INTERNATIONAL NARCOTICS CONTROL BOARD Vienna

STATISTICS ON NARCOTIC DRUGS FOR 1979

furnished by Governments in accordance with the International Treaties

and

MAXIMUM LEVELS OF OPIUM STOCKS



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ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations are used except where the context otherwise requires:

Abbreviation	Full title
Board	International Narcotics Control Board.
1912 Convention	International Opium Convention signed at The Hague on 23 January 1912.
1925 Agreement	Agreement concerning the Manufacture of, Internal Trade in, and Use of Prepared Opium, signed at Geneva on 11 February 1925, as amended by the Protocol signed at Lake Success, New York, on 11 December 1946.
1925 Convention	International Opium Convention signed at Geneva on 19 February 1925, as amended by the Protocol signed at Lake Success, New York, on 11 December 1946.
1931 Convention	Convention for limiting the manufacture and regulating the distribution of narcotic drugs, signed at Geneva on 13 July 1931, as amended by the Protocol signed at Lake Success, New York, on 11 December 1946.
1931 Agreement	Agreement for the Control of Opium Smoking in the Far East, signed at Bangkok on 27 November 1931, as amended by the Protocol signed at Lake Success, New York, on 11 December 1946.
1936 Convention	Convention for the suppression of the illicit traffic in dangerous drugs, signed at Geneva on 26 June 1936, as amended by the Protocol signed at Lake Success, New York, on 11 December 1946.
1946 Protocol	Protocol amending the Agreements, Conventions and Protocols on Narcotic Drugs concluded at The Hague on 23 January 1912, at Geneva on 11 February 1925 and 19 February 1925 and 13 July 1931, at Bangkok on 27 November 1931 and at Geneva on 26 June 1936, signed at Lake Success, New York, on 11 December 1946.
1948 Protocol	Protocol signed at Paris on 19 November 1948 bringing under international control drugs outside the scope of the Convention of 13 July 1931 for limiting the manufacture and regulating the distribution of narcotic drugs, as amended by the Protocol signed at Lake Success, New York, on 11 December 1946.
1953 Protocol	Protocol for limiting and regulating the cultivation of the poppy plant, the production of, international and wholesale trade in, and use of opium, signed at New York on 23 June 1953.
1961 Convention	Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, signed at New York on 30 March 1961.
1972 Protocol	Protocol amending the Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961, signed at Geneva on 25 March 1972.

INTERNATIONAL NARCOTICS CONTROL BOARD

TRENDS IN THE LICIT MOVEMENT OF NARCOTIC DRUGS

I. The raw materials, their alkaloids and the derivatives of the alkaloids

A. OPIUM AND OPIATES*

Opium **

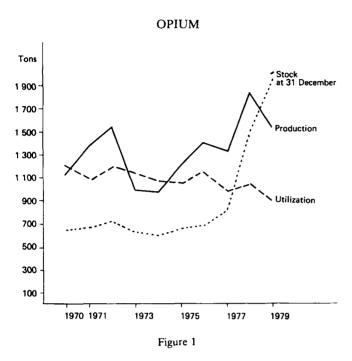
- 1. The four countries which reported opium production to the Board in 1979 were India, Iran, Pakistan and Japan. India is the main producer and only supplier of opium for the manufacture of alkaloids. In 1978, India's production reached a peak level of 1658 tons. In 1979 production was reduced to 1412 tons. The Indian Government reduced the area under opium poppy cultivation by 18%, from 63,685 hectares in 1978 to 52,082 hectares in 1979. The yield improved, however, in 1979, reaching 27.1 kg/hectare, the highest level since 1966.
- 2. Iran, which in 1979 was the second largest opium producing country after India has, effective in 1980, decided to put an end to poppy cultivation, banned licenced opium production, stopped the addicts' maintenance programme, and started a plan for the treatment of addicts. In 1979, Iran devoted 17,000 hectares to poppy cultivation, an increase of 11% compared with 1978, and the largest area since 1972. The yield obtained in 1979 (5.4 kg/hectare) was, however, the lowest recorded since the re-introduction of limited opium poppy cultivation in 1969. As a result, the production only amounted to 92 tons, 42% below the 1978 level. There was a slight decrease in the number of registered opium addicts from 163,315 in 1978 to 160,000 in 1979. Consumption for quasi-medical purposes has on the other hand followed an upward trend since 1977 amounting to 190 tons in 1979, a figure 11 tons more than in 1978. It was however below the average consumption figures during the period 1974-1976 (220 tons). 1979 figures represent the lowest stock (38 tons) registered in Iran during the decade (compared with 90 tons in 1978).
- 3. Opium production in Pakistan has also been intended to satisfy the quasimedical use of opium, in accordance with the transitional reservation under article 49 of the

- 1961 Convention. With the aim of abolishing the quasimedical use of opium by December 1979, the licit production has been reduced to 4.7 tons in 1979, a reduction of 300 kg as compared to 1978 and 600 kg lower than the average of 5.3 tons obtained in the decade. Moreover, in order to fulfil its treaty obligations "the Prohibition Order" (Enforcement of Haad), was promulgated in February 1979. Since then the "vends" or licenced opium shops, which had been selling opium for quasi-medical purposes have been closed and measures aimed at initiating a register of opium addicts taken. In June 1979, the North-West frontier Province, the only opium poppy producing Province of Pakistan's four provinces, banned the cultivation of opium poppy.
- 4. Japan has been producing an average of only 16.8 kg of opium during the period 1974-1978. In 1979 it reported a production of 27 kg.
- 5. In addition to the above-mentioned countries, Burma and Bulgaria formerly declared the production of opium. In 1979 Burma submitted estimates of the area of opium poppy cultivated, namely 80 hectares, but it has not yet furnished statistics on the amount actually produced. Bulgaria has reported no opium production since 1976.
- 6. The total amount of opium utilized for the extraction of alkaloids has been reduced from 1,046 tons in 1978 to 893 tons in 1979. The utilization is however unevenly distributed and decreased use has been noted in some countries, particulary in the United Kingdom, the Federal Republic of Germany, France and Belgium.
- 7. Figures of total opium consumption for medical and scientific purposes show a declining trend. In 1979, 15 tons were consumed compared with 19 tons in 1978.
- 8. As far as international trade of opium is concerned, the outstanding feature was the general downward trend of opium exports which began in 1976. During the decade Indian exports of opium reached a record level of 1,085 tons in 1976. In 1979 they declined to 782 tons, a 28% reduction in 4 years. However, the trade between the traditional opium supplier India and the different manufacturing countries followed quite divergent trends. For example the level of opium exported to the major morphine manufacturing countries, the United States of America and the USSR, increased by 81 tons and 45 tons respectively between 1978 and 1979. On the other hand, the quantities exported to the United Kingdom, France, Spain, Switzerland, Italy, the Federal Republic of Germany and Norway were reduced by a total of 220 tons.

^{*} For the purposes of this document, "opiates" refer to the alkaloids of opium and poppy straw and to any of their derivatives placed under international narcotics control.

** Raw opium at approximately 90° consistency.

9. Since 1974 the total stocks of opium have been rising steeply, showing a sharp increase of 77% in 1978 (1,461 tons) as compared to 1977 (823 tons). Data for 1979 confirmed the upward trend with a total amount of 1,955 tons which represents almost 18 months of normal requirements. Of this amount, 1,600 tons or 82% of the total, is held by the primary producer, India.



Poppy straw and concentrate of poppy straw

- 10. Prior to 1977, the amount of opium utilized for the extraction of alkaloids was greater than the amount of poppy straw used for the same purpose. Since 1974, total utilization of poppy straw has followed an upward trend which reached a peak level of 44,258 tons in 1978. Even though the quantity of poppy straw used for the extraction of morphine and concentrate of poppy straw in 1979 was reduced to 41,152 tons it was still above all the annual figures for the period 1970–1977.
- 11. Turkey continued to supply the market with poppy straw. Exports from 1975 showed an upward trend untill 1978 when it reached a peak level of 11,691 tons. During 1979 only 4,797 tons were exported. During the decade Indian exports followed an increasing trend which reached a peak of 13,114 tons in 1976. This dropped to 3,748 tons in 1977 and to 799 tons in 1978. In 1979 India exported 1,973 tons, more than double the amount exported in 1978 but below the level achieved in 1977.
- 12. Of the countries that had in past years imported Turkish poppy straw, such as Hungary, Poland, the

Federal Republic of Germany and the Netherlands, only the latter did so in 1979. The amount imported was 4,797 tons; the Netherlands also imported 1,950 tons from India. Imports by the Netherlands accounted for 96% of total imports. In 1979 Spain imported 300 tons of poppy straw from France.

- 13. Less poppy straw was utilized for the manufacture of poppy straw concentrate in 1979 (20,503 tons) than in 1978 (22,524 tons). However country by country analysis shows that the manufacture has been increased in Australia, France and Spain and decreased in the Netherlands. No manufacture was reported in Hungary, Poland, Yugoslavia and the Federal Republic of Germany.
- 14. In Australia the manufacture of poppy straw concentrate which was 18 tons in 1977, reached 49 tons in 1978 and 66 tons in 1979. France manufactured 36 tons in 1979, an increase of 13% over the 1978 level, but 5 tons below the 1977 production level. Spain for the second year produced poppy straw concentrate, increasing from 2 tons in 1978 to 10 tons in 1979. The manufacture of concentrate of poppy straw which had been increasing in the Netherlands since 1976 reached 54 tons in 1978 but fell to 35 tons in 1979.
- 15. The 1978 and 1979 figures for international trade in concentrate of poppy straw reflect a decline from 117 tons to 99 tons in the total volume exported. Exports by several countries began falling off in the latter half of the decade but at the same time Australia's concentrate of poppy straw trade for the second year in succession grew very rapidly tending to replace the Netherlands' exports. In 1978 Australia exported 37 tons, and increased in 1979 to 53 tons which amount accounted for more than half the total exports. The Netherlands exported almost half of the total concentrate of poppy straw exported in the period 1975-1978. In 1979 it exported 33 tons, a 19 ton reduction compared to 1978, and accounted for 34% of the total amount exported. France in 1979 was the third most important source of concentrate of poppy straw. In 1979 its exports continued their downward trend, falling from 15 tons in 1978 to 12 tons in 1979. Yugoslavia, Poland, Norway and the United Kingdom also exported minimal quantities of concentrate of poppy straw during 1979.
- 16. The major importer of concentrate of poppy straw in 1979 was the United States of America which since 1976 has been importing mainly from the Netherlands. The United States of America increased imports from 1 ton in 1975 to 63 tons in 1978. However in 1979 the imports were reduced to 46 tons, accounting for 41% of the total imports. The second major importer is the United Kingdom, its imports in 1979 amounted to 38 tons or 35% of total imports. Poland also increased its imports in 1979 to 13 tons from 11 tons in 1978. Belgium decreased its imports in 1979 to 2 tons.
- 17. In 1979, concentrate of poppy straw stocks increased reaching the highest amount in the decade, a total of 80 tons (32 tons higher than 1978). Poland held 26% of the total stocks, the United Kingdom 33%, the United States of America 11%, Australia 10% and France 6%.

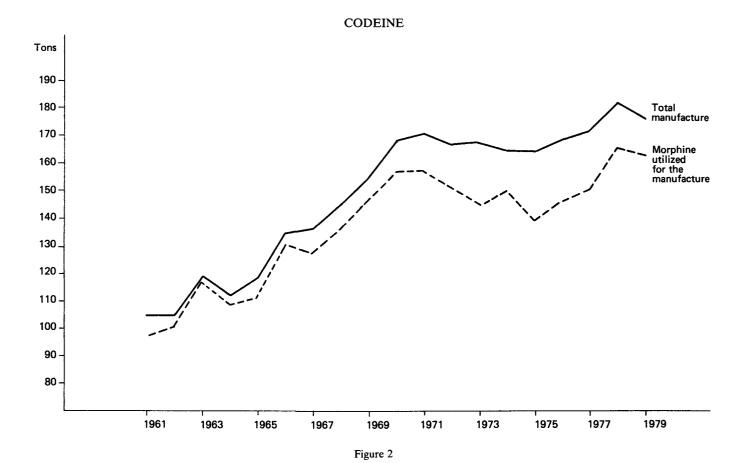
Morphine

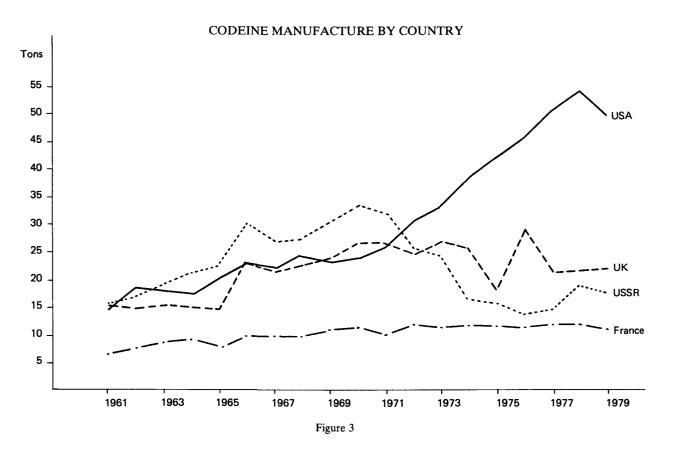
- 18. The manufacture of morphine was reduced from 186 tons in 1978 to 179 tons in 1979. There was an overall decrease in the morphine manufactured from opium, owing to the fact that some countries have increased the utilization of concentrate of poppy straw as a raw material. Of the morphine manufactured, 80 tons were from opium, 38 tons from poppy straw and 60 tons from concentrate of poppy straw. Of the total morphine manufactured, the United States of America accounted for 44 tons, the United Kingdom for 23 tons, the USSR for 19 tons, France for 17 tons and Hungary for 12 tons. The five countries together manufactured 65% of the total. A downward trend in the morphine manufactured from opium was shown in the following countries: the United Kingdom, the Federal Republic of Germany, France, Switzerland, Italy, Belgium and Argentina.
- 19. In 1979 the morphine manufactured from concentrate of poppy straw increased in the United Kingdom from 5 to 15 tons, in France from 8 to 10 tons, in Australia from 3 to 6 tons, in Spain from 2 to 5 tons, and in South Africa from 2 to 3 tons; together they accounted for 68% of the total morphine manufactured from concentrate of poppy straw. In the United States of America there was a 30% reduction of concentrate of poppy straw manufactured morphine (from 23 tons in 1978 to 16 tons in 1979). However the United States of America still accounted for 27% of the morphine manufactured from concentrate of poppy straw and 25% of the total morphine manufactured in 1979.
- 20. The amount of morphine utilized in the manufacture of other substances in the period 1975–1978 followed a steadily increasing trend reaching 186 tons in 1978, the highest volume processed in the decade. In 1979, 179 tons of morphine were processed, and this was used to manufacture codeine (91%), ethylmorphine (5%), pholcodine (2.8%) and other substances (0.3%). The morphine utilized for the manufacture of codeine had also been rising during the same period (1975-1978) and reached, in 1978, a peak level of 165 tons. In 1979 the amount utilized was reduced to 163 tons, the second highest volume in the decade. Countries which utilized more than 10 tons of morphine to manufacture codeine were the United States of America (43 tons), the United Kingdom (21 tons), the USSR (18 tons) and Hungary (11 tons), together accounting for 57% of the total amount utilized.
- 21. Consumption of morphine for medical and scientific purposes during the decade fluctuated between 1.8 tons and 2.4 tons. In 1979, 1.9 tons were consumed. In absolute figures the major consumers of morphine were the United States of America (319 kg), the USSR (291 kg), the United Kingdom (266 kg) and India (236 kg).
- 22. An analysis of the 10 year statistical data reveals a declining trend in the morphine trade, the lowest level being reached in 1979 when the total amount exported was 3 tons. Some countries however report morphine as concentrate of poppy straw and vice versa which can lead

- to misinterpretation of the statistical base. To avoid this, it is considered more accurate to analyse the combined trend of concentrate of poppy straw and morphine. This data reveals a declining trend with exports being reduced by 15% (from 62 tons to 53 tons of morphine equivalent) between 1978 and 1979. France, one of the major exporters of morphine (4 tons) in 1977, reduced its exports to 1 ton in 1978 and in 1979 almost doubled the previous year's level by exporting 1.8 tons. This amount accounted for 60% of the total exports. The major importers of morphine in the last 5 years were the Federal Republic of Germany and Brazil. Between 1975 and 1977, the Federal Republic of Germany maintained the annual level imported at about 4 tons, then reduced imports to 2 tons in 1978 and further reduced them to only 835 kg in 1979. Brazil expanded ist level of imports to 1.9 tons in 1979, almost doubling the average of the period 1975-1978 but on par with the average of the decade.
- 23. The stocks of morphine from 1975 to 1978 have been increasing and reached 28 tons in 1978. On 31 December 1979 the stocks decreased to 26 tons of which the United States of America held 17%, the Netherlands and the Federal Republic of Germany 13% each, Switzerland and France each 9% more.

Codeine

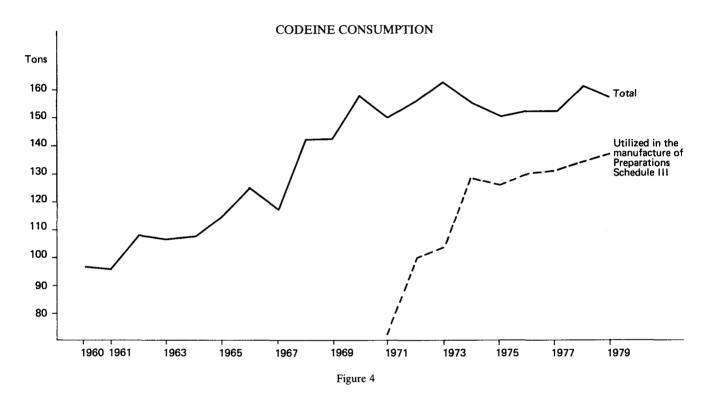
24. The total codeine manufactured in 1979 amounted to 176 tons, 6 tons lower than in 1978. In the United States of America, codeine manufacture increased steadily from 1969 and reached a peak level of 54 tons in 1978, but dropped to 49 tons in 1979. During the period 1970–1974 the manufacture of codeine in the United Kingdom fluctuated between 25 and 27 tons, between 1977 and 1979 it remained almost constant at approximately 21.5 tons. In the USSR codeine manufacture was reduced steadily from 33 tons in 1970 to 14 tons in 1976, which was the lowest level of manufacture in the last two decades. It increased to 18.7 tons in 1978 but in 1979 this was reduced to 17 tons. France during the last decade manufactured an annual average of 11 tons. In 1979 it manufactured 10.5 tons. These four countries together processed 56% of the codeine manufactured. In Australia manufacture of codeine in 1979 was reduced to 8 tons. In the Federal Republic of Germany it followed a downward trend from 1977 onwards, the reduction from 1978 to 1979 being 22% (11 tons to 8.6 tons). Japan reduced from 6 tons to 5.6 tons. In Italy 3 tons were manufactured, a reduction more than half the 1978 level. In the Netherlands manufacture was more than doubled from 1978 to 1979 (from 4 to 10 tons). In Hungary, the amount manufactured from 1976 onwards increased and reached its maximum (10 tons) in 1979. India increased manufactured from 3 to 5 tons and Spain doubled the amount (from 3 to 6 tons), during the same period.





25. Total codeine consumption decreased in 1979 as compared to 1978 (158 tons to 161 tons) but was more than the average of the period 1970-1977 (155 tons). The major codeine-consuming countries in absolute terms in 1979 were the United States of America, the USSR, the Federal Republic of Germany, the United Kingdom, France, Canada and India. In this context the term consumption encompasses two elements, namely the consumption as defined in the 1961 Convention and the quantity used in the manufacture of preparations included in Schedule III, whether such preparations are consumed in the manufacturing country or exported. In 1979, 139 tons of codeine were utilized for the manufacture of such preparations (88% of the codeine consumed and 79% of the codeine manufactured). The United States of America utilized 43 tons, the USSR and the Federal Republic of Germany 15 tons each, the United Kingdom and France 10 tons each, altogether accounting for 67% of the

preparations manufactured. The United States of America from 1969 to 1978 consumed increasing amounts of codeine reaching a maximum of 48 tons in 1978. From 1978 to 1979 consumption decreased by 6% (3 tons). The USSR reduced its consumption from 18 tons in 1978 to 16 tons in 1979. This only one ton less than the average of the period 1976-1979. The United Kingdom also reduced the amount consumed from 12 tons to 10 tons from 1978 to 1979. The total amount consumed by the these countries in 1979 accounted for approximately 45% of total consumption. The consumption of codeine noted in Spain during 1979 was the highest in the decade, being 4 tons. However the largest consumers per million inhabitants were Denmark (438 kg), Canada (275 kg), Bulgaria (256 kg), The Federal Republic of Germany (246 kg), Switzerland (237 kg), Malta (227 kg), Australia (214 kg) and New Zealand (209 kg).



26. While international trade in morphine decreased in volume, that of codeine on the contrary increased. Total exports of codeine totalled 47 tons in 1979, an increase of 3 tons from 1978 to 1979. This figure does not include codeine exported in the form of preparations of Schedule III of the 1961 Convention. A certain number of the exporting countries are at the same time importers of codeine. In 1979 the United Kingdom was the major net exporter, with 10.5 tons exported, followed by Hungary (9 tons) and the Netherlands (5.5 tons). Australia and Yugoslavia exported 4.5 and 4 tons respectively. The exports of the five countries taken together accounted for 71% of the total exports. The Federal Republic of Germany was the biggest net importer in 1979 (10 tons) followed by Canada (6 tons) and Denmark (2 tons).

27. Stocks of codeine followed an upward trend from 1974 onwards and reached the decade's highest amount in 1978 with 96 tons. In 1979 the stocks held on 31 December remained constant at 96 tons.

Thebaine

28. Thebaine is obtained mainly from opium. In the period 1970–1973 thebaine manufacture followed a steadily increasing trend but remained almost unchanged at 9,359 kg in the following two years. The increasing trend continued from 1976 and reached its maximum of 12,891 kg in 1978; in 1979 it decreased by 25% to 9,720 kg. An analysis indicates a reduction of thebaine manufac-

tured in the major manufacturing countries of the United States of America, France and the United Kingdom. In the period 1971-1976 the United States of America's annual manufacture remained practically unchanged with an average of 3,221 kg. In 1977 the manufacture increased to 4,752 kg, and in 1978 was reduced by more than a half-ton. In 1979, it was further decreased to 3,707 kg. France in 1979 manufactured 1,503 kg, slightly less than the annual average of the period 1970-1978 (1,554 kg). During the period 1971-1978 the amount manufactured in the United Kingdom fluctuated between 1,058 kg and 2,390 kg. However in 1979 this was significantly reduced to 759 kg. Thebaine manufactured in the Netherlands increased considerably from 187 kg in 1973 to 2,822 kg in 1976. From 1977 onwards it remained below the level manufactured in 1976. In 1979 only 978 kg was manufactured. The latter four countries together processed 71% of the total thebaine manufactured. Thebaine was also manufactured in the Federal Republic of Germany, India and Japan, each one manufactoring more than one half-

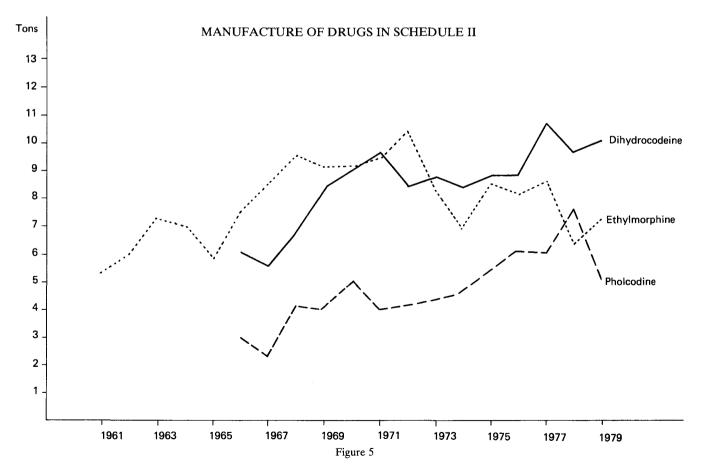
29. The stocks of thebaine in the last 4 years remained almost constant with an annual average of 15,430 kg.

Dihydrocodeine

30. The manufacture of dihydrocodeine increased from 9,700 kg in 1978 to 10,187 kg in 1979. The largest amount manufactured during the decade was in 1977

amounting to 10,834 kg (6% higher than in 1979). The main manufacturing countries were the United Kingdom and Japan. The annual amount manufactured in the United Kingdom during the decade fluctuated between 2,506 kg and 3,652 kg exept for 1976 when it rose to 4,156 kg. In 1979, the United Kingdom manufactured 3,468 kg. Since 1972, Japan's manufacture has been also characterized by fluctuations ranging from 1,985 kg to 3,797 kg, and in 1979 amounted to 3,577 kg. The manufacture of dihydrocodeine by these two countries represented 69% of the total. In 1979 the United States of America for the first time during the last two decades manufactured more than one ton (1.155 kg), an increase of 39% over 1978 (832 kg). During 1977 and 1978 the Federal Republic of Germany manufactured an average of 1,396 kg, which in 1979 was reduced to nearly half that amount (739 kg).

- 31. Consumption of dihydrocodeine followed an upward trend from 1975 reaching 10,388 kg in 1978, the highest amount consumed in the decade. In 1979 this decreased to 8,643 kg but was still higher than that consumed in 1975 and 1976. In 1979, 8,411 kg (97% of the total amount) was utilized for the manufacture of preparations of Schedule III of the 1961 Convention. The two major dihydrocodeine-consuming countries were the United Kingdom (3,557 kg) and Japan (2,588 kg) together accounting for 71% of the consumption.
- 32. Stocks of dihydrocodeine increased by 11% to 6,236 kg between 1978 and 1979.



Ethylmorphine

33. The manufacture of ethylmorphine early in the decade followed an increasing trend reaching a maximum of 10,578 kg in 1972. It fell in 1973 to 8,497 kg, 300 kg higher than the annual average for the period 1973-1977 (8,197 kg), and continued to decrease to 6,433 kg in 1978. However in 1979 manufacture increased by 14% to 7,356 kg. The main manufacturer of ethylmorphine was France, which during the decade maintained its manufacture at almost the same level, with an annual average of 3,442 kg. In 1979 manufacture was 3,376 kg, deviating from the average by 66 kg. France's production accounted for 46% of the total. Hungary was the second largest manufacturer in 1979. During the last decade the quantities manufactured fluctuated between 498 kg and 860 kg with the exception of 1,130 kg in 1977 and 1,452 kg in 1979. India's production followed an upward trend from 1977 onwards reaching 810 kg in 1979. During the decade the United Kingdom and Italy manufactured more than one ton in certain years.

34. The average annual consumption of ethylmorphine during the period 1976–1978 amounted to 7,561 kg, 445 kg over the 1979 consumption of 7,116 kg. 76% of consumption was for the manufacture of preparations in Schedule III of the 1961 Convention. France's consumption during the decade showed an annual average of 3,183 kg, slightly lower than the amount manufactured and 120 kg below the 3,303 kg manufactured in 1979. India was the second largest consumer in 1979, consuming 888 kg, the highest amount it has consumed in the last decade. The two countries together accounted for 59% of the total consumption.

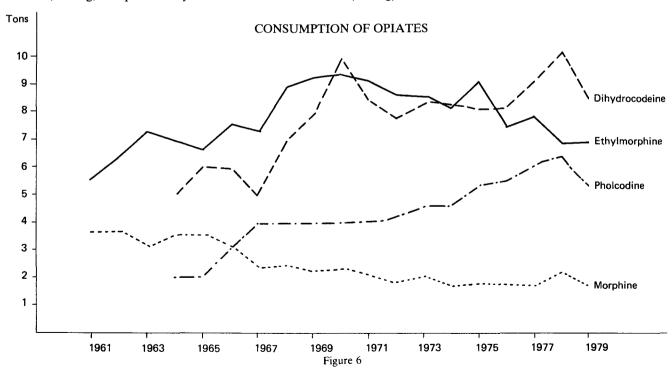
35. International trade in ethylmorphine fluctuated during the decade with exports ranging between 1,122 kg and 1,877 kg, except for the years 1972 and 1979 when

exports were 3,252 kg and 2,395 kg respectively. The considerable increase shown in 1979 was a consequence of the increased exports of three countries — Hungary, the Netherlands and France. Hungary more than doubled its exports between 1978 and 1979, reaching a total of 1,043 kg. The Netherlands which increased its exports from 109 to 653 kg in the same period was, in fact, a net importer in 1979. France increased exports from 154 kg to 262 kg. A decline in exports was, on the other hand, registered by the United Kingdom, whose exports fell from 335 kg to 302 kg between 1978 and 1979. Apart from Turkey, to which the Netherlands exported nearly 600 kg, Brazil and Sweden each reported imports in excess of 100 kg.

36. Stocks of ethylmorphine decreased to 3,926 kg in 1979, this being 14% less than 1978 and 23% less than 1977.

Pholcodine

37. Manufacture of pholcodine in 1979 decreased to 5,162 kg, after an increasing trend that had begun in 1971 with 4,133 kg and reached its highest level of 7,775 kg in 1978. France was the major manufacturer of pholcodine in the decade, producing an annual average of 2,368 kg for the period 1970-1974 and reaching a maximum of 4,335 kg in 1978. This decreased to 3,453 kg in 1979. The second largest manufacturer was the United Kingdom whose production during the period 1970-1977 was characterized by fluctuations ranging from 906 kg to 1,797 kg. However, the 2,045 kg manufactured in 1978 was the highest recorded in the decade. In 1979 this sharply decreased to 785 kg. Countries which manufactured more than 100 kg of pholcodine in 1979 were Norway (249 kg), Pakistan (166 kg), Czechoslovakia (163 kg), Spain (162 kg), Belgium (153 kg) and Yugoslavia (117 kg).



