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Agenda item 55 (a) of the preliminary
list of items*

REDUCTION OF MILITARY BUDGETS

Military expenditures in standardized form reported by States

Report of the Secretary-General

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* A/49/50/Rev.1.

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Explanatory note

Figures in the tables presented below have been reported by participating States on the basis of the standard instrument for international reporting of military expenditures. For analytical purposes, the information on military expenditures received has been computerized, with minor adjustments, to conform to standard statistical practices.

The replies from States are available at the Centre for Disarmament Affairs, United Nations Headquarters.

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I. INTRODUCTION

1. On 12 December 1985, the General Assembly adopted resolution 40/91 B, in which, inter alia, it reiterated its recommendation that all Member States should report annually, by 30 April, to the Secretary-General, using the reporting instrument (see annex), their military expenditures for the latest fiscal year for which data are available. By paragraph 8 of that resolution, the Assembly once again stressed the need to increase the number of reporting States with a view to the broadest possible participation from different geographic regions and representing different budgeting systems.

2. Pursuant to the request of the General Assembly, the Secretary-General, in a note verbale dated 25 February 1994, requested all Member States to submit their reports not later than 30 April 1994.

3. In reply to his note verbale, the Secretary-General has, to date, received reports from 21 countries, all of which had used the reporting instrument. These reports are reproduced in section II of the present report. Further replies will be issued as addenda to the present report.

II. REPLIES RECEIVED FROM GOVERNMENTS

ARGENTINA

[Original: Spanish]

[25 April 1994]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Argentina

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1993

National currency and unit of measure: Peso

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

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ARGENTINA (Pesos)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UNPEACETIME			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(15)	(14)
RESOURCE COSTS														
1. OPERATING COSTS	-	838,508,387	521,035,689	531,494,071	-	..	1,483,628,687	561,996,000	-	-	-	b/	3,936,662,834	ε/
1.1 PERSONNEL	-	654,952,235	404,522,500	368,006,016	-	..	1,340,898,385	490,650,000	-	-	-	b/	3,259,029,136	ε/
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS														
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES														
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL														
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE	-	183,556,152	116,513,189	163,488,055	-	..	142,730,302	71,346,000	-	-	-	b/	677,653,698	ε/
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE														
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR														
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES														
1.2.4 RENT COSTS														
1.2.5 OTHER														
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION	-	24,559,000	10,611,000	33,032,137	-	..	190,711,683	11,670,000	-	-	-	-	270,583,820	...
2.1 PROCUREMENT	-	6,417,000	8,596,000	15,647,137	-	..	190,461,683	11,570,000	-	-	-	-	252,691,820	...
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES														
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS														
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS														
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION														
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS														
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES														
2.1.11 OTHER														

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ARGENTINA (Pesos)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UNPEACETIME			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8) a/	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
RESOURCE COSTS														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION		16,142,000	2,015,000	17,385,000			250,000	100,000					37,892,000	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.														
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS														
2.2.11 SHELTERS														
2.2.12 LAND														
2.2.13 OTHER														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT							39,505,058						39,505,058	
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION							1,713,845,428	573,666,000					4,246,751,712	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)		863,067,387	531,646,689	564,526,208			1,713,845,428	573,666,000					4,246,751,712	

a/ Includes National Police and Naval Prefecture.
b/ Corresponds to budget of the Ministry of Foreign Relations.
c/ Expenditures included in Central Support Administration and Command (Under Command) col. 7.

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AUSTRALIA

[Original: English]

[14 April 1994]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Australia

Fiscal year: 1 July 1992 to 30 June 1993

National currency and unit of measure: Australian dollar (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

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AUSTRALIA (100,000 Australian Dollars)

RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (15)	CIVILIAN DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			UNCLASSIFIED (12)
1. OPERATING COSTS.....		19,522	13,108	16,845			13,759	16,498			761	80,493	60
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		13,135	6,625	8,448			6,011	10,430				44,649	60
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....													
1.1.1.1 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES.....		11,424	5,319	7,672			1,981	2,709				29,105	
1.1.1.2 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....		1,711	1,306	776			4,030	7,721				15,544	60
1.1.3 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		6,387	6,483	8,397			7,748	6,068			761	35,844	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....		2,483	2,161	6,534			633	91				9,902	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....		1,345	2,703	2,071			346	3				6,468	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....		2,544	1,586	1,783			6,068	892				12,873	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....		15	33	9			701	5,082			761	5,840	
1.2.5 OTHER.....												761	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		1,734	1,025	571			25,480	119				28,929	
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....		1,734	1,025	571			22,442	63				25,835	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....													
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....													
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS.....													
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....													
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....													
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....													
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....													
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....													
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS.....													
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....													
2.1.11 OTHER.....													

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AUSTRALIA (100,000 Australian Dollars)

FORCE GROUPS ---->	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVILIAN DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)		
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(13)	(14)
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....						3,038	56					3,094	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS													
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES													
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES.....													
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.													
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES													
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES													
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES													
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS, ETC.													
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES													
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS													
2.2.11 SHELTERS.....													
2.2.12 LAND													
2.2.13 OTHER													
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....													
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH.....													
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION													
4. TOTAL (1+2+3).....		21,256	14,133	17,416		39,239	16,617			761		109,422	641

AUSTRIA

[Original: English]

[29 April 1994]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Austria

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1994

National currency and unit of measure: Austrian schilling (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

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AUSTRIA (1,000,000 Austrian Schillings)

FORCE GROUPS ---->	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4) a/	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14) e/
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11) b/			
RESOURCE COSTS														
1. OPERATING COSTS.....		14,025									71	14,862		
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		10,689					700				58	11,447		
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS a/.....		3,279										3,279		
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES a/.....		7,410										7,410		
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL b/.....														
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		3,336					66				13	5,415		
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....														
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....														
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....														
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....														
1.2.5 OTHER.....														
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		4,824					53				4	6,038		
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....		4,800					53				4	4,857		
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....														
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS.....														
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....														
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....														
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS.....														
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.11 OTHER.....														

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AUSTRIA (1,000,000 Austrian Schillings)

FORCE GROUPS ---->	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4) b/	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND SUPPORT COMMAND (6)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14) e/
								HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11) b/			
RESOURCE COSTS													
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....		24				1,157					1,181		
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS													
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES													
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES													
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.													
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES													
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES													
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES													
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.													
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES													
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS													
2.2.11 SHELTERS													
2.2.12 LAND		24											
2.2.13 OTHER													
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT. f/.....													
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH.....													
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION													
4. TOTAL (1+2+3).....		18,849				1,157				75	20,900		

a/ Austria does not have an independent Air Force, all related costs (army aviation) are included in column (2), Land forces.
b/ Approximately 379.26 million earmarked for UN-Peace Keeping are included in column (2), Land Forces.
c/ Civil defence is not funded through the Defence Budget, but is part of the Department of Interior's outlay.
d/ Costs for civilian personnel are included in 1.1.2 (Other Military Personnel).
e/ Expenditures for Reserve Personnel are under 1.1.1 (Conscripts).
f/ Research and development is not separately accounted for. All related costs are included in either 1. Operating Costs and/or under 2. (Procurement and Construction).

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BARBADOS

[Original: English]

[6 April 1994]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Barbados

Fiscal year: 1 April 1992 to 31 March 1993

National currency and unit of measure: Barbados dollar

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

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BARBADOS (Barbados Dollars)

FORCE GROUPS ---->	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDO STRIBU TLD	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	(LVI) DEF ENL
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
RESOURCE COSTS														
1. OPERATING COSTS.....													16,989,850	
1.1 PERSONNEL.....													11,364,585	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....													10,168,875	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES.....													851,518	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....													365,990	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....													5,625,467	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....													2,396,816	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....													1,286,844	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....													1,261,723	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....													51,978	
1.2.5 OTHER.....													728,106	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....													66,284	
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....													55,367	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....													55,142	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS.....														
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....														
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....														
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS.....														
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.11 OTHER.....														

