

?C' ! =31! 03a
?#W+) 3=+=YM =! 035

HRI



; +/) I=! C?) =Y+
) ?' ?%?CYA? AC! %! ;
Q+9?%+ 7!

Distr.
GENERAL

HRI/CORE/1/Add.75
8 August 1996

RUSSIAN
Original: ENGLISH

?E=?%=?5) ?7I; +=G, a%9a_ U35Ea Q! EG[_) ?79!) ?%
' ?EI) ! CEG%-IQ! EG=37?%

' +C; !=3a

[7 4`>b 1996 (@*"]

I. G+CC3G?C3a 3 =! E+9+=3+

A. ',@(D"L4R,F84, 4 8:4<"H4R,F84, JF:@&4b

1. A:@V"*\ H,DD4H@D44 K,*,D"H4&>@6 C,FBJS:484 ',D<">44 F@FH'&b,H 356 733 8<^2. ?>" BD@FH4D",HFb @H E,&D>@(@ 4 #":H46F8@(@ <@D,6 >" F,&D, *@ !:\B46F84N (@D >" ` (, 4 <@O,H \$ZH\ D"2*,:,>" >" BbH\ (,@(D"L4R,F84N 2@>: E,&D@-' ,D<">F8J` >42<,>>@FH\, D"FB@:@O,>>J` 8 ` (J @H E,&D>@(@ <@Db, #":H46F8@, B@S,D,O\, 4 BD4SD,O>Z, @FHD@&"; ED,*,(,D<">F84, (@DZ, @H*,:b` V4, F,&D>J` R'FH\ FHD">Z @H `O>@6, R,D,2 8@H@DZ, BD@H,8",H ED,*>46 C,6> & D"6@>, <,O*J ; "6>P,< 4 #@>>@< 4 8@H@DZ, B,D,F,R,>Z >428@(@D\b<4 ',FF,>" - ,FH,FH&,>>Z<4 BJHb<4 F@\$V,>4b <,O*J F,&D@< 4 `(@<; `(@-2"B"*>Z, H,DD"F@&Z, (@D>Z, <"FF4&Z; #"&"DF8@, B:"H@, @N&"HZ&"` V,, @\$T4D>Z6 BD,*":\B46F846 8D",&@6 BD@4S; 4 #"&"DF84, !:\BZ <,O*J #@*,>F84< @2,D@< 4 1":\PSJD(@<, &8: `R" `V4, :4T\ >,2>"R4H,:>J` R'FH\ B,D,*@&ZN ND,SH@& %@FH@R>ZN !:\B.

2. %ZF@H' ED,*,(,D<">F84N (@D *@FH4("H B@RH4 1 500 <,HD@&. ED,*4 &F,N (@D F"<@6 &ZF@8@6 b&b,Hfb (@D" OJ(TB4HP, (2 962 <).

3. C"FB@:@O,>4, ',D<">44 &J<,D,>>@6 8:4<"H4R,F8@6 2@>, &D,T" `V,6 FH,B,>4 @BD,*,:b,H ,. 8:4<"H, N"D"8H,D42J` V46Fb R"FHZ<4 42<,>,>4b<4 B@(*Z, BD,4<JV,FH&,>>@ 2"B"*>Z<4 &HD"<4 4 &ZB"*,>4,< @F"*8@&& :`\$@, &D,<b (@". E F,&D@-2"B"*" 8 &@FH@8J 4 `(@-&@FH@8J >"\$: `",HFb B@FH,B,>>Z6 B,D,N@* @H <@DF8@(@ 8:4<"H" 8 8@>H4>,>H':\>@<J. ED,*>bb H<B,D"HJD" >"4\$@:, N@:*>@(@ <,FbP" (b>&"Db) 8@:, \$:,HFb @H +1,5EE 4 -0,5EE >" D"&4>"N *@ -6EE & (@D"N, & 2"&4F4<@FH4 @H &ZF@HZ. ED,*>bb H<B,D"HJD" 4` :b F@FH'&b,H <,O*J +17EE 4 +18EE >" E,&D@-' ,D<">F8@6 >42<,>>@FH4 4 *@ +20EE - & *@: 4>, %,DN>,(@ C,6>". ED,*,(@*@&"b H<B,D"HJD" D"&>" +9EE.

B.),<@(D"L4R,F84, "*">>Z.

= "F,:,>4, 4 <4(D"P4@>>Z6 S":>F

4. A@ F@FH@b>4` >" 8@>,P 1994 (@*" R4F:,>>@FH >"F,:,>4b K,*,D"H4&>@6 C,FBJS:484 ',D<">44 F@FH'&b:" 81 539 000 R,:@&8, RH@ >" 201 000 (4:4 >" 0,2%) \$@:\T, , R,< & 8@>P, 1993 (@*" (81 338 000 R,:@&8). % 1993 (@*J BD4D@FH >"F,:,>4b B@ FD"&>,>4` F BD,*Z*JV4< (@*@< F@FH'&4: 363 000 R,:@&8 (0,4%), " & 1992 (@*J - 700 000 (0,9%). A:@H@FH >"F,:,>4b B@ FD"&>,>4` F 1993 (@*@< @FH': "F\ >,42<,>>@6 - 228 R,:./8<^2. E>4O,>4, D@FH" R4F:,>>@FH4 >"F,:,>4b @\$Xbf>b,Hfb J&:4R,>4,< BD,&ZT,>4b R4F:" F<,DH,6 >"* R4F:@< D@O*,>46 - >" 115 000 B@ FD"&>,>4` F 99 000 (& 1993 (@*J), " H"8O, F@8D"V,>4,< BD,&ZT,>4b R4F:" 4<<4(D">H@& >"* R4F:@< ^<4(D">H@& F 471 000 (& 1993 (@*J) *@ 330 000.

5. % 1994 (@*J R4F:@ :4P, &X,N"&T'4N &' ,D<">4` >" B@FH@b>>@, O4H,: \FH&@, F@FH'&4:@ 774 000 (& 1993 (@*J - 987 000), " R4F:@ :4P, B@84>J&T'4N FHD">J, - 621 000 (& 1993 (@*J - 710 000). E@@H&,HFH&,>>@ 4<<4(D"P4@>>Z6 BD4D@FH F@8D"H4:Fb F 277 000 & 1993 (@*J *@ 153 000 & 1994 (@*J, H,.. >" 124 000 R,:@&8, 4:4 >" 45%. A@8"2"H:\

&, T>, (@ <4(D"P4@>>@(@ \$": ">F" 4>@FHD">>@(@ >"F, :, >4b & 1994 (@*J & @F>@&>@< @BD, *, : b: Fb
BD, @\$: "*" >4, < 4<<4(D"P44 B@ FD"&>, >4` F *DJ(4<4 FHD">"<4 +&D@BZ
(+111 000), H'84<4, 8"8 #@F>4b 4 ', DP, (@&4>" (+52 000), FHD">Z +&D@B, 6F8@(@ F@` 2"
(+23 000) 4 GJDP4b (+18 000).

6. % 1994 (@*J & ', D<">4` BD4\$Z: 4 BD4<, D>@ 296 000 >, <P, & (& 1993 (@*J -281 000).
32 >4N B@*"& b` V, , \$@: \T4>FH&@ (223 000 & 1994 (@*J B@ FD"&>, >4` F
219 000 & 1993 (@*J) &>@&\ F@FH"&4: 4 D, B"HD4">HZ 42 C@FF46F8@6 K, *, D"P44 4 7"2"NFH">".
% 1994 (@*J 42 ', D<">44 &Z, N": 4 119 000 >, <P, & (& 1993 (@*J - 87 000). #@: \T4>FH&@
&Z, N"&T4N 42 FHD">Z >, <P, & B@F, : 4: 4F\ & *DJ(4N FHD">"N +&D@B, 6F8@(@ F@` 2" (33 000, 4: 4
27,5%). % P, :@<, & 1994 (@*J 4<<4(D"P4@>>Z6 \$": ">F <, O*J >, <P"<4, &X, N"&T4<4 &
' , D<">4` (296 000) 4 &Z, N"&T4<4 42 >, , (119 000), F@FH"&4: 177 000 R, : @&, 8.

AD@*@: O4H: \>@FH\ O42>4

7. % 1992-1994 (@*"N BD@*@: O4H: \>@FH\ O42>4 & ', D<">44 F@FH"& b: " 72,8 (@*" FD, *4
<JOR4> 4 79,3 (@*" FD, *4 O, >V4>. % 1986-1988 (@*"N FD, *>bb BD@*@: O4H: \>@FH\ O42>4
<JOR4> D"&b: "F\ 71,7 (@*", " O, >V4> - 78,0 : , H (*: b FD"&>, >4b: & 1900 (@*J ^H@H
B@8"2"H: \ F@FH"& b: 44,8 (@*" FD, *4 <JOR4> 4 48,3 (@*" FD, *4 O, >V4>).

: : "*" , >R, F8"b F<, DH>@FH\

8. % 1990 (@*J JD@&, >\ <: "*" , >R, F8@6 F<, DH>@FH4 (8@: 4R, FH&@ F<, DH, 6 >" B, D&@< (@*J
O42>4) F@FH"&4: 7 F<, DH, 6 >" 1 000 O4&@D@O*, >46, H, . . 1/5 @H JD@&>b 1960 (@*".] H@H
B@8"2"H: \ BD@*@: O", H J<, >\T"H\Fb: & 1994 (@*J @> F@8D"H4: Fb *@ 5,6. % D"2\$4&8, B@
(@"< JD@&, >\ <: "*" , >R, F8@6 F<, DH>@FH4 b&: b: Fb F: , *J` V4<:

1960:	35,0
1970:	22,5
1980:	12,4
1991:	7,0
1990:	6,7
1992:	6,1
1993:	5,8
1994:	5,6

ID@&, >\ <"H, D4>F8@6 F<, DH>@FH4

9. Q4F: @ F<, DH>ZN F: JR", & FD, *4 <"H, D, 6 >" 100 000 O4&@D@O*, >46 F@FH"& b: @:

1990:	9,1
1991:	8,7
1992:	6,7
1993:	5,5
1994:	5,2

7@^LL4P4,>H L,DH4:\>@FH4

10. % 1994 (@*J 8@^LL4P4,>H L,DH4:\>@FH4 F@FH'& b: 1,24 D,S,>8" >" 8"O*J` O,>V4>J D,BD@*J8H4&>@(@ &@2D"FH'. % 1990 (@*J ^H@H B@8"2"H,: \ D"&>b: Fb 1,45 D,S,>8".

)@: b :4P <@: @O, 15 4 FH'DT, 65 :,H

11. % 1994 (@*J *@: b :4P <@: @O, 15 :,H F@FH'& b: " 16,3% @H &F,(@ >"F, :,>4b, " *@: b :4P FH'DT, 65 :,H - 15,4%.

E,: \F8@, 4 (@D)*F8@, >"F, :,>4,

12. E,: \F84, D"6@>Z 2">4<"` H BD4\$:424H,: \>@ 34% H,DD4H@D44 ',D<">44; & >4N BD@O4&,"H BD4<,D>@ 16% >"F, :,>4b FHD">Z.

?*4>@84, <"H,D4

13. 32 15 141 000 D"\$@H` V4N O,>V4> 6 167 000 b&: b` HFb @*4>@84<4; 42 >4N *@: b @*4>@84N <"H,D,6 F@FH'& b,H 1 237 000 R,: @& 8 (*">>Z, >" "BD,: \ 1994 (@*").

ID@&,>\ >,(D"<@H>@FH4

14.)@FH@&,D>ZN *">>ZN @ H@R>@< R4F: , >,(D"<@H>ZN >, 4<,,HFb. A@ @P,>8"< _ =+E7?, 4N R4F:@, & D@bH>@, >"N@*4HFb & BD,*,: "N @H 468 667 *@ 1 847 666 R,: @& 8. IR4HZ&"b, RH@ *@: b :4P FH'DT, 15 :,H @H @SV,6 R4F: ,>>@FH4 >"F, :,>4b F@FH'& b,H BD4\$:424H,: \>@ 62 489 000 R,: @& 8 (& 1991 (@*J), >,(D"<@H>Z<4 b&: b` HFb @H 0,75% *@ 3% &2D@F:@(@ >"F, :,>4b.

)@: b 4>@FHD">>ZN (D"O*">

15. A@ F@FH@b>4` >" 8@>,P 1995 (@*" & ',D<">44 >"FR4HZ&":@F\ 7 173 866 4>@FHD">P,& = "4\$@: , , <>@(@R4F: ,>>Z<4 42 >4N b&: b` HFb (D"O*">, F: ,*J` V4N FHD">:

EHD">Z +&D@B,6F8@(@ F@` 2"	1 808 411
(&8: `R"b 3H': 4`	586 089
4 'D,P4`)	359 556

GJDP4b	2 014 311
#Z&T"b _ (@F: "&4b	1 359 212
A@: \T"	276 753
CJ<Z>4b	109 256

A@ F@FH@b>4` >" 8@>,P 1994 (@*" (*">>ZN @\$ @\$V,6 R4F:,>>@FH4 >"F,.,>4b 2" 1995 (@* B@8" >, 4<.,,HFb) *@: b 4>@FHD">P, & FD,*4 &F,(@ >"F,.,>4b F@FH"& b: " 8,6% (@\$V"b R4F:,>>@FH >"F,.,>4b & 1994 (@*J - 81 538 603 R,:@& 8", R4F:,>>@FH 4>@FHD">>@(@ >"F,.,>4b & 1994 (@*J - 6 990 510 R,:@& 8). 32 7 173 866 4>@FHD">P, &, B@FH@b>>@ BD@O4&"&T4N >" H,DD4H@D44 ',D<">44 B@ F@FH@b>4` >" 8@>,P 1995 (@*", 1 075 765 R,:@& 8 BD4SZ:4 & FHD">J & 8"R,FH&, BD@F4H,.,6 JS,O4V". 704 069 R,:@& 8 JO, BD@T:4 @\$b2"H,:\>J` BD@P,*JDJ, F&b2">>J` F BD,*@FH"&,>4,< JS,O4V" (42 >4N 156 563 R,:@& 8" SZ:4 BD42>">Z 4<,\`V4<4 BD"&@ >" B@:JR,>4, JS,O4V"). AD@P,*JD" D"FF<@HD,>4b &@BD@F" @\$ JS,O4V, BD*@"O",HFb & @H>@T,>44 371 696 R,:@& 8.

C.: 4(44

16. A@ 4H@("< B,D,B4F4 >"F,.,>4b, BD@&,*>>@6 27 <"b 1987 (@*", & 11 FH"DZN 2,<: bN FHD">Z *@: 4 :4P, 4FB@&,*J` V4N D"2: 4R>Z, D,: 4(44, b&: b: 4F\ F:,*J` V4<4 (BD4 @\$V,6 R4F:,>>@FH4 >"F,.,>4b & 61 077 042 R,:@& 8"):

C4<F8"b 8"H@: 4R,F8"b P,D8@&\	42,9%
AD@H,FH">HF8"b P,D8@&\	41,6%
E&@\$@*>Z, BD@H,FH">HF84, P,D8&4	0,6%
3J*"4FHF8"b @\$V4>"	0,05%
; JFJ: \<">F8"b @\$V4>"	2,7%
) DJ(4, D,: 4(4@2>Z, @\$V4>Z	2,0%
=, 4FB@&,*J` H >48"8@6 D,: 4(44	8,0%

C. 18@>@<48"

%":@&@6 &>JHD,>>46 BD@*J8H (%A), &":@&@6 >"P4@>":\>Z6 BD@*J8H (%=A)

17. %":@&@6 &>JHD,>>46 BD@*J8H:

1995 (@*: 3 459,0 <:D*. <"D@8	1994 (@*: 3 320,3 <:D*. <"D@8
& 11 FH"DZN 2,<: bN - 1995 (@*:	1994 (@*: 2 973,4 <:D*. <"D@8
3 081,0 <:D*. <"D@8;	

& BbH4 >@&ZN 2,<: bN 4 >" H,DD4H@D44 SZ&T,(@ %@FH@R>@(@ #,D: 4>":

1995 (@*: 378,0 <:D*. <"D@8;	1994 (@*: 346,9 <:D*. <"D@8
------------------------------	-----------------------------

@: b %A >" @>@(@ 2">bH@(@:

FH"DZ, 2,<: 4 - 1995 (@*: 108 300 <"D@8;	1994 (@*: 103 800 <"D@8
>@&Z, 2,<: 4 - 1995 (@*: 58 900 <"D@8;	1994 (@*: 55 000 <"D@8
@: b %A >" @>@(@ 2">bH@(@:	

FH"DZ, 2,<: 4 - 1995 (@*: 46 600 <"D@8;	1994 (@*: 45 200 <"D@8
>@&Z, 2,<: 4 - 1995 (@*: 24 400 <"D@8;	1994 (@*: 22 300 <"D@8

18. A@ B,D&Z< BD,*&"D4H:\>Z< B@*FR,H'< K,*,D":\>@(@ FH'H4FH4R,F8@(@ JBD"& ,>4b &":@&@6 &>JHD,>>46 BD@*J8H - FH@4<@FH BD@42&*,>>ZN & ',D<">44 H@&"D@& 4 JF:J(- & 1995 (@*J &@2D@F B@ FD"&,>4` F 1994 (@*@< >" 1,9% & D,":\>@< &ZD"O,>44; & 1994 (@*J @> &@2D@F B@ FD"&,>4` F 1993 (@*@< >" 2,9%, " & 1993 (@*J F@8D"H4:Fb >" 1,2%. % 1995 (@*J H,<BZ ^8@>@<4R,F8@(@ D@FH" & ',D<">44 2"<*,4:4F\.

19. +F: 4 >" \$Z&T,6 L,*,D":\>@6 H,DD4H@D44 &":@&@6 &>JHD,>>46 BD@*J8H & 1995 (@*J J&:4R4:Fb >" 1,5% & D,":\>@< &ZD"O,>44 (B@F:, F@8D"V,>4b >" 1,8% & 1993 (@*J 4 D@FH" >" 2,4% & 1994 (@*J), H@ & >@&ZN 2,<:bN 4 & \$Z&T,< %@FH@R>@< #,D:4>, ^H@H B@8"2"H:\ &>@& D,28@ &@2D@F >" 6,3% (B@F:, J&:4R,>4b >" 7,2% 4 8,5% 2" *&" BD,*Z*JV4N (@*). G"84< @\$D"2@<, H,<BZ ^8@>@<4R,F8@(@ D@FH" & @\$@4N D,(4@>"N \$Z: 4 >,F8@:\8@ >4O,, R,< & 1994 (@*J.

20. %":@&@6 >"P4@>":\>Z6 BD@*J8H & 1995 (@*J F@FH"&4: 3 449,5 <:D*. <"D@8 (& 1994 (@*J - 3 312,4 <:D*.). % 1995 (@*J & ',D<">44 %=A >" *JTJ >"F,.,>4b D"&>b:Fb 42 200 <"D@8.

21. EJ<<"D>Z6 &":@&@6 >"P4@>":\>Z6 BD@*J8H ',D<">44, & 8@H@D@<, & @H 4R4, @H &":@&@(@ &>JHD,>>,@ BD@*J8H', JR4HZ&"`HFb \$":>F H@D(@&: 4 4 D"2>4P" *@N@*@& <,O*J :4P"<4, B@FH@b>>@ BD@O4&"`V4<4 & ',D<">44, 4 @FH":\>Z<4 FHD">"<4, & 1995 (@*J &@2D@F >" H@R>@ H"8J` O, &:4R4>J, RH@ 4 &":@&@6 &>JHD,>>46 BD@*J8H, H.,. >" 1,9% & D,":\>@< &ZD"O,>44.

1">bH@FH\

22. % 1994 (@*J *@: b 2">bH@(@ >"F,.,>4b F@FH"&b: " 53,1% (& FHD">"N +E & P,:@< - 48,7%).

23.)@: b O,>V4> FD,*4 2">bH@(@ >"F,.,>4b & ^H@< O, (@*J D"&>b:"F\ 44,4% (& FHD">"N +E & P,:@< - 38,5%).