- 38. The total consumption of pholocodine in the decade followed the same trend as its manufacture, totalling 5,657 kg in 1979, as against 6,594 kg in 1978. From the total amount consumed 87% was used to manufacture preparations in Schedule III of the 1961 Convention. France utilized 3,187 kg, the United Kingdom 911 kg, Spain 174 kg, Norway 158 kg, Australia 149 kg and New Zealand 137 kg.
- 39. Stocks of pholoodine held on 31 December 1979 amounted to 3,698 kg, the highest amount held in the decade, however, virtually unchanged from the stocks in 1978.

Hydrocodone

- 40. Hydrocodone manufacture followed an upward trend from 1970 reaching a peak level of 2,551 kg in 1974, dropping to 2,195 kg in 1975 and has since then fluctuated between 1,727 kg and 2,391 kg. Both the major manufacturers, the United Kingdom and the United States of America, increased manufacture of hydrocodone in recent years. The United Kingdom increased from 798 kg in 1978 to 1,235 kg in 1979. Since 1976 the United States of America has increased manufacture, and in 1979 manufactured 830 kg an increase of 14% from 1978. The two countries together accounted for 86% of the total manufactured. On the other hand, the Netherlands has decreased its manufacture from more than a half-ton in 1977 to 272 kg in 1978 and 155 kg in 1979. During the decade hydrocodone was also manufactured in the Federal Republic of Germany, which in 1973 manufactured the highest amount of 220 kg. In 1979 this was reduced to 99 kg. In the same year Argentina, Belgium and Italy also manufactured hydrocodone in quantities less than 128 kg.
- 41. Since 1975 hydrocodone consumption has been relatively stable, averaging 930 kg. In 1979, consumption totalled 903 kg, or 27 kg lower than the 5-year average. The major consumer was the United States of America which during the period 1973—1979 consumed quantities that fluctuated between 486 kg and 627 kg. Canada ranks second consuming 135 kg in 1979 as against 164 kg in 1978. Hydrocodone is utilized in the United Kingdom and in the Netherlands to manufacture dihydrocodeine. The former increased its utilization from 390 kg in 1978 to 875 kg in 1979. The latter has showed a downward trend in utilization, falling to 160 kg in 1979.
- 42. Hydrocodone stocks expanded from 1,283 kg in 1978 to 1,671 kg in 1979.

Oxycodone

43. The annual manufacture of this narcotic drug during the decade fluctuated between 1,093 kg and 2,155 kg, the latter being the amount manufactured in 1978. This dropped to 1,878 kg in 1979. The United States of America was the main manufacturer of oxycodone. Since 1973 its manufacture was more than one ton and reached 1,848 kg in 1978 but fell to 1,610 kg in 1979. The latter amount represents 86% of the total manufactured in 1979. Oxycodone was also manufactured in the United Kingdom (126 kg), in the Netherlands (48 kg), in the Federal

Republic of Germany (45 kg), and in France (44 kg). No manufacture was reported in Norway, Spain and Belgium in 1979. In 1979 the Netherlands utilized 137 kg of oxycodone to manufacture oxymorphone. In the same year, the United States of America utilized 8 kg for the same purpose, a figure virtually unchanged from 1978.

- 44. The main consumers of oxycodone were the United States of America and Canada. In the United States of America the consumption during the decade followed an upward trend which reached its maximum of 1,617 kg in 1979. In Canada the consumption increased to 89 kg in 1979.
- 45. Stocks of oxycodone decreased by 6% from 1,390 kg in 1978, to 1,306 kg in 1979.

Heroin

- 46. The total manufacture of heroin increased from 110 kg in 1978 to 134 kg in 1979 due to a substantial increase in manufacture by the United Kingdom, which manufactured 124 kg in 1979, the highest level in the decade. France was the only other country which manufactured heroin in 1979 (10 kg). This was a decrease of 50% compared to 1978 but was the same as the annual manufacture for the period 1973–1976. The Netherlands and Belgium did not manufacture heroin in 1979.
- 47. Since 1971, total heroin consumption followed a steadily upward trend which reached 101 kg in 1979, the highest amount consumed in the decade. This was mainly due to the United Kingdom which from 1971 to 1979 increased consumption from 41 kg to 96 kg. Two other countries consumed heroin in 1979, namely Finland (4 kg) and Belgium (1 kg). During the decade the United States of America consumed 3 kg in 1973. France, although not a consumer of heroin, was the only country to convert it into Nalorphine in 1979.

Manufacture, consumption and conversion of heroin

(In kilograms)					
Country	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Manufacture					
United Kingdom	64	72	67	88	124
Netherlands		_	33		
France	10	10	9	20	10
Belgium	_	_	2	2	_
TOTAL	74	82	111	110	134
Consumption					
United Kingdom	57	62	73	88	96
Belgium	1	1	1	1	1
Finland		_		_	4
TOTAL	58	63	74	89	101
Conversion into nalorphine					
Netherlands	_	_	31	_	
France	8	14	14	8	14
United Kingdom	6	5	_	14	_
Total	14	19	45	22	14

B. Cannabis and cannabis resin

48. In 1979, only the United States of America produced cannabis for scientific research. The table below summarizes the production of cannabis for the years 1975–1979.

Production of cannabis for scientific research
(In kilograms)

(111 1111 6 g. 1111 111)						
Country	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	
France	26 —	12 1,452	8	993	601	
Total	26	1,464	8	993	601	

49. The total consumption of cannabis reached the peak level of 4,751 kg in the decade. In 1978 only 85 kg were consumed, mainly by the United States of America and France. In 1979, only the United States of America and Portugal declared a consumption of this drug, 160 kg and 4 kg respectively. The table below indicates countries which have declared a consumption of cannabis during the last 5 years. In addition, the following countries and 1 territory consumed 1 kg or more for research and therapeutic purposes during at least one year in the decade: Belgium, Canada, the Federal Republic of Germany, Greece, Italy, Mauritius, New Zealand, Norway, the Phillipines, the United Kingdom and Hong Kong.

Consumption of cannabis for therapeutic purposes and research (In kilograms)

(2,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,						
Country	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	
Egypt	3	_	_	_	_	
France	11	16		33		
Hungary	5	_	_			
India	253	147	_	_	_	
Netherlands			30	2		
United States of America	374	400	215	50	160	
Portugal	_		_	_	4	
Total	646	563	245	85	164	

50. By virtue of the transitional reservation provided for in article 49 of the 1961 Convention, Bangladesh and India continued to produce and consume cannabis for non-medical purposes. On the other hand, Pakistan prohibited the use of cannabis, cannabis resin, extracts and tinctures of cannabis for non-medical purposes by the "Prohibition Order (Enforcement of Haad) 1979" which entered into force in February 1979. In India, the production of cannabis for non-medical purposes which was 95 tons at the beginning of the decade increased to 222 tons kg 1978. In 1979 a production of 214 tons was recorded. During the same year 180 tons were used for non-medical purposes, a quantity comparable to the 1977 and 1978 figures. In Bangladesh

the production of cannabis, as well as its use for nonmedical purposes increased steadily to reach 49.9 tons and 49.0 tons respectively.

Production and use of cannabis for non-medical purposes

(In kilograms)						
Country	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	
Production						
Bangladesh	11,424	16,365	36,067	30,436	49,892	
India	151,879	189,278	186,249	222,519	214,035	
Use for non-medica	ıl purpose	s				
Bangladesh	9,982	13,263	22,730	33,675	49,023	
India	123,399	167,772	188,142	188,367	180,660	

51. Cannabis resin is used exclusively for scientific research. In 1979, France, Israel and Finland reported consumptions of 29 kg, 9 kg and 3 kg respectively. For at least one year in the period 1970 – 1974, the following countries also reported a consumption of cannabis resin:

Czechoslovakia, Greece, Hungary, Norway, Senegal and the United States of America.

Consumption of cannabis resin for scientific purposes (In kilograms)

(217 13110 g. 131112)					
Country	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Finland	2	2	1	2	3
France	2	1	_	_	29
Israel	8	39	32	38	9
Italy		_	27		_
United Kingdom	35	5		_	_
Total	47	47	60	40	32

C. COCA LEAF AND COCAINE

- 52. The two countries producing coca leaf are Bolivia and Peru. For 1979 the Board received no statistical information concerning the coca leaf situation in Peru. In the case of Bolivia, the Government of Bolivia reported that it had taken new measures to reduce coca leaf production, one of them being to limit the area under cultivation to 9,119 hectares, thus limiting the legal production to 25,000 tons. Furthermore 13,300 producers who have been registered, would be the only ones legally authorized to own coca bush plantations and only 4,000 persons would be legally authorized to trade in coca leaves.
- 53. The non-medical use of the coca plant, which consists of masticating the leaf, is traditional in certain regions of South America. In 1979 Bolivia informed the Board that for the periods 1977, 1978 and 1979 it utilized 4,795 tons, 5,940 tons and 5,938 tons respectively for this purpose. Peru has not as yet supplied the Board with any

statistics. Argentina has informed the Board that as of 1977 it has prohibited chewing of the coca leaf, and in October 1979 Argentina notified the Secretary-General of the withdrawl of its transitional reservation (article 49) pertaining to this.

54. Bolivia and Peru continued to be the main suppliers of coca leaf for the licit extraction of cocaine. The quantity exported by Bolivia in 1979 to the United States of America amounted to 136 tons, a reduction of 25% compared with 1978. Incomplete data from Peru shows that 181 tons were exported. In 1979 the United States of America was the only importing country, the level imported amounting to 546 tons, a reduction of 20% compared with 1974, which was the highest level in the decade (640 tons).

55. In 1979 the United States of America utilized 548 tons of coca leaves for the manufacture of cocaine, the highest volume utilized in the last two decades. The cocaine manufactured amounted to 980 kg, a reduction of 12% compared with the 1978 figure of 1,117 kg, which was the highest production since 1967.

56. Exports of cocaine in 1979 totalled 965 kg, with Peru exporting 300 kg, and the United States of America exporting 260 kg. The United Kingdom imported 327 kg, the Federal Republic of Germany 258 kg, Belgium 240 kg and France 138 kg. These four countries accounted for almost 74% of the total imports.

57. Consumption of cocaine increased slightly from 965 kg in 1978 to 992 kg in 1979. In 1979 the United States of America accounted for more than half the total (520 kg). It was 5% lower than the 546 kg consumed in 1978. The United Kingdom, ranking second, consumed 156 kg, followed by Canada (49 kg), Romania (35 kg) and Belgium (33 kg). In 1979 Belgium had the highest per capita cocaine consumption of 3.35 kg per million inhabitants, followed by the United Kingdom (2.78 kg), the United States of America (2.32 kg), New Zealand (2.26 kg) and Canada (2.07 kg).

II. Synthetic narcotic drugs

Pethidine

58. Pethidine is the most widely used synthetic narcotic drug. During the decade pethidine manufacture fluctuated between 15 tons and 21 tons. In 1979 total manufacture amounted to 17 tons, 1.5 ton higher than in 1978. The three main manufacturers were the United States of America, the United Kingdom and the Federal Republic of Germany. The United States of America manufactured 15 tons of pethidine in 1971, which was the highest in the decade. This was decreased to 13 tons in 1974, to 12 tons in 1977 and to 10 tons in 1979. In 1979 the manufacture of pethidine in the United Kingdom amounted to 3.8 tons accounting for 21% of the total. This was slightly higher than the annual

average for the period 1972–1977 of 3.6 tons, and 1.6 tons higher than in 1978. The Federal Republic of Germany in the period 1971–1976 manufactured between 1.3 and 1.6 tons. In 1977 this was increased to 2 tons and in 1979 to 2.2 tons, the highest in the decade. Countries which in 1979 manufactured more than 100 kg of pethidine were the German Democratic Republic (248 kg), Czechoslovakia (255 kg), India (195 kg) and the Netherlands (137 kg).

59. The exports of pethidine during the decade ranged between 4.3 and 5 tons. In 1979 4.8 tons were exported. The major exporters which also manufacture pethidine were the United Kingdom and the Federal Republic of Germany.

60. A gradual reduction has been noted in the exports made by the United Kingdom from 2.9 tons in 1974 to 2.3 tons in 1979, the latter accounting for 48% of the global exports. On the other hand, the Federal Republic of Germany exports showed a slight increase from 1.1 ton in 1975 to 1.8 tons in 1979, the latter accounting for 36% of total exports. Two other countries which manufactured pethidine in 1979 and exported in quantities higher than 100 kg are the United States of America (138 kg) and the German Democratic Republic (105 kg). The main importer of pethidine in the decade was Canada. An analysis of the imports in the decade indicated an upward trend which reached in 1974 its peak level (1,253 kg), then dropped off to its lowest level in 1978 (697 kg). However in 1979 this increased by 31% to 914 kg. There is an intermediate trade in pethidine with some countries importing and re-exporting. The biggest net importers of pethidine in 1979 were Australia (282 kg) and Hungary (226 kg). Denmark imported 269 kg, France 225 kg, Poland 222 kg, Republic of Korea 190 kg and India 170 kg. The total imports of these seven countries, plus Canada, accounted for 57% of the total imports.

61. Since 1976 total pethidine consumption has been steadily declining, amounting to 15,617 kg in 1979. An analysis by countries shows that in the United States of America the average annual consumption of pethidine was 11,234 kg in the decade. The consumption was below this average in 1978 and in 1979. Canada's consumtion peaked in 1974 (1,080 kg) and decreased until 1979, falling by 17% to 853 kg. India which consumed 946 kg in 1977 decreased by 40% to 570 kg in 1979. The consumption of pethidine in the United Kingdom followed a declining trend since 1976 with a reduction of 32% in 4 years (from 732 kg to 494 kg). Consumption in the Federal Republic of Germany showed a clear declining trend in the last decade falling to a low of 263 kg in 1979. On the other hand, Australia has been steadily increasing consumption from 273 kg in 1975 to 307 kg in 1979.

62. According to the statistical data from 1978 and 1979, consumption per million inhabitants increased considerably in Denmark from 34 kg to 46 kg and in Guyana from 14 kg to 20 kg. It decreased in the United States of America from 46.5 to 45.2 kg, and in Canada from 39 kg to 36 kg and remained stable in Australia at 21 kg.

63. Pethidine stocks in 1979 amounted to 13,101 kg, a figure almost exactly egual to 1978.

Trimeperidine

- 64. The USSR is the only manufacturer of trimeperidine. Since 1976, the manufacture of trimeperidine which was 1,800 kg, has been constantly increased by 100 kg reaching 2.1 tons in 1979 the highest level in the decade.
- 65. The consumption also followed an upward trend and similarly exceeded the 2 ton level in 1979.
- 66. The total volume of trimeperidine exported in the period 1974–1979 varies between 22 kg and 60 kg with an annual average of 34 kg. In 1979 the USSR exported 24 kg of trimeperidine: 23 kg to the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and 1 kg to Mongolia.

Manufacture and consumption of trimeperidine in the USSR (In Kilograms)

Year	Manufacture	Consumption
1974	1,950	1,920
1976	1,800	1,740
1977	1,900	1,867
1978	2,000	1,961
1979	2,100	2,076

Methadone

- 67. 2,268 kg of methadone were manufactured in 1972, the highest quantity in the decade. In 1979, only 1,501 kg were manufactured, the United States of America accounting for 1,277 kg of this total. This figure represents a decline from the two tons produced in 1972. Methadone was also manufactured in the United Kingdom, reaching a peak of 217 kg in 1977 an declining in 1979 to the lowest level in the decade (93 kg). In the Netherlands production was almost doubled from 66 kg in 1978 to 126 kg in 1979. In Yugoslavia production was 19 kg, in Hungary 10 kg, in Spain 7 kg and in Norway 2 kg. In Italy 6 kg of methadone was manufactured for the first time in the decade. Switzerland and the Federal Republic of Germany, which had manufactured methadone in the past did not manufacture any in 1979.
- 68. International trade in methadone followed an upward trend during the decade reaching a peak in 1977 with total exports of 252 kg. In 1978 the level was reduced to 208 kg, but in 1979 the exports increased to 229 kg. The main exporters were Switzerland and the United Kingdom. Switzerland increased its exports from 131 kg in

- 1978 to 165 kg in 1979, accounting for 72% of the total exports. In 1979 exports by the United Kingdom continued their downward trend that began in 1977 (108 kg) and fell to 56 kg in 1979, accounting for 24% of the total exports. In 1979 the major importers were Hong Kong (58 kg), Denmark (33 kg), Iran (20 kg) and Italy (19 kg). Their imports accounted for 58% of the total imports.
- 69. Since 1976 the total consumption of methadone used for maintenance and detoxification programmes has shown a tendancy to decrease, from 1,995 kg in 1976 to 1,400 kg in 1979. This decline can be attributed primarily to the decrease in the quantities consumed by the United States of America. In 1976 United States consumption accounted for 88% of the total, in 1979, its consumption of 1041 kg represented only 74%. The territory of Hong Kong consumed the second highest quantities, 57 kg in 1978 and 77 kg in 1979. The United Kingdom's consumption of 45 kg in 1979 equalled its average for the years 1975-1978. Consumption in Yugoslavia fluctuated between 6 kg and 73 kg during the decade, being 36 kg in 1979. Australia's average annual consumption for the years 1976–1978 was 37 kg. In 1979 it amounted to 31 kg. The following countries, each of which consumed more than 10 kg annually in 1979, have also shown a tendancy to increase their consumption: the Netherlands, Denmark, Italy, Israel and Thailand.
- 70. Methadone stocks in 1979 decreased by 20% compared with 1978 (1,740 kg).

Normethadone

- 71. During the decade the highest amount of normethadone processed was 678 kg in 1973, followed by 422 kg in 1976 and 275 kg in 1978. The normethadone manufactured in 1979 was 72 kg showing a reduction of 74% in only one year. The 2 traditional manufacturing countries are the German Democratic Republic and the Federal Republic of Germany. The German Democratic Republic after an increasing trend begun in 1974 and reaching a peak level in 1978 (141 kg) decreased its manufacture by more than half in 1979 (65 kg) to almost the same level as in 1975. The Federal Republic of Germany did not manufacture normethadone in 1979. Normethadone was manufactured for the first time in the decade in Spain (7 kg).
- 72. Consumption of methadone after decreasing for two consecutive years increased to 198 kg in 1979. Consumption in the German Democratic Republic was considerably increased to 121 kg, representing the highest annual quantity consumed by any country in the decade. In the Federal Republic of Germany consumption followed a steadily downward trend since 1969 when 144 kg was consumed and reached its lowest value of 1 kg in 1978, but increased to 2 kg in 1979. The largest consumers in the last three years after the German Democratic Republic were Ecuador and Canada. Their consumption in 1979 amounted to 25 kg and 15 kg respectively.

Manufacture and consumption of normethadone

(In kilograms)

Country	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Manufacture					
Germany,					
Federal Republic of		331	_	134	_
German Democratic					
Republic	66	91	112	141	65
Spain	_	_	_	_	7
Total	66	422	112	275	72
Consumption					
German Democratic					
Republic	71	109	113	70	121
Argentina	_	71	_	_	13
Germany,					
Federal Republic of	5	3	2	1	2
Other countries	66	59	68	70	62
Total	142	242	183	141	198

Racemoramide, dextromoramide and levomoramide

- 73. Moramide intermediate serves in the manufacture of racemoramide from which dextromoramide is obtained; levomoramide is a by-product obtained during this manufacture. The only dextromoramide-manufacturing country is the Netherlands. The quantity of dextromoramide manufactured in 1979 was the maximum amount manufactured in the decade amounting to 171 kg, which almost doubled the level of 1977.
- 74. Total consumption of dextromoramide increased from 97 kg in 1978 to 113 kg in 1979. Major consuming countries that regristered an increase in consumption were the United Kingdoms (from 37 kg to 40 kg), France (from 27 kg to 42 kg) and the Netherlands (6 kg to 9 kg). On the other hand it was reduced in Australia (from 13 kg to 12 kg) and in Belgium (from 5 kg to 3 kg).
- 75. Dextromoramide exports were increased from 97 kg in 1978 to 123 kg in 1979. The United Kingdom, France, Belgium and Australia accounted for most of the declared imports in 1979.

Manufacture of racemoramide, dextromoramide and levomoramide in the Netherlands

(In kilograms)

	Year	Racemoramide	Dextromoramide	Levomoramide
1975		432	130	135
1976		203	85	109
1977		565	104	101
1978		384	94	105
1979		408	171	136

Diphenoxylate

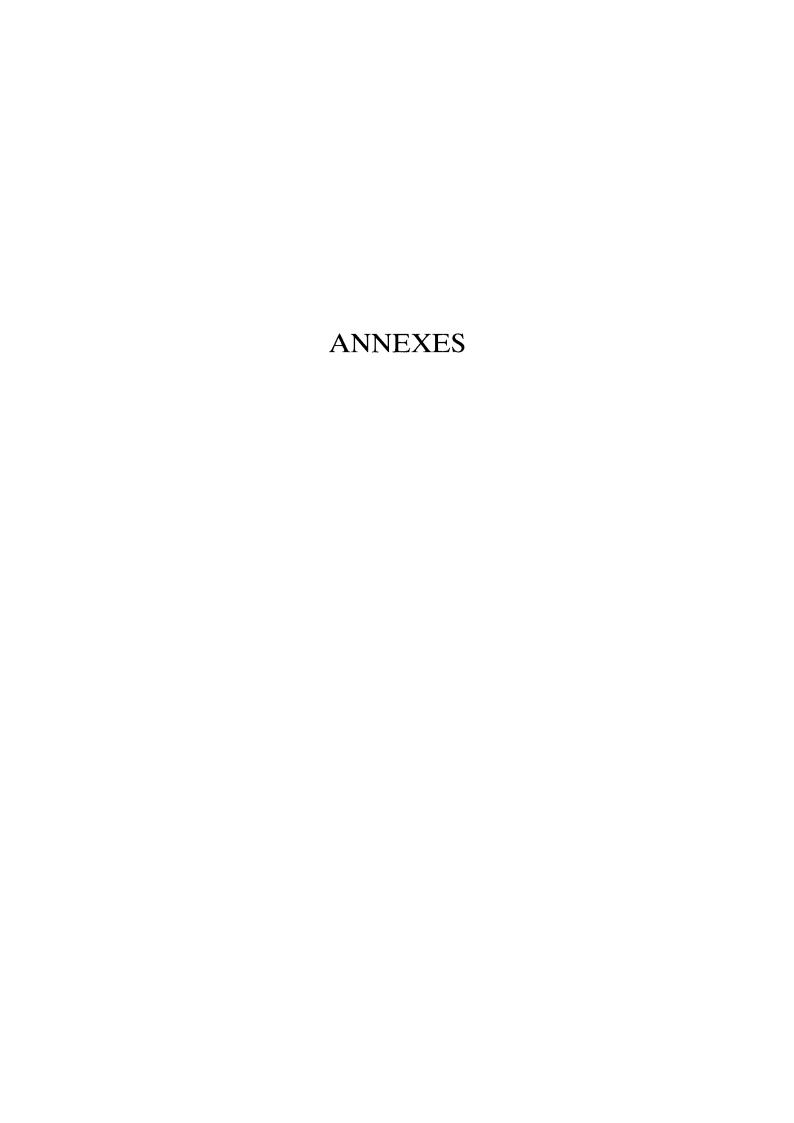
- 76. The total quantity of diphenoxylate manufactured in 1979 was one of the highest in the decade (2,567 kg). Manufacture increased from 811 kg to 935 kg in the United States of America between 1978 and 1979; in India from 505 kg to 697 kg; in Finland from 11 kg to 202 kg; in Brazil from 120 kg to 150 kg; in Mexico from 118 kg to 158 kg and in France from 84 kg to 99 kg. On the other hand, in Belgium manufacture was reduced from 359 kg to 264 kg. In 1979 India and the United States of America accounted for 64% of the total manufacture. During the decade five other countries manufactured diphenoxylate, but in quantities less than 55 kg, namely Argentina, Hungary, Italy, Canada and the Federal Republic of Germany.
- 77. Total consumption of diphenoxylate followed an upward trend since 1975 and reached 2,764 kg in 1979, the maximum amount consumed in the decade. In the period 1974–1978, 94% of the annual amount consumed was used for the manufacture of preparations included in Schedule III of the 1961 Convention. In 1979 the amount utilized for this purpose was reduced to 86%. The major consumers in absolute figures were the United States of America (935 kg), followed by India (575 kg), the United Kingdom (204 kg), Brazil (150 kg), Australia (104 kg) and Belgium (95 kg).
- 78. Diphenoxylate stocks have been reduced from 1,318 in 1978 to 843 kg in 1979, a decrease of 36%.

Other synthetic narcotic drucgs

- 79. Among the synthetic narcotic drugs not mentioned above, four others deserve particular mantion because of the scale of their manufacture or consumption, namely, alphaprodine, anileridine, dipipanone and ketobemidone.
- 80. Alphaprodine is only manufactured by the United States of America. In 1979 manufacturing fell to 66 kg, but remained higher than the annual average in the period 1974–1977. The consumption of alphaprodine in the period 1975–1978 followed an increasing trend which reached its highest level of 58 kg in 1978. In 1979 consumption decreased to 52 kg and was confined solely to the United States of America. Canada, previously the second major consuming country, did not report any consumption in 1979.
- 81. The manufacture and consumption of anileridine in the last years have been declining. The United States of America, the only manufacturing country, has decreased manufacture from 208 kg in 1977 to 102 kg in 1979, the latter being the lowest level in the decade. The United States of America's consumption in 1979 amounted to 78 kg. In Canada, consumption was for the first time in the decade higher than in the United States of America, namely 85 kg.
- 82. Dipipanone manufacture and consumption followed a steadily increasing trend in recent years. The United Kingdom, the only manufacturing country, manufactured

149 kg in 1979, the highest level registered and an increase of 45% compared to 1978 (103 kg). Consumption of dipipanone totalled 114 kg in 1979, the maximum amount consumed in the decade. The United Kingdom consumed 80% of the total amount (91 kg), South Africa increased consumption to 15 kg, Hong Kong to 4 kg and Belgium's consumption remained stable since 1974, amounting to 4 kg.

83. In the last five years ketobemidone has been manufactured only in Denmark. From 1978 to 1979 the manufacture increased by 75% to 49 kg but consumption increased only by 33% to 64 kg. However this quantity was the highest consumed in the decade. 70% of the total consumption was reported by Denmark (45 kg) and the remaining 30% was consumed by Sweden, the Federal Republic of Germany, Norway and Switzerland.



INTRODUCTORY NOTE

The following annexes contain the principal statistical information for 1979 furnished to the Board by Governments in accordance with the 1925, 1931 and 1961 Conventions and the 1948 and 1953 Protocols. For purposes of comparison, statistics for the previous four years have been indicated in the tables. Some Governments have amended their statistics for previous years since the publication of last year's document; in this document, the latest figures have been used. The annexes also include data on the maximum level of opium stocks which each country or territory may hold under the 1953 Protocol. The statistics for 1979 will be published in greater detail together with the corresponding estimates of requirements as document E/INCB/55.

The Board, in referring to political entities, is guided by the rules governing the practice of the United Nations. The nomenclature used by the Board does not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever concerning the legal status of any country or territory or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers.

The unit of weight used in the tables is the kilogram; a blank space separates the hundreds from the thousands. A question mark signifies that the relevant figure or in some cases the factors required for calculating it are not available. The sign "-" signifies "nil" or "an amount under 1 kilogram".

Countries and territories are listed according to the english alphabetical order.

ANNEX A

RECEIPT OF STATISTICS FOR 1979 COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES WHICH SENT IN ALL THEIR RETURNS

(a) COUNTRIES

Albania Algeria Andorra Argentina Australia Austria Bahrain Bangladesh Barbados Belgium Bhutan Bolivia* **Brazil** Bulgaria Burma Burundi Cameroon Canada

Central African Republic

Chile Colombia Costa Rica Cuba Cyprus

Czechoslovakia Democratic Yemen

Denmark Djibouti

Dominican Republic

Ecuador El Salvador Fiji Finland France Gambia

German Democratic Republic

Germany, Federal Republic of

Greece Grenada Guatemala Guinea Guinea-Bissau Guyana Honduras Hungary Iceland India

Indonesia Iran Iraq Ireland Israel Italy Ivory Coast Jamaica

Japan Jordan Kenya Kuwait Lebanon Liberia

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya

Luxembourg

Madagascar Malawi Malaysia Maldives Mali Malta Mauritius Mexico

Morocco Mozambique Netherlands New Zealand Nicaragua

Niger

Nigeria

Norway Oman Pakistan Panama

Papua New Guinea Philippines Poland Portugal Qatar Romania Rwanda Samoa

Sao Tome and Principe

Saudi Arabia Seychelles Singapore Solomon Islands South Africa Spain Swaziland Sweden Switzerland

Syria

Tanzania, United Republic of Thailand Togo Tunisia Turkey Tuvalu

USSR United Arab Emirates United Kingdom Unites States of America

Venezuela

Yemen Arab Republic

Yugoslavia Zambia

(b) Non-Metropolitan Territories

France:

New Caledonia French Polynesia Wallis and Futuna Islands

Netherlands:

Netherlands Antilles

Portugal: Macau

* Data concerning coca leaves are incomplete.

United Kingdom:

Anguilla Ascension Island Bermuda Brunei Cayman Islands Falkland Islands (Malvinas) Gilbert Islands

United Kingdom (contd.):

Hong Kong St. Helena St. Kitts Nevis St. Lucia Southern Rhodesia Tristan da Cunha Virgin Islands

MISSING QUARTERLY AND ANNUAL STATISTICS FOR 1979

Quarterly statistics should be dispatched to the Board within one month after the end of the quarter to which they refer; the annual statistics not later than six months after the end of the year to which they refer.

The names of countries and territories which have sent no returns are printed in bold type.

