

United Nations
Department for Economic and Social Information
and Policy Analysis
Statistical Division (UNSTAT) and

Commission of the European Communities



World Comparisons of Real Gross Domestic Product and Purchasing Power, 1985

Phase V of the International Comparison Programme



UNITED NATIONS
New York, 1994

NOTE

Symbols of United Nations documents are composed of capital letters combined with figures.

All the information regarding any country or area covered in this publication refers to each country in terms of its boundaries as they existed in the indicated reference period.

ST/ESA/STAT/SER.F/64

UNITED NATIONS PUBLICATION
Sales No. E.94.XVII.7
ISBN 92-1-161363-9

PREFACE

This publication makes available internationally comparable estimates of real gross domestic product (GDP) for the reference year 1985. The real values of GDP and its expenditure components (such as household consumption, government services and capital formation) presented in this study were obtained by applying conversion rates, called purchasing power parities (PPPs), instead of using market or official exchange rates. For certain types of analyses, PPP-converted values are considered to be more appropriate, in particular when determining the relative shares of economies in the real world output free from the fluctuations of exchange rates or the distortions caused by intercountry differences in price levels and structures. Therefore, data on real product and PPPs for countries all over the world are widely used for various analytical purposes, and the International Comparison Programme (ICP) offers a major source of such information.

The present report, a joint publication of the United Nations and the Statistical Office of the European Communities (EUROSTAT), contains the detailed results of phase V of the International Comparison Programme (ICP) with the reference year 1985. The results in the report constitute the latest available data on real product obtained in this full-scale intercountry comparison involving detailed price surveys and national accounts data collection.

The report presents the global results of the ICP for 1985 by providing brief references to each of the regional studies on which the global exercise was based. Along with an explanation of the global framework of the ICP and its organizational procedures, the report comprises concise methodological notes. Further, it supplies the readers with information on how the results were calculated, focusing on the uses and limitations of the numbers to facilitate understanding ICP results correctly.

This publication with latest results of the global International Comparison Programme is part of a long-term endeavour of the world statistical community that has produced benchmark estimates for a growing number of

countries for selected years within the period 1967-1990. The present release of ICP data for 1985 is a continuation of that work. In the sequence of ICP publications with global results, the previous one was the report *World Comparisons of Purchasing Power and Real Product for 1980*, issued by the United Nations and EUROSTAT in 1986.

Since its inception in the late 1960s, the ICP has grown from a pilot project to a global programme and is carried out through cooperative efforts among a large number of organizations at the country, regional and global levels. In the course of decades, it has undergone several changes in terms of its methodology and organizational framework. The ICP is currently conducted on a regionalized basis; however, work in the various regions is carried out in a harmonized way. Thus, apart from the primary aim of producing real GDP data at the regional level, this procedure ultimately allows the derivation and processing of globally comparable results.

The numerical data presented in this report have been obtained by linking regional data for 1985. The Statistical Office of the European Communities (EUROSTAT) has undertaken the processing of the global data for phase V, a major contribution to the publication of this report. The report, which is based on those calculations, was produced at UNSTAT, with the assistance of Dr. Zoltan Kenessey, in his capacity as consultant. ICP activities have been globally coordinated by the Statistical Division of the United Nations (UNSTAT).

In response to user needs and to expedite analytical studies based on ICP data, the most detailed available numerical results of the 1985 global ICP are issued in this publication. For the convenience of users, the same tables can be purchased, in diskette form, from UNSTAT. For information about ordering diskettes, please write to the Director, UNSTAT, Room DC2-1420, United Nations, New York, NY 10017. Information on the current price of the diskette may be found in the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*.

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INTRODUCTION

The present publication provides the global results of phase V of the International Comparison Programme (ICP), which involved a total of 64 countries and areas with a reference year of 1985.

The ICP is a complex world-wide statistical enterprise that began in 1967 and has gone through four previous phases with reference years 1970, 1973, 1975 and 1980. The Programme aims at obtaining internationally comparable data on total and per capita gross domestic product (GDP) and its breakdown by type of expenditure. It also takes into consideration the purchasing power differences of the national currencies in which the national estimates were originally compiled. Thus the Programme provides insights into the price levels of different countries.

It should be noted that the ICP has been regionalized since phase IV. The comparisons have been carried out for regions (or country groups) first; the world comparison was then achieved by linking these original comparisons to arrive at the comprehensive results. As in previous phases, ICP comparisons are the results of the cooperative efforts of many international organizations and regional centres, as well as the participating countries. During the last phase (with reference year 1985), the Statistical Office of the European Communities (EUROSTAT), the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), the Economic Commission for Europe (ECE), the Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP) and the Austrian Central Statistical Office contributed very significantly to the world-wide efforts, as well as actively carrying out regional comparisons. The World Bank, with its keen interest in the uses of the ICP results, has been involved in several aspects of the comparison work. In phase V, the Statistical Division of the United Nations Secretariat (UNSTAT) continued to perform an essential coordination role and provided advisory services where needed. The late Professor Irvin B. Kravis, founder of the ICP, and Professor Alan Heston of the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, furnished valuable technical advice throughout the 1985 project.

Six regional comparisons were carried out in the framework of phase V of the ICP with 1985 as reference year. Results obtained in each of the regional exercises

have already been published. The European Community (EEC) issued a report on the 1985 comparison conducted by EUROSTAT for its 12 member countries. A separate report covers the results for the 22 countries which participated in the 1985 comparison conducted by the OECD. Results of the European comparison for 1985, covering 17 European OECD countries plus three Eastern European countries, were published by the ECE. Results of the 1985 African comparison, covering 22 African countries conducted by EUROSTAT, were also published. A study with results of the 1985 Caribbean comparison, conducted by EUROSTAT, was made available in 1991. The results of the comparison for 1985, conducted among 10 Asian countries and areas plus Japan by the ESCAP, were published by the ESCAP Secretariat in 1992.

The present report was prepared on the basis of the above-mentioned regional comparisons carried out in phase V, in which a total of 64 countries and areas participated according to their status as of 1985. The processing of the world results with reference year 1985 was undertaken by EUROSTAT in 1992 after the completion of all regional comparisons. Unfortunately, no satisfactory solution could be found for a timely integration of the Caribbean region into the world comparison and there was no full-scale comparison of the Gross Domestic Product available for Nepal. Therefore, in the final processing, world results were computed for 56 countries and areas presenting details for 53 expenditure categories on GDP.

This report is divided into four sections. Section I provides the summary results regarding the 1985 benchmark year of ICP phase V. This is followed by a note on the ICP methodology (section II). In section III, some aspects of the 1985 regional comparisons are highlighted. Finally, in section IV, the detailed results of the 1985 comparisons covering 56 countries are tabulated with notes on the countries and areas covered and the 1985 ICP linking methods of regional results. The uses and limitations of the ICP results are also given some thought in the same section. The report provides an overview of the general framework of the global comparison in figure I. At the end of the report, a glossary and references are provided.

I. SUMMARY OF 1985 RESULTS

The detailed results of the 1985 world comparisons are contained in section IV of this report. The data shown in table A and in table B are confined to summary results for countries and areas participating in the International Comparison Programme in 1985. The items covered for each are the following: (1) country/area name; (2) name of national currency; (3) size of population; (4) total GDP in national currency; (5) per capita GDP in United States dollars at international prices; (6) per capita GDP in percentages of the United States per capita level; (7) purchasing power parity (PPP) of the national currency; (8) exchange rate of the national currency per United States dollar; and (9) national price level in percentages of the United States price level.

The first three column headings of table A and table B are self-explanatory; they simply provide for essential reference information. Column 4 shows basic input data as submitted by the participating countries: the total GDP of each country expressed in its national currency. The remaining five columns contain the ICP results proper. While columns 5 and 6 refer to the quantity comparisons of countries by indicating their real-term GDP estimates, columns 7 through 9 list information relevant to the price comparisons. The price level of a country in column 9 is defined with a view to the relationship of its PPP to its exchange rate, by dividing the former by the latter (then multiplied by 100). In the case of the United States, which is used as the numeraire country, this results in a price level taken as 100, and the price levels of all other countries are expressed in terms of this magnitude.

Table A and table B contain the information enumerated above in two renderings. First, Table A shows all 64 participating countries by continent (Africa, Asia, Europe, Canada and the United States, Oceania and the Caribbean). Second, table B displays the same information in descending order according to the per capita GDP in United States dollars at international prices, covering 56 countries for which global results were generated. In this table the countries are listed according to four groupings by levels of their per capita GDP.

One of the key findings from table A and table B is the difference between exchange rates and PPPs for countries. There are always differences between the exchange rate of a currency and its purchasing power, though the magnitude of this difference varies from country to country. Naturally, GDP expenditures converted to a common currency using exchange rates or PPPs will produce two different sets of results. Expenditures converted by exchange rates reflect not only differences in the quantities purchased in the different countries, but also the differences in price levels between countries. Therefore, exchange rates are not appropriate tools for international comparisons of volume. Generally, it is thought that exchange rates are most relevant to certain types of analysis, e.g. to those components of the GDP which are subject to international trade; however, many items of services, as well as much of construction, are not in this category.

If the quantities of GDP of different countries have to be compared, PPP-based studies are preferable to exchange rate-based calculations, so that real-term GDP comparisons of countries can be estimated. The PPPs are estimated on the basis of numerous detailed price comparisons, carried out in terms of closely specified items and common expenditure categories. PPPs are currency conversion rates which eliminate the differences in price levels between countries. Thus, the PPP converted expenditures on GDP are expressed at the same set of international prices so that comparisons between countries reflect only differences in the volume of goods and services.

For 1985, ICP world comparisons of per capita real GDP are available for 56 countries. Internationally comparable results for Nepal are presented under section III in the regional context. Numerical data of the seven Caribbean countries, covered in a regional exercise, are not included in this report for reasons explained in sections III B and IV B.

The world comparison results for 1985, included in table B, show that the 56 countries examined form four groupings according to the level of their per capita real GDP estimates: high-, middle-, lower-middle- and low-level groups.

In countries with high per capita level of GDP in real terms, this indicator exceeds 10,000 dollars per head of the population. In other words, these 18 ICP countries in 1985 attained more than 60 per cent of the per capita GDP level in the United States. They were concentrated in three geographic areas, namely: Western Europe (12 countries); Asia and the Pacific (four countries); and North America (two countries). The 12 European ICP countries in this uppermost grouping were the following: Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Sweden and the United Kingdom. The four ICP countries belonging to this grouping in 1985 in Asia and the Pacific were Australia, Hong Kong, Japan and New Zealand, and it also included two North American countries, Canada and the United States. While the combined population of these 18 countries amounts to 29 per cent of the total population of the 56 countries covered in the global programme, they generated 77 per cent of the total GDP of these 56 countries.

In the middle-level group of countries, the real GDP per capita remains below \$10,000, but is higher than \$3,000. This group of countries in the 1985 ICP included twelve countries; among them were eight European countries, two Asian countries, and two African countries, all of which fall between 20 and 50 per cent of the United States per capita GDP level. The European countries were Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Poland, Portugal, Spain, Turkey and Yugoslavia. The two Asian countries in this group were Iran (Islamic Republic of) and the Republic of Korea, while the two African countries were Mauritius and Tunisia.

The third grouping of 11 countries is defined here as having a lower-middle level of per capita real GDP, repre-

senting a range from \$1,500 to \$3,000, or 10 to 20 per cent of the per capita United States GDP in 1985. All countries in this group were from Africa (eight countries) and Asia (three countries). The African countries were the following: Botswana, Cameroon, Congo, Egypt, Côte d'Ivoire, Morocco, Swaziland and Zimbabwe. The three Asian countries in this group were the Philippines, Sri Lanka and Thailand.

Fifteen countries, all of them in Africa (12 countries) and Asia (three countries), were found to have a low real GDP per capita level that corresponds to less than \$1,500 of real GDP per capita, remaining below 10 per cent of the respective United States data. The twelve African countries were Benin, Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, the United Republic of Tanzania and Zambia. The three Asian countries in this group were Bangladesh, India and Pakistan. It should be mentioned that within this grouping the per capita GDP in seven of the African and two of the Asian countries was less than (or equal to) 5 per cent of the United States level. While countries in this group rep-

resent half of the total population of the 56 ICP countries, their combined real GDP accounts for only 8 per cent of the total.

In summary, countries from different geographical areas are unevenly distributed according to their real GDP per capita levels, as shown in table C. In addition, the variation within geographical areas is quite significant. In respect to this matter, further information on selected results of 1985 comparisons within regions can be found in section III of the present report. It should be noted that ICP regions may not always correspond to geographical areas.

Overall, in reference year 1985, the 56 countries covered in the global results of the International Comparison Programme had a total of approximately 2,382 million inhabitants, that is, close to half of the world population. Table D presents the share of the individual countries in terms of their population, area and real GDP in the total of 56 countries covered by the 1985 global ICP exercise. Countries in table D are arranged in descending order of their population.

TABLE A. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT IN NATIONAL CURRENCY AND IN US DOLLARS AT INTERNATIONAL PRICES,
POPULATION AND PRICE LEVELS, 1985

Country or area (1)	Currency (2)	Resident population (millions) (3)	Total GDP in national currency (millions) (4)	Per capita GDP		Purchasing power parity (PPP) (per US dollar) (7)	Exchange rate (per US dollar) (8)	Price level US=100 (9)
				US dollars at international prices (5)	With US=100 (6)			
Africa								
Benin	CFA francs	3.930	499 848	1 333	8.1	95.45	449.26	21.2
Botswana	Pula	1.090	1 692	2 671	16.2	0.5813	1.90	30.6
Cameroon	CFA francs	10.190	4 528 000	2 724	16.5	163.1	449.26	36.3
Côte d'Ivoire	CFA francs	9.810	3 137 592	1 710	10.4	187.1	449.26	41.6
Congo	CFA francs	1 740	970 850	2 559	15.5	218.1	449.26	48.5
Egypt	Pounds	48.500	38 320	2 794	16.9	0.2828	0.70	40.4
Ethiopia	Birr	43.350	9 881	301	1.8	0.7562	2.07	36.5
Kenya	Shillings	20.330	98 285	995	6.0	4.859	16.43	29.6
Madagascar	Francs	9.980	1 553 400	631	3.8	246.7	662.48	37.2
Malawi	Kwacha	7.060	2 020	630	3.8	0.4544	1.72	26.4
Mali	CFA francs	8.210	518 521	365	2.2	173.2	449.26	38.5
Mauritius	Rupees	0.990	16 265	5 886	35.7	2.7913	15.44	18.1
Morocco	Dirhams	21.940	119 658	2 371	14.4	2.300	10.06	22.9
Nigeria	Naira	95.220	80 309	980	5.9	0.8603	0.89	96.7
Rwanda	Francs	6.070	151 746	676	4.1	36.98	101.26	36.5
Senegal	CFA francs	6.440	1 186 900	1 334	8.1	138.2	449.26	30.8
Sierra Leone	Leones	3.600	4 413	630	3.8	1.9467	5.09	38.2
Swaziland	Emalangeni	0.650	747	2 344	14.2	0.4904	2.22	22.1
Tunisia	Dinars	7.260	6 860	3 446	20.9	0.2742	0.83	33.0
United Rep. Tanzania	Schillings	21.730	111 831	418	2.5	12.31	17.47	70.5
Zambia	Kwacha	6.670	6 333	938	5.7	1.0120	3.14	32.2
Zimbabwe	Dollars	8.380	8 099	1 684	10.2	0.5739	1.61	35.6
Asia								
Bangladesh	Taka	98.660	497 542	830	5.0	6.075	31.0	19.6
Hong Kong	Dollars	5.460	260 752	10 204	61.9	4.680	7.791	60.1
India	Rupees	755.000	2 640 990	749	4.5	4.667	12.37	37.7
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	Rials	47.820	15 275 716	4 619	28.0	69.16	87.967	78.6
Japan	Yen	120.754	316 114 000	11 795	71.5	221.9	236.61622	93.8
Korea	Won	41.210	75 348 652	3 979	24.1	459.5	870.027	52.8
Nepal ^a	Rupees	16.690	..	..	..	..	18.247	..
Pakistan	Rupees	97.670	492 940	1 342	8.1	3.761	15.928	23.6
Philippines	Pesos	54.670	616 658	1 791	10.9	6.297	18.738	33.6
Sri Lanka	Rupees	15.840	155 092	1 852	11.2	5.288	27.16	19.5
Thailand	Bhat	51.300	1 096 486	2 641	16.0	8.094	27.13	29.8
Europe								
Austria	Schillings	7.555	1 366 640	10 895	66.1	16.60	20.49934	81.0
Belgium	Francs	9.858	4 695 382	10 671	64.7	44.63	58.85769	75.8
Denmark	Kroner	5.114	612 869	12 234	74.2	9.796	10.5083	93.2
Finland	Markkaa	4.901	335 394	11 464	69.5	5.970	6.15161	97.0
France	Francs	55.173	4 585 338	11 434	69.3	7.269	8.90463	81.6
Germany	D.Mark	61.024	1 839 910	12 169	73.8	2.478	2.91751	84.9
Greece	Drachmas	9.989	4 527 150	5 861	35.5	77.33	138.56724	55.8
Hungary	Forint	10.649	945 462	5 140	31.2	17.27	49.6494	34.8
Ireland	Pounds	3.540	17 254	6 740	40.9	0.7231	0.9372	77.2
Italy	Lire	57.141	805 754 000	10 827	65.6	1302.0	1897.54	68.6
Luxembourg	Francs	0.366	211 786	13 416	81.3	43.13	58.85769	73.3
Netherlands	Guilders	14.488	415 061	11 256	68.2	2.545	3.29059	77.4
Norway	Kronor	4.148	497 835	13 913	84.4	8.626	8.53249	101.1
Poland	Zlotys	37.203	10 462 078	4 039	24.5	69.62	145.8323	47.7
Portugal	Escudos	9.648	3 557 800	5 568	33.8	66.23	170.68936	38.8
Spain	Pesetas	38.602	27 929 695	7 589	46.0	95.34	169.26488	56.3
Sweden	Kronor	8.350	862 522	12 679	76.9	8.147	8.54597	95.3
Turkey	Liras	49.870	27 509 100	3 599	21.8	153.30	521.983	29.4
United Kingdom	Pounds	56.618	350 450	10 905	66.1	0.5676	0.77183	73.5
Yugoslavia	New Dinars	22.361	12 305 121	4 810	29.2	114.40	272.31323	42.0
Canada and United States								
Canada	Dollars	25.379	472 498	15 258	92.5	1.220	1.36556	89.4
United States	Dollars	239.283	3 946 615	16 494	100.0	1.00	1.00	100.0
Oceania								
Australia	Dollars	15.752	228 161	11 723	71.1	1.236	1.43113	86.3
New Zealand	Dollars	3.254	44 255	10 047	60.9	1.354	2.00189	67.6

TABLE A (continued)

Country or area (1)	Currency (2)	Resident population (millions) (3)	Total GDP in national currency (millions) (4)	Per capita GDP		Purchasing power parity (PPP) (per US dollar) (7)	Exchange rate (per US dollar) (8)	Price level US=100 (9)
				US dollars at international prices (5)	With US=100 (6)			
Caribbean								
Bahamas ^b	Dollars	0.232	1 880	..	..	..	1.00	..
Barbados ^b	Dollars	0.253	2 410	..	..	..	2.011	..
Grenada ^b	Dollars	0.096	311	..	..	..	2.70	..
Jamaica ^b	Dollars	2.311	11 151	..	..	..	5.48	..
St. Lucia ^b	Dollars	0.137	504	..	..	..	2.70	..
Suriname ^b	Guilders	0.375	1 741	..	..	..	1.785	..
Trinidad and Tobago ^b	Dollars	1.178	18 077	..	..	..	3.60	..

^aOnly regional comparison results available. For additional data on Nepal, see table F.

^bNumerical data of the seven Caribbean countries covered in a regional exercise for 1985 are not included in this report; for relevant regional data, see the study listed in the references.

TABLE B. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT IN NATIONAL CURRENCY AND IN US DOLLARS AT INTERNATIONAL PRICES, POPULATION AND PRICE LEVELS, 1985

(Countries arranged in descending order of magnitude of per capita GDP in US dollars)

Country or area (1)	Currency (2)	Resident population (millions) (3)	Total GDP in national currency (millions) (4)	Per capita GDP		Purchasing power parity (PPP) (per US dollar) (7)	Exchange rate (per US dollar) (8)	Price level US=100 (9)
				US dollars at international prices (5)	With US=100 (6)			
United States	Dollars	239.283	3 946 615	16 494	100.0	1.00	1.00	100.0
Canada	Dollars	25.379	472 498	15 258	92.5	1.22	1.36556	89.4
Norway	Kronor	4.148	497 835	13 913	84.4	8.626	8.53249	101.1
Luxembourg	Francs	0.366	211 786	13 416	81.3	43.13	58.85769	73.3
Sweden	Kronor	8.350	862 522	12 679	76.9	8.147	8.54597	95.3
Denmark	Kroner	5.114	612 869	12 234	74.2	9.796	10.5083	93.2
Germany	D.M.	61.024	1 839 910	12 169	73.8	2.478	2.91751	84.9
Japan	Yen	120.754	316 114 000	11 795	71.5	221.9	236.61622	93.8
Australia	Dollars	15.752	228 161	11 723	71.1	1.236	1.43113	86.3
Finland	Markkaa	4.901	335 394	11 464	69.5	5.97	6.15161	97.0
France	Francs	55.173	4 585 338	11 434	69.3	7.269	8.90463	81.6
Netherlands	Guilders	14.488	415 061	11 256	68.2	2.545	3.29059	77.4
United Kingdom	Pounds	56.618	350 450	10 905	66.1	0.5676	0.77183	73.5
Austria	Schillings	7.555	1 366 640	10 895	66.1	16.6	20.49934	81.0
Italy	Lire	57.141	805 754 000	10 827	65.6	1302.0	1897.54	68.6
Belgium	Francs	9.858	4 695 382	10 671	64.7	44.63	58.85769	75.8
Hong Kong	Dollars	5.460	260 752	10 204	61.9	4.680	7.791	60.1
New Zealand	Dollars	3.254	44 255	10 047	60.9	1.354	2.00189	67.6
Spain	Pesetas	38.602	27 929 695	7 589	46.0	95.34	169.26488	56.3
Ireland	Pounds	3.540	17 254	6 740	40.9	0.7231	0.9372	77.2
Mauritius	Rupees	0.990	16 265	5 886	35.7	2.7913	15.44	18.1
Greece	Drachmas	9.989	4 527 150	5 861	35.5	77.33	138.56724	55.8
Portugal	Escudos	9.648	3 557 800	5 568	33.8	66.23	170.68936	38.8
Hungary	Forint	10.649	945 462	5 140	31.2	17.27	49.6494	34.8
Yugoslavia	New Dinars	22.361	12 305 121	4 810	29.2	114.4	272.31323	42.0
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	Rials	47.820	15 275 716	4 619	28.0	69.16	87.967	78.6
Poland	Zlotys	37.203	10 462 078	4 039	24.5	69.62	145.8323	47.7
Korea	Won	41.210	75 348 652	3 979	24.1	459.5	870.027	52.8
Turkey	Liras	49.870	27 509 100	3 599	21.8	153.3	521.983	29.4
Tunisia	Dinars	7.260	6 860	3 446	20.9	0.2742	0.83	33.0
Egypt	Pounds	48.500	38 320	2 794	16.9	0.2828	0.70	40.4
Cameroon	CFA francs	10.190	4 528 000	2 724	16.5	163.1	449.26	36.3
Botswana	Pula	1.090	1 692	2 671	16.2	0.5813	1.90	30.6
Thailand	Bhat	51.300	1 096 486	2 641	16.0	8.094	27.13	29.8
Congo	CFA francs	1.740	970 850	2 559	15.5	218.1	449.26	48.5
Morocco	Dirhams	21.940	119 658	2 371	14.4	2.3	10.06	22.9
Swaziland	Emalangeni	0.650	747	2 344	14.2	0.4904	2.22	22.1
Sri Lanka	Rupees	15.840	155 092	1 852	11.2	5.288	27.16	19.5
Philippines	Pesos	54.670	616 658	1 791	10.9	6.297	18.738	33.6
Côte d'Ivoire	CFA francs	9.810	3 137 592	1 710	10.4	187.1	449.26	41.6

TABLE B (continued)

Country or area (1)	Currency (2)	Resident population (millions) (3)	Total GDP in national currency (millions) (4)	Per capita GDP		Purchasing power parity (PPP) (per US dollar) (7)	Exchange rate (per US dollar) (8)	Price level US=100 (9)
				US dollars at international prices (5)	With US=100 (6)			
Zimbabwe	Dollars	8.380	8 099	1 684	10.2	0.5739	1.61	35.6
Pakistan	Rupees	97.670	492 940	1 342	8.1	3.761	15.928	23.6
Senegal	CFA francs	6.440	1 186 900	1 334	8.1	138.2	449.26	30.8
Benin	CFA francs	3.930	499 848	1 333	8.1	95.45	449.26	21.2
Kenya	Shillings	20.330	98 285	995	6.0	4.859	16.43	29.6
Nigeria	Naira	95.220	80 309	980	5.9	0.8603	0.89	96.7
Zambia	Kwacha	6.670	6 333	938	5.7	1.012	3.14	32.2
Bangladesh	Taka	98.660	497 542	830	5.0	6.075	31.0	19.6
India	Rupees	755.000	2 640 990	749	4.5	4.667	12.37	37.7
Rwanda	Francs	6.070	151 746	676	4.1	36.98	101.26	36.5
Madagascar	Francs	9.980	1 553 400	631	3.8	246.7	662.48	37.2
Malawi	Kwacha	7.060	2 020	630	3.8	0.4544	1.72	26.4
Sierra Leone	Leones	3.600	4 413	630	3.8	1.9467	5.09	38.2
United Rep. Tanzania	Shillings	21.730	111 831	418	2.5	12.31	17.47	70.5
Mali	CFA francs	8.210	518 521	365	2.2	173.2	449.26	38.5
Ethiopia	Birr	43.350	9 881	301	1.8	0.7562	2.07	36.5

TABLE C. NUMBER OF COUNTRIES FROM DIFFERENT CONTINENTS IN EACH GROUPING ACCORDING TO THEIR REAL GDP PER CAPITA LEVELS IN 1985

Country GDP p.c. groupings	Continents			
	North America	Europe	Africa	Asia
High	2	12	—	4
Middle	—	8	2	2
Lower-middle	—	—	8	3
Low	—	—	12	3

TABLE D. SHARE OF COUNTRIES ACCORDING TO BASIC INDICATORS, 1985
(Total of 56 countries = 100)

Country or area	Population (1)	Area (2)	Real GDP (3)
Australia	0.661	15.388	1.528
Austria	0.317	0.168	0.681
Bangladesh	4.143	0.288	0.678
Belgium	0.414	0.061	0.870
Benin	0.165	0.225	0.043
Botswana	0.046	1.165	0.024
Cameroon	0.428	0.952	0.230
Canada	1.065	19.971	3.204
Congo	0.073	0.685	0.037
Côte d'Ivoire	0.412	0.646	0.139
Denmark	0.215	0.086	0.518
Egypt	2.036	2.005	1.121
Ethiopia	1.820	2.446	0.108
Finland	0.206	0.675	0.465
France	2.316	1.095	5.219
Germany	2.563	0.498	6.143
Greece	0.419	0.264	0.484
Hong Kong	0.229	0.002	0.461
Hungary	0.447	0.186	0.453
India	31.697	6.581	4.681
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	2.008	3.299	1.827

TABLE D (continued)

Country or area	Population (1)	Area (2)	Real GDP (3)
Ireland	0.149	0.141	0.197
Italy	2.400	0.603	5.118
Japan	5.070	0.756	11.783
Kenya	0.853	1.166	0.167
Korea	1.730	0.197	1.356
Luxembourg	0.015	0.005	0.041
Madagascar	0.419	1.175	0.052
Malawi	0.296	0.237	0.037
Mali	0.345	2.482	0.025
Mauritius	0.042	0.004	0.048
Morocco	0.921	0.894	0.430
Netherlands	0.608	0.082	1.349
New Zealand	0.137	0.538	0.270
Nigeria	3.998	1.849	0.772
Norway	0.174	0.649	0.477
Pakistan	4.101	1.594	1.084
Philippines	2.296	0.601	0.810
Poland	1.562	0.626	1.243
Portugal	0.405	0.184	0.444
Rwanda	0.255	0.053	0.034
Senegal	0.270	0.393	0.071
Sierra Leone	0.151	0.144	0.019
Spain	1.621	1.011	2.424
Sri Lanka	0.665	0.131	0.243
Swaziland	0.027	0.035	0.013
Sweden	0.351	0.901	0.876
Thailand	2.154	1.029	1.121
Tunisia	0.305	0.328	0.207
Turkey	2.094	1.563	1.485
United Kingdom	2.378	0.489	5.108
United Rep. Tanzania	0.912	1.892	0.075
United States	10.046	18.763	32.649
Yugoslavia	0.939	0.512	0.890
Zambia	0.280	1.507	0.052
Zimbabwe	0.352	0.782	0.117
Total of 56 countries	100.000	100.000	100.000

II. NOTES ON THE ICP METHODOLOGY

The basic task of the ICP is to convert the gross domestic product (GDP) and its main aggregates of various countries to a common currency and to make them directly comparable. The calculation of the purchasing power parities (PPPs) is needed for the conversion of national currencies, rather than using official exchange rates. The main thrust of the ICP methodology has been to obtain quantity comparisons by means of price and expenditure comparisons. Expenditures on GDP were broken down into detailed categories, termed basic headings, and expenditure estimates for each basic heading were reported by the participating countries. In the 1985 ICP, 150 to over 250 basic headings were used, depending on region. For each basic heading, prices were collected and compared among all participating countries from a set of representative items in common use. In the process, PPPs are obtained and used instead of exchange rates for converting data into a common currency. The PPP is defined in such a way that the same amount of dollars exchanged at these rates would buy the same amount of goods and services in every country. Once the PPPs are available, GDP and its main aggregates can be compared in real rather than nominal terms for each country. In this rendering the adjusted GDP series are representing internationally comparable quantities, which are adjusted for the purchasing power differences of the national currencies.

The quality of ICP comparisons depends heavily on the individual item prices. For ICP purposes, rather detailed item specifications are used. These closely describe the items to be priced, with reference to their basic physical characteristics, quality and the unit to be priced. These specified prices will establish the price parities at the basic heading level and provide much insight into the price levels and the structure of prices in the countries

involved. In turn, such price information permits the calculation of real-term comparisons of the total GDP and its components across countries. The prices collected in each country must be of the same quantity and quality as the specifications selected among countries. In particular, these include the unit sizes and delivery conditions (e.g., package, warranty etc.). For GDP comparisons, higher-quality products are considered to encompass more quantity than lower-quality products do. Hence, the extensive attention in the ICP to the issues of specifications, quality assessments and adjustment procedures (when the qualities are divergent for the same goods or services in various countries) is needed to produce appropriate quantity comparisons across countries.

Price comparisons in certain areas require special treatment. In the areas of health, education and government services, where prices often are non-existent or hard to compare, indirect price comparisons are also used in the ICP on the basis of an input approach. Construction prices are compared in a procedure of pricing the same standard objects in each country.

After the detailed expenditures have been reported and price ratios have been derived from the prices for individual goods and services previously collected, the next step is to calculate PPPs and real values for the various aggregate categories and the GDP by using multilateral index systems and aggregation methods.

The detailed description of the ICP methodology can be found in the *Handbook of the International Comparison Programme*, a United Nations publication. In addition, the regional comparison reports are rich sources of information on the methodology applied. For clarification of terms and quick reference to other selected aspects of the methodology, the Glossary can be consulted.

III. REGIONAL RESULTS

There is an abundance of information contained in the 1985 regional comparison results. These comparisons produced a wealth of statistics revealing price and expenditure conditions in a total of 64 countries, that is, almost one third of the countries of the globe. Since the inception of the ICP the number of participating countries has increased significantly (see table E), though the coverage is still far from being universal.

The reasons why certain countries did not join the programme, or others that had participated earlier dropped out, are manifold. For a large number of countries participation is simply not possible without outside support, mainly technical assistance that requires appropriate funding. Such funding has been available for certain groups of countries, while it could not be secured for others in phase V. While insufficient financial support might adversely influence the decision of some countries regarding participation in the ICP, this explanation may not apply in the case of all nations outside the programme. Some countries may have different priorities in their national statistical services that, from their point of view, would outweigh the importance of obtaining internationally comparable national accounts and price data, or the benefits from participation. While reasons can be very complex, the fact is that in phase V no countries from Latin America or Western Asia were covered, in spite of the intentions and efforts of the coordinating organizations.

In the present report only some features of the regional comparisons with reference year 1985 are highlighted. For more detailed results and information on how the regional comparisons were conducted, the reports pertinent to each comparison should be consulted. The relevant publications are listed in the References.

In addition to the published data, more detailed results may be available, upon request, from the organizations coordinating each regional comparison. Regions, however, may have different policies regarding whether basic national data on prices and expenditures can or cannot be released for research purposes, depending upon the approval or restrictions imposed by the participating countries concerned. Inquiries about the availability of such detailed information could be directed to the respective agencies acting as regional centres.

A. AFRICAN COMPARISON

At the outset of the ICP work in phase I, more than two decades earlier, one African country—Kenya—was included in the International Comparison Programme. For 1985, the regional comparison involved 22 African countries. Participating countries in the 1985 African comparison were Benin, Botswana, Cameroon, Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Egypt, Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Swaziland, United Republic of Tanzania, Tunisia, Zambia and Zimbabwe. Seven African countries, namely, Benin, Congo, Egypt, Mauritius, Rwanda, Sierra Leone and Swaziland, were newcomers in the programme for 1985.

TABLE E. COUNTRY PARTICIPATION IN THE PHASES OF THE ICP

Country/area	Phases				
	I	II	III	IV	V
	Benchmark year				
	1970 ^a	1973 ^b	1975	1980	1985
Africa^c					
Benin					x
Botswana				x	x
Cameroon				x	x
Congo					x
Côte d'Ivoire				x	x
Egypt					x
Ethiopia				x	x
Kenya	x	x	x	x	x
Madagascar				x	x
Malawi			x	x	x
Mali				x	x
Mauritius					x
Morocco				x	x
Nigeria				x	x
Rwanda					x
Senegal				x	x
Sierra Leone					x
Swaziland					x
Tunisia				x	x
United Republic of Tanzania				x	x
Zambia			x	x	x
Zimbabwe				x	x
Asia and Oceania^c					
Bangladesh					x
Hong Kong				x	x
India	x	x	x	x	x
Indonesia				x	
Iran, Islamic Republic of		x	x		x
Israel				x	
Japan	x	x	x	x	x
Malaysia		x	x		
Nepal					x
Pakistan			x	x	x
Philippines		x	x	x	x
Republic of Korea		x	x	x	x
Sri Lanka			x	x	x
Syrian Arab Republic			x		
Thailand			x		x
Australia					x
New Zealand					x
North America^c					
Canada				x	x
United States of America	x	x	x	x	x
Mexico			x		
Central and South America^c					
Argentina				x	
Bahamas					x
Barbados					x
Bolivia				x	
Brazil			x	x	
Chile				x	
Colombia	x	x	x	x	
Costa Rica				x	
Dominican Republic				x	

TABLE E (continued)

Country/area	Phases				
	I	II	III	IV	V
	Benchmark year				
	1970 ^a	1973 ^b	1975	1980	1985
Ecuador				x	
El Salvador				x	
Grenada					x
Guatemala				x	
Honduras				x	
Jamaica			x		x
Panama				x	
Paraguay				x	
Peru				x	
Saint Lucia					x
Suriname					x
Trinidad and Tobago					x
Uruguay			x	x	
Venezuela				x	
Europe ^c					
Austria			x	x	x
Belgium		x	x	x	x
Denmark			x	x	x
Finland				x	x
France	x	x	x	x	x
Germany, Federal					
Republic of	x	x	x	x	x
Greece				x	x
Hungary	x	x	x	x	x
Ireland			x	x	x
Italy	x	x	x	x	x
Luxembourg			x	x	x
Netherlands		x	x	x	x
Norway				x	x
Poland			x	x	x
Portugal				x	x
Romania			x		
Spain			x	x	x
Sweden					x
Turkey					x
United Kingdom of					
Great Britain and					
Northern Ireland	x	x	x	x	x
Yugoslavia			x	x	x

^aIn phase I, there were 6 countries which also provided benchmark data for 1967.

^bIn phase II, 6 additional countries provided benchmark data for 1970, which were combined with revised data for the original 10 benchmark countries; in addition, all estimates were also made for 1973 based on some original and some updated price data.

^cCountries in this table are listed by geographical areas, since regionalization of the ICP became effective in phase IV and onward. However, one should bear in mind that the composition of ICP regions does not necessarily correspond to the geographically contiguous areas as shown above.

The key role in the work was undertaken by EUROSTAT, which coordinated and managed the African regional comparison, including data collection and processing work. EUROSTAT also provided substantial funding for the African exercise. Conducting the African comparison took four years of work and involved efforts concentrated in an extensive regional programme, headed by EUROSTAT working in close cooperation with the national statistical offices of the participating countries.

The classification scheme applied in the African comparison for 1985 comprised 170 basic headings where

consideration was given to the minimum requirement of data availability at the detailed level for the world comparison. The number of basic headings for Private Consumption (including government expenditure on health and education) was 126; for Public Consumption 6; for Gross Fixed Capital Formation 36; and for Changes in Stocks and Balance of Exports and Imports 1 each. The number of products selected for pricing in each basic heading varied considerably. The total number of representative items exceeded 1,000 goods and services; for Private Consumption alone 973 items were selected, 174 specified items were used to price Equipment Goods (Transport, Machinery and Other Equipment), and for the comparison of construction prices 10 structures were chosen. Price surveys were conducted between December 1985 and May 1987; in most countries they were completed in the first half of 1986. In order to estimate prices in 1985, temporal adjustments were made to some of the prices reported. While the actual conduct of the surveys was the responsibility of the national statistical offices, survey documents and technical advice were provided by EUROSTAT.

The computations made by EUROSTAT included appropriate edit checks and additional computing for the countries which did not provide national average prices, but only submitted price observations. Transitive basic parities were derived by using the Elteto-Koves-Szulc (EKS) method; for the aggregation of basic PPPs and calculating real values for aggregated categories of the GDP, the Geary-Khamis (G-K) method was applied. In the presentation of results of the comparison for the 22 African countries in 1985, the real values for each country are expressed in Purchasing Power Standard (PPS). Instead of giving preference to the currency of a single country, a numeraire was chosen which combined the currencies of all countries in the region.

The results show a nearly 16-fold difference between the first- and the twenty-second-ranked countries (Mauritius and Ethiopia, respectively). Per capita real GDP in Mauritius is over three times the African average, while Ethiopia accounts for one fifth of the African average level. Countries with per capita GDP around the African average were Zimbabwe, Nigeria and Senegal in 1985.

The report on the African ICP results for 1985 emphasized four major potential applications of the information developed in the comparisons.

First, potential application of ICP results is considered in costing investment projects. As is stated in the report, specific surveys undertaken within the ICP on prices, quantities, quality, the cost of installation etc. should make it much easier for the authorities to assess the investment costs of projects they are planning.

Second, the use of the information is placed in the context of competitiveness; detailed price data obtained from the comparison can be used to compare international export prices with local prices for specific capital goods, so that their competitiveness can be assessed.

Third, national authorities are expected to analyse ICP data to promote national price and income policies. The report on the African comparison states that it is obviously important for such policy measures that national price structures and differences in price levels between different regions should be known, even if only approximately, and improved knowledge of regional price vari-

ations obtainable from the ICP could help the authorities to improve the supply situation (by improving transport, storage facilities, packaging and marketing etc).

Fourth, it is thought that ICP information could help in understanding the structural imbalances of a country by considering the corresponding structures in another country. Such a comparison may be particularly rewarding when it concentrates on countries at different stages of economic development.

In addition to the specific advantages of the ICP information for analytical and research purposes in Africa, the organizational and methodological improvements engendered in the national statistical services of the participating countries were among the significant gains of the work. In a number of African countries, before they got involved in the regional comparison, price surveys had been irregularly taken and were restricted to large towns (or to the capital city only), and the sample of household consumer products was often limited and not strictly defined. Similar improvement in reporting national accounts data was experienced. For example, it was found that nearly all the 15 countries that participated in both the 1980 and 1985 phases revised their national accounts estimates.

The results of the African regional comparison are fully incorporated in the 1985 global comparison.

B. CARIBBEAN COMPARISON

The Caribbean comparison for 1985 covered the following seven countries: Bahamas, Barbados, Grenada, Jamaica, Saint Lucia, Suriname, and Trinidad and Tobago. Except for Jamaica, this was the very first time that these Caribbean countries ever participated in the ICP.

The Caribbean work was coordinated by the Statistical Office of the European Communities (EUROSTAT), assisted by its consulting agency, the European Center for World-wide Cost of Living Comparisons (EuroCost), in data collection and preparation of the study on the regional results. The two organizations worked in close cooperation with the national statistical authorities of the countries involved, in consultation with the Caribbean Community secretariat. Substantial financial support for this regional programme was provided by EUROSTAT.

Work on the Caribbean comparison was started later than phase V activities in other regions. The overall methodology, data needs and organization of the project were reviewed at a workshop held at Kingston, Jamaica, in 1987. In the Caribbean comparison with reference year 1985, the overall classification scheme for which expenditure data were required comprised 170 basic headings. The number of basic headings under each of the major GDP aggregates corresponded to those in the classification scheme of the 1985 African comparison. The list of products for household consumption and machinery and equipment used in the Caribbean price comparison was based on the one drawn up for the phase V comparison in Africa. After some modifications aiming at reflecting items typical in the Caribbean and omitting African commodities uncharacteristic in the Caribbean countries, but with most items originating from the African list, a total of 876 products for consumption and 170 for equipment goods were priced. Basic data were collected by the national statistical offices assisted by EUROSTAT and EuroCost experts. The price surveys were carried out between May

and October 1989 in the countries concerned, typically during a one-month period. In order to estimate the price levels for 1985, the ICP reference year of phase V, national price index information was used to take price changes between 1985 and 1989 into account. The study on the regional results, "Comparison of price levels and economic aggregates: the results of seven Caribbean countries" (EUROSTAT, Luxembourg, 1991), contains a complete listing of the deflators used for adjusting surveyed prices.

Data processing was undertaken by EUROSTAT. The calculation of basic parities was based on the EKS method; for the aggregation the G-K method was chosen. To present comparison results, a numeraire was chosen that combined the currencies of all seven Caribbean countries compared. The GDP of each country in absolute and per capita terms is expressed in national currency, in United States dollars (converted by official exchange rates) and in Purchasing Power Standard (PPS).

The regional study produced by EuroCost officials contains abundant information on the methods applied and presents the Caribbean comparison results at the level of all 170 basic headings as well as the summary aggregates up to GDP. The results, however, have yet to be reviewed and approved by the participating countries, at a regional meeting scheduled for early 1994. Therefore, under these circumstances and for reasons explained in section IV.B, this region could not be integrated into the 1985 global comparison.

C. ESCAP COMPARISON

In the ESCAP regional comparison with reference year 1985, the following countries participated at full scale: Bangladesh, Hong Kong, India, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Japan, Pakistan, the Philippines, the Republic of Korea, Sri Lanka and Thailand. The above 10 countries took part in the entire programme aiming at estimating real GDP levels and corresponding PPPs. In addition, the participation of Nepal was limited to the comparison of consumption only. Japan joined the ESCAP comparison simultaneously with its participation in the 1985 OECD comparison; that made possible a convenient linking of the results obtained in the two studies. Both Japan and India have been long-time participants of the International Comparison Programme since its phase I onwards; the other ESCAP countries, except Bangladesh and Nepal, also had previous experience with ICP work.

Organizational and data processing activities of the comparison were shared by the Statistical Division of the United Nations Secretariat (UNSTAT) and the United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP). Technical assistance was provided also by experts of the World Bank, of the Statistical Office of the European Communities (EUROSTAT) and of the Statistics Bureau of Japan. Regional ICP work in Asia and the Pacific for 1985 was sponsored by the Government of Japan, the Asian Development Bank, the United Nations Development Programme and the World Bank.

Data inputs for the comparison were the result of the combined efforts of the participating countries; in their efforts countries received technical assistance from numerous sources, as mentioned above. Actual comparison work started with a regional seminar held in Bangkok in September 1986; another three regional workshops and meetings held between 1984 and 1990 contributed to the

clarification of tasks and to the checking and evaluation of the results. Most of the data surveys took place during the first half of 1987. Data processing was undertaken by the Statistical Office of the United Nations Secretariat (UNSTAT).

In the ESCAP comparison 163 basic headings were distinguished. In all, for household consumption, 1,533 specifications were priced. It should be noted that GDP data submitted for the comparison, as in the case of many countries in other regions, are not exactly the same as the data reported for the same year in the United Nations *National Accounts Statistics: Main Aggregates and Detailed Tables, 1985*. The discrepancies are due to the countries' efforts to follow ICP principles to enhance comparability; however, the coordinating agencies are not aware of all of such corrections made.

On the basis of the prices submitted for the selected specifications, the PPPs were determined by using the CPD method. In order to give emphasis to the requirement of characteristicity, countries were asked to indicate the degree of characteristicity of each item priced so that items termed uncharacteristic would not be taken into account in the final calculation of PPPs. In this manner, care was taken to collect prices of items which were both representative and comparable; however, the requirement could not be equally satisfied in respect of each pair of countries. As in the practice of other regions, some countries usually tend to price items included in their national consumer price indices, while others favour conducting special surveys for the sake of comparability that, in some cases, may result in pricing higher-quality, more expensive commodities. Experience available from the 1985 ESCAP comparison indicates that, for example, Bangladesh tilted mainly to the former solution while India often followed the latter, and this might have resulted in their unusual relative volume indices.

The aggregation formula applied in the ESCAP comparison was the G-K. In this regional comparison the original national currency data converted by PPPs to values at international average prices of the countries involved are expressed in "Asian dollars", a nominal currency which plays the role of the numeraire only. Its purchasing power for the gross domestic product total (taking all participating countries together) equals the purchasing power of the United States dollar in 1985; thus, the total gross domestic product of the whole region, whether expressed in Asian dollars or United States dollars, is the same. However, in each sub-aggregate group of the GDP the purchasing power of the Asian dollar is determined on the basis of ESCAP average prices. In the ESCAP study, the results of the quantity comparisons are expressed relative to the average ESCAP level.

The ranking of the countries according to the level of real GDP per capita indicates that in 1985 its level in Japan and Hong Kong was 4-5 times as high as the Asian average, while Bangladesh and India reached about one third of the average of the 10 ESCAP countries analysed. The selected data below present the relative position of Nepal within ESCAP, since its results are not included in the tables with global results.

D. EEC COMPARISON

A comparison including the 12 member countries of the European Economic Community (EEC) was con-

TABLE F. 1985 PER CAPITA GDP COMPARISON IN ASIA
(Average of the 10 countries = 100)

GDP rank	Country name	GDP per capita	Household consumption	Government consumption	Capital formation ^a
1	Japan	525.3	486.2	218.4	698.9
2	Hong Kong	454.2	483.1	202.1	451.8
3	Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	204.1	213.4	212.9	179.5
4	Korea, Rep. of	176.8	164.3	153.2	212.7
5	Thailand	116.2	118.8	272.9	68.7
6	Sri Lanka	81.4	74.8	158.4	76.8
7	Philippines	78.5	93.8	139.4	25.8
8	Pakistan	58.8	63.4	185.4	14.4
9	Bangladesh	36.5	43.7	82.4	7.3
10	India	33.1	36.6	45.7	21.6
	Nepal ^b		..	33.1	55.9

^aIncluding net exports.