#,2D"\$@H4P"

24.]8@>@<4R,F8@, B@: @O,>4, & ',D<">44 H'8O, B@&: 4b: @ >" F@FH@b>4, DZ>8" HDJ*". % JF:@&4bN ^8@>@<4R,F8@(@ B@*X,<" H,<BZ F@8D"V,>4b 2">bH@FH4 2"<*,4:4F\ . % 1995 (@*J 2">bH@, >"F,.,>4, ',D<">44 >"FR4HZ&":@ 34,8 <:>. R,:@& 8, RH@ BD4\$: 424H:\>@ >" 104 000 (0,3%) <,>\T, , R,< & 1994 (@*J (&F:, * 2" F@8D"V,>4,< >" 260 000 R,:@& 8 & 1994 (@*J B@ FD"&,>4` F 1993 (@*@<). Q4F:@ 2"D,(4FHD4D@&">>ZN \$,2D"\$@H-ZN & 1995 (@*J J<,>\T4:@F\ B@ FD"&,>4` F 1994 (@*@< >" 74 440 R,:@& 8 (2,3%) 4 F@FH"&4:@ 3,6 <:>. R,:@& 8. % 1994 (@*J R4F:@ \$,2D"\$@H-ZN &@2D@F:@ >" 8,1% B@ FD"&,>4` F 1993 (@*@<.

25.)@: b \$,2D"\$@H-ZN & (D"O*">F8@< F,8H@D, & 1995 (@*J & FH'DZN 2,<:bN F@FH"&4:" 9,3% (& 1985 (@*J - 9,3%; & 1991 (@*J - 6,3%; & 1992 (@*J - 6,6%), " & >@&ZN 2,<:bN 4 >" H,DD4H@D44 \$Z&T,(@ %@FH@R>@(@ #,D:4>" - 14,9% (& 1991 (@*J - 10,3%; & 1992 (@*J - 16,1%; & 1993 (@*J - 15,8%; & 1994 (@*J - 16,0%). % P,:@< JD@&,\ \$,2D"\$@H4PZ & 1995 (@*J D"&>b:Fb 10,4% B@ FD"&,>4` F 10,6% & 1994 (@*J.

ID@&,>\ 4>L: bP44

26. % BD, *Z*JV4, (@*Z >"\$: ` *": "F\ F: , *J` V"b *4>"<48" B@8"2"H: b FH@4<@FH O42>4 &@
&F, N R"FH>ZN *@<@N@2b6FH&"N 11 FH"DZN 2, <, : \:

1980:	5,4%
1981:	6,3%
1982:	5,3%
1983:	3,3%
1984:	2,4%
1985:	2,0%
1986:	-0,1%
1987:	0,2%
1988:	1,3%
1989:	2,8%
1990:	2,7%
1991:	3,5%
1992:	4,0%
1993:	3,6%
1994:	2,7%
1995:	1,7%

27. % BbH4 >@&ZN 2, <: bN 4 >" H, DD4H@D44 \$Z&T, (@ %@FH@R>@(@ #, D: 4>" 4>*, 8F FH@4<@FH O42>4 & R"FH>ZN *@<@N@2b6FH&"N \$Z: F: , *J` V4<:

1992:	13,5%
1993:	10,5%
1994:	3,7%
1995:	2,1%

! 8H4&Z 4 B"FF4&Z

28. % 4`>, 1995 (@*" "8H4&Z K, *, D"H4&>@6 C, FBJS: 484 ', D<">44 F@FH'& b: 4
2 300 483 <:>. <"D@8, @Sb2"H: \FH&" B@ "8P4b< 4 B"FF4&Z - 2 016 706 <:>. <"D@8;
"8H4&Z (@FJ*"DFH&, >>@(@ F, 8H@D" D" &>b: 4F\ 134 956 <:>. <"D@8, @Sb2"H: \FH&" B@ "8P4b< 4
B"FF4&Z - 541 011 <:>. <"D@8.

C"FB@: "(" , <Z6 *@N@*

29. % 1994 (@*J FJ<<"D>Z6 D"FB@: "(" , <Z6 *@N@* >" *JTJ >"F, : , >4b & ', D<">44 F@FH'&4:
34 600 <"D@8.

30. C"FB@: "(" , <Z6 *@N@* R"FH>ZN *@<@N@2b6FH& >" *JTJ >"F, : , >4b & ', D<">44 & 1994 (@*J
D" &>b: Fb 26 400 <"D8"<.

E@P4": \>Z, B@F@S4b

31. %ZB: "H" B@F@S46 >" F@P4": \>Z, >JO*Z D, (J: 4DJ, HFb L, *, D": \>Z< 2"8@>@"H, : \FH&&< ' ,D<">44. ?>" @H>@F4HFb 8 >4O>, 6 FHJB, >4 F4FH, <Z F@P4": \>@(@ @S, FB, R, >4b. A, D&&@R, D, *>@6 2"*"R, 6 F@P4": \>ZN B@F@S46 b&: b, HFb BD, *@FH'&: , >4, 4N B@: JR"H: b< &&2<@O>@FH4 & FH4 *@FH@6>Z6 @SD"2 O42>4, F@@H&, HFH&J` V46 JFH'>@&: , >>Z< FH'>*"DH"<. E@P4": \>"b B@<@V\ @8"2Z&", HFb & H@< F: JR", , , F: 4 , , B@: JR"H: \ >, & F@FH@b>44 F"<@FH@bH: \>@ F, Sb @S, FB, R4H\ 4 >, B@: JR", H B@<@V4 42 *DJ(4N 4FH@R>48@&, & R"FH>@FH4 @H R: , >@& , (@ F, <\4, 4: 4 *DJ(4N F@P4": \>ZN B@F@S46. E@P4": \>"b B@<@V\ &8: `R", H *"& &4*" &ZB: "H: B@F@S4, *: b B@8DZH4b H, 8JV4N D"FN@*@& 4 P, :, &J` <"H, D4": \>J` B@<@V\ . A@F@S4b *: b B@8DZH4b H, 8JV4N D"FN@*@& &ZB: "R4&"` HFb : 4P"<, 8@H@DZ, >, FB@F@S>Z F@*, DO"H\ F, Sb 2" FR, H F@SFH&, >>ZN FD, *FH&, & R"FH>@FH4 *@N@*@& 4 FS, D, O, >46. A@F: , &FHJB: , >4b & F4: J L, *, D": \>@(@ 2"8@>)" @ F@P4": \>@6 B@<@V4 & 1962 (@*J @SX, < H'84N B@F@S46 2>"R4H: \>@ &&2D@F. %H@D@6 8DJB>Z6 8@<B: , 8F <, D@BD4bH46 B@ F@P4": \>@<J @S, FB, R, >4` @N&"HZ&", H @F@S4Z, >JO*Z @H*, : \>ZN (DJBB >"F, :, >4b BD4 8@>8D, H>ZN @SFH@bH: \FH&"N (>"BD4<, D, &ZB: "H" B@F@S46 B@ S@: , 2>4, F@*, 6FH&4, 4>H, (D"P44 4>@&": 4*@& 4 B@<@V\ B@ *: 4H: \>@<J JN@*J) .

32. A@ BD, *&"D4H: \>Z< *">>Z< K, *, D": \>@(@ FH"H4FH4R, F8@(@ JBD"&: , >4b & 1994 (@*J ' ,D<">4b 2"HD"HA: " >" &ZB: "HJ B@F@S46 B@ F@P4": \>@<J @S, FB, R, >4` 49, 6 <: D*. <"D@8; 17 <: D*. <"D@8 (34% @H @SV, 6 FJ<<Z) SZ: @ 2"HD"R, >@ >" &ZB: "HJ B@F@S46 *: b B@8DZH4b H, 8JV4N D"FN@*@&, @FH": \>Z, 32, 6 <: D*. (66%) - >" @8"2">4, P, :, &@6 <"H, D4": \>@6 B@<@V4 .

33. A@ F@FH@b>4` >" 8@>, P 1993 (@*" 2, 45 <: >. O4H: , 6 ' ,D<">44 B@: JR": 4 B@F@S4b *: b B@8DZH4b H, 8JV4N D"FN@*@&.]H@ >" 4, 8% S@: \T, , R, < & BD, *Z*JV, < (@*J (BD4D@FH BD, *Z*JV, (@ (@*" - 15%). Q4F: @ B@: JR"H: , 6 P, :, &@6 <"H, D4": \>@6 B@<@V4 BD"8H4R, F84 >, 42<, >4: @F\ B@ FD"&,>4` F BD, *Z*JV4< (@*@< 4 F@FH'&4: @ 1, 9 <: >. R: : @& 8.

A@@VD, >4, @SD"2@&">4b

34. % F@@H&, HFH&44 F L, *, D": \>Z< 2"8@>@< @ B@@VD, >44 @SD"2@&">4b (Bundesausbildungsförderungsgesetz) JR"V4<Fb FD, *>4N FB, P4": \>ZN 4 &ZFT4N JR, S>ZN 2"&*, >46, >, 4<, `V4< 4>ZN 4FH@R>48@& B@: JR, >4b FD, *FH& *: b @B: "HZ H, 8JV4N D"FN@*@& 4 @SJR, >4b, BD, *@FH'&: b, HFb <"H, D4": \>"b B@<@V\ . A@@VD, >4, @SD"2@&">4b b&: b, HFb @*>4< 42 8: `R, &ZN ^: , <, >H@& &ZD"&>4&">4b <"H, D4": \>@(@ B@: @O, >4b F, <, 6, F B@<@V\` 8@H@D@(@ (@FJ*"DFH&@ FHD, <4HFb J<, >\T4H F@P4": \>Z, D"2: 4R4b. ?Sb2"H: \>@, F@2*">4, D"&>ZN &&2<@O>@FH, 6 @H>@F4HFb 8 R4F: J 8@>FH4HJP4@>>ZN BD4>P4B@&, 2"8D, B: , >>ZN & F@P4": \>@< D"2*, :, ?F>@&>@(@ 2"8@>".

35. % 1994 (@*J >" @F>@&">44 L, *, D": \>@(@ 2"8@>)" @ B@@VD, >44 @SD"2@&">4b B@F@S4b & ' ,D<">44 SZ: 4 BD, *@FH'&: , >Z 693 000 JR"V4NFb.]H@ >" 78 000 (4: 4 >" 10, 2%) <, >\T, , R, < & BD, *Z*JV, < (@*J. ?*">"8@ && <>@ (4N F: JR"bN ^H" <"H, D4": \>"b B@<@V\ &ZB: "R4&": "F\ >, & F\ (@*. % FD, *>, < B@F@S4b , O, <, FbR>@ B@: JR": 4 467 000 R: , @& 8. % >@&ZN 2, <: bN B@F@S4, >" @SD"2@&">4, SZ: @ BD, *@FH'&: , >@ 145 000 JR"V4NFb (20, 9% @H @SV, (@ R4F: " : 4P, B@: JR" ` V4N B@F@S4b). % FH'DZN 2, <: bN R4F: @ B@: JR"H: , 6 F@8D"HA: @F\ >" 49 000 (8, 2%) 4 F@FH'&4: @ 548 000 R: , @& 8.

36. % 1994 (@*J D"FN@*Z L,*,D":\>@(@ \$`*O,H' 4 \$`*O,H& 2,<,: \ >" &ZB:"HJ B@F@\$46 & F@H&,HFH&44 F L,*,D":\>Z< 2"8@>@< @ B@VD,>44 @SD"2@&">4b D"&b:4F\ 3,1 <:D*. <"D@8, RH@ >" 458 <:>. <,>\T, , R,< & BD,*Z*JV,< (@*J.) :b @8"2">4b B@<@V4 JR,>48"< T8@: \$Z:@ &Z*,:,>@ 651 <:>. <"D@8, " JR"V4<Fb FD,*>4N FB,P4":\>ZN 4 &ZFT4N JR,\$>ZN 2"&*,>46 - 2,46 <:D*. <"D@8. I R,>48J T8@:Z ,O,<,FbR>@ &ZB:"R4&":@F\ & FD,*>,< 485 <"D@8, " JR"V,<JFb FD,*>,(@ FB,P4":\>@(@ 4:4 &ZFT,(@ JR,\$>@(@ 2"&*,>4b - 577 <"D@8. % >@&ZN 2,<:bN D"2<,D B@F@\$4b *:b JR,>48@& FD,*>4N T8@: J<,>\T4:Fb B@ FD"&>,>4` F BD,*Z*JV4< (@*@< >" 19 <"D@8 & <,FbP, " *:b JR"V4NFb FD,*>4N FB,P4":\>ZN 4 &ZFT4N JR,\$>ZN 2"&*,>46 - >" 27 <"D@8 & <,FbP.

37. AD,*@FH"&b,<"b B@<@V\ @N"HZ&,"H H'8O, 4 BD@L,FF4@>":\>@, @\$JR,>4, <@: @*,O4. =" 8@>,P 1992 (@*" B@F@\$4, >" BD@L,FF4@>":\>@, @\$JR,>4, B@:JR":4 @8@:@ 50 000 <@: @*ZN :`*,6. % 1992 (@*J 8 H'8@<J @\$JR,>4` BD4FHJB4:@ \$@:, 70 000 `>@T,6 4 *,&JT,8, 42SD"&T4N F,\$, D"\$@RJ` FB,P4":\>@FH. % 1992 (@*J B@RH4 77 000 <@: @*ZN :`*,6 \$Z:" @8"2">" B@<@V\, 2"8:`R"&T"bFb & 8JD4D@&">44 4N @\$JR,>4b 4:4 & @\$,FB,R,>44 4N BD@L,FF4@>":\>@6 B@*(@H&&84 & 2"&*,>4bN D"FT4D,>>@(@ BD@L4:b. C"FN@*Z >" B@<@VD,>4, BD@L,FF4@>":\>@(@ @\$JR,>4b & 1992 (@*J F@FH"&4:4 1,74 <:D*. <"D@8, & 1993 (@*J - 2,13 <:D*. <"D@8.

II. ?#U! a A?93G3Q+E7! a EGCI 7GIC!

A. 3FH@D4R, F8"b FBD"&8"

38. 3FH@D4b ', D<">44 8"8 8@>FH4HJP4@>>@(@ (@FJ*"DFH&", ("D">H4DJ` V, (@ F&@4< (D"O*">"< @F>@&>Z, BD"&" 4 BD"&" R,:@&, 8", \$, D, H >"R":@ @H 8@>FH4HJP46 F"<@FH@bH,: \>ZN (, D<">F84N (@FJ*"DFH&, BD4>bHZN & >"R":, XIX &, 8". %B:@H *@ 8@>P" XVII FH@:, H4b >, <P"< BD4>"*: , O": " :4T\ >, 2>"R4H,: \>"b D@: \ & D"2D"\$@H&, 8@>P, BP44 @F>@&>ZN BD"&. % >, <, P8@< , FH, FH&, >>@< BD"&, XVIII FH@:, H4b, >" 8@H@D@, FJV, FH&, >>@ B@&: 4b: 4 4*, 4 7D4FH4">" G@<"24b 4 7D4FH4">" %@: \L", (@FJ*"DFH&, >>"b &:"FH D"FF<"HD4&:" F\ BD, O*, &F, (@ 8"8 FBD"&, *: 4&"b, FH"\$4: \>"b 4 >"BD"&:, >>"b >" &F, @SV, , \$: "(@. ?>" SZ: " B@*R4>,>" 4: 4 *JN@&> @SJF: @&:, >" (D">4P"<4 , FH, FH&, >>@(@ BD"&", >@ @S, FB, R, >4, 4F8@>>ZN @F>@&>ZN BD"& : `*, 6 >, b&: b:@F\ , , 2"*"R, 6.

39. ?F>@&>Z, BD"&" B@ BD4<, DJ 7@>FH4HJP4@>>@6 N"DH44 9` *@&48" XVIII, &8: `R, >>Z, & 8@>FH4HJP44 #"&"D44 4 #"*,>" 1818 (@*" 4 & 8@>FH4HJP4` %` DH, <\$, D(" 1819 (@*", SZ: 4 2"*J<">Z 8"8 (D"O*">F84, BD"&", 8@H@DZ, , SJ*JR4 JF4: ,>Z BD"&"<4 BD, *FH'&4H,: \>ZN @D(">@& >"D@*" >" JR'FH4, & D"2D"\$@H&, 2"8@>@*"H,: \FH&", 4<,: 4 P,: \` @D">4R,>4, "\$F@: `H@e6 <@>"DN44. 7 4N R4F: J, FD, *4 BD@R, (@, @H@F4: 4F\ BD"&@ >" D"&>Z6 *@FHJB 8 *@: O>@FHb< (@FJ*"DFH&, >>@6 F: JOSZ, BD"&@ SZH\ EJ*4<Z< & F@&H&, HFH&44 F 2"8@>@<, 2"BD, H >" 42XbH4, 4<JV, FH&" \$, 2 8@<B, >F"P44, F&@\$@*" F@&, FH4, @H*, : , >4, P, D8&4 @H (@FJ*"DFH&", F&@\$@*" B, R"H4, D"&,>FH&@ F@F: @&46, 2"BD, H >" 8D, B@FH>4R, FH&@, >, BD48@F>@&, >>@FH : 4R>@FH4 4 F@SFH&, >>@FH4, 2"BD, V, >4, >, 2"8@>@(@ BD, F: , *@&">4b 4 "D, FH", D"&,>FH&@ ND4FH4">F84N @SV4> 4 F&@\$@*" ^<4(D"P44.) 4FBD@B@DP44 &>JHD4 ', D<">F8@6 7@>L, *, D"P44, *": \>, 6T, <J D"2&4H4` 8@H@D@6 B@<, T": 4 F@B, D>4R, FH&@ <, O*J ADJFF4, 6 4 !&FHD4, 6, " H'8O, >, FB@F@S>@FH <@>"DN4R, F84N BD"&4H,: \FH& @H*, : \>ZN (@FJ*"DFH& 8 "8H4&>Z< *, 6FH&4b<, b&4: 4F\ BD4R4>@6 B@b&:, >4b <@V>@(@ *@4O, >4b 2" >"P4@>": \>@, , *4>, >4, 4 D"2D"\$@H&J @SV, (, D<">F8@6 8@>FH4HJP44.

40. A@*@S>@) , 8: "D"P44 BD"& R,: @&, 8" 4 (D"O*">4>," BD@&&2(: "T, >>@6 ="P4@>": \>Z< F@SD">4, < KD">P44 26 "&(JFH" 1789 (@*", ="P4@>": \>@, F@SD">4, , F@SD"&T, , Fb B@F: , SJDOJ"2>@6 D, &@: `P44 1848 (@*" & A"J: \F84DN, (P, D8@&\ E&. A"&:") && KD">8LJDH, @SXb&4: @ B, D, R, >\ @F>@&>ZN BD"&, BD, *JF<@HD, >>ZN A"J: \F84DNF8@6 8@>FH4HJP4, 6. AD, *B@: "(:@F\, RH@ @>" B@F: JO4H <@*, : \` *: b 8@>FH4HJP46 @H*, : \>ZN (@FJ*"DFH&, 4 & Db*, F: JR", & @>" *, 6FH&4H,: \>@ FZ(D": " ^HJ D@: \, >, F<@HDb >" B@D"O, >4, D, &@: `P44 1848 (@*". ?*>"8@ >, 8@H@DZ, (@FJ*"DFH&", H'84, , 8"8 #"&"D4b, ' ">>@&, D, !&FHD4b 4 ADJFF4b, >, BD42">: 4 7@>FH4HJP4` @H 28 <"DH" 1849 (@*"; 8"8 H@: \8@ KD">8LJDHF8@, ="P4@>": \>@, F@SD">4, SZ: @ >42: @O, >@ B@* *"&:, >4, < @8D, BT4N <@>"DN4R, F84N D, O4<@& 4 &@FFH'>@&:, > SJ>*, FH' ((B"D: "<, >H) BD, O>, 6 ', D<">F8@6 7@>L, *, D"P44, @> & 1851 (@*J @SXb&4: ^H4 @F>@&>Z, BD"&," >, 4<, `V4<4 `D4*4R, F8@6 F4: Z. #J>*, FH' (@Sb2": (@FJ*"DFH&", BD4>b&T4, A"J: \F84DNF8J` 8@>FH4HJP4`, @H<, >4H * , 6FH&4, , , B@: @O, >46. A@F: , >, BD@*@: O4H,: \>@ (B, D, N@*>@ (B, D4@*" E, & D@-' , D<">F846 F@` 2 (1867-1870 (@*Z) D"FT4D4: Fb & D, 2J: \H'H, BD4F@, *4>, >4b 8 >, <J & >@bSD, 1870 (@*" F, & D>ZN (, D<">F84N (@FJ*"DFH&, RH@ BD4&:, @ 8 @SD"2@&">4` 18 b>&"Db 1871 (@*" ', D<">F8@6 4<B, D44. +, 7@>FH4HJP4b BD, *JF<"HD4&:"

L, *, D": \>@, (@FJ*"DFH&@ F 8@>FH4HJP4@>>Z< <@>"DN4R, F84< FHD@, <. A@F8@: \8J BD@&&2(: "T, >4, 4<B, D44 >, b&: b:@F\ D, 2J: \H"H@< <"FF&@&(@ >"P4@>": \>@(@ * &4O, >4b, ^H' 7@>FH4HJP4b >, 4<, : " *, <@8D"H4R, F84N @F>@&. I BD"&: , >4, 4<B, D4, 6 \$Z: @ &@2: @O, >@ >" BD"&4H: \FH&" &F, N @SX, *4>4&T4NFb FHD">, BD, *FH'&4H: :4 8@H@DZN &N@*4: 4 & SJ>*, FD"H: ^H4 BD, *FH'&4H: :4, & F&@` @R, D, *, \, >"2>"R": 4F\ 8JDL` DFH'<4 &N@*4&T4N & 4<B, D4` (@FJ*"DFH&.