? = Return missing

		Qua	Annual				
Countries		Imports a	Production, Manufacture,				
	1	2	3	4	Consumption, Stocks and Seizures		
Afghanistan Angola Bahamas Benin	?	?	?		? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ?		
Botswana	?	?	?	?	?		
Chad	? ?	? ?	?	?	?		
Congo Democratic Kampuchea Dominica Egypt	?	?	?	?	? ? ? ?		
Ethiopia	?	?	?	?	? ? ? ?		
Ghana Haiti Korea, Rep. of Lao People's Dem. Rep. Lesotho Mauritania	?	???	???	?	? ? ? ?		

MISSING QUARTERLY AND ANNUAL STATISTICS FOR 1979 (continued)

		Qua	rterly		Annual		
Countries		Imports a	nd Exports		Production, Manufacture		
	1	2	3	4	Consumption, Stocks and Seizures		
Mongolia	?	?	?	?	?		
Nauru		1	?	?			
Nepal	?	?	?	?			
Paraguay	•	'	7	2	,		
Senegal					,		
Sierra Leone	?	?	?		į į		
Somalia			?	?	?		
Sri Lanka					?		
Sudan				_	?		
Suriname		1		?	9		
Finidad and Tobago					, í		
Jganda		}]]	j ;		
Jpper Volta		1	?	?	?		
Jruguay		1			?		
Viet Nam, Socialist Rep. of	?	?	?	?	?		
Zaire	?	?	?	?	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Non-Metropolitan Territories							
Anglo French:				ļ	i		
New Hebrides				?]		
Australia:							
Christmas Islands		?					
Cocos (Keeling) Islands				?	?		
Norfolk Islands			?	? .	?		
New Zealand:							
Cook Islands					?		
United Kingdom:							
Antigua			?	?	?		
Belize		1	1	1	?		
Gibraltar			-		?		
Monserrat			İ		?		
St. Vincent			1		, ,		
A MARIO MINE CARCOS		1	I		1 '		

^{*} The Board has requested the Government of the People's Republic of China to furnish statistics on narcotic drugs. When available, these will be published in a later report.

ANNEX B SYNOPTIC TABLES

Index of countries and territories mentioned in the tables

										7	TABLE	3							·		
						v		<u> </u>	VII	VII					Ε	X					
-	I	II	III	IV	V	(a)	VI	VII	(a)	(c)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Х
Countries	Page																				
Afghanistan, Rep. of Albania								34 34													87 87
Algeria	••	18 18	22 22	26 26	 	32 		34 34 34	58 58 58	67 66	71 	72	 73	 74 ⁻	77 76	78 		83	85 84,85	 86	87 87
Austria	•••							34 34 34	58 	66		72		75					84		87 87 87
Bangladesh Barbados						•••		34 34						75	77 				85 85		87 87
Belgium Benin Bolivia		18		26 	 32	32		36 36 36	58	66 	70 	72	73		77 		 80	82	85	86	
Brazil	17 17	18 18	22 22 22	26 26 26				36 36 36	58 58 58	67 66 67	71 71			74	77 76	78 		83	84 84 		87 87 87
Burundi				 27				36 36 36	 58	 66		• •		74,75	 76.77			 82	 84	 86	87 87
Chile					::			36	58	67						79			85		87
Colombia	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •							38 38 38	59 59 	67 67	• •	• •	 		 77	 78			85		 88
Cyprus		18 	23	27 				38 38 38	59 59	66 66	 72	72 		74,75	 76	 79		83 83	84,85	 86	88 88 88
Dominican Republik Ecuador								38 38	59 59	67						 79			85		 88 88
Egypt		• • •						38 38 38	59						• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •					•••	
Fiji Finland France		 19	23	27 27				40 40 40	59 59	66 66	 70,71	 72	73	 74	77 76	79 78		82	85 84		88 88 88
German Democratic Republic Germany, Federal				27		••		40	59	66				75	76	79			84		88
Republic of Ghana		19 	23	27 				40 40	60 60	66	70 	72 		74	76 	78		82	84		88
Greece								40 40 40	60 60 	67 					77 				84		88
Guyana Haiti Honduras								40 40 42	60												 88
Hungary		19	23	27				42 42	60	66 		72	73	74	76 	78 		83	84	86 	88 88
IndiaIndonesiaIran	17 17	19	23	27				42 42 42	60	67 67	70 71	72		74	77 77				84	 86	 88

^{*} The Board has requested the Government of the People's Republic of China to furnish statistics on narcotic drugs. When available, these will be published in a later report.

Index of countries and territories mentioned in the tables (continued)

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NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING UNDER THE INTERNATIONAL CONVENTIONS

This list shows the narcotic drugs which, at the date of this Report, fell under international control. It is subdivided into two sections, the first enumerating the drugs included in Schedule I of the 1961 Convention (Group I of the 1931 Convention), and the second those in Schedule II thereof (Group II of the 1931 Convention), both as amended. The names and descriptions used are thosen given in the 1961 Convention or in the official notifications of the Secretary-General of the United Nations. International non-proprietary names selected by the World Health Organization are printed in **bold** type; in many cases the chemical formulae, and in some cases additional names, are given to facilitate identification.

The series of names given in italics include other designations for the basic drug and its salts and also names of preparations containing the drug. For further information on the names, chemical and structural formulae of the drugs see document E/CN.7/513 – Narcotic Drugs under International Control - Multilingual List.

1. Drugs included in Schedule I of the 1961 Convention (Group I of the 1931 Convention)

Acetorphine (O³-acetyl-7,8 dihydro-7α-[1(R)-hydroxy-1-methylbutyl]-O⁶-methyl-6,14-endoethenomorphine or 3-O-acetyltetrahydro-7 α -(1-hydroxy-1-methylbutyl)-6,14-endoetheno-oripavine or 5-acetoxy-1,2,3a,8,9-hexahydro-2 α -[1(R)-hydroxy-1-methylbutyl]-3-methoxy-12-methyl-3,9a-etheno-9,9b-iminoethanophenanthro[4,5-bcd]furan) – M. 183

Acetylmethadol (3-acetoxy-6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenylheptane) - Methadyl acetate

Allylprodine (3-allyl-1-methyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine) – Alperidine Alphacetylmethadol (alpha-3-acetoxy-6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenylheptane)

Alphameprodine (alpha-3-ethyl-1-methyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine)

Alphamethadol (alpha-6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenyl-3-heptanol)

Alphaprodine (alpha-1,3-dimethyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine) — Nisentil, Prisilidene
Anileridine (1-para-aminophenethyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester or 1-[2-(para-aminophenyl)-ethyl]-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester) - Leritine

Benzethidine (1-(2-benzyloxyethyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester)

Benzylmorphine (3-benzylmorphine) – Peronine

Betacetylmethadol (beta-3-acetoxy-6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenylheptane)

Betameprodine (beta-3-ethyl-1-methyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine)

Betamethadol (beta-6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenyl-3-heptanol)

Betaprodine (beta-1,3-dimethyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine)
Bezitramide (1-(3-cyano-3,3-diphenylpropyl)-4-(2-oxo-3 propionyl-1-benzimidazolinyl)-piperidine)

Cannabis (Indian Hemp) and Cannabis resin (Resin of Indian Hemp)

Clonitazene (2-para-chlorbenzyl-1-diethylaminoethyl-5-nitrobenzimidazole)

Cocaine (methyl ester of benzoylecgonine)

Codoxime (dihydrocodeinone-6-carboxymethyloxime)

Concentrate of poppy straw (the material arising when poppy straw has entered into a process for the concentration of its alkaloids, when such material is made available in trade)

Desomorphine (dihydrodeoxymorphine or 4,5 epoxy-3-hydroxy-N-methylmorphinan) — Permonid, Scopermid

Dextromoramide ((+)-4-[2-methyl-4-oxo-3,3-diphenyl-4-(1-pyrrolidinyl) butyl] morpholine or (+)-3-methyl-2,2-diphenyl-4-morpholinobutyryl-pyrrolidine) – Alcioid, Errecalma, Jetrium, Palfium, Pyrrolamidol, R. 875

Diampromide (N-[(2-methylphenethylamino) propyl) propionanilide)

Diethylthiambutene (3-diethylamino-1,1-di-(2'-thienyl)-1-butene) – Diethibutin, Diethyliambutene, Themalon

Difenoxin (1-(3-cyano-3,3 diphenylpropyl)-4-phenylisonipecotic acid

Dihydromorphine - Paramorfai

Dimenoxadol (2-dimethylaminoethyl-1-ethoxy-1,1-diphenylacetate or dimethylaminoethyl 1-ethoxy-1,1-diphenylacetate or dimethylaminoethyl diphenyl-alpha-ethoxyacetate) — Lokarin

Dimepheptanol (6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenyl-3-heptanol) — Amidol, Methadol, Pangerin

Dimethylthiambutene (3-dimethylamino-1,1-di-(2'-thienyl)-1-butene) — Aminobutene, Dimethibutin, Ohton

Dioxaphetyl butyrate (ethyl 4-morpholino-2,2-diphenylbutyrate) — Amidalgon, Spasmoxale

Diphenoxylate (1-(3-cyano-3,3-diphenylpropyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester or 2,2-diphenyl-4[(4-carbethoxy-4-phenyl) piperidino] butyronitril) — Diphenoxyle, R.1132

Dipipanone (4,4-diphenyl-6-piperidine-3-heptanone) — Diconal, Fenpidon, Pamedone, Phenylpiperone, Pipadone, Piperidylamidone, Piperidylmethadone,

Drotebanol (3,4-dimethoxy-17-methylmorphinan-6β,14-diol)

Ecgonine, its esters and derivatives which are convertible to ecgonine and cocaine

Ethylmethylthiambutene (3-ethylmethylamino-1,1-di-(2'-thienyl)-1-butene) — Emethibutin, Ethylmethiambutene

Etonitazene (1-diethylaminoethyl-2-para-ethoxybenzyl-5-nitrobenzimidazole)

Etorphine (7,8-dihydro-7α-[1(R)-hydroxy-1-methylbutyl]-O⁶-methyl-6,14-endoethenomorphine or tetrahydro-7α-(1-hydroxy-1-methylbutyl)-6,14-endoetheno-oripavine or 1,2,3,3a,8,9-hexahydro-5-hydroxy-2α-[1(R)-hydroxy-1-methylbutyl]-3-methyl-3,9a-etheno-9,9b-imino-ethanophenanthro [4,5-bcd]furan) – Immobilon, M.53, M.99

Etorphine 3-methyl ether - Immobilon, M. 53

Etorphine 3-methyl etner — *Immobilon, M. 5.3*Etoxeridine (1-[(2-hydroxyethoxy) ethyl]-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester) — *Atenorax, Atenos, Carbetidine*Fentanyl (1-phenetyl-4-N-propionylanilinopiperidine) — *Hypnorm, Innovar, Ivonal, Leptanal, R4263, Sublimaze, Thalamonial*Furethidine (1-(2-tetrahydrofurfuryloxyethyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester)

Heroin (diacetylmorphine) - Acetomorphine, Diamorphine, Diaphorm, Eclorion

Hydrocodone (dihydrocodeinone) — Ambenyl, Assicodid, Biatos, Biocodone, Broncodid, Calmodid, Codesona, Codimal, Codinon, Codinovo, Coditrate, Codone, Cofacodide, Cosil, Curadol, Dicodide, Dicodinon, Diconone, Dicotrate, Dihydrokon, Dosicodid, Duodin, Hubacodid, Hycodan, Hycomine, Hydrocodin, Hydrokon, Kolikodal, Lisofrin, Mercodol, Multacodin, Neocode, Novahistine-DH, Nyodid, Padrina, Recindal, Resulin, Synkonin, Tucodil, Tuscodin, Tussionex, Uquicodid,

Hydromorphinol (14-hydroxydihydromorphine)

Hydromorphone (dihydromorphinone) — Assilaudid, Biomorphyl, Cofalaudide, Cormorphin, Dilaudide, Dimorphid, Dimorphinon, Dimorphone, Hymorphan, Laudacon, Laudadin, Laudamed, Lucodan, Morfikon, Morphodid, Novolaudon, Percoral, Scolaudol

Hydroxypethidine (4-meta-hydroxyphenyl-1-methylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester or 1-methyl-4-(3-hydroxyphenyl)-piperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester) — Bemidone, Hydropethidine, Oxy-dolantin, Oxypetidin Isomethadone (6-dimethylamino-5-methyl-4,4-diphenyl-3-hexanone) — Isoadanon, Isoamidone

Ketobemidone (4-meta-hydroxyphenyl-1-methyl-4-propionylpiperidine or 4-(3-hydroxyphenyl)-1-methyl-4-piperidyl ethyl ketone or 1-methyl-4-metahydroxyphenyl-4-propionyl piperidine) - Cliradon, Ketogan, Ketogin

Levomethorphan* ((-)-3-methoxy-N-methylmorphinan)
Levomoramide ((-)-4-[2-methyl-4-oxo-3,3-diphenyl-4-(1-pyrrolidinyl) butyl] morpholine or (-)-3-methyl-2,2-diphenyl-4-morpholinobutyryl-pyrrolidine)

Levophenacylmorphan ((-)-3-hydroxy-N-phenacylmorphinan)
Levorphanol* ((-)-3-hydroxy-N-methylmorphinan) - Dromoran, Levo-dromoran, Levorphan

Metazocine (2'-hydroxy-2,5,9-trimethyl-6,7-benzomorphan or 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexahydro-8-hydroxy-3,6,11-trimethyl-2,6-methano-3benzazocine) - Methobenzorphi

Methadone (6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenyl-3-heptanone) — Adanon, Adolan, Afluol, Algidon, Algolysin, Algoxale, Amidone, Amidosan, Butalgin, Depridol, Deptadol, Diaminon, Dianone, Disipan, Dolafin, Dolamid, Dolamina, Dolcsona, Doloheptan, Dolophine, Dolorex, Dorexol, Fenadone, Heptadol, Heptadon, Heptanon, Hes, Ketalgin, Levadone, Mecodin, Mepecton, Mephenon, Metasedin, Methidon, Miadone, Midadone, Moheptan, Optalgin, Panalgen, Parasedin, Petalgin, Phenadon, Physeptone, Polamidon, Polamivet, Porfolan, Quotidine, Quotidon, Sedamidone, Septa-Om, Sin-algin, Spasmoalgolysin, Symoron, Synthanal, Turanone, Vemonyl, Zefalgin

Methadone-Intermediate (4-cyano-2-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenylbutane or 2-dimethylamino-4-diphenyl-4-cyano butane)

Methyldesorphine (6-methyl-delta 6-deoxymorphine) -- Methyldesomorphine

Methyldihydromorphine (6-methyldihydromorphine)

Metopon (5-methyldihydromorphine)

Moramide-Intermediate (2-methyl-3-morpholino-1,1-diphenylpropanecarboxylic acid or 1-diphenyl-2-methyl-3-morpholinopropanecarboxylic acid)

Morpheridine (1-(2-morpholinoethyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester) — Morpholinoethylnorpethidine

Morphine Methobromide and other pentavalent nitrogen morphine derivatives, including in particular the morphine-N-oxide derivatives, one of which is Codeine-N-Oxide

Morphine-N-Oxide - Genomorphine, Morphinaminoxyde

Myrophine (myristylbenzylmorphine)

Nicomorphine (3,6-dinicotiny morphine or di-nicotinic acid ester of morphine) - Dinicotiny morphine, Nicophine, Nocophine, Vendal,

Noracymethadol ((±)-alpha-3-acetoxy-6-methylamino-4,4-diphenylheptane)
Norlevorphanol ((-)-3-hydroxymorphinan)
Normethadone (6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenyl-3-hexanone or 1,1-diphenyl-1-dimethylaminoethyl-butanone-2 or 1-dimethylamino-3,3-diphenyl-hexanon-(4)) — Deatussan, Extussin, Mepidon, Nicaroa, Normedon, Phenyldimazone, Taurocolo, Ticarda, Tikapect, Tinafon, Veryl

Normorphine (demethylmorphine or N-demethylated morphine)

Norpipanone (4,4-diphenyl-6-piperidine-3-hexanone) - Hexalgon

Oxycodone (14-hydroxydihydrocodeinone or dihydrohydroxycodeinone) — Bionin, Bionone, Boncodal, Cardanon, Codeinon, Cofacodal, Dihydrone, Dinarcon, Dolodorm, Dolordorm, Equimorphine, Escofedal, Eubine, Eucodal, Eucodamine, Eucosan, Eudin, Eukdin, Eumorphal, Hydrocodal, Hydrolaudin, Medicodal, Narcobasina, Narcodal, Narcophedrin, Narcosin, Nargenol, Nargevet, Nucodan, Ocytonargenol, Opton, Oxikon, Oxycodyl, Oxykodal, Pancodine, Pancodone, Pavinal, Penumbrol, Percodan, Proladone, Pronarcin, Sanasmol, Scodoline, Scopedron, Scophedal, Scophol, Sintiodal, Stupenal, Stupenone, Tebodal,

Oxymorphone (14-hydroxydihydromorphinone or dihydrohydroxymorphinone) - Numorphan

Pethidine (1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester) — Adolens, Algantine, Algil, Alodan, Amphosedal, Antidol, Antidol-ibsa, Antiduol, Antispasmin, Asmalina, Bellalgina, Biphenal, Centralgin, Demerol, Dispadol, Dodonal, Dol, Dolanquifa, Dolantal, Dolantal, Dolantol, Dolaren, Dolaren, Dolaren, Dolaren, Dolaren, Dolaren, Dolaren, Dolaren, Dolaren, Doloridine, D Dolosil, Dolsin, Dolvanol, Dosilantine, Eudolak, Feldin, Felidin, Gratidina, Isonipecaine, Lorfalgyl, Lydol, Maperidina, Medrinol, Mefedina, Mendelgina, Meperidine, Merperidin, Methedine, Mitizan, Narcofor, Neo-mohin, Operidine, Opystan, Pamergan, Pantalgine, Pethanal, Pethilorfan, Piperidinethanol, Piridosal, Precedyl, Sauteralgyl, Simesalgina, Spasmedal, Spasmexine, Spasmodolin, Spasmomedalgin, Suppolosal, Supradol, Synlaudine.

Pethidine-Intermediate-A (4-cyano-1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine or 1-methyl-4-phenyl-4-cyanopiperidine)

Pethidine-Intermediate-B (4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester or ethyl 4-phenyl-4-piperidinecarboxylate) — Norpethidine Pethidine-Intermediate-C (1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid)

Phenadoxone (6-morpholino-4,4-diphenyl-3-heptanone) — Hepagin, Heptalin, Heptalin, Heptazone, Heptone Phenampromide (N-(1-methyl-2-piperidinoethyl) propionanilide or N-[2-(1-methylpiperid-2'yl)ethyl]-propionanilide)

Phenazocine (2'-hydroxy-5,9-dimethyl-2-phenethyl-6,7-benzomorphan or 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexahydro-8-hydroxy-6,11-dimethyl-3-phenethyl-2,6-methano-3-benzazocine) — Narcidine, Narphen, Phenobenzorphan, Prinadol Phenomorphan (3-hydroxy-N-phenethylmorphinan)

Phenoperidine (1-(3-hydroxy-3-phenylpropyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester or 1-phenyl-3-(4-carbethoxy-4-phenylpiperidine)-propanol) - Phenopropidine, R. 1406

Piminodine (4-phenyl-1-(3-phenylaminopropyl) piperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester) — Alvodine, Anopridine, Cimadoi

Piritramide (1-(3-cyano-3,3-diphenylpropyl)-4-(1-piperidino) piperidine-4-carboxylic acid amide or 2,2-diphenyl-4-[1-(4-carbamoyl-4-piperidino)-] butyronitrile) – ARC 1-D-21, Dipidolor, R.3365 **Proheptazine** (1,3-dimethyl-4-propionoxyazacycloheptane or 1,3-dimethyl-4-propionoxyhexamethyleneimine) –

Properidine (1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid isopropyl ester) — Gevelina, Ipropethidine, Isopedine, Spasmo-dolisina

Racemethorphan ((\pm) -3-methoxy-N-methylmorphinan) Racemoramide ((\pm) -4-[2-methyl-4-oxo-3,3-diphenyl-4-(1-pyrrolidinyl) butyl] morpholine or (\pm)-3-methyl-2,2-diphenyl-4-morpholinobutyryl-pyrrolidine)

Racemorphan $((\pm)$ -3-hydroxy-N-methylmorphinan) — Citarin, Methorphinan

Thebacon (acetyldihydrocodeinone or acetyldemethylodihydrothebaine) - Acedicon, Cofadicon, Negadol, Novocodon, Thebacetyl

Thebaine

Trimeperidine (1,2,5-trimethyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine) – *Isopromedol, Promedol;* and

Dextromethorphan ((+)-3-methoxy-N-methylmorphinan) and **dextrorphan** ((+)-3-hydroxy-N-methylmorphinan) are specifically excluded from this

The isomers, unless specifically excepted, of the drugs in this Schedule whenever the existence of such isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation;

The esters and ethers, unless appearing in another Schedule, of the drugs in this Schedule whenever the existence of such esters or ethers is possible;

The salts of the drugs listed in this Schedule, including the salts of esters, ethers and isomers as provided above whenever the existence of such salts is possible.

2. Drugs included in Schedule II of the 1961 Convention (Group II of the 1931 Convention)

Acetyldihydrocodeine Codeine (3-methylmorphine) Dihydrocodeine

Dihydrocodeine

Ethylmorphine (3-ethylmorphine) – Dionine

Nicocodine (6-nicotinylcodeine or 6-(pyridine-3-carboxylic acid)-codeine ester) – Nicotinoylcodeine

Nicodicodine (6-nicotinyldihydrocodeine or nicotinic acid ester of dihydrocodeine)

Norcodeine (N-demethylcodeine)

Pholodine (morpholinylethylmorphine or beta-morpholinylethylmorphine); and

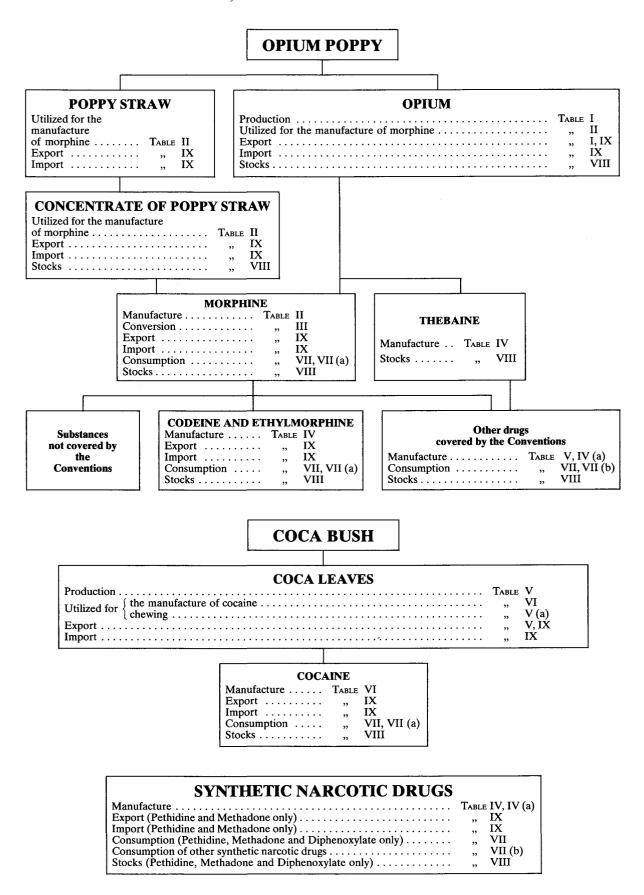
Propiram (N-(1-methyl-2-piperidinoethyl)-N-pyridylpropionamide)

The icomers unless specifically expected of the drugs in this Schedule whenever the exist

The isomers, unless specifically excepted, of the drugs in this Schedule whenever the existence of such isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation;

The salts of the drugs listed in this Schedule, including the salts of the isomers as provided above whenever the existence of such salts is possible.

CHART SHOWING SUCCESSIVE PHASES FROM THE PRODUCTION OF THE RAW MATERIAL TO THE CONSUMPTION OF THE FINISHED PRODUCT, WITH REFERENCES TO TABLES



EXPLANATORY NOTE

for Tables I to VIII

1. Scope. — Tables I to VII show the principal phases in the *licit* movement of narcotic drugs, from the production of the raw material to the consumption of the finished product, during 1979 and the preceding four years.

Table VIII shows stocks of opium, concentrate of poppy straw and the principal narcotic drugs, held at 31 December for the period 1975 to 1979.

2. Substances appearing in the tables. — Among the substances falling under the International Conventions on Narcotic Drugs, the following appear separately in view of the importance of their production, trade and utilization: (a) opium, opium alkaloids and their derivatives: morphine, thebaine, hydrocodone, oxycodone, codeine, dihydrocodeine, ethylmorphine, pholcodine; (b) poppy straw and concentrate of poppy straw; (c) coca leaves and cocaine; (d) synthetic narcotic drugs: pethidine, methadone and diphenoxylate. Each of these substances is dealt with individually in separate tables or columns.

With regard to the other derivatives of opium alkaloids and other synthetic narcotic drugs, total manufacture and total consumption of each of these drugs are shown in Tables IV (a) and VII (b). Where-ever the production or consumption of one of these drugs, whether a derivative of opium alkaloids or a synthetic narcotic drug, reaches one kilogramme in at least one country, the drug appears in these tables.

The statistical information on cannabis is presented in the narrative part of this document.

- 3. Totals. The totals given in these tables represent the sum of the figures furnished to the Board and do not necessarily constitute complete world totals. When the statistics of too many countries are lacking for such a total to have any significance, a question mark has been inserted in its place.
- 4. Relation between production and utilization. In examining the relation between production or manufacture on the one hand and utilization on the other, allowance must be made for the fact that the quantities utilized in any one year are not always derived entirely from amounts produced or manufactured during that same year; some part may have been drawn from stocks or imported. This explains why the figures for utilization are sometimes higher than those for production or manufacture.
- 5. Yield from manufacture. It will be noted that the yield from manufacture varies from one year to another, sometimes to a considerable extent. This is often due to the fact that the yield for any given year includes a certain proportion of finished products obtained from raw materials the processing of which was begun in the previous year. An average for several successive years will provide a much more reliable indication of the actual yields.

Note: The following countries which have not submitted to the Board their annual statistics (form C/S) relating to the years 1975-1980 are not mentioned in the relevant tables: Angola, Botswana, Cape Verde, Gabon, Dem. Kampuchea, Korea (Dem. People's Rep. of), Lao People's Democratic Republic, Mauritania, Mongolia, Paraguay, Somalia, Uruguay, Viet Nam.

TABLE I. — OPIUM PRODUCTION

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Area cultivated	Production	Yield per hectare	Exports by the producing countries
		Hectares	Kg	Kg	Kg
Bulgaria	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	13 — — — —	36 2 	2.8	
Burma	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	? ? ? 186 80	? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ?	????	— — — —
India	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	43 713 51 587 57 165 63 685 52 082	1 033 244 1 177 010 1 175 056 1 658 087 1 412 760	23.637 22.816 20.555 25.848 27.126	815 202 ^b 1 085 449 ^c 903 297 872 385 781 600
Iran	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	15 573 16 094 14 781 15 125 17 000	164 019 210 058 169 677 158 921 92 333	10.532 13.052 11.479 10.507 5.431	100
Japan	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	2 2 1 1 ?	22 6 14 18 27	11 3 14 18 ?	1 - -
Pakistan	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	? ? ? 1 400 ?	5 319 6 142 3 222 5 084 4 778	? ? ? 3.631 ?	
Total	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		1 202 640° 1 393 218° 1 347 969° 1 822 110° 1 509 898°		815 202 1 085 449 903 299 872 485 781 600

<sup>a Consistency of 90°.
b Consistency of 86°-90°.
c Consistency of 88°-90°.
d Calculated to a consistency of 90°.
e Incomplete.</sup>

TABLE II. — MANUFACTURE OF MORPHINE

-	ı	Γ	T		1 7 7						10		1 40	1 40	T				
		1 Poppus	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Poppy s utilized for manufact	or the	Concent of poppy		Raw mate	erial util	ized for the	manufac	ture of mor	phine		M	orphine mai	nufactur	ed		Tota	ı
		concentr poppy s	ate of	manufact		Opiui	n	Poppy st	traw	Concent of poppy		from op	ium	from popp	y straw	from conce of poppy		Iota	
		Kg	Yield %	Kg	% of total col. 3	Kg	Yield %	Kg	Yield %	Kg	Yield %	Kg	% of col. 17	Kg	% of col. 17	Kg	% of col. 17	Kg	% of total col. 17
Argentina	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _ _	— — —	_ _ _ _		7 000 10 000 12 000 3 900	10.5 8.03 10.0 10.5	5 436 9 200 —	0.09 0.03 —	_ _ _ _	_ _ _	735 803 1 202 408 310	100.0 99.4 99.7 99.0 100.0	5 3 4	0.6 0.3 0.1	_ _ _ _		735 808 1 205 412 310	0.5 0.5 0.7 0.2 0.2
Australia	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	2 036 980 4 120 735 4 862 096	 0.87 1.19 1.36	17 696 49 282 66 167	 14.4 32.9 45.0	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	714780 1465905 1513085 1080055 113728	0.56 0.55 0.52 0.64 0.82	4 293 6 873 12 055	 49.2 50.0 49.0	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	3 993 8 001 7 831 6 885 938	100.0 100.0 78.7 66.7 13.7	2 113 3 464 5 911	21.3 33.3 86.3	3 993 8 001 9 944 10 349 6 849	2.6 4.7 5.6 5.5 3.8
Belgium	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979			 		25 198 16 929 16 152 7 362	7.9 7.7 8.4 12.9			4 749 3 750 4 410 5 799 4 154	37.2 46.3 41.7 38.0 55.2	2 002 1 309 1 350 954 576	53.1 41.9 42.3 30.2 20.1	_ _ _ _		1 769 1 735 1 839 2 209 2 291	46.9 55.6 57.7 69.8 79.9	3 771 3 121 ^a 3 189 3 163 2 867	2.5 1.8 1.8 1.7 1.6
Bulgaria	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	- - - - -		 		3 969 5 850 2 859 10 000 5 707	8.7 7.4 7.7 7.6 7.4	170 858 79 839 41 295 6 390	0.20 0.35 0.21 0.33	_ _ _ _		344 433 219 759 421	50.4 61.0 72.0 97.3 100.0	339 277 85 21	49.6 39.0 27.9 2.7	_ _ _ _ _		683 710 304 780 421	0.4 0.4 0.2 0.4 0.2
Burma	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	= = = =		_ _ _ _		6 979 3 641 4 486 7 621 7 125	6.4 5.5 4.8 4.5 4.9			_ _ _ _		445 200 218 342 347	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	 - - -	445 200 218 342 347	0.3 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.2
China	1975 1979	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
Czechoslovakia	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 - - - -		_ _ _ _		_ _ _ _		4 169 500 1 239 777 3 834 000 2 262 800	0.12 0.13 0.08 0.13	 		- - - -	_ _ _	4 856 1 563 3 189 3 887 2 755	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	= = = =	- - - -	4856 1563 3189 3887 2755	3.2 0.9 1.8 2.1 1.5

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Federal Republic of

Hungary

India

Italy

Germany.

