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#### STATUS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COVENANTS ON HUMAN RIGHTS

### Report of the Secretary-General

- 1. The General Assembly, by its resolution 2200 A (XXI) of 16 December 1966, adopted and opened for signature, ratification or accession the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights.
- 2. Both Covenants and the Optional Protocol were opened for signature at New York on 19 December 1966. In accordance with their respective provisions,  $\underline{1}/$  the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights entered into force on 3 January 1976, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights entered into force on 23 March 1976, and the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, having received the required number of ratifications or accessions, entered into force simultaneously with that Covenant on 23 March 1976.
- 3. The General Assembly, by its resolution 44/128 of 15 December 1989, adopted and opened for signature, ratification and accession the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty, and called upon all Governments in a position to do so to consider signing and ratifying or acceding to the Second Optional Protocol.
- 4. The Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights entered into force on 11 July 1991, three months after the date of deposit with the Secretary-General of the tenth instrument of ratification or accession.  $\underline{2}/$

- By its resolution 1995/22 of 24 February 1995, the Commission on Human Rights, inter alia, appealed strongly to all States that had not yet become parties to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights and the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights to do so, as well as to accede to the Optional Protocols to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and to make the declaration provided for in its article 41; invited the Secretary-General to intensify systematic efforts to encourage States to become parties to the Covenants and, through the programme of advisory services in the field of human rights, to provide such services as might be sought by States that were not parties to the Covenants, with a view to assisting them to ratify them or accede to them; encouraged States parties to review periodically any reservations made in respect of the provisions of the International Covenants on Human Rights with a view to withdrawing them; and stressed to States parties the importance of avoiding the erosion of human rights by derogation, and underlined the necessity for strict observance of the agreed conditions and procedure for derogation under article 4 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the need for States parties to provide full and timely information also during states of emergency, so that the justification and appropriateness of measures taken in those circumstances could be assessed. The Commission also urged States parties to fulfil in good time their reporting obligations under the International Covenants on Human Rights and to take duly into account, in implementing the provisions of the Covenants, the observations made at the conclusion of the consideration of their reports by the Human Rights Committee and by the Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. The Commission requested the Secretary-General to provide the Human Rights Committee and the Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights with additional means to deal effectively and in a timely manner with the increasing workload. Commission further requested the Secretary-General to submit at its fifty-second session a report on the status of the International Covenants and the Optional Protocols to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, including all reservations and declarations. 3/
- 6. As at 1 November 1995, the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights had been ratified or acceded to by 133 States; the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights by 131 States; the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights by 86 States; and the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights by 29 States.
- 7. Upon ratification of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights or subsequently 45 States made the declaration provided for in article 41 of the Covenant, recognizing the competence of the Human Rights Committee established under article 28 of the Covenant to receive and consider communications to the effect that a State party claims that another State party is not fulfilling its obligations under the Covenant. The provisions of article 41 entered into force on 28 March 1979 in accordance with paragraph 2 of that article.
- 8. The lists of the States parties to the Covenants and the Optional Protocols, the dates of their ratifications, accessions or successions as well as the dates of entry into force of those instruments for each State appear in annexes I and II to the present document.

### <u>Notes</u>

- $\underline{1}/$  Article 27 of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, article 49 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and article 9 of the Optional Protocol.
  - 2/ Article 8 of the Second Optional Protocol.
- $\underline{3}/$  For the text of reservations, declarations, notifications and objections relating to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, see document E/C.12/1993/3; for the text of reservations, declarations, notifications and objections relating to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the Optional Protocols thereto, see document CCPR/C/2/Rev.4.

## Annex I

### STATES PARTIES TO THE INTERNATIONAL COVENANT ON ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL RIGHTS AS AT 1 NOVEMBER 1995 (133)

State party	Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification accession a/ or succession b/	<u>Date of entry</u> <u>into force</u>
Afghanistan Albania Algeria Angola Argentina	24 January 1983 <u>a</u> / 4 October 1991 <u>a</u> / 12 September 1989 10 January 1992 <u>a</u> / 8 August 1986	24 April 1983 4 January 1992 12 December 1989 10 April 1992 8 November 1986
Armenia	13 September 1993	13 December 1993
Australia	10 December 1975	10 March 1976
Austria	10 September 1978	10 December 1978
Azerbaijan	13 August 1992 <u>a</u> /	13 November 1992
Barbados	5 January 1973 <u>a</u> /	3 January 1976
Belarus	12 November 1973	3 January 1976
Belgium	21 April 1983	21 July 1983
Benin	12 March 1992 <u>a</u> /	12 June 1992
Bolivia	12 August 1982 <u>a</u> /	12 November 1982
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1 September 1993 <u>b</u> /	6 March 1992
Brazil Bulgaria Burundi Cambodia Cameroon	24 January 1992 <u>a</u> / 21 September 1970 9 May 1990 <u>a</u> / 26 May 1992 <u>a</u> / 27 June 1984 <u>a</u> /	24 April 1992 3 January 1976 9 August 1990 26 August 1992 27 September 1984
Canada	19 May 1976 <u>a</u> /	19 August 1976
Cape Verde	6 August 1993 <u>a</u> /	6 November 1993
Central African Republic	8 May 1981 <u>a</u> /	8 August 1981
Chad	9 June 1995 <u>a</u> /	9 September 1995
Chile	10 February 1972	3 January 1976

