	69.0	81.6
Japan	137.3	117.1	183.5	94.6	163.2	67.8	71.8	77.5	73.2	69.0	81.6
Oceania	..	..	0.3	..	15.0	33.7	32.2	38.1	37.1	35.3	36.5
Australia	..	..	0.3	..	15.0	33.7	32.2	38.1	37.1	35.3	36.5
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	1.9	1.0	0.2
Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	..
Other Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	..
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	..
Asia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	1.9	..	0.2
Other Asia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	1.9	..	0.2
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	1.9	..	0.2
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	4.3	10.0	11.7	4.5	6.1	4.7	5.0	6.0	2.3	5.1	4.7
Czechoslovakia (former)	4.3	10.0	11.7	4.5	6.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	4.7	5.0	6.0	2.3	3.1	4.7

2. 6. 6 Nickel intermediate products Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, Ni content)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	142.9	165.1	216.0	200.6	206.5	233.9	262.0	240.4	276.9	273.8	266.4
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	109.4	122.4	116.5	106.8	97.4	124.4	135.2	119.0	140.9	122.9	108.7
America	87.7	84.4	42.6	60.0	70.7	82.2	100.4	88.9	109.0	104.7	75.1
Canada	87.7	84.4	42.6	60.0	68.7	78.7	96.2	86.7	107.8	103.3	73.2
United States	..	..	..	..	2.0	3.5	4.2	2.2	1.2	1.4	1.9
Europe	6.7	1.1	7.8	1.5	0.7	3.5	1.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	1.4	..	..	1.2	..	..	..	..	..
France	0.2	..	0.2	..	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	..	..	0.3	1.2	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	0.3	0.2	..	..	..
Netherlands	0.1	0.3	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	6.2	0.8	2.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	0.1
South Africa	5.0	6.8	9.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	..	..	..	..	..	6.2	4.9	1.4	5.8	7.5	21.9
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	6.2	4.9	1.4	5.8	7.5	21.9
Oceania	10.0	30.1	57.0	45.3	26.0	32.5	28.1	28.3	25.9	10.5	11.4
Australia	10.0	30.1	57.0	45.3	26.0	32.5	28.1	28.3	25.9	10.5	11.4
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	33.0	42.5	98.6	93.6	81.9	109.5	126.5	120.4	135.9	150.5	157.3
America	17.8	16.6	36.1	31.0	17.4	37.9	55.1	59.5	71.8	74.8	76.6
South America	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.5	7.6	6.5
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.5	7.6	6.5
Other America	17.8	16.6	36.1	31.0	17.4	37.9	55.1	59.5	68.3	67.2	70.1
Cuba	17.8	16.6	36.1	31.0	17.4	37.9	55.1	59.5	68.3	67.2	70.1
Africa	..	6.4	15.4	20.0	18.3	14.5	19.0	14.7	16.5	16.3	19.0
Other Africa	..	6.4	15.4	20.0	18.3	14.5	19.0	14.7	16.5	16.3	19.0
Botswana	..	6.4	15.4	20.0	18.0	14.5	19.0	14.7	16.5	16.3	19.0
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	0.1	0.1	30.6	33.9	35.6	46.6	41.0	35.1	35.6	48.0	48.7
Other Asia	0.1	0.1	30.6	33.9	35.6	46.6	41.0	35.1	35.6	48.0	48.7
China	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	1.9	0.7
Indonesia	..	..	30.5	33.8	33.3	45.7	40.7	34.9	35.6	46.1	48.0
Myanmar	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	..	..	..	..	2.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	..	..	..
Oceania	15.1	19.4	16.4	8.7	10.6	10.5	11.4	11.1	12.0	11.4	13.0
New Caledonia	15.1	19.4	16.4	8.7	10.6	10.5	11.4	11.1	12.0	11.4	13.0
Europe	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia (former)	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.2	27.2	..	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
USSR (former)	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.2	27.2	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 6. 7 Nickel intermediate products Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	453.1	693.0	1,324.3	988.1	1,422.0	1,738.1	1,866.7	1,588.5	1,342.1	1,436.7	2,088.7
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	297.3	491.3	712.1	540.4	737.1	989.1	1,039.6	831.6	761.2	622.3	902.3
America	236.8	349.2	250.2	300.0	536.6	683.7	797.3	642.1	614.6	537.0	647.1
Canada	236.8	349.2	250.2	300.0	521.0	675.8	790.4	636.6	611.6	533.8	640.2
United States	..	..	..	..	15.6	7.9	6.9	5.5	3.0	3.2	6.9
Europe	17.8	3.8	52.5	8.7	6.4	27.2	14.3	2.5	2.3	2.0	8.1
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	10.8	1.2	1.7	0.7	1.4
Belgium-Luxembourg	0.5	..	0.1	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..
Finland	0.1	..	8.8	..	..	7.1	..	..	..	..	0.1
France	0.7	0.1	1.4	..	3.0	0.4	0.3	..	0.1	0.5	0.5
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.3
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	..	..	1.8	6.6	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	0.1	..	..	0.1	16.3	2.4	0.3	0.1	..	0.1
Netherlands	0.4	1.2	21.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	16.1	2.4	18.7	2.1	1.9	1.8	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.8	2.7
South Africa	16.1	28.0	57.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	..	..	..	..	0.5	45.0	34.4	9.0	26.8	37.3	174.6
Japan	..	..	..	..	0.5	45.0	34.4	9.0	26.8	37.3	174.6
Oceania	26.6	110.3	351.8	231.7	193.6	233.2	193.6	178.0	117.5	46.0	72.5
Australia	26.6	110.3	351.8	231.7	193.6	233.2	193.6	178.0	117.5	46.0	72.5
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	154.5	201.1	606.6	447.3	557.9	749.0	826.3	752.2	580.1	811.7	1,184.2
America	115.4	112.2	257.1	234.3	135.0	287.0	395.0	415.0	345.2	466.6	672.7
South America	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.2	41.6	57.7
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.2	41.6	57.7
Other America	115.4	112.2	257.1	234.3	135.0	287.0	395.0	415.0	333.0	425.0	615.0
Cuba	115.4	112.2	257.1	234.3	135.0	287.0	395.0	415.0	333.0	425.0	615.0
Africa	..	30.1	104.1	64.2	141.0	110.0	133.0	94.6	71.2	92.3	153.0
Other Africa	..	30.1	104.1	64.2	141.0	110.0	133.0	94.6	71.2	92.3	153.0
Botswana	..	30.1	104.1	64.2	140.0	110.0	133.0	94.6	71.2	92.3	153.0
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	0.3	0.5	162.6	117.3	205.9	287.9	220.3	174.3	108.4	197.1	269.1
Other Asia	0.3	0.5	162.6	117.3	205.9	287.9	220.3	174.3	108.4	197.1	269.1
China	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	5.8	2.8
Indonesia	..	..	162.1	116.8	188.5	281.0	217.2	171.9	108.1	191.2	266.0
Korea, Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2
Myanmar	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	..	..	..	..	16.7	4.4	2.8	2.1	0.1	..	0.1
Oceania	38.8	58.3	82.3	31.5	76.0	64.1	78.0	68.3	55.3	55.7	89.4
New Caledonia	38.8	58.3	82.3	31.5	76.0	64.1	78.0	68.3	55.3	55.7	89.4
Europe	..	..	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia (former)	..	..	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	1.3	0.6	5.6	0.4	127.0	..	0.8	4.7	0.8	2.7	2.2
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	1.1
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.1
USSR (former)	1.3	0.6	5.6	0.4	127.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.6.8 Nickel intermediate products Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, Ni content)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	174.4	150.7	203.9	201.4	251.1	273.7	305.2	278.9	261.3	220.9	246.8
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	174.4	150.4	203.6	196.0	227.4	245.9	280.3	250.9	233.3	193.3	207.9
America	37.3	24.3	35.2	31.3	14.2	50.1	57.4	52.2	45.3	9.8	13.4
Canada	13.6	7.8	3.7	5.1	13.1	49.4	56.7	49.7	42.5	5.5	10.1
United States	23.7	16.5	31.5	26.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	2.5	2.8	4.3	3.3
Europe	122.0	103.9	123.6	122.0	165.3	126.5	158.5	140.5	126.7	117.5	108.5
Austria	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	..	0.1	0.3	1.7	7.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	..	..	..
Denmark	..	..	..	..	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	6.0	7.8	4.5	2.9	6.9	5.1	15.1	15.0	16.4
France	14.2	11.9	14.1	10.6	10.7	12.9	12.3	12.5	12.4	12.0	12.2
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	5.1	9.3	8.6	11.4	8.4	10.7
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	3.5	5.1	11.1	10.1	11.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	4.3	3.8	2.1	3.4	11.1	5.5	3.0	..	0.1	..	0.2
Netherlands	0.3	0.3	2.9	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	54.2	44.1	57.7	54.3	67.0	58.7	75.8	70.6	56.5	61.0	48.0
Spain	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	..	..	..
Sweden	2.2	2.0	3.5	2.2	2.3	2.1	5.3	4.5	6.3	5.7	5.8
Switzerland	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	41.9	35.7	24.8	29.1	48.9	38.4	45.4	38.6	24.5	15.0	15.0
South Africa	..	0.4	..	0.4	..	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.2
Asia	14.3	21.4	42.8	42.2	47.9	68.5	63.0	57.5	60.3	65.9	85.8
Japan	14.3	21.4	42.8	42.2	47.9	68.5	63.0	57.5	60.3	65.9	85.8
Oceania	0.8	0.4	2.0	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	0.8	0.4	2.0	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	..	0.3	0.3	5.4	23.7	27.8	24.8	28.0	28.0	27.5	38.7
America	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8
South America	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8
Other America	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	..	..	..	0.3	5.3	0.1	..	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.7
North Africa	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Other Africa	..	..	..	0.3	5.3	..	..	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.7
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	0.3	5.3	..	..	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.7
Asia	..	0.3	0.2	5.0	17.9	27.5	24.5	26.4	26.9	26.5	37.2
West Asia	..	0.3	0.2	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
Turkey	..	0.3	0.2	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

**2. 6. 8 Nickel intermediate products
Imports**

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, Ni content)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Asia	4.9	17.9	27.4	24.4	26.3	26.8	26.4	37.2
China	0.4	..	0.4	0.3	1.3
China, Hong Kong SAR	5.1	0.5	..	0.1
China, Taiwan Province of	2.3	3.7	7.4	7.4	4.8	7.6	7.5	8.2
India	2.6	4.3	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.0
Indonesia	0.1	0.1	..	..	..
Korea, Republic of	8.4	17.0	14.8	14.6	17.0	17.2	26.5
Malaysia	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	0.1
Singapore	1.4	0.7	0.2	..	..	..	..
Europe	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	..	..
Slovenia	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	..	..
Yugoslavia (former)	0.1	0.1	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	0.1	..	..	0.1	0.2
Czech Republic	0.1	..	..	..	0.1
Estonia	0.1	0.1

2. 6. 9 Nickel intermediate products Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	490.0	608.5	1,248.7	845.2	1,778.7	1,852.5	1,966.0	1,669.2	1,308.5	1,328.4	2,124.2
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	489.9	606.8	1,245.8	822.6	1,592.9	1,658.3	1,779.9	1,479.4	1,164.6	1,161.7	1,763.0
America	110.3	89.8	216.6	114.5	54.1	245.8	263.7	223.8	170.6	35.4	57.9
Canada	27.8	25.8	21.3	20.0	45.7	240.1	258.7	207.8	160.1	14.7	29.9
United States	82.5	64.0	195.3	94.5	8.4	5.7	5.0	16.0	10.5	20.7	28.0
Europe	341.5	439.0	753.7	538.8	1,189.8	925.7	1,099.9	904.9	722.0	813.3	1,085.3
Austria	3.2	3.2	7.4	5.6	6.7	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.2
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.4
Belgium-Luxembourg	0.1	0.4	1.9	7.3	45.0	4.9	1.3	0.4	..	..	..
Denmark	..	..	0.1	..	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	36.7	33.7	33.1	20.8	42.0	32.3	57.7	73.1	114.9
France	34.4	49.5	69.7	46.6	70.1	94.7	89.9	80.8	59.3	51.0	82.4
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	36.5	60.9	52.1	49.9	39.0	80.5
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	10.4	23.8	82.0	56.1	91.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	12.1	17.4	15.8	16.4	88.0	40.2	21.0	0.2	1.0	0.1	1.7
Netherlands	0.8	1.4	22.4	8.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	148.7	168.4	333.8	231.1	539.9	480.0	568.0	491.0	327.0	463.0	523.0
Portugal	..	0.1	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	1.2	0.9	0.6	3.0	2.8	0.8	1.4	4.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
Sweden	6.0	9.2	26.4	12.1	17.7	15.4	36.4	33.1	29.4	30.0	44.3
Switzerland	0.7	0.1	0.2	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	..	..	..
United Kingdom	123.9	164.6	156.5	117.5	294.8	230.9	278.0	209.6	195.7	155.3	236.5
South Africa	..	2.1	..	3.2	0.9	4.2	9.3	7.1	7.0	0.7	1.9
Asia	35.8	74.3	265.9	166.0	347.5	482.6	407.0	343.6	265.0	312.3	617.9
Japan	35.8	74.3	265.9	166.0	347.5	482.6	407.0	343.6	265.0	312.3	617.9
Oceania	2.3	1.6	9.6	0.1	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	2.3	1.6	9.4	0.1	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	0.1	1.7	2.9	22.1	185.5	193.9	185.2	189.7	143.7	165.5	359.3
America	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.4	2.1	3.3	1.8	3.8	9.3
South America	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.4	2.1	3.2	1.6	3.5	9.0
Argentina	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.4	0.5	..	..	..	0.1
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	3.2	1.6	3.5	8.9
Other America	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Mexico	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Africa	..	..	..	1.5	42.7	0.4	0.2	5.5	3.0	3.1	3.1
North Africa	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	..	0.1	0.1
Egypt	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	..	0.1	0.1
Morocco	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Other Africa	..	..	..	1.5	42.0	..	..	5.4	3.0	3.0	3.0
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	1.5	42.0	..	..	5.4	3.0	3.0	3.0
Asia	0.1	1.7	2.4	18.5	139.0	192.3	182.6	180.8	138.8	158.6	346.9
West Asia	0.1	1.6	2.0	0.1	..	0.9	1.1	2.7	0.6	0.6	0.2
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	..
Turkey	0.1	1.6	2.0	0.1	..	..	0.2	1.8	..	..	0.2

2. 6. 9 Nickel intermediate products Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Asia	..	0.1	0.4	18.4	139.0	191.4	181.5	178.1	138.2	158.0	346.7
China	0.1	3.1	0.4	2.9	2.2	18.2
China, Hong Kong SAR	26.2	3.0	0.4	2.8
China, Taiwan Province of	11.2	32.1	54.4	46.6	23.2	36.5	49.4	77.3
India	6.4	35.6	14.4	10.2	12.3	4.4	2.2	3.0
Indonesia	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.6
Korea, Republic of	..	0.1	0.2	..	60.3	111.4	115.7	112.3	89.7	101.4	243.0
Malaysia	0.1	0.8	4.3	2.5	2.7	1.4	1.6	1.6
Pakistan	0.2	0.2	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	0.5	9.9	6.3	2.7	0.2	..	..	0.2
Europe	0.5	2.1	3.3	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	..	..
Slovenia	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	..	..
Yugoslavia (former)	0.5	2.1	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.9
Bulgaria	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	..	0.8
Czechoslovakia (former)	0.5	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	0.1	1.2	1.1

2. 6. 10 Nickel and nickel alloys, unwrought Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	584.8	692.9	731.0	776.8	860.9	940.6	960.0	1,016.2	1,043.3	1,029.0	1,102.0
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	401.9	410.7	430.6	396.9	434.4	511.1	547.8	544.3	568.8	570.5	623.2
America	203.3	177.7	174.5	141.0	130.5	129.8	145.2	147.6	151.0	124.3	134.2
Canada	189.2	157.8	134.4	108.0	126.8	121.5	130.1	131.6	146.7	124.3	134.2
United States	14.1	19.9	40.1	33.0	3.7	8.3	15.1	16.0	4.3	..	..
Europe	98.8	108.1	93.4	95.9	130.0	139.2	164.5	164.7	175.0	192.6	181.8
Austria	..	..	0.5	2.0	3.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3
Finland	4.0	6.5	12.8	15.7	16.9	21.3	33.3	35.3	37.1	52.8	54.0
France	11.0	10.9	9.8	7.0	9.8	10.4	11.2	10.7	11.8	11.7	12.3
Greece	8.6	14.8	13.9	15.9	15.7	17.2	17.8	17.9	15.0	13.0	17.5
Norway	38.5	37.1	37.1	37.5	57.8	53.2	61.6	62.7	70.2	74.1	58.7
United Kingdom	36.7	38.8	19.3	17.8	26.5	35.1	38.6	36.1	39.1	39.5	38.0
South Africa	9.0	14.0	18.1	24.0	28.2	29.8	33.6	33.7	36.7	35.8	36.6
Asia	89.8	78.0	109.3	95.2	102.6	135.0	130.5	124.6	126.5	132.1	158.0
Japan	89.8	78.0	109.3	95.2	102.6	135.0	130.5	124.6	126.5	132.1	158.0
Oceania	1.0	32.9	35.3	40.8	43.1	77.3	74.0	73.7	79.6	85.7	112.6
Australia	1.0	32.9	35.3	40.8	43.1	77.3	74.0	73.7	79.6	85.7	112.6
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	53.1	130.8	124.3	159.1	188.3	204.3	215.1	231.0	240.6	232.5	242.2
America	20.8	47.6	38.5	68.0	81.4	92.8	96.1	109.8	113.1	113.7	118.8
South America	2.5	2.2	2.5	24.6	31.6	40.3	39.3	43.4	49.2	51.2	51.0
Brazil	2.5	2.2	2.5	13.2	13.2	15.7	16.4	18.2	21.1	22.9	23.3
Colombia	..	..	..	11.4	18.4	24.6	22.9	25.2	28.1	28.3	27.7
Other America	18.3	45.4	36.0	43.4	49.8	52.5	56.8	66.4	63.9	62.5	67.8
Cuba	18.3	18.5	20.0	18.0	21.1	21.6	27.0	33.9	38.7	38.0	40.0
Dominican Republic	..	26.9	16.0	25.4	28.7	30.9	29.8	32.5	25.2	24.5	27.8
Africa	5.0	13.0	15.1	11.5	18.6	16.5	17.1	19.1	19.3	19.8	19.3
Other Africa	5.0	13.0	15.1	11.5	18.6	16.5	17.1	19.1	19.3	19.8	19.3
Zimbabwe	5.0	13.0	15.1	11.5	18.6	16.5	17.1	19.1	19.3	19.8	19.3
Asia	..	17.4	38.1	40.7	51.1	49.6	54.2	49.9	56.6	53.6	60.2
Other Asia	..	17.4	38.1	40.7	51.1	49.6	54.2	49.9	56.6	53.6	60.2
China	..	8.0	11.0	19.0	27.5	38.9	44.6	39.9	48.1	44.4	50.1
China, Taiwan Province of	..	..	..	2.1	10.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	4.4	4.8	5.0	10.7	9.6	10.0	8.5	9.2	10.1
Korea, Republic of	..	..	..	..	8.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	9.4	22.7	14.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oceania	27.3	52.8	32.6	36.1	32.3	42.2	42.2	44.3	44.5	45.3	43.9
New Caledonia	27.3	52.8	32.6	36.1	32.3	42.2	42.2	44.3	44.5	45.3	43.9
Europe	..	..	..	2.8	4.9	3.2	5.5	7.9	7.1	0.1	..
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	3.0	5.2	6.0	0.1	..
Yugoslavia (former)	..	..	..	2.8	4.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	2.5	2.7	1.1	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	129.8	151.4	176.1	220.8	238.2	225.2	197.1	240.9	233.9	226.0	236.6
Albania	..	..	4.5	4.0	4.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czechoslovakia (former)	2.5	3.5	2.2	4.0	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	1.8	2.6	2.6	2.8	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	1.5	2.3	1.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	224.0	195.9	240.9	233.9	226.0	236.6
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	1.2	..	..	..	..
USSR (former)	124.0	143.0	165.0	210.0	230.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 6. 11 Nickel and nickel alloys, unwrought Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	377.4	406.2	420.4	418.8	447.7	483.2	519.1	589.1	627.2	635.1	616.0
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	295.5	270.0	243.4	255.1	228.2	282.6	328.3	331.4	369.3	373.6	373.8
America	194.6	144.5	118.1	115.8	69.5	91.7	103.5	106.5	114.5	97.1	110.9
Canada	189.1	138.4	105.5	99.7	65.9	86.2	97.2	101.0	107.3	87.1	99.4
United States	5.5	6.1	12.6	16.1	3.6	5.5	6.3	5.5	7.2	10.0	11.5
Europe	92.9	96.8	88.7	101.0	112.5	127.7	152.6	157.4	176.9	186.7	169.3
Austria	..	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.9
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.1	14.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.8	10.5	13.7	18.4	13.5	..	..
Finland	3.7	5.9	11.1	13.9	10.5	12.8	21.5	23.7	26.4	29.5	28.5
France	5.4	5.2	6.8	6.2	8.0	6.3	7.5	8.7	8.1	7.6	11.1
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	16.7	12.0	12.3	22.9	21.2	14.5
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	1.9	2.1	6.5	6.7	8.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	7.0	14.9	14.9	26.9	6.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.6	0.4	4.8	2.2	3.0	1.5	2.5
Netherlands	2.1	3.7	4.4	0.4	0.4	3.8	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.0	6.0
Norway	37.0	29.5	31.3	35.7	58.6	52.6	61.0	62.3	70.2	73.1	60.0
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	1.1	2.3	8.1	3.7
Sweden	2.1	2.9	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0
Switzerland	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1
United Kingdom	33.4	31.5	11.0	10.6	18.1	23.5	26.1	22.4	24.8	24.4	26.9
South Africa	3.5	10.7	14.2	15.0	21.2	16.7	21.4	20.4	22.6	16.4	4.0
Asia	0.4	1.5	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.5	1.2
Israel	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	0.4	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.5	1.2
Oceania	4.1	16.5	21.0	22.9	24.9	46.0	49.9	45.7	54.9	72.9	88.4
Australia	4.1	16.5	21.0	22.9	24.9	46.0	49.9	45.7	54.9	72.9	88.4
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	49.3	99.8	124.0	113.6	115.1	45.8	23.0	32.8	43.4	49.6	44.8
America	16.2	37.8	50.3	53.2	66.8	22.3	5.6	5.9	7.9	13.0	12.5
South America	..	..	..	11.3	21.6	4.4	5.6	5.9	7.9	13.0	12.5
Brazil	..	..	..	..	1.7	4.4	5.6	5.9	7.9	13.0	12.5
Colombia	..	..	..	11.3	19.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other America	16.2	37.8	50.3	41.9	45.2	17.9	..	..	..	..	..
Cuba	16.2	12.6	19.4	14.7	14.0	17.9	..	..	..	..	..
Dominican Republic	..	25.2	18.6	27.2	31.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	..	..	12.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	5.0	13.0	14.4	10.9	13.7	12.9	12.0	13.6	14.0	11.9	8.6
Other Africa	5.0	13.0	14.4	10.9	13.7	12.9	12.0	13.6	14.0	11.9	8.6
Zimbabwe	5.0	13.0	14.4	10.9	13.7	12.9	12.0	13.6	14.0	11.9	8.6
Asia	..	6.3	20.4	14.0	7.3	10.6	5.3	12.7	21.1	24.3	22.8
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	1.9	0.6	0.3	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	1.9	0.6	0.3	..	..	..

2. 6. 11 Nickel and nickel alloys, unwrought Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Asia	..	6.3	20.4	14.0	7.3	8.7	4.7	12.4	21.1	24.3	22.8
China	..	..	..	..	4.0	1.5	0.3	4.8	15.1	14.5	9.2
China, Taiwan Province of	..	..	0.1	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..
Korea, Republic of	..	..	..	..	1.3	3.2	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	0.1	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	6.3	18.8	11.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	..	..	1.4	2.1	0.6	3.8	4.3	7.3	5.9	9.2	13.3
Oceania	28.0	42.7	38.7	35.5	27.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Caledonia	28.0	42.7	38.7	35.5	27.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	0.1	..	0.2	..	..	..	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9
Yugoslavia (former)	0.1	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	32.6	36.4	53.0	50.1	104.4	154.8	167.8	224.9	214.5	211.9	197.4
Albania	..	..	4.3	4.0	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	0.3	..	0.5	..	..	..	0.8	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	1.8	0.5	2.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
Czechoslovakia (former)	0.7	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	0.2	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	0.3	2.1	2.8	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	1.9	..	..	..	..	..	0.3
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	152.8	167.2	221.9	214.1	211.3	197.0
USSR (former)	31.5	33.8	45.8	44.1	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 6. 12 Nickel and nickel alloys, unwrought Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	1,097.0	1,635.3	2,677.6	1,977.6	4,116.2	3,937.8	3,910.1	4,123.4	3,293.9	3,665.0	5,305.7
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	854.4	1,097.9	1,638.2	1,195.0	2,109.9	2,340.9	2,525.7	2,391.3	1,985.2	2,180.4	3,215.0
America	545.5	582.4	804.5	542.0	698.4	763.5	819.1	781.2	638.3	554.5	970.9
Canada	532.0	557.1	689.7	455.4	663.0	711.0	757.9	709.3	550.6	471.8	865.1
United States	13.5	25.3	114.8	86.6	35.4	52.5	61.2	71.9	87.7	82.7	105.8
Europe	282.3	400.9	597.9	465.0	1,014.9	1,085.9	1,220.5	1,154.6	982.2	1,108.9	1,454.8
Austria	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	6.6	11.2	17.2	9.0	8.3	13.8
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84.6	125.8
Belgium-Luxembourg	0.6	1.6	2.2	1.3	7.3	91.1	110.3	128.3	74.0	..	..
Finland	17.2	24.4	77.5	73.1	93.5	106.6	164.9	165.6	138.9	167.8	242.6
France	17.4	24.1	45.8	30.9	58.6	53.9	57.7	63.3	43.2	43.4	82.3
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	137.8	93.7	87.3	121.5	125.6	118.7
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	8.2	9.4	44.2	33.9	97.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	15.6	48.7	75.1	84.0	15.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	0.3	0.7	..	0.2	..	0.1	0.1	0.2
Italy	0.2	1.6	1.2	0.6	13.7	3.8	38.2	16.2	19.8	9.0	20.5
Netherlands	11.4	12.0	29.2	2.2	4.1	32.2	41.3	40.0	37.0	43.0	52.0
Norway	105.9	132.4	225.4	170.9	541.9	448.2	474.4	441.9	354.9	424.4	505.9
Spain	..	0.1	0.1	..	0.3	0.4	0.3	7.2	11.5	45.7	33.3
Sweden	5.0	6.8	6.8	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.9	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.5
Switzerland	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.2	0.4	4.0	0.9
United Kingdom	100.4	138.7	88.6	66.2	179.1	202.3	225.5	185.7	171.3	151.2	250.3
South Africa	13.0	43.7	90.7	79.5	176.0	114.0	117.8	132.4	108.3	80.9	30.5
Asia	1.5	3.6	10.5	2.3	1.6	4.3	7.6	8.3	2.2	3.4	10.0
Israel	..	..	0.2	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	1.5	3.6	10.3	1.9	1.6	4.3	7.6	8.3	2.2	3.4	10.0
Oceania	12.1	67.3	134.6	106.2	219.0	373.2	360.7	314.8	254.2	432.7	748.8
Australia	12.1	67.3	134.6	106.2	219.0	373.2	360.7	314.8	254.2	432.7	748.8
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	145.2	385.3	696.0	562.2	1,046.6	350.2	163.7	217.7	206.1	264.9	385.9
America	57.8	159.2	293.0	289.0	555.9	175.5	44.6	41.3	36.7	70.4	105.1
South America	..	..	..	54.6	176.8	38.5	44.6	41.3	36.7	70.4	105.1
Brazil	..	..	..	..	16.1	38.4	44.5	41.2	36.7	70.4	105.1
Colombia	..	..	..	54.6	160.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..
Other America	57.8	159.2	293.0	234.4	379.1	137.0	..	..	..	..	..
Cuba	57.8	57.0	130.5	113.7	130.0	137.0	..	..	..	..	..
Dominican Republic	..	102.2	101.3	120.7	249.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	..	..	61.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	14.0	45.0	82.1	49.8	100.2	90.1	77.1	80.5	56.3	65.3	82.8
Other Africa	14.0	45.0	82.1	49.8	100.2	90.1	77.1	80.5	56.3	65.3	82.8
Zimbabwe	14.0	45.0	82.1	49.8	100.2	90.1	77.1	80.5	56.3	65.3	82.8
Asia	..	29.8	116.2	58.3	70.5	84.6	41.1	87.1	109.0	125.1	189.3
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	15.0	4.8	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	15.0	4.8	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.1

2. 6. 12 Nickel and nickel alloys, unwrought Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Asia	..	29.8	116.2	58.3	70.5	69.6	36.3	85.3	108.9	125.0	189.2
China	..	..	..	0.3	40.0	10.9	2.2	34.1	77.6	69.1	72.0
China, Taiwan Province of	..	0.1	0.3	1.8	12.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.3	2.3
India	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.6
Korea, Republic of	..	..	..	..	11.3	26.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Malaysia	..	..	0.1	0.5	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	29.7	113.4	52.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	..	..	2.4	3.1	6.6	31.4	33.4	49.0	30.7	54.0	114.0
Oceania	73.1	151.3	203.1	164.9	320.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Caledonia	73.1	151.3	203.1	164.9	320.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	0.3	..	1.6	0.2	..	..	0.9	8.8	4.1	4.1	8.7
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	8.8	4.1	4.1	8.7
Yugoslavia (former)	0.3	..	1.6	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	97.4	152.1	343.4	220.4	959.7	1,246.7	1,220.7	1,514.4	1,102.6	1,219.7	1,704.8
Albania	..	..	28.0	17.5	36.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	1.2	..	3.0	..	..	..	5.7	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	14.4	3.2	12.1	0.3	1.8	0.6
Czechoslovakia (former)	2.1	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.2
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	0.2	0.8	0.6	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	0.6	8.1	16.8	4.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.1	..	..	..	..
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.3	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	43.7	..	..	..	..	0.2	2.5
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	1,231.6	1,217.0	1,496.2	1,101.6	1,217.1	1,701.5
USSR (former)	94.5	142.0	298.0	193.0	880.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 6. 13 Nickel and nickel alloys, unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	290.4	275.2	327.6	302.8	384.5	596.9	492.2	578.4	646.3	702.8	746.5
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	262.1	236.7	266.8	245.2	322.8	485.6	395.3	461.6	522.5	549.3	577.9
America	117.6	110.2	112.6	91.2	113.0	128.7	122.4	125.3	124.4	115.1	126.6
Canada	11.2	11.7	5.1	2.5	4.1	7.3	6.4	2.6	1.9	3.4	3.3
United States	106.4	98.5	107.5	88.7	108.9	121.4	116.0	122.7	122.5	111.7	123.3
Europe	130.8	115.8	136.2	128.3	164.6	277.1	221.0	271.7	346.7	375.3	383.2
Austria	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	7.3
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37.0	31.6
Belgium-Luxembourg	2.6	3.5	3.1	2.6	8.4	32.1	32.7	34.0	29.9	..	..
Denmark	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Finland	0.2	0.3	4.3	5.1	3.1	9.5	6.3	9.5	8.0	6.6	5.9
France	11.6	17.0	22.6	19.8	31.9	36.6	31.3	39.5	45.9	43.6	46.5
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	78.2	61.5	65.7	80.0	81.6	98.5
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	38.8	36.4	39.3	42.4	56.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ireland	..	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.2
Italy	12.8	7.1	18.7	17.9	15.6	41.5	32.1	42.0	47.5	46.9	47.9
Netherlands	3.5	4.4	5.6	1.8	1.4	8.0	6.0	15.4	70.0	76.0	65.7
Norway	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Portugal	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Spain	2.6	4.8	8.2	5.3	10.9	22.4	10.9	21.4	19.5	31.0	20.9
Sweden	18.7	13.9	10.8	12.3	12.5	18.3	15.1	16.7	21.6	22.9	29.3
Switzerland	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.5
United Kingdom	35.1	23.9	18.2	16.2	19.0	24.7	18.7	21.3	16.7	23.0	26.1
South Africa	..	0.7	0.5	0.1	..	16.3	3.9	5.3	9.5	8.5	8.7
Asia	11.4	8.6	15.8	25.1	44.5	62.8	47.2	58.0	40.4	49.2	58.5
Israel	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
Japan	11.4	8.6	15.7	25.0	44.4	62.6	47.0	57.8	40.0	48.9	58.3
Oceania	2.3	1.4	1.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.9
Australia	2.2	1.3	1.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.9
New Zealand	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	9.0	11.7	27.8	26.8	37.4	105.5	92.4	112.1	116.7	149.6	161.2
America	1.6	5.0	10.5	5.3	5.6	9.9	10.6	10.3	9.8	11.4	16.0
South America	1.1	2.3	7.3	1.8	3.7	8.8	8.6	8.2	7.5	9.7	11.5
Argentina	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Brazil	0.7	1.5	5.7	1.1	2.8	7.7	7.8	7.1	6.3	8.9	10.5
Chile	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.1	..	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Colombia	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Peru	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Venezuela	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Other America	0.5	2.7	3.2	3.5	1.9	1.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.7	4.5
Mexico	0.5	2.7	3.2	3.5	1.9	1.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.7	4.5
Africa	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
North Africa	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Egypt	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..
Other Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..