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BARBADOS (Barbados Dollars)

FORCE GROUPS ---->	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNIDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
RESOURCE COSTS														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....													32,917	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES.....														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.													32,917	
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.														
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES ..														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS														
2.2.11 SHELTERS.....														
2.2.12 LAND														
2.2.13 OTHER														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....														
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH.....														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION ..														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3).....													17,056,134	

BELARUS

[Original: Russian]

[27 April 1994]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Belarus

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1993

National currency and unit of measure: Vouchers of the National Bank of the
Republic of Belarus (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

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REPUBLIC OF BELARUS (1,000,000 Vouchers of the National Bank of the Republic of Belarus). (XXXX)

RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNIT DISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVILIAN DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS.....		128,533		22,420			2,128						153,081	965
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		43,798		12,275			1,875						57,948	651
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....		4,377		876									5,253	91
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES.....		31,486		10,232			1,369						45,087	447
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....		7,935		1,167			506						9,608	115
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		84,735		10,145			253						95,133	514
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....		44,418		7,270			119						51,807	148
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....		22,830		1,879			15						24,724	27
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....		13,680		696			98						14,474	5
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....														
1.2.5 OTHER.....		3,807		300			21						4,128	136
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		22,750		453			20						23,223	566
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....														25
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....														
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS.....														
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....														
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....														
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS.....														
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.11 OTHER.....														

REPUBLIC OF BELARUS (1,000,000 Vouchers of the National Bank of the Republic of Belarus). XXXXX)

FORCE GROUPS ---->	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
RESOURCE COSTS														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....		22,750		453			20						23,223	541
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS				194									194	
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES.....							20						20	
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.		21,767		17									21,784	541
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES		56											56	
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.		30											30	
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES ..														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS														
2.2.11 SHELTERS.....		665		85									750	
2.2.12 LAND		232		157									389	
2.2.13 OTHER														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....		950		49									999	
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH.....		250		49									299	
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION ..		700											700	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3).....		152,233		22,922			2,148						177,303	1,579

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Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: 56,357 roubles.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity cost.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 63,000 man-years.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: Nil.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in column 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition:

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land: -

(b) Real estate other than land: 1,261 million roubles.

(c) Equipment: 11,632 million roubles.

(d) Services: 97 million roubles.

(e) Other: 624 million roubles.

/...

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Answer</u>	
	<u>Available</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	-	-
Exports of military equipment	-	-
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries	-	-
(ii) Regions	-	-
Imports of military equipment		
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries	-	-
(ii) Regions	-	-

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

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BULGARIA

[Original: English]

[31 January 1994]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Bulgaria

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1993

National currency and unit of measure: Lev (hundreds of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

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FORCE GROUPS ---->	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
RESOURCE COSTS														
1. OPERATING COSTS.....		2,256,861	303,222	1,287,307	2,599,900	913,148		6,800			181,210		7,448,448	
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		1,574,650	250,585	964,811	1,403,884			6,800			181,210		4,381,940	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....		50,750	5,025	15,066	8,489								79,330	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES.....		1,266,700	191,430	824,700	756,870			5,600			181,210		3,226,510	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....		257,200	54,130	125,045	638,525			1,200					1,076,100	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		682,211	132,637	322,496	1,196,016	913,148							3,246,508	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....		3,800	1,410	2,890	16,444	19,980							44,524	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....		4,220	1,390	2,975	16,669	21,087							46,341	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....		564,063	117,867	276,730	1,162,903	872,081							2,995,644	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....		110,128	11,970	39,901									161,999	
1.2.5 OTHER.....														
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		680	8	774	97,487	493,458					5,770		598,177	
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....					3,292	492,982					5,770		507,044	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....														
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS.....														
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....														
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....					10								55,570	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....													14,820	
2.1.6.1 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....													109,030	
2.1.6.2 AMMUNITION.....													540	
2.1.6.3 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS.....													466	
2.1.6.4 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....													13,576	
2.1.6.5 OTHER.....													4,270	
2.1.11 OTHER.....					3,282	326,720							535,722	

REPUBLIC OF BULGARIA (1,000 Leva)

RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES		LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNIT STRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
	(1)	(2)					(3)	(4)		(5)	(6)	(7)				(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....		680	8		774	94,195	476							96,135	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS					774									774	
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES															
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES.....			8												
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.		477				60								60	
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES						64,808	476							65,769	
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES															
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES															
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.															
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES		203				29,277								29,480	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS						50								50	
2.2.11 SHELTERS.....															
2.2.12 LAND															
2.2.13 OTHER															
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....		23	40		320	404	17,717							18,504	
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH.....			20		140	27	147							334	
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION .		23	20		180	377	17,570							18,170	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3).....		2,257,564	383,270	1,288,401	2,697,791	1,424,323	6,800							8,245,129	

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CYPRUS

[Original: English]

[26 January 1994]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Cyprus

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1993

National currency and unit of measure: Cyprus pound (thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

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REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS (10,000 Cyprus Pounds)

FORCE GROUPS ---->	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
RESOURCE COSTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1. OPERATING COSTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,140	-	-	-	1,485	4,625	-	
1.1 PERSONNEL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,142	-	-	-	-	2,142	-	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	-	-	-	-	250	-	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,615	-	-	-	-	1,615	-	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	277	-	-	-	-	277	-	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	998	-	-	-	1,485	2,483	-	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	540	-	-	-	-	540	-	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	-	-	-	974	1,070	-	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	100	-	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	16	-	
1.2.5 OTHER.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	246	-	-	-	511	757	-	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,267	-	-	-	5,771	7,038	-	
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	356	-	-	-	5,081	5,437	-	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,697	2,697	-	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	-	-	-	1,765	1,765	-	
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	271	271	-	
2.1.11 OTHER.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	285	-	-	-	348	633	-	

REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS (10,000 Cyprus Pounds)

FORCE GROUPS ---->	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)		
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(13)	(14)
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....	-						911					1,601	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS													
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES													
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES.....							846					1,096	
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.													
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES													
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES													
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES													
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.												177	
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES												40	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS												55	
2.2.11 SHELTERS							55					233	
2.2.12 LAND							10						
2.2.13 OTHER													
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....	-												
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH.....	-												
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION ..	-												
4. TOTAL (1+2+3).....	-						4,407					7,256	
												11,663	

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FINLAND

[Original: English]

[29 April 1994]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Finland

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1993

National currency and unit of measure: Finnish markka (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

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FORCE GROUPS ---->	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISBURSED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
RESOURCE COSTS														
1. OPERATING COSTS.....														
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		2,549	264	653			444	831			179	1,463	6,583	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....														
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES.....		2,516	263	651			435	689			142		4,696	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....		138	10	9			2	689			142		159	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		2,378	253	642			433						3,706	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....		33	1	2			9	142			37		1,687	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....								60			11		963	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....								45			24		69	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....		33	1	2			9	20			2		22	
1.2.5 OTHER.....								2					47	
								15					586	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		1,840	370	643		334	62	120					3,569	
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....		1,720	350	583		334	62	96					3,145	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....								20					299	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....		306	10										316	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS.....													107	
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....		108	67					40					108	
2.1.5 ARMOURD VEHICLES.....		31	8										39	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....		232	12										232	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....		300	56										316	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS.....		174	56	98			62	24					414	
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURD VEHICLES.....		205				180		6					391	
2.1.11 OTHER.....		344	197	204		154		4					923	

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FINLAND (1,000,000 Markka)

FORCE GROUPS ---->	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			UNIT DISTRIBUTED (12)
RESOURCE COSTS													
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....		120	20	60				24				274	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS				18								18	
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES												1	
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES.....			1	30								35	
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.			5	5								29	
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES		24										2	
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES		2										14	
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES		14										14	
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.		30	5									35	
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES ..		10	6	6								10	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS		10										10	
2.2.11 SHELTERS.....												22	
2.2.12 LAND													
2.2.13 OTHER		30	3	1								34	
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....													
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH.....													
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION .													
4. TOTAL (1+2+3).....		4,389	634	1,296			334	506				9,767	20

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Notes

1. The main part of the operative and maintenance expenditures cannot be allocated between our various defence sectors because of the existing structure of the budgetary system.

2. The expenditures of our presence in the United Nations peace-keeping operations are reported as gross expenditures. The United Nations reimburses a certain share of these expenditures according to the agreed principles of reimbursement. However, owing to certain delays in the United Nations reimbursements, it is difficult for Finland to determine the real net expenditures for us.