State party	Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification accession a/ or succession b/	Date of entry into force
China*		
Colombia	29 October 1969	3 January 1976
Congo	5 October 1983 <u>a</u> /	5 January 1984
Costa Rica	29 November 1968	3 January 1976
Côte d'Ivoire	26 March 1992 <u>a</u> /	26 June 1992
Croatia	8 October 1991 <u>b</u> /	8 October 1991
Cyprus	2 April 1969	3 January 1976
Czech Republic	22 February 1993 <u>b</u> /	1 January 1993
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	14 September 1981 <u>a</u> /	14 December 1981
Denmark	6 January 1972	3 January 1976
Dominica	17 June 1993 <u>a</u> /	17 September 1993
Dominican Republic	4 January 1978 <u>a</u> /	4 April 1978
Ecuador	6 March 1969	3 January 1976
Egypt	14 January 1982	14 April 1982
El Salvador	30 November 1979	29 February 1980

The lists in annexes I and II therefore do not include the signature of the two International Covenants and the Optional Protocol on behalf of the "Republic of China" on 5 October 1967.

<sup>\*</sup> Following the adoption by the General Assembly of resolution 2758 (XXVI) of 25 October 1971 on the restoration of the lawful rights of the People's Republic of China in the United Nations, the Minister for Foreign Affairs of the People's Republic of China, by a note addressed to the Secretary-General, received on 29 September 1972, stated:

<sup>&</sup>quot;1. With regard to the multilateral treaties signed, ratified or acceded to by the defunct Chinese Government before the establishment of the People's Republic of China, my Government will examine all their contents before making a decision in the light of the circumstances as to whether or not they should be recognized.

<sup>&</sup>quot;2. As from 1 October 1949, the day of the founding of the People's Republic of China, the Chiang Kai-Shek clique has no right at all to represent China. Its signature and ratification of, or accession to, any multilateral treaties by usurping the name of 'China' are all illegal and null and void. My Government will study these multilateral treaties before making a decision in the light of the circumstances as to whether or not they should be acceded to."

State party	Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification accession a/ or succession b/	Date of entry into force
Equatorial Guinea Estonia Ethiopia Finland France	25 September 1987 <u>a</u> / 21 October 1991 <u>a</u> / 11 June 1993 <u>a</u> / 19 August 1975 4 November 1980 <u>a</u> /	25 December 1987 21 January 1992 11 September 1993 3 January 1976 4 February 1981
Gabon Gambia Georgia Germany Greece	21 January 1983 <u>a</u> / 29 December 1978 <u>a</u> / 3 May 1994 <u>a</u> / 17 December 1973 16 May 1985 <u>a</u> /	21 April 1983 29 March 1979 3 August 1994 3 January 1976 16 August 1985
Grenada Guatemala Guinea Guinea-Bissau Guyana	6 September 1991 <u>a</u> / 19 May 1988 <u>a</u> / 24 January 1978 2 July 1992 <u>a</u> / 15 February 1977	6 December 1991 19 August 1988 24 April 1978 2 October 1992 15 May 1977
Honduras Hungary Iceland India Iran (Islamic Republic of)	17 February 1981 <u>a</u> / 17 January 1974 22 August 1979 10 April 1979 <u>a</u> /	17 May 1981 3 January 1976 22 November 1979 10 July 1979 3 January 1976
Iraq Ireland Israel Italy Jamaica	25 January 1971 8 December 1989 3 October 1991 15 September 1978 3 October 1975	3 January 1976 8 March 1990 3 January 1992 15 December 1978 3 January 1976
Japan Jordan Kenya Kyrgyzstan Latvia	21 June 1979 28 May 1975 1 May 1972 <u>a</u> / 7 October 1994 14 April 1992 <u>a</u> /	21 September 1979 3 January 1976 3 January 1976 7 January 1995 14 July 1992
Lebanon Lesotho Libyan Arab Jamahiriya Lithuania Luxembourg	3 November 1972 <u>a</u> / 9 September 1992 <u>a</u> / 15 May 1970 <u>a</u> / 20 November 1991 <u>a</u> / 18 August 1983	3 January 1976 9 December 1992 3 January 1976 20 February 1992 18 November 1983

Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification accession a/ or succession b/	Date of entry into force
22 September 1971 <u>a/</u> 22 December 1993 <u>a/</u> 16 July 1974 <u>a/</u> 13 September 1990 12 December 1973 <u>a/</u>	3 January 1976 22 March 1994 3 January 1976 13 December 1990 3 January 1976
23 March 1981 <u>a</u> / 18 November 1974 3 May 1979 22 December 1993 <u>a</u> / 14 May 1991 <u>a</u> /	23 June 1981 3 January 1976 3 August 1979 22 March 1994 14 August 1991
11 December 1978 28 December 1978 12 March 1980 <u>a</u> / 7 March 1986 <u>a</u> / 29 July 1993 <u>a</u> /	11 March 1979 28 March 1979 12 June 1980 7 June 1986 29 October 1993
13 September 1972 8 March 1977 10 June 1992 <u>a</u> / 28 April 1978 7 June 1974	3 January 1976 8 June 1977 10 September 1992 28 July 1978 3 January 1976
18 March 1977 31 July 1978 10 April 1990 <u>a</u> / 26 January 1993 <u>a</u> / 9 December 1974	18 June 1977 31 October 1978 10 July 1990 26 April 1993 3 January 1976
16 October 1973 16 April 1975 <u>a</u> / 9 November 1981 <u>a</u> / 18 October 1985 a/	<ul><li>3 January 1976</li><li>3 January 1976</li><li>9 February 1982</li><li>18 January 1986</li></ul>
13 February 1978  5 May 1992 <u>a</u> / 28 May 1993 <u>b</u> / 6 July 1992 <u>a</u> / 17 March 1982 <u>b</u> /	13 May 1978  5 August 1992 1 January 1993 6 July 1992 17 March 1982 24 April 1990
	the instrument of ratification accession a/ or succession b/  22 September 1971 a/ 22 December 1993 a/ 16 July 1974 a/ 13 September 1990 12 December 1973 a/  23 March 1981 a/ 18 November 1974 3 May 1979 22 December 1993 a/ 14 May 1991 a/  11 December 1978 28 December 1978 29 July 1980 a/ 7 March 1986 a/ 29 July 1993 a/  13 September 1972 8 March 1977 10 June 1992 a/ 28 April 1978 7 June 1974  18 March 1977 31 July 1978 10 April 1990 a/ 26 January 1993 a/ 9 December 1974  16 October 1973 16 April 1975 a/  9 November 1981 a/ 18 October 1985 a/ 13 February 1978  5 May 1992 a/ 28 May 1993 b/ 6 July 1992 a/ 28 May 1993 a/ 6 July 1992 a/ 28 May 1993 b/ 6 July 1992 a/

State party	Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification accession a/ or succession b/	Date of entry into force
Spain	27 April 1977	27 July 1977
Sri Lanka	11 June 1980 <u>a</u> /	11 September 1980
Sudan	18 March 1986 <u>a</u> /	18 June 1986
Suriname	28 December 1976 <u>a</u> /	28 March 1977
Sweden	6 December 1971	3 January 1976
Switzerland Syrian Arab Republic The former Yugoslav	18 June 1992 <u>a</u> / 21 April 1969 <u>a</u> /	18 September 1992 3 January 1976
Republic of Macedonia	18 January 1994 <u>b</u> /	17 September 1991
Togo	24 May 1984 <u>a</u> /	24 August 1984
Trinidad and Tobago	8 December 1978 <u>a</u> /	8 March 1979
Tunisia Uganda Ukraine United Kingdom of Great Britain	18 March 1969 21 January 1987 <u>a</u> / 12 November 1973	3 January 1976 21 April 1987 3 January 1976
and Northern Ireland United Republic of Tanzania	20 May 1976 11 June 1976 a/	20 August 1976 11 September 1976
Uruguay	1 April 1970	3 January 1976
Uzbekistan	28 September 1995	28 December 1995
Venezuela	10 May 1978	10 August 1978
Viet Nam	24 September 1982 <u>a</u> /	24 December 1982
Yemen	9 February 1987 <u>a</u> /	9 May 1987
Yugoslavia	2 June 1971	3 January 1976
Zaire	1 November 1976 <u>a</u> /	1 February 1977
Zambia	10 April 1984 <u>a</u> /	10 July 1984
Zimbabwe	13 May 1991 <u>a</u> /	13 August 1991

### Annex II

STATES PARTIES TO THE INTERNATIONAL COVENANT ON CIVIL AND POLITICAL RIGHTS AND TO THE OPTIONAL PROTOCOLS AND STATES WHICH HAVE MADE THE DECLARATION UNDER ARTICLE 41 OF THE COVENANT AS AT 1 NOVEMBER 1995

# A. <u>States parties to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (131)</u>

State party	Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification accession a/ or succession b/	Date of entry into force
Afghanistan Albania Algeria Angola Argentina	24 January 1983 <u>a</u> / 4 October 1991 <u>a</u> / 12 September 1989 10 January 1992 <u>a</u> / 8 August 1986	24 April 1983 4 January 1992 12 December 1989 10 April 1992 8 November 1986
Armenia Australia Austria Azerbaijan Barbados	23 June 1993 13 August 1980 10 September 1978 13 August 1992 <u>a</u> / 5 January 1973 <u>a</u> /	23 September 1993 13 November 1980 10 December 1978 13 November 1992 23 March 1976
Belarus Belgium Benin Bolivia Bosnia and Herzegovina	12 November 1973 21 April 1983 12 March 1992 <u>a</u> / 12 August 1982 <u>a</u> / 1 September 1993 <u>b</u> /	23 March 1976 21 July 1983 12 June 1992 12 November 1982 6 March 1992
Brazil Bulgaria Burundi Cambodia Cameroon	24 January 1992 <u>a</u> / 21 September 1970 9 May 1990 <u>a</u> / 26 May 1992 <u>a/</u> 27 June 1984 <u>a</u> /	24 April 1992 23 March 1976 9 August 1990 26 August 1992 27 September 1984
Canada Cape Verde Central African Republic Chad Chile	19 May 1976 <u>a</u> / 6 August 1993 <u>a</u> / 8 May 1981 <u>a</u> / 9 June 1995 <u>a</u> / 10 February 1972	19 August 1976 6 November 1993 8 August 1981 9 September 1995 23 March 1976
Colombia Congo Costa Rica Côte d'Ivoire Croatia	29 October 1969 5 October 1983 <u>a</u> / 29 November 1968 26 March 1992 <u>a</u> / 8 October 1991 <u>b</u> /	23 March 1976 5 January 1984 23 March 1976 26 June 1992 8 October 1991

