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Agenda item 61

REDUCTION OF MILITARY BUDGETS

Military expenditures in standardized form reported by States

Report of the Secretary-General

Addendum

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REPLIES RECEIVED FROM GOVERNMENTS

AUSTRALIA

[Original: English]

[17 August 1995]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Australia

Fiscal year: 1 July 1993 to 30 June 1994

National currency and unit of measure: Australian dollar (hundreds of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures.)

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RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES		UNASSISTED		CIVIL DEFENCE EXPENDITURE	
						SUPPORT	COMMAND	HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UNPEACEKEEPING	MILITARY EXPENDITURE		
						(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. OPERATING COSTS.....		21,670	15,151	18,296		9,868	6,336			771	10,888	82,980	57
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		14,963	8,005	9,435		5,556	1,773					39,732	57
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....		..	..	..		..	..
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL.....		12,967	6,464	8,618		1,087	1,549					30,685	
INCLUDING RESERVES.....		1,996	1,541	817		4,469	224					9,047	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....		6,707	7,146	8,861		4,312	4,563					42,477	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		2,971	4,540	4,491		744	131					12,877	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....		1,317	531	2,465		355	7					4,675	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....		2,405	2,040	1,896		2,513	931					9,785	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....		14	35	9		701	3,494					4,253	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....	[a]											10,888	
1.2.5 OTHER.....													
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		1,680	638	750		26,852	244					30,164	
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....		1,680	636	750		22,523	188					25,777	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....													
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....													
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS.....													
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....													
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES.....													
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....													
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....													
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....													
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS.....													
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES.....													
2.1.11 OTHER.....													

...:

AUSTRALIA (100,000 Dollars)

	FORCE GROUPS >	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE	UNOISTRIBUTED DEFENCE EXPENDITURE	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE EXPENDITURE	
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....		0	2	0		4,329	56						4,387
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS													
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES													
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES.....													
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.													
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES													
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES													
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES													
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.													
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES													
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS													
2.2.11 SHELTERS.....													
2.2.12 LAND													
2.2.13 OTHER													
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....													
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH.....													
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION .													
4. TOTAL (1+2+3).....	23,350	15,789	19,046		36,720	6,580			771		10,888 ^{a/}	113,144	57

a/ Includes FBI 120.5 million dollars and pensions for ex-military 968.3 million dollars.

BELARUS

[Original: Russian]

[20 June 1995]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Belarus

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1994

National currency and unit of measure: Voucher of the National Bank of the
Republic of Belarus (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures.)

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BELARUS (1,000,000 vouchers of the National Bank of the Republic of Belarus)

RESOURCE COSTS	FORCE GROUPS - ->	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	UNDISBURSED EXPENDITURE		TOTAL MILITARY DEFENCE
									SUPPORT	COMMAND	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1. OPERATING COSTS.....		301,185		40,068		3,475					344,728
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		58,898		16,811		2,837					78,546
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....		5,399		860							1,193
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL.....		40,594		13,981		2,172					6,259
INCLUDING RESERVES.....		12,905		1,970		665					165
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....		242,287		23,257		638					56,747
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		148,232		15,671		416					937
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....		30,089		3,545		29					15,540
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....		54,207		3,718		167					91
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....		1,224		323		26					266,182
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....		9,759		323							514
1.2.5 OTHER.....		19,098		980							164,319
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		2,358									256
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....		2,358									33,663
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....											58,092
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....											43
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS.....											10
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....											105
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....											1,572
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....											7
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....											786
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....											98
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS.....											
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....											
2.1.11 OTHER.....											

/ ..

BELARUS (1,000,000 vouchers of the National Bank of the Republic of Belarus)

FORCE GROUPS ---->	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE	UNISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
RESOURCE COSTS											
2.2 CONSTRUCTION											
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS											
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES											
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES											
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.											
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES											
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES											
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES											
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS, ETC.											
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES											
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS											
2.2.11 SHELTERS.....											
2.2.12 LAND											
2.2.13 OTHER											
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT											
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH											
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION											
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)											

a/ The costs of other combat forces (col. 5) and central support administration (col. 6) are included in columns 2, 4 and 7.