3. The civil defence expenditures are not included in military expenditures in Finland. Instead, they are allocated to be expenditures of the Ministry of Interior. Municipalities and private sectors are the main source of financing of civil defence.

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: 80,580 Fmk/year.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity cost.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 22,889.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: N.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: 230 million Fmk.

Sales from the military sector of:

- (a) Land: N.
- (b) Real estate other than land: N.
- (c) Equipment: 25.9 million Fmk.
- (d) Services: 16.3 million Fmk.
- (e) Other

/...

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Answer</u>	
	<u>Available</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector		X
Exports of military equipment	X	
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries	X	
(ii) Regions		X
Imports of military equipment	X	
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries	X	
(ii) Regions		X

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

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FRANCE

[Original: French]

[3 May 1994]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: France

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1994

National currency and unit of measure: Franc (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

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FRANCE (100,000 francs)

FORCE GROUPS ---->	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS.....	136,403	369,743	172,128	181,530		89,822	15,951	178,386					1,145,965	
1.1 PERSONNEL.....	54,039	257,862	98,809	104,310		47,382	10,270	146,980					719,652	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....														
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES.....														
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....														
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE 9/.....	82,364	111,881	73,319	77,220		42,440	5,681	31,406					424,311	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....														
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....														
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....														
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....														
1.2.5 OTHER.....														
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....	95,532	125,045	108,176	126,615		40,260	9,730	20,741					526,099	
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....	75,723	97,762	100,943	116,462		15,764	2,849	12,216					421,719	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....														
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS.....														
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....														
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....	516	15,621	12,190	12,451									40,778	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS.....														
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.11 OTHER 9/.....	75,207	82,141	88,753	104,011		15,764	2,849	12,216					580,941	

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FRANCE (100,000 Francs)

FORCE GROUPS ---->	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....	19,809	27,283	7,233	10,153		24,496	6,881	8,525					104,380	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES.....														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.														
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS														
2.2.11 SHELTERS.....														
2.2.12 LAND														
2.2.13 OTHER														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....	140,470	40,973	25,020	57,583		4,110	60						268,216	
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH.....														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION .														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3).....	372,405	535,761	305,324	365,728		134,192	25,741	199,127					1,938,278 5/	

8/ Includes operating costs, food, gas and fuel, clothing and equipment maintenance.

9/ Includes manufacture.

5/ Includes an amount of 48,730 million Franc pension for civilian army personnel.

Notes

The figures provided concern the French military budget for 1994 which are expressed, excepting those for retired forces, in the monetary unit and according to the nomenclature required by the United Nations. These figures call for the following observations:

(a) The category "Strategic forces" includes appropriations for nuclear deterrents;

(b) The budget for the Gendarmerie is included in the column entitled "Paramilitary forces";

(c) The columns under "Military assistance and "Civil defence" have not been filled out, the former because the necessary figures do not appear in non-classified budgetary documents, and the latter because it does not come under the Ministry of Defence;

(d) The data necessary for the replies to Part II of the United Nations questionnaire are of two types:

- (i) Questions 1, 2 and 3 deal with average civilian wage rate for the reporting year, military assistance received from abroad, depletion of ammunition and sales of land, other real estate, equipment and services. These data are not available;
- (ii) Questions 4 and 5 concern imports and exports of military equipment and possible ways of comparing French military expenditures with those of other countries. This information is classified.

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GERMANY

[Original: English]

[28 April 1994]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Germany

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1994

National currency and unit of measure: Deutsche mark (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

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GERMANY (100,000 Deutsche Mark)

FORCE GROUPS ---->	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENSE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
RESOURCE COSTS														
1. OPERATING COSTS.....		159,941	31,002	73,893		127,333	4,919						397,088	4,197
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		114,898	19,062	50,097		73,071	4,628						261,756	2,348
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....		11,528	653	2,254		42							14,477	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES.....		78,755	13,084	34,900		10,063	1,802						138,604	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....		24,615	5,325	12,943		62,966	2,826						108,675	2,348
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		45,043	11,940	23,796		54,262	291						135,332	1,849
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....		6,755	834	2,491		830	14						10,924	80
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....		37,099	10,955	20,529		9,261	242						78,086	666
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....		1,183	151	776		885	32						3,027	71
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....														259
1.2.5 OTHER.....		6				43,286	3						43,295	793
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		33,260	15,325	16,622		14,579	292						80,078	2,366
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....		25,409	13,912	13,393		6,162	34						58,910	706
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....		1,141	1,463	4,959		561							8,124	51
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....						124							124	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS.....				7		284							9,916	1
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....		15	9,610			85							5,621	
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....		5,536				92							4,799	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....		1,327	287	3,093										
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....						76							76	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....		8,938	1,422	2,318		328							13,006	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS.....		3,834	666	1,768		2,220							8,489	27
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....		2,516	102	475		2,219							3,317	456
2.1.11 OTHER.....		2,102	362	773		2,173	28						5,438	169

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Notes

1.1 Personnel

Excludes service pensions.

1.2.1 Materials for current use

This item contains petrol, oil and lubrication, communal messing and procurement of replacement clothing, medicines and bandages.

1.2.3 Purchased services

This item includes postage, cargo and transport costs, telecommunication charges and general clerical expenses.

Under the Federal Armed Forces accounting system, travel expenses are staff costs and are included in items 1.1.1 to 1.1.3.

Division of these figures into their component parts would require considerable time and resources.

1.2.4 Rent costs

Rent for immovable property are, with the exception of column 14, included in the maintenance and repair cost for immovable property under item 1.2.2.

2.1.2 Missiles

Expenditure on missiles is included under item 2.1.1.

2.1.6 Artillery/2.1.7 Other ordnance

Separate figures for artillery and other ordnance cannot be given. The sum total is contained under item 2.1.6.

4.0.0 Total (1+2+3)

Breakdown of expenditures for United Nations peace-keeping by item is not available.

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GREECE

[Original: English]

[2 June 1994]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Greece

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1993

National currency and unit of measure: Drachma (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

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GREECE (10,000 Greek Drachmas)

RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVILIAN DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)		
1. OPERATING COSTS.....		15,806,000	7,985,100	11,108,700		130,800						35,030,600	
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		10,859,700	5,561,800	6,604,000		42,900						23,068,400	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....		170,000	26,500	78,300								274,800	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES.....		7,367,700	3,964,900	4,802,000		34,400						16,169,000	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....		3,322,000	1,570,400	1,723,700		8,500						6,624,600	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		4,946,300	2,423,300	4,504,700		87,900						11,962,200	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....		2,747,300	1,690,300	1,208,100		14,700						5,660,400	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....		1,139,100	233,500	2,820,300		7,900						4,200,800	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....		451,500	292,000	385,900		31,000						1,160,400	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....		51,300	5,900	13,500								70,700	
1.2.5 OTHER.....		557,100	201,600	76,900		34,300						869,900	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		6,747,700	3,809,300	12,131,600		246,500						22,935,100	
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....		6,322,500	3,806,500	12,002,700		39,400						22,171,100	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....		172,500		11,903,300									
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....													
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS.....			3,504,000									3,504,000	
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....												1,550,000	
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....		1,550,000										1,230,400	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....		1,230,400										1,369,900	
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....		1,295,300	74,600									290,300	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....		246,100	33,100	11,100		31,300						588,900	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS.....		322,300	7,800	27,500		8,000						383,200	
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....		366,300	8,900			100							
2.1.11 OTHER.....		1,139,600	178,100	60,800								1,578,600	

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GREECE (10,000 Greek Drachmas)

FORCE GROUPS ---->	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PLACE KEEPING (11)		
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(13)	(14)
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....		425,200	2,800	128,900		207,100						764,000	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS				128,900								128,900	
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES												2,800	
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES.....			2,800										
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.						137,000						508,500	
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES		371,500											
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES													
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES													
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS, ETC.													
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES													
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS			2,000	23,525									
2.2.11 SHELTERS.....			2,000	9,580									
2.2.12 LAND				13,945									
2.2.13 OTHER		53,700				70,100						123,800	
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....												25,525	
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH.....												11,580	
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION												13,945	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3).....		22,553,700	11,796,400	23,283,825		377,300					g/	57,991,225	

g/ The amount of 58,300 drachmas is included in the total for Land Forces (10,801,400 drachmas) and therefore does not show up here.