State party	Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification accession a/ or succession b/	Date of entry into force
Cyprus Czech Republic Democratic People's	2 April 1969 22 February 1993 <u>b</u> /	23 March 1976 1 January 1993
Republic of Korea	14 September 1981 <u>a</u> /	14 December 1981
Denmark	6 January 1972	23 March 1976
Dominica	17 June 1993 <u>a</u> /	17 September 1993
Dominican Republic Ecuador Egypt El Salvador Equatorial Guinea	4 January 1978 <u>a</u> / 6 March 1969 14 January 1982 30 November 1979 25 September 1987 <u>a</u> /	4 April 1978 23 March 1976 14 April 1982 29 February 1980 25 December 1987
	-	01 7 1000
Estonia	21 October 1991 <u>a</u> /	21 January 1992
Ethiopia Finland	11 June 1993 <u>a</u> /	11 September 1993
Finiand France	19 August 1975	23 March 1976
Gabon	4 November 1980 <u>a</u> /	4 February 1981
Gapon	21 January 1983 <u>a</u> /	21 April 1983
Gambia	22 March 1979 <u>a</u> /	22 June 1979
Georgia	3 May 1994 <u>a</u> /	3 August 1994
Germany	17 December 1973	23 March 1976
Grenada	6 September 1991 <u>a</u> /	6 December 1991
Guatemala	6 May 1992 <u>a</u> /	5 August 1992
Guinea	24 January 1978	24 April 1978
Guyana	15 February 1977	15 May 1977
Haiti	6 February 1991 <u>a</u> /	6 May 1991
Hungary	17 January 1974	23 March 1976
Iceland	22 August 1979	22 November 1979
India Iran (Islamic	10 April 1979 <u>a</u> /	10 July 1979
Republic of)	24 June 1975	23 March 1976
Iraq	25 January 1971	23 March 1976
Ireland	8 December 1989	8 March 1990
Israel	3 October 1991 <u>a</u> /	3 January 1992
Italy	15 September 1978	15 December 1978
Jamaica	3 October 1975	23 March 1976
Japan	21 June 1979	21 September 1979
Jordan	28 May 1975	23 March 1976
Kenya	1 May 1972 <u>a</u> /	23 March 1976
	_	

State party	Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification accession a/ or succession b/	Date of entry into force
Kyrgyzstan Latvia Lebanon Lesotho Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	7 October 1994 <u>a</u> / 14 April 1992 <u>a</u> / 3 November 1972 <u>a</u> / 9 September 1992 <u>a</u> / 15 May 1970 <u>a</u> /	7 January 1995 14 July 1992 23 March 1976 9 December 1992 23 March 1976
Lithuania Luxembourg Madagascar Malawi Mali	20 November 1991 <u>a/</u> 18 August 1983 21 June 1971 22 December 1993 <u>a/</u> 16 July 1974 <u>a/</u>	20 February 1992 18 November 1983 23 March 1976 22 March 1994 23 March 1976
Malta Mauritius Mexico Mongolia Morocco	13 September 1990 <u>a</u> / 12 December 1973 <u>a</u> / 23 March 1981 <u>a</u> / 18 November 1974 3 May 1979	13 December 1990 23 March 1976 23 June 1981 23 March 1976 3 August 1979
Mozambique Namibia Nepal Netherlands New Zealand	21 July 1993 <u>a</u> / 28 November 1994 <u>a</u> / 14 May 1991 11 December 1978 28 December 1978	21 October 1993 28 February 1995 14 August 1991 11 March 1979 28 March 1979
Nicaragua Niger Nigeria Norway Panama	12 March 1980 <u>a</u> / 7 March 1986 <u>a</u> / 29 July 1993 <u>a</u> / 13 September 1972 8 March 1977	12 June 1980 7 June 1986 29 October 1993 23 March 1976 8 June 1977
Paraguay Peru Philippines Poland Portugal	10 June 1992 <u>a</u> / 28 April 1978 23 October 1986 18 March 1977 15 June 1978	10 September 1992 28 July 1978 23 January 1987 18 June 1977 15 September 1978
Republic of Korea Republic of Moldova Romania Russian Federation Rwanda	10 April 1990 <u>a</u> / 26 January 1993 <u>a</u> / 9 December 1974 16 October 1973 16 April 1975 <u>a</u> /	10 July 1990 26 April 1993 23 March 1976 23 March 1976 23 March 1976