2. 6. 13 Nickel and nickel alloys, unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Asia	6.6	5.3	15.3	19.3	30.7	93.8	79.6	97.1	102.5	133.5	141.1
West Asia	..	0.1	..	0.7	1.3	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.0	1.8
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	0.1	..	..	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.3
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	..	..	..	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.5
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
Other Asia	6.6	5.2	15.3	18.6	29.4	91.3	77.6	94.9	99.6	131.5	139.2
Bangladesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1
China	4.1	0.5	..	..	..	0.6	0.9	1.1	5.0	4.5	12.0
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.3	0.3	3.5	3.8	3.8	11.4	10.9	9.0	13.1	10.8	18.7
China, Taiwan Province of	0.3	0.2	2.2	3.9	11.2	39.7	33.4	41.9	38.8	55.6	55.6
India	1.6	3.1	2.2	4.8	4.6	11.9	9.1	11.8	11.5	9.8	10.0
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Korea, Republic of	..	0.5	2.8	3.5	6.6	19.1	15.3	19.0	21.4	38.8	24.7
Malaysia	..	0.2	3.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.6
Pakistan	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5
Philippines	..	..	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Singapore	..	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.7	5.4	4.4	9.0	6.8	9.2	14.4
Thailand	..	..	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.8
Europe	0.8	1.4	2.0	2.2	1.0	1.6	1.9	4.4	4.0	4.3	3.7
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	1.9	4.4	3.9	4.3	3.7
Yugoslavia (former)	0.8	1.4	2.0	2.2	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	19.3	26.8	33.0	30.8	24.3	5.8	4.5	4.7	7.1	3.9	7.4
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
Bulgaria	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	2.1	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.8
Czechoslovakia (former)	3.2	5.3	7.9	6.6	7.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	4.2	6.4	7.5	7.0	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	1.8	4.0	3.9	3.2	3.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	2.8	5.2	6.2	8.0	3.6	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.5	2.0
Romania	2.2	4.9	6.0	4.5	5.9	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	1.2	2.1	0.4	1.8
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..
USSR (former)	4.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 6. 14 Nickel and nickel alloys, unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	988.9	1,153.9	2,183.8	1,515.8	3,442.9	4,850.2	3,860.3	4,108.8	3,371.4	3,926.0	6,261.9
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	883.1	1,000.9	1,813.6	1,260.6	2,935.7	3,942.3	3,098.5	3,292.2	2,735.1	3,027.8	4,836.5
America	335.6	465.3	758.5	473.6	999.2	1,051.6	967.0	907.7	676.0	658.3	1,093.3
Canada	33.0	52.6	28.9	20.0	43.6	51.8	37.7	13.6	9.6	16.4	21.0
United States	302.6	412.7	729.6	453.6	955.6	999.8	929.3	894.1	666.4	641.9	1,072.3
Europe	489.1	491.0	931.7	653.4	1,514.0	2,267.7	1,716.6	1,916.7	1,778.6	2,058.4	3,144.7
Austria	9.9	8.4	15.9	13.3	25.8	27.6	27.7	23.7	23.7	21.1	46.1
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	189.5	268.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	7.6	14.9	20.4	13.1	77.8	264.0	245.7	241.9	158.5	..	..
Denmark	0.3	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.4
Finland	0.6	0.8	28.9	25.7	29.0	78.8	45.9	63.9	41.8	35.5	48.9
France	43.1	76.4	167.4	103.5	296.7	310.7	250.4	295.4	243.0	257.9	417.2
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	636.5	469.9	446.0	400.7	439.2	785.3
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	159.0	159.2	268.2	214.5	513.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	0.2	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.1
Ireland	0.1	2.0	1.5	2.5	6.8	10.8	11.0	10.4	13.2	11.1	9.6
Italy	45.6	30.4	124.9	90.7	141.3	343.3	246.2	286.6	235.8	261.1	416.9
Netherlands	14.2	18.2	37.2	9.1	13.1	65.3	45.7	103.7	318.1	424.1	523.1
Norway	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.8	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.3
Portugal	0.2	0.3	4.6	1.4	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.5
Spain	10.1	19.4	46.0	24.8	103.7	168.5	86.5	153.6	111.0	153.3	176.6
Sweden	69.5	60.9	75.9	63.6	113.4	150.3	123.2	123.3	120.7	134.1	245.5
Switzerland	8.2	7.7	9.1	6.1	13.3	7.4	10.7	8.9	11.8	8.2	15.9
United Kingdom	120.3	90.7	128.7	82.5	174.2	199.2	147.9	154.7	95.8	119.4	185.3
South Africa	..	2.4	3.5	0.3	0.8	100.5	29.1	36.2	44.0	33.1	71.8
Asia	51.0	36.4	108.6	130.0	416.9	517.0	379.5	422.6	228.2	272.7	520.0
Israel	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.4	1.7	2.2
Japan	50.8	36.3	108.0	129.6	415.6	515.4	377.8	420.6	225.8	271.0	517.8
Oceania	7.4	5.8	11.3	3.3	4.8	5.5	6.3	9.0	8.3	5.3	6.7
Australia	7.1	5.4	11.2	2.7	4.2	5.1	6.0	8.7	8.3	5.3	6.4
New Zealand	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	..	..	0.3
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	44.8	51.5	183.3	124.4	343.1	858.2	725.7	788.4	605.6	875.7	1,372.2
America	6.3	22.2	74.7	14.7	53.5	87.5	87.9	81.1	58.4	92.6	138.5
South America	4.6	10.9	52.9	10.9	35.7	77.7	75.3	67.5	46.6	83.2	119.8
Argentina	1.4	2.4	4.8	1.9	3.4	3.0	2.4	4.2	3.1	25.0	4.3
Brazil	2.9	7.0	41.2	6.3	27.7	68.9	68.4	58.9	39.8	55.8	110.6
Chile	0.2	0.7	4.6	0.5	0.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.3	2.3
Colombia	..	..	0.9	0.9	1.6	2.7	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.6	1.8
Peru	..	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	..	0.1
Venezuela	0.1	0.6	1.2	1.2	2.5	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.7
Other America	1.7	11.3	21.8	3.8	17.8	9.8	12.6	13.6	11.8	9.4	18.7
Guatemala	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	1.7	11.3	21.8	3.5	17.8	9.8	12.6	13.6	11.8	9.4	18.7
Africa	..	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.4	2.0	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.0	4.1
North Africa	..	..	0.1	0.1	1.4	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.9	3.8
Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Egypt	..	..	..	..	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.2	3.0
Morocco	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3

2. 6. 14 Nickel and nickel alloys, unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Africa	..	0.1	0.3	0.1	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3
Ghana	..	0.1	0.3	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3
Asia	33.7	23.2	94.5	100.2	277.7	753.8	618.8	669.4	518.2	753.9	1,199.4
West Asia	0.1	0.3	0.1	3.8	14.4	21.5	18.2	18.0	19.4	14.0	17.2
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	..	..	..	..	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.1	0.3	0.1	..	4.3	6.0	5.5	5.1	8.6	4.0	2.6
Jordan	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.1
Qatar	..	..	..	..	0.1	1.5	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	0.1	0.1	..	0.2	0.1
Turkey	..	..	..	3.8	9.6	13.3	12.4	12.5	10.6	9.5	14.0
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.0
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.0
Other Asia	33.6	22.9	94.4	96.4	263.3	732.1	600.4	651.3	498.6	739.8	1,181.2
Bangladesh	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
China	23.1	2.3	..	0.2	0.9	2.0	5.0	5.2	23.4	21.0	74.8
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.9	1.3	24.2	19.8	38.3	90.6	84.5	66.5	70.6	65.8	164.9
China, Taiwan Province of	1.5	1.0	14.8	20.9	97.2	314.2	249.3	277.2	188.2	296.4	472.9
India	6.9	13.5	14.5	24.7	37.5	94.3	69.5	81.1	57.2	66.7	93.0
Indonesia	..	..	0.1	..	1.9	1.6	2.9	1.7	0.5	0.8	3.8
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	1.0	1.7	2.6	3.5	4.8	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.0	0.5	1.0
Korea, Republic of	0.1	2.3	19.3	18.1	60.2	158.0	128.3	135.6	108.2	220.4	222.9
Malaysia	..	0.3	12.5	0.4	1.2	5.1	4.2	5.7	3.8	4.0	5.9
Pakistan	..	0.1	0.4	1.1	3.9	2.5	4.2	2.7	3.7	2.8	3.0
Philippines	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.4
Singapore	..	0.3	2.8	5.7	6.6	44.1	34.3	62.7	34.2	53.3	119.5
Thailand	..	..	2.5	1.8	9.9	16.1	14.7	9.9	6.7	7.1	17.7
Europe	4.8	6.0	13.7	9.3	10.5	14.9	16.4	35.1	26.3	26.2	30.2
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	..	0.1
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	14.7	16.3	34.8	25.6	25.8	30.1
Yugoslavia (former)	4.8	6.0	13.7	9.3	10.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	61.0	101.5	186.9	130.8	164.1	49.7	36.1	28.2	30.7	22.5	53.2
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	4.2
Bulgaria	3.0	3.9	7.8	5.9	13.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.8
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	18.3	9.3	6.8	8.0	6.7	16.6
Czechoslovakia (former)	9.4	20.8	41.3	26.0	19.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.7
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	12.2	25.1	39.2	27.5	30.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	4.3	13.3	16.8	9.6	28.0	2.5	2.6	1.7	1.6	0.7	3.3
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.1	..	..	..	..
Poland	7.8	18.2	40.3	37.3	29.6	16.3	13.8	10.3	10.0	9.6	18.6
Romania	7.9	20.2	41.5	24.5	43.2	10.0	5.1	4.3	3.3	2.6	4.7
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.8	2.2	5.2	0.7	3.0
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3
USSR (former)	16.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 6. 15 Nickel and nickel alloys, unwrought Consumption

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	575.0	580.2	743.0	766.6	834.5	979.7	899.1	926.9	996.5	1,053.6	1,141.0
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	444.5	394.5	490.0	522.5	588.4	761.6	670.3	724.1	707.1	729.5	789.5
America	164.1	144.2	153.1	157.1	133.0	172.0	137.5	167.8	159.6	154.2	162.1
Canada	15.0	11.3	10.0	9.3	8.4	24.2	18.2	13.8	10.5	13.8	15.2
United States	149.1	132.9	143.1	147.8	124.6	147.8	119.3	154.0	149.1	140.4	146.9
Europe	173.4	159.2	204.3	218.4	284.8	371.9	319.8	347.7	354.3	375.6	396.6
Austria	5.6	4.3	5.4	5.5	6.2	3.6	3.0	2.5	3.3	3.5	2.8
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35.1	31.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	3.3	4.0	3.6	6.6	21.3	27.1	23.9	21.5	24.5	..	..
Denmark	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Finland	0.3	0.5	7.6	14.8	19.0	36.2	30.1	36.0	37.1	45.5	48.5
France	36.1	31.9	38.4	31.9	44.8	49.4	43.4	48.3	54.9	49.0	52.9
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	106.1	86.0	93.4	90.1	97.4	101.6
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	40.3	42.8	67.6	75.0	88.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Ireland	..	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..
Italy	19.8	17.0	27.0	29.0	27.3	49.0	44.0	49.5	53.3	54.6	53.0
Netherlands	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	..
Norway	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Portugal	..	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Spain	3.1	5.0	8.6	8.2	20.6	29.5	20.4	30.1	27.2	29.9	32.2
Sweden	23.1	22.0	20.0	18.7	19.4	25.6	24.5	26.5	30.6	29.7	38.0
Switzerland	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.6
United Kingdom	37.5	27.0	22.8	24.8	32.6	41.9	42.2	37.6	30.9	29.3	34.9
South Africa	3.6	5.5	4.0	9.0	9.3	20.0	24.0	29.3	30.1	33.9	37.5
Asia	99.3	83.3	123.8	134.3	159.3	195.9	187.1	177.4	161.3	164.0	191.7
Japan	99.3	83.3	123.8	134.3	159.3	195.9	187.1	177.4	161.3	164.0	191.7
Oceania	4.1	2.3	4.8	3.7	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6
Australia	4.1	2.3	4.3	3.0	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
New Zealand	..	..	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	..
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	24.3	32.4	49.6	64.4	103.8	143.9	187.8	161.3	249.3	283.9	303.3
America	2.3	7.7	15.1	15.1	14.2	16.9	16.9	16.7	19.0	19.0	19.5
South America	1.6	4.7	11.9	12.1	12.2	15.5	15.7	15.5	17.1	17.1	17.1
Argentina	..	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
Brazil	1.6	3.9	11.3	11.8	11.9	15.3	15.4	14.9	16.8	16.8	16.8
Other America	0.7	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.4
Mexico	0.7	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.4
Asia	21.0	22.9	32.8	46.3	87.7	125.9	169.8	143.5	219.0	263.2	282.6
West Asia	..	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.2	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.8
Turkey	..	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.9	..	..	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.4
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	0.1
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	0.1
Other Asia	21.0	22.8	32.5	45.6	86.8	125.7	169.6	141.4	216.9	261.8	280.7
China	19.0	18.0	18.0	21.0	27.5	38.0	46.3	36.9	42.0	38.5	57.6
China, Hong Kong SAR	..	0.3	1.3	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.8	..	1.8	1.3
China, Taiwan Province of	..	0.2	2.5	5.6	18.3	26.0	50.0	74.8	80.4	103.5	105.9
India	1.7	3.3	7.0	14.0	14.3	13.2	18.5	18.4	19.0	19.2	19.2
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

2. 6. 15 Nickel and nickel alloys, unwrought Consumption

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Korea, Republic of	..	0.5	3.0	3.5	24.0	46.1	50.3	6.6	72.4	89.5	90.1
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7
Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	1.0	3.2
Thailand	..	..	0.2	0.4	0.8	..	1.8	1.4	1.0	7.1	1.8
Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Europe	1.0	1.8	1.7	3.0	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	11.3	1.7	1.2
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.0	1.0	11.2	1.2	1.2
Yugoslavia (former)	1.0	1.8	1.7	3.0	1.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	106.2	153.3	203.4	179.7	142.3	74.2	41.0	41.5	40.1	40.2	48.2
Bulgaria	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.2
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.6
Czechoslovakia (former)	4.7	8.8	9.8	10.6	9.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	6.0	9.0	5.6	7.5	4.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.2	3.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
Poland	4.3	7.5	8.0	8.0	3.2	0.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.7
Romania	2.2	5.0	6.0	10.9	5.9	1.0	2.6	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.2
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	68.5	32.1	34.8	31.7	31.5	39.2
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	1.0	1.2	2.7	2.7	2.1
USSR (former)	87.0	120.0	170.0	138.0	115.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.7.1 Phosphate rock, ground or not Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, actual weight)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	81,034.7	106,004.4	138,364.8	146,323.9	159,022.0	140,483.3	145,069.6	144,572.2	145,240.9	145,322.0	402,382.2
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	37,639.6	47,039.4	59,184.8	54,818.1	52,558.7	50,625.0	52,546.1	53,368.5	51,722.3	48,420.4	46,728.0
America	35,053.9	44,301.4	53,362.8	49,408.3	46,343.2	43,500.0	45,400.0	45,900.0	44,200.0	40,600.0	38,600.0
United States	35,053.9	44,301.4	53,362.8	49,408.3	46,343.2	43,500.0	45,400.0	45,900.0	44,200.0	40,600.0	38,600.0
Europe	81.5	123.2	233.0	697.1	552.7	680.4	651.5	689.1	715.5	734.1	700.0
Finland	..	..	124.8	510.0	546.1	680.4	651.5	689.1	715.5	734.1	700.0
France	12.5	18.1	25.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	69.0	75.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	30.1	83.2	187.1	6.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	1,248.5	1,773.7	3,282.0	2,483.9	3,164.8	2,790.0	2,655.0	2,732.0	2,739.0	2,957.0	2,778.0
Asia	1,241.2	711.2	2,307.0	2,195.0	2,482.0	3,650.0	3,839.0	4,047.0	4,067.0	4,128.0	4,110.0
Israel	1,241.2	711.2	2,307.0	2,195.0	2,482.0	3,650.0	3,839.0	4,047.0	4,067.0	4,128.0	4,110.0
Oceania	14.5	129.9	..	33.8	16.0	4.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.3	540.0
Australia	14.5	129.9	..	33.8	16.0	4.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.3	540.0
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	25,610.7	34,815.0	54,511.7	57,230.8	71,381.3	80,790.3	83,843.7	81,198.9	83,472.8	85,682.7	344,554.2
America	369.6	704.5	3,270.5	4,783.6	4,006.8	4,754.7	4,821.6	5,441.4	5,693.7	5,787.5	6,521.0
South America	179.6	346.0	2,940.5	4,249.3	3,379.1	4,132.3	4,139.5	4,727.7	4,937.4	4,860.6	5,469.0
Brazil	175.9	345.0	2,921.3	4,214.0	3,148.4	3,896.0	3,830.3	4,275.6	4,421.4	4,300.6	4,900.0
Chile	..	..	..	..	14.0	12.2	17.4	12.6	15.0	15.0	15.0
Colombia	3.7	1.0	5.3	23.1	31.0	50.0	40.9	44.5	75.0	75.0	75.0
Peru	..	..	13.9	12.2	47.3	88.6	103.0	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	138.4	85.5	147.9	291.0	322.0	366.0	375.0
Other America	190.0	358.5	330.0	534.3	627.7	622.4	682.1	713.7	756.3	926.9	1,052.0
Mexico	46.7	276.6	330.0	534.3	623.5	622.4	682.1	713.7	756.3	926.9	1,052.0
Netherlands Antilles	143.3	81.9	..	..	4.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	18,199.5	24,143.4	29,804.6	31,933.5	34,986.1	32,444.5	34,138.1	36,467.2	37,585.0	36,485.5	35,064.0
North Africa	15,452.3	20,967.2	25,089.8	27,548.5	29,669.8	28,152.2	29,880.0	32,154.6	33,719.0	32,887.0	31,802.0
Algeria	492.3	706.9	1,025.4	1,207.7	1,128.0	758.0	1,050.0	1,062.6	1,155.0	1,096.0	875.0
Egypt	537.0	550.0	658.3	1,073.7	886.9	778.6	808.0	1,067.0	1,076.0	1,018.0	1,020.0
Morocco	11,399.5	16,229.6	18,824.2	20,736.8	21,396.4	20,314.0	20,855.0	23,084.0	23,587.0	22,767.0	21,568.0
Tunisia	3,023.5	3,480.7	4,581.9	4,530.3	6,258.5	6,301.6	7,167.0	6,941.0	7,901.0	8,006.0	8,339.0
Other Africa	2,747.2	3,176.2	4,714.8	4,385.0	5,316.3	4,292.3	4,258.1	4,312.6	3,866.0	3,598.5	3,262.0
Senegal	1,128.4	1,870.7	1,652.0	1,781.3	2,147.0	1,543.8	1,376.8	1,584.4	1,519.2	1,797.2	1,800.0
Togo	1,508.2	1,160.5	2,932.8	2,451.7	2,995.5	2,569.0	2,730.7	2,631.4	2,253.4	1,714.5	1,370.0
Uganda	15.6	15.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Republic of Tanzania	..	..	..	21.0	26.0	25.0	28.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Zimbabwe	95.0	130.0	130.0	131.0	147.8	154.5	122.6	93.8	91.4	84.8	90.0
Asia	3,469.0	6,526.0	17,636.6	17,806.0	31,428.6	42,642.5	43,831.2	38,231.4	39,119.4	42,109.9	301,769.2
West Asia	891.3	2,209.8	5,583.4	9,374.5	8,367.9	7,581.9	8,610.5	9,287.6	9,421.0	9,097.6	8,672.0
Iraq	..	..	..	2,000.0	900.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0
Jordan	891.3	1,352.5	4,242.7	6,067.1	5,748.1	4,983.9	5,421.5	5,895.6	5,925.0	6,013.6	5,506.0
Syrian Arab Republic	..	857.3	1,319.4	1,270.0	1,633.0	1,598.0	2,189.0	2,392.0	2,496.0	2,084.0	2,166.0
Turkey	..	..	21.3	37.4	86.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	1,460.0	1,750.0	1,050.0	235.5	1,039.0	1,300.0
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	1,410.0	1,700.0	1,000.0	130.0	900.0	1,000.0
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	50.0	50.0	50.0	105.5	139.0	300.0

**2.7.1 Phosphate rock, ground or not
Production**

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, actual weight)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Asia	2,577.7	4,316.2	12,053.2	8,431.5	23,060.7	33,600.6	33,470.7	27,893.8	29,462.9	31,973.3	291,797.2
Cambodia	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	1,700.0	3,400.0	10,726.0	6,974.0	21,550.0	31,200.8	31,040.2	25,093.7	27,091.0	29,117.7	288,900.0
India	180.2	326.2	427.2	707.3	674.0	1,319.3	1,350.0	1,623.2	1,276.3	1,643.4	1,650.0
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	1.6	7.0	8.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
of	240.0	450.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	520.0	520.0	520.0	450.0	350.0	350.0
Pakistan	..	..	..	24.0	30.0	15.1	10.0	11.0	11.0	12.0	11.0
Philippines	..	..	..	..	3.0	27.0	30.0	30.0	8.0	105.0	100.0
Sri Lanka	..	..	..	17.2	32.6	32.1	34.0	29.6	37.6	30.3	32.0
Thailand	..	..	..	..	9.5	9.3	3.5	3.8	3.0	3.9	3.2
Viet Nam	455.0	140.0	400.0	209.0	260.0	470.0	475.0	581.5	585.0	710.0	750.0
Oceania	3,572.6	3,441.1	3,800.0	2,707.7	959.8	948.6	1,052.8	1,058.9	1,074.7	1,299.8	1,200.0
Christmas Island	963.9	1,391.4	1,713.3	1,199.5	33.6	421.6	542.8	567.9	587.7	699.8	700.0
Kiribati	515.8	516.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru	2,092.9	1,533.5	2,086.7	1,508.2	926.2	527.0	510.0	491.0	487.0	600.0	500.0
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	17,784.4	24,150.0	24,668.3	34,275.0	35,082.0	9,068.0	8,679.8	10,004.8	10,045.8	11,218.9	11,100.0
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	9,068.0	8,679.8	10,004.8	10,045.8	11,218.9	11,100.0
USSR (former)	17,784.4	24,150.0	24,668.3	34,275.0	35,082.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 7. 2 Phosphate rock, ground or not Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, actual weight)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	38,569.3	44,635.3	52,071.7	45,996.6	37,111.3	30,838.2	31,148.0	32,140.1	32,197.9	30,514.1	26,650.2
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	11,189.2	11,892.2	16,383.8	13,372.9	10,334.8	6,502.1	4,640.7	3,048.6	3,060.2	2,483.1	2,552.2
America	10,648.4	11,436.0	14,320.0	10,166.0	6,888.2	2,990.3	1,570.1	335.3	378.0	272.0	299.0
Canada	..	..	..	..	5.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	..	..	..
United States	10,648.4	11,436.0	14,320.0	10,166.0	6,882.5	2,990.0	1,570.0	335.0	378.0	272.0	299.0
Europe	22.3	89.1	154.8	198.1	285.5	198.4	169.5	132.8	231.0	138.2	186.4
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	3.1	1.5	1.4
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35.7	39.5
Belgium-Luxembourg	7.9	28.0	11.0	26.8	16.4	21.3	8.3	16.7	40.6	..	..
Denmark	..	..	..	1.7	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	..	0.2	0.9
Finland	..	..	1.7	..	22.5	0.1	..	0.1	0.2	..	..
France	3.4	3.7	15.5	4.2	12.7	3.1	7.3	1.3	4.5	8.7	1.5
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.2	0.1	2.2	0.9	0.7
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	4.6	7.8	1.6	9.8	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	50.0	19.9	10.0	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	3.2	0.6	1.6	3.0	2.4	1.4	0.8
Netherlands	6.4	26.0	64.0	57.2	211.3	115.2	128.3	99.2	174.7	88.9	139.5
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.4	0.2	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	1.3	2.5	0.3	..
Sweden	..	23.6	61.0	98.4	12.4	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	0.7	7.4	2.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.3
South Africa	..	23.6	3.6	686.6	1,217.1	1,404.0	953.0	902.0	900.0	900.0	900.0
Asia	518.5	259.1	1,905.4	2,312.1	1,944.0	1,900.0	1,935.0	1,670.0	1,546.0	1,170.0	1,165.0
Israel	518.5	259.1	1,905.4	2,312.1	1,944.0	1,900.0	1,935.0	1,670.0	1,546.0	1,170.0	1,165.0
Oceania	..	84.4	..	10.1	..	9.4	13.1	8.5	5.2	2.9	1.8
Australia	..	84.4	..	10.1	..	9.4	13.1	8.5	5.2	2.9	1.8
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	21,731.1	26,913.0	31,129.9	28,675.6	24,168.0	21,198.4	22,890.1	24,786.9	24,789.2	23,540.6	20,283.4
America	104.7	53.8	..	..	0.1	0.3	15.5	72.4	28.0	21.6	15.6
South America	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	15.3	72.1	25.2	20.0	7.3
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3
Chile	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.4	2.0	1.5	0.3	2.1
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	0.1
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.8	69.5	23.0	15.4	1.8
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.0	3.0
Other America	104.7	53.8	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.3	2.8	1.6	8.3
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	2.6	1.5	0.2
Mexico	13.2	0.3	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	8.1
Netherlands Antilles	91.5	53.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	17,097.7	20,908.2	22,939.9	20,470.7	16,644.7	14,088.3	15,021.6	16,207.9	15,883.8	14,902.8	13,659.7
North Africa	14,637.4	18,265.4	18,677.8	16,782.7	12,874.7	11,376.3	11,791.6	13,398.0	13,191.2	12,871.3	12,074.5
Algeria	418.0	213.4	807.8	715.2	303.7	648.4	444.8	474.1	500.0	510.0	480.3
Egypt	319.3	211.0	26.0	149.3	297.2	..	1.2	7.6	1.2	0.6	..
Morocco	11,535.6	15,787.2	16,527.0	14,789.9	11,672.0	9,419.7	10,139.9	11,669.3	11,752.8	11,382.0	10,487.5
Tunisia	2,364.5	2,053.8	1,317.0	1,128.3	601.8	1,308.2	1,205.7	1,247.0	937.2	978.7	1,106.7
Other Africa	2,460.3	2,642.8	4,262.1	3,688.0	3,770.0	2,712.0	3,230.0	2,809.9	2,692.6	2,031.5	1,585.2
Senegal	956.0	1,516.9	1,443.3	1,243.2	1,209.4	862.0	830.0	522.2	448.8	524.0	379.2
Togo	1,504.3	1,125.9	2,818.8	2,444.8	2,560.6	1,850.0	2,400.0	2,287.7	2,243.8	1,507.5	1,206.0

2. 7. 2 Phosphate rock, ground or not Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, actual weight)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Asia	922.3	2,554.4	4,465.0	5,509.5	6,563.4	6,429.0	7,192.8	7,856.5	8,227.3	7,866.1	5,858.0
<i>West Asia</i>	656.2	1,420.9	4,446.0	5,503.7	6,201.5	5,064.2	5,311.4	5,588.7	5,408.9	4,447.0	1,903.0
Jordan	656.2	1,111.9	3,623.0	4,609.7	4,874.8	3,690.0	3,950.0	3,930.0	3,570.0	2,900.0	700.0
Syrian Arab Republic	..	309.0	823.0	894.0	1,326.7	1,374.2	1,361.4	1,658.7	1,838.9	1,547.0	1,203.0
<i>Central Asia</i>	..	..	..	..	..	400.0	500.0	600.0	667.1	904.1	499.5
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	400.0	500.0	600.0	667.1	904.1	499.5
<i>Other Asia</i>	266.1	1,133.5	19.0	5.8	361.9	964.8	1,381.4	1,667.8	2,151.3	2,515.0	3,455.5
China	..	..	..	..	344.6	948.9	1,368.7	1,660.4	2,150.2	2,503.0	3,449.0
Indonesia	..	..	..	2.3	3.6	12.9	10.2	1.6	0.2	2.3	3.4
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	1.8	2.4	2.0	5.8	0.9	9.7	3.0
Philippines	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.5	0.5	..	..	..	..
Singapore	9.1	33.5	19.0	3.5	5.3	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.1
Viet Nam	257.0	1,100.0	..	..	6.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oceania	3,606.4	3,396.6	3,725.0	2,695.4	959.8	680.0	660.0	650.0	650.0	750.0	750.0
Christmas Island	972.4	1,342.5	1,638.3	1,187.2	33.6	180.0	150.0	150.0	150.0	150.0	150.0
Kiribati	509.0	520.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru	2,125.0	1,533.7	2,086.7	1,508.2	926.2	500.0	510.0	500.0	500.0	600.0	600.0
Europe	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	5,649.0	5,830.1	4,558.0	3,948.1	2,608.5	3,137.7	3,617.2	4,304.6	4,348.5	4,490.4	3,814.6
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	0.2
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	39.1	45.3	45.7	19.2	20.0	15.0
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	3,098.3	3,571.9	4,258.9	4,329.3	4,470.4	3,799.4
USSR (former)	5,649.0	5,830.1	4,558.0	3,948.1	2,608.5	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.7.3 Phosphate rock, ground or not Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	416.0	2,546.7	2,178.1	1,576.0	1,450.0	1,035.2	1,196.2	1,284.7	1,347.2	1,258.7	984.8
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	95.5	488.6	601.9	491.0	398.8	199.2	183.6	124.5	138.2	113.3	110.8
America	89.9	461.5	508.5	357.2	282.3	74.2	56.4	12.2	16.1	11.4	12.1
Canada	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	..	..	..
United States	89.9	461.5	508.5	357.2	282.1	73.9	56.3	11.9	16.1	11.4	12.1
Europe	0.7	8.1	10.5	10.0	18.6	11.4	12.3	10.6	15.7	9.0	12.2
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1	0.1
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	2.8
Belgium-Luxembourg	0.3	1.9	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.2	3.4	..	..
Denmark	..	..	..	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.5
Finland	..	..	0.2	..	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	0.1	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.6
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.2
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	0.8	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.2
Netherlands	0.1	3.0	4.6	2.8	11.5	6.2	6.7	5.2	9.7	4.8	7.3
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.7	0.1	..
Sweden	..	1.8	2.9	4.7	0.6	..	0.3	..	..	..	0.1
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	0.5	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4
South Africa	..	0.9	0.1	33.2	37.7	45.9	31.8	32.4	32.0	32.5	32.0
Asia	4.9	14.3	82.8	90.4	60.2	61.1	72.8	63.0	70.8	58.0	53.4
Israel	4.9	14.3	82.8	90.4	60.2	61.1	72.8	63.0	70.8	58.0	53.4
Oceania	..	3.8	..	0.2	..	6.6	10.3	6.3	3.6	2.4	1.1
Australia	..	3.8	..	0.2	..	6.6	10.3	6.3	3.6	2.4	1.1
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	227.8	1,738.2	1,383.7	953.3	953.4	686.3	830.2	956.6	1,008.4	972.5	732.5
America	2.8	7.6	..	..	..	..	0.7	3.5	1.7	2.0	1.0
South America	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	3.3	1.3	1.9	0.6
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	2.9	1.0	1.5	0.1
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3
Other America	2.8	7.6	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..
Mexico	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4
Netherlands Antilles	2.4	7.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	166.9	1,349.6	1,044.1	677.2	653.5	440.0	529.6	616.1	630.0	616.1	508.7
North Africa	141.6	1,164.7	831.2	533.7	477.4	335.2	406.2	500.7	483.8	514.8	444.0
Algeria	4.8	14.1	25.4	20.5	8.5	16.2	21.6	23.8	26.4	26.9	20.6
Egypt	3.3	11.6	0.8	2.5	12.2	..	0.2	1.2	0.1	..	..
Morocco	112.9	1,021.8	750.5	479.6	437.0	285.1	347.7	434.5	423.6	454.8	389.3
Tunisia	20.6	117.2	54.5	31.1	19.7	33.9	36.7	41.2	33.7	33.1	34.1
Other Africa	25.3	184.9	212.9	143.5	176.1	104.8	123.4	115.4	146.2	101.3	64.7
Senegal	11.9	103.7	77.9	50.8	57.0	38.0	36.8	32.9	30.5	36.3	16.5
Togo	13.4	81.2	135.0	92.7	119.1	66.8	86.6	82.5	115.7	65.0	48.2
Asia	9.2	146.4	190.6	195.5	260.5	222.0	275.8	311.1	349.7	323.1	195.6
West Asia	6.3	76.4	188.7	195.0	247.8	172.7	205.6	224.6	241.6	199.7	60.3
Jordan	6.3	61.3	157.8	168.0	208.8	150.3	178.9	189.8	197.1	162.4	32.5
Syrian Arab Republic	..	15.1	30.9	27.0	39.0	22.4	26.7	34.8	44.5	37.3	27.8