HUNGARY

[Original: English]

[25 March 1994]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Hungary

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1994

National currency and unit of measure: Forint (thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

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HUNGARY (1,000 forints)

RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	(14)
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
1. OPERATING COSTS		17,110,900		8,453,400		24,525,100	3,970,560					8,696,700	62,756,660	
1.1 PERSONNEL		11,480,500		5,689,000		9,410,400	2,987,700					5,959,100	35,526,700	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS		795,025		315,668		79,462	2,319					66,383	1,258,857	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES		4,890,877		2,565,876		2,279,568	1,070,995					1,459,432	12,286,748	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL		2,229,198		1,043,756		3,404,670	729,386					2,504,185	9,911,195	
1.1.4 OTHER PERSONNEL AND NATIONAL INSURANCE		3,565,400		1,743,700		3,646,700	1,185,000					1,929,100		
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE		5,630,400		2,764,400		15,114,700	982,860					2,737,600	27,229,960	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE		3,834,200		1,835,000		5,893,000	152,800					1,442,600	13,157,600	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR		143,700		39,700		1,048,600	11,660					120,200	1,363,860	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES		1,309,100		684,800		3,054,100	689,400					885,400	6,622,800	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS														
1.2.5 OTHER		340,400		204,100		2,725,100	129,000					288,800	3,687,400	
1.2.6 UPGRADING		3,000		800		2,393,900						600		
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION		18,200		9,400		3,338,163	37,600					4,600	3,407,963	
2.1 PROCUREMENT		18,200		9,400		838,163	37,600					4,600	907,963	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES						200,000							200,000	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS														
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS														
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION						6,400							6,400	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS						302,372							302,372	
2.1.10 NON ARMoured VEHICLES						148,863							148,863	
2.1.11 OTHER						176,928							176,928	
		18,200		9,400								4,600	209,128	

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HUNGARY (1,000 forints)

FORCE GROUPS ---->	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNOBLITERATED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
RESEARCH COSTS														
2 2 CONSTRUCTION						2,500,000							2,500,000	
2 2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS						548,063							548,063	
2 2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2 2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES														
2 2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.														
2 2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES						11,228							11,228	
2 2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES						830,875							830,875	
2 2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES						590,834							590,834	
2 2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.						61,000							61,000	
2 2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES						30,000							30,000	
2 2.10 FORTIFICATIONS														
2 2.11 SHELTERS														
2 2.12 LAND						428,000							428,000	
2 2.13 OTHER														
3 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT						163,637							163,637	
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION						163,637							163,637	
3A. SUBSIDIES							161,400						161,400	
4 TOTAL (1+2+3)		17,129,100		8,462,800		28,026,900	4,169,560					8,701,300	66,489,660	

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ICELAND

[Original: English]

[24 March 1994]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Iceland

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1993

National currency and unit of measure:

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

Iceland had no military expenditures during the year 1993.

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JORDAN

[Original: English]

[May 1994]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Jordan

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1993

National currency and unit of measure: Jordanian dinar (thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

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JORDAN (1,000 Jordanian Dinars)

FORCE GROUPS ---->	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
					SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS.....	249,178		49,110									298,288	
1.1 PERSONNEL.....	178,698		30,670									209,368	
1.1.1 COMSCRIPTS.....	177,448		30,150									207,598	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES.....													
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....	1,250		520									1,770	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....	70,480		18,440									88,920	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....	49,819		6,297									56,116	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....	11,502		10,296									21,798	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....	7,053		1,484									8,537	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....	320											320	
1.2.5 OTHER.....	1,786		363									2,149	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....	4,487		1,035									5,522	
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....	2,011		905									2,916	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....													
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....													
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS.....													
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....													
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....													
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....													
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....													
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....	600		580									1,380	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS.....			125									1,125	
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....			200									1,411	
2.1.11 OTHER.....	1,211												

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JORDAN (1,000 Jordanian Dinars)

FORCE GROUPS ---->	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
					SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
RESOURCE COSTS													
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....	2,476		130									2,606	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS													
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES													
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES.....													
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.													
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES	876											876	
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES													
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES													
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.													
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES ..													
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS													
2.2.11 SHELTERS.....													
2.2.12 LAND	1,600		130									1,730	
2.2.13 OTHER													
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....													
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH.....													
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION ..													
4. TOTAL (1+2+3).....	253,665		50,145									303,810	

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MEXICO

[Original: Spanish]

[30 April 1994]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Mexico

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1993

National currency and unit of measure: New pesos (hundreds of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

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MEXICO (100,000 New Pesos)

RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	IN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....						3,657	5,657	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES.....														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOSITS ETC														
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS														
2.2.11 SHELTERS.....														
2.2.12 LAND														
2.2.13 OTHER														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....														
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH.....														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3).....						51,580	51,580	

NETHERLANDS

[Original: English]

[25 April 1994]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Netherlands

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1992

National currency and unit of measure: Netherlands guilder (thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

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NETHERLANDS (1,000 Netherlands guilders)

RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL MILITARY DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) (a)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS.....	..	4,204,100	1,773,700	1,764,000	245,700	2,682,900	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,670,400	15,500
1.1 PERSONNEL.....	..	2,618,200	1,247,300	986,800	198,800	1,809,920	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,861,020	9,000
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....	..	735,000	33,700	67,900	8,100	4,900	..	..	..	..	..	..	849,600	1,900
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES.....	..	1,248,200	885,900	772,700	185,300	1,561,820	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,653,920	4,100
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....	..	635,000	327,700	146,200	5,400	243,200	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,357,500	3,000
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....	..	1,585,900	526,400	777,200	46,900	872,980	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,809,380	4,500
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....	..	468,900	143,500	258,400	20,400	128,100	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,019,300	2,100
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....	..	537,000	246,000	321,300	7,700	15,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,127,000	2,400
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....	..	281,000	55,900	85,500	9,400	70,600	..	..	..	..	..	..	502,400	0
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....	..	299,000	81,000	112,000	9,400	659,280	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,160,680	0
1.2.5 OTHER.....
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....	..	1,157,100	1,118,300	841,800	28,700	123,200	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,269,100	0
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....	..	845,600	1,025,990	712,800	11,400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,595,790	0
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....	0	385,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	385,000	..
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....	69,400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69,400	..
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS.....
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....	709,700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	709,700	..
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....	..	88,100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	88,100	..
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....	..	107,700	..	57,500	1,700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	166,900	..
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....	..	151,000	72,200	37,500	600	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	261,300	..
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS.....	..	182,000	93,000	57,400	4,800	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	357,200	..
2.1.10 MAIN ARMoured VEHICLES.....	..	185,000	3,000	19,200	4,300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	211,500	..
2.1.11 OTHER.....	..	131,800	148,090	86,800	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	366,690	0

/...

NETHERLANDS (1,000 Netherlands guilders)

RESOURCE COSTS	FORCE GROUPS	(1)	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
							(6)	(7)		(8)	(9)	(10)			(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2 CONSTRUCTION		..	311,500	92,310	129,000	17,300	123,200	..	..	..	..	..	673,310	..
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS		0	75,900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75,900	..
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES		0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES	
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.		1,100	..	..	..	..	..	1,100	..
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES		..	311,500	12,200	43,100	17,300	5,400	..	..	..	..	..	309,500	0
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES		3,000	..	..	..	..	..	3,000	..
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES		0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS, ETC.		56,900	..	..	3,000	..	..	..	..	..	59,900	..
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS	
2.2.11 SHELTERS	
2.2.12 LAND	
2.2.13 OTHER		23,210	10,000	..	110,700	..	..	..	..	..	143,910	..
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT		134,000	..	..	..	..	..	134,000	..
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH		100,200	..	..	..	..	..	100,200	..
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION		33,800	33,800	..
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)		..	5,361,200	2,892,000	2,605,800	274,400	2,940,100	14,073,500	13,500

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Appendix to the reporting matrix 1992

1. 1.1.2 Military pensions are included in total under "Support" (6) at the amount of 1,543,087 thousands of guilders, as a "surrogate" of pension fees.
2. 1.2.2 Major overhauls and modifications are included in the appropriate "procurement" items.
3. 1.2.4 Rent costs are not available.
4. Some of the amount for research and development are for technical reasons included in the appropriate "procurement" items.
5. The Netherlands Royal "Marechaussee" (charged with external as well as internal security tasks) is represented under (5) "Other Combat Forces". Additional expenditures concerning the "Marechaussee" forces are included in the figures presented under (2), (3) and (4).
6. Figures concerning "Civil Defence" are included in the Netherlands reply.

