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GENERAL ASSEMBLY
Thirty-third session
Agenda item 17
ELECTION OF FIVE MEMBERS OF THE
INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE

SECURITY COUNCIL
Thirty-third year

Curricula vitae of candidates nominated by national groups

Note by the Secretary-General

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I. INTRODUCTION

The Secretary-General has the honour to submit to the General Assembly and to the Security Council the curricula vitae of candidates nominated by national groups for the election, to be held during the thirty-third regular session of the General Assembly, to fill the five vacancies in the International Court of Justice which will occur as of 5 February 1979. A list of the candidates nominated has been circulated in document A/33/222-S/12829.

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II. CURRICULA VITAE

AGO, Roberto

(Italy)

/Original: English/

Born at Vigevano (Pavia) in 1907.

Studies at the University of Naples:

Doctor of Law (1929)
Doctor in Political Sciences (1930)

Academic and public activities:

Lecturer in International Law at the universities of Cagliari (1930-1931) and of Messina (1931-1934).
Professor of International Law at the University of Catania (1934-1935) and of Genoa (1935-1938).
Professor of International Law at the State University of Milan and Director of the Institute of International Law at the University of Milan (1938-1956).
Professor of International Law of the University of Rome (since 1956).
Barrister, Supreme Court of Italy.

Member of Council of the "contenzioso diplomatico" of the Italian Minister of Foreign Affairs since its reconstitution.

Member of the Preparatory Commission for the Italian Constituent Assembly and co-rapporteur of the Commission's Draft concerning International Law in the Constitution (1946-1947).

Chairman of the Curatorium of the Hague Academy of International Law.

Lectures at the Hague Academy of International Law (in 1936: "General Rules of Conflict of Laws"; in 1939: "International Tort"; in 1955: "Legal Science and International Law"; in 1971: "Introduction to the Law of Treaties in the Light of the Vienna Convention"; and in 1973: "General course of International Law").

Lectures at the Institut universitaire des hautes études internationales in Geneva (in 1947: "International Legal Order and the Problem of Peace"; in 1948: "Principles of International Legal System"; in 1960: "Codification of International Law"; in 1966: "Jus Cogens in the Drafted Codification of the Law of Treaties"; in 1970: "United Nations, twenty-five years later").

Lectures at the European College in Bruges (in 1952: "International Tort").

Lectures during the summer course of the University of Valladolid in Vitoria (in 1953: "International Liability for Tort").

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Lectures at the University of Paris:

At the Institut des hautes études internationales (in 1958: "The Problem of the Foundation of International Law"; and in 1975: "The Pluralism of the International Community: a Constant in History");

At the Faculty of Law and Economics (in 1966: "The United Nations and the Codification of International Law").

Lectures at the Institut universitaire d'études européennes in Turin (in 1953, 1954, 1955, 1956, 1957 and 1958: "International Organization").

Lectures during the United Nations Seminar during the sessions of the International Law Commission (1965, 1966 and 1967).

Various lectures in international law in academic and scientific institutions in Brussels, Copenhagen, Madrid, San Francisco, Paris, Toulouse, Nice, London, Cambridge, Oxford, Athens, Salonika, Rome, Milan, Turin, Florence, Naples, Padova, Vicenza, Perugia, Tokyo, Kyoto, Oslo, Lisbon, Coimbra, Stockholm and Geneva.

Doctor honoris causa of the Universities of Nancy (1963), Nice (1967) and Paris (1975).

Titular member and former Vice-President of the Institute of International Law. Member of the Accademia nazionale dei Lincei, and of the Société Royale de Belgique.

Honorary member of the American Society of International Law and of the Indian Society of International Law.

Member of the Italian Institute of International Law, of the Greek Institute of International and Foreign Law, of the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences, of the International Academy of Political Sciences, and of the French Arbitration Committee.

Member of the Governing Body and the Executive Committee of the International Institute of Social Studies.

Member of the Editorial Committee of the Rivista di Diritto Internazionale (since 1936) and co-director of this publication since 1953.

Director of the legal periodical Comunicazioni e Studi of the Institute of International Law of the University of Milan since 1942.

Director of the quarterly La comunità internazionale (since 1946).

Co-director of the Rivista di diritto industriale (since 1952) and of Archivio Giuridico since 1952.

President of the Italian Society for International Organization (since 1963) and, since the foundation of the Society in 1944, Secretary General and Vice-President.

President of the Executive Committee of the World Federation of United Nations Associations (in 1951 and 1952); First Vice-President of this Federation (from 1953 to 1956); President from 1957 to 1960 and since then Honorary President.

International activities

In international organizations

Member of the International Law Commission (elected in November 1956 and again in November 1961 and in November 1966 by the United Nations General Assembly).

President of the International Law Commission (1964-1965).

Member of the Committee of Five Jurists appointed by the Council of Europe to establish a draft for a European Constitution (1952).

Legal Consultant of the International Refugees Organization (from 1948 to 1951) and of the Intergovernmental Committee on European Migration (CIME) in Geneva (since 1952).

Member of the National Committee for the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) and member of the Italian Delegation to the UNESCO Conferences in 1950, 1951 and 1952.

Member of the Italian Delegation to the Rome Conference for the European Community, 1953.

Head of the Italian Delegation at the United Nations Conferences on the Law of the Sea (Geneva 1958 and 1960); at the United Nations Conference on Diplomatic Relations Vienna 1961); and at the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties (Vienna 1968 and 1969).

President of the Vienna Conference on the Law of Treaties.

Member and subsequently Head of the Italian Government Delegation to the International Labour Conference (from 1946 to 1951 and since 1954).

Alternate Representative (since 1948) and subsequently Representative (since 1954) of the Italian Government on the Governing Body of the International Labour Organisation (ILO).

President of the Committee on Regulation and Application of Conventions and Recommendations of the Governing Body of ILO (from 1950 to 1954).

Chairman of the Committee to consider improvement of methods of working for the International Labour Conference (1958-1963).

Chairman of the Government Group of the Governing Body of ILO (since 1959).

Chairman of the Freedom of Association Committee of ILO (since 1961).

Member of the Board of the International Centre for Professional and Technical Training of ILO in Turin (since 1965).

Chairman of the Governing Body of ILO (in 1954-1955 and in 1967-1968).

In international jurisdictions

Counsel for the Italian Government and various other Governments in cases before the Permanent Court of International Justice, the International Court of Justice and other international arbitration tribunals or international conciliation commissions, as well as in other international disputes.

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Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration.

President of the Arbitration Tribunal between France and the Saar (1954).

President of the Arbitration Tribunal between France and the Federal Republic of Germany provided for by the Treaty for the Settlement of the Saar question (1957).
Ad hoc Judge at the International Court of Justice in the Honduras-Nicaragua case (1959).

President of the Arbitration Tribunal between France and the United States for the question of the interpretation of the Aerial Agreement of 1946 (1963).

President or member (honorary) of various permanent arbitration or conciliation commissions (Switzerland-Netherlands, Italy-Switzerland, Switzerland-CERN, France-Sweden, Uruguay-Sweden, Chile-Poland).

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BAXTER, Richard R.

(United States of America)

/Original: English/

Born 14 February 1921, New York City, United States of America.

A.B. summa cum laude, Brown University, 1942; LL.B., Harvard University, 1948; Diploma in International Law, Cambridge University, 1951; LL.M. Georgetown University, 1952.

Admitted to the Bar of the Supreme Judicial Court of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, 1948.

Enlisted man and officer, Army of the United States and Regular Army, 1942-1946 and 1947-1954. Final rank and post: Major and Chief, International Law Branch, Office of the Judge Advocate General of the Army. Reserve officer, 1954-1968. Retired as Colonel. Decorated with Bronze Star and Legion of Merit.

April - October 1954, Attorney, office of the General Counsel, Office of the Secretary of Defense, Washington, D.C. 1954-1959, Research Associate, Lecturer, and Assistant Professor of Law, Harvard University. 1959, appointed Professor of Law, Harvard University. Summer Visiting Professor, University of Michigan Law School. 1966-1967, member of the Law Faculty, University of Cambridge and Guggenheim Fellow. 1971-1972, Counselor on International Law, Department of State. 1974, member, United States Delegation to the second session of the United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, Caracas. 1971 and 1972, member, United States Delegation to the Conferences of Government Experts on International Humanitarian Law. 1974-1976, member, United States Delegation to the Diplomatic Conference on International Humanitarian Law, Geneva; Rapporteur and Chairman of the Working Group in Committee III; and member of the Drafting Committee. 1973 to date, Syndic of the Harvard University Press.

1970 to date, Member, Department of State Advisory Panel on International Law. 1973 to date, Member, Department of State Advisory Committee on the Law of the Sea.

1968-1971, Member, Massachusetts Commission on Ocean Management. 1969-1971, Member, Massachusetts Commission on Marine Boundaries and Resources.

1964-1965, 1970, Department of State. 1955-1960, Consultant, Department of Defense. 1955-1965, 1967-1975, Consultant, U.S. Naval War College. 1970 and 1973, Consultant, United Nations Secretariat. 1970, Consultant, United Nations Institute for Training and Research.

1970 and 1976, Lecturer at The Hague Academy of International Law. 1966, Instructor, Asian Institute of International Legal Studies, University of the Philippines. Lectures at universities, institutes, and conferences in the United States, Canada, the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, the Federal Republic of Germany, Poland, Sweden, Belgium, the Netherlands, Switzerland, Egypt and China.

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Formerly Vice-Chairman and a Rapporteur, Committee on International Rivers, International Law Association, and Rapporteur on Dispute Settlement, Committee on Extra-Territorial Application of Restrictive Trade Legislation, International Law Association.

1974-1976, President, American Society of International Law. 1976 to date, Honorary Vice-President and Member of the Executive Committee, American Society of International Law. 1970 to date, Editor-in-Chief, American Journal of International Law. 1963 to date, Vice-President, American Branch of the International Law Association. Member of the American Bar Association (and Section of International Law), World Peace Through Law Center, Council on Foreign Relations, American Law Institute, American Foreign Law Association, American Academy of Arts and Sciences, Massachusetts Bar Association, Philippine Society of International Law (life), Canadian Council on International Law (corresponding), Indian Society of International Law (honorary), British Institute of International and Comparative Law, Shaybani Society of International Law, Egyptian Society of International Law.

Member, Advisory Committee, International Law Reports. Chairman of the Advisory Committee, American International Law Cases. Member, Board of Advisors, Law and Population Programme, Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy.

Honorary Mention, Harvard University Press Faculty Prize, 1964.

Honorary Fellow, Jesus College, Cambridge, 1976.

Address: Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass. 02138, U.S.A.