2.7.3 Phosphate rock, ground or not Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	11.6	13.0	14.0	16.7	20.5	9.8
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	11.6	13.0	14.0	16.7	20.5	9.8
Other Asia	2.9	70.0	1.9	0.5	12.7	37.7	57.2	72.5	91.4	102.9	125.5
China	..	..	..	..	11.3	36.0	55.9	71.7	91.3	101.8	124.9
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	0.3	1.4	1.0	0.2	..	0.4	0.3
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.3
Singapore	0.3	3.0	1.9	0.5	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Viet Nam	2.6	67.0	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oceania	48.9	234.6	149.0	80.6	39.4	24.1	24.0	25.9	27.0	31.3	27.2
Christmas Island	10.2	92.5	65.6	35.3	1.4	6.6	6.0	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.2
Kiribati	6.7	36.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru	32.0	105.8	83.4	45.3	38.0	17.5	18.0	19.4	20.3	24.5	21.0
Europe	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1	..	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	92.7	319.9	192.5	131.7	97.8	149.7	182.4	203.6	200.6	172.9	141.5
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	3.2	3.9	3.9	1.7	1.8	1.4
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	146.5	178.5	199.7	198.9	171.1	140.0
USSR (former)	92.7	319.9	192.5	131.7	97.8	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.7.4 Phosphate rock, ground or not Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, actual weight)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	38,370.5	45,094.0	52,682.8	45,584.3	36,164.6	29,931.9	30,084.2	31,589.1	31,991.5	29,637.6	28,039.9
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	26,560.5	28,365.9	33,089.3	26,847.9	20,413.3	14,768.7	14,631.7	15,200.1	14,758.0	13,263.9	11,169.6
America	2,364.3	3,315.5	4,303.0	2,672.8	1,715.1	1,893.7	1,582.6	1,987.6	1,968.5	1,357.2	818.5
Canada	2,241.0	3,282.3	3,816.0	2,637.7	1,258.3	1,182.9	1,006.9	1,083.4	1,161.1	612.5	145.5
United States	123.3	33.2	487.0	35.1	456.8	710.8	575.7	904.2	807.4	744.7	673.0
Europe	17,668.9	18,965.7	22,111.9	19,199.3	14,984.5	9,261.7	9,826.7	9,781.2	9,448.4	9,101.8	7,339.6
Austria	333.7	408.3	409.8	424.5	440.2	213.7	221.0	238.3	240.0	235.0	230.0
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,734.4	1,304.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,900.5	1,771.4	2,326.0	2,482.2	2,211.5	1,475.9	1,626.8	1,870.9	1,817.3	..	..
Denmark	318.7	257.7	312.0	328.7	173.0	10.0	10.0	1.5	4.1	68.4	76.5
Finland	394.4	623.0	614.0	382.7	112.2	83.0	125.0	81.0	104.8	85.4	73.0
France	3,549.3	3,452.2	5,450.0	4,254.3	3,270.9	1,652.2	1,706.0	1,557.5	1,471.3	1,356.2	1,072.6
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	288.9	258.5	284.8	256.1	152.4	140.3
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	2,802.0	2,291.6	2,560.0	1,943.1	902.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	178.7	454.6	244.0	202.8	713.2	480.0	626.3	534.4	437.1	358.7	360.0
Ireland	385.4	146.3	87.0	7.2	4.5	7.6	12.2	7.2	11.1	1.8	2.2
Italy	2,102.4	1,668.6	1,740.0	1,295.7	851.2	271.4	231.7	142.2	167.5	197.7	198.1
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	2.1
Netherlands	1,582.7	1,591.1	2,485.0	2,388.1	2,235.5	2,094.7	1,998.5	1,945.0	1,922.5	1,778.6	1,179.1
Norway	369.2	414.5	477.0	452.1	620.1	605.1	680.9	667.8	628.2	671.7	615.9
Portugal	248.9	310.0	452.0	342.3	169.4	147.4	132.5	137.6	184.0	156.7	141.2
Spain	1,386.2	3,303.7	2,607.0	2,775.1	2,079.8	1,805.0	2,107.9	2,207.6	2,105.4	2,210.2	1,862.8
Sweden	508.6	675.8	580.0	749.7	649.9	74.6	61.0	66.8	74.0	74.0	67.5
Switzerland	11.2	8.7	13.1	11.3	2.1	..	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4
United Kingdom	1,597.0	1,588.2	1,755.0	1,159.5	548.1	52.2	27.5	38.5	24.5	19.8	13.8
South Africa	..	..	..	..	124.7	460.0	495.6	556.6	424.3	280.9	330.6
Asia	3,125.0	2,903.7	2,762.0	2,413.6	1,543.3	1,332.6	1,178.2	1,030.8	979.4	933.0	899.2
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.3	..	..
Japan	3,125.0	2,903.7	2,762.0	2,413.6	1,543.3	1,332.6	1,178.2	1,030.8	976.1	933.0	899.2
Oceania	3,402.3	3,181.0	3,912.4	2,562.2	2,045.7	1,820.7	1,548.6	1,843.9	1,937.4	1,591.0	1,781.7
Australia	2,374.0	1,981.0	2,692.4	1,740.3	1,430.3	1,028.5	828.2	999.0	1,100.8	673.8	757.3
New Zealand	1,028.3	1,200.0	1,220.0	821.9	615.4	792.2	720.4	844.9	836.6	917.2	1,024.4
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	5,340.2	8,001.0	9,907.2	9,375.5	12,358.6	10,585.7	10,963.1	11,640.1	12,871.7	12,066.1	12,674.7
America	1,426.0	2,251.8	2,042.9	1,254.6	2,672.0	2,146.2	2,655.7	2,721.5	3,215.8	2,781.7	3,678.3
South America	563.9	1,086.7	991.6	197.0	376.1	758.3	1,158.8	981.7	1,068.0	910.0	1,164.8
Argentina	..	7.8	..	..	..	4.2	0.4	1.6	3.5	6.2	0.6
Brazil	428.2	887.2	772.0	31.7	178.6	532.7	998.5	788.3	826.9	672.6	980.2
Chile	75.0	52.6	..	10.7	16.9	53.8	34.3	19.8	13.5	5.4	1.3
Colombia	12.5	41.4	41.0	40.6	50.0	87.5	50.5	80.2	88.3	12.2	6.2
Ecuador	3.0	10.1	3.9	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.4	1.2
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	0.1	2.0	2.0	0.2	0.2
Peru	8.0	10.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.1	9.2	18.0
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Uruguay	37.2	77.5	79.7	42.0	56.2	11.0	30.8	18.0	56.6	40.3	45.7
Venezuela	..	..	95.0	72.0	74.4	67.4	44.0	71.5	72.8	163.3	111.1

2.7.4 Phosphate rock, ground or not Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, actual weight)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other America	862.1	1,165.1	1,051.3	1,057.6	2,295.9	1,387.9	1,496.9	1,739.8	2,147.8	1,871.7	2,513.5
Costa Rica	5.1	..	2.7	4.0	3.5	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.1	2.2
Cuba	18.0	32.0	15.5	10.0	8.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	6.0
El Salvador	14.0	10.4	..	4.8	4.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..
Honduras	..	..	..	..	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Jamaica	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	825.0	1,122.4	1,032.8	1,038.5	2,278.4	1,377.6	1,487.3	1,729.6	2,138.5	1,862.2	2,504.9
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	..	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	1.7	32.5	62.6	38.2	3.5	2.4	30.3	110.2	38.1	35.1	30.7
North Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.8	90.8	30.1	25.3	25.4
Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.4
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.8	90.8	30.1	25.0	25.0
Other Africa	1.7	32.5	62.6	38.2	3.5	2.4	3.5	19.4	8.0	9.8	5.3
Cameroon	..	..	0.5	1.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	1.0	6.9	..	8.3	..	2.0	3.1	3.0	3.5	4.0	2.1
Kenya	0.2	..	2.0	..	0.3	..	..	2.0	2.0	4.5	2.0
Liberia	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	..
Madagascar	0.5	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritius	..	..	..	2.5	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	3.2	15.1	10.7	..	..	..	14.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
Reunion	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
United Republic of Tanzania	..	22.2	45.0	15.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	3,122.8	4,870.2	6,418.7	6,770.2	8,679.7	7,872.1	7,814.0	8,268.0	9,140.2	8,918.0	8,597.2
West Asia	298.8	1,548.6	1,382.1	682.1	1,158.8	1,145.3	1,212.1	1,619.7	1,721.7	1,564.8	1,323.4
Iran, Islamic Republic of	80.9	438.3	214.0	..	289.8	250.0	280.0	346.3	393.5	409.6	352.6
Lebanon	143.0	145.0	312.1	..	134.8	270.0	280.0	280.0	280.0	280.0	300.0
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	..	0.3	0.3
Saudi Arabia	..	60.0	..	..	3.9	4.6	6.3	6.0	6.3	1.0	2.5
Turkey	74.9	905.3	856.0	682.1	730.3	620.7	645.8	986.8	1,041.9	873.9	668.0
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	22.6	58.5	97.2	24.0	27.7	25.0
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	22.6	58.5	97.2	24.0	27.7	25.0
Other Asia	2,824.0	3,321.6	5,036.6	6,088.1	7,520.9	6,704.2	6,543.4	6,551.1	7,394.5	7,325.5	7,248.8
Bangladesh	..	50.0	138.8	123.4	120.1	133.2	84.6	138.1	188.9	200.0	200.0
China	1,074.1	1,217.9	545.5	285.7	203.9	0.2	0.4	0.5	3.5	0.1	0.1
China, Taiwan Province of	123.3	210.6	320.8	308.9	420.4	373.9	313.6	265.2	235.4	224.0	178.2
India	678.3	567.3	1,338.2	1,809.8	2,681.9	2,443.8	2,038.2	2,667.8	3,099.5	3,137.7	3,750.0
Indonesia	4.1	33.1	266.9	817.4	898.9	591.1	955.8	680.0	787.5	731.3	391.1
of	91.9	109.0	197.5	50.1	36.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
Korea, Republic of	533.2	705.9	1,670.0	1,771.0	1,560.0	1,658.8	1,630.5	1,645.5	1,517.9	1,481.9	1,420.2
Malaysia	89.0	140.5	344.9	374.6	481.1	538.9	581.9	527.0	605.1	584.1	520.1
Myanmar	..	20.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	29.0	45.0	136.0	200.8	257.2	261.5	212.3	163.5	147.6	217.5	268.8
Philippines	155.0	174.4	30.0	306.1	834.4	685.8	707.3	383.1	557.6	547.5	297.0
Singapore	14.0	24.6	20.0	5.2	10.2	0.1	..	..	0.1	..	..
Sri Lanka	32.1	23.0	28.0	35.1	16.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	6.5	7.0
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	16.2	17.7	79.3	250.3	194.8	216.3

**2.7.4 Phosphate rock, ground or not
Imports**

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, actual weight)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Europe	789.7	846.5	1,383.0	1,312.5	1,003.4	565.0	463.1	540.4	477.6	331.3	368.5
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	259.3	248.0	279.8	226.8	173.9	233.4
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	0.1	0.1
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	105.0	47.5	58.0	84.7	85.0	85.0
Yugoslavia (former)	789.7	846.5	1,383.0	1,312.5	1,003.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	200.0	165.8	200.9	164.5	72.3	50.0
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	6,469.8	8,727.1	9,686.3	9,360.9	3,392.7	4,577.5	4,489.4	4,748.9	4,361.8	4,307.6	4,195.6
Albania	67.0	84.0	62.2	58.8	114.2	15.0	14.4	..	..	..	..
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	300.0	33.0	370.0	373.7	331.6	256.2
Bulgaria	448.8	728.2	784.9	784.9	304.1	267.8	437.1	521.8	329.4	199.3	378.5
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	96.6	74.3	78.8	58.3	47.8	45.5
Czechoslovakia (former)	1,031.4	1,074.3	899.0	835.0	253.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	2.7	0.1	..	..	0.1	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	1,395.4	1,456.3	1,300.7	1,115.5	398.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	603.5	702.0	671.8	575.9	288.9	45.7	50.0	21.7	15.5	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	412.2	468.7	539.8	666.4	852.8	836.8
Poland	2,018.0	3,208.0	3,242.2	3,261.0	1,462.7	1,706.7	1,790.5	1,751.6	1,683.8	1,528.1	1,472.1
Romania	905.7	1,474.3	2,725.5	2,729.8	542.1	733.3	683.2	480.3	272.9	340.3	344.2
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	107.3	37.8	84.4	59.1	106.0	60.3
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.4	2.6	1.6	2.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	890.0	900.0	900.0	900.0	900.0	800.0
USSR (former)	..	..	..	..	29.3	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.7.5 Phosphate rock, ground or not Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	578.4	2,940.2	2,911.3	1,946.1	1,942.8	1,562.6	1,606.4	1,741.2	1,790.1	1,654.6	1,504.2
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	391.4	1,817.3	1,869.2	1,220.2	1,066.6	727.2	734.0	781.9	806.6	734.7	618.1
America	18.0	85.3	127.9	84.2	68.5	77.7	67.1	85.0	91.9	69.0	38.5
Canada	14.2	83.7	113.5	82.3	46.2	39.2	33.9	40.1	49.5	26.1	7.2
United States	3.8	1.6	14.4	1.9	22.3	38.5	33.2	44.9	42.4	42.9	31.3
Europe	258.8	1,382.4	1,349.4	876.9	771.3	426.5	463.2	503.8	507.8	488.7	383.1
Austria	6.3	37.4	34.5	22.5	23.8	9.8	10.0	11.0	11.6	11.0	10.0
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	99.6	73.3
Belgium-Luxembourg	23.6	125.0	137.4	114.3	114.9	71.1	79.4	99.5	100.0	..	..
Denmark	5.1	21.1	18.2	15.2	10.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	3.9	3.9
Finland	7.1	61.0	43.8	16.0	5.6	4.0	5.8	3.9	5.9	5.2	4.3
France	54.4	240.8	325.3	186.3	159.3	68.6	65.1	72.2	71.3	66.4	50.9
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	15.4	13.7	15.8	15.7	9.7	8.8
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	40.7	166.6	155.0	90.0	49.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	3.0	36.5	14.4	9.4	37.7	19.4	30.2	30.6	25.3	21.2	20.0
Ireland	6.3	9.1	6.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.4
Italy	25.7	116.7	105.2	60.3	44.8	14.4	11.7	6.9	8.3	9.3	9.2
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
Netherlands	21.4	104.1	132.2	99.7	100.9	88.6	88.0	94.5	101.9	88.8	56.8
Norway	6.1	35.3	32.7	22.1	37.5	35.5	44.5	44.4	42.0	46.2	40.9
Portugal	3.9	21.5	28.0	16.8	8.4	5.1	4.8	5.3	7.2	5.9	5.4
Spain	19.6	237.1	161.3	127.6	112.6	83.8	98.7	107.8	108.3	114.0	92.2
Sweden	8.5	58.8	38.3	37.5	34.1	3.6	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.2	4.6
Switzerland	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.3	..	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	0.1
United Kingdom	26.7	110.6	115.6	57.8	30.4	6.1	7.0	7.7	5.2	3.8	2.2
South Africa	..	..	..	..	3.6	14.0	16.3	22.7	16.8	11.8	13.5
Asia	67.6	214.2	186.3	149.9	122.2	113.2	100.6	88.7	86.5	79.9	78.8
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	..	..
Japan	67.6	214.2	186.3	149.9	122.2	113.2	100.6	88.7	86.1	79.9	78.8
Oceania	47.0	135.4	205.6	109.2	101.0	95.8	86.8	81.7	103.6	85.3	104.2
Australia	27.9	88.4	125.5	65.8	56.8	41.0	35.7	44.5	50.0	30.1	43.2
New Zealand	19.1	47.0	80.1	43.4	44.2	54.8	51.1	37.2	53.6	55.2	61.0
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	84.0	540.3	580.8	431.6	704.1	600.1	615.7	687.6	720.5	664.5	648.9
America	15.9	124.3	108.9	38.0	112.3	99.3	125.0	154.6	159.4	128.3	149.8
South America	8.5	78.1	67.5	9.7	22.1	46.5	56.8	64.3	70.2	56.5	71.5
Argentina	..	0.6	..	..	..	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1
Brazil	6.8	62.2	53.7	1.8	11.1	28.9	41.2	47.5	52.4	41.9	60.4
Chile	1.0	3.9	..	0.5	1.0	7.8	4.7	3.3	2.4	0.7	0.2
Colombia	0.2	3.1	2.4	2.0	2.7	5.6	5.6	6.5	7.5	0.9	0.5
Ecuador	..	0.8	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	0.6	0.6	..	..
Peru	0.1	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.4	0.9
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Uruguay	0.4	6.7	6.5	2.1	3.5	0.6	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.0	2.2
Venezuela	..	..	4.7	3.3	3.8	3.0	3.5	4.6	3.9	9.9	7.0

2.7.5 Phosphate rock, ground or not Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other America	7.4	46.2	41.4	28.3	90.2	52.8	68.2	90.3	89.2	71.8	78.3
Costa Rica	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2
Cuba	0.7	2.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
El Salvador	0.3	0.8	..	0.2	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..
Honduras	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mexico	6.3	42.8	40.3	27.3	88.3	51.8	67.2	89.2	88.0	71.0	77.5
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	..	2.5	3.5	2.2	..	0.2	1.8	7.1	1.8	1.8	1.5
North Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.4	4.3	0.9	0.9	1.0
Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.4	4.3	0.9	0.8	0.8
Other Africa	..	2.5	3.5	2.2	..	0.2	0.4	2.8	0.9	0.9	0.5
Cameroon	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	0.6	..	0.3	..	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2
Kenya	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Mauritius	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	0.9	0.5	..	..	..	2.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..
United Republic of Tanzania	..	1.9	2.5	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	54.5	347.9	355.1	314.0	534.1	467.5	462.7	495.0	532.1	513.2	474.9
West Asia	4.3	102.6	65.6	26.5	53.1	50.4	55.4	84.4	86.2	76.5	63.9
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1.6	30.0	10.6	..	13.3	18.5	22.0	30.1	29.1	26.7	22.7
Lebanon	1.7	10.8	15.7	..	5.5	8.5	9.0	9.5	10.0	9.5	9.7
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
Saudi Arabia	..	4.5	..	..	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.1	1.9
Turkey	1.0	57.3	39.3	26.5	32.9	21.7	22.1	42.5	45.0	39.1	29.5
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	4.6	7.8	1.9	2.7	2.5
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	4.6	7.8	1.9	2.7	2.5
Other Asia	50.2	245.3	289.5	287.5	481.0	415.6	402.7	402.8	444.0	434.0	408.5
Bangladesh	..	3.0	8.1	6.1	8.3	7.3	5.2	6.8	9.2	10.0	10.0
China	17.1	91.3	22.7	8.5	15.1	..	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
China, Taiwan Province of	2.7	15.5	14.1	14.6	25.7	23.2	19.7	16.8	16.0	14.8	11.6
India	13.9	38.8	65.8	70.5	190.9	156.4	134.4	177.7	198.3	203.6	218.0
Indonesia	0.1	2.5	15.5	56.4	56.2	35.9	57.7	37.7	39.2	39.1	19.2
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	1.3	7.9	10.1	1.6	1.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Republic of	8.3	52.8	113.0	79.7	93.8	94.3	95.1	93.3	85.3	83.4	79.3
Malaysia	2.5	10.5	22.7	18.9	27.1	30.4	37.1	32.7	38.4	36.7	30.7
Myanmar	..	1.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	0.6	3.2	9.9	11.0	18.2	16.7	13.3	11.1	9.3	12.1	14.6
Philippines	2.3	14.8	3.8	17.6	41.3	50.7	39.1	20.2	32.2	22.8	11.9
Singapore	0.4	1.9	1.7	0.5	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sri Lanka	1.0	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.8	6.3	15.8	11.0	12.7

2.7.5 Phosphate rock, ground or not Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Europe	13.6	65.6	113.3	77.4	57.7	33.1	26.2	30.9	27.2	21.2	22.7
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	14.1	13.5	16.9	14.1	12.0	15.7
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	..	..
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	8.4	3.4	4.2	6.0	5.6	5.0
Yugoslavia (former)	13.6	65.6	113.3	77.4	57.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	10.5	9.0	9.6	7.0	3.6	2.0
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	103.0	582.6	461.3	294.3	172.1	235.3	256.7	271.7	263.0	255.4	237.2
Albania	1.7	6.3	2.9	1.8	5.3	0.8	0.9	..	..	..	..
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	20.5	23.1	28.7	28.4	26.1	19.8
Bulgaria	12.0	61.9	36.6	27.9	18.7	18.5	22.4	28.1	18.5	10.7	18.7
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	8.7	6.0	5.6	4.4	3.6	3.3
Czechoslovakia (former)	16.2	78.9	41.9	27.0	14.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	21.7	104.1	60.7	35.0	14.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	11.3	36.0	45.6	25.4	15.9	2.6	2.7	1.5	1.1	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	23.2	30.0	34.3	43.3	57.1	53.1
Poland	25.8	175.5	146.3	91.6	41.8	68.2	78.5	84.9	86.7	75.2	67.3
Romania	14.3	119.9	127.3	85.6	60.2	31.8	32.6	25.5	15.1	19.2	19.9
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	2.6	1.2	3.0	2.3	3.4	2.0
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	58.0	59.0	60.0	63.0	60.0	53.0
USSR (former)	..	..	..	..	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 8. 1 Sulphur Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Africa	149.0	276.0	230.0	306.0	266.0	208.0	186.0	191.0	152.0	147.0	149.0
North Africa	119.0	103.0	75.0	41.0	42.0	37.0	37.0	36.0	35.0	31.0	31.0
Algeria	31.0	10.0	14.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	16.0	16.0
Egypt	1.0	10.0	3.0	7.0	8.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	..	20.0	22.0	14.0	14.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
Morocco	87.0	63.0	36.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Africa	30.0	173.0	155.0	265.0	224.0	171.0	149.0	155.0	117.0	116.0	118.0
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	..	50.0	25.0	36.0	24.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Namibia	..	4.0	4.0	108.0	70.0	51.0	45.0	47.0	14.0	15.0	15.0
Zambia	..	87.0	92.0	91.0	96.0	86.0	74.0	83.0	81.0	78.0	80.0
Zimbabwe	30.0	32.0	34.0	30.0	34.0	34.0	30.0	25.0	22.0	23.0	23.0
Asia	2,508.0	3,117.0	4,544.0	6,160.0	10,417.7	14,186.7	14,962.7	15,852.7	15,538.7	15,462.7	15,196.7
West Asia	993.0	1,479.0	1,730.0	2,481.0	3,906.4	4,200.7	4,974.7	5,210.7	6,014.7	6,145.7	6,129.7
Bahrain	..	24.0	33.0	36.0	5.0	51.0	74.0	66.0	62.0	67.0	70.0
Cyprus	455.0	99.0	25.0	31.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	414.0	495.0	220.0	180.0	680.0	890.0	890.0	900.0	1,330.0	1,350.0	1,350.0
Iraq	..	711.0	740.0	570.0	1,180.0	475.0	475.0	450.0	450.0	300.0	200.0
Kuwait	48.0	55.0	120.0	238.0	300.0	559.0	595.0	664.0	650.0	675.0	675.0
Oman	..	..	..	14.0	30.0	35.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
Qatar	..	..	..	37.0	52.0	48.0	46.0	73.0	146.0	155.0	155.0
Saudi Arabia	5.0	3.0	461.0	1,100.0	1,435.0	1,650.0	1,750.0	1,750.0	2,050.0	2,150.0	2,200.0
Syrian Arab Republic	..	1.0	5.0	35.0	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7
Turkey	71.0	91.0	126.0	135.0	104.7	207.0	305.0	281.0	300.0	300.0	300.0
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	105.0	90.0	256.0	780.0	967.0	967.0	1,089.0	1,120.0
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	933.0	1,128.0	1,340.0	1,603.0	1,783.0	1,968.0
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	457.0	725.0	917.0	1,150.0	1,320.0	1,500.0
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	468.0	395.0	415.0	445.0	455.0	460.0
Other Asia	1,515.0	1,638.0	2,814.0	3,679.0	6,511.3	9,053.0	8,860.0	9,302.0	7,921.0	7,534.0	7,099.0
China	1,150.0	1,070.0	2,200.0	2,900.0	5,370.0	7,545.0	7,260.0	7,640.0	6,150.0	5,690.0	5,220.0
China, Taiwan Province of	25.0	12.0	8.0	43.0	95.5	167.0	182.0	164.0	184.0	195.0	210.0
India	11.0	151.0	154.0	127.0	147.0	164.0	170.0	210.0	276.0	364.0	380.0
Indonesia	1.0	4.0	1.0	4.0	3.6	8.0	8.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	200.0	276.0	280.0	230.0	230.0	123.0	104.0	63.0	60.0	41.0	40.0
Korea, Republic of	..	30.0	90.0	90.0	286.0	568.0	595.0	675.0	665.0	675.0	675.0
Pakistan	..	13.0	15.0	27.0	25.2	27.0	27.0	22.0	19.0	21.0	20.0
Philippines	127.0	75.0	54.0	208.0	289.0	190.0	183.0	123.0	152.0	153.0	155.0
Singapore	1.0	6.0	12.0	50.0	65.0	178.0	185.0	220.0	180.0	160.0	160.0
Thailand	..	1.0	..	..	..	83.0	146.0	176.0	226.0	226.0	230.0
Europe	121.0	330.0	457.0	391.0	397.2	53.0	56.0	68.0	81.0	93.0	94.0
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	18.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	29.0	30.0
Yugoslavia (former)	121.0	330.0	457.0	391.0	397.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	20.0	21.0	33.0	46.0	49.0	49.0