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Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: 25,400 Netherlands guilder a year.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity cost.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 38,892.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: None.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition:

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land)	
)	
(b) Real estate other than land)	
)	
(c) Equipment)	104,000,000 guilders.
)	
(d) Services)	
)	
(e) Other)	

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4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Answer</u>	
	<u>Available</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	X	
Exports of military equipment		X
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries		X
(ii) Regions		X
Imports of military equipment	X	
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries	X	
(ii) Regions	X	

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

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NEW ZEALAND

[Original: English]

[24 April 1994]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: New Zealand

Fiscal year: 1 July 1992 to 30 June 1993

National currency and unit of measure: New Zealand dollar (thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

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NEW ZEALAND (1,000 New Zealand Dollars)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND (6, 7)		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE (9, 10, 11)			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS	-	280,702	186,687	251,014	-	54,941	1,945	-	-	-	-	278,642	1,053,933	-
1.1 PERSONNEL	-	204,373	108,796	150,134	-	22,153	1,926	-	-	-	-	-	487,382	-
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS	-	173,776	91,200	137,666	-	10,106	1,838	-	-	-	-	-	414,586	-
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES	-	9,871	879	607	-	191	88	-	-	-	-	-	11,548	-
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL	-	20,726	16,717	11,861	-	11,856	88	-	-	-	-	-	61,248	-
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE	-	76,329	77,891	100,880	-	32,788	19	-	-	-	-	278,642	566,549	-
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE	-	22,600	22,259	35,127	-	1,479	17	-	-	-	-	-	81,482	-
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR	-	24,822	33,451	28,407	-	2,138	2	-	-	-	-	-	88,820	-
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES	-	23,853	20,171	33,566	-	19,186	-	-	-	-	-	-	96,776	-
1.2.4 RENT COSTS	-	2,508	775	592	-	9,643	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,518	-
1.2.5 OTHER	-	2,546	1,235	3,188	-	342	-	-	-	-	-	278,642	285,953	-
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION	-	19,100	54,700	60,600	-	14,900	-	-	-	-	-	-	149,300	-
2.1 PROCUREMENT	-	8,000	19,000	47,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74,500	-
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES	-	-	-	37,900	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37,900	-
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS	-	-	2,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.6 ARTILLERY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.8 AMMUNITION	-	3,000	4,000	5,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,000	-
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS	-	4,000	1,000	2,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,000	-
2.1.10 NEW ARMoured VEHICLES	-	1,000	2,000	2,600	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,600	-
2.1.11 OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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NEW ZEALAND (1,000 New Zealand Dollars)

FORCE GROUPS ---->	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND (6)		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE (9)			UNIDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UNPEACEKEEPING (11)			
RESOURCE COSTS														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....	-	11,100	35,700	13,100	-	14,900	-	-	-	-	-	-	74,800	-
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS	-	-	-	5,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,000	-
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES	-	10,000	12,000	7,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29,000	-
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES	-	-	12,600	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,600	-
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES	-	-	10,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,000	-
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.	-	-	1,100	1,100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,300	-
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES ..	-	1,100	-	-	-	9,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,500	-
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS	-	-	-	-	-	5,400	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,400	-
2.2.11 SHELTERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.12 LAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.13 OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. TOTAL (1+2+3).....	-	299,802	241,387	311,614	-	69,841	1,945	-	-	-	278,642	-	1,203,231	-

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PERU

[Original: Spanish]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Peru

Fiscal year: 1 January to 30 December 1993

National currency and unit of measure: New sol (thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

/...

PERU (1,000 New Soles)

FORCE GROUPS ---->	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS.....		505,882	436,425	330,825									1,273,132	
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		264,235											264,235	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....		106,213											106,213	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES.....		101,116											101,116	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....		56,906											56,906	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		241,647	436,425	330,825									1,008,897	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....		178,347	72,468										251,015	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....		5,687	347,880	126,891									480,458	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....		28,800	13,800	203,934									246,534	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....		555	507										1,062	
1.2.5 OTHER.....		28,058	1,770										29,828	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		3,622	32,747	73,284									109,653	
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....			26,085	73,284									99,369	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....			8,435										8,435	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS.....														
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....														
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....			5,491	54,134									54,134	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS.....			1,104	9,150									14,641	
2.1.10 NON ARMoured VEHICLES.....			535	10,000									11,535	
2.1.11 OTHER.....			10,520										10,520	

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PERU (1,000 New Sales)

FORCE GROUPS --->	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
RESOURCE COSTS														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION		3,622	6,662										10,284	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES			3,447										3,447	
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.			3,215										3,215	
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.														
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES		3,622											3,622	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS														
2.2.11 SHELTERS														
2.2.12 LAND														
2.2.13 OTHER														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT			24										24	
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH			24										24	
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)		509,504	469,196	404,109									1,382,809	

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SWEDEN

[Original: English]

[26 May 1994]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Sweden

Fiscal year: 1 July 1992 to 30 June 1993

National currency and unit of measure: Swedish krona (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

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SWEDEN (1,000,000 Swedish Kronor)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
RESOURCE COSTS														
1. OPERATING COSTS		8,575	2,822	5,103			1,450				297	1,968	20,215	
1.1 PERSONNEL		4,960	1,821	2,356			477				259		9,873	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS		1,120	220	240									1,580	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES		2,640	1,071	1,406			303				243		5,663	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL		1,200	530	710			174				16		2,630	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE		3,615	1,001	2,747			973				38	1,968	10,342	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE		1,255	125	382			460				24		2,246	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR		1,322	242	1,584			42						3,190	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES		548	391	495			399				14		1,847	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS		171	81	42			33						327	
1.2.5 OTHER		319	162	244			39					1,968	2,732	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION		3,997	2,788	7,898			183				3	96	14,965	
2.1 PROCUREMENT		3,284	2,587	7,504			128				3	96	13,602	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES		68	86	3,175									3,329	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS		694	228	253									1,175	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS		0	1,174										1,174	
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS		318											318	
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES		169	26										195	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS		278	256	58			2						592	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION		549	127	62									760	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS		703	506	2,850			116				1		4,176	
2.1.10 NON ARMoured VEHICLES		110	10	114			10				1		265	
2.1.11 OTHER		395	174	992							1	96	1,658	

RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....		713	201	394			55						1,363	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS				138									138	
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES.....														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES		400	51	159			28						638	
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES		15	10										25	
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES		125	10	14									135	
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.		55	10	6									79	
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES		5	87	74			26						33	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS				1									192	
2.2.11 SHELTERS.....		4	1	2			1						8	
2.2.12 LAND		109	5										114	
2.2.13 OTHER														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....		127	127	127			199				488		1,068	
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH.....		127	127	127			58						439	
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION							141						141	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3).....		12,699	5,737	13,128			1,632				788	2,064	36,748	

TURKEY

[Original: English]

[12 April 1994]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Turkey

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1993
and 1 January to 31 December 1994

National currency and unit of measure: Turkish lira (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

/...