^bNepal provided data only for the comparison of consumption.

ducted by EUROSTAT with reference year 1985. The EEC comparison included Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany (Federal Republic of), Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain and the United Kingdom, all of which participated in previous rounds of the ICP as well.

In the EEC comparison a classification system consisting of 258 basic headings was used. The ample specification list, as well as other technical documents elaborated by EUROSTAT, served as an example for developing similar documents for the purposes of other regional comparisons, including the 1985 OECD comparison. The total number of products included in the specification lists for various aggregates was close to 3,000 items. For price collection, the surveys were carried out between autumn 1984 and spring 1986. For the first time in the ICP, instead of concentrating on the reference year, price surveys were split over a longer period to distribute the workload more equally. This experiment of EUROSTAT was further explored later on and became known as the "rolling benchmark year approach".

Price collection in the EEC countries was the responsibility of the national statistical institutions. Data collection in the EEC countries was largely financed by EUROSTAT. In the calculation of parities at the basic heading level the EKS method was used, which enabled EUROSTAT to give more importance in the computations to items that were more representative in a given country. For multilateral aggregation in 1985, EUROSTAT used the G-K method. Results are expressed at average prices of the 12 countries using the Purchasing Power Standard (PPS) as the reference monetary unit. In order to avoid taking the currency of one country as reference, in the Community framework the ECU was chosen. Thus, the GDP of the Community expressed in PPS as the numeraire is equal to the total GDP of the Community in ECU. As mentioned elsewhere in this report, the choice of the numeraire or of the reference unit is a matter of convention and does not affect the results of the comparison.

The comparison results for the EEC regarding the price-level index show that in 1985 three groups of countries could be distinguished in relation to the Community average. Denmark, Germany and France had a price level well

above the Community average; in five countries, the Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg, the United Kingdom and Ireland, it was around the average; and in Italy, Greece, Spain and Portugal it remained well below it.

The results illustrate the divergence of exchange rates and PPPs and its consequences on the ratios in real terms among countries. The report by EUROSTAT mentions two extreme cases as examples of this phenomenon. Denmark's share of total Community GDP equals 2.31 per cent if converted by exchange rates of ECU but falls to 1.85 per cent if calculated in real terms. On the other hand, Portugal's share amounts to 0.82 per cent on the basis of values in ECU but increases to 1.59 per cent expressed in real terms based on PPP conversion. In 1985 the per capita volume index for real GDP was highest in Luxembourg (127.8 per cent) compared to the EEC average, two and a half times as high as in Greece and Portugal at the other end of the ranking.

Unlike other regions in the ICP framework, the EEC comparison results computed by EUROSTAT are used in the Community not only in economic analysis and forecasts but also as one of the criteria for the distribution of Community revenue and funds.

The results of the EEC comparison were incorporated into the OECD comparison, the European Comparison Programme and the global ICP for 1985, whereas the requirements of the "fixity principle" in respect of the 12 Community countries have been taken into consideration to preserve the uniformity of the EEC data.

E. OECD COMPARISON

Twenty-two OECD countries were covered in the OECD 1985 comparison. In addition to the 12 EEC members the countries covered were Austria, Australia, Canada, Finland, Japan, New Zealand, Norway, Sweden, Turkey and the United States of America; only two OECD member countries, Iceland and Switzerland, were not included. All countries had previous experience with the ICP except for Australia, New Zealand, Sweden and Turkey, which participated in the programme for the first time in 1985.

As before, the PPPs and associated estimates of real expenditure on GDP based on price and expenditure data for 1985 were calculated in collaboration with EUROSTAT. In respect to the comparison of the 12 Community countries and Austria, the coordination responsibilities rested with EUROSTAT; the OECD organized the comparison for the remaining 9 countries. The actual calculations for the entire OECD group were carried out by EUROSTAT. The results for the 12 Community countries, calculated at average EEC prices, remained unchanged in the OECD framework; only real values for the EEC as a whole and the results for the other 10 OECD countries were shown at average OECD prices—that is, the average prices of the 22 countries. As a consequence of the "fixity principle", the linked data are not additively consistent, so linked components do not sum to linked totals.

The classification scheme of the 1985 OECD comparison consisted of 202 basic headings. The difference between the EEC and OECD classifications was confined to the number of expenditure categories for Private Final Consumption, consisting of 160 basic headings in the OECD comparison to which the 216 EEC headings aggregated exactly. In the OECD comparison the product specifi-

cation lists developed by EUROSTAT were used. These lists were updated after consultations with the countries concerned and enlarged by the OECD to include commodities representative of the 10 additional OECD countries. The specification lists for 1985 covered some 2,500 consumer goods and services, 30 occupations in government, education and health services, 250 types of machinery and equipment, and 18 construction projects. As in the procedure followed in the EEC comparison, items were priced in five surveys conducted between autumn 1984 and spring 1986. Rents, insurance and medical services not covered in these surveys were subjects of special inquiries in mid-1986. Prices provided for machinery and equipment, as well as construction, were mid-year prices for 1985, and in many countries price collection was done by private consultants. Price data collection for consumption was the responsibility of national statistical services. In some cases the price surveys were carried out in the capital cities and, where needed, the individual price quotations adjusted by EUROSTAT to national averages and for 1985.

Expenditure data were collected according to the detailed breakdown for 1985 or the latest year available, which might be 1984 or even 1983. This expenditure breakdown was then applied to national data on GDP and its main components available for 1985.

In the calculations for 1985, the EKS method was used to obtain the basic heading parities and the G-K method was used to aggregate the PPPs and real values. In this procedure Austria was treated as the EEC countries and therefore its PPPs and real values were initially calculated at average EEC prices. However, in the final tables Austrian data are shown at average OECD prices. The OECD comparison used the United States dollar as the common unit of currency.

In the report on the OECD comparison, the presentation of the detailed results used two expenditure classifications, those of the ICP and the SNA, having 56 and 57 expenditure categories, respectively. Data according to the ICP classification offer a better comparative measure of the actual volume of goods and services consumed by households of different countries. On the other hand, results following the SNA classification provide better comparative estimates of the total volume of services financed by government. The OECD report also contains a brief explanation of the methods applied.

Regarding the results of the 22 OECD countries in 1985, the indices of real value of the GDP per capita, with the United States level as 100, show that the two countries closest to the United States level were Canada (92.5) and Norway (84.4), while Luxembourg, the country with the highest comparable figure in the EEC comparison, ranked fourth among the OECD member States. Turkey, the twenty-second in the OECD ranking, reached about one fifth of the United States level.

Comparison results of the 22 OECD countries are fully covered in the globally processed data for 1985.

F. EUROPEAN COMPARISON PROGRAMME

The European Comparison Programme (ECP) for 1985, which covered 20 European countries, was implemented by means of cooperation among three international organizations, the European Communities, the OECD and the Economic Commission for Europe (ECE)

of the United Nations, as well as the Austrian Central Statistical Office and the national statistical offices of the participating countries. The major novelty of this comparison was that it extended the comparison results available from the common EEC-OECD study to three Eastern European countries, Hungary, Poland and Yugoslavia, which, together with Austria, formed the so-called Group II region. The ECP was built from the following three principal components:

(1) The EEC comparison, covering its 12 member countries, namely: Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany (Federal Republic of), Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain and the United Kingdom;

(2) A portion of the OECD comparison, covering the 12 members of the European Community, plus 5 European OECD members—Austria, as well as Finland, Norway, Sweden and Turkey;

(3) The so-called Group II comparison, in which Hungary, Poland and Yugoslavia carried out a set of binary comparisons with Austria in an effort coordinated by the Austrian Central Statistical Office and the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (ECE).

Initially, the three components were conducted separately, but the methodology has been coordinated to facilitate the linking of the comparisons in the second stage of the work. Since producing results for the EEC and the European OECD countries has been the responsibility of the relevant agencies, the organizers of the ECP focused mainly on the Group II comparison and on the linking of the above three components that was achieved by the dual participation of Austria in two comparisons simultaneously.

The three Eastern European countries had accumulated considerable experience from their participation in previous phases of the ICP. In addition, the direct bilateral comparison and the frequent consultations with Austria offered an excellent possibility for checking and improving the comparability of data that positively contributed to the high quality of this regional comparison. Final processing of the ECP was conducted by EUROSTAT, and the report of the European comparison was produced at the ECE of the United Nations. The regional report covers results for the 20 European countries at the level of 53 aggregated categories.

The detailed classification used in the Group II comparison included a breakdown of the GDP with 288 basic headings. This classification had to be harmonized with the ones used in the EEC and OECD comparisons to permit linking. For each binary comparison between Austria and the Eastern European countries, more than 1,000 representative items were selected and priced. A peculiarity of the Group II comparison is that it uses quality adjustments to the prices collected to express quality differences in the commodities, enhancing both the representativeness and comparability of the specifications used. Since the Group II comparison was carried out on a bilateral basis, the PPPs for Hungary, Poland and Yugoslavia at the basic heading level were obtained from the direct bilateral comparisons with Austria as the base country, and in the aggregation those PPPs were weighted by the expenditures of the two respective countries (Austria and each of its three partners) by using the Fisher index formula. In contrast, in the EEC and OECD exer-

cises a multilateral approach was applied using the G-K method for aggregation. In the linking process, the fixity arrangement was required for the 12 Community countries and Austria to keep their results unchanged in the broader ECP context, and the method of generating overall ECP results was chain-linking carried out at each level of the aggregation. As a consequence, the ECP results have limited additivity; that means the relative shares of real values cannot be compared throughout all 20 countries. As a matter of fact, regarding the actual numerical results, the lack of additivity had only a minor effect on the 1985 ECP data.

The 1985 European comparison revealed that 63 per cent of the estimated total real GDP of the 20 European countries was produced in just four countries, Germany (Federal Republic of), Italy, the United Kingdom and France, where about half of the population of these countries live on 28 per cent of the total territory involved. In respect of differences in the level of per capita real GDP, the group of 20 European countries looks relatively homogeneous as compared to other regions of the ICP. Yet the fourfold difference between the highest level—two countries, Luxembourg and Norway, sharing the top of the ranking—and that of the twentieth-ranked country (Turkey) is quite significant. For the countries included, the per capita GDP indices were expressed in comparison with the Austrian level. It should be mentioned here that for presenting results of the ECP the “international Schilling” (AS-I), based on the currency of Austria, was chosen as numeraire. This means that the AS-I value of the GDP of Austria is the same as at national prices, at the total GDP level only. The per capita GDP levels of seven countries, Austria, France, Finland, the Netherlands, the United Kingdom, Italy and Belgium, were very close to each other and to the average of the 20 European countries in 1985. In the context of the global comparisons this means about 65-70 per cent of the United States level or about \$US 11,000 at international prices.

The three Eastern European countries, Hungary, Yugoslavia and Poland, in that order, ranked 17, 18 and 19 among the 20 European countries, with per capita real GDP levels reaching 47.2, 44.2 and 37.1 per cent of the Austrian level, respectively.

An interesting feature of the European Comparison Programme for 1985 was that the so-called similarity indices among the price structures and the quantity structures of the participating countries were calculated. The greatest similarities in respect to price structure were found between France and each of the following countries: Belgium, Austria, the Netherlands and Luxembourg; the price structure similarities in 1985 were the lowest between Portugal and the Netherlands and between Poland and each of the following countries: Belgium, Austria and France.

In the European comparison a strong correlation was observed between the exchange rate/PPP ratio and the relative level of per capita GDP. In the most developed countries the ratio of exchange rate to PPP was close to 1, while exchange rates compared to PPPs at the GDP level were 2-2.6 times as high in Hungary, Portugal, Turkey and Yugoslavia.

The results of the ECP have been integrated unchanged into the global comparison of 56 countries for 1985.

IV. DETAILED RESULTS OF THE GLOBAL COMPARISON

A. COUNTRY COVERAGE AND ORGANIZATION

In phase V of the ICP a total of 64 countries and areas participated in one or another of the regional comparisons conducted with reference year 1985, as described in section III. After the regional comparisons were completed in the European Communities, the OECD, Eastern Europe (Group II), Africa, ESCAP and the Caribbean, arrangements were made to generate global results by linking the above regional comparisons. From the outset, the global programme in phase V was designed to be based on the set of regional comparisons with reference year 1985. As all regional comparisons follow basically the same principles of the general ICP methodology, it helped to establish consistency among regional data. The database compiled and processed in the regional exercises was used in the global computation. The processing yielded globally linked results for 56 countries.

At the world level, the Statistical Division of the United Nations Secretariat (UNSTAT) played an overall coordinating role in respect to the global comparison effort. The Statistical Office of the European Communities (EUROSTAT) undertook the calculation of the global results.

An overview of the global framework of the 1985 ICP is provided in figure I.

B. LINKING OF REGIONAL RESULTS

In phase V, regional comparisons were linked to form a global comparison by the core country method. Core comparisons are either bilateral comparisons between two countries belonging to different regions or the result of a country's participation in two different regional comparisons simultaneously. In phase V it was intended that in each region one or more countries, designated as "core" countries, would price some specifications for another region as well as their own. The choice of a country to play the role of core country may have a significant influence on the quantity indices between countries belonging to different regions. It is thus important to have a sufficient number of core comparisons so that this source of error, which may be likened to sampling error, is reduced.

One of the greatest difficulties in phase V has been the insufficient number of core comparisons. Although about 20 core comparisons were envisaged when phase V of the ICP was launched in 1984, one year later, when the actual work began, it became clear that resources would not permit more than 10. Soon, even this expectation turned out to be over-optimistic. The United Nations Statistical Commission, at its twenty-fifth session, in 1989, recognized that unforeseen difficulties were encountered in respect to the linking of the regional comparisons because the number of core comparisons carried out proved to be significantly lower than originally planned. Some core comparisons were discontinued; work on others was not proceeding well. Finally, only the United Kingdom-Kenya comparison and the two implicit core comparisons (involving Austria and Japan, by virtue of their participa-

tion in the work in two regions simultaneously) were satisfactorily completed in phase V.

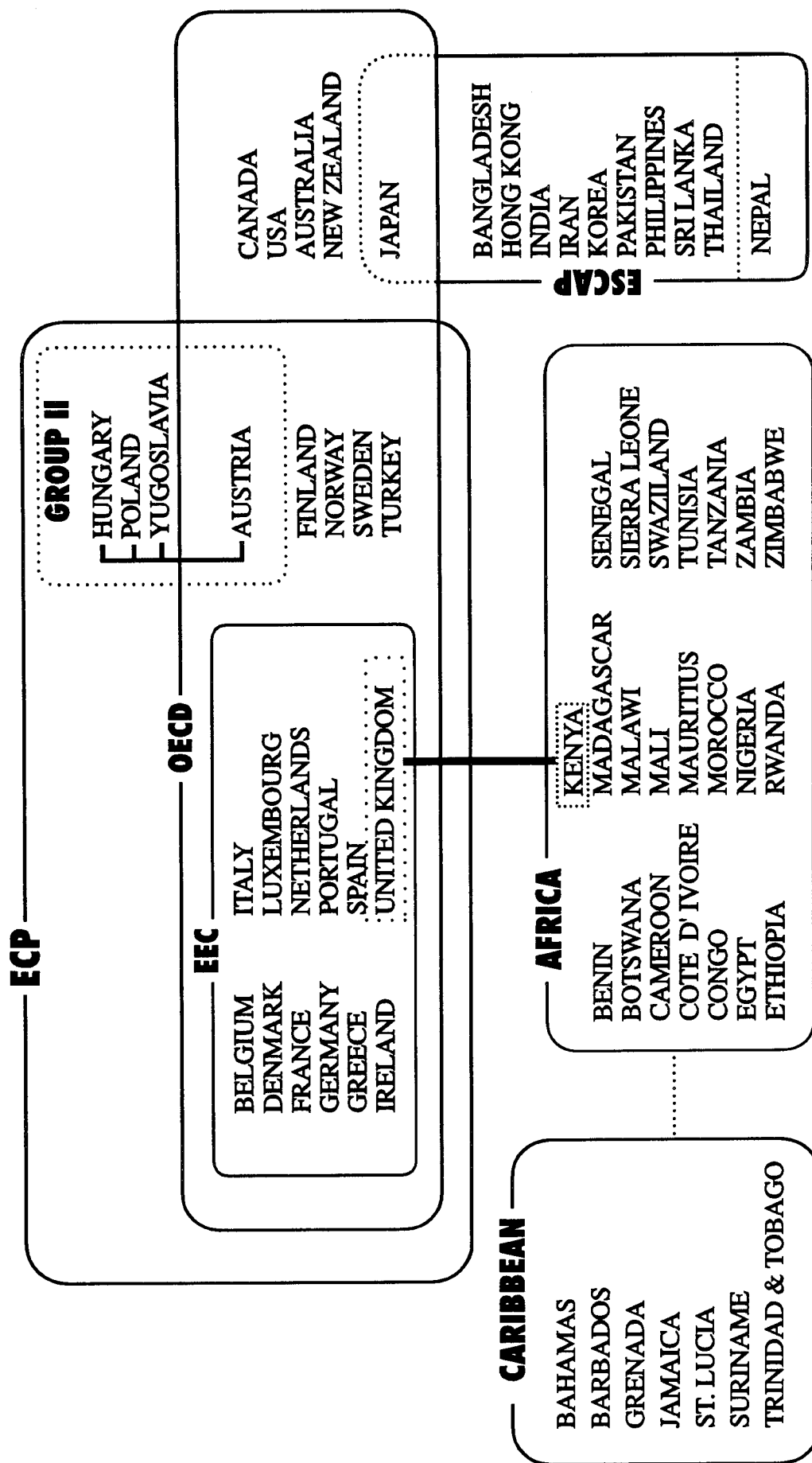
There are several reasons why the core comparisons have proved to be so difficult. One important reason is that the core comparisons constitute a substantial additional burden on the countries participating in them. This arises because of the limited comparability between countries belonging to different regions. At the same time, participation in the core comparison brings little direct benefit to the core countries themselves, since, however interesting their results may look in the overall comparisons, they may not be particularly interested in the results of the specific bilateral comparison with the partner country. Another important factor was the shortage of financial resources, which restricted the travel of country experts to meet their counterparts to match commodity specifications in the partner countries. The entire system of the regionalized world comparison was based on the assumption that, for the sake of the reliability of the world comparison, there would be willingness on the part of a number of countries to accept the extra burden of the core comparison work. In practice, however, the extent of cooperation fell short of anticipations.

In spite of the many drop-outs, EUROSTAT was able to provide the necessary minimum links among most regions. As agreed by the coordinating international organizations involved in the ICP, the data were processed to present results at a common aggregated classification level concerning 53 categories, or detailed expenditures on GDP. The EEC countries were linked with the other OECD countries through the common EEC-OECD comparison. Hungary, Poland and Yugoslavia were linked by binary comparisons through Austria at the level of 53 categories. For the ESCAP countries, the 53 categories of the regional comparison results were linked through Japan's dual participation in the OECD and ESCAP comparisons. Africa was linked with the EEC in the following manner. For consumption, the link was obtained by comparing prices of all the countries involved and the comparison was reinforced by additional pricing carried out by the United Kingdom and Kenya. For the other aggregates, the link was made through a binary United Kingdom-Kenya comparison. The linking of the African comparison was achieved at the level of 53 categories by keeping for each aggregate the volume ratio between the EEC total and the African total. Overall, globally linked data on GDP and its main components were generated for 56 countries at the 53-category level. Tables 1-14 contain data according to this GDP breakdown that constitute the most detailed available results of the programme at the global level with reference year 1985.

Working on the processing of the global results, EUROSTAT faced outstanding technical difficulties due to problems of correspondence of classifications and differences in the methods applied by the various regions. Regarding the linking of the Caribbean region to the rest of the world, these efforts have greatly delayed the completion of the global processing. In spite of the lack of a core

Figure 1

GLOBAL FRAMEWORK OF THE 1985 ICP



comparison of the Caribbean countries with other regions, EUROSTAT attempted to establish a link for the Caribbean with Africa for the final consumption of households by using the prices of all the countries of the two regions; however, the difficulties encountered could not be resolved entirely and the comparison of aggregates other than consumption could not be achieved. In addition to this, the Caribbean regional data themselves had not been approved by the time of the preparation of this report due to difficulties in convening a regional meeting of the participating countries. To avoid further delay in releasing the global results, the organizations involved reluctantly gave up the intention to incorporate the seven Caribbean countries in the final tables. Therefore, in this publication comparison results for the Caribbean countries are not presented. In the case of Nepal, the participation of which in the ESCAP programme was limited to the comparison on consumption in phase V, results are presented only in the regional context.

During the processing of the final tables, EUROSTAT made every effort to keep the regional results unchanged. Since this was not always possible, readers will find that the global results in respect of some countries may not be the same as those obtained in the regional context. This phenomenon is the consequence of the system of international average prices applied, namely, that the price structure and, accordingly, the PPPs and the quantity ratios depend on the country coverage for which they are calculated. In other words, this means that the parities and real quantity ratios between a given pair of countries (say, France and Italy) would be different if calculated bilaterally, or within the frame of the European Communities (EEC), or of OECD, or of Europe, or, let us say, in the context of the 56 globally linked countries. To avoid the proliferation of the results, the principle of "fixity" has been imposed. The practice of "fixing" the results implies that comparison results between countries belonging to a certain grouping are supposed to remain unchanged even if their results are later incorporated in any other comparison involving a larger group of countries. In phase V, however, in spite of EUROSTAT's best efforts regarding the global processing, the fixity principle could not be honoured for all countries and regions in this study, partly because the expenditures used for the same country in two different regional comparisons diverged. It should be noted that in the global comparison, figures for Austria and Japan are those used in the common EEC-OECD comparison.

Having said this, users of the global data should be aware of the following considerations when analysing 1985 results worldwide. The linking was carried out by starting from the regional results available at the 53-category level. While most of the intraregional results were originally computed by using an aggregation method that guarantees additivity, this property is not guaranteed for global (interregional) results. As a consequence of the method of linking applied in phase V, fixity of results for countries in some regions (mainly ESCAP and Group II) might have been slightly affected after the global processing was completed, although the intention was to keep fixity for all regions throughout the linking. Furthermore, one should keep in mind that the only real values that are additive are those of the United States; that is, in the case of the United States the real value is equal to the nominal

value for each aggregate. However, this is not the case for other countries in the comparison.

For detailed information on the method of linking the regional results in phase V, readers may direct inquiries to EUROSTAT, Luxembourg.

C. USES AND LIMITATIONS OF ICP RESULTS

In the preceding sections some thought was already given to potential uses of international comparisons of macroeconomic aggregates, such as GDP and its components. In this section some further aspects of the advantages and limitations of ICP results are presented.

In general, the level of accuracy and reliability of overall ICP results is believed to be high; however, the limitations described here deserve attention with a view to the correct interpretation of the results.

1. *Some uses of ICP data*

In an increasingly interrelated world economy, countries—whether large or small—need to review their economic attainments and prospects in an international context. Perhaps the most direct use of ICP results is the use of the data for gaining new perspectives for studying a country's economic situation in respect to its price structure, its real output, and its utilization of real output for various purposes. Naturally, prices and quantities could be studied solely in the context of the national information of the country concerned. On the other hand, the ICP approach can permit the evaluation of the development of price levels and the structure of prices in an intercountry perspective in real terms, in addition to the information obtained within the given economy over time. Thus, the insights gained from studies limited to available national data may be augmented, if the evidence for similar economic topics in other countries is taken into account. Such issues as the relationship of food prices within a country in comparison to the prices of industrial goods or services can be much better analysed if the equivalent relationships in other countries can also be studied.

In the regional and global comparisons in the ICP framework, the data of 64 countries are available to engage in research of this sort, permitting a wide scope of comparisons. The principal advantage of the ICP lies in achieving real term comparability for the economic data of nations by converting them into quantitatively meaningful magnitudes internationally. This is the consequence of using PPPs as conversion factors which eliminate price-level differences between countries so that the PPP-converted expenditures reflect only differences in the quantities. Low quantities times high prices can just as easily produce a certain total value (and percentage share in the national total expenditure) as high quantities multiplied by low prices can. However, if the quantity of, say, food consumption were to be estimated in both countries, and the same prices were applied to it in both countries, the level of food consumption in the two countries would become comparable in real terms and the shares of food consumption within total expenditure could be more meaningfully compared between them.

For example, in comparing the food consumption levels in country A and country B, if unadjusted national data are used, it is not possible to tell whether an identical share of food consumption in the two countries (say, 15

per cent of total expenditures in both cases) reveals a true identity of those shares or not. The ICP results, in contrast, reveal the level and the share of food consumption in the two countries in real terms, which transforms the nominal national data to a comparable quantitative basis.

The ICP, in the process of comparisons, produces comparable quantitative information by providing an international analysis of national price systems. Departing from the simple notion that data about prices multiplied by the relevant quantities equal the values for the same category, the use of international prices not only can establish the quantities in real terms for each country, but also can throw light on the national prices in each country in every expenditure category. Hence, it can lead to the evaluation of national price levels and price structures in the international context. Moreover, it can lead to insights into areas where a country's prices are higher or lower than they are internationally. Regarding price structure and price-level analysis, global ICP data provided in table 6 show the effects of macroeconomic policies that may move the exchange rates independently of relative price movements, while table 7 shows the effects of different cost and pricing structures within a country.

The use of internationally comparable quantity and price data for any given country can be manifold. As mentioned earlier, it can enlighten the study of the domestic structure of prices and may lead to the better understanding of the underlying causes of national price peculiarities. Furthermore, it can lead to a more comprehensive evaluation of consumption levels, as it can enhance the research of domestic consumption structures and may inspire decisions based on their probable evolution.

In respect to capital formation, if only national currency data are used, the problems faced are similar. Only by recalculating the national capital formation data into internationally feasible quantity and price magnitudes can a comprehensive and thorough evaluation of the data be performed. Indeed, the problems of economic growth and development can be studied in a much more extensive way if the database expressed in national currency is augmented by internationally comparable data, such as those produced by the ICP.

Overall, the data from the ICP permit the review of a number of issues in an international economic perspective that cannot be effected by relying on national data alone. In addition to macroeconomic analysis, countries often use the vast information base of the ICP for the evaluation of domestic development projects in specific areas.

In the context of the uses of ICP data, it would be erroneous to suggest that either countries or international organizations can limit their interest to the results of just the regional or just the world ICP data. Typically, most users can benefit from the availability and simultaneous analysis of both.

Since most countries have intensive economic interactions within their own regions, comparative data about countries with which they share a common interest can be most helpful. The regional ICP comparisons provide important details for such reviews. Likewise, organizations responsible for economic matters within a region need data about the composition of production and consumption by the countries that form the region. Also, the evaluation of regional prospects can be enhanced by having

internationally comparable data about capital formation, the role of government consumption in the countries and similar information that is also available from the ICP.

Nevertheless, countries usually have important international economic ties outside their regions as well. For example, more and more economic transactions take place between countries from various continents, like economic relations between developed market economies and dynamically emerging countries of Asia or the transition economies of Eastern Europe. In order to understand the background to economic processes in the countries in question, the availability of internationally comparable world-level data can be extremely helpful. The world-level comparisons, in addition to their use to countries, can be very well utilized by global business entities (such as transnational corporations) and by world-level international organizations as well. In fact, global ICP data have been widely used in all kinds of research projects and their analytical uses seem to be boundless. These considerations, however, should in no way curtail the validity of the agreement reached by the producers of ICP data that the results would not be used for administrative purposes at the global level. The same applies to regional ICP results unless there is a consent of the participating countries concerned, e.g., in the case of the EEC. This position is supported by the United Nations Statistical Commission and is reflected accordingly in its documents.

2. Limitations

In the following, some limitations of the ICP data are discussed. Understanding the limitations of methodology and other statistical factors, indeed, is a prerequisite for the proper use of the ICP results. Although the limitations do not necessarily indicate shortcomings of the ICP, as they may simply reflect properties of the methods applied, analysts who are not aware of or disregard the limitations of the data can reach faulty conclusions. Moreover, by attempting to reduce unfunded expectations towards the programme, one can hope to avoid disappointment with the results among users. Also, for the sake of fairness, there should be an emphasis not only on the advantages of having ICP results available but on the limits of their uses as well.

The enumerated benefits from the ICP do not accrue to the countries or international bodies without costs. Although these costs are probably not very high if compared to the importance of studying the economic issues at stake, they are not negligible in the reduced framework of ever-shrinking statistical budgets available at national and international levels. On these funds alone the ICP effort could not have been materialized in phase V, had it not been for the cooperative spirit and contributions by governmental and international agencies as well as the unselfish enthusiasm and willingness of participating countries to incur most of the expenses involved in reporting data for the comparison. A costly and time- and labour-consuming venture, the ICP had to be cautiously designed and carried out in phase V to satisfy user needs by producing meaningful results with the resources available.

Restricted availability of resources, naturally, has made an impact on the outcome of phase V, particularly in respect to the global results. The coordinating agencies often decided to choose solutions that could realistically

be accomplished even if they had preferred a more favourable option from a strictly technical point of view. The way of linking the regional results of phase V is an example of such compromises, as described in section IV.B.

Care was taken to avoid practices that would seriously damage the reliability of results. However, the most obvious limitations of the data, which should be kept in mind when analysing ICP results, are described in the following paragraphs, supplemented by selected references to other characteristics that have already been taken up elsewhere in this report.

(a) *Possibility of multiple results*

Users should not be perplexed by the fact that international comparisons can lead to somewhat divergent results. One source of differences can be the method of conversion applied. The reasons why results obtained by using official exchange rates for conversion are different from PPP-based data, like those generated in the ICP, are given in section I. The chances of the incidence of multiple results for certain countries grow if a number of comparisons with overlapping country coverage are conducted, as has been the case with the ICP in phase V. It is important to recognize that in PPP-based comparisons, even if no statistical inaccuracies play a role, comparisons of countries can yield different results depending on the number of countries involved in the comparisons, that is, whether they are carried out in a binary or in some multi-lateral (regional, continental, world-wide) context. The application of the fixity principle aims at reducing the consequences of the possible proliferation of results, as explained in section IV.B.

(b) *The impact of aggregation procedures*

This report cannot review the technical details pertaining to different aggregation procedures; these can be found in the *Handbook of the International Comparison Programme* and other ICP literature. In actual practice, when prices for many hundreds of commodities, classifications with over 250 expenditure categories and scores of countries are involved in the work, the aggregation procedures are vastly more complex than the illustrative examples in the brief methodological references indicate.

Statisticians have developed a number of procedures in answer to various problems encountered in comparing countries. Differences in the aggregation procedures applied across regions have arisen because alternative methodologies typically offer various advantages for carrying out the calculations and for interpreting their results. The results of the comparisons are influenced by the choice of the aggregation method, such as the Geary-Khamis formula and the EKS method. Generally, statisticians do not claim absolute superiority for one method over the other, in the sense that any one would give positively "true" or preferable results for all comparisons under all circumstances. The principal advantage of the G-K method is that it produces additive results in accord with standard national accounting practice. Having the property of matrix consistency, the G-K results can be compared across countries for any basic heading and will add up to the total at any level of aggregation, unlike EKS or other non-additive formulas which do not meet this requirement. As a matter of fact, the matrix consistency of the

G-K method must be given up at the world level if the fixity principle is applied. In phase V, for instance, fixity has been applied in a way that the numbers do not add up to GDP, and comparisons across the rows of tables 1 and 2 for countries of different regions may have only limited analytical value. Regarding the choice of aggregation methods, those experts who prefer the EKS method generally argue that it uses a weighting system that accords the same importance to each country, which may have more basis in consumer theory. As a consequence, the use of the EKS system leads to a less narrow range of real values than the one produced by the G-K method. This may appear a desirable feature to some; nevertheless, it should be preferred only by those who do not consider additivity, which would make international comparison results analogous to national accounts, an indispensable property. In phase V the organizers of the various regional comparisons have chosen either of these two formulas for aggregation and, as a matter of fact, in most regions the G-K method was applied in the 1985 round; however, this may not necessarily be their choice for future rounds of the comparison.

In a similar manner, the choice of the index formula (CPD or EKS) used in computing basic parities will generate different estimates at the level of the basic heading, though after the aggregations of the basic headings the overall results are unlikely to be affected by which method was selected. In summary, as the choices made in the comparison work are considered judgements, users of the data need to recall that the results could be influenced by these choices. This influence not only adds to, but also intertwines with, the complexities arising from the particular survey framework utilized.

(c) *Accuracy of the comparisons*

No matter how sophisticated and meticulous the mathematical techniques used for aggregation or applied in the treatment of data are, the results of international comparisons, at any rate, depend on the quality of the underlying national data sets collected. This holds equally for the regional and the global comparisons, since the processing work of the latter was based on data compiled in the first place for the purposes of regional studies.

It should be kept in mind that the quality of national statistical information can vary. Economic measurements themselves, such as GDP estimates, are subject to some measurement error. Statisticians toil at reducing the inaccuracies, which is a long and arduous process. Even though there has been much progress in introducing international statistical standards, such as the System of National Accounts (SNA), into the national practices of countries, adherence to these recommendations is not at the same level in all countries. In addition, the ICP requires a breakdown of GDP expenditures that is much more detailed than either the classification applied by the SNA or the national practices of most countries. Considering that countries need to estimate many of the expenditure details which they report for ICP purposes, chances are that the principles of methodology in reclassifying national data across ICP expenditure groups might not be strictly followed. If this happens, it may introduce a certain degree of incomparability in the basic data and, consequently, in the results. While organizers of the regional comparisons had more possibilities to correct this source

of error, resources for eliminating such incomparability among the regions for data at the global level were extremely limited in phase V.

In responding to data-reporting needs, many participating countries face a variety of economic and social conditions within their borders. This is true of huge countries, such as India or Canada; moreover, medium-sized and smaller countries can also be characterized by internal regional diversity (for example, the north and the south of Italy) that should not be ignored when analysing ICP results. Uniform ICP principles require each participating country to report national average data; in general, this requirement is well observed, but adherence to it may depend on the extent of development of the national statistical system of individual countries.

In spite of the care taken in the regional work in the selection and matching of items to be priced, as well as the reliance on close item specifications in the actual pricing procedure, the data collected might yield implausible conversion rates for certain commodities. Most of the time regional organizers had a chance to reveal and correct such inconsistencies. For some important expenditure categories (typically, for services), the quality differences across countries could not always be captured; however, there were such attempts, as in the case of the Group II comparison. Similarly, other conditions, like the density of the network of commercial facilities and the assortment or variety (the number of sorts, colours, styles, sizes) of commodities, may remain hidden behind the price differences between two countries.

One of the greatest challenges in the application of ICP methods regarding PPP estimation is how to balance the conflicting requirements of representativeness and comparability in the item selection for pricing. Price data collection in most countries is based on a large set of specifications that countries usually maintain for compiling their national consumer and producer price indices. The number and composition of items or the detail of description applied in the national specifications can be very different from country to country, and against the backdrop of the ample specification lists developed for regional comparison purposes may turn out even less complete. The organization of comparisons in the regional context offered a better opportunity to satisfy both the requirement of representativeness and that of comparability by means of thorough matching of representative items among countries. In contrast, the global comparison effort has suffered from the lack of direct communication

among country experts from different regions and coordinating staff in phase V.

Overall, apart from the potential limitations arising from the quality of the national data, comparing very different economies can constitute a further source of limited comparability. Many experts believe that the regionalization of the programme in phase V has contributed to reducing this source of distortion, at least as far as regional results are concerned. However, one should mention that comparing very different economies within one region (like, for example, Turkey and Sweden in the OECD, or Japan and India in ESCAP, or Poland and Austria in Group II) may present difficulties because of a narrow range of comparable goods available for pricing. Yet there are even more extensive differences regarding consumption habits, expenditure patterns or institutional arrangements among countries belonging to different geographical areas, or among those that have reached very different levels of economic development; therefore, more efforts are needed to ensure improved interregional comparability.

(d) The effect of regionalization on timeliness

The regionalization of the ICP is believed to have positively contributed to a more timely completion of the regional comparisons; on the other hand, it implied a drawback lengthening the time-span of finalizing the overall world-wide comparison. Some of the regional results (e.g., EEC, OECD) became available very quickly, as early as two years after the reference year of the comparison. To complete comparisons in some other regions (e.g., ESCAP, Caribbean) took a longer time and their work ended not much before 1992. The approach adopted for linking regions to arrive at the global comparison in 1985 did not allow for global processing to begin before all regional results were finalized. In addition, as described in section IV.B, a number of anticipated, as well as unexpected, difficulties in establishing the links came up, causing long delays in generating globally interlinked results. All in all, unfavourable conditions in phase V did not help to break the tradition of the previous two phases of the ICP, in which the world results became published about seven years following the reference year. However, the organizers learned many lessons that could be utilized in conducting future rounds. The next round of the global ICP with reference year 1993 and a preliminary participation of about 80 countries is under way.

D. DETAILED TABLES

TABLE 1. REAL VALUE OF FINAL EXPENDITURE ON GDP AT INTERNATIONAL PRICES IN US DOLLARS, 1985

Category	Belgium	Denmark	France	Germany	Greece	Ireland	Italy	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Portugal	Spain	United Kingdom
1 Final national consumption	76 233	42 845	443 220	499 078	43 597	15 516	435 608	3 115	107 514	36 773	209 928	438 180
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	13 925	7 057	87 635	84 158	14 534	4 866	91 562	606	18 775	9 599	48 890	66 874
3 Food	11 082	5 205	69 622	61 179	11 519	3 306	76 174	423	14 191	8 431	39 947	52 094
4 Bread and cereals	1 615	754	9 433	9 747	1 160	662	11 003	73	2 663	2 140	5 782	9 899
5 Meat	3 241	1 134	19 151	14 620	2 553	856	18 041	104	2 362	2 285	10 002	11 434
6 Fish	620	239	3 548	1 547	533	133	3 237	13	473	724	3 923	2 206
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	1 393	909	10 772	9 885	1 598	442	11 168	61	2 809	368	5 712	7 502
8 Oils and fats	735	323	3 760	3 868	758	215	4 853	37	760	896	2 603	2 336
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	1 673	701	12 288	9 863	4 469	583	24 694	94	3 041	1 888	9 654	9 669
10 Other food	1 584	1 153	9 725	11 846	779	425	4 826	47	2 563	227	2 235	9 633
11 Beverages	1 555	1 363	13 492	20 117	1 297	1 503	9 088	86	3 238	1 309	5 401	9 549
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	326	206	2 645	3 464	310	196	2 106	20	759	108	893	2 568
13 Alcoholic beverages	1 220	1 149	10 769	16 540	979	1 299	6 928	65	2 460	1 194	4 478	6 922
14 Tobacco	1 118	574	5 062	5 400	1 388	306	5 345	85	1 469	5	3 128	5 106
15 Clothing and footwear	3 809	2 055	23 138	35 080	2 661	872	30 333	147	6 574	2 134	9 363	27 801
16 Clothing	3 054	1 750	18 117	28 335	2 319	686	22 012	115	5 275	1 538	6 866	22 349
17 Footwear	757	292	5 092	6 734	317	188	8 655	32	1 301	621	2 591	5 457
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	15 707	10 651	84 462	93 582	6 155	3 175	93 542	729	21 914	10 059	65 815	106 502
19 Gross rents	11 658	9 138	73 154	68 588	5 380	2 575	90 401	451	16 359	10 613	71 455	93 833
20 Fuel and power	3 252	1 678	13 015	19 748	927	563	10 403	189	4 497	738	3 964	15 731
21 Household equipment and operation	5 889	2 237	28 621	36 967	2 581	686	26 382	221	6 445	2 101	11 369	20 993
22 Furniture	1 251	713	8 393	13 212	298	138	6 333	83	2 047	425	2 464	5 164
23 Household textiles	539	358	3 601	4 600	617	125	3 287	18	609	358	2 261	2 442
24 Appliances	921	414	4 403	6 240	389	110	4 272	49	938	221	1 660	5 981
25 Other household goods and services	3 256	773	12 321	12 616	1 442	337	12 891	68	2 791	1 150	5 365	8 007
26 Medical care	14 617	4 917	93 517	92 175	4 205	2 176	55 237	374	19 183	3 528	20 347	61 077
27 Transport and communication	5 715	3 721	37 327	47 019	4 696	948	32 099	412	7 521	2 459	16 868	36 658
28 Transport equipment	2 696	1 412	11 447	18 963	362	274	11 400	185	2 981	344	3 133	13 234
29 Operation of equipment	1 814	1 038	12 691	14 763	569	330	8 942	129	1 677	1 138	6 363	10 265
30 Purchased transport services	849	1 004	9 187	8 615	4 948	277	11 281	18	1 866	628	6 770	14 761
31 Communication	506	777	6 167	7 426	1 742	124	5 621	88	2 617	142	1 695	4 484
32 Recreation, education	10 124	7 439	52 447	68 046	4 089	2 521	61 571	307	15 890	5 186	18 972	60 556
33 Equipment for recreation	1 666	1 367	9 433	18 564	233	341	11 976	43	4 393	258	2 946	13 175
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	815	1 105	7 245	10 862	1 044	538	7 020	22	1 920	261	2 127	12 598
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	632	272	5 884	5 733	202	157	3 308	13	1 040	514	1 028	4 642
36 Education	7 444	4 875	29 591	30 914	2 685	1 493	40 837	248	8 418	4 528	13 591	28 552
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	8 806	5 417	52 561	44 577	4 840	848	57 275	393	12 389	2 712	35 231	67 533
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	3 806	1 152	23 892	17 874	3 298	133	25 836	132	3 972	1 306	23 201	33 711
39 Other goods and services	4 898	4 428	27 836	26 452	1 256	750	30 570	264	8 536	1 349	10 108	32 180
40 Net purchases abroad	-96	-206	-3 721	5 036	-1 780	-159	-9 120	-123	1 869	-120	-12 931	-3 073
41 Collective consumption of government	10 013	6 831	67 613	60 674	10 196	2 571	57 619	360	18 639	10 727	32 842	84 064
42 Gross fixed capital formation	16 695	11 739	115 912	145 037	9 276	4 901	114 491	1 006	27 326	7 733	44 677	89 782
43 Construction	9 154	6 141	59 104	81 549	6 268	2 516	62 118	499	13 364	5 121	30 635	37 864
44 Residential buildings	2 481	1 990	20 824	28 166	1 801	1 141	30 268	124	5 113	2 574	13 120	15 677
45 Non-residential buildings	3 825	2 143	21 521	27 936	1 372	824	14 317	203	4 561	756	5 071	5 720
46 Other construction	3 341	2 271	18 204	28 158	3 680	502	16 671	206	3 827	1 782	13 440	15 710
47 Machinery and equipment	6 732	5 605	49 735	62 850	3 032	2 190	48 957	452	14 006	1 949	12 347	46 527
48 Transport equipment	1 761	1 038	15 354	14 220	534	452	10 746	179	4 412	541	3 319	9 852
49 Non-electrical machinery	3 273	3 412	24 820	31 533	1 889	1 409	27 323	184	6 785	2 125	6 461	20 888
50 Electrical machinery	1 908	1 104	10 130	19 184	568	257	11 218	104	3 047	247	2 695	18 761
51 Increase in stocks	-372	544	-650	2 781	687	183	6 908	120	1 751	-118	422	776
52 Balance of imports and exports	1 750	158	907	22 451	-4 107	419	-1 628	197	6 181	-533	3 745	5 268
53 Gross domestic product	105 195	62 565	630 833	742 579	58 543	23 861	618 678	4 910	163 070	53 722	292 956	617 402

TABLE 1 (continued)

Category	Austria	Finland	Norway	Sweden	Turkey	Australia	Canada	Japan	New Zealand	United States	Hungary	Poland
1 Final national consumption	52 575	35 654	32 501	75 973	117 509	125 163	244 717	935 946	23 330	2 822 968	35 806	88 604
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	10 003	5 899	4 987	9 613	49 104	27 405	35 008	140 861	3 792	359 248	9 249	24 053
3 Food	7 639	4 673	4 002	7 505	45 723	19 778	26 392	112 062	2 983	278 108	7 370	17 871
4 Bread and cereals	1 192	822	508	1 214	16 421	2 558	3 684	26 458	437	42 395	1 532	4 484
5 Meat	1 640	782	693	1 182	5 952	5 122	7 698	9 208	813	76 639	1 903	5 628
6 Fish	1 640	782	693	1 182	5 952	5 122	7 698	9 208	813	76 639	1 903	5 628
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	1 296	1 112	854	1 531	3 717	2 485	3 443	6 889	449	46 128	1 407	3 959
8 Oils and fats	535	310	145	427	1 621	692	1 056	1 193	128	5 135	446	1 521
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	1 713	777	727	1 218	15 004	3 266	6 447	19 171	532	59 652	1 263	2 549
10 Other food	1 241	751	733	1 494	4 355	5 115	2 906	25 725	545	42 189	960	1 764
11 Beverages	1 748	794	690	1 419	4 21	6 060	5 454	15 949	366	49 318	1 279	4 898
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	307	118	236	214	161	1 944	912	5 578	66	16 244	174	235
13 Alcoholic beverages	1 430	669	454	1 194	260	4 113	4 502	10 385	297	33 074	1 091	4 589
14 Tobacco	708	438	308	712	2 426	1 873	3 224	12 472	4 8	31 822	628	1 305
15 Clothing and footwear	4 313	1 256	1 731	3 052	11 760	5 773	12 906	49 435	1 138	167 351	1 952	5 466
16 Clothing	3 564	1 008	1 420	2 509	7 571	4 884	11 325	43 506	932	141 847	1 474	4 210
17 Footwear	736	251	313	547	4 311	890	1 562	5 847	208	25 504	485	1 311
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	10 842	7 956	6 631	17 702	13 954	26 809	48 610	220 718	4 238	514 752	9 201	21 146
19 Gross rents	8 599	6 148	3 691	14 039	8 020	24 867	38 342	215 977	3 472	409 120	6 060	15 688
20 Fuel and power	2 009	1 747	2 395	3 652	4 875	3 170	10 167	18 729	802	105 632	2 265	4 324
21 Household equipment and operation	3 117	1 701	2 079	3 649	12 657	8 211	18 658	41 736	1 441	148 532	2 019	5 611
22 Furniture	1 325	530	749	1 702	3 861	1 680	4 334	1 936	356	51 159	584	1 815
23 Household textiles	281	261	373	602	3 734	954	3 006	7 140	239	15 796	174	971
24 Appliances	687	361	258	423	1 244	1 820	2 763	13 412	419	25 408	501	932
25 Other household goods and services	755	572	714	904	4 198	3 901	8 881	21 247	466	56 169	773	1 901
26 Medical care	8 744	5 465	6 258	15 338	6 738	14 094	15 845	189 873	2 804	389 881	8 347	12 252
27 Transport and communication	5 062	3 223	2 971	6 696	5 888	13 204	34 347	62 272	2 723	406 227	1 700	3 734
28 Transport equipment	1 674	1 029	1 451	1 860	1 34	3 699	14 062	15 285	578	150 479	378	554
29 Operation of equipment	1 541	936	775	2 057	586	4 182	13 071	9 901	739	181 135	396	766
30 Purchased transport services	1 678	1 293	681	1 649	7 159	4 135	4 478	41 571	1 172	28 191	1 524	4 552
31 Communication	792	411	379	1 889	360	2 735	4 058	11 568	691	46 422	176	878
32 Recreation, education	5 969	5 657	5 018	14 339	8 699	20 907	43 161	127 073	4 632	409 661	5 061	12 500
33 Equipment for recreation	882	945	890	2 257	683	3 516	9 244	33 719	476	96 810	470	791
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	877	1 109	797	5 154	1 157	5 334	5 685	33 905	989	61 366	882	1 335
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	310	236	277	632	749	1 527	1 585	6 332	241	22 574	275	942
36 Education	4 071	3 406	3 085	6 187	6 215	10 401	27 019	62 634	2 973	228 911	4 121	13 522
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	7 395	4 900	2 787	7 635	4 824	8 601	31 277	134 140	2 720	413 470	4 398	7 790
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	4 510	1 982	685	1 146	365	2 515	13 150	37 865	1 629	154 549	2 344	5 325
39 Other goods and services	2 550	2 889	2 172	6 822	4 739	6 223	17 843	98 668	972	258 921	1 929	2 093
40 Net purchases abroad	-2 534	271	915	764	0	616	906	4 181	-172	13 846	-304	0
41 Collective consumption of government	8 390	4 928	4 563	7 620	31 984	21 829	50 149	89 005	3 212	483 966	7 645	20 890
42 Gross fixed capital formation	18 677	14 065	13 109	18 673	30 413	40 211	77 152	318 392	6 391	735 534	10 036	32 617
43 Construction	10 630	9 178	8 532	10 475	17 404	19 971	55 861	182 174	3 601	405 373	7 175	25 739
44 Residential buildings	3 238	2 957	1 968	4 100	6 144	6 976	21 566	38 342	990	189 189	2 209	6 256
45 Non-residential buildings	4 216	3 546	2 522	3 555	5 727	7 174	12 882	55 945	789	116 418	2 446	8 769
46 Other construction	3 617	2 909	4 543	2 959	5 953	6 254	22 897	99 267	2 022	99 766	2 866	13 053
47 Machinery and equipment	7 987	4 864	4 555	7 995	12 998	17 749	21 002	136 107	2 632	330 161	3 102	8 919
48 Transport equipment	1 255	582	1 856	1 549	1 824	6 147	6 703	33 858	834	79 602	462	1 401
49 Non-electrical machinery	4 640	3 132	2 063	5 344	6 655	8 904	11 291	66 630	1 455	202 170	1 944	3 895
50 Electrical machinery	2 194	1 206	694	1 052	5 045	2 883	3 132	39 540	349	48 389	661	5 039
51 Increase in stocks	1 510	106	1 353	-127	1 270	996	1 984	8 542	303	24 123	355	6 357
52 Balance of imports and exports	120	616	4 619	2 425	-1 231	-4 248	9 614	45 538	-701	-119 976	545	1 014
53 Gross domestic product	82 311	56 184	57 712	105 872	179 474	184 665	387 239	1 424 331	32 693	3 946 615	54 737	150 263