41. A@F: , B"* , >4b <@>"DN4R, F8@(@ FHD@b, >"FHUB4&T, (@ F @HD, R, >4, < @H BD, FH@: " 8"62, D" %4:\(: \<" II, 4 BD@&&2(: "T, >4b F HD4\$J>Z D, 6NFH" (" " , D<">F8@6 D, FBJS: 484 " &>@&\ 42SD">>@, ="P4@>": \>@, F@SD">4, BD4>b: @ %, 6<"DF8J` 8@>FH4HJP4` , &FHUB4&TJ` & F4: J 14 "&(JFH" 1919 (@* .]H' 7@>FH4HJP4b F@FH@b: " 42 D"2* , : " @ FHDJ8HUD, (@FJ*"DFH&" 4 D"2* , : " @\$ @F>@&>ZN BD"&N, F@(: "F>@ 8@H@D@<J, @*>"8@, "?F>@&>Z, BD"&" 4 @\$b2">>@FH4 " (D"O"> " , D<">44 BD4<, >b: 4F\ H@: \8@ & F@&H&, HFH&44 4 & D"<8"N 2"8@>@*H: \FH& . %, 6<"DF8"b 7@>FH4HJP4b BD, *JF<"HD4&": " *, <@8D"H4R, F8J` B"D: "<, >HF8J` L, *, D"H4&>J` D, FBJS: 48J. ' @FJ*"DFH&, >>@, JBD"&: , >4, &@2: (" : @F\ >" >"D@* . ?*>"8@ D, FBJS: 48" @FH'&": "F\ L, *, D": \>Z< (@FJ*"DFH&<, & 8@H@D@< B@: >@<@R4b (@FJ*"DFH&, >>@(@ JBD"&: , >4b \$Z: 4 D"2* , : , >Z <, O*J L, *, D"P4, 6 4 (@FJ*"DFH&"<4, &N@*4&T4<4 & , , F@FH'&. 'D">4PZ 2, <: \ \$Z: 4 B, D, F<@HD, >Z, " BD, *@FH'&: , >>Z, 4< B@: >@<@R4b JD, 2">Z. AD4 ^H@< 7@>FH4HJP4b >, @\$, FB, R4&": " 8"84N-: 4\$@ ^LL, 8H4&>ZN <, H@*@& 2"V4HZ F&@\$@*Z 4 *, <@8D"H44, RH@ B@2&@: 4: @ 4N BD@H4&>48"< B@*@D&"H\ 8@>FH4HJP4@>>Z6 B@Db*8 >" L@>, %, : 48@6 *, BD, FF44, >"R"&T, 6Fb & 1929 (@*J. 7J: \<4>"P4, 6 ^H@(@ BD@P, FF" b&4: @F\ JFH">@&: , >4, & FHD">, & 1933 (@*J >"P4@>": -F@P4": 4FHF8@6 *48H"HUDZ. A@*O@< (D, 6NFH" (" , F@&DT, >>Z6 23 L, &D": b 1933 (@* , B@F: JO4: >"P4@>": -F@P4": 4FH'< B@&@*@< *: b 42*">4b BD, 24*, >H@< *, 8D, H' @ RD, 2&ZR"6>@< B@: @O, >44 *: b 2"V4HZ >"D@*" 4 (@FJ*"DFH& , &FHUB4&T, (@ & F4: J JO, 27 L, &D": b 1933 (@* .]H4< *, 8D, H@< BD, 24*, >H L"8H4R, F84 @H<, >4: *, 6FH&4, Db*" BD"&, & R"FH@>FH4 F&@\$@*Z &ZD"O, >4b <>, >46 4 F&@\$@*Z B, R"H4, H, < F"<Z< B@: @O4& 8@>, P ("D">H4b< BD"&@&@ (@FJ*"DFH&" %, 6<"DF8@6 D, FBJS: 484. "1"8@> @ B@: >@<@R4bN" @H 24 <"DH" 1933 (@* B@: >@FH` @H<, >4: D"2* , : , >4, & "FH4 <, O*J BD"&4H: \FH&@< FHD">Z 4 D, 6NFH"(<, & D, 2J: \H"H R, (@ BD"&4H: \FH&@ B@: JR4: @ B@: >@<@R4b 42*"&"H\ 8"8 @\$ZR>Z, 2"8@>@*H: \>Z, "8HZ, H"8 4 2"8@>Z @ &>, F, >44 42<, >, >46 & 7@>FH4HJP4` . =" F: , *J` V, < ^H'B, \$Z: @ @H<, >, >@ "*"<4>4FHD"H4&>@, *, : , >4, L, *, D": \>@(@ (@FJ*"DFH&" >" 2, <: 4, RH@ @2"><, >@&": @ 2"&DT, >4, BD@P, FF" @SD"2@&">4b , *4>@6 4<B, D44. A@F: , 8D"N" 4<B, D44, >"FHUB4&T, (@ F 8"B4HU: bP4, 6 (, D<">F8@(@ &D<"NH" ("D<44) 8 <"b 1945 (@* , FH': @ &@2<@O>Z< &@2&D"V, >4, 8 8@>FH4HJP44, @F>@&">>@6 >" J&"O, >44 BD"& R: @&, 8" >" H, DD4H@D44 K, *, D"H4&>@6 C, FBJS: 484 ' , D<">44 .

42. % 1948 (@*J A"D: "<, >HF846 F@&, H BD4>b: >@&J` 8@>FH4HJP4` - ?F>@&>@6 2"8@> K, *, D"H4&>@6 C, FBJS: 484 ' , D<">44. % F@FH'& E@&, H' &N@*4: 4 65 BD, *FH'&4H: , 6, 42SD">>Z, : ">*H"("<4 11 2, <: \, 8@H@DZ, >"N@*4: 4F\ & HD, N 2"B">ZN @88JB"P4@>>ZN 2@>"N. % >, 6 &>@&\ BD@&&2(: "T": 4F\ BD4>P4BZ %, 6<"DF8@6 7@>FH4HJP44 1919 (@* , " H'8O, JR4HZ&": Fb @BZH, BD4@SD, H, >>Z6 & B, D4@* *, 6FH&4b ^H@6 7@>FH4HJP44 & 1919-1933 (@*N. G"84< @SD"2@<, & ^H@< ?F>@&>@< 2"8@>, \$Z: 4 JRH, >Z JD@84 4FH@D4R, F8@(@ D"2&4H4b. ! &H@DZ >@&@6 7@>FH4HJP44 H'8O, DJ8@&@*FH&@&": 4F\ %F, @SV, 6 *, 8: "D"P4, 6 BD"& R: @&, 8" ?D(">42"P44 ?SX, *4>, >>ZN ="P46 @H 10 *, 8"SDb 1948 (@* . ?F>@&>@6 2"8@> \$Z: @S>"D@*@&"> 23 <"b 1949 (@* 4 &FHUB4: & F4: J >" F: , *J` V46 *, >\. E@SZH4b & @FH@R>@6 R"FH4 ' , D<">44, >"BD@H4&, N"D"8H, D42@&": 4F\ JF4: 4b<4 B@ B@** , DO">4`

B@FH@b>>@(@ D"2*,:" (@FJ*"DFH&, >,FBD"&,*:4&@FH4 4 B@BD">4b BD"&' (D"O*"> >" F&@S@*J. G"< F@&,HF84, @88JB"P4@>>Z, &:"FH4 4 @B4D"&T"bFb >" >4N E@P4":4FH4R,F8"b ,*4>"b B"DH4b ',D<">44 (E+A') (Sozialistische Einheitspartei Deutschlands - SED) BZH":4F\ JFH">@&4H D,O4< & F@&H&,HFH&44 F@ F&@4<4 BD4>P4B"<4 F@P4":\>@6 4 B@:4H4R,F8@6 F4FH,<Z. % 7@>FH4HJP44 @SD"2@&">>@6 & 1949 (@*J ',D<">F8@6),<@8D"H4R,F8@6 C,FBJS:484 @R,>\ <>@(@ @&@D4:@F\ @S @F@&>ZN BD"&"N, @*>"8@ & *,6FH&4H:\>@FH4 @>" >,"D">HAD@&:" F&@S@*Z :4R>@FH4 4 BD"&>" 2"V4HJ @H *,6FH&46 &:"FH,6. O,>HD":42@&">>"b (@FJ*"DFH&,>>"b FHDJ8HJD", @HB"2 @H BD4>P4B" D"2*,:,>4b &:"FH,6 4 F@FD,*@H@R,>4, LJ>8P46 B@ JBD"&:,>4` & DJ8"N DJ8@&@*FH&" E+A' - &F, ^H@ FB@F@SFH&@&:"@ JFH">@&:,>4` (@FB@*FH&" E+A' &@BD,84 @&:, >"D@*". AD,F:,*@&">4b B@ B@:4H4R,F84< <@H4&"<, B@Fb("H:\FH&" >" BD"&' R:,@&,8" 4 S*4H:\>"b @ND">" F&@4N (D">4P - H'84< b&b: Fb F:@O4&T46Fb @& &F,< <4D, @SD"2 (@FJ*"DFH&,>>@6 F4FH,<Z SZ&T,6 ')C.

43. A@F:, BD,8D"V,>4b <>@(@:,H>,@ BD"&:,>4b AD,*F,*"H:b ' @FJ*"DFH&,>>@(@ F@&H' ') C]D4N" M@>,88,D" B@* *"&:,>4,< >"D@*" 9 >@bSdb 1989 (@*" SZ:4 *,<@>HAD@&">Z #,D:4>F8"b FH,>" 4 *DJ(4, B@D">4R>Z, @SX,8HZ. %F:,* 2" B,D&Z<4 F&@S@*>Z<4 &Z\$@D"<4 &="D@*>J` B": "HJ %@FH@R>@(@ #,D:4>," F@FH@b&T4<4Fb 18 <"DH" 1990 (@*", <,O*J BD"&4H:\FH&"<4 K,*,D"H4&>@6 C,FBJS:484 ',D<">44 4 ') C SZ:4 >"R"HZ B,D,@&@DZ B@ @SFJO*,>4` *,H':,6 @SX,*4>,>4b @S@4N >,<,P84N (@FJ*"DFH&. A@*(@H@&&" BD4F@,*4>,>4b ') C 8 K,*,D"H4&>@6 C,FBJS:48, ',D<">44 BD,*JF<"HD4&:" >,F8@:\8@ ^H"B@&. 30 4`>b 1990 (@*" &FHUB4: & F4:J) @(@&@ <,O*J *J<b ^H4<4 (@FJ*"DFH&"<4 @H 18 <"b 1990 (@*" @ F@2*">44 &':"` H>@(@, ^8@>@<4R,F8@(@ 4 F@P4":\>@(@ F@` 2", " 3 F,>HbSdb 1990 (@*" - 2"8:` R,>>@, <,O*J >4<4 E@("T,>4, @ B@*(@H@&&, 4 BD@&,*,>44 B,D&ZN &F,(D<">F84N &Z\$@D@& & SJ>*,FH"(@H 3 "&(JFH" 1990 (@*". % @S:"FH4 &,>T>,6 B@:4H484 BD@P,FF @SX,*4>,>4b SZ: @S,FB,R,> B@*B4F">4,< 12 F,>HbSdb 1990 (@*") @(@&@D" @S @8@>R"H:\>@< JD,(J:4D@&">44 & @H>@T,>44 ',D<">44 - H'8 >"2Z&,<@(@ ") @(@&@D" *&" B: `F R,HZD," , 8@H@DZ6 SZ: 2"8:` R,> <,O*J @S@4<4 (,D<">F84<4 (@FJ*"DFH&"<4, E@&,HF84< E@` 2@<, E@,*4>,>>Z< 7@D@:,&FH&@<, E@,*4>,>>Z<4 S H'H"<4 !<,D484 4 KD">P4,6. ="8@>,P, &F,@SX,<: `V46) @(@&@D @S @SX,*4>,>44 @H 31 "&(JFH" 1990 (@*" BD,*JF<"HD4&": B@Db*8 @SX,*4>,>4b ',D<">44.) @ ^H@(@, 23 "&(JFH" 1990 (@*", ="D@*>"b B": "H" %@FH@R>@(@ #,D:4>," JO, BD@&@2("F4:" @ BD4@SD,H'` V,< F4:J F 3 @8HbSdb 1990 (@*" BD4F@,*4>,>44 ') C 8 FL,D, BD4<,>,>4b ?F>@&>@(@ 2"8@>" K,*,D"H4&>@6 C,FBJS:484 ',D<">44. 1,<:4 #D">*,>SJD(, ; ,8:,>SJD(-A,D,*>bb A@<,D">4b, E"8F@>4b, E"8F@>4b-!>N":\H 4 G`D4>(4b, 8@H@DZ, SZ:4 JBD"2*,>Z & 1950 (@*J F BD,@SD"2@&">4,< ') C &,*4>@, (@FJ*"DFH&@ 4 2"<,>,>Z "*"<4>4FHD"H4&>Z<4 @8DJ("<4, SZ:4 22 4` :b 1990 (@*" &@FFH">@&:,>Z 2"8@>@*H:\>Z< "8H@< ') C, &FHUB" `V4< & F4:J F 3 @8HbSdb 1990 (@*".

B. A@:4H4R,F8"b F4FH,<"

44. ?F>@&>@6 2"8@> @H 23 <"b 1949 (@*" BD@*@:O",H b&bH\Fb 7@>FH4HJP4,6 K,*,D"H4&>@6 C,FBJS:484 ',D<">44 *"O, B@F:, @SX,*4>,>4b *JN (,D<">F84N (@FJ*"DFH& 3 @8HbSdb 1990 (@*". G,< >,<,>,>, 16 b>&"Db 1992 (@*" SZ:" @SD"2@&">" E@&&,<FH-"b 8@>FH4HJP4@>>"b 8@<4FF4b, F@FH@bV"b 42 *,BJH"H@& SJ>*,FH"(4 SJ>*,FD"H", 8@H@D@6 & F@&H&,HFH&44 F@ FH"H,6 5) @(@&@D" @S @SX,*4>,>44 SZ:@ B@DJR,>@ D"2D"\$@H'H\ BD,*@O,>4b @S 42<,>,>44 4:4 *B@>,>,>44 ?F>@&>@(@ 2"8@>)" & D,2J:\H'H, @SD"2@&">4b ,*4>@6 ',D<">44. #J>*,FH"(4 SJ>*,FD"H T4D@8@ B@**,"DO":4 D,8@<,>*P44 7@<4FF44 & BD4>bH@< 27 @8HbSdb 1994 (@*"

1"8@>, @ B@BD"&8"N. ="4\$@:., &"O>Z<4 42 >4N b&b` HFb 42<,>,>4b B@:@O,>46 FH'H,6 72, 74, 75, " H'8O, B@*BJ>8H@& 2 a) 4 125 a) BJ>8H" 1 FH'H\4 93 ?F>@&>@(@ 2"8@>," >"BD"&:,>>Z, >" J8D,B:,>4, 2"8@>@*"H:\>ZN B@:>@<@R46 2,<,:.\. 7D@<, H@(@, & ?F>@&>@6 2"8@> & 8"R,FH&, @*>@6 42 P,:.6 >"P4@>":\>@6 B@:4H484 SZ:" &8:`R,>" @ND">" @8DJO" V,6 FD,*Z (FH'H\b 20 a)).

45. ?F>@&>@6 2"8@> @BD,*,:b,H B@:4H4R,F84, D"<84 *,bH:\>@FH4 4 @D(">42"P4@>>J` FHDJ8HJDJ (@FJ*"DFH&". # "2@&Z<4 ^:,<,>H"<4, 4:4 FHDJ8HJD>Z<4 BD4>P4B"<4 8@>FH4HJP4@>>@(@ BD"&," D,(J:4DJ` V,@ (@FJ*"DFH&,>>J` *,bH:\>@FH\, b&b` HFb:

D,FBJS: 48";
*,<@8D"H4b;
BD"&@&@, (@FJ*"DFH&@;
L,*,D"H4&>@, (@FJ*"DFH&@;
F@P4":\>@, (@FJ*"DFH&@.

1. C,FBJS: 48"

46. C,FBJS: 48">F8"b L@D<" BD"&:,>4b N"D"8H,D42J,HFb @H8"2@< @H <@>"DN4R,F8@(@ FHD@b: *@:O>@FH (: "&Z (@FJ*"DFH&" b&b,HFb &Z\$@D>@6.

AD,24*,>H C,FBJS: 484

47. %ZFT4< BD,*FH'&4H:,< K,*,D"H4&>@6 C,FBJS: 484 ',D<">44 b&b,HFb BD,24*,>H C,FBJS: 484. ?> 42\$4D",HFb >" BbH4:,H>46 FD@8 K,*,D":\>Z< F@\$D">4,<, F@FH@bV4< 42 R:,>@& SJ>*,FH'(" 4 H'8@(@ O, R4F:" R:,>@&, 42\$4D",<ZN : ">*H'("<4.

48. E@(: "F>@ 8@>FH4HJP4@>>@<J BD"&J @F>@&>Z, B@:>@<@R4b (: "&Z (@FJ*"DFH&" 2"8:`R` HFb & H@<, RH@SZ BD,*FH'&bH\, 4>H,(D4D@&"H\ 4 @:4P,H&@DbH (@FJ*"DFH&@, B@<4<@ 4FB@:>,>4b >,8@H@DZN RD,2&ZR"6>ZN B@:>@<@R46 & 8D424F>ZN F4HJ"P4bN. AD,24*,>H C,FBJS: 484 BD,*FH':b,H K,*,D"H4&>J` C,FBJS: 484 ',D<">44 &JHD4 FHD">Z 4 2" DJ\$,O@<, B@*B4FZ&,"H 4 @\$>"D@*J,H L,*,D":\>Z, 2"8@>Z, >"2>"R",H 4 J&@:\>b,H L,*,D":\>@(@ 8">P:,D", L,*,D":\>ZN <4>4FHD@&, L,*,D":\>ZN FJ*,6, L,*,D":\>ZN F:JO"V4N, @L4P,D@& 4 J>H,D-@L4P,D@&. % Db*, @F@\$ZN F4HJ"P46 @> JB@:>@<@R,> D"FBJF8"H B"D:"<,>H 4 >"2>"R"H &,@R,D,*>Z, &Z\$@DZ. ?*>"8@ L"8H4R,F8@, &*,>4, (@FJ*"DFH&,>>ZN *,: &@2:@O,>@ >" L,*,D":\>@, BD"&4H:\FH&@. G"84< @\$D"2@<, B@:@O,>4, BD,24*,>H" 8"8 (: "&Z (@FJ*"DFH&" >, b&b,HFb BD@H4&@&F@< B"D:"<,>HJ 4:4 L,*,D":\>@<J BD"&4H:\FH&J. % P:,@< 8DJ(,@ B@:>@<@R46 BD,*B@:"(",H F*,DO">>@FH\, >,6HD":4H,H 4 B@:4H4R,F8J` 4>H,(D"P4` .