TURKEY (1,000,000 Turkish Liras)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARA-MILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
RESOURCE COSTS														
1. OPERATING COSTS.....	-	17,591,073	5,991,393	6,904,728	-	8,345,245	1,690,135	8,699,834	-	-	-	-	49,222,408	92,706
1.1 PERSONNEL.....	-	11,708,087	4,576,437	4,491,987	-	7,625,603	1,399,844	5,478,656	-	-	-	-	35,280,614	67,500
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....	-	223,617	255,863	292,500	-	8,500	6,720	555,144	-	-	-	-	1,342,344	-
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES.....	-	8,085,548	2,800,374	2,831,643	-	6,385,367	1,112,624	3,930,316	-	-	-	-	25,146,072	-
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....	-	3,398,922	1,520,000	1,367,844	-	1,231,736	280,500	993,196	-	-	-	-	8,792,198	67,500
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....	-	5,882,986	1,414,956	2,412,741	-	719,642	290,291	3,221,178	-	-	-	-	13,941,794	25,206
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....	-	4,884,330	1,051,478	1,954,430	-	200,928	134,212	2,638,691	-	-	-	-	10,864,069	13,577
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....	-	131,134	62,427	116,131	-	66,243	30,228	327,979	-	-	-	-	734,142	3,450
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....	-	250,518	47,809	91,758	-	51,445	12,821	64,934	-	-	-	-	519,285	5,115
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....	-	1,568	1,820	300	-	11,640	2,331	2,449	-	-	-	-	20,106	550
1.2.5 OTHER.....	-	615,438	251,422	250,122	-	389,386	110,699	187,125	-	-	-	-	1,804,192	2,514
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....	-	3,313,424	2,459,962	4,049,547	-	10,296,137	676,000	7,604,586	-	-	-	-	28,399,656	38,687
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....	-	3,313,424	2,459,962	4,049,547	-	9,496,507	676,000	6,986,956	-	-	-	-	26,982,396	26,687
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....	-	-	-	1,654,466	-	1,995,481	-	1,625,000	-	-	-	-	5,274,947	-
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....	-	589,500	39,500	152,320	-	-	-	120,500	-	-	-	-	902,020	-
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....	-	-	1,060,400	-	-	614,034	-	1,890,000	-	-	-	-	3,564,434	-
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....	-	-	-	-	-	2,116,235	-	476,668	-	-	-	-	2,592,903	-
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....	-	168,645	-	-	-	419	-	-	-	-	-	-	169,064	-
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND AMMUNITION.....	-	774,380	67,500	1,666,175	-	-	1,582	841,320	-	-	-	-	3,350,957	-
2.1.8 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS.....	-	518,905	221,923	480,030	-	194,032	1,357	605,480	-	-	-	-	2,021,927	-
2.1.9 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....	-	424,934	133,045	95,949	-	2,095,884	400,000	1,125,659	-	-	-	-	4,275,471	7,000
2.1.10 OTHER.....	-	970	407	407	-	243,047	518	57,731	-	-	-	-	303,080	5,800
2.1.11 OTHER.....	-	836,090	937,187	-	-	2,237,375	272,543	244,398	-	-	-	-	4,527,593	13,887

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TURKEY (1,000,000 Turkish Liras)

FORCE GROUPS ---->	STR- ATE- GIC FOR- CES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- NDITURE	CIVIL DEF- ENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
RESOURCE COSTS														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION						799,630		617,630					1,417,260	12,000
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS						130,446							130,446	
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES						126,555							126,555	
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES						250,000		1,940					250,000	
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.						21,000		74,690					95,690	
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES						76,000							76,000	
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES						32,000							32,000	
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES						43,000							43,000	
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.						14,000		484,200					498,200	
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES						32,600							32,600	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS						74,029		18,000					92,029	8,000
2.2.11 SHELTERS								38,800					38,800	4,000
2.2.12 LAND														
2.2.13 OTHER														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT						80,948							80,948	
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH						50,000							50,000	
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION						30,948							30,948	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)		20,904,497	8,451,355	10,954,275		18,722,330	2,366,135	16,304,420					77,703,012	131,393

TURKEY (1,000,000 Turkish Liras)

FORCE GROUPS ---->	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE	
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
RESOURCE COSTS														
1. OPERATING COSTS.....	- 28,978,512	10,382,090	12,352,893	- 15,386,155	2,693,175	12,203,321	-	-	-	-	-	-	81,996,146	125,450
1.1 PERSONNEL.....	- 16,903,148	7,654,422	7,753,754	- 14,309,683	1,400,479	7,350,612	-	-	-	-	-	-	55,372,098	95,200
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....	- 260,237	450,657	465,500	- 11,000	8,500	878,450	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,074,344	-
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES.....	- 11,700,166	5,348,675	5,752,314	- 12,108,265	1,098,979	5,260,785	-	-	-	-	-	-	41,269,184	-
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....	- 4,942,745	1,855,090	1,535,940	- 2,190,418	293,000	1,211,377	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,028,570	95,200
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....	- 12,075,344	2,727,668	4,599,139	- 1,076,472	1,292,696	4,852,709	-	-	-	-	-	-	26,624,048	30,250
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....	- 10,019,500	2,039,763	3,809,308	- 425,201	643,297	3,999,890	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,936,959	14,300
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....	- 180,000	85,000	296,999	- 100,930	206,549	464,150	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,333,628	3,900
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....	- 544,850	87,800	171,165	- 117,331	26,132	112,985	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,060,263	6,200
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....	- 5,100	4,000	450	- 22,838	4,743	2,850	-	-	-	-	-	-	39,981	800
1.2.5 OTHER.....	- 1,325,914	511,105	321,217	- 410,172	411,975	272,834	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,253,217	4,970
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....	- 6,011,200	3,190,000	5,528,940	- 19,422,496	1,857,293	11,315,393	-	-	-	-	-	-	47,325,322	30,979
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....	- 6,011,200	3,190,000	5,528,940	- 17,590,024	1,857,293	10,244,372	-	-	-	-	-	-	44,421,829	18,650
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....	- 127,000	49,000	1,949,920	- 4,625,000	-	2,517,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,268,420	-
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....	- 1,058,100	60,400	286,100	-	-	186,775	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,591,375	-
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS.....	-	1,466,500	-	-	-	2,989,420	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,765,920	0
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....	- 87,000	-	-	-	-	502,827	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,239,827	-
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....	- 82,248	53,200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135,448	-
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....	- 849,337	2,000	2,267,836	-	-	247,894	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,624,267	-
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND AMMUNITION.....	- 1,702,674	310,260	918,884	-	-	250,093	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,293,580	-
2.1.8 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS.....	- 978,995	93,350	106,200	- 3,970,000	499,000	1,710,652	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,358,197	6,750
2.1.9 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....	-	1,155,290	-	-	-	1,400	-	-	-	-	-	-	828,150	3,350
2.1.10 OTHER.....	- 1,125,846	-	-	-	-	849,600	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,316,645	8,550

TURKEY (1,000,000 Turkish Liras)

FORCE GROUPS ---->	STR- ATE- GIC FOR- CES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTH- ER COM- BAT FOR- CES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- STRIBU- TED (12)	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- NDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEF- ENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRI- TORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
RESOURCE COSTS														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION						1,832,472		1,071,021					2,903,493	12,329
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS						220,500							220,500	
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES						660,100							660,321	
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES						298,605		26,221					298,605	
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC						212,515		90,400					302,915	
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES						44,200							44,200	
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES						4,160							4,160	
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES						75,230							75,230	
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.						21,000		854,400					875,400	
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES						19,000							19,000	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS														9,329
2.2.11 SHELTERS													185,200	3,000
2.2.12 LAND								100,000					191,962	
2.2.13 OTHER														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT						140,000							140,000	
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH						60,000							60,000	
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION						80,000							80,000	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)		34,989,712	13,572,090	17,881,833		34,948,651	4,550,468	23,518,714					129,461,468	156,429

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UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND

[Original: English]

[31 May 1994]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: United Kingdom of
Great Britain and
Northern Ireland

Fiscal year: 1 April 1992 to 31 March 1993

National currency and unit of measure: Pound sterling (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

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UNITED KINGDOM (100,000 Pounds.)

RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
1. OPERATING COSTS.....		59,175	36,525	47,448	39,033						176		182,357	
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		41,008	20,303	21,826	18,988								102,125	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....														
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES.....		32,123	14,760	18,695	4,533								70,111	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....		8,885	5,543	3,131	14,455								32,014	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		18,167	16,222	25,622	20,045						176		80,232	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....		11,678	9,418	10,334	12,930								44,360	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....		2,885	2,489	9,638	15								15,027	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....														
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....														
1.2.5 OTHER.....		3,604	4,315	5,650	7,100						176		20,845	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		15,768	25,311	11,196	3,128								55,403	
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....		13,433	24,344	9,113	1,504								48,394	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....		343	2,894	4,631	1								7,869	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....		1,864	4,890	1,195	59								8,008	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS.....					1								13,020	
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....		2,042	13,018	1	1								2,043	
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....		939	2	1	1								942	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....		841	1	4	1								847	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....		2,818	2,356	204	4								5,582	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS.....		1,970	905	2,959	1,437								7,271	
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....		2,615	278	118	1								3,012	
2.1.11 OTHER.....														