TABLE 1 (continued)

Category	Yugoslavia	Bangladesh	Hong Kong	India	Iran	Korea	Pakistan	Philippines	Sri Lanka	Thailand	Benin	Botswana
1 Final national consumption	72 785	69 804	42 094	444 226	164 432	108 112	100 894	83 517	19 255	98 759	4 763	2 002
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	21 207	29 284	5 424	173 283	44 531	31 195	31 763	35 481	6 505	28 959	1 208	351
3 Food	15 409	28 802	4 687	172 342	45 511	26 137	29 507	34 187	6 105	26 330	888	235
4 Bread and cereals	4 270	20 661	765	64 112	13 544	13 462	11 245	17 786	2 989	10 793	175	103
5 Meat	3 616	1 922	1 065	5 487	7 987	2 597	2 553	3 147	149	2 615	40	30
6 Fish	449	2 906	924	7 731	476	2 383	3 307	8 969	1 064	7 000	240	5
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	2 527	807	209	22 283	4 245	1 061	2 940	1 514	219	847	27	31
8 Oils and fats	725	461	105	8 030	1 002	182	1 402	292	33	241	80	11
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	2 757	3 444	864	39 585	11 865	5 895	3 893	2 849	1 584	5 202	266	26
10 Other food	1 822	1 437	448	22 069	3 757	2 132	3 313	2 519	736	1 615	107	44
11 Beverages	4 772	27	490	2 481	171	2 695	935	1 085	212	2 263	314	121
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	679	9	279	230	233	967	1277	626	11	1 374	18	7
13 Alcoholic beverages	4 145	13	252	2 024	0	1 738	0	553	179	1 098	295	113
14 Tobacco	1 483	1 729	308	5 828	1 027	2 607	2 289	1 471	394	957	56	18
15 Clothing and footwear	4 781	4 301	3 515	32 777	12 236	6 462	7 171	2 866	1 386	8 480	830	235
16 Clothing	3 543	3 887	2 995	29 956	9 732	5 249	6 521	2 034	1 156	8 103	659	190
17 Footwear	1 272	394	524	2 505	2 605	1 252	611	883	236	289	172	45
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	13 268	15 057	3 956	76 650	45 141	11 603	15 233	12 098	1 012	8 772	1 482	310
19 Gross rents	14 723	10 734	3 597	67 894	36 519	7 629	8 242	7 804	393	5 551	1 621	324
20 Fuel and power	1 714	3 382	481	10 248	7 860	2 944	4 798	3 147	399	2 339	84	24
21 Household equipment and operation	4 639	1 516	2 270	9 292	6 047	4 889	2 630	2 657	753	4 328	264	153
22 Furniture	1 418	334	345	933	946	314	278	121	138	1 007	84	31
23 Household textiles	654	191	66	0	1 701	2 005	818	65	16	188	45	26
24 Appliances	1 273	270	625	1 221	1 429	820	1 083	523	35	199	52	51
25 Other household goods and services	1 227	649	1 149	6 915	2 085	2 232	565	2 011	532	2 646	86	55
26 Medical care	15 078	2 043	3 848	28 619	18 930	8 214	5 195	2 850	1 468	11 046	294	177
27 Transport and communication	4 440	3 115	2 694	22 705	10 925	7 327	8 916	1 090	2 065	9 231	310	67
28 Transport equipment	909	10	106	466	195	168	1 315	372	42	217	36	20
29 Operation of equipment	1 287	150	147	1 783	1 643	304	1 705	187	78	770	97	25
30 Purchased transport services	2 810	6 870	5 074	42 754	15 955	13 077	8 825	340	4 343	17 690	226	21
31 Communication	1 079	0	380	1 601	1 071	2 158	192	219	178	294	29	4
32 Recreation, education	8 692	2 900	7 452	31 327	6 954	13 285	7 503	6 790	2 148	10 188	394	659
33 Equipment for recreation	769	39	2 578	704	340	1 970	691	34	55	752	21	25
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	1 876	733	2 523	5 161	254	2 033	4 402	528	690	780	7	23
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	468	22	245	596	116	279	90	134	67	402	2	93
36 Education	7015	2 361	1 612	27 959	6 983	9 625	2 286	6 856	1 459	9 022	413	559
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	7 969	2 060	11 608	16 360	12 982	14 089	10 108	7 683	744	10 847	80	52
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	3 891	36	2 505	1 979	2 779	2 137	1 311	1 854	98	3 030	14	4
39 Other goods and services	3 717	2 796	10 319	18 209	11 594	14 658	11 041	6 368	809	8 015	70	50
40 Net purchases abroad	-891	-97	-531	-1 395	0	-337	0	0	154	-2 073	0	0
41 Collective consumption of government	14 543	27 835	3 774	118 053	34 835	21 615	61 987	26 089	8 582	47 907	242	271
42 Gross fixed capital formation	15 791	4 672	8 633	63 498	29 658	38 754	8 227	5 635	6 341	15 349	270	598
43 Construction	7 702	3 151	5 185	41 639	25 775	27 228	5 470	2 354	5 888	10 152	157	218
44 Residential buildings	3 092	1 225	1 650	10 335	14 351	6 589	933	337	1 387	2 375	65	41
45 Non-residential buildings	2 319	586	2 009	7 482	4 353	10 571	1 955	1 515	2 033	2 896	63	208
46 Other construction	2 417	1 291	1 544	26 200	4 577	11 177	3 009	662	2 748	5 415	35	32
47 Machinery and equipment	8 004	1 559	3 463	22 344	4 604	11 928	2 816	3 204	638	5 303	112	178
48 Transport equipment	1 165	83	352	4 728	1 104	2 230	286	66	140	503	32	178
49 Non-electrical machinery	4 473	1 049	1 557	9 027	1 865	5 057	2 220	930	251	1 635	0	0
50 Electrical machinery	2 512	389	1 347	5 943	836	3 824	230	1 803	265	449	0	0
51 Increase in stocks	5 490	331	250	18 720	7 281	323	1 338	-464	25	947	-5	-11
52 Balance of imports and exports	-599	-1 409	1 881	-5 527	2 058	467	-2 542	969	-719	-228	-51	22
53 Gross domestic product	107 566	81 904	55 715	565 830	220 868	163 967	131 070	97 936	29 329	135 466	5 237	2 912

TABLE 1 (continued)

Category	Cameroon	Congo	Côte d'Ivoire	Egypt	Ethiopia	Kenya	Madagascar	Malawi	Mali	Mauritius	Monocco	Nigeria
1 Final national consumption	23 387	2 823	12 843	111 362	11 893	16 809	5 719	3 781	2 494	5 157	44 867	76 459
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	4 197	671	5 437	35 133	4 065	4 726	2 185	1 316	1 003	747	12 325	25 703
3 Food	2 788	538	3 247	28 742	3 285	3 433	1 833	802	818	454	10 329	21 626
4 Bread and cereals	310	149	498	7 882	641	1 220	558	156	262	110	3003	3 319
5 Meat	260	27	241	2 349	231	126	351	89	187	28	494	1 492
6 Fish	694	221	165	1 104	108	31	264	116	76	50	186	3 040
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	188	26	254	5 474	1 200	812	49	93	50	89	992	1 652
8 Oils and fats	33	30	76	2 911	220	127	64	39	23	44	1 260	467
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	1 327	57	1 539	6 215	675	939	369	242	94	99	4 321	10 567
10 Other food	100	35	746	5 028	430	536	214	104	131	65	1 331	2 713
11 Beverages	1 605	108	1 408	817	807	1 036	145	552	97	300	1 005	4 253
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	166	14	130	746	11	225	44	367	15	58	521	2 376
13 Alcoholic beverages	1 431	93	1 271	63	792	805	100	181	82	241	476	1 844
14 Tobacco	143	32	852	3 931	89	357	156	75	73	51	781	356
15 Clothing and footwear	2 304	190	1 186	11 455	1 636	1 726	584	524	262	244	7 025	4 972
16 Clothing	1 334	153	940	8 465	1 316	1 486	511	432	197	176	5 804	4 000
17 Footwear	1 042	37	247	3 095	321	227	67	90	67	70	1 200	972
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	6 255	467	1 163	32 426	2 817	4 244	1 364	441	306	2 648	8 125	10 755
19 Gross rents	6 981	440	1 181	35 384	2 407	4 557	984	345	140	3 058	9 072	10 544
20 Fuel and power	296	57	105	1 876	448	277	295	84	101	81	382	1 132
21 Household equipment and operation	683	73	997	4 579	648	1 011	178	268	85	168	2 256	1 946
22 Furniture	127	6	56	320	263	206	11	43	2	22	510	634
23 Household textiles	16	3	651	142	140	126	29	58	41	9	650	282
24 Appliances	142	26	143	1 026	12	85	7	24	9	24	82	260
25 Other household goods and services	404	43	310	3 267	221	606	140	155	43	116	1 095	766
26 Medical care	3 291	230	2 005	5 205	470	516	202	217	168	184	2 195	3 304
27 Transport and communication	1 763	298	680	3 756	953	886	205	165	174	331	2 528	2 787
28 Transport equipment	112	8	224	536	86	69	79	56	32	19	321	1 039
29 Operation of equipment	292	40	161	203	86	208	33	34	30	26	670	162
30 Purchased transport services	1 732	428	423	5 820	1 267	953	181	109	195	540	2 369	2 737
31 Communication	584	29	65	216	201	54	3	22	8	14	78	582
32 Recreation, education	3 971	652	1 248	17 676	919	3 398	922	660	400	1 116	7 120	11 625
33 Equipment for recreation	256	25	46	1 064	15	276	24	57	35	134	581	3 798
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	201	7	7	2 049	19	108	95	18	19	335	378	1 012
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	21	1	7	288	39	59	27	10	10	27	36	862
36 Education	3 931	706	1 356	15 741	956	3 318	861	646	374	613	6 870	5 784
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	1 735	164	159	4 657	208	354	144	87	28	115	2 461	1 663
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	1 335	137	31	2 156	33	183	68	30	3	28	1 012	428
39 Other goods and services	269	12	133	2 420	183	162	73	57	26	90	1 430	1 271
40 Net purchases abroad	1	10	0	-369	34	0	0	7	9	18	0	13 404
41 Collective consumption of government	1 099	653	1 411	16 890	1 392	1 480	454	365	291	190	2 747	5 267
42 Gross fixed capital formation	2 518	641	1 298	12 753	568	1 705	253	316	265	375	4 994	4 051
43 Construction	1 039	305	545	5 724	194	968	83	147	112	171	3 525	2 495
44 Residential buildings	422	102	219	1 070	80	269	15	28	35	52	957	321
45 Non-residential buildings	374	204	240	4 479	77	573	42	143	42	121	2 023	1 882
46 Other construction	272	47	118	1 455	45	259	48	20	40	28	1 008	851
47 Machinery and equipment	1 467	333	746	6 967	371	729	168	167	151	202	1 450	1 539
48 Transport equipment	608	101	448	2 925	174	224	41	47	63	54	356	660
49 Non-electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 Electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
51 Increase in stocks	48	53	109	596	0	230	20	22	217	72	175	630
52 Balance of imports and exports	376	257	939	-4 623	-600	-66	-126	-35	-249	-21	-1 007	5 694
53 Gross domestic product	27 759	4 452	16 773	135 516	13 068	20 227	6 297	4 447	2 994	5 827	52 017	93 346

TABLE 1 (continued)

Category	Rwanda	Senegal	Sierra Leone	Swaziland	Tunisia	U.R. Tanzania	Zambia	Zimbabwe
1 Final national consumption	3 622	7 866	2 008	1 270	20 400	7 163	5 208	11 335
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	944	2 618	721	246	6 316	2 623	1 012	3 625
3 Food	694	2 212	645	183	4 950	2 330	754	2 533
4 Bread and cereals	53	350	85	38	576	1 203	94	632
5 Meat	52	150	25	27	270	144	156	426
6 Fish	16	775	351	13	165	129	95	202
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	97	152	14	24	883	81	100	321
8 Oils and fats	22	253	25	11	765	35	79	347
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	478	424	43	39	2 251	877	175	484
10 Other food	51	155	83	39	561	143	63	231
11 Beverages	300	266	35	66	463	274	212	1 114
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	37	85	18	20	234	4	35	136
13 Alcoholic beverages	261	179	17	45	226	268	176	972
14 Tobacco	13	122	26	9	704	28	68	176
15 Clothing and footwear	484	1 270	144	162	1 949	796	658	1 420
16 Clothing	408	994	117	123	1 437	728	569	1 169
17 Footwear	73	280	27	39	531	57	84	247
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	769	1 806	982	109	3 968	2 383	1 245	3 520
19 Gross rents	579	1 585	994	90	3 897	2 471	1 105	3 312
20 Fuel and power	156	269	90	19	415	193	180	430
21 Household equipment and operation	361	297	27	149	1 279	107	140	406
22 Furniture	103	53	4	8	222	16	4	13
23 Household textiles	75	35	3	27	217	56	34	95
24 Appliances	88	43	4	6	148	8	6	17
25 Other household goods and services	107	173	17	115	734	39	105	308
26 Medical care	221	267	62	80	1 736	737	595	313
27 Transport and communication	173	385	90	104	966	112	241	405
28 Transport equipment	63	9	47	3	95	55	89	196
29 Operation of equipment	62	15	6	22	236	12	15	33
30 Purchased transport services	47	703	61	131	994	89	286	376
31 Communication	5	10	23	4	46	11	9	19
32 Recreation, education	604	932	137	253	3 885	849	1 416	1 719
33 Equipment for recreation	132	85	1	22	578	74	38	401
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	8	16	3	20	140	20	30	66
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	7	29	1	2	56	11	30	128
36 Education	502	897	152	232	3 444	837	1 495	1 179
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	61	264	12	92	480	85	81	236
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	24	21	3	16	242	32	14	0
39 Other goods and services	37	257	9	79	225	54	70	252
40 Net purchases abroad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
41 Collective consumption of government	481	551	220	123	1 038	865	562	799
42 Gross fixed capital formation	283	491	52	265	3 868	1 503	277	1 396
43 Construction	130	236	15	51	1 876	437	79	931
44 Residential buildings	37	93	2	17	432	105	5	73
45 Non-residential buildings	94	90	11	18	1 981	257	76	635
46 Other construction	23	63	5	18	53	137	22	417
47 Machinery and equipment	152	253	36	212	1 973	1 058	197	459
48 Transport equipment	102	98	27	39	671	691	120	182
49 Non electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 Electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
51 Increase in stocks	-383	8	8	6	57	166	68	450
52 Balance of imports and exports	139	-296	-6	-133	-607	-584	135	-9
53 Gross domestic product	4 104	8 591	2 267	1 523	25 021	9 083	6 258	14 111

TABLE 2. INDICES OF REAL VALUE OF FINAL EXPENDITURE ON GDP AT INTERNATIONAL PRICES, 1985 (US = 100,000)

Category	Belgium	Denmark	France	Germany	Greece	Ireland	Italy	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Portugal	Spain	United Kingdom
1 Final national consumption	2 700	1 518	15 700	17 679	1 544	550	15 431	110	3 809	1 303	7 436	15 522
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	3 876	1 964	24 394	23 426	4 046	1 354	25 487	169	5 226	2 672	13 609	18 615
3 Food	3 985	1 872	25 034	21 998	4 142	1 189	27 390	152	5 103	3 032	14 364	18 732
4 Bread and cereals	3 810	1 779	22 249	22 991	2 736	1 561	25 952	172	6 281	5 048	13 639	23 349
5 Meat	4 228	1 479	24 989	19 077	3 331	1 117	23 540	135	3 082	2 982	13 051	14 920
6 Fish	10 382	3 998	59 435	25 909	8 923	2 232	54 217	224	7 925	12 134	65 708	36 944
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	3 020	1 971	23 353	21 430	3 465	958	24 210	133	6 089	799	12 384	16 265
8 Oils and fats	14 313	6 281	73 223	75 331	14 763	4 180	94 508	716	14 799	17 457	50 688	45 488
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	2 804	1 174	20 600	16 534	7 491	977	41 397	157	5 098	3 165	16 184	16 209
10 Other food	3 754	2 732	23 051	28 078	1 846	1 007	11 440	112	6 076	537	5 298	22 834
11 Beverages	3 153	2 763	27 357	40 789	2 629	3 048	18 427	175	6 565	2 654	10 952	19 361
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	2 007	1 269	16 286	21 304	1 907	1 206	12 962	126	4 670	663	5 498	15 811
13 Alcoholic beverages	3 689	3 475	32 561	50 008	2 960	3 929	20 948	197	7 438	3 612	13 540	20 928
14 Tobacco	3 513	1 803	15 908	16 969	4 360	963	16 795	268	4 618	17	9 829	16 045
15 Clothing and footwear	2 276	1 228	13 826	20 962	1 590	521	18 125	88	3 928	1 275	5 595	16 612
16 Clothing	2 153	1 234	12 773	19 976	1 635	484	15 518	81	3 719	1 084	4 840	15 756
17 Footwear	2 969	1 145	19 967	26 402	1 243	737	33 936	126	5 103	2 437	10 158	21 398
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	3 051	2 069	16 408	18 180	1 196	616	18 172	142	4 257	1 954	12 786	20 690
19 Gross rents	2 850	2 234	17 881	16 765	1 315	629	22 096	110	3 998	2 594	17 466	22 935
20 Fuel and power	3 079	1 589	12 321	18 695	878	533	9 848	179	4 258	698	3 753	14 892
21 Household equipment and operation	3 965	1 506	19 269	24 888	1 738	462	17 762	149	4 339	1 415	7 654	14 133
22 Furniture	2 445	1 394	16 406	25 825	582	270	12 378	162	4 001	831	4 816	10 094
23 Household textiles	3 414	2 268	22 798	29 124	3 905	794	20 811	112	3 853	2 264	14 316	15 457
24 Appliances	3 624	1 629	17 330	24 560	1 531	433	16 815	193	3 693	868	6 534	23 539
25 Other household goods and services	5 796	1 377	21 936	22 461	2 567	599	22 950	122	4 970	2 048	9 552	14 256
26 Medical care	3 749	1 261	23 986	23 642	1 078	558	14 168	96	4 920	905	5 219	15 665
27 Transport and communication	1 407	916	9 189	11 575	1 156	233	7 902	101	1 851	605	4 152	9 024
28 Transport equipment	1 792	938	7 607	12 602	241	182	7 576	123	1 981	228	2 082	8 795
29 Operation of equipment	1 002	573	7 006	8 150	314	182	4 936	71	926	628	3 513	5 667
30 Purchased transport services	3 013	3 562	32 588	30 560	17 551	983	40 017	63	6 620	2 229	24 016	52 360
31 Communication	1 089	1 673	13 284	15 996	3 752	267	12 108	190	5 637	306	3 651	9 660
32 Recreation, education	2 471	1 816	12 803	16 610	998	615	15 030	75	3 879	1 266	4 631	14 782
33 Equipment for recreation	1 721	1 412	9 744	19 175	240	353	12 370	45	4 538	266	3 043	13 609
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	1 328	1 800	11 806	17 701	1 700	876	11 440	36	3 129	425	3 466	20 529
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	2 801	1 205	26 065	25 395	893	697	14 654	58	4 608	2 275	4 555	20 564
36 Education	3 252	2 129	12 927	13 505	1 173	652	17 840	109	3 678	1 978	5 937	12 473
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	2 130	1 310	12 712	10 781	1 171	205	13 852	95	2 996	656	8 521	16 333
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	2 463	745	15 459	11 565	2 134	86	16 717	85	2 570	845	15 012	21 813
39 Other goods and services	1 892	1 710	10 751	10 216	485	289	11 807	102	3 297	521	3 904	12 429
40 Net purchases abroad	-696	-1 487	-26 877	36 373	-12 855	-1 151	-65 864	-886	13 498	-863	-93 393	-22 195
41 Collective consumption of government	2 069	1 412	13 971	12 537	2 107	531	11 906	74	3 851	2 216	6 786	17 370
42 Gross fixed capital formation	2 270	1 596	15 759	19 719	1 261	666	15 566	137	3 707	1 051	6 074	12 206
43 Construction	2 258	1 515	14 580	20 117	1 546	621	15 324	123	3 287	1 263	7 557	9 341
44 Residential buildings	1 311	1 052	11 007	14 888	952	603	15 999	66	2 703	1 360	6 935	8 286
45 Non-residential buildings	3 286	1 841	18 486	23 996	1 178	708	12 298	175	3 918	650	4 356	13 503
46 Other construction	3 348	2 276	18 246	28 224	3 688	503	16 710	207	3 836	1 786	13 472	5 723
47 Machinery and equipment	2 039	1 698	15 064	19 036	918	663	13 500	225	5 543	679	4 170	12 376
48 Transport equipment	2 212	1 304	19 288	17 864	670	568	14 828	137	4 242	590	3 740	10 092
49 Non-electrical machinery	1 619	1 688	12 277	15 597	934	697	13 515	91	3 356	556	3 196	10 332
50 Electrical machinery	3 943	2 282	20 935	39 645	1 173	531	23 182	215	6 298	510	5 570	38 770
51 Increase in stocks	-1 544	2 255	-2 694	11 528	2 846	758	28 638	497	7 260	-489	1 751	3 216
52 Balance of imports and exports	-1 459	-132	-756	-18 713	3 424	-350	1 357	-164	-5 152	444	-3 121	-4 391
53 Gross domestic product	2 665	1 585	15 984	18 816	1 483	605	15 676	124	4 132	1 361	7 423	15 644

TABLE 2 (continued)

Category	Austria	Finland	Norway	Sweden	Turkey	Australia	Canada	Japan	New Zealand	United States	Hungary	Poland
1 Final national consumption	1 862	1 263	1 151	2 691	4 163	4 434	8 669	33 155	826	100 000	1 268	3 139
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	2 784	1 642	1 388	2 676	13 669	7 628	9 745	39 210	1 055	100 000	2 574	6 695
3 Food	2 812	1 680	1 439	2 699	16 441	7 112	9 490	40 294	1 073	100 000	2 650	6 426
4 Bread and cereals	2 812	1 938	1 197	2 863	38 734	6 035	8 691	62 407	1 030	100 000	3 613	10 577
5 Meat	2 140	1 020	904	1 543	7 767	6 683	10 044	12 014	1 061	100 000	2 483	7 343
6 Fish	2 926	3 289	6 116	9 081	19 575	8 435	18 368	426 598	1 273	100 000	1 074	13 984
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	2 810	2 412	1 852	3 318	8 059	5 388	7 464	14 935	973	100 000	3 049	8 583
8 Oils and fats	10 411	6 046	2 819	8 315	31 565	13 470	20 556	23 223	2 487	100 000	8 685	29 611
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	2 872	1 303	1 218	2 041	25 153	5 475	10 808	32 137	891	100 000	2 118	4 273
10 Other food	2 941	1 781	1 738	3 541	10 324	12 124	6 887	60 976	1 292	100 000	2 275	4 181
11 Beverages	3 543	1 610	1 399	2 878	853	12 288	11 058	32 338	741	100 000	2 593	9 931
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	1 892	729	1 452	1 320	993	11 970	5 614	34 341	406	100 000	1 071	1 446
13 Alcoholic beverages	4 325	2 024	1 374	3 609	787	12 437	13 613	31 398	899	100 000	3 299	13 875
14 Tobacco	2 225	1 376	967	2 237	7 623	5 886	10 132	39 193	1 314	100 000	1 972	4 102
15 Clothing and footwear	2 577	750	1 034	1 824	7 027	3 450	7 712	29 540	680	100 000	1 167	3 266
16 Clothing	2 513	710	1 001	1 769	5 337	3 443	7 984	30 671	657	100 000	1 039	2 968
17 Footwear	2 887	985	1 228	2 145	16 903	3 489	6 124	22 927	814	100 000	1 900	5 139
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	2 106	1 546	1 288	3 439	2 711	5 208	9 443	42 878	823	100 000	1 787	4 108
19 Gross rents	2 102	1 503	902	3 431	1 960	6 078	9 372	52 791	849	100 000	1 481	3 835
20 Fuel and power	1 902	1 654	2 267	3 458	4 615	3 001	9 625	17 731	759	100 000	2 144	4 093
21 Household equipment and operation	2 098	1 145	1 400	2 456	8 521	5 528	12 562	28 099	970	100 000	1 359	3 778
22 Furniture	2 589	1 036	1 465	3 326	7 548	3 283	8 472	3 785	696	100 000	1 142	3 549
23 Household textiles	1 777	1 654	2 361	3 813	23 642	6 041	19 029	45 204	1 512	100 000	1 105	6 145
24 Appliances	2 703	1 422	1 015	1 664	4 895	7 165	10 874	52 785	1 649	100 000	1 970	3 667
25 Other household goods and services	1 344	1 018	1 272	1 610	7 474	6 945	15 812	37 827	829	100 000	1 376	3 384
26 Medical care	2 243	1 402	1 605	3 934	1 728	3 615	4 064	48 700	719	100 000	2 141	3 142
27 Transport and communication	1 246	793	731	1 648	1 449	3 250	8 455	15 329	670	100 000	419	919
28 Transport equipment	1 112	684	964	1 236	89	2 458	9 345	10 157	384	100 000	251	368
29 Operation of equipment	851	517	428	1 135	323	2 309	7 216	54 666	408	100 000	219	423
30 Purchased transport services	5 951	4 586	2 417	5 848	25 395	14 669	15 885	147 461	4 157	100 000	5 406	16 147
31 Communication	1 706	886	816	4 069	775	5 892	8 741	24 919	1 488	100 000	379	1 891
32 Recreation, education	1 457	1 381	1 225	3 500	2 123	5 104	10 536	31 019	1 131	100 000	1 235	3 051
33 Equipment for recreation	912	976	919	2 331	706	3 631	9 549	24 501	492	100 000	486	818
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	1 429	1 808	1 299	8 399	1 885	8 692	9 264	55 250	1 611	100 000	1 437	2 176
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	1 372	1 044	1 225	2 801	3 316	6 762	7 020	28 049	1 067	100 000	1 220	4 173
36 Education	1 778	1 488	1 347	2 703	2 715	4 544	11 803	27 362	1 299	100 000	1 800	5 907
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	1 788	1 185	674	1 846	1 167	2 080	7 565	32 443	658	100 000	1 064	1 884
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	2 918	1 282	443	741	236	1 627	8 509	24 500	1 054	100 000	1 516	3 446
39 Other goods and services	985	1 116	839	2 635	1 830	2 403	6 891	38 108	375	100 000	745	808
40 Net purchases abroad	-18 300	1 956	6 605	5 519	0	4 451	6 545	30 197	-1 243	100 000	-2 192	0
41 Collective consumption of government	1 734	1 018	943	1 574	6 609	4 510	10 362	18 391	664	100 000	1 580	4 316
42 Gross fixed capital formation	2 539	1 912	1 782	2 539	4 135	5 467	10 489	43 287	869	100 000	1 365	4 434
43 Construction	2 622	2 264	2 105	2 584	4 293	4 927	13 780	44 940	888	100 000	1 770	6 349
44 Residential buildings	1 711	1 563	1 040	2 167	3 247	3 687	11 399	20 267	523	100 000	1 168	3 307
45 Non-residential buildings	3 622	3 046	2 166	3 054	4 919	6 162	11 065	48 055	678	100 000	2 101	7 533
46 Other construction	3 626	2 916	4 554	2 966	5 967	6 269	22 951	99 500	2 027	100 000	2 873	13 084
47 Machinery and equipment	2 419	1 473	1 380	2 422	3 937	5 376	6 361	41 224	797	100 000	940	2 701
48 Transport equipment	1 576	731	2 331	1 947	2 292	7 722	8 421	42 534	1 048	100 000	580	1 760
49 Non-electrical machinery	2 295	1 549	1 021	2 643	3 292	4 404	5 585	32 957	720	100 000	962	1 927
50 Electrical machinery	4 534	2 491	1 433	2 175	10 426	5 959	6 473	81 712	721	100 000	1 366	10 414
51 Increase in stocks	6 261	438	5 608	-527	5 263	4 129	8 226	35 411	1 256	100 000	1 470	26 351
52 Balance of imports and exports	-100	-514	-3 850	-2 021	1 026	3 540	-8 014	-37 956	584	100 000	-455	-845
53 Gross domestic product	2 086	1 424	1 462	2 683	4 548	4 679	9 812	36 090	828	100 000	1 387	3 807

TABLE 2 (continued)

Category	Yugoslavia	Bangladesh	Hong Kong	India	Iran	Korea	Pakistan	Philippines	Sri Lanka	Thailand	Benin	Botswana
1 Final national consumption	2 578	2 473	1 491	15 736	5 825	3 830	3 574	2 958	682	3 498	169	71
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	5 903	8 152	1 510	48 235	12 395	8 683	8 841	9 877	1 811	8 061	336	98
3 Food	5 541	10 357	1 685	61 969	16 364	9 398	10 610	12 293	2 195	9 468	319	85
4 Bread and cereals	10 073	48 735	1 805	151 226	31 948	31 754	26 525	41 952	7 050	25 458	414	243
5 Meat	4 718	2 508	1 390	7 160	10 421	3 389	3 331	4 106	194	3 413	53	40
6 Fish	7 529	48 677	15 478	129 491	7 970	39 923	55 386	150 235	17 825	117 247	4 024	88
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	5 479	1 748	453	48 307	9 204	2 300	6 373	3 282	474	1 837	59	66
8 Oils and fats	14 123	8 984	2 046	156 384	19 504	3 541	27 306	5 686	648	4 693	1 553	219
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	4 621	5 773	1 448	66 360	19 891	9 882	6 527	4 776	2 656	8 721	446	43
10 Other food	4 318	3 405	1 062	52 310	8 905	5 054	7 853	5 972	1 745	3 829	254	104
11 Beverages	9 676	55	995	5 031	346	5 464	1 896	2 200	430	4 588	636	245
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	4 180	58	1 715	1 413	1 434	5 956	7 862	3 855	65	8 460	109	46
13 Alcoholic beverages	12 532	40	760	6 120	0	5 256	0	1 673	541	3 318	891	340
14 Tobacco	4 659	5 432	968	18 314	3 228	8 192	7 193	4 624	1 237	3 007	175	56
15 Clothing and footwear	2 857	2 570	2 100	19 586	7 312	3 861	4 285	1 712	828	5 067	496	141
16 Clothing	2 498	2 741	2 111	21 119	6 861	3 701	4 597	1 434	815	5 712	465	134
17 Footwear	4 989	1 546	2 055	9 820	10 215	4 910	2 396	3 461	925	1 133	674	176
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	2 578	2 925	769	14 891	8 770	2 254	2 959	2 350	197	1 704	288	60
19 Gross rents	3 599	2 624	879	16 595	8 926	1 865	2 015	1 908	96	1 357	396	79
20 Fuel and power	1 623	3 202	455	9 701	7 441	2 787	4 542	2 980	378	2 214	80	23
21 Household equipment and operation	3 124	1 021	1 528	6 256	4 071	3 292	1 771	1 789	507	2 914	178	103
22 Furniture	2 773	653	674	1 823	1 848	614	543	237	269	1 969	164	60
23 Household textiles	4 140	1 207	420	0	10 769	12 696	5 180	2 058	101	1 191	286	162
24 Appliances	5 011	1 062	2 460	4 807	5 623	3 227	4 262	2 058	138	783	206	199
25 Other household goods and services	2 184	1 155	2 046	12 311	3 711	3 973	1 007	3 580	947	4 711	154	98
26 Medical care	3 867	524	987	7 340	4 855	2 107	1 332	731	376	2 833	75	45
27 Transport and communication	1 093	767	663	5 589	2 689	1 804	2 195	268	508	2 272	76	17
28 Transport equipment	604	6	71	310	130	111	874	248	28	144	24	13
29 Operation of equipment	711	83	81	984	907	168	941	103	43	425	53	14
30 Purchased transport services	9 969	24 370	17 997	151 658	56 597	46 387	31 305	1 205	15 406	62 750	801	75
31 Communication	2 325	0	818	3 450	2 308	4 649	414	472	384	634	62	9
32 Recreation, education	2 122	708	1 819	7 647	1 698	3 243	1 831	1 657	524	2 487	96	161
33 Equipment for recreation	794	40	2 662	727	352	2 035	714	36	56	776	22	26
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	3 057	1 194	4 111	8 410	414	3 312	7 174	860	1 124	1 271	12	37
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	2 075	99	1 087	2 641	516	1 235	399	593	298	1 781	10	413
36 Education	3 064	1 031	704	12 214	3 051	4 205	999	2 995	637	3 941	180	244
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	1 927	498	2 807	3 957	3 140	3 408	2 445	1 858	180	2 623	19	13
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	2 517	23	1 621	1 280	1 798	1 383	848	1 199	64	1 960	9	3
39 Other goods and services	1 436	1 080	3 985	7 033	4 478	5 661	4 264	2 460	313	3 096	27	19
40 Net purchases abroad	-6 437	-703	-3 838	-10 075	0	-2 432	0	0	1 113	-14 974	0	2
41 Collective consumption of government	3 005	5 751	780	24 393	7 198	4 466	12 808	5 391	1 773	9 899	50	56
42 Gross fixed capital formation	2 147	635	1 174	8 633	4 032	5 269	1 118	766	862	2 087	37	81
43 Construction	1 900	777	1 279	10 272	6 358	6 717	1 349	581	1 453	2 504	39	54
44 Residential buildings	1 635	647	872	5 463	7 586	3 483	493	178	733	1 256	35	22
45 Non-residential buildings	1 992	504	1 726	6 427	3 739	9 080	1 679	1 302	1 746	2 488	54	179
46 Other construction	2 423	1 294	1 548	26 262	4 588	11 203	3 016	664	2 754	5 428	35	32
47 Machinery and equipment	2 424	472	1 049	6 768	1 394	3 613	853	971	193	1 606	34	114
48 Transport equipment	1 464	104	443	5 940	1 387	2 801	359	84	175	632	40	223
49 Non-electrical machinery	2 212	519	770	4 465	923	2 501	1 098	460	124	809	0	0
50 Electrical machinery	5 191	805	2 784	12 281	1 728	7 902	476	3 727	548	928	0	0
51 Increase in stocks	22 760	1 374	1 036	77 600	30 183	1 341	5 546	-1 922	105	3 926	-21	-47
52 Balance of imports and exports	500	1 174	-1 568	4 607	-1 716	-389	2 118	-807	599	190	42	-19
53 Gross domestic product	2 726	2 075	1 412	14 337	5 596	4 155	3 321	2 482	743	3 432	133	74

TABLE 2 (continued)

Category	Cameroon	Congo	Côte d'Ivoire	Egypt	Ethiopia	Kenya	Madagascar	Malawi	Mali	Mauritius	Morocco	Nigeria
1 Final national consumption	828	100	455	3 945	421	595	203	134	88	183	1 589	2 708
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	1 168	187	1 513	9 780	1 131	1 315	608	366	279	208	3 431	7 155
3 Food	1 002	193	1 167	10 335	1 181	1 235	659	288	163	163	3 714	7 776
4 Bread and cereals	732	352	1 175	18 592	1 512	2 879	1 317	369	617	259	7 083	7 828
5 Meat	339	35	315	3 065	301	164	459	116	37	37	644	1 947
6 Fish	11 619	3 703	2 770	18 488	1 802	516	4 429	1 943	1 278	835	3 119	50 917
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	407	57	551	11 867	2 601	1 760	106	202	108	193	2 150	3 582
8 Oils and fats	641	587	1 471	56 695	4 284	2 477	1 248	765	447	856	24 542	9 101
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	2 224	95	2 579	10 419	1 132	1 575	619	406	158	166	7 244	17 714
10 Other food	238	82	1 767	11 917	1 018	1 271	506	246	309	155	3 155	6 430
11 Beverages	3 255	219	2 855	1 656	1 636	2 101	295	1 120	198	609	2 037	8 623
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	1 019	89	797	4 593	67	1 388	273	2 259	94	358	3 209	14 629
13 Alcoholic beverages	4 328	281	3 843	189	2 395	2 433	303	547	247	727	1 439	5 575
14 Tobacco	450	101	2 677	12 352	279	1 123	490	237	230	160	2 454	1 119
15 Clothing and footwear	1 376	114	709	6 845	978	1 031	349	313	157	146	4 198	2 971
16 Clothing	940	108	663	5 968	927	1 047	361	305	139	124	4 092	2 820
17 Footwear	4 085	144	970	12 136	1 259	889	261	354	261	276	4 707	3 812
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	1 215	91	226	6 299	547	825	265	86	60	514	1 578	2 089
19 Gross rents	1 706	108	289	8 649	588	1 114	241	84	34	747	2 217	2 577
20 Fuel and power	280	54	100	1 776	424	263	279	79	95	77	362	1 072
21 Household equipment and operation	460	49	671	3 083	436	681	120	180	57	113	1 519	1 310
22 Furniture	249	12	109	626	513	403	21	83	4	43	998	1 239
23 Household textiles	102	18	4 119	902	886	800	181	365	261	54	4 113	1 787
24 Appliances	560	102	562	4 039	49	335	28	95	36	96	321	1 023
25 Other household goods and services	720	76	551	5 816	393	1 079	249	275	77	206	1 949	1 363
26 Medical care	844	59	514	1 335	120	132	52	56	43	47	563	848
27 Transport and communication	434	73	167	925	235	218	51	41	43	82	622	686
28 Transport equipment	74	5	149	356	57	46	53	37	21	13	213	690
29 Operation of equipment	161	22	89	112	47	115	18	19	17	14	370	89
30 Purchased transport services	6 142	1 517	1 499	20 644	4 495	3 381	643	387	693	1 914	8 405	9 711
31 Communication	1 259	62	141	464	433	116	6	47	16	29	169	1 255
32 Recreation, education	969	159	305	4 315	224	829	225	161	98	273	1 738	2 838
33 Equipment for recreation	265	26	48	1 099	16	285	25	59	36	139	600	3 924
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	327	12	11	3 340	30	175	155	29	31	546	615	1 650
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	92	6	33	1 276	174	263	120	46	45	120	157	3 820
36 Education	1 717	309	592	6 877	417	1 449	376	282	164	268	3 001	2 527
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	420	40	39	1 126	50	86	35	21	7	28	595	402
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	864	89	20	1 395	22	118	44	20	2	18	655	277
39 Other goods and services	104	5	51	935	71	63	28	22	10	35	552	491
40 Net purchases abroad	10	73	0	-2 667	247	0	0	47	62	130	0	96 805
41 Collective consumption of government	227	135	291	3 490	288	306	94	75	60	39	568	1 088
42 Gross fixed capital formation	342	87	176	1 734	77	232	34	43	36	51	679	551
43 Construction	256	75	135	1 412	48	239	21	36	28	42	870	615
44 Residential buildings	223	54	116	565	42	142	8	15	19	27	506	170
45 Non-residential buildings	321	175	206	3 847	66	492	20	123	36	104	1 738	1 617
46 Other construction	273	47	119	1 458	45	260	48	20	40	28	1 010	853
47 Machinery and equipment	444	101	226	2 110	112	221	51	51	46	61	439	466
48 Transport equipment	764	126	563	3 675	219	281	52	59	79	68	448	829
49 Non electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 Electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
51 Increase in stocks	200	219	451	2 469	0	955	83	93	900	298	725	2 610
52 Balance of imports and exports	-313	-214	-782	3 853	500	55	105	29	207	17	839	-4 746
53 Gross domestic product	703	113	425	3 434	331	513	160	113	76	148	1 318	2 365

TABLE 2 (continued)

Category	Rwanda	Senegal	Sierra Leone	Swaziland	Tunisia	U.R. Tanzania	Zambia	Zimbabwe
1 Final national consumption	128	279	71	45	723	254	184	402
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	263	729	201	69	1 758	730	282	1 009
3 Food	250	795	232	66	1 780	838	271	911
4 Bread and cereals	126	824	200	90	1 358	2 837	221	1 492
5 Meat	68	196	33	35	352	188	203	556
6 Fish	276	12 985	5 880	219	2 768	2 167	1 586	3 388
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	210	329	31	52	1 915	175	216	696
8 Oils and fats	421	4 920	480	207	14 903	679	1 536	6 760
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	801	711	73	65	3 774	1 469	294	811
10 Other food	120	367	196	92	1 329	338	150	547
11 Beverages	608	540	72	133	939	555	430	2 259
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	228	524	110	124	1 439	25	215	835
13 Alcoholic beverages	790	543	52	136	682	812	531	2 940
14 Tobacco	40	383	83	27	2 211	87	213	553
15 Clothing and footwear	289	759	86	97	1 165	476	393	849
16 Clothing	288	701	82	87	1 013	513	401	824
17 Footwear	285	1 097	105	153	2 082	223	329	970
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	149	351	191	21	771	463	242	684
19 Gross rents	142	387	243	22	952	604	270	810
20 Fuel and power	147	255	85	18	393	183	171	407
21 Household equipment and operation	243	200	18	100	861	72	94	273
22 Furniture	202	104	9	16	433	31	8	26
23 Household textiles	472	221	19	169	1 371	353	215	600
24 Appliances	348	170	15	23	583	32	25	65
25 Other household goods and services	191	307	30	205	1 306	188	153	548
26 Medical care	57	69	16	20	445	189	100	80
27 Transport and communication	42	95	22	26	238	28	59	100
28 Transport equipment	42	6	31	2	63	36	59	130
29 Operation of equipment	34	8	3	12	130	6	8	18
30 Purchased transport services	166	2 492	215	465	3 525	315	1 014	1 335
31 Communication	11	22	50	8	99	24	19	42
32 Recreation, education	147	227	34	62	948	207	346	420
33 Equipment for recreation	136	88	1	23	597	76	40	414
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	13	26	5	33	228	33	49	107
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	32	130	6	10	249	50	133	568
36 Education	219	392	66	101	1 504	366	653	515
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	15	64	3	22	116	21	20	57
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	15	14	2	11	157	20	9	0
39 Other goods and services	14	99	4	31	87	21	27	97
40 Net purchases abroad	0	0	-3	0	0	0	0	0
41 Collective consumption of government	99	114	45	26	215	179	116	165
42 Gross fixed capital formation	38	67	7	36	526	204	38	190
43 Construction	32	58	4	13	463	108	19	230
44 Residential buildings	19	49	1	9	229	56	3	38
45 Non-residential buildings	81	77	9	15	1 702	221	65	545
46 Other construction	23	63	5	18	53	137	22	418
47 Machinery and equipment	46	77	11	64	598	320	60	139
48 Transport equipment	129	124	34	49	842	868	151	228
49 Non-electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 Electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
51 Increase in stocks	-1 586	33	34	26	236	689	282	1 867
52 Balance of imports and exports	-116	247	5	111	506	487	-112	8
53 Gross domestic product	104	218	57	39	634	230	159	358

TABLE 3. PER CAPITA REAL VALUE OF FINAL EXPENDITURE ON GDP AT INTERNATIONAL PRICES IN US DOLLARS, 1985

Category	Belgium	Denmark	France	Germany	Greece	Ireland	Italy	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Portugal	Spain	United Kingdom
1 Final national consumption	7 733	8 378	8 033	8 178	4 365	4 383	7 623	8 510	7 421	3 812	5 438	7 739
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	1 413	1 380	1 588	1 379	1 455	1 374	1 602	1 655	1 296	995	1 267	1 181
3 Food	1 124	1 018	1 262	1 003	1 153	934	1 333	1 156	979	874	1 035	920
4 Bread and cereals	164	148	171	160	116	187	193	199	184	222	150	175
5 Meat	329	222	347	240	256	242	316	283	163	237	259	202
6 Fish	63	47	64	25	53	38	57	37	33	75	102	39
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	141	178	195	162	160	125	195	168	194	98	148	133
8 Oils and fats	75	63	68	63	76	61	85	100	52	93	67	41
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	170	137	223	162	447	165	432	256	210	196	250	171
10 Other food	161	225	176	194	78	120	84	129	177	23	58	170
11 Beverages	158	266	245	330	130	425	159	236	223	136	140	169
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	33	40	48	57	31	55	37	56	52	11	23	45
13 Alcoholic beverages	124	225	195	271	98	367	121	178	170	124	116	122
14 Tobacco	113	112	92	88	139	87	94	233	101	1	81	90
15 Clothing and footwear	386	402	419	575	266	246	531	402	454	221	243	491
16 Clothing	310	342	328	464	232	194	385	315	364	159	178	395
17 Footwear	77	57	92	110	32	53	151	88	90	64	67	96
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	1 593	2 083	1 531	1 534	616	896	1 637	1 992	1 513	1 043	1 705	1 881
19 Gross rents	1 183	1 787	1 326	1 124	539	727	1 582	1 233	1 129	1 100	1 851	1 657
20 Fuel and power	330	328	236	324	93	159	182	517	310	76	103	278
21 Household equipment and operation	597	437	519	606	258	194	462	605	445	218	295	371
22 Furniture	127	139	152	217	30	39	111	227	141	44	64	91
23 Household textiles	55	70	65	75	62	35	58	48	42	37	59	43
24 Appliances	93	81	80	102	39	31	75	134	65	23	43	106
25 Other household goods and services	330	151	223	207	144	95	226	187	193	119	139	141
26 Medical care	1 483	962	1 695	1 510	421	615	967	1 021	1 324	366	527	1 079
27 Transport and communication	580	728	677	771	470	268	562	1 125	519	255	437	647
28 Transport equipment	273	276	207	311	36	77	200	504	206	36	81	234
29 Operation of equipment	184	203	230	242	57	93	156	353	116	118	165	181
30 Purchased transport services	86	196	167	141	495	78	197	49	129	65	175	261
31 Communication	51	152	112	122	174	35	98	240	181	15	44	79
32 Recreation, education	1 027	1 455	951	1 115	409	712	1 078	840	1 097	538	491	1 070
33 Equipment for recreation	169	267	171	304	23	96	210	118	303	27	76	233
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	83	216	131	178	104	152	123	60	133	27	55	223
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	64	53	107	94	20	44	58	35	72	53	27	82
36 Education	755	953	536	507	269	422	715	679	581	469	352	504
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	893	1 059	953	730	485	239	1 002	1 073	855	281	913	1 193
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	386	225	433	293	330	37	452	360	274	135	601	595
39 Other goods and services	497	866	505	433	126	212	535	720	589	140	262	568
40 Net purchases abroad	-10	-40	-67	83	-178	-45	-160	-335	129	-12	-335	-54
41 Collective consumption of government	1 016	1 336	1 225	994	1 021	726	1 008	984	1 286	1 112	851	1 485
42 Gross fixed capital formation	1 694	2 295	2 101	2 377	929	1 384	2 004	2 749	1 882	802	1 157	1 586
43 Construction	929	1 201	1 071	1 336	628	711	1 087	1 365	920	531	794	669
44 Residential buildings	252	389	377	462	180	322	330	339	353	267	340	277
45 Non-residential buildings	388	419	390	458	137	233	251	556	315	78	131	278
46 Other construction	339	444	330	441	368	142	292	563	264	185	348	101
47 Machinery and equipment	683	1 096	901	1 030	304	619	857	1 235	967	202	320	822
48 Transport equipment	179	203	278	233	53	128	188	489	305	56	86	174
49 Non electrical machinery	332	667	450	517	189	398	478	502	468	117	167	369
50 Electrical machinery	194	216	184	314	57	73	196	285	210	26	70	331
51 Increase in stocks	-38	106	-12	46	69	52	121	328	121	-12	11	14
52 Balance of imports and exports	178	31	16	368	-411	118	-28	539	427	-55	97	93
53 Gross domestic product	10 671	12 234	11 434	12 169	5 861	6 740	10 827	13 416	11 256	5 568	7 589	10 905