2.8.1 Sulphur Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	7,622.0	14,290.0	16,432.0	14,622.0	15,083.0	6,793.1	6,301.6	6,168.8	6,763.0	7,152.0	7,979.0
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	20.0	25.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Bulgaria	71.0	247.0	370.0	118.0	130.0	117.0	147.0	153.0	164.0	151.0	151.0
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	30.1	35.6	33.8	30.0	30.0	30.0
Czechoslovakia (former)	150.0	138.0	75.0	80.0	96.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	167.0	365.0	360.0	330.0	260.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	6.0	12.0	12.0	11.0	10.0	29.0	27.0	32.0	31.0	34.0	35.0
Poland	2,703.0	5,082.0	5,535.0	5,203.0	4,902.0	2,664.0	1,982.0	1,985.0	1,675.0	1,509.0	1,700.0
Romania	346.0	465.0	490.0	350.0	660.0	156.0	117.0	95.0	96.0	58.0	60.0
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	3,539.0	3,800.0	3,750.0	4,650.0	5,270.0	5,903.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	238.0	168.0	100.0	97.0	80.0	80.0
USSR (former)	4,179.0	7,981.0	9,590.0	8,530.0	9,025.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.8.2 Sulphur Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	8,669.9	11,123.1	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	15,649.5	14,387.3	15,904.6	15,080.1	15,617.1	16,184.8
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	5,536.1	5,606.8	10,653.7	10,772.5	8,951.2	9,404.7	9,596.7	10,430.1	9,421.5	9,160.0	8,836.2
America	4,163.1	4,604.8	8,343.9	9,213.5	6,740.3	6,811.9	6,626.6	7,274.3	6,034.7	5,709.2	5,591.3
Canada	2,711.1	3,296.5	6,850.5	7,848.6	6,057.6	6,016.0	6,026.4	6,497.8	5,146.0	5,024.5	4,841.6
United States	1,452.0	1,308.3	1,493.4	1,364.9	682.7	795.9	600.2	776.5	888.7	684.7	749.7
Europe	1,213.5	787.2	1,760.4	1,278.9	1,538.1	1,695.2	1,983.9	1,889.1	2,005.8	2,075.4	1,859.7
Austria	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	..	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	0.2
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.5	12.4
Belgium-Luxembourg	6.4	23.8	14.0	7.5	29.3	12.1	16.7	10.7	13.4	..	..
Denmark	..	0.1	..	3.2	3.4	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	2.4
Finland	12.4	1.4	..	..	0.2	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
France	1,141.7	539.3	1,291.3	537.9	509.1	605.0	653.4	549.7	514.4	479.0	449.4
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	799.3	969.5	961.6	1,095.7	1,168.8	1,045.2
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	34.1	199.1	394.4	668.0	718.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	9.5	10.0	2.0	13.6	0.3	..	5.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
Italy	5.6	4.3	3.8	14.5	27.5	67.3	65.0	74.5	50.4	69.5	107.7
Netherlands	0.9	7.0	16.0	22.3	148.0	165.7	230.7	207.3	213.0	220.3	159.8
Norway	..	..	1.8	3.7	..	0.3	0.1	..	..	0.2	0.3
Portugal	0.3	0.2	0.1	..	0.2	6.5	9.2	5.1	11.3	17.8	7.7
Spain	0.3	0.1	6.3	0.1	43.3	32.0	29.9	38.2	52.6	56.9	61.9
Sweden	..	..	29.5	1.5	38.3	1.5	0.7	15.0	3.9	0.9	2.1
Switzerland	0.1	..	..	4.6	15.8	1.9	1.3	3.9	0.1	..	..
United Kingdom	2.2	1.9	1.1	1.9	3.9	2.7	1.9	22.2	50.2	52.7	10.3
South Africa	0.5	10.0	51.0	4.1	17.4	11.1	28.5	41.0	47.0	66.1	69.6
Asia	1.0	117.3	364.3	166.0	385.4	645.2	716.4	983.5	1,080.7	1,058.1	1,063.5
Japan	1.0	117.3	364.3	166.0	385.4	645.2	716.4	983.5	1,080.7	1,058.1	1,063.5
Oceania	158.0	87.5	134.1	110.0	270.0	241.3	241.3	242.2	253.3	251.2	252.1
Australia	158.0	87.5	134.1	110.0	270.0	240.0	240.0	240.0	250.0	250.0	250.0
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	1.3	2.2	3.3	1.2	2.1
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	895.4	1,994.5	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	2,432.6	2,439.9	2,573.5	3,011.6	2,971.7	3,183.9
America	686.3	1,445.6	1,122.5	889.4	1,357.0	555.1	532.2	506.1	612.5	535.7	529.9
South America	24.3	29.3	22.5	30.0	6.1	3.4	2.7	3.8	5.8	1.6	1.8
Argentina	..	..	0.1	0.4	..	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Bolivia	16.3	21.9	11.2	3.9	2.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	0.1	..	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Colombia	0.1	..	2.4	1.4	3.5	1.4	1.4	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.1
Uruguay	..	..	0.1	0.3	..	..	0.3	0.4	..	..	..
Venezuela	7.9	7.4	8.6	24.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	1.7	3.1	..	..
Other America	662.0	1,416.3	1,100.0	859.4	1,350.9	551.7	529.5	502.3	606.7	534.1	528.1
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.7
Mexico	662.0	1,386.7	1,050.4	852.8	1,330.9	531.6	509.4	482.2	586.6	513.2	507.4
Netherlands Antilles	..	29.6	49.6	6.6	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Africa	0.1	1.0	..	2.0	..	0.7	1.3	2.7	1.3	1.6	1.6
North Africa	0.1	1.0	..	..	..	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6
Morocco	0.1	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 8. 2 Sulphur Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Africa	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	..	1.0	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	..	..	..
Asia	206.7	547.5	798.3	1,577.4	1,915.8	1,876.7	1,906.3	2,062.9	2,394.5	2,430.9	2,645.1
West Asia	200.3	530.5	791.8	1,565.3	1,871.5	1,696.1	1,661.1	1,561.2	1,795.1	1,913.9	2,072.4
Bahrain	..	27.7	35.6	26.5	25.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	199.3	350.0	116.2	86.8	90.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	75.0	169.6	275.8
Iraq	..	150.0	400.0	247.0	621.0	100.0	100.0	..	..	..	..
Jordan	..	..	..	2.0	14.3	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Kuwait	..	2.0	90.0	150.0	300.0	110.0	110.0	110.0	110.0	110.0	110.0
Lebanon	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	51.0	60.5	61.0	61.0	70.0	94.1	95.0
Saudi Arabia	..	0.8	150.0	988.2	639.3	1,135.5	1,100.0	1,100.0	1,300.0	1,300.0	1,350.0
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.1	..	0.1	1.6
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	64.8	130.7	150.0	150.0	150.0	150.0	150.0	150.0
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	47.5	43.7	215.7	236.3	160.8	164.0
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	33.5	29.7	201.7	222.3	146.8	150.0
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Other Asia	6.4	17.0	6.5	12.1	44.3	133.1	201.5	286.0	363.1	356.2	408.7
Bangladesh	..	..	..	..	..	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
China	..	..	..	..	0.1	7.9	1.4	0.3	5.2	3.1	5.1
China, Taiwan Province of	..	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.1	1.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.5
India	0.5	0.3	0.5	..	0.1	1.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.3
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.3	2.1
Korea, Republic of	0.1	..	1.6	3.0	6.4	55.3	103.4	200.7	255.0	253.9	280.8
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	0.1	..	0.2	10.2	6.8
Philippines	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	5.7	15.5	3.1	7.3	35.7	45.3	74.2	57.5	80.5	67.0	92.5
Thailand	..	..	..	0.3	1.8	0.6	0.6	6.4	0.3	0.4	0.6
Europe	2.3	0.4	1.1	..	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.8	3.3	3.5	7.3
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.7	3.3	3.4	7.2
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	0.1
Yugoslavia (former)	2.3	0.4	1.1	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	2,238.4	3,521.8	4,123.8	4,157.1	4,039.3	3,812.2	2,350.7	2,901.0	2,647.0	3,485.4	4,164.7
Albania	..	..	1.0	4.0	4.0	..	..	0.1	..	..	..
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	0.1	0.1
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.9	4.5	0.1	18.5	10.3
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	5.9	3.9	2.1	2.5	1.8	4.3
Czechoslovakia (former)	..	0.2	1.6	10.3	16.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	2.6	..	..	5.0	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	0.6	1.4	16.8	18.4	..	0.1	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	10.3	8.8	11.3	9.0	2.2	0.4
Poland	1,772.0	3,080.0	3,902.8	3,905.8	3,815.2	1,643.5	1,302.4	1,127.3	832.7	796.8	1,018.7
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	3.3	6.8	2.4	3.4	0.3
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	2,130.5	1,008.3	1,723.9	1,773.3	2,642.6	3,110.6
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
USSR (former)	463.8	441.0	217.0	215.2	180.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.8.3 Sulphur Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	189.5	426.4	1,433.8	2,141.3	1,508.6	922.0	765.1	745.0	597.9	610.6	711.3
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	108.7	247.1	883.1	1,358.8	852.0	549.9	477.1	450.3	336.5	339.8	388.8
America	75.3	181.0	650.6	1,131.0	619.7	381.5	331.7	310.0	208.6	214.6	247.9
Canada	42.2	111.4	464.7	943.6	541.7	322.2	296.7	270.3	173.2	178.8	194.7
United States	33.1	69.6	185.9	187.4	78.0	59.3	35.0	39.7	35.4	35.8	53.2
Europe	30.4	57.1	189.3	195.4	181.9	133.8	113.5	105.7	93.6	87.0	100.1
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.7
Belgium-Luxembourg	0.5	1.6	1.6	1.1	4.5	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	..	..
Denmark	..	..	..	0.3	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	26.3	37.2	132.9	82.8	60.9	49.8	36.7	30.8	24.0	16.9	18.4
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	60.6	52.6	50.2	45.6	48.7	61.9
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	2.0	15.3	48.2	102.6	81.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	0.6	1.4	0.4	1.7	0.1	..	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	..
Italy	0.5	0.6	1.1	2.3	3.5	5.2	3.6	3.5	1.8	3.6	5.0
Netherlands	..	0.5	1.0	2.4	15.6	11.7	13.8	12.1	12.9	10.0	7.5
Norway	..	..	0.1	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	0.1	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3
Spain	..	..	0.5	..	5.0	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.1
Sweden	..	..	2.7	0.3	3.7	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
Switzerland	..	..	..	0.6	4.7	..	..	0.2	..	..	..
United Kingdom	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	2.4	1.5	1.9	2.9	4.0	2.9	1.9
South Africa	..	0.7	7.5	1.0	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.8	4.4	8.8	6.9
Asia	..	6.8	24.7	17.2	27.8	22.9	19.7	21.7	21.2	21.2	25.4
Japan	..	6.8	24.7	17.2	27.8	22.9	19.7	21.7	21.2	21.2	25.4
Oceania	3.0	1.5	11.0	14.2	19.0	8.4	8.4	9.1	8.7	8.2	8.5
Australia	3.0	1.5	11.0	14.2	19.0	8.0	8.0	8.5	8.0	8.0	8.0
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.5
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	21.9	66.3	194.3	358.5	365.2	222.1	191.8	190.2	204.8	209.0	211.4
America	17.1	47.1	114.0	114.4	148.5	35.2	25.9	24.1	28.9	27.8	20.9
South America	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4
Argentina	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	0.1
Bolivia	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Colombia	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
Uruguay	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..	..
Venezuela	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	0.2	0.3	..	..
Other America	16.4	46.0	112.7	113.5	147.6	34.7	25.3	23.4	28.1	27.4	20.5
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
Mexico	16.4	44.8	107.5	113.1	146.6	33.9	24.6	22.7	27.4	26.6	19.7
Netherlands Antilles	..	1.2	5.2	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Africa	..	..	..	0.2	..	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
North Africa	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3
Other Africa	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..

2.8.3 Sulphur Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Asia	4.6	19.1	80.0	243.9	216.6	186.8	165.8	166.0	175.8	181.1	190.3
West Asia	4.4	18.4	78.9	241.7	208.8	170.2	149.6	146.1	157.5	163.3	167.8
Bahrain	..	1.5	4.3	3.4	2.0	6.0	5.5	5.5	4.2	4.3	4.3
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	4.3	11.2	11.8	14.4	7.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.5	3.1	5.4
Iraq	..	4.9	40.8	29.0	65.0	3.0	3.0	..	..	..	..
Jordan	..	..	..	0.4	1.9	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8
Kuwait	..	0.2	9.2	28.0	31.2	8.5	8.0	8.0	7.6	7.8	7.8
Lebanon	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.3
Saudi Arabia	..	0.6	12.8	156.2	79.6	128.5	113.0	113.0	127.0	130.0	132.0
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	10.3	16.9	14.0	11.0	11.0	10.5	11.0	11.0
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	3.0	2.8	4.5	4.3	3.1	3.3
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.5	2.2	2.1	0.9	1.0
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0
Other Asia	0.2	0.7	1.1	2.2	7.8	13.6	13.4	15.4	14.0	14.7	19.2
Bangladesh	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
China	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5
China, Taiwan Province of	..	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4
India	..	0.1	0.1	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.3
Korea, Republic of	..	..	0.4	0.7	1.5	5.3	5.7	8.7	7.8	8.9	12.0
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	0.2	0.5
Singapore	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.1	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.2	3.5	2.7	3.9
Thailand	..	..	..	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	..	0.1	0.1
Europe	0.2	0.1	0.3	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..
Yugoslavia (former)	0.2	0.1	0.3	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	58.9	113.0	356.4	424.0	291.4	150.0	96.2	104.5	56.6	61.8	111.1
Albania	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.1	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	..	0.4	0.3
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Czechoslovakia (former)	..	..	0.4	1.6	1.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	0.3	..	..	0.9	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	0.1	2.3	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	..
Poland	43.0	92.0	333.6	389.9	268.3	96.1	58.4	48.3	33.3	30.8	44.6
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	50.1	34.3	52.4	20.6	28.0	63.8
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.1
USSR (former)	15.6	21.0	22.1	29.0	20.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.8.4 Sulphur Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	7,998.4	10,825.4	15,745.5	15,727.2	17,122.1	16,324.5	15,876.4	16,951.1	16,976.8	18,574.8	19,755.3
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	5,409.6	6,422.7	8,694.7	6,864.2	6,091.0	5,214.4	4,194.8	4,603.9	4,431.2	4,533.6	4,474.8
America	1,610.7	1,957.1	2,522.7	2,129.9	2,570.5	2,247.2	1,669.7	1,739.8	1,582.9	1,546.7	1,052.6
Canada	48.5	14.3	1.8	3.2	13.2	25.6	24.4	46.5	51.4	49.8	48.1
United States	1,562.2	1,942.8	2,520.9	2,126.7	2,557.3	2,221.6	1,645.3	1,693.3	1,531.5	1,496.9	1,004.5
Europe	3,138.5	3,711.0	4,257.3	3,398.2	2,394.4	1,709.7	1,452.1	1,618.5	1,506.0	1,442.2	1,645.1
Austria	114.6	112.4	124.7	98.6	59.3	25.0	22.0	4.2	5.2	8.3	15.4
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	427.9	389.7
Belgium-Luxembourg	333.6	440.0	481.7	492.3	447.8	431.6	310.1	362.3	379.2	..	..
Denmark	11.0	68.9	80.0	72.9	52.9	38.1	21.8	15.2	9.6	11.0	8.0
Finland	36.1	27.4	58.4	78.4	21.2	17.6	11.7	5.9	27.6	22.6	38.8
France	324.7	567.9	633.0	624.4	661.8	147.4	122.5	174.9	134.3	125.6	173.9
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	44.9	29.5	59.8	46.2	8.6	21.2
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	291.5	303.9	360.3	252.4	97.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	44.0	83.7	41.2	46.7	90.2	158.1	163.9	162.4	153.9	196.3	195.0
Ireland	120.7	27.9	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6
Italy	301.4	558.2	610.0	399.5	174.4	293.3	191.2	178.0	198.5	65.6	129.6
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	4.4
Malta	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	415.8	347.8	467.9	377.0	190.8	57.4	94.2	61.2	25.0	57.9	31.0
Norway	33.6	18.5	2.9	4.1	3.6	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.9	2.1
Portugal	24.1	27.3	93.0	19.0	14.8	11.7	7.3	5.3	2.5	2.4	2.3
Spain	67.6	66.7	94.1	71.3	46.9	76.3	68.6	67.5	50.6	41.8	182.8
Sweden	134.5	94.0	41.4	6.3	5.4	118.0	90.2	110.0	91.8	93.4	70.1
Switzerland	64.7	27.8	48.2	48.6	56.2	39.0	38.6	39.1	40.6	39.1	40.2
United Kingdom	820.6	938.6	1,120.0	806.4	470.9	250.0	280.0	372.1	340.0	340.0	340.0
South Africa	167.9	260.1	913.6	463.5	328.3	601.8	525.6	539.7	531.4	696.6	699.9
Asia	51.4	49.0	35.0	245.6	345.9	240.6	230.7	355.6	400.4	425.2	495.5
Israel	40.9	49.0	35.0	245.5	345.0	240.0	230.0	355.0	400.0	425.0	495.0
Japan	10.5	..	..	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5
Oceania	441.1	445.5	966.1	627.0	451.9	415.1	316.7	350.3	410.5	422.9	581.7
Australia	235.3	281.8	686.9	392.3	312.0	167.9	118.8	158.7	230.4	244.8	326.5
New Zealand	205.8	163.7	279.2	234.7	139.9	247.2	197.9	191.6	180.1	178.1	255.2
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	1,854.8	2,691.6	5,025.4	6,406.8	9,112.8	9,817.0	10,471.6	11,036.0	11,238.8	12,731.7	13,953.5
America	573.5	971.3	1,365.4	1,439.9	1,859.1	2,029.1	2,353.1	2,456.0	2,236.1	2,321.0	2,652.9
South America	420.4	791.8	1,190.9	1,256.5	1,188.4	1,435.9	1,502.2	1,742.9	1,535.1	1,621.4	1,864.1
Argentina	56.8	97.2	55.3	35.5	82.0	105.5	96.2	105.2	86.7	95.8	112.9
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	2.1	1.8	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.5
Brazil	261.5	410.2	939.1	1,085.0	923.4	1,253.7	1,294.8	1,510.0	1,320.0	1,419.4	1,583.8
Chile	62.1	243.8	120.3	77.3	128.0	25.7	20.4	15.1	16.7	11.3	68.1
Colombia	..	25.1	46.7	20.4	35.0	36.9	68.2	81.3	81.5	65.3	67.4
Ecuador	0.1	0.2	1.3	2.6	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.5	2.4	2.4	4.4
Paraguay	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.5	1.5	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.0	1.7
Peru	7.5	3.8	9.9	4.4	3.0	3.5	0.3	4.1	4.8	4.8	11.2
Suriname	..	..	..	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.1	..	..
Uruguay	6.0	11.4	18.1	15.6	14.0	4.5	15.9	22.5	19.5	19.6	14.0
Venezuela	26.1	..	0.1	14.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	..	0.3	0.1	0.1

2.8.4 Sulphur Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other America	153.1	179.5	174.5	183.4	670.7	593.2	850.9	713.1	701.0	699.6	788.8
Costa Rica	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.2	1.3
Cuba	130.3	169.2	148.5	157.1	150.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	50.0	50.0	60.0
Dominican Republic	..	..	0.5	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	2.6	4.5	..	0.1	0.5	2.4	5.4	5.4	0.8	2.3	4.7
Guatemala	..	0.2	14.3	1.4	2.0	1.8	3.2	2.7	3.2	2.4	4.2
Honduras	0.5	..	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5
Jamaica	2.8	5.0	5.5	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	0.9	0.4	1.1	23.2	517.2	552.6	806.0	669.1	645.5	643.6	717.5
Nicaragua	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	..	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6
Trinidad and Tobago	15.7	..	3.1	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	292.1	426.2	1,654.2	2,434.7	4,459.3	4,569.0	4,471.7	5,130.3	4,829.2	4,839.6	4,895.4
North Africa	256.6	354.4	1,503.6	2,270.9	4,162.4	4,374.1	4,366.4	4,959.2	4,384.3	4,519.6	4,608.7
Algeria	19.8	82.4	52.1	118.0	78.3	16.7	0.7	0.8	2.8	3.2	4.1
Egypt	47.4	38.1	70.6	127.1	57.9	131.4	322.1	302.8	211.9	91.7	92.0
Morocco	20.4	54.9	702.4	1,469.3	2,739.6	2,806.8	2,600.1	2,962.6	2,639.6	2,854.3	2,860.9
Tunisia	169.0	179.0	678.5	556.5	1,286.6	1,419.2	1,443.5	1,693.0	1,530.0	1,570.4	1,651.7
Other Africa	35.5	71.8	150.6	163.8	296.9	194.9	105.3	171.1	444.9	320.0	286.7
Angola	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	..	..	10.4	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	4.9	8.0	8.0	0.1	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	..	17.6	43.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ethiopia (former)	..	..	..	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	..	0.3	1.9	5.3	2.2	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Kenya	1.1	0.6	6.9	0.9	0.7	8.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	8.0	11.6
Niger	4.0	6.0	50.7	20.7	23.8	20.0	20.0	24.3	26.2	25.0	25.0
Nigeria	0.3	0.5	1.5	3.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	5.7	1.1	5.4	7.4
Senegal	8.9	23.3	..	119.0	237.2	121.0	36.4	102.6	378.1	246.8	207.4
Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.2
United Republic of Tanzania	0.5	0.5	12.1	1.2	0.2	..	0.1	1.0	1.5	..	..
Zimbabwe	15.0	15.0	15.7	11.5	31.1	43.1	45.0	34.5	35.0	32.5	33.0
Asia	968.6	1,251.3	1,949.4	2,369.0	2,649.6	3,093.7	3,530.1	3,331.6	4,072.4	5,483.8	6,291.3
West Asia	64.2	126.5	88.8	369.4	488.9	425.8	428.2	555.3	580.2	586.6	702.8
Cyprus	1.8	1.6	2.9	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.3
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.4	..	..	..	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
Jordan	0.9	0.8	1.1	169.3	100.9	301.5	300.0	340.2	410.7	410.0	553.0
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	200.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	61.1	120.0	30.0	30.0	25.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
Saudi Arabia	..	..	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..
Syrian Arab Republic	..	2.1	12.8	55.6	..	0.1	0.2	32.1	30.0	30.0	30.0
Turkey	..	2.0	41.0	111.0	160.9	111.4	115.3	170.5	126.4	133.5	107.2
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	0.4	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	8.0	8.0	6.0	12.4	8.2	19.4
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	8.0	8.0	6.0	8.4	7.9	18.5
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.0	0.3	0.9

2.8.4 Sulphur Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Asia	904.4	1,124.8	1,860.6	1,999.6	2,160.7	2,659.9	3,093.9	2,770.3	3,479.8	4,889.0	5,569.1
Bangladesh	..	..	47.0	30.0	43.1	30.0	13.7	43.5	30.0	35.0	35.0
China	..	79.2	347.2	163.2	0.1	53.0	467.3	357.0	941.1	1,979.4	2,732.9
China, Hong Kong SAR	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	3.1	1.6	3.2	0.8	0.3	0.2
China, Taiwan Province of	145.2	96.3	122.7	75.0	114.8	8.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
India	521.1	616.7	676.6	989.9	1,199.2	1,543.0	1,543.2	1,617.3	1,583.0	2,024.1	1,920.0
Indonesia	13.5	4.9	45.8	2.6	143.2	291.8	389.6	327.5	356.0	286.2	257.1
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	7.2	5.9	23.0	25.0	8.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.0	5.0
Korea, Republic of	149.7	228.0	519.2	592.9	517.3	441.5	344.9	230.3	243.8	225.3	217.5
Malaysia	10.2	15.6	10.3	12.3	13.5	38.7	52.9	20.2	89.4	87.2	46.3
Myanmar	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Pakistan	12.0	12.7	22.4	40.5	26.1	44.2	14.2	24.7	17.7	30.0	38.8
Philippines	11.6	22.3	4.8	0.3	10.1	149.2	176.9	91.7	111.6	137.4	165.0
Singapore	7.7	2.6	0.2	..	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.1
Sri Lanka	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.3
Thailand	23.5	38.9	39.7	54.9	82.4	48.5	81.1	46.7	96.0	73.2	144.4
Viet Nam	..	..	..	12.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0
Oceania	..	..	..	0.5	..	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Fiji	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Papua New Guinea	..	..	..	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	20.6	42.8	56.4	162.7	144.8	124.7	116.2	117.6	100.6	86.8	113.4
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	80.8	82.1	71.7	49.4	41.3	65.3
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	41.4	32.2	44.1	49.6	44.8	47.6
Yugoslavia (former)	20.6	42.8	56.4	162.7	144.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.6	0.7	0.5
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	734.0	1,711.1	2,025.4	2,456.2	1,918.3	1,293.1	1,210.0	1,311.2	1,306.8	1,309.5	1,327.0
Albania	..	1.1	1.0	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	150.0	150.0	182.0	196.7	183.7	168.3
Bulgaria	11.1	56.4	59.0	88.4	39.0	2.0	2.4	6.1	3.6	0.1	0.2
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	113.4	105.8	91.5	75.5	57.1	68.3
Czechoslovakia (former)	303.0	493.0	485.0	505.0	396.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	39.0	146.0	179.4	135.0	135.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	127.6	208.6	251.0	171.5	47.6	20.1	11.5	7.1	2.4	1.2	7.3
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	103.8	143.9	132.9	178.0	227.1	263.1
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.5	..	8.2	45.7	49.0
Romania	36.6	116.0	308.0	392.9	350.7	103.6	60.2	41.7	43.2	27.3	54.1
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	197.2	164.5	244.9	159.7	147.7	98.7
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	32.0	1.0	34.5	39.1	18.1	18.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	570.0	570.0	570.0	600.0	600.0	600.0
USSR (former)	216.7	690.0	742.0	1,162.4	950.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.8.5 Sulphur Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	230.9	663.4	1,603.3	2,197.7	1,798.5	1,194.9	934.3	909.1	813.9	890.1	1,021.2
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	142.1	362.9	830.5	903.8	666.8	366.1	252.1	241.4	236.9	226.9	247.0
America	35.5	72.5	168.9	210.2	250.1	131.5	83.4	77.2	77.7	71.8	46.3
Canada	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.8	2.6	2.9	2.9	5.0	5.6	5.2	5.3
United States	34.1	71.6	168.5	209.4	247.5	128.6	80.5	72.2	72.1	66.6	41.0
Europe	85.2	253.4	496.7	528.8	310.4	150.9	112.0	103.1	97.9	85.9	105.5
Austria	3.5	9.1	15.2	15.4	7.4	2.3	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.8
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.3	23.4
Belgium-Luxembourg	8.6	32.3	54.7	77.5	53.8	31.6	19.7	19.8	21.2	..	..
Denmark	0.5	3.0	9.2	11.4	6.6	3.2	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6
Finland	1.1	2.6	7.6	12.2	2.5	3.8	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.2	2.1
France	8.1	39.6	71.5	94.7	71.9	17.4	14.1	13.7	10.5	9.4	9.8
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	3.4	1.8	3.3	2.6	1.1	1.5
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	7.8	19.9	36.8	34.1	11.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	1.7	7.3	5.1	6.5	9.7	10.0	9.0	8.3	7.3	9.5	8.5
Ireland	3.8	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Italy	8.4	36.1	75.5	64.0	20.8	26.6	14.1	13.3	14.2	4.3	12.1
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	1.9
Netherlands	10.6	24.5	52.6	54.1	24.4	5.5	6.6	3.9	1.8	2.9	2.2
Norway	1.0	1.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Portugal	0.9	2.3	9.6	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.5
Spain	2.1	5.8	13.4	13.1	9.5	12.2	9.6	6.2	5.1	4.2	12.9
Sweden	4.0	7.9	5.4	1.1	0.8	8.7	6.9	7.5	6.5	6.2	4.8
Switzerland	2.0	2.5	6.3	7.6	8.4	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.2	2.9
United Kingdom	21.1	56.8	133.0	133.0	79.9	21.0	21.0	20.9	21.0	20.5	21.0
South Africa	2.7	11.6	79.8	57.6	29.0	32.7	20.5	18.6	17.2	23.3	29.0
Asia	2.4	6.3	5.3	29.2	32.6	21.0	16.8	24.5	27.1	27.0	31.7
Israel	2.0	6.3	5.3	29.2	32.2	20.6	16.5	24.1	26.6	26.8	31.2
Japan	0.4	..	..	..	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5
Oceania	16.3	19.1	79.8	78.0	44.7	30.0	19.4	18.0	17.0	18.9	34.5
Australia	7.1	10.0	51.6	40.4	27.5	10.7	5.7	7.0	8.7	10.4	20.7
New Zealand	9.2	9.1	28.2	37.6	17.2	19.3	13.7	11.0	8.3	8.5	13.8
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	61.8	207.6	623.8	1,017.0	1,009.4	767.8	626.7	612.5	529.0	619.2	727.5
America	21.6	68.7	179.7	228.2	193.9	153.7	120.6	132.0	93.8	103.9	135.8
South America	14.1	58.2	164.9	196.4	125.2	116.0	85.6	99.0	69.6	77.3	102.7
Argentina	1.7	9.3	8.8	6.2	9.7	9.6	7.6	6.7	4.3	4.9	4.6
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.3	0.2	..	0.1	0.1
Brazil	8.3	34.5	129.3	168.9	101.5	99.1	70.4	83.6	57.8	66.5	91.4
Chile	2.0	10.7	16.5	11.1	7.2	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.6
Colombia	..	2.0	4.6	3.3	3.7	2.6	3.3	4.3	3.6	3.0	3.3
Ecuador	..	..	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4
Paraguay	..	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6
Peru	0.3	0.5	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8
Suriname	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..
Uruguay	0.2	1.2	3.4	2.8	1.6	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.7
Venezuela	1.6	..	0.2	2.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2

2.8.5 Sulphur Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other America	7.5	10.5	14.8	31.8	68.7	37.7	35.0	33.0	24.2	26.6	33.1
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cuba	6.5	9.6	12.4	23.7	18.0	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.0
Dominican Republic	..	..	0.1	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	0.1	0.2	..	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4
Guatemala	..	..	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
Honduras	..	..	0.2	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Jamaica	0.2	0.5	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	0.1	0.1	0.4	7.4	49.7	33.9	30.9	29.2	20.7	23.3	29.1
Nicaragua	..	0.1	0.2	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Trinidad and Tobago	0.6	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	9.0	41.3	226.6	370.2	475.8	314.4	255.6	268.8	212.0	192.3	226.8
North Africa	7.8	33.5	204.1	344.0	442.0	297.4	243.7	254.3	187.4	172.6	211.4
Algeria	0.7	9.4	5.9	20.0	9.7	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5
Egypt	1.9	6.1	12.3	12.1	7.0	9.2	21.2	18.8	12.3	7.6	7.6
Morocco	0.7	3.8	86.8	225.8	288.2	186.5	141.8	151.4	111.3	108.6	134.1
Tunisia	4.5	14.2	99.1	86.1	137.1	100.6	80.6	84.0	63.2	56.0	69.2
Other Africa	1.2	7.8	22.5	26.2	33.8	17.0	11.9	14.5	24.6	19.7	15.4
Angola	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	..	..	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	0.2	0.8	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	..	3.2	5.4	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	..	..	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Kenya	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.2	1.2	0.3	1.0	1.2
Niger	0.2	0.9	9.8	4.5	2.8	1.3	1.2	3.5	4.3	4.0	4.0
Nigeria	..	0.2	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.8	2.2
Senegal	0.2	2.0	..	16.2	25.8	10.8	6.4	6.4	16.2	9.9	4.0
Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1
United Republic of Tanzania	..	0.1	2.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	0.3	0.3	..	..
Zimbabwe	0.4	0.5	1.6	1.8	3.7	3.3	3.6	1.9	2.9	3.6	3.6
Asia	30.4	94.0	210.9	387.3	318.5	288.2	241.2	202.2	215.3	316.9	357.1
West Asia	2.0	6.3	13.4	56.2	58.5	37.4	31.4	31.2	32.9	29.9	37.6
Cyprus	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.1	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.6
Jordan	0.1	0.6	0.3	22.2	11.2	27.7	23.0	16.6	18.1	17.6	25.5
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	25.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	1.7	4.8	3.7	5.0	4.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Saudi Arabia	..	..	0.4	0.3	0.1	..	0.1	..	..	..	..
Syrian Arab Republic	..	0.4	1.2	10.6	..	..	..	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.2
Turkey	..	0.3	7.1	17.4	17.7	8.8	7.5	9.9	10.0	7.6	7.7
United Arab Emirates	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.1
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.1
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..