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Publications

Books:

Documents on the St. Lawrence Seaway (Stevens and Sons, London, 1960).
The Law of International Waterways: With Particular Regard to Interoceanic Canals (Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Mass., 1964). -- The Panama Canal: Background Papers and Proceedings of the Sixth Hammarskjöld Forum (with Doris Carroll) (Oceana Publications, Dobbs Ferry, New York, 1965). -- Convention on the International Responsibility of States for Injuries to Aliens (Final Draft with Explanatory Notes) (with Louis B. Sohn), in F. V. Garcia-Amador, Louis B. Sohn, and R. R. Baxter, Recent Codification of the Law of State Responsibility for Injuries to Aliens 135 (1974).

Other publications:

The Duty of Obedience to the Belligerent Occupant, 27 British Year Book of International Law 235 (1950). -- So-Called "Unprivileged Belligerency": Spies, Guerrillas, and Saboteurs, 28 British Year Book of International Law 323 (1951). -- The Municipal and International Law Basis of Jurisdiction over War Crimes, 28 British Year Book of International Law 382 (1951). -- Constitutional Forms and Some Legal Problems of International Military Command, 29 British Year Book of International Law 325 (1952). -- The Role of Law in Modern War, /1953/ Proceedings of the American Society of International Law 90; reprinted in American Society of International Law, International Law in the Twentieth Century 658 (1969). -- The Cambridge Conference on the Revision of the Law of War, 47 American Journal of International Law 702 (1953). -- Department of the Army Field Manual 27-10, The Law of Land Warfare (Department of the Army, Washington, D.C., 1956) (Co-editor of revision). -- Asylum to Prisoners of War, 30 British Year Book of International Law 489 (1953). -- The Geneva Conventions of 1949, 8 Naval War College Review, No. 5, at 59 (1956). -- The Geneva Conventions of 1949 before the United States Senate, 49 American Journal of International Law 550 (1955). -- Passage of Ships through International Waterways in Time of War, 31 British Year Book of International Law 187 (1954); extracts translated into Chinese in Hsin Szu Ch'ao /New Thought/, No. 67, at 48-53 (1956). -- The Law of War, 9 Naval War College Review, No. 5, at 39 (1957). -- The Territorial Sea, /1956/ Proceedings of the American Society of International Law 116. -- Criminal Jurisdiction in the NATO Status of Forces Agreement, 7 International and Comparative Law Quarterly 72 (1958); also in /1957/ Proceedings, Section of International and Comparative Law, American Bar Association, at 61. -- Jurisdiction over Visiting Forces and the Development of International Law, /1958/ Proceedings of the American Society of International Law 174. -- Introduction to International Law, 11 Naval War College Review, No. 4, at 1 (1958). -- Proposed Articles on the Navigation of International Canals, Report to the Committee on the Law of the Uses of Waters of International River Basins and Interoceanic Canals, International Law Association (1959), and Second Report (1960)

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(Printed for the use of the Committee). -- The Contribution of Sir Hersch Lauterpacht to the Development of International Law (with Philip C. Jessup), 55 American Journal of International Law 97 (1961). -- The Definition of War, 16 Revue égyptienne de droit international 1 (1960). -- The Extraterritorial Application of Domestic Law: I. General Principles, 1 University of British Columbia Law Review 333 (1960). -- Foreword to Obieta, The International Status of the Suez Canal (Nijhoff, The Hague, 1960). -- Convention on the International Responsibility of States for Injuries to Aliens (Draft No. 12 with Explanatory Notes) (with Louis B. Sohn) (Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass., 1961) (Reprinted in von Münch, Das völkerrechtliche Delikt in der modernen Entwicklung der Völkerrechtsgemeinschaft 337 (1963), and in South-western Legal Foundation, International and Comparative Law Center, Dallas, Texas, Selected Readings on Protection by Law of Private Foreign Investments 957 (1964); Chinese translation by Hungdah Chiu with the assistance of Thomas W. Huang, 16 Journal of Social Science [College of Law, National Taiwan University], July, 1966, p. 1; also in Chung-kuo kuo-chi-fa wen-t'i lun chi--chien lun tsui-chin kuo-chi-fa wen-t'i (Essays on Chinese International Law Problems, with Some Essays on Recent International Law Problems) 100 (Taipei: Taiwan Commercial Press, 1968)). -- Memorandum concerning Litigation before the International Court of Justice with regard to the Panama Canal and the Panama Canal Zone, in Hearings before the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, 86th Cong., 2d Sess., on S. Res. 94 at 513-14 (1960). -- The Procedures Employed in Connection with the United States Nominations for the International Court in 1960, 55 American Journal of International Law 445 (1961). -- The Quest for Certainty and Simplicity in International Law, 1 University of British Columbia Law Review 321 (1960). -- Contribution to Symposium, His Excellency Sir Hersch Lauterpacht, 10 International and Comparative Law Quarterly 14 (1961). -- Responsibility of States for Injuries to the Economic Interests of Aliens (with Louis B. Sohn), 55 American Journal of International Law 545 (1961). -- Le premier effort moderne de codification du droit de la guerre: Francis Lieber et l'ordonnance générale No. 100, 45 Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge, Part I, 155; Part II, 217 (1963). -- Chapter concerning Settlement of Disputes, in Report of the Committee on the Uses of the Waters of International Rivers, submitted to the Brussels Conference of the International Law Association, Report of the Fiftieth Conference, Brussels, 1962, at 429. -- Forces for Compliance with the Law of War, [1964] Proceedings of the American Society of International Law 82; extracts translated in 47 Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge 147 (1965). -- Reflections on Codification in Light of the International Law of State Responsibility for Injuries to Aliens, 16 Syracuse Law Review 745 (1965). -- Contributor, United States Cases, to International Law Reports, 1953-1958, and volume 28 (Butterworth and Co., London, 1957-1963). -- Multilateral Treaties as Evidence of Customary International Law, 41 British Year Book of International Law 275 (1965-66). -- Chapter 6, Procedures for the Prevention and Settlement of Disputes, of the Helsinki Rules on the Uses of the Waters of International Rivers (Rapporteur), in International Law Association, Report of the Fifty-second Conference held at Helsinki, 1966, at 516-532 (1967). -- The Indus Basin, in A. H. Garretson, R. D. Hayton, and C. J. Olmstead, The Law of

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International Drainage Basins 443-485 (1967). -- Judicial Settlement of Disputes, Report to the Committee on the Extra-Territorial Application of Trade Legislation, International Law Association, in International Law Association, Report of the Fifty-Second Conference held at Helsinki, 1966. -- Untitled comment /The Fisheries Dispute between Japan and New Zealand/, in The Law of the Sea: Offshore Boundaries and Zones 129 (Alexander ed. 1967). -- Viás Acuáticas Internacionales: Leyes, Instituciones y Control (Spanish translation of The Law of International Waterways) (Mexico, 1967). -- The Effects of Ill-Conceived Codification and Development of International Law in Recueil d'Etudes de Droit International en Hommage à Paul Guggenheim 146 (1968). -- The Legal Consequences of the Unlawful Use of Force under the Charter, /1968/ Proceedings of the American Society of International Law 68. -- The Privy Council on the Qualifications of Belligerents, 63 American Journal of International Law 290 (1969). -- Recent Anti-Trust Developments in the United States, in International Law Association, Report of the Fifty-Third Conference held at Buenos Aires, 1968, at 369-380 (1969). -- Settlement of Disputes, *id.* at 399-407. -- International Cooperation to Curb Fluvial and Maritime Pollution, in International and Interstate Regulation of Water Pollution: Proceedings of the Conference on International and Interstate Regulation of Water Pollution held at Columbia University School of Law, March 12-13, 1970 at 73 (1970). -- Legal Aspects of the Geneva Protocol of 1925 (with Thomas Buergethal), 64 American Journal of International Law 853 (1970); also printed in a somewhat different form in Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, The Control of Chemical and Biological Weapons 1 (1971), reprinted in Hearings on the Geneva Protocol of 1925 Before the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, 92d Cong., 1st Sess., at 118 (1972). -- Treaties and Custom, 129 Académie de Droit International de la Haye, Recueil des Cours 25 (1970). -- Foreword to S. Lazareff, Status of Military Forces under Current International Law (1971). -- Rios y Canales Navegables Internacionales: Aspectos financieros, jurídicos e institucionales de su desarrollo: Informe sobre el Simposio realizado en Buenos Aires (Noviembre 30-Diciembre 4, 1970) (UNITAR, Buenos Aires, 1971) (Contributor to); also published in English as International Navigable Waterways: Financial and legal aspects of the improvement and maintenance of waterways for international navigation: Report on the Symposium held at Buenos Aires from 30 November to 4 December 1970 (UNITAR/74/ST/6) (UNITAR, New York, 1974). -- Introduction to Law and Population, in Pilpel, Brief Survey of U.S. Population Law at 1 (Law and Population Programme, Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Law and Population Series No. 2, 1971). -- The Law of War in the Arab-Israeli Conflict: On Water and On Land, 6 Towson State Journal of International Affairs 1 (1971). -- Foreword to American International Law Cases, 1783-1968 (Deak ed., 1971), vol. 1 at vii. -- International Law, in Crowell-Collier 1971 Year Book Covering the Year 1970, at 282 (1971). -- Untitled statement concerning the legal position of guerrillas and the applicability of the law of war in civil conflict, in When Battle Rages, How Can Law Protect? 73 (Carey ed., 1971). -- Statement on the law of the sea (with Bernard Oxman), in Asian-African