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Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: 87,349 roubles.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity cost.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 44,000 man-years.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer:

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in column 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition:

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land: -

(b) Real estate other than land: 6,207 million roubles.

(c) Equipment: 15,302 million roubles.

(d) Services: 919 million roubles.

(e) Other: 461 million roubles.

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4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Answer</u>	
	<u>Available</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector		
Exports of military equipment		
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries		
(ii) Regions		
Imports of military equipment		
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries		
(ii) Regions		

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

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CZECH REPUBLIC

[Original: English]

[16 August 1995]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Czech Republic

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1994

National currency and unit of measure: Czech koruna (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures.)

/...

RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE	UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE		
1. OPERATING COSTS.....													
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		11,663		4,169		505	305			186	3,807	20,635	558
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....		5,538		1,868		187	97					7,690	309
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL.....		143		58		6						207	17
1.1.2.1 INCLUDING RESERVES.....		3,593		1,480		159	53					5,285	182
1.1.2.2 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....		1,802		330		22	44					2,198	110
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....													
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		6,125		2,301		318	208			186	3,807	12,945	249
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....		2,733		925		201	161			173	1,634	5,827	132
1.2.1.1 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....		963		488		3	2			13	664	2,133	20
1.2.1.2 PURCHASED SERVICES.....		2,429		888		114	45			221	3,697	3,697	95
1.2.1.3 RENT COSTS.....												1,288	2
1.2.1.4 OTHER.....													
1.2.2 OTHER.....													
1.2.2.1 PURCHASED SERVICES.....													
1.2.2.2 RENT COSTS.....													
1.2.2.3 OTHER.....													
1.2.3 OTHER.....													
1.2.3.1 PURCHASED SERVICES.....													
1.2.3.2 RENT COSTS.....													
1.2.3.3 OTHER.....													
1.2.4 OTHER.....													
1.2.4.1 PURCHASED SERVICES.....													
1.2.4.2 RENT COSTS.....													
1.2.4.3 OTHER.....													
1.2.5 OTHER.....													
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		933		541		451	502			70	69	2,566	80
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....													
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....													
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....													
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS.....													
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....													
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....													
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....													
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....													
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....													
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS.....													
2.1.10 NON ARMoured VEHICLES.....													
2.1.11 OTHER.....													

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CZECH REPUBLIC (1,000,000 Koruna)

RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	PARAMILITARY FORCES		CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
															SUPPORT	COMMAND									HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UNPEACEKEEPING			
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....	-	423	-	77	-	46	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69	701	80			
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-		
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES	-	186	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES	-	22	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.	-	91	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES	-	11	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2.2.11 SHELTERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2.2.12 LAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2.2.13 OTHER	-	111	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....	-	78	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION .	-	78	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
4. TOTAL (1+2+3).....	-	12,674	-	4,749	-	973	951	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	256	3,876	23,479	643

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INFORMATION ON MILITARY EXPENDITURES OF THE MINISTRY
OF DEFENCE OF THE ARMY OF THE CZECH REPUBLIC IN 1994
ACCORDING TO UNITED NATIONS INSTRUCTIONS

Within law No. 331/1994 on the National Budget of the Czech Republic for the year 1994, in effect since 1 January 1994, the Parliament of the Czech Republic approved the National Budget Chapter of the Ministry of Defence of the Czech Republic totalling 26,791 billion koruny.

The real expenditures of the National Budget Chapter of the Ministry of Defence of the Czech Republic in 1994 approved by the Parliament of the Czech Republic were estimated at 27,008 billion koruny.