2.), <@8D"H4b

49. %Fb (@FJ*"DFH&, >>"b &:"FH\ 4FN@*4H @H >"D@*" 4 B@*8@>HD@:\>" >"D@*J. E@(: "F>@ ?F>@&>@<J 2"8@>J @>" >@F4H N"D"8H, D >, BDb<@6, BD, *FH'&4H, : \>@6 (4:4 B"D: "<, >HF8@6) *, <@8D"H44. 7"O*Z, R, HZD, (@*" *, BJH"HZ (, D<">F8@(@ SJ>*, FH"(" &Z\$4D` HFb &F, @S\$V4<, BDb<Z<, F&@S@*>Z<, D"&>Z< 4 H'6>Z< (@: @F@&">4, <. ?>4 b&: b` HFb BD, *FH'&4H, : b<4 &F, (@ >"D@*", >, F&b2">Z >"8"2"<4 4:4 B@DJR, >4b<4 4 B@*R4>b` HFb : 4T\ F&@, 6 F@&, FH4. #J>*, FH'(@ \$: "*" , H &F, @S\$X, <: `V4<4 2"8@>*"H, : \>Z<4 BD"&"<4 4 @FJV, FH&: b, H >"\$: `* , >4, 2" * , 6FH&4b<4 BD"&4H, : \FH&". AD4 BD4>bH44 D, T, >46 * , 6FH&J, H BD4>P4B \$@: \T4>FH&". ?*>"8@ & D"<8"N *, <@8D"H44 <, >\T4>FH&J @S, FB, R, >" @BD, *, :, >>"b FH, B, >\ 2"V4HZ, >"BD4<, D BD"&@ <, >\T4>FH& \$ZH 2"F: JT">>Z< & SJ>*, FH' (, , &@2<@O>@FH\ FJV, FH&@&">4b B@: 4H4R, F8@6 @BB@24P44 4 F<, >Z &:"FH4.

A@: 4H4R, F84, B"DH44

50. A@: 4H4R, F84, B"DH44 4(D` H D, T` VJ` D@: \ & L@D<4D@&">44 B@: 4H4R, F8@6 &@: 4 >"D@*" 4 B@2&@: b` H , <J & D"<8"N 7@>FH4HJP44 &ZD"S"HZ&"H @S\$V, FH&, >>@, <>, >4, , & D, 2J: \H'H, R, (@ FJV, FH&J` V46 & ' , D<">44 *, <@8D"H4R, F846 FHD@6 >, D, *8@ >"2Z&"` H B"DH46>@6 *, <@8D"H4, 6. A"DH44 >, b&: b` HFb R"FH\ (@FJ*"DFH&, >>@6 F4FH, <Z. ?>4 >, <@(JH @H@O*, FH&: b\HFb F (@FJ*"DFH&@< 4:4 F >"D@*@<, " b&: b` HFb >, 2"&4F4<Z<4 JR"FH-48"<4 B@: 4H4R, F8@6 O42>4 4 F&b2J` V4< 2&, >@< <, O*J (@FJ*"DFH&@< 4 >"D@*@<.

51. A"DH44 <@(JH @S\$D"2@&Z&"H\Fb F&@S@*>@, >@ 4N &>JHD, >>bb @D(">42"P4b *@: O>" F@&H&, HFH&@&"H *, <@8D"H4R, F84< BD4>P4B"<. A"DH44, FHD, <bV4, Fb BD4R4>4H\ JV, DS @F@&"< F&@S@*>@(@ * , <@8D"H4R, F8@(@ B@Db*8" : 4S@ JFHD">4H , (@, <@(JH \$ZH 2"BD, V, >Z B@FH">@& , >4, < K, *, D": \>@(@ 8@>FH4HJP4@>>@(@ FJ*". K4>">F4D@&">4, B"DH46 @FJV, FH&: b, HFb 2" FR, H &2>@F@& 4N R: , >@& 4 B@O, DH&@&">46. ?>4 *@: O>Z D, (J: bD>@ BD, *FH'&: b\ BJS: 4R>Z6 @HR, H @S 4FH@R>48"N F&@4N FD, *FH&. 7D@<, H@(@, *: b &ZB@: >, >4b F&@4N 2"*"R @>4 B@: JR" ` H L4>">F@&J` B@<@V\ @H (@FJ*"DFH&".

52. A"DH44 *, 6FH&J` H >, H@: \8@ >" L, *, D": \>@< JD@&>, ; @>4 H'8O, JR"FH&J` H & BD@&, *, >44 &Z\$@D@& & : ">*H"(4 4 BD"&4H, : \FH&" 2, <:, \. 7 R4F: J *, 6FH&J` V4N & FHD">, B"DH46 @H>@FbHFb F: , *J` V4, B"DH44, BD, *FH'&:, >>Z, & SJ>*, FH' (, : MD4FH4">F8@-* , <@8D"H4R, F846 F@` 2 - M) E (Christliche Demokratische Union Deutschlands - CDU), MD4FH4">F8@-F@P4": \>Z6 F@` 2 #"&"D44 - MEE (Christliche Soziale Union in Bayern e.V. - CSU), E@P4": - *, <@8D"H4R, F8"b B"DH4b ' , D<">44 - E) A' (Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands - SPD), E&@S@*>"b *, <@8D"H4R, F8"b B"DH4b - E&) A (Freie Demokratische Partei - F.D.P), 8@: 4P4b "E@` 2-90" - "2, :, >Z, " (Bündnis 90/DIE GRÜNEN - Grüne) 4 A"DH4b *, <@8D"H4R, F8@(@ F@P4": 42<" - A) E (Partei des Demokratischen Sozialismus - PDS). 7D@<, H@(@, &@ <>@ (4N D"6@>"N FHD">Z >" <, FH>J` B@: 4H4R, F8J` O42>\ H'8O, @8"2Z&"` H &: 4b>4, >, 2"&4F4<Z, @S\$X, *4>, >4b 42\$4D"H, :, 6.

#J>*,FH'(

53. %F,>"D@*>Z< B"D: "<,>H@< ',D<">44 b&: b, HFb SJ>*,FH'(& F@FH'& 8@H@D@(@ & >"FH@bV,, &D,<b &N@*bH 672 *,BJH"H". 32 >4N 328 42\$4D"`` HFb & 42\$4D"H: \>ZN @8DJ("N B@ <"O@D4H"D">@6 F4FH<, BJH< BDb<@(@ (@: @F@&">4b, " @FH': \>Z, 328 B@: JR"`` H F&@6 <">*H F@(: "F>@ BD4>P4BJ BD@B@DP4@>": \>@(@ BD, *FH'&4H: \FH&": <,FH' & B"D: "<,>H, D"FBD, *,: b` HFb BD@B@DP4@>": \>@ 8@: 4R, FH&J (@: @F@&, B@*">>ZN 2" B"DH46>Z, FB4F84, &ZFH'&:, >>Z, & 8"O*@6 2, <:, (&H@D@6 HJD). 3>@(*" <@ (JH B@b&: bH\Fb H'8 >"2Z&",<Z, ": 4T>4, <">*HZ" (& >"FH@bV,, &D,<b 4N 16), RH@ BD4&@*4H 8 D"FT4D,>4` @SV, (@ R4F: " *,BJH"HF84N <,FH. ?*>"8@ BD4 D"FBD, *,:, >44 <,FH & B"D: "<,>H, - 2" 4F8: ` R,>4, < @F@S@(@ B@FH">@&:, >4b BD4 BD@&, *,>44 B,D&ZN &F, (D<">F84N &Z\$@D@& 1990 (*" - JR4HZ&"` HFb H@: \8@ B"DH44, 8@H@DZ, >"SD": 4 >, <,>,, 5% @H @SV, (@ R4F: " (@: @F@&, B@*">>ZN &@ &H@D@< HJD, , 4: 4 @*, DO": 4 B@S, *J B@ <,>\T, 6 <,D, & HD, N 42\$4D"H: \>ZN @8DJ("N. A"DH44, >, BD, @*@:, &T4, 5- BD@P, >H>Z6 DJ\$, O, 8"8 BD"&4: @, & SJ>*,FH'(>, BD, *FH'&:, >Z.) ">>"b F4FH,<" >"P:, >" >" H@, RH@SZ &@FBD, BbHFH&@&"H B"DH46>@<J D"F8@: J, FB@F@S@>@<J B@FH'&4H B@* J(D@2J BD@&@*4<J` B@: 4H48J 4 FH'S4: \>@FH BD"&4H: \FH&", 8"8 ^H@ BD@42@T: @ & B, D4@* FJV, FH&@&">4b %, 6<"DF8@6 D, FBJS: 484. #J>*,FH'(42\$4D", H L, *,D": \>@(@ 8">P:, D", 8@H@DZ6 2"H, < B@: JR", H 4F8: ` R4H: \>@, BD"&@ *,: "H BD, *FH'&:, >4, @ >"2">R, >44 L, *,D": \>ZN <4>4FHD@&.

K, *,D": \>@, BD"&4H: \FH&@

54. K, *,D": \>@, BD"&4H: \FH&@ F@FH@4H 42 L, *,D": \>@(@ 8">P:, D" 4 L, *,D": \>ZN <4>4FHD@&. K, *,D": \>Z6 8">P:, D JFH">"&: 4&, H @F>@&>Z, B@: @O, >4b B@: 4H484 4 >, F, H 2" >4N @H&, HFH&, >>@FH. % BD, *,: "N ^H4N @F>@&>ZN B@: @O, >46 8"O*Z6 L, *,D": \>Z6 <4>4FHD F"<@FH@bH: \>@ & *, H *,: " F&@, 6 @HD"F: 4 B@* F&@` @H&, HFH&, >>@FH.

55. #J>*,FH'(<@O, H &ZD"24H \ >,*@&D4, K, *,D": \>@<J 8">P:, DJ : 4T\ BD4 JF: @&44, RH@ @> \$@: \T4>FH&@< (@: @F@& &Z\$, D, H , <J BD, , <>48" 4 @SD"H4HFb 8 BD, 24*, >HU C, FBJS: 484 F BD@F@\$@6 @\$ @HFH'&8, K, *,D": \>@(@ 8">P:, D".

3. AD"&@&@, (@FJ*"DFH&@

56. E@(: "F>@ @F>@&@B@: ("` V, <J BD4>P4BJ BD"&@&@(@ (@FJ*"DFH&", 2"8@> @\$b2Z&,"H &F, @D(">Z (@FJ*"DFH&, >>@6 & "FH4 J&"O"H BD"&@&Z, >@D<Z 4 FBD"&, *: 4&@FH, & @F@S, >>@FH4 @F>@&>Z, BD"&" (D"O*">. 3FB@: >4H: \>"b 4 FJ*, \$>"b & "FH4 @\$b2">Z F@S: ` *H &F, FJV, FH&J` V4, ` D4*4R, F84, >@D<Z, &8: ` R"b >@D<Z >, B4F">@(@ BD"&" (@SV, , BD"&@, @SV4, BD"&@&Z, BD4>P4BZ). AD"&@&Z, >@D<Z 4<, ` H BD4@D4H, H >"* &F, <4 @FH': \>Z<4 (@FJ*"DFH&, >>Z<4 "8H"<4. ?F@S@6 L@D@<@6 ^H@(@ BD4@D4H, H" BD"&" b&: b, HFb BD4>P4B (: "&,>FH&" 7@>FH4HUP44, F@(: "F>@ 8@H@D@<J >48"8@6 "8H (@FJ*"DFH&" >, <@O, H BD@H4&@D, R4H \ , , B@: @O, >4b<.) "O, F"< B"D: "<,>H - *, <@8D"H4R>@ 42SD">>Z6 @D("> BD, *FH'&4H: , 6 >"D@*" - B@*R4>, > 8@>FH4HUP4@>>@<J B@Db*8J.]H@ B@*R4>, >4, B"D: "<,>H" B@: @O, >4b< 7@>FH4HUP44 >"N@*4: @F\ & P, >HD, &>4<">4b "&H@D@& ?F>@&>@(@ 2"8@>". E@2*"H: 4 7@>FH4HUP44 H'8O, @\$b2">Z F@S: ` *H 8@<B: , 8F @F>@&>ZN 8@>FH4HUP4@>>ZN BD4>P4B@&, 8@H@DZ, >, <@ (JH \$ZH\ 42<,>, >Z.

57.) DJ(4<4 @F>@&>Z<4 ^:, <, >H"<4 BD"&&&@ (@FJ*"DFH&" b&: b` Hfb >, 2"&4F4<@FH FJ*, \$>@6 &: "FH4 4 &@2<@O>@FH FJ*, \$>@6 2"V4HZ : ` \$@(@ : 4P", BD"&" 8@H@d@(@ >"DJT, >Z (@FJ*"DFH&, >>Z<4 &: "FHb<4; F@2*">4, 8@>FH4HJP4@>>@(@ FJ*, \$>@(@ @D(">"; 8@>FH4HJP4@>>Z6 BD4>P4B BD"&&&@6 \$, 2@B"F>@FH4 4 F@d"2<, D>@FH4 FD, *FH& 4 P, :, 6 & "8H"N (@FJ*"DFH&" , B@Fb("&` V4N >" BD"&" : 4R>@FH4. AD"&&&@, (@FJ*"DFH&@ B@2&@: b, H @\$, FB, R4&"H \$, FBD4FHD"FH>@FH BD4 4FB@: >, >44 &: "FH>ZN B@: >@<@R46, " H"8O, 2"V4V"H (@FJ*"DFH&@ 4 2"8@> @H 4N BD, &D"V, >4b : 4T\ & 4>FHDJ<, >HZ B@: 4H4R, F8@6 *48H"HDZ. I B@Db*"R4&"b *4>"<48J B@: 4H4R, F84N BD@P, FF@& & *, <@8D"H4R, F8@< @SV, FH&, , BD"&&&@, (@FJ*"DFH&@ >"P, :, >@ >" @\$, FB, R, >4, B@F: , *@&"H: \>@FH4 4 FH'S4: \>@FH4 ^H4N BD@P, FF@&.

AD"&@FJ*4.

58. % F4FH<, BD"&&&@ (@FJ*"DFH&" , @F>@&">>@6 >" BD4>P4B, D"2*, :, >4b &: "FH 6, B@: @O, >4, @D("&>@& BD"&@FJ*4b & F@&H&, HFH&44 F ?F>@&>Z< 2"8@>@< b&: b, Hfb @F@\$, >>@ BD@R>Z<. EJ*, \$>"b &: "FH &&, D, >" >, 2"&4F4<Z< FJ*\b<, *, 6FH&J` V4< H@: \8@ >" @F>@&">44 2"8@>". 7"8 BD"&4: @, & B, D4@* F@, (@ BD, \$Z&">4b & *@: O>@FH4 FJ*\4 >, B@*: , O"H F<, V, >4` 4: 4 B, D, &@*J & *DJ(@6 FJ*, \$>Z6 @D("&>. AD"&@FJ*4, @HBD"&: b, Hfb FJ*"<4 @SV, 6 `D4F*48P44 (B@ (D"O*">F84< 4 J(@: @&>Z< *, : "<) 4 FB, P4": \>Z<4 FJ*"<4 R, HZD, N 8"H, (@D46: FJ*"<4 B@ D"FF<@HD, >4` HDJ*@&ZN FB@d@&, @SV4<4 "*"<4>4FHD"H4&>Z<4 FJ*"<4, FJ*"<4 B@ F@P4": \>Z< &&BD@F"< 4 L4>">F@&Z<4 FJ*"<4. EJ*Z @SV, 6 `D4F*48P44 4<, `H R, HZD, NFHUB, >R"HJ` FHDJ8HJDJ & 2, <: bN 4 K, *, D"P44. % D"<8"N FB, P4": \>ZN `D4F*48P46 *, 6FH&J` H *&" FJ*, \$>ZN @D("&>" >" JD@&>, 2, <: : \ (2" 4F8: `R, >4, < L4>">F@&ZN FJ*@&), " HD, H46 FJ* - &ZFT, 6 4>FH">P44 - >" L, *, D": \>@< JD@&>, . A@<4<@ BbH4 J8"2">>ZN `D4F*48P46 FJV, FH&J` H H"8O, K, *, D": \>Z6 B"H, >H>Z6 FJ*, *4FP4B: 4>"D>Z, FJ*, \$>Z, @D("&>Z 4 HD4SJ>": Z. % 8@<B, H, >P4` B@F: , *>4N &N@*4H BD, O*, &F, (@ D"FF<@HD, >4, >"DJT, >46 F: JO, \$>ZN @\$b2">>@FH, 6, F@&, DT", <ZN (D"O*">F84<4 F: JO"V4<4, FJ*\b<4 4: 4 &@, >>@F: JO"V4<4, " H"8O, : 4P"<4, 2">4<"` V4<4Fb 8"84<4-: 4\$@ D, (J: 4DJ, <Z<4 2"8@>@< BD@L, FF4b<4 (>"BD4<, D, "*"@&8"H"<4, >": @(@&Z<4 8@>FJ: \H">H"<4, SJN(": H, D"<4, "DN4H, 8H@d"<4, &D"R"<4, &H, D4>"D"<4 4 L"D<"P, &H"<4) .

59. 7D@<, H@(@, & FHD">, *, 6FH&J` H K, *, D": \>Z6 8@>FH4HJP4@>>Z6 FJ* 4 8@>FH4HJP4@>>Z, FJ*Z 2, <: : \ . ?>4 >, &N@*bH & F4FH, <J FB, P4": \>ZN FJ*, \$>ZN @D("&>@& 4 D"FF<"HD4&"` H H@: \8@ *, : " @ >"DJT, >4bN 8@>8D, H>ZN B@: @O, >46 8@>FH4HJP4@>>@(@ BD"&".

K, *, D": \>Z6 8@>FH4HJP4@>>Z6 FJ*

60. K, *, D": \>Z6 8@>FH4HJP4@>>Z6 FJ* F@FH@4H 42 *@JN B": "H, & 8"O*J` 42 8@H@dZN &N@*bH &&F, <\ FJ*, 6. EJ*\4 4FB@: >b` H F&@4 @\$b2">>@FH4 & H, R, >4, 12-: , H>, (@ FD@8" 4: 4 *@ *@FH4O, >4b 68-: , H>, (@ &@2D"FH"; 4N B, D, 42SD">4, >, *@BJF8", Hfb. EJ*\4 B": "H 42\$4D"` Hfb & D"&>@< R4F: , SJ>*, FH"(@< 4 SJ>*, FD"H@< B@ BD4>P4BJ 8&": 4L4P4D@&">>@(@ \$@: \T4>FH&".

61. K, *, D": \>Z6 8@>FH4HJP4@>>Z6 FJ* *, 6FH&J, H H@: \8@ & B, D4@*Z F@2Z&". ?> b&: b, Hfb &ZFT4< @D("&>@< B@ 2"V4H, 7@>FH4HJP44 4 4FB@: \2J, H *: b ^H@6 P, : 4 D"2: 4R>Z, BJH4. EJ* >"\$: `*", H 2" 2"8@>@*"H: \>@6 *, bH: \>@FH` B"D: "<, >H", F H, < RH@SZ JS, *4HfB, RH@ BD4>4<," <Z, SJ>*, FH"(@< 2"8@>Z F@&H&, HFH&J` H B@ L@d<, 4 F@*, DO">4` B@: @O, >4b< ?F>@&>@(@ 2"8@>". 9` \$@, : 4P@, 2"b&: b` V, , , RH@ , (@ @F>@&>Z, BD"&" >"DJT, >Z, <@O, H @SD"HAHfB &

K, *, D": \>Z6 8@>FH4HJP4@>>Z6 FJ* F O": @S@6 >" >, 8@>FH4HJP4@>>Z6 N"D"8H, D 8"84N-: 4S@
 , 6FH&46. EJ @FJV, FH&: b, H >"\$: `*, >4, 2" *, bH, : \>@FH\` &: "FH, 6 4 *DJ(4N FJ*, \$>ZN @D(">@&
 F P, : \ ` BD@&, D84 F@&H&, HFH&4b 4N *, 6FH&46 4 D, T, >46 B@: @O, >4b< 7@>FH4HJP44. ?>
 &ZFHJB", H & D@: 4 "DS4HD" & F: JR", D"2>@(: "F46 <, O*J &ZFT4<4 (@FJ*"DFH&, >>Z<4 @D(">"<4 4
 D"2D, T", H FB@DZ <, O*J K, *, D"P4, 6 4 2, <: b<4. = "Db*J F ^H4< @>, FD, *4 BD@R, (@, &Z>@F4H
 D, T, >4b @ 2"8@>>@FH4 &ZS@D@& & \$J>*, FH' (, @ >, 8@>FH4HJP4@>>@< N"D"8H, D, B@: 4H4R, F84N
 B"DH46 4 @ BD"&@<, D>@FH4 : 4T, >4b @F>@&>ZN BD"&.