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Legal Consultative Committee, Report of the Thirteenth Session Held at Lagos from 18 to 25 January, 1972, at 227. -- Introduction to Symposium on "The International Court of Justice", 11 Virginia Journal of International Law 291 (1971). -- International Law, in Crowell-Collier 1972 Year Book Covering the Year 1971, at 289 (1972). -- International Law, in Crowell-Collier 1973 Year Book Covering the Year 1972, at 328 (1973). -- Remarks in Lillich (ed.), Humanitarian Intervention and the United Nations at pp. 14-15, 24-25, 53-54, 55, 87, 108-09, 110, 123-24, 127, 128, 130-32 (1973). -- The Municipal and International Law Basis of Jurisdiction over War Crimes, in Bassiouni and Nanda, A Treatise on International Criminal Law, vol. 2 (Cooperation and Jurisdiction), p. 65 (1973). -- The Legal Aspects of Arms Control Measures Concerning the Missile Carrying Submarines and Anti-Submarine Warfare, in K. Tsipis, A. H. Cahn, and B. T. Feld, The Future of the Sea Based Deterrent 209 (1973). -- The Law of War, in Bos, The Present State of International Law and Other Essays written in honour of the Centenary Celebration of the International Law Association 1873-1973, at 107 (1973). -- Foreword to Richard B. Lillich (ed.), The Valuation of Nationalized Property in International Law, Volume II, at vii (1973). -- The Evolving Laws of Armed Conflict, 60 Military Law Review 99 (1973). -- Criteria of the Prohibition of Weapons in International Law, in Festschrift für Ulrich Scheuner zum 70. Geburtstag at 41 (1973). -- International Law, in /1974/ Collier's Year Book Covering the Year 1973, at 299-300. -- Some Existing Problems of Humanitarian Law, in Proceedings of the International Symposium on Humanitarian Law, Brussels, 12-14 December 1974; reprinted as The Concept of International Armed Conflict: Further Outlook (n.p.), 14 Revue de Droit Pénal Militaire et de Droit de la Guerre 297 (1975). -- A Skeptical Look at the Concept of Terrorism, 7 University of Akron Law Review 380 (1974). -- The Law of the Sea Conference: Where We Stand Now, in MIT Sea Grant Program, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, The Oceans: Planetary Engineering and International Management (1974) (not paged). -- Statement and testimony on the Prohibition of Chemical and Biological Weapons, in Hearings before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee on Ex. J, 91-2; Ex. Q, 92-2, and S. Res. 48, 93d Cong., 2d Sess. 31-42 (1974). -- The Geneva Conventions of 1949 and Wars of National Liberation, 57 Rivista di Diritto Internazionale 193 (1974), and in M. Cherif Bassiouni (ed.) International Terrorism and Political Crimes 120 (1975). -- Ius in Bello Interno: The Present and Future Law, in J. N. Moore (ed.), Law and Civil War in the Modern World 518 (1974). -- Statement and testimony on U.S. Chemical Warfare Policy, in Hearings before the Subcommittee on National Security Policy and Scientific Developments of the House Committee on Foreign Affairs, 93d Cong., 2d Sess. 105-115, 125-145 (1974). -- International Law, in /1975/ Collier's Year Book Covering the Year 1974, at 286-287. -- Humanitarian Law or Humanitarian Politics? The 1974 Diplomatic Conference on Humanitarian Law, 16 Harvard International Law Journal 1 (1975). -- The International Law of Scientific Research in the Oceans, 6 Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law 27 (1976).

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BINDSCHEDLER, Rudolf

(Switzerland)

Original: English and French

Born in Zurich 8 July 1915. Studied law in Zurich and Paris; 1939, Doctor of law of Zurich University; 1943, Barrister's Licence, Zurich.

From 1940 to 1942 Clerk Extraordinary to Zurich District Court. Entered the Federal Political Department in 1943. Since 1949, Head of the Legal Division, since 1961 Legal Adviser of the Political Department with the title of Ambassador Plenipotentiary.

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration since 1963, of the list of judges provided for by the Convention on the Settlement of Investment Disputes between States and Nationals of Other States of 18 March 1965, since 1968; of the Commission of Arbitration provided for by the Agreement between Sweden and the USSR of 7 September 1940 on the exchange of goods and payments, since 1969.

1948 member, 1955 President, of the Swiss Commission on Compensation for Nationalization.

Member or Head of the Swiss delegations in numerous international negotiations. Among other functions, member of the Swiss delegation for the regional planning of the Doubs, since 1952; of the delegation for the Agreement with Yugoslavia, Poland, Czechoslovakia and Hungary, 1948-1950, concerning compensations in respect of nationalization measures; the three conventions with France on adjustments of frontiers, 1953; of the delegation to London Conference on German External Debts, 1952-1953; to the Geneva Conferences on the Law of the Sea, 1958 and 1960. Adviser to the Swiss agent for the conciliation procedure with Italy concerning extraordinary taxation on wealth, 1956. Member of the Swiss delegation for the conclusion of a free trade agreement with the European Communities, 1970-1972.

Head of the Swiss delegation which concluded the Convention with France of 25 April 1956 on planning of Geneva-Cointrin Airport, the Conventions of 23 August 1963 on the Emosson hydroelectric planning and a frontier adjustment in that region, and the Conventions with the Federal Republic of Germany of 23 November 1964 on frontier adjustments and on the status of the Buesingen enclave.

Deputy Head of the Swiss delegation to the Vienna Conferences for the Codification of the International Law on Diplomatic Relations, 1961, on Consular Relations, 1963, and on the Law of Treaties, 1968 and 1969.

Head of the Swiss delegation to the Geneva Conference of Non-Nuclear States, 1968; to the Review Conference of the Parties to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons, 1975; to the Review Conference of the

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Parties to the Treaty on the Prohibition of the Emplacement of Nuclear Weapons and Other Weapons of Mass Destruction on the Sea-Bed and the Ocean Floor and in the Subsoil Thereof, 1977; to the Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe, 1973-1975, and to the Belgrade Meeting of 1977-1978 of representatives of States which had participated in the Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe; to the Conferences of Governmental Experts convened by the International Committee of the Red Cross, 1972-1973; to the Diplomatic Conference on Humanitarian Law, Geneva, 1974-1977.

1950 Lecturer, since 1956 Professor of International Public Law at Berne University. Lectures at the Academy of International Law in The Hague on "The protection of private property in international public law", 1956, and on "The delimitation of the competences of the United Nations", 1963.

Elected, in 1961, "Associate" and in 1971, "Member" of the Institute of International Law.

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Publications

I. Ouvrages

Der Nationalitätswechsel der Aktiengesellschaft, Thèse de doctorat, de Zurich, Aarau, 1940, 99 p.

Verstaatlichungsmassnahmen und Entschädigungspflicht nach Völkerrecht, Zurich, 1950, 127 p.

Rechtsfragen der europäischen Einigung. Ein Beitrag zu der Lehre von den Staatenverbindungen, Bâle, 1954, 424 p.

La protection de la propriété privée en droit international public. Recueil des cours de l'Académie de droit international de La Haye, 90 (1956), p. 173-304.

La délimitation des compétences des Nations Unies. Recueil des cours de l'Académie de droit international de La Haye 108 I (1963), p. 305-423.

Die Schweiz in der Völkergemeinschaft von morgen. Eidgenössische Zukunft, cahier 8, Berne 1969.

II. Articles

Handels- und Gewerbefreiheit und Vertragsfreiheit. Schweizerische Juristenzeitung, 38 (1942), p. 292-297.

Zur Frage der Kriegsverbrechen. Schweizerische Monatshefte 24 (avril 1944), p. 15-25.

Die völkerrechtliche Stellung Deutschlands. Annuaire suisse de droit international, VI (1949), p. 37-64.

Das schweizerisch-ungarische Entschädigungsabkommen und die Rechtsstellung der Ausländer. Schweizerische Juristenzeitung, 46 (1950), p. 285-287.

Die bewaffnete Neutralität der Schweiz. Die Schweizer Armee mon heute, Morat, 1953, p. 88-92.

Faut-il élever certaines légations suisses au rang d'ambassades? Economie, 1954, p. 131-138.

Recent Decisions in Switzerland. International and Comparative Law Quarterly, 3 (1954).

Die Revision der Charta der Vereinigten Nationen und die Schweiz. Zeitschrift für Schweizerisches Recht, Nouvelle Série, 73 (1954), p. 329-359.

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Grundfragen der kollektiven Sicherheit, Rechtsfragen der Internationalen Organisation. Festschrift für Hans Wehberg zu seinem 70. Geburtstag, Frankfurt a.M., 1956, p. 67-88.

Die Neutralität im modernen Völkerrecht. Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht, 17 (1956), p. 1-37.

La Suisse et l'Intégration de l'Europe. Annuaire Européen, IV (1958), p. 193-213.

Neutralitätspolitische Probleme der schweizerischen Rüstung. Armee und Wirtschaft, Sonderdruck Schweizerische Handelszeitung, No 6 du 7 février 1957, p. 105-107.

Europäische Integration und schweizerische Neutralität. Schweizerische Handelszeitung, No 39a du 27 septembre 1957.

Neutral Switzerland's Role in European Organizations. European-Atlantic Review, 8 (Printemps 1958), No 1, p. 28-30.

Die Schweiz und die Ferngeschosse - völkerrechtliche und aussenpolitische Probleme. Allgemeine Schweizerische Militärzeitschrift 1958, p. 402-413.

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Annexion)
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Internationale Organisation,) Wörterbuch des Völkerrechts und der Diplomatie,
Grundfragen) 2e éd., 1961/62.
Kollektivverträge)
Vorbehalt)

Staatenbund)
Staatenverbindungen) Herder's Staatslexikon, 6e éd., vol. 7, 1962.

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Zum Problem der Grundnorm. Völkerrecht und rechtliches Weltbild. Festschrift für Alfred Verdross, Vienne 1960, p. 67-76.

Die Wiener Konvention über die diplomatischen Beziehungen. Schweizerisches Jahrbuch für Internationales Recht, XVIII (1961), p. 29-44.

Die Anerkennung im Völkerrecht. Archiv des Völkerrechts 9 (1962), p. 377-397; également dans Berichte der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Völkerrecht, cahier 4, 1962, p. 1-38.

Grundlagen der schweizerischen Aussenpolitik. Schweizer Monatshefte 43 (1963), p. 2-20; également dans Oesterreichische Zeitschrift für Aussenpolitik, cahier 2/3 (1964), p. 75-96.

Neutralismus, Evangelisches Staatslexikon, 1966, p. 1366-1368.

Neutralität, Evangelisches Staatslexikon, 1966, p. 1368-1371.

La fonction de la guerre dans la société internationale. Revue Militaire Générale, cahier 8 (1966), p. 402-414, et 9 (1966), p. 453-469.

Die Schweiz und der Atomsperrvertrag. Neutralität und rechtliche Aspekte. Weltwoche, No 1774 du 10.11.1967, p. 9.

Das Problem der Beteiligung der Schweiz an Sanktionen der Vereinigten Nationen, besonders im Falle Rhodesiens. Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht, 28 (1968), p. 1-15.

Oesterreich und die Vereinten Nationen. Schweizer Monatshefte 48 (1968), p. 703-706.

Betrachtungen über die Souveränität. Recueil d'études de Droit international, en hommage à Paul Guggenheim, Genève 1968, p. 167-183.

Das Völkerrecht und die Nuklearwaffen. Festschrift Fragistas, Thessalonique, 1968, p. 491-505.

Die Vereinigten Nationen und das Kriegsrecht. Mélanges offerts à Juraj Andrassy, La Haye 1968, p. 78-87.

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Die Unterscheidung zwischen Zivilbevölkerung und bewaffneten Kräften - ein Grundproblem des Kriegsrechts in der heutigen Zeit. Internationale Festschrift für Alfred Verdross zum 80. Geburtstag, Munich/Salzburg 1971, p. 55-69.

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Contribution au numéro spécial "Wehrbereitschaft, Rüstungsproduktion und Waffenausfuhr" dans Allgemeine Schweizerische Militärzeitschrift, 138e année, No 6, juin 1972, p. 329-331.