State party	Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification accession a/ or succession b/	Date of entry into force
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines San Marino Senegal Seychelles Slovakia	9 November 1981 <u>a</u> / 18 October 1985 <u>a</u> / 13 February 1978 5 May 1992 <u>a</u> / 28 May 1993 <u>b</u> /	9 February 1982 18 January 1986 13 May 1978 5 August 1992 1 January 1993
Slovenia Somalia Spain Sri Lanka Sudan	6 July 1992 <u>b</u> / 24 January 1990 <u>a</u> / 27 April 1977 11 June 1980 <u>a</u> / 18 March 1986 <u>a</u> /	6 July 1992 24 April 1990 27 July 1977 11 September 1980 18 June 1986
Suriname Sweden Switzerland Syrian Arab Republic The former Yugoslav	28 December 1976 <u>a</u> / 6 December 1971 18 June 1992 <u>a</u> / 21 April 1969 <u>a/</u>	28 March 1977 23 March 1976 18 September 1992 23 March 1976
Republic of Macedonia  Togo Trinidad and Tobago Tunisia Ukraine United Kingdom of	18 January 1994 <u>b</u> /  24 May 1984 <u>a</u> / 21 December 1978 <u>a</u> / 18 March 1969 12 November 1973	17 September 1991 24 August 1984 21 March 1979 23 March 1976 23 March 1976
Great Britain and Northern Ireland	20 May 1976	20 August 1976
United Republic of Tanzania United States of America Uruguay Uzbekistan Venezuela	11 June 1976 <u>a</u> / 8 June 1992 1 April 1970 28 September 1995 <u>a</u> / 10 May 1978	11 September 1976 8 September 1992 23 March 1976 28 December 1995 10 August 1978
Viet Nam Yemen Yugoslavia Zaire Zambia	24 September 1982 <u>a/</u> 9 February 1987 <u>a/</u> 2 June 1971 1 November 1976 <u>a/</u> 10 April 1984 <u>a/</u>	24 December 1982 9 May 1987 23 March 1976 1 February 1977 10 July 1984
Zimbabwe	13 May 1991 <u>a</u> /	13 August 1991