TABLE 3 (continued)

Category	Austria	Finland	Norway	Sweden	Turkey	Australia	Canada	Japan	New Zealand	United States	Hungary	Poland
1 Final national consumption	6 959	7 275	7 835	9 099	2 356	7 946	9 643	7 751	7 170	11 798	3 362	2 382
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	1 324	1 204	1 202	1 151	985	1 740	1 379	1 167	1 165	1 501	868	647
3 Food	1 011	953	965	899	917	1 256	1 040	928	917	1 162	692	480
4 Bread and cereals	158	168	122	145	329	162	145	219	134	177	144	121
5 Meat	217	160	167	142	119	325	303	76	250	320	179	151
6 Fish	23	40	88	65	23	32	43	211	23	25	6	22
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	172	227	206	183	75	158	136	57	138	193	132	106
8 Oils and fats	71	63	35	51	33	44	42	10	39	21	42	41
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	227	159	175	146	301	207	254	159	163	249	119	69
10 Other food	164	153	177	179	87	325	114	213	168	176	90	47
11 Beverages	231	162	166	170	8	385	215	132	112	206	120	132
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	41	24	57	26	3	123	36	46	20	68	16	6
13 Alcoholic beverages	189	137	110	143	5	261	177	86	91	138	102	132
14 Tobacco	94	89	74	85	49	119	127	103	128	133	59	35
15 Clothing and footwear	571	256	417	366	236	366	509	409	350	699	183	174
16 Clothing	472	206	342	300	152	310	446	360	286	593	138	113
17 Footwear	97	51	76	66	86	56	62	48	64	107	46	35
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	1 435	1 623	1 599	2 120	280	1 702	1 915	1 828	1 303	2 151	864	568
19 Gross rents	1 138	1 254	890	1 681	161	1 579	1 511	1 789	1 067	1 710	569	422
20 Fuel and power	266	357	577	437	98	201	401	155	247	441	213	116
21 Household equipment and operation	413	347	501	437	254	521	735	346	443	621	190	151
22 Furniture	175	108	181	204	77	107	171	16	109	214	55	49
23 Household textiles	37	53	90	72	75	61	118	59	73	66	16	26
24 Appliances	91	74	62	51	25	116	109	111	129	106	47	25
25 Other household goods and services	100	117	172	108	84	248	350	176	143	235	73	51
26 Medical care	1 157	1 115	1 509	1 837	135	895	624	1 572	862	1 629	784	329
27 Transport and communication	670	658	716	802	118	838	1 353	516	837	1 698	160	100
28 Transport equipment	222	210	350	223	3	235	554	127	178	629	35	15
29 Operation of equipment	204	191	187	246	12	266	515	82	227	757	37	21
30 Purchased transport services	222	264	164	197	144	263	176	344	360	118	143	122
31 Communication	105	84	91	226	7	174	160	96	212	194	17	24
32 Recreation, education	790	1 154	1 210	1 717	174	1 327	1 701	1 052	1 423	1 712	475	336
33 Equipment for recreation	117	193	214	270	14	223	364	196	146	405	44	21
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	116	226	192	617	23	339	224	281	304	256	83	36
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	41	48	67	76	15	97	62	52	74	94	26	25
36 Education	539	695	744	741	125	660	1 065	519	914	957	387	363
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	979	1 000	672	914	97	546	1 232	1 111	836	1 728	413	209
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	597	404	165	137	7	160	501	314	501	646	220	143
39 Other goods and services	337	589	524	817	95	395	703	817	299	1 082	181	56
40 Net purchases abroad	-335	55	220	92	0	39	36	35	-53	58	-29	0
41 Collective consumption of government	1 110	1 005	1 100	913	641	1 386	1 976	737	987	2 023	718	562
42 Gross fixed capital formation	2 472	2 870	3 160	2 236	610	2 553	3 040	2 637	1 964	3 074	942	877
43 Construction	1 407	1 873	2 057	1 255	349	1 268	2 201	1 509	1 106	1 694	674	692
44 Residential buildings	429	603	474	491	123	443	850	318	304	791	207	168
45 Non-residential buildings	558	724	608	426	115	455	508	463	243	487	230	236
46 Other construction	479	594	1 095	354	119	397	902	822	621	417	269	351
47 Machinery and equipment	1 057	992	1 098	958	261	1 127	828	1 127	809	1 380	291	240
48 Transport equipment	166	119	447	186	37	390	264	280	256	333	43	38
49 Non-electrical machinery	614	639	497	640	133	565	445	552	447	845	183	105
50 Electrical machinery	290	246	167	126	101	183	123	327	107	202	62	135
51 Increase in stocks	200	22	326	-15	25	63	78	71	93	101	33	171
52 Balance of imports and exports	16	126	1 113	290	-25	-270	379	377	-215	-501	51	27
53 Gross domestic product	10 895	11 464	13 913	12 679	3 599	11 723	15 258	11 795	10 047	16 494	5 140	4 039

TABLE 3 (continued)

Category	Yugoslavia	Bangladesh	Hong Kong	India	Iran	Korea	Pakistan	Philippines	Sri Lanka	Thailand	Benin	Botswana
1 Final national consumption	3 255	708	7 710	588	3 439	2 623	1 033	1 528	1 216	1 925	1 212	1 837
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	948	297	993	230	931	757	325	649	411	565	307	322
3 Food	689	292	858	228	952	634	302	625	385	513	226	216
4 Bread and cereals	191	209	140	85	283	327	115	325	189	210	45	95
5 Meat	162	19	195	7	167	63	26	58	9	51	10	28
6 Fish	20	29	169	10	10	58	34	164	67	136	61	5
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	113	8	38	30	89	26	30	28	14	17	7	28
8 Oils and fats	32	5	19	11	21	4	14	5	2	5	20	10
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	123	35	158	52	248	143	40	52	100	101	68	24
10 Other food	81	15	82	29	79	52	34	46	46	31	27	40
11 Beverages	213	0	90	3	4	65	10	20	13	44	80	111
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	30	0	51	0	5	23	13	11	1	27	5	7
13 Alcoholic beverages	185	0	46	3	0	42	0	10	11	21	75	103
14 Tobacco	66	18	56	8	21	63	23	27	25	19	14	16
15 Clothing and footwear	214	44	644	43	256	157	73	52	88	165	211	216
16 Clothing	158	39	549	40	204	127	67	37	73	158	168	175
17 Footwear	57	4	96	3	54	30	6	16	15	6	44	41
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	593	153	725	102	944	282	156	221	64	171	377	285
19 Gross rents	658	109	659	90	764	185	84	143	25	108	412	297
20 Fuel and power	77	34	88	14	164	71	49	58	25	46	21	22
21 Household equipment and operation	207	15	416	12	126	119	27	49	48	84	67	141
22 Furniture	63	3	63	1	20	8	3	2	9	20	21	28
23 Household textiles	29	2	12	0	36	49	8	1	1	4	12	23
24 Appliances	57	3	114	2	30	20	11	10	2	4	13	46
25 Other household goods and services	55	7	210	9	44	54	6	37	34	52	22	50
26 Medical care	674	21	705	38	396	199	53	52	93	215	75	163
27 Transport and communication	199	32	493	30	228	178	91	20	130	180	79	62
28 Transport equipment	41	0	19	1	4	4	13	7	3	4	9	18
29 Operation of equipment	58	2	27	2	34	7	17	3	5	15	25	23
30 Purchased transport services	126	70	929	57	334	317	90	6	274	345	57	19
31 Communication	48	0	70	2	22	52	2	4	11	6	7	4
32 Recreation, education	389	29	1 365	41	145	322	77	124	136	199	100	605
33 Equipment for recreation	34	0	472	1	7	48	7	1	3	15	5	23
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	84	7	462	7	5	49	45	10	44	15	2	21
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	21	0	45	1	2	7	1	2	4	8	1	86
36 Education	314	24	295	37	146	234	23	125	92	176	105	513
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	356	21	2 126	22	271	342	103	141	47	211	20	48
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	174	0	459	3	58	52	13	34	6	59	3	4
39 Other goods and services	166	28	1 890	24	242	356	113	116	51	156	18	46
40 Net purchases abroad	-40	-1	-97	-2	0	-8	0	0	10	-40	0	0
41 Collective consumption of government	650	282	691	156	728	525	635	477	542	934	62	248
42 Gross fixed capital formation	706	47	1 581	84	620	940	84	103	400	299	69	548
43 Construction	344	32	950	55	539	661	56	43	372	198	40	200
44 Residential buildings	138	12	302	14	300	160	10	6	88	46	17	37
45 Non-residential buildings	104	6	368	10	91	257	20	28	128	56	16	191
46 Other construction	108	13	283	35	96	271	31	12	173	106	9	29
47 Machinery and equipment	358	16	634	30	96	289	29	59	40	103	28	345
48 Transport equipment	52	1	65	6	23	54	3	1	9	10	8	163
49 Non-electrical machinery	200	11	285	12	39	123	23	17	16	32	0	0
50 Electrical machinery	112	4	247	8	17	93	2	33	17	9	0	0
51 Increase in stocks	246	3	46	25	152	8	14	-8	2	18	-1	-10
52 Balance of imports and exports	-27	-14	345	-7	43	11	-26	18	-45	-4s	-13	21
53 Gross domestic product	4 810	830	10 204	749	4 619	3 979	1 342	1 791	1 852	2 641	1 333	2 671

TABLE 3 (continued)

Category	Cameroon	Congo	Côte d'Ivoire	Egypt	Ethiopia	Kenya	Madagascar	Malawi	Mali	Mauritius	Morocco	Nigeria
1 Final national consumption	2 295	1 623	1 309	2 296	274	827	573	536	304	5 210	2 045	803
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	412	385	554	724	94	232	219	186	122	755	562	270
3 Food	274	309	331	593	76	169	184	114	100	459	471	227
4 Bread and cereals	30	86	51	163	15	60	56	22	32	111	137	35
5 Meat	26	16	25	48	5	6	35	13	23	28	22	16
6 Fish	68	127	17	23	2	2	26	16	9	50	8	32
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	18	15	26	113	28	40	5	13	6	90	45	17
8 Oils and fats	3	17	8	60	5	6	6	6	3	44	57	5
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	130	33	157	128	16	46	37	34	11	100	197	111
10 Other food	10	20	76	104	10	26	21	15	16	66	61	28
11 Beverages	158	62	144	17	19	51	15	78	12	303	46	45
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	16	8	13	15	0	11	4	52	2	59	24	25
13 Alcoholic beverages	140	53	130	1	18	40	10	26	10	243	22	19
14 Tobacco	14	18	87	81	2	18	16	11	9	52	36	4
15 Clothing and footwear	226	109	121	236	38	85	58	74	32	246	320	52
16 Clothing	131	88	96	175	30	73	51	61	24	178	265	42
17 Footwear	102	21	25	64	7	11	7	13	8	71	55	10
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	614	268	119	669	65	209	137	62	37	2 674	370	113
19 Gross rents	685	253	120	730	56	224	99	49	17	3 089	413	111
20 Fuel and power	29	33	11	39	10	14	30	12	12	82	17	12
21 Household equipment and operation	67	42	102	94	15	50	18	38	10	169	103	20
22 Furniture	13	3	6	7	6	10	1	6	0	22	23	7
23 Household textiles	2	2	66	3	3	6	3	8	5	9	30	3
24 Appliances	14	15	15	21	0	4	1	3	1	25	4	3
25 Other household goods and services	40	24	32	67	5	30	14	22	5	117	50	8
26 Medical care	323	132	204	107	11	25	20	31	20	186	100	35
27 Transport and communication	173	171	69	77	22	44	21	23	21	335	115	29
28 Transport equipment	11	4	23	11	2	3	8	8	4	19	15	11
29 Operation of equipment	29	23	16	4	2	10	3	5	4	26	31	2
30 Purchased transport services	170	246	43	120	29	47	18	15	24	545	108	29
31 Communication	57	17	7	4	5	3	0	3	1	14	4	6
32 Recreation, education	390	375	127	364	21	167	92	93	49	1 128	325	122
33 Equipment for recreation	25	14	5	22	0	14	2	8	4	136	26	40
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	20	4	1	42	0	5	10	2	2	338	17	11
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	2	1	1	6	1	3	3	1	1	27	2	9
36 Education	386	406	138	325	22	163	86	92	46	619	313	61
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	170	94	16	96	5	17	14	12	3	116	112	17
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	131	79	3	44	1	9	7	4	0	29	46	4
39 Other goods and services	26	7	14	50	4	8	7	8	3	90	65	13
40 Net purchases abroad	0	6	0	-8	1	0	0	1	1	18	0	141
41 Collective consumption of government	108	376	144	348	32	73	45	52	35	192	125	55
42 Gross fixed capital formation	247	368	132	263	13	84	25	45	32	379	228	43
43 Construction	102	175	56	118	4	48	8	21	14	173	161	26
44 Residential buildings	41	58	22	22	2	13	2	4	4	52	44	3
45 Non-residential buildings	37	117	24	92	2	28	2	20	5	123	92	20
46 Other construction	27	27	12	30	1	13	5	3	5	28	46	9
47 Machinery and equipment	144	191	76	144	9	36	17	24	18	204	66	16
48 Transport equipment	60	58	46	60	4	11	4	7	8	55	16	7
49 Non-electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 Electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
51 Increase in stocks	5	30	11	12	0	11	2	3	26	73	8	7
52 Balance of imports and exports	37	148	96	-95	-14	-3	-13	-5	-30	-21	-46	60
53 Gross domestic product	2 724	2 559	1 710	2 794	301	995	631	630	365	5 886	2 371	980

TABLE 3 (continued)

Category	Rwanda	Senegal	Sierra Leone	Swaziland	Tunisia	U.R. Tanzania	Zambia	Zimbabwe
1 Final national consumption	597	1 221	558	1 953	2 810	330	781	1 353
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	156	406	200	379	870	121	152	433
3 Food	114	343	179	282	682	107	113	302
4 Bread and cereals	9	54	24	59	79	55	14	75
5 Meat	9	23	7	41	37	7	23	51
6 Fish	3	120	98	20	23	6	14	24
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	16	24	4	37	122	4	15	38
8 Oils and fats	4	39	7	16	105	2	12	41
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	79	66	12	59	310	40	26	58
10 Other food	8	24	23	60	77	7	9	28
11 Beverages	49	41	10	101	64	13	32	133
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	6	13	5	31	32	0	5	16
13 Alcoholic beverages	43	28	5	69	31	12	26	116
14 Tobacco	2	19	7	13	97	1	10	21
15 Clothing and footwear	80	197	40	249	269	37	99	169
16 Clothing	67	154	32	190	198	33	85	140
17 Footwear	12	43	7	60	73	3	13	30
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	127	280	273	167	547	110	187	420
19 Gross rents	95	246	276	138	537	114	166	395
20 Fuel and power	26	42	25	28	57	9	27	51
21 Household equipment and operation	60	46	8	229	176	5	21	48
22 Furniture	17	8	1	12	31	1	1	2
23 Household textiles	12	5	1	41	30	3	5	11
24 Appliances	15	7	1	9	20	0	1	2
25 Other household goods and services	18	27	5	177	101	2	16	37
26 Medical care	36	42	17	123	239	34	89	37
27 Transport and communication	28	60	25	159	133	5	36	48
28 Transport equipment	10	1	13	4	13	3	13	23
29 Operation of equipment	10	2	2	34	32	1	2	4
30 Purchased transport services	8	109	17	202	137	4	43	45
31 Communication	1	2	6	5	6	1	1	2
32 Recreation, education	100	145	38	390	535	39	212	205
33 Equipment for recreation	22	13	0	34	80	3	6	48
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	1	2	1	31	19	1	5	8
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	1	5	0	3	8	1	5	15
36 Education	83	139	42	357	474	39	224	141
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	10	41	3	142	66	4	12	28
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	4	3	1	25	33	1	2	0
39 Other goods and services	6	40	3	122	31	2	11	30
40 Net purchases abroad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
41 Collective consumption of government	79	86	61	190	143	40	84	95
42 Gross fixed capital formation	47	76	14	408	533	69	42	167
43 Construction	21	37	4	79	258	20	12	111
44 Residential buildings	6	14	1	26	60	5	1	9
45 Non-residential buildings	16	14	3	28	273	12	11	76
46 Other construction	4	10	1	28	7	6	3	50
47 Machinery and equipment	25	39	10	326	272	49	30	55
48 Transport equipment	17	15	7	60	92	32	18	22
49 Non-electrical machinery	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
50 Electrical machinery	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
51 Increase in stocks	-63	1	2	10	8	8	10	54
52 Balance of imports and exports	23	-46	-2	-204	-84	-27	20	-1
53 Gross domestic product	676	1 334	630	2 344	3 446	418	938	1 684

TABLE 4. INDICES OF PER CAPITA REAL VALUE OF FINAL EXPENDITURE ON GDP AT INTERNATIONAL PRICES, 1985 (US = 100)

Category	Belgium	Denmark	France	Germany	Greece	Ireland	Italy	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Portugal	Spain	United Kgdm
1 Final national consumption	65.5	71.0	68.1	69.3	37.0	37.2	64.6	72.1	62.9	32.3	46.1	65.6
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	94.1	91.9	105.8	91.9	96.9	91.5	106.7	110.3	86.3	66.3	84.4	78.7
3 Food	96.7	87.6	108.6	86.3	99.2	80.4	114.7	99.5	84.3	75.2	89.0	79.2
4 Bread and cereals	92.5	83.3	96.5	90.2	65.5	105.5	108.7	112.5	103.7	125.2	84.5	98.7
5 Meat	102.6	69.2	108.4	74.8	79.8	75.5	98.6	88.4	50.9	74.0	80.9	63.1
6 Fish	252.0	187.1	257.8	101.6	213.8	150.9	227.0	146.4	130.9	300.9	407.3	156.1
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	73.3	92.2	101.3	84.0	83.0	64.7	101.4	87.0	100.6	19.8	76.8	68.7
8 Oils and fats	347.5	293.9	317.6	295.4	353.6	282.5	395.8	468.2	244.4	432.9	314.2	192.2
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	68.1	55.0	89.3	64.8	179.4	66.0	173.4	102.6	84.2	78.5	100.3	68.5
10 Other food	91.1	127.8	100.0	110.1	44.2	68.1	47.9	73.4	100.3	13.3	32.8	96.5
11 Beverages	76.5	129.3	118.6	159.9	63.0	206.0	77.2	114.3	108.4	65.8	67.9	81.8
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	48.7	59.4	70.6	83.6	45.7	81.5	54.3	82.3	77.1	16.4	34.1	66.8
13 Alcoholic beverages	85.3	84.3	69.0	66.5	104.4	265.6	87.7	129.1	122.8	89.6	83.9	88.4
14 Tobacco	55.2	57.5	60.0	82.2	38.1	35.2	75.9	57.5	64.9	31.6	34.7	70.2
15 Clothing and footwear	52.3	57.7	55.4	78.3	39.2	32.7	65.0	53.2	61.4	26.9	30.0	66.6
16 Clothing	72.1	53.6	86.6	103.5	29.8	49.8	142.1	82.5	84.3	60.4	63.0	90.4
17 Footwear	74.1	96.8	71.2	71.3	28.6	41.7	76.1	92.6	70.3	48.5	79.3	87.4
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	69.2	104.5	77.5	65.7	31.5	42.5	92.5	72.1	66.0	64.3	108.3	96.9
19 Gross rents	74.7	74.3	53.4	73.3	21.0	36.0	41.2	117.2	70.3	17.3	23.3	62.9
20 Fuel and power	96.2	70.5	83.6	97.6	41.6	31.2	74.4	97.5	71.7	35.1	47.4	59.7
21 Household equipment and operation	59.3	65.2	71.2	101.3	13.9	18.2	51.8	106.2	66.1	20.6	29.9	42.7
22 Furniture	82.9	106.1	98.9	114.2	93.5	53.7	87.1	73.3	63.6	56.1	88.7	65.3
23 Household textiles	88.0	76.2	75.2	96.3	36.7	29.3	70.4	126.1	61.0	21.5	40.5	99.5
24 Appliances	140.7	64.4	95.1	88.1	61.5	40.5	96.1	79.7	82.1	50.8	59.2	60.2
25 Other household goods and services	91.0	59.0	104.0	92.7	25.8	37.7	59.3	62.6	81.3	22.4	32.3	66.2
26 Medical care	34.2	42.9	39.9	45.4	27.7	15.8	33.1	66.3	30.6	15.0	25.7	38.1
27 Transport and communication	43.5	43.9	33.0	49.4	5.8	12.3	31.7	80.2	32.7	5.7	12.9	37.2
28 Operation of equipment	24.3	26.8	30.4	32.0	7.5	12.3	20.7	46.6	15.3	15.6	21.8	24.0
29 Purchased transport services	73.1	166.6	141.3	119.8	420.4	66.4	167.6	41.2	109.3	55.3	148.9	221.3
30 Communication	26.4	78.3	57.6	62.7	89.9	18.0	50.7	123.9	93.1	7.6	22.6	40.8
31 Recreation, education	60.0	85.0	55.5	65.1	23.9	41.6	62.9	49.0	64.1	31.4	28.7	62.5
32 Equipment for recreation	41.8	66.1	42.3	75.2	5.8	23.8	51.8	29.2	74.9	6.6	18.9	57.5
33 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	32.2	84.2	51.2	69.4	40.7	59.2	47.9	23.4	51.7	10.5	21.5	86.8
34 Books, newspapers, magazines	68.0	56.4	113.0	99.6	21.4	47.1	61.4	37.6	76.1	56.4	28.2	86.9
35 Education	78.9	99.6	56.1	53.0	28.1	44.1	74.7	71.0	60.7	49.1	36.8	52.7
36 Miscellaneous goods and services	51.7	61.3	55.1	42.3	28.0	13.9	58.0	62.1	49.5	16.3	52.8	69.0
37 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	59.8	34.9	67.0	45.3	51.1	5.8	70.0	55.8	42.4	21.0	93.1	92.2
38 Other goods and services	45.9	80.0	46.6	40.1	11.6	19.6	275.8	66.5	42.4	12.9	54.5	52.5
39 Net purchases abroad	-16.9	-69.6	-116.6	142.6	-307.9	-77.8	-275.8	-579.3	222.9	-21.4	-578.9	-93.8
40 Collective consumption of government	50.2	66.0	60.6	49.2	50.5	35.9	49.9	48.6	63.6	55.0	42.1	73.4
41 Gross fixed capital formation	55.1	74.7	68.3	77.3	30.2	45.0	65.2	89.4	61.2	26.1	37.7	51.6
42 Construction	54.8	70.9	63.2	78.9	37.0	41.9	64.2	80.5	54.3	31.3	46.8	39.5
43 Residential buildings	31.8	49.2	47.7	58.4	22.8	40.8	67.0	42.8	44.6	33.7	43.0	35.0
44 Non-residential buildings	79.8	86.1	80.2	80.2	28.2	47.8	51.5	114.3	64.7	16.1	27.0	57.1
45 Other construction	81.3	106.5	79.1	110.7	88.4	34.0	70.0	135.1	63.4	44.3	83.5	24.2
46 Machinery and equipment	49.5	79.4	65.3	74.6	22.0	44.8	62.1	89.5	70.1	14.6	23.2	59.6
47 Transport equipment	53.7	61.0	83.7	70.0	16.1	38.4	56.5	147.1	91.5	16.8	25.8	52.3
48 Non-electrical machinery	39.3	79.0	53.2	61.2	22.4	47.1	56.6	59.4	55.4	13.8	19.8	43.7
49 Electrical machinery	95.7	106.8	90.8	155.5	28.1	35.9	97.1	140.7	104.0	12.7	34.5	163.9
50 Increase in stocks	-37.5	105.5	-11.7	45.2	68.2	51.2	119.9	325.1	119.9	-12.1	10.9	13.6
51 Balance of imports and exports	-35.4	-6.2	-3.3	-73.4	82.0	-23.6	5.7	-107.4	-85.1	11.0	-19.3	-18.6
52 Gross domestic product	64.7	74.2	69.3	73.8	35.5	40.9	65.6	81.3	68.2	33.8	46.0	66.1

TABLE 4 (continued)

Category	Austria	Finland	Norway	Sweden	Turkey	Australia	Canada	Japan	New Zealand	United States	Hungary	Poland
1 Final national consumption	59.0	61.7	66.4	77.1	20.0	67.4	81.7	65.7	60.8	100.0	28.5	20.2
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	88.2	80.2	80.1	76.7	65.6	115.9	91.9	77.7	77.6	100.0	57.8	43.1
3 Food	87.0	82.0	83.0	77.3	78.9	108.0	89.5	79.8	78.9	100.0	59.5	41.3
4 Bread and cereals	89.1	94.6	69.1	82.1	185.9	91.7	81.9	123.7	75.7	100.0	81.2	68.0
5 Meat	67.8	49.8	52.1	44.2	37.3	101.5	94.7	23.8	78.0	100.0	55.8	47.2
6 Fish	92.7	160.6	352.8	260.2	93.9	128.1	173.2	845.3	93.6	100.0	24.1	89.9
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	89.0	117.7	106.8	95.1	38.7	81.8	70.4	29.6	71.5	100.0	68.5	55.2
8 Oils and fats	329.7	295.2	162.6	238.3	151.5	204.6	193.8	46.0	182.9	100.0	195.1	190.5
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	91.0	63.6	70.3	58.5	120.7	83.2	101.9	63.7	95.0	100.0	47.6	27.5
10 Other food	93.2	87.0	100.3	101.5	49.5	184.2	64.9	120.8	95.0	100.0	51.1	26.9
11 Beverages	112.2	78.6	80.7	82.5	4.1	186.7	104.3	64.1	54.5	100.0	58.3	63.9
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	137.0	98.8	79.2	103.4	3.8	181.8	52.9	68.0	29.9	100.0	24.1	9.3
13 Alcoholic beverages	70.5	67.2	55.8	64.1	36.6	89.4	95.5	77.7	96.6	100.0	74.1	89.2
14 Tobacco	81.6	36.6	59.7	52.3	33.7	52.4	72.7	58.5	50.0	100.0	26.2	21.0
15 Clothing and footwear	79.6	34.7	57.8	50.7	25.6	52.3	75.3	60.8	48.3	100.0	23.4	19.1
16 Footwear	91.4	48.1	70.9	61.5	81.1	53.0	57.7	45.4	59.9	100.0	42.7	33.1
17 Gross rents, fuel and power	66.7	75.5	74.3	98.5	13.0	79.1	89.0	85.0	60.5	100.0	40.2	26.4
18 Gross rents	66.6	73.4	52.0	98.3	9.4	92.3	88.4	104.6	62.4	100.0	33.3	24.7
19 Fuel and power	60.2	80.8	130.8	99.1	22.1	45.6	90.7	35.1	55.8	100.0	48.2	26.3
20 Household equipment and operation	66.5	55.9	80.7	70.4	40.9	84.0	118.4	55.7	71.3	100.0	30.5	24.3
21 Furniture	82.0	50.6	84.5	95.3	36.2	49.9	79.9	7.5	51.2	100.0	25.7	22.8
22 Household textiles	56.3	80.7	136.2	109.3	113.4	91.8	179.4	89.6	111.2	100.0	24.8	39.5
23 Appliances	85.6	69.4	58.6	47.7	23.5	108.8	102.5	104.6	121.3	100.0	44.3	23.6
24 Other household goods and services	42.6	49.7	73.4	46.1	35.9	105.5	149.1	75.0	60.9	100.0	30.9	21.8
25 Medical care	71.0	68.4	92.6	112.7	8.3	54.9	93.3	96.5	52.9	100.0	48.1	20.2
26 Transport and communication	39.5	38.7	42.2	47.2	7.0	49.4	79.7	30.4	49.3	100.0	9.4	5.9
27 Transport equipment	35.2	35.2	55.6	35.4	0.4	37.3	88.1	20.1	28.3	100.0	5.6	2.4
28 Operation of equipment	27.0	25.2	24.7	32.5	1.6	35.1	68.0	10.8	30.0	100.0	4.9	2.7
29 Purchased transport services	188.5	223.9	139.4	167.6	121.8	222.8	149.8	292.2	305.7	100.0	121.5	103.9
30 Communication	54.0	43.3	47.1	116.6	3.7	89.5	82.4	49.4	109.4	100.0	8.5	12.2
31 Recreation, education	46.1	67.4	70.7	100.3	10.2	77.5	99.3	61.5	31.1	100.0	27.8	19.6
32 Equipment for recreation	28.9	47.7	53.0	66.8	3.4	55.2	90.0	48.6	36.1	100.0	10.9	5.3
33 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	45.2	88.3	74.9	240.7	9.0	132.0	87.3	109.5	118.5	100.0	32.3	14.0
34 Books, newspapers, magazines	43.5	51.0	70.7	80.3	15.9	102.7	66.2	55.6	78.4	100.0	27.4	26.8
35 Education	56.3	72.6	77.7	77.5	13.0	69.0	111.3	54.2	95.5	100.0	40.5	38.0
36 Miscellaneous goods and services	56.6	57.9	38.9	52.9	5.6	31.6	71.3	64.3	48.4	100.0	23.9	12.1
37 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	92.4	62.6	25.6	21.2	1.1	24.7	80.2	48.5	77.5	100.0	34.1	22.2
38 Other goods and services	31.2	54.5	48.4	75.5	8.8	36.5	65.0	75.5	27.6	100.0	16.7	5.2
39 Net purchases abroad	-579.6	95.5	381.0	158.2	0.0	67.6	61.7	59.8	-91.4	100.0	-49.3	0.0
40 Collective consumption of government	54.9	49.7	54.4	45.1	31.7	68.5	97.7	36.4	48.8	100.0	35.5	27.8
41 Gross fixed capital formation	80.4	93.4	102.8	72.7	19.8	83.0	98.9	85.8	63.9	100.0	30.7	28.5
42 Construction	83.1	110.5	121.4	74.1	20.6	74.8	129.9	89.1	65.3	100.0	39.8	40.8
43 Residential buildings	54.2	76.3	60.0	62.1	15.6	56.0	107.5	40.2	38.5	100.0	26.2	21.3
44 Non-residential buildings	114.7	148.7	125.0	87.5	23.6	93.6	104.3	95.2	49.9	100.0	47.2	48.4
45 Other construction	114.8	142.4	262.7	85.0	28.6	95.2	216.4	197.2	149.0	100.0	64.6	84.2
46 Machinery and equipment	76.6	71.9	79.6	69.4	18.9	81.7	60.0	81.7	58.6	100.0	21.1	17.4
47 Transport equipment	49.9	35.7	134.5	55.8	11.0	117.3	79.4	84.3	77.1	100.0	13.0	11.3
48 Non-electrical machinery	72.7	75.6	58.9	75.7	15.8	66.9	52.7	65.3	52.9	100.0	21.6	12.4
49 Electrical machinery	143.6	121.6	82.7	62.3	50.0	90.5	61.0	161.9	53.0	100.0	30.7	67.0
50 Increase in stocks	198.3	21.4	323.5	-15.1	25.3	62.7	77.6	70.2	92.4	100.0	33.0	169.5
51 Balance of imports and exports	-3.2	-25.1	-222.1	-57.9	4.9	53.8	-75.6	-75.2	43.0	100.0	-10.2	-5.4
52 Gross domestic product	66.1	69.5	84.4	76.9	21.8	71.1	92.5	71.5	60.9	100.0	31.2	24.5

TABLE 4 (continued)

Category	Yugoslavia	Bangladesh	Hong Kong	India	Iran	Korea	Pakistan	Philippines	Sri Lanka	Thailand	Benin	Botswana
1 Final national consumption	27.6	6.0	65.3	5.0	29.1	22.2	8.8	12.9	10.3	16.3	10.3	15.6
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	63.2	19.8	66.2	15.3	62.0	50.4	21.7	43.2	27.4	37.6	20.5	21.4
3 Food	59.3	25.1	73.9	19.6	81.9	54.6	26.0	53.8	33.2	44.2	19.4	18.6
4 Bread and cereals	107.8	118.2	79.1	47.9	159.9	184.4	65.0	183.6	106.5	118.7	25.2	53.4
5 Meat	50.5	6.1	60.9	2.3	52.1	19.7	8.2	18.0	2.9	15.9	3.2	8.7
6 Fish	80.6	118.1	678.3	41.0	39.9	231.8	135.7	657.6	269.3	546.9	245.0	19.3
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	58.6	4.2	19.9	15.3	46.1	13.4	15.6	14.4	7.2	8.6	3.6	14.6
8 Oils and fats	151.1	21.8	89.7	49.6	97.6	20.6	66.9	24.9	9.8	21.9	94.6	48.0
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	49.5	14.0	63.4	21.0	99.5	57.4	16.0	20.9	40.1	40.7	27.2	9.5
10 Other food	46.2	8.3	46.5	16.6	44.6	29.3	19.2	26.1	26.4	17.9	15.5	22.8
11 Beverages	103.5	0.1	43.6	1.6	1.7	31.7	4.6	9.6	6.5	21.4	38.7	53.7
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	44.7	0.1	75.2	0.4	7.2	34.6	19.3	16.9	1.0	39.5	6.7	10.1
13 Alcoholic beverages	134.1	0.1	33.3	1.9	0.0	30.5	0.0	7.3	8.2	15.5	54.2	74.7
14 Tobacco	49.9	13.2	42.4	5.8	16.2	47.6	17.6	20.2	18.7	14.0	10.7	12.3
15 Clothing and footwear	30.6	6.2	92.0	6.2	36.6	22.4	10.5	7.5	12.5	23.6	30.2	30.9
16 Clothing	26.7	6.6	92.5	6.7	34.3	21.5	11.3	6.3	12.3	26.6	28.3	29.5
17 Footwear	53.4	3.7	90.1	3.1	51.1	28.5	5.9	15.1	14.0	5.3	41.0	38.7
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	27.6	7.1	33.7	4.7	43.9	13.1	7.2	10.3	3.0	7.9	17.5	13.2
19 Gross rents	38.5	6.4	38.5	5.3	44.7	10.8	4.9	8.3	1.5	6.3	24.1	17.4
20 Fuel and power	17.4	7.8	19.9	3.1	37.2	16.2	11.1	13.0	5.7	10.3	4.8	5.0
21 Household equipment and operation	33.4	2.5	67.0	2.0	20.4	19.1	4.3	7.8	7.7	13.6	10.8	22.6
22 Furniture	29.7	1.6	29.5	0.6	9.2	3.6	1.3	1.0	4.1	9.2	10.0	13.1
23 Household textiles	44.3	2.9	18.4	0.0	53.9	73.7	12.7	1.8	1.5	5.6	17.4	35.5
24 Appliances	53.6	2.6	107.8	1.5	28.1	18.7	10.4	9.0	2.1	3.7	12.6	43.7
25 Other household goods and services	23.4	2.8	89.7	3.9	18.6	23.1	2.5	15.7	14.3	22.0	9.4	21.5
26 Medical care	41.4	1.3	43.3	2.3	24.3	12.2	3.3	3.2	5.7	13.2	4.6	10.0
27 Transport and communication	11.7	1.9	29.1	1.8	13.5	10.5	5.4	1.2	7.7	10.6	4.6	3.6
28 Transport equipment	6.5	0.0	3.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	2.9
29 Operation of equipment	7.6	0.2	3.6	0.3	4.5	1.0	2.3	0.5	0.7	2.0	3.3	3.0
30 Purchased transport services	106.7	59.1	788.7	48.1	283.2	269.3	76.7	5.3	232.7	292.7	48.8	16.4
31 Communication	24.9	0.0	35.8	1.1	11.5	27.0	1.0	2.1	5.8	3.0	3.8	2.0
32 Recreation, education	22.7	1.7	79.7	2.4	8.5	18.8	4.5	7.3	7.9	11.6	5.9	35.3
33 Equipment for recreation	8.5	0.1	116.7	0.2	1.8	11.8	1.7	0.2	0.9	3.6	1.3	5.7
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	32.7	2.9	180.2	2.7	2.1	19.2	17.6	3.8	17.0	5.9	0.7	8.1
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	22.2	0.2	47.7	0.8	2.6	7.2	1.0	2.6	4.5	8.3	0.6	90.7
36 Education	32.8	2.5	30.9	3.9	15.3	24.4	2.4	13.1	9.6	18.4	11.0	53.6
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	20.6	1.2	123.0	1.3	15.7	19.8	6.0	8.1	2.7	12.2	1.2	2.8
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	26.9	0.1	71.0	0.4	9.0	8.0	2.1	5.2	1.0	9.1	0.5	0.6
39 Other goods and services	15.4	0.1	174.7	2.2	22.4	32.9	10.4	10.8	4.7	14.4	1.6	4.3
40 Net purchases abroad	-68.9	-1.7	-168.2	-3.2	0.0	-14.1	0.0	0.0	16.8	-69.8	0.0	0.3
41 Collective consumption of government	32.2	13.9	34.2	7.7	36.0	25.9	31.4	23.6	26.8	46.2	3.0	12.3
42 Gross fixed capital formation	23.0	1.5	51.4	2.7	20.2	30.6	2.7	3.4	13.0	9.7	2.2	17.8
43 Construction	20.3	1.9	56.1	3.3	31.8	39.0	3.3	2.5	21.9	11.7	2.4	11.8
44 Residential buildings	17.5	1.6	38.2	1.7	38.0	20.2	1.2	0.8	11.1	5.9	2.1	4.7
45 Non-residential buildings	21.3	1.2	75.6	2.0	18.7	52.7	4.1	5.7	26.4	11.6	3.3	39.2
46 Other construction	25.9	3.1	67.8	8.3	23.0	65.1	7.4	2.9	41.6	25.3	2.1	7.0
47 Machinery and equipment	25.9	1.1	46.0	2.1	7.0	21.0	2.1	4.2	2.9	7.5	2.1	25.0
48 Transport equipment	15.7	0.3	19.4	1.9	6.9	16.3	0.9	0.4	2.6	2.9	2.5	49.0
49 Non-electrical machinery	23.7	1.3	33.7	1.4	4.6	14.5	2.7	0.0	1.9	3.8	0.0	0.0
50 Electrical machinery	55.5	2.0	122.0	3.9	8.6	45.9	1.2	16.3	8.3	4.3	0.0	0.0
51 Increase in stocks	243.6	3.3	45.4	24.6	151.0	7.8	13.6	-8.4	1.6	18.3	-1.3	-10.3
52 Balance of imports and exports	5.3	2.8	-68.7	1.5	-8.6	-2.3	5.2	-3.5	9.1	0.9	2.6	-4.1
53 Gross domestic product	29.2	5.0	61.9	4.5	28.0	24.1	8.1	10.9	11.2	16.0	8.1	16.2

TABLE 4 (continued)

Category	Cameroon	Congo	Côte d'Ivoire	Egypt	Ethiopia	Kenya	Madagascar	Malawi	Mali	Mauritius	Morocco	Nigeria
1 Final national consumption	19.5	13.8	11.1	19.5	2.3	7.0	4.9	4.5	2.6	44.2	17.3	6.8
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	27.4	25.7	36.9	48.2	6.2	15.5	14.6	12.4	8.1	50.3	37.4	18.0
3 Food	23.5	26.6	28.5	51.0	6.5	14.5	15.8	9.8	8.6	39.5	40.5	19.5
4 Bread and cereals	17.2	48.4	28.7	91.7	8.3	33.9	31.6	12.5	18.0	62.7	77.3	19.7
5 Meat	8.0	4.9	7.7	15.1	1.7	1.9	11.0	3.9	7.1	8.8	7.0	4.9
6 Fish	272.8	509.2	67.6	91.2	9.9	6.1	106.2	65.9	37.2	201.8	34.0	128.0
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	9.6	7.9	13.4	58.6	14.4	20.7	2.6	6.8	3.2	46.8	23.4	9.0
8 Oils and fats	15.1	80.8	35.9	279.7	23.6	29.2	29.9	25.9	13.0	207.0	267.7	22.9
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	52.2	13.0	62.9	51.4	6.3	18.5	14.8	13.7	4.6	40.1	79.0	44.5
10 Other food	5.6	11.3	43.1	58.8	5.6	15.0	12.1	8.3	9.0	37.5	34.4	16.2
11 Beverages	76.4	30.1	69.6	8.2	9.0	24.7	7.1	38.0	5.8	147.3	22.2	21.7
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	23.9	12.3	19.4	22.7	0.4	16.3	6.5	76.6	2.7	86.6	35.0	36.8
13 Alcoholic beverages	101.6	38.6	93.7	0.9	13.2	28.6	7.3	18.5	7.2	175.8	15.7	14.0
14 Tobacco	10.6	13.8	65.3	60.9	1.5	13.2	11.8	8.0	6.7	38.8	26.8	2.8
15 Clothing and footwear	32.3	15.6	17.3	33.8	5.4	12.1	8.4	10.6	4.6	35.2	45.8	7.5
16 Clothing	22.1	14.9	16.2	29.4	5.1	12.3	8.6	10.3	4.1	30.0	44.6	7.1
17 Footwear	95.9	19.8	23.7	59.9	6.9	10.5	6.3	12.0	7.6	66.7	51.3	9.6
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	28.5	12.5	5.5	31.1	3.0	9.7	6.4	2.9	1.7	124.3	17.2	5.3
19 Gross rents	40.1	14.8	7.0	42.7	3.2	13.1	5.8	2.9	1.0	180.6	24.2	6.5
20 Fuel and power	6.6	7.4	2.4	8.8	2.3	3.1	6.7	2.7	2.8	18.6	3.9	2.7
21 Household equipment and operation	10.8	6.8	16.4	15.2	2.4	8.0	2.9	6.1	1.7	27.3	16.6	3.3
22 Furniture	5.9	1.6	2.7	3.1	2.8	4.7	0.5	2.8	0.1	10.4	10.9	3.1
23 Household textiles	2.4	2.4	100.5	4.4	4.9	9.4	4.3	12.4	7.6	13.1	44.9	4.5
24 Appliances	13.1	14.1	13.7	19.9	0.3	3.9	0.7	3.2	1.0	23.3	3.5	2.6
25 Other household goods and services	16.9	10.4	13.4	28.7	2.2	12.7	6.0	9.3	2.2	49.9	21.3	3.4
26 Medical care	19.8	8.1	12.5	6.6	0.7	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.3	11.4	6.1	2.1
27 Transport and communication	10.2	10.1	4.1	4.6	1.3	2.6	1.2	1.4	1.2	19.7	6.8	1.7
28 Transport equipment	1.7	0.7	3.6	1.8	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.6	3.1	2.3	1.7
29 Operation of equipment	3.8	3.0	2.2	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	3.5	4.0	0.2
30 Purchased transport services	144.2	208.7	36.6	101.9	24.8	39.8	15.4	13.1	20.2	462.6	91.7	24.4
31 Communication	29.6	8.5	3.4	2.3	2.4	1.4	0.1	1.6	0.5	7.0	1.8	3.2
32 Recreation, education	22.8	21.9	7.4	21.3	1.2	9.8	5.4	5.5	2.8	65.9	19.0	7.1
33 Equipment for recreation	6.2	3.5	1.2	5.4	0.1	3.4	0.6	2.0	1.0	33.6	6.5	9.9
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	7.7	1.6	0.3	16.5	0.2	2.1	3.7	1.0	0.9	132.0	6.7	4.1
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	2.2	0.8	0.8	6.3	1.0	3.1	2.9	1.6	1.3	29.0	1.7	9.6
36 Education	40.3	42.4	14.5	33.9	2.3	17.1	9.0	9.6	4.8	64.7	32.7	6.3
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	9.9	5.4	0.9	5.6	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.2	6.7	6.5	1.0
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	20.3	12.2	0.5	6.9	0.1	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.0	4.4	7.1	0.7
39 Other goods and services	2.4	0.7	1.3	4.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	8.4	6.0	1.2
40 Net purchases abroad	0.2	10.1	0.0	-13.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.8	31.5	0.0	243.3
41 Collective consumption of government	5.3	18.6	7.1	17.2	1.6	3.6	2.2	2.6	1.8	9.5	6.2	2.7
42 Gross fixed capital formation	8.0	12.0	4.3	8.6	0.4	2.7	0.8	1.5	1.0	12.3	7.4	1.4
43 Construction	6.0	10.4	3.3	7.0	0.3	2.8	0.5	1.2	0.8	10.2	9.5	1.5
44 Residential buildings	5.2	7.4	2.8	2.8	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.5	0.5	6.6	5.5	0.4
45 Non-residential buildings	7.5	24.0	5.0	19.0	0.4	5.8	0.5	4.2	1.1	25.2	19.0	4.1
46 Other construction	6.4	6.4	2.9	7.2	0.2	3.1	1.2	0.7	1.2	6.7	11.0	2.1
47 Machinery and equipment	10.4	13.9	5.5	10.4	0.6	2.6	1.2	1.7	1.3	14.8	4.8	1.2
48 Transport equipment	17.9	17.4	13.7	18.1	1.2	3.3	1.2	2.0	2.3	16.4	4.9	2.1
49 Non-electrical machinery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
50 Electrical machinery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
51 Increase in stocks	4.7	30.1	11.0	12.2	0.0	11.2	2.0	3.1	26.2	72.1	7.9	6.6
52 Balance of imports and exports	-7.4	-29.5	-19.1	19.0	2.8	0.7	2.5	1.0	6.0	4.2	9.2	-11.9
53 Gross domestic product	16.5	15.5	10.4	16.9	1.8	6.0	3.8	3.8	2.2	35.7	14.4	5.9

TABLE 4 (continued)