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6775

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82

4 761

6792

4 965

3 925

4 128

4 5 1 5

4 0 5 9

5 052

4 8 5 1

6 943 | 100.0

7 109 | 100.0

6 9 37 | 100.0

4 016 | 100.0

4 457 | 100.0

937 | 100.0

53.5

50.8

44.2

51.8

39.2

89.6

99.3

88.9

77.5

96.6

1.2

100.0

100.0

100.0

100.0

100.0

100.0

100.0

100.0

100.0

b Including 64 kg obtained from the conversion of heroin.

c Including 44 kg obtained from the conversion of heroin.

[†] Wherever possible, the figures are expressed in terms of concentrate of poppy straw containing approximately 50% morphine.

TABLE II. — MANUFACTURE OF MORPHINE (continued)

4-1-1-4-1		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Poppy st utilized fo	raw or the	Concent			i	lized for the		ture of morp	l			orphine mar	1	L			
(in application of dot)		manufacti concentra poppy st	ite of	of poppy manufacti		Opiu	n	Poppy st	raw	Concent of poppy		from op	ium	from poppy	y straw	from conce of poppy		Tota	
		Kg	Yield %	Kg	% of total col. 3	Kg	Yield %	Kg	Yield %	Kg	Yield %	Kg	% of col. 17	Kg	% of col. 17	Kg	% of col. 17	Kg	% of total col. 17
Netherlands	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	2891581 4903102 7076947 8601139 7766314	0.36 0.43 0.47 0.63 0.45	10 441 21 327 33 885 53 884 34 613	32.7 33.7 27.5 36.0 23.5	21 232 9 748 15 080 7 397	9.3 9.0 9.0 9.5 —	3 339 034 2 024 990 579 108 1 137 711 2 191 310	0.18 0.22 0.24 0.31 0.22	_ _ _ _		1 974 880 1 363 702	24.7 16.6 49.6 16.5	6 029 4 404 1 386 3 562 4 881	75.3 83.4 50.4 83.5 100.0	_ _ _ _		8 003 5 284 2 749 4 264 4 881	5.2 3.1 1.6 2.3 2.7
Norway	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _		110 —	0.1 -	6 695 4 709 4 520 11 187 4 679	9.4 8.7 8.5 9.8 10.5	8 060 74 000 32 900 ^b 21 300	0.11 0.11 0.12	1 569	 50.0	626 411 384 1 094 492	98.6 82.5 91.4 78.6 38.6	9 84 33 26	1.4 16.8 7.9 1.9	784	61.4	635 498" 420" 1 120 1 276	0.2
Poland	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	1 319 206 1 727 375 2 944 342 981 902	0.27 0.43 0.44 0.18	3 527 6 514 13 006 1 738	11.1 11.5 10.6 1.2	16 952 10 138 5 500 —	8.1 8.3 8.7 —	3 028 157 2 211 014 265 909 3 927 608 5 062 060	0.11 0.12 0.22 0.09 0.09	1 065 2 276	- - - 50.0	1 368 846 477 —	29.1 24.8 44.9 —	3 336 2 561 585 4 042 4 760	70.9 75.2 55.1 100.0 80.7	? 1 138	- - ? 19.3	4 704 3 407 1 062 4 042 5 898	3.1 2.0 0.6 2.2 3.3
Portugal	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _ _		_ _ _ _		2 000 4 967 5 960 5 995 5 950	9.5 10.3 8.6 8.8 8.8	_ _ _ _ _		1 032 1 700 1 000	42.6 48.2 44.6 ?	189 512 514 528 522	100.0 53.8 38.5 54.2	_ _ _ _ _	- - - -	440 820 446 51	46.2 61.5 45.8 ?	189 952 1 334 974 573	0.1 0.6 0.8 0.5 0.3
Romania	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	- - - -	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	1 359 000 1 153 546 1 731 515 1 761 020 1 079 400	0.07 0.09 0.12 0.15 0.16	_ _ _ _		 	_ _ _ _ _	1 001 1 063 2 068 2 612 1 766	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0		_ _ _	1 001 1 063 2 068 2 612 1 766	0.6 0.6 1.2 1.4 1.0
South Africa	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _	-	= = = =				_ _ _ _ _		3 278 6 138 ^b 2 754 ^b 3 162 6 287	58.5 65.7 65.7 71.6 52.7	- - - -		_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	1 918 3 754 2 085 2 264 3 312	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	1 918 3 754 2 085 2 264 3 312	1.2 2.2 1.2 1.2 1.9
Spain	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	6 905 490 000 1 200 000	0.45 0.82	2 221 9 800	- - 1.5 6.6	20 816 26 506 23 653 16 807 18 338	9.5 10.0 8.0 8.2 9.5		— — — —	2 517 5 468 7 920 3 461 10 003	46.4 47.3 44.7 51.0 47.5	1 986 2 660 1 890 1 375 1 745	63.0 50.7 34.8 43.8 26.9	_ _ _ _		1 167 2 584 3 545 1 766 4 750	37.0 49.3 65.2 56.2 73.1	3 153 5 244 5 435 3 141 6 495	3.1

Switzerland	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _		- - - -		17 960 12 999 21 920 17 974 15 214	9.2 8.5 9.0 9.0 9.3		_ _ _ _	1 502 2 803 2 458 1 004 1 011	40.3 42.7 45.0 40.2 45.7	1 660 1 102 1 982 1 622 1 409	70.5 47.9 64.2 80.1 75.7	_ _ _		605 1 197 1 105 404 452	25.7 52.1 35.8 19.9 24.3	2 356° 2 299 3 087 2 026 1 861	1.5 1.4 1.7 1.1 1.0
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		— — —		_ _ 	99 500 100 000 85 000 129 895 160 000	8.7 9.2 7.9 8.6 8.1	5 481 500 3 449 000 7 625 000 4 093 017 4 041 992	0.16 0.18 0.13 0.14 0.15		— — — —	8 596 9 166 6 752 11 143 12 925	49.9 59.3 39.7 65.6 67.4	8 642 6 302 10 259 5 849 6 263	50.1 40.7 60.3 34.4 32.6	_ 		17 238 15 468 17 011 16 992 19 188	9.2 9.6 9.1 10.7
United Kingdom	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	 	_ _ _	158 608 291 367 191 094 189 471 93 967	9.6 9.4 9.9 9.4 9.8	- - - ?		1 312 5 992 29 747	65.8 85.7 42.2	15 255 27 281 18 857 17 783 9 193	100.0 99.8 95.2 99.3 38.5	$\frac{-}{\frac{11}{1}}$	0.06 	— 46 ^d 864 5 137 14 656	0.2 4.4 0.02 61.5	15 255 27 330° 19 732° 22 920 23 850	9.9 16.2 11.1 12.3 13.3
United States of America	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _		_ _ _ _		333 560 297 106 231 523 289 414 304 231	10.4 10.5 8.7 8.7 9.2	35 323 194 310 97 789 888 631	0.25 0.19 0.20 0.16	937 10 759 57 639 52 898 39 525	54.7 47.6 44.0 44.9 41.6	34 586 31 118 20 103 25 286 28 006	98.2 85.0 44.0 50.0 63.0	88 366 195 1 517	0.3 1.0 0.4 3.0	513 5 125 25 375 23 769 16 447	1.5 14.0 55.6 47.0 37.0	35 187 36 609 45 673 50 572 44 453	22.8 21.7 25.8 27.1 25.0
Yugoslavia	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 ? 	 ? 	2 375 500 —	 1.9 0.3 	39 700 32 052 26 671 13 329	7.8 8.6 7.5 10.2	1 680 000 3 249 000 ? 3 059 630 3 190 048	0.22 0.20 ? 0.17 0.15		1111	3 079 2 755 2 008 1 358	45.9 30.3 26.1 20.9	3 635 6 325 5 698 5 153 4 682	53.9 69.7 73.9 79.1 100.0		——————————————————————————————————————	6 714 9 080 7 706 6 511 4 682	4.4 5.4 4.4 3.5 2.6
Total	1977 ^f 1978	7250587 12926373 21232685 22524031 20503210	0.44 0.49 0.58 0.67 0.72	31 869 63 282 123 046 149 862 147 080	100 100 100 100 100	1 070 076 1 155 778 998 875 1 045 643 892 673	9.4 8.8 9.0	23 287 752 18 004 617 18 863 801 21 733 962 20 649 038	0.16 0.21 0.21 0.20 0.19	28 254 45 139 106 576 100 711 128 104	48.9 50.5 46.0 48.7 47.0	101 439 109 064 87 927 94 318 80 409	65.8 64.5 49.7 50.5 44.9	38 694 37 284 39 995 43 328 38 457	25.1 22.1 22.6 23.2 21.5	13 807 22 782 49 076 49 055 60 203	9.0 13.4 27.7 26.3 33.6	154 095 169 071 176 999 186 701 179 069	100 100 100 100 100

a Including 3 kg obtained from the conversion of heroin.
 b Quantity used for the manufacture of concentrate of poppy straw and morphine.
 c Including 91 kg obtained from the conversion of benzylmorphine.

d Obtained from concentrate of poppy straw partly processed in 1974.

e Including 36 kg obtained from the conversion of heroin.
 f Statistics incomplete.
 † Wherever possible, the figures are expressed in terms of concentrate of poppy straw containing approximately 50% morphine.

TABLE III. — CONVERSION OF MORPHINE

		Α	В	1	2	3	4	5	С
Committee			Morphine			Morphine utilize	d for conversion		
Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Morphine manufactured	imported by countries which convert	into drugs of Schedule I of the 1961		nto drugs of Schedule of the 1961 Conventio		into substances not covered by the	Total (1+2+3
			morphine	Convention	Codeine	Ethylmorphine	Pholcodine	Conventions	+4+5)
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
rgentina	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	735 808 1 205 412 310	1 1	$\frac{3^a}{47^a}$	512 773 638 670 212	71 73 66 28 50	15 15 1 9 6	_ _ _ _	598 864 705 754 268
ıstralia	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	3 993 8 001 9 944 10 349 6 849	911 1 537 513 71 76	- - - -	5 503 8 183 10 476 9 805 7 799	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _		5 503 8 183 10 476 9 805 7 799
ustria	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	1 1 1	14 15 11 13 17	$\begin{cases} 7 \\ 7 \\ 9 \\ 9 \\ 10 \end{cases}$	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	 	- - - -	7 7 9 9
elgium	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	3 771 3 121 3 189 3 163 2 867	6 3 3 2 4	9 ^d 46 ^c 8 ^d 14 ^d	3 012 2 895 2 810 2 635 2 069	280 160 160 230 233	117 171 149 149 135	12 12 8 —	3 430 3 272 3 139 3 036 2 437
razil	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	— — — —	1 953 1 399 1 858 784 1 878	- 	2 224 1 596 1 293 1 138 1 441		- - - -	_ _ _ _	2 224 1 596 1 293 1 138 1 441
ulgaria	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	683 710 304 780 421	 	 	538 581 194 622 280	171 179 168 154 106	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	709 760 362 77' 386
urma	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	445 200 218 342 347	 	 	435 200 218 388 347		_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	435 200 218 388 347
hina	1975– 1979	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?

Czechoslovakia	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	4 856 1 563 3 189 3 887 2 755	- - - -	- - - -	4 089 1 643 2 471 3 415 2 238	180 131 103 242 187	185 188 192 220 166	_ _ _ _ _	4 454 1 962 2 766 3 877 2 591
France	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	15 486 16 045 18 962 15 839 16 815	5 11 5 —	8 8 7 16 8	6 722 7 359 6 568 8 484 8 270	3 458 3 448 3 999 2 980 3 592	2 735 2 959 2 491 3 580 2 805	 	12 923 13 774 13 065 15 060 14 675
Germany, Federal Republic of	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	6 684 6 526 6 853 8 745 5 728	4 384 4 889 3 952 2 363 835	$ \begin{array}{c} 16 \\ 21 \\ 30 \\ 2 \\ 44 \end{array} $	10 411 10 596 9 903 9 230 7 030	794 348 410 140 195	47 56 	 	11 268 10 965 10 399 9 372 7 269
Hungary	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	6 848 6 333 8 650 9 770 12 411	 - - -		5 844 4 467 5 617 7 637 10 992	623 779 1 529 666 1 851	_ _ _ _	5 10 13 2	6 472 5 246 7 156 8 316 12 845
India	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	4 761 6 792 6 943 7 109 6 937	<u> </u>	1 1 1	3 124 4 199 4 477 5 826 5 438	1 285 1 219 1 035 1 439 1 350	- - - -	 	4 409 5 418 5 512 7 265 6 788
Italy	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	4 965 3 925 4 128 4 016 937	25 — — — —	1 1 1 1	3 829 3 097 4 073 3 430 1 081	911 306 165 159 200	82 101 91 42		4 822 3 403 4 339 3 680 1 326
Japan	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	4 515 4 059 5 052 4 851 4 457	 - -	- - - -	4 489 4 025 5 035 4 845 4 418	1 2 2 2	_ _ _ _	- - - -	4 489 4 026 5 037 4 847 4 420

<sup>a Dry extract of opium.
b Nicomorphine.
c Heroin, hydromorphone and dry extract of opium.</sup>

<sup>d Hydromorphone and dry extract of opium.
e Heroin.
f Used to adjust the morphine content of medicinal opium to 10%.</sup>

		Α	В	1	2	3	4	5	С
			Morphine			Morphine utilize	d for conversion		
Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Morphine manufactured	imported by countries which convert	into drugs of Schedule I of the 1961	in O	to drugs of Schedule f the 1961 Convention	II n	into substances not covered	Total (1+2+3
			morphine	Convention	Codeine	Ethylmorphine	Pholcodine	by the Conventions	+4+5)
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
Netherlands	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	8 003 5 284 2 749 4 264 4 881	77 	5 ^a 7 ^a 38 ^b 31 ^b 6 ^b	6 765 5 239 1 913 1 872 6 221	231 264 225	27 — — —		7 028 5 246 2 215 1 905 6 452
orway	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	635 498 420 1 120 1 276	3 158 177 12 5		701 297 448 1 041 1 069	53 111 23 	113 119 118 105 182	= = = =	867 527 589 1 146 1 281
oland	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	4 704 3 407 1 062 4 042 5 898	2 865 — —	— · — — —	2 529 1 653 2 698 4 276 4 322	78 78 72 79 115	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	2 607 1 731 2 770 4 355 4 437
ortugal	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	189 952 1 334 974 573		— — — — —	486 955 1 087 656 689	28 73 76 	 		514 955 1 160 732 689
lomania	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	1 001 1 063 2 068 2 612 1 766	_ _ _ _	 	977 946 1 882 2 478 1 643	22 110 167 126 117	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	999 1 056 2 049 2 604 1 760
outh Africa	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	1 918 3 754 2 085 2 264 3 312	7 10 15 10	- - - -	2 094 3 530 2 319 2 195 3 137	20 16 —	51 59 53 10	_ _ _ _	2 145 3 609 2 335 2 248 3 147

Spain	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	3 153 5 244 5 435 3 141 6 495	 		2 506 4 821 4 743 2 693 6 242	252 314 150 47 125	226 209 495 396 81	3 10 — 5	2 987 5 354 5 411 3 136 6 465
Switzerland	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	2 356 2 299 3 087 2 026 1 861	1 409 761 3 1	$\frac{1}{2}^{d}$	1 567 1 684 2 269 1 755 499	118 — — —	 		1 567 1 803 2 269 1 755 501
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	17 238 15 468 17 011 16 992 19 188	 	_ 	16 308 14 279 15 410 16 384 18 488	435 523 600 200 250	- 	156 318 701 159 158	16 899 15 120 16 711 16 743 18 896
United Kingdom	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	15 255 27 330 19 732 22 920 23 850	93 102 3 162 2 4	30 69 88 86 124	14 180 23 079 17 201 20 209 21 354	389 1 481 820 424 341	1 087 1 591 1 436 1 797 1 429	4 4 2 3	15 690 26 220 19 549 22 518 23 251
United States of America	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	35 187 36 609 45 673 50 572 44 453	_ _ _ 1 _	148 150 148 205 232	34 314 36 761 42 312 48 977 42 621	33 25 25 29 19	_ _ _ _	9 1 2 5 3	34 504 36 937 42 487 49 216 42 875
Yugoslavia	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	6 714 9 080 7 706 6 511 4 682	1 - - -	11111	6 642 3 729 4 684 4 959 5 245		241 357 110	-	6 642 3 729 5 126 5 384 5 355
Total	1975 1976 1977 ⁸ 1978 1979	154 095 169 071 176 999 186 701 179 069	7 480 8 533 14 359 3 261 2 828	223 312 351 410 438	139 801 146 587 150 739 165 620 163 145	9 294 9 424 10 048 7 089 8 988	4 685 5 311 5 280 6 757 4 966	189 329 729 189 174	154 192 161 963 167 147 180 065 177 711
Totals as percentage of column A	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	% 100 100 100 100 100		% 0.1 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2	% 90.7 86.7 85.1 88.7 91.1	% 6.0 5.6 5.7 3.8 5.0	% 3.0 3.1 3.0 3.6 2.8	% 0.1 0.2 0.4 0.1	% 100.1 95.8 94.4 96.4 99.2

<sup>a Nicomorphine.
b Heroin, hydromorphone and nicomorphine.
c Dry extract of opium.
d Desomorphine.</sup>

e Heroin.f Hydromorphone.g Statistics incomplete.

TABLE IV. — MANUFACTURE OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS OTHER THAN MORPHINE

				Opium Alk	aloids and their	Derivatives			Syn	thetic Narcotic D	rugs
Country (in alphabetical	Year	D of t	rugs of Schedule he 1961 Conven	e I tion		Drugs of S of the 1961	Schedule II Convention		Diphen-	Methadone	Pethidine
order)		Thebaine	Hydro- codone	Oxy- codone	Codeine	Dihydro- codeine	Ethyl- morphine	Phol- codine	oxylate	Methadone	Petnidine
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
Argentina	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	50 90 90 54 78	101 85 102 30 66	13 5 — —	674 1 054 875 1 127 280	 	77 78 72 41 49	20 23 2 13 9	20 50 42 21	_ _ _ _	- - - -
Australia	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	83 — — 168 186	 	_ _ _ _	4 948 7 937 9 888 9 366 7 603	_ _ _ _	 - - -	 	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	- - - -
Belgium	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	53 16 — 72 80	23 26 6 27 20	3 1 3 4	2 653 2 322 2 041 2 252 2 416	52 41 34 25 21	157 173 105 147 130	154 157 142 151 153	236 339 267 359 264	_ _ _ _	- - - -
Brazil	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _	— — — —		2 253 1 596 1 293 1 138 1 441	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _	_ 	66 101 97 120 150	_ _ _ _	- - - -
Bulgaria	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	476 570 188 504 273	_ _ _ _	137 148 139 127 112		— — — —	_ _ _ _	- - - -
Burma	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	360 169 177 318 305	 	_ _ _ _	<u>-</u> - - -	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	- - - -

Canada	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	- - - -	— — —	_ _ _ _			_ _ _ _		- 13 -	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _
China	1975- 1979	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
Czechoslovakia	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		_ _ _ _	 	3 703 1 692 2 859 3 390 2 199	_ _ _ _	217 125 81 186 162	175 185 184 221 163	_ _ _ _		155 165 250 185 255
Finland	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _	— — — —	_ _ _ _	5 1 4 11 202	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _
France	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	1 408 1 650 1 231 1 645 1 503	26 	39 45 172 58 44	11 273 11 083 11 867 11 765 10 518		3 576 3 178 3 902 3 317 3 376	3 391 3 660 3 046 4 335 3 453	126 66 140 84 99		286 251 — — —
German Democratic Republic	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		- - - -	<u>-</u> -	- - - -	1 1 1	_ _ _ _ _	 - - -	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	476 296 318 614 248
Germany, Federal Republic of	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	797 860 901 723 641	149 37 — 99	 45	11 961 12 379 12 574 10 951 8 572	976 692 1 332 1 459 739	689 394 371 149 178	38 — 54 — —			1 481 1 208 2 005 1 403 2 169
Hungary	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	107 339 238 164 110	- - -	_ _ _ _	5 420 4 182 5 202 7 011 9 657	100 134 97 100 66	560 653 1 130 536 1 452	 - -	16 23 30 33 55	1 8 4 2 10	
India	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	1 317 646	1 1 1 1	- - - -	2 513 3 552 2 777 3 333 5 269	- - - -	816 752 652 798 810	_ _ _ _	626 120 405 505 697	- - - -	37 210 318 268 195

 $\textbf{TABLE IV.} \color{red} \textbf{--MANUFACTURE OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS OTHER THAN MORPHINE} \ (continued)$

				Opium Alk	caloids and their	Derivatives			Syn	thetic Narcotic D	rugs
Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	D of t	rugs of Schedule he 1961 Conven	I tion		Drugs of S of the 1961	Schedule II Convention		Diphen-	Methadone	Pethidine
order)		Thebaine	Hydro- codone	Oxy- codone	Codeine	Dihydro- codeine	Ethyl- morphine	Phol- codine	oxylate	Methadone	remaine
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
Israel	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	66 — — —	 - - -	 	_ _ _ _ _	— — — —	 		 	_ _ _ _	59 27 28 15
Italy	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	330 325 330 359 125		<u>-</u> - - -	5 460 4 516 5 380 5 831 2 526	683 327 375 509 455	865 282 162 190 188	82 — 122 106 57	 21 17 	_ _ _ 6	_ _ _ _
Japan	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	530 464 562 630 523	<u>-</u> - - -	3	5 628 5 002 6 308 5 979 5 459	2 627 1 985 3 797 3 133 3 577		 	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	130 127 90 51
Mexico	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _	 	= = =		_ _ _ _	 	_ _ _ _	280 171 316 118 158	 	
Netherlands	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	1 188 2 822 620 1 581 978	31 543 524 272 155	10 8 7 117 48	10 424 7 614 4 683 4 342 9 943	363 665 303 303 274	271 249 — 133	25 — — —	_ _ _ _	16 14 31 66 126	251 215 — 144 137
Norway	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	50 56 78 22 60	- - -	 5	871 509 609 1 405 1 236	 	54 104 20 — 23	151 158 165 145 249	_ _ _	$\begin{array}{c} 3\\1\\1\\-2 \end{array}$	_ _ _ _ _
Poland	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 	<u>-</u> -		2 381 1 502 2 547 3 264 3 434	- 8 13 -	46 54 50 51 71			<u> </u>	_ _ _ _ _

Portugal	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	131 30 61	_ _ _ _		434 895 1 000 642 760	6 9 7 5	24 	_ _ _ _	 - -		_ _ _ _ _
Romania	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 	_ _ _ _	. —	911 887 2 273 2 228 1 477	 	16 83 121 87 85	— — —	_ _ _ _		
South Africa	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 	<u>-</u> 		2 016 3 455 2 191 2 093 3 145	_ _ _ _	17 15 —	30 49 — 82 14	- - -		_ _ _ _
Spain	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	50 82 82 — 131	- - - -	12 11 23 49	2 602 4 729 4 875 3 208 6 057	3 78 125 17 87	191 232 139 54 89	234 199 461 335 162	 	$ \begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 5 \\ \hline 14 \\ 7 \end{array} $	83 69 77 45 70
Switzerland	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	3 21 88 132 130	— — —	<u>-</u> - -	1 886 2 251 2 619 2 967 697	521 230 260 172 345	117 — — —	- - -	 2 	41 141 352	_ _ _ _
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	2 1 1 1 2	_ _ _ _		15 849 13 621 14 402 18 697 17 118	- - - -	435 523 600 200 250	 	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	= = = =

 $\textbf{TABLE IV.} \color{red} \textbf{--MANUFACTURE OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS OTHER THAN MORPHINE} \ (concluded)$

				Opium Alk	aloids and their	Derivatives			Syn	thetic Narcotic D	rugs
Country (in alphabetical	Year		rugs of Schedule he 1961 Conven			Drugs of S of the 1961	Schedule II Convention		Diphen-	Methadone	Pethidine
order)		Thebaine	Hydro- codone	Oxy- codone	Codeine	Dihydro- codeine	Ethyl- morphine	Phol- codine	oxylate	Methadone	remaine
· ·		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
United Kingdom	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	1 623 1 905 2 173 1 776 759	1 492 544 779 798 1 235	84 55 71 79 126	17 817 28 762 21 269 21 766 21 566	3 122 4 156 3 652 3 132 3 468	452 1 287 676 402 219	1 219 1 827 1 797 2 045 785	 	157 60 217 160 54	3 322 3 369 3 771 2 193 3 799
United States of America	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	3 019 3 443 4 752 4 177 3 707	548 354 580 731 830	1 414 1 082 1 535 1 848 1 610	41 837 45 370 50 426 53 638 49 241	395 514 844 832 1 155	29 22 18 22 19	_ _ _ _	335 634 1 239 811 935	1 053 1 246 1 591 1 007 1 277	11 637 11 527 12 868 10 844 10 577
Yugoslavia	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	454 49 40 —	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	5 210 3 250 3 636 4 461 4 793	_ _ _ _		 160 342 117	_ _ _ _	7 11 — 19	- - - - -
Total	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	9 359 12 528 11 326 12 891 9 720	2 195 1 727 2 028 1 895 2 457	1 578 1 207 1 811 2 155 1 878	164 770 168 899 171 959 181 676 173 459	8 848 8 831 10 834 9 700 10 187	8 612 8 222 8 601 6 433 7 356	5 519 6 258 6 133 7 775 5 162	1 710 1 504 2 574 2 108 2 567	1 247 1 375 1 996 1 955 1 501	17 858 17 496 19 724 15 775 17 465

TABLE IV (a). — MANUFACTURE OF NARCOTIC DRUGS OTHER THAN THOSE SPECIFIED IN TABLE IV

1. Derivatives of opium alkaloids

Kilograms 14 110 75 119 2 22 4 29 2 32 3 9 18 -20 Oxymorphone Thebacon

2. Synthetic narcotic drugs

•					
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
			Kilogram	s	
Alphaprodine	57	29	54	82	66
Anileridine	157	141	280	235	102
Bezitramide	_	19	_	6	13
Dextromoramide	130	85	104	94	171
Diethylthiambutene	5	1		-	
Difenoxin ^a	66	13	14	_	26
Dipipanone	74	80	104	103	149
Etorphine	_	_	1		
Etorphine					
3-methyl ether		_	4	_	
Fentanyl	5	1	17	1	1
Ketobemidone		41	52	28	49
Levomoramide	135	109	101	105	136
Levorphanol	2	3	6	8	10
Methadone intermediate	281	2125	1257	1481	971
Moramide intermediate	392	665	283	627	501
Normethadone Pethidine	66	422	112	275	72
intermediate A Pethidine	5276	4926	4222	4205	4827
intermediate B Pethidine	293	_	309		_
intermediate C		3	6	57	442
Phenazocine	1	7	_	<i>J1</i>	4
Phenoperidine	3	5	6	11	4
Piritramide	39	68	15	66	18
Propiram	90		_	_	255
Racemoramide	432	203	565	384	408
Trimeperidine	1950	1800	1900	2000	2100

a Brought under control in March 1974.

TABLE V. — COCA LEAVES: PRODUCTION AND EXPORT DECLARED BY PRODUCING COUNTRIES

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Production	Export
Bolivia	1975 1976 1977	Kg 6 976 464 6 440 242 15 600 000	Kg 42 690 680 000 113 000
Peru	1978 1979 1975	19 500 000 ? 10 158 949 10 491 303	181 000 136 080 635 700 430 930
	1976 1977 1978 1979	10 491 303 ? ?	385 560 454 120 ?
Total	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	17 135 413 16 931 545 15 600 000 ⁶ 19 500 000 ⁶ ?	678 390 1 110 930 498 560 635 120 136 080 ^b

TABLE V (a). — COCA LEAVES: UTILIZATION FOR CHEWING

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Quantity	Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Quantity
Argentina	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	к _в 15 750 12 300 — — —	Peru	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	Kg 5 913 000" 6 745 200" ? ? ?
Bolivia	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	? ? 4 795 621 5 939 518 5 937 699	Total	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	5 928 750 ^b 6 757 500 ^b 4 795 621 ^b 5 939 518 ^b 5 937 699 ^b

a Evaluation furnished by the Peruvian authorities.