2.8.5 Sulphur Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Asia	28.4	87.7	197.5	331.1	260.0	250.5	209.5	170.8	182.0	286.7	318.4
Bangladesh	..	..	5.3	6.0	5.6	2.8	1.5	3.6	2.4	2.7	2.7
China	..	3.4	28.0	28.9	0.1	3.5	29.5	18.4	45.2	94.7	150.6
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1
China, Taiwan Province of	3.1	5.7	13.0	11.1	12.3	0.8	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	0.2
India	18.1	53.6	79.0	181.8	153.3	144.1	90.9	94.2	66.6	115.8	95.4
Indonesia	..	0.8	7.8	0.8	17.7	32.0	31.2	22.7	18.3	14.8	16.7
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	0.1	0.2	1.9	3.5	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Korea, Republic of	4.4	16.5	49.4	78.6	51.3	28.6	17.8	8.8	7.4	7.6	9.2
Malaysia	0.3	0.5	1.6	2.2	1.7	4.3	4.1	1.1	4.8	6.0	3.0
Myanmar	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nepal	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Pakistan	0.6	1.4	3.9	6.4	3.1	4.6	1.4	2.0	1.1	2.5	2.8
Philippines	0.5	2.3	0.7	0.1	1.5	22.2	26.0	15.1	29.1	36.9	28.0
Singapore	0.2	0.2	0.1	..	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1
Sri Lanka	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
Thailand	0.8	2.8	6.3	9.7	11.4	6.2	5.7	3.6	5.0	4.1	8.4
Viet Nam	..	..	..	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Oceania	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Fiji	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Europe	0.8	3.6	6.6	31.3	21.2	11.4	9.2	9.4	7.8	6.0	7.7
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	6.8	5.6	4.8	3.1	2.3	4.0
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	4.1	3.0	4.1	4.3	3.6	3.6
Yugoslavia (former)	0.8	3.6	6.6	31.3	21.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	27.0	92.9	149.0	276.9	122.3	61.0	55.5	55.2	48.0	44.0	46.7
Albania	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	7.5	7.0	8.7	8.6	7.7	7.6
Bulgaria	0.6	2.9	5.0	7.8	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	9.8	7.5	5.9	6.0	4.7	5.2
Czechoslovakia (former)	11.0	24.7	40.7	54.4	25.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	1.9	10.3	16.7	16.0	16.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	4.3	11.9	13.8	10.5	4.1	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.6
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	4.2	6.6	5.0	5.9	7.3	9.3
Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	0.3	1.6	1.6
Romania	1.9	7.5	10.4	59.2	36.2	5.4	3.6	2.1	2.1	1.0	2.2
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	6.7	7.5	8.1	4.3	2.7	1.6
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	2.1	0.1	2.4	2.7	1.6	1.6
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	24.0	22.0	22.0	17.5	17.0	17.0
USSR (former)	7.3	35.5	62.3	128.9	38.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.9.1 Tin ores and concentrates Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, Sn content)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	217.5	212.3	228.3	187.7	212.9	202.0	222.4	221.0	213.0	218.6	247.2
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	14.3	18.7	19.3	15.3	17.4	12.7	15.7	16.0	13.7	12.2	10.3
America	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	4.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	4.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	2.6	5.3	4.0	5.9	4.8	6.6	6.9	5.8	3.5	2.2	1.2
France	0.3	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.3	4.6	4.8	3.5	3.1	2.2	1.2
Spain	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	1.7	4.1	3.3	5.2	3.4	2.0	2.1	2.3	0.4	..	..
South Africa	2.0	2.8	2.9	2.2	1.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oceania	8.8	9.6	11.6	6.4	7.4	6.0	8.8	10.2	10.2	10.0	9.1
Australia	8.8	9.6	11.6	6.4	7.4	6.0	8.8	10.2	10.2	10.0	9.1
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	192.0	177.3	191.0	153.4	180.7	180.3	197.7	197.5	192.3	201.2	230.3
America	36.6	37.5	35.8	47.3	63.0	56.4	61.4	60.0	51.2	56.2	64.1
South America	36.1	37.3	35.7	46.9	63.0	56.4	61.4	60.0	51.2	56.2	64.1
Argentina	2.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	30.1	32.0	27.3	16.1	17.2	14.7	14.8	12.9	11.3	12.4	12.5
Brazil	3.6	4.5	6.9	26.5	40.4	19.4	19.6	19.1	14.2	13.2	14.2
Peru	0.1	0.3	1.1	3.8	5.2	22.3	27.0	28.0	25.7	30.6	37.4
Other America	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	17.4	12.5	9.5	7.0	5.0	1.2	2.7	3.0	2.3	1.9	2.4
North Africa	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Africa	17.4	12.5	9.5	7.0	4.8	1.2	2.7	3.0	2.3	1.9	2.4
Burundi	..	0.1	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	6.5	4.6	3.2	3.1	1.6	0.7	..	..	..	..	..
Namibia	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	8.0	4.7	2.7	0.8	0.2	0.3	2.5	2.8	1.9	1.5	2.0
Rwanda	1.3	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Zimbabwe	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	138.0	127.3	145.7	99.1	112.7	122.7	133.6	134.5	138.8	143.1	163.8
Other Asia	138.0	127.3	145.7	99.1	112.7	122.7	133.6	134.5	138.8	143.1	163.8
China	22.0	20.0	16.0	20.0	44.0	61.9	69.6	67.5	70.1	80.1	97.1
India	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	19.1	25.3	32.5	21.8	23.2	46.1	51.0	55.2	55.9	47.8	51.6
Korea, Republic of	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.1	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.4
Malaysia	73.8	64.4	61.4	36.9	28.5	6.4	5.2	5.1	5.8	7.3	6.3
Mongolia	..	..	..	1.0	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Myanmar	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.6
Thailand	21.8	16.4	33.7	16.6	14.4	1.8	1.3	0.7	1.7	2.7	2.2
Viet Nam	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.5
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	11.2	16.3	18.0	19.0	14.8	9.0	9.0	7.5	7.0	5.2	6.6
Czechoslovakia (former)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	1.0	1.2	1.8	2.8	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	9.0	9.0	7.5	7.0	5.2	6.6
USSR (former)	10.0	15.0	16.0	16.0	14.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.9.2 Tin ores and concentrates Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, Sn content)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	57.3	49.0	33.0	32.2	33.9	43.4	43.7	39.1	29.8	29.2	34.2
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	5.2	9.6	9.8	8.3	11.6	16.0	16.1	15.6	12.9	11.0	9.0
America	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.2	4.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0
Canada	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.2	2.8	0.0	..	0.1	..	..	..
United States	..	..	..	..	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0
Europe	0.3	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.3	7.5	7.6	6.1	4.7	2.7	1.9
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	..	0.4	..	..	..	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
France	0.3	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.1	0.0
Portugal	..	..	..	..	0.4	5.0	5.0	3.6	3.1	2.1	1.2
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.2
United Kingdom	..	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.0	2.2	2.5	2.5	0.9	0.4	0.3
South Africa	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oceania	3.7	4.5	7.4	5.3	6.0	7.9	8.0	9.0	8.0	8.3	7.1
Australia	3.7	4.5	7.4	5.3	6.0	7.9	8.0	9.0	8.0	8.3	7.1
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	52.1	39.4	23.2	23.9	22.3	21.9	24.2	20.9	14.6	15.2	21.9
America	28.4	18.1	9.1	6.9	10.1	18.4	19.6	16.4	9.9	9.8	12.8
South America	28.4	18.1	9.1	6.9	10.1	18.4	19.6	16.4	9.9	9.8	12.8
Argentina	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	27.8	17.4	8.1	4.4	3.7	1.3	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.7
Brazil	..	..	..	..	1.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	..	0.1	0.7	2.4	4.5	17.1	17.6	14.5	8.5	8.8	11.1
Africa	7.4	6.7	4.5	3.3	3.8	1.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.0	5.0
North Africa	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Africa	7.4	6.7	4.5	3.3	3.6	1.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.0	5.0
Congo	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	..	..	..	..	..
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	4.9	4.6	2.0	2.5	1.5	0.7	..	..	..	..	..
Namibia	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	0.1	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.0	1.4
Rwanda	1.6	1.3	1.5	..	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	0.1	0.1	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.6
Asia	16.3	14.6	9.6	13.7	8.3	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.2	4.3	4.0
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
Other Asia	16.3	14.6	9.6	13.7	8.3	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.2	4.2	3.9
China	..	..	..	2.5	6.7	0.0	..	..	0.0	..	..
Indonesia	13.5	7.3	3.4	2.3	0.3	..	..	..	..	0.1	..
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	0.8	0.4	0.1	..	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.1	0.1
Myanmar	0.1	5.2	2.1	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.2
Singapore	1.9	1.7	4.0	7.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.3	3.6	2.3
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	..	..	..	..	..	5.5	3.4	2.5	2.3	3.0	3.4
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	5.5	3.4	2.5	2.3	3.0	3.4

2.9.3 Tin ores and concentrates Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	180.3	274.8	458.0	291.1	174.6	190.8	211.8	172.8	140.0	133.0	139.1
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	19.6	52.9	146.3	87.8	74.1	76.5	79.1	72.6	67.5	57.1	48.3
America	0.5	2.1	3.5	1.4	19.1	3.2	2.1	1.8	0.7	0.2	0.3
Canada	0.5	2.1	3.5	1.4	13.4	0.1	..	0.1	..	..	..
United States	..	..	..	..	5.7	3.1	2.1	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.3
Europe	2.7	14.2	23.1	19.2	8.1	33.1	36.0	26.3	20.9	12.0	9.0
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.3
Belgium-Luxembourg	1.5	2.8	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.3	..	..	..
France	1.1	0.6	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	..	..
Netherlands	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	0.1
Portugal	..	..	..	..	3.3	24.2	24.1	15.0	13.6	9.4	5.2
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.4	..	1.3
United Kingdom	..	10.8	23.1	19.1	4.8	8.8	11.8	10.9	4.4	2.1	1.8
South Africa	4.7	11.4	12.1	11.5	1.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oceania	11.7	25.2	107.6	55.7	45.5	40.2	41.0	44.5	45.9	44.9	39.0
Australia	11.7	25.2	107.6	55.7	45.5	40.2	41.0	44.5	45.9	44.9	39.0
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	160.7	221.9	311.7	203.3	100.5	104.9	124.0	95.1	67.1	68.1	85.9
America	93.1	110.5	143.1	71.2	49.6	89.7	100.4	74.2	45.2	42.4	55.0
South America	93.1	110.5	143.1	71.2	49.6	89.7	100.4	74.2	45.2	42.4	55.0
Argentina	1.4	2.1	10.0	1.4	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	91.7	108.0	125.4	51.2	23.6	8.2	12.6	11.0	7.8	5.3	10.3
Brazil	..	..	..	..	8.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	..	0.4	7.7	18.6	15.8	81.5	87.8	63.2	37.4	37.1	44.7
Africa	22.3	28.9	28.6	17.2	12.5	3.7	13.0	11.3	11.2	4.3	8.2
North Africa	..	..	..	..	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Africa	22.3	28.9	28.6	17.2	11.9	3.7	13.0	11.3	11.2	4.3	8.2
Congo	..	..	..	..	..	1.8	..	..	..	..	..
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	15.1	20.7	16.2	13.2	4.1	1.8	..	..	..	..	..
Namibia	1.5	2.2	6.4	4.0	4.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	0.1	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.1	13.0	11.3	11.2	4.3	6.0
Rwanda	5.1	5.4	6.0	..	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	0.3	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Republic of Tanzania	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.2
Asia	45.3	82.5	140.0	114.9	38.4	11.5	10.6	9.6	10.7	21.4	22.7
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.6
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.6
Other Asia	45.3	82.5	140.0	114.9	38.4	11.5	10.6	9.6	10.7	20.8	22.1
China	..	..	..	23.1	29.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	36.5	39.8	66.4	6.0	1.1	..	..	..	..	0.5	..
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2.6	2.3	1.5	..	..	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.7	1.8	1.8
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	0.2	0.3
Myanmar	0.3	29.8	21.0	8.1	2.5	2.5	2.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	8.5
Singapore	5.9	10.6	51.1	77.7	5.1	4.8	4.4	5.2	6.3	17.6	11.5
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	..	..	..	..	..	9.4	8.7	5.1	5.4	7.8	4.9
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	9.4	8.7	5.1	5.4	7.8	4.9

2.9.4 Tin ores and concentrates Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, Sn content)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	58.8	51.6	33.5	37.0	48.1	64.8	72.0	65.1	51.1	51.8	48.3
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	42.0	29.3	17.3	16.7	11.1	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7
America	4.7	6.4	0.8	1.6	..	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United States	4.7	6.4	0.8	1.6	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	0.0
Europe	37.0	22.9	16.5	15.0	11.0	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	4.3	5.0	2.3	0.1	0.5	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	1.2	2.0	1.5	0.8	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	5.5	2.0	1.5	6.3	5.6	..	..	0.0	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	3.4	4.0	2.8	3.0	1.1	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5
United Kingdom	22.6	9.9	8.2	4.7	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
South Africa	0.1	..	..	..	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..
Asia	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oceania	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	16.0	21.7	14.8	18.7	37.1	60.9	62.6	62.0	50.1	50.9	47.4
America	2.3	3.1	3.9	3.8	9.6	11.9	12.8	9.8	4.5	0.5	0.5
South America	..	2.1	2.5	..	0.0	11.4	11.5	8.6	4.0	0.0	0.0
Argentina	..	0.1	0.6	..	0.0	5.5	5.7	4.3	2.0	..	..
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	5.5	5.7	4.3	2.0	..	..
Brazil	..	2.0	1.9	..	..	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Other America	2.3	1.0	1.4	3.8	9.6	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.5
Mexico	2.3	1.0	1.4	3.8	9.6	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.5
Africa	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
North Africa	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
Morocco	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
Asia	13.7	18.6	10.9	14.9	27.4	49.0	49.8	52.2	45.6	50.4	46.8
Other Asia	13.7	18.6	10.9	14.9	27.4	49.0	49.8	52.2	45.6	50.4	46.8
China	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.5
India	..	..	..	..	0.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	0.1	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	..
Korea, Republic of	..	0.1	0.2	1.9	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	13.7	18.5	8.4	7.8	21.4	34.9	32.3	30.6	22.0	23.5	19.1
Singapore	..	..	2.3	5.2	2.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.9
Thailand	..	..	..	..	0.1	12.1	14.9	18.9	22.7	25.8	25.4
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.6	..	2.8	9.2	2.7	0.2	0.3	0.1
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	2.8	9.2	2.7	0.2	0.3	0.1
USSR (former)	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.9.5 Tin ores and concentrates Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	194.3	319.4	466.9	358.6	236.1	272.5	293.8	240.7	181.7	166.0	165.8
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	136.6	184.6	237.7	161.8	56.3	9.1	1.3	2.6	5.9	2.9	3.3
America	14.0	44.8	11.3	10.9	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.1	0.2
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
United States	14.0	44.8	11.3	10.9	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.1
Europe	121.7	139.8	226.3	150.1	56.2	8.8	1.2	2.2	5.9	2.8	3.1
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.5
Belgium-Luxembourg	14.0	32.0	37.1	0.3	2.5	..	..	0.5	0.2	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.4	1.4	5.4	1.1	0.1
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	3.5	10.1	23.1	7.6	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	8.6	0.5	..	0.2	..	..
Netherlands	19.0	13.3	21.4	66.9	29.5	..	..	0.2	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	3.9	2.0	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	12.7	29.2	42.3	36.1	7.6	..	0.3	0.1	..	1.2	2.5
United Kingdom	72.5	55.2	98.5	37.2	15.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	0.3	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	..	..	..
Asia	0.6	..	0.1	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	0.6	..	0.1	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oceania	..	..	..	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	..	..	..	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	55.4	130.7	209.7	179.5	179.8	250.8	259.1	228.8	174.7	161.9	161.9
America	5.6	19.0	43.5	19.1	29.1	25.2	28.9	20.5	7.7	1.2	1.1
South America	0.5	12.5	32.8	..	..	23.7	23.7	15.2	6.6	0.1	0.1
Argentina	..	..	4.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	21.9	23.5	15.0	6.5	..	..
Brazil	0.5	12.5	28.3	..	..	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	..	..	..	..	..
Other America	5.1	6.5	10.7	19.1	29.1	1.5	5.2	5.3	1.1	1.1	1.0
Mexico	5.1	6.5	10.7	19.1	29.1	1.5	5.2	5.3	1.1	1.1	1.0
Africa	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	0.3
North Africa	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	0.3
Morocco	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	0.3
Asia	49.8	111.7	166.2	160.4	150.6	225.6	230.2	208.3	167.0	160.7	160.5
West Asia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..
Other Asia	49.8	111.7	166.2	160.4	150.6	225.6	230.2	208.3	167.0	160.6	160.5
China	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.3	0.1	0.4	2.1	4.7
India	..	..	..	..	2.5	4.7	8.4	7.3	0.4	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
Korea, Republic of	..	1.2	4.1	20.9	11.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	49.8	110.5	136.8	86.5	120.2	181.3	169.3	142.6	98.7	84.9	81.6
Singapore	..	..	25.3	53.0	15.5	2.3	1.8	1.6	0.4	0.7	2.5
Thailand	..	..	..	..	0.5	37.2	50.3	56.6	67.0	72.8	71.7
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	2.3	4.1	19.5	17.3	..	12.6	33.4	9.3	1.1	1.2	0.6
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	12.6	33.4	9.3	1.1	1.2	0.6
USSR (former)	2.3	4.1	19.5	17.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

**2.9.6 Tin refined (primary & secondary)
Production**

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	226.7	228.1	244.3	214.5	239.1	212.1	226.2	229.4	227.4	230.9	247.7
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	59.8	49.1	36.9	39.1	29.4	7.7	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.4
America	7.8	8.5	4.9	4.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Canada	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	7.6	8.3	4.7	4.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Europe	43.1	32.1	23.2	27.6	24.1	6.4	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5
Austria	0.9	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.1	8.5
Belgium-Luxembourg	4.4	4.8	3.0	0.2	6.1	6.3	8.2	8.0	8.0	..	..
Denmark	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	6.0	2.0	1.1	6.2	3.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
Spain	4.5	7.1	4.8	3.5	1.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	24.5	15.1	11.4	14.8	12.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Japan	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Oceania	5.8	5.7	5.3	3.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8
Australia	5.8	5.7	5.3	3.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	155.6	161.5	188.3	152.6	187.1	192.4	204.4	210.5	209.1	217.1	231.9
America	4.7	15.5	28.1	39.7	53.5	35.3	32.4	33.1	25.8	25.1	23.3
South America	3.7	14.5	26.7	38.1	50.6	33.2	30.3	31.0	25.8	25.1	23.3
Argentina	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bolivia	0.3	7.6	17.5	12.9	13.4	17.7	11.8	13.4	11.1	12.2	9.4
Brazil	3.3	6.8	9.0	24.9	37.0	15.4	18.4	17.5	14.6	12.8	13.8
Other America	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	2.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	..	..	..
Mexico	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	2.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	..	..	..
Africa	10.1	6.4	4.1	3.2	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Africa	10.1	6.4	4.1	3.2	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	8.1	4.7	2.7	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Rwanda	..	..	..	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..

**2.9.6 Tin refined (primary & secondary)
Production**

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Asia	140.8	139.6	156.1	109.7	132.5	156.8	171.9	177.3	183.2	191.9	208.5
Other Asia	140.8	139.6	156.1	109.7	132.5	156.8	171.9	177.3	183.2	191.9	208.5
China	22.0	22.0	15.0	19.0	28.0	60.8	71.5	67.7	79.3	90.8	112.4
India	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	..	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6
Indonesia	5.2	17.8	30.5	20.4	35.8	44.2	49.0	52.6	54.0	48.3	46.4
Korea, Republic of	..	..	0.4	1.6	2.5	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Malaysia	91.5	83.1	71.3	45.5	49.0	39.4	38.1	38.4	27.9	28.9	26.2
Myanmar	..	..	..	0.5	0.3	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	..	..	4.0	4.0	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	22.0	16.6	34.8	18.1	15.5	8.2	11.0	12.2	15.6	17.6	17.2
Viet Nam	..	..	..	0.5	0.5	4.0	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	11.3	17.5	19.1	22.8	22.6	12.0	12.0	9.2	8.5	3.9	5.4
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czechoslovakia (former)	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	1.1	1.3	1.8	3.3	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	12.0	12.0	9.2	8.5	3.9	5.4
USSR (former)	10.0	16.0	17.0	18.5	19.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.9.7 Tin and tin alloys, unwrought Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	167.1	165.2	178.5	169.8	195.1	217.5	240.3	258.5	248.7	249.3	271.5
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	30.0	26.8	20.5	21.8	19.2	19.1	23.3	21.4	32.9	29.4	27.1
America	4.1	1.4	0.6	1.5	1.1	4.1	6.2	5.6	5.5	7.3	7.2
Canada	..	..	..	..	0.5	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
United States	4.1	1.4	0.6	1.5	0.7	2.8	4.8	4.7	5.0	6.8	6.6
Europe	24.4	22.8	18.2	19.8	17.2	14.3	16.3	15.0	26.5	21.2	19.2
Austria	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.2	8.5
Belgium-Luxembourg	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.5	3.6	5.7	7.2	7.9	7.8	..	..
Denmark	0.1	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
France	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.7
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	0.6	1.3	3.1	3.8	2.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	0.4	0.1
Italy	..	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.1	3.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
Netherlands	5.5	1.1	2.0	2.1	2.6	1.8	1.3	1.4	8.0	7.7	3.5
Portugal	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	1.6	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.7
Sweden	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Switzerland	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
United Kingdom	12.9	14.6	8.2	8.9	6.8	4.1	2.2	2.0	5.5	2.4	3.2
South Africa	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Asia	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Japan	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Oceania	1.1	2.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
Australia	1.1	2.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	137.1	138.4	158.0	148.0	175.7	189.2	207.8	227.8	213.6	218.9	241.7
America	0.2	10.3	16.5	29.7	42.5	28.1	33.7	40.0	24.1	21.5	41.3
South America	0.2	10.3	16.5	29.7	40.5	28.1	33.1	39.8	24.0	21.5	41.3
Bolivia	0.2	7.5	13.7	9.6	12.9	18.1	16.3	16.0	10.4	11.8	12.1
Brazil	..	2.8	2.8	20.1	27.6	9.9	12.3	12.9	7.0	6.5	7.5
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	4.5	10.9	6.6	3.2	21.7
Other America	..	..	..	..	2.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	..	0.0
Mexico	..	..	..	..	2.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	..	0.0
Africa	12.1	7.9	4.0	3.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Africa	12.1	7.9	4.0	3.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	1.2	1.0	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	10.9	5.0	2.7	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Rwanda	..	1.0	..	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	..	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.9.7 Tin and tin alloys, unwrought Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Asia	123.4	120.2	137.4	115.3	132.4	160.9	174.0	187.7	189.4	197.3	200.3
Other Asia	123.4	120.2	137.4	115.3	132.4	160.9	174.0	187.7	189.4	197.3	200.3
China	5.4	12.0	4.2	13.7	10.1	43.3	36.1	41.1	53.6	64.6	77.7
China, Hong Kong SAR	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.4
China, Taiwan Province of	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6
India	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	7.6	6.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
Indonesia	4.3	14.4	26.2	21.1	29.0	39.7	46.3	49.9	52.1	46.4	44.4
Korea, Republic of	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
Malaysia	91.9	77.6	69.4	57.4	54.0	37.6	37.3	35.5	27.1	26.4	24.0
Singapore	..	..	3.6	5.7	26.9	33.7	38.7	43.5	40.7	43.8	37.1
Thailand	21.8	16.2	34.0	17.4	11.9	2.7	4.8	8.0	11.2	12.4	13.0
Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Europe	1.4	..	0.1	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	..
Yugoslavia (former)	1.4	..	0.1	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	..	..	..	..	0.2	9.3	9.2	9.3	2.2	1.0	2.7
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	1.3	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Latvia	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	0.8
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	8.5	8.9	7.6	2.1	0.8	1.7

2.9.8 Tin and tin alloys, unwrought Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	622.2	1,032.7	2,932.9	1,913.9	1,240.7	1,285.6	1,379.6	1,395.1	1,310.5	1,281.0	1,400.2
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	124.1	137.7	322.1	222.7	123.3	114.0	139.2	116.7	172.2	155.4	140.2
America	15.2	10.5	10.2	16.7	7.0	24.3	37.9	32.6	31.7	40.4	37.6
Canada	..	..	..	..	2.8	7.1	7.5	5.2	2.5	2.3	2.4
United States	15.2	10.5	10.2	16.7	4.2	17.2	30.4	27.4	29.2	38.1	35.2
Europe	103.4	112.5	285.3	200.6	111.6	85.7	97.1	80.1	136.5	111.6	100.1
Austria	..	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38.9	46.8
Belgium-Luxembourg	11.4	12.8	47.9	15.3	22.4	35.9	44.1	45.0	43.1	..	..
Denmark	3.6	5.2	5.5	14.8	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1
France	1.0	3.5	6.3	4.5	1.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.4	3.7
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	7.3	6.1	6.7	8.3	9.0	8.3
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	3.1	9.4	51.4	32.8	15.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.5
Italy	0.8	3.0	4.3	1.9	5.2	1.1	19.4	1.0	3.1	1.0	1.8
Netherlands	21.1	6.5	26.2	22.8	17.0	10.1	7.4	7.2	44.4	39.7	18.9
Norway	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	..	0.1	..	..	..
Portugal	0.3	0.1	0.1	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	5.2	12.0	3.0	2.1	2.9	0.4	0.9	3.8	9.0	2.2	3.6
Sweden	1.6	0.5	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.2
Switzerland	0.5	0.3	2.7	2.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
United Kingdom	54.4	58.9	136.5	102.4	45.7	25.8	13.8	11.0	23.3	12.8	13.4
South Africa	0.1	0.1	..	..	2.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
Asia	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.8
Japan	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.8
Oceania	3.8	13.0	25.2	4.4	1.0	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.7	1.9	0.5
Australia	3.8	13.0	25.2	4.4	1.0	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.7	1.9	0.5
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	498.1	895.0	2,610.8	1,691.2	1,116.5	1,116.8	1,183.2	1,227.5	1,125.2	1,119.9	1,245.0
America	0.5	72.0	285.3	341.2	267.0	169.6	190.0	212.3	129.9	112.7	222.1
South America	0.5	72.0	285.3	341.2	251.4	169.6	189.3	212.1	129.7	112.7	222.1
Bolivia	0.5	51.0	238.8	110.6	80.0	112.4	100.3	89.9	57.7	63.2	65.8
Brazil	..	21.0	46.5	230.6	171.4	56.8	68.1	65.0	35.9	31.7	37.2
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	20.9	57.2	36.1	17.8	119.1
Other America	..	..	..	..	15.6	..	0.7	0.2	0.2	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	15.6	..	0.7	0.2	0.2	..	..
Africa	50.5	38.6	65.0	35.5	6.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Other Africa	50.5	38.6	65.0	35.5	6.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	4.0	5.0	6.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	46.5	28.1	44.9	12.4	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Rwanda	..	..	..	12.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	..	4.9	13.5	10.7	5.4	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 9. 8 Tin and tin alloys, unwrought Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Asia	447.0	784.2	2,260.3	1,314.5	843.2	946.4	992.2	1,014.4	993.9	1,006.4	1,022.1
<i>Other Asia</i>	<i>447.0</i>	<i>784.2</i>	<i>2,260.3</i>	<i>1,314.5</i>	<i>843.2</i>	<i>946.4</i>	<i>992.2</i>	<i>1,014.4</i>	<i>993.9</i>	<i>1,006.4</i>	<i>1,022.1</i>
China	21.5	78.3	69.7	153.7	64.8	236.2	200.4	205.2	266.9	314.5	385.7
China, Hong Kong SAR	..	..	..	..	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	3.9	0.6	1.4
China, Taiwan Province of	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.4	3.2
India	..	..	..	..	0.6	2.1	9.9	5.2	1.8	2.5	1.6
Indonesia	19.2	93.9	423.3	240.5	173.2	239.2	275.8	274.2	277.1	242.3	230.3
Korea, Republic of	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.8	1.5	3.1	4.1	2.4	2.2
Malaysia	328.5	502.1	1,155.2	663.7	338.5	225.3	221.9	181.9	137.0	139.7	125.0
Singapore	..	..	57.5	55.5	190.5	205.2	236.3	283.5	226.5	224.3	190.1
Thailand	77.8	109.9	554.6	201.1	73.5	16.4	29.6	45.9	61.4	65.7	69.6
Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	20.4	15.5	14.0	13.5	13.0	13.0
Europe	0.1	0.2	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	..	..
Yugoslavia (former)	0.1	0.2	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	..	..	..	..	0.9	54.8	57.2	50.9	13.1	5.7	15.0
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.8	7.2	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	3.6	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.5	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	2.8
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.2	0.1	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	50.3	55.2	42.4	12.7	5.0	11.9

2.9.9 Tin and tin alloys, unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	163.9	151.9	179.7	163.0	180.9	224.3	216.6	226.6	227.5	231.7	243.8
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	134.5	117.2	139.1	121.8	137.7	155.7	149.7	164.4	158.1	159.9	163.7
America	56.4	48.9	51.3	40.9	43.9	49.1	46.3	49.1	49.5	58.9	54.7
Canada	5.1	4.5	4.5	3.8	3.8	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.2	7.7	5.4
United States	51.3	44.4	46.8	37.1	40.1	44.7	41.8	44.5	45.3	51.2	49.3
Europe	50.2	45.1	56.0	50.2	56.2	72.2	71.9	79.4	77.5	66.9	72.0
Austria	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.8	3.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	2.6	1.8	3.0	3.9	2.5	1.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	..	..
Denmark	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
France	9.8	10.1	10.5	7.1	8.8	9.6	8.8	8.5	9.4	8.3	8.3
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	22.3	20.7	21.7	22.4	19.5	22.0
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	14.8	14.0	18.3	19.1	21.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
Ireland	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.4
Italy	7.2	5.4	6.9	5.6	7.2	6.0	6.6	5.8	6.8	6.0	6.3
Netherlands	5.2	4.4	5.8	3.2	3.1	10.0	11.3	13.9	14.5	11.0	6.5
Norway	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
Portugal	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.3
Spain	..	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.8	5.9	5.4	5.2	4.7	4.1	9.2
Sweden	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2
Switzerland	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
United Kingdom	6.4	5.3	7.1	7.3	6.1	11.4	11.8	16.3	11.8	10.1	10.9
South Africa	0.4	0.8	0.2	..	0.0	2.2	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.3	2.3
Asia	27.1	22.1	31.2	30.3	36.4	31.2	27.8	30.9	26.4	29.1	32.8
Israel	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Japan	26.9	22.0	31.1	30.3	36.3	31.0	27.6	30.6	26.1	28.9	32.5
Oceania	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.2	2.5	2.8	2.7	1.9
Australia	0.1	..	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.9	2.5	2.8	2.5	1.8
New Zealand	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	11.3	10.6	13.3	18.4	32.9	64.0	62.7	57.9	65.3	66.6	74.1
America	2.9	2.3	2.5	3.4	2.2	4.4	4.9	4.6	6.1	6.0	5.9
South America	2.5	2.2	2.3	3.1	1.7	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.7
Argentina	1.1	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
Brazil	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5
Chile	0.9	..	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7
Colombia	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Peru	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Venezuela	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3
Other America	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.9	3.1	3.2
Mexico	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.9	3.1	3.2
Africa	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4
North Africa	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
Algeria	..	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Egypt	0.6	0.1	..	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
Morocco	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tunisia	..	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

2.9.9 Tin and tin alloys, unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Africa	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kenya	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Asia	5.9	6.7	9.3	12.6	28.9	59.0	57.0	52.5	58.2	60.0	67.5
West Asia	0.4	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.3	0.4	0.4	..	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7
Iraq	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Turkey	..	1.0	0.3	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.8
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.7
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.7
Other Asia	5.5	5.3	8.5	11.5	27.0	56.2	54.1	49.4	55.4	56.9	63.2
Bangladesh	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
China	..	..	..	..	0.1	2.3	2.1	2.7	3.0	3.8	4.9
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.3	0.6	1.7	4.0	7.0	15.9	13.9	7.1	15.2	10.1	11.0
China, Taiwan Province of	..	..	0.6	1.2	5.2	9.7	9.9	12.7	12.1	13.5	14.0
India	3.1	2.3	1.5	2.3	2.1	3.2	5.0	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.0
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Korea, Republic of	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.6	6.1	11.5	11.9	12.3	12.0	12.5	15.7
Malaysia	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.9	7.2	7.9	7.1	6.6	6.7	6.5
Pakistan	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Philippines	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.5
Singapore	0.3	1.1	2.6	1.1	3.8	4.0	2.1	2.2	1.9	5.0	6.8
Thailand	..	..	..	..	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
Europe	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Yugoslavia (former)	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	18.1	24.1	27.3	22.8	10.3	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.2	5.2	6.0
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Bulgaria	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6
Czechoslovakia (former)	3.1	4.1	4.1	3.1	2.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Hungary	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6
Poland	3.5	4.5	3.3	3.0	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2
Romania	0.9	3.8	3.1	2.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.5	1.8
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
USSR (former)	8.3	9.7	14.2	12.4	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 9. 10 Tin and tin alloys, unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	629.2	1,073.2	2,993.9	1,861.2	1,170.9	1,345.3	1,299.3	1,233.0	1,214.9	1,180.0	1,262.7
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	507.4	826.5	2,316.5	1,396.2	901.4	947.1	912.9	896.0	861.1	823.6	842.2
America	209.4	350.3	859.9	475.2	286.1	302.1	287.6	274.9	276.0	299.2	286.3
Canada	19.3	33.1	75.2	44.1	25.2	27.9	27.7	25.1	22.4	24.0	23.4
United States	190.1	317.2	784.7	431.1	260.9	274.2	259.9	249.8	253.6	275.2	262.9
Europe	192.2	316.1	921.1	566.9	386.4	436.4	436.7	423.5	418.8	346.5	364.0
Austria	2.2	2.7	8.9	5.8	4.2	7.8	5.4	4.9	3.9	4.5	4.8
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.0	12.2
Belgium-Luxembourg	9.5	12.1	46.5	34.7	17.4	8.0	13.2	12.6	12.2	..	..
Denmark	3.7	1.9	3.7	3.0	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	..	..
Finland	1.1	1.8	4.1	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.8	0.7	0.4
France	37.7	75.2	184.7	91.1	58.9	57.7	53.5	47.8	52.9	42.8	43.7
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	137.8	128.3	121.8	126.1	103.8	122.2
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	55.7	96.2	301.9	224.4	150.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	0.8	4.2	8.2	4.2	4.8	3.0	3.2	2.9	1.7	0.9	0.7
Ireland	..	..	0.3	0.1	0.9	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.5	4.9	2.1
Italy	27.7	38.0	114.2	65.6	48.2	38.2	41.8	30.6	39.0	32.5	34.6
Netherlands	19.9	29.0	92.0	33.2	19.0	58.6	65.5	75.5	78.7	54.3	36.2
Norway	2.3	4.6	10.4	4.7	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	2.8	2.8	2.9
Portugal	0.7	2.3	9.8	2.3	3.7	6.3	5.9	6.3	7.1	5.3	6.6
Spain	0.2	0.4	1.3	3.1	19.2	33.9	32.5	28.9	25.6	21.8	31.5
Sweden	3.3	5.6	7.7	7.0	4.8	4.2	3.4	4.6	4.9	4.4	6.0
Switzerland	3.4	5.4	16.3	11.6	8.3	5.3	4.2	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
United Kingdom	24.0	36.7	111.1	74.8	41.5	68.3	72.2	75.3	55.4	52.4	55.6
South Africa	1.6	5.3	3.2	..	0.3	14.8	12.3	13.1	10.1	11.7	10.6
Asia	102.6	152.5	525.7	350.0	222.4	188.1	169.5	170.7	141.9	152.3	172.0
Israel	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.9	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.7
Japan	102.1	151.5	524.6	349.6	221.5	186.6	167.5	169.2	140.3	151.1	170.3
Oceania	1.6	2.3	6.6	4.1	6.2	5.7	6.8	13.8	14.3	13.9	9.3
Australia	0.4	0.2	2.5	2.3	5.6	5.2	5.8	13.4	13.8	13.3	8.9
New Zealand	1.2	2.1	4.1	1.8	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	48.1	81.6	225.7	203.0	202.0	368.0	360.8	312.2	331.5	333.1	392.2
America	11.4	19.7	43.2	38.4	15.6	29.3	31.6	28.6	37.0	35.8	43.0
South America	9.8	15.4	39.9	36.6	12.0	20.2	20.2	18.5	19.1	16.4	15.2
Argentina	4.4	12.4	11.9	5.7	3.0	6.7	7.5	7.9	7.0	6.1	5.6
Brazil	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.4	3.9	2.4
Chile	3.7	0.2	7.4	7.7	2.0	3.7	5.0	4.9	3.4	2.5	4.1
Colombia	0.7	1.3	7.0	4.6	3.4	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.3
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	0.1
Peru	0.5	0.5	10.9	6.8	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.5	..
Uruguay	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Venezuela	0.5	1.0	2.7	11.8	2.2	5.7	4.3	2.4	4.3	1.9	1.6
Other America	1.6	4.3	3.3	1.8	3.6	9.1	11.4	10.1	17.9	19.4	27.8
Mexico	1.6	4.3	3.3	1.8	3.6	9.1	11.4	10.1	17.9	19.4	27.8