Category	Rwanda	Senegal	Sierra Leone	Swaziland	Tunisia	U.R. Tanzania	Zambia	Zimbabwe
1 Final national consumption	5.1	10.4	4.7	16.6	23.8	2.8	6.6	11.5
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	10.4	27.1	13.3	25.2	57.9	8.0	10.1	28.8
3 Food	9.8	29.6	15.4	24.3	58.7	9.2	9.7	26.0
4 Bread and cereals	5.0	30.6	13.3	33.2	44.8	31.2	7.9	42.6
5 Meat	2.7	7.3	2.2	12.8	11.6	2.1	7.3	15.9
6 Fish	10.9	482.5	390.8	80.7	91.2	23.9	56.9	96.7
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	8.3	12.2	2.0	19.3	63.1	1.9	7.8	19.9
8 Oils and fats	16.6	182.8	31.9	76.3	491.2	7.5	55.1	193.0
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	31.6	26.4	4.8	23.8	124.4	16.2	10.5	23.2
10 Other food	4.7	13.6	13.0	33.8	43.8	3.7	5.4	15.6
11 Beverages	24.0	20.1	4.8	49.0	30.9	6.1	15.4	64.5
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	9.0	19.5	7.3	45.7	47.4	0.3	7.7	23.8
13 Alcoholic beverages	31.2	20.2	3.5	50.1	22.5	8.9	19.1	84.0
14 Tobacco	1.6	14.2	5.5	10.0	72.9	1.0	7.6	15.8
15 Clothing and footwear	11.4	28.2	5.7	35.5	38.4	5.2	14.1	24.2
16 Clothing	11.3	26.0	5.5	32.0	33.4	5.6	14.4	23.5
17 Footwear	11.2	40.8	7.0	56.5	68.6	2.5	11.8	27.7
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	5.9	13.0	12.7	7.8	25.4	5.1	8.7	19.5
19 Gross rents	5.6	14.4	16.2	8.1	31.4	6.7	9.7	23.1
20 Fuel and power	5.8	9.5	5.6	6.5	13.0	2.0	6.1	11.6
21 Household equipment and operation	9.6	7.4	1.2	36.9	28.4	0.8	3.4	7.8
22 Furniture	8.0	3.9	0.6	5.7	14.3	0.3	0.3	0.7
23 Household textiles	18.6	8.2	1.2	62.4	45.2	3.9	7.7	17.1
24 Appliances	13.7	6.3	1.0	8.6	19.2	0.4	0.9	1.9
25 Other household goods and services	7.5	11.4	2.0	75.6	43.1	0.8	6.7	15.7
26 Medical care	2.2	2.5	1.0	7.5	14.7	2.1	5.5	2.3
27 Transport and communication	1.7	3.5	1.5	9.4	7.8	0.3	2.1	2.8
28 Transport equipment	1.6	0.2	2.1	0.7	2.1	0.4	2.1	3.7
29 Operation of equipment	1.3	0.3	0.2	4.5	4.3	0.1	0.3	0.5
30 Purchased transport services	6.6	92.6	14.3	171.1	116.2	3.5	36.4	38.1
31 Communication	0.4	0.8	3.3	2.8	3.3	0.3	0.7	1.2
32 Recreation, education	5.8	8.5	2.2	22.8	31.3	2.3	12.4	12.0
33 Equipment for recreation	5.4	3.3	0.0	8.4	19.7	0.8	1.4	11.8
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	0.5	1.0	0.3	12.1	7.5	0.4	1.8	3.1
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	1.3	4.8	0.4	3.6	8.2	0.5	4.8	16.2
36 Education	8.6	14.6	4.4	37.3	49.6	4.0	23.4	14.7
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	0.6	2.4	0.2	8.2	3.8	0.2	0.7	1.6
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	0.6	0.5	0.1	3.9	5.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
39 Other goods and services	0.6	3.7	0.2	11.2	2.9	0.2	1.0	2.8
40 Net purchases abroad	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
41 Collective consumption of government	3.9	4.2	3.0	9.4	7.1	2.0	4.2	4.7
42 Gross fixed capital formation	1.5	2.5	0.5	13.3	17.3	2.3	1.4	5.4
43 Construction	1.3	2.2	0.2	4.7	15.3	1.2	0.7	6.6
44 Residential buildings	0.8	1.8	0.1	3.3	7.5	0.6	0.1	1.1
45 Non-residential buildings	3.2	2.9	0.6	5.7	56.1	2.4	2.3	15.6
46 Other construction	0.9	2.3	0.3	6.7	1.7	1.5	0.8	11.9
47 Machinery and equipment	1.8	2.8	0.7	23.7	19.7	3.5	2.1	4.0
48 Transport equipment	5.1	4.6	2.2	18.0	27.8	9.6	5.4	6.5
49 Non-electrical machinery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
50 Electrical machinery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
51 Increase in stocks	-62.5	1.2	2.3	9.5	7.8	7.6	10.1	53.3
52 Balance of imports and exports	-4.6	9.2	0.3	40.8	16.7	5.4	-4.0	0.2
53 Gross domestic product	4.1	8.1	3.8	14.2	20.9	2.5	5.7	10.2

TABLE 5. PURCHASING POWER PARITIES FOR FINAL EXPENDITURE ON GDP AT INTERNATIONAL PRICES IN NATIONAL CURRENCY PER US DOLLAR, 1985

Category	Belgium	Denmark	France	Germany	Greece	Ireland	Italy	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Portugal	Spain	United Kgd/m
1 Final national consumption	45.58	10.221	7.394	2.543	78.16	0.7482	1304	43.54	2.504	70.38	92.46	0.5679
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	46.62	11.419	7.088	2.361	82.92	0.9093	1396	42.44	2.487	103.41	108.10	0.6131
3 Food	48.51	10.742	7.416	2.423	89.32	0.7723	1450	46.85	2.545	104.60	118.43	0.5657
4 Bread and cereals	38.50	8.851	7.083	2.101	72.18	0.6242	1237	37.89	1.990	93.53	97.03	0.4196
5 Meat	63.29	14.489	9.046	3.251	108.70	0.9087	1953	63.98	3.674	122.87	134.89	0.7008
6 Fish	46.33	8.806	7.910	2.196	114.75	0.6540	1798	41.00	2.177	101.71	135.75	0.4854
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	45.63	9.165	7.043	1.928	98.84	0.7828	1480	41.03	2.204	114.59	136.24	0.5781
8 Oils and fats	42.44	7.446	6.361	1.892	99.27	0.5419	1036	39.15	2.105	107.43	101.67	0.4535
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	46.86	11.383	6.275	2.277	62.49	0.8309	1068	39.13	2.378	87.48	96.83	0.5566
10 Other food	43.23	10.413	7.330	2.365	120.72	0.7739	1627	47.82	2.372	126.73	139.03	0.5664
11 Beverages	37.35	10.270	5.295	1.550	58.86	0.9060	901	30.03	1.893	84.00	54.76	0.5684
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	38.70	9.391	5.633	1.741	70.04	0.7879	727	30.53	1.951	86.58	87.77	0.4710
13 Alcoholic beverages	37.26	10.494	5.251	1.521	55.79	0.9294	961	30.11	1.890	84.24	48.54	0.6093
14 Tobacco	47.91	18.608	6.597	3.567	72.12	1.6600	1722	38.66	3.035	132.07	82.63	1.1948
15 Clothing and footwear	58.79	9.757	8.094	2.602	104.44	0.7007	1569	55.80	2.490	115.93	146.77	0.5488
16 Clothing	59.68	9.678	8.230	2.655	107.85	0.7073	1659	56.18	2.508	119.14	155.33	0.5559
17 Footwear	55.08	10.671	7.494	2.387	87.56	0.6683	1279	53.72	2.413	103.34	118.80	0.5194
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	37.44	7.903	6.464	2.428	65.68	0.4075	831	35.72	2.182	22.31	45.77	0.4075
19 Gross rents	30.90	6.939	5.340	2.354	54.75	0.2670	610	33.37	1.965	13.10	34.57	0.3462
20 Fuel and power	70.06	12.372	11.934	3.329	118.30	0.0759	2172	58.01	3.484	115.84	136.79	0.6940
21 Household equipment and operation	51.51	10.545	8.674	2.589	100.06	0.8612	1631	52.59	2.740	99.75	116.55	0.8864
22 Furniture	67.16	12.302	10.853	2.902	116.26	1.0495	1900	66.12	3.567	157.92	138.99	0.8635
23 Household textiles	52.68	7.439	5.748	2.247	65.00	0.5262	1222	43.89	2.251	96.99	86.04	0.5392
24 Appliances	50.60	9.819	7.182	2.190	114.81	0.7929	1285	44.35	2.249	156.13	112.58	0.5599
25 Other household goods and services	44.33	10.458	8.508	2.645	96.35	0.8692	1668	46.71	2.465	63.74	70.42	0.6601
26 Medical care	23.82	7.537	4.496	1.848	51.94	0.5432	1008	26.70	1.585	43.28	70.42	0.3215
27 Transport and communication	66.96	15.472	11.103	3.454	90.79	1.3669	1975	53.54	3.469	134.52	155.28	0.9584
28 Transport equipment	44.50	14.806	8.125	3.415	185.43	1.1028	1612	42.24	2.995	192.62	166.79	0.7929
29 Operation of equipment	110.03	21.524	18.002	5.314	194.38	1.9550	3479	92.63	6.302	182.39	234.58	1.3193
30 Purchased transport services	41.00	9.444	6.089	2.224	38.66	0.8911	765	31.01	1.822	61.07	63.85	0.4783
31 Communication	55.86	6.238	6.003	2.563	32.90	0.8248	937	19.70	1.219	130.84	101.41	0.9001
32 Recreation, education	51.04	9.810	8.050	2.672	69.08	0.6397	1304	59.42	2.765	40.12	104.86	0.5855
33 Equipment for recreation	59.77	11.232	9.019	2.704	158.69	0.9134	1613	55.26	2.488	155.33	162.15	0.6506
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	73.13	11.706	9.614	2.822	51.66	0.7103	1842	68.99	3.052	75.84	148.16	0.6711
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	51.61	17.648	8.167	3.514	129.27	1.0277	2095	62.98	4.864	45.65	147.86	0.6541
36 Education	43.65	8.183	7.415	2.614	61.65	0.5071	1006	54.50	2.623	27.57	76.86	0.5392
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	52.98	11.832	8.462	2.893	98.01	0.8486	1473	48.16	2.874	85.47	101.20	0.6863
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	60.66	14.504	8.709	2.886	109.96	1.0917	1842	52.80	3.016	111.25	115.58	0.7614
39 Other goods and services	48.12	10.701	8.504	2.925	88.89	0.7665	1203	45.36	2.768	64.12	87.44	0.6427
40 Net purchases abroad	45.66	10.486	7.389	2.525	78.39	0.7468	1322	42.19	2.487	76.59	92.40	0.5805
41 Collective consumption of government	39.25	7.519	6.491	2.280	68.57	0.5746	1030	44.59	2.308	27.48	75.93	0.4387
42 Gross fixed capital formation	44.61	9.832	7.478	2.477	98.44	0.7344	1489	42.49	2.838	100.97	119.43	0.6696
43 Construction	43.69	10.044	7.407	2.519	85.86	0.6502	1447	47.24	3.014	79.89	107.16	0.7157
44 Residential buildings	52.97	13.454	8.590	3.356	104.88	0.6663	1626	57.93	3.937	77.83	109.34	0.7728
45 Non-residential buildings	41.10	9.064	7.493	2.308	89.20	0.6932	1348	47.23	2.626	72.98	96.30	0.7343
46 Other construction	33.30	6.817	5.364	1.649	61.67	0.6070	1281	32.99	2.103	86.23	101.18	0.6026
47 Machinery and equipment	45.90	9.614	7.617	2.425	123.66	0.8336	1543	38.12	2.676	144.12	145.80	0.6438
48 Transport equipment	40.25	11.066	6.689	2.099	159.14	0.8587	1494	25.56	2.533	147.42	158.00	0.6717
49 Non electrical machinery	51.88	10.399	8.679	2.662	121.98	0.9229	1712	49.08	2.954	154.38	154.12	0.7331
50 Electrical machinery	35.82	6.270	5.996	2.013	104.99	0.5316	1136	34.86	2.055	111.79	103.88	0.4277
51 Increase in stocks	52.98	11.951	8.159	2.737	111.22	0.9573	1624	48.03	2.918	127.22	134.63	0.6806
52 Balance of imports and exports	58.86	10.508	8.905	2.918	138.57	0.9372	1898	58.86	3.291	170.69	169.26	0.7718
53 Gross domestic product	44.63	9.796	7.269	2.478	77.33	0.7231	1302	43.13	2.545	66.23	95.34	0.5676

TABLE 5 (continued)

Category	Austria	Finland	Norway	Sweden	Turkey	Australia	Canada	Japan	New Zealand	United States	Hungary	Poland
1 Final national consumption	17.29	6.384	9.189	8.179	176.8	1.231	1.234	212.9	1.301	1.00	17.02	73.26
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	18.23	8.106	11.958	11.244	185.2	1.113	1.371	293.8	1.317	1.00	21.01	111.28
3 Food	18.47	7.739	11.180	10.888	181.8	0.984	1.272	296.9	1.198	1.00	20.51	106.63
4 Bread and cereals	15.77	7.394	9.389	10.063	101.4	0.909	1.244	260.1	1.185	1.00	11.45	50.61
5 Meat	23.66	10.854	17.680	14.896	259.3	1.067	1.294	464.8	1.246	1.00	25.40	98.72
6 Fish	15.99	5.141	8.873	9.007	121.6	0.932	1.169	277.1	1.482	1.00	22.05	53.52
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	18.80	6.046	8.747	8.972	345.4	1.038	1.547	299.0	1.069	1.00	15.92	68.25
8 Oils and fats	17.41	7.907	7.191	9.899	330.2	0.932	1.214	334.3	0.810	1.00	17.28	114.04
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	15.06	7.092	10.808	11.081	146.8	0.928	1.155	302.4	1.359	1.00	19.75	123.54
10 Other food	17.11	7.852	11.074	10.411	215.4	0.967	1.271	264.4	1.150	1.00	30.06	181.36
11 Beverages	12.57	10.115	14.251	12.301	385.0	1.405	1.555	325.7	2.208	1.00	25.01	135.87
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	13.55	8.368	9.789	9.626	349.7	0.965	1.322	356.2	1.583	1.00	17.82	110.92
13 Alcoholic beverages	12.45	10.520	16.556	12.898	405.4	1.614	1.615	362.6	2.365	1.00	26.47	139.34
14 Tobacco	27.31	8.278	16.458	12.514	255.2	1.347	1.850	234.1	1.458	1.00	17.80	80.86
15 Clothing and footwear	19.78	7.523	10.217	10.812	258.5	1.310	1.312	238.0	1.612	1.00	27.47	106.59
16 Clothing	20.25	7.531	10.361	11.014	276.3	1.288	1.277	242.6	1.595	1.00	27.53	111.61
17 Footwear	17.83	7.407	9.487	9.806	219.9	1.431	1.582	207.1	1.676	1.00	26.88	86.07
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	14.02	4.157	6.288	6.649	185.5	1.200	1.276	157.5	0.974	1.00	6.01	19.69
19 Gross rents	12.50	3.993	6.981	6.475	151.6	1.161	1.337	133.3	1.024	1.00	4.56	20.28
20 Fuel and power	22.14	4.879	6.650	7.336	281.6	1.036	1.062	318.7	1.714	1.00	12.23	22.72
21 Household equipment and operation	17.51	7.234	8.900	7.822	205.0	1.259	1.265	246.4	1.708	1.00	24.78	104.25
22 Furniture	18.93	7.032	9.473	7.133	220.8	1.506	1.166	487.1	2.263	1.00	30.80	113.01
23 Household textiles	15.14	4.340	6.055	7.350	112.7	1.075	0.784	204.0	1.240	1.00	27.55	88.17
24 Appliances	16.68	5.234	7.337	7.104	357.3	1.202	1.322	209.8	1.387	1.00	20.67	126.11
25 Other household goods and services	18.25	9.708	10.151	9.918	208.7	1.177	1.411	238.6	1.669	1.00	21.83	93.00
26 Medical care	10.37	3.686	4.991	4.425	109.7	1.088	0.921	106.8	0.974	1.00	3.80	29.95
27 Transport and communication	26.92	9.724	13.931	10.412	168.7	1.543	1.241	279.6	2.079	1.00	32.39	147.58
28 Transport equipment	18.65	9.346	12.644	7.886	389.7	1.467	1.071	187.3	2.947	1.00	35.18	258.29
29 Operation of equipment	46.49	13.639	15.783	17.197	634.6	2.203	1.377	598.0	3.190	1.00	64.91	221.81
30 Purchased transport services	12.03	5.255	9.552	3.694	67.0	0.857	1.139	164.7	0.994	1.00	8.53	46.60
31 Communication	16.71	5.254	11.352	3.694	248.1	0.801	1.104	153.8	0.631	1.00	17.35	29.52
32 Recreation, education	19.13	6.241	9.273	8.269	100.7	1.156	1.289	229.3	0.953	1.00	17.17	58.22
33 Equipment for recreation	21.83	7.366	10.615	9.711	481.3	1.221	1.269	221.7	2.447	1.00	37.76	223.72
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	19.23	5.891	9.316	7.639	79.5	1.163	1.124	219.0	1.032	1.00	25.24	42.61
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	23.43	15.869	16.427	11.947	238.3	1.500	1.430	285.5	1.495	1.00	19.51	64.08
36 Education	17.39	5.305	8.144	8.037	44.5	1.093	1.304	233.7	0.629	1.00	10.07	32.05
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	18.45	7.415	11.855	9.317	177.4	1.495	1.193	248.3	1.606	1.00	20.01	75.08
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	20.56	9.262	15.861	12.201	220.4	1.323	1.281	374.8	1.580	1.00	22.76	75.15
39 Other goods and services	17.14	6.223	10.212	8.378	163.6	1.531	1.148	193.7	1.848	1.00	17.98	88.24
40 Net purchases abroad	16.96	6.866	9.777	8.885	0.0	1.240	1.230	218.1	1.350	1.00	18.72	16.86
41 Collective consumption of government	14.37	4.759	7.857	7.480	65.6	1.134	1.247	179.1	1.057	1.00	9.53	42.18
42 Gross fixed capital formation	16.29	5.663	8.236	8.823	161.7	1.345	1.196	275.2	1.770	1.00	23.10	70.39
43 Construction	16.00	5.384	7.429	9.673	143.9	1.496	1.095	297.0	1.458	1.00	20.93	60.86
44 Residential buildings	22.13	7.161	10.409	11.566	142.0	1.795	1.176	402.8	2.036	1.00	23.86	62.60
45 Non-residential buildings	14.01	5.300	7.673	9.234	113.8	1.486	1.062	271.4	2.072	1.00	18.84	58.95
46 Other construction	10.87	3.244	5.185	7.123	164.6	1.069	0.968	236.5	0.790	1.00	17.93	50.41
47 Machinery and equipment	16.68	6.216	9.786	7.748	185.7	1.208	1.477	246.3	2.193	1.00	26.33	81.79
48 Transport equipment	17.26	8.191	10.976	8.556	350.9	1.373	1.424	211.1	2.561	1.00	25.30	101.02
49 Non-electrical machinery	18.01	6.513	9.563	7.385	214.3	1.112	1.534	270.0	2.114	1.00	30.35	96.63
50 Electrical machinery	12.75	4.203	6.454	8.771	68.8	1.077	1.324	211.8	1.602	1.00	16.42	41.98
51 Increase in stocks	20.18	8.412	11.793	10.654	282.9	1.331	1.346	297.3	1.937	1.00	12.61	101.60
52 Balance of imports and exports	20.50	6.152	8.532	8.546	522.0	1.431	1.366	236.6	2.002	1.00	49.66	145.83
53 Gross domestic product	16.60	5.970	8.626	8.147	153.3	1.236	1.220	221.9	1.354	1.00	17.27	69.62

TABLE 5 (continued)

Category	Yugoslavia	Bangladesh	Hong Kong	India	Iran	Korea	Pakistan	Philippines	Sri Lanka	Thailand	Benin	Boswana
1 Final national consumption	103.2	5.933	4.110	4.071	61.55	428.1	3.731	5.617	6.350	7.252	87.50	0.4797
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	125.9	8.925	4.718	5.817	90.59	629.6	5.046	7.376	9.918	9.483	137.51	0.7643
3 Food	129.3	8.485	4.445	5.415	83.24	625.6	4.690	7.009	8.638	8.014	171.56	1.0199
4 Bread and cereals	76.8	6.910	3.137	4.805	63.21	470.9	3.891	5.244	6.433	4.601	213.42	1.0402
5 Meat	145.4	8.727	5.951	5.779	144.65	984.3	4.973	10.962	7.456	12.945	435.97	1.5397
6 Fish	97.2	6.960	4.021	2.637	129.25	602.6	2.275	4.443	5.268	6.259	147.63	0.8404
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	130.9	13.945	5.112	6.438	102.41	945.4	7.210	11.773	12.741	15.193	132.59	0.7123
8 Oils and fats	155.6	28.015	8.357	14.009	114.93	1 279.0	10.727	17.414	22.827	23.204	138.14	0.7310
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	134.8	6.561	4.568	4.463	79.21	547.6	4.365	9.326	9.076	7.001	126.43	0.9512
10 Other food	154.1	12.500	5.543	6.363	60.10	729.7	6.427	8.940	12.046	17.815	126.75	0.6127
11 Beverages	106.5	21.922	6.106	10.650	98.39	656.0	7.520	9.373	19.553	20.360	32.96	0.1862
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	159.6	10.452	4.680	6.579	72.05	507.3	5.506	7.596	9.010	11.461	99.26	0.4396
13 Alcoholic beverages	96.4	30.009	6.747	12.309	0.00	734.4	0.000	9.878	22.655	27.578	29.14	0.1703
14 Tobacco	114.0	9.531	5.720	8.161	222.66	583.9	6.486	8.062	19.431	18.333	61.87	0.3267
15 Clothing and footwear	149.7	7.181	4.623	6.081	72.54	453.0	3.310	6.391	5.826	13.243	70.03	0.3100
16 Clothing	151.0	7.157	4.770	6.099	72.41	448.8	3.115	7.068	5.550	13.517	72.30	0.3005
17 Footwear	142.1	7.756	3.737	6.330	70.21	456.1	5.593	4.459	7.048	9.586	60.84	0.3514
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	51.4	4.796	6.445	2.453	51.72	419.5	4.027	7.443	6.670	5.778	33.07	0.2558
19 Gross rents	24.4	4.219	6.197	1.857	57.45	359.2	5.214	8.364	8.179	5.009	24.19	0.1837
20 Fuel and power	188.1	7.964	6.664	6.041	30.13	722.6	3.827	7.868	8.848	9.781	116.57	0.8194
21 Household equipment and operation	136.7	8.718	4.554	5.932	95.50	419.9	6.165	7.285	7.090	9.328	128.93	0.6199
22 Furniture	140.9	11.222	5.904	6.477	120.35	761.2	7.027	11.713	5.644	9.064	145.94	1.0130
23 Household textiles	126.9	11.388	3.378	0.000	72.41	181.4	3.343	12.632	5.974	7.910	75.73	0.5086
24 Appliances	160.1	4.755	3.797	9.890	109.19	547.0	7.666	10.768	16.246	12.896	97.46	0.4607
25 Other household goods and services	120.2	9.280	4.767	5.241	88.50	448.7	5.699	5.737	7.323	10.256	153.89	0.5051
26 Medical care	30.7	3.960	2.718	1.873	30.11	263.8	0.696	3.721	1.780	3.479	67.97	0.4501
27 Transport and communication	192.3	4.212	5.575	5.919	55.09	574.9	5.532	16.996	9.113	10.142	187.67	1.0825
28 Transport equipment	192.5	41.334	8.888	8.101	590.99	730.5	18.199	27.593	27.666	21.527	177.96	1.0646
29 Operation of equipment	402.4	10.519	19.623	19.904	132.67	1185.4	8.648	25.398	18.977	28.579	275.30	1.6703
30 Purchased transport services	43.5	1.608	2.004	2.048	14.16	243.6	6.273	6.237	3.599	3.631	94.66	0.3897
31 Communication	35.5	9.025	2.687	4.243	39.77	251.8	3.562	6.237	2.935	9.234	130.57	0.6075
32 Recreation, education	94.8	2.994	4.435	3.326	85.52	474.1	5.077	2.882	3.731	5.927	49.26	0.3815
33 Equipment for recreation	292.8	20.356	5.377	12.868	219.12	498.5	11.445	14.315	22.306	13.789	47.74	0.3805
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	69.7	3.904	3.227	3.657	49.09	473.5	5.835	2.795	3.123	10.722	75.62	0.6750
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	124.4	8.789	8.135	6.333	100.64	765.4	10.836	8.979	18.845	14.674	187.67	0.6345
36 Education	58.4	2.048	5.620	2.619	71.01	430.1	1.495	2.384	2.313	3.963	42.23	0.2995
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	93.9	3.735	3.559	4.569	40.14	308.9	2.367	4.042	5.169	6.446	148.63	0.7827
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	90.2	5.467	8.756	8.777	69.88	625.1	3.650	9.349	11.449	14.646	175.98	1.0621
39 Other goods and services	107.1	2.682	1.878	3.151	28.20	205.8	1.734	2.155	3.366	3.187	136.75	0.7143
40 Net purchases abroad	86.1	11.150	8.050	6.495	0.00	702.4	0.000	0.000	28.064	11.654	0.00	2.3297
41 Collective consumption of government	96.6	1.407	4.442	1.855	50.34	278.6	1.078	1.689	1.672	2.966	122.77	0.9554
42 Gross fixed capital formation	169.0	17.991	6.366	8.585	53.55	578.9	9.830	15.968	5.937	15.117	286.54	0.7477
43 Construction	163.5	16.377	6.099	6.564	70.05	505.5	8.018	23.901	3.712	12.496	314.94	0.7028
44 Residential buildings	148.0	23.282	9.843	7.232	84.49	530.3	8.792	44.941	6.862	16.435	301.84	0.9387
45 Non-residential buildings	154.9	12.622	4.790	7.164	65.94	391.4	7.793	14.755	1.496	11.089	117.71	0.3685
46 Other construction	183.0	12.154	3.728	5.562	66.88	548.6	6.784	28.232	3.383	10.288	636.17	1.2122
47 Machinery and equipment	176.1	20.823	6.738	12.198	158.94	726.9	13.146	10.526	24.729	19.833	249.60	0.7800
48 Transport equipment	168.9	75.289	9.380	13.253	285.03	1068.3	29.408	51.792	38.110	40.556	147.24	0.4312
49 Non-electrical machinery	178.2	13.641	7.098	10.454	116.00	656.5	11.924	13.463	19.792	29.280	0.00	0.0000
50 Electrical machinery	165.5	23.811	5.492	13.086	121.12	590.0	7.638	6.306	20.018	34.266	0.00	0.0000
51 Increase in stocks	160.3	11.014	5.848	7.300	93.92	644.9	6.717	9.902	8.776	13.000	322.90	1.3668
52 Balance of imports and exports	272.3	30.814	7.744	12.295	87.44	864.8	15.832	18.626	26.997	26.971	441.64	1.8673
53 Gross domestic product	114.4	6.075	4.680	4.667	69.16	459.5	3.761	6.297	5.288	8.094	95.45	0.5813

TABLE 5 (continued)

Category	Cameroon	Congo	Côte d'Ivoire	Egypt	Ethiopia	Kenya	Madagascar	Malawi	Mali	Mauritius	Morocco	Nigeria
1 Final national consumption	129.1	160.8	152.8	0.2363	0.7381	4.178	234.0	0.4050	169.6	2.2431	2.097	0.8611
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	197.7	277.6	178.5	0.4144	1.1671	6.767	383.9	0.4559	256.5	4.5908	3.250	1.3253
3 Food	259.5	313.6	236.1	0.4516	1.3032	7.829	429.2	0.5766	329.7	6.0770	3.490	1.4706
4 Bread and cereals	396.6	477.5	355.6	0.2974	3.0780	8.381	572.5	0.8303	336.3	6.4634	3.551	1.9779
5 Meat	610.7	749.2	577.1	1.3864	1.5190	13.024	553.4	0.8265	435.7	15.5197	14.859	3.7749
6 Fish	172.0	138.8	126.3	0.5142	0.8850	5.405	159.4	0.4423	92.4	4.6672	3.248	0.9667
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	170.4	236.4	168.4	0.2479	0.3987	5.934	354.4	0.4917	192.9	4.6171	2.783	0.7735
8 Oils and fats	272.4	283.9	191.5	0.4153	1.3775	6.636	496.7	0.7587	250.7	5.8760	2.085	1.7489
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	185.1	348.8	146.3	0.4487	0.9257	5.976	308.6	0.2996	195.6	4.2897	1.658	0.9944
10 Other food	356.3	344.1	197.1	0.2895	1.0628	6.657	314.7	0.5748	222.4	4.3761	3.680	1.4978
11 Beverages	54.7	109.3	65.2	0.2715	0.4992	3.260	141.9	0.2225	101.6	1.5466	1.411	0.4702
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	97.9	176.8	120.5	0.2646	0.6970	3.094	196.6	0.2277	193.6	2.2341	1.568	0.5122
13 Alcoholic beverages	50.0	99.4	59.9	0.3882	0.4989	3.331	118.9	0.2175	85.1	1.3914	1.262	0.4244
14 Tobacco	128.5	176.5	131.6	0.3453	0.6705	4.824	203.5	0.1963	111.0	4.0369	3.309	0.7328
15 Clothing and footwear	92.3	133.3	156.1	0.2413	0.3080	2.895	134.7	0.2740	98.9	2.4509	1.428	0.6260
16 Clothing	109.0	144.9	167.8	0.2682	0.2884	2.885	134.2	0.2867	107.7	2.6616	1.507	0.6120
17 Footwear	64.5	85.2	110.4	0.1594	0.3879	3.131	150.6	0.2174	70.1	1.8265	1.071	0.6832
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	78.8	91.4	82.1	0.0738	0.4245	1.932	113.4	0.3126	110.2	0.8421	0.992	0.2522
19 Gross rents	59.7	63.0	59.4	0.0488	0.2369	1.429	70.0	0.1891	55.5	0.6132	0.707	0.1757
20 Fuel and power	258.1	263.9	240.9	0.3549	1.3957	6.076	291.4	0.8666	258.1	4.3710	4.299	0.7599
21 Household equipment and operation	219.3	259.8	187.5	0.2371	1.1026	6.046	358.7	0.6739	204.8	4.3174	3.336	0.9786
22 Furniture	248.1	310.1	240.3	0.6930	0.6135	11.033	383.0	0.5808	189.5	6.5364	4.645	0.9126
23 Household textiles	99.4	146.3	144.5	0.1732	0.5436	5.136	268.5	0.3932	105.2	2.8947	2.116	0.5637
24 Appliances	176.2	242.9	142.8	0.2404	0.8719	3.640	263.2	0.5323	190.8	4.4077	3.719	0.7352
25 Other household goods and services	226.2	245.8	191.0	0.1812	2.1106	4.753	360.2	0.7782	252.0	3.8578	3.175	1.2734
26 Medical care	106.4	122.3	84.9	0.1755	0.5776	3.970	124.8	0.3003	60.2	3.2490	2.023	0.5773
27 Transport and communication	204.0	223.6	283.1	0.2496	0.7585	6.152	242.0	0.9511	244.6	3.7140	2.991	0.6862
28 Transport equipment	203.4	444.9	245.7	0.3684	1.3871	8.032	203.1	0.9191	159.6	5.4322	2.606	0.5023
29 Operation of equipment	333.6	518.6	381.4	0.6066	2.5826	11.104	502.0	1.6873	335.5	13.6572	4.652	1.3826
30 Purchased transport services	92.7	84.5	151.7	0.0975	0.2012	2.425	91.4	0.3305	133.7	1.3269	1.453	0.3129
31 Communication	134.8	225.0	181.2	0.2287	0.6298	5.139	232.5	0.5542	160.9	4.0660	2.087	0.5340
32 Recreation, education	82.3	62.6	96.5	0.1291	0.3619	2.612	86.7	0.2736	63.6	1.6481	1.286	0.3403
33 Equipment for recreation	80.4	104.0	87.7	0.1855	0.3872	2.428	136.2	0.2322	84.8	1.6002	1.173	0.3456
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	150.8	166.1	204.2	0.1889	0.3205	4.311	111.3	0.4645	69.3	1.8813	1.285	0.4426
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	207.0	143.5	226.8	0.1713	0.3263	7.632	226.9	0.7493	226.8	4.0897	3.427	0.6006
36 Education	69.1	52.2	83.5	0.1047	0.3223	2.197	69.6	0.2343	50.4	1.4415	1.146	0.2900
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	170.6	243.0	259.0	0.3656	0.9932	7.254	326.0	0.6034	203.3	5.0319	2.951	1.0400
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	181.6	266.1	239.1	0.4006	0.9471	8.354	413.0	0.6333	305.5	5.1007	3.629	1.4142
39 Other goods and services	199.5	270.4	253.5	0.3466	0.9565	6.449	257.6	0.5834	182.1	4.8571	2.510	0.8846
40 Net purchases abroad	552.3	547.9	0.0	0.8535	2.5306	0.000	0.0	2.1008	548.6	18.8227	0.000	1.0848
41 Collective consumption of government	216.9	167.1	259.7	0.2878	0.9183	6.308	176.8	0.7165	120.6	5.8445	3.467	0.8106
42 Gross fixed capital formation	432.5	432.0	276.8	0.7857	1.8424	10.007	822.4	0.8206	377.7	8.2656	4.951	1.1894
43 Construction	639.4	538.8	341.0	0.8207	3.1174	9.285	1402.6	0.6039	563.5	10.4618	4.249	1.2674
44 Residential buildings	686.3	581.8	401.5	0.9696	3.7273	11.271	1083.2	0.8110	571.8	14.0574	5.124	1.4291
45 Non-residential buildings	258.5	246.7	137.5	0.3711	1.3324	4.182	431.7	0.3116	238.9	5.2345	1.623	0.4870
46 Other construction	1021.3	1177.3	550.4	1.3739	4.5573	13.762	1869.2	1.1061	816.3	15.3272	6.733	2.0987
47 Machinery and equipment	289.8	337.9	232.4	0.7639	1.1930	11.069	542.4	1.0191	243.5	6.4811	6.721	1.0759
48 Transport equipment	159.2	226.9	148.9	0.5672	0.9137	7.501	364.1	0.9449	179.5	5.0002	4.856	0.8029
49 Non-electrical machinery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0.0	0.0000	0.0	0.0000	0.000	0.0000
50 Electrical machinery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0.0	0.0000	0.0	0.0000	0.000	0.0000
51 Increase in stocks	323.3	323.4	323.3	0.5037	0.0000	11.837	478.4	1.2389	323.4	11.1151	7.249	0.6404
52 Balance of imports and exports	441.5	441.5	441.5	0.6879	2.0342	16.135	651.2	1.6919	441.5	15.1721	9.886	0.8746
53 Gross domestic product	163.1	218.1	187.1	0.2828	0.7562	4.859	246.7	0.4544	173.2	2.7913	2.300	0.8603

TABLE 5 (continued)

Category	Rwanda	Senegal	Sierra Leone	Swaziland	Tunisia	U.R. Tanzania	Zambia	Zimbabwe
1 Final national consumption	34.93	130.2	1.8764	0.5240	0.2433	13.52	0.8604	0.4601
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	50.07	205.5	3.1715	0.8943	0.3254	24.95	1.8502	0.6608
3 Food	53.34	227.3	3.2679	1.0735	0.3669	26.38	2.1664	0.8184
4 Bread and cereals	120.49	408.0	9.5544	1.6343	0.5195	20.05	3.4924	0.6945
5 Meat	95.47	498.0	9.6673	1.6865	1.4587	37.09	2.9828	1.1901
6 Fish	70.66	91.1	1.5610	0.3304	0.3801	24.46	2.4669	1.5475
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	71.61	156.0	3.3387	0.7939	0.2268	25.28	1.1470	0.4778
8 Oils and fats	135.10	296.9	3.4995	0.7257	0.1617	42.73	1.5814	0.4811
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	22.98	165.9	2.4538	0.6112	0.2499	24.54	1.4233	0.6912
10 Other food	71.05	294.1	3.1866	0.8923	0.3115	26.71	1.8717	0.6876
11 Beverages	32.37	82.9	2.1304	0.2940	0.1306	12.96	0.9512	0.2425
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	35.53	123.1	2.9475	0.3865	0.1293	20.96	0.8943	0.3084
13 Alcoholic beverages	32.13	64.7	1.3158	0.2553	0.1339	12.90	0.9689	0.2348
14 Tobacco	41.27	107.3	3.9459	0.4847	0.2536	16.15	0.5772	0.2974
15 Clothing and footwear	27.80	88.8	1.0658	0.3295	0.2425	12.34	0.6523	0.4049
16 Clothing	28.74	99.1	1.0308	0.3319	0.2469	12.16	0.6339	0.4130
17 Footwear	23.56	51.0	1.2233	0.3143	0.2220	17.21	0.8183	0.3725
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	25.25	64.3	0.5692	0.2761	0.1629	3.24	0.3883	0.1839
19 Gross rents	19.95	46.0	0.3469	0.1760	0.1180	2.13	0.2599	0.1161
20 Fuel and power	50.52	160.1	2.3835	0.7644	0.4502	12.75	1.0879	0.6114
21 Household equipment and operation	45.18	173.4	3.4093	0.6821	0.2573	28.88	1.4911	0.6900
22 Furniture	49.43	185.1	2.5124	1.7190	0.5377	31.76	3.8242	1.6180
23 Household textiles	31.09	119.6	3.1454	0.3439	0.2318	15.19	1.0622	0.5099
24 Appliances	36.73	116.2	3.1599	0.4872	0.3363	21.59	1.5496	0.7872
25 Other household goods and services	52.65	187.7	3.6193	0.6561	0.1498	40.40	1.4000	0.6416
26 Medical care	17.30	112.1	1.1603	0.4604	0.1878	4.39	0.5775	0.6326
27 Transport and communication	66.12	145.8	5.0095	0.7144	0.3601	17.47	0.9858	0.7813
28 Transport equipment	75.13	116.0	2.9037	1.0571	0.4085	6.81	0.5888	0.3487
29 Operation of equipment	81.70	380.2	7.7724	1.7718	0.5107	45.26	3.4211	2.1057
30 Purchased transport services	31.37	67.7	3.3732	0.2277	0.1780	10.50	0.4370	0.4446
31 Communication	40.96	177.5	2.8927	0.6940	0.2538	11.98	0.9921	0.5997
32 Recreation, education	18.26	83.7	0.8640	0.3015	0.1535	3.93	0.5313	0.3676
33 Equipment for recreation	24.30	55.5	1.5631	0.2382	0.0956	6.32	0.5923	0.3017
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	39.92	136.3	1.8593	0.2397	0.2258	8.29	1.2222	0.7517
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	35.22	254.5	4.7052	0.9262	0.5577	8.36	1.5670	0.6400
36 Education	14.46	70.9	0.7018	0.2768	0.1389	3.11	0.4319	0.3219
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	61.95	159.5	3.1995	0.7939	0.3941	26.05	1.8737	0.7245
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	64.90	273.4	3.2728	0.7166	0.4823	23.64	1.7804	0.0000
39 Other goods and services	60.40	141.0	3.0720	0.7762	0.3206	27.45	1.8106	0.6768
40 Net purchases abroad	0.00	0.0	6.2702	0.0000	0.0000	0.00	0.0000	0.0000
41 Collective consumption of government	39.01	216.2	0.9422	1.1038	0.5181	8.30	1.2110	1.2893
42 Gross fixed capital formation	72.54	349.2	8.4694	0.8506	0.4706	10.46	2.1722	0.9651
43 Construction	90.87	443.6	21.7978	1.3510	0.5180	15.64	3.2433	0.9649
44 Residential buildings	128.68	496.4	20.8917	1.4205	0.8093	18.19	4.0291	0.9294
45 Non-residential buildings	41.54	169.1	8.6574	0.5759	0.2850	6.76	1.5746	0.4140
46 Other construction	138.45	693.8	36.5007	1.9068	1.0803	23.26	5.2023	1.3633
47 Machinery and equipment	57.51	264.2	2.9923	0.7360	0.4299	8.41	1.7605	0.9771
48 Transport equipment	45.47	154.5	1.6255	0.5428	0.3185	4.00	0.8834	0.8927
49 Non-electrical machinery	0.00	0.0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.00	0.0000	0.0000
50 Electrical machinery	0.00	0.0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.00	0.0000	0.0000
51 Increase in stocks	72.90	323.0	3.6582	1.5983	0.5978	12.57	2.2587	1.1591
52 Balance of imports and exports	99.49	441.5	5.0151	2.1818	0.8157	17.17	3.0858	1.5848
53 Gross domestic product	36.98	138.2	1.9467	0.4904	0.2742	12.31	1.0120	0.5739

TABLE 6. PRICE LEVEL INDICES OF FINAL EXPENDITURE ON GDP, 1985 (Purchasing power parity / exchange rate) (US = 100)

Category	Belgium	Denmark	France	Germany	Greece	Ireland	Italy	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Portugal	Spain	United Kingdom
1 Final national consumption	77.4	97.3	83.0	87.2	56.4	79.8	68.7	74.0	76.1	41.2	54.6	73.6
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	79.2	108.7	79.6	80.9	59.8	97.0	73.6	72.1	75.6	60.6	63.9	79.4
3 Food	82.4	102.2	83.3	83.1	64.5	82.4	76.4	79.6	77.3	61.3	70.0	73.3
4 Bread and cereals	65.4	84.2	79.5	72.0	52.1	66.6	65.2	64.4	60.5	54.8	57.3	54.4
5 Meat	107.5	137.9	101.6	111.4	78.4	97.0	102.9	108.7	111.7	72.0	79.7	90.8
6 Fish	78.7	83.8	88.8	75.3	82.8	69.8	94.7	69.7	66.2	59.6	80.2	62.9
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	77.5	87.2	79.1	66.1	71.3	83.5	78.0	69.7	67.0	62.9	80.5	74.9
8 Oils and fats	72.1	70.9	71.4	64.9	71.6	57.8	54.6	66.5	64.0	62.9	60.1	58.8
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	79.6	108.3	70.5	78.1	45.1	88.7	56.3	66.5	72.3	49.7	57.2	72.1
10 Other food	73.4	99.1	82.3	81.0	87.1	82.6	85.7	81.2	72.1	74.2	82.1	73.4
11 Beverages	63.4	97.7	59.5	53.1	42.5	96.7	47.5	51.0	57.5	49.2	32.3	73.6
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	65.7	89.4	63.3	59.7	50.5	84.1	38.3	51.9	59.3	50.7	51.9	61.0
13 Alcoholic beverages	63.3	99.9	59.0	52.1	40.3	99.2	50.6	51.2	57.4	49.4	28.7	78.9
14 Tobacco	81.4	177.1	74.1	122.3	52.0	177.1	90.8	65.7	92.2	77.4	48.8	154.8
15 Clothing and footwear	99.9	92.9	90.9	89.2	75.4	74.8	82.7	94.8	75.7	67.9	86.7	71.1
16 Clothing	101.4	92.1	92.4	91.0	77.8	75.5	87.4	95.4	76.2	69.8	91.8	72.0
17 Footwear	93.6	101.5	84.2	81.8	63.2	71.3	67.4	91.3	73.3	60.5	70.2	67.3
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	63.6	75.2	72.6	83.2	47.4	43.5	43.8	60.7	66.3	13.1	27.0	52.8
19 Gross rents	52.5	66.0	60.0	80.7	39.5	28.5	32.2	56.7	59.7	7.7	20.4	44.9
20 Fuel and power	119.0	117.7	134.0	114.1	85.4	114.8	114.4	98.6	105.9	67.9	80.8	89.9
21 Household equipment and operation	87.5	100.3	97.4	88.8	72.2	91.9	86.0	89.3	83.3	58.4	68.9	88.9
22 Furniture	114.1	117.1	121.9	99.5	83.9	112.0	100.1	112.3	108.4	92.5	82.1	111.9
23 Household textiles	89.5	70.8	64.5	77.0	46.9	56.1	64.4	74.6	68.4	56.8	50.8	69.9
24 Appliances	86.0	93.4	80.7	75.1	82.9	84.6	67.7	75.4	68.3	91.5	66.5	72.5
25 Other household goods and services	75.3	99.5	95.5	90.7	69.5	92.7	87.9	79.4	74.9	37.3	66.2	85.5
26 Medical care	40.5	71.7	50.5	63.3	37.5	58.0	53.1	45.4	48.2	25.4	41.6	41.6
27 Transport and communication	113.8	147.2	124.7	118.4	65.5	145.8	104.1	91.0	105.4	78.8	91.7	124.2
28 Transport equipment	75.6	140.9	91.2	82.8	133.8	117.7	85.0	71.8	91.0	112.8	98.5	102.7
29 Operation of equipment	186.9	204.8	202.2	182.1	140.3	208.6	183.3	157.4	191.5	106.9	138.6	170.9
30 Purchased transport services	69.7	89.9	68.4	76.2	27.9	95.1	40.3	52.7	55.4	35.8	37.7	62.0
31 Communication	94.9	59.4	67.4	87.8	23.7	88.0	49.4	33.5	37.0	76.7	59.9	116.6
32 Recreation, education	86.7	93.4	90.4	91.6	49.9	68.3	68.7	100.9	84.0	23.5	62.0	75.9
33 Equipment for recreation	101.6	106.9	101.3	92.7	114.5	97.5	85.0	93.9	75.6	91.0	95.8	84.3
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	124.2	111.4	108.0	96.7	37.3	75.8	97.1	117.2	92.7	44.4	87.5	86.9
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	87.7	167.9	91.7	120.4	93.3	109.7	110.4	107.0	147.8	26.7	87.4	84.7
36 Education	74.2	77.9	83.3	89.6	44.5	54.1	53.0	92.6	79.7	16.1	45.4	69.9
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	90.0	112.6	95.0	99.1	70.7	90.5	77.6	81.8	87.3	50.1	59.8	88.9
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	103.1	138.0	97.8	98.9	79.4	116.5	97.1	89.7	91.7	65.2	68.3	98.6
39 Other goods and services	81.8	101.8	95.5	100.2	64.1	81.8	63.4	77.1	84.1	37.6	51.7	83.3
40 Net purchases abroad	77.6	99.8	83.0	86.5	56.6	79.7	69.7	71.7	75.6	44.9	54.6	56.8
41 Collective consumption of government	66.7	71.6	72.9	78.2	49.5	61.3	54.3	75.8	70.1	16.1	44.9	56.8
42 Gross fixed capital formation	75.8	93.6	84.0	86.4	71.0	78.4	78.4	72.2	86.2	59.2	70.6	86.8
43 Construction	74.2	95.6	83.2	86.4	62.0	69.4	76.2	80.3	91.6	46.8	63.3	92.7
44 Residential buildings	90.0	128.0	96.5	115.0	75.7	71.1	85.7	98.4	119.7	45.6	64.6	100.1
45 Non-residential buildings	69.8	86.3	84.1	79.1	64.4	74.0	71.0	80.2	79.8	42.8	56.9	95.1
46 Other construction	56.6	64.9	60.2	56.5	44.5	88.9	67.5	56.0	63.9	50.5	59.8	78.1
47 Machinery and equipment	78.0	91.5	85.5	83.1	89.2	88.9	81.3	64.8	81.3	84.4	86.1	83.4
48 Transport equipment	68.4	105.3	75.1	71.9	114.8	91.6	78.7	43.4	77.0	86.4	93.3	87.0
49 Non-electrical machinery	88.1	99.0	97.5	91.2	88.0	98.5	90.2	83.4	89.8	90.4	91.0	95.0
50 Electrical machinery	90.0	113.7	67.3	69.0	75.8	56.7	59.9	59.2	62.4	65.5	61.4	55.4
51 Increase in stocks	90.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.3	102.1	85.6	81.6	88.7	74.5	79.5	88.2
52 Balance of imports and exports	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
53 Gross domestic product	75.8	93.2	81.6	84.9	55.8	77.2	68.6	73.3	77.4	38.8	56.3	73.5

TABLE 6 (continued)