TABLE VI. — MANUFACTURE OF COCAINE

		1	2	3	4
Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	for the mar	es utilized aufacture of aine	Coca manufa	
		Kg	Yield %	Kg	% of total col. 3
United States of America	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	410 983 487 288 463 673 480 164 547 987	0.17 0.13 0.14 0.23 0.18	702 654 683 1 117 980	? ? ? ? ?
Total	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	410 983 ^a 487 288 ^a 463 673 ^a 480 164 ^a 547 987 ^a	0.17 0.13 0.14 0.23 0.18	702 ° 654 ° 683 ° 1 117 ° 980 °	? ? ? ? ?

a Statistics incomplete.

Note: The quantities which countries reported as having been used in the manufacture of preparations of export, are included in the figures of consumption reproduced in this table. It may be assumed that in the case figures of consumption of these drugs generally also include quantities used in this manufacture.

The quantities which Governments reported as having been used in the manufacture of such preparreproduced separately in table VII (a).

		Coca	ine†	Code	ine †	Dihydroo	codeine †	Dipheno	xylate †	Ethylmo	rphine †
Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
	:	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
Afghanistan	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979			130 127 145 134 ?	6.74 6.41 7.13 8.87 ?			_ _ _ _ ?	_ _ _ _ ?		0.05 0.07 ?
Albania	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 1 1	 0.38 0.37	10 7 6 26 15	4.03 2.75 2.29 9.97 5.62	— — — —	_ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _	 - - - -	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _
Algeria	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _ _	— — — —	78 114 261 286 63	4.65 6.59 14.57 15.45 3.29	- - - -	_ _ _ _ _				- - 0.11 0.37
Argentina	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	1 2 2 1 1	0.04 0.08 0.08 0.04 0.04	701 827 855 412 354	27.62 32.16 32.81 15.61 13.25	_ _ _ _	— — — —	13 21 42 15 7	0.51 0.82 1.61 0.57 0.27	86 61 72 48 44	3.38 2.37 2.76 1.82 1.65
Australia	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	20 16 14 19 23	1.48 1.17 0.99 1.33 1.59	3 282 3 198 3 195 2 784 3 095	243.08 234.42 227.01 195.38 214.66	86 113 51 101 117	6.37 8.28 3.62 7.09 8.11	82 71 97 98 104	6.07 5.20 6.89 6.88 7.21	8 6 6 6 5	0.59 0.44 0.43 0.42 0.35
Austria	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	3 3 2 2 1	0.40 0.40 0.27 0.27 0.13	404 442 332 339 287	53.70 58.82 44.16 45.15 38.24	77 75 100 104 115	10.24 9.98 13.30 13.85 15.32	 	_ _ _ _	6 6 5 4 5	0.80 0.80 0.67 0.53 0.67
Bahamas	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		_ _ _ _ ?	_ _ _ _ ?	_ _ _ _ ?	_ _ _ - ?			_ _ _ _ ?		
Bahrain	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	- - - -	——————————————————————————————————————	_ _ _ _ _	 	- - - -		_ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	
Bangladesh	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	1 	0.01 — — —	733 422 402 403 580	9.54 5.49 4.99 4.76 6.69			_ _ _ _	— — — —	4 2 2 3 3	0.05 0.03 0.02 0.04 0.03
Barbados	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 		2 2 7 7 7	8.16 8.10 27.56 28.00 27.89		— — — —	_ _ _ _ _		- - - -	

[†] See note at the head of the table.

DRUGS FALLING UNDER THE CONVENTIONS

Schedule III of the 1961 Convention, whether such preparations are intended for domestic consumption or for of countries which manufactured such preparations but did not report the quantities of narcotic drugs so used, the

ations, which have been added by the Board to the figures of consumption for the purposes of this table, are

Hydrod	codone	Metha	adone	Morp	hine †	Oxyco	odone	Peth	idine	Pholco	dine †
Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
_ _ _ ?	_ _ _ ?		_ _ _ _ ?	_ _ _ _ ?	_ _ _ _ ?	_ _ _ - ?		1 1 1 1 ?	0.05 0.05 0.07 ?		
_ 	_ _ _ _ _		_ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _		$\frac{}{3}$ $\frac{}{6}$ 3	1.18 - 2.30 1.12		
_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _		_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _		5 5 3 3 4	0.30 0.29 0.17 0.16 0.21	39 26 40 60	2.32 1.50 2.23 3.24
119 87 115 35 66	4.69 3.38 4.41 1.33 2.47		 	4 4 5 3 ?	0.16 0.16 0.19 0.11 ?	14 5 — 6	0.55 0.19 — — 0.23	43 87 87 28 65	1.69 3.38 3.34 1.06 2.44	20 33 19 6 3	0.79 1.28 0.73 0.23 0.12
2 2 2 2 2	0.15 0.15 0.14 0.14 0.14	28 37 36 38 31	2.07 2.71 2.56 2.67 2.15	50 53 53 57 59	3.70 3.89 3.77 4.00 4.09	9 12 13 15 18	0.67 0.88 0.92 1.05 1.25	273 279 289 305 307	20.22 20.45 20.33 21.40 21.29	167 198 207 152 151	12.37 14.51 14.71 10.67 10.47
1 1 —	0.13 0.13 — —	4 3 3 3 3 3	0.53 0.40 0.40 0.40 0.40	6 5 5 4 4	0.80 0.67 0.67 0.53 0.53	_ _ _ _ _		49 45 51 56 47	6.51 5.99 6.78 7.46 6.26	 	_ _ _
	_ _ _ _ ?	_ _ _ _ ?			_ _ _ _ ?		_ _ _ _ ?	3 1 2 ?	14.71 — 4.55 8.89 ?	_ _ _ ?	
_ _ _ _	 	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _		 	_ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	1 1 - 1	3.91 3.86 — — 3.42	_ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _
		_ _ _ _	 	26 31 5 7 19	0.34 0.40 0.06 0.08 0.22	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _	39 40 55 52 39	0.51 0.52 0.68 0.61 0.45	11 21 16 30 33	0.14 0.27 0.20 0.35 0.38
_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _		_ _ _ _		_ _ _ _	— — — —		1 3 2 1 5	4.08 12.15 7.87 4.00 19.93	_ _ _ _	- - - -

		Coca	ine †	Code	ine †	Dihydroc	odeine †	Dipheno	xylate †	Ethylmo	orphine †
Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
Belgium	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	29 26 29 30 33	2.96 2.63 2.92 3.05 3.35	1 629 1 673 1 599 1 793 1 830	166.29 169.18 161.01 182.22 185.82	96 61 31 40 59	9.80 6.17 3.12 4.07 5.99	165 59 91 426 95	16.84 5.97 9.16 43.29 9.65	156 133 127 139 145	15.92 13.45 12.79 14.13 14.72
Benin	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	? _ _ _ ?	? - - ?	? -7 1 ?	? 2.14 0.31 ?	? - - ?	? 	? - - ?	? - - ?	? - - ?	? - ?
Bolivia	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		_ _ _ _	24 28 18 22 10	4.26 4.84 3.03 4.28 1.85	_ _ _ _	 	. –		7 7 5 1 6	1.24 1.21 0.84 0.19 1.11
Brazil	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		_ _ _ _	2 385 1 601 1 373 1 339 1 318	22.26 14.66 12.23 11.60 11.11	14 33 21 24 31	0.13 0.30 0.19 0.21 0.26	70 87 94 110 150	0.65 0.80 0.84 0.95 1.26	142 270 199 112 124	1.33 2.47 1.77 0.97 1.04
Bulgaria	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	13 7 9 15 12	1.49 0.80 1.02 1.70 1.34	2 225 2 350 1 798 1 596 2 293	255.10 268.23 204.23 181.08 256.17	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	<u>-</u> 	— — —	148 166 98 147 132	16.97 18.95 11.13 16.68 14.75
Burma	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	<u>3</u> 	0.10 — — —	325 220 183 263 272	10.40 7.13 5.81 8.71 8.27	_ _ _ _	 		 	_ _ _ _ _	— — — —
Burundi	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _? 	 ? 	10 1 - ?	2.66 0.26 — ?	_ _ _ ? _	<u>-</u> - ?	_ _ _ ?	<u>-</u> - <u>?</u> 		- - ? -
Cameroon	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		 	- - - -	 	_ _ _ _	 	 	 	— — — —	
Canada	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	23 40 41 42 49	1.01 1.73 1.76 1.79 2.07	4 863 5 808 6 092 6 526 6 531	213.00 250.96 261.28 277.71 275.69	_ _ _ _	 	22 27 33 28 23	0.96 1.17 1.42 1.19 0.97	5 7 2 5 4	0.22 0.30 0.09 0.21 0.17
Chile	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 - - -	 	99 92 104 119 120	9.66 8.80 9.76 10.96 10.99	 - - -	 	- - 1 -	- - 0.09 -	20 29 22 23 23	1.95 2.77 2.06 2.12 2.11
China	1975– 1979	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?

[†] See note at the head of the table.

Hydro	codone	Metha	adone	Morp	hine †	Oxyc	odone	Peth	idine	Pholo	odine †
Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
22 30 21 26 32	2.25 3.03 2.14 2.64 3.25	6 7 6 7 9	0.61 0.71 0.60 0.71 0.91	11 10 6 6 10	1.12 1.01 0.60 0.61 1.01	3 3 1 2 2	0.31 0.30 0.10 0.20 0.20	39 40 67 30 40	3.98 4.04 6.75 3.05 4.06	145 141 134 166 156	14.80 14.26 13.49 16.87 15.84
?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
<u>-</u> ?		<u> </u>	<u> </u>			<u> </u>	<u>-</u> ?		<u>-</u> ?		<u>-</u> ?
_		_ _ _ _			— — — —	 		3 2 3 2 2	0.53 0.35 0.50 0.39 0.37		_ _ _ _
2 4 1 —	0.02 0.04 0.01 —		0.04 — — —	1 	0.01 — — —	_ _ _ _	 	173 185 167 202 115	1.61 1.69 1.49 1.75 0.97	6 7 1 3 1	0.06 0.06 0.01 0.03 0.01
2 	0.23	— — — —		3 5 3 6 4	0.34 0.57 0.34 0.68 0.45	— — — —	— — —	20 28 12 33 32	2.29 3.20 1.36 3.74 3.57		
— — —		 		2 4 3 1 2	0.06 0.13 0.10 0.03 0.07	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _	33 27 10 —	1.06 0.88 0.32 — 0.19		
	 _? 	_ _ - ?	_ _ _ ? _	- ? -	- - ? -	_ _ _? _			_ _ _? _		
— — — —		— — —	<u>-</u> - - -	1111	— — —	— — —	— — — —	4 2 10 7 1	0.63 0.31 1.50 0.85 0.12		
263 148 136 164 135	11.52 6.40 5.83 6.98 5.70	9 14 10 7 13	0.39 0.60 0.43 0.30 0.55	37 51 52 68 70	1.62 2.20 2.23 2.89 2.95	42 88 93 74 89	1.84 3.80 3.99 3.15 3.76	977 1 036 1 032 924 853	42.22 44.77 44.26 39.32 36.01		——————————————————————————————————————
2 3 2 —	0.20 0.29 0.19		0.09	1 2 2 -	0.10 0.19 0.19 — 0.18	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	8 8 29 16 17	0.78 0.77 2.72 1.47 1.56		— — — —
?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?

		Coca	ine†	Code	ine †	Dihydroo	codeine †	Dipheno	xylate †	Ethylmo	rphine †
Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
Colombia	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ 1 _ _	0.04 — —	220 63 58 45 52	9.35 2.58 2.32 1.75 1.97	50 28 27 46 30	2.12 1.15 1.08 1.79 1.14	11 16 20 25 32	0.47 0.66 0.80 0.97 1.21	7 5 2 —	0.30 0.21 0.08 —
Costa Rica	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	67 24 18 15 5	34.04 11.93 8.69 7.10 2.28	 	_ _ _ _		 	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _
Cuba	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 		97 278 188 319 290	10.67 30.58 20.68 32.79 29.43	- - - -	 			113 29 22 93 76	12.43 3.19 2.42 9.56 7.71
Cyprus	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	3 3 3 3 2	4.69 4.69 4.69 4.87 3.32	- - - -	_ 		_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	- - - - -
Czechoslovakia .	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	11 11 14 10 5	0.74 0.74 0.93 0.66 0.33	2 286 1 956 2 034 1 837 2 505	154.44 131.12 135.32 121.35 164.29	- - - -	- - - -		_ _ _ _	140 146 88 115 179	9.46 9.79 5.85 7.60 11.74
Denmark	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	4 5 5 4 7	0.78 0.97 0.96 0.77 1.34	2 004 2 462 2 138 2 372 2 283	388.82 476.85 412.34 456.59 438.19	_ _ _ _	- - -	2 8 6 5 8	0.39 1.55 1.16 0.96 1.53	21 23 18 16 16	4.07 4.45 3.47 3.08 3.07
Dominican Republic	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	2 3 4 3 4	0.43 0.62 0.80 0.59 0.76	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _		_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _	- - - -
Ecuador	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 		31 51 46 69 61	4.60 6.98 6.09 8.83 7.49		 0.66 3.71 1.36	- - - - -		_ _ _ 5 _	
Egypt	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _ ?		450 973 526 1 153	12.09 25.56 13.58 29.09	63 46 8 100 ?	1.69 1.21 0.21 2.52 ?	5 10 8 8 ?	0.13 0.26 0.21 0.20 ?	79 85 136 55 ?	2.12 2.23 3.51 1.39 ?
El Salvador	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _	——————————————————————————————————————	31 56 81 70 66	7.74 13.58 19.65 16.08 14.15	 	_ _ _ _	— — — —	 	_ _ _ _	- - - -
Ethiopia	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _ ?	_ _ _ ?	30 30 31 6 ?	1.07 1.05 1.07 0.20		_ _ _ _ ?	_ _ _ - ?	<u>-</u> - ?	_ _ _ - ?	_ _ _ _ ?

[†] See note at the head of the table.

Hydrod	codone	Metha	adone	Morp	hine †	Охус	odone	Peth	idine	Pholco	dine †
Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
8 8 	0.34 0.33 — 0.39 0.34	_ _ _ _	- - - -	6 5 4 5 6	0.25 0.21 0.16 0.19 0.23	19 26 34 43 9	0.81 1.07 1.36 1.68 0.34	5 16 21 31 8	0.21 0.66 0.84 1.21 0.30	- - - -	_ _ _ _
- - - -		_ _ _ _		 	 			2 2 2 3 3	1.02 0.99 0.96 1.42 1.37	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _
1 5 —	0.11 0.55 —	 		1 1 1 1	0.11 0.11 0.10 0.10	_ _ _ _			 0.22 0.72 0.71	_ _ _ _	
— — —	_ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _		 	 	 	-	2 2 2 3 4	3.13 3.13 3.13 4.87 6.44	- - 1 1	
	_ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _		10 11 11 12 11	0.68 0.74 0.73 0.79 0.72	_ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	150 170 152 145 194	10.13 11.40 10.11 9.45 12.72	155 215 150 168 185	10.47 14.41 9.98 11.10 12.13
1 1 1 1	0.19 0.19 0.19 0.19 0.19	9 10 13 18 20	1.75 1.94 2.51 3.46 3.84	17 16 18 17 22	3.30 3.10 3.47 3.27 4.22	_ _ _ _	 	201 191 202 178 244	39.00 36.99 38.96 34.26 46.83	1 1 1 5 1	0.19 0.19 0.19 0.96 0.19
1 1 1 1	0.21 0.20 0.20 0.20 0.19	_ _ _ _		<u></u>	0.21 	_ _ _ _		4 2 3 3 3	0.85 0.41 0.60 0.59 0.57	_ _ _ _ _	- - - -
- 1 - 2	0.14 — — 0.25	_ _ _ _	- - - -	_ _ 1 _	0.13	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	$\frac{1}{\frac{1}{3}}$	0.15 	_ _ _ _	- - - -
- - - ?	_ _ _ ?			1 1 1 2 ?	0.03 0.03 0.03 0.05 ?	_ _ _ _ ?		3 15 18 26 ?	0.08 0.39 0.46 0.66		
- - 1 -	0.23	— — — —					 	3 3 5 4 4	0.75 0.73 1.21 0.92 0.86		_
	_ _ _ ?		_ _ _ _ ?		_ _ _ _ ?		_ _ _ ?	8 6 9 8 ?	0.29 0.21 0.31 0.27 ?		 ?

_		Coca	ine †	Code	eine †	Dihydroo	odeine †	Dipheno	xylate †	Ethylmo	rphine †
Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
Fiji	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979			2 - - -	3.49 — — — —	_ _ _ _		 - - - -	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _	— — —
inland	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	6 7 6 6 6	1.27 1.48 1.27 1.26 1.26	1 001 827 803 744 733	212.66 174.95 168.80 156.57 153.86	_ _ _ _	- - -	2 2 2 3 25	0.42 0.42 0.42 0.63 5.25	52 49 60 52 46	11.05 10.37 12.61 10.94 9.65
France	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	13 13 6 6 10	0.24 0.24 0.11 0.11 0.18	9 992 8 980 9 347 7 863 10 220	184.30 165.56 171.74 144.22 186.85			103 102 107 76 64	1.90 1.88 1.97 1.39 1.17	3 362 3 004 3 238 3 134 3 303	62.01 55.38 59.49 57.48 60.39
German Democratic Republic	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	1 1 1 1	0.06 0.06 0.06 0.06 0.06	1 226 1 539 1 505 1 009 1 151	72.76 91.68 89.77 60.22 68.74	4 4 4 5 5	0.24 0.24 0.24 0.30 0.30	_ _ _ _	— — — —	10 9 9 10 11	0.59 0.54 0.54 0.60 0.66
Germany, Federal Republic of	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	8 8 8 7 9	0.13 0.13 0.13 0.11 0.15	14 346 12 100 11 776 14 403 15 116	232.02 196.75 191.80 234.92 246.44	943 665 688 1 215 773	15.25 10.81 11.21 19.82 12.60	— — — 7	- - - 0.11	138 100 158 125 179	2.23 1.63 2.57 2.04 2.92
Ghana	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		? ? ? ?	50 ? ? ? ?	5.07 ? ? ? ?		? ? ? ?		? ? ? ?	????	
Greece	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _ _	 	90 156 203 233 272	9.95 17.02 21.87 24.89 28.81	_ _ _	— — —	5 4 7 10 9	0.55 0.44 0.75 1.07 0.95	_ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _
Guatemala	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ 1 ? 	0.16 ?	40 60 70 ? 90	7.22 9.19 10.88 ? 12.77	$\frac{1}{\frac{?}{?}}$	0.15 - ? 0.28	- 1 - ? 3	0.15 - ? 0.42	_ 	_ _ _ ?
Guinea	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	— — — —	_ _ _ _	2 2 3 12 14	0.45 0.44 0.65 2.52 2.86	_ _ _ _ _	 	_ _ _ _	— — — —		
Guyana	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	— : — — —	_ _ _ _	105 108 117 83 107	132.74 137.93 141.48 101.22 123.70	- - - -	_ _ _ _ _	<u>-</u> 	_ _ _ _	 	_ _ _ _
Haiti	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		 ?	_ _ _ _ ?		_ _ _ _ ?		_ _ _ _ ?			

 $[\]dagger$ See note at the head of the table.

Hydrod	codone	Meth	adone	Morp	hine †	Oxyce	odone	Peth	idine	Pholoc	dine †
Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _		-	_ _ _ _	 		3 2 2 3 2	5.24 3.45 3.33 4.94 3.28	_ _ _ 1	
_ _ _		2 1 1 1 4	0.42 0.21 0.21 0.21 0.84	3 2 2 2 2 9	0.64 0.42 0.42 0.42 1.89	2 4 4 4 3	0.42 0.85 0.84 0.84 0.63	34 37 39 31 39	7.22 7.83 8.23 6.52 8.19	10 15 10 11 11	2.12 3.17 2.11 2.31 2.31
 	 		_ _ _ _	18 20 20 25 24	0.33 0.37 0.37 0.46 0.44	6 7 6 6 5	0.11 0.13 0.11 0.11 0.09	237 249 335 243 190	4.37 4.59 6.16 4.46 3.47	3 307 2 885 3 303 3 465 3 217	61.00 53.19 60.69 63.55 58.82
_ _ _ _			 0.06 0.06 0.06	19 14 12 13 14	1.13 0.83 0.72 0.78 0.84	_ _ _ _ _		293 316 267 288 270	17.39 18.83 15.93 17.19 16.12	. — . — . —	_ _ _ _
4 7 4 1 5	0.06 0.11 0.07 0.02 0.08	15 13 11 10 10	0.24 0.21 0.18 0.16 0.16	31 18 16 12 16	0.50 0.29 0.26 0.20 0.26	6 5 7 5 5	0.10 0.08 0.11 0.08 0.08	360 332 310 311 263	5.82 5.40 5.05 5.07 4.29	36 32 20 17 9	0.58 0.52 0.33 0.28 0.15
				? ? ? ?				4 ? ? ?	0.41 ? ? ? ?		? ? ? ?
16 18 27 12 40	1.77 1.96 2.91 1.28 4.24	— — — —		2 2 2 1 1	0.22 0.22 0.22 0.11 0.11			50 50 24 73 27	5.53 5.46 2.59 7.80 2.86	_ _ _ _ _	
	_ _ _ ?	_ _ _ ?	_ _ _ ? _		0.16 ?	- - - ?	- - ? -	7 6 10 ? 6	1.26 0.92 1.55 ? 0.85	- - ?	
_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _	 	· —		- - - -	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _		 0.20	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _
_ _ _ _	— — — —	— — —		- - - -	_ _ _ _			5 7 5 12 18	6.32 8.94 6.05 14.63 20.81	_ _ _ _ _	
_ _ _ _ ?	_ _ _ _ ?	_ _ _ _ ?		_ _ _ _ ?	_ _ _ _ ?		_ _ _ _ ?	2 1 1 1 ?	0.44 0.21 0.21 0.21 ?		 ?

		Coca	ine†	Code	ine †	Dihydroc	odeine †	Dipheno	xylate †	Ethylmo	rphine †
Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
Honduras	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 	 		_ _ _ _	1111	— — —		_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	1111
Hungary	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	7 7 6 8 10	0.66 0.66 0.56 0.75 0.93	1 948 1 836 1 569 1 570 1 578	184.82 173.27 147.35 146.93 147.49	76 129 75 86 117	7.21 12.17 7.04 8.05 10.93	13 21 30 37 31	1.23 1.98 2.82 3.46 2.90	682 583 698 383 407	64.71 55.02 65.55 35.84 38.04
Iceland	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	- - -	_ _ _ _	36 27 32 26 37	165.14 122.73 144.14 116.07 162.28	1 1		- - -	 	 	- - - -
India	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	3 5 8 9 6	0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01	5 833 5 160 4 925 4 941 6 219	9.75 8.46 7.87 7.74 9.55	_ _ _		94 111 115 111 575	0.16 0.18 0.18 0.17 0.88	791 729 670 734 888	1.32 1.19 1.07 1.15 1.36
Indonesia	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	- - - -	_ _ _ _	481 501 631 497 431	3.68 3.59 4.40 3.43 2.90	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _		0.01 0.01 0.03	5 4 9 4 4	0.04 0.03 0.06 0.03 0.03
Iran	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	- - -		942 615 1 052 912 776	28.53 18.41 30.69 25.90 21.01			24 18 44 46 79	0.73 0.54 1.28 1.31 2.14	58 85 80 19 61	1.76 2.54 2.33 0.54 1.65
Iraq	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _		181 335 296 288 368	16.27 29.12 24.86 23.36 28.83	_ _ _ _	- - - -	- - - -	— — —	_ _ _ _	
Ireland	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	1 2 1 1 4	0.32 0.63 0.31 0.31 1.19	265 248 194 101 205	84.75 78.43 60.78 31.21 60.87	_ _ _ _			_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _	- - - -
Israel	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	1 1 1 1	0.30 0.29 0.28 0.27 0.26	613 520 469 616 422	181.85 150.07 129.88 166.98 111.55	- - - -	_ _ _	23 13 19 29 17	6.82 3.75 5.26 7.86 4.49	2 1 2 2	0.59 0.29 0.55 0.54
Italy	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	1 2 5 1 3	0.02 0.04 0.09 0.02 0.05	3 649 1 810 2 185 1 141 1 748	65.36 32.20 38.69 20.12 30.70	830 424 578 554	14.87 7.54 10.24 9.77	- - - -	- - -	1 018 303 287 258 129	18.23 5.39 5.08 4.55 2.27
Ivory Coast	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		_ _ _ _ _	 	_ _ _ _		_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	- - - -	_ _ _ _ _	

[†] See note at the head of the table.

Hydro	codone	Meth	adone	Morp	hine †	Охус	odone	Peth	idine	Pholco	dine †
Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
	_ _ _ _ _	 		-	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	 	2 2 2 3 2	0.66 0.71 0.71 0.87 0.56		— — — —
- - - -	_ _ _ _	2 2 2 2 3 4	0.19 0.19 0.19 0.28 0.37	17 19 15 13 15	1.61 1.79 1.41 1.22 1.40	- - - - -	 	70 106 68 92 97	6.64 10.00 6.39 8.61 9.07	- - - -	_ _ _ _
_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _	 		 		_ _ _ _	3 2 1 1 2	13.76 9.09 4.50 4.46 8.77	 	_ _ _ _
12 —	0.02 —	1 - - -	Negl. — — — —	338 245 272 577 236	0.57 0.40 0.43 0.90 0.36	_ _ _ _ _		519 733 946 488 570	0.87 1.20 1.51 0.76 0.87	24 32 48 39 48	0.04 0.05 0.08 0.06 0.07
<u> </u>	— — —	- - - - -	 	1 1 1 —	0.01 0.01 0.01 —	 		17 21 11 10 11	0.13 0.15 0.08 0.07 0.07	- - - -	
1111	-	6 4 4 5 10	0.18 0.12 0.12 0.14 0.27	72 51 27 52 33	2.18 1.53 0.79 1.48 0.89	_ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _	40 34 49 18 29	1.21 1.02 1.43 0.51 0.78	3 52 38 15 17	0.09 1.56 1.11 0.43 0.46
1111	_ _ 	— ·	- - - - -		- - - 0.08	_ _ _ _		26 25 22 24 28	2.34 2.17 1.85 1.95 2.20		_ _ _ _
$\begin{array}{c c} \frac{1}{3} \\ - \end{array}$	0.32 	1 1 	0.32 - 0.31	4 7 3 6 6	1.28 2.21 0.94 1.85 1.78	- - - - -	 	50 49 35 35 38	15.99 15.50 10.96 10.82 11.28	20 23 17 19 13	6.40 7.27 5.33 5.87 3.86
	 	1 3 4 5 14	0.30 0.87 1.11 1.36 3.70	3 1 1 2 1	0.89 0.29 0.28 0.54 0.26	2 2 2 3	0.59 0.55 0.54 0.79	40 46 56 48 48	11.87 13.28 15.51 13.01 12.69	$ \begin{array}{c c} 2 \\ \hline 9 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{array} $	0.59 2.49 0.54 0.26
- 1 - -	0.02	6 11 18 24 19	0.11 0.20 0.32 0.42 0.33	21 14 17 6 41	0.38 0.25 0.30 0.11 0.72	 	 	63 35 67 38 39	1.13 0.62 1.19 0.67 0.68	- - - - -	
	 - - -		_ _ _ _	- - - -	_ _ _ _		_ _ _ _		0.01		_ _ _ _

		Coca	ine †	Code	ine †	Dihydroc	odeine †	Dipheno	xylate †	Ethylmo	rphine †
Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
Jamaica	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		- ? -	38 15 ? 17 20	18.73 7.29 ? 8.16 9.26	- ? -				- ? -	_ - ? -
Japan	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	15 33 22 13 14	0.14 0.29 0.19 0.11 0.12	2 085 2 539 2 502 2 385 2 078	18.79 22.55 21.97 20.76 17.93	2 144 2 684 3 236 3 059 2 588	19.32 23.84 28.42 26.62 22.33	111	- 	1 1 1 1	0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01
Jordan	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ 1 _ _	0.36 —	66 68 194 111 203	24.43 24.47 69.81 37.20 65.80	_ _ _ _		 4		_ _ _ _	- - - -
Kenya	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _	— — —	110 107 189 139 176	8.21 7.73 13.18 9.36 11.49	- - - -	— — — —	_ _ _ _	 		_
Korea, Republic of	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	2 2 - ?	0.06 0.05 - ?	113 88 31 61 ?	3.26 2.45 0.85 1.65 ?	775 712 344 305 ?	22.36 19.85 9.44 8.24 ?	_ _ _ _ ?		_ _ _ _ ?	_ _ _ _ ?
Kuwait	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		_ _ _ _	40 39 32 33 31	40.16 37.83 28.34 27.52 24.37	 	 	 	— — — —	 	- - - -
Lebanon	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	? ?	? - -	? ? 45 140 141	? ? 14.73 46.48 45.37	? - -	? - -	? - -	? - -	? - -	? - -
Liberia	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	? - - ?	? - - ?	? - - ?	? - - ?	? - - ?	? - - ?	? - - - ?	? - - ?	? - - ?	? _ _ ?
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	- - - -	 		_ _ _ _	 		- - - - -	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _
Luxemburg	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	1 1 1 —	2.80 2.79 2.81 —		- - - - -	_ _ _ _	_ _ _		_ _ _ _
Madagascar	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ 1 _	0.12 —	31 93 67 105 114	4.59 11.25 7.86 12.67 13.39		- - - - - -		1111	8 4 8 8 12	1.19 0.48 0.94 0.97 1.41

[†] See note at the head of the table.