Out of the approved National Budget Chapter of the Ministry of Defence of the Czech Republic for the year 1994, non-military expenditures totalling 3,529 billion koruny, namely 13.06 per cent of the total National Budget Chapter of the Ministry of Defence (i.e. expenditures on pension security, expenditures on the civil protection of the Czech Republic, compensations according to law No. 229/91 regulating ownership of land, implementation of the programme of the International Civil Aviation Organization, liquidation of military equipment according to the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe, expenditures on the training of national sport representation, etc.), were eliminated for the United Nations report on the military budget.

The specific expenditures are quoted within non-military expenditures, which are included in the National Budget Chapter of the Ministry of Defence, and the Ministry of Defence is charged with their financing by general binding law norms or government resolutions. The gross domestic product (GDP) of the Czech Republic in the year 1994 in current prices (according to Bulletin No. 12/94 of the Czech Statistic Office) was 1,037.5 billion koruny.

The share of expenditures of the Ministry of Defence military budget of GDP in 1994 was 2.26 per cent.

Comments on the instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures:

To Part I:

1. Operating costs

1.1 Personnel:

In this category are entered all expenditures of an employer administered to personnel through direct payments. Other costs of personal compensation include payments for compulsory military service, participation of reserves in military exercises, social benefits payments (subcategory 1.1.2).

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1.2 Operations and maintenance

In subcategory 1.2.3 are entered expenditures for rents, health care, insurance payments for social benefits and contributions for national employment policy programmes.

2. Procurement and construction

2.1 Procurement:

In accordance with item (i) of the Instruction the expenditures for tools for repair of military equipment and facilities are included.

2.2 Construction:

This category includes, except for expenditures of an investment character, expenditures for large-scale repair with a substantial share of investment elements (reconstruction and modernization).

To Part II:

Point 1:

(a) The average monthly wage which a conscript would be able to earn during calendar year 1994 should he not have to serve in the armed forces, according to statistics, is 6,767 koruny (that is a gross monthly salary in the Czech Republic, calculated per person, according to Bulletin No. 12/94 of the Czech Statistical Office).

(b) The length of the military service of conscripts in 1994 was approximately 33,369 man-years.

Point 2:

No military assistance was received from abroad.

Point 3:

In 1994 during the training of troops the depletion of ammunition was valued at 146 million koruny. Other data on this point are not available. In 1994 unusable, eliminated equipment (armaments) of the Army of the Czech Republic was sold for a total amount of 78.7 million koruny. Other information required in Part II of the Instruction are not available.

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DENMARK

[Original: English]

[28 July 1995]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Denmark

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1994

National currency and unit of measure: Danish krone (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures.)

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DENMARK (<1,000,000 Kroner)

RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11) ^{b/}	(12)	(13)	(14)	CIVIL DEFENCE
															UNEXPENDITURE
1. OPERATING COSTS.....		5,337	2,290	2,752		2,215						595			13,189
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		3,832	1,458	1,695		1,608						370			8,963
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....		973	78	74											1,125
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL.....					2,009	987	1,127		755						5,248
INCLUDING RESERVES.....					850	393	494		853						2,590
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....								1,505	832	1,057		607			4,226
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....								214	236	286		231			1,087
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....								1,291	596	771		273			3,036
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....												105			
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....												103			103
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....															
1.2.5 OTHER.....															
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		1,232	1,078	524		473									3,307
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....		1,232	1,078	524		15									2,869
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....															
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....															
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS.....															
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....															
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....															
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....															
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....															
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....															
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS.....															
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....															
2.1.11 OTHER.....															

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DENMARK (1,000,000 Kroner)

RESOURCE COSTS	FORCE GROUPS -->	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE	UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
							SUPPORT	COMMAND					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11) a/	(12)	(13)
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....							458						458
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS													
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES													
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES.....													
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.													
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES													
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES													
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES													
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.													
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES													
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS													
2.2.11 SHELTERS.....													
2.2.12 LAND													
2.2.13 OTHER													
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....													
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH.....													
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION .													
4. TOTAL (1+2+3).....							6,569	3,368	3,276		2,688	a/	595
													16,496

a/ Peace-keeping costs 699 million kroner less reimbursement 104 million kroner related to depreciation and complete overhaul.