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UNITED KINGDOM (100,000 Pounds)

RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....		2,335	967	2,063	1,624								7,009	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS, ETC.														
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS														
2.2.11 SHELTERS.....														
2.2.12 LAND														
2.2.13 OTHER														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT <i>b/</i>		(2,541)	(3,570)	(6,282)	(9,581)								(21,974)	
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH.....														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION .														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3).....		74,943	61,836	58,644	42,161					176			237,760	

b/ Already included in line 2 (Procurement and Construction).

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Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer:

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity cost.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer:

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer:

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in column 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition:

Sales from the military sector of:

- (a) Land: £68.0 million.
- (b) Real estate other than land
- (c) Equipment: £48.7 million.
- (d) Services
- (e) Other

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4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	X		
Exports of military equipment	X		
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries			X
(ii) Regions	X		
Imports of military equipment			
Such imports divided by:			
(i) Countries			X
(ii) Regions	X		

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.



ANNEX

Reporting instrument and accompanying instructions

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MATRIX

FORCE GROUPS a/	STRATEGIC FORCES b/	LAND FORCES c/	NAVAL FORCES d/	AIR FORCES e/	OTHER COMBAT FORCES f/	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND g/		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES h/	MILITARY ASSISTANCE i/			UNDI- STRIBUTED j/	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE k/	CIVIL DEFENCE l/
						SUPPORT m/	COMMAND n/		HOME TERRITORY o/	ABROAD p/	UN PEACE KEEPING q/			
1 OPERATING COSTS 1.1 PERSONNEL r/ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1.1.1 CONSRIPTS s/ 1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCL RESERVES 1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL 1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE t/ 1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR u/ 1.2.3 PURCHASE SERVICES v/ 1.2.4 RENT COSTS w/ 1.2.5 OTHER 2 PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2.1 PROCUREMENT x/ 2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES 2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS 2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS 	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	SUPPORT (16)	COMMAND (17)	(18)	HOME TERRITORY (19)	ABROAD (20)	UN PEACE KEEPING (21)	(12)	(1.12) (1.13)	(1.14)

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MATRIX (Continued)

MILITARY EXPENDITURE (1-12)	UNCLASSIFIED (12)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE <i>d/</i>			PARAMILITARY FORCES <i>e/</i>	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND <i>b/</i>		OTHER COMBAT FORCES (8)	AIR FORCES (4)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	LAND FORCES (2)	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	FORCE GROUPS (1)
			HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)		SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)						
2.1.4 SUPPLIES AND REPAIRS 2.1.5 ARMORIED VEHICLES (3) 2.1.6 ARTILLERY 2.1.7 OTHER ORIGINATE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS 2.1.8 AMMUNITION 2.1.9 MILITARY AIRCRAFT 2.1.10 AIRBORNE EQUIPMENT 2.1.11 OTHER														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION OF: 2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS 2.2.2 MISSILE SITES AND FACILITIES 2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES 2.2.4 ELECTRONIC FACILITIES 2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES 2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES 2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES <i>g/</i> 2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS, etc. <i>f/</i>														

MATRIX (Continued)

FORCES GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES ^{a/}	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND ^{b/}		PARAMILITARY FORCES ^{c/}	MILITARY ASSISTANCE ^{d/}			UNDEBTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE ^{e/}
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (8)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
RESOURCE COSTS														
2.2.8. COMMAND AND ALMA MATER'S														
2.2.10. FOREIGN AID														
2.2.11. SHELTERS ^{e/}														
2.2.12. LAND ^{f/}														
2.2.13. OTHER														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT ^{b/}														
3.1. BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH														
3.2. DEVELOPMENT TESTING AND EVALUATION														
4. TOTAL (1 + 2 + 3)														

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INSTRUCTIONS

Part I

General guidelines

1. The reporting instrument is in the form of a matrix whose vertical axis details expenditures by type of resource costs and whose horizontal axis details expenditures by type of force groups. Concerning the resource costs, the matrix has a pyramidal structure in order to permit reporting on different levels of aggregation. The vertical axis consists of three main cost categories, namely (1) operating costs; (2) procurement and construction; (3) research and development. Each of these categories is then disaggregated into different subcategories and most of the subcategories into sub-subcategories. The figure given for each main category should be equal to the sum of its respective subcategories, and the figure given for each subcategory should be equal to the sum of its respective sub-subcategories.

2. It is desirable that data should be reported for all types of force groups and all categories of resource costs at all aggregation levels provided in the matrix. If this is not possible, the available data should be submitted.

3. The figures to be reported should show actual military expenditures of the latest fiscal year for which data are available. The amounts shall be reported in the respondent's national currency and in current prices, that is, in prices prevailing in the reporting year. The unit of measure in which expenditures are reported may be the standard currency unit itself (that is, pound, rial, etc.) or a commonly used multiple number of units. This number, however, should not be larger than one ten thousandth of the total amount of the country's military expenditures. For example, if total military expenditures are 78,453,296 national currency units, the reported amounts may be expressed in units as large as $1/10,000 \times 78,453,296 (= 7,845)$. That is, the reporting unit of measure may be expressed in thousands of currency units.

4. For the sake of uniformity and clarity of presentation, only the following conventional symbols should be used as required:

- = nil

N = negligible or less than half of the unit employed

() = provisional

.. = not applicable

... = not available

The use of blanks or symbols other than those listed above should be avoided. If, however, States feel compelled to use blanks or other symbols, they are requested to give clear explanations of their meaning.

/...

5. It is desirable that data should be reported for all types of force groups and all categories of resource costs, at all levels of aggregation provided in the matrix. If it is not possible to present figures representing expenditures for a certain force group due to unavailability of data, it is understood that these expenditures should be included in one or more of the other force groups, or at least in the total. For the same reason, if respondents find it possible to supply data on resource costs only for higher (and not for lower) levels of aggregation, they are requested to present the figures on the level of aggregation they find appropriate.

6. With a view to the further refinement of the reporting instrument, the States are requested to comment upon any technical or other difficulties that they may encounter when filling in the matrix and to recommend such changes of the matrix as they may find advisable. Such comments should be attached to the completed matrix.

Specific guidelines

The following comments and interpretations are related to those items in the matrix that seem to need some special clarifications. The small letters denoting paragraphs correspond to the notes in the matrix. As has already been pointed out in the introduction, respondents are requested to describe the nature of problems of interpretation that may arise when filling in the matrix.

Force groups (column headings)

(a) Strategic forces

Respondents are requested to report their expenditures on strategic nuclear arms by applying the definitions elaborated in the SALT II Treaty. Should these definitions not be applicable, respondents are requested to explain their definitions used. Reported data should include expenditures on all forces or units that are specifically equipped and trained to operate systems for carrying and delivering such arms. Expenditures on other nuclear arms and forces should be reported under the respective branch of the armed forces.

(b) Central support, administration and command (columns 6 and 7)

Columns 6 and 7 should include supporting activities that are common to more than one of the types of forces covered by columns 1 to 5. Column 6 should include all support activities which, in many cases, may be carried out by special common agencies, while expenditures associated with central command and direction of the military forces should be placed in column 7. The latter would include central and regional military staff with authority over more than one type of force, including the Ministry of Defense administrative function.

/...