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Frieden, Krieg und Neutralität im Völkerrecht der Gegenwart. *Multitudo Legum Ius Unum*, Festschrift für Wilhelm Wengler zu seinem 65. Geburtstag. Vol. I, *Allgemeine Rechtslehre und Völkerrecht*, Berlin 1973, p. 27-49.

Die Zukunft des Kriegsrechts. Festschrift für Friedrich Berber zum 75. Geburtstag, Munich 1973, p. 61-74.

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Internationaler Bezugsrahmen der schweizerischen Aussenpolitik, Handbuch der schweizerischen Aussenpolitik, Berne et Stuttgart 1975, p. 147-158.

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Neutralismus, Evangelisches Staatslexikon, 2e éd., 1975, p. 1625-1628.

Neutralität, Evangelisches Staatslexikon, 2e, p. 1628-1631.

Das Staatsvertragsreferendum, Neue Zürcher Zeitung, No 277, du 28 novembre 1975.

La Conférence sur la Sécurité en Europe et le Règlement pacifique des différends. Studi in onore di Gaetano Morelli. Comunicazioni e Studi del l'Instituto di Diritto internazionale e straniero della Università di Milano, vol. XIV, 1975, p. 101-118.

Der schweizerische Entwurf eines Vertrages über ein europäisches System der friedlichen Streiterledigung und seine politischen Aspekte. Europa-Archiv, 1976, suite 2, p. 57-66.

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Paul Ruedger im Dienste der internationalen Zusammenarbeit. A Paul Ruedger pour son 80e anniversaire, 14 août 1977, Riehen/Bäle 1977, p. 141-144.

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Die Konferenz von Belgrad - Episode oder Wendepunkt? Europäische Rundschau (paraftra prochainement).

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Chairman of the Commission on the Laws of the Senate and the Community.

Chairman of the Constitutional Commission on the Accession to Independence of the Federation of Mali.

Deputy to the National Assembly.

President of the High Court, elected by the National Assembly.

Head of the delegation to the Vienna Conference on the drafting of a Convention on Diplomatic Privileges and Immunities, 1961.

Ambassador to London, jointly accredited to Oslo, Stockholm, Copenhagen and Bern (1960-1966).

Ambassador to Paris (1966), also accredited to Madrid.

President of the Economic and Social Council at Dakar (1964-1968).

Numerous missions to the United Nations, United Nations Congo Operation, etc.

Ambassador of Dahomey, Permanent Representative to the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) (1972-1975).

Member of the Executive Council of UNESCO, elected by the seventeenth session of the General Conference (1972-1976).

Representative of Benin to the nineteenth session of the General Conference of UNESCO (1976).

Chairman of the Negotiating Group at the nineteenth session of the General Conference of UNESCO at Nairobi.

Currently:

Barrister-at-Law, Cour de Paris.

Member of the Court of Arbitration of the International Chamber of Commerce, representing the Ivory Coast.

Member of the Association française de droit aerien.

Special consultant to the Director-General of UNESCO for legal and political questions.

Social and humanitarian activities:

Knight Grand Cross of the Sovereign Order of Malta, entrusted with the promotion of the Order's humanitarian activities in Africa.

(July 1972) Chairman of the European Committee and Vice-Chairman of the International Committee of the Second World Festival of Black Arts and Culture (Lagos).

Decorations:

Grand Officer of the National Order of Benin.

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Commander of the Legion of Honour.
Grand Officer of the Black Star of Benin.
Officer of Public Education (Academic Award).
Commander of Merit in Agriculture.
Public Health Officer.
War Medal, 1939-1940.
Grand Cross of the National Order of Senegal.
Grand Officer of the National Order of the Ivory Coast.
Grand Cross of the National Order of Tunisia.
Grand Cross of the National Order of Morocco.
Grand Cross of the National Order of Ethiopia.
Grand Officer of the Star of Africa, Liberia.
Commander of the Royal Star of Great Comoro.
Knight Commander of the British Empire (KBE).
Grand Cross of the National Order of Austria.
Grand Cross of the Royal Order of Paul of Greece.
Grand Cross of the Order of Pius IX.
Grand Cross of the Order of St. Gregory the Great.
Grand Cross Pro Merito Melitensi.

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EL-ERIAN, Abdullah Ali

(Egypt)

/Original: English/

Born at Damanhur, Egypt, on 21 March 1920.

Legal studies and degrees

LL.B. (Honours) Faculty of Law, Cairo University, 1942; Diploma of Higher Studies in Public Law, Faculty of Law, Cairo University, 1944; Diploma of Higher Studies in Private Law, Faculty of Law, Cairo University, 1945; special course of study in International Law and International Organization, Harvard Law School, Harvard University, 1946-1947; M.A. in Political Science, Department of Public Law and Government, Columbia University, 1948; Ph.D. in International Law, Department of Public Law and Government, Columbia University, 1951.

Judicial and academic posts

Assistant District Attorney, Boheirah Province, Egypt, 1942-1943; Lecturer in Law, Faculty of Law, Cairo University, 1943-1945; Assistant Professor of International Law and International Organization, Faculty of Law, Cairo University, 1951-1956; Associate Professor of International Law and International Organization, Faculty of Law, Cairo University, 1956-1961; Professor of International Organization, Institute of Public Administration, Cairo, 1959-1961; Professor of International Law, Division of Legal Studies, Institute of Arab Higher Studies, Cairo, 1959-1964.

Diplomatic posts and activities

Legal Adviser of the Yemen Delegation to the United Nations, 1947-1950; Counsellor, Department of Legal Affairs, Treaties and International Organizations and Conferences, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Egypt, 1953-1955; member of the Steering and Drafting Committee of the Egyptian Delegation for the negotiation of the Anglo-Egyptian Agreement of 1954; Office of the President of the Republic of Egypt, 1955-1956; Counsellor and Legal Adviser, Permanent Mission of Egypt, 1957-1958 and the United Arab Republic, 1958-1959, to the United Nations; Director of the Department of Legal Affairs and Treaties, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1959-1968; Ambassador, Deputy Permanent Representative of the United Arab Republic to the United Nations 1968-1971; Ambassador of the Arab Republic of Egypt to France, 1971-1973; Ambassador, Permanent Representative of the Arab Republic of Egypt to the European Office of the United Nations and the specialized agencies at Geneva 1974-1975; Ambassador of the Arab Republic of Egypt to Switzerland since May 1975.

Participation in international organizations and conferences

I. United Nations

Representative of Egypt to the Sixth Committee of the General Assembly (eighth

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to twelfth sessions), representative of the United Arab Republic to the Sixth Committee (thirteenth to twenty-fifth sessions); Chairman of the Sixth Committee of the General Assembly of the United Nations during the twentieth session; Chairman and Rapporteur of the Working Group of the United Nations Juridical Yearbook set up by the Sixth Committee at the seventeenth session of the General Assembly; representative of Egypt to the Committee on Applications for Review of Administrative Tribunal Judgements (first session, 1957); representative of the United Arab Republic to the Committee on Applications for Review of Administrative Tribunal Judgements (fifth session, 1965); Chairman of the Committee on Applications for Review of Administrative Tribunal Judgements (fifth session, 1965); representative of the United Arab Republic to the Third Committee of the General Assembly during the fifteenth session; alternate representative of the United Arab Republic to the Trusteeship Council during its twenty-third session, 1959; member of the International Law Commission, 1957-1958, 1961-1970, and elected for a five-year term commencing in 1971; member of the Sub-Committee on Succession of States and Governments established by the International Law Commission, 1962-1963; member of the Drafting Committee of the International Law Commission, 1963; Special Rapporteur on the subject of "Relations Between States and Inter-Governmental Organizations", International Law Commission, since 1962; General Rapporteur of the International Law Commission, 1967; representative of the United Arab Republic to the United Nations Conferences on the Law of the Sea, 1958 and 1960; representative of the United Arab Republic to the United Nations Conference on Diplomatic Relations and Immunities, 1961; member of the Drafting Committee of the United Nations Conference on the Law of Diplomatic Relations and Immunities, 1961; representative of the United Arab Republic to the Inter-Governmental Committee on Civil Liability for Nuclear Damage, International Atomic Energy Agency, 1961; member of the Delegation of the United Arab Republic to the Eighteen-Nation Committee on Disarmament, 1962-1963; Chairman of the Working Group on Fact-Finding established by the Sixth Committee at the twenty-second session of the General Assembly, 1967; Chairman of the Delegation of the United Arab Republic to the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties, 1968; member of the Delegation of the Arab Republic of Egypt to the United Nations Conference on Peace in the Middle East (since December 1973); Chairman of the Delegation of the Arab Republic of Egypt to the Conference on the Committee of Disarmament (1974-1975); Chairman of the Delegation of the Arab Republic of Egypt to the Working Group of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development on the Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States (1974); Chairman of the Egyptian Group of Experts to the second session of the Conference of Governmental Experts on the use of certain Conventional Weapons (1974); Expert Consultant, United Nations Conference on Representation of States in their relations with International Organizations (Vienna, 1975).

II. Organization of African Unity

Member of the Delegation of the United Arab Republic to the Addis Ababa Summit Conference of Heads of State and Government of the African Countries, 1963; member of the Delegation of the United Arab Republic to the Foreign Ministers' Preparatory Meeting for the Addis Ababa Summit Conference of the Heads of State and Government of African Countries, 1963; member of the Delegation of the United Arab Republic to the Council of Ministers of the Organization of African Unity, at its first session, Dakar, August, 1963; Chairman and Rapporteur of the Legal

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Sub-Committee of the Council of Ministers of the Organization of African Unity, at its first meeting, Dakar, August 1963; member of the Delegation of the United Arab Republic to the Council of Ministers of the Organization of African Unity at its second session, Lagos, February 1964; Rapporteur of the Council of Ministers of the Organization of African Unity at its second session, Lagos, February 1964; member of the Legal Sub-Committee of the Council of Ministers of the Organization of African Unity at its second session, Lagos, February 1964; member of the Committee of Experts set up by the Council of Ministers of the Organization of African Unity for preparing the Draft Protocol of the Commission of Mediation, Conciliation, and Arbitration, Cairo, April 1964; member of the Delegation of the United Arab Republic to the Assembly of Heads of State and Government of the Organization of African Unity at its first session, Cairo, June 1964; member of the Delegation of the United Arab Republic to the Foreign Ministers' Preparatory Meeting for the first session of the Assembly of Heads of State and Government of the Organization of African Unity, Cairo, June 1964.

III. League of Arab States

Member of the Delegation of the United Arab Republic to the Council of the League of Arab States during the thirty-second session, 1960; Chairman of the Legal Committee of the Council of the League of Arab States during the thirty-second session, 1960; member of the Delegation of the United Arab Republic to the Second Summit Conference of the Heads of Arab States and Governments, 1964; member of the Delegation of the United Arab Republic to the Foreign Ministers' Preparatory Meeting for the Second Summit Conference of Heads of Arab States and Governments, 1964; Rapporteur of the Second (Technical) Committee of the Foreign Ministers' Preparatory Meeting for the Second Summit Conference of Heads of Arab States and Governments, 1964.

