

Decides to enlarge the Commission on Narcotic Drugs to 30 members, with effect from 1 January 1973, taking into account the special criteria used for election to that Commission as well as the principle of equitable geographical representation.

*1816th plenary meeting
1 June 1972*

1664 (LII). Concerted United Nations action against drug abuse and activities of the United Nations Fund for Drug Abuse Control

The Economic and Social Council,

Having considered the report of the Secretary-General on the activities of the United Nations Fund for Drug Abuse Control,⁹

Mindful of the important role that the United Nations can play in assisting Member States to reduce the supply of, and diminish the demand for, illicit drugs, and to suppress the illicit drug traffic,

Recognizing that an effective Fund requires a strong financial and organizational base from which to operate,

1. *Endorses* the work which the United Nations Fund for Drug Abuse Control has thus far undertaken;

2. *Urges* States, institutions and individuals to contribute to the Fund in any form and according to their capacity;

3. *Calls upon* the Secretary-General, in co-operation with the appropriate specialized agencies, urgently to develop detailed plans for specific Fund projects which might be undertaken during the next two to four years and for which additional funds may be solicited;

4. *Requests* that a report be submitted to the Commission on Narcotic Drugs at its twenty-fifth session and to the Economic and Social Council at its fifty-fourth session detailing the progress made by the Fund in the interim period.

*1816th plenary meeting
1 June 1972*

1665 (LII). United Nations Conference to Consider Amendments to the Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961

The Economic and Social Council,

Noting the results of the United Nations Conference to Consider Amendments to the Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961, held from 6 to 24 March 1972,¹⁰

Recalling the resultant Protocol amending the Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961, and the major step it represents in carrying forward international co-operation against drug abuse,

Recognizing that, for maximum effectiveness, the treaty as amended should have the widest possible applicability, subject to the reservations recorded by States,

1. *Urges* States parties to the Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961, to ratify as soon as possible the Protocol amending the Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961, and those States not yet parties to the Single Convention to ratify or accede to the treaty and ratify the Protocol as soon as possible;

2. *Calls upon* parties to the treaty to take all measures necessary to adhere to the letter and spirit of the treaty provisions, subject to the reservations recorded by them;

3. *Calls upon* the International Narcotics Control Board to assume its newly strengthened mandate with a sense of urgency commensurate with the intense gravity of the drug abuse problem when the Protocol amending the Single Convention enters into force.

*1816th plenary meeting
1 June 1972*

1666 (LII). Implementation of the International Development Strategy and the role of the Commission for Social Development

The Economic and Social Council,

Recalling General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV) of 24 October 1970 setting forth the International Development Strategy for the Second United Nations Development Decade,

Reaffirming the need for a unified approach to economic and social planning in national development as set forth in General Assembly resolution 2681 (XXV) of 11 December 1970,

Recalling paragraph 5 of General Assembly resolution 2681 (XXV) requesting the Council to ensure the contribution of the Commission for Social Development to the aspects of the International Development Strategy directly related to matters within the Commission's competence,

Noting the machinery established for review and appraisal contained in General Assembly resolution 2801 (XXVI) of 14 December 1971 and Economic and Social Council resolutions 1621 C (LI) and 1625 (LI) of 30 July 1971,

Taking account of the discussion of the implementation of the International Development Strategy by the Commission for Social Development at its twenty-second session,¹¹

Reaffirming that the Commission for Social Development has an important role to perform in assisting the Council concerning review and appraisal of the International Development Strategy with respect to matters within its competence,

1. *Decides* that this role should be performed within the framework of machinery for review and appraisal contained in General Assembly resolution 2801 (XXVI) and Council resolutions 1621 C (LI) and 1625 (LI);

2. *Requests* the Committee for Development Planning and the Committee on Review and Appraisal to take fully into account the section of the International Development Strategy entitled "Human development";

3. *Invites* the Committee for Development Planning to utilize the expertise available in the Secretariat in the field of social development, when preparing comments for the Committee on Review and Appraisal;

⁹ E/5104.

¹⁰ See E/5105.