Category	Austria	Finland	Norway	Sweden	Turkey	Australia	Canada	Japan	New Zealand	United States	Hungary	Poland
1 Final national consumption	84.3	103.8	107.7	95.7	33.9	86.0	90.3	90.0	65.0	100.0	34.3	50.2
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	88.9	131.8	140.2	131.6	35.5	77.8	100.4	124.2	65.8	100.0	42.3	76.3
3 Food	90.1	125.8	131.0	127.4	34.8	68.8	93.1	125.5	59.9	100.0	41.3	73.1
4 Bread and cereals	76.9	120.2	110.0	117.7	19.4	63.5	91.1	109.9	59.2	100.0	23.1	34.7
5 Meat	115.4	176.4	207.2	174.3	49.7	74.5	94.7	196.4	62.2	100.0	51.2	67.7
6 Fish	78.0	83.6	104.0	105.4	23.3	65.1	85.6	117.1	74.0	100.0	44.4	36.7
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	91.7	98.3	102.5	105.0	66.2	72.5	113.3	126.4	53.4	100.0	32.1	46.8
8 Oils and fats	84.9	128.5	84.3	115.8	63.3	65.2	88.9	141.3	40.5	100.0	34.8	78.2
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	73.5	115.3	126.7	129.7	28.1	64.9	84.6	127.8	67.9	100.0	39.8	84.7
10 Other food	83.4	127.6	129.8	121.8	41.3	67.6	93.1	111.8	57.5	100.0	60.6	124.4
11 Beverages	61.3	164.4	167.0	143.9	73.8	98.2	113.9	137.6	110.3	100.0	50.4	93.2
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	66.1	136.0	114.7	112.6	67.0	67.4	96.8	108.3	79.1	100.0	35.9	76.1
13 Alcoholic beverages	60.7	171.0	194.0	150.9	77.7	112.8	118.3	153.2	118.1	100.0	53.3	95.5
14 Tobacco	133.2	134.6	192.9	146.4	48.9	94.1	135.5	99.0	72.8	100.0	35.9	55.4
15 Clothing and footwear	96.5	122.3	119.7	126.5	49.5	91.6	96.0	100.6	80.5	100.0	55.3	73.1
16 Clothing	98.8	122.4	121.4	128.9	52.9	90.0	93.5	102.5	79.7	100.0	55.5	76.5
17 Footwear	87.0	120.4	111.2	114.7	42.1	100.0	115.9	87.5	83.7	100.0	54.1	59.0
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	68.4	67.6	73.7	77.8	35.5	83.8	93.5	66.6	48.7	100.0	12.1	13.5
19 Gross rents	61.0	64.9	81.8	75.8	29.0	81.2	97.9	56.3	51.2	100.0	9.2	13.9
20 Fuel and power	108.0	79.3	77.9	85.8	53.9	72.4	77.8	134.7	35.7	100.0	24.6	15.6
21 Household equipment and operation	85.4	117.6	104.3	91.5	39.3	88.0	92.6	104.1	85.3	100.0	49.9	71.5
22 Furniture	92.4	114.3	111.0	83.5	42.3	105.2	103.4	205.9	113.1	100.0	62.0	77.5
23 Household textiles	73.9	70.5	71.0	86.0	21.6	75.1	57.4	86.2	62.0	100.0	55.5	60.5
24 Appliances	81.4	85.1	86.0	83.1	68.4	84.0	96.8	88.7	69.3	100.0	41.6	86.5
25 Other household goods and services	89.0	157.8	119.0	116.1	40.0	82.2	103.4	100.8	83.4	100.0	44.0	63.8
26 Medical care	50.6	59.9	58.5	51.8	21.0	76.0	67.4	45.1	48.7	100.0	7.6	20.5
27 Transport and communication	131.3	158.1	163.3	121.8	32.3	107.8	90.9	118.2	103.9	100.0	65.2	101.2
28 Transport equipment	91.0	151.9	148.2	92.3	74.6	102.5	78.4	79.1	147.2	100.0	70.9	177.1
29 Operation of equipment	226.8	221.7	185.0	201.2	121.6	153.9	100.8	252.7	159.3	100.0	130.7	152.1
30 Purchased transport services	58.7	85.4	111.9	90.2	12.8	59.9	83.4	69.6	49.6	100.0	17.2	32.0
31 Communication	81.5	85.4	133.0	43.2	47.5	55.9	80.8	65.0	31.5	100.0	34.9	20.2
32 Recreation, education	93.3	101.4	108.7	96.8	19.3	80.7	94.4	93.7	47.6	100.0	34.6	39.9
33 Equipment for recreation	106.5	119.7	124.4	113.6	92.2	85.3	93.0	96.7	122.2	100.0	76.1	153.4
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	93.8	95.8	109.2	89.4	15.2	81.3	82.3	92.6	51.5	100.0	50.8	29.2
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	114.3	238.0	192.5	139.8	45.7	104.8	104.7	120.6	74.7	100.0	39.3	43.9
36 Education	84.8	86.2	95.4	94.0	8.5	76.4	95.5	98.8	31.4	100.0	20.3	22.0
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	90.0	120.5	138.9	109.0	34.0	104.4	87.4	104.9	80.2	100.0	40.3	51.5
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	100.3	150.6	185.9	142.8	42.2	92.5	93.8	158.4	78.9	100.0	45.8	51.5
39 Other goods and services	83.6	101.2	119.7	98.0	31.3	107.0	84.0	81.9	92.3	100.0	36.2	60.5
40 Net purchases abroad	82.7	111.6	114.6	104.0	0.0	86.7	90.1	92.2	67.4	100.0	37.7	11.6
41 Collective consumption of government	70.1	77.4	92.1	87.5	12.6	79.3	91.3	75.7	52.8	100.0	19.2	28.9
42 Gross fixed capital formation	79.5	92.0	96.5	103.2	31.0	94.0	87.6	116.3	88.4	100.0	46.5	48.3
43 Construction	78.0	87.5	87.1	113.2	27.6	104.5	80.2	125.5	72.8	100.0	42.2	41.7
44 Residential buildings	107.9	116.4	122.0	135.3	27.2	125.5	86.1	170.3	101.7	100.0	48.1	42.9
45 Non-residential buildings	68.4	86.2	89.9	108.1	21.8	103.8	77.8	114.7	103.5	100.0	37.9	40.4
46 Other construction	53.0	52.7	60.8	83.3	31.5	74.7	70.9	99.9	39.5	100.0	36.1	34.6
47 Machinery and equipment	81.4	101.1	114.7	90.7	35.6	84.4	108.2	104.1	109.6	100.0	53.0	56.1
48 Transport equipment	84.2	133.2	128.6	100.1	67.2	95.9	104.3	89.2	127.9	100.0	51.0	69.3
49 Non-electrical machinery	87.9	105.9	112.1	86.4	41.1	77.7	112.4	114.1	105.6	100.0	61.1	66.3
50 Electrical machinery	62.2	68.3	75.6	102.6	13.2	75.2	97.0	89.5	80.0	100.0	33.5	28.8
51 Increase in stocks	98.4	136.7	138.2	124.7	54.2	93.0	98.6	125.7	96.7	100.0	25.0	69.7
52 Balance of imports and exports	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
53 Gross domestic product	81.0	97.0	101.1	95.3	29.4	86.3	89.4	93.8	67.6	100.0	34.8	47.7

TABLE 6 (continued)

Category	Yugoslavia	Bangladesh	Hong Kong	India	Iran	Korea	Pakistan	Philippines	Sri Lanka	Thailand	Benin	Botswana
1 Final national consumption	37.9	19.1	52.8	32.9	70.0	49.2	23.4	30.0	23.4	26.7	19.5	25.2
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	46.2	28.8	60.6	47.0	103.0	72.4	31.7	39.4	36.5	35.0	30.6	40.2
3 Food	47.5	27.4	57.1	43.8	94.6	71.9	29.4	37.4	31.8	29.5	38.2	53.7
4 Bread and cereals	28.2	22.3	40.3	38.8	71.9	54.1	24.4	28.0	23.7	17.0	47.5	54.7
5 Meat	53.4	28.2	76.4	46.7	164.4	113.1	31.2	58.5	27.5	47.7	97.0	81.0
6 Fish	35.7	22.5	51.6	21.3	146.9	69.3	14.3	23.7	19.4	23.1	32.9	44.2
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	48.1	45.0	65.6	52.0	116.4	108.7	45.3	62.8	46.9	56.0	29.5	37.5
8 Oils and fats	57.1	90.4	107.3	113.2	130.6	147.0	67.3	92.9	84.0	85.5	30.7	38.5
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	49.5	21.2	58.6	36.1	90.0	62.9	27.4	49.8	33.4	25.8	28.1	50.1
10 Other food	56.6	40.3	71.1	51.4	68.3	83.9	40.3	47.7	44.4	65.7	28.2	32.2
11 Beverages	39.1	70.7	78.4	86.1	111.9	75.4	47.2	50.0	72.0	75.0	7.3	9.8
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	58.6	33.7	60.1	53.2	81.9	58.3	34.6	40.5	33.2	42.2	22.1	23.1
13 Alcoholic beverages	35.4	96.8	86.6	99.5	0.0	84.4	0.0	52.7	83.4	101.7	6.5	9.0
14 Tobacco	41.9	30.7	73.4	66.0	253.1	67.1	40.7	43.0	71.5	67.6	13.8	17.2
15 Clothing and footwear	55.0	23.2	59.3	49.2	82.5	52.1	19.6	34.1	21.5	48.8	15.6	16.3
16 Clothing	55.5	23.1	61.2	49.3	82.3	51.6	20.4	37.7	20.4	49.8	16.1	15.8
17 Footwear	52.2	25.0	48.0	51.2	79.8	52.4	35.1	23.8	26.0	35.3	13.5	18.5
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	18.9	15.5	82.7	19.8	58.8	48.2	25.3	39.7	24.6	21.3	7.4	13.5
19 Gross rents	9.0	13.6	79.5	15.0	65.3	41.3	32.7	44.6	30.1	18.5	5.4	9.7
20 Fuel and power	69.1	25.7	85.5	48.8	34.2	83.1	24.0	42.0	32.6	36.1	25.9	43.1
21 Household equipment and operation	50.2	28.1	57.2	48.0	108.6	48.3	38.7	38.9	26.1	34.4	28.7	32.6
22 Furniture	51.7	36.2	75.8	52.4	136.8	87.5	44.1	62.5	20.8	33.4	32.5	53.3
23 Household textiles	46.6	36.7	43.4	0.0	82.3	20.8	67.4	21.0	20.8	29.2	16.9	26.8
24 Appliances	58.8	15.3	48.7	79.9	124.1	62.9	48.1	57.5	59.8	47.5	21.7	24.2
25 Other household goods and services	44.1	29.9	61.2	42.4	100.6	51.6	35.8	30.6	27.0	37.8	34.3	26.6
26 Medical care	11.3	12.8	34.9	15.1	34.2	30.3	4.4	19.9	6.6	12.8	15.1	23.7
27 Transport and communication	70.6	13.6	71.6	47.8	62.6	66.1	34.7	90.7	33.6	37.4	41.8	57.0
28 Transport equipment	70.7	133.3	114.1	65.5	671.8	84.0	114.3	147.3	101.9	79.3	39.6	56.0
29 Operation of equipment	147.8	33.9	251.9	160.9	150.8	136.3	54.3	135.5	69.9	105.3	61.3	87.9
30 Purchased transport services	16.0	5.2	25.7	16.6	16.1	28.0	7.2	33.5	13.3	13.4	21.1	20.5
31 Communication	13.0	29.1	34.5	34.3	45.2	28.9	22.4	33.3	10.8	34.0	29.1	32.0
32 Recreation, education	34.8	9.7	56.9	26.9	97.2	54.5	31.9	15.4	13.7	21.8	11.0	20.1
33 Equipment for recreation	107.5	65.7	69.0	104.0	249.1	57.3	71.9	76.4	82.1	50.8	10.6	20.0
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	25.6	12.6	41.4	29.6	55.8	54.4	36.6	14.9	11.5	39.5	16.8	35.5
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	45.7	28.4	104.4	51.2	114.4	88.0	68.0	47.9	69.4	54.1	41.8	33.4
36 Education	21.5	6.6	72.1	21.2	80.7	49.4	9.4	12.7	8.5	14.6	9.4	15.8
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	34.5	12.0	45.7	36.9	45.6	35.5	14.9	21.6	19.0	23.8	33.1	41.2
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	33.1	17.6	112.4	71.0	79.4	71.8	22.9	49.9	42.2	54.0	39.2	55.9
39 Other goods and services	39.3	8.7	24.1	25.5	32.1	23.6	10.9	11.5	12.4	11.7	30.4	37.6
40 Net purchases abroad	31.6	36.0	103.3	52.5	0.0	80.7	0.0	0.0	103.3	43.0	0.0	122.6
41 Collective consumption of government	35.5	4.5	57.0	15.0	57.2	32.0	6.8	9.0	6.2	10.9	27.3	50.3
42 Gross fixed capital formation	62.1	58.0	81.7	69.4	97.3	66.5	61.7	85.2	21.9	55.7	63.8	39.4
43 Construction	60.0	52.8	78.3	53.1	79.6	58.1	50.3	127.6	13.7	46.1	70.1	37.0
44 Residential buildings	54.3	75.1	126.3	58.5	96.0	61.0	55.2	239.8	25.3	60.6	67.2	49.4
45 Non-residential buildings	56.9	40.7	61.5	57.9	75.0	45.0	48.9	78.7	5.5	40.9	26.2	19.4
46 Other construction	67.2	39.2	47.9	45.0	76.0	63.1	42.6	150.7	12.5	37.9	141.6	63.8
47 Machinery and equipment	64.7	67.2	86.5	98.6	180.7	83.6	82.5	56.2	91.1	73.1	55.6	41.1
48 Transport equipment	62.0	242.9	120.4	107.1	324.0	122.8	184.6	276.4	140.3	149.5	32.8	22.7
49 Non-electrical machinery	65.4	44.0	91.1	84.5	131.9	75.5	74.9	71.9	72.9	107.9	0.0	0.0
50 Electrical machinery	60.8	76.8	70.5	105.8	137.7	67.8	48.0	33.7	73.7	126.3	0.0	0.0
51 Increase in stocks	58.9	35.5	75.1	59.0	106.8	74.1	42.2	52.8	32.3	47.9	71.9	71.9
52 Balance of imports and exports	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	98.3	98.3
53 Gross domestic product	42.0	19.6	60.1	37.7	78.6	52.8	23.6	33.6	19.5	29.8	21.2	30.6

TABLE 6 (continued)

Category	Cameroon	Congo	Côte d'Ivoire	Egypt	Ethiopia	Kenya	Madagascar	Malawi	Mali	Mauritius	Morocco	Nigeria
1 Final national consumption	28.7	35.8	34.0	33.8	35.7	25.4	35.3	23.5	37.7	14.5	20.8	96.8
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	44.0	61.8	39.7	59.2	56.4	41.2	57.9	26.5	57.1	29.7	32.3	148.9
3 Food	57.8	69.8	52.6	64.5	63.0	47.7	64.8	33.5	65.2	39.4	34.7	165.2
4 Bread and cereals	88.3	106.3	79.1	42.5	148.7	51.0	86.4	48.3	74.9	41.9	35.3	222.2
5 Meat	135.9	166.8	128.5	198.1	73.4	32.9	83.5	48.1	97.0	100.5	147.7	424.1
6 Fish	38.3	30.9	28.1	73.5	42.8	32.9	24.1	25.7	20.6	30.2	32.3	108.6
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	37.9	52.6	37.5	35.4	19.3	36.1	53.5	28.6	42.9	29.9	27.7	86.9
8 Oils and fats	60.6	63.2	42.6	59.3	66.5	40.4	75.0	44.1	55.8	38.1	20.7	196.5
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	41.2	77.6	32.6	64.1	44.7	36.4	46.6	17.4	43.5	27.8	16.5	111.7
10 Other food	79.3	76.6	43.9	41.4	51.3	40.5	47.5	33.4	49.5	28.3	36.6	168.3
11 Beverages	12.2	24.3	14.5	38.8	24.1	19.8	21.4	12.9	22.6	10.0	14.0	52.8
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	21.8	39.4	26.8	37.8	33.7	18.8	29.7	13.2	43.1	14.5	15.6	57.6
13 Alcoholic beverages	11.1	22.1	13.3	55.5	24.1	20.3	18.0	12.6	18.9	9.0	12.5	47.7
14 Tobacco	28.6	39.3	29.3	49.3	32.4	29.4	30.7	11.4	24.7	26.1	32.9	82.3
15 Clothing and footwear	20.5	29.7	34.7	34.5	14.9	17.6	20.3	15.9	22.0	15.9	14.2	70.3
16 Clothing	24.3	32.2	37.3	38.3	13.9	17.6	20.3	16.7	24.0	17.2	15.0	68.8
17 Footwear	14.4	19.0	24.6	22.8	18.7	19.1	22.7	12.6	15.6	11.8	10.7	76.8
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	17.5	20.3	18.3	10.5	20.5	11.8	17.1	18.2	24.5	5.5	9.9	28.3
19 Gross rents	13.3	14.0	13.2	7.0	11.4	8.7	10.6	11.0	12.3	4.0	7.0	19.7
20 Fuel and power	57.4	58.7	53.6	50.7	67.4	37.0	44.0	50.4	57.4	28.3	42.7	85.4
21 Household equipment and operation	48.8	57.8	41.7	33.9	53.3	36.8	54.1	39.2	45.6	28.0	33.2	110.0
22 Furniture	55.2	69.0	53.5	99.0	29.6	67.2	57.8	33.8	42.3	42.3	46.2	102.5
23 Household textiles	22.1	32.6	32.2	24.7	26.3	31.3	40.5	22.9	23.4	18.7	21.0	63.3
24 Appliances	39.2	54.1	31.8	34.3	42.1	22.2	39.7	30.9	42.5	28.5	37.0	82.6
25 Other household goods and services	50.3	54.7	42.5	25.9	102.0	28.9	54.4	45.2	56.1	25.0	31.6	143.1
26 Medical care	23.7	27.2	18.9	25.1	27.9	24.2	18.8	17.5	13.4	21.0	20.1	64.9
27 Transport and communication	45.4	49.8	63.0	35.7	36.6	37.4	36.5	55.3	54.4	24.1	29.7	77.1
28 Transport equipment	45.3	99.0	54.7	52.6	67.0	48.9	30.7	53.4	35.5	35.2	25.9	56.4
29 Operation of equipment	74.3	115.4	84.9	86.7	124.8	67.6	75.8	98.1	74.7	88.5	46.2	155.4
30 Purchased transport services	20.6	18.8	33.8	13.9	9.7	14.8	13.8	19.2	29.8	8.6	14.4	35.2
31 Communication	30.0	50.1	40.3	32.7	30.4	31.3	35.1	32.2	35.8	26.3	20.7	60.0
32 Recreation, education	18.3	13.9	21.5	18.4	17.5	15.9	13.1	10.7	14.2	10.7	12.8	38.2
33 Equipment for recreation	17.9	23.1	19.5	26.5	18.7	14.8	20.6	13.5	18.9	10.4	11.7	38.8
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	33.6	37.0	45.4	27.0	15.5	26.2	16.8	27.0	15.4	12.2	12.8	49.7
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	46.1	31.9	50.5	24.5	15.8	46.4	34.3	43.6	50.5	26.5	34.1	67.5
36 Education	15.4	11.6	18.6	15.0	15.6	13.4	10.5	13.6	11.2	9.3	11.4	32.6
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	38.0	54.1	57.7	52.2	48.0	44.2	49.2	35.1	45.2	32.6	29.3	116.9
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	40.4	59.2	53.2	57.2	45.8	50.8	62.3	36.8	68.0	33.0	36.1	158.9
39 Other goods and services	44.4	60.2	56.4	49.5	46.2	39.2	38.9	33.9	40.5	31.5	25.0	99.4
40 Net purchases abroad	122.9	122.0	0.0	121.9	122.3	0.0	0.0	122.1	122.1	121.9	0.0	121.9
41 Collective consumption of government	48.3	37.2	57.8	41.1	44.4	38.4	26.7	41.7	26.8	37.9	34.5	91.1
42 Gross fixed capital formation	96.3	96.1	61.6	112.2	89.0	60.9	124.1	47.7	84.1	53.5	49.2	133.6
43 Construction	142.3	119.9	75.9	117.2	150.6	56.5	211.7	35.1	125.4	67.8	42.2	142.4
44 Residential buildings	152.8	129.5	89.4	138.5	180.1	68.6	163.5	47.2	127.3	91.0	50.9	160.6
45 Non-residential buildings	57.5	54.9	30.6	53.0	64.4	25.5	65.2	18.1	53.2	33.9	16.1	54.7
46 Other construction	227.3	262.1	122.5	196.3	220.2	83.8	282.1	64.3	181.7	99.3	66.9	235.8
47 Machinery and equipment	64.5	75.2	51.7	109.1	57.6	67.4	81.9	59.2	54.2	42.0	66.8	120.9
48 Transport equipment	35.4	50.5	33.1	81.0	44.1	45.7	55.0	54.9	40.0	32.4	48.3	90.2
49 Non-electrical machinery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
50 Electrical machinery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
51 Increase in stocks	72.0	72.0	72.0	72.0	0.0	72.0	72.2	72.0	72.0	72.0	72.1	72.0
52 Balance of imports and exports	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.3
53 Gross domestic product	36.3	48.5	41.6	40.4	36.5	29.6	37.2	26.4	38.5	18.1	22.9	96.7

TABLE 6 (continued)

Category	Rwanda	Senegal	Sierra Leone	Swaziland	Tunisia	U.R. Tanzania	Zambia	Zimbabwe
1 Final national consumption	34.5	29.0	36.9	23.6	29.3	77.4	27.4	28.6
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	49.4	45.7	62.3	40.3	39.2	142.8	58.9	41.0
3 Food	52.7	50.6	64.2	48.4	44.2	151.0	69.0	50.8
4 Bread and cereals	119.0	90.8	187.7	73.6	62.6	114.8	111.2	43.1
5 Meat	94.3	110.9	189.9	76.0	175.8	212.3	95.0	73.9
6 Fish	69.8	20.3	30.7	14.9	45.8	140.0	78.6	96.1
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	70.7	34.7	65.6	35.8	27.3	144.7	36.5	29.7
8 Oils and fats	133.4	66.1	68.8	32.7	19.5	244.6	50.4	29.9
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	22.7	36.9	48.2	27.5	30.1	140.5	45.3	42.9
10 Other food	70.2	65.5	62.6	40.2	37.5	152.9	59.6	42.7
11 Beverages	32.0	18.5	41.9	13.2	15.7	74.2	30.3	15.1
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	35.1	27.4	57.9	17.4	15.6	120.0	28.5	19.2
13 Alcoholic beverages	31.7	14.4	25.9	11.5	16.1	73.8	30.9	14.6
14 Tobacco	40.8	23.9	77.5	21.8	30.6	92.4	18.4	18.5
15 Clothing and footwear	27.5	19.8	20.9	14.8	29.2	70.6	20.8	25.1
16 Clothing	28.4	22.1	20.3	15.0	29.7	69.6	20.2	25.7
17 Footwear	23.3	11.4	24.0	14.2	26.7	98.5	26.1	23.1
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	24.9	14.3	11.2	12.4	19.6	18.6	12.4	11.4
19 Gross rents	19.7	10.2	6.8	7.9	14.2	12.2	8.3	7.2
20 Fuel and power	49.9	35.6	46.8	34.4	54.2	73.0	34.6	38.0
21 Household equipment and operation	44.6	38.6	67.0	30.7	31.0	165.3	47.5	42.9
22 Furniture	48.8	41.2	49.4	77.4	64.8	181.8	121.8	100.5
23 Household textiles	30.7	26.6	61.8	15.5	27.9	86.9	33.8	31.7
24 Appliances	36.3	25.9	62.1	21.9	40.5	123.6	49.3	48.9
25 Other household goods and services	52.0	41.8	71.1	29.6	18.0	231.2	44.6	39.8
26 Medical care	17.1	25.0	22.8	20.7	22.6	25.2	18.4	39.3
27 Transport and communication	65.3	32.5	98.4	32.2	43.4	100.0	31.4	48.5
28 Transport equipment	74.2	25.8	57.0	47.6	49.2	39.0	18.8	21.7
29 Operation of equipment	80.7	84.6	152.7	79.8	61.5	259.1	109.0	130.8
30 Purchased transport services	31.0	15.1	66.3	10.3	21.4	60.1	13.9	27.6
31 Communication	40.5	39.5	56.8	31.3	30.6	68.6	31.6	37.2
32 Recreation, education	18.0	18.6	17.0	13.6	18.5	22.5	16.9	22.8
33 Equipment for recreation	24.0	12.3	30.7	10.7	11.5	36.2	18.9	18.7
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	39.4	30.3	36.5	10.8	27.2	47.5	38.9	46.7
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	34.8	56.6	92.4	41.7	67.2	47.8	49.9	39.7
36 Education	14.3	15.8	13.8	12.5	16.7	17.8	13.8	20.0
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	61.2	35.5	62.9	35.8	47.5	149.1	59.7	45.0
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	64.1	60.9	64.3	32.3	58.1	135.3	56.7	0.0
39 Other goods and services	59.7	31.4	60.4	35.0	38.6	157.1	57.7	42.0
40 Net purchases abroad	0.0	0.0	123.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
41 Collective consumption of government	38.5	48.1	18.5	49.7	62.4	47.5	38.6	80.1
42 Gross fixed capital formation	71.6	77.7	166.4	38.3	56.7	59.9	69.2	59.9
43 Construction	89.7	98.7	428.2	60.9	62.4	89.5	103.3	59.9
44 Residential buildings	127.1	110.5	410.4	64.0	97.5	104.1	128.3	57.7
45 Non-residential buildings	41.0	37.6	170.1	25.9	34.3	38.7	50.1	25.7
46 Other construction	136.7	154.4	717.1	85.9	130.2	133.1	165.7	84.7
47 Machinery and equipment	56.8	58.8	58.8	33.2	51.8	48.2	56.1	60.7
48 Transport equipment	44.9	34.4	31.9	24.4	38.4	22.9	28.1	55.4
49 Non-electrical machinery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
50 Electrical machinery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
51 Increase in stocks	72.0	71.9	71.9	72.0	72.0	72.0	71.9	72.0
52 Balance of imports and exports	98.3	98.3	98.5	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.4
53 Gross domestic product	36.5	30.8	38.2	22.1	33.0	70.5	32.2	35.6

TABLE 7. RELATIVE PRICE INDICES, 1985 (GDP = 100; US = 100)

Category	Belgium	Denmark	France	Germany	Greece	Ireland	Italy	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Portugal	Spain	United Kingdom
1 Final national consumption	102.1	104.3	101.7	102.6	101.1	103.5	100.1	101.0	98.4	106.3	97.0	100.1
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	104.4	116.6	97.5	95.3	107.2	125.7	107.2	98.4	97.7	156.1	113.4	108.0
3 Food	108.7	109.7	102.0	97.8	115.5	106.8	111.3	108.6	100.0	157.9	124.2	99.7
4 Bread and cereals	86.3	90.4	97.5	84.8	93.3	86.3	95.0	87.8	78.2	141.2	101.8	73.9
5 Meat	141.8	147.9	124.4	131.2	140.6	125.7	150.0	148.3	144.4	185.5	141.5	123.5
6 Fish	103.8	89.9	108.8	88.6	148.4	90.4	138.0	95.1	85.5	153.6	142.4	85.5
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	102.2	93.6	96.9	77.8	127.8	108.3	113.6	95.1	86.6	173.0	142.9	101.9
8 Oils and fats	95.1	76.0	87.5	76.4	128.4	74.9	79.6	90.8	82.7	162.2	106.6	79.9
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	105.0	116.2	86.3	91.9	80.8	114.9	82.0	90.7	93.4	128.0	101.6	98.1
10 Other food	96.8	106.3	100.8	95.4	156.1	107.0	124.9	110.9	93.2	191.4	145.8	99.8
11 Beverages	83.7	104.8	72.9	62.6	76.1	125.3	69.2	69.6	74.4	126.8	57.4	100.1
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	86.7	95.9	77.5	70.2	90.6	109.0	55.8	70.8	76.6	130.7	92.1	83.0
13 Alcoholic beverages	83.5	107.1	72.2	61.4	72.1	128.5	73.8	69.8	74.3	127.2	50.9	107.3
14 Tobacco	107.3	190.0	90.8	144.0	93.3	229.6	132.2	89.6	119.2	199.4	86.7	210.5
15 Clothing and footwear	131.7	99.6	111.4	105.0	135.1	96.9	120.5	129.4	97.8	175.1	153.9	96.7
16 Clothing	133.7	98.8	113.2	107.1	139.5	97.8	127.4	130.2	98.5	179.9	162.9	97.9
17 Footwear	123.4	108.9	103.1	96.3	113.2	92.4	98.2	124.6	94.8	156.0	124.6	91.5
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	83.9	80.7	88.9	98.0	84.9	56.4	63.8	82.8	85.7	33.7	48.0	71.8
19 Gross rents	69.2	70.8	73.5	95.0	70.8	36.9	46.9	77.4	77.2	19.8	36.3	61.0
20 Fuel and power	157.0	126.3	164.2	134.4	153.0	148.8	166.7	134.5	136.9	174.9	143.5	122.3
21 Household equipment and operation	115.4	107.6	119.3	104.5	129.4	119.1	125.3	121.9	107.7	150.6	122.2	120.9
22 Furniture	150.5	125.6	149.3	117.1	150.3	145.1	145.9	153.3	140.1	238.4	145.8	152.1
23 Household textiles	118.0	75.9	79.1	90.7	84.1	72.8	93.9	101.8	88.4	146.5	90.3	95.0
24 Appliances	113.4	100.2	98.8	88.4	148.5	109.6	98.7	102.8	88.4	235.8	118.1	98.6
25 Other household goods and services	99.3	106.8	117.1	106.8	124.6	120.2	128.1	108.3	96.8	96.2	117.5	116.3
26 Medical care	53.4	76.9	61.9	74.6	67.2	75.1	77.4	61.9	62.3	65.4	73.9	56.6
27 Transport and communication	150.0	157.9	152.7	139.4	117.4	189.0	151.6	124.1	136.3	203.1	162.9	168.8
28 Transport equipment	99.7	151.1	111.8	97.5	239.8	152.5	123.8	97.9	117.7	290.8	174.9	139.7
29 Operation of equipment	246.5	219.7	247.7	214.5	251.4	270.4	267.1	214.8	247.6	275.4	246.1	232.4
30 Purchased transport services	91.9	96.4	83.8	89.8	50.0	123.2	58.8	71.9	71.6	92.2	67.0	84.3
31 Communication	125.2	63.7	82.6	103.4	42.5	114.1	71.9	45.7	47.9	197.6	106.4	158.6
32 Recreation, education	114.4	100.1	110.8	107.8	89.3	88.5	100.1	137.8	108.6	60.6	110.0	103.2
33 Equipment for recreation	133.9	114.7	124.1	109.1	205.2	126.3	123.9	128.1	97.7	234.5	170.1	114.6
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	163.8	119.5	132.3	113.9	66.8	98.2	141.5	160.0	119.9	114.5	155.4	118.2
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	115.6	180.2	112.4	141.8	167.2	142.1	160.8	146.0	191.1	68.9	155.1	115.2
36 Education	97.8	83.5	102.0	105.5	79.7	70.1	77.2	126.4	103.1	41.6	80.6	95.0
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	118.7	120.8	116.4	116.7	126.7	117.4	113.1	111.7	112.9	129.1	106.2	120.9
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	135.9	148.1	119.8	116.5	142.2	151.0	141.4	122.4	118.5	168.0	121.2	134.1
39 Other goods and services	107.8	109.2	117.0	118.0	114.9	106.0	92.4	105.2	108.7	96.8	91.7	113.2
40 Net purchases abroad	102.3	107.0	101.7	101.9	101.4	103.3	101.5	97.8	97.7	115.6	96.9	102.3
41 Collective consumption of government	87.9	76.8	89.3	92.0	88.7	79.5	79.1	103.4	90.7	41.5	79.6	77.3
42 Gross fixed capital formation	99.9	100.4	102.9	100.0	127.3	101.6	114.3	98.5	111.5	152.5	125.3	118.0
43 Construction	97.9	102.5	101.9	101.7	111.0	89.9	111.1	109.5	118.4	120.6	112.4	126.1
44 Residential buildings	118.7	137.4	118.2	135.5	135.6	92.1	124.8	134.3	154.7	117.5	114.7	136.1
45 Non-residential buildings	92.1	92.5	103.1	93.2	115.3	95.9	103.5	109.5	103.2	110.2	101.0	129.4
46 Other construction	74.6	69.6	73.8	66.5	79.7	83.9	76.5	76.5	82.6	130.2	106.1	106.2
47 Machinery and equipment	102.8	98.1	104.8	97.9	159.9	115.3	118.5	88.4	105.1	217.6	152.9	113.4
48 Transport equipment	90.2	113.0	92.0	84.7	205.8	118.8	114.7	59.3	99.5	222.6	165.7	118.3
49 Non-electrical machinery	116.2	106.2	119.4	107.4	157.7	127.6	131.4	113.8	116.1	233.1	161.7	129.2
50 Electrical machinery	80.3	64.0	82.5	81.2	135.8	73.5	87.2	80.8	80.7	168.8	109.0	75.4
51 Increase in stocks	118.7	122.0	112.3	110.4	143.8	132.4	124.7	111.4	114.6	192.1	141.2	119.9
52 Balance of imports and exports	131.9	107.3	122.5	117.7	179.2	129.6	145.7	136.5	129.3	257.7	177.5	136.0
53 Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE 7 (continued)

Category	Austria	Finland	Norway	Sweden	Turkey	Australia	Canada	Japan	New Zealand	United States	Hungary	Poland
1 Final national consumption	104.1	106.9	106.5	100.4	115.4	99.6	101.1	95.9	96.1	100.0	98.5	105.2
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	109.8	135.8	138.6	138.0	120.8	90.1	112.4	132.4	97.3	100.0	121.7	159.8
3 Food	111.2	129.6	129.6	133.6	118.6	79.6	104.2	133.8	88.5	100.0	118.8	153.1
4 Bread and cereals	95.0	123.9	108.8	123.5	66.1	73.6	102.0	117.2	87.5	100.0	66.3	72.7
5 Meat	142.5	181.8	205.0	182.8	169.2	86.3	106.0	209.4	109.5	100.0	147.1	141.8
6 Fish	96.3	86.1	102.9	110.6	79.3	75.5	95.8	124.8	92.0	100.0	127.6	76.9
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	113.2	101.3	101.4	110.1	225.3	84.0	126.8	134.7	79.0	100.0	92.2	98.0
8 Oils and fats	104.9	132.5	83.4	121.5	215.4	75.5	99.5	150.6	59.8	100.0	100.1	163.8
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	90.7	118.8	125.3	136.0	95.8	75.1	94.6	136.2	100.4	100.0	114.4	177.4
10 Other food	103.0	131.5	128.4	127.8	140.6	78.3	104.2	119.2	85.0	100.0	174.1	260.5
11 Beverages	75.7	169.4	165.2	151.0	251.2	113.7	127.4	146.7	163.1	100.0	144.8	195.1
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	81.6	140.2	113.5	118.2	228.2	78.1	115.4	115.4	117.0	100.0	103.2	159.3
13 Alcoholic beverages	75.0	176.2	191.9	158.3	264.5	130.6	132.4	163.4	174.7	100.0	153.3	200.1
14 Tobacco	164.5	138.7	190.8	153.6	166.5	109.0	151.6	105.5	107.7	100.0	103.1	116.1
15 Clothing and footwear	119.1	126.0	118.4	132.7	168.6	106.1	107.5	107.2	119.1	100.0	159.0	153.1
16 Clothing	122.0	126.2	120.1	135.2	180.3	104.3	104.6	109.3	117.8	100.0	159.4	160.3
17 Footwear	107.4	124.1	110.0	120.4	143.5	115.8	129.7	93.3	123.8	100.0	155.6	123.6
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	84.4	69.6	72.9	81.6	121.0	97.1	104.6	71.0	72.0	100.0	34.8	28.3
19 Gross rents	75.3	66.9	80.9	79.5	98.9	94.0	109.5	60.1	75.7	100.0	26.4	29.1
20 Fuel and power	133.4	81.7	77.1	90.1	183.7	83.9	143.6	143.6	52.8	100.0	70.8	32.6
21 Household equipment and operation	105.5	121.2	103.2	96.0	133.7	101.9	103.7	111.0	126.2	100.0	143.4	149.7
22 Furniture	114.0	117.8	109.8	87.6	144.0	121.9	95.6	219.5	167.2	100.0	178.3	162.3
23 Household textiles	91.2	72.7	70.2	90.2	73.6	87.0	64.3	91.9	91.6	100.0	159.5	126.6
24 Appliances	100.5	87.7	85.1	121.7	233.1	97.3	108.4	94.5	102.5	100.0	119.6	181.1
25 Other household goods and services	109.9	162.6	117.7	121.7	136.2	95.3	115.7	107.5	123.3	100.0	126.4	133.6
26 Medical care	62.4	61.8	57.9	54.3	71.6	88.1	75.5	48.1	72.0	100.0	22.0	43.0
27 Transport and communication	162.1	162.9	161.5	127.8	110.0	124.9	101.7	126.0	153.6	100.0	187.5	212.0
28 Transport equipment	112.3	156.6	146.6	96.8	254.2	118.7	87.8	84.4	217.7	100.0	203.7	371.0
29 Operation of equipment	280.0	228.5	183.0	211.1	414.0	178.3	112.9	269.4	235.6	100.0	375.8	318.6
30 Purchased transport services	72.4	88.0	110.7	94.6	43.7	69.3	93.3	74.2	73.6	100.0	49.4	66.9
31 Communication	100.7	88.0	131.6	45.3	161.9	64.8	90.4	69.3	46.6	100.0	100.5	42.4
32 Recreation, education	115.2	104.5	107.5	101.5	65.7	93.5	105.6	103.3	70.4	100.0	99.4	83.6
33 Equipment for recreation	131.5	123.4	123.1	119.2	314.0	98.8	104.0	99.9	180.8	100.0	218.6	321.3
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	115.8	98.7	108.0	93.8	51.8	94.2	92.2	98.7	76.2	100.0	146.1	61.2
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	141.1	265.8	190.4	146.6	155.5	121.4	117.2	128.6	110.5	100.0	113.0	92.0
36 Education	104.7	88.9	94.4	98.7	29.0	88.5	106.9	105.3	46.5	100.0	58.3	46.0
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	111.1	124.2	137.4	114.4	115.7	121.0	97.8	111.9	118.7	100.0	115.9	107.8
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	123.8	155.1	183.9	149.8	143.8	107.1	105.0	168.9	116.7	100.0	131.8	107.9
39 Other goods and services	103.2	104.2	118.4	102.8	106.7	123.9	94.1	87.3	136.5	100.0	104.1	126.7
40 Net purchases abroad	102.1	115.0	113.3	109.1	0.0	100.4	100.8	98.3	99.7	100.0	108.4	24.2
41 Collective consumption of government	86.6	79.7	91.1	91.8	42.8	91.8	102.2	80.7	78.1	100.0	55.2	60.6
42 Gross fixed capital formation	98.1	94.9	95.5	108.3	105.5	108.9	98.0	124.0	130.8	100.0	133.7	101.1
43 Construction	96.4	90.2	86.1	118.7	93.9	121.1	89.8	133.8	107.7	100.0	121.2	87.4
44 Residential buildings	133.3	120.0	120.7	142.0	92.7	120.3	96.3	181.5	150.4	100.0	138.1	89.9
45 Non-residential buildings	84.4	88.8	89.0	113.3	74.2	120.3	87.0	122.3	153.1	100.0	109.1	84.7
46 Other construction	65.5	54.3	60.1	87.4	107.4	86.5	79.3	106.6	58.3	100.0	103.8	72.4
47 Machinery and equipment	100.4	104.1	113.4	95.1	121.1	97.8	121.0	111.0	162.0	100.0	152.4	117.5
48 Transport equipment	104.0	137.2	127.2	105.0	228.9	111.1	116.7	95.1	189.2	100.0	146.5	145.1
49 Non-electrical machinery	108.5	109.1	110.9	90.6	139.8	90.0	125.7	121.7	156.2	100.0	175.7	138.8
50 Electrical machinery	76.8	70.4	74.8	107.7	44.9	87.2	108.5	95.4	118.3	100.0	96.2	60.3
51 Increase in stocks	121.5	140.9	136.7	130.8	184.5	107.8	110.3	134.0	143.1	100.0	71.8	145.9
52 Balance of imports and exports	123.5	103.1	98.9	104.9	340.6	115.8	111.9	106.6	147.9	100.0	287.5	209.4
53 Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE 7 (continued)

Category	Yugoslavia	Bangladesh	Hong Kong	India	Iran	Korea	Pakistan	Philippines	Sri Lanka	Thailand	Benin	Botswana
1 Final national consumption	90.2	97.7	87.8	87.2	89.0	93.2	99.2	89.2	120.1	89.6	91.7	82.5
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	110.1	146.9	100.8	124.6	131.0	137.0	134.2	117.1	187.6	117.2	144.1	131.5
3 Food	113.1	139.7	95.0	116.0	120.4	136.1	124.7	111.3	163.4	99.0	179.7	175.5
4 Bread and cereals	67.1	113.7	67.0	102.9	91.4	102.5	103.5	83.3	121.6	56.8	223.6	178.9
5 Meat	127.1	143.7	127.2	132.8	209.2	214.2	132.2	174.1	141.0	159.9	456.8	264.9
6 Fish	85.0	114.6	85.9	56.5	186.9	131.1	60.5	70.6	99.6	77.3	154.7	144.6
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	114.4	229.6	109.2	137.9	148.1	205.7	191.7	187.0	240.9	187.7	138.9	122.5
8 Oils and fats	136.0	461.2	178.6	300.1	166.2	278.3	285.2	276.6	431.7	286.7	144.7	125.8
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	117.8	108.0	97.6	95.6	114.5	119.2	116.1	148.1	171.6	86.5	132.5	163.7
10 Other food	134.7	205.8	118.4	136.3	86.9	158.8	170.9	142.0	227.8	220.1	132.8	105.4
11 Beverages	93.1	360.9	130.5	228.2	142.3	142.7	199.9	148.9	369.8	251.5	34.5	32.0
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	139.5	172.1	100.0	141.0	104.2	110.4	146.4	120.6	170.4	141.6	104.0	75.6
13 Alcoholic beverages	84.3	494.0	144.2	263.7	0.0	159.8	0.0	156.9	428.4	340.7	30.5	29.3
14 Tobacco	99.6	156.9	122.2	174.9	321.9	127.1	172.5	128.0	367.5	226.5	64.8	56.2
15 Clothing and footwear	130.9	118.2	98.8	130.3	104.9	98.6	88.0	101.5	110.2	163.6	73.4	53.3
16 Clothing	132.0	117.8	101.9	130.7	104.7	97.7	82.8	112.3	105.0	167.0	75.7	51.7
17 Footwear	124.2	127.7	79.8	135.6	101.5	99.3	148.7	70.8	133.3	118.4	63.7	60.5
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	44.9	79.0	137.7	52.5	74.8	91.3	107.1	118.2	126.1	71.4	34.7	44.0
19 Gross rents	21.3	69.4	132.4	39.8	83.1	78.2	138.6	132.8	154.7	61.9	25.3	31.6
20 Fuel and power	164.4	131.1	142.4	129.4	43.6	157.3	101.8	125.0	167.3	120.8	122.1	141.0
21 Household equipment and operation	119.5	143.5	95.2	127.1	138.1	91.4	163.9	115.7	134.1	115.2	135.1	106.6
22 Furniture	123.2	184.7	126.2	138.8	174.0	165.7	186.9	186.0	106.7	112.0	152.9	174.3
23 Household textiles	111.0	187.5	72.2	0.0	104.7	39.5	88.9	200.6	113.0	97.7	79.3	87.5
24 Appliances	140.0	78.3	81.1	211.9	157.9	97.6	203.8	171.0	138.5	126.7	161.2	86.9
25 Other household goods and services	105.1	152.8	101.9	112.3	128.0	97.6	151.5	91.1	307.2	159.3	102.1	79.3
26 Medical care	26.8	65.2	58.1	40.1	43.5	57.4	18.5	59.1	33.7	43.0	71.2	77.4
27 Transport and communication	168.1	69.3	119.1	126.8	79.6	125.1	147.1	269.9	172.3	125.3	196.6	186.2
28 Transport equipment	168.3	680.4	189.9	173.6	854.5	159.0	483.9	438.2	523.2	266.0	186.5	183.2
29 Operation of equipment	351.8	173.2	419.3	426.4	191.8	258.0	230.0	403.4	358.9	353.1	288.4	287.4
30 Purchased transport services	38.1	26.5	42.8	43.9	20.5	53.0	30.3	99.6	68.1	44.9	99.2	67.0
31 Communication	31.0	148.6	57.4	90.9	57.5	54.8	94.7	99.1	55.5	114.1	136.8	104.5
32 Recreation, education	82.9	49.3	94.8	71.3	123.6	103.2	135.0	45.8	70.5	73.2	51.6	65.6
33 Equipment for recreation	256.0	335.1	114.9	275.7	316.8	108.5	304.3	227.3	421.8	170.4	50.0	65.5
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	60.9	64.3	69.0	78.4	71.0	103.0	155.1	44.4	59.1	132.5	79.2	116.1
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	108.8	144.7	173.8	135.7	145.5	166.6	288.1	142.6	356.4	181.3	196.6	109.2
36 Education	51.1	33.7	120.1	56.1	102.7	93.6	39.8	37.9	43.7	49.0	44.2	51.5
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	82.1	61.5	76.0	97.9	58.0	67.2	62.9	64.2	97.8	79.6	155.7	134.7
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	78.8	90.0	187.1	188.0	101.0	136.0	97.1	148.5	216.5	180.9	184.4	182.7
39 Other goods and services	93.6	44.1	40.1	67.5	40.8	44.8	46.1	34.2	63.7	39.4	143.3	122.9
40 Net purchases abroad	75.2	183.6	172.0	139.2	0.0	152.8	0.0	0.0	530.7	144.0	0.0	400.8
41 Collective consumption of government	84.5	23.2	94.9	39.7	72.8	60.6	28.7	26.8	31.6	36.6	128.6	164.4
42 Gross fixed capital formation	147.7	296.2	136.0	183.9	123.7	126.0	261.4	253.6	112.3	186.8	300.2	128.6
43 Construction	142.9	269.6	130.3	140.6	101.3	110.0	213.2	379.6	70.2	154.4	330.0	120.9
44 Residential buildings	129.4	383.3	210.3	154.9	122.2	115.4	233.8	713.7	129.8	203.0	316.2	161.5
45 Non-residential buildings	135.4	207.8	102.4	153.5	95.3	85.2	207.2	234.3	28.3	137.0	123.3	63.4
46 Other construction	160.0	200.1	79.7	119.2	96.7	119.4	180.4	448.4	64.0	127.1	666.5	208.6
47 Machinery and equipment	153.9	342.8	144.0	261.3	229.8	158.2	349.5	167.2	467.6	245.0	261.5	134.2
48 Transport equipment	147.6	1 239.4	200.4	283.9	412.1	232.5	781.9	822.5	720.7	501.1	154.3	74.2
49 Non-electrical machinery	155.8	224.5	151.7	224.0	167.7	142.9	317.0	213.8	374.3	361.7	0.0	0.0
50 Electrical machinery	144.6	392.0	117.4	280.4	175.1	128.4	203.1	100.1	378.6	423.3	0.0	0.0
51 Increase in stocks	140.2	181.3	124.9	156.4	135.8	140.3	178.6	157.3	165.9	160.6	338.3	235.1
52 Balance of imports and exports	238.0	507.3	165.5	263.4	126.4	188.2	421.0	295.8	510.5	333.2	462.7	321.2
53 Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE 7 (continued)