/...

ECUADOR

[Original: Spanish]

[17 August 1995]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Ecuador

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1994

National currency and unit of measure: Sucre (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures.)

/...

RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	CIVIL DEFENCE EXPENDITURE
															TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....			23,561	9,134	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32,695
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS			-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES			-	-	1,075	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,075
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES.....			-	-	4,552	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,552
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.			-	-	2,617	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,708
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES			-	-	3,091	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,211
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES			-	-	9,211	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,450
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES			-	-	4,740	710	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	680
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.			-	-	680	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,323
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES			-	-	3,343	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	154
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS			-	-	154	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150
2.2.11 SHELTERS			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150
2.2.12 LAND			-	-	2,342	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,482
2.2.13 OTHER			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....			-	-	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH.....			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION .			-	-	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. TOTAL (1+2+3).....			-	-	269,434	118,273	99,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	486,707

/...

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: 2,836,000 sucres.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity cost.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 21,961 man-years.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: None received.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in column 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: ..

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land: ..

(b) Real estate other than land:

(c) Equipment: ..

(d) Services: ..

(e) Other: ..

/...

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Answer</u>	
	<u>Available</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	X	
Exports of military equipment	X	
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries	X	
(ii) Regions	X	
Imports of military equipment	X	
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries	X	
(ii) Regions	X	

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

/...

ESTONIA

[Original: English]

[22 May 1995]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Estonia

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1994

National currency and unit of measure: Estonian kroon (hundreds of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures.)

/...

RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	CIVIL DEFENCE EXPENDITURE
															UNDISTRIBUTED
1. OPERATING COSTS.....		1,464				173		52							1,689
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		465				105		41							611
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....		18													18
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES.....		346				81		30							457
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....		101				24		11							136
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		999				68		11							1,078
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....		760				55									824
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....		232				13		9							245
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....						7									
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....								2							
1.2.5 OTHER.....															9
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....															1,481
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....															1,166
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....															1,166
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....															
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS.....															
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....															
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....															
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....															
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....															
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....															
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS.....															
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....															
2.1.11 OTHER.....															

/...

RESOURCE COSTS	FORCE GROUPS -->	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE	UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL CIVIL DEFENSE EXPENDITURE
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....	[a]										
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS	315										
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES											
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES.....											
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.											
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES											
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES											
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES											
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.											
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES											
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS											
2.2.11 SHELTERS											
2.2.12 LAND											
2.2.13 OTHER <u>a/</u>											
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT											
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH.....											
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION .											
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)											
									173	52	3,170

a/ The total for line 2.2 is 31.5 million krooni out of which 0.5 million krooni are for line 2.2.5 (Personnel facilities).

/...

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: Not available.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity cost.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 4,000.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: Not available.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in column 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: Not available.

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land:

(b) Real estate other than land:

(c) Equipment:

(d) Services:

(e) Other:

/...

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Answer</u>	
	<u>Available</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector		X
Exports of military equipment	X	
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries	X	
(ii) Regions		X
Imports of military equipment	X	
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries	X	
(ii) Regions		X

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

/...

GREECE

[Original: English]

[6 September 1995]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Greece

Fiscal year: 1994

National currency and unit of measure: Drachma (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures.)

/...