4. K, *, D"H4&>@, (@FJ*"DFH&@

62. K, *, D"H4&>"b C, FBJS: 48" ' , D<">44 b&: b, HFb L, *, D"H4&>Z< (@FJ*"DFH&@<, & F@FH"&
 8@H@D@(@ &N@*bH 16 2, <:, \: #"&"D4b, #"* , >-%` DH, <\$, D(, #, D: 4>, #D">*, >SJD(, #D, <:, >,
 ' "<SJD(, ' , FF, >, ; , 8:, >SJD(-A, D, *>bb A@<, D">4b, =4O>bb E"8F@>4b, C, 6>: ">*-AL": \P,
 E"D, E"8F@>4b, E"8F@>4b-! >N": \H, E, & D>Z6 C, 6>-%, FHL": 4b, G` D4>(4b 4
 S : , 2&4(-' @: \TH, 6>.

63. 1, <: 4 b&: b` HFb R: , >"<4 K, *, D"P44. 7@>FH4HJP4@>>@, JFHD@6FH&@ 2, <:, \ *@: O>@
 F@&H&, HFH&@&"H BD4>P4B"< D, FBJS: 48">F8@(@, *, <@8D"H4R, F8@(@ 4 F@P4": \>@-BD" &@&@(@
 (@FJ*"DFH&" & *JN, ?F>@&>@(@ 2"8@>". % D"<8"N J8"2">>@6 F4FH, <Z 2, <: 4 b&: b` HFb
 (@FJ*"DFH&"<4 F F@SFH&, >>@6 8@>FH4HJP4, 6, B"D": "<,>H@< 4 BD"&4H, : \FH&@< 4 *"O, B@: >@<@R>Z
 2"8: ` R"H F F@&H&, HFH&J` V, (@ F@(: "F4b K, *, D"P44 <, O*J>"D@*>Z, F@(: "T, >4b F 2"DJS, O>Z<4
 (@FJ*"DFH&"<4.

64. K, *, D": \>@, 2"8@>*"H, : \FH&@ b&: b, HFb @Sb2"H, : \>Z< *: b 2, <:, \ 4 4<, , H BD4@D4H, H B, D, *
 4N 2"8@>*"H, : \FH&@<. ?F>@&>@6 2"8@> F@*, DO4H &F, @SX, <: ` V46 B, D, R, >\ H, N @S: "FH, 6, &
 8@H@DZN BD4>bH4, 2"8@>@& &N@*4H & 8@<B, H, >P4` K, *, D"P44. E` *" @H>@FbHFb BD"8H4R, F84 &F,
 &"O>, 6T4, FL, DZ O42>4. =, 8@H@DZ<4 42 @S: "FH, 6, & 8@H@DZN BD4>bH4, 2"8@>*"H, : \>ZN
 "8H@& @FJV, FH&: b, HFb >" JD@&>, 2, <:, \, b&: b` HFb 8J: \HJD" (T8@: Z, T4D@84, FL, DZ &ZFT, (@
 @SD"2@&">4b, D"*4@ 4 H, : , &4*, >4,) , F"<@JBD"&: , >4, 8@<<J> 4 * , bH, : \>@FH\ @D(">@& B@: 4P44.

65. % B@F: , *>4, *, FbH4: , H4b @F>@&>@6 "8P, >H & 2"8@>*"H, : \>@< BD@P, FF, &F, \$@: \T,
 F<, V", HFb & FH@D@>J K, *, D"P44. ?*>"8@ & @S: "FH4 @D(">42"P44 F4FH, <Z BD"&@FJ*4b 4
 @FJV, FH&: , >4b &F, N 2"8@>*"H, : \>ZN "8H@& BD4@D4H, H, \$, FFB@D>@, @F*", HFb 2, <: b<. G"84<
 @SD"2@<, *: b "*">>@6 <@*, : 4 L, *, D"H4&>@(@ (@FJ*"DFH&" N"D"8H, D>" B@: bD42@&">>@FH\ <, O*J
 J>4H"D>@6 H, >*, >P4, 6, F @*>@6 FH@D@>Z, 4 L, *, D": \>@6 H, >*, >P4, 6 - F *DJ(@6. =, H@: \8@
 K, *, D"P4b @8"2Z&", H &: 4b>4, >" B@: 4H48J 2, <:, \, >@ 4 2, <: 4 &@2*, 6FH&J` H >" BD@4FN@*bV4, &
 K, *, D"P44 F@\$ZH4b.) , 6FH&Jb R, D, 2 K, *, D": \>Z6 F@&, H (\$J>*, FD"H) , 2, <: 4 BD4>4<"` H JR"FH4,
 & 2"8@>*"H, : \>@< BD@P, FF, 4 JBD"&: , >44 K, *, D"P4, 6, " H'8O, & D"FF<@HD, >44 &@BD@F@&,
 F&b2">>ZN F +&D@B, 6F84< F@` 2@<.

66. AD4>P4B L, *, D": 42<" F@R, H", H *, P, >HD": 42@&">>J` (@FJ*"DFH&, >>J` FHDJ8HJDJ F
 & DH48": \>Z< D"2*, : , >4, < &: "FH, 6, *@B@: >b` V4< 8: "FF4R, F8@, D"2*, : , >4, 2"8@>*"H, : \>@6,
 4FB@: >4H, : \>@6 4 FJ*, \$>@6 & H&. 6 &: "FH4. A@*@\$>@, D"2*, : , >4, B@: >@<@R46 <, O*J K, *, D"P4, 6
 4 2, <: b<4 BD4@&*4H 8 @SD"2@&">4` >, 2"&4F4<ZN FL, D 8@<B, H, >P44 4, F: , *@&"H, : \>@,
 @H&, HFH&, >>@FH4.

K, *, D": \>Z6 F@& H (SJ>*, FD"H)

67. Q, D, 2 B@FD, *FH&@ K, *, D": \>@(@ F@& H" 2, <: 4 JR"FH&J` H & D"2D"\$@HB, 2"8@>*"H: \FH&" 4 JBD"&:, >44 K, *, D"P4, 6, " H"8O, & L@d<4D@&">44 8@>F, >FJF" B@ &@BD@F"<, F&b2">>Z< F +&@DB, 6F84< F@` 2@<. K, *, D": \>Z6 F@& H F@FH@4H 42 R: , >@& BD"&4H: \FH& 2, <:, \, 8@H@dZ, 4N >"2">"R" ` H 4 @H&Z&" ` H. Q4F: @ (@: @F@&, 8@H@dZ<4 D"FB@: (" , H 8"O*"b 2, <: b, 2"&4F4H @H R4F: , >>@FH4 , , >"F:, >4b. % @H>@T, >44 JR"FH4b & 2"8@>*"H: \>@6 BD@P, *JD, F:, *J, H D"2: 4R"H\ H"8 >"2Z&," <Z, D"2D, T4H: \>Z, 2"8@>Z 4 2"BD, H4H: \>Z, 2"8@>Z.) : b BD4>bH4b B, D&ZN HD, SJ, HFb B@: @O4H: \>@, F@(: "F4, SJ>*, FD"H". % @H>@T, >44 &H@dZN SJ>*, FD"H 4<:, H BD"&@ &ZD"24H &@2D"O, >4, , @*>"8@ SJ>*, FH" (<@O, H @HB: @>4H , (@.

68. ?H>@T, >4b 8"8 <, O*J K, *, D"P4, 6 4 2, <: b<4, H"8 4 <, O*J F"<4<4 2, <: b<4, 8"8 BD"&4: @, N"D"8H, D42J` HFb *JN@< F@HDJ*>4R, FH&," RH@ *," H &@2<@O>@FH\ (@&@D4H @ "F@&<, FH>@< L, *, D": 42<, ". 1"8D, B: , >>Z, 7@>FH4HUP4, 6 L@d<Z F@HDJ*>4R, FH&" &ZD"O, >Z & H"8 >"2Z&," <ZN @Sv4N 4>H, D, F"N, @FJV, FH&: b, <ZN K, *, D"P4, 6 4 2, <: b<4. 7 >4<, >"BD4<, D, @H>@FbHFb J: JRT, >4, D, (4@>": \>@6 ^8@>@<4R, F8@6 FHDJ8HJDZ, B@** , DO8" >"JR>@-4FF: , *@&"H: \F84N <, D@BD4bH46 4 D"FT4D, >4, F, H4 &ZFT4N JR, S>ZN 2"&, *, >46.

69. AD4>P4B L, *, D": 42<" ("D">H4DJ, H FHD">, 8J: \HJD>@, 4 D, (4@>": \>@, <>@(@@SD"24, . ?> B@2&@: b, H BD@&@*4H >" <, FH>@< JD@&>, ^8FB, D4<, >HZ 4 J2"8@>4&," H F@B, D>4R, FH&@ <, O*J 2, <: b<4. % H@ O, &D, <b @> *," H @D(">"< JBD"&:, >4b 2, <:, \ &@2<@O>@FH\ BD, *: ("H\ ": \H, D">H4&Z B@: 4H48, , BD@&@*4<@6 BD"&bV4<4 B"DH4b<4 K, *, D"P44. AJH\ 8 L, *, D": \>Z< &: "FH>Z< FHDJ8HJD"> >, D, *8@ BD@N@*4H R, D, 2 *@: O>@FH4 & BD"&4H: \FH&, 2, <:, \. #: ">F B@: 4H4R, F84N F4: >" L, *, D": \>@< JD@&>, 2"R"FHJ` @H: 4R", HFb @H F@&H&, HFH&J` V, (@ S": ">F" >" JD@&>, 2, <:, \. +F: 4 B@24P4b S@: \T4>FH&" R: , >@& SJ>*, FH" (" SJ*, H @H: 4R">" @H <>, >4b S@: \T4>FH&" *, BJH"H@& SJ>*, FD"H", H@ SJ>*, FD"H, B@: \2JbF\ F&@4<4 BD"&"<4 >" JR"FH4, & 2"8@>*"H: \>@< BD@P, FF, , <@O, H F&@4< BD@H4&@*, 6FH&4, < & 2>"R4H: \>@6 FH, B, >4 B@&: 4bH >" 2"8@>*"H: \>Z, &@2<@O>@FH4 BD"&bV4N B"DH46, " & 8@>, R>@< FR, H, - 4 L, *, D": \>@(@ BD"&4H: \FH&". G"8@& @*4> 42 D, 2J: \H"H@& *, 6FH&4b (, D<">F8@6 L, *, D": \>@6 FHDJ8HJDZ, @S, FB, R4&" ` V, 6 D"&@&, F4, 4 8@>HD@: \ &: "FH4.

7@<<J>Z

70. 7@<<J>Z >"*, :, >Z BD@R>Z< FH"HJF@< 4 <@(JH \$ZH\ @N"D"8H, D42@&">Z 8"8 @H*, : \>Z, F@FH"&>Z, R"FH4 " * <4>4FHD"H4&>@6 FHDJ8HJDZ 2, <:, \, 8@H@dZ, & H@ O, &D, <b @S: "*" ` H ("D">H4D@&">>Z< 7@>FH4HUP4, 6 BD"&@< F"<@JBD"&:, >4b. 7@<<J>Z b&: b` HFb F"<@FH@bH: \>Z<4 FJSX, 8H"<4 BD"&," 4<, ` V4<4 F@SFH&, >>Z, 2"8@>Z, S` *O, H 4 *@: O>@FH>J` 4, D"DN4`. 3< BD, *@FH"&:, >@ BD"&@ >" F"<@JBD"&:, >4, .]H@ @2>"R", H, RH@ 8@<<J>"< ("D">H4DJ, HFb &@2<@O>@FH\ D, T"H\ &F, BD@S:, <Z <, FH>@6 @Sv4>Z F"<@FH@bH: \>@ 4 & JFH">@&:, >>ZN @D(">42"P4@>@>-BD"&@&ZN D"<8"N. % H@ O, &D, <b 8@<<J>Z b&: b` HFb >42@&Z< 2&, >@< @Sv, 6 F4FH, <Z (@FJ*"DFH&, >>@(@ JBD"&:, >4b K, *, D"P44 4 2, <:, \. ?>4 *, 6FH&J` H B@* >"S: ` *, >4, < &ZT, FH@bV4N D, (4@>": \>ZN &: "FH, 6 4 @D(">@& JBD"&:, >4b 2, <:, \.

C"FBD,*,.:>4, L4>">F@&

71. % 8"R,FH&, ("D">H44 L4>">F@&@6 >,2"&4F4<@FH4 K,*,D"P44 4 2,<,: \ ?F>@&>@6 2"8@> BD,*JF<"HD4&",&H &Z*,.:>4, 4< *@FH"H@R>@(@ @SX,<" FD,*FH&, & B,D&J` @R,D,*\ BJH,< D"2*,.:>4b D"2:4R>ZN 4FH@R>48@& >":@(@&ZN B@FHJB:,>46. K,*,D"P4b 4 2,<:4 F@&<,FH>@ &24<"` H B@*@N@*>Z6 >":@(< >":@(< F 8@DB@D"P46 4 >":@(< F @S@D@H" (>":@(< >" *@S"&,>>J` FH4<@FH)\ , @S,FB,R4&` V4, BD4\$:424H,: \>@ *@ 70% &F,N >":@(@&ZN B@FHJB:,>46. G@:\8@ K,*,D"P4b 4<,,H BD"&@ &24<"H\ S@:\T4>FH&@ "8P42>ZN FS@D@&, H"84N, 8"8 >":@(<4 >" >,LH\, H"\$8 4 8@L,, " H"8O, >":@(< >" FHD"N@&">4, 4 *@B@:>4H,: \>Z, FS@DZ 8 B@*@N@*>@<J >":@(<J 4 >":@(<J F 8@DB@D"P46. G@:\8@ 2,<:4 B@:JR"` H *@N@*Z @H &24<">4b 4<JV,FH&,>>@(< >":@(<," >":@(<" >" *D,>4, />":@(<" F >"F:,*FH&," >":@(<" F "&H@<@S4:,6, >":@(<" >" BD4@SD,H,>4, 2,<:4 4 >":@(<" >" B4&@. % S`*O,H<,&FH>ZN &:"FH,6 B@FHJB` H *@N@*Z @H >":@(<@& >" H@D(@&:` , >" 2,<: ` 4 *DJ(4N >":@(<@&, &24<,"<ZN <,&FH>Z<4 &:"FHb<4, >"BD4<,D FS@D" 2" F@*,DO">4, F@S"8. ?>4 H"8O, 4<,&` H BD"&@ >" B@:JR,>4, R"FH4 F@&&8JB>@(@ @SX,<" >":@(@&ZN B@FHJB:,>46. 7D@<,& H@(@, ?F>@&>@6 2"8@> BD,*JF<"HD4&",&H @F@SJ` F4FH,<J D,(J:4D@&">4b - F4FH,<J (@D42@&H'>:\>@6 L4>">F@&@6 8@<B,>F"P44 <,O*J 2,<:b<4 4 BD,*@FH"&,>4, *@B@:>4H,: \>ZN L,*,D": \>ZN FJSF4*46, F H,< RH@SZ F("4H D"2:4R4b & L4>">F@&ZN &@2<@O>@FHbN 2,<,: \ B@F:, D"FBD,*,.:>4b >":@(@&ZN B@FHJB:,>46.

5. '@FJ*"DFH&@ &F,@SV,(@ S:"(@F@FH@b>4b

72. E@(:"F>@ @F>@&>@<J BD4>P4BJ (@FJ*"DFH&" &F,@SV,(@ S:"(@F@FH@b>4b, B,D&@R,D,*>"b @Sb2">>@FH B"D:"<,>H" 2"8: `R",HFb & H@<,& RH@SZ @S,FB,R4H F@&S*J @H >JO*Z, *@FH@6>@, FJV,FH&@&">4, 4 >"*: ,O"V,, JR"FH4, &@ &F,@SV,< BD@P&H">44.]H@ *@FH4(" ,HFb BJH,< 2"8: `R,>4b F@P4": \>ZN 8@>HD"8H@& 4 D"2D,T,>4b 8@>L:48H@&, FHDJ8HJD4D@&">4b @SV,FH&" R,D,2 (@FJ*"DFH&,>>@, B:">4D@&">4, , BD,*@FH"&,>4b JF:J(<"F,,:>4` , " H"8O, F@P4": \>@(< 4 ^8@>@<4R,F8@(@ BD@D,FF". ?*>"8@ BD4>P4B (@FJ*"DFH&" &F,@SV,(@ S:"(@F@FH@b>4b >, BD,*JF<"HD4&",&H B@:>@(<@ JFHD">,>4b >,D"&,>FH&" 4:4 8"8@(@-:4S@ @SV,(@ @Sb2"H:\H&" B@ F@ND">,>4` FH"HJF-8&@. A,D&@R,D,*>"b P,: \ H"8@(@ (@FJ*"DFH&" - S@D@H\Fb F >JO*@6 4 >,S:"(@BD4bH>Z<4 F@P4": \>Z<4 JF:@&4b<4, &Z2&">>Z<4 S@:,2>\` , FH"D@FH` , 4>&":4*>@FH` , S,2D"\$@H4P,6 4 *DJ(4<4 HbO,:Z<4 @SFH@bH:\FH&"<4. E:,*FH&4,< BD4>P4B" (@FJ*"DFH&" &F,@SV,(@ S:"(@F@FH@b>4b H"8O, b&b,HFb F@P4": \>@, @D">4R,>4, F@SFH&,>>@FH4. %8: `R,>4, *>>@(<@ BD4>P4B" & ?F>@&>@6 2"8@> F&4*,H:\FH&J,H @ FHD,<:,>44 ("D">H4D@&"H F@P4": \>Z, BD"&" R,:@&,8" BJH,< 4>FHDJ8H4D@&">4b B"D:"<,>H" & @H@T,>44 B@:4H4R,F8@6 FHDJ8HJDZ.]H@H BD4>P4B >, 8@>8JD4DJ,H F R,HZD<b *DJ(4<4 FHDJ8HJD>Z<4 BD4>P4B"<4; F8@D, ^H4 BD4>P4BZ S:"(@*"Db F@,6 FHDJ8HJD, *@B@:>b` H 4 @D">4R4&"` H *DJ(*DJ(" .

III. ?#U+AC!%?%Y+ C!; 73 !!U3GY AC!% Q+9?%+7!

A. ?FJV,FH&:,>4, BD"& R,:@& 8" & ',D<">44

1. A,D,R,>\ @F>@&>ZN BD"&, BD,*JF<@HD,>>ZN ?F>@&>Z< 2"8@>@<

73. 7 R4F: J BD,*JF<@HD,>>ZN 7@>FH4HUP4,6 @F>@&>ZN BD"& @H-@FbHfb BD,O*, &F,(@ BD"&" >" F&@S@*J, 2"V4V" V4, :4R>@FH\ @H >"DJT,>4b ,, F&@S@*Z F@ FH@D@>Z (@FJ*"DFH&". % H@ O, &D,<b @>4 BD,*FH"&: b`H @SD"2 :4R>@FH4, 8@H@D"b <@O,H F&@S@*>@ D"2&4&"Hfb & D"<8"N @SV,FH&"; ,, 4>*4&4*J":\>@FH\ ,>2"&4F4<@FH\, F"<@FH@bH,\>@FH\ 4 @H&,HFH&,>>@FH\ 2" F@SFH&,>>Z, B@FHUB84 *@:O>Z J&"O" Hfb (@FJ*"DFH&@<. A@:@O,>4b ?F>@&>@(@ 2"8@>" F@2*" `H @SD"2 >, 42@:4D@&">>@(@ 4 B@:>@&:"FH@(@ 4>*4&4*JJ<," @SD"2 :4R>@FH4, O4&JV,6 &>JHD4 @SV,FH&" 4 B@*R4>b`V,6Fb ,(@ 2"8@>"<, 8@H@DZ, >,>">@FbH JV,DS" P,: \>@<J N"D"8H,DJ :4R>@FH4.