Category	Cameroon	Congo	Côte d'Ivoire	Egypt	Ethiopia	Kenya	Madagascar	Malawi	Mali	Mauritius	Morocco	Nigeria
1 Final national consumption	79.1	73.7	81.7	83.6	97.6	86.0	94.8	89.1	97.9	80.4	91.2	100.1
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	121.2	127.3	95.4	146.5	154.3	139.3	155.6	100.3	148.1	164.5	141.3	154.0
3 Food	159.1	143.8	126.2	159.7	172.3	161.1	174.0	126.9	169.0	217.7	151.7	170.9
4 Bread and cereals	243.1	218.9	190.1	105.2	407.1	172.5	232.1	182.8	194.2	231.6	154.4	229.9
5 Meat	374.4	343.5	308.5	490.3	200.9	268.0	224.3	181.9	251.6	556.0	645.9	438.8
6 Fish	105.4	63.6	67.5	181.8	117.0	111.2	64.6	97.3	53.4	167.2	141.2	112.4
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	104.4	108.4	90.4	87.7	52.7	122.1	143.7	108.2	111.4	165.4	121.0	89.9
8 Oils and fats	167.0	130.2	102.4	146.9	182.2	136.6	201.3	167.0	144.8	210.5	90.6	203.3
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	113.5	159.9	78.2	158.7	122.4	123.0	125.1	65.9	113.0	153.7	72.1	115.6
10 Other food	218.5	157.8	105.3	102.4	140.6	137.0	127.6	126.5	128.4	156.8	160.0	174.1
11 Beverages	33.5	50.1	34.9	96.0	66.0	67.1	57.5	49.0	58.7	55.4	61.3	54.7
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	60.0	81.1	64.4	93.6	92.2	63.7	79.7	50.1	111.8	80.0	68.1	59.5
13 Alcoholic beverages	30.7	45.6	32.0	137.3	66.0	68.6	48.2	47.9	49.1	49.8	54.9	49.3
14 Tobacco	78.8	81.0	70.4	122.1	88.7	99.3	82.5	43.2	64.1	144.6	143.8	85.2
15 Clothing and footwear	56.6	61.1	83.4	85.3	40.7	59.6	54.6	60.3	57.1	87.8	62.1	72.8
16 Clothing	66.8	66.4	89.7	94.8	38.1	59.4	54.4	63.1	62.2	95.4	65.5	71.1
17 Footwear	39.5	39.1	59.0	56.4	51.3	64.4	61.1	47.8	40.5	65.4	46.6	79.4
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	48.3	41.9	43.9	26.1	56.1	39.8	46.0	68.8	63.6	30.2	43.1	29.3
19 Gross rents	36.6	28.9	31.8	17.3	31.3	29.4	28.4	41.6	32.0	22.0	30.7	20.4
20 Fuel and power	158.2	121.0	128.8	125.5	184.6	125.0	118.1	190.7	149.0	156.6	186.9	88.3
21 Household equipment and operation	134.5	119.1	100.2	83.8	145.8	124.4	145.4	148.3	118.3	154.7	145.0	113.7
22 Furniture	152.1	142.2	128.4	245.1	81.1	227.1	155.2	127.8	109.4	234.2	201.9	106.1
23 Household textiles	61.0	67.1	77.2	61.2	71.9	105.7	108.8	86.5	60.8	103.7	92.0	65.5
24 Appliances	108.0	111.4	76.4	85.0	115.3	74.9	106.7	117.1	110.2	157.9	161.7	85.4
25 Other household goods and services	138.7	112.7	102.1	64.1	279.1	97.8	146.0	171.3	145.5	138.2	138.0	148.0
26 Medical care	65.2	56.1	45.4	62.1	76.4	81.7	50.6	66.1	34.8	116.4	87.9	67.1
27 Transport and communication	125.1	102.5	151.3	88.3	100.3	126.6	98.1	209.3	141.2	133.1	130.0	79.8
28 Transport equipment	124.7	204.0	131.3	130.3	183.4	165.3	82.3	202.3	92.1	194.6	113.3	58.4
29 Operation of equipment	204.5	237.8	203.9	214.5	341.5	228.5	203.5	371.4	193.8	489.3	202.2	160.7
30 Purchased transport services	56.8	38.7	81.1	34.5	26.6	49.9	37.1	72.7	77.2	47.5	63.2	36.4
31 Communication	82.6	103.2	96.9	80.9	83.3	105.8	94.2	122.0	92.9	145.7	90.7	62.1
32 Recreation, education	50.5	28.7	51.6	45.6	47.9	53.8	35.2	60.2	36.7	59.0	55.9	39.6
33 Equipment for recreation	49.3	47.7	46.9	65.6	51.2	50.0	55.2	51.1	49.0	57.3	51.0	40.2
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	92.5	76.1	109.1	66.8	42.4	88.7	45.1	102.2	40.0	67.4	55.9	51.4
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	126.9	65.8	121.2	60.6	43.2	157.1	92.0	164.9	131.0	146.5	149.0	69.8
36 Education	42.4	23.9	44.7	37.0	42.6	45.2	28.2	51.6	29.1	51.6	49.8	33.7
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	104.6	111.4	138.5	129.3	131.4	149.3	132.1	132.8	117.4	180.3	128.3	120.9
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	111.3	122.0	127.8	141.7	125.3	171.9	167.4	139.4	176.4	182.7	157.8	164.4
39 Other goods and services	122.3	124.0	135.5	122.6	126.5	132.7	104.4	128.4	105.1	174.0	109.1	102.8
40 Net purchases abroad	338.6	251.2	0.0	301.8	334.7	0.0	0.0	462.4	316.8	674.3	0.0	126.1
41 Collective consumption of government	133.0	76.6	138.8	101.8	121.4	129.8	71.7	157.7	69.6	209.4	150.7	94.2
42 Gross fixed capital formation	265.2	198.1	148.0	277.8	243.6	205.9	333.3	180.6	218.1	296.1	215.2	138.2
43 Construction	392.0	247.1	182.3	290.2	412.3	191.1	568.5	132.9	325.4	374.8	184.7	147.3
44 Residential buildings	420.8	266.8	214.6	342.9	492.9	232.0	439.0	178.5	330.2	503.6	222.8	166.1
45 Non-residential buildings	158.4	113.1	73.5	131.2	176.2	86.1	175.0	68.6	137.9	187.5	70.6	56.6
46 Other construction	626.1	539.9	294.2	485.9	602.7	283.2	757.6	243.4	471.4	549.1	292.7	243.9
47 Machinery and equipment	177.7	155.0	124.2	270.1	157.8	227.8	219.8	224.3	140.6	232.2	292.2	125.1
48 Transport equipment	97.6	104.1	79.6	200.6	120.8	154.4	147.6	208.0	103.7	179.1	211.1	93.3
49 Non-electrical machinery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
50 Electrical machinery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
51 Increase in stocks	198.2	148.3	172.8	178.1	0.0	243.6	193.9	272.7	186.8	398.2	315.1	74.4
52 Balance of imports and exports	270.7	202.5	236.0	243.3	269.0	332.0	264.0	372.4	255.0	543.5	429.8	101.7
53 Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE 7 (continued)

Category	Rwanda	Senegal	Sierra Leone	Swaziland	Tunisia	U.R. Tanzania	Zambia	Zimbabwe
1 Final national consumption	94.5	94.3	96.4	106.9	88.7	109.8	85.0	80.2
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	135.4	148.7	162.9	182.4	118.7	202.6	182.8	115.1
3 Food	144.2	164.5	167.9	218.9	133.8	214.2	214.1	142.6
4 Bread and cereals	325.9	295.3	490.8	333.3	189.5	162.8	345.1	121.0
5 Meat	238.2	360.5	496.6	343.9	532.0	301.3	294.7	207.4
6 Fish	191.1	65.9	80.2	67.4	138.6	198.7	243.8	269.6
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	193.6	112.9	171.5	161.9	82.7	205.3	113.3	83.3
8 Oils and fats	365.4	214.9	179.8	148.0	59.0	347.0	156.3	83.8
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	62.2	120.1	126.0	124.6	91.2	199.3	140.6	120.4
10 Other food	192.1	212.9	163.7	182.0	113.6	216.9	185.0	119.8
11 Beverages	87.6	60.0	109.4	60.0	47.6	105.2	94.0	42.2
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	96.1	89.1	151.4	78.8	47.1	170.2	88.4	53.7
13 Alcoholic beverages	86.9	46.8	67.6	52.1	48.8	104.8	95.7	40.9
14 Tobacco	111.6	77.7	202.7	98.8	92.5	131.2	57.0	51.8
15 Clothing and footwear	75.2	64.3	54.8	67.2	88.4	100.2	64.5	70.5
16 Clothing	77.7	71.7	52.9	67.7	90.1	98.8	62.6	72.0
17 Footwear	63.7	36.9	62.8	64.1	81.0	139.8	80.9	64.9
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	68.3	46.5	29.2	56.3	59.4	26.3	38.4	32.0
19 Gross rents	53.9	33.3	17.8	35.9	43.0	17.3	25.7	20.2
20 Fuel and power	136.6	115.8	122.4	155.9	164.2	103.6	107.5	106.5
21 Household equipment and operation	122.2	125.5	175.1	139.1	93.9	234.6	147.3	120.2
22 Furniture	133.7	134.0	129.1	350.5	196.1	258.0	377.9	281.9
23 Household textiles	84.1	86.6	161.6	70.1	84.6	123.3	105.0	88.8
24 Appliances	99.3	84.1	162.3	99.4	122.6	175.3	153.1	137.2
25 Other household goods and services	142.4	135.9	185.9	133.8	54.6	328.1	138.3	111.8
26 Medical care	46.8	81.1	59.6	93.9	68.5	35.7	57.1	110.2
27 Transport and communication	178.8	105.6	257.3	145.7	131.4	141.9	97.4	136.1
28 Transport equipment	203.2	84.0	149.2	215.6	149.0	55.3	58.2	60.8
29 Operation of equipment	220.9	275.2	399.3	361.3	186.3	367.6	338.1	366.9
30 Purchased transport services	84.8	49.0	173.3	46.4	64.9	85.3	43.2	77.5
31 Communication	110.8	128.5	148.6	141.5	92.6	97.3	98.0	104.5
32 Recreation, education	49.4	60.6	44.4	61.5	56.0	31.9	52.5	64.0
33 Equipment for recreation	65.7	40.1	80.3	48.6	34.9	51.3	58.5	52.6
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	107.9	98.6	95.5	48.9	82.3	67.4	120.8	131.0
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	95.2	184.2	241.7	188.9	203.4	67.9	154.8	111.5
36 Education	39.1	51.3	36.0	56.5	50.6	25.3	42.7	56.1
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	167.5	115.4	164.4	161.9	143.7	211.6	185.1	126.2
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	175.5	197.9	168.1	146.1	175.9	192.0	175.9	0.0
39 Other goods and services	163.3	102.0	157.8	158.3	116.9	222.9	178.9	117.9
40 Net purchases abroad	0.0	0.0	322.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
41 Collective consumption of government	105.5	156.5	48.4	225.1	189.0	67.4	119.7	224.6
42 Gross fixed capital formation	196.2	252.7	435.1	173.5	171.6	85.0	214.7	168.2
43 Construction	245.7	321.0	1119.7	275.5	188.9	127.0	320.5	168.1
44 Residential buildings	348.0	359.3	1073.2	289.7	295.2	147.7	398.1	161.9
45 Non-residential buildings	112.3	122.4	444.7	117.4	103.9	54.9	155.6	72.1
46 Other construction	374.4	502.2	1875.0	388.8	394.0	188.9	514.1	237.5
47 Machinery and equipment	155.5	191.2	153.7	150.1	156.8	68.3	174.0	170.2
48 Transport equipment	123.0	111.9	83.5	110.7	116.2	32.5	87.3	155.5
49 Non-electrical machinery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
50 Electrical machinery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
51 Increase in stocks	197.2	233.7	187.9	325.9	218.0	102.1	223.2	202.0
52 Balance of imports and exports	269.1	319.6	257.6	444.9	297.5	139.5	304.9	276.1
53 Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE 8. RELATIVE VOLUME INDICES, 1985 (GDP = 100; US = 100)

Category	Belgium	Denmark	France	Germany	Greece	Ireland	Italy	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Portugal	Spain	United Kingdom
1 Final national consumption	101.3	95.7	98.2	94.0	104.1	90.9	98.4	88.7	92.2	95.7	100.2	99.2
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	145.4	123.9	152.6	124.5	272.7	224.0	162.6	135.6	126.5	196.3	183.3	119.0
3 Food	149.5	118.1	156.6	116.9	279.2	196.6	174.7	138.3	123.5	222.7	193.5	119.7
4 Bread and cereals	142.9	112.2	139.2	122.2	184.4	258.2	165.6	138.3	152.0	370.8	183.7	149.3
5 Meat	158.6	93.3	156.3	101.4	224.6	184.7	150.2	108.6	74.6	219.1	175.8	95.4
6 Fish	389.5	252.2	371.8	137.7	601.6	369.2	345.9	180.0	191.8	891.4	885.2	236.2
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	113.3	124.3	146.1	113.9	233.6	158.4	154.9	107.0	147.4	58.7	166.8	104.0
8 Oils and fats	537.1	396.2	458.1	400.4	995.2	691.3	602.9	575.6	358.2	1 282.4	682.9	290.8
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	105.2	74.1	128.9	87.9	505.0	161.6	264.1	126.1	123.4	232.5	218.0	103.6
10 Other food	140.8	172.3	144.2	149.2	124.5	166.6	73.0	90.2	147.0	39.5	71.4	146.0
11 Beverages	118.3	174.3	171.2	216.8	177.2	504.2	117.5	140.6	158.9	195.0	147.5	123.8
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	75.3	80.0	101.9	113.3	128.6	199.4	82.7	101.1	113.0	48.7	74.1	101.1
13 Alcoholic beverages	138.4	219.2	203.7	265.8	199.6	649.8	133.6	158.7	180.0	265.3	182.4	133.8
14 Tobacco	131.8	113.7	99.5	90.2	293.9	159.3	107.1	215.7	111.8	1.3	132.4	102.6
15 Clothing and footwear	85.4	77.5	86.5	111.4	107.2	86.2	115.6	70.7	95.1	93.7	75.4	106.2
16 Clothing	80.8	77.8	79.9	106.2	110.2	80.0	99.0	65.4	90.0	79.6	65.2	100.7
17 Footwear	111.4	72.2	124.9	140.3	83.8	121.9	216.5	101.5	123.5	179.0	136.8	136.8
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	114.5	130.5	102.7	96.6	80.6	101.9	115.9	113.8	103.0	143.6	172.2	132.3
19 Gross rents	106.9	140.9	111.9	89.1	88.7	104.1	141.0	88.7	96.8	190.6	235.3	146.6
20 Fuel and power	115.5	100.2	77.1	99.4	59.2	88.1	62.8	144.1	103.0	51.3	50.6	95.2
21 Household equipment and operation	148.7	95.0	120.6	132.3	117.2	76.4	113.3	119.8	105.0	103.9	103.1	90.3
22 Furniture	91.7	87.9	102.6	137.3	39.2	44.6	79.0	130.6	96.8	61.1	64.9	64.5
23 Household textiles	128.1	143.1	142.6	154.8	263.3	131.3	132.8	90.1	93.3	166.3	192.9	98.8
24 Appliances	135.9	102.7	108.4	130.5	103.2	71.6	107.3	155.0	89.4	63.8	88.0	150.5
25 Other household goods and services	217.5	86.9	137.2	119.4	173.1	99.1	146.4	98.0	120.3	150.4	128.7	91.1
26 Medical care	140.7	79.6	150.1	125.7	72.7	92.3	90.4	77.0	119.1	66.5	70.3	100.1
27 Transport and communication	52.8	57.8	57.5	61.5	77.9	38.6	50.4	81.5	44.8	44.5	55.9	57.7
28 Transport equipment	67.2	59.2	47.6	67.0	16.2	30.1	48.3	98.6	47.9	16.8	28.1	56.2
29 Operation of equipment	37.6	36.1	43.8	43.3	21.2	30.1	31.5	57.3	22.4	46.2	47.3	36.2
30 Purchased transport services	113.0	224.7	203.9	85.0	1 183.2	162.6	255.3	50.7	160.2	163.8	323.5	334.7
31 Communication	40.9	105.5	83.1	85.0	252.9	44.1	77.2	152.4	136.4	22.5	49.2	61.7
32 Recreation, education	92.7	114.5	80.1	88.3	67.3	101.8	95.9	60.3	93.9	93.0	62.4	94.5
33 Equipment for recreation	64.6	89.1	61.0	101.9	16.2	58.3	78.9	35.9	109.8	19.6	41.0	87.0
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	49.8	113.6	73.9	94.1	114.6	144.9	73.0	28.7	75.7	31.2	46.7	131.2
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	105.1	76.0	163.1	135.0	60.2	115.3	93.5	46.2	111.5	167.1	61.4	131.5
36 Education	122.0	134.3	80.9	71.8	79.1	107.9	113.8	87.2	89.0	145.3	80.0	79.7
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	79.9	82.6	79.5	57.3	78.9	33.9	88.4	76.3	72.5	48.2	114.8	104.4
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	92.4	47.0	96.7	61.5	143.9	14.2	106.6	68.5	62.2	62.1	202.2	139.4
39 Other goods and services	71.0	107.9	67.3	54.3	32.7	47.9	75.3	81.8	79.8	38.3	52.6	79.4
40 Net purchases abroad	-26.1	-93.8	-168.1	193.3	-866.6	-190.3	-420.2	-712.2	326.7	-63.4	-1 258.2	-141.9
41 Collective consumption of government	77.6	89.0	87.4	66.6	142.0	87.9	75.9	59.8	93.2	162.8	91.4	111.0
42 Gross fixed capital formation	85.2	100.7	98.6	104.8	85.0	110.2	99.3	109.9	89.7	77.2	81.8	78.0
43 Construction	84.7	95.6	91.2	106.9	104.2	102.6	97.8	99.0	79.5	92.8	101.8	59.7
44 Residential buildings	49.2	66.4	68.9	79.1	64.2	99.7	102.1	52.7	65.4	99.9	93.4	53.0
45 Non-residential buildings	123.3	116.1	115.7	127.5	79.4	117.1	78.5	140.5	94.8	47.7	58.7	86.3
46 Other construction	125.6	143.6	114.2	150.0	248.7	83.2	106.6	166.1	92.8	131.2	181.5	36.6
47 Machinery and equipment	76.5	107.1	94.2	101.2	61.9	109.7	94.6	110.0	102.7	43.4	50.4	90.1
48 Transport equipment	83.0	82.3	120.7	94.9	45.2	94.0	86.1	180.8	134.1	49.9	56.2	79.1
49 Non-electrical machinery	60.7	106.4	76.8	82.9	63.0	115.3	86.2	73.1	81.2	40.9	43.1	66.0
50 Electrical machinery	147.9	143.9	131.0	210.7	79.1	87.8	147.9	399.7	173.0	37.5	75.0	247.8
51 Increase in stocks	-57.9	142.2	-16.9	61.3	191.9	125.3	182.7	399.7	175.7	-35.9	23.6	20.6
52 Balance of imports and exports	-54.7	-8.3	-4.7	-99.5	230.8	-57.8	8.7	-132.1	-124.7	32.6	-42.0	-28.1
53 Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE 8 (continued)

Category	Austria	Finland	Norway	Sweden	Turkey	Australia	Canada	Japan	New Zealand	United States	Hungary	Poland
1 Final national consumption	89.3	88.7	78.7	100.3	91.5	94.8	88.3	91.9	99.8	100.0	91.5	82.4
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	133.5	115.3	94.9	99.7	300.6	163.0	99.3	108.6	127.4	100.0	185.6	175.8
3 Food	131.7	118.0	98.4	100.6	361.5	152.0	96.7	111.6	129.5	100.0	191.1	168.8
4 Bread and cereals	134.8	136.1	81.9	106.7	851.8	129.0	88.6	172.9	124.3	100.0	260.5	277.8
5 Meat	102.6	71.7	61.8	57.5	170.8	142.8	102.4	33.3	128.1	100.0	179.0	192.9
6 Fish	140.3	231.0	418.3	338.5	430.4	180.3	187.2	1 182.0	153.7	100.0	77.5	367.3
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	134.7	169.4	126.6	123.7	177.2	115.2	76.1	41.4	117.4	100.0	219.9	225.4
8 Oils and fats	499.2	424.7	192.8	310.0	694.1	287.9	209.5	64.3	300.2	100.0	626.2	777.7
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	137.7	91.5	83.3	76.1	553.1	117.0	110.2	89.0	107.6	100.0	152.7	112.2
10 Other food	141.0	125.1	118.9	132.0	227.0	259.1	70.2	169.0	156.0	100.0	164.0	109.8
11 Beverages	169.9	113.1	95.7	107.3	18.7	262.6	112.7	89.6	89.5	100.0	186.9	260.8
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	90.7	51.2	99.3	49.2	21.8	255.8	57.2	95.2	49.0	100.0	77.2	38.0
13 Alcoholic beverages	207.4	142.2	93.9	134.5	17.3	265.8	138.7	87.0	108.5	100.0	237.8	364.4
14 Tobacco	106.7	96.6	66.1	83.4	167.6	125.8	103.3	108.6	158.6	100.0	142.2	107.8
15 Clothing and footwear	123.6	52.7	70.7	68.0	154.5	73.7	78.6	81.9	82.1	100.0	84.1	85.8
16 Clothing	120.5	49.9	68.5	65.9	117.4	73.6	81.4	85.0	79.3	100.0	74.9	77.9
17 Footwear	138.4	69.2	84.0	80.0	371.7	74.6	62.4	63.5	98.3	100.0	137.0	135.0
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	101.0	108.6	88.1	128.2	59.6	111.3	96.2	118.8	99.4	100.0	128.9	107.9
19 Gross rents	100.8	105.6	61.7	127.9	43.1	129.9	95.5	146.3	102.4	100.0	106.8	100.7
20 Fuel and power	91.2	116.2	155.1	128.9	101.5	64.1	98.1	49.1	91.7	100.0	154.6	107.5
21 Household equipment and operation	100.6	80.4	95.7	124.0	166.0	118.1	128.0	77.9	117.1	100.0	98.0	99.2
22 Furniture	124.2	72.8	100.2	124.0	166.0	70.2	86.3	10.5	84.1	100.0	82.4	93.2
23 Household textiles	85.2	116.2	161.4	142.1	519.9	129.1	193.9	125.3	182.5	100.0	79.6	161.4
24 Appliances	129.6	99.9	69.4	62.0	107.6	153.1	110.8	146.3	199.1	100.0	142.1	96.3
25 Other household goods and services	64.4	71.5	87.0	60.0	164.4	148.4	161.1	104.8	100.1	100.0	99.2	88.9
26 Medical care	107.5	98.5	109.8	146.7	38.0	77.3	41.4	134.9	86.8	100.0	154.4	82.5
27 Transport and communication	59.7	55.7	50.0	61.4	31.9	69.5	86.2	42.5	80.9	100.0	30.2	24.1
28 Transport equipment	53.3	48.0	65.9	46.1	2.0	52.5	95.2	28.1	46.4	100.0	18.1	9.7
29 Operation of equipment	40.8	36.3	29.3	42.3	7.1	49.3	73.5	15.1	49.3	100.0	15.8	11.1
30 Purchased transport services	285.3	322.1	165.3	218.0	558.4	313.5	161.9	408.6	501.8	100.0	389.7	424.1
31 Communication	81.8	62.3	55.8	151.7	17.1	125.9	89.1	69.0	179.7	100.0	27.3	49.7
32 Recreation, education	69.9	97.0	83.8	130.5	46.7	109.1	107.4	85.9	136.5	100.0	89.1	80.1
33 Equipment for recreation	43.7	68.6	62.8	86.9	15.5	77.6	97.3	67.9	59.3	100.0	35.0	21.5
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	68.5	127.0	88.8	313.1	41.4	185.8	94.4	153.1	194.5	100.0	103.6	57.2
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	65.8	73.3	83.8	104.4	72.9	144.5	71.5	77.7	128.8	100.0	88.0	109.6
36 Education	85.3	104.5	92.1	100.8	59.7	97.1	120.3	75.8	156.8	100.0	129.8	155.1
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	85.8	83.2	46.1	68.8	25.7	44.5	77.1	89.9	79.4	100.0	76.7	49.5
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	139.9	90.1	30.3	27.6	5.2	34.8	86.7	67.9	127.2	100.0	109.3	90.5
39 Other goods and services	47.2	78.4	57.4	98.2	40.3	51.4	70.2	105.6	45.3	100.0	53.7	21.2
40 Net purchases abroad	-877.5	137.4	451.7	205.7	0.0	95.1	66.7	83.7	-150.0	100.0	-158.1	0.0
41 Collective consumption of government	83.1	71.5	64.5	58.7	145.3	96.4	105.6	51.0	80.1	100.0	113.9	113.4
42 Gross fixed capital formation	121.7	134.3	121.9	94.6	90.9	116.8	106.9	119.9	104.9	100.0	98.4	116.5
43 Construction	125.7	159.0	143.9	96.3	94.4	105.3	140.4	124.5	107.2	100.0	127.6	166.8
44 Residential buildings	82.1	109.8	71.1	80.8	71.4	78.8	116.2	56.2	63.2	100.0	84.2	86.9
45 Non-residential buildings	173.6	214.0	148.1	113.8	108.2	131.7	112.8	133.2	81.9	100.0	151.5	197.8
46 Other construction	173.8	204.8	311.4	110.6	131.2	134.0	233.9	275.7	244.7	100.0	207.1	343.6
47 Machinery and equipment	116.0	103.5	94.3	90.3	86.6	114.9	64.8	114.2	96.2	100.0	67.8	71.0
48 Transport equipment	75.6	51.4	159.4	72.6	50.4	165.0	85.8	117.9	126.5	100.0	41.9	46.2
49 Non-electrical machinery	110.1	108.8	69.8	98.5	72.4	94.1	56.9	91.3	86.9	100.0	69.3	50.6
50 Electrical machinery	217.4	175.0	98.0	81.1	229.3	127.4	66.0	226.4	87.1	100.0	98.5	273.5
51 Increase in stocks	300.2	30.7	383.5	-19.6	115.7	88.2	83.8	98.1	151.7	100.0	106.0	692.1
52 Balance of imports and exports	-4.8	-36.1	-263.3	-75.3	22.6	75.7	-81.7	-105.2	70.5	100.0	-32.8	-22.2
53 Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE 8 (continued)

Category	Yugoslavia	Bangladesh	Hong Kong	India	Iran	Korea	Pakistan	Philippines	Sri Lanka	Thailand	Benin	Botswana
1 Final national consumption	94.6	119.2	105.6	109.8	104.1	92.2	107.6	119.2	91.8	101.9	127.2	96.1
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	216.6	392.8	106.9	336.4	221.5	209.0	266.2	398.0	243.7	234.8	253.4	132.3
3 Food	203.3	499.0	119.4	432.2	292.4	226.2	319.5	495.4	295.4	275.8	240.6	114.6
4 Bread and cereals	369.6	2 348.3	127.9	1 054.8	570.9	764.3	798.7	1 690.6	948.6	741.7	311.7	329.7
5 Meat	173.1	120.8	98.5	49.9	186.2	81.6	100.3	165.5	26.1	99.4	39.6	53.7
6 Fish	276.2	2 345.6	1 096.4	903.2	142.4	960.9	1 667.7	6 054.2	2 398.6	3 415.8	3 032.2	119.1
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	201.0	84.3	32.1	336.9	164.5	55.4	191.9	132.2	63.8	53.5	44.4	89.9
8 Oils and fats	518.2	432.9	144.9	1 090.8	348.5	85.2	822.2	229.1	87.2	136.7	1 170.3	296.5
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	169.6	278.2	102.5	462.9	355.4	237.9	196.5	192.5	357.4	254.1	336.5	58.4
10 Other food	158.4	164.1	75.2	364.9	159.1	121.7	236.4	240.7	234.8	111.6	191.3	140.9
11 Beverages	355.0	2.6	70.4	35.1	6.2	131.5	57.1	88.6	57.9	133.7	479.6	331.6
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	153.4	2.8	121.5	9.9	25.6	143.3	236.7	155.3	8.7	246.5	82.3	62.4
13 Alcoholic beverages	459.8	1.9	53.9	42.7	0.0	126.5	0.0	67.4	72.8	96.7	671.1	461.3
14 Tobacco	170.9	261.8	68.6	127.7	57.7	197.2	216.6	186.3	166.5	87.6	132.0	75.8
15 Clothing and footwear	104.8	123.8	148.8	136.6	130.7	92.9	129.0	69.0	111.5	147.6	373.7	190.6
16 Clothing	91.6	132.1	149.6	147.3	122.6	89.1	138.4	57.8	109.6	166.4	350.2	181.9
17 Footwear	183.0	74.5	145.6	68.5	182.5	118.2	72.1	139.5	124.5	33.0	508.1	238.6
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	94.6	141.0	54.4	103.9	156.7	54.3	89.1	94.7	26.4	49.6	216.9	81.7
19 Gross rents	132.0	126.4	62.3	115.7	159.5	44.9	60.7	76.9	12.9	39.5	298.5	107.2
20 Fuel and power	59.5	154.3	32.2	67.7	133.0	67.1	136.8	120.1	50.9	64.5	60.0	31.2
21 Household equipment and operation	114.6	49.2	108.3	43.6	72.8	79.2	53.3	72.1	68.2	84.9	134.0	139.8
22 Furniture	101.7	31.5	47.7	12.7	33.0	14.8	16.4	9.6	36.2	57.4	123.5	80.8
23 Household textiles	151.9	58.2	29.7	0.0	192.4	305.6	156.0	16.6	13.5	34.7	215.9	219.3
24 Appliances	183.9	51.2	174.2	33.5	100.5	77.7	128.3	82.9	18.6	22.8	155.5	269.8
25 Other household goods and services	80.1	55.6	144.9	85.9	66.3	95.6	30.3	144.3	127.5	137.2	115.7	132.8
26 Medical care	141.9	25.3	69.9	51.2	86.8	50.7	40.1	29.5	50.7	82.5	56.8	61.6
27 Transport and communication	40.1	37.0	47.0	39.0	48.1	43.4	66.1	10.8	68.4	66.2	57.5	22.4
28 Transport equipment	22.2	0.3	5.0	2.3	2.7	2.7	26.3	10.0	3.8	4.2	17.8	17.6
29 Operation of equipment	26.1	4.0	5.8	6.9	16.2	4.0	28.3	4.2	5.8	12.4	40.3	18.4
30 Purchased transport services	365.8	1 174.3	1 274.8	1 057.8	1 011.3	11 16.5	942.6	48.6	2 073.2	1 828.1	603.4	101.2
31 Communication	85.3	0.0	57.9	24.1	41.2	111.9	12.5	19.0	51.7	18.5	47.0	12.5
32 Recreation, education	77.8	34.1	128.9	53.3	30.3	78.1	55.1	66.8	70.6	72.5	72.6	218.1
33 Equipment for recreation	29.1	1.9	188.6	5.1	6.3	49.0	21.5	1.4	7.6	22.6	16.5	34.9
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	112.2	57.5	291.2	58.7	7.4	79.7	216.0	34.7	151.2	37.0	9.2	50.1
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	76.1	4.8	77.0	18.4	9.2	29.7	12.0	23.9	40.1	51.9	7.4	560.0
36 Education	112.4	49.7	49.9	85.2	54.5	101.2	30.1	120.7	85.7	114.8	135.9	331.2
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	70.7	24.0	198.9	27.6	56.1	82.0	73.6	74.9	24.2	76.4	14.7	17.0
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	92.4	1.1	114.8	8.9	32.1	33.3	25.5	48.3	8.5	57.1	6.6	3.9
39 Other goods and services	52.7	52.0	282.3	49.1	80.0	136.3	128.4	99.1	42.1	90.2	20.4	26.3
40 Net purchases abroad	-236.2	-33.9	-271.9	-70.3	0.0	-58.5	0.0	0.0	149.7	-436.2	0.0	2.1
41 Collective consumption of government	110.3	277.1	55.2	170.1	128.6	107.5	385.7	217.2	238.6	288.4	37.7	75.8
42 Gross fixed capital formation	78.8	30.6	83.1	60.2	72.0	126.8	33.7	30.9	116.0	60.8	27.7	110.1
43 Construction	69.7	37.5	90.6	71.6	113.6	161.7	40.6	23.4	195.5	73.0	29.2	72.9
44 Residential buildings	60.0	31.2	61.8	38.1	135.5	83.8	14.9	7.2	98.7	36.6	26.1	29.2
45 Non-residential buildings	73.1	24.3	122.3	44.8	66.8	218.6	50.6	52.5	235.0	72.5	40.9	242.1
46 Other construction	88.9	62.3	109.6	183.2	82.0	269.7	90.8	26.8	370.6	158.1	26.5	154.6
47 Machinery and equipment	88.9	22.8	74.3	47.2	24.9	87.0	25.7	39.1	26.0	46.8	25.5	302.5
48 Transport equipment	53.7	5.0	31.4	41.4	24.8	67.4	10.8	3.4	23.6	18.4	30.5	0.0
49 Non-electrical machinery	81.2	25.0	54.5	31.1	16.5	60.2	33.1	18.5	16.7	23.6	0.0	0.0
50 Electrical machinery	190.5	38.8	197.2	85.7	30.9	190.2	14.3	150.2	73.7	27.0	0.0	0.0
51 Increase in stocks	835.1	66.2	73.4	541.3	539.3	32.3	167.0	-77.5	14.1	114.4	-15.5	-63.7
52 Balance of imports and exports	18.3	56.6	-111.1	32.1	-30.7	-9.4	63.8	-32.5	80.7	5.5	32.0	-25.4
53 Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE 8 (continued)

Category	Cameroon	Congo	Côte d'Ivoire	Egypt	Ethiopia	Kenya	Madagascar	Malawi	Mali	Mauritius	Morocco	Nigeria
1 Final national consumption	117.8	88.7	107.1	114.9	127.2	116.2	127.0	118.9	116.4	123.7	120.6	114.5
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	166.1	165.5	356.1	284.8	341.7	256.7	381.3	325.2	368.2	140.9	260.3	302.5
3 Food	142.5	171.4	274.7	301.0	356.8	240.9	413.1	256.0	387.6	110.6	281.8	328.8
4 Bread and cereals	104.0	311.8	276.4	541.4	456.6	561.7	825.3	327.4	813.4	175.7	537.4	331.0
5 Meat	48.2	31.4	74.1	89.3	91.0	32.1	287.4	103.2	321.5	24.7	48.9	82.3
6 Fish	1 651.9	3 282.6	651.7	538.4	544.3	100.6	2 776.1	1 724.7	1 684.4	565.4	236.7	2 152.8
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	57.9	50.8	129.7	345.6	785.5	343.5	66.7	179.2	142.9	131.0	163.1	151.4
8 Oils and fats	91.2	520.7	346.1	1 651.1	1 293.7	483.4	782.5	679.3	589.2	580.0	1 862.1	384.8
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	316.2	84.1	607.0	303.4	342.0	307.2	388.0	208.5	208.5	112.4	549.6	748.9
10 Other food	33.8	72.7	415.9	347.1	307.6	247.9	317.4	218.0	407.9	105.0	239.4	271.9
11 Beverages	462.8	193.9	671.7	48.2	494.0	409.9	184.6	993.9	260.4	412.6	154.6	364.6
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	144.9	79.1	187.6	133.8	20.2	270.8	170.9	2 005.0	123.9	242.6	243.5	618.5
13 Alcoholic beverages	615.3	248.7	904.2	5.5	723.2	474.6	189.6	485.2	325.3	492.6	109.2	235.7
14 Tobacco	64.0	89.2	629.8	359.7	84.2	219.1	307.2	210.3	303.8	108.7	186.2	47.3
15 Clothing and footwear	195.7	100.7	166.7	199.3	295.3	201.2	218.6	277.8	206.4	98.7	318.5	125.6
16 Clothing	133.7	95.8	156.0	173.8	280.1	204.3	226.0	270.3	183.5	84.1	310.5	119.2
17 Footwear	580.8	127.9	228.3	353.4	380.1	173.5	163.5	314.6	344.0	186.8	357.1	161.2
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	172.8	80.4	53.2	183.5	165.3	160.9	166.1	76.1	78.4	348.4	119.8	88.3
19 Gross rents	242.6	95.4	67.9	251.9	177.7	217.3	150.8	74.8	45.2	506.2	168.2	109.0
20 Fuel and power	39.8	47.5	23.4	51.7	128.1	51.2	174.8	70.5	125.6	52.0	27.5	45.3
21 Household equipment and operation	65.3	43.8	158.0	89.8	131.7	132.8	75.3	160.1	75.3	76.4	115.2	55.4
22 Furniture	35.4	10.6	25.7	18.2	155.0	78.6	13.0	73.9	5.6	29.1	75.7	52.4
23 Household textiles	14.6	15.8	969.2	26.3	267.6	156.2	113.2	324.4	344.5	36.7	312.1	75.5
24 Appliances	79.6	90.6	132.3	117.6	14.8	65.4	17.3	84.7	46.8	65.3	24.4	43.3
25 Other household goods and services	102.3	67.1	129.7	169.4	118.8	210.4	156.2	244.2	101.4	139.7	147.9	57.6
26 Medical care	120.0	52.3	121.0	38.9	36.4	25.8	32.5	49.3	56.6	31.9	42.7	35.8
27 Transport and communication	61.7	64.9	39.4	26.9	70.9	42.6	31.7	36.2	56.5	55.3	47.2	29.0
28 Transport equipment	10.6	4.5	35.0	10.4	17.3	8.9	32.9	33.3	27.8	8.6	16.2	29.2
29 Operation of equipment	23.0	19.4	21.0	3.3	14.3	22.4	11.3	16.6	22.1	9.7	28.1	3.8
30 Purchased transport services	873.3	1 345.0	352.7	601.2	1 357.4	659.8	402.7	343.6	913.5	1 296.4	637.7	410.6
31 Communication	137.8	54.8	33.1	13.5	130.7	22.6	3.7	42.1	21.4	19.7	12.8	53.0
32 Recreation, education	137.8	141.1	71.7	125.7	67.8	161.8	141.1	143.0	128.6	184.6	131.9	120.0
33 Equipment for recreation	37.6	22.8	11.2	32.0	4.8	55.5	15.5	52.2	47.1	94.0	45.5	165.9
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	46.6	10.2	2.6	97.3	9.1	34.2	97.5	25.3	40.6	369.8	46.7	69.7
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	13.1	5.2	7.8	37.2	52.7	51.3	75.5	40.9	58.8	81.2	11.9	161.5
36 Education	244.2	273.5	139.4	200.3	126.1	282.8	235.7	250.5	215.5	181.4	227.7	106.8
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	49.7	35.1	9.1	32.8	15.2	16.7	21.8	18.7	8.8	18.9	45.2	17.0
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	122.8	78.6	4.8	40.6	6.5	23.0	27.5	17.4	2.2	12.5	49.7	11.7
39 Other goods and services	14.7	4.2	12.1	27.2	21.3	12.2	17.7	19.7	13.4	23.4	41.9	20.8
40 Net purchases abroad	1.4	64.8	0.0	-77.7	74.5	0.0	0.0	42.0	82.1	88.4	0.0	4 092.8
41 Collective consumption of government	32.3	119.7	68.6	101.6	86.8	59.7	58.8	66.9	79.3	26.6	43.1	46.0
42 Gross fixed capital formation	48.7	77.3	41.5	50.5	23.3	45.2	21.5	38.2	47.5	34.5	51.5	23.3
43 Construction	36.4	66.7	31.6	41.1	14.4	46.6	12.9	32.3	36.5	28.6	66.0	26.0
44 Residential buildings	31.7	47.7	27.2	16.5	12.7	27.7	5.1	12.9	24.6	18.6	38.4	7.2
45 Non-residential buildings	45.6	155.0	48.5	112.0	20.1	96.0	12.3	108.8	47.9	70.6	131.9	68.4
46 Other construction	38.8	41.5	27.9	42.5	13.5	50.6	30.3	17.9	53.2	18.8	76.6	36.1
47 Machinery and equipment	63.2	89.4	53.2	61.5	34.0	43.1	32.0	45.0	60.5	41.5	33.3	19.7
48 Transport equipment	108.7	112.0	132.6	107.0	66.0	54.9	32.3	52.5	104.0	45.9	34.0	35.1
49 Non-electrical machinery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
50 Electrical machinery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
51 Increase in stocks	28.4	194.1	106.1	71.9	0.0	186.4	51.9	82.3	1 866.4	202.1	55.0	110.3
52 Balance of imports and exports	-44.5	-190.1	-184.1	112.2	151.1	10.8	66.1	26.1	273.2	11.7	63.7	-200.7
53 Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE 8 (continued)

Category	Rwanda	Senegal	Sierra Leone	Swaziland	Tunisia	U.R. Tanzania	Zambia	Zimbabwe
1 Final national consumption	123.4	128.0	123.8	116.5	114.0	110.3	116.4	112.3
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	252.7	334.7	349.2	177.7	277.3	317.3	177.7	282.2
3 Food	240.1	365.4	403.6	170.8	280.8	364.1	170.9	254.8
4 Bread and cereals	120.8	378.8	347.6	233.3	214.3	1232.8	139.6	417.3
5 Meat	65.7	90.2	57.8	90.2	55.5	81.5	128.0	155.6
6 Fish	265.1	5 965.5	10 237.5	568.1	436.6	941.4	1 000.4	947.5
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	202.2	151.1	53.3	135.7	302.1	75.9	136.5	194.7
8 Oils and fats	405.2	2 260.5	836.3	536.9	2 350.8	294.9	968.5	1 890.7
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	770.3	326.7	126.7	167.7	595.2	638.5	185.4	226.8
10 Other food	115.6	168.7	341.5	238.1	209.6	146.8	94.6	153.0
11 Beverages	585.1	248.0	124.7	344.6	148.0	241.1	270.9	631.7
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	219.2	240.5	191.2	321.6	227.0	10.7	135.5	233.5
13 Alcoholic beverages	760.2	249.3	90.6	352.6	107.6	352.6	335.2	822.3
14 Tobacco	38.1	175.9	143.7	70.6	348.7	37.8	134.3	154.7
15 Clothing and footwear	277.9	348.7	149.3	250.1	183.7	206.8	248.0	237.4
16 Clothing	276.8	322.0	143.1	225.3	159.8	222.9	252.9	230.6
17 Footwear	273.8	503.9	183.4	397.4	328.4	96.8	207.6	271.3
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	143.6	161.2	332.1	54.6	121.6	201.2	152.6	191.3
19 Gross rents	136.1	178.0	423.1	56.9	150.2	262.4	170.4	226.4
20 Fuel and power	141.6	117.1	148.0	45.4	62.0	79.5	107.7	113.8
21 Household equipment and operation	233.9	91.8	31.9	259.4	135.8	31.4	59.5	76.5
22 Furniture	194.2	47.8	15.3	40.2	68.4	13.4	5.1	7.2
23 Household textiles	453.8	101.6	32.6	439.0	216.2	153.4	135.3	167.7
24 Appliances	334.6	78.0	26.0	60.8	91.9	14.0	15.5	18.3
25 Other household goods and services	183.8	141.1	51.7	532.1	206.1	30.1	118.3	153.3
26 Medical care	54.5	31.5	27.5	53.0	70.2	82.1	96.3	22.4
27 Transport and communication	40.9	43.5	38.7	66.1	37.5	12.0	37.4	27.9
28 Transport equipment	40.0	2.7	54.0	4.8	10.0	15.8	37.2	36.4
29 Operation of equipment	32.7	3.8	5.7	31.3	20.5	2.8	5.2	5.0
30 Purchased transport services	160.0	1 144.9	373.8	1 204.2	556.0	136.8	639.4	373.5
31 Communication	10.7	10.3	86.8	19.9	15.7	10.3	11.9	11.7
32 Recreation, education	141.8	104.5	58.4	160.2	149.6	90.1	218.1	117.4
33 Equipment for recreation	131.3	40.4	0.9	59.0	94.2	33.0	25.0	115.7
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	12.3	12.0	7.9	84.9	36.0	14.4	31.0	30.0
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	31.1	59.8	10.2	25.3	39.3	21.6	84.2	158.8
36 Education	210.7	179.9	115.4	262.8	237.3	158.9	411.9	144.1
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	14.3	29.3	5.0	57.7	18.3	9.0	12.4	16.0
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	14.8	6.4	3.1	27.6	24.7	8.9	5.7	0.0
39 Other goods and services	13.9	45.6	6.3	79.0	13.7	9.1	17.2	27.3
40 Net purchases abroad	0.0	0.0	-5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
41 Collective consumption of government	95.6	52.3	79.0	66.1	33.8	77.6	73.3	46.2
42 Gross fixed capital formation	37.0	30.7	12.2	93.3	82.9	88.8	23.8	53.1
43 Construction	30.8	26.8	6.5	32.8	73.0	46.8	12.3	64.2
44 Residential buildings	18.6	22.5	2.0	23.4	36.1	24.1	1.8	10.8
45 Non-residential buildings	78.0	35.4	16.2	40.2	268.4	96.1	41.3	152.6
46 Other construction	22.1	29.0	9.0	47.2	8.4	59.5	13.8	116.8
47 Machinery and equipment	44.2	35.2	19.1	166.5	94.3	139.3	37.6	38.9
48 Transport equipment	123.6	56.8	58.5	126.8	132.9	377.0	95.0	63.9
49 Non-electrical machinery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
50 Electrical machinery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
51 Increase in stocks	-1 525.7	15.3	59.2	67.2	37.2	299.6	177.8	522.1
52 Balance of imports and exports	-111.5	113.4	8.5	286.9	79.8	211.5	-70.7	2.2
53 Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE 9. NOMINAL VALUE OF FINAL EXPENDITURE ON GDP AT NATIONAL PRICES IN NATIONAL CURRENCIES (IN MILLIONS, FOR ITALY AND JAPAN IN BILLIONS), 1985