# B. States which have made the declaration under article 41 of the Covenant (45)

Algeria	State party	<u>Valid from</u>	Valid until
Argentina 8 August 1986 Indefinitely Australia 28 January 1993 Indefinitely Austria 10 September 1978 Indefinitely Belarus 30 September 1992 Indefinitely Belarus 30 September 1992 Indefinitely Belarus 5 March 1987 Indefinitely Bosnia and Herzegovina 6 March 1992 Indefinitely Bulgaria 12 May 1993 Indefinitely Canada 29 October 1979 Indefinitely Chile 11 March 1990 Indefinitely Chile 11 March 1990 Indefinitely Croatia 12 October 1995 Indefinitely Croatia 12 October 1995 Indefinitely Czech Republic 1 January 1993 Indefinitely Denmark 23 March 1976 Indefinitely Ecuador 24 August 1984 Indefinitely Finland 19 August 1975 Indefinitely Gambia 9 June 1988 Indefinitely Germany 28 March 1979 27 March 1996 Guyana 10 May 1993 Indefinitely Indefinitely Rungary 7 September 1988 Indefinitely Italy 15 September 1988 Indefinitely Italy 15 September 1989 Indefinitely Luxembourg 18 August 1983 Indefinitely Malta 13 September 1978 Indefinitely Malta 13 September 1978 Indefinitely New Zealand 28 December 1978 Indefinitely New Zealand 28 December 1978 Indefinitely Norway 23 March 1976 Indefinitely Peru 9 April 1984 Indefinitely Philippines 23 October 1986 Indefinitely Poland 25 September 1990 Indefinitely Poland 25 September 1990 Indefinitely Poland 25 September 1990 Indefinitely Senegal 5 January 1991 Indefinitely Slovakia 1 January 1991 Indefinitely Sovakia 1 January 1991 Indefinitely Senegal 5 J	Algeria	12 September 1989	Indefinitely
Austria 10 September 1978 Indefinitely Belarus 30 September 1992 Indefinitely Indefinitely Sosnia and Herzegovina 6 March 1992 Indefinitely Bulgaria 12 May 1993 Indefinitely Canada 29 October 1979 Indefinitely Indefinitely Chile 11 March 1990 Indefinitely Croatia 12 October 1995 Indefinitely Capacia 12 October 1995 Indefinitely Denmark 23 March 1976 Indefinitely Ecuador 24 August 1984 Indefinitely Finland 19 August 1975 Indefinitely Gambia 9 June 1988 Indefinitely Gambia 9 June 1988 Indefinitely Gampia 10 May 1993 Indefinitely Hungary 7 September 1988 Indefinitely Indefinitely Italy 15 September 1988 Indefinitely Italy 15 September 1989 Indefinitely Italy 15 September 1978 Indefinitely Italy 13 September 1978 Indefinitely Italy 13 September 1990 Indefinitely New Zealand 28 December 1990 Indefinitely New Zealand 28 December 1990 Indefinitely Peru 9 April 1984 Indefinitely Philippines 23 October 1986 Indefinitely Philippines 23 October 1986 Indefinitely September 1990 Indefinitely September 1990 Indefinitely Poland 25 September 1990 Indefinitely Poland 25 September 1990 Indefinitely September 1990 Indefinite		<del>-</del>	<del>-</del>
Belarus 30 September 1992 Indefinitely Belgium 5 March 1987 Indefinitely Bosnia and Herzegovina 6 March 1992 Indefinitely Bulgaria 12 May 1993 Indefinitely Canada 29 October 1979 Indefinitely Chile 11 March 1990 Indefinitely Croatia 12 October 1995 Indefinitely Croatia 12 October 1995 Indefinitely Croatia 12 October 1995 Indefinitely Denmark 23 March 1976 Indefinitely Ecuador 24 August 1984 Indefinitely Finland 19 August 1975 Indefinitely Gambia 9 June 1988 Indefinitely Germany 28 March 1979 27 March 1996 Guyana 10 May 1993 Indefinitely Hungary 7 September 1988 Indefinitely Iceland 22 August 1979 Indefinitely Iteland 8 December 1988 Indefinitely Italy 15 September 1978 Indefinitely Italy 15 September 1978 Indefinitely Italy 15 September 1978 Indefinitely Invembourg 18 August 1983 Indefinitely Invembourg 18 August 1983 Indefinitely Netherlands 11 December 1978 Indefinitely Netherlands 28 December 1978 Indefinitely Norway 23 March 1976 Indefinitely Norway 23 March 1976 Indefinitely Norway 23 March 1976 Indefinitely Peru 9 April 1984 Indefinitely Poland 25 September 1990 Indefinitely Poland 25 September 1990 Indefinitely Poland 25 September 1990 Indefinitely Republic of Korea 10 April 1990 Indefinitely Russian Federation 1 October 1991 Indefinitely Senegal 5 January 1993 Indefinitely Slovakia 1 January 1993 Indefinitely	_	_	<del>-</del>
Belarus 30 September 1992 Indefinitely Belgium 5 March 1987 Indefinitely Bosnia and Herzegovina 6 March 1992 Indefinitely Bulgaria 12 May 1993 Indefinitely Canada 29 October 1979 Indefinitely Chile 11 March 1990 Indefinitely Croatia 12 October 1995 Indefinitely Croatia 12 October 1995 Indefinitely Croatia 12 October 1995 Indefinitely Denmark 23 March 1976 Indefinitely Ecuador 24 August 1984 Indefinitely Finland 19 August 1975 Indefinitely Gambia 9 June 1988 Indefinitely Germany 28 March 1979 27 March 1996 Guyana 10 May 1993 Indefinitely Hungary 7 September 1988 Indefinitely Iceland 22 August 1979 Indefinitely Iteland 8 December 1988 Indefinitely Italy 15 September 1978 Indefinitely Italy 15 September 1978 Indefinitely Italy 15 September 1978 Indefinitely Invembourg 18 August 1983 Indefinitely Invembourg 18 August 1983 Indefinitely Netherlands 11 December 1978 Indefinitely Netherlands 28 December 1978 Indefinitely Norway 23 March 1976 Indefinitely Norway 23 March 1976 Indefinitely Norway 23 March 1976 Indefinitely Peru 9 April 1984 Indefinitely Poland 25 September 1990 Indefinitely Poland 25 September 1990 Indefinitely Poland 25 September 1990 Indefinitely Republic of Korea 10 April 1990 Indefinitely Russian Federation 1 October 1991 Indefinitely Senegal 5 January 1993 Indefinitely Slovakia 1 January 1993 Indefinitely	Austria	10 September 1978	Indefinitely
Belgium 5 March 1987 Indefinitely Bosnia and Herzegovina 6 March 1992 Indefinitely Bulgaria 12 May 1993 Indefinitely Canada 29 October 1979 Indefinitely Chile 11 March 1990 Indefinitely Chile 12 October 1995 Indefinitely Croatia 12 October 1995 Indefinitely Czech Republic 1 January 1993 Indefinitely Benmark 23 March 1976 Indefinitely Ecuador 24 August 1984 Indefinitely Finland 19 August 1975 Indefinitely Gambia 9 June 1988 Indefinitely Germany 28 March 1979 27 March 1996 Guyana 10 May 1993 Indefinitely Hungary 7 September 1988 Indefinitely Iceland 22 August 1979 Indefinitely Iteland 8 December 1988 Indefinitely Italy 15 September 1989 Indefinitely Italy 15 September 1978 Indefinitely Italy 18 August 1983 Indefinitely Italy 18 September 1990 Indefinitely Malta 13 September 1990 Indefinitely Netherlands 11 December 1978 Indefinitely Norway 23 March 1976 Indefinitely Norway 23 March 1976 Indefinitely Poland 25 September 1990 Indefinitely Poland 25 September 1990 Indefinitely Poland 25 September 1990 Indefinitely Republic of Korea 10 April 1990 Indefinitely Russian Federation 1 October 1991 Indefinitely Slovakia 1 January 1993 Indefinitely	Belarus		<del>-</del>
Bosnia and Herzegovina 6 March 1992 Indefinitely Canada 29 October 1979 Indefinitely Chile 11 March 1990 Indefinitely Chile 11 March 1990 Indefinitely Chile 11 March 1990 Indefinitely Chile Congo 7 July 1989 Indefinitely Croatia 12 October 1995 Indefinitely Czech Republic 1 January 1993 Indefinitely Ecuador 24 August 1976 Indefinitely Ecuador 24 August 1984 Indefinitely Finland 19 August 1975 Indefinitely Gambia 9 June 1988 Indefinitely Gambia 9 June 1988 Indefinitely Garmany 28 March 1979 27 March 1996 Guyana 10 May 1993 Indefinitely Indefinitely Iceland 22 August 1979 Indefinitely Italy Is September 1988 Indefinitely Italy Is September 1978 Indefinitely Indefinitely Italy Is September 1978 Indefinitely Indefi		-	-
Herzegovina 6 March 1992 Indefinitely Bulgaria 12 May 1993 Indefinitely Canada 29 October 1979 Indefinitely Chile 11 March 1990 Indefinitely Congo 7 July 1989 Indefinitely Croatia 12 October 1995 Indefinitely Czech Republic 1 January 1993 Indefinitely Denmark 23 March 1976 Indefinitely Ecuador 24 August 1984 Indefinitely Finland 19 August 1975 Indefinitely Gambia 9 June 1988 Indefinitely Germany 28 March 1979 27 March 1996 Guyana 10 May 1993 Indefinitely Hungary 7 September 1988 Indefinitely Iceland 22 August 1979 Indefinitely Iceland 8 December 1988 Indefinitely Italy 15 September 1989 Indefinitely Italy 15 September 1978 Indefinitely Luxembourg 18 August 1983 Indefinitely Luxembourg 18 August 1983 Indefinitely Netherlands 11 December 1978 Indefinitely Netherlands 12 December 1978 Indefinitely New Zealand 28 December 1978 Indefinitely New Zealand 28 December 1978 Indefinitely Norway 23 March 1976 Indefinitely Norway 23 March 1976 Indefinitely Peru 9 April 1984 Indefinitely Peru 9 April 1984 Indefinitely Philippines 23 October 1986 Indefinitely Poland 25 September 1990 Indefinitely Republic of Korea 10 April 1990 Indefinitely Republic of Korea 10 April 1990 Indefinitely Senegal 5 January 1981 Indefinitely Slovakia 1 January 1993 Indefinitely	Belgium	5 March 1987	Indefinitely
Bulgaria 12 May 1993 Indefinitely Canada 29 October 1979 Indefinitely Chile 11 March 1990 Indefinitely Chile 11 March 1990 Indefinitely Congo 7 July 1989 Indefinitely Croatia 12 October 1995 Indefinitely Czech Republic 1 January 1993 Indefinitely Denmark 23 March 1976 Indefinitely Ecuador 24 August 1984 Indefinitely Ecuador 24 August 1984 Indefinitely Gambia 9 June 1988 Indefinitely Germany 28 March 1979 27 March 1996 Guyana 10 May 1993 Indefinitely Hungary 7 September 1988 Indefinitely Italy 15 September 1989 Indefinitely Italy 15 September 1978 Indefinitely Italy 15 September 1978 Indefinitely Italy 13 September 1990 Indefinitely Malta 13 September 1990 Indefinitely Indefinitely New Zealand 28 December 1978 Indefinitely Indefinitely New Zealand 28 December 1978 Indefinitely Norway 23 March 1976 Indefinitely Peru 9 April 1984 Indefinitely Philippines 23 October 1986 Indefinitely Republic of Korea 10 April 1990 Indefinitely Republic of Korea 10 April 1990 Indefinitely Russian Federation 1 October 1991 Indefinitely Senegal 5 January 1981 Indefinitely Senegal 5 January 1991 Indefinitely Senegal 5 January 1991 Indefinitely	Bosnia and		
Canada Chile	Herzegovina	6 March 1992	Indefinitely
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Sri Lanka 11 June 1980 Indefinitely	Sri Lanka	11 June 1980	Indefinitely
Sweden 23 March 1976 Indefinitely	Sweden	23 March 1976	Indefinitely
Switzerland 18 September 1992 18 September 1997	Switzerland	18 September 1992	18 September 1997