RESOURCE COSTS	FORCE GROUPS -->	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAPLILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE	UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS.....		0	206,266	93,981	124,498	171,069	2,668					596,482	
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		0	142,530	66,548	73,540	139,863	709					423,190	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....		0	1,820	322	800	0	0					2,942	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL.....		0	107,604	49,271	55,870	136,471	565					347,781	
1.1.2.1 INCLUDING RESERVES.....		0	33,106	16,555	16,870	5,392	144					72,467	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....		0	61,736	27,433	50,958	31,206	1,959					173,292	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		0	31,343	19,760	24,370	4,108	185					79,766	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....		0	11,594	2,844	17,225	953	87					32,703	
1.2.1.1 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....		0	5,109	4,181	2,816	3,667	658					16,431	
1.2.2 PURCHASED SERVICES.....		0	691	106	189	1,912	0					2,898	
1.2.2.1 RENT COSTS.....		0	12,999	542	6,358	20,566	1,029					41,494	
1.2.2.2 OTHER.....		0	92,334	52,672	102,489	1,572	19,762					268,829	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		0	81,127	51,712	100,210	1,572	15,859					250,480	
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....		0	22,258	85,489	25	0						107,772	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....		0	0	0	8,595	399	0					8,994	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....		0	0	0	0	0	0					0	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS.....		0	9,830	38,535	0	0	0					52,265	
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....		0	22,107	0	0	0	0					22,107	
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....		0	5,246	0	0	0	4,399					9,645	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....		0	0	0	0	0	0					3,267	
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....		0	3,087	180	1,145	186	0					9,377	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....		0	2,238	5,808	3,858	292	1,989					9,766	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS.....		0	3,586	21	0	0	5,570					9,950	
2.1.10 NON ARMoured VEHICLES.....		0	3,774	606	0	0	1,123					17,357	
2.1.11 OTHER.....		0	9,001	6,562	1,123	670	1						

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GREECE (1,000,000 Drachmas)

	FORCE GROUPS ---->	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE	HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UNPEACEKEEPING	(12)	(13)	(14)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
RESOURCE COSTS		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)											
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....		0	11,207	960	2,279			3,903	0							18,349	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS		0	0	0	1,399	0		0	0							1,399	
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES		0	0	0	0	0		0	0							0	
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES		0	0	960	0	0		0	0							960	
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.		0	0	0	0	0		0	0							0	
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES		0	0	0	0	0		880	0							5,723	
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES		0	0	0	0	0		0	0							0	
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES		0	0	0	0	0		0	0							0	
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS, ETC.		0	0	0	0	0		0	0							0	
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES		0	0	0	0	0		0	0							0	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS		0	0	0	0	0		0	0							0	
2.2.11 SHELTERS.....		0	0	0	0	0		0	0							0	
2.2.12 LAND		0	0	0	0	0		0	0							0	
2.2.13 OTHER		0	0	0	0	0		1,646	0							1,646	
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....		0	3	20	0	0		48								71	
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH		0	3	20	0	0		48								71	
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION		0	0	0	0	0		0	0							0	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3).....		0	296,603	146,673	226,987	172,641		22,478								865,382	

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ITALY

[Original: English]

[22 August 1995]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Italy

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1994

National currency and unit of measure: Italian lire (tens of millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures.)

/...

ITALY (10,000,000 Lire)

RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	CIVIL DEFENCE
															MILITARY EXPENDITURE
1. OPERATING COSTS.....	1,173,404	270,525	399,878			169,530									2,013,337
1.1 PERSONNEL.....	897,183	201,708	247,294			8,598									1,356,783
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....				812,176	133,976	216,545	8,514								1,171,211
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES.....				85,007	67,732	30,749	84								183,572
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....															638,554
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		276,221	68,817	152,584		160,932									283,057
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....		172,348	32,437	44,584		33,688									74,379
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....		22,769	5,918	45,328		364									
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....															
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....															
1.2.5 OTHER.....		81,104	30,462	62,672		126,880									301,118
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		174,374	147,535	156,070		26,778									504,757
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....		154,497	141,223	145,120											440,840
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....		18,647	40,251	100,421											159,319
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....				6,766	16,227										22,993
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS.....				14,969	75,216										90,185
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....				29,241											29,241
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES.....				7,848											7,848
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....															
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....					38,027	8,017	2,164								48,188
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....					6,757	6,292	2,576								15,625
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS.....					20,231	4,263	21,264								45,758
2.1.10 NON-ARMORED VEHICLES.....					7,773	378	2,065								10,216
2.1.11 OTHER.....					11,004	40	423								11,467