IV. Other international conferences

Member of the Delegation of Egypt to the Bandung Conference of the Heads of State and Government of Asian-African countries, Bandung, 1955; member of the Delegation of the United Arab Republic to the Second Conference of Heads of State and Government of the Non-Aligned Countries, Cairo, October 1964; member of the Delegation of the United Arab Republic to the Foreign Ministers' Preparatory Meeting for the Second Conference of Heads of State and Government of Non-Aligned Countries, Cairo, October 1964.

Academic activities

Member of a study group set up by the Egyptian Society of International Law to prepare a report on "National Studies on International Organization", for the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1953-1956; member of the Board of Editors of the Cairo Law Review, 1951-1958; Treasurer of the Cairo Law Review, 1952-1958; member of the Administering Board of the Egyptian Society of International Law 1953-1968; member of the Board of Editors of the Egyptian Journal of International Law, 1953-1968; Vice-President of the Egyptian Society of International Law 1966-1969; member of the Board of Editors of the Arabic Encyclopedia (in charge

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of the section on international law, international organization and international relations); member of the International Law Association since 1956; member of the Sub-Committee on "Nationalization and Foreign Property" set up by the International Law Association 1958-1960; member of the United Arab Republic branch of the International Law Association since 1966; participant in the Conference on Legal Advisors and Foreign Affairs, organized by the American Society of International Law, Princeton, 1963; member of the Panel of International Law Experts invited by the Carnegie Endowment to prepare a "Manual on International Law", 1964-1968; member of the Institut de droit international since 1966.

Publications

Condominium and Related situations in International Law (in English), Cairo University Press, 1951; co-author of Principles of International Law, A treatise (in Arabic), The Renaissance Press, Cairo, First Edition, 1953, Second Revised Edition 1955; editor of Collection of International Documents: Texts of Egyptian Laws in International Law Questions and of the Principal International Agreements to which Egypt is a Party (in Arabic), the Renaissance Press, Cairo, 1956; "The Concept of International Organization Its Historic Development and Present Characteristics", an article (in Arabic), Cairo Law Review, June 1955; co-editor of Egypt and the United Nations (in English); The National Studies on International Organization, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1957; Diplomatic and Consular Institutions, A treatise (in Arabic), volume 1; General Theory and Diplomatic Relations and Immunities, The Renaissance Press, Cairo, 1961; The Arab Countries and the Community of Nations, A Juristic Study with Special Reference to the Problems of the Arab Countries Before the United Nations, A Treatise, The Institute of Arab Higher Studies, Cairo, 1963; Notes on Questions of International Law, International Organization and International Relations, in Arabic Encyclopedia published by the Franklin Foundation, Cairo, 1963; The United Nations and the Progressive Development of International Law (in Arabic), proceedings of the Egyptian Society of International Law, Cairo, 1963; The Non-Aligned Countries and the United Nations (in Arabic), proceedings of the Egyptian Society of International Law, Cairo, 1964; "The Organization and Functions of the Office of the Legal Advisor in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the United Arab Republic", a paper (in English) published in Legal Advisors and Foreign Affairs, edited by H. C. L. Merillat, Oceana, 1965; chapter on The Legal Organization of International Society and sections on International Organizations Considered as Persons of International Law, The Law of Treaties of International Organizations, Diplomatic Law in its Applications to Relations Between States and International Organizations in Manual of International Law, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, MacMillan in London and St. Martin's Press in New York, 1968; The Role of Law in the United Nations (in Arabic), proceedings of the Egyptian Society of International Law, Cairo, 1966; Recent Trends in Contemporary Diplomacy (in Arabic); Lectures in Training Programme for Diplomatic and Consular Studies, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Cairo, 1966; Relations Between States and Inter-Governmental Organizations (in English), First Report of the Special Rapporteur of the International Law Commission on the subject of Relations Between States and Inter-Governmental Organizations, 1963; Second Report in 1967; Third Report in 1968; Fourth Report in 1969; and Fifth Report in 1970; "Diplomacy on the basis of the United Nations Principles" (an article in French), in Le Monde Diplomatique, March 1972; "International Law and the Developing Countries" (an article in English) in Transnational Law in a Changing Society, Essays in honour of Phillip C. Jessup, Columbia University Press 1972; "The Conference and Convention of Representation of States in their relations with International Organizations" (an article in French to appear in Annuaire francais de droit international (Vol. XXI)).

GÓMEZ ROBLEDO, Antonio
(Mexico)

Original: Spanish

Biographical data:

Born in Guadalajara, Jalisco, 17 November 1908. Mexican by birth, legitimate son of parents Mexican by birth. Mexican wife, six children.

University degrees:

Degree in Law from the University of Guadalajara and Doctorate of Philosophy from the Mexico Autonomous National University.

In addition to the courses required for the above degrees, at different stages in his life he has followed the various specialist courses in law and philosophy offered by the following faculties and institutes: Faculté de Droit de Paris, Dotation Carnégie pour la Paix Internationale (Paris), Académie de Droit International (The Hague), University of Rio de Janeiro and Fordham University (New York).

Academic distinctions:

Member of the Barra Mexicana de Abogados, the Academia Mexicana de Legislación y Jurisprudencia, the Sociedade Brasileira de Filosofia, the Instituto de Ordem dos Advogados Brasileiros, the American Society of International Law, the Societé Européene de Culture (Venice) and the Instituto Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional. Fellow of the Academia Mexicana de la Lengua, connected to the Spanish Academy.

Public office:

Legal consultant, Department of Economic Affairs (1935-1936).

Legal consultant for the Mexico/United States Joint Claims Commission (1936-1938).

Legal consultant, Department of Foreign Affairs (1940-1942).

Entered the Mexican Foreign Service in 1941.

Private Secretary to the Minister for Foreign Affairs, Mr. Padilla, at the Third Consultative Meeting of Ministers for Foreign Affairs (Rio de Janeiro, 1942).

First Secretary in the Mexican Foreign Service (1943).

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Delegate of Mexico to the Inter-American Juridical Committee, Rio de Janeiro (1943-1946).

Legal Adviser in the United Nations Secretariat (New York, 1946).

Head of the World Organizations Section, Department of Foreign Affairs (1946).

Legal Adviser in the Mexican Foreign Service (1948).

Member of the Mexican delegation to the Ninth American International Conference (Bogotá, 1948).

Alternate representative of Mexico to the Organization of American States (Washington, 1949-1951).

Legal Adviser in the Mexican Embassy in Washington (1951-1954).

Member of the Mexican delegation to the fourth, seventh, eighth, tenth and eleventh sessions of the United Nations General Assembly.

Alternate delegate of Mexico to the second session of the Inter-American Council of Jurists (Buenos Aires, 1953).

Delegate of Mexico to the eighth session of the UNESCO General Conference (Montevideo, 1954).

Delegate of Mexico to the United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (Geneva, 1958).

Special Envoy and Minister Plenipotentiary of the Mexican Foreign Service (1957).

Ambassador of Mexico to Brazil (1959-1961).

Senior Director, Department of Foreign Affairs (1961-1964).

Representative of Mexico to the United Nations Disarmament Committee at Geneva, as of 1964, and to various international bodies.

Ambassador of Mexico to Italy (1967-1971).

Also served as Mexican Ambassador to Tunisia and Greece, where he resided until recently.

Currently a member of various professional associations.

On 6 October 1977, President José López Portillo appointed him Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Mexico to Switzerland.

Since 1974 he has also been a member of the Inter-American Juridical Committee.

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University activities:

Lecturer in "Introduction to philosophy" at the National Preparatory School (1939-1943). Honorary Lecturer in International Public Law in the Faculty of Law since 1938, and in the same subject at the Escuela Libre de Derecho (1935-1941). Lecturer in Diplomatic History at the School of Political and Social Sciences (1954-1955). In the Faculty of Philosophy and Letters, he held professorships in Greek Philosophy, Philosophy of Values and Philosophy of Religion, and is currently directing the seminar on the translation of classical texts. He was also Special Lecturer at the Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos, Lima (1946) and at the Academy of International Law, Havana (1955), Head of the Department of Humanities and Lecturer in Philosophy at the Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios Superiores, Monterrey (1947-1948) and twice acting Director of the Centro de Estudios Filosóficos (Mexico, 1946 and 1954). For three years he was a research fellow at the same Centre. Finally, for the 400th anniversary of Mexico University (1951) he delivered the "Oratio Athenagorica in Laudem Mexicanae Universitatis".

Publications:

México en Ginebra (Career thesis), Guadalajara, 1932.

Anacleto González Flores (Biography), México, 1947.

Los Convenios de Bucareli ante el Derecho Internacional (México, 1938), translated into English in an edition paid for by the Mexican Government for distribution abroad in support of its agrarian and petroleum policies.

Política de Vitoria (Study on the theory of the State in Francisco de Vitoria), México, 1940.

Etopeya del Monroísmo, México, 1939.

Cristianismo y Filosofía en la experiencia agustiniana, México, 1942.

La Filosofía en el Brasil, México, 1946.

Direct translation of Aristotle's Ética Nicomáquea, preceded by an "Introducción a la ética aristotélica", México, 1954.

Ensayo sobre las virtudes intelectuales, México, 1957.

Filosofía de las relaciones interamericanas (being printed).

Idea y experiencia de América.

La Seguridad colectiva en el Continente Americano.

Meditación sobre la Justicia.

/...

México y el arbitraje internacional.

Sócrates y el socratismo.

La República de Platón.

Principal articles and lectures:

"El pensamiento de Calicles", Revista de la Escuela Nacional de Jurisprudencia.

"Las ideas jurídicas del P. José de Acosta", ibid.

"La Monarchia de Dante", Revista Us.

"La doctrina aristotélica del justo medio", Revista de Estudios Universitarios.

"Tres catedrales", Onda, Guadalajara.

"Francia 1934, Política y Paisaje", Onda, Guadalajara.

"El Caso de Vichy", Revista de la Escuela Nacional de Jurisprudencia.

"Historia y Arte", Tierra Nueva.

"El fundamento del Derecho Internacional", Abside.

"El drama de Austria", Abside.

"Reflexiones sobre Bergson", Abside.

"Teodicea de Aristóteles", Abside.

"La responsabilidad del espíritu en la guerra", Abside.

"Recordación de Vitoria", Cuadernos Americanos.

"La teoría bélica de Ginés de Sepúlveda", Letras de México.

"Vitoria, comentador de Santo Tomás", Filosofía y Letras.

"Homenaje al maestro Antonio Caso", preface to the book published by the Centro de Estudios Filosóficos.

