



**Economic and Social
Council**

Distr.
LIMITED

E/CN.4/1995/L.94
6 March 1995

ENGLISH
Original: FRENCH

COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS
Fifty-first session
Agenda item 12

QUESTION OF THE VIOLATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS
IN ANY PART OF THE WORLD, WITH PARTICULAR REFERENCE TO COLONIAL
AND OTHER DEPENDENT COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES

Belgium*, Ireland*, Portugal* and Spain*: draft resolution
1995/... Situation of human rights in Burundi

The Commission on Human Rights,

Guided by the Charter of the United Nations, the Universal Declaration of
Human Rights and the International Covenants on Human Rights,

Reaffirming its complete determination with regard to respect for the
principles of the rule of law, which involves democracy, national unity,
pluralism and respect for human rights and fundamental freedoms,

Reaffirming also that all States have the right and duty to promote and
protect human rights and to fulfil their obligations under the various
instruments to which they are parties,

Recalling its resolution 1994/86, dated 9 March 1994,

Deeply concerned at the inter-ethnic violence since the attempted
coup d'état on 21 October 1993, involving loss of human life and gross
violations of human rights in Burundi,

Alarmed by the actions of extremist groups wishing to undermine the
institutional basis and to increase political instability and ethnic tensions
in the country,

Particularly convinced that consolidation of democratic gains helps to
create a favourable environment for lasting settlement of the political

* In accordance with rule 69, paragraph 3, of the rules of procedure of
the functional commissions of the Economic and Social Council.

tensions which have brought bloodshed to the country over the past 30 years and enables every citizen of Burundi to take part in the economic and social development of his country,

Concerned about the mass exodus of persons from Burundi who have fled their country to take refuge in neighbouring countries, which increases the number of refugees in those host countries, and about the large number of persons displaced within the country,

1. Takes note of the report by the representative of the Secretary-General, submitted pursuant to Commission on Human Rights resolution 1993/95 (E/CN.4/1995/50/Add.2), and of the report of the Secretary-General on the situation of human rights in Burundi (E/CN.4/1995/66);

2. Strongly condemns the brutal and violent break in the democratic process initiated in Burundi, and any incitement to ethnic violence in the media, demands an immediate end to acts of violence and intimidation and calls on all sectors of society, both civilian and military, to respect the Constitution of the country and the Convention of government;

3. Encourages the Government of Burundi in its action to secure participation by all components of the population in the conduct of the political and administrative affairs of the country;

4. Appeals to political groups, the army, the media and civilian society to show moderation and a spirit of conciliation, and to contribute to the restoration of full respect for and the promotion of human rights;

5. Invites the authorities of Burundi to cooperate with the international community in carrying out a prompt inquiry into the violations of human rights resulting from the attempted coup d'état of 21 October 1993, as well as the inter-ethnic massacres, and to bring the persons responsible for those acts of violence before the courts, so as to put an end to the impunity which has become institutionalized in the country;

6. Supports the recommendation made by the Security Council mission to Burundi (10 and 11 February 1995) in its report to the Council (S/1995/163) that an international commission of inquiry into the October 1993 coup attempt and the massacres that followed should be established as soon as possible, as proposed by the Government of Burundi in accordance with the Convention of government;

7. Invites the international community to continue to lend its political, diplomatic, material and financial support to end the violence, to

help the Government of Burundi to find a lasting solution to the political and ethnic tensions and to create conditions to favour the reintegration of refugees and displaced persons;

8. Encourages the international community and the Government of Burundi to implement the various recommendations of the Plan of Action adopted by the Regional Conference of Great Lake Countries (Bujumbura, February 1995), in order to reassure refugees and repatriated and displaced persons;

9. Commends the efforts made by the Organization of African Unity and the various initiatives taken by associations for the protection of human rights to help the Government of Burundi re-establish democratic institutions, restore confidence and stabilize the situation;

10. Also welcomes the agreement signed on 22 September 1994 by the High Commissioner for Human Rights and the Government of Burundi on the implementation of a major programme of technical assistance and advisory services in the field of human rights, the various components of which form part of preventive action supported by the international community;

11. Greatly appreciates the efforts of the High Commissioner for Human Rights to promote and protect human rights in Burundi, in particular by setting up an office of the Centre for Human Rights and by mobilizing international cooperation in the quest for peace and security in Burundi;

12. Is convinced of the need to further increase preventive action in Burundi, in particular through the presence of human rights experts and observers throughout the country;

13. Applauds the decision taken by the Special Rapporteur on extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions, in close consultation with the High Commissioner for Human Rights, to undertake immediately a mission to Burundi as part of his mandate;

14. Invites the Chairman of the Commission to appoint, after consultation with the Bureau, a special rapporteur to establish direct contact with the Burundi authorities and population;

15. Requests the Secretary-General to report to it at its fifty-second session on the situation of human rights in Burundi, on the basis of all relevant information, and, in that connection, calls for the strengthening of the office of the Secretary-General in Bujumbura;

16. Decides to consider the situation of human rights in Burundi at its fifty-second session under the appropriate agenda item.