Hydrod	codone	Metha	adone	Morp	hine †	Oxyce	odone	Pethi	idine	Pholec	dine †
Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
				- ? -	- ? -		?	6 6 ? 6 6	2.96 2.92 ? 2.88 2.78		- ? -
— — —	_ _ _ _		_ _ _ _	20 20 19 10 22	0.18 0.18 0.17 0.09 0.19		— — — —	117 117 94 45 44	1.05 1.04 0.83 0.39 0.38	_ _ _ _ _	— — —
— — —	— — — —	_ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _	_ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _		11 2 11 4 8	4.07 0.72 3.96 1.34 2.59	_ _ _ _ _	-
- - - -	— — — —	_ _ _ _		-	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _		14 12 12 14 16	1.04 0.87 0.84 0.94 1.04		
_ _ _ _ ?	_ _ _ _ ?		_ _ _ _ ?	2 1 2 ?	0.06 0.03 0.05 ?		 ?	62 66 75 107 ?	1.79 1.84 2.06 2.89	_ _ _ _ ?	
· _		_ _ _ _			_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _		5 6 5 5 6	5.02 5.82 4.43 4.17 4.72	1 - -	0.97 — — —
? ?	? ? — —	? ?	? ? —	? ? — —	? ? — —	? - -	? ? — —	? ? 6 6 9	? ? 1.96 1.99 2.92	? ? — —	? ?
? - - ?	? _ _ ?	? - - ?	? _ _ ?	? - - ?	? - - ?	? - - ?	? _ _ _ ?	? 4 4 5 ?	? 2.28 2.23 2.87 ?	? _ _ ?	? _ _ _ ?
_ _ _ _	 	_ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	- - - -	 	- - - -	-	3 2 4 2 3	1.23 0.93 1.64 0.73 1.05	- - - - -	— — — —
- - - -		_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	-	_ _ _ _	 		1 1 — 1	2.80 2.79 — 2.81	_ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _
	_ 	 		= = =	— — — —	_ _ _ _		1 2 - 1	0.12 0.23 — 0.12		- - - -

		Coca	ine †	Code	ine †	Dihydroo	codeine †	Dipheno	xylate †	Ethylmo	rphine †
Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
Malawi	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	? - - -	? - - -	? 33 42 — 11	? 6.37 7.60 — 1.89	? - - -	? - - -	?	? - - -	? - - -	? — — —
1alaysia	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	3 1 3 4 5	0.25 0.08 0.24 0.31 0.38	604 638 633 760 1 069	50.76 51.87 50.24 58.64 80.39	53 40 53 68 88	4.45 3.25 4.21 5.25 6.62	 	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _
Mali	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	- 1 - -	0.17 — — —	_ _ _ _		 	_ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _		_ _ _ _	— — — —
Malta	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _	- - - -		16.45 72.29 50.00 227.67	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _		— — — —	_ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _
Mauritius	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	- - - -		31 19 12 15 12	34.48 21.23 13.20 16.23 12.75	- - - -				_ _ _ _ _	— — — —
Mexico	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _	_ _ _ _	1 764 1 804 1 183 1 127 1 295	29.33 28.94 18.31 16.83 18.67	7 18 9 4 4	0.12 0.29 0.14 0.06 0.06	66 92 127 97 174	1.10 1.48 1.97 1.45 2.51	291 — — — —	4.84 — — — —
Morocco	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		 	406 323 317 334 416	23.46 18.12 17.37 17.67 21.37	- - - -	_ _ _ _ _	1 3 3 2 4	0.06 0.17 0.16 0.11 0.20	46 41 49 51 44	2.66 2.30 2.69 2.70 2.26
Mozambique	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _ _	— — — —	- - - -	_ _ _ _	- - - -	_ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _
Nepal	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	? ? — ?	? - ?	? ? 15 15 ?	? ? 1.14 1.12 ?	? - - ?	? - - ?	? - - ?	? - - ?	? - - ?	? - ?
Netherlands	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	18 20 19 17 17	1.32 1.46 1.37 1.22 1.21	807 1 113 870 790 1 200	59.11 81.18 62.80 56.49 85.53		_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	31 — 9 —	2.27 — 0.64
New Zealand	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	5 5 5 3 7	1.62 1.59 1.61 0.96 2.26	510 465 508 469 650	164.84 147.90 163.18 150.56 209.55	_ _ _ _	— — —	 7		1 - 1 -	0.32 — — 0.32 —

[†] See note at the head of the table.

Hydrod	odone	Metha	adone	Morp	nine †	Охусс	odone	Peth	idine	Pholco	dine †
Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	? 3	? 0.57	?	?
		_		_	_	_	_	3 3	0.54 0.53	_	_
_	_	1	0.08	3	<i></i> <i>0.25</i>	_	_	6 26	1.03 2.18	6	0.50
_	_		_ _	4	0.32			39 24	3.17 1.90	10 9	0.81 0.71
_	_	_		2	0.15	_	_	34 41	2.62 3.08	10 5	0.77 0.38
_	_	<u> </u>		_	_	_	<u> </u>	1 1	0.18 0.17	_	_
_		_ _ _	_ 	 	_ 	_ 	_ _	1 _ _	0.17	_	_
_	_		_	_	_	_	_	3	10.00	_	_
	_	_		_ _	_	_	_	2 2	6.58 6.02	_	_
-	_	_	_	_		_	_	2 3	5.88 8.64	_	
_	_	_	_	_	— —	_		5 5	5.56 5.59	1	1.11
_		_	_ _ _	1 	1.10 —	_ 		5 8 4	5.50 8.66 4.25		_
10	0.17 0.14		_	2	0.03	_	_	18	0.30		_
9 9 3	0.14 0.14 0.04		_	2 2 2	0.03 0.03 0.03	_ 	_ _ _	10 15 13	0.16 0.23 0.19	_ 	_
12	0.18	_	_	3	0.05	_	_	23	0.34	_	_
_		_	_ _ _		_ 	<u>-</u>	_ 	19 5 7	1.10 0.28 0.38	11 27 34	0.64 1.51 1.80
_		_ _	_	_ _	<u> </u>	<u>-</u>	_ _	7 9	0.37 0.46	49 74	2.59 3.80
<u></u>	_	_	_	_	_	_	<u> </u>	2	0.22	_	-
<u> </u>	<u>-</u>			<u>-</u>		_ 	_ 	1 2	0.10		_ _ _
	?	?	?	?		?		?	0.20 ?	?	
? ? —	?	?	?	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	? ? -	?	? ? —	?	0.30	?	- -
<u>-</u> ?	<u>-</u> ?	$\frac{-}{?}$	<u>-</u> ?	1 ?	0. 07 ?	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u> ?	5 ?	0.37	<u>-</u> ?	
17 13	1.25 0.95	8 12	0.59 0.88	11 5	0.81 0.36	3 2	0.22	58 84	4.25 6.13	_	_ _
14 17 10	1.01 1.22 0.71	15 23 27	1.08 1.64 1.92	10 6 11	0.72 0.43 0.78	$\frac{2}{-}$	0.14 — —	62 63 51	4.48 4.50 3.63		
		1	0.32	10	3.23			78	25.21	161	52.04
	_	3 5 5	0.95 1.60 1.61	9 11 5	2.86 3.53 1.61	_	_ _ _	54 73 53	17.18 23.45 17.01	134 156 75	42.62 50.11 24.08
-		11	3.55	16	5.16		_	72	23.22	145	46.73

_		Coca	ine †	Code	ine †	Dihydroc	codeine †	Dipheno	xylate †	Ethylmo	orphine †
Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
Nicaragua	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979			2 - 1 1	0.93 — 0.42 0.40	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	1 - 1 -	0.46 — — 0.42 —	_ _ _ _ _	 - - -
Niger	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		_ _ _ _	3 2 —	0.65 		 	 	_ _ _ _		
Nigeria	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ 1 _ _	0.02 —	686 768 356 107 9	10.90 11.86 5.34 1.48 0.13	 - - -	_ _ _ _	 - -		_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _
Norway	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		 - - -	450 455 535 620 20	112.30 112.99 132.36 152.75 4.91	 	_ _ _ _	 	_ _ _ _	27 28 23 26 26	6.74 6.95 5.69 6.41 6.38
Oman	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979			_ _ 1 _ _	- 1.22 - -		 		_ _ _ _		_ _ _ _
Pakistan	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979			2 150 57 — —	30.60 0.79 — — —	 - - -	_ _ _ _	16 20 28 20 40	0.23 0.28 0.37 0.26 0.50	_ _ _ _	- - - -
Panama	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 - - -	 		 1.69 2.74 14.89	 - - -	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _
Papua New Guinea	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 - - -		- - - -		 - - -		 - - -	 	 	_ _ _ _
Philippines	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	-		77 57 67 103 112	1.81 1.30 1.49 2.22 2.40	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	11 5 16 15 19	0.26 0.11 0.36 0.32 0.41	1 - 1 1 1	0.02
Poland	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	17 13 13 13 9	0.50 0.38 0.37 0.37 0.26	1 526 1 106 1 101 1 618 1 269	44.86 32.19 31.73 46.22 36.03	4 6 6 7 5	0.12 0.17 0.17 0.20 0.14	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	49 46 48 52 49	1.44 1.34 1.38 1.49 1.39
Portugal	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	6 5 5 4 2	0.68 0.57 0.57 0.41 0.20	579 706 880 527 668	66.08 80.58 100.43 53.79 67.71	5 8 4 2 3	0.57 0.91 0.46 0.20 0.30	 	— — — —	51 61 53 32 36	5.82 6.96 6.05 3.27 3.65

[†] See note at the head of the table.

Hydro	codone	Metha	adone	Morp	hine †	Охус	odone	Peth	idine	Pholco	dine †
Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
_ _ _		_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	— — — —	_ _ _ _ _		— — — —	11 7 4 1 2	5.10 3.13 1.73 0.42 0.81	_ _ _ _	— — —
_	_	<u> </u>	_	_	_ _	_	<u> </u>	_ _	_	_	_
	<u>-</u> -		_ _ _	_ _ _		_ _ _	<u>-</u>	_ _ _	<u>-</u> -	_ _ _	
_ _ _ _	 	 	— — —	2 1 2 — 1	0.03 0.02 0.03 — 0.02	- - - -	— — — —	33 9 25 33 24	0.52 0.14 0.38 0.46 0.33	1 	0.02
1 1 —	0.25 0.25 — —	3 1 2 2	0.75 0.25 0.49 0.49	6 5 5 4 5	1.50 1.24 1.24 0.99 1.23		_ _ _ _ _	49 51 39 47 42	12.23 12.66 9.65 11.58 10.31	127 128 144 151 158	31.69 31.79 35.63 37.20 38.79
	 		- - - -	 	_ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _	 	2 1 1 1 2	2.61 1.26 1.22 1.19 2.31	_ _ _ _	
	 	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	52 — 11 — 1	0.74 	 	— — — —	22 48 141 100 23	0.31 0.66 1.87 1.30 0.29	6 40 315 273 166	0.09 0.55 4.18 3.56 2.08
1 1 1	0.58 	 	_ _ _ _ _	- - - -	- - - -	- - - - -		2 1 2 —	1.20 0.58 1.13	— — —	
	— — — —		— — — —	1 1 1 1	0.36 0.35 0.34 0.33 0.32		 	4 5 3 4 4	1.45 1.77 1.03 1.33 1.30	_ _ _ _	
5 15 24 18 33	0.12 0.34 0.53 0.39 0.71		 	1 - 1 -	0.02 — 0.02 —			21 15 31 26 28	0.49 0.34 0.69 0.56 0.60	4 4 4 4 3	0.09 0.09 0.09 0.09 0.06
- 1 - -	0.03	— — — —	- - - -	48 32 25 30 34	1.41 0.93 0.72 0.86 0.96	2 2 2 2 2 2	0.06 0.06 0.06 0.06 0.06	169 224 183 206 224	4.97 6.52 5.27 5.88 6.36	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _
	 	= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	- - - -	1 37 9 19 10	0.11 4.22 1.03 1.94 1.01		_ _ _ _	39 47 14 49 24	4.45 5.36 1.60 5.00 2.43	— — — —	

		Coca	ine †	Code	ine †	Dihydroc	codeine †	Dipheno	xylate †	Ethylmo	rphine †
Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
	,	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
Qatar	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		_ _ _ _	3 - - 3 -	32.61 — — 14.93 —	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _		_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	- - - - -
Romania	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	13 8 20 35	0.61 0.37 0.92 1.59	1 362 1 542 2 273 2 228 1 477	64.11 71.90 104.95 101.94 66.93	- - - -	_ 	- - - -	_ _ _ _	16 83 121 87 85	0.75 3.87 5.59 3.98 3.85
Rwanda	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 	— — — —	7 — — —	1.67 — — — —	_ _ _ _		 - -	— — — —	_ 	
Saudi Arabia	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	$\frac{12}{2}$ 17 3	1.34 	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	— — — —	- - - -	
Senegal	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 ?		90 128 180 140 ?	21.76 25.02 35.19 26.02			_ _ _ _ ?			
Sierra Leone	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	? - ? ?	? — ? ?	? - ? ?	? - ? ?	? - ? ?	? - ? ?	? - ? ?	? — ? ?	? - ? ?	? - ? ?
Singapore	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	2 2 4 - 4	0.89 0.88 1.73 — 1.69	121 90 129 200 174	53.78 39.51 55.89 85.69 73.63	- - - -		_ _ _ _ 3	 1.27	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _
South Africa	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	4 3 4 3 4	0.15 0.11 0.15 0.10 0.14	2 320 3 317 2 590 2 733 3 080	88.03 122.80 95.88 95.62 108.13	22 22 21 24 14	0.83 0.81 0.78 0.84 0.49	25 3 25 47 20	0.95 0.11 0.93 1.64 0.70	1 15 14 6 1	0.04 0.56 0.52 0.21 0.03
Spain	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	1 3 2 —	0.03 0.08 0.05 —	2 669 4 029 2 785 3 661 4 042	75.24 112.01 75.94 98.65 108.70	73 60 58 75 72	2.06 1.67 1.58 2.02 1.94	18 28 23 22 30	0.51 0.78 0.62 0.59 0.81	136 148 140 113 125	3.83 4.11 3.82 3.04 3.36
Sri Lanka	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		_ _ _ _ ?	21 22 15 17 ?	1.50 1.54 1.07 1.18 ?	_ _ _ _ ?					
Sudan	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ 1 ?	0.06	3 6 3 8 ?	0.17 0.37 0.18 0.46 ?	_ _ _ ?		_ _ _ _ ?			

[†] See note at the head of the table.

H	Hydrocodone		Methadone		Morphine †		Oxycodone		Pethidine		Pholcodine †	
Absoli figur			Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	
Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	
-	_		_		_ _	_ _		<u>-</u>	_	_ _	_	
-	_				_ 			_ 		_ 	_ 	
-	_		0.05	1 6	0.05 0.28	_	_	93 78	4.38 3.64	_	_	
-	_ _	2	0.09 0.05	7 7	0.32 0.32			130 156	6.00 7.14	_	_	
	- - - <u>-</u>			6	0.27	_ 	_	84	3.81	_	_	
-	- -		<u> </u>	_	_	_	_	_ _	_	<u>-</u>	<u> </u>	
i i	_			_		_	_	1	0.21		<u> </u>	
-	_ _	1		<u>_</u>	0.11	_		5 10	0.56 1.08	<u> </u>		
-	_ _			9 1	1.14 0.13	_		8 15 18	0.84 1.91 2.22	_ 		
	- -	_	_		_	_	_	_	_	_	_	
-	- - -			_ _ _	_ _ _			 			_ _ _ ?	
l	? ?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?		
-	? ?	·	?	?	?	? 	?	? 5 4	? 1.61 1.15	?	?	
	? ?	?	?	?	?	?	? ?	?	?	?		
-	- - - -		_	2 3	0.89 1.32	_ _	_	9 6	4.00 2.63	4 11	1.78 4.83	
-	_	· —		3 3 4	1.30 1.29 1.69	_ 	_ _ _	9 9 10	3.90 3.86 4.23	13 15 18	5.63 6.43 7.62	
	_	. 1	0.04	13	0.49	1	0.04	111	4.21 5.00	34 65	1 29	
-	$ \begin{array}{c c} 2 & 0.07 \\ \hline - & 0.14 \end{array} $	-	0.04	36 176 154	1.37 6.52 5.39	<u>-</u> 1	0.03	135 160 61	5.00 5.92 2.13	65 23 40	2.41 0.85 1.40 1.54	
	ĺ	_		150	5.27	2	0.07	136	4.77	44		
-		8 8	0.23 0.22	16 11 5	0.45 0.31 0.14	10 11 13	0.28 0.31 0.35	58 49 92	1.64 1.36 2.51	185 281 302	5.22 7.81 8.24	
-	_	$\frac{-}{3}$	0.08	5 7 4	0.19 0.11	13 28	0.35 0.75	61 53	1.64 1.42	234 174	8.24 6.31 4.68	
-	_			1 —	0.07	_	_	16 21	1.14 1.47	3 3	0.21 0.21	
-	- - - ?			$\frac{-1}{\frac{1}{?}}$	0.07		_ _ _ _ ?	18 19 ?	1.29 1.32 ?	$\frac{4}{?}$	0.21 0.21 0.29 — ?	
		1	1	ı		•	1	3	0.17	i		
-	- - - ?		- - - ?	_ _ _ ?	— — — — ?		_ _ _ _ ?	3 4 3	0.19 0.24 0.17			
	? ?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	

TABLE VII. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC

		Coca	ine†	Code	ine †	Dihydroc	odeine †	Dipheno	xylate †	Ethylmo	rphine †
Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
Suriname	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		_ _ _ _	2 1 1 2 2	4.74 2.30 2.23 5.35 5.25	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _		 		
Swaziland	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 	 	- - - -	_ _ _ _	- - - -	 	_ _ _ _	 - - -	- - - -	
Sweden	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	1 1 1 1 2	0.12 0.12 0.12 0.12 0.24	622 847 837 746 799	75.90 103.02 101.39 90.12 96.33	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	36 44 64 65 53	4.39 5.35 7.75 7.85 6.39	162 153 138 176 143	19.77 18.61 16.72 21.16 17.24
Switzerland	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	9 9 12 15 11	1.40 1.41 1.89 2.36 1.73	1 540 1 254 1 514 1 552 1 509	239.61 196.92 238.43 243.95 237.41	112 135 127 226 109	17.43 21.20 20.00 35.52 17.15	46 23 16 21 12	7.16 3.61 2.52 3.30 1.89	33 24 16 28 26	5.13 3.77 2.52 4.40 4.09
Syrian Arab Republic	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _ _	 	71 155 76 96 69	9.65 20.41 9.69 11.87 8.28			_ _ _ _			
Tanzania, United Republic of	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	3 1 — —	0.20 0.06 — —	9 17 67 8 4	0.59 1.09 4.17 0.48 0.22	_ _ _ _	- - - -		_ _ _ _		
Thailand	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	2 1 1 —	0.05 0.02 0.02 —	40 18 7 3 3	0.96 0.42 0.16 0.07 0.06			 	— — —		
Togo	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _	 	- 1 - 1	0.44 			<u>-</u> - -	_ _ _ _	-	
Fonga	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		_ _ _ _ ?	_ _ _ _ ?	_ _ _ _ ?	_ _ _ _ ?	_ _ _ _ ?	_ _ _ _ ?	_ _ _ _ ?	_ _ _ _ ?	
Trinidad and Tobago	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	1 - - ?	0.94 — — — ?	1 - 1 ?	0.94 — — 0.88 ?	_ _ _ _ ?			_ _ _ _ ?		- - - ?
Tunisia	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		0.17 — — —	162 178 245 235 389	28.07 31.03 40.40 38.67 62.74	_ _ _		_ _ _ _	 - - -	9 12 28 22 52	1.56 2.09 4.62 3.62 8.39

[†] See note at the head of the table.

DRUGS FALLING UNDER THE CONVENTIONS (continued)

Hydrod	codone	Meth	adone	Morp	nine †	Охус	odone	Peth	idine	Pholco	dine †
Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
	_ _ _ _		_ _ _ _	1111			_ _ _ _ _	1 1 1 1	2.37 2.30 2.23 2.67 2.62		
 - - -			_ _ _ _	1 1 1 1		_ _ _ _			 2.01 1.84 	 - - -	_ _ _
-	— — —	2 2 6 8 10	0.24 0.24 0.73 0.97 1.21	5 9 12 9 15	0.61 1.09 1.45 1.09 1.81	1 1 1 1 2	0.12 0.12 0.12 0.12 0.24	34 44 56 60 66	4.15 5.35 6.78 7.25 7.96	17 16 16 12 14	2.07 1.95 1.94 1.45 1.69
6 8 7 7 4	0.93 1.26 1.10 1.10 0.63	4 4 6 5 6	0.62 0.63 0.94 0.79 0.94	113 107 71 59 78	17.58 16.80 11.18 9.27 12.27	_ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _	69 53 49 49 78	10.74 8.32 7.72 7.70 12.27	9 12 3 12 8	1.40 1.88 0.47 1.89 1.26
	 			1111	_ _ _ _	- - - -	— — — —	8 10 12 12 14	1.09 1.32 1.53 1.48 1.68	- - - -	
 - - -		— — — — —	- - - - -	1 1 1	0.07 0.06 0.06	_ _ _ _	— — — — —	13 15 12 13 10	0.86 0.96 0.75 0.79 0.56	 - - -	_ _ _ _
<u>-</u>		1 5 6 7 14	0.02 0.12 0.14 0.16 0.30	5 1 2 4 5	0.12 0.02 0.05 0.09 0.11		- - - - -	23 6 5 9 14	0.55 0.14 0.11 0.20 0.30	- 1 - -	0.02
		_ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	1111	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _		2 1 1 1 1	0.90 0.44 0.43 0.42 0.40	 - - -	
_ _ _ _ ?			_ _ _ _ ?	- - - - ?			_ _ _ ?	_ _ _ _ ?			11.11 — — ?
_ _ _ ?	<u>-</u> - - ?			_ _ _ _ ?		_ _ _ _ ?	_ _ _ _ ?	10 10 8 11 ?	9.40 9.40 7.51 9.71 ?		
 	 	_ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	1111	_ _ _ _	<u>-</u> - -		3 3 1 3 4	0.52 0.52 0.16 0.49 0.65	10 15 12 21 13	1.73 2.61 1.98 3.46 2.10

$\textbf{TABLE VII.} \boldsymbol{--} \boldsymbol{CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC}$

		Coca	ine †	Code	ine †	Dihydroo	odeine †	Dipheno	xylate †	Ethylmo	rphine †
Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
Turkey	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		0.02 0.02 0.02 0.02	2 567 2 440 1 710 2 227 1 241	65.52 60.75 40.58 51.54 28.01	34 52 47 22 25	0.87 1.29 1.12 0.51 0.56	9 6 2 1 3	0.23 0.15 0.05 0.02 0.07	563 504 450 555 301	14.37 12.55 10.68 12.84 6.79
J ganda	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _ ?		10 8 7 6 ?	0.87 0.67 0.57 0.47 ?						
Jnion of Soviet Socialist Republics	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	195 155 71 93 17	0.77 0.60 0.27 0.36 0.06	16 688 14 405 14 402 17 872 15 807	65.60 56.12 55.62 68.33 59.85	_ _ _ _	 	 	 - - -	435 523 600 200 250	1.71 2.04 2.32 0.76 0.95
United Arab Emirates	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979			4 8 11 15 9	18.02 34.93 46.61 21.10 11.95	 	- - - -	_ _ _ _ _		_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _
United Kingdom	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	89 80 103 50 156	1.59 1.43 1.84 0.89 2.78	9 836 11 061 11 341 12 021 10 147	175.18 197.11 202.38 214.60 181.10	2 254 2 572 2 975 3 421 3 557	40.14 45.83 53.09 61.07 63.48	209 217 245 305 204	3.72 3.87 4.37 5.44 3.64	247 105 128 125 78	4.40 1.87 2.28 2.23 1.39
United States of America	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	434 416 392 546 520	2.00 1.90 1.77 2.46 2.32	36 181 43 101 44 462 47 878 44 733	166.76 197.06 201.74 215.99 199.45	419 416 769 847 889	1.93 1.90 3.49 3.82 3.96	335 634 1 239 905 935	1.54 2.90 5.62 4.08 4.17	22 24 21 14 16	0.10 0.11 0.10 0.06 0.07
Jpper Volta	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	? ? ? ?	? ? ? ?	? 2 ? ? ?	? 0.32 ? ? ?	? - ? ? ?	? - ? ? ?	?	? - ? ?	? ? ? ?	? ? ? ?
Venezuela	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _	— — — —	261 269 260 295 242	21.76 21.76 20.41 21.28 17.91	22 28 19 24 29	1.83 2.27 1.49 1.73 2.15	5 6 10 8 10	0.42 0.49 0.79 0.58 0.74	42 52 51 49 52	3.50 4.21 4.00 3.53 3.85
Yemen Arab Republic	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 		_ _ _ _ 1	- - - 0.18	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	 	 	_ _ _ _ _
Yemen, Democratic	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	? _ _ _	? - - -	? 6 5 7 10	? 3.43 2.78 3.78 5.44	? _ _ _	? - - -	? - - -	? — — —	? - - -	? — — —
Yugoslavia	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	8 7 10 10 10	0.37 0.32 0.46 0.46 0.45	1 664 1 398 1 817 2 192 1 949	77.93 64.84 83.66 100.03 87.95	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ 6	 0.27	$\frac{3}{9}$ $\frac{3}{1}$	0.14 0.41 0.14 0.04

[†] See note at the head of the table.

DRUGS FALLING UNDER THE CONVENTIONS (continued)

Hydro	codone	Meth	adone	Morpl	hine †	Охус	odone	Peth	idine	Pholoc	dine †
Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi tants
Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
2 4 3 4	0.05 0.10 0.07 0.09	_ _ _ _ _	 - - -	14 3 2 1	0.36 	_ _ _ _		18 25 6 13 16	0.46 0.62 0.14 0.30 0.36	¹	
_ _ _ ?				_ _ _ _ ?			_ _ _ _ ?	1 13 13 9 ?	0.09 1.09 1.05 0.70 ?		- - - :
	- - - - -		 	336 345 299 248 291	1.32 1.34 1.15 0.95 1.10				_ _ _ _ _	- - - - -	
	— — — —	 		_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _	2 2 5 3 5	9.01 8.73 21.19 4.22 6.64	 	- - - -
2 1 1 1 4	0.04 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.07	50 41 43 46 45	0.89 0.73 0.77 0.82 0.80	313 286 295 289 266	5.57 5.10 5.26 5.16 4.75	6 6 8 3 6	0.11 0.11 0.14 0.05 0.11	544 732 575 556 494	9.69 13.04 10.26 9.93 8.82	890 1 208 999 1 072 917	15.8. 21.5. 17.8. 19.1- 16.3
486 549 509 627 612	2.24 2.51 2.31 2.83 2.73	1 313 1 756 1 155 1 145 1 041	6.05 8.03 5.24 5.17 4.64	310 267 305 526 319	1.43 1.22 1.38 2.37 1.42	1 136 1 329 1 489 1 477 1 617	5.24 6.08 6.76 6.66 7.21	11 934 12 434 11 245 10 318 10 154	55.00 56.85 51.02 46.55 45.27		- - -
? ? ? ?	? -? ? ?	? - ? ? ?	? ? ? ?	? ? ? ?	? -? ? ?	? ? ? ?	? -? ? ?	? ? ? ?	? ? ? ?	? - ? ? ?	-
4 12 12	0.33 0.32 0.94 0.87	- - - -	— — — —	2 2 1 —	0.17 0.16 0.08 —			23 24 25 27 31	1.92 1.94 1.96 1.95 2.29	 	
			_ _ _ _ _	1 1 1	0.20 0.18		- - - - -	_ _ _ _ _	- - - - -		- - -
? — — —	? - - -	? - - -	? _ _ _ _	? _ _ _	? _ _ _	? - - -	?	? 1 1 1 1	? 0.57 0.56 0.54 0.54	? _ _ _	- - -
	 	7 11 66 6 36	0.33 0.51 3.04 0.27 1.62	14 25 19 — 1	0.66 1.16 0.87 — 0.04	_ _ _ _ _	 	7 18 7 2 20	0.33 0.83 0.32 0.09 0.90	178 357	8.2 16.2

TABLE VII. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC

		Coca	ine †	Code	ine †	Dihydroc	odeine †	Dipheno	xylate †	Ethylmo	rphine †
Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
Zaire	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979			42 22 2 ? ?	1.69 0.86 0.07 ?	_ _ _ ? ?		_ _ _ ? ?	- - ? ?		- - ? ?
Zambia	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979			21 12 16 73 19	4.29 2.34 2.99 13.34 3.36	_ _ _ _		— — — 4	 0.71	- - - -	_ _ _ _
Non-metropolitan territories	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	3 ^a 3 ^a 4 ^a 6 ^a 4 ^a		381 ^a 834 ^a 996 ^a 688 ^a 739 ^a		a a 2a a a		a a 2a 3a		13 ^a 15 ^a 15 ^a 17 ^a 20 ^a	
Total	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	965 ^a 931 ^a 843 ^a 965 ^a 1 000 ^a		151 713 ^a 153 305 ^a 152 044 ^a 160 805 ^a 157 580 ^a		8 163 ^a 8 332 ^a 9 258 ^a 10 388 ^a 8 643 ^a		1 412 ^a 1 652 ^a 2 514 ^a 2 540 ^a 2 764 ^a		9 248 ^a 7 681 ^a 7 930 ^a 7 072 ^a 7 116 ^a	

[†] See note at the head of the table.

a Statistics incomplete.