"Oratio Athenagorica", see above.

"La filosofía en México", lecture given at the General de San Marcos, Lima.

"Vitoria y nosotros", Letras de México.

/...

"Vida y pensamiento de Descartes", Onda, Monterrey.

"Humanismo y Cultura", Témas, Guadalajara.

"Las Humanidades en el México actual", Rutgers University, New Jersey.

"La teoría de las pasiones en Descartes y en la tradición filosófica",
Filosofía y Letras.

"Filosofía y Lenguaje", Speech of admission to the Mexican Academy connected
with the Spanish Academy.

"Estudio sobre los deberes de Cicerón", preface to the translation of the work
published in the Bibl. Script. Graec. et Rom. Mexicana.

"Evocación de González Martínez", lecture given at the American Atheneum,
Washington.

"La ética de los valores", Abside.

"La ética de San Agustín", Anuario del Centro de Estudios Filosóficos.

"Ser y Valor", Anuario del Centro de Estudios Filosóficos.

"Idea de la Universidad", Filosofía y Letras.

"Las reservas en los tratados multilaterales", Revista de la Facultad de
Derecho.

"La Convención de Ginebra sobre Plataforma Continental", Anuario del Instituto
Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional.

Various articles in the press. Currently contributes regularly to Novedades.

JAYEWARDENE, H. W.

(Sri Lanka)

/Original: English/

1. Born on 3 November 1916. Son of the late Justice E. W. Jayewardene, K.C., and nephew of the late Justice A. St. V. Jayewardene, K.C., both Judges of the Supreme Court of Ceylon (now Sri Lanka).

2. Education

(a) Royal College, Colombo.

(b) Sri Lanka Law College. Placed first in order of merit and passed with First-Class Honours the Preliminary, Intermediate and Final Examinations for admission as an Advocate of the Supreme Court.

Awarded the Council of Legal Education scholarships in the Intermediate and Final Examinations and also the Council's Prize in the Law of Evidence and the Hector Jayewardene Memorial Gold Medal for Oratory.

3. Profession

March 1941, admitted and enrolled as an Advocate of the Supreme Court of Sri Lanka.

Practised in the original and appellate courts in Sri Lanka in both civil and criminal cases.

1954, appointed Queen's Counsel, the youngest to be so appointed in Sri Lanka and in the shortest time after call to the Bar.

Appeared as leading Counsel in all important litigation in Sri Lanka in all branches of the law - civil and criminal, commercial, tax, constitutional and Admiralty matters.

Appeared before the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council in England on many occasions, as well as in the High Court of Appeal, the Constitutional Court and Supreme Court in Sri Lanka.

Appeared in a number of cases involving complex questions of international law in Sri Lanka and elsewhere relating to claims for compensation consequent to the nationalization of foreign-owned property.

Advised the Canadian Government with regard to International Agreements for Hydro-electric Projects in Sri Lanka. Advised the United States Government in Admiralty actions involving questions of both public and private international law, filed in Sri Lanka.

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Successfully defended persons accused of political offences in Sri Lanka and was associate counsel in similar cases in the Privy Council. Defence involved questions of constitutional law relating to the denial of human rights.

Has made a singular contribution in defending the liberty of the press and the right of access to the courts in cases before the Constitutional Court of Sri Lanka and the Supreme Court.

Associated frequently in cases before the Privy Council involving the application of the Roman-Dutch Law with reference to the Law of Property as well as contracts, English Company Law and tax law involving international double taxation treaties.

Was responsible for and was associated with the drafting of special legislation of national and international complexion in the legal, commercial, industrial, trade and development fields.

4. Offices held

- (a) Member of the United Nations Sub-Commission on the Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities.
- (b) Vice-President of the International Commission of Jurists (Sri Lanka Branch).
- (c) Founder Member and current Chairman of the Sri Lanka Foundation, a Government-sponsored statutory body whose objects are the promotion of an understanding and belief in the democratic way of life and protection of human rights and the furtherance thereof.
- (d) Member of the National Group in the Permanent Court of Arbitration in The Hague.
- (e) Counsellor for Sri Lanka in the Law Association for Asia and the Western Pacific (LAWASIA).
- (f) Chairman of the Royal Commission on Industrial Disputes in Sri Lanka.
- (g) Vice-President of the Organisation of Professional Associations of Sri Lanka.
- (h) Life Member (Honoris Causa) of the Bar Association of Sri Lanka.
- (i) First President of the Bar Association of Sri Lanka.
- (j) Member of the Bar Council of Sri Lanka.

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- (k) Member of the Council of Legal Education of Sri Lanka.
- (l) Examiner to the Council of Legal Education of Sri Lanka.
- (m) Member of the Board of Directors of the Ceylon Tourist Board
(a State corporation).

5. Participation at conferences

International Commission of Jurists - Asian and Pacific Conference on the Freedom of Movement held at Bangalore (1969).

International Commission of Jurists - International Colloquium on the Rule of Law held at Colombo (1966).

Pacific Area Travel Association Workshop in Anchorage (1967).

Pacific Area Travel Association Conference in Seattle (1967).

Conference on Development Policy organized by the Fredrich Ebert Stiftung in Wiesbaden and Bonn (1967).

Seminar on Administration of Justice Law in Sri Lanka organized by the Bar Association of Sri Lanka (1975).

Seminar on Administration of Justice in Sri Lanka convened by the Ministry of Justice (1967).

Seminar on Intellectual Property Law and Commercial Law in Sri Lanka convened by the Ministry of Trade (1978).

6. Publications

Articles on legal and allied subjects in professional journals, periodicals and newspapers.

MANNER, Eero J.

(Finland)

/Original: English/

Born in Helsinki, Finland, 16 July 1913

Bachelor of Laws, University of Helsinki, 1937; Licentiate in Law, University of Helsinki, 1939; Doctor of Laws, 1953; additional legal studies in several countries.

Professional career

Having held several positions at the University of Helsinki, was appointed Legislation Counsellor at the Ministry of Justice, 1949; Vice-Chancellor of Justice, 1956-1965; Docent at the University of Helsinki, 1954-1971; Professor of Economic Law at Helsinki Technical University, 1965-1967; Legal Adviser at the Ministry for Foreign Affairs, 1965- ; Judge of the Supreme Court, 1967- ; Chairman of the Supervisory Board for Legislation, 1976- .

Positions held in connexion with international relations

Finnish Chairman of the Permanent Finnish-USSR Commission on Border Watercourses, 1965-1967;

Chairman of the Permanent Commission of Arbitration on Questions concerning Border Watercourses between the Netherlands and the Federal Republic of Germany, 1964- ;

Member of the Permanent Finnish-Swiss Mediation Board, 1964- ;

Chairman of the Finnish Delegation at the negotiations on Border Watercourses between Finland and the USSR, 1964;

Member of the Finnish Delegation at the negotiations on fisheries between Finland and the USSR, 1965;

Vice-Chairman of the Finnish Delegation at the negotiations on the delimitation of the continental shelf between Finland and the USSR, 1967;

Chairman of the Joint Finnish-USSR Commission for the Delimitation of the Marine Border, 1966-1967;

Member of the Finnish Delegation at the United Nations General Assembly, 1965, 1966, 1967, 1970 and 1975 (presented in 1970 the Finnish Initiative on the Progressive Development and Codification of the Rules of International Law relating to International Watercourses adopted by the General Assembly as resolution 2669 (XXV));

/...

Member of the Finnish Delegation at the United Nations Conferences on the Law of Treaties, 1968 and 1969;

Member of the Finnish Delegation to the United Nations Sea-Bed Committee, 1972-1973;

Chairman of the Finnish Delegation to the Third United Nations Law of the Sea Conference, 1975- ;

Member of the Finnish Delegation at the Diplomatic Conference on the Protection of the Marine Environment of the Baltic Sea Area, 1974;

Member of the Finnish Delegation at the negotiations concerning the arrangement of relations between Finland and the German Democratic Republic in Helsinki, 1972;

Expert of the Finnish Delegation at the Conference on Co-operation and Security in Europe held in Geneva, 1973;

Chairman of the Finnish Delegation at the negotiations between Finland and the German Democratic Republic concerning certain juridical and financial questions in Helsinki, 1974.

Preparation of international treaties and conventions

Chairman of the Finnish Law of the Sea Commission, 1961-1963;

Chairman of the Committee for Establishing the Legal Status of Certain Border Watercourses, 1963-1964;

Finnish Chairman of the Juridical Sub-Committee of the Nordic Committee on Hydro-Electric Power, 1959-1961;

Chairman of the Finnish group of the Joint Finnish-Swedish Committee on the Preparation of Treaty Regulations on Border Watercourses, 1961-1971;

Chairman of the Committee on United Nations Sanctions Legislation, 1966;

Chairman of the Advisory Commission on International Legislative Matters, 1966- ;

Chairman of the Preparatory Commission for the Law of the Sea Conference, 1971- ;

Chairman of the Commission for the Preparation of the arrangement of relations between Finland and the German Democratic Republic and Finland and the Federal Republic of Germany, 1971- ;

Member of the Advisory Commission on United Nations questions, 1971- ;

Chairman of the Commission on Finnish-Norwegian Border Watercourses, 1972-1973;

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Member of the Commission on Baltic Sea Fisheries, 1973-1974;
Chairman of the Commission on the Marine Environment, 1974-1976;
Chairman of the Commission on the Delimitation of the Fishing Zone.

Other committees etc.

Member of the Committee on Water Legislation, 1951-1958;
Chairman of the Committee for Studying the Adequacy of Settlement, 1954-1956;
Chairman of the Educational Administration Committee, 1958-1963;
Chairman of the Defence Legislation Commission, 1960-1969;
Chairman of the Board of Pesticides, 1970- ;
Chairman of the Committee on Prevention of Pollution of Waters, 1954-1958;
Chairman of the Committee for Establishing the Legal Status of Public Water Areas, 1957-1958;
Chairman of the Committee on Floating of Timber in Northern Finland, 1958-1959;
Chairman of the Advisory Commission of Water Protection, 1958-1967;
Chairman of the Administration of Waters Committee, 1960-1962;
Member and Vice-Chairman of the Committee for the Implementation of Water Legislation, 1960-1972;
Chairman of the Committee for Financing the Water Supply and Protection of Waters, 1970-1972;
Chairman of the Committee on the Legislation on Fisheries, 1974-1977.

International organizations

Vice-President of the Confédération internationale des étudiants, 1939;
Member of the Assembly of World University Service, 1953-1955;
Member of the International Atomic Energy Agency Panel on Radioactive Waste Disposal into the Sea, 1960-1962;
Finnish delegate at the Economic Commission for Europe (ECE) Pollution Conference, 1961;

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Chairman of an ECE Working Group on Water Pollution, 1964;

Finnish delegate at the Sixth World Forest Conference, 1966;

Member of the United Nations Working Group for Dealing with Legal Questions
Relating to the Use of International Water Resources, 1968-1969;

World Health Organization (WHO) Expert at the Conference on Accidents Causing
Pollution of Waters, 1971.