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ITALY (*10,000,000 Lire)

RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	CIVIL DEFENCE
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....		19,877	6,312	10,950		26,778									63,917
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS															
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES															
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES															
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.															
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES															
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES															
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES															
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS, ETC.															
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES															
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS															
2.2.11 SHELTERS.....															
2.2.12 LAND															
2.2.13 OTHER															
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....															91,500
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH.....															
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION .															
4. TOTAL (1+2+3).....	1,348,438	425,590	597,708												2,609,594

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JAPAN

[Original: English]

[20 June 1995]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Japan

Fiscal year: 1 April 1992 to 31 March 1993
1 April 1993 to 31 March 1994
1 April 1994 to 31 March 1995

National currency and unit of measure: Yen (hundreds of millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures.)

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RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS.....	..	12,378	6,225	7,285	..	4,258	118	30,264	18,808
1.1 PERSONNEL BY.....		10,827	3,521	3,763		627	70						..	..
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL.....
1.1.2.1 INCLUDING RESERVES.....
1.1.2.2 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		1,551	2,704	3,522		3,631	48						11,456	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....
1.2.1.1 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....	694	1,645	2,738	..		3	..						5,086	
1.2.1.2 PURCHASED SERVICES.....
1.2.1.3 RENT COSTS.....						898	
1.2.1.4 OTHER.....						5,472	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		3,957	4,777	4,246		1,123	3	..	..				14,106	
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....		3,334	4,340	3,745		1							11,420	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....						3,675	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS.....						1,652	
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....	
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES.....	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....	
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS.....	
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES.....						6,093	
2.1.11 OTHER.....	

... .

		STRATEGIC FORCES		LAND FORCES		NAVAL FORCES		AIR FORCES		OTHER COMBAT FORCES		CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES		MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNIBRUTED CIVIL DEFENCE EXPENDITURE	
RESOURCE COSTS		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)				
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....		623	437	501		1,122	3									2,686			
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS .....		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES .....		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES .....		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC. ....		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES .....		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES .....		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES .....		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS, ETC. ....		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM FACILITIES .....		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS .....		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.2.11 SHELTERS.....		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.2.12 LAND .....		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.2.13 OTHER .....		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH .....		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION .....		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. TOTAL (1+2+3).....		16,335	11,002	11,531	..	6,529	121	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45,518	..	..	..

a/ Personnel (row 1.1) includes food for uniformed personnel.

GENERAL NOTES:

1. For technical reasons, budgetary figures are presented instead of actual expenditures.
2. For technical reasons, the expenditures for the United States forces stationed in Japan are included in the figures presented under column 6 (Support).

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JAPAN (100,000,000 Yen)

RESOURCE COSTS	FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE	UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
1. OPERATING COSTS.....	..	12,864	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.1 PERSONNEL a/		11,220	3,653	3,821	..	4,544	125	..	..	..	..	31,256
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....		19,396
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL.....	
1.1.3 INCLUDING RESERVES.....	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		1,644	2,636	3,613	..	..	3,916	51	..	..	..	11,860
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....		778	1,774	2,807	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....		7	..	..	..	..
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....		55	20	32	..	..	844	..	..	..	..	..
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....		811	842	774	..	..	3,069	44	..	..	..	..
1.2.5 OTHER.....	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION	3,812	4,559	4,356	..	..	1,184	1	..	..	..	13,911
2.1 PROCUREMENT		2,992	4,057	3,742	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,792
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....		449	1,289	1,509	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,247
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS.....	
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....		1,760
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....	
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS.....	
2.1.10 NON ARMoured VEHICLES.....		2,543	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,785
2.1.11 OTHER.....	

/ ..