Bolivia

Bulgaria

Cameroon Canada

Colombia

Costa Rica

Czech Republic

Croatia

Denmark

Cyprus

Chad Chile

Congo

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Central African Republic

State party	Valid from	<u>Valid until</u>
Tunisia	24 June 1993	Indefinitely
Ukraine	28 July 1992	Indefinitely
United Kingdom of Great Britain and		
Northern Ireland	20 May 1976	Indefinitely
United States of America	8 September 1992	Indefinitely
Zimbabwe	20 August 1991	Indefinitely
C. <u>States pa</u>	rties to the Optional Protoco	ol (86)
State party	Date of receipt of	Date of entry
	the instrument of	<u>into force</u>
	<u>ratification or</u>	
	accession a/ or	
	succession b/	
Algeria	12 September 1989 a/	12 December 1990
Angola	10 January 1992 <u>a</u> /	10 April 1992
Argentina	8 August 1986 <u>a</u> /	8 November 1986
Armenia	23 June 1993	23 September 1993
Australia	25 September 1991 <u>a</u> /	25 December 1991
Austria	10 December 1987	10 March 1988
Barbados	5 January 1973 <u>a</u> /	23 March 1976
Belarus	30 September 1992 <u>a</u> /	30 December 1992
Belgium	17 May 1994	17 August 1994
Benin	12 March 1992 <u>a</u> /	12 June 1992