2. 9. 10 Tin and tin alloys, unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Africa	4.0	2.4	9.4	13.9	5.4	3.1	3.4	3.1	4.0	2.4	2.4
North Africa	3.6	2.1	9.3	13.9	5.4	2.8	3.1	2.3	3.3	2.0	2.1
Algeria	0.2	1.0	3.8	6.2	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Egypt	2.5	0.2	0.6	5.3	2.3	1.3	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.3	1.3
Morocco	0.8	0.7	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5
Tunisia	0.1	0.2	1.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Other Africa	0.4	0.3	0.1	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3
Kenya	0.2	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	0.1
United Republic of Tanzania	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	..	..
Zambia	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
Asia	26.6	51.3	156.4	132.3	172.9	334.0	323.8	278.1	288.8	293.3	345.6
West Asia	5.6	8.9	17.5	13.4	12.5	10.2	13.2	12.1	11.5	11.8	16.2
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1.2	2.6	6.0	..	2.1	2.7	2.7	4.2	3.1	3.9	5.2
Iraq	0.3	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Turkey	4.1	6.0	10.9	12.7	10.2	7.3	10.2	7.6	8.1	7.5	10.7
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	8.4	6.1	7.9	6.6	6.7	11.4
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	8.4	6.1	7.9	6.6	6.7	11.4
Other Asia	21.0	42.4	138.9	118.9	160.4	315.4	304.5	258.1	270.7	274.8	318.0
Bangladesh	..	..	..	..	1.6	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8
China	..	..	..	..	0.8	8.3	7.9	8.6	11.2	14.9	20.0
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.9	4.4	28.3	37.6	37.3	85.8	76.9	35.8	70.1	42.6	47.8
China, Taiwan Province of	1.7	5.7	10.2	14.0	32.1	53.9	55.8	65.9	61.0	67.9	71.7
India	11.5	15.5	26.6	27.0	12.9	19.6	31.5	25.5	17.0	18.5	16.4
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Korea, Republic of	1.4	6.0	21.1	17.7	38.0	71.0	73.7	69.6	68.6	67.2	85.9
Malaysia	0.2	0.5	1.9	5.0	8.4	37.9	40.8	34.6	29.2	30.2	31.6
Pakistan	1.3	0.8	2.5	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.2
Philippines	3.1	1.9	7.9	4.5	3.8	4.7	3.5	4.2	3.2	4.5	2.2
Singapore	0.9	7.6	40.4	11.8	25.1	23.8	11.9	11.7	8.7	26.5	38.1
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	9.2	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.9	2.2
Europe	6.1	8.2	16.7	18.4	8.1	1.6	2.0	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.2
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Yugoslavia (former)	6.1	8.2	16.7	18.4	8.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.3
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	73.7	165.1	451.7	262.0	67.5	30.2	25.6	24.8	22.3	23.3	28.3
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.9
Bulgaria	1.8	2.0	14.8	11.5	3.3	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.7	3.0
Czechoslovakia (former)	13.0	27.4	67.4	35.4	15.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3
Hungary	7.0	11.2	28.4	14.5	3.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.6	3.2
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..
Poland	13.0	32.5	55.9	35.2	6.1	11.2	8.0	7.8	6.4	5.5	6.7
Romania	8.0	27.2	51.6	23.3	6.7	3.6	3.3	2.7	2.5	1.3	1.3
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.6	2.6	3.2
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	2.7	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.6
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	6.0	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.6	4.6
USSR (former)	30.9	64.8	233.6	142.1	33.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2.9.11 Tin refined (primary & secondary) Consumption

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	216.8	214.0	219.2	212.7	244.7	235.6	236.2	241.6	239.4	245.0	272.2
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	161.8	145.8	146.0	130.1	152.4	129.6	130.0	141.2	143.4	140.1	141.5
America	61.8	50.1	50.7	42.7	48.8	38.8	42.6	50.2	55.7	58.8	53.4
Canada	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.2	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.7
United States	57.0	45.6	46.0	38.5	45.2	35.8	39.8	47.3	52.7	55.6	50.7
Europe	68.6	61.0	58.4	50.6	59.3	60.5	58.1	58.3	58.5	52.7	58.5
Austria	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.1	2.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	3.3	4.5	2.7	1.0	2.5	2.3	2.9	2.2	2.0	..	..
Denmark	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	10.5	9.7	10.1	6.9	8.3	8.7	8.1	7.9	8.3	7.3	7.4
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	20.4	19.6	20.0	20.3	18.0	20.9
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	15.1	13.0	15.9	16.6	19.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5
Ireland	0.3	0.1	..	0.1	..	..	..	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2
Italy	7.2	6.3	5.8	5.0	6.1	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.9	5.6	5.8
Netherlands	5.6	3.9	5.1	4.6	5.4	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	3.0	3.6
Norway	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
Portugal	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.6
Spain	3.0	4.6	4.9	3.4	3.8	5.2	3.8	3.8	2.6	3.1	4.1
Sweden	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Switzerland	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
United Kingdom	18.7	14.5	9.9	9.4	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6	9.6	10.0
South Africa	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.0
Asia	25.0	28.3	31.0	31.7	40.0	28.2	27.0	28.3	24.5	23.4	25.3
Israel	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Japan	24.9	28.2	30.9	31.6	39.9	28.1	26.9	28.2	24.4	23.2	25.2
Oceania	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.2	2.3	0.7	0.9	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.3
Australia	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.1	2.2	0.7	0.9	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.2
New Zealand	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	24.5	29.2	32.0	37.4	59.5	94.5	94.9	90.6	86.6	95.9	118.8
America	6.8	9.1	10.3	10.8	9.8	10.8	11.3	9.4	14.0	12.7	13.3
South America	5.2	7.3	8.5	9.8	8.6	7.8	9.3	7.9	11.2	10.1	10.3
Argentina	1.8	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3
Bolivia	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Brazil	2.3	4.0	5.2	4.8	6.1	5.5	6.2	4.6	8.1	7.0	7.2
Chile	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Peru	..	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Venezuela	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Other America	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.2	3.0	2.0	1.5	2.8	2.6	3.0
Mexico	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.2	3.0	2.0	1.5	2.8	2.6	3.0
Africa	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
North Africa	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Algeria	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Morocco	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1

**2.9.11 Tin refined (primary & secondary)
Consumption**

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Africa	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Asia	16.9	18.3	19.9	24.6	48.2	83.4	83.0	80.5	71.9	82.4	104.8
West Asia	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.5	2.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.6	5.5
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	..	0.8
Syrian Arab Republic	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.9	1.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.7
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.5	3.0
Other Asia	15.4	16.5	18.8	23.1	45.8	81.8	81.2	78.5	69.5	79.8	99.3
China	7.3	9.0	10.0	11.5	17.0	43.3	42.8	38.2	34.9	39.5	51.6
China, Hong Kong SAR	..	0.6	1.2	1.5	5.0	2.0	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4
China, Taiwan Province of	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	4.7	7.2	7.1	9.7	8.8	10.9	11.1
India	4.9	3.0	2.4	2.4	3.0	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.2	6.4
Indonesia	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1
Korea, Republic of	0.4	0.8	1.8	2.6	8.0	12.4	11.2	11.8	8.4	11.9	15.2
Malaysia	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.6	2.6	6.4	5.4	6.6	5.7	5.7	5.6
Pakistan	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Philippines	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1	..	..	0.1
Singapore	..	..	..	..	0.5	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
Thailand	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.6	2.7	5.6	6.0	4.6	4.3	5.2	4.6
Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	..
Europe	..	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.1	..	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Yugoslavia (former)	..	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	30.5	39.0	41.2	45.2	32.8	11.5	11.3	9.8	9.4	9.0	11.9
Bulgaria	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Czechoslovakia (former)	3.4	3.4	4.3	3.1	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	2.2	2.6	3.1	3.3	4.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5
Poland	3.5	4.3	3.3	3.0	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2
Romania	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.0	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	6.2	6.2	4.6	4.6	4.6	6.5
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
USSR (former)	17.0	23.0	25.0	31.5	23.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 10. 1 Zinc ores and concentrates Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, Zn content)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	5,165.0	5,608.8	6,287.6	6,676.1	7,152.9	7,149.8	7,338.1	7,334.3	7,770.7	8,024.2	8,711.0
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	2,859.3	2,773.0	3,151.8	3,507.5	3,715.0	3,431.9	3,594.7	3,356.1	3,551.5	3,724.8	4,035.7
America	1,620.3	1,481.0	1,407.2	1,424.1	1,746.4	1,753.2	1,850.5	1,708.4	1,816.6	1,834.5	1,826.0
Canada	1,135.7	1,055.2	1,058.7	1,172.2	1,203.2	1,121.2	1,222.4	1,076.4	1,061.6	1,021.0	996.9
United States	484.6	425.8	348.5	251.9	543.2	632.0	628.1	632.0	755.0	813.5	829.1
Europe	579.4	537.0	929.5	974.5	826.8	583.9	517.1	546.6	538.6	593.4	673.6
Austria	11.7	17.4	21.7	21.7	16.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	55.1	47.6	58.4	60.6	51.7	11.2	25.7	30.8	30.7	19.6	16.2
France	16.3	12.5	36.8	40.6	23.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	128.6	116.1	120.8	117.6	58.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	8.2	12.9	27.1	21.1	26.7	14.5	7.2	17.8	29.1	19.1	16.9
Ireland	84.8	60.0	228.7	191.6	166.5	184.1	163.5	180.3	181.0	226.1	262.9
Italy	97.3	70.0	57.3	45.4	42.4	22.9	11.5	8.1	5.0	..	..
Norway	9.1	21.6	27.6	27.7	16.7	11.0	9.0	4.5	..	..	..
Spain	86.2	75.8	179.3	226.8	257.5	172.2	140.1	147.1	128.1	154.0	201.0
Sweden	82.1	100.3	167.4	216.4	159.9	168.0	160.1	158.0	164.7	174.6	176.6
United Kingdom	..	2.8	4.4	5.0	6.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	60.3	81.7	96.9	74.5	62.5	76.4	67.7	69.6	69.7	62.5
Asia	244.7	226.3	238.1	253.0	127.3	95.3	79.7	71.6	67.7	64.2	63.6
Japan	244.7	226.3	238.1	253.0	127.3	95.3	79.7	71.6	67.7	64.2	63.6
Oceania	414.9	468.4	495.3	759.0	940.0	937.0	1,071.0	961.8	1,059.0	1,163.0	1,410.0
Australia	413.6	468.4	495.3	759.0	940.0	937.0	1,071.0	961.8	1,059.0	1,163.0	1,410.0
New Zealand	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	1,279.8	1,542.2	1,799.4	2,225.2	2,596.4	3,356.1	3,408.1	3,648.8	3,904.2	3,975.5	4,344.9
America	672.0	800.5	969.1	1,206.7	1,249.4	1,484.3	1,504.1	1,662.6	1,592.1	1,621.0	1,668.5
South America	388.4	452.8	623.9	800.4	865.6	1,093.5	1,089.5	1,243.8	1,160.1	1,210.7	1,224.9
Argentina	35.5	34.7	33.7	35.7	38.7	32.1	31.1	33.4	35.6	34.2	33.8
Bolivia	42.3	45.2	50.3	38.1	107.9	146.1	145.1	154.5	152.1	146.1	149.1
Brazil	10.0	31.5	70.0	91.1	110.0	188.5	117.3	152.6	87.5	98.6	100.3
Chile	1.4	3.0	1.1	22.6	25.1	34.5	35.6	35.6	16.1	32.3	31.4
Ecuador	0.1	0.1	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	299.1	338.3	468.2	612.9	583.9	692.3	760.4	867.7	868.8	899.5	910.3
Other America	283.6	347.7	345.2	406.3	383.8	390.8	414.6	418.8	432.0	410.3	443.6
Greenland	..	84.7	85.7	70.4	47.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	0.3	0.2	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	16.9	24.1	16.0	44.0	29.3	27.1	37.0	39.5	36.6	41.0	43.1
Mexico	266.4	228.9	243.4	291.9	306.7	363.7	377.6	379.3	395.4	369.3	400.5
Nicaragua	..	9.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	220.0	185.4	167.1	173.0	167.9	123.2	148.5	132.4	189.2	199.7	190.1
North Africa	40.4	33.6	23.5	33.3	29.9	92.2	112.9	94.8	148.2	162.7	151.0
Algeria	15.0	11.4	8.2	13.0	4.2	3.7	3.1	3.1	4.5	5.1	4.8
Morocco	14.5	16.8	6.3	14.7	18.4	79.9	79.7	89.3	112.3	112.6	104.9
Tunisia	10.9	5.4	9.0	5.6	7.3	8.6	30.1	2.4	31.4	45.0	41.3
Other Africa	179.6	151.8	143.6	139.7	138.0	31.0	35.6	37.6	41.0	37.0	39.1
Congo	0.1	4.6	1.8	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	90.9	72.0	67.0	74.5	61.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Namibia	41.4	33.8	31.9	31.2	40.8	30.2	34.4	36.4	39.8	35.8	37.9
Nigeria	..	..	..	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zambia	47.2	41.4	42.9	31.9	35.4	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 10. 1 Zinc ores and concentrates Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, Zn content)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Asia	298.9	463.1	567.9	756.2	1,103.1	1,717.1	1,718.7	1,819.1	1,952.8	2,141.7	2,458.4
West Asia	46.0	94.2	53.3	58.7	53.9	210.4	146.3	140.3	155.1	117.0	131.4
Iran, Islamic Republic of	25.2	71.4	30.0	25.0	14.8	145.1	76.3	76.5	97.4	60.0	80.0
Turkey	20.8	22.8	23.3	33.7	39.1	65.3	70.0	63.8	57.7	57.0	51.4
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	165.1	173.4	227.0	228.0	290.7	324.5
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	148.1	159.4	222.6	225.6	288.3	322.1
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	15.0	12.0	2.0	..	..	..
Other Asia	252.9	368.9	514.6	697.5	1,049.2	1,341.6	1,399.0	1,451.8	1,569.7	1,734.0	2,002.5
China	95.0	128.3	275.7	395.0	763.1	1,010.7	1,121.4	1,209.9	1,273.2	1,476.0	1,710.2
India	7.4	20.3	32.0	53.0	70.0	154.5	154.0	136.9	190.3	161.1	190.1
Indonesia	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	123.5	151.8	130.0	140.0	100.0	90.0	80.0	60.0	44.0	37.0	37.0
Korea, Republic of	20.5	40.9	56.2	45.7	23.2	7.8	8.3	8.9	10.5	9.8	11.5
Myanmar	3.3	3.7	3.9	2.9	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
Philippines	2.8	9.4	6.8	1.9	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	0.4	5.0	..	48.9	80.8	66.0	18.7	18.7	25.2	23.9	27.3
Viet Nam	..	9.5	10.0	10.0	10.0	11.9	16.0	17.0	26.0	26.0	26.0
Europe	88.9	93.2	95.3	89.3	76.0	31.5	36.8	34.7	170.1	13.1	27.9
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	16.8	15.0	15.8	14.1	7.9	12.2
Yugoslavia (former)	88.9	93.2	95.3	89.3	76.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	14.7	21.8	18.9	156.0	5.2	15.7
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	1,025.9	1,293.6	1,336.4	943.4	841.5	361.8	335.3	329.4	315.0	323.9	330.4
Bulgaria	72.6	78.8	70.0	51.4	34.7	23.6	19.4	20.7	17.5	10.6	10.0
Czechoslovakia (former)	9.8	8.4	6.9	7.2	7.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	3.8	2.1	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	229.1	199.3	216.7	190.9	153.4	154.5	159.0	158.3	157.9	154.8	156.9
Romania	45.6	45.5	40.0	53.9	36.0	36.7	30.9	29.4	25.6	26.5	27.5
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	147.0	126.0	121.0	114.0	132.0	136.0
USSR (former)	665.0	959.5	1,000.0	640.0	610.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 10. 2 Zinc ores and concentrates Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, Zn content)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	1,863.0	2,242.7	2,094.8	2,262.1	3,043.5	3,764.3	4,133.2	4,325.4	3,913.2	4,031.3	4,133.2
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	1,161.1	1,403.6	1,313.5	1,470.0	2,077.0	2,429.0	2,756.0	2,694.1	2,443.3	2,493.3	2,545.9
America	591.0	845.0	480.6	419.4	936.2	1,064.8	1,126.3	984.8	965.8	873.8	841.4
Canada	591.0	845.0	432.6	396.1	716.2	604.0	669.0	473.0	391.0	327.0	315.9
United States	..	..	48.0	23.3	220.0	460.8	457.3	511.8	574.8	546.8	525.5
Europe	298.2	329.9	552.7	623.5	490.9	669.7	883.7	969.3	701.5	807.9	798.2
Austria	0.7	2.6	..	..	..	2.1	1.6	..	..	0.2	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	284.3	223.4
Belgium-Luxembourg	11.7	12.9	12.6	8.7	25.5	175.0	494.0	510.0	251.6	..	..
France	2.7	9.9	19.0	51.0	12.0	23.0	5.0	8.0	9.2	10.8	22.0
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	22.0	23.0	22.0	32.0	37.0	33.4
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	28.3	36.4	45.0	65.0	17.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	12.2	14.8	27.6	26.0	26.0	17.0	4.6	16.2	21.4	14.8	16.5
Ireland	110.2	83.1	234.0	183.0	160.0	192.0	167.0	185.0	169.0	214.0	208.9
Italy	6.7	5.7	1.5	12.7	10.5	0.1	1.3	9.2	12.3	12.5	11.7
Netherlands	9.2	16.3	3.7	..	..	0.5	0.1	2.0	..	..	..
Norway	6.5	8.4	4.0	6.0	2.9	..	1.1	0.9	..	..	..
Spain	6.6	4.2	27.4	60.0	71.0	73.0	31.0	58.0	61.0	69.6	112.6
Sweden	101.9	119.1	174.0	211.0	155.0	165.0	155.0	158.0	145.0	163.0	169.0
United Kingdom	0.3	14.4	3.9	0.1	11.0	..	..	..	..	1.7	0.7
South Africa	..	35.0	18.6	16.1	11.0	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..
Oceania	271.9	193.7	261.6	411.0	638.9	694.0	746.0	740.0	776.0	811.6	906.3
Australia	271.9	193.7	261.6	411.0	638.9	694.0	746.0	740.0	776.0	811.6	906.3
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	687.9	822.1	767.2	778.2	932.3	1,235.9	1,306.8	1,580.6	1,435.0	1,490.7	1,528.8
America	495.0	642.7	646.2	660.2	794.8	811.8	921.2	1,009.9	1,009.0	990.9	1,056.5
South America	295.6	376.8	478.2	452.2	612.8	682.2	768.4	850.1	827.1	827.6	857.3
Argentina	5.0	5.0	18.9	3.9	5.8	2.3	3.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	..
Bolivia	35.9	42.9	46.3	38.0	99.0	146.6	151.5	140.0	140.2	132.8	135.5
Chile	..	2.9	2.0	22.0	25.0	45.3	33.2	43.4	22.7	25.7	34.5
Peru	254.7	326.0	411.0	388.3	483.0	488.0	580.0	666.0	664.0	669.0	687.3
Other America	199.4	265.9	168.0	208.0	182.0	129.6	152.8	159.8	181.9	163.3	199.2
Greenland	..	70.0	91.0	67.0	52.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	15.0	28.9	15.0	50.0	11.0	0.1	10.0	7.0	8.0	4.0	42.0
Mexico	184.4	167.0	62.0	91.0	119.0	129.5	142.8	152.8	173.9	159.3	157.2
Africa	69.0	59.1	69.9	55.5	65.2	159.3	161.0	141.0	178.8	188.9	177.6
North Africa	27.4	19.1	15.0	19.3	27.5	129.3	126.0	99.0	136.8	151.9	140.6
Morocco	20.6	14.6	5.0	16.9	18.3	85.5	89.0	95.5	121.6	114.8	94.8
Tunisia	6.8	4.5	10.0	2.4	9.2	43.8	37.0	3.5	15.2	37.1	45.8
Other Africa	41.6	40.0	54.9	36.2	37.7	30.0	35.0	42.0	42.0	37.0	37.0
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	13.9	10.0	23.0	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Namibia	27.7	30.0	31.9	31.2	37.7	30.0	35.0	42.0	42.0	37.0	37.0
Asia	109.0	116.4	46.7	62.5	65.7	260.3	222.7	429.1	246.2	309.9	293.7
West Asia	67.3	63.2	18.3	32.6	24.4	165.0	124.0	151.5	74.7	109.7	115.5
Iran, Islamic Republic of	53.1	34.9	15.3	30.0	18.0	130.0	75.0	97.4	23.8	59.4	51.4
Turkey	14.2	28.3	3.0	2.6	6.4	35.0	49.0	54.1	50.9	50.3	64.1

2. 10. 2 Zinc ores and concentrates Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, Zn content)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Central Asia	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	5.2	11.3	29.0	38.5	41.0	70.2
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.9	1.5	0.2
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	5.2	11.3	28.5	37.6	39.5	70.0
Other Asia	41.7	53.2	28.4	29.9	41.3	90.1	87.4	248.6	133.0	159.2	108.0
China	..	..	..	..	38.1	77.0	55.0	191.0	95.0	119.0	72.0
India	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	15.6	45.7	16.0	17.8	15.0
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	..
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	14.0	15.0	17.0	25.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Republic of	21.7	26.2	..	..	0.7	..	4.8	..	..	0.3	..
Myanmar	3.1	3.9	3.9	3.0	1.4	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Philippines	2.9	8.1	7.5	1.9	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	0.5	10.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Europe	14.9	3.9	4.4	..	6.6	4.5	1.9	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	4.5	1.9	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
Yugoslavia (former)	14.9	3.9	4.4	..	6.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	14.0	17.0	14.1	13.9	34.2	99.4	70.4	50.7	34.9	47.3	58.5
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	..	..	..	..	..
Czechoslovakia (former)	10.0	12.0	14.1	5.0	9.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	4.0	5.0	..	8.9	23.1	20.0	23.0	19.9	10.0	13.0	10.3
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	26.0	3.0	1.8	5.7	11.3	22.1
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	52.5	44.4	29.0	19.2	23.0	26.1
USSR (former)	..	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 10. 3 Zinc ores and concentrates Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	294.0	768.2	852.2	1,070.0	2,635.3	1,930.2	2,175.9	3,006.3	2,136.0	2,320.4	2,431.3
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	207.3	515.7	485.8	613.5	1,883.5	1,254.9	1,476.8	2,013.7	1,386.9	1,535.9	1,564.6
America	112.3	293.9	160.8	163.0	864.9	571.8	609.2	836.4	598.0	626.4	576.9
Canada	112.3	293.9	135.6	154.8	610.5	343.2	392.7	465.7	302.2	280.1	268.8
United States	..	..	25.2	8.2	254.4	228.6	216.5	370.7	295.8	346.3	308.1
Europe	58.3	136.4	213.5	280.7	425.3	364.6	519.1	771.4	407.9	474.9	478.4
Austria	0.1	1.5	..	..	..	1.3	1.0	..	..	0.1	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	206.2	167.4
Belgium-Luxembourg	10.3	6.4	11.9	6.0	22.7	111.6	312.8	461.0	180.7	..	..
Denmark	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	0.6	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	0.4	4.1	9.6	27.3	12.5	12.7	2.4	5.2	4.2	5.4	14.3
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	18.7	14.4	12.5	12.4	14.2	12.4
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	5.2	17.8	18.8	28.1	13.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	1.5	5.1	10.0	8.6	21.1	7.5	2.5	12.3	11.1	8.1	9.3
Ireland	22.0	38.5	80.4	84.3	138.4	92.1	77.4	118.1	79.9	100.3	108.5
Italy	1.0	2.5	0.6	6.0	11.0	0.1	0.7	6.7	6.1	5.6	8.3
Netherlands	1.4	7.1	1.9	..	..	0.2	0.1	1.9	..	..	..
Norway	0.9	3.3	1.4	2.4	2.4	..	0.5	0.4	..	..	..
Spain	1.0	1.5	11.7	20.5	52.8	28.8	21.6	36.3	28.4	34.0	49.1
Sweden	13.8	43.5	65.8	97.4	140.9	91.5	85.6	116.9	85.0	99.7	108.7
United Kingdom	0.1	3.6	1.1	0.1	9.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.4
South Africa	..	18.3	8.6	5.7	8.4	0.1	..	..	..	0.1	..
Asia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Oceania	36.7	67.1	102.9	164.1	584.9	318.3	348.5	405.9	381.0	434.5	509.3
Australia	36.4	67.1	102.9	164.1	584.9	318.3	348.5	405.9	381.0	434.5	509.3
New Zealand	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	86.7	252.5	359.4	450.2	723.6	636.3	665.7	961.0	732.2	761.6	839.5
America	68.7	217.3	305.8	395.0	639.0	473.2	503.2	704.7	562.7	569.2	640.5
South America	44.2	172.1	198.8	294.6	495.3	403.9	437.3	617.4	481.4	491.2	532.5
Argentina	..	..	2.7	2.0	5.0	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	..
Bolivia	14.3	40.2	36.7	29.5	146.8	151.3	151.7	200.0	157.8	154.3	170.6
Brazil	..	1.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	1.3	0.8	100.0	18.4	15.3	10.9	19.6	8.2	10.1	14.1
Peru	29.9	128.9	158.6	163.1	325.1	236.4	273.3	397.4	315.3	326.7	347.8
Other America	24.5	45.2	107.0	100.4	143.7	69.3	65.9	87.3	81.3	78.0	108.0
Greenland	..	..	36.1	27.4	44.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	..	16.1	10.0	34.5	19.7	..	8.9	6.8	9.4	2.9	30.9
Mexico	24.5	26.8	60.9	38.5	79.8	69.3	57.0	80.5	71.9	75.1	77.1
Nicaragua	..	2.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	7.5	6.5	28.4	19.3	40.8	77.3	78.2	86.2	80.6	88.5	87.4
North Africa	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.8	20.1	65.0	61.5	61.0	60.4	70.5	69.4
Algeria	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	2.7	4.7	2.4	5.6	12.6	44.3	45.0	59.4	53.7	55.8	48.8
Tunisia	1.0	1.8	4.2	1.2	7.5	20.7	16.5	1.6	6.7	14.7	20.6

2. 10. 3 Zinc ores and concentrates Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Africa	1.1	..	21.8	12.5	20.7	12.3	16.7	25.2	20.2	18.0	18.0
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	1.1	..	11.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Namibia	..	..	10.8	12.5	20.7	12.3	16.7	25.2	20.2	18.0	18.0
Asia	10.0	27.3	21.8	35.9	38.4	83.7	83.5	169.7	88.4	103.4	111.1
West Asia	6.4	14.2	8.4	12.7	13.4	46.3	38.4	55.8	29.6	36.7	43.8
Iran, Islamic Republic of	4.7	8.6	6.9	11.8	10.0	33.0	19.0	24.7	7.1	12.8	11.9
Turkey	1.7	5.6	1.5	0.9	3.4	13.3	19.4	31.1	22.5	23.9	31.9
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	2.6	5.7	14.6	17.4	15.9	29.9
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.1
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	2.6	5.7	14.3	16.8	15.2	29.8
Other Asia	3.6	13.1	13.4	23.2	25.0	34.8	39.4	99.3	41.4	50.8	37.4
China	..	..	..	..	23.2	30.4	24.9	69.2	27.1	33.5	21.8
India	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	8.4	24.7	6.3	9.0	8.0
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	..
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	..	..	8.8	12.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Republic of	2.7	8.0	..	..	0.6	..	1.9	..	..	0.2	..
Myanmar	0.5	0.9	1.8	10.0	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Philippines	0.4	3.1	2.8	0.7	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	1.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	0.1	3.3	3.3	4.3	7.0	7.0	7.0
Europe	0.5	1.4	3.4	..	5.4	2.1	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	2.1	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Yugoslavia (former)	0.5	1.4	3.4	..	5.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	..	..	7.0	6.3	28.2	39.0	33.4	31.6	16.9	22.9	27.2
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	..	..
Czechoslovakia (former)	..	..	7.0	2.5	4.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	3.8	23.9	12.5	14.8	17.3	6.6	9.5	7.7
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	6.9	0.7	0.6	3.0	5.4	9.6
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	19.2	17.9	13.7	7.3	8.0	9.9
USSR (former)	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 10. 4 Zinc ores and concentrates Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, Zn content)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	698.4	1,510.3	2,079.4	2,304.4	3,230.1	3,340.7	4,132.3	4,132.0	3,849.5	3,915.3	3,917.1
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	660.4	1,438.8	1,877.7	2,025.5	2,766.8	2,637.3	3,250.0	3,199.2	2,902.4	2,895.6	2,833.8
America	168.0	110.0	169.7	101.0	423.5	299.1	537.1	337.1	289.6	341.8	291.2
Canada	15.0	25.0	39.7	9.6	182.7	190.4	192.9	199.4	219.4	267.4	238.4
United States	153.0	85.0	130.0	91.4	240.8	108.7	344.2	137.7	70.2	74.4	52.8
Europe	295.4	902.6	1,314.0	1,499.2	1,710.2	1,765.9	2,212.7	2,309.1	2,067.6	1,937.7	1,954.4
Austria	0.2	..	4.3	5.4	9.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	509.2	443.2
Belgium-Luxembourg	90.0	247.2	206.8	272.0	288.0	277.0	696.7	849.5	524.4	..	..
Finland	0.0	53.6	104.2	105.0	133.0	110.0	144.3	147.5	193.0	203.0	221.8
France	68.0	131.0	235.0	270.0	298.0	310.0	302.0	317.0	282.0	301.0	318.5
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	295.0	220.0	166.0	208.0	172.2	155.2
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	17.0	163.0	245.0	247.0	296.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	..	..
Italy	15.0	60.0	197.0	218.0	206.0	229.0	259.0	259.0	248.0	126.0	158.5
Netherlands	16.0	115.0	180.0	232.0	244.0	186.0	167.0	172.0	209.0	221.0	228.8
Norway	45.0	35.0	41.0	56.0	77.0	62.0	62.0	63.0	73.0	71.0	68.4
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.2	..	..
Spain	2.2	62.8	19.0	16.0	72.0	221.0	285.0	261.0	255.0	287.0	269.3
United Kingdom	42.0	35.0	81.7	77.8	86.5	74.0	75.0	72.5	73.4	47.0	90.4
South Africa	..	9.0	..	..	31.0	22.0	32.0	41.0	51.0	25.0	..
Asia	197.0	415.0	394.0	423.0	586.0	545.0	463.0	512.0	489.0	564.0	534.0
Japan	197.0	415.0	394.0	423.0	586.0	545.0	463.0	512.0	489.0	564.0	534.0
Oceania	0.0	2.2	..	2.3	16.1	5.3	5.2	..	5.2	27.1	54.2
Australia	..	2.2	..	2.3	16.1	5.3	5.2	..	5.2	27.1	54.2
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	16.0	27.5	115.1	177.3	356.2	472.9	689.0	707.8	717.1	746.2	774.5
America	0.0	12.5	18.8	34.4	43.5	80.0	125.1	124.5	100.8	125.5	111.9
South America	0.0	12.5	18.8	34.4	40.0	80.0	125.1	124.4	100.5	121.7	110.0
Argentina	..	12.5	..	..	..	8.0	8.1	9.0	4.1	4.0	7.5
Brazil	..	..	18.8	34.4	40.0	72.0	117.0	115.4	96.4	117.7	102.0
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5
Other America	..	..	..	..	3.5	..	..	0.1	0.3	3.8	1.9
Mexico	..	..	..	..	3.5	..	..	0.1	0.3	3.8	1.9
Africa	..	..	15.2	1.4	13.0	1.7	0.8	..	0.3	4.4	5.3
North Africa	..	..	15.2	1.4	13.0	1.7	0.8	..	0.3	4.4	5.3
Algeria	..	..	15.2	1.4	13.0	1.7	0.8	..	0.3	4.4	5.3
Asia	16.0	15.0	48.5	112.1	272.0	389.2	552.1	568.4	599.1	616.3	657.3
West Asia	..	..	1.0	4.9	4.0	2.5	15.8	34.1	41.5	30.0	0.1
Saudi Arabia	..	..	1.0	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	..	..	..	4.8	4.0	2.5	15.8	34.1	41.5	30.0	0.1
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	26.7	25.8	30.7	27.3	21.5	20.0
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	1.7	5.8	10.7	7.3	1.5	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	25.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0