(c) Paramilitary forces (column 8)

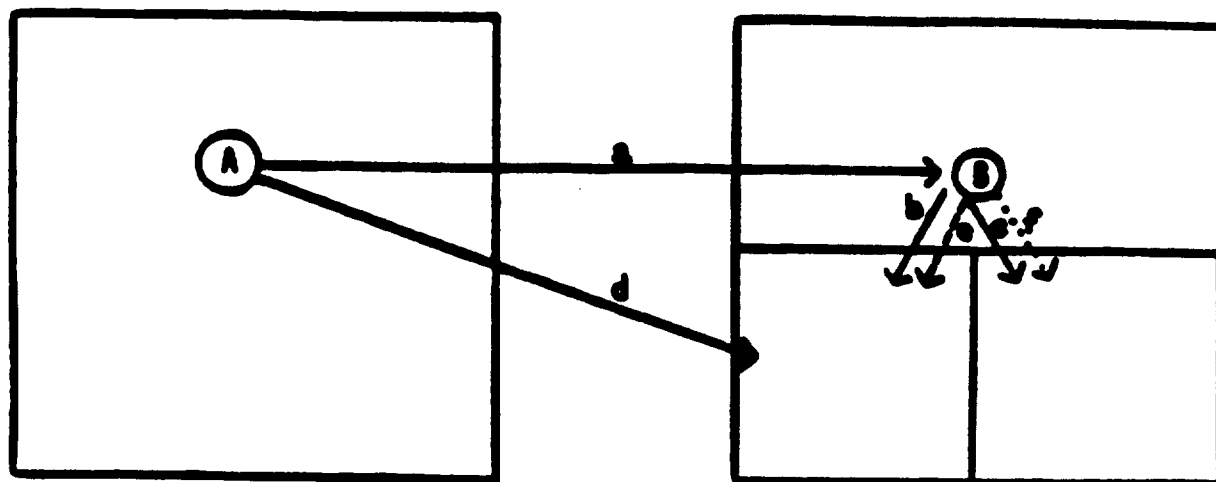
The term paramilitary can apply to a variety of forces. Such forces may be intended to guard the national frontiers, mainly against such activities as illegal migration, smuggling or guerrilla infiltration. In other cases, their chief mission is the maintenance of internal security. Such forces may also be usable against an external armed enemy.

For present purposes, it is necessary to identify those elements that should be included in the military sector and those which should not. It seems reasonable to include in paramilitary forces those units, formations, etc., that are organized, equipped and behave in a similar way to the armed forces, and which could carry out combat actions of the same nature in terms of goal, area and results as those performed by the armed forces.

If respondents present figures under this heading, it is requested that a short description of the functions of these forces be attached to the matrix.

(d) Military assistance (columns 9, 10 and 11)

Figure showing the ways along which military assistance can be granted



Explanations

Military assistance may be given from one country A to another B (flow a) and channelled through the State budget of the receiving country, either to allied forces stationed on this country's territory (flow b) or to the military sector of the receiving country (flow c).

Military assistance may also be given directly to allied forces stationed on another country's territory without passing through any other country's budget (flow d). (A country's support of its own military forces abroad shall not be reported as military assistance. Such expenditures shall instead be reported in columns 1 to 7.)

Military assistance may finally be given by a country to allied forces stationed on the country's own territory (flow e). Expenditures of country B for its own military forces from its own resources are designated as flow f.

Conclusions

Respondents such as country A are requested to report the sum of the flows a and d, i.e., all their military assistance granted to recipients abroad. This should be done in column 10. Respondents such as country B are requested to report the sum of the flows b and e, i.e., all their military assistance to allied forces stationed on their own territory. This should be done in column 9. The flows c and f, i.e., expenditure for the country's own military forces should accordingly be reported in columns 1 to 7.

There is a risk of double counting in so far as b and c are part of the same flow as a. The same money may thus be reported twice, both by country A and country B. In order to avoid such double counting, all respondents are requested below to report the total amount of military assistance received from abroad, i.e., the sum of the flow a. In cases where a country is both a donor and a recipient of military assistance, it is requested that both columns 9 and 10 be filled in.

Respondents are also requested to report any additional expenditures made in the reporting year by the country specifically for the purpose of supplying troops and equipment for United Nations peace-keeping activities. These expenditures should be shown in column 11 of the matrix, net of any compensation from external sources.

(e) Civil defence (column 14)

This requirement is intended to apply to expenditures for the protection, by other than customary military means, of civilian populations and facilities against danger of hostilities and disasters. Examples are expenditures on shelters and on plans and preparations for the evacuation and subsequent maintenance of civilians from areas under threat of attack. For an exhaustive definition of civil defence, respondents are referred to article 61 of the Additional Protocol of 1977 to the Geneva Convention of 1949. Reporting on civil defence is a question primarily for countries with strategic forces.

Resource costs (row headings)

(f) Personnel (row 1.1)

As the aim should be to exclude payments for past services, but to include payments for current and future services, the figures should include the direct payments made to personnel as well as other personnel compensation expenditures made by the employer, such as taxes, pension fees and other contributions. If such data are unavailable, expenditures on past services like pensions might serve as a surrogate, particularly if numbers of personnel remain level. In any event, an explanation of the nature of the data submitted should accompany the report.

(g) Conscripts (row 1.1.2)

The costs of conscripts should be valued in terms of actual payments. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, respondents are requested to provide in part II below, information on appropriate average civilian wage rates as well as information on the quantity of civilian labour foregone by the use of conscripts.

(h) Materials for current use (row 1.2.1)

This item should include purchases of food, clothing, petroleum products, training materials (excluding ordnance and ammunition), medical materials, office supplies and the like.

(i) Maintenance and repair (row 1.2.2)

This item should include both contract services for repair and maintenance of equipment and facilities and purchases of parts, materials and tools for repair and maintenance of equipment and facilities.

In some cases, repairs may be intended not only to restore the quality and performance of equipment and facilities, but also to improve the quality or modify the performance. Such activities are to some extent to be regarded as investments. These major modifications and major repairs, containing substantial investment elements, should be reported under the cost categories 2.1 (Procurement) or 2.2 (Construction).

In any case, respondents are requested to describe the procedure chosen and to explain their current accounting practices or rules concerning the possible investment elements in major modification and repair activities. Such comments should be attached to the completed matrix.

(j) Purchased services (row 1.2.3)

This item should include expenditures for various kinds of purchased services, such as travel expenses, postal charges, printing expenses and other.

/...

(k) Rent costs (row 1.2.4)

If capital costs for real estate belonging to the military sector do not result in actual payments, it is desirable that the rent costs to be reported be augmented by adding imputed capital costs. Such capital costs may be estimated by means of appropriate interest rates or rates of depreciation for the reporting year.

(l) Procurement (row 2.1)

A country's military potential depends not only on its procurement of military equipment but also on the rates of depreciation, depletion and retirement. Information of the latter type may not be readily available. It would, however, be highly desirable to obtain such information as is available concerning retirement and average-length-of-service rates for various kinds of equipment. Such information should be attached to the completed matrix. See also note (i) above.

(m) Armoured vehicles (row 2.1.5)

This item should include tanks, armoured personnel carriers and other armoured vehicles.

(n) Ammunition (row 2.1.8)

For the same reasons as mentioned under (l) above, it would be desirable to be able to compare the procurement figures for ammunition with corresponding consumption figures. In order to make this possible, respondents are requested in part II below to supply the latter type of information.

(o) Construction (row 2.2)

The construction of new facilities may often be connected with the acquisition of land. The expenditures of the military sector for the acquisition of land should be reported separately under 2.2.12 (Land).

(p) Electronics, etc. (row 2.2.4)

This item should also include communications and related structures and facilities.

(q) Training facilities (row 2.2.7)

This item should include expenditures for construction of fixed installations for training purposes, such as firing ranges, obstacle courses and others.

(r) Warehouses, depots, etc. (row 2.2.8)

This item should also include repair and maintenance facilities.

/...

(s) Shelters (row 2.2.11)

Since it may not be possible to distinguish between fortifications and shelters for military personnel, respondents are requested to report all such costs under 2.2.10 (Fortifications), and to reserve item 2.2.11 (Shelters) for shelters that are constructed mainly for the purpose of protecting the civilian population.

(t) Land (row 2.2.12)

Information on sales of land by the military sector is requested in part II below.

(u) Research and development (row 3)

A distinction between the two subdivisions of this item could be made according to the degree to which research activities are object-oriented, i.e., connected with the creation of a concrete product such as a specific weapon system. Basic and applied but not object-oriented research may accordingly fall under the subdivision 3.1, while mainly object-oriented research would come under the subdivision 3.2 together with the development activities which are regarded as always object-destinated.

Where the respondents find difficulties in dealing with the subcategories, they are requested to make comments along these lines and to attach such comments to the completed matrix.

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer:
(wage per period of time, currency unit)

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer:
(number of man-years)

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer:
(amount)

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition:

Sales from the military sector of:

- (a) Land
- (b) Real estate other than land
- (c) Equipment
- (d) Services
- (e) Other

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	— /		— /
Exports of military equipment	— /		— /
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries	— /		— /
(ii) Regions	— /		— /
Imports of military equipment	— /		— /
Such imports divided by:			
(i) Countries	— /		— /
(ii) Regions	— /		— /

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.