DRUGS FALLING UNDER THE CONVENTIONS (concluded)

Hydro	codone	Metha	adone	Morpl	nine †	Охус	odone	Peth	idine	Pholoc	dine †
Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
	_ _ _ ? ?	- - ? ?	- - ? ?		0.08 ? ?	_ _ _ ? ?	_ _ _ ? ?	7 13 8 ? ?	0.28 0.51 0.30 ?		_ _ ? ?
_ _ _ _	— — —	- - - -		5 1 8 6	1.02 0.19 1.50 1.10	 	_ _ _ _	7 6 2 5 2	1.43 1.17 0.37 0.91 0.35	24 24 7 9 31	4.90 4.67 1.31 1.64 5.49
a a a a		23 ^a 40 ^a 58 ^a 57 ^a 77 ^a		a 5a 11a 7a 10a		a a a a a		29 ^a 39 ^a 47 ^a 30 ^a 42 ^a		23 ^a 32 ^a 38 ^a 51 ^a 39 ^a	
976 ^a 921 ^a 907 ^a 946 ^a 972 ^a		1 511 ^a 1 995 ^a 1 472 ^a 1 428 ^a 1 411 ^a		2 014 a 1 813 a 1 880 a 2 360 a 1 864 a		1 259 ^a 1 502 ^a 1 675 ^a 1 648 ^a 1 797 ^a		17 686 ^a 18 809 ^a 17 843 ^a 16 097 ^a 15 617 ^a		5 461 ^a 5 695 ^a 6 270 ^a 6 594 ^a 5 657 ^a	

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Cocaine	Codeine	Dihydro- codeine	Diphen- oxylate	Ethyl- morphine	Morphine	Pholcodine
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
Algeria	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _	78 114 261 286 63	— — — —	— — — —			39 26 40 60
Argentina	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	13 21 22 15	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _
Australia	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	— — — —	3 154 3 077 3 076 2 667 2 892	86 112 51 98 117	82 71 97 98 104	8 6 6 6 5	1 6 4 —	160 185 204 145 149
Austria	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	— — — —	353 382 276 302 263	77 69 100 104 115	— — — —	_ _ _ _	— — —	
Belgium	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		1 095 1 150 1 099 1 179		165 59 91 426 95	— 79 92 101	— — — —	38 66 58
Brazil	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	— — — —	2 363 1 586 1 362 1 336 1 315	14 33 21 24 31	70 87 94 110 150	136 263 193 110 122	— — —	6 7 1 3 1
Bulgaria	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	— — — —	2 073 2 220 1 657 1 480 2 173	— — — —	_ _ _ _	47 53 40 87 81	——————————————————————————————————————	_ _ _ _
Burma	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _	325 220 183 263 272		 	_ _ _ _ _	——————————————————————————————————————	_ _ _
Canada	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 	4 863 5 808 6 092 6 358 6 337		22 27 33 28 23	4 6 1 4 3	 	_ _ _ _
Chile	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	— — — —	83 86 92 109 120		_ _ _ 1 _	19 28 22 23 23	1 - -	

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Cocaine	Codeine	Dihydro- codeine	Diphen- oxylate	Ethyl- morphine	Morphine	Pholcodine
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
Colombia	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 1 	220 63 58 45 52	50 28 27 46 30	11 16 20 25 32	7 5 2 —	_ _ _ _	
Costa Rica	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	— — —	65 24 18 15 5	<u>-</u> 	_ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _	 	_ _ _ _
Czechoslovakia	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	- 	1 757 1 446 1 745 1 581 2 125	_ _ _ _	 	- - - -	— — —	
Denmark	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 	851 841 1 027 917 2 283	_ _ _ _	2 8 6 5 8	4 6 4 1 16	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 5
Ecuador	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 	13 41 41 69 60		 		_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _
Egypt	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		405 873 436 1 003	63 46 8 100 ?	5 10 8 8 ?	72 77 126 45 ?		
El Salvador	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	——————————————————————————————————————	56 — —		— — — —	— — — —		
Finland	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 	733 704 708 699 592	— — —	2 2 2 3 25	48 46 57 51 46		10 15 10 11 11
France	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _	9 617 8 645 9 047 7 613 10 000		103 102 107 76 64	3 307 2 954 3 186 3 084 3 253	_ _ _ _	3 277 2 856 3 270 3 435 3 187
German Democratic Republic	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	- 	1 389 1 356 863 1 013	_ _ _	— — — —		_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Cocaine	Codeine	Dihydro- codeine	Diphen- oxylate	Ethyl- morphine	Morphine	Pholcodine
Germany, Federal Republic of	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	Kg — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	Kg 14 314 12 069 11 725 14 276 14 858	Kg 939 657 680 1 212 771	кg — — — — 7	Kg 128 91 147 116 173	Kg	Kg 35 32 19 17 8
Ghana	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	????	50 ? ? ? ?		????			????
Greece	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	— — — —	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	5 4 7 10	_ 	— — —	_ _ _ _
Guatemala	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979				- - ? 2			- - ? -
Guyana	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _	105 108 117 83 107	_ 	— — —	 	_ _ _ _	
Hungary	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _	1 638 1 570 1 320 1 340 1 329	— — — —	13 21 30 37 31	30 57 54 56 74		
India	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _	4 833 2 872 4 700 3 988 4 664	_ _ _ _	94 111 115 111 389	739 657 605 685 666	205 178 72 12 171	23 30 46 36 48
Iraq	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _	167 319 294 287 362	— — — —	— — — —		 	— — —
Ireland	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 	265 248 194 101 205	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _ _		1 2 1 1	20 23 17 19 13
Israel	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 	530 494 469 594 396	_ _ _ _	23 13 19 29 17	1 1 2 2 2	_ _ _ _	$\frac{2}{9}$ 2 1

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Cocaine	Codeine	Dihydro- codeine	Diphen- oxylate	Ethyl- morphine	Morphine	Pholcodine
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
Italy	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _	3 619 1 801 2 185 1 141 1 720	830 424 578 554 ?	_ _ _ _	1 012 303 287 258 124		_ _ _ _
Japan	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 	546 735 776 910 668	2 122 2 659 3 214 3 040 2 568	_ _ _ _		_ _ _ _	— — — —
Kenya	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _	70 76 166 116 123	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	 	_ _ _ _	
Lebanon	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	? ? — —	? ? 45 140 141	? - -	? ? — —	? - -	? ? — —	? - -
Madagascar	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 	28 89 65 103 112	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	 - 8 12	 	
Malawi	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	? — — —	? 33 42 — 11	? — — —	?	? — — —	?	? — — —
Malaysia	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 	_ _ _ _ _	 68 88		_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	
Malta	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		5 14 15 78	 		_ _ _ _		_ _ _ _
Mauritius	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _	16 9 12 15 11			— — —	 1 	_ _ _ _
Mexico	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		1 764 1 804 1 183 1 127 1 295	7 18 9 4 4	66 92 127 97 174	291 — — — —	_ _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Cocaine	Codeine	Dihydro- codeine	Diphen- oxylate	Ethyl- morphine	Morphine	Pholcodine
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
Могоссо	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 	406 323 317 334 416			— — —		_ _ _ _
Netherlands	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	— — — —	537 849 664 607 581	_ _ _ _	— — — —	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	
New Zealand	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		463 407 360 — 458	 	— — — —	_ _ _ _	1 - - -	149 111 86 — 137
Nigeria	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _	686 768 356 —	 	— — —	— — — —		— — —
Norway	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 	377 417 490 589 ?	_ _ _ _	_ _ _ _	23 26 26		127 128 144 151 158
Philippines	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 	73 50 66 83 112	_ _ _ _	11 5 16 15 19	1 1 1 1	1 - -	4 4 4 4 3
Poland	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 	984 608 723 1 133 952	3 4 4 4 5	_ _ _ _	 		_ _ _ _
Portugal	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _	29 34 42 78 280	2 — —	 	— — — —	3 -5 3	_ _ _
Romania	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	<u>-</u> 	1 344 1 263 1 874 1 928 1 016		_ _ _ _			
Senegal	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	- - - ?	94 180 140 ?					

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Cocaine	Codeine	Dihydro- codeine	Diphen- oxylate	Ethyl- morphine	Morphine	Pholcodine
Singapore	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	Kg — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	Kg	Kg	Kg — — — — — — — — 3	Kg	Kg 2 3 3 2 2 3	Kg — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —
South Africa	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	- 	2 142 1 899 1 806 1 814 2 527	7 8 18 24 —	25 ————————————————————————————————————	9 4 6 1	26 2 - 9	28 32 23 33 27
Spain	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 	2 666 4 019 2 784 3 660 4 041	73 60 58 75 72	_ _ _ _	133 147 140 113 125	- 4 6 3	185 281 302 234 174
Sri Lanka	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		22 15 - ?					3 4 ?
Sweden	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	— — —	602 827 807 716 777	_ _ _ _	36 44 64 65 53	162 153 138 176 143	_ _ _ _	
Switzerland	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	1 1 1 —	1 329 1 053 1 370 1 410 1 432	108 132 127 222 108	46 23 16 21 12	32 24 16 24 24	82 81 63 48 50	9 12 — 12 —
Thailand	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 	30 8 — —			- - - -	 	
Tunisia	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	_ _ _ _	160 176 232 235 389			9 12 28 22 52		10 15 12 21 13
United Kingdom	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 	9 621 10 984 11 211 11 912 10 088	2 253 2 572 2 975 3 420 3 557	208 211 240 277 204	245 102 127 124 76	212 235 183 201 151	883 1 198 972 1 039 911
United States of America	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 	34 372 41 740 42 765 44 674 43 297	419 416 769 847 889	335 634 1 239 905 935	1 - - -	20 — — — —	

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Cocaine	Codeine	Dihydro- codeine	Diphen- oxylate	Ethyl- morphine	Morphine	Pholcodine
		Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
USSR	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		15 688 13 405 13 402 16 872 14 807	— — — —	— — — —	235 323 400 200 200	_ _ _ _	
Zambia	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	 	12 16 — 9	- - - -	_ _ _ _	- - - -	1 5 —	24 5 —
Non-metropolitan territories	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	a a 	345° 597 495 395° 539	a a 	a 	13" 15 15 17" 20	a 1 1 1 1 1 1	23 ^a 31 35 33 ^a 33
Total	1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	1 a 1 a 2 a — a — a	126 752° 130 517° 131 937° 134 577° 138 650°	7 053° 7 238° 8 665° 9 898° 8 411°	1 337 ^a 1 561 ^a 2 378 ^a 2 389 ^a 2 367 ^a	6 684 ^a 5 338 ^a 5 703 ^a 5 344 ^a 5 374 ^a	526 ^a 541 ^a 339 ^a 277 ^a 392 ^a	4 991 ^a 5 014 ^a 5 242 ^a 5 326 ^a 4 944 ^a

a Statistics incomplete.

TABLE VII (b). — CONSUMPTION OF NARCOTIC DRUGS OTHER THAN THOSE SPECIFIED IN TABLE VII

1. Derivatives of opium alkaloids

Kilograms 58 63 80 76 89 89 100 2 23 3 32 20 3 29 19 20 2 37 Oxymorphone Thebacon

2. Synthetic narcotic drugs

	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
			Kilogram	S	
Alphaprodine	45	49	54	58	52
Anileridine	275	176	262	201	163
Bezitramide	7	5	6	6	5
Dextromoramide	110	94	101	97	114
Diethylthiambutene	4	4	2	1	
Difenoxin ^a	1	7	2	6	10
Dipipanone	96	94	109	112	114
Etorphine		_	1	_	
Etorphine					
3-methyl ether	_	_	2		_
Fentanyl	1	1	1	2	1
Ketobemidone	51	45	50	48	64
Levorphanol	6		7	7	8
Normethadone	141	242	183	141	198
Norpipanone	7	3	3	_	13
Phenazocine	_	3	3	3	2
Phenoperidine	2	3	3	3	3
Piritramide	24	29	42	45	46
Propiram		_56	1		1
Trimeperidine	1 920	1 740	1 867	1 961	2 076

a Brought under control in March 1974.

TABLE VII (c). — CONSUMPTION OF NARCOTIC DRUGS:* NUMBER OF THERAPEUTIC DOSES CONSUMED ANNUALLY PER 1,000 INHABITANTS

The following table indicates the number of average therapeutic doses of analgesic, anti-tussive and anti-diarrhoeal narcotic drugs consumed annually per 1,000 inhabitants in the fifty countries with the highest consumption rates. The calculations are based on the figures of consumption of narcotic drugs reported to the Board by the fifty countries in question. The narcotic drugs taken into account are those listed in the foot-notes to the table. A narcotic drug has been included if 1 kg or more of such drug was consumed in at least one of the years under review, on condition that the calculation resulted in at least one dose of the drug for the average of the five years under consideration. Thus, certain drugs, consumption of which is low, are not included in the table. The figures also include quantities used in the manufacture of preparations of Schedule III of the 1961 Convention, whether intended for home consumption or for export. This may to some extent affect the data of the countries exporting such preparations.

(Average of the years 1970–1974 and 1975–1979 for all countries with the exception of following countries for which the averages of other years have been taken into consideration: Colombia years 1967–1970 and 1975–1979, Egypt years 1970–1974 and 1974–1978, Korea (Republic of) years 1970–1974 and 1974–1978, and Lebanon years 1970–1974.)

		1975-	-1979		1970-1974					
			of which:				of which:			
Country	Total	Anal	gesics	Anti-tussives (excluding	Total	Anal	gesics	Anti-tussives (excluding		
		Codeine	Others*	codeine) and anti- diarrhoeals†		Codeine	Others*	codeine) and anti- diarrhoeals†		
Denmark	17 591	14 486	2 611	494	18 388	15 114	2 607	667		
Belgium	12 816	5 763	603	6 450	13 309	6 7 1 6	895	5 698		
France	12 534	5 685	595	6 254	11 945	5 882	678	5 385		
United Kingdom	12 437	6 469	1 453	4 515	12 123	6 640	1 649	3 834		
Switzerland	11 927	7 709	1 756	2 462	11 521	6 693	2 253	2 575		
Canada	11 592	8 524	1 264	1 804	9 677	7 695	1 041	941		
Australia	10 999	7 430	1 209	2 360	13 561	10 027	1 503	2 031		
United States of America	10 090	6 540	2 136	1 414	7 739	4 587	2 189	963		
Hungary	9 188	5 333	312	3 543	9 369	5 601	313	3 455		
New Zealand	8 843	5 574	1 016	2 253	9 250	6 189	1 060	2 001		
Bulgaria	8 798	7 765	239	794	10 415	8 540	1 114	761		
Federal Republic of Germany.	8 480	7 346	271	863	9 061	7 549	376	1 136		
Finland	7 204	5 779	428	997	13 351	11 844	567	940		
Israel	6 663	4 936	540	1 187	8 321	7 238	513	570		
Norway	6 138	3 546	498	2 094	6 754	4 083	688	1 983		
Czechoslovakia	5 939	4 710	203	1 026	8 558	7 377	211	970		
Sweden	5 877	3 112	468	2 297	6 364	3 506	579	2 279		
South Africa	4 404	3 381	715	308	3 845	3 098	454	293		
Spain	4 006	3 137	138	731	3 558	2 771	227	560		
German Democratic Republic.	3 661	2 554	295	812	4 551	3 663	329	559		
Yugoslavia	3 226	2 763	199	264	4 480	4 201	271	8		
Netherlands	3 213	2 301	649	263	3 590	2 403	775	412		
Romania	3 053	2 732	140	181	2 677	2 384	123	170		
Portugal	2 959	2 457	219	283	2 773	2 231	183	359		
Turkey	2 903	1 643	610	650	2 866	1 813	325	728		
Austria	2 854	1 856	264	734	2 890	2 049	313	528		
Ireland	2 834	2 107	379	350	5 257	4 435	522	300		
USSR	2 606	2 036	492	78	3 717	3 171	430	116		
Malaysia	2 273	1 960	43	270	1 539	1 326	76	137		
Italy	2 106	1 247	76	783	3 936	2 176	152	1 608		

TABLE VII (c). — CONSUMPTION OF NARCOTIC DRUGS:* NUMBER OF THERAPEUTIC DOSES CONSUMED ANNUALLY PER 1,000 INHABITANTS (continued)

		1975-	-1979			1970-	-1974	
			of which:				of which:	
Country	Total	Anal	gesics	Anti-tussives (excluding	Total	Anal	gesics	Anti-tussives (excluding
		Codeine	Others*	codeine) and anti- diarrhoeals†		Codeine	Others*	codeine) and anti- diarrhoeals†
Argentina	2 105	810	253	1 042	2 933	1 299	59	1 575
Japan	1 914	680	27	1 207	2 391	736	35	1 620
Tunisia	1 727	1 339	66	322	874	720	64	90
Lebanon	?	?	?	?	1 627	1 584	36	7
Poland	1 528	1 274	174	80	2 204	1 751	370	83
Greece	1 407	684	85	638	767	560	93	114
Iran	1 360	830	165	365	1 050	881	48	121
Cuba	1 260	828	52	380	2 680	1 657	45	978
Venezuela	1 256	695	50	511	1 098	786	60	252
Mexico	1 186	747	15	424	1 795	1 265	46	484
Pakistan	1 020	209	647	164	1 621	774	835	12
Morocco	958	653	47	258	947	739	53	155
Egypt	917	653	24	240	1 051	692	38	321
Republic of Korea	880	80	30	770	1 049	101	47	901
Brazil	842	479	90	273	1 055	774	56	225
India	613	289	195	129	492	233	199	60
Colombia	585	120	146	319	930	595	75	260
Chile	515	334	40	141	1 190	700	93	397
Kenya	354	333	21		605	539	66	_
Burma	337	265	72	_	895	722	173	_

^{*} Analgesics:

Alphacetylmethadol, Alphaprodine, Anileridine, Benzylmorphine, Bezitramide, Dextromoramide, Diethylthiambutene, Dipipanone, Heroin, Hydromorphone, Ketobemidone, Levorphanol, Methadone, Morphine, Nicomorphine, Norpipanone, Opium, Oxycodone, Oxymorphone, Pethidine, Phenazocine, Phenoperidine, Piminodine, Piritramide, Properidine, Propiram and Trimeperidine.

Acetyldihydrocodeine, Difenoxin, Dihydrocodeine, Diphenoxylate, Ethylmorphine, Hydrocodone, Nicocodine, Normethadone, Pholcodine and Thebacon.

[†] Anti-tussives and anti-diarrhoeals:

TABLE VIII. — TOTAL STOCKS OF OPIUM, CONCENTRATE OF POPPY STRAW AND THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS

	1975 к _g	1976 Кg	1977 к _g	1978 ĸg	1979 Kg
Opium	664 455	685 290	823 928	1 461 561	1 955 076
Concentrate of poppy straw	5 554	15 721	18 686	48 139	80 220
Cocaine	1 404	839	985	1 198	1 529
Codeine	66 827	74 791	83 088	96 429	96 160
Dihydrocodeine	4 238	4 823	6 372	5 618	6 236
Diphenoxylate	1 376	1 068	1 211	1 318	843
Ethylmorphine	4 109	4 577	5 080	4 572	3 926
Hydrocodone	1 154	1 036	1 068	1 283	1 671
Methadone	1 554	906	1 159	1 740	1 391
Morphine	15 043	17 925	26 128	28 009	26 346
Oxycodone	1 264	918	970	1 390	1 306
Pethidine	15 868	13 245	14 671	13 035	13 101
Pholcodine	2 020	2 616	2 487	3 500	3 698
Thebaine	13 876	15 579	15 278	15 579	15 284

TABLE IX

WORLD TRADE (IMPORTS-EXPORTS) IN 1979

EXPLANATORY NOTE

- 1. The figures given in the tables have been furnished by the Governments in *Statistical Form A/S* (Quarterly Statistics of Imports and Exports). Where no return has been furnished or where returns are lacking for one or more quarters, the figures are necessarily incomplete and apply only to the period for which returns have been received. When it occurs, this fact is mentioned in a foot-note.
- 2. In any table, a country or non-metropolitan territory appears under the heading "Importing countries or non-metropolitan territories" only if the annual total of its imports of the substance in question amounts to:

1000 kilograms in the case of OPIUM, POPPY STRAW, CONCENTRATE OF POPPY STRAW and COCA LEAVES;

300 kilograms in the case of CODEINE;

20 kilograms in the case of PETHIDINE;

10 kilograms in the case of MORPHINE, COCAINE, and ETHYLMORPHINE (DIONINE); and

5 kilograms in the case of METHADONE.

Otherwise, its imports are included under the heading "Others", at the foot of the table.

Similarly, a country or a non-metropolitan territory appears under the heading "Exporting countries or non-metropolitan territories" only if the annual total of its exports of the substance in question amounts to the figure shown above; otherwise, its exports are included under the heading "Others", on the right of the table.

- 3. The name of the exporting countries or territories which themselves produce the substance in question are given in bolder type, and both the exporting and the importing countries or territories appear in order of the magnitude of their trade.
- 4. The figures appearing *in italics* in the upper half of the divisions have been supplied by the importing country or territory, and those appearing in the lower half by the exporting country or territory.
- 5. As there are many more importing than exporting countries, the amounts below one kilogram which are omitted from the tables add up to much more in the case of imports than in the case of exports. Hence the apparent discrepancies in the figures shown against the heading "Others", at the foot of the tables.

TABLE IX

(See explanatory note, page 69)

1. OPIUM

OR NO					
India	Federal Republic of Germany	Belgium	Others a (each exporting less than 1000 kg)	Total	
Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	
356 577 340 000			:	356 577 340 000	
160 000 160 000				160 000 160 000	
95 943 82 000 ^b		112 112	102 101	96 157 82 213	
51 500 41 500	310 310	1 330 1 330		<i>53 140</i> 43 140	
40 028 40 000			2 1	40 030 40 001	
10 000 10 000				10 000 10 000	
8 000 8 000				<i>8 000</i>	
	India Kg 356 577 340 000 160 000 160 000 95 943 82 000 51 500 41 500 40 028 40 000 10 000 10 000 8 000	OR NON-METROPOL India Federal Republic of Germany Kg Kg 356 577 340 000 160 000 160 000 160 000 95 943 82 000 51 500 41 500 310 40 028 40 000 10 000 10 000 8 000	India Federal Republic of Germany Belgium	India Republic of Germany Belgium (each exporting less than 1000 kg) Kg Kg Kg Kg 356 577 340 000 ^b Kg Kg 160 000 160 000 112 102 101 95 943 82 000 ^b 112 101 51 500 41 500 ^b 310 1330 41 500 ^b 310 1330 40 028 40 000 ^b 2 10 000 10 000 8 000	

Total	737 348 781 600 ^d	2 391 2 576	1 820 1 890	1 029 1 110	742 588 787 176
Others (each importing less than 1 000 kg)	300 3 100 ^d	1 411 1 596	<i>378</i> 448	525 608	2 614 5 752 ^d
Argentina	2 000				2 000
Japan	70 000				70 000
Brazil		<i>670</i> 670		<i>400</i> 400	1 070 1 070
Italy	4 000 14 000°				4 000 14 000
Norway	5 000 5 000				5 000 5 000
Bulgaria	6 000 6 000				6 000 6 000

a France, Iran, Italy, Netherlands, New Zealand, South Africa, Switzerland, United Kingdom, United States of America and Uruguay.
 b This discrepancy is under investigation by the Board.
 c Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach their destination only at the beginning of the following year.

d Statistics incomplete.

(See explanatory note, page 69)

2. POPPY STRAW

IMPORTING COUNTRIES			EXPORTING	COUNTRIES (OR NON-METF	ROPOLITAN T	ERRITORIES			
IMPORTING COUNTRIES OR NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES	Turkey	India	Belgium	France	Hungary	Austria	Czechoslovakia	Switzerland	Others ^a (each exporting less than 1000 kg)	Total
	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
Netherlands	4 796 777 4 796 777	1 950 000 1 952 260	335 065 330 029							7 081 842 7 079 066
Spain				300 000 48 000						300 000 48 000
Federal Republic of Germany		9 708 12 146			200 200	1 405 1 400		2 430		13 743 13 746
Austria		275 1 355			2 200 2 213				276 109 ^b	2 751 3 677
Belgium		700 6 005		<i>630</i> 614					8 5	1 338 6 624
Denmark							1 000 1 000			1 000 1 000
Others (each importing less than 1 000 kg)	20	<i>I</i> 1 056	63 60	<i>80</i> 80	125				36 36	200 1 357
Total	4 796 797 4 796 777	1 960 684 1 972 822	335 128 330 089	300 710 48 694	2 400 2 538	1 405 1 400	1 000 1 000	2 430	320 150	7 400 874 7 153 470

 $a\;$ Australia, Federal Republic of Germany, Italy, Netherlands and Spain. $b\;$ This discrepancy is under investigation by the Board.

(See explanatory note, page 69)

3. CONCENTRATE OF POPPY STRAW †

IMPORTING COUNTRIES	EXPORTING	G COUNTRIES (OR NON-METH	ROPOLITAN 7	ERRITORIES	
OR NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES	Australia	Netherlands	France	Hungary	Others a (each exporting less than 1000 kg)	Total
	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
United States of America		32 573 26 049 ^b	11 133 8 407 ^b	1 575 _c	602 632	45 883 35 088
United Kingdom	38 316 38 304				494 500	<i>38 810</i> 38 804
Poland	13 127 13 128					<i>13 127</i> 13 128
South Africa		8 326 6 961				<i>8 326</i> 6 961
Belgium	60 59		2 105 2 105			2 165 2 164
Norway	1 200 1 198	497 469 b	. 1 1		4 2	1 702 1 670
witzerland			1 000 1 000			1 000 1 000
Others (each importing less than 1 000 kg)	210 411	1	2 4		<i>I</i> 1	213 417
Total	52 913 53 100	41 396 33 480	<i>14 241</i> 11 517	1 575	1 101 1 135	111 226 99 232

a Belgium, Norway, Poland, United Kingdom and Yugoslavia.b This discrepancy is under investigation by the Board.

c Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach their destination only at the beginning of the following year.

(See explanatory note, page 69)

4. MORPHINE

IMPORTING COUNTRIES			EXPO	ORTING COUN	TRIES OR NO	N-METROPOL	ITAN TERRITO	DRIES			
IMPORTING COUNTRIES OR NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES	France	Hungary	Australia	United Kingdom	Yugoslavia	Federal Republic of Germany	Netherlands	Switzerland	Italy	Others a (each exporting less than 10 kg)	Total
	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
Brazil	1 112 1 116	<i>475</i> 475	288 288	<i>I</i> 1						2 1	1 878 1 881
Federal Republic of Germany	742 745				<i>91</i> 89					2 1	<i>835</i> 835
Canada				76 71		9				4	89 81
Australia				76 81							76 81
Denmark				18 18			9 9			<i>I</i> 1	28 28
Sweden		<i>3</i> 3		12 20 ^b						5 4	20 27
Iran								19 18			<i>19</i> 18

			I	i				1	i		
Bangladesh				2		15 15					17 15
Ireland		6 6		10 10							<i>16</i> 16
Austria									15 15		15 15
Thailand				15 15							15 15
New Zealand				14 13							<i>14</i> 13
German Democratic Republic				7 7			6 6				13 13
Others (each importing less than 10 kg)	<i>1</i>	14 18	1	19 27	1	7 13	2 14	6 6	2 2	6 8°	57 91°
Total	1 855 1 862	498 502	288 289	250 263	<i>91</i> 90	31 37	17 29	25 24	<i>17</i> 17	20 16 [°]	3 092 3 129°

a Canada, Denmark, German Democratic Republic, Ireland, Norway, South Africa and United States of America.
 b This discrepancy is under investigation by the Board.

In statistics incomplete.
 It is the properties of a statistics incomplete.
 Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach their destination only at the beginning of the following year.