Within the International Law Association:

Member of the Committee on International Rivers, 1957-1966 (prepared as
Rapporteur Draft Articles on the Floating of Timber for the 1966 Rules);

Chairman of the Committee on International Water Resources Law, 1966-
(prepared as Rapporteur Draft Articles on the Regulation of the Waters of
International Watercourses);

Chairman of the Delegation of Finland to the United Nations Water Conference, 1977.

Publications

Some Viewpoints on the Legal Status and Use of Air Space,* Helsinki 1948;

"Usus publicus" as a Concept of the Law on Waters* (disseration), Vammala 1953;

The Right to the Salmon Tithe in Tornionjoki River,* Helsinki 1955;

Some International Legal Aspects of the Enclosed Seas, Especially the Baltic
Sea, with Regard to their Protection against Pollutive Agents, International
Atomic Energy Agency, Vienna 1960;

The Protection of Waters as a Problem on International Law of Waters and the
Law of the Sea, Bromma 1960;

Water Pollution in International Law, WHO, Public Health Papers No. 13,
Geneva 1962;

Problems to the Sharing of Hydro-Electric Power of the River Tornio Between
Finland and Sweden,* Helsinki 1963;

The General Public, Outdoor Life and the Right to Property,** Copenhagen, 1963;

* In Finnish.

** In Swedish.

Some Aspects of International Law Concerning the Use and Protection of Waters, with Special Application to Forest Industries, Sexto Congreso Forestial Mundial, Madrid 1966;

Der Schutz des Meerwassers gegen Verunreinigung, als juristische Frage Betrachtet, Zürich 1966;

Binding United Nations Resolutions and Finnish Legislation in Pursuance thereof, Finland in the United Nations,* Helsinki 1967;

"The Helsinki Rules" and the present State of Codification of the Law of Waters,* Vammala 1968;

Pollution of the Environment as a National and International Legal Question,* Oslo 1969;

The Utilization of the Environment as a National and International Problem,* Vammala 1970;

The Systems of Environmental Protection,* Borgå⁰ 1970;

Accidental Pollution of Inland Waters (WHO Conference on Accidental Pollution of Inland Waters), Bucharest 1971;

The Finnish Initiative at the United Nations for the Development of the International Law on Waters,* Helsinki 1972;

Who Owns the Sea-Bed,* Helsinki 1972;

The Development of the International Law of the Sea and Finland as a Riparian of the Baltic Sea,* Helsinki 1972;

The Municipalities and the Protection of the Environment,* Joensuu 1972;

The Present State of International Water Resources Law, ILA 1873-1973, the Netherlands 1973;

Damage to the Environment and Responsibility for Damages in International Law,* Vammala 1973

Some Legal Problems Relating to the Sharing of Boundary Waters, München 1973;

Recent Conventions on Marine Pollution compared with the Draft European Convention for the Protection of International Watercourses against Pollution, Strasbourg 1974;

Some 30 other publications on various branches of law;

Presentations and exposés on the law of the Environment and the Protection of Waters.

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McDOUGAL, Myres S.

(United States of America)

/Original: English/

A.B., A.M., LL.B., University of Mississippi, 1927; B.A., B.C.L., Oxford University, England, 1930; J.S.D., Yale, 1931; Doctor of Humane Letters, Columbia, 1954; Assistant Professor of Law, University of Illinois, 1931-34; Associate Professor, Yale, 1934-39; Professor, 1939-- ; William K. Townsend Professor of Law, 1944-58, Sterling Professor of Law, 1958-75; Lecturer Fulbright Conference on American Studies, Cambridge University, 1952. Attorney, Assistant General Counsel Lend-Lease Administration 1942; General Counsel, Office of Foreign Relief and Rehabilitation Operations, State Department, 1943; Member American Bar Association, American Society of International Law (President 1958).

Additional items

1. Honorary President, the American Society of International Law, 1973-1976.
2. Member, United States Panel, the Permanent Court of Arbitration, 1963-1969.
3. Member, United States Delegation, United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties, Vienna, 1969.
4. Associate Member of the Institut de droit international.
5. President, Association of American Law Schools, 1966.
6. Member of Board of Editors: The American Journal of International Law; The American Journal of Jurisprudence.
7. Counsel to the Government of Saudi Arabia in the Aramco Arbitration, 1955-1956.
8. Visiting Professor of Law, Cairo University, 1959-1960.
9. Lectures: The Hague Academy of International Law, the United States Naval War College, the National War College, the Army War College, the Air University, Cardozo Memorial Lecturer, Association of the Bar, City of New York, 1978.
10. Honorary degrees:
 - (a) LL.D., Northwestern University, 1966.
 - (b) LL.D., York University (Canada), 1970.
 - (c) LL.D., University of New Haven, 1975.
 - (d) L.H.D., Temple University, 1975.

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11. Awarded Hudson Medal, American Society of International Law, 1976.
12. Author of various books and articles, including:
 - (a) McDougal and Associates, Studies in World Public Order (1960) (Yale University Press).
 - (b) McDougal and Feliciano, Law and Minimum World Public Order: The Legal Regulation of International Coercion (1961) (Yale University Press)
 - (c) McDougal and Burke, The Public Order of the Oceans: A Contemporary International Law of the Sea (1962) (Yale University Press).
 - (d) McDougal, Lasswell, and Vlasic, Law and Public Order in Space (1963) (Yale University Press).
 - (e) McDougal, Lasswell, and Miller, The Interpretation of Agreements and World Public Order: Principles of Content and Procedure (1967) (Yale University Press).
 - (f) McDougal, Lasswell and Chen, Human Rights and World Public Order (forthcoming) (Yale University Press).

For a detailed reference see Reisman and Weston, Toward World Order and Human Dignity (1976) (This book is written in honour of Myres S. McDougal).

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MOROZOV, Platon Dmitrievich

(Union of Soviet Socialist Republics)

/Original: Russian/

Born in 1906 at Leningrad (USSR).

University education

Graduated from the Leningrad Legal Institute.

Career

Prior to 1949 worked in judicial organs (as a practising barrister and in the procurator's office) and occupied leading posts in the Office of the Procurator of the USSR; has the rank of State Judicial Counsellor, Third Class.

Participated as a member of the Soviet delegation in the work of the International War Tribunal in Tokyo in 1946.

From 1949 on, occupied diplomatic posts. Has the rank of Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the USSR.

From 1951 to 1968, was representative of the USSR in the United Nations Commission on Human Rights, representative of the Soviet Union in the Sixth (Legal) Committee at the third, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, eleventh, twelfth, thirteenth, fourteenth and fifteenth sessions of the United Nations General Assembly. Participated in the work of the sixteenth, seventeenth, eighteenth, nineteenth, twentieth, twenty-first and twenty-second regular sessions and in the work of special sessions of the United Nations General Assembly; from 1949 to 1960, worked as Deputy Director of the Treaty and Legal Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the USSR; from 1960 to 1968, was Alternate Representative of the USSR in the United Nations Security Council and Deputy Permanent Representative of the USSR to the United Nations. Since 1969, has been a member of the International Court of Justice.

Has taken part in several international conferences for the drafting of multilateral international conventions; in 1949, was Deputy Head of the USSR delegation to the Geneva Conference for the drafting of a convention for the protection of war victims; was the representative of the USSR in the United Nations special committee for the preparation of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide; represented the USSR at the Geneva negotiations for the drafting of the Treaty on Principles Governing the Activities of States in the Exploration and Use of Outer Space, including the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies.

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Was the representative of the USSR in the United Nations Special Committee on the Question of Defining Aggression. Has lectured at the Moscow State Institute of International Relations.

Is a member of the Soviet International Law Association. Is the author of a number of works and articles on legal questions.

N'DIAYE, Amadou

(Mali)

Original: French

Profession: Senior Judge (scale IV)

Nationality: Malian

Education: Primary (Nara)
Secondary (Bamako)
University (Dakar and Lille)

First degree in law in June 1962 at Lille (Private law division).

Assigned to the magistrature in 1964 after two years' training and appointed Deputy Prosecuting Officer (Substitut du Procureur de la République).

1966-1967, Municipal judge (juge au siège) and lecturer (Civil law at the National School of Administration at Bamako).

1967-1971, UNESCO fellow (Lille).

June 1971, Docteur d'Etat at the Faculty of Law at Lille (Private law).

1972, Examining magistrate (Third Chamber) at Bamako.

April 1973, Judge at the Supreme Court of Mali (Legal Division).

June 1977, Director, Office of the Minister of Justice, Garde des Sceaux du Mali.

From 1971 to date, Serving simultaneously as a judge and as Head of the Teaching and Research Department (DER) (Private law) at the National School of Administration, where he teaches the following courses to fourth-year students of the legal sciences:

- (a) Civil law (Succession);
- (b) International private law (Nationality, status of aliens, conflicts of laws and jurisdictions).

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RAZAFINDRALAMBO, Edilbert

(Madagascar)

/Original: French/

Born 3 October 1921, in Antananarivo, Madagascar.

University degrees

Baccalauréat in Classics and Philosophy (Antananarivo, 1940);

Diploma of advanced studies in Greek (Sorbonne, 1948);

Diploma of advanced studies in Latin (Sorbonne, 1948);

Diploma of advanced studies in Geography (Sorbonne, 1948);

Licence ès-lettres (Sorbonne, 1949);

Certificate of admission to the bar (Paris, 1948);

Certificate delivered by Cambridge University (United Kingdom, 1952) (Special course on English legal method);

Docteur d'Etat in law (Paris, 1955).

Professional career

Advocate before the Paris courts, 1948-1960;

Secrétaire d'Avocats of the Council of State and French Court of Cassation, 1951-1960;

Deputy State Counsel-General, Court of Appeal of Madagascar, 1961;

Advocate-General and later President of the Chamber of Cassation of the Madagascar Supreme Court, October 1962-September 1967;

First President of the Supreme Court since October 1967;

Professor of Law at Madagascar University and at the Malagasy Institute of Judicial Studies, 1961-1974;

Member of the Commissions on the codification of Malagasy laws;

Member of the Higher Council of the Magistrature;

President, Malagasy Society of Juridical Studies;

President, High Court of Justice.