2. 10. 4 Zinc ores and concentrates Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes, Zn content)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Asia	16.0	15.0	47.5	107.2	268.0	360.0	510.5	503.6	530.3	564.8	637.2
China	..	..	..	14.8	..	51.0	148.0	83.0	26.0	22.0	39.0
India	11.0	10.0	20.0	6.3	21.1	20.0	23.4	15.9	31.3	25.0	25.0
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.6	3.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Republic of	..	..	21.9	81.5	243.0	267.0	308.0	330.0	400.0	441.0	480.0
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	..	..	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	22.0	31.1	74.7	73.0	76.8	93.2
Europe	295.4	902.6	32.6	29.4	27.7	2.0	11.0	14.9	16.9	..	..
Yugoslavia (former)	3.0	29.0	32.6	29.4	27.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	11.0	14.9	16.9	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	22.0	44.0	86.6	101.6	107.1	230.5	193.3	225.0	230.0	273.5	308.8
Bulgaria	3.0	3.0	5.4	18.7	37.1	47.0	58.0	74.0	57.0	73.0	73.0
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	4.0	6.0	8.8	10.0	11.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	14.0	..	..	37.0	43.0	36.0	47.0	50.0	47.5
Romania	..	..	..	0.9	7.0	..	..	..	23.0	37.5	74.3
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	146.5	92.3	115.0	103.0	113.0	114.0
USSR (former)	15.0	35.0	58.4	72.0	52.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 10. 5 Zinc ores and concentrates Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	324.6	867.4	1,028.5	1,137.0	2,845.4	1,793.3	2,039.3	2,830.0	2,055.7	2,138.6	2,259.1
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	317.4	835.9	924.3	982.9	2,413.3	1,423.2	1,589.7	2,209.2	1,561.8	1,591.6	1,661.4
America	76.5	52.0	85.6	44.8	280.9	124.9	155.6	189.7	134.0	133.8	119.6
Canada	..	..	16.3	4.6	191.4	100.7	83.0	138.9	103.8	91.2	91.1
United States	76.5	52.0	69.3	40.2	89.5	24.2	72.6	50.8	30.2	42.6	28.5
Europe	156.1	565.4	676.6	749.0	1,572.1	1,023.3	1,199.3	1,663.0	1,178.9	1,142.9	1,217.7
Austria	0.5	..	2.3	2.3	8.9	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	297.8	278.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	35.7	146.7	102.1	136.8	284.8	177.0	381.0	606.1	294.1	..	..
Finland	..	29.5	43.8	44.5	125.3	61.4	77.1	107.8	95.9	110.1	125.0
France	34.1	86.1	131.4	138.3	259.6	160.4	167.5	233.8	157.5	176.3	199.8
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	162.6	112.2	110.1	118.6	93.5	85.4
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	30.8	117.1	157.2	144.1	254.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1
Italy	8.8	43.5	92.9	104.8	184.0	129.0	131.8	183.8	142.8	74.4	98.4
Netherlands	7.5	66.1	68.6	103.5	207.5	104.8	93.4	123.7	118.2	120.7	142.8
Norway	14.6	16.3	17.5	28.6	82.0	57.2	53.9	75.3	64.8	68.9	65.9
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..
Spain	0.8	36.5	8.0	9.0	63.6	116.4	138.0	173.1	138.9	171.7	174.8
United Kingdom	23.3	23.6	52.8	37.1	102.3	53.3	43.3	48.5	47.0	29.2	47.3
South Africa	..	5.5	..	..	30.0	16.5	21.0	35.0	15.0	8.5	..
Asia	84.8	211.4	162.1	188.0	516.6	255.5	210.7	321.5	231.2	289.7	292.3
Japan	84.8	211.4	162.1	188.0	516.6	255.5	210.7	321.5	231.2	289.7	292.3
Oceania	..	1.6	..	1.1	13.7	3.0	3.1	..	2.7	16.7	31.8
Australia	..	1.6	..	1.1	13.7	3.0	3.1	..	2.7	16.7	31.8
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	7.2	31.5	61.7	89.6	340.2	256.7	361.3	488.5	389.1	417.3	435.8
America	..	9.8	11.7	20.7	50.1	50.6	77.0	99.8	65.7	79.0	73.4
South America	..	9.8	11.7	20.7	47.0	50.6	77.0	99.7	65.5	77.8	72.8
Argentina	..	9.8	..	..	..	5.2	4.8	6.8	2.4	2.5	3.7
Brazil	..	..	11.7	20.6	47.0	45.4	72.2	92.9	63.1	75.3	68.6
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5
Ecuador	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other America	..	..	..	..	3.1	..	..	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.6
Mexico	..	..	..	..	3.1	..	..	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.6
Africa	..	..	9.1	0.6	12.2	1.1	0.5	..	0.2	3.3	2.3
North Africa	..	..	9.1	0.6	12.2	1.1	0.5	..	0.2	3.3	2.3
Algeria	..	..	9.1	0.6	12.2	1.1	0.5	..	0.2	3.3	2.3
Asia	5.7	5.7	24.2	53.9	246.3	203.6	278.0	378.5	313.9	335.0	360.1
West Asia	..	..	0.7	2.9	2.7	1.1	8.7	13.5	18.9	6.8	0.1
Saudi Arabia	..	..	0.7	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	..	..	..	2.6	2.7	1.1	8.7	13.5	18.9	6.8	0.1
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	11.8	11.2	18.2	12.5	9.8	9.0
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	3.2	7.7	4.5	0.8	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	10.8	8.0	10.5	8.0	9.0	9.0

2. 10. 5 Zinc ores and concentrates Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Asia	5.7	5.7	23.5	51.0	243.6	190.7	258.1	346.8	282.5	318.4	351.0
China	..	..	..	7.2	..	27.9	75.6	54.3	12.7	8.4	8.4
India	4.9	5.7	10.4	4.1	22.7	11.9	15.8	13.8	21.0	16.5	16.5
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	..	..	2.5	2.2	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Republic of	..	..	10.0	37.5	218.0	143.9	154.5	234.3	210.0	254.1	275.7
Malaysia	0.8	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	..	..	0.6	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	7.0	12.2	44.4	38.8	39.4	50.4
Europe	1.5	16.0	16.7	14.4	31.6	1.4	5.8	10.2	9.3	..	..
Yugoslavia (former)	1.5	16.0	16.7	14.4	31.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	1.4	5.8	10.2	9.3	..	..
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	..	..	42.5	64.5	91.9	113.4	88.3	132.3	104.8	129.7	161.9
Bulgaria	..	..	2.7	9.1	33.4	33.0	29.9	50.5	30.3	44.1	46.4
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	..	..	4.4	0.6	10.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	6.0	..	..	22.5	25.0	25.9	23.8	28.0	26.5
Romania	..	..	..	0.4	0.5	..	..	..	10.9	22.0	40.4
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	57.9	33.4	55.9	39.8	35.6	48.6
USSR (former)	..	..	29.4	54.4	48.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 10. 6 Zinc metal (primary) Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	5,288.1	5,561.8	6,250.2	6,464.6	6,682.7	7,161.0	7,436.2	7,501.3	8,003.0	8,406.4	9,116.8
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	3,631.9	3,294.9	3,809.4	4,018.6	4,066.7	4,231.6	4,254.2	4,239.9	4,281.4	4,413.9	4,595.4
America	1,282.9	878.8	961.5	1,026.2	950.2	1,083.1	1,082.6	1,068.6	1,110.8	1,152.1	1,142.6
Canada	416.6	428.9	591.6	692.4	591.8	720.3	716.5	702.2	743.2	780.8	779.6
United States	866.3	449.9	369.9	333.8	358.4	362.8	366.1	366.4	367.6	371.3	363.0
Europe	1,363.0	1,437.1	1,730.3	1,870.4	2,028.2	2,063.8	2,144.2	2,152.4	2,154.9	2,170.2	2,193.4
Austria	18.8	16.7	22.1	25.2	27.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	232.4	263.8
Belgium-Luxembourg	231.9	228.0	247.6	271.4	289.7	211.1	207.4	213.6	205.0	..	..
Finland	55.8	109.9	146.7	160.6	174.9	176.6	176.3	175.3	199.0	225.2	223.0
France	250.7	212.9	252.8	247.2	264.1	290.0	324.3	317.2	320.4	331.1	347.7
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	322.5	362.2	348.3	361.1	360.8	356.5
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	321.0	315.1	365.2	366.9	337.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	142.1	179.7	206.7	210.1	248.1	259.6	268.7	268.3	231.6	145.3	170.3
Netherlands	46.2	116.0	169.5	202.8	208.2	206.3	207.1	203.2	217.1	221.4	216.8
Norway	61.7	60.9	79.1	92.7	125.1	129.5	134.9	137.4	128.1	132.6	125.8
Portugal	..	..	2.2	5.9	5.5	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Spain	88.2	144.5	151.7	213.3	252.7	358.2	362.8	377.8	389.4	385.0	386.3
United Kingdom	146.6	53.4	86.7	74.3	95.3	106.0	96.9	107.7	99.6	132.8	99.6
South Africa	27.1	63.7	81.4	93.7	92.3	98.8	101.1	108.5	107.4	114.0	116.0
Asia	702.8	722.0	735.2	739.6	687.5	663.6	599.1	603.1	607.9	633.4	654.4
Japan	702.8	722.0	735.2	739.6	687.5	663.6	599.1	603.1	607.9	633.4	654.4
Oceania	256.1	193.3	301.0	288.7	308.5	322.3	327.2	307.3	300.4	344.2	489.0
Australia	256.1	193.3	301.0	288.7	308.5	322.3	327.2	307.3	300.4	344.2	489.0
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	583.1	831.3	1,004.6	1,408.7	1,748.5	2,498.2	2,748.7	2,796.9	3,245.3	3,482.1	3,967.8
America	191.1	288.1	325.8	491.1	497.6	614.2	617.8	613.3	619.4	643.1	765.3
South America	106.5	134.1	181.3	309.2	298.6	391.6	395.8	390.5	390.5	424.2	428.4
Argentina	28.7	39.5	38.7	30.4	31.5	35.8	36.4	38.7	38.7	40.2	36.4
Brazil	9.1	31.4	78.8	116.1	149.5	196.9	186.3	185.7	177.1	187.0	191.8
Peru	68.7	63.2	63.8	162.7	117.6	158.9	173.1	166.1	174.7	197.0	200.2
Other America	84.6	154.0	144.5	181.9	199.0	222.6	222.0	222.8	228.9	218.9	336.9
Mexico	84.6	154.0	144.5	181.9	199.0	222.6	222.0	222.8	228.9	218.9	336.9
Africa	117.2	117.5	101.6	122.5	72.6	27.8	29.3	36.4	31.1	32.2	32.2
North Africa	..	5.0	25.0	35.7	23.6	27.2	29.3	36.4	31.1	32.2	32.2
Algeria	..	5.0	25.0	35.7	23.6	27.2	29.3	36.4	31.1	32.2	32.2
Other Africa	117.2	112.5	76.6	86.8	49.0	0.6	..	..	..	..	..
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	63.7	65.6	43.8	64.0	38.2	0.6	..	..	..	..	..
Zambia	53.5	46.9	32.8	22.8	10.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	215.7	336.6	474.3	700.3	1,064.6	1,808.5	2,017.6	2,074.1	2,519.8	2,754.8	3,099.2
West Asia	..	..	12.6	22.2	20.1	19.6	23.7	36.4	35.8	27.0	26.0
Turkey	..	..	12.6	22.2	20.1	19.6	23.7	36.4	35.8	27.0	26.0
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	230.2	215.4	242.0	292.0	302.3	325.6
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	160.2	170.4	189.0	240.0	249.3	262.3
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	70.0	45.0	53.0	52.0	53.0	63.3

2. 10. 6 Zinc metal (primary) Production

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Asia	215.7	336.6	461.7	678.1	1,044.5	1,558.7	1,778.5	1,795.7	2,192.0	2,425.5	2,747.6
China	100.0	140.0	227.4	306.2	526.3	1,076.7	1,184.8	1,130.1	1,486.3	1,684.6	1,957.1
India	23.4	25.7	43.6	70.9	79.1	146.5	149.0	157.2	171.8	172.7	176.4
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	90.0	140.0	105.0	120.0	110.0	100.0	90.0	90.0	55.0	43.0	40.0
Korea, Republic of	2.3	20.9	75.7	108.9	248.0	179.3	286.6	335.4	390.1	429.8	473.0
Thailand	..	..	..	62.1	71.1	56.2	68.1	83.0	88.8	95.4	101.1
Viet Nam	..	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	59.1	89.1	102.9	94.8	113.7	47.7	84.0	73.1	75.0	52.0	71.1
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	40.6	54.0	43.5	60.5	51.3	62.8
Yugoslavia (former)	59.1	89.1	102.9	94.8	113.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	7.1	30.0	29.6	14.5	0.7	8.3
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	1,073.1	1,435.6	1,436.2	1,037.3	867.5	431.2	433.3	464.5	476.3	510.4	553.6
Bulgaria	76.1	91.6	91.0	91.0	71.4	68.8	68.0	70.4	72.6	71.2	81.7
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	13.0	15.2	21.8	20.9	12.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	209.0	243.1	217.5	180.0	131.9	162.7	163.1	172.9	178.0	178.9	179.0
Romania	50.0	55.7	45.9	35.4	11.5	28.3	28.2	30.2	29.4	29.0	51.9
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	166.4	172.0	189.0	196.3	231.3	241.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	5.0	2.0	2.0	..	..	..
USSR (former)	725.0	1,030.0	1,060.0	710.0	640.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 10. 7 Zinc and zinc alloys, unwrought Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	1,106.2	1,288.4	1,957.0	2,281.2	2,205.9	3,296.6	3,482.7	3,767.0	3,777.3	3,969.3	4,117.2
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	863.9	1,000.5	1,556.5	1,784.0	1,662.8	2,000.2	2,266.7	2,037.4	2,057.5	2,159.9	2,194.3
America	321.3	255.9	472.5	557.8	459.6	551.0	593.7	563.4	590.7	630.7	619.0
Canada	318.8	247.2	471.7	555.6	453.8	538.8	581.8	547.6	577.3	611.4	605.1
United States	2.5	8.7	0.8	2.2	5.8	12.2	11.9	15.8	13.4	19.3	13.9
Europe	343.4	567.8	819.3	973.8	997.3	1,186.7	1,390.9	1,216.2	1,167.9	1,147.0	1,076.7
Austria	0.3	0.2	1.4	4.4	5.6	5.0	3.0	13.1	15.0	18.9	20.5
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	86.3	102.8
Belgium-Luxembourg	137.3	180.2	168.2	189.5	182.0	322.9	292.8	143.0	105.3	..	..
Denmark	0.4	0.1	0.9	..	0.7	0.1	..	0.1	0.2	..	0.1
Finland	39.0	79.8	120.6	140.4	140.1	130.3	140.2	133.6	159.7	189.3	176.7
France	17.7	18.1	35.5	71.1	83.2	71.3	232.1	184.6	159.1	153.9	141.7
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	88.8	100.6	105.0	94.6	100.8	106.4
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	54.1	77.4	111.2	117.3	94.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	0.1	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.2	2.0	2.0
Ireland	..	0.5	3.6	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	..
Italy	1.9	30.0	20.3	45.8	56.6	23.5	53.7	31.0	19.5	11.5	12.1
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.3
Netherlands	26.3	90.2	163.2	181.4	162.4	205.7	213.9	234.0	300.7	242.8	226.0
Norway	46.3	41.8	65.7	78.6	114.0	120.1	121.4	130.8	126.0	132.1	129.1
Portugal	0.1	..	..	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6
Spain	3.6	30.5	93.8	127.2	137.1	178.3	198.1	201.0	149.4	169.6	124.7
Sweden	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.2	4.3	3.2	0.6	0.6
Switzerland	..	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.6
United Kingdom	15.9	17.9	34.5	16.6	19.1	39.4	33.9	34.7	33.7	37.7	32.5
South Africa	..	2.5	2.5	7.4	1.8	7.7	12.0	14.0	11.2	22.0	13.6
Asia	54.4	56.6	43.2	35.2	25.7	30.0	30.4	25.4	59.8	79.8	57.9
Israel	0.4	0.7	0.3	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	2.2
Japan	54.0	55.9	42.9	35.2	25.7	29.9	30.3	25.3	59.5	79.4	55.7
Oceania	144.8	117.7	219.0	209.8	178.4	224.8	239.7	218.4	227.9	280.4	427.1
Australia	144.8	117.7	219.0	209.8	178.4	224.8	239.7	218.4	227.9	280.4	427.1
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	242.3	287.9	271.2	383.3	468.0	1,046.9	943.7	1,453.6	1,434.4	1,497.3	1,603.9
America	106.0	146.8	102.4	219.3	222.0	263.2	285.7	232.8	243.9	284.5	301.1
South America	67.9	59.0	43.5	141.0	128.4	176.0	208.9	166.2	174.2	198.4	192.3
Argentina	2.8	..	..	8.9	14.0	11.7	7.6	7.8	9.3	7.5	8.1
Brazil	..	..	..	0.1	34.2	51.8	49.8	24.5	14.8	26.3	24.4
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Peru	65.1	59.0	43.5	132.0	80.2	112.3	151.3	133.7	149.9	164.3	159.6
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	..	0.1	..	..
Other America	38.1	87.8	58.9	78.3	93.6	87.2	76.8	66.6	69.7	86.1	108.8
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	38.1	87.6	58.9	78.3	93.4	87.2	76.8	66.6	69.7	86.1	108.8
Africa	113.0	89.2	72.1	89.5	61.3	11.8	27.0	24.9	41.5	31.0	19.0
North Africa	..	6.6	24.2	9.4	14.3	10.3	26.6	24.4	41.1	30.4	18.8
Algeria	..	6.5	24.2	9.4	14.3	10.3	26.6	24.2	24.4	21.2	18.6
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tunisia	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.6	9.1	0.1

2. 10. 7 Zinc and zinc alloys, unwrought Exports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Africa	113.0	82.6	47.9	80.1	47.0	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	62.7	41.3	16.1	59.0	37.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenya	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2
Zambia	50.3	41.3	31.8	21.1	9.5	1.5	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	..	0.7	77.1	59.6	158.4	712.1	552.7	1,119.3	1,088.4	1,132.7	1,227.7
West Asia	0.2	3.6	15.5	23.1	16.7	14.3
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.5	5.1	7.9
Jordan	1.2	1.5	0.1
Saudi Arabia	0.1	0.5	..	5.7	5.3	6.2
Turkey	0.1	3.1	15.5	15.7	4.8	0.1
Central Asia	192.8	194.7	236.2	263.1	227.1	252.3
Georgia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kazakhstan	147.7	149.6	191.1	218.0	207.0	232.2
Uzbekistan	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	20.0	20.0
Other Asia	..	0.7	77.1	59.6	158.4	519.1	354.4	867.6	802.2	888.9	961.1
China	11.0	4.0	16.7	191.5	226.8	556.9	382.9	527.1	593.3
China, Hong Kong SAR	5.8	9.0	6.3	8.4	6.3	3.9
China, Taiwan Province of	2.2	7.6	7.0	9.9	9.3	10.8	12.5
India	0.9	5.8	16.5	0.1	0.1
Indonesia	..	0.1	..	..	..	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.8
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	54.5	35.0	54.4	60.0	50.0	40.0	25.0	17.0	15.0
Korea, Republic of	..	0.3	11.6	0.5	56.3	35.6	24.5	97.0	167.2	162.8	196.3
Malaysia	..	0.3	..	..	0.2	0.1	..	..	8.9	23.9	2.1
Singapore	22.5	217.5	34.9	126.6	135.4	109.9	111.0
Thailand	20.1	6.1	..	..	23.7	48.2	30.7	26.1
Europe	23.3	51.2	19.6	14.9	26.3	59.8	78.3	76.6	60.6	49.1	56.1
Slovenia	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	39.6	55.6	53.7	53.1	48.0	55.0
Yugoslavia (former)	23.3	51.2	19.6	14.9	26.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	20.0	22.3	22.5	7.0	0.8	0.8
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	129.3	113.9	75.1	249.5	272.3	276.0	285.4	312.1	319.0
Belarus	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..
Bulgaria	10.4	18.0	25.0	62.4	72.1	67.6	71.3	73.0	68.4
Czech Republic	0.3	0.3	3.0	0.8	1.9	2.9
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	1.7	0.5	..	0.2	..	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.2
Latvia	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	0.1
Lithuania	0.5	1.7	..	..	..
Poland	46.8	28.3	31.1	69.4	65.8	62.0	71.7	93.5	77.4
Romania	0.3	..	5.9	8.2	14.8	18.6	18.6	46.4
Russian Federation	103.3	119.5	120.6	117.2	118.1	117.2
Slovakia	2.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.4
Ukraine	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
USSR (former)	70.3	66.8	19.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 10. 8 Zinc and zinc alloys, unwrought Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	319.7	1,020.2	1,487.5	1,888.7	3,462.5	3,542.6	3,690.1	4,774.2	4,093.8	4,221.0	4,674.5
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	251.8	796.2	1,169.2	1,489.1	2,640.7	2,236.6	2,477.4	2,713.3	2,345.4	2,403.7	2,610.7
America	85.5	205.8	360.2	468.2	735.2	608.2	656.9	766.5	691.5	714.4	750.4
Canada	84.2	197.2	358.7	465.3	723.9	591.3	641.7	744.2	673.2	689.5	730.6
United States	1.3	8.6	1.5	2.9	11.3	16.9	15.2	22.3	18.3	24.9	19.8
Europe	107.1	459.3	624.7	816.1	1,582.3	1,312.1	1,489.0	1,588.2	1,311.5	1,299.5	1,291.1
Austria	0.1	0.1	1.1	3.8	9.2	5.9	3.3	18.7	17.2	21.5	22.8
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	113.1	139.7
Belgium-Luxembourg	43.5	149.5	130.0	162.8	300.3	384.8	331.7	188.7	134.3	..	..
Denmark	0.2	0.1	0.7	..	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	..	0.2
Finland	11.7	64.1	91.0	116.6	217.8	135.6	143.8	171.3	167.3	199.1	197.5
France	5.5	14.6	26.7	59.6	129.4	60.7	237.3	232.0	167.8	164.1	158.3
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	103.9	110.5	140.7	115.7	116.9	133.0
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	17.0	63.2	86.8	100.6	158.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.2	1.1	2.3	2.3
Ireland	..	0.3	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	..
Italy	0.6	23.3	15.5	34.6	91.0	28.6	58.6	43.7	25.2	15.5	17.9
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.5
Netherlands	8.0	72.8	128.1	155.2	262.5	228.0	231.9	314.3	338.5	280.2	275.9
Norway	14.1	34.0	49.7	62.4	181.9	129.5	128.2	172.1	137.9	146.0	151.2
Portugal	0.1	..	..	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7
Spain	1.0	21.9	65.6	102.9	193.8	183.0	200.8	253.9	155.4	195.1	149.4
Sweden	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.6	4.2	3.6	0.5	1.3
Switzerland	..	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.5
United Kingdom	5.1	14.6	28.4	16.4	33.0	49.9	41.3	47.4	46.8	43.4	39.9
South Africa	..	1.9	1.7	6.0	2.2	9.8	13.0	23.0	15.2	24.0	16.7
Asia	16.8	43.5	33.7	28.8	39.1	34.1	34.4	34.7	64.7	87.1	68.3
Israel	..	0.3	0.3	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	2.6
Japan	16.8	43.2	33.4	28.7	39.1	34.0	34.3	34.5	64.3	86.7	65.7
Oceania	42.4	85.7	148.9	170.0	281.9	272.4	284.1	300.9	262.5	278.7	484.2
Australia	42.4	85.7	148.9	170.0	281.9	272.4	284.1	300.9	262.5	278.7	484.2
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	67.9	224.0	213.1	312.1	712.5	1,067.7	948.2	1,747.7	1,453.8	1,508.2	1,740.6
America	28.9	109.7	79.1	173.9	338.8	294.8	302.8	316.7	265.1	309.4	353.2
South America	18.4	43.8	32.7	114.4	197.0	193.7	222.2	220.7	190.4	218.1	226.6
Argentina	1.1	..	..	6.4	21.1	12.4	8.1	9.0	11.2	7.4	8.9
Brazil	..	..	..	0.1	52.9	53.7	51.5	32.5	16.3	28.3	28.3
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Peru	17.3	43.8	32.7	107.9	123.0	127.5	162.5	179.1	162.7	182.2	189.3
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	..	..
Other America	10.5	65.9	46.4	59.5	141.8	101.1	80.6	96.0	74.7	91.3	126.6
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	10.5	65.9	46.4	59.5	141.7	101.1	80.6	96.0	74.7	91.3	126.6
Africa	32.1	65.5	55.1	75.4	93.3	11.6	27.7	29.5	33.5	24.1	20.7
North Africa	..	4.8	17.7	9.3	27.9	10.1	27.2	29.1	33.3	23.6	20.7
Algeria	..	4.8	17.7	9.3	27.9	10.1	27.2	28.8	29.2	22.0	20.5
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.0	1.4	0.1

2. 10. 8 Zinc and zinc alloys, unwrought Exports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other Africa	32.1	60.7	37.4	66.1	65.4	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	..
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	16.7	29.1	12.5	46.5	53.0	..	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	..
Zambia	15.4	31.6	24.9	19.6	12.4	1.5	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	..	0.3	61.8	46.5	235.7	722.5	546.0	1,320.3	1,093.8	1,123.6	1,308.4
West Asia	0.1	4.3	20.4	22.8	11.0	10.7
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.5	2.4	8.7
Jordan	1.2	1.6	..
Saudi Arabia	0.2	..	2.7	1.8	1.9
Turkey	0.1	4.1	20.4	18.4	5.2	0.1
Central Asia	186.0	185.2	268.3	221.7	181.0	216.2
Georgia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..
Kazakhstan	143.9	143.1	219.2	181.6	163.0	198.2
Uzbekistan	42.0	42.0	49.0	40.0	18.0	18.0
Other Asia	..	0.3	61.8	46.5	235.7	536.4	356.5	1,031.6	849.3	931.6	1,081.5
China	8.8	3.1	22.7	179.4	218.2	651.7	402.3	539.1	650.3
China, Hong Kong SAR	6.6	10.5	7.2	9.4	7.1	4.6
China, Taiwan Province of	4.2	9.9	9.6	16.3	13.6	16.6	17.5
India	1.2	6.5	5.0	0.1	0.1
Indonesia	0.9	1.2	2.1	0.7	0.3	0.9
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	43.8	26.9	79.0	59.0	48.0	55.0	27.0	16.0	14.0
Korea, Republic of	..	0.2	9.2	0.4	84.6	39.3	27.3	114.4	177.8	175.6	228.0
Malaysia	..	0.1	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	9.2	24.2	3.6
Singapore	35.8	241.2	40.4	146.6	147.8	119.6	131.9
Thailand	16.1	9.3	..	..	31.8	56.5	33.0	30.6
Europe	6.9	48.5	17.1	16.3	44.7	38.8	71.7	81.2	61.4	51.1	58.3
Slovenia	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	21.1	52.4	60.9	54.8	49.8	57.0
Yugoslavia (former)	6.9	48.5	17.1	16.3	44.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	17.5	18.8	19.7	5.9	0.9	0.9
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	105.2	87.5	109.3	238.3	264.5	313.2	294.6	309.1	323.2
Belarus	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	..	..
Bulgaria	8.0	13.9	34.3	56.9	65.6	79.8	66.7	68.1	78.8
Czech Republic	0.4	0.4	4.5	0.9	2.0	3.5
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	0.7	0.2	..	0.2	..	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.2
Latvia	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.1
Lithuania	0.5	2.1	..	..	..
Poland	37.5	21.8	48.0	67.5	64.3	75.2	76.1	95.1	90.2
Romania	0.2	..	5.8	8.2	17.8	17.8	16.3	37.9
Russian Federation	99.0	119.1	126.0	126.3	119.5	105.0
Slovakia	2.8	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.5	1.5
Ukraine	5.5	5.5	6.5	6.0	6.0	6.0
USSR (former)	58.9	51.4	27.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 10. 9 Zinc and zinc alloys, unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	1,338.0	1,331.5	1,834.7	2,313.8	2,403.2	3,652.6	3,521.5	3,991.1	4,037.7	4,197.8	4,395.7
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	880.3	968.0	1,156.0	1,374.6	1,620.7	2,343.3	2,212.4	2,465.8	2,548.1	2,637.3	2,629.0
America	247.6	346.0	411.3	612.6	642.0	860.7	830.6	895.3	884.8	1,082.0	938.6
Canada	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.8	9.5	11.8	11.7	18.9	13.7	12.4	14.5
United States	247.3	345.3	410.6	610.8	632.5	848.9	818.9	876.4	871.1	1,069.6	924.1
Europe	567.0	576.1	672.5	661.7	787.4	1,305.9	1,204.1	1,336.7	1,503.1	1,453.0	1,548.3
Austria	6.6	7.6	4.1	8.7	16.3	50.0	57.5	64.7	77.8	63.3	62.1
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	192.6	235.3
Belgium-Luxembourg	29.2	23.9	45.6	51.5	35.2	158.7	235.3	260.8	245.8	..	..
Denmark	15.3	12.4	17.0	14.5	15.9	14.0	12.0	12.5	15.1	10.7	14.7
Finland	3.2	2.5	1.1	0.1	0.1	..	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.5
France	31.3	74.9	124.1	89.2	110.5	180.8	157.1	158.0	163.5	164.2	178.4
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	292.7	247.5	313.0	342.6	355.8	337.5
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	155.0	90.5	161.8	167.8	242.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	8.3	11.7	18.8	17.3	22.3	19.0	21.2	24.4	22.6	20.9	21.5
Iceland	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Ireland	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.8	3.4	3.8	2.5	3.2
Italy	56.3	46.8	55.2	78.3	92.3	134.3	129.6	131.8	189.1	257.5	251.4
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37.7	54.7
Malta	..	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Netherlands	16.0	26.4	25.5	22.2	26.5	210.1	116.4	119.9	164.0	131.5	174.9
Norway	2.1	4.1	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.8	1.3	2.4	3.8	2.3	1.6
Portugal	10.4	7.9	16.7	11.0	17.7	19.8	15.4	18.9	21.3	20.9	19.7
Spain	..	0.1	1.7	1.7	8.0	8.7	11.9	14.0	11.7	14.6	11.6
Sweden	39.7	48.3	37.8	35.2	43.2	38.6	39.6	41.6	46.6	37.4	33.8
Switzerland	27.4	16.9	25.3	26.4	26.1	24.1	19.9	21.3	23.2	22.3	20.0
United Kingdom	163.4	199.6	134.3	135.5	128.3	150.9	136.1	149.5	171.8	118.3	126.1
South Africa	24.9	2.0	1.8	3.7	5.5	7.8	1.0	9.8	2.4	1.1	22.2
Asia	25.6	28.0	48.4	75.7	164.8	148.9	160.0	208.0	140.1	80.9	102.6
Israel	3.6	5.8	3.3	5.2	10.0	22.0	15.2	16.5	18.7	18.0	17.0
Japan	22.0	22.2	45.1	70.5	154.8	126.9	144.8	191.5	121.4	62.9	85.6
Oceania	15.2	15.9	22.0	20.9	21.0	20.0	16.7	16.0	17.7	20.3	17.3
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	..	0.8	1.1	3.5	2.3
New Zealand	15.2	15.9	22.0	20.9	21.0	18.5	16.7	15.2	16.6	16.8	15.0
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	299.4	273.8	467.2	744.6	642.0	1,193.8	1,200.6	1,409.2	1,360.0	1,469.8	1,659.7
America	39.0	83.2	131.9	75.4	56.0	123.5	69.3	93.6	116.2	129.5	143.8
South America	33.8	77.2	116.2	61.1	46.4	114.4	59.9	69.6	76.0	67.7	86.3
Argentina	5.0	4.1	3.0	0.1	1.7	5.3	8.4	9.3	9.2	5.5	7.0
Bolivia	..	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
Brazil	11.3	50.3	59.5	23.1	12.7	37.5	4.0	3.4	8.4	17.9	23.2
Chile	2.6	3.5	6.2	0.1	4.8	11.9	9.6	8.5	8.7	8.6	11.0
Colombia	5.9	7.6	14.6	14.9	8.8	20.9	17.3	22.4	21.0	16.8	21.3
Ecuador	..	0.5	4.2	4.0	2.6	4.5	3.4	5.0	4.9	3.3	4.8
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..
Uruguay	0.4	1.1	1.6	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.1
Venezuela	8.6	9.4	25.5	18.1	13.6	32.2	15.4	19.4	21.5	14.0	17.7