AD"&," F&b2">>Z, F@ F&@S@*@6 :4R>@FH4

74. A,D,R,>\ BD,*JF<@HD,>>ZN 7@>FH4HUP4,6 @F>@&>ZN BD"& >"R4>,"Hfb F @Sb2">>@FH4 &Fb8@6 (@FJ*"DFH&,>>@6 &"FH4 J&"O" H\ 4 2"V4V" H\ R,:@&R,F8@, *@FH@4>FH&@ (BJ>8H 1 FH"H\4 1). ?F>@&>Z, BD"&" ("D">H4DJ`Hfb &F,<:4P"<, 2" 4F8:`R,>4,< H,N (D"O*">F84N BD"&, B@:\2@&"Hfb 8@H@DZ<4 <@JH H@:\8@ (D"O*">," ',D<">44.

75. 7 @SV4< BD"&"< R,:@& 8" , &R"FH@FH4, @H-@FbHfb BD"&@ >" F&@S@*>@, D"2&4H4, :4R>@FH4 (BJ>8H 1 FH"H\4 2), BD"&@ >" O42>\ 4 :4R>J` >,BD48@F>@&,>>@FH\, " H"8O, >" F&@S@*J :4R>@FH4 (BJ>8H 2 FH"H\4 2), BD"&@ >" D"&,>FH&@ B,D,* 2"8@>@<,&8:`R"b D"&>@BD"&4, <JOR4> 4 O,>V4> @& &F,N @S:"FbN BD"&" (FH"H\4 3), F&@S@*" &D@4FB@&,*">4b 4 F@&,FH4, " H"8O, BD"&@ F&@S@*>@ 4FB@&,*@&"H\ D,:4(4` (FH"H\4 4), & H@< R4F:, BD"&@ @Hb"2"Hfb B@ <@D":\>@- ^H4R,F84< F@@SD"O,>4b< @H &@,>>@6 F:JOSZ, " H"8O, BD"&@ F&@S@*>@ &ZD"O" H\ 4 D"FBD@FHD">bH\ F&@4 <,>4b, 8@H@D@, &8:`R",H ("D">H4D@&">>J` F&@S@*J B,R"H4 (FH"H\4 5). ?F@SZ, ("D">H44, 8"F" `V4,Fb SD"8", F,<\4 4 F4FH,<Z @SJR,>4b, F@*,DO" Hfb & FH"H\4 6 4 7. AJ>8H 3 FH"H\4 9 (: "F4H: "AD"&@ F@2*"&"H\ @SX,*4>,>4b *:b @ND">Z 4 J:JRT,>4b JF:@&46 HDJ*" 4 ^8@>@<4R,F84N JF:@&46 BD,*@FH"&:b,Hfb 8"O*"@<J 4 &F,< BD@L,FF4b<".

76. A@<4@ FL,DZ, D,(J:4DJ,<@6 B@:@O,>4b<4 BJ>8H" 3 FH"H\4 9, F&@S@*" F@SD">46 4 "FF@P4" P44, *@B@:>,>>"b BD"&@< >" F@2*">4, B@:4H4R,F84N B"DH46, ("D">H4DJ,Hfb &F,< (D<">F84< (D"O*">"< FH"H\,6 8, " H"8O, BJ>8H@< 1 FH"H\4 9 4 &H@DZ< BD,*:@O,>4,< BJ>8H" 1 FH"H\4 21 ?F>@&>@(@ 2"8@>," D"&@ 8"8 4 BD"&@ >" F&@S@*J B,D,*&4O,>4b (FH"H\4 11) 4 BD"&@ F&@S@*>@ 42S4D"H\ *:b F,Sb BD@L,FF4` 4 <,FH@ D"\$@HZ (FH"H\4 12).

77. EH"H\4 10 ("D">H4DJ,H, >2"&4F4<@ @H (D"O*">FH&," H"6>J B,D,B4F84, " H"8O, B@RH@&@6, H,: (D"L>@6, H,:L@>>@6 4 *DJ(4N &4* @& F&b24, " FH"H\4 13 - >,BD48@F>@&,>>@FH\ O4:4V". 1"V4H" F@SFH&,>>@FH4 @S,FB,R4&,"Hfb B@:@O,>4b<4 FH"H,6 14 4 15. E@(: "F>@ FH"H\, 16, >4 @*4> >,<,P >, <@O,H SZH :4T,> (D<">F8@(@ (D"O*">FH&" 4:4 &Z*"> 4>@FHD">>@<J

(@FJ*"DFH&J. EH"H\b 16 a) BD,*JF<"HD4&,"H BD"&@ JS,O4V" *:b :4P, BD,F:,*J,<ZN 2" B@:4H4R,F84, JS,O*,>4b. EH"H\b 17 >*" :;b,H &F,N BD"&< @SD"V"H\Fb F O":@S"<4 & 8@<B,H,>H>Z, JRD,O*,>4b 4 B"D: "<,>H.

78. A@<4@ @F>@&>ZN BD"&, 42:@O,>>ZN & D"2*,:, I ?F>@&>@(@ 2"8@>" (FH"H\4 1-19), ">":@(4R>Z< @SD"2@< @\$,FB,R4&,"HfB 2"V4H" 4 P,:@(@ Db*" *DJ(4N BD"&. 7 >4<, & R"FH>@FH4, @H>@FbHfB BD"&@ @8"2Z&"H F@BD@H4&:,>4, &Fb8@<J, 8H@ BZH",HfB JFHD">4H 8@>FH4HP4@>>Z6 FHD@6 (BJ>8H 4 FH"H\4 20), B@:\2@&">4, B@:4H4R,F84<4 BD"&"<4 & F@&H&,HFH&44 F@ FH"H,6 33, "8H4&>@, 4 B"FF4&>@, 42\$4D"H:\>@, BD"&@ (FH"H\b 38), " H'8O, ^:,<,>H'D>Z, BD@P,FFJ":\>Z, ("D">H44 (@F>@&>Z, FJ*,S>Z, BD"&"): BD"&@ \$ZH FJ*4<Z< & F@&H&,HFH&44 F 2"8@>@< (FH"H\b 101), BD"&@ \$ZH &ZF:JT">>Z< F@:("F>@ 2"8@>J, 2"BD,H >" D,HD@"8H4&>@, 4 >" B@&H@D>@, >"8"2">4, (FH"H\b 103), " H'8O, BD"&@&Z, ("D">H44 & F:JR", :4T,>4b F&@\$*Z (FH"H\b 104).

79. ; >@(4, 42 JB@JHZN BD"& F@*,DO"HfB &@ %F,@SV,6 *,8: "D"P44 BD"& R:,@&8", @*>"8@ >,8@H@DZ, 42 >4N (>"BD4<,D, 2"V4H" F@SFH&, >>@FH4) @HEJHFH&J` H & ; ,O*J>"D@*>@< B"8H, @ (D"O*">F84N 4 B@:4H4R,F84N BD"&"N. Cb* BD"&, H'84N, 8"8 BD"&@ >" @HB"2 @H &@,>>@6 F:JOSZ B@ <@D":\>@-^H4R,F84< F@@SD"O,>4b< 4 BD"&@ JS,O4V", &ZN@*bH 2" D"<84 ; ,O*J>"D@*>@(@ B"8H" 4 %F,@SV,6 *,8: "D"P44.

l 8@>@<4R,F84, BD"&"

80. E&@\$@*" :4R>@FH4 2">4<"HfB ^8@>@<4R,F8@6 *,bH: \>@FH` 2"V4V,>" BJ>8H@< 1 FH"H\4 2, " H'8O, FH"H\b<4 11, 12 4 14 ?F>@&>@(@ 2"8@>". A@:@O,>4b BJ>8H" 1 FH"H\4 2 4 FH"H\4 12 8"F" ` HfB F&@\$*Z BD,*BD4>4<"H: \F8@6 *,bH: \>@FH4 & D,": \>@< F<ZF:, ^H@(@ H,D<4>". EH"H\b 14 2"V4V",H >, H@:\8@ &:"*,>4, F@SFH&, >>@FH` , >@ 4 ,, 4FB@:\2@&">4,, BD@*"OJ 4 D"FB@DbO,>4, , ` . E&@\$@*>@, 2">bH4, 8"8@6-:4S@ BD@L,FF4,6 & BD,*BD4>4<"H: \F8@6 @\$:"FH4 @\$,FB,R,>@ BJ>8H@< 1 FH"H\4 12, " FH"H\b 11 BD,*@FH"&: b,H BD"&@ F&@\$@*>@(@ &ZS@D" <,FH" BD@O4&">4b >" H,DD4H@D44 ',D<">44.

7J:\HJD>Z, BD"&"

81. E&@\$@*" 4F8JFFH&" 4 >"J84, 4FF:,*@&">46 4 BD,B@*"&">4b ("D">H4DJ,HfB & BJ>8H, 3 FH"H\4 5 ?F>@&>@(@ 2"8@>". ?FJV,FH&:,>4, ^H4N BD"& >, B@*:,O4H >48"8@<J 2"8@>@"H: \>@<J @("D">4R,>4` .) ">>Z6 BJ>8H BD,*JF<"HD4&,"H & B,D&J` @R,D,*\ BD"&@ &F,N *,bH: ,6 4F8JFFH&" 4 :4P, JR"FH&J` V4N & F@2*">44 4 D"FBD@FHD">,>44 BD,*<,H@& 4F8JFFH&," >, B@*&D("HfB &<,T"H: \FH&J (@FJ*"DFH&, >>ZN @D(">@& & @\$:"FH 4F8JFFH&". ="Db*J F ^H4< @> FH"&4H B,D,* F@&D,<,>>Z< (@FJ*"DFH&@<, 8@H@D@, FR4H",H F,\$b 8J:\HJD>Z<, 2"*"RJ B@ B@**,"DO">4` 4 B@@VD,>4` F&@\$@*>@6 8J:\HJD>@6 O42>4.

E@P4": \>Z, BD"&"

82. AD4>P4B (@FJ*"DFH&" &F,@SV,(@ S: "@F@FH@b>4b &ZH,8",H 42 B@:@O,>46 BJ>8H" 1 FH"H\4 20 4 BJ>8H" 1 FH"H\4 28 ?F>@&>@(@ 2"8@>". % F@&H&,HFH&44 F ^H4< BD4>P4B@< (@FJ*"DFH&@ @\$b2">@ @FJV,FH&: bH F@P4": \>Z, 4 B@:4H4R,F84, <,D@BD4bH4b, & FH4 *,bH: \>@FH B@

@\$, FB, R, >4` \$: "(@F@FH@b>4b 4 FHD, <4H\Fb 8 *@FH4O, >4` F@P4": \>@6 FBD"& *: 4&@FH4. E@(: "F>@ ^H@<J BD4>P4BJ, (@FJ*"DFH&@ >, <@O, H BD@b&: bH B"FF4&>@FH & F@P4": \>@6 @\$: "FH4, B@F8@: \8J ^H@ 4*, H &D"2D, 2 F BD"&"<4, F&b2">>Z<4 F@ F&@\$*@6 : 4R>@FH4.

83. AD4>P4B (@FJ*"DFH&" &F, @SV, (@ \$: "(@F@FH@b>4b @SD, : 8@>8D, H>J` L@D<J \$: "(@"Db Db*J B@: @O, >46 @\$ @F>@&>ZN BD"&"N.]H@H BD4>P4B B@*D"2J<, &,"H, RH@ & &"O>, 6T4N 4 \$"2@&ZN @\$: "FHbN O42>4 @\$b2">>@FH (@FJ*"DFH&" B@ @\$, FB, R, >4` 2"V4HZ FH">@&4HFb DJ8@&@*FH&@< 8 *, 6FH&4`. AJ>8H 1 FH'H\4 20, >"Db*J F BJ>8H@< 1 FH'H\4 1 4 BJ>8H@< 1 FH'H\4 2 ?F>@&>@(@ 2"8@>," @\$b2Z&," H (@FJ*"DFH&@ @\$, FB, R4&"H\ BD@O4H@R>Z6 <4>4<J< >JO*" ` V4<Fb, & @F@\$,>>@FH4 \$@: \>Z< 4 H,<, 8H@ >, & F@FH@b>44 2"D"\$@H'H\ >" O42>\ 4:4 >"6H4 D"\$@HJ.

84. ?\$b2">>@FH (@FJ*"DFH&" B@ @\$, FB, R, >4` 2"V4HZ SD"8" 4 F,<\4, " H'8O, 2"V4HZ <"H,D,6 (BJ>8H 1 FH'H\4 6 4 FH'H\4 4 ?F>@&>@(@ 2"8@>"), D"&@> 8"8 4 @\$b2">>@FH B"D: "<,>H" @\$, FB, R4&"H\ &,\$D"R>Z< *, Hb< H'84, O, JF: @&4b 4N L424R, F8@(@ 4 J<FH&,>>@(@ D"2&4H4b 4 4N B@: @O,>4b & @SV, FH&, , 8"8 4 *, Hb<, D@*4T4<Fb & \$D"8, (BJ>8H 5 FH'H\4 6), @8"2Z&"` H &: 4b>4, >" F@P4": \>@, 2"8@>@*H: \FH&@.

85. ?SV46 BD4>P4B D"&>FH&" &F,N : ` *, 6 B,D, * 2"8@>@<, BD,*JF<@HD,>>Z6 & BJ>8H, 1 FH'H\4 3, 4 BD4>P4B D"&@BD"&4b <JOR4> 4 O,>V4> (BJ>8H 2), F&b2">>Z6 F @\$b2"H: \FH&@< (@FJ*"DFH&" J8D,B: bH L"8H4R,F8@, D"&@BD"&4, <JOR4> 4 O,>V4> 4 FHD,<4H\Fb 8 JFHD">,>4` FJV, FH&J` V4N >,*@FH'H&@&, " H'8O, 2"BD,H >" *4F8D4<4>"P4` & BJ>8H, 3, 8@H@DZ6 (: "F4H, RH@ >48@<J >, <@O, H \$ZH BD4R4>,> JV,D\$ 4:4 @8"2">@ BD,*B@RH,>4, B@ BD42>"8J B@: ", BD@4FN@O*,>4b, D"FZ, b2Z8", @H,R, FH&" 4 <,FH' D@O*,>4b, &D@4FB@&,*">4b, D: 4(4@2>ZN 4:4 B@: 4H4R,F84N JS,O*,>46, H'8O, &@2*,6FH&J` H >" @\$: "FH F@P4": \>ZN @H@T,>46. =48H@ >,<@O, H \$ZH B@*&D(>JH *4F8D4<4>"P44 B@ BD4R4>, 4>@&": 4*>@FH4.

86. % @\$: "FH4 HDJ*@&ZN @H>@T,>46 4 BD@L,FF4@>": \>@(@ 2"8@>@*H: \FH&" ("D">H4DJ,<@, & BJ>8H, 3 FH'H\4 9 ?F>@&>@(@ 2"8@>" BD"&@ F@2*"@H\ @\$X,*4>,>4b *: b @ND">Z 4 J:JRT,>4b JF: @&46 HDJ*" 4 ^8@>@<4R,F84N JF: @&46 (F&@\$*" "FF@P4"P44 4 F"<@FH@bH: \>"b H'D4L48"P4b), " H'8O, BD"&@ >" D"&@Z6 *@FHJB 8 : ` \$@6 (@FJ*"DFH&,>>@6 *@: O>@FH4, @F@\$,>>@ F JR,H@< FB@F@\$>@FH,6, 2"8D,B: ,>>@, & BJ>8H, 2 FH'H\4 33, b&b` HFb @F@\$,>>@ &'O>Z<4.

)": \>,6T,, D"2&4H4, @F>@&>ZN BD"&

87. AD,*JF<@HD,>>Z, 7@>FH4HUP4,6 @F>@&>Z, BD"&" B@: JR4:4 8@>8D,H>J` L@D<J 4 *": \>,6T,, D"2&4H4, & B@FH'>@&,>4bN &JHD,>>4N FJ*@&, & @F@\$,>>@FH4 K,*,"D": \>@(@ 8@>FH4HUP4@>>@(@ FJ*". AD4<,D@< *": \>,6T,(@ D"2&4H4b @F>@&>ZN BD"& b&b,HFb BD"&@ >" F&@\$*J 4>L@D<"P44, &ZH,8" ` V,, 42 BD,*JF<@HD,>>@(@ FH'H,6 1 ?F>@&>@(@ 2"8@>" BD"&" >" F&@\$*@>@, D"2&4H4, : 4R>@FH4; ^H@ BD"&@ FH": @ >,@\$N@*4<Z< F JR,H@< F@&D,<,>>@(@ JD@&>b @SD"\$@H84 *">>ZN.

E&b2\ <,O*J @F>@&>Z<4 BD"&"<4 4 BD"&"<4 R,: @& 8"

88. ; ,O*J>"D@*>Z, 8@>&,>P44 @ 2"V4H, BD"& R,: @& 8", @(@&@D,>>ZN & @SV4N R,DH'N & BJ>8H, 1 FH'H\4 2 ; ,O*J>"D@*>@(@ B"8H" @ (D"O*">F84N 4 B@: 4H4R,F84N BD"&"N 4 ; ,O*J>"D@*>@(@ B"8H" @\$ ^8@>@<4R,F84N, F@P4": \>ZN 4 8J:\HJD>ZN BD"&"N, >": ("` H >"

(@FJ*"DFH&" @BD,*,:,>>Z, @Sb2"H:\FH&". C"H4L4P4D@&" ^H4 A"8HZ, ',D<">4b F*,:": 4N
B@:@O,>4b F@FH'&>@6 R'FH\` F&@,(@ &>JHD4(@FJ*"DFH&, >>@(@ BD"&". AD4 H@: 8@&">44 ?F>@&>@(@
2"8@> ", @BD,*,:,>44 F@*,DO">4b 4 FL,DZ @N&"H" BD4>P4B" (@FB@*FH&" BD"&" 4 @F>@&>ZN BD"&,
" H'8O, BD4 H@: 8@&">44 2"8@>@*"H:\>ZN "8H@& @SV, (@ N"D"8H,D" F:,*,J,H JR4HZ&"H\ F@*,DO">4,
4 B@:@O,>4, & @S:"FH4 @FJV,FH&:,>4b 8"O*@6 8@&>, >P44 @ BD"&"N R,:@& 8". 7D@<, H@(@, 4N
B@:@O,>4b F@*,DO"H &"O>Z, @D4,>H4DZ *:b D"2&4H4b >"P4@>":\>@(@ 2"8@>@*"H:\FH&".

?F>@&>Z, BD"&" & D"<8"N +&D@B,6F8@(@ F@` 2"

89. A@F8@:\8J >" @F>@&">44 BJ>8H' 1 FH'H\4 24 4 BJ>8H' 1 FH'H\4 23 (&8: `R,>Z & *,8"SD,
1992 (@*)" ?F>@&>@(@ 2"8@> " ',D<">4b B,D,*": FJ&D,>>Z, B@:>@<@R4b +&D@B,6F8@<J F@` 2J,
2"V4H" @F>@&>ZN BD"& @H `D4*4R,F84N *,6FH&46 E@` 2" @S,FB,R4&,"HFb BD,O*, &F,(@
B@FH'>@&:, >4b<4 +&D@B,6F8@(@ FJ*" & 9`8F,<SJD(. AD"&" R,:@& 8" H,B,D\ >,B@FD,*FH&, >>@
JB@<4">` HFb & ; "'FHD4NH8@< *(@&@D, @ +&D@B,6F8@< F@` 2, (BJ>8H 2 FH'H\4 F): "E@` 2
J&"O",H @F>@&>Z, BD"&," ("D">H4D@&">>Z, +&D@B,6F8@6 8@&>, >P4,6 @ 2"V4H, BD"& R,:@& 8" 4
@F>@&>ZN F&@S@*, B@*B4F">>@6 & C4<, 4 @>bSdb 1950 (@*", 4 @SJE:@&:, >>Z, @SV4<4 *:b
(@FJ*"DFH&-R:, >@& 8@>FH4HUP4@>>Z<4 HD"*4P4b<4, & 8"R,FH&, @SV4N BD"&@&ZN BD4>P4B@&
E@&SV, FH&" .