JAPAN (100,000,000 Yen)		STRATEGIC FORCES		LAND FORCES		NAVAL FORCES		AIR FORCES		OTHER COMBAT FORCES		CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES		MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNIBRUTED		TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE		CIVIL DEFENSE					
RESOURCE COSTS		(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)		(6)		(7)		(8)		(9)		(10)		(11)		(12)		(13)	
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....		820		502		614																					
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS .....		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		3,119	
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES .....		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES .....		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC. .....		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES .....		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES .....		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES .....		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC. .....		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES .....		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS .....		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
2.2.11 SHELTERS.....		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
2.2.12 LAND .....		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
2.2.13 OTHER .....		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		1,238	..
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH.....		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...	..
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION .....		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...	..
4. TOTAL (1+2+3).....		16,676		10,848		11,790		...		...		...		6,966		125		...		...		...		...		46,405	..

a/ Personnel (row 1.1) includes food for uniformed personnel.

GENERAL NOTES:

- For technical reasons, budgetary figures are presented instead of actual expenditures.

 1. For technical reasons, the expenditures for the United States forces stationed in Japan are included in the figures presented under column 6 (Support).
 2. For technical reasons, the expenditures for the United States forces stationed in Japan are included in the figures presented under column 6 (Support).

JAPAN (100,000,000 Yen)

FORCE GROUPS -->	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE	UNDISTRIBUTED		TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE		
									SUPPORT	COMMAND				
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS.....	..	13,212	6,771	7,570	..	4,845	130	..	..	..	-	32,528	
1.1 PERSONNEL b/		11,513	3,828	3,904		653	77				19,975			
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....	..	..	..	..		..	..				..
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES.....	..	..	..	..		..	..				..
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....	..	..	..	..		..	..				..
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		1,699	2,943	3,666		4,192	53				12,553			
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....	..	793	2,053	2,917		3	7				5,773			
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....	..	..	..	..		..	..				..
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....	..	62	21	34		884	N				1,001			
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....	864	869	715	3,305	46						5,779			
1.2.5 OTHER.....														
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....	..	3,814	4,335	3,766	..	1,135	2	..	..	..	13,052		
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....		2,921	3,833	3,232		N	N				9,986			
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....	396	748	1,537								2,681			
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....	..	..	..			..	..				..
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS.....	..	..	2,425	..		..	..				2,425		
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....	..	..	..	..		..	..				..
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....	..	..	..	..		..	..				..
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....	..	..	..	..		..	..				..
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....	..	..	..	..		..	..				..
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....	..	..	..	..		..	..				..
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS.....	..	..	..	..		..	..				..
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....	2,525	660	1,695	N							4,880			
2.1.11 OTHER.....														

... .

RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	CIVIL DEFENCE
					SUPPORT	COMMAND	HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACEKEEPING						
2.2 CONSTRUCTION		893	502	534			1,135	2							3,066
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS, ETC.
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS
2.2.11 SHELTERS
2.2.12 LAND
2.2.13 OTHER
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT							1,255
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	17,026	11,106	11,336	..		7,235	132	..	..	..				46,835

a/ Personnel (row 1.1) includes food for uniformed personnel.

GENERAL NOTES:

- For technical reasons, budgetary figures are presented instead of actual expenditures.
- For technical reasons, the expenditures for the United States forces stationed in Japan are included in the figures presented under column 6 (Support).

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: Not applicable.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity cost.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: Not applicable.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: None.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in column 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: Not available.

Sales from the military sector of:

- (a) Land:)
-)
- (b) Real estate other than land:)
-)
- (c) Equipment:) Not available.
-)
- (d) Services:)
-)
- (e) Other:)

/...

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Answer</u>	
	<u>Available</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector		X
Exports of military equipment		X
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries		X
(ii) Regions		X
Imports of military equipment	X	
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries	X	
(ii) Regions		X

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

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LUXEMBOURG

[Original: French]

[9 August 1995]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Luxembourg

Fiscal year: 1994

National currency and unit of measure: Luxembourg franc (thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures.)