12 August 1982 <u>a</u>/

1 March 1995

19 May 1976 <u>a</u>/

8 May 1981 <u>a</u>/

28 May 1992 <u>a</u>/

29 October 1969

29 November 1968

12 October 1995

6 January 1972

22 February 1993 <u>b</u>/

15 April 1992

5 October 1983 <u>a</u>/

9 June 1995 <u>a</u>/

26 March 1992 <u>a</u>/ 27 June 1984 <u>a</u>/ 12 November 1982

27 September 1984

19 August 1976

8 August 1981

28 August 1992

23 March 1976

23 March 1976

15 July 1992

5 January 1984

12 January 1996

1 January 1993 23 March 1976

9 September 1995

1 June 1995

26 June 1992

State party	Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification or accession a/ or succession b/	Date of entry into force
Dominican Republic Ecuador El Salvador Equatorial Guinea Estonia	4 January 1978 <u>a</u> / 6 March 1969 6 June 1995 25 September 1987 <u>a</u> / 21 October 1991 <u>a</u> /	4 April 1978 23 March 1976 6 September 1995 25 December 1987 21 January 1992
Finland France Gambia Georgia Germany	19 August 1975 17 February 1984 <u>a</u> / 9 June 1988 <u>a</u> / 3 May 1994 <u>a</u> / 25 August 1993	23 March 1976 17 May 1984 9 September 1988 3 August 1994 25 November 1993
Guinea Guyana Hungary Iceland Ireland	17 June 1993 10 May 1993 <u>a</u> / 7 September 1988 <u>a</u> / 22 August 1979 <u>a</u> / 8 December 1989	17 September 1993 10 August 1993 7 December 1988 22 November 1979 8 March 1990
Italy Jamaica Kyrgyzstan Latvia Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	15 September 1978 3 October 1975 7 October 1994 <u>a</u> / 22 June 1994 16 May 1989 <u>a</u> /	15 December 1978 23 March 1976 7 January 1995 22 September 1994 16 August 1989
Lithuania Luxembourg Madagascar Malta Mauritius	20 November 1991 <u>a</u> / 18 August 1983 <u>a</u> / 21 June 1971 13 September 1990 <u>a</u> / 12 December 1973 <u>a</u> /	20 February 1992 18 November 1983 23 March 1976 13 December 1990 23 March 1976
Mongolia Namibia Nepal Netherlands New Zealand	16 April 1991 <u>a</u> / 28 November 1994 <u>a</u> / 14 May 1991 <u>a</u> / 11 December 1978 26 May 1989 <u>a</u> /	16 July 1991 28 February 1995 14 August 1991 11 March 1979 26 August 1989
Nicaragua Niger Norway Panama Paraguay	12 March 1980 <u>a</u> / 7 March 1986 <u>a</u> / 13 September 1972 8 March 1977 10 January 1995	12 June 1980 7 June 1986 23 March 1976 8 June 1977 10 April 1995
Peru Philippines Poland Portugal Republic of Korea	3 October 1980 22 August 1989 a/ 7 November 1991 <u>a</u> / 3 May 1983 10 April 1990 <u>a</u> /	3 January 1981 22 November 1989 7 February 1992 3 August 1983 10 July 1990

State party	Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification or accession a/ or succession b/	Date of entry into force
Romania	20 July 1993 <u>a</u> /	20 October 1993
Russian Federation Saint Vincent and	1 October 1991 <u>a</u> /	1 January 1992
the Grenadines	9 November 1981 a/	9 February 1982
San Marino	18 October 1985 <u>a</u> /	18 January 1986
Senegal	13 February 1978	13 May 1978
Seychelles	5 May 1992 <u>a</u> /	5 August 1992
Slovakia	28 May 1993 <u>b</u> /	1 January 1993
Slovenia	16 July 1993 <u>a</u> /	16 October 1993
Somalia	24 January 1990 <u>a</u> /	24 April 1990
Spain	25 January 1985 <u>a</u> /	25 April 1985
Suriname	28 December 1976 <u>a</u> /	28 March 1977
Sweden	6 December 1971	23 March 1976
The former Yugoslav		
Republic of Macedonia	12 December 1994 $\underline{a}/$	12 March 1995
Togo	30 March 1988 <u>a</u> /	30 June 1988
Trinidad and Tobago	14 November 1980 <u>a</u> /	14 February 1981
Ukraine	25 July 1991 <u>a</u> /	25 October 1991
Uruguay	1 April 1970	23 March 1976
Uzbekistan	28 September 1995 <u>a</u> /	28 December 1995
Venezuela	10 May 1978	10 August 1978
Zaire	1 November 1976 <u>a</u> /	1 February 1977
Zambia	10 April 1984 <u>a</u> /	10 July 1984

# D. States parties to the Second Optional Protocol aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (29)

the	te of receipt of e instrument of tification or cession a/	Date of entry into force
Australia 2	October 1990 <u>a</u> /	11 July 1991
Austria 2	March 1993	2 June 1993
Croatia 12	October 1995	12 January 1996
Denmark 24	February 1994	24 May 1994
Ecuador 23	February 1993 <u>a</u> /	23 May 1993
Finland 4	April 1991	11 July 1991
Germany 18	August 1992	18 November 1992
Hungary 24	February 1994	24 May 1994
Iceland 2	April 1991	11 July 1991
Ireland 18	June 1993 <u>a</u> /	18 September 1993

State party	Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification or accession a/	Date of entry into force
Italy	14 February 1995	14 May 1995
Luxembourg	12 February 1992	12 May 1992
Malta	29 December 1994	29 March 1995
Mozambique	21 July 1993 <u>a</u> /	21 October 1993
Namibia	28 November 1994 <u>a</u> /	28 February 1995
Netherlands	27 February 1991	11 July 1991
New Zealand	22 February 1990	11 July 1991
Norway	5 September 1991	5 December 1991
Panama	21 January 1993 <u>a</u> /	21 April 1993
Portugal	17 October 1990	11 July 1991
Romania	27 February 1991	11 July 1991
Seychelles	15 December 1994 <u>a</u> /	15 March 1995
Slovenia	10 March 1994	10 June 1994
Spain	11 April 1991	11 July 1991
Sweden	11 May 1990	11 July 1991
Switzerland The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia Uruguay Venezuela	16 June 1994 <u>a</u> / 26 January 1995 <u>a</u> / 21 January 1993 22 February 1993	16 September 1994  26 April 1995  21 April 1993  22 May 1993

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