2. 10. 9 Zinc and zinc alloys, unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other America	5.2	6.0	15.7	14.3	9.6	9.1	9.4	24.0	40.2	61.8	57.5
Costa Rica	1.9	0.9	5.4	4.2	4.7	5.4	3.8	6.6	7.5	8.1	9.9
Cuba	..	..	0.1	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7
Dominican Republic	..	0.7	1.9	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
El Salvador	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.0
Guatemala	2.1	1.9	5.0	2.4	0.8	1.6	1.5	2.2	4.2	4.0	3.8
Haiti	..	..	..	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	..	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6
Jamaica	..	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	0.1	0.1	..	0.9	0.3	2.2	12.7	26.3	47.2	40.8
Nicaragua	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	0.2
Panama	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	..	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	17.2	30.1	42.0	40.8	42.1	61.4	51.4	56.3	60.0	60.4	67.4
North Africa	6.4	13.9	7.8	16.2	22.6	31.0	21.7	26.8	32.4	31.4	31.9
Algeria	1.6	2.4	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	3.3	8.4	2.7	10.7	8.3	17.7	9.1	12.3	16.1	17.2	17.0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0.3	1.3	..	..	4.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Morocco	0.8	1.1	3.3	3.4	5.7	7.7	6.3	7.1	8.5	8.5	11.1
Sudan	0.1	..	0.3	0.1	..	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Tunisia	0.3	0.7	1.5	1.7	4.1	5.0	5.6	6.5	6.8	4.8	2.9
Other Africa	10.8	16.2	34.2	24.6	19.5	30.4	29.7	29.5	27.6	29.0	35.5
Burundi	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	0.1	..	0.1
Cameroon	..	..	0.1	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	0.3	0.7	3.3	4.9	..	0.1	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.3
Ethiopia(former)	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.5	..	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ghana	1.0	0.2	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kenya	1.9	0.9	7.2	7.7	6.7	13.0	13.2	14.0	8.9	11.5	8.7
Mauritius	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9
Mozambique	..	..	1.0	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	4.3	10.2	17.8	7.9	5.0	6.0	8.1	6.0	7.7	7.4	16.4
Reunion	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Senegal	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	..	..	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.6	1.7	2.0
Uganda	1.3	0.1	..	..	..	0.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.4
United Republic of Tanzania	1.8	3.7	3.2	1.0	..	3.2	0.9	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.4
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	6.9	3.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.0
Asia	229.9	141.7	286.0	589.1	532.2	976.6	1,029.5	1,209.1	1,154.5	1,254.4	1,419.6
West Asia	11.8	26.0	5.4	39.2	55.5	80.1	90.6	107.8	112.2	95.3	128.0
Bahrain	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.4
Cyprus	0.5	..	0.1	..	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
Iran, Islamic Republic of	3.3	8.1	1.9	8.5	16.7	20.0	20.0	22.6	22.5	6.6	3.7
Jordan	..	..	0.8	0.6	0.5	2.2	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.3
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6
Saudi Arabia	..	..	0.3	1.9	7.0	12.6	11.6	12.0	13.8	14.2	19.8
Syrian Arab Republic	..	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7
Turkey	8.0	17.4	0.7	27.6	29.8	38.8	50.1	65.1	67.4	65.4	95.2
United Arab Emirates	..	..	1.1	0.4	1.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0

2. 10. 9 Zinc and zinc alloys, unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	3.0	0.2	..	0.4	0.6	2.7
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	3.0	0.2	..	0.4	0.6	2.7
Other Asia	218.1	115.7	280.6	549.9	476.7	893.5	938.7	1,101.3	1,041.9	1,158.5	1,288.9
Bangladesh	..	..	1.1	5.8	12.0	21.5	36.4	22.0	19.9	22.2	43.0
Cambodia	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	50.0	..	0.4	268.6	4.1	66.7	69.5	72.0	87.5	107.4	130.0
China, Hong Kong SAR	9.0	9.3	29.4	32.7	74.8	129.9	121.3	108.7	130.6	129.9	146.1
China, Macao SAR	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	..
China, Taiwan Province of	14.7	..	38.4	39.4	85.7	230.9	210.5	242.6	255.5	290.9	310.4
India	69.3	37.9	63.4	74.8	75.7	55.3	82.0	75.7	62.5	65.5	53.0
Indonesia	5.0	18.1	51.4	50.6	55.3	102.5	94.2	89.4	65.7	58.8	94.3
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Korea, Republic of	9.4	3.1	2.0	11.4	25.3	52.8	89.8	67.7	71.0	111.4	128.6
Malaysia	1.7	6.6	16.1	18.2	25.1	47.4	49.0	61.2	68.7	119.8	105.3
Myanmar	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	3.0	2.6	2.4	3.2	3.7	3.5
Pakistan	7.5	2.6	9.7	10.3	26.2	13.3	13.3	14.0	13.9	10.3	12.6
Philippines	19.2	9.4	16.2	13.0	29.5	55.4	55.4	54.4	39.8	50.0	35.6
Singapore	8.6	9.3	16.6	9.4	56.2	38.7	45.5	241.7	169.0	132.4	160.5
Sri Lanka	1.2	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.1	2.0
Thailand	16.6	18.7	34.4	14.0	4.7	54.0	47.7	28.1	21.7	18.7	23.8
Viet Nam	5.0	..	..	..	0.3	20.0	20.0	20.0	30.0	35.0	40.0
Oceania	0.1	..	0.1	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fiji	0.1	..	0.1	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	13.2	18.8	7.2	39.3	11.6	32.3	50.4	50.2	29.3	25.5	28.9
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	1.8	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.2	2.3
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	7.5	14.1	19.7	20.9	19.0	23.1
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	13.0	19.2	17.4	0.5	0.7	0.5
Yugoslavia (former)	13.2	18.8	7.2	39.3	11.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	10.0	14.7	10.6	4.9	3.6	3.0
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	158.3	89.7	211.5	194.6	140.5	115.5	108.5	116.1	129.6	90.7	107.0
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.3	2.0	2.9
Bulgaria	..	..	..	15.2	..	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.0
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	18.0	17.1	20.1	22.4	21.4	27.7
Czechoslovakia (former)	45.0	..	67.0	58.0	55.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	38.2	40.6	50.6	60.1	25.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	17.8	..	24.3	26.0	12.9	12.0	13.1	15.7	20.5	19.0	24.0
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.7	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.3
Poland	..	..	2.3	5.3	2.0	2.3	4.1	5.4	6.9	8.6	10.4
Romania	..	..	4.0	..	15.5	3.2	1.0	0.7	7.9	5.0	6.1
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	46.4	38.1	40.5	35.1	5.6	11.3
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	26.1	25.3	23.3	26.2	20.5	15.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	6.3	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
USSR (former)	57.3	49.1	63.3	30.0	30.1	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 10. 10 Zinc and zinc alloys unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	347.0	1,026.9	1,456.7	2,017.4	3,779.8	4,106.5	3,913.2	5,326.3	4,601.2	4,620.4	5,263.9
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	269.3	786.8	907.2	1,179.5	2,610.5	2,573.5	2,414.7	3,282.0	2,872.1	2,833.8	3,144.2
America	77.0	278.1	327.2	519.1	1,028.8	936.5	909.9	1,232.5	995.4	1,103.0	1,145.1
Canada	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.6	15.8	14.7	14.1	24.6	17.0	14.6	17.5
United States	76.9	277.5	326.6	517.5	1,013.0	921.8	895.8	1,207.9	978.4	1,088.4	1,127.6
Europe	179.4	472.9	523.8	569.2	1,272.4	1,436.6	1,303.6	1,753.6	1,688.3	1,613.7	1,842.6
Austria	2.1	5.8	3.4	7.5	28.7	59.4	66.4	91.1	94.9	77.4	77.3
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	214.1	270.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	9.3	18.5	30.9	42.4	53.8	165.1	250.1	332.8	265.3	..	..
Denmark	4.9	10.1	13.5	12.1	25.8	15.5	13.1	17.1	18.1	11.9	17.2
Finland	1.3	2.1	1.8	0.1	0.2	..	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.9
France	10.0	62.5	98.2	76.9	178.8	201.4	172.3	212.9	184.4	176.9	216.4
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	326.0	267.2	419.7	393.5	401.0	405.0
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	48.0	72.1	123.2	140.1	384.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	2.9	11.1	15.4	16.1	39.8	21.4	23.7	29.9	26.2	23.9	24.5
Iceland	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Ireland	0.8	2.0	2.0	1.3	3.1	2.7	3.5	4.8	4.9	3.3	4.1
Italy	18.0	38.6	43.0	70.5	153.2	149.9	142.3	180.6	215.8	281.8	301.6
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.4	19.5
Malta	..	0.1	..	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Netherlands	5.0	21.2	19.3	18.3	41.5	224.7	116.9	135.6	171.5	137.1	198.8
Norway	0.7	3.4	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.9	1.6	3.4	4.5	2.7	1.8
Portugal	3.6	6.8	13.9	10.1	29.7	23.5	18.9	24.8	26.0	23.8	24.2
Spain	..	0.1	1.6	1.4	13.5	12.0	15.4	20.1	14.7	19.0	14.6
Sweden	12.5	40.6	30.5	30.3	70.6	44.4	45.0	55.2	56.6	44.6	72.1
Switzerland	8.7	14.6	19.9	22.4	41.2	27.5	21.6	26.5	26.6	24.0	24.0
United Kingdom	51.6	163.3	106.2	118.9	205.7	160.9	145.0	198.5	184.9	155.1	169.2
South Africa	..	1.6	0.7	3.6	7.5	8.1	1.0	8.1	1.8	1.1	10.8
Asia	8.0	20.8	37.8	67.4	263.9	167.8	179.3	265.2	164.8	92.1	123.8
Israel	1.2	4.3	2.6	4.6	16.8	24.3	19.3	24.8	22.5	21.2	23.2
Japan	6.8	16.5	35.2	62.8	247.1	143.5	160.0	240.4	142.3	70.9	100.6
Oceania	4.9	13.4	17.7	20.2	37.9	24.5	20.9	22.6	21.8	23.9	21.9
Australia	..	..	..	..	0.1	1.5	..	1.2	1.7	3.6	2.5
New Zealand	4.9	13.4	17.7	20.2	37.8	23.0	20.9	21.4	20.1	20.3	19.4
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	77.7	240.1	384.4	678.0	974.3	1,401.7	1,371.2	1,881.7	1,573.0	1,679.9	1,992.1
America	13.1	76.4	105.9	83.3	92.3	144.6	78.7	129.9	134.3	147.0	172.5
South America	11.4	70.1	93.6	69.7	76.6	133.3	68.8	96.8	90.6	79.0	107.7
Argentina	1.6	3.6	2.6	0.1	2.7	6.2	9.3	14.0	11.0	6.5	8.4
Bolivia	..	0.9	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
Brazil	3.6	46.0	47.9	26.9	21.1	47.1	4.8	5.5	10.5	22.0	30.9
Chile	1.0	2.5	5.0	5.7	7.9	14.0	11.0	11.9	9.9	9.8	13.4
Colombia	2.0	6.7	12.1	14.9	15.7	24.2	19.5	30.1	23.7	18.7	25.6
Ecuador	..	0.4	3.5	3.6	4.6	5.4	4.1	6.8	5.6	3.8	5.8
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..
Uruguay	0.5	0.9	1.7	0.8	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.5
Venezuela	2.7	9.1	19.3	17.5	21.4	33.9	17.9	26.3	27.1	16.3	21.8

2. 10. 10 Zinc and zinc alloys unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Other America	1.7	6.3	12.3	13.6	15.7	11.3	9.9	33.1	43.7	68.0	64.8
Costa Rica	0.6	0.8	4.3	3.8	7.7	6.7	4.6	10.2	8.5	8.8	12.0
Cuba	..	..	0.1	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.0
Dominican Republic	..	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
El Salvador	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.4
Guatemala	0.7	1.7	4.1	2.2	1.3	2.0	1.7	3.1	5.4	5.5	5.1
Haiti	..	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	..	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.8
Jamaica	..	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	1.5	0.4	1.3	16.3	27.0	50.5	43.4
Nicaragua	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	..	0.1	0.2	0.4
Panama	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	..	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	6.5	28.9	34.0	33.8	61.1	73.3	63.7	87.5	82.0	87.6	99.6
North Africa	2.2	13.5	6.4	11.4	35.6	32.8	25.2	38.1	41.3	38.0	39.0
Algeria	0.5	3.3	0.1	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	1.2	7.8	2.0	6.3	13.6	17.0	10.2	16.8	19.9	20.0	20.0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0.1	0.8	..	..	5.7	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9
Morocco	0.3	1.0	2.7	3.1	9.5	9.0	7.2	10.2	10.9	10.4	13.9
Sudan	..	..	0.3	0.1	..	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5
Tunisia	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.6	6.8	5.8	6.5	9.3	8.6	6.2	3.7
Other Africa	4.3	15.4	27.6	22.4	25.5	40.5	38.5	49.4	40.7	49.6	60.6
Burundi	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cameroon	..	..	0.1	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	0.1	0.7	2.4	4.2	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.3
Ethiopia (former)	0.1	..	0.8	0.4	..	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.3
Ghana	0.4	0.2	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Kenya	0.6	0.7	5.9	6.6	11.2	18.6	15.7	20.5	11.3	13.7	12.1
Mauritius	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2
Mozambique	..	..	1.0	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	2.1	10.4	14.0	9.0	8.5	7.0	11.4	12.9	13.4	22.8	35.1
Reunion	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Senegal	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	..	..	0.4	0.8	0.7	2.3	2.2	3.4	3.8	2.0	2.2
Uganda	0.4	0.1	..	..	..	0.9	2.7	2.8	3.3	2.6	2.1
United Republic of Tanzania	0.6	3.1	2.8	0.9	..	4.4	1.4	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.3
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	4.1	3.8	2.2	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.5
Asia	54.1	118.6	238.9	527.1	801.0	1,151.7	1,184.0	1,606.0	1,323.5	1,415.9	1,684.6
West Asia	4.1	22.5	4.5	37.5	82.9	91.3	104.0	134.4	127.7	98.8	139.8
Bahrain	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5
Cyprus	0.2	..	0.1	..	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1.3	6.8	1.5	7.3	25.1	25.0	27.0	29.6	32.6	8.6	5.9
Jordan	..	..	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.5
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7
Saudi Arabia	..	..	0.2	5.4	9.8	14.7	14.3	17.0	22.5	16.4	26.0
Syrian Arab Republic	..	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.9
Turkey	2.6	15.5	0.7	23.8	44.8	42.2	53.3	77.9	63.9	64.2	97.9
United Arab Emirates	..	..	1.0	0.3	1.5	5.2	5.0	6.0	4.8	4.8	5.0

2. 10. 10 Zinc and zinc alloys unwrought Imports

Region, country or area	Value (million dollars)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.4
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.4
Other Asia	50.0	96.1	234.4	489.6	718.1	1,058.8	1,079.9	1,471.5	1,195.2	1,316.5	1,543.4
Bangladesh	..	..	1.6	5.0	21.6	38.5	37.3	27.0	37.4	41.0	80.0
China	..	..	0.3	230.5	5.7	64.2	66.2	71.5	86.7	107.6	136.5
China, Hong Kong SAR	3.1	7.6	24.3	29.3	109.6	162.6	153.2	156.0	165.7	157.9	189.9
China, Macao SAR	..	..	..	..	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	..
China, Taiwan Province of	4.6	..	31.2	34.5	138.6	264.2	238.4	326.9	289.7	323.2	372.8
India	22.1	31.9	51.7	69.7	118.3	61.0	89.6	97.3	68.3	74.4	61.0
Indonesia	..	13.2	41.3	48.4	92.7	124.0	117.5	116.6	78.6	64.4	112.1
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Korea, Republic of	3.0	2.5	1.8	9.7	39.9	58.6	99.1	92.5	77.1	119.3	146.1
Malaysia	0.6	5.5	12.9	17.4	40.4	56.8	61.4	84.7	77.4	143.1	123.7
Myanmar	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	3.8	3.0	3.1	4.1	4.4	4.3
Pakistan	2.4	2.2	8.6	9.3	30.4	16.6	15.3	18.1	17.8	12.3	16.3
Philippines	5.4	7.9	12.8	11.3	49.3	69.2	65.6	83.5	45.2	63.2	42.0
Singapore	2.8	8.0	14.7	9.1	59.3	49.5	50.8	326.7	183.3	143.0	184.1
Sri Lanka	0.4	0.1	0.6	1.0	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	2.0	2.4	2.4
Thailand	5.5	16.6	32.0	13.8	8.6	66.1	59.7	40.7	29.4	22.8	30.0
Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	0.5	21.0	21.0	25.0	31.5	37.0	42.0
Oceania	..	..	0.1	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fiji	..	..	0.1	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	4.0	16.2	5.5	33.8	19.8	32.1	44.8	58.3	33.2	29.4	35.4
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	2.3	2.9	3.6	3.5	2.7	3.0
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	9.7	16.6	27.3	24.3	22.9	29.0
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	15.6	19.5	20.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Yugoslavia (former)	4.0	16.2	5.5	33.8	19.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	4.5	5.8	6.9	4.9	3.3	2.8
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	..	..	165.1	159.9	195.0	131.3	127.3	162.6	156.1	106.7	127.6
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.6	0.5	2.6	3.2	5.1
Bulgaria	..	..	..	13.0	..	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.3
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	19.7	18.3	26.1	26.2	24.1	33.2
Czechoslovakia (former)	..	..	52.6	49.8	77.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	..	..	39.7	51.6	35.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	18.0	17.9	14.0	13.0	14.4	22.0	24.6	23.0	30.8
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.8	2.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Poland	..	..	2.0	1.9	1.5	3.1	5.2	8.7	8.7	11.2	14.0
Romania	..	..	3.1	..	25.3	2.5	1.1	1.0	8.9	6.1	7.4
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	55.4	49.6	57.7	42.4	6.4	9.5
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	28.9	27.7	32.4	31.9	22.7	16.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	7.2	8.0	10.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
USSR (former)	..	..	49.7	25.7	42.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

2. 10. 11 Zinc metal primary Consumption

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
WORLD	5,007.7	4,938.9	6,246.1	6,251.4	6,674.7	7,575.3	7,586.1	7,652.8	7,958.9	8,388.9	8,722.8
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	3,444.8	2,899.5	3,604.6	3,646.0	3,955.7	4,448.9	4,362.7	4,568.8	4,586.2	4,661.1	4,761.0
America	1,181.0	940.0	1,018.6	1,117.9	1,114.4	1,355.1	1,358.0	1,416.3	1,460.5	1,505.9	1,483.4
Canada	106.7	149.9	140.0	156.5	122.4	153.0	149.1	157.6	170.1	164.5	168.8
United States	1,074.3	790.1	878.6	961.4	992.0	1,202.1	1,208.9	1,258.7	1,290.4	1,341.4	1,314.6
Europe	1,463.8	1,259.5	1,631.3	1,552.2	1,800.4	2,021.3	1,957.0	2,091.5	2,142.5	2,186.1	2,253.2
Austria	22.7	24.4	26.9	31.9	39.0	45.6	40.3	33.6	45.1	45.6	46.2
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	275.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	127.5	103.3	151.8	169.1	177.6	250.0	252.5	260.0	205.0	260.0	..
Denmark	12.4	10.8	16.1	12.2	13.0	13.4	10.6	11.9	14.2	10.0	11.6
Finland	9.0	16.0	24.6	26.0	29.1	34.4	39.0	46.4	43.5	38.3	47.0
France	220.2	222.5	330.0	246.9	284.0	271.5	248.2	251.0	302.3	330.8	364.7
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	503.2	500.7	530.3	576.4	579.9	531.7
Germany (former Federal Rep.)	395.7	297.4	405.7	408.8	484.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	8.3	11.7	18.8	15.2	20.3	13.0	13.2	12.2	15.0	15.0	21.1
Iceland	0.1	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Ireland	2.8	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.9	1.9	2.3
Italy	178.0	150.0	236.0	218.0	270.0	345.0	335.8	359.5	373.4	333.5	384.5
Malta	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Netherlands	37.2	34.0	45.2	51.1	76.4	91.0	92.0	154.7	95.1	95.8	96.0
Norway	24.0	30.0	20.2	21.0	15.9	13.5	12.0	15.9	14.8	17.9	18.0
Portugal	10.4	7.9	19.0	8.3	16.0	16.5	16.1	10.2	15.3	17.1	15.4
Spain	76.5	82.8	91.1	95.3	118.9	170.0	150.0	160.0	197.0	195.0	195.0
Sweden	33.9	43.5	38.0	31.5	39.5	33.6	32.0	31.0	34.9	28.0	22.2
Switzerland	27.3	16.2	25.2	26.3	22.3	20.5	17.1	18.6	19.9	18.1	15.7
United Kingdom	277.8	207.1	181.3	189.3	193.0	198.4	195.7	194.8	187.4	198.9	206.5
South Africa	54.9	63.2	84.1	84.1	86.5	87.2	95.0	95.0	91.0	93.0	126.3
Asia	623.1	547.1	754.5	785.0	820.5	774.2	751.1	758.8	676.2	651.1	691.7
Israel	..	..	2.2	4.9	6.2	22.0	15.2	16.5	17.0	17.0	17.5
Japan	623.1	547.1	752.3	780.1	814.3	752.2	735.9	742.3	659.2	634.1	674.2
Oceania	122.0	89.7	116.1	106.8	133.9	211.1	201.6	207.2	216.0	225.0	206.4
Australia	106.8	74.9	95.4	82.1	113.9	187.1	177.6	183.2	192.0	201.0	192.5
New Zealand	15.2	14.8	20.7	24.7	20.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	13.9
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	577.1	725.6	1,138.2	1,425.7	1,809.2	2,747.4	2,836.8	2,670.1	3,004.4	3,386.3	3,648.2
America	157.6	219.0	332.1	346.6	360.2	486.8	471.8	460.3	511.1	558.6	550.6
South America	110.6	155.3	236.3	241.4	246.8	316.9	317.1	299.2	320.8	370.6	361.5
Argentina	34.0	43.6	30.9	25.8	21.6	29.5	36.9	34.0	41.7	41.4	35.4
Brazil	53.1	82.4	138.2	132.4	129.7	179.7	180.0	164.6	177.0	181.8	193.8
Chile	3.8	3.0	5.9	6.3	4.7	7.7	8.9	9.0	8.7	9.0	10.7
Colombia	5.9	7.3	14.6	18.3	8.0	9.9	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0
Ecuador	..	..	3.3	2.0	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Peru	5.1	9.2	23.2	41.2	71.0	72.0	60.9	61.2	63.0	108.0	91.2
Venezuela	8.7	9.8	20.2	15.4	10.6	17.7	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0
Other America	47.0	63.7	95.8	105.2	113.4	169.9	154.7	161.1	190.3	188.0	189.1
Costa Rica	..	..	5.4	4.2	2.0	5.4	4.9	6.6	6.6	8.0	9.1
Cuba	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
Mexico	46.5	62.7	88.9	99.2	110.1	163.5	148.8	153.0	182.5	178.8	178.8

2. 10. 11 Zinc metal primary Consumption

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Africa	6.2	21.6	47.9	48.5	47.1	56.7	57.9	61.7	56.6	60.6	57.8
North Africa	..	11.5	18.2	22.4	23.9	32.7	34.0	35.8	35.2	37.5	36.4
Algeria	..	2.0	11.0	11.0	9.7	13.1	4.6	4.3	7.3	7.3	7.5
Egypt	..	8.4	2.7	7.0	8.8	8.3	16.7	16.5	13.1	17.2	17.2
Morocco	..	1.1	3.0	2.7	0.9	6.3	7.1	8.5	8.0	8.2	7.2
Tunisia	..	..	1.5	1.7	4.5	5.0	5.6	6.5	6.8	4.8	4.5
Other Africa	6.2	10.1	29.7	26.1	23.2	24.0	23.9	25.9	21.4	23.1	21.4
Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	4.0	4.6	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Dem. Rep. of the Congo (ex Zaire)	..	..	0.3	1.0	1.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenya	..	..	7.2	6.7	7.5	13.0	13.2	14.0	8.7	10.4	8.7
Nigeria	6.2	10.1	12.7	7.9	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
United Republic of Tanzania	..	..	3.2	3.5	2.0	2.0	0.7	1.7	2.5	2.5	2.5
Zambia	..	..	0.7	1.2	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	..	..	1.6	1.2	2.3	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Asia	356.5	420.5	670.4	925.0	1,293.0	2,154.4	2,254.8	2,085.5	2,389.1	2,725.8	2,997.5
West Asia	8.6	17.4	15.7	70.0	73.6	91.5	85.0	99.9	122.6	135.3	174.7
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	1.9	14.0	20.0	15.1	15.0	19.2	18.6	34.0	40.3
Saudi Arabia	..	..	1.5	6.2	6.6	11.4	11.0	16.0	16.5	16.5	16.5
Turkey	8.6	17.4	12.3	49.8	47.0	65.0	59.0	64.7	87.5	84.8	117.9
Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	58.5	47.9	51.2	46.6	51.5	45.7
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	48.5	38.3	41.2	37.0	43.5	36.7
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	10.0	9.6	10.0	9.6	8.0	9.0
Other Asia	347.9	403.1	654.7	855.0	1,219.4	2,004.4	2,121.9	1,934.4	2,219.9	2,539.0	2,777.1
Bangladesh	..	..	1.6	6.6	10.0	19.0	25.3	22.0	28.0	35.0	55.8
China	150.0	180.0	259.0	349.0	500.0	909.4	977.0	797.1	1,127.8	1,195.5	1,402.0
China, Hong Kong SAR	9.0	9.2	22.6	21.5	3.8	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	7.1
China, Taiwan Province of	14.7	12.3	38.4	49.4	79.4	209.5	195.9	228.5	240.2	275.3	293.5
India	97.0	82.0	95.3	134.0	135.0	200.0	199.1	216.0	241.2	222.2	224.3
Indonesia	4.3	20.1	51.4	50.6	50.0	96.1	88.7	86.4	59.9	55.7	86.3
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	15.0	25.0	28.0	32.0	46.0	30.0	29.0	15.0	13.0	10.0	10.0
Korea, Republic of	11.9	27.6	68.0	119.7	230.0	296.6	350.4	311.9	302.0	472.0	419.2
Malaysia	1.6	6.5	14.5	14.6	18.1	34.1	31.7	56.2	43.7	74.6	94.9
Pakistan	..	..	9.7	11.6	25.0	16.8	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.8
Philippines	17.5	9.4	16.1	13.0	33.1	51.2	48.3	45.0	33.6	41.3	26.9
Singapore	5.3	7.6	11.8	6.4	13.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Thailand	16.6	18.4	33.3	39.6	66.0	100.7	111.3	87.5	61.7	86.6	92.3
Viet Nam	5.0	5.0	5.0	7.0	10.0	20.0	21.4	25.0	25.0	27.0	27.0
Europe	56.8	64.5	87.8	105.6	108.9	49.5	52.3	62.6	47.6	41.3	42.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	..	3.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	23.0	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	7.3	13.7	26.0	15.1	16.2	16.9
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	9.0	9.0	10.0	5.1	5.1	6.3
Yugoslavia (former)	56.8	64.5	87.8	105.6	108.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	7.2	14.0	11.0	11.8	4.4	3.5

2. 10. 11 Zinc metal primary Consumption

Region, country or area	Quantity (thousand tonnes)										
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	985.8	1,313.8	1,503.3	1,179.7	909.8	379.0	386.6	413.9	368.3	341.5	313.6
Bulgaria	28.0	40.0	75.0	70.0	38.4	20.0	16.8	16.8	6.8	7.4	7.4
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	14.0	15.0	15.0	16.0	16.0	21.4
Czechoslovakia (former)	45.0	73.3	67.0	58.0	51.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany (former Dem. Rep.)	52.0	63.0	68.0	69.7	45.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	19.4	25.5	25.0	24.5	12.0	11.1	11.7	4.8	13.3	10.5	11.0
Poland	129.4	162.0	178.3	157.2	109.5	95.1	101.6	114.1	111.6	89.7	90.1
Romania	32.0	50.0	60.0	40.3	13.0	18.6	20.3	27.0	18.6	14.6	14.5
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	130.0	130.0	146.0	110.0	114.3	92.9
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	25.2	26.4	25.2	27.0	27.0	14.3
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	65.0	64.8	65.0	65.0	62.0	62.0
USSR (former)	680.0	900.0	1,030.0	760.0	640.0	..	..	..	..	..	..