2. E@ND">,>4, @F>@&>ZN BD"&

90. A@BD"&84 & ?F>@&>@6 2"8@> <@<(JH &@F4H\Fb H@:\8@ 8&":4L4P4D@&">>Z< \$@:\T4>FH&@<.
A"<bHJb @ BD@42&@:, 4 >"F4:44, P"D4&T4N & FHD">, BD4 >"P4@>":-F@P4":4FH&8@< D,O4<,,
"&H@DZ ?F>@&>@(@ 2"8@> " BD4>b:4 <,DZ 8 H@<J, RH@SZ B@:>@<@R4b B"D:"<,>H" >, B@2&@:b:4
,<J B@*@D&"H\ @F>@&>Z F&@S@*Z 4 *,<@8D"H44. % R"FH@FH4, F@("F>@ BJ>8HJ 3 FH'H\4 79,
B@BD"&84 8 ?F>@&>@<J 2"8@>J FR4H" `HFb >,BD4,<:, <Z<4, ,F:4 @>4 2"HD"(4&"` H " @F>@&>Z,
BD4>P4BZ, 42:@O,>>Z, & FH'H\bN 1 4 20". 7 ^H4< @F>@&>Z< BD4>P4B"< H'8O, @H@F4HFb
BD42">4, ">,BD48@F>@&>ZN 4 >,@HRJO*", <ZN BD"& R,:@& 8" 8"8 @F>@&>Z &Fb8@(@ R,:@& R,F8@(@
@SV, FH&," <4D" 4 FBD"&,*:4&@FH4 & <4D, " (BJ>8H 2 FH'H\4 1). 7D@<, H@(@, JH&,DO*, >>@, &
FH'H\, 20 @F>@&>@B@:"(" V, , D,T,>4, @S JFH">@&:, >44 D,FBJS:48">F8@(@, *,<@8D"H4R,F8@(@ 4
F@P4":\>@(@ L,*,D"H4&@&@(@ (@FJ*"DFH&," @F>@&">>@(@ >" & DN@&>FH&, BD"&," >, B@*: ,O4H
B,D,F<@HDJ .

91. ="Db*J F ^H4< >" B@:\2@&">4, @F>@&>Z<4 BD"&"<4 <@<(JH >:"("H\Fb :4T\ H @<D">4R,>4b,
8@H@DZ, J8"2">Z & F'<@< ?F>@&>@< 2"8@>, , 4 H@:\8@ & @SX,<,, BD,*JF<@HD,>>@< ,(@
B@:@O,>4b<4. % :` \$@< F:JR", B"D:"<,>HJ 2"BD,V",HFb 2"HD"(4&"H FJV,FH&@ F@*,DO">4b
8"8@(@-:4S@ @F>@&>@(@ BD"&" (BJ>8H 2 FH'H\4 19).

3. ?FJV, FH&:, >4, &>JHD, >>4N @F>@&>ZN BD"&

92. AD,*JF<@HD,>>Z, 7@>FH4HUP4,6 @F>@&>Z, BD"&" B@*: ,O"H >,B@FD,*FH&, >>@<J @FJV, FH&:, >4`
4 b&:b` HFb @Sb2"H:\>Z<4 *:b @D(">@& 2"8@>@*"H:\>@6, 4FB@:>4H,:\>@6 4 FJ*,S@>6 & "FH4
(BJ>8H 3 FH'H\4 1). 1"V4H" ^H4N BD"& @S,FB,R4&,"HFb >,2"&4F4<Z<4 FJ*"<4. AJ>8H 4
FH'H\4 19 BD,*@FH'& b,H :` \$@<J :4PJ, BD"&" 8@H@D@(@ >"DJT,>Z (@FJ*"DFH&, >>@6 & "FH\` ,
&@2<@O>@FH @SD"H4HFb & FJ* .

93. ?F>@&>Z, BD"&" & 4b`H >" BD4<,>,>4, 2"8@>*"H: \>ZN "8H&&, H"8 8"8 4N B@: @O,>4b *@: O>Z H@: 8@&"HfB & F&H, 2"V4V,>>ZN 7@>FH4HJP4,6 @F>@&>ZN BD"&. A@F8@: \8J *">>Z6 BD4>P4B D"FBD@FHD">b,HfB >" &F, 2"8@>*"H: \>Z, "8HZ, H@ BD4<,>b`V4, 4N FJ*Z 4 @D(">Z & "FH4 B@FH@b>>@ @\$,FB,R4&"`H 2"V4HJ ^H4N BD"&. G"84< @SD"2@< , J&"O,>4, @F>@&>ZN BD"& b&b,HfB 8D",J(@: \>Z< 8"<>,< >, H@: \8@ B4F">@6 7@>FH4HJP44, >@ 4 BD"8H4R,F8@6 *,bH: \>@FH4 (@FJ*"DFH&". A@^H@<J ^LL,8H4&>@FH @FJV,FH&: ,>4b @F>@&>ZN BD"& & ',D<">44 *@FH4(: "> ,SZ&": @(@ JD@&>b.

94.]H@<J FB@F@SFH&J`H 4 D,T,>4b K,*,D": \>@(@ 8@>FH4HJP4@>>@(@ FJ*", 8@H@DZ, J8D,B: b`H 8D4H,D44 @F>@&>ZN BD"& 4 H,< F"<Z< @\$,FB,R4&"`H D"2&4H4, H@: 8@&">4b 7@>FH4HJP44. %Z>@F4<Z, ^H4< EJ*@< D,T,>4b b&b`HfB @\$b2"H: \>Z<4 *: b 8@>FH4HJP4@>>ZN @D("&>@& K,*,D"P44 4 2,<:, \, " H"8O, *: b &F,N FJ*@& 4 @D("&>@& & "FH4 4 4< ,`H F4: J 2"8@>" >" @F>@&">44 BD4>bHZN &B@F:, *FH&44 \$@:., B@*D@S>ZN 2"8@>*"H: \>ZN B@: @O,>46. G"84< @SD"2@< , K,*,D": \>Z6 8@>FH4HJP4@>>Z6 FJ* 4(D",H (: "&J` D@: \ & *,:, 2"V4HZ @F>@&>ZN BD"&.

95. EJ*Z *@: O>Z D"FF<"HD4&"H ex officio &&BD@F @ H@< , F@H&H,FH&J`H : 4 @\$b2"H: \>Z, *: b >4N 2"8@>@B@: @O,>4b @F>@&>Z< BD"&"< , 2"V4V",<Z< 7@>FH4HJP4,6. +F: 4 FJ* F@RH,H, RH@ 2"8@> , @H *,6FH&4H: \>@FH4 8@H@D@(@ 2"&4F4H ,(@ D,T,>4, , b&b,HfB > ,8@>FH4HJP4@>>Z< , H@ >" @F>@&">44 BJ>8H" 1 FH"H4 100 ?F>@&@(@ 2"8@>" @> *@: O,> BD4@FH">@&4H D"2\$4D"H: \FH&@ 4 B@: JR4H 2"8: `R,>4, K,*,D": \>@(@ 8@>FH4HJP4@>>@(@ FJ*".

96. A@F8@: \8J BJ>8H 3 FH"H4 1 ?F>@&@(@ 2"8@>" @\$b2"H: ,> H"8O, 4 *: b B"D: "<,>H" , H@ : 4P", JR"FH&J`V4, & D"2D"\$@H&, 2"8@>*"H: \FH& , *@: O>Z D"FF<"HD4&"H (@H@&bV4, Fb 2"8@>@BD@,8HZ >" BD, *< ,H 4N 8@>FH4HJP4@>>@FH4.

97. % F: JR", D"2>@(: "F46 4: 4 F@<>,>46 B@ B@&@*J 8@>FH4HJP4@>>@(@ N"D"8H,D" 2"8@>*"H: \>ZN B@: @O,>46 K,*,D": \>Z6 8@>FH4HJP4@>>Z6 FJ* &Z>@F4H 2"8: `R,>4, FD"2J O, B@F: , BD4>bH4b 2"8@>" , F: 4 L, *,D": \>@, BD"&4H: \FH&@, BD"&4H: \FH&@ 8"8@6-: 4\$@ 2, <: 4 4: 4 *@>" HD,H * ,BJH"H@& \$J>*,FH(" >"BD"&4H & EJ* F@H&H,FH&J`V46 2"BD@F.

3F8 @ 8@>FH4HJP4@>>@FH4

98. ?*>4< 42 &"O>ZN 4>FHDJ<,>H@& 2"V4HZ @F>@&>ZN BD"& b&b,HfB &@2\$JO*,>4, 4F8" @ 8@>FH4HJP4@>>@FH4 & F@H&H,FH&44 F B@*BJ>8H@< 4-") BJ>8H" 1 FH"H4 93 ?F>@&@(@ 2"8@>". % F: JR", 4FR,DB">4b &F,N FD,*FH& BD"@@@&6 2"V4HZ :`\$@, : 4P@ <@O,H &@2\$J*4H 4F8 @ 8@>FH4HJP4@>>@FH4 , F: 4 @>@ FR4H",H F,\$b JV,<: ,>>Z< (@FJ*"DFH&,>>@6 & "FH` & *@>@< 42 F&@4N @F>@&>ZN BD"&, ("D">H4D@&">>ZN ?F>@&>Z< 2"8@>@< , 4: 4 & *@>@< 42 BD"&, BD,*JF<@HD,>>ZN & BJ>8H, 4 FH"H4 20 4: 4 & FH"H4bN 33, 38, 101, 103 4 104. % BD4>P4B, ^H@ 4F8: `R4H: \>@, FD,*FH&@ BD"@@@&6 2"V4HZ B@2&@: b,H @FB@D4H :`SZ, B@FH">@&: ,>4b 2"8@>*"H: \>@6, 4FB@: >4H: \>@6 4 FJ*,\$>@6 & "FH4. 3F8@&"b BD@P,*JD" B@ &&BD@FJ @ 8@>FH4HJP4@>>@FH4 BD,F: ,*J,H H@: \8@ *@>J P,: \ - 2"V4H4H @F>@&>Z, 4 8@>FH4HJP4@>>Z, BD"& , 4< ,`V4, D"&>Z6 FH"HJF. A@F8@: \8J ^H" BD@P,*JD" >@F4H 4F8: `R4H: \>Z6 N"D"8H,D, 2"b&4H: \ <@O,H BD4\$, (>JH 8 >,6, : 4T\ BD,*&"D4H: \>@ 4FR,DB"& &F, @FH: \>Z, FD,*FH&" BD"@@@&6 2"V4HZ @H BD,*B@: "(" ,<ZN >"DJT,>46 BD"&.

% 4F8: `R4H: \>ZN F: JR"bN 4F8 @ 8@>FH4HP4@>>@FH4 <@O, H \$ZH &@2\$JO*, > >, <, *, : , >>@, & R"FH>@FH4, BD4 @HFJHF&44 *DJ(4N FD, *FH& BD"&@&@6 2"V4HZ - >"BD4<, D, , F: 4 8"8@6-: 4\$@ 2"8@> >, B@FD, *FH&, >>@ 2"HD"(4&, H BD"&" : 4R>@FH4. AD@&, *, >4, 4F8@&@6 BD@P, *JDZ B@ &@BD@FJ @ 8@>FH4HP4@>>@FH4 &@2<@O>@ : 4T\ & H@< F: JR", , , F: 4 K, *, D": \>Z6 8@>FH4HP4@>>Z6 FJ* BD4<, H 4F8 8 D"FF<@HD, >4` . EJ* @Sb2"> D"FF<@HD, H 4F8, , F: 4 @> 2"HD"(4&," H LJ>* "<, >H": \>Z, 8@>FH4HP4@>>Z, B@: @O, >4b 4: 4 , F: 4 @> &@2\$JO*, > & P, : bN @FJV, FH&: , >4b @F>@&>ZN BD"& 4: 4 BD"&, 4<, `V4N ">": @ (4R>Z6 FH"HJF. AD@&, *, >4, 4F8@&@6 BD@P, *JDZ H"8O, &@2<@O>@ & F: JR", , , F: 4 2"b&4H: \ >"N@*4HFb & 8D"6>, >, \$: "(@BD4bH->< B@: @O, >44 42-2" @HFJHF&4b D, T, >4b B@ *">>@<J &@BD@FJ.

?F>@&>Z, BD"&" & (D"O*">F8@< 2"8@>@"H: \FH&

99. AD4R4>@6 B@b&: , >4b @F>@&>ZN BD"& 42>"R": \>@ B@F: JO4: @ FHD, <: , >4, 2"V4H4H\ : 4R>@FH\ @H *, 6FH&46 @D(">@& (@FJ*"DFH&, >>@6 &: "FH4. =, F<@HDb >" ^H@, @F>@&>Z, BD"&" *@: O>Z F@S: ` * "H\Fb BD4 H@: 8@&">44 4 BD4<, >, >44 >, 8@>FH4HP4@>>ZN >@D< BD"&," D, (J: 4DJ` V4N @H>@T, >4b <, O*J R"FH>Z<4 : 4P"<4 (8@F&, >>@, &: 4b>4, @F>@&>ZN BD"& >" HD, H\4 FH@D@>Z) . AD4 &Z>, F, >44 D, T, >46 FJ* \4 *@: O>Z H@: 8@&"H 2"8@>@"H: \>Z, B@: @O, >4b, & R"FH>@FH4 @Sv, BD"&@&Z, 8: "J2J: Z 4 >, 4<, `V4, H@R>@(@ @BD, *, : , >4b `D4*4R, F84, H, D<4>Z, & D"<8"N F4FH, <Z @Sv, 6 P, >>@FH4 @F>@&>ZN BD"&.

7@<B, >F"P4b

100. 1"8@>@"H: \FH&@ ' , D<">44 >, BD, *JF<"HD4&," H @H*, : \>@6 F4FH, <Z &ZB: "HZ 8@<B, >F"P44 BD4 >"DJT, >44 @F>@&>ZN BD"&; & ^H4N F: JR"bN *, 6FH&J` H @Sv4, B@: @O, >4b. ="BD4<, D, , F: 4 8"8@, -: 4\$@ : 4P@ BD4 @FJV, FH&: , >44 B@DJR, >>@6 , <J (@FJ*"DFH&, >>@6 *@: O>@FH4 >"DJT4H F&@4 F: JO, \$>Z, @Sb2">>@FH4 8 HD, H\4< : 4P"<, H@ & BD4>P4B, @H&, HFH&, >>@FH\ >, F, H (@FJ*"DFH&@ 4: 4 (@FJ*"DFH&, >>Z6 @D(">, >" F: JOS, 8@H@D@(@ F@FH@4H ^H@ : 4P@ (B, D&@, BD, *: @O, >4, FH"H\4 34 ?F>@&>@ (2"8@>"; FH"H\ 839 'D"O*">F8@(@ 8@*, 8F" [Bürgerliches Gesetzbuch]). A@FHD*"&T"b FH@D@>" <@O, H B@HD, \$@&"H &@2<, V, >4b JV, D\$".

4. ' @FJ*"DFH&, >>Z, @D(">Z B@ 2"V4H, BD"& R.: @& 8"

101. A@F8@: \8J &F, @Sx, <: `V"b 2"V4H" BD"& R.: @& 8" @S, FB, R4&," HFb FJ*, \$>Z<4 @D(">"<4, (@FJ*"DFH&, >>ZN @D(">@& F @Sv, 6 8@<B, H, >P4, 6 B@ 2"V4H, ^H4N BD"& & FHD">, >, F@2*"&": @F\ . AD"&@&"b F4FH, <" ' , D<">44 BD, *JF<"HD4&," H, RH@ & BD4>P4B, 8"O*@, : 4P@ *@: O>@ 2"b&: bH @ >"DJT, >44 , (@ BD"&. A@<@V\ & B@*@\$>ZN F: JR"bN @8"2Z&," HFb T4D@8@ D"2&, H&: , >>@6 F, H\ `D4FH& 4 FB, P4": \>ZN P, : , &ZN (DJBB. % 8@>8D, H>ZN @S: "FHbN ?F>@&>@6 2"8@> BD, *JF<"HD4&," H >": 4R4, @F@SZN BD@P, *JD 4 JRD, O*, >46, H"84N, 8"8 8@<4H, HZ B@ D"FF<@HD, >4` B, H4P46, *, 6FH&J` V4N & 4>H, D, F"N 2"V4HZ @F>@&>ZN BD"&.

AD"&@ >" B@*"RJ B, H4P44

102. % F@@H&, HFH&44 F@ FH"H, 6 17 ?F>@&>@ (2"8@>" 8"O*Z6 4<., H BD"&@ 8"8 @H*, : \>@, H"8 4 F@@Sv" F *DJ(4<4 : 4P"<4 @SD"V"H\Fb B4F\<, >>@ F BD@F"\$"<4 4: 4 O": @S"<4 & 8@<B, H, >H>Z, JRD, O*, >4b 4: 4 8 >"D@*>@<J BD, *FH"&4H: \FH&J. 7"O*Z6 B, H4P4@>, D 4<., H BD"&@ >"

D"FF<@HD,>4, ,(@ B,H4P44 4 B@:JR,>4, @H&,H'. AD4 SJ>*,FH'(' 4 :>*"H'("N *,6FH&J` H FB,P4":\>Z, 8@<4H,HZ B@ D"FF<@HD,>4` B,H4P46, R:,>Z 8@H@DZN D"2\$4D" ` H @\$FH@bH:\FH&" *,:, *@&*,>>ZN *@ 4N F&*,>4b B,H4P4@>,D"<4. 7"8 & K,*,D"P44, H'8 4 & 2,<:bN BD4<,>b,Hfb F:,*J` V"b ">":@(<4R>"b FN,<": BD4 D"FF<@HD,>44 B,H4P46 SJ>*,FH'(<@O,H >"BD"&4H L,*,D":\>@<J BD"&4H:\FH&J 2"BD@F >" BD,*@FH'&:,>4, 4>L@D<"P44.]H@, & R"FH@FH4, BD@4FN@*4H BD4 D"FF<@HD,>44 O":@\$ >" *,6FH&4b 4:4 JBJV,>4b L,*,D":\>@(@ BD"&4H:\FH&". !>":@(<4R>Z< FB@F@\$@< \$J>*,FH'(<@O,H D"FF<"HD4&"H <,DZ, BD4>bHZ, L,*,D":\>Z< BD"&4H:\FH&@<. % ^H@< F:JR", 7@<4H,H 4<,,H BD"&@ 2"BD@F4H 4>L@D<"P4` J L,*,D":\>@(@ BD"&4H:\FH& 4 & "FH,6, " H'8O, 2"F:JT"H 2"b&4H:.,6, F&4*,H:.,6 4 ^8FB,DH&&. #J>*,FD"H, >"BD"&:bb B,H4P44 L,*,D":\>@<J BD"&4H:\FH&J, >, JB@:>@<@R,> *"&"H ,<J B@DJR,>4b, >@ 4<,,H BD"&@ BD@F4H @ D"FF<@HD,>44 *">>@6 B,H4P44. AD,*F,*"H:\ \$J>*,FH'(" 4>L@D<4DJ,H 2"b&4H:b @ D,T,>4bN, &Z>,F,>>ZN B@ ,(@ B,H4P44. =,*@FH'H&4 & 2"8@>@"H:\FH&, 4:4 & "*"4>4FHD"H4&>@6 F4FH,<,, &Zb&:,>>Z, & N@*, D"FF<@HD,>4b B,H4P46, <@(<JH \$ZH 4FBD"&:>Z BJH< BD4>bH4b 2"8@>@"H:\>ZN B@:@O,>46 4:4 "*"4>4FHD"H4&>ZN <,D.