(See explanatory note, page 69)

5. CODEINE

United									ERRITORIE					
Kingdom	Hungary	Nether- lands	Australia	Yugoslavia	USSR	Poland	France	Denmark	Federal Republic of Germany	Italy	Switzer- land	Norway	Others a (each exporting less than 300 kg)	Total
Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
2 188 2 188	<i>74</i> 74	1 902 1 902		2 612 2 612		1 245 1 430	<i>621</i> 621	540 540		1 273 1 120°	482 482	111 111	136 320	11 184 11 400
3 680 3 700			2 042 2 053					515 518		144 132 °			2 2	6 383 6 405
617 617	1 003 1 077 °	882 698					624 550		122 122			168 168	2 40	3 418 3 272
				329 350°	2 367 2 272°									2 696 2 622
	1 887 1 887					7 7			94 93				1	1 988 1 988
595 654	532 576	22 22	<i>141</i> 141			44 88			4 11				103 118	<i>1 441</i> 1 610
	1 378	2 977 ^b										-		1 378 2 977
10 6°		37 44	1 110 1 110						162 173		7 7		<i>1</i> 2	<i>1 327</i> 1 342
148 148		<i>191</i> 191		<i>347</i> 347				<i>74</i> 74	74 c		185 185		<i>l</i> 1	1 020 946
183 185	288 332	219 255										<i>74</i> 74	1	765 846
370 370				355 370°			<i>11</i> 11							736 751
	531 979 ^b			111 111					3 3				75 74	720 1 167
222 222		354 291						19 36 ^b	29 26°		3 3		<i>I</i> 2	628 580
	2 188 2 188 3 680 3 700 617 617 595 654 10 6° 148 148 183 185 370 370	2 188 74 2 188 74 3 680 3 700 617 1 003 617 1 077 1 887 1 887 1 887	2 188 74 1 902 2 188 74 1 902 3 680 3 700 882 617 1 003 882 617 1 077 698 1 887 1 887 1 887 22 654 576 22 1 378 2 977 10 37 44 6 44 191 148 191 191 183 288 219 185 332 255 370 370 370 379 222 354	2 188 74 1 902 2 188 74 1 902 3 680 2 042 3 700 2 053 617 1 003 882 617 1 077° 698° 1 887 2 2 141 1 887 2 2 141 1 378 2 977° 141 1 378 2 977° 110° 6° 37 1 110° 148 191° 110° 183 288 219° 185 332° 255° 370° 370° 354° 222 354°	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2 188 74 1 902 2 612 1 245 621 540 3 680 2 042 2 053 515 518 617 1 003 882 1 202 1 22 617 1 077° 698° 2 367 122 617 1 077° 698° 7 94 1 887 7 994 1 887 7 994 595 532 22 141 44 654° 576° 22 141 44 88° 2 977° 110 162 6° 44° 1110 162 183 288 219 347 74 183 288 219 347 74 370 332° 255° 11 370 370° 111 33 370 370° 370° 11 222 354 111 33 222 354 191 347	2 188 74 1 902 2 612 1 245 621 540 1 273 2 188 74 1 902 2 612 1 430 621 540 1 120 3 680 2 042 2 053 3 621 515 144 3 700 1 003 882 1 2053 1 22 1 22 617 1 003 882 329 2 367 350° 2 272° 1 887 7 94 122 1 887 7 93 1 887 595 532 22 141 44 88 11 1 378 2 977 44 110 162 173° 148 191 347 74 74 74 148 191 347 347 74 74 74 183 288 219 347 347 74 74 74 183 332 255° 370° 111 33 370 370° 370° 111 33 370 370° 370° 111 33 222 354 111 111 33	2 188 74 1 902 2 612 1 245 621 540 1 273 482 3 680 2 042 2 053 3 882 1 107° 515 144 132° 617 1 003 882 350° 2 236° 122 122 122 1 887 350° 2 272° 350° 2 272° 350° 94 11° 595 532 22 141 444 44 44 11° 444 11° 173° 7 10 37 1 110 347 7 7 74 74 7 185 148 191 347 347 74 <td< td=""><td>2188 74 1902 2612 1245 621 540 1273 482 111 3 680 3700 2042 2053 382 3700 1003 882 382 388 122 122 388 132 168 617 1 077 698 329 2367 350 2272 350 329 2367 360 329 2367 360 329 2367 360 327 360 327 360</td><td>2188 74 1902 2612 1245 621 540 1273 482 111 136 2188 74 1902 2612 1430 621 540 11273 482 111 320 3690 20242 2033 200 515 144 132° 22 2 617 1003 882 2033 200 624 122 200 168 2 617 1077 698 2329 2367 2272° 2367 222 122 2367</td></td<>	2188 74 1902 2612 1245 621 540 1273 482 111 3 680 3700 2042 2053 382 3700 1003 882 382 388 122 122 388 132 168 617 1 077 698 329 2367 350 2272 350 329 2367 360 329 2367 360 329 2367 360 327 360 327 360	2188 74 1902 2612 1245 621 540 1273 482 111 136 2188 74 1902 2612 1430 621 540 11273 482 111 320 3690 20242 2033 200 515 144 132° 22 2 617 1003 882 2033 200 624 122 200 168 2 617 1077 698 2329 2367 2272° 2367 222 122 2367

Hong Kong	39 ^b		7 7	281 281				22 22	102 102	25 25	<i>31</i> 29		66 66	25 25	<i>603</i> 596
New Zealand	227 275	37 78	8 11	286 250							6 2°			18 37	582 653
Finland	74 _c	347 437 °	<i>151</i> 150											2 2	<i>574</i> 589
Iran	511 407°			20 14										40	<i>571</i> 421
Indonesia	<i>81</i> 81		<i>81</i> 81	243 243	81 81					81 81					567 567
Greece		296 296												266 _b	562 296
Bangladesh	511 495°							24 25	:	2				1	535 523
Morocco	103 103	160 160						183 182		<i>14</i> 14				2 2	462 461
Cuba	249 249		100 100		:								i		<i>349</i> 349
Norway		<i>143</i> 142							168 168					1	312 310
Tunisia		212	289 215					22 22							<i>311</i> 449
Egypt		1 053°													1 053
Vietnam, Socialist Republic of		729 ^d													729 ^d
Others (each importing less than 300 kg)	<i>776</i> 819	356 749	<i>388</i> 588	294 403	152 112	39	140 142	238 173	86 96	888 910	29 27	40 63	35 35	494 220	3 916 4 376
Total	10 589 10 558	7 032 8 781	4 631 7 532	<i>4 417</i> 4 495	3 987 3 983	2 367 2 311	1 436 1 667	1 745 1 606	1 504 1 534	1 496 1 460	1 483 1 310	717 740	<i>454</i> 454	1 170 847	43 028 47 278

a Argentina, Belgium, Brazil, Canada, Hong Kong, Iraq, Ireland, Pakistan, Portugal, South Africa, Sweden and United States of America.
 b Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach their destination only at the beginning of the following year.
 c This discrepancy is under investigation by the Board.
 d Statistics incomplete.

(See explanatory note, page 69)

6. ETHYLMORPHINE (DIONINE)

IMPORTING COUNTRIES		1	EXPORTING COU	EXPORTING COUNTRIES OR NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES										
IMPORTING COUNTRIES OR NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES	Hungary	Netherlands	United Kingdom	France	Federal Republic of Germany	Argentina	Norway	Others a (each exporting less than 10 kg)	Total					
	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg					
Netherlands	972 972								972 972					
Brazil				103 121					103 121					
Sweden	16 16	8 16 ^b	77 76					1	101 109					
Cuba			60 60		24 24	-		1 1	<i>85</i> 85					
Turkey	81,	595 ^b							<i>81</i> 595					
Tunisia				50 80					<i>50</i> 80					
Morocco			10 10	33 44				1 2	<i>44</i> 56					
Venezuela		6 8°			34 36°			7	40 51°					

	٠.	1
·		₹

162°

1 673

2 395°

a	Denmark	Fount	Italy	Switzerland	and	Yugoslavia

b Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach their destination only at the beginning of the following year.

9°

653°

20_b

4 ^b

1 117

1 043

71°

Denmark

Finland

Uruguay

Norway

Chile

Others

Total

Hong Kong

Madagascar

German Democratic Republic

(each importing less than 10kg)

c Statistics incomplete.

d This discrepancy is under investigation by the Board.

(See explanatory note, page 69)

7. COCA LEAVES

IMPORTING COUNTRIES OR	EXPORTING C NON-METROPOLI	T-A-1	
NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES	Peru	Bolivia	Total
United States of America	Kg 546 187 181 440	Kg 2I 136 080	Kg 546 208 317 520
Total	546 187 181 440 ^a	21 136 080	546 208 317 520 ^a

a Statistics incomplete.b This discrepancy is under investigation by the Board.

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TABLE IX (continued)

(See explanatory note, page 69)

8. COCAINE †

IMPORTING COUNTRIES			EXPO	RTING COUN	TRIES OR NO	N-METROPOL	ITAN TERRITC	RIES			
IMPORTING COUNTRIES OR NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES	United States of America	Peru	Federal Republic of Germany	France	United Kingdom	Belgium	Switzerland	China	Turks and Caicos	Others a (each exporting less than 10 kg)	Total
	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
United Kingdom	144 150°	165 70							16 _b	2	327 221
Federal Republic of Germany	50°	213 140		26 26				17 _b		2	258 216
Belgium		240 50 ^b									240 50 ^b
France	138 100°										138 100
Canada			6		28 28	35 35				<i>I</i> 1	<i>70</i> 70
Switzerland			5 5	26 35°		5 5				<i>1</i> 1	37 46
Romania			35 35								35 35

Australia			25 25		<i>8</i> 8				***************************************	<i>1</i> 1	<i>34</i> 34
Poland			<i>17</i> 17								17 17
USSR			<i>17</i> 17								<i>17</i> 17
Bulgaria			13 13								<i>13</i> 13
Denmark			5 5	2 2	<i>3</i> 3						10 10
Hungary				<i>8</i> 8	<i>1</i> 1					<i>1</i> 1	10 10
Netherlands				10 10							10 10
Others (each importing less than 10 kg)			13 29	8 13	32 41	<i>3</i> 8	19 23			2	<i>75</i> 116
Total	618 260	282 300 ^b	136 152	80 94	72 81	43 48	19 23	17,	16 _b	8 7	1 291 965 ^b

a Czechoslovakia, South Africa and Yugoslavia.

b Statistics incomplete.

c This discrepancy is under investigation by the Board.
d Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach their destination only at the beginning of the following year.

(See explanatory note, page 69)

9. PETHIDINE

MADORENIA COMMEDIES			Е	XPORTING C	OUNTRIES	OR NON-MET	ROPOLITAN	N TERRITORIE	ES			
IMPORTING COUNTRIES OR NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES	United Kingdom	Federal Republic of Germany	United States of America	Switzerland	Hungary	German Democratic Republic	Ireland	Netherlands	France	South Africa	Others a (each exporting less than 20 kg)	Total
	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
Canada	653 652	261 261										91 <i>4</i> 913
Hungary	174 174	130 130										<i>304</i> 304
Australia	43 43	239 239									1	282 283
Denmark		269 269										269 269
France	261 297 °											261 297
Poland		39 39			78 93 °	105 105						222 237
Republic of Korea	120 121							70 _b			1	190 165
India	160 128			10 8°					·		1	170 137
Ireland	23 23	143 143										166 166
Switzerland	34 34	121 122					1				1	155 157
South Africa	<i>141</i> 141			7 7				1 1			1 1	150 150
Brazil	26 26	87 156°							,			113 182
Austria		102 102										102 102
Romania	45 45	39 39										84 84
Greece	79 78											79 78
New Zealand	61 61										1 1	62 62
Bulgaria	60 60											60 60
Sweden	57 57											57 57

	 	-	 	52			 			-		
Iraq				52 60°			2 2				1	<i>54</i> 63
Malaysia	2 2	43 43				:						45 45
Philippines			39 39									39 39
Norway	36 36											<i>36</i> 36
Thailand		34 34										34 34
Bangladesh	33 _b 79 ^b											33 79
Belgium	2 _c	15 _b 24 ^b							16 16			33 40
Colombia	30 30											30 30
Hong Kong	<i>11</i> 11						9				10 10	30 30
Israel		26 52°										26 52
Finland		26 26										26 26
Chile		13 13	10 10									23 23
Pakistan				23 20 ^b								23 20
Southern Rhodesia										22 _b 11 ^b		22 11
Mexico			20 _b 28 ^b									20 28
Nigeria	2 ^d						49 ^d					51 ^d
Argentina	43 ^b											43
Vietnam, Socialist Republic of					28 ^d			·				28 ^d
Others (each importing less than 20 kg)	98 180 ^d	54 70	34 61	31 27			22 28	10 14	20 27	5 10	17 _d 25 ^d	291 442
Total	2 149 2 323 ^d	<i>1 641</i> 1 762	103 138	123 122	78 121	105 105	33 88	81 58	36 43	27 21	29 42	4 405 4 823 ^d

<sup>a Australia, Barbados, Belgium, Denmark, Egypt, Israel, New Zealand, Portugal, Sri Lanka and Venezuela.
b This discrepancy is under investigation by the Board.
c Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach their destination only at the beginning of the following year.
d Statistics incomplete.</sup>

TABLE IX (concluded)

(See explanatory note, page 69)

10. METHADONE

IMPORTING COUNTRIES OF	EXPONON-ME	ORTING COUNTRI TROPOLITAN TER	ES OR RITORIES	
IMPORTING COUNTRIES OR NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES	Switzerland	United Kingdom	Others ^a (each exporting less than 5 kg)	Total
	Kg	Kg	Kg	Kg
Hong Kong	27 27	29 28 ^b	2 2	58 57
Denmark	33 24 ^b			33 24
tran	18 18			<i>18</i> 18
Italy	19 19		2	19 21
Israel	17 18			<i>17</i> 18
Sweden	14 14			<i>14</i> 14
Australia		13 13		13 13
Canada	13 13			<i>13</i> 13
Thailand	13 13			<i>13</i> 13
New Zealand	9		<i>I</i> 1	<i>10</i> 10
Belgium		7 7		7 7
Others (each importing less than 5 kg)	4 10	1 8	<i>3</i> 3	8 21
Total	167 165	50 56	6 8	223 229

<sup>a Hungary, Netherlands and Yugoslavia.
b Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach their destination only at the beginning of the following year.</sup>

TABLE X. — SEIZURES OF NARCOTIC DRUGS* 1979

Country			Seizures	
(in alphabetical order)	Substance	effected	destroyed*	released for licit use
		Kg	Kg	Kg
Afghanistan	Cannabis resin Opium	7 836	7 700	
Algeria	Cannabis	272	272	
Argentina	Cannabis Coca leaves Cocaine	144 14 20	144 14 20	
Australia	Cannabis Cannabis resin Heroin	654 105 30	654 105 30	
Austria	Cannabis Cannabis resin Codeine Heroin Morphine	953 1 522 ^h 1 10	953 1 521 1 10 1	
Bahamas	Cannabis Cocaine	?	?	
Bahrain	Cannabis resin Opium	4 1	4 1	
Bangladesh	Cannabis Opium	239 3	239	
Belgium	Cannabis Cannabis resin Cocaine Heroin	476 795 2 19		
Brazil	Cannabis Cannabis resin Cocaine Coca leaves	389 852 1 ^b 36 61	389 851 36 61	
Bulgaria	Cannabis Morphine Opium	582 7 ^b	441	7
Burma	Cannabis Heroin Morphine Opium	124 64 1 938	124 64	38 3 501
Cameroon	Cannabis	110	110	
Canada	Cannabis Cannabis resin Cocaine Codeine Heroin Opium	39 729 2 746 26 ^b 1 20 5	39 729 2 746 23 1 20 5	
Chile	Cannabis Cocaine Coca leaves	4 132 34 ^b 9	4 040 31	

 ^{*} Additional information on narcotic drugs seized in the illicit traffic is supplied by Governments to the Secretary-General of the United Nations and published in United Nations documents series E/IT and E/NS/Summary.
 a These figures may include quantities seized during previous years.
 b Figures taken from the annual report sent to the Secretary-General of the United Nations on the working of the international treaties on narcotic drugs.

TABLE X. — SEIZURES OF NARCOTIC DRUGS* (continued) 1979

Country		Seizures		
(in alphabetical order)	Substance	effected	destroyed ^a	released for licit use
		Kg	Kg	Kg
Cuba	Cannabis	20 845	20 845	
Cyprus	Cannabis resin Opium	108 17	53	
Czechoslovakia	Cannabis Cannabis resin	18 12	18 12	
Denmark	Cannabis Cannabis resin Heroin Morphine	68 1 138 12 ^b 1	68 1 138 4 1	
Ecuador	Cannabis Cocaine	68 123	68 123	
Egypt	Cannabis Opium	$19724 \}_{b}$		
Fiji	Cannabis Cannabis resin	9 7 ^b	9	
Finland	Cannabis resin	4	11	
France	Cannabis Cannabis resin Cocaine Heroin Morphine Opium	9 951 2 470 58 100 7 45		
German Democratic Republic	Cannabis Cannabis resin Heroin	91 2 1	91 2 1	
Germany, Federal Republic of	Cannabis Cocaine Heroin Morphine Opium	6 416 16 180 2 17	6 416 16 180 2 17	
Greece	Cannabis Cannabis resin	65 223	65 223	
Honduras	Cocaine	61 ^b		
Hungary	Cannabis resin	27	27	
India	Cannabis Cannabis resin Concentrate of poppy straw Morphine Opium	18 406 1 534 11 778 6 4 329	18 406 1 534 11 778 6	661
Iran	Cannabis resin Heroin Morphine Opium	3 451 327 204 6 548	4 000 200	7 275

^{*} Additional information on narcotic drugs seized in the illicit traffic is supplied by Governments to the Secretary-General of the United Nations and published in United Nations documents series E/IT and E/NS/Summary.

a These figures may include quantities seized during previous years.

b Figures taken from the annual report sent to the Secretary-General of the United Nations on the working of the international treaties on narcotic drugs.

TABLE X. — SEIZURES OF NARCOTIC DRUGS* (continued) 1979

Country			Seizures		
(in alphabetical order)	Substance	effected	destroyed ^a	released for licit use a	
		Kg	Kg	Kg	
ſraq	Cannabis	18	18		
(reland	Cannabis Cannabis resin	459 18	459 18		
srael	Cannabis resin Opium	129 64	655 83	2	
Italy	Cannabis Cannabis resin Cocaine Heroin Morphine Opium	851 3 450 16 85 76 14			
Jamaica	Cannabis Cannabis resin	829 678 158 ^b	829 678		
	Cocaine	1	1		
Japan	Cannabis Cannabis resin	106 3	106 3		
Jordan	Cannabis Opium	871 2 ^b	871		
Kenya	Cannabis	14 661	14 661		
Kuwait	Cannabis resin Opium	38 5	67		
Lebanon	Cannabis Cannabis resin Heroin Morphine Opium	7 000 569 ^b 4 4 ^b 25			
Lesotho	Cannabis	6 461 ^b	6 461		
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Cannabis	5 ^b			
Luxembourg	Cannabis	42	42		
Madagascar	Cannabis	1 051	1 051		
Malawi	Cannabis	1 554	1 554		
Malaysia	Cannabis Heroin Morphine Opium	118 33 29 196	1 69		
Malta	Cannabis	26			
Mauritania	Cannabis	49			
Mauritius	Cannabis Opium	21 ^b 53			

^{*} Additional information on narcotic drugs seized in the illicit traffic is supplied by Governments to the Secretary-General of the United Nations and published in United Nations documents series E/IT and E/NS/Summary.

a These figures may include quantities seized during previous years.

b Figures taken from the annual report sent to the Secretary-General of the United Nations on the working of the international treaties on narcotic drugs.

TABLE X. — SEIZURES OF NARCOTIC DRUGS* (continued) 1979

Country		Seizures		
(in alphabetical order)	Substance	effected	destroyed"	released for licit use
		Kg	Kg	Kg
Mexico	Cannabis Cocaine Heroin Opium	190 274 95 95 65		
Morocco	Cannabis Cannabis resin	43 943 18	43 943 18	
New Zealand	Cannabis Cannabis resin Heroin	109 19 2	109 19 2	
Nigeria	Cannabis	?	?	
Vorway	Cannabis	104	104	
Oman	Cannabis resin	134 ^b		:
Panama	Cannabis Cocaine	468 118	509 140	
Paraguay	Cannabis	?	?	
Peru	Cannabis Cocaine Opium	? ? ?	? ? ?	
Philippines	Cannabis Cannabis resin Codeine Heroin Opium	653 2 8 1 4	653 8 4	
Poland	Cannabis	1		1
Republic of Korea	Cannabis Codeine	?	?	
Romania	Cannabis	2	2	
enegal	Cannabis	17 564 ^b		
Singapore	Cannabis Heroin Morphine Opium	39 1 37 46 ^b	11 26 2 353	28
Spain	Cannabis Cannabis resin Cocaine Heroin Morphine	959 40 107 44 12 2	959 40 107 12 2	
Sri Lanka	Opium	?	?	
Sweden	Cannabis resin Cocaine Heroin Opium	788 1 4 1	788 1 4 1	

^{*} Additional information on narcotic drugs seized in the illicit traffic is supplied by Governments to the Secretary-General of the United Nations and published in United Nations documents series E/IT and E/NS/Summary.

a These figures may include quantities seized during previous years.

b Figures taken from the annual report sent to the Secretary-General of the United Nations on the working of the international treaties on narcotic drugs.

TABLE X. — SEIZURES OF NARCOTIC DRUGS* (continued) 1979

fected Kg 509 1 983 16 22 864 96 92 1 666 399 153 739 ? 15 6 817 58 673 187 34 6 486 5 454 24 44	Kg 509 1 983 16 22 98 900 1 622 ? 1 028 187 34 3 140 4 351	released for licit use Kg 457
509 1 983 16 22 864 96 92 1 666 399 153 739 ? 15 6 817 58 673 187 34 6 486 5 454 24	509 1 983 16 22 98 900 1 622 ? 1 028 187 34 3 140 4 351	457 13 29 2
1 983 16 22 864 96 92 1 666 399 153 739 ? 15 6 817 58 673 187 34 6 486 5 454 24	1 983 16 22 98 900 1 622 ? 1 028 187 34 3 140 4 351	13 29 2
96 92 1 666 399 153 739 ? 15 6 817 58 673 187 34 6 486 5 454 24	1 622 ? 1 028 187 34 3 140 4 351	13 29 2
399 153 739 ? 15 6 817 58 673 187 34 6 486 5 454 24	1 622 ? 1 028 187 34 3 140 4 351	13 29 2
15 6 817 58 673 187 34 6 486 5 454 24	1 028 187 34 3 140 4 351	29 2
6 817 58 673 187 34 6 486 5 454 24	187 34 3 140 4 351	29 2
58 673 187 34 6 486 5 454 24	187 34 3 140 4 351	29 2
34 6 486 5 454 24	34 3 140 4 351	2
5 454 24	4 351	2
4 ^b 63 ^b	26 2 27 1	
4 949 4 365 1 671 232	184 886 346 564 2 231 1 1 8 6 869	
735 48		
2 000 91 27 2		
9	9	
	735 48 2 000 91 27 2	735 48 2 000 91 27 2

 ^{*} Additional information on narcotic drugs seized in the illicit traffic is supplied by Governments to the Secretary-General of the United Nations and published in United Nations documents series E/IT and E/NS/Summary.
 a These figures may include quantities seized during previous years.
 b Figures taken from the annual report sent to the Secretary-General of the United Nations on the working of the international treaties on narcotic drugs.

TABLE X. — SEIZURES OF NARCOTIC DRUGS* (concluded) 1979

Non-metropolitan territories		Seizures			
(in alphabetical order)	Substance	effected	destroyed ^a	released for licit use a	
		Kg	Kg	Kg	
France and United Kingdom:					
New Hebrides	Cannabis	2	2		
Netherlands:					
Netherlands Antilles	Cannabis Cannabis resin Cocaine	891 121 30	804 53		
United Kingdom:					
Belize	Cannabis	1 816 ^b			
Bermuda	Cannabis	366 b	328		
Cayman Islands	Cannabis	115	115		
Gibraltar	Cannabis	?	?		
Hong Kong	Cannabis Heroin Morphine Opium	12 ^b 147 11 125 ^b	4 26 154 610		
Turks and Caicos	Cannabis	49 <i>^b</i>			
Total	Cannabis ^c Cannabis resin Coca leaves Cocaine Codeine Concentrate of poppy straw Heroin Methadone Morphine Opium Oxycodone Pethidine	3 747 292 91 787 84 2 440 10 11 778 1 993 571 23 994	1 673 350 63 652 75 971 12 11 778 6 279 1 2 722 859 6 869	58 2 38 11 916	

^{*} Additional information on narcotic drugs seized in the illicit traffic is supplied by Governments to the Secretary-General of the United Nations and published in United Nations documents series E/IT and E/NS/Summary.

a These figures may include quantities seized during previous years.

b Figures taken from the annual report sent to the Secretary-General of the United Nations on the working of the international treaties on narcotic drugs.

c In addition 202 427 kg of cannabis plants were seized and destroyed in South Africa.

ANNEX C

MAXIMUM LEVELS OF OPIUM STOCKS*

In document INCB/48 (November 1979) the Board published the maximum opium stocks which States authorized to produce opium for export and States permitting the manufacture of opium alkaloids may hold on 31 December 1980 under the terms of the 1953 Protocol.

The Board was unable at that time to calculate the

quantities which the other States may hold at that date since the statistics for 1979 were not then available. Each of these "consuming States" is authorized to hold in stock on 31 December 1980 a quantity of opium which must not exceed the sum of the quantities it consumed in the years 1975 to 1979. These maximum stocks are shown in the following table.

Maximum quantities of opium stocks which States may hold on 31 December 1980

States other than those listed in article 6, paragraph 2 (a), of the 1953 Protocol and those permitting the manufacture of opium alkaloids ("consuming States")

Countries

	Kilograms		Kilograms
Afghanistan, Republic of	*	Egypt	*
Albania	. 110	El Salvador	38
Algeria	. 73	Equatorial Guinea	*
Andorra	. 0	Ethiopia	*
Angola	. *	Fiji	16
Austria	. 85	Gabon	**
Bahamas	. 0	Gambia	0
Bahrain	. 0	Ghana	*
Bangladesh	. *	Grenada	0
Barbados		Guatemala	*
Benin	. *	Guinea	0
Bolivia	. 0	Guinea-Bissau	0
Botswana	. *	Guyana	22
Burundi	. *	Haiti	*
Cameroon	. 1	Honduras	1
Canada	. 519	Iceland	47
Cape Verde	. *	Indonesia	2 126
Central African Republic		Iraq	304
Chad	. 0	Ireland	14
Chile	. 47	Israel	297
Colombia	. 166	Ivory Coast	0
Comores	. *	Jamaica	*
Costa Rica	. 65	Jordan	0
Cuba	. 188	Kenya	79
Cyprus		Kuwait	14
Democratic Kampuchea	*	Lao People's Democratic Republic	*
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	. **	Lebanon	1
Democratic Yemen	. *	Lesotho	*
Djibouti	. *	Liberia	*
Dominica		Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0
Dominican Republic	. 159	Luxembourg	
Ecuador		Madagascar	264

^{*} The Board does not possess the complete data required for computing the stock (paragraph 1(c) of article 5 of the 1953 Protocol).

^{**} The Board does not possess the data required for computing the stock (paragraph 1(c) of article 5 of the 1953 Protocol).

^{*} The concept of the maximum levels of opium stocks which States may hold as of 31 December of any year was introduced by the Opium Protocol of 1953 as an indirect means to restrict the production of opium to medical and scientific purposes. This concept was not retained by the Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961, but was superseded by the direct means of a continuing surveillance of the actual levels of stocks. Moreover, the provisions of the 1961 Convention have, as between the Parties thereto, terminated and replaced the provisions of the 1953 Protocol.

In view of the above and since all Parties to the 1953 Protocol but five have become Parties to the 1961 Convention, the Board has decided provisionally to discontinue the calculation and publication of maximum opium stocks. The above-mentioned five countries which have been approached in the matter have raised no objection to this decision.

	Kilograms		Kilograms
Malawi	. *	Sao Tome and Principe	0
Malaysia	. 5	Saudi Arabia	0
Maldives	. *	Senegal	*
Mali	. 7	Seychelles	0
Malta	. 0	Sierra Leone	*
Mauritania	. *	Singapore	30
Mauritius	. 45	Socialist Republic of Viet Nam	*
Mexico	. 279	Solomon Islands	0
Mongolia	. **	Somalia	*
Morocco	. 376	Sri Lanka	*
Mozambique	. 0	Sudan	*
Nauru	. 0	Suriname	15
Nepal	. *	Swaziland	40
New Zealand	. 410	Syrian Arab Republic	0
Nicaragua	. 0	Thailand	2 830
Niger	. 1	Togo	24
Nigeria	. 15	Tonga	*
Oman	. 0	Trinidad and Tobago	*
Pakistan	. *	Tunisia	183
Panama	. 31	Tuvalu	0
Papua New Guinea	. 34	Uganda	*
Paraguay	**	United Arab Emirates	5
People's Republic of the Congo	. *	United Republic of Tanzania	53
Peru	. *	Upper Volta	*
Philippines	. 25	Uruguay	*
Qatar	. 0	Venezuela	137
Republic of Korea	. *	Western Samoa	*
Republic of Zaire		Yemen	0
Rwanda	. 1	Zambia	28

Non-metropolitan territories

	Kilograms		Kilograms
Condominium:		United Kingdom:	
Anglo-French New Hebrides	0	Anguilla	0
		Antigua	*
		Ascension Island	0
Australia:		Belize	*
Christmas Island	0	Bermuda	0
Cocos (Keeling) Islands		Brunei	0
Norfolk Island		Cayman Islands	0
Troncom admines the second sec		Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	0
		Gibraltar	*
T.		Gilbert Islands	0
France:	5	Hong Kong	177
French Polynesia		Montserrat	0
New Caledonia		Southern Rhodesia	*
Wallis and Futuna	0	St. Helena	0
		St. Kitts-Nevis	0
		St. Lucia	*
Netherlands:		St. Vincent	*
Netherlands Antilles	4	Tristan da Cunha	*
		Turks and Caicos	*
		Virgin Islands	0
New Zealand:			
Cook Islands	*		
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			
Portugal:		United States of America:	
Macau	0	Pacific Islands	0

^{*} The Board does not possess the complete data required for computing the stock (paragraph 1(c) of article 5 of the 1953 Protocol).

** The Board does not possess the data required for computing the stock (paragraph 1(c) of article 5 of the 1953 Protocol).

In accordance with the procedure laid down in article 5 of the 1953 Protocol, the Board has already published the maximum quantities which may be held in stock on 31 December 1980 in States authorized to produce opium for export and in States permitting the manufacture of opium alkaloids. The maximum quantities in question are shown again in the following tables:

Maximum quantities of opium stocks which States may hold on 31 December 1980

States authorized to produce opium for export (article 6, paragraph 2 (a), of the 1953 Protocol)

	Kilograms
Bulgaria	
Greece ^a	20***
India 2 622	
Iran 605	871 ***
Turkey	243 **
USSR 833	744 ***
Yugoslavia	276 ***

States permitting the manufacture of opium alkaloids other than those listed in article 6, paragraph 2 (a), of the 1953 Protocol

	Kilograms
Argentina	24 000*
Australia	650*
Belgium	100 000*
Brazil	2 400 *
Burma	30 000 **
Czechoslovakia	60 **
Denmark	500 **
Finland	200*
France	150 000*
German Democratic Republic	120*
Germany, Federal Republic of	180 000*
Hungary	1 164 **
Italy	150 000 **
Japan	104 180*
Netherlands	30 000 *
Norway	60 000 **
Poland	30 000 **
Portugal	25 000 *
Romania	200 **
South Africa	1 500 *
Spain	150 000 **
Sweden	500*
Switzerland	40 000*
United Kingdom	554 900*
United States of America	862 908*

^{*} Computed by reference to base years chosen by the Board in virtue of the authority conferred on it by the Government of the country concerned.

^{**} Computed by reference to base years indicated by the Government of the country concerned.

^{***} Computed by reference to base years chosen by the Board under article 5, paragraph 3 (d), of the 1953 Protocol.

a Greece has discontinued opium production. If maximum stocks were computed according to the rules applicable to "consuming countries" (article 5, paragraph 1 (c) of the 1953 Protocol), the maximum stocks Greece would be authorized to hold on 31 December 1980 would be equal to consumption in the preceding five years – i.e. 76 kg plus the quantities consumed in 1979.

^{*} Determined on the basis of information furnished by the Government of the country concerned.

^{**} Determined by the Board in accordance with its authority under article 5, paragraph 3 (d), of the 1953 Protocol.

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