¹¹ See *Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, Fiftieth Session, Supplement No. 3, chap. VII.*

4. *Requests* the Committee on Review and Appraisal and the Committee for Development Planning to draw upon the conclusions and recommendations of the Commission for Social Development in order to ensure their integration in the over-all development planning and in the process of review and appraisal of the International Development Strategy;

5. *Requests* the Secretary-General, in preparing the 1974 report on the world social situation, to ensure that the report includes data and analyses that can be used in the mid-Decade review and appraisal, in accordance with Economic and Social Council resolution 1581 C (L) of 21 May 1971.

1816th plenary meeting
1 June 1972

1667 (LII). National experience in achieving far-reaching social and economic changes for purposes of social progress

The Economic and Social Council,

Recalling its resolution 1581 A (L) of 21 May 1971 on the world social situation, which requested the Secretary-General to forward to States a questionnaire on their experience in achieving far-reaching social and economic changes for purposes of social progress,

Noting that, owing to the insufficient number of replies to the above-mentioned questionnaire, the Secretary-General has found it difficult to prepare a detailed report on this important question,¹²

Considering that the question of studying and utilizing experience in achieving far-reaching social and economic changes for purposes of social progress should be given attention in the future work of the Economic and Social Council and its organs,

1. *Requests* the Secretary-General to appeal once again to all States which have not yet done so to transmit replies as soon as possible to his questionnaire on their national experience in achieving far-reaching social and economic changes for purposes of social progress;

2. *Requests* the Secretary-General to prepare, on the basis of the replies received from States, a comprehensive report on the question of studying and utilizing experience in achieving far-reaching social and economic changes for purposes of social progress and to submit that report to the Commission for Social Development at its twenty-third session;

3. *Invites* the Commission for Social Development to discuss the above-mentioned report of the Secretary-General at its twenty-third session as a matter of priority and to submit its recommendations on this question to the Economic and Social Council at its fifty-fourth session.

1816th plenary meeting
1 June 1972

1668 (LII). Promotion of the co-operative movement during the Second United Nations Development Decade

The Economic and Social Council,

Recalling General Assembly resolution 2459 (XXIII) of 20 December 1968 and Economic and

¹² See E/5095.

Social Council resolution 1413 (XLVI) of 6 June 1969 and, in particular, Council resolution 1491 (XLVIII) of 26 May 1970, concerning the preparation and implementation of a programme of concerted action in the field of development of co-operatives that would be of significant assistance to developing countries during the Second United Nations Development Decade,

Bearing in mind the report of the Secretary-General¹³ analysing the role of the co-operative movement in the achievement of the goals and objectives of the Second United Nations Development Decade,

Having considered the report of the Secretary-General on the promotion of the co-operative movement during the Second United Nations Development Decade,¹⁴

Recognizing that the expansion of the co-operative movement in the promotion of social and economic progress is closely linked to structural and institutional reforms which, *inter alia*, aim at equitable distribution of income, popular participation in the development process, and equality of opportunity to contribute to and benefit from the fruits of development,

Believing that the activities of the United Nations system in the promotion of the co-operative movement should be intensified as part of the efforts to be made to achieve the goals of the Second United Nations Development Decade,

Reaffirming the need for a concerted programme of action at the country level to expand and strengthen the co-operative movement, *inter alia*, by co-ordination of multilateral and bilateral assistance,

1. *Takes note with satisfaction* of the report of the Secretary-General on the promotion of the co-operative movement during the Second United Nations Development Decade;

2. *Invites* the interested Governments of developing countries:

(a) To consider adopting legislative measures defining and promoting the role and place of the co-operative movement in development;

(b) To consider the establishment of co-operative development groups, as outlined in the report of the Secretary-General,¹⁵ or other suitable mechanism, to co-ordinate and channel external assistance to national programmes for the expansion of various types of co-operatives;

(c) To include the role of the co-operative movement in their development plans and, where appropriate, in their country programmes;

3. *Urges* the Governments of countries, especially those with experience in the co-operative movement, to assist developing countries, in co-operation with the United Nations system and the International Co-operative Alliance, in their endeavour to promote and expand co-operatives in all domains where they present the most appropriate form for helping to achieve the objectives set up for the Second United Nations Development Decade;

4. *Recommends* that the United Nations Development Programme in its over-all programme give special attention to requests from developing countries for technical assistance in the field of the co-operative movement;

¹³ E/4807 and Corr.1.

¹⁴ E/5093 and Corr.1.

¹⁵ *Ibid.*, paras. 56-69.