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International career

Member since 1964 of the Committee of Experts on the Application of the International Labour Organisation Conventions and Recommendations;

Rapporteur General of this Committee since 1969;

Member of task forces on:

- (a) Labour inspection (Conventions Nos. 81 and 85, 1947) in 1966;
- (b) Forced labour (Conventions Nos. 29, 1930, and 105, 1957) in 1968;
- (c) Discrimination in respect of employment and occupation (Convention No. 111, 1958) in 1971;
- (d) Employment policy (Convention No. 122, 1964) in 1972;
- (e) Freedom of association and protection of the right to organize and to bargain collectively (Conventions Nos. 87, 1948, and 98, 1949) in 1973;
- (f) Consultation and co-operation between public authorities and employers' and workers' organizations at the industrial and national levels (Recommendation No. 113, 1960) in 1976;
- (g) Economic, social and cultural rights (United Nations International Covenants on Human Rights, 1966) in 1968;

Head of the Malagasy delegation to the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties, Vienna, 1968-1969;

Member of the Malagasy delegation to the thirty-second session of the General Assembly of the United Nations - representative in the Legal Committee (1977);

Arbitrator for the International Civil Aviation Organization;

Arbitrator for the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development);

Member of the Arbitral Tribunal established by the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (World Bank) - case of Bonvenuti and Bonfant Co. Ltd. v. the Government of the People's Republic of the Congo (still under arbitration);

Member (with Mr. Mendès-France) of the international Arbitral Tribunal under the presidency of Mr. Roberto Ago (Malagasy State v. Société des Grands Moulins of Dakar (GMD)), Geneva, 1970-1972;

/...

Member (with Mr. Paul Foriers, Rector of the Free University of Brussels) of the international Arbitral Tribunal under the presidency of Mr. René Roblot (Malagasy State v. SOBERI) Paris, 1974-1975;

Committee Chairman at the Conference of Jurists of French-speaking Africa organized under the auspices of the International Commission of Jurists in Dakar (Senegal) in January 1967;

National President of the World Peace through Law Center;

Member of the Council of Experts of that Center;

Member of the Emergency World Council (The Hague, Netherlands, 1977);

Member of the Board Commission for International Due Process of Law, Chicago (USA);

Associate member of the International Commission of Jurists (Geneva);

Member of the international tribunal (Debate/exhibition on the exploitation of the sea-bed) organized by the World Peace through Law Center at the World Conference on Peace through Law (Manila, 21-26 August, 1977);

National correspondent for the UNESCO international study on the main trends of research in the social and human sciences (legal science) May-July 1972;

Head of the group of Malagasy experts to the Franco-Malagasy negotiations; Paris - Antananarivo, 1973;

Member of the American Society of International Law (Washington, USA);

Member of the Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions (Santa Barbara, USA), 1971-1972;

Member since 1968 of the editorial board of the legal and political journal Indépendance et Coopération (Paris);

Foreign contributor to the Journal du droit international (Clunet), Paris, 1964-1972;

Fellowship from the United Nations Division of Human Rights for a study of the ombudsman (Stockholm, July-August-September 1962);

Malagasy delegate to the United Nations Seminar on Judicial and Other Remedies against the Abuse of Administrative Authority (Stockholm), 12-29 July 1962;

Former national President of the Association of Malagasy Students in Europe (AEOM);

Member of the Arbitral Tribunal established by the International Chamber of Commerce (case of AGIP v. Malagasy State and the National Petroleum Company (SOLIMA));

/...

International law consultant at the Central Bank of the Democratic Republic of Madagascar, Air Madagascar, the National Water and Electricity Board (JIRAMA) and the National Petroleum Company (SOLIMA).

Works

L'infraction flagrante en droit français, anglais et tchécoslovaque (Study in comparative law - thesis - Paris, 1955);

Le système suédois de contrôle de l'administration et de la justice (Study prepared for the United Nations Division of Human Rights, 1962);

Le droit judiciaire privé malgache (manifolded lectures - Faculty of Law, Antananarivo, 1969);

"Chronique de jurisprudence malgache en matière du droit international privé", (Journal du droit international - Clunet - Paris, 1964, No. 1);

"Esquisse d'une étude comparée du droit national malgache" (Bulletin de Madagascar, September 1964, No. 220);

"L'ombudsman et la protection des droits de l'homme" (Revue sénégalaise de droit, 1 September 1967, Dakar);

"Problems in the recruitment and training of judges" (paper submitted to the World Assembly of Judges, Geneva, July 1967);

"La Cour suprême malagasy" (Recueil Penant, Paris, No. 722, October-November-December 1968);

Contribution to the UNESCO international study on the main trends of research in the social and human sciences (May-July 1972);

Malagasy legal system in "Law and Judicial Systems of Nations" (Washington, USA, 1977);

Le droit pénal spécial malgache (University of Madagascar, 1973);

Sentences arbitrales internationales (Geneva and Paris, 1972-1975);

Rapport sur la loi socialiste et la justice (Conference of Malagasy Judges, Antananarivo, 1976);

Individual opinion in the Deep Sea-bed Mining Case (International tribunal organized by the Eighth World Conference on Peace through Law, Manila, August 1977);

"Le rôle des tribunaux dans la protection des droits et libertés et dans la politique du développement" (paper submitted to the Colloque Africain Francophone at Yaoundé, United Republic of Cameroon, 1978).

/...

Honours

Commander of the National Malagasy Order, 1976;

Officer of the French National Order of Merit, 1969;

Officer of the Order of the Green Crescent of the Comoros, 1970;

Commemorative medal of the Order of Advocates of the Council of State and Court of Cassation (Paris);

Commemorative medal of the fiftieth anniversary of the Supreme Court of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

N.B. A biography has appeared in:

Who's Who in the World (Marquis' Who's Who, Chicago, USA), first edition, 1972-1973, second edition, 1974-1975, third edition, 1976-1977;

Dictionary of International Biography (Cambridge, England), 1974-1975 and 1976-1977;

Who's Who in Africa south of the Sahara (Europa Publications, London, England, since 1971);

Dictionary of African Biography (Melrose, London), since 1970;

International Who's Who in Community Service, vol. II (London, 1976-1977);

Men of Achievement (Melrose, London, 1976);

World Directory of the High Courts of Nations (Washington, USA, 1977).

SETTE CÂMARA, José

(Brazil)

/Original: English/

Born in Alfenas, State of Minas Gerais, Brazil, on 14 April 1920

Bachelor of Law by the Faculty of Law of the University of Minas Gerais, 1945

Doctor of Law by McGill University, Canada, 1949

Joined the Brazilian Diplomatic Service in 1945

Career

Third Secretary, Brazilian Embassy in Washington, 1947

Vice-Consul in Montreal, 1947-1950

Third Secretary, Brazilian Mission to the United Nations, 1950-1952

Brazilian Consul in Florence, 1955-1956

Head of the Permanent Brazilian Delegation in Geneva, 1960-1961

Ambassador to Canada, 1961

Ambassador to Switzerland, 1963-1964

Head of the Brazilian Mission to the United Nations, 1964-1968

Ambassador to Czechoslovakia, from 1972 on

Other assignments

Member of the Brazilian Delegation to the fifth, sixth and tenth sessions of the United Nations General Assembly: New York, September 1950; Paris, November 1951; and New York, September 1955

Secretary of the Brazilian Delegation to the fourth Consultative Meeting of the Foreign Ministers of the American Republics, Washington, 1951

Member of the Brazilian Delegation to the International Law Commission sessions of 1950, 1951, 1952 and 1956

Secretary to the Head of the Civil House of the Presidency, 1952

/...

Member of the Brazilian Delegation to the tenth Interamerican Conference, Caracas, 1954, also Special Adviser to the Head of the Brazilian Delegation to the same Conference

Deputy Head of the Civil House of the Presidency, 1956

Member of the Presidential Party to the Meeting of the American Presidents, Panama, July 1956

Member of the Administrative Council of the National Bank of Economic Development, August 1956

Brazilian Delegate to the United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, Geneva, February 1958

Brazilian Delegate to the meeting of the Twenty-one Committee, Buenos Aires, April 1959

Deputy-Delegate of Brazil to the Twenty-one Committee meetings, Organization of American States Council, Washington, November 1958

Head of the Civil House of the Presidency of the Republic, 1959

Provisional Governor of the State of Guanabara, April 1960

Mayor of Brasília, 1962

Brazilian Representative to the United Nations Security Council, 1964 and 1967-1969

Brazilian Representative to the twentieth anniversary of the United Nations Charter

Head of the Brazilian Delegation to the nineteenth, twentieth and twenty-first sessions of the United Nations General Assembly

Head of the Brazilian Delegation to the second session of the United Nations Conference on Cocoa, New York, 1966

Head of the Brazilian Delegation to the Preparatory Meeting for the Denuclearization of Latin America, Mexico, 1966

Head of the Brazilian Delegation to the Special Emergency Session of the United Nations General Assembly on the Middle East situation, New York, 1967

Brazilian Delegate to the Sixth Committee during the sixteenth, seventeenth, eighteenth, nineteenth, thirtieth, thirty-first and thirty-second sessions of the United Nations General Assembly

/...

Elected member of the International Law Commission to take up Gilberto Amado's mandate, 1970

Elected member of the International Law Commission by the General Assembly for the 1971-1976 period. Re-elected for 1977-1981

Head of the Brazilian Delegation to the United Nations Conference on the Representation of States in their Relations with International Organizations, Vienna, February-March 1975

Elected President of the United Nations Conference on the Representation of States in Their Relations with International Organizations, Vienna, February-March 1975

Member of the Brazilian Society of International Law

Author of the report of the twenty-fourth session of the International Law Commission

First Vice-President of the twenty-sixth session of the International Law Commission

Publications

The Ratification of International Treaties, preface by Hans Kelsen (Toronto, 1949)

Porque falhou a Liga das Nações (Why the League of Nations failed) (Belo Horizonte, 1943)

"Um Direito Morto Rege Uma Cultura Viva" (A Dead Law Rules a Living Culture) - an Essay on Oswald Spengler's Philosophy

"A Doutrina Larreta" (Bulletin of the Brazilian Society of International Law, 1946)

"Hans Kelsen e os Fundamentos do Direito Internacional" (Hans Kelsen and the Foundations of International Law) (Bulletin of the Brazilian Society of International Law, 1947)

"A Organização das Nações Unidas e as Agencias Especializadas" (The United Nations Organization and the Specialized Agencies) - conference at the War College, Rio de Janeiro, 1957

"A Tensão Mundial e Seus Principais Focos" (World Tension and Its Main Focal Points) - conference at the War College, Rio de Janeiro, 1972

"A Declaração Universal dos Direitos do Homem" (Universal Declaration of Human Rights) - conference at the Faculty of Law of the University of Minas Gerais, Belo Horizonte, 1968

/...

"O Fim do Colonialismo" (The End of Colonialism) - conference at the commemoration of the twenty-fifth anniversary of the United Nations, Rio de Janeiro, 1970.
Subsequently published in Jornal do Brasil

Several conference on the international problems of Latin America at the National War College and Navy War College, while Permanent Brazilian Representative to the United Nations, 1964-1968