7@<4FF4b, >"2">R,>>"b & F@&H&,HFH&44 F@ FH'H,6 10 ?F>@&>@(@ 2"8@>"

103. EH'Hb 10 ?F>@&>@(@ 2"8@> "ND">b,H H'6>J B,D,B4F84, " H'8O, B@RH@&&@6, H:,(D"L>@6, H:.,L@>>@6 4 *DJ(4N &4*@@ F&b24. % F@&H&,HFH&44 F@ &H@DZ< BD,*:@O,>4,< BJ>8H' 2 FH'H4 10 \$J>*,FH'(@< >"2">R,> 8@<4FF4b B@ @\$,FB,R,>4` F@\$: ` *,>4b J8"2">>ZN BD"&.]H' 8@<4FF4b 2">4<,"Hfb D"FF<@HD,>4,< 4 &Z>,F,>4,< D,T,>46 @H@F4H:\>@ O":@\$ >" >"DJT,>4b BD,*JF<@HD,>>ZN FH'H,6 10 BD"&, F@&DT",<Z, F@HDJ*>48"<4 FB,PF:JOS.

IB@:>@<@R,>>Z6 SJ>*,FH'(" B@ @\$@D@>.

104. % F@&H&,HFH&44 F@ FH'H,6 45 b) ?F>@&>@(@ 2"8@> " *:b @FJV,FH&:,>4b FB,P4":\>@(@ 8@>HD@:b 2" L,*,D":\>Z<4 &@&DJO,>>Z<4 F4:"<4 JRD,O*,>" *@:O>@FH JB@:>@<@R,>>@(@ \$J>*,FH'(" B@ @\$@D@>., %@2:@O,>>Z, >" >,(@ B"D:"<,>H@< @\$b2">>@FH4 2"8: `R` Hfb & 2"V4H @F>@&>ZN BD"& &@,>>@F:JO"V4N 4 @8"2">44 SJ>*,FH'(J F@*,6FH&4b & @FJV,FH&:,>44 B"D:"<,>Hf8@(@ 8@>HD@:b. % B@FH'>@&:,>44 @\$ JRD,O*,>44 *@:O>@FH4 JB@:>@<@R,>>@(@ B@ @\$@D@>,(Gesetz über den Wehrbeauftragten) F@*,DO"Hfb \$@:., 8@>8D,HZ, B@:@O,>4b @ B@Db*8, ,(@ >"2">R,>4b, BD"&@&&< FH'HJF, 4 @\$b2">>@FHbN. A@ B@DJR,>4` \$J>*,FH'(" 4:4 7@<4FF44 @\$@D@>Z JB@:>@<@R,>>Z6 2">4<,"Hfb D"FF<@HD,>4,< @BD,*,:,>>ZN BD@\$:,<.< ?> @\$b2"> ex officio 2">8@<4H\Fb F @\$FH@bH:\FH&"<4, J8"2Z&"` V4<4 >" >"DJT,>4, @F>@&>ZN BD"& &@,>>@F:JO"V4N 4:4 BD4>P4B@& &>JHD,>>,(@ JBD"&:,>4b. ?> *@:O,> F@&SV"H \$J>*,FH'(J F&@4 &Z@&Z BJH< BD,*FH'&:,>4b @H*,:\>ZN *@8:"*@& 4:4 (@*@&&@(@ *@8:"*").

K,*,D":\>Z6 JB@:>@<@R,>>Z6 B@ @ND">, 4>L@D<"P44

105. K,*,D":\>@<J JB@:>@<@R,>>@<J B@ @ND">, 4>L@D<"P44 B@DJR,>@ 8@>HD@:4D@&"H F@\$: ` *,>4, L,*,D":\>Z<4 (@FJ*"DFH&,>>Z<4 JRD,O*,>4b<4 B@:@O,>46 L,*,D":\>@(@ 2"8@> " @\$ @ND">, 4>L@D<"P44 (Bundesdatenschutzgesetz) 4 *DJ(4N 2"8@>@"H:\>ZN B@:@O,>46, BD4>bHZN & *">>@6 @\$:"FH4.]H@H 2"8@> >"P,,: >" 2"V4HJ BD"&" >" >,&<,T"H:\FH&@ & :4R>J` O42>\ &F:,*FH&4, 4FB@:\2@&">4b :4R>ZN *">>ZN. IB@:>@<@R,>>Z6 B@:\2J,Hfb >,2"&4F4<@FH` BD4 4FB@:>,>44 F&@4N @\$b2">>@FH,6 4 <@O,H \$ZH @HFHD">,> @H 2">4<,"<@6

*@: O>@FH4 : 4S@ B@ F&@, 6 BD@F\S, , : 4S@ B@ BD4R4>, F, D\, 2>@(@ F: JO, \$>@(@ >"DJT, >4b.
9">*H'(4 BD4>b: 4 ">:@(4R>Z, <, DZ F P, : \ ` @ND">Z 4>L@d<"P44, 4 & R"FH>@FH4 >"2>"R4: 4
JB@: >@<@R, >>ZN >" JD@&>, 2, <, : \.

IB@: >@<@R, >>Z, L, *, D": \>@(@ BD"&4H: \FH&" B@ BD"&"< R, : @&, 8"

106. % @\$: "FH4 &>, T>, 6 B@: 4H484 L, *, D": \>@, <4>4FH, DFH&@ 4>@FHD">>ZN *, : >"2>"R4: @
JB@: >@<@R, >>@(@ B@ (J<">4H"D>@6 B@<@V4 4 BD"&"< R, : @&, 8" & D">@, (@FJ*"DFH&, >>@(@
F, 8D, H"Db, B@DJR4& , <J @\$, FB, R4&"H , *4>Z6 B@Db*8 D"FF<@HD, >4b &&BD@F@&, 8"F" ` V4NFb BD"&
R, : @&, 8", 4 B@**, DO4&"H <, O*J>"D@*>Z, 8@>H"8HZ & **>>@6 @\$: "FH4.

107. IB@: >@<@R, >>Z6 B@ &@BD@F"< BD"& R, : @&, 8" L, *, D": \>@(@ <4>4FH, DFH&" ` FH4P44
b&: b, HFb BD, *FH"&4H, : , < L, *, D": \>@(@ BD"&4H: \FH&" & +&D@B, 6F8@6 8@<4FF44 4 +&D@B, 6F8@<
FJ*, B@ BD"&"< R, : @&, 8" & EHD"FSJD(, . +<J H"8O, B@DJR, >@ >"BD"&: bH 2"<, R">4b 7@<4FF44
?D(">42"P44 ?SX, *4>, >>ZN ="P46 B@ BD"&"< R, : @&, 8" & D"<8"N BD@P, *JDZ, BD, *JF<@HD, >>@6 &
D, 2@: ` P44 1503] 8@>@<4R, F8@(@ 4 E@P4": \>@(@ E@&, H" 4 K"8J: \H"H4&>@< BD@H@8@: , 8
; , O*J>"D@*>@<J B"8HJ @ (D"O*">F84N 4 B@: 4H4R, F84N BD"&"N. =, F<@HDb >" H@, RH@
D"2D"\$@HB" 4 @FJV, FH&: , >4, B@: 4H484 & @\$: "FH4 BD"& R, : @&, 8" & <, O*J>"D@*>ZN @H@&T, >4bN &
P, : @< @H@&F4HFb 8 FL, D, *, bH: \>@FH4 L, *, D": \>@(@ <4>4FH, DFH&" 4>@FHD">>ZN *, : , @>
BD, *FH"&: b, H L, *, D": \>@, BD"&4H: \FH&@ & 8@<4H, H"N ?D(">42"P44 ?SX, *4>, >>ZN ="P46 ,
D"FF<"HD4&" ` V4N &@BD@FZ BD"& R, : @&, 8" .

108. IB@: >@<@R, >>"b L, *, D": \>@(@ BD"&4H: \FH&" B@ *, : "< 4>@FHD">>ZN (D"O*"> @8"2Z&", H
BD"&4H: \FH&J B@**, DO8J & @FJV, FH&: , >44 B@: 4H484 B@ @H@&T, >4 ` 8 4>@FHD">P"< 4
D"2D"\$@HZ&", H BD, *: @O, >4b @H@&F4H: \>@ *": \>, 6T, (@ D"2&4H4b B@: 4H484 4>H, (D"P44, & H@<
R4F: , & D"<8"N +&D@B, 6F8@(@ F@` 2". ?>" 8@@D*4>4DJ, H *, bH: \>@FH B@ F@2*">4 ` JF: @&46 ,
B@2&@: b ` V4N >, <, P84< 4 4>@FHD">>Z< (D"O*">"< O4H &<, FH , >, BD@b&: bb &D"O*, \$>@FH4 *DJ(
8 *DJ(J. ?>," & R"FH>@FH4 , *@: O>" BD, *: ("H 4 B@&VDbH 4>4P4"H4&Z B@ 4>H, (D"P44
4>@FHD">P, & & 2, <: bN 4 <, FH-ZN @SV4>"N, " H"8O, & D": 4R>ZN (DJBB"N @SV, FH&", F H, <
RH@SZ J8D, B: bH &2"4<@B@>4">4, <, O*J >, <, P84<4 4 4>@FHD">>Z<4 (D"O*">"<4.

109. IB@: >@<@R, >>Z6 L, *, D": \>@(@ BD"&4H: \FH&" B@ *, : "< 4>@: 4* @& @8"2Z&", H B@**, DO8J
BD"&4H: \FH&, >>Z< <, D@BD4bH4b< B@ 4>H, (D"P44 4>@: 4* @& & HDJ*@&J ` , BD@L, FF4@>": \>J ` 4
F@P4": \>J ` FD, *J, " H"8O, b&: b, HFb 8@>H"8H-Z< : 4P@< *: b @H*, : \>ZN : 4P 4 (DJBB 4
BD, *FH"&: b, H D, 8@<, >"P44 @H@&F4H: \>@ 2"8@>@*"H: \>@6 *, bH: \>@FH4 K, *, D"P44 & 4>H, D, F"N
4>@: 4* @&.

B. : , O*J>"D@*>Z, F@(: "T, >4b

110. % @\$: "FH4 BD"& R, : @&, 8" K, *, D"H4&>"b C, FBJS: 48" ' , D<">4b & @F>@&>@< b&: b, HFb
@HBDZH@6 *: b <, O*J>"D@*>@(@ 8@>HD@: b. ?>" BD4F@, *4>4: "F\ 8 @F>@&>Z< 8@>, >P4b< @
BD"&"N R, : @&, 8" 4 BD4>b: " @\$b2"H: \FH&" B@ 2"V4H, ^H4N BD"&, " H"8O, BD, *@FH"&4: "
B@: >@<@R4b <, O*J>"D@*>Z< 8@>HD@: \>Z< JRD, O*, >4b<.] H4 8@>&, >P44, & R"FH>@FH4 ,
@\$, FB, R4&" ` H : 4P"< &@2<@O>@FH @SD"V"Hf b F O": @\$"<4 >, B@FD, *FH&, >>@ & **>>Z,
JRD, O*, >4b.] H@ BD, O*, &F, (@ 8"F", HFb +&D@B, 6F8@6 8@>&, >P44 @ 2"V4H, BD"& R, : @&, 8" 4

@F>@&>ZN F&@S@* 4 K"8J:\H"H4&>@(@ BD@H@8@:" 8 ; ,O*J>"D@*>@<J B"8HJ @ (D"O*">F84N 4 B@: 4H4R,F84N BD"&"N.

111. K, *,D"H4&>@6 C,FBJS: 48@6 ',D<">4,6 D"H4L4P4D@&">Z F: ,*J`V4, <>@(@FH@D@>>4, F@(: "T,>4b:

7@>&,>P4b m 29 ; ,O*J>"D@*>@6 @D(">42"P44 HDJ*" @ BD4>J*4H:\>@< HDJ*, @H 28 4`>b 1930 (@*";

7@>&,>P4b m 87 ; ,O*J>"D@*>@6 @D(">42"P44 HDJ*" @ F&@S@*, "FF@P4"P44 4 2"V4H, BD"&" >" @D(">42"P4` @H 9 4` : b 1948 (@*";

7@>&,>P4b @ BD, *JBD,O*,>44 BD,FHJB: ,>4b (,>@P4*" 4 >"8"2">44 2" >,(@H 9 *,8"Sdb 1948 (@*";

7@>&,>P4b m 98 ; ,O*J>"D@*>@6 @D(">42"P44 HDJ*" @ BD"&, >" @D(">42"P4` 4 2"8:`R,>4, 8@: ,8H4&>ZN *(@&@D@& @H 1 4` : b 1949 (@*";

+&D@B,6F8"b 8@>&,>P4b @ 2"V4H, BD"& R: @&,8" 4 @F>@&>ZN F&@S@* @H 4 >b\$Db 1950 (@*";

7@>&,>P4b @ FH"HJF, \$,O,>P,& @H 28 4` : b 1951 (@*";

7@>&,>P4b @ B@: 4H4R,F84N BD"&"N O,>V4> @H 31 <"DH" 1953 (@*";

7@>&,>P4b @ FH"HJF, "B"HD4*@& @H 28 F,>Hb\$Db 1954 (@*";

7@>&,>P4b @ (D"O*">FH&, 2"<JO>,>6 O,>V4>Z @H 20 L,&D": b 1957 (@*";

7@>&,>P4b m 105 ; ,O*J>"D@*>@6 @D(">42"P44 HDJ*" @\$ JBD"2*,>44 BD4>J*4H:\>@(@ HDJ*" @H 25 4`>b 1957 (@*";

E@(: "T,>4, @ <@Db8"N-\$,O,>P"N @H 23 >b\$Db 1957 (@*";

7@>&,>P4b m 111 ; ,O*J>"D@*>@6 @D(">42"P44 HDJ*" @ *4F8D4<4>"P44 & @\$: "FH4 HDJ*" 4 2">bH46 @H 25 4`>b 1958 (@*";

7@>&,>P4b @ \$@D\S, F *4F8D4<4>"P4,6 & @\$: "FH4 @SD"2@&">4b @H 15 *,8"Sdb 1960 (@*";

7@>&,>P4b @ F@8D"V,>44 \$,2(D"O*">FH&" @H 30 "&(JFH" 1961 (@*";

+&D@B,6F8"b F@P4":\>"b N"DH4b @H 18 @8Hb\$Db 1961 (@*";

7@>&,>P4b @ F@8D"V,>44 <>@(@D"O*">FH&" 4 @ &@4>F8@6 @\$b2">>@FH4 & F: JR"bN <>@(@D"O*">FH&" ;

; ,O*J>"D@*>"b 8@>&, >P4b @ : 48&4*"P44 &F, N L@D< D"F@&@6 *4F8D4<4>"P44 @H 7 <"DH'
1966 (@*";

; ,O*J>"D@*>Z6 B"8H @ (D"O*">F84N 4 B@: 4H4R, F84N BD"&"N @H 19 *, 8"\$Db 1966 (@*" 4
*&" K"8J:\H'H4&>ZN BD@H@8@:" 8 >, <J;

; ,O*J>"D@*>Z6 B"8H @\$ ^8@>@<4R, F84N, F@P4": \>ZN 4 8J:\HJ>ZN BD"&"N @H 19 *, 8"\$Db
1966 (@*";

AD@H@8@: , 8"F" ` V46Fb FH'HJF" \$, O, >P, &, @H 31 b>&"Db 1967 (@*";

7@>&, >P4b @ F@8D"V, >44 \$, 2(D"O*">FH&" @H 13 F, >Hb\$Db 1973 (@*";

7@>&, >P4b @ : 48&4*"P44 &F, N L@D< *4F8D4<4>"P44 & @H->T, >44 O, >V4> @H 18 *, 8"\$Db
1979 (@*";

+&D@B, 6F8"b 8@>&, >P4b @ 2"V4H, : 4P & F&b24 F "&H@<"H424D@&">>@6 @SD"\$@H@6 : 4R>ZN
">>ZN @H 28 b>&"Db 1981 (@";

7@>&, >P4b BD@H4& BZH@8 4 *DJ(4N O, FH@84N, \$, FR, : @&, R>ZN 4: 4 J>4O" ` V4N *@FH@4>FHR@
&4*@& @SD"V, >4b 4 >"8"2">4b @H 10 *, 8"\$Db 1984 (@*";

+&D@B, 6F8"b 8@>&, >P4b @ BD, *JBD, O*, >44 BZH@8 4 \$, FR, : @&, R>ZN 4: 4 J>4O" ` V4N
@FH@4>FHR@ &4@& @SD"V, >4b 4 >"8"2">4b @H 26 >@b\$Db 1987 (@*";

7@>&, >P4b @ BD"&"N D, \$, >8" @H 20 >@b\$Db 1989 (@*";

IV. 3=K?C; !O3a 3 AI #937! O33 A? AC! %! ; Q+9?%+7!

112. ?F>@&>@6 2"8@> 4 @F>@&>Z, BD"&" R,:@&,8" B@*D@S>@ 42JR" ` HFb & T8@: "N. 7"O*Z6 JR,>48 B@: JR",H ^82,<B: bD ?F>@&>@(@ 2"8@>" 4 8@>FH4HJP44 2,<: 4, & 8@H@D@6 @> BD@O4&,"H.

113. ?F@S,>>@ &"O>@6 b&b, HFb *, bH: \>@FH O,>HD": \>@(@ L, *, D": \>@(@ JBD"&:, >4b B@: 4H4R, F8@(@ @SD"2@&">4b (Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung).] H@ JBD"&:, >4, \$, FB: "H>@ D"FBD@FHD">b, H *@8J<,>H"P4` 4 2"b&:, >4b ?D(">42"P44 ?SX,*4>,>>ZN ="P46 4 E@&,H" +&D@BZ, " H'8O, 4>L@D<"P4@>>Z, <"H,D4": Z >" H,<J 2"V4HZ 4 B@@VD,>4b BD"& R,:@&,8".

114. % 8"R, FH&, BD4: @O,>4b 8 K, *, D": \>@<J \$`::, H,>` (Bundesanzeiger) &ZBJV,> F@D>48 8@>&,>P46 @ BD"&"N R,:@&,8" 4 *DJ(4N *@8J<,>H@& E@&,H" +&D@BZ 4 ?D(">42"P44 ?SX,*4>,>>ZN ="P46. G, 8FH +&D@B, 6F8@6 8@>&,>P44 @ 2"V4H, BD"& R,:@&,8" 4 @F>@&>ZN F&@S@* 4) @B@: >4H: \>ZN BD@H@8@: @& 8 >, 6 H'8O, D"FBD@FHD">b, HFb E@&,H@< +&D@BZ & EHD"FSJD(, >" D"2: 4R>ZN b2Z8"N, &8: `R"b >,<, P846, 4 B@ F@H&, HFH&J` V,<J 2"BD@FJ <@O, H \$ZH >"BD"&:, > B@RH@6. G, 8FHZ ^H4N *@8J<,>H@& D"FBD@FHD">b` HFb H'8O, K, *, D": \>Z< <4>4FH, DFH&@< ` FH4P44.

115. 7@<4FF4b ', D">44 B@ *, : "< _ =+E7? & #@>>, BD,*@FH"&: b, H JR, S>Z, <"H,D4": Z B@ BD"&"< R,:@&,8" *: b P, :, 6 &>, T8@: \>@(@ @\$JR,>4b.

116. % D"<8"N 8@>&,>P46 ?D(">42"P44 ?SX,*4>,>>ZN ="P46 @ BD"&"N R,:@&,8", >"BD4<, D ; , O*J>"D@*>@(@ B"8H" @ (D"O*">F84N 4 B@: 4H4R, F84N BD"&"N 4 ; , O*J>"D@*>@6 8@>&,>P44 @ : 48&4*"P44 &F,N L@D< D"F@&&6 *4F8D4<4>"P44, L, *, D": \>@, BD"&4H: \FH&@ H'8O, D"FBD@FHD">b, H F&@4 *@8: "*"Z, &ZBJF8", <Z, , & R"FH>@FH4, & &4*, \$D@T` D. 7D@<, H@(@, @H*, : \>@6 \$D@T` D@6 42*", HFb *@8: "*" B@ BD@S: , <"< BD"& R,:@&,8", BD,*FH"&: b, <Z6 L, *, D": \>Z< BD"&4H: \FH&@< \$J>*, FH"(J.