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LUXEMBOURG (1,000 Francs)

	FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE	UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE	
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13) £/ f/
1. OPERATING COSTS.....				3,719,750								3,719,750	145,295
1.1 PERSONNEL.....				3,148,200								3,148,200	74,470
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....				a/									
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL.....				2,798,000								2,798,000	
1.1.2.1 INCLUDING RESERVES.....				350,200								350,200	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....													
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....				571,550								571,550	70,825
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....				160,260								160,260	8,239
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....				330,400								330,400	40,252
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....				b/								b/	2,250
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....				c/								c/	17,259
1.2.5 OTHER.....				80,890								80,890	2,825
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....				449,100								449,100	68,028
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....				97,140								97,140	68,028
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....													
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....													
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS.....													
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....													
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....													
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....													
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....													
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....													
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS.....													
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....													
2.1.11 OTHER.....													

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RESOURCE COSTS	FORCE GROUPS - - ->	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE	UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE	
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....				351,960									351,960
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS													
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES													
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES.....													
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.....													
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES													
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES													
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES													
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.....													
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES													
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS													
2.2.11 SHELTERS.....													
2.2.12 LAND													
2.2.13 OTHER													
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....													45,260
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH.....													
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION ..													
4. TOTAL (1+2+3).....													4,214,110
													728,830
													4,942,940
													213,323

a/ Military service is entirely voluntary.

b/ Included in Line 1.2.1.

c/ Included in Line 1.2.2.

d/ Including Lines 2.2.7, 2.2.8 and 2.2.9.

e/ This total comprises land forces, including security forces. Columns 1, 3-10 and 12 do not apply to Luxembourg.

f/ The civil defence expenditure of the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg is intended essentially for the protection of the civilian population in cases of accidents or disasters during peacetime.

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Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: Does not apply.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity cost.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: Does not apply.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: Does not apply.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in column 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: ...

Sales from the military sector of:

- (a) Land:)
-))
- (b) Real estate other than land:))
-))
- (c) Equipment:) -)
-))
- (d) Services:))
-))
- (e) Other:))

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4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Answer</u>	
	<u>Available</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	X	
Exports of military equipment	X	
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries	X	
(ii) Regions	X	
Imports of military equipment	X	
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries	X	
(ii) Regions	X	

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

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MEXICO

[Original: Spanish]

[28 July 1995]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Mexico

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1994

National currency and unit of measure: Mexican new peso (hundreds of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures.)

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RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE	UNASSISTED	TOTAL CIVIL DEFENSE EXPENDITURE
1. OPERATING COSTS.....										
1.1 PERSONNEL.....										
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....										
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL.....										
1.1.2.1 INCLUDING RESERVES.....										
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....										
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....										
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....										
1.2.1.1 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....										
1.2.1.2 PURCHASED SERVICES.....										
1.2.1.3 RENT COSTS.....										
1.2.1.4 OTHER.....										
1.2.2 MATERIALS FOR MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....										
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....										
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....										
1.2.5 OTHER.....										
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....										
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....										
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....										
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....										
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS.....										
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....										
2.1.5 ARMORED VEHICLES.....										
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....										
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....										
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....										
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS.....										
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....										
2.1.11 OTHER.....										

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SLOVAKIA

[Original: English]

[13 July 1995]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Slovakia

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1994

National currency and unit of measure: Slovak koruna (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures.)

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SLOVAKIA (1,000,000 Koruny)

Comments on 1994 military expenditures

In reality, the Ministry of Defence of Slovakia spent 100 per cent of the revised defence budget in 1994, i.e. SK 9,614.7 million. The GDP in the Slovak Republic was SK 398,300 million; thus, the defence budget for 1994 was equal to 2.4 per cent of GDP.

The above-mentioned real expenditures also include costs for preparation and reinforcement of the Slovak engineering battalion deployed in former Yugoslavia within the United Nations peace-keeping forces. These expenses were covered from the defence budget in the sum of SK 78.4 million.

The average annual income in the civil sphere which a conscript should have had if he had not been called for military service, was SK 70,420.

The number of conscripts called up for compulsory military service in 1994 can be expressed as 24,201 "man-years".