Category	Belgium	Denmark	France	Germany	Greece	Ireland	Italy	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Portugal	Spain	United Kingdom
1 Final national consumption	3 474 333	437 918	3 276 947	1 269 158	3 407 625	11 610	567 865	135 626	269 225	2 588 279	19 409 344	248 859
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	649 214	80 581	621 147	198 700	1 205 241	4 424	127 833	25 717	46 700	992 583	5 285 297	40 999
3 Food	537 580	55 912	516 308	148 250	1 028 854	2 553	110 441	19 825	36 110	881 923	4 731 086	29 471
4 Bread and cereals	62 190	6 677	66 815	20 477	83 712	413	13 614	2 765	5 300	200 141	561 010	4 154
5 Meat	205 081	16 425	173 235	47 523	277 521	778	35 237	6 626	8 680	280 814	1 349 136	8 013
6 Fish	28 714	2 102	28 066	3 397	61 133	87	5 819	548	1 030	73 682	532 528	1 071
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	63 552	8 331	75 875	19 063	157 990	346	16 525	2 520	6 190	42 222	778 250	4 337
8 Oils and fats	31 196	2 402	23 917	7 319	75 253	116	5 029	1 439	1 600	96 301	264 644	1 059
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	78 380	7 974	77 115	22 460	279 219	484	26 367	3 661	7 230	160 044	934 749	5 381
10 Other food	68 467	12 002	71 284	28 010	94 027	329	7 850	2 265	6 080	28 719	310 770	5 456
11 Beverages	58 080	13 996	71 446	31 188	76 322	1 362	8 188	2 591	6 130	109 940	295 757	5 427
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	12 619	1 936	14 901	6 029	21 698	154	1 531	624	1 480	9 322	78 386	1 210
13 Alcoholic beverages	45 461	12 060	56 545	25 159	54 624	1 208	6 657	1 967	4 650	100 619	217 371	4 218
14 Tobacco	53 554	10 673	33 393	19 264	100 065	509	9 205	3 302	4 460	720	258 453	6 100
15 Clothing and footwear	223 940	20 050	187 277	91 292	277 929	611	47 593	8 210	16 370	247 435	1 374 233	15 258
16 Clothing	182 231	16 935	149 112	75 224	250 162	485	36 520	6 480	13 230	183 211	1 066 465	12 423
17 Footwear	41 708	3 115	38 165	16 070	27 768	126	11 072	1 730	3 140	64 223	307 768	2 835
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	588 059	84 172	545 930	227 193	404 252	1 293	77 755	26 043	47 820	224 473	3 012 507	43 402
19 Gross rents	360 213	63 408	390 605	161 452	294 565	687	55 163	15 061	32 150	139 002	2 470 268	32 485
20 Fuel and power	227 845	20 763	155 326	65 740	109 687	605	22 592	10 982	15 670	85 471	542 239	10 917
21 Household equipment and operation	303 330	23 588	248 244	95 722	258 275	591	43 037	11 645	17 660	209 600	1 325 047	14 410
22 Furniture	83 989	8 771	91 089	38 346	34 592	145	12 031	5 496	7 300	67 171	342 467	4 459
23 Household textiles	28 412	2 665	20 698	10 339	40 095	66	4 018	777	1 370	34 682	194 580	1 316
24 Appliances	46 583	4 064	31 624	13 665	44 655	87	5 489	2 174	2 110	34 442	186 906	3 349
25 Other household goods and services	144 346	8 088	104 833	33 373	138 933	293	21 498	3 198	6 880	73 305	601 095	5 286
26 Medical care	348 159	37 060	420 431	170 355	218 373	1 182	55 678	9 974	30 400	152 700	1 432 806	19 633
27 Transport and communication	382 691	57 568	414 433	162 425	426 328	1 296	63 385	22 041	26 090	330 747	2 619 335	35 132
28 Transport equipment	119 973	20 901	93 011	45 789	67 171	302	18 378	7 795	8 930	66 211	522 590	10 493
29 Operation of equipment	199 637	22 341	228 463	78 446	110 599	645	31 106	11 962	10 570	207 578	1 492 565	13 543
30 Purchased transport services	34 830	9 482	55 940	19 161	191 261	247	8 634	551	3 400	38 383	432 298	7 060
31 Communication	28 251	4 844	37 018	19 029	57 297	102	5 266	1 733	3 190	18 575	171 882	40 36
32 Recreation, education	516 760	72 970	422 204	181 806	282 430	1 613	80 266	18 260	43 932	208 097	1 989 470	35 458
33 Equipment for recreation	99 609	15 350	85 075	50 201	36 919	312	19 320	2 388	10 930	40 062	477 631	8 572
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	59 590	12 932	69 654	30 657	53 905	382	12 935	1 514	5 860	19 763	315 151	8 454
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	32 627	4 799	48 052	20 142	26 070	162	6 930	818	5 060	23 441	152 049	3 036
36 Education	324 934	39 889	219 423	80 807	165 536	757	41 081	13 540	22 082	124 830	1 044 640	15 396
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	466 581	64 090	444 779	128 946	474 337	719	84 372	18 912	35 606	231 797	3 565 460	46 350
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	230 892	16 709	208 068	51 585	362 679	145	47 587	6 959	11 980	145 308	2 681 678	25 668
39 Other goods and services	235 689	47 381	236 711	77 361	111 657	574	36 786	11 953	23 626	86 490	883 782	20 682
40 Net purchases abroad	-4 400	-2 159	-27 497	12 716	-139 540	-119	-12 054	-5 176	4 647	-9 152	-1 194 810	-1 784
41 Collective consumption of government	393 025	51 366	438 846	138 342	699 186	1 477	59 333	16 055	43 017	294 721	2 493 713	36 879
42 Gross fixed capital formation	744 759	115 423	866 773	359 300	913 130	3 599	170 429	42 742	77 369	780 800	5 335 948	60 118
43 Construction	399 901	61 686	437 784	205 450	538 204	1 636	89 855	23 592	40 158	409 133	3 282 806	27 099
44 Residential buildings	131 437	26 776	178 879	94 540	188 915	760	49 202	7 182	20 131	200 314	1 434 586	12 115
45 Non-residential buildings	157 219	19 428	161 258	64 486	122 367	571	19 296	9 610	11 977	55 186	488 326	11 543
46 Other construction	111 245	15 482	97 647	46 424	226 922	304	21 357	6 800	8 050	153 634	1 359 894	3 441
47 Machinery and equipment	309 029	53 885	378 846	152 400	84 902	1 826	75 561	17 225	37 477	280 890	1 800 085	29 954
48 Transport equipment	70 876	11 487	102 702	29 850	84 902	388	16 056	4 577	11 174	79 690	524 395	6 617
49 Non-electrical machinery	169 801	35 476	215 408	83 934	230 421	1 301	46 765	9 018	20 042	173 607	995 718	15 313
50 Electrical machinery	68 352	6 922	60 736	38 616	59 603	136	12 740	3 630	6 261	27 593	279 972	8 024
51 Increase in stocks	-19 735	6 500	-5 302	7 610	76 360	175	5 110	5 761	5 110	-15 000	56 877	528
52 Balance of imports and exports	103 000	1 662	8 074	65 500	-569 150	393	-3 090	11 602	20 340	-91 000	633 813	4 066
53 Gross domestic product	4 695 382	612 869	4 585 338	1 839 910	4 527 150	17 254	805 754	211 786	415 061	3 557 800	27 929 695	350 450

TABLE 9 (continued)

Category	Austria	Finland	Norway	Sweden	Turkey	Australia	Canada	Japan	New Zealand	United States	Hungary	Poland
1 Final national consumption	908 831	227 622	298 660	621 398	20 778 200	154 054	301 881	199 237	30 363	2 822 968	609 297	6 491 234
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	182 391	47 821	59 637	108 082	9 091 800	30 499	48 012	41 390	4 993	359 248	194 343	2 676 622
3 Food	141 092	36 163	44 740	81 714	8 310 800	19 460	33 569	33 275	3 576	278 108	151 190	1 905 587
4 Bread and cereals	18 801	6 075	4 765	12 215	1 664 600	2 325	4 584	6 881	517	42 395	17 534	226 942
5 Meat	38 802	8 487	12 247	17 612	1 543 300	5 464	9 958	4 279	1 013	76 639	48 338	555 552
6 Fish	2 792	1 009	3 240	4 883	142 100	469	1 282	7 057	113	5 970	1 414	44 684
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	24 364	6 726	7 472	13 732	1 284 000	2 579	5 325	2 060	480	46 128	22 390	270 218
8 Oils and fats	9 308	2 455	1 041	4 227	535 200	645	1 281	399	103	5 135	7 708	173 398
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	25 797	5 511	7 854	13 493	2 203 300	3 031	7 445	5 797	722	59 652	24 952	314 917
10 Other food	21 226	5 900	8 121	15 551	938 300	4 946	3 694	6 803	627	42 189	28 854	319 877
11 Beverages	21 965	8 034	9 831	17 461	1 619 900	8 516	8 479	5 194	807	49 318	31 983	665 479
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	4 164	991	2 309	2 065	56 400	1 877	1 206	1 429	104	16 244	3 100	26 063
13 Alcoholic beverages	17 802	7 043	7 522	15 396	105 500	6 640	7 273	3 765	703	33 074	28 883	639 416
14 Tobacco	19 334	3 624	5 066	8 907	619 100	2 523	5 964	2 920	610	31 822	11 170	105 556
15 Clothing and footwear	85 324	9 448	17 686	32 999	3 039 800	7 565	16 927	11 766	1 834	167 351	53 618	582 639
16 Clothing	72 192	7 588	14 714	27 635	2 091 700	6 292	14 456	10 555	1 486	141 847	40 592	469 832
17 Footwear	13 132	1 860	2 972	5 364	948 100	1 273	2 471	1 211	348	25 504	13 026	112 807
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	151 999	33 072	41 693	117 690	2 588 600	32 165	62 041	34 756	4 128	514 752	55 315	416 310
19 Gross rents	107 517	24 547	25 766	90 895	1 215 900	28 880	51 245	28 787	3 555	409 120	27 614	318 080
20 Fuel and power	44 482	8 525	15 927	26 796	1 372 700	3 285	10 796	5 969	573	105 632	27 701	98 230
21 Household equipment and operation	54 567	12 306	18 503	28 539	2 594 100	10 335	23 600	10 282	2 461	148 532	50 016	58 5006
22 Furniture	25 082	3 728	7 100	12 138	852 400	2 529	5 054	943	806	51 159	17 996	205 154
23 Household textiles	4 251	1 134	2 258	4 427	421 000	1 026	2 358	1 457	296	15 796	4 806	85 583
24 Appliances	11 456	1 890	1 892	3 004	444 400	2 189	3 653	2 814	581	25 408	10 346	117 487
25 Other household goods and services	13 777	5 554	7 253	8 969	876 300	4 591	12 535	5 069	777	56 169	16 868	176 782
26 Medical care	90 667	20 144	31 233	67 872	739 400	15 340	14 594	20 281	2 732	389 881	31 701	366 925
27 Transport and communication	136 279	31 341	41 391	69 722	993 100	20 371	42 634	17 411	5 663	406 227	55 065	551 107
28 Transport equipment	31 208	9 613	18 349	14 669	52 300	5 425	15 057	2 862	1 704	150 479	13 291	143 096
29 Operation of equipment	71 662	12 772	12 234	35 368	371 800	9 213	18 000	5 921	2 358	181 135	25 724	169 983
30 Purchased transport services	20 176	6 794	6 509	12 706	479 700	3 543	5 099	6 849	1 164	28 191	13 000	212 107
31 Communication	13 232	2 162	4 299	6 978	89 300	2 190	4 478	1 779	436	46 422	3 050	25 921
32 Recreation, education	114 165	35 302	46 534	118 572	875 600	24 159	55 630	29 133	4 415	409 661	86 906	727 740
33 Equipment for recreation	19 268	6 960	9 444	21 919	328 900	4 291	11 735	5 258	1 164	96 810	17 759	177 057
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	16 863	6 536	7 425	39 374	91 900	6 205	6 392	7 427	1 020	61 366	22 260	56 897
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	7 256	3 739	4 544	7 554	178 400	2 289	2 266	1 808	360	22 574	5 374	60 362
36 Education	70 778	18 066	25 121	49 726	276 400	11 374	35 237	14 641	1 870	228 911	41 512	433 424
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	136 402	36 330	33 042	71 133	855 800	12 855	37 328	33 306	4 370	413 470	88 015	584 884
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	92 707	18 353	10 865	13 976	80 500	3 327	16 849	14 191	2 573	154 549	53 334	400 188
39 Other goods and services	43 695	17 977	22 177	57 156	775 300	9 527	20 479	19 114	1 796	258 921	34 681	184 696
40 Net purchases abroad	-42 963	1 859	8 941	6 790	0	764	1 115	912	-232	13 846	-5 681	0
41 Collective consumption of government	120 568	23 450	35 851	56 998	2 096 900	24 758	62 525	15 938	3 394	483 966	72 831	881 118
42 Gross fixed capital formation	304 296	79 643	107 963	164 757	4 917 700	54 102	92 292	87 624	11 314	735 534	231 851	2 296 002
43 Construction	170 061	49 408	63 387	101 324	2 504 100	29 874	61 185	54 107	5 249	405 373	150 162	1 566 545
44 Residential buildings	71 648	21 176	20 482	47 421	872 700	12 525	25 352	15 446	2 016	189 189	52 706	391 636
45 Non-residential buildings	59 086	18 794	19 351	32 828	651 600	10 662	13 679	15 185	1 636	116 418	46 079	516 960
46 Other construction	39 327	9 438	23 554	21 075	979 800	6 687	22 154	23 476	1 597	99 766	51 377	657 949
47 Machinery and equipment	133 200	30 235	44 576	61 950	2 413 600	21 440	31 018	33 517	5 772	330 161	81 690	729 458
48 Transport equipment	21 657	4 769	20 368	13 258	640 000	8 438	9 546	7 148	2 137	79 602	11 689	141 512
49 Non-electrical machinery	83 569	20 399	19 731	39 462	1 426 400	9 897	17 324	17 993	3 076	202 170	59 012	376 403
50 Electrical machinery	27 974	5 067	4 477	9 230	347 200	3 105	4 148	8 376	559	48 389	10 989	211 543
51 Increase in stocks	30 476	888	15 953	-1 354	359 100	1 326	2 671	2540	587	24 123	4 400	645 824
52 Balance of imports and exports	2 469	3 791	39 408	20 723	-642 800	-6 079	13 129	10 775	-1 403	-119 976	27 083	147 900
53 Gross domestic product	1 366 640	335 394	497 835	862 522	27 509 100	228 161	472 498	316 114	44 255	3 946 615	945 462	10 462 078

TABLE 9 (continued)

Category	Yugoslavia	Bangladesh	Hong Kong	India	Iran	Korea	Pakistan	Philippines	Sri Lanka	Thailand	Benin	Botswana
1 Final national consumption	7 514 139	414 175	173 011	1 808 225	10 121 135	46 280 231	376 420	469 109	122 277	716 199	416 787	960
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	2 670 239	261 350	25 590	1 007 925	4 033 879	19 641 016	160 276	261 697	64 520	274 609	166 103	268
3 Food	1 993 186	244 381	20 832	933 180	3 788 372	16 351 345	138 398	239 611	52 737	210 997	152 311	240
4 Bread and cereals	327 783	142 761	2 401	308 040	856 116	6 338 757	43 756	93 264	19 226	49 658	37 423	107
5 Meat	525 795	16 772	6 340	31 710	1 155 276	2 556 298	12 697	34 496	1 109	33 858	17 560	47
6 Fish	43 693	20 225	3 716	20 385	61 496	1 436 292	7 521	39 853	5 606	43 810	35 463	4
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	330 844	11 247	1 069	143 450	434 777	1 003 216	21 194	17 822	2 787	12 876	3 606	22
8 Oils and fats	112 835	12 924	878	112 495	115 102	232 589	15 041	5 084	760	5 592	11 016	8
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	371 471	22 593	3 945	176 670	939 801	3 228 309	16 995	26 569	14 380	36 423	33 672	24
10 Other food	280 766	17 956	2 483	140 430	225 805	1 556 007	21 292	22 523	8 869	28 779	13 572	27
11 Beverages	508 081	592	2 995	26 425	16 785	1 767 538	7 032	10 168	4 149	46 067	10 344	22
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	108 353	99	1 304	1 510	16 785	490 729	7 032	4 756	95	15 749	1 762	3
13 Alcoholic beverages	399 729	395	1 697	24 915	0	1 276 809	0	5 467	4 054	30 267	8 583	19
14 Tobacco	168 972	16 476	1 762	47 565	228 722	1 522 133	14 846	11 863	7 649	17 545	3 448	6
15 Clothing and footwear	715 900	30 881	16 249	199 320	887 581	2 927 270	23 734	18 314	8 077	112 296	58 114	73
16 Clothing	535 161	27 822	14 284	182 710	704 719	2 356 058	20 315	14 378	6 414	109 526	47 654	57
17 Footwear	180 739	3 058	1 959	15 855	182 910	571 212	3 418	3 936	1 663	2 770	10 461	16
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	681 697	72 219	25 497	187 995	2 334 701	4 867 313	61337	90 039	6 747	50 684	49 002	79
19 Gross rents	359 242	45 285	22 294	126 085	2 097 898	2 740 012	42 975	65 274	3 215	27 805	39 201	59
20 Fuel and power	322 455	26 934	3 203	61 910	236 803	2 127 301	18 362	24 765	3 532	22 880	9 801	20
21 Household equipment and operation	634 208	13 220	10 110	55 115	577 519	2 052 711	16 213	19 353	5 337	40 373	34 049	95
22 Furniture	199 867	3 749	2 035	6 040	113 811	239 142	1 953	1 421	776	9 131	12 239	31
23 Household textiles	83 001	2 171	224	0	123 184	363 761	2 735	820	95	1 488	3 426	13
24 Appliances	203 878	1 283	2 373	12 080	155 988	448 488	8 302	5 631	570	2 565	5 109	23
25 Other household goods and services	147 463	6 018	5 478	36 240	184 488	1 001 362	3 223	11 535	3 896	27 138	13 275	28
26 Medical care	462 435	8 090	10 460	53 605	570 011	2 166 739	3 614	10 606	2 613	38 424	19 971	80
27 Transport and communication	853 670	13 122	15 021	134 390	601 811	4 212 321	49 323	18 533	18 814	93 623	58 158	73
28 Transport equipment	174 951	395	944	3 775	115 198	122 435	23 929	10 278	1 172	4 668	6 336	21
29 Operation of equipment	518 069	1 579	2 886	35 485	218 010	360 505	14 748	4 756	1 489	22 008	26 672	41
30 Purchased transport services	122 350	11 050	10 170	87 580	225 996	3 185 945	10 060	2 132	15 631	64 228	21 368	8
31 Communication	38 300	0	1 020	6 795	42 607	543 477	684	1 367	523	2 719	3 782	3
32 Recreation, education	824 006	8 682	33 054	104 190	594 686	6 297 671	38 091	19 571	8 014	60 380	19 428	251
33 Equipment for recreation	225 156	789	13 859	9 060	74 599	981 869	7 911	492	1 219	10 363	1 015	9
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	130 688	2 861	8 141	18 875	12 481	962 501	25 687	1 476	2 154	8 362	564	15
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	58 287	197	1 997	3 775	11 716	213 344	977	1 203	1 267	5 900	416	59
36 Education	409 875	4 834	9 057	73 235	495 890	4 139 957	3 418	16 346	3 373	35 756	17 433	168
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	748 691	7 695	41 309	74 745	521 091	4 351 941	23 929	31 052	3 848	69 922	11 961	41
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	350 772	197	21 934	17 365	194 196	1 335 946	4 786	17 330	1 124	44 375	2 394	5
39 Other goods and services	397 920	7 498	19 375	57 380	326 895	3 015 995	19 143	13 722	2 724	25 547	9 567	36
40 Net purchases abroad	-76 707	-1 085	-4 278	-9 060	0	-236 504	0	0	4 324	-24 162	0	1
41 Collective consumption of government	1 405 109	39 168	16 761	218 950	1 753 501	6 022 223	66 806	44 063	14 348	142 101	29 703	259
42 Gross fixed capital formation	2 668 758	84 058	54 955	545 110	2 537 313	22 434 188	80 871	89 984	37 645	232 030	77 462	447
43 Construction	1 259 377	51 599	31 619	273 310	1 805 576	13 763 810	43 854	56 254	21 855	126 865	49 543	153
44 Residential buildings	457 680	28 513	16 238	74 745	1 212 516	3 494 113	8 204	15 143	9 518	39 039	19 762	38
45 Non-residential buildings	359 283	7 400	9 625	53 605	287 014	4 138 143	15 237	22 359	3 041	32 114	7 445	77
46 Other construction	442 414	15 687	5 757	145 715	306 094	6 131 553	20 413	18 697	9 296	55 712	22 337	38
47 Machinery and equipment	1 409 381	32 459	23 336	272 555	731 689	8 670 378	37 017	33 730	15 789	105 165	27 919	294
48 Transport equipment	196 798	6 216	3 306	62 665	314 606	2 382 062	8 400	3 444	5 321	20 417	4 746	77
49 Non-electrical machinery	796 961	14 306	11 049	94 375	216 384	3 320 001	26 469	12 519	4 973	47 863	0	0
50 Electrical machinery	415 623	9 274	7 399	17 765	101 282	2 256 289	1 758	11 371	5 305	15 390	0	0
51 Increase in stocks	880 312	3 650	1 462	136 655	683 822	208 605	8 986	-4 592	222	12 312	-1 604	-15
52 Balance of imports and exports	-163 197	-43 410	14 568	-67 950	179 993	404 064	-40 240	18 041	-19 416	-6 156	-22 500	42
53 Gross domestic product	12 305 121	497 542	260 752	2 640 990	15 275 716	75 348 652	492 940	616 658	155 092	1 096 486	499 848	1 692

TABLE 9 (continued)

Category	Cameroon	Congo	Côte d'Ivoire	Egypt	Ethiopia	Kenya	Madagascar	Malawi	Mali	Mauritius	Morocco	Nigeria
1 Final national consumption	3 018 879	454 057	1 962 343	26 320	8 778	70 234	1 338 015	1 531	422 929	11 569	94 095	65 839
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	829 697	186 140	970 461	14 558	4 744	31 981	838 969	600	257 446	3 430	40 055	34 063
3 Food	723 485	168 699	766 550	12 979	4 282	26 880	786 629	462	239 401	2 759	36 054	31 803
4 Bread and cereals	123 020	71 202	177 096	2 344	1 973	10 228	319 579	130	87 993	711	10 663	6 564
5 Meat	158 799	20 364	139 194	3 257	351	1 640	194 480	74	81 460	435	7 334	5 634
6 Fish	119 307	30 682	20 878	568	95	166	42 140	51	7 052	233	605	2 939
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	32 010	6 254	42 803	1 357	478	4 819	17 400	46	9 644	412	2 760	1 278
8 Oils and fats	8 971	8 563	14 461	1 209	303	844	31 840	30	5 756	258	2 628	817
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	245 613	19 733	225 184	2 788	625	5 613	113 960	72	18 459	425	7 166	10 508
10 Other food	35 763	11 901	146 935	1 456	457	3 569	67 230	60	29 037	286	4 899	4 063
11 Beverages	87 803	11 785	91 800	222	403	3 377	20 610	123	9 904	465	1 418	2 000
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	16 209	2 563	15 606	197	8	697	8 710	84	2 956	130	817	1 217
13 Alcoholic beverages	71 594	9 222	76 194	24	395	2 680	11 900	39	6 948	335	601	782
14 Tobacco	18 408	5 656	112 111	1 357	60	1 724	31 730	15	8 141	206	2 584	261
15 Clothing and footwear	212 635	25 335	185 060	2 764	504	4 995	78 640	143	25 926	597	10 033	3 112
16 Clothing	145 430	22 200	157 750	2 270	379	4 285	68 620	124	21 259	469	8 747	2 448
17 Footwear	67 204	3 135	27 310	493	125	710	10 020	20	4 667	128	1 286	664
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	493 151	42 681	95 524	2 393	1 196	8 199	154 680	138	33 756	2 229	8 059	2 713
19 Gross rents	416 808	27 747	70 181	1 727	570	6 514	68 870	65	7 778	1 875	6 415	1 852
20 Fuel and power	76 344	14 934	25 343	666	625	1 685	85 810	73	25 978	354	1 644	860
21 Household equipment and operation	149 718	19 059	186 954	1 086	714	6 112	63 990	181	17 370	724	7 525	1 904
22 Furniture	31 631	1 888	13 417	222	161	2 273	4 070	25	411	144	2 370	579
23 Household textiles	1 609	411	94 007	25	76	649	7 660	23	4 345	25	1 375	159
24 Appliances	25 059	6 308	20 408	247	11	310	1 850	13	1 721	108	303	191
25 Other household goods and services	91 420	10 452	59 122	592	466	2 879	50 410	120	10 893	447	3 477	975
26 Medical care	350 281	28 156	170 223	913	271	2 050	25 256	65	10 083	597	4 440	1 908
27 Transport and communication	359 666	66 529	192 474	938	723	5 452	49 700	157	42 601	1 231	7 561	1 913
28 Transport equipment	22 782	3 376	54 995	197	120	552	16 060	52	5 067	104	837	522
29 Operation of equipment	97 542	20 559	61 527	123	222	2 312	16 440	57	10 193	356	3 118	223
30 Purchased transport services	160 555	36 134	64 099	568	255	2 312	16 560	36	26 127	716	3 442	857
31 Communication	78 787	6 460	11 852	49	126	276	640	12	1 214	55	163	311
32 Recreation, education	326 967	40 822	120 379	2 281	333	8 875	79 990	181	25 417	1 840	9 160	3 956
33 Equipment for recreation	20 621	2 588	4 039	197	6	669	3 260	13	2 937	215	682	1 313
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	30 307	1 172	1 362	387	13	463	10 620	8	1 311	630	485	448
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	4 297	190	1 693	49	13	453	6 170	8	2 285	111	122	518
36 Education	271 742	36 872	113 286	1 648	308	7 289	59 940	151	18 883	884	7 871	1 677
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	296 025	39 790	41 268	1 703	207	2 569	46 790	53	5 600	580	7 262	1 729
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	242 445	36 464	7 506	864	32	1 525	27 970	19	793	145	3 673	605
39 Other goods and services	53 580	3 326	33 763	839	175	1 044	18 820	33	4 807	435	3 589	1 124
40 Net purchases abroad	739	5 545	0	-315	86	0	0	14	4 730	340	0	14 540
41 Collective consumption of government	238 327	109 219	366 383	4 860	1 278	9 338	80 225	261	35 092	1 111	9 525	4 269
42 Gross fixed capital formation	1 089 240	276 902	359 339	10 020	1 046	17 058	207 940	259	100 075	3 100	24 724	4 818
43 Construction	664 035	164 430	185 916	4 698	603	8 990	116 654	89	63 183	1 790	14 975	3 162
44 Residential buildings	289 603	59 218	87 825	1 037	296	3 031	16 610	22	20 203	730	4 905	459
45 Non-residential buildings	96 534	50 208	33 001	1 662	103	2 396	9 865	44	10 103	635	3 284	917
46 Other construction	277 897	55 004	65 090	1 998	204	3 563	90 177	42	32 876	425	6 786	1 787
47 Machinery and equipment	425 205	112 472	173 423	5 322	443	8 068	91 286	170	36 892	1 310	9 749	1 656
48 Transport equipment	96 833	22 822	66 769	1 659	159	1 679	14 930	44	11 278	270	1 731	530
49 Non-electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 Electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
51 Increase in stocks	15 604	17 080	35 158	300	0	2 728	9 550	28	70 225	800	1 268	403
52 Balance of imports and exports	165 950	113 592	414 369	-3 180	-1 221	-1 071	-82 330	-60	-109 800	-315	-9 954	4 980
53 Gross domestic product	4 528 000	970 850	3 137 592	38 320	9 881	98 285	1 553 400	2 020	518 521	16 265	119 658	80 309

TABLE 9 (continued)

Category	Rwanda	Senegal	Sierra Leone	Swaziland	Tunisia	U.R. Tanzania	Zambia	Zimbabwe
1 Final national consumption	126 506	1 024 397	3 768	665	4 963	96 860	4 481	5 215
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	47 261	537 890	2 285	220	2 055	65 451	1 873	2 396
3 Food	37 026	502 739	2 107	197	1 816	61 458	1 632	2 073
4 Bread and cereals	6 418	142 608	809	62	299	24 117	328	439
5 Meat	4 995	74 917	246	45	393	5 334	464	507
6 Fish	1 163	70 586	548	4	63	3 164	234	313
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	6 943	23 664	47	19	200	2 038	114	153
8 Oils and fats	2 923	75 026	86	8	124	1 489	125	167
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	10 980	70 357	107	24	563	21 510	250	334
10 Other food	3 604	45 582	264	35	175	3 807	118	159
11 Beverages	9 714	22 076	75	19	60	3 546	201	270
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	1 315	10 469	53	8	30	84	31	42
13 Alcoholic beverages	8 399	11 607	23	11	30	3 462	170	228
14 Tobacco	521	13 075	104	4	178	447	39	52
15 Clothing and footwear	13 444	112 844	153	53	473	9 827	429	575
16 Clothing	11 734	98 569	120	41	355	8 849	361	483
17 Footwear	1 710	14 275	33	12	118	978	69	92
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	19 406	116 065	559	30	647	7 724	483	647
19 Gross rents	11 549	72 955	345	16	460	5 258	287	385
20 Fuel and power	7 857	43 110	214	14	187	2 466	196	263
21 Household equipment and operation	16 320	51 447	93	101	329	3 100	209	280
22 Furniture	5 106	9 860	11	14	119	503	16	21
23 Household textiles	2 318	4 180	9	14	50	847	36	48
24 Appliances	3 247	5 016	12	3	50	177	10	13
25 Other household goods and services	5 650	32 392	60	76	110	1 573	147	198
26 Medical care	3 824	29 986	71	37	326	3 239	344	198
27 Transport and communication	11 416	56 088	452	74	348	1 959	237	316
28 Transport equipment	4 707	1 041	135	3	39	372	52	68
29 Operation of equipment	5 025	5 674	46	39	120	524	51	69
30 Purchased transport services	1 471	47 528	204	30	177	932	125	167
31 Communication	212	1 846	67	2	12	131	9	12
32 Recreation, education	11 034	77 979	119	76	596	3 334	753	632
33 Equipment for recreation	3 212	4 722	1	5	55	465	23	121
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	312	2 175	5	5	32	169	37	49
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	257	7 482	6	2	31	94	47	82
36 Education	7 253	63 600	106	64	478	2 606	646	380
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	3 801	42 097	38	73	189	2 227	152	171
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	1 547	5 867	9	12	117	746	25	0
39 Other goods and services	2 254	36 230	29	61	72	1 481	127	171
40 Net purchases abroad	0	0	-3	0	0	0	0	0
41 Collective consumption of government	18 764	119 203	207	136	538	7 178	681	1 030
42 Gross fixed capital formation	20 530	171 500	438	225	1 820	15 729	602	1 347
43 Construction	11 803	104 747	329	69	972	6 827	256	899
44 Residential buildings	4 709	45 965	46	24	350	1 912	22	68
45 Non-residential buildings	3 924	15 155	94	10	565	1 740	120	263
46 Other construction	3 170	43 627	189	35	57	3 176	114	568
47 Machinery and equipment	8 727	66 753	109	156	848	8 902	346	448
48 Transport equipment	4 653	15 202	43	21	214	2 761	106	162
49 Non-electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 Electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
51 Increase in stocks	-27 900	2 600	30	10	34	2 091	154	522
52 Balance of imports and exports	13 845	-130 800	-29	-290	-495	-10 027	415	-15
53 Gross domestic product	151 746	1 186 900	4 413	747	6 860	111 831	6 333	8 099

TABLE 10. PER CAPITA NOMINAL VALUE OF FINAL EXPENDITURE ON GDP AT NATIONAL PRICES IN NATIONAL CURRENCIES, 1985

Category	Belgium	Denmark	France	Germany	Greece	Ireland	Italy	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Portugal	Spain	United Kingdom
1 Final national consumption	352 438	85 631	59 394	20 798	341 138	3 280	9 937 963	370 564	18 583	268 271	502 807	4 395
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	65 857	15 757	11 258	3 256	120 657	1 250	2 237 157	70 266	3 223	102 880	136 918	724
3 Food	54 532	10 933	9 358	2 429	102 999	721	1 932 772	54 167	2 492	91 410	122 561	521
4 Bread and cereals	6 309	1 306	1 211	336	8 380	117	238 253	7 553	366	20 744	14 533	73
5 Meat	20 804	3 212	3 140	779	27 783	220	616 667	18 105	599	29 106	34 950	142
6 Fish	2 913	411	509	56	6 120	25	101 837	1 497	71	7 637	13 795	19
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	6 447	1 629	1 375	312	15 816	98	289 189	6 886	427	4 376	20 161	77
8 Oils and fats	3 164	470	433	120	7 534	33	88 012	3 933	110	9 981	6 856	19
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	7 951	1 559	1 398	368	27 953	137	461 432	10 004	499	16 588	24 215	95
10 Other food	6 945	2 347	1 292	459	9 413	93	137 383	6 188	420	2 977	8 051	96
11 Beverages	5 892	2 737	1 295	511	7 641	385	143 293	7 078	423	11 395	7 662	96
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	1 280	379	270	99	2 172	44	26 787	1 705	102	966	2 031	21
13 Alcoholic beverages	4 612	2 358	1 025	412	5 468	341	116 506	5 373	321	10 429	5 631	74
14 Tobacco	5 433	2 087	605	316	10 017	144	161 092	9 021	308	75	6 695	108
15 Clothing and footwear	22 717	3 921	3 394	1 496	27 824	173	832 899	22 432	1 130	25 646	35 600	269
16 Clothing	18 486	3 312	2 703	1 233	25 044	137	639 127	17 705	913	18 990	27 627	219
17 Footwear	4 231	609	692	263	2 780	35	193 771	4 727	217	6 657	7 973	50
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	59 653	16 459	9 895	3 723	40 470	365	1 360 762	71 156	3 301	23 266	78 040	767
19 Gross rents	36 540	12 399	7 080	2 646	29 489	174	965 392	41 150	2 219	14 407	63 993	574
20 Fuel and power	23 113	4 060	2 815	1 077	10 981	191	395 370	30 006	1 082	8 859	14 047	193
21 Household equipment and operation	30 770	4 612	4 499	1 569	25 856	167	753 171	31 816	1 219	21 725	34 326	255
22 Furniture	8 520	1 715	1 651	628	3 463	41	210 551	15 017	504	6 962	8 872	79
23 Household textiles	2 882	521	375	169	4 014	19	70 318	2 123	95	3 595	5 041	23
24 Appliances	4 725	795	573	224	4 470	25	96 068	5 939	146	3 570	4 842	59
25 Other household goods and services	14 643	1 582	1 900	547	13 909	83	376 234	8 738	475	7 598	15 572	93
26 Medical care	35 317	7 247	7 620	2 792	21 861	334	974 399	27 252	2 098	15 827	37 117	347
27 Transport and communication	38 820	11 257	7 512	2 662	42 680	366	1 109 265	60 223	1 801	34 281	67 855	621
28 Transport equipment	12 170	4 087	1 686	750	6 724	85	321 622	21 298	616	8 863	13 538	185
29 Operation of equipment	20 251	4 369	4 141	1 286	11 072	182	544 379	32 682	730	21 515	38 665	239
30 Purchased transport services	2 533	1 854	1 014	314	19 147	70	151 102	1 506	235	3 978	11 199	125
31 Communication	2 866	947	671	312	5 736	29	92 163	4 736	220	1 925	4 453	71
32 Recreation, education	52 420	14 269	7 652	2 979	28 274	456	1 404 702	49 890	3 032	21 569	51 538	626
33 Equipment for recreation	10 104	3 002	1 542	823	3 696	88	338 119	6 525	754	4 152	12 373	151
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	6 045	2 529	1 262	502	5 396	108	226 372	4 137	404	2 048	8 164	149
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	3 310	938	871	330	2 610	46	121 272	2 234	349	2 430	3 939	54
36 Education	32 961	7 800	3 977	1 324	16 572	214	718 938	36 993	1 524	12 938	27 062	272
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	47 330	12 532	8 062	2 113	47 486	203	1 476 563	51 672	2 458	24 025	92 365	819
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	23 422	3 267	3 771	845	36 308	41	832 793	19 013	827	15 061	69 470	453
39 Other goods and services	23 908	9 265	4 290	1 268	11 178	162	643 770	32 660	1 631	8 965	22 895	365
40 Net purchases abroad	-446	-422	-498	208	-13 969	-34	-210 955	-14 142	321	-949	-30 952	-32
41 Collective consumption of government	39 869	10 044	7 954	2 267	69 996	417	1 038 359	43 865	2 969	30 547	64 601	651
42 Gross fixed capital formation	75 549	22 570	15 710	5 888	91 414	1 017	2 982 604	116 781	5 340	80 929	138 230	1 062
43 Construction	40 566	12 062	7 935	3 367	53 880	462	1 572 514	64 459	2 772	42 406	85 042	479
44 Residential buildings	13 333	5 236	3 242	1 549	18 912	215	861 063	19 622	1 389	20 762	37 164	214
45 Non-residential buildings	15 948	3 799	2 923	1 057	12 250	161	337 689	26 258	827	5 720	12 650	204
46 Other construction	11 285	3 027	1 770	761	22 717	86	373 762	18 579	556	15 924	35 229	61
47 Machinery and equipment	31 348	10 537	6 867	2 497	37 534	516	1 322 360	47 063	2 587	29 114	46 632	529
48 Transport equipment	7 190	2 246	1 861	489	8 500	110	280 989	12 505	771	8 260	13 585	117
49 Non-electrical machinery	17 225	6 937	3 904	1 375	23 067	367	818 419	24 640	1 383	17 994	25 794	270
50 Electrical machinery	6 934	1 354	1 101	633	5 967	39	222 952	9 918	432	2 860	7 253	142
51 Increase in stocks	-2 002	1 271	-96	125	7 644	49	196 304	15 740	353	-1 555	1 473	9
52 Balance of imports and exports	10 448	325	146	1 073	-56 978	111	-54 077	31 699	1 404	-9 432	16 419	72
53 Gross domestic product	476 302	119 841	83 108	30 151	453 214	4 874	14 101 153	578 650	28 649	368 760	723 530	6 190

TABLE 10 (continued)

Category	Austria	Finland	Norway	Sweden	Turkey	Australia	Canada	Japan	New Zealand	United States	Hungary	Poland
1 Final national consumption	120 295	46 444	72 001	74 419	416 647	9 780	11 895	1 649 941	9 331	11 798	57 216	174 481
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	24 142	9 757	14 377	12 944	182 310	1 936	1 892	342 763	1 534	1 501	18 250	71 946
3 Food	18 675	7 379	10 786	9 786	166 649	1 235	1 323	275 564	1 099	1 162	14 198	51 221
4 Bread and cereals	2 489	1 240	1 149	1 463	33 379	148	181	56 984	159	177	1 647	6 100
5 Meat	5 136	1 732	2 953	2 109	30 946	347	392	35 439	311	320	4 539	14 933
6 Fish	370	206	781	585	2 849	30	51	58 437	35	25	133	1 201
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	3 225	1 372	1 801	1 645	25 747	164	210	17 060	147	193	2 103	7 263
8 Oils and fats	1 232	501	251	506	10 732	41	50	3 301	32	21	724	4 661
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	3 415	1 125	1 893	1 616	44 181	192	293	48 005	222	249	2 343	8 465
10 Other food	2 810	1 204	1 958	1 862	18 815	314	146	56 338	193	176	2 710	8 598
11 Beverages	2 907	1 639	2 370	2 091	3 246	541	334	43 015	248	206	3 003	17 888
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	551	202	557	247	1 131	119	48	11 835	32	68	291	701
13 Alcoholic beverages	2 356	1 437	1 813	1 844	2 116	422	287	31 180	216	138	2 712	17 187
14 Tobacco	2 559	739	1 221	1 067	12 414	160	235	24 183	187	133	2 837	2 837
15 Clothing and footwear	11 294	1 928	4 264	3 952	60 954	480	667	97 438	564	699	5 035	15 661
16 Clothing	9 556	1 548	3 547	3 310	41 943	399	570	87 408	457	593	3 812	12 629
17 Footwear	1 738	380	716	642	19 011	81	97	10 029	107	107	1 223	3 032
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	20 119	6 748	10 051	14 095	51 907	2 042	2 445	287 828	1 269	2 151	5 194	11 190
19 Gross rents	14 231	5 009	6 212	10 886	24 381	1 833	2 019	238 395	1 093	1 710	2 593	8 550
20 Fuel and power	5 888	1 739	3 840	3 209	27 526	209	425	49 433	176	441	2 601	2 640
21 Household equipment and operation	7 223	2 511	4 461	3 418	52 017	656	930	85 149	756	621	4 697	15 725
22 Furniture	3 320	761	1 712	1 454	17 092	161	199	7 812	248	214	1 690	5 514
23 Household textiles	563	231	544	530	8 442	65	93	12 062	91	66	451	2 300
24 Appliances	1 516	386	456	360	8 911	139	144	23 301	179	106	972	3 158
25 Other household goods and services	1 824	1 133	1 749	1 074	17 572	291	494	41 974	239	235	1 584	4 752
26 Medical care	12 001	4 110	7 530	8 128	14 827	974	575	167 955	840	1 629	2 977	9 863
27 Transport and communication	18 038	6 395	9 979	8 350	19 914	1 293	1 680	144 183	1 740	1 698	5 171	14 814
28 Transport equipment	4 131	1 961	4 424	1 757	1 049	344	593	23 704	524	629	1 248	3 846
29 Operation of equipment	9 485	2 606	2 949	4 236	7 455	585	709	49 030	725	757	2 416	4 569
30 Purchased transport services	2 671	1 386	1 569	1 522	9 619	225	201	56 716	358	118	1 221	5 701
31 Communication	1 751	441	1 036	836	1 791	139	176	14 733	134	194	286	697
32 Recreation, education	15 111	7 203	11 218	14 200	17 558	1 534	2 192	241 261	1 357	1 712	8 161	19 561
33 Equipment for recreation	2 550	1 420	2 277	2 625	6 595	272	462	43 545	358	405	1 668	4 759
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	2 232	1 334	1 790	4 715	1 843	394	252	61 504	313	256	2 090	1 529
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	960	763	1 095	905	3 577	145	89	14 968	111	94	505	1 622
36 Education	9 368	3 686	6 056	5 955	5 542	722	1 388	121 245	575	957	3 898	11 650
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	18 055	7 413	7 966	8 519	17 161	816	1 471	275 814	1 343	1 728	8 265	15 721
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	12 271	3 745	2 619	1 674	1 614	211	664	117 522	791	646	5 008	10 757
39 Other goods and services	5 784	3 668	5 346	6 845	15 546	605	807	158 292	552	1 082	3 257	4 965
40 Net purchases abroad	-5 687	379	2 155	813	0	49	44	7 551	-71	58	-533	0
41 Collective consumption of government	15 959	4 785	8 643	6 826	42 047	1 572	2 464	131 987	1 043	2 023	6 839	23 684
42 Gross fixed capital formation	40 277	16 250	26 028	19 731	98 610	3 435	3 637	725 641	3 477	3 074	21 772	61 716
43 Construction	22 510	10 081	15 281	12 135	50 213	1 897	2 411	448 076	1 613	1 694	14 101	42 108
44 Residential buildings	9 484	4 321	4 938	5 679	17 499	795	999	127 913	620	791	4 949	10 527
45 Non-residential buildings	7 821	3 835	4 665	3 931	13 066	677	539	125 752	503	487	4 327	13 896
46 Other construction	5 205	1 926	5 678	2 524	19 647	425	873	194 412	491	417	4 825	17 685
47 Machinery and equipment	17 631	6 169	10 746	7 419	48 398	1 361	1 222	277 564	1 774	1 380	7 671	19 607
48 Transport equipment	2 867	973	4 910	1 588	12 833	536	376	59 195	657	333	1 098	3 804
49 Non-electrical machinery	11 061	4 162	4 757	4 726	28 602	628	683	149 005	945	845	5 542	10 118
50 Electrical machinery	3 703	1 034	1 079	1 105	6 962	197	163	69 364	172	202	1 032	5 686
51 Increase in stocks	4 034	181	3 846	-162	7 201	84	105	21 034	180	101	413	17 359
52 Balance of imports and exports	327	774	9 500	2 482	-12 890	-386	517	89 231	-431	-501	2 543	3 975
53 Gross domestic product	180 892	68 434	120 018	103 296	551 616	14 485	18 618	2 617 835	13 600	16 494	88 784	281 216

TABLE 10 (continued)

Category	Yugoslavia	Bangladesh	Hong Kong	India	Iran	Korea	Pakistan	Philippines	Sri Lanka	Thailand	Benin	Botswana
1 Final national consumption	336 038	4 198	31 687	2 395	211 651	1 123 034	3 854	8 581	7 720	13 961	106 053	881
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	119 415	2 649	4 687	1 335	84 355	476 608	1 641	4 787	4 073	5 353	42 266	246
3 Food	89 137	2 477	3 815	1 236	79 221	396 781	1 417	4 383	3 329	4 113	38 756	220
4 Bread and cereals	14 659	1 447	440	408	17 903	153 816	448	1 706	1 214	968	9 522	98
5 Meat	23 514	170	1 161	42	24 159	62 031	130	631	70	660	4 468	43
6 Fish	1 954	205	681	27	1 286	34 853	77	729	354	854	9 024	4
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	14 796	114	196	190	9 092	24 344	217	326	176	251	918	20
8 Oils and fats	5 046	131	161	149	2 407	5 644	154	93	48	109	2 803	8
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	16 612	229	723	234	19 653	78 338	174	486	908	710	8 568	22
10 Other food	12 556	182	455	186	4 722	37 758	218	412	560	561	3 454	25
11 Beverages	22 722	6	549	35	351	42 891	72	186	262	898	2 632	21
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	4 846	1	239	2	351	11 908	72	87	6	307	448	3
13 Alcoholic beverages	17 876	4	311	33	0	30 983	0	100	256	590	2 184	18
14 Tobacco	7 557	167	323	63	4 783	36 936	152	217	483	342	877	5
15 Clothing and footwear	32 016	313	2 976	264	18 561	71 033	243	335	510	2 189	14 787	67
16 Clothing	23 933	282	2 616	242	14 737	57 172	208	263	405	2 135	12 126	52
17 Footwear	8 083	31	359	21	3 825	13 861	35	72	105	54	2 662	14
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	30 486	732	4 670	249	48 823	118 110	628	1 647	426	988	12 469	73
19 Gross rents	16 066	459	4 083	167	43 871	66 489	440	1 194	203	542	9 975	55
20 Fuel and power	14 420	273	587	82	4 952	51 621	188	453	223	446	2 494	18
21 Household equipment and operation	28 362	134	1 852	73	12 077	49 811	166	354	337	787	8 664	87
22 Furniture	8 938	38	373	8	2 380	5 803	20	26	49	178	3 114	28
23 Household textiles	3 712	22	41	0	2 576	8 827	28	15	6	29	872	12
24 Appliances	9 118	13	435	16	3 262	10 883	85	103	36	50	1 300	21
25 Other household goods and services	6 595	61	1 003	48	3 858	24 299	33	211	246	529	3 378	26
26 Medical care	20 680	82	1 916	71	11 920	52 578	37	194	165	749	5 082	73
27 Transport and communication	38 177	133	2 751	178	12 585	102 216	505	339	1 188	1 825	14 798	67
28 Transport equipment	7 824	4	173	5	2 409	2 971	245	188	74	91	1 612	19
29 Operation of equipment	23 168	16	529	47	4 559	8 748	151	87	94	429	6 787	38
30 Purchased transport services	5 472	112	1 863	116	4 726	77 310	103	39	987	1 252	5 437	8
31 Communication	1 713	0	187	9	891	13 188	7	25	33	53	962	2
32 Recreation, education	36 850	88	6 054	138	12 436	152 819	390	358	506	1 177	4 944	231
33 Equipment for recreation	10 069	8	2 538	12	1 560	23 826	81	9	77	202	258	9
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	5 844	29	1 491	25	261	23 356	263	27	136	163	143	14
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	2 607	2	366	5	245	5 177	10	22	80	115	106	54
36 Education	18 330	49	1 659	97	10 370	100 460	35	299	213	697	4 436	154
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	33 482	78	7 566	99	10 897	105 604	245	568	243	1 363	3 044	37
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	15 687	2	4 017	23	4 061	32 418	49	317	71	865	609	4
39 Other goods and services	177.95	76	3 549	76	6 836	73 186	196	251	172	498	2 434	33
40 Net purchases abroad	-3 430	-11	-784	-12	0	-5 739	0	0	273	-471	0	0
41 Collective consumption of government	62 837	397	3 070	290	36 669	146 135	684	806	906	2 770	7 558	237
42 Gross fixed capital formation	119 349	852	10 065	722	53 060	544 387	828	1 646	2 377	4 523	19 710	410
43 Construction	56 320	523	5 791	362	37 758	333 992	449	1 029	1 380	2 473	12 606	141
44 Residential buildings	20 468	289	2 974	99	25 356	84 788	84	277	601	761	5 028	35
45 Non-residential buildings	16 067	75	1 763	71	6 002	100 416	156	409	192	626	1 894	70
46 Other construction	19 785	159	1 054	193	6 401	148 788	209	342	587	1 086	5 684	35
47 Machinery and equipment	63 029	329	4 274	361	15 301	210 395	379	617	997	2 050	7 104	269
48 Transport equipment	8 801	63	605	83	6 579	57 803	86	63	336	398	1 208	70
49 Non-electrical machinery	35 641	145	2 024	125	4 525	80 563	271	229	314	933	0	0
50 Electrical machinery	18 587	94	1 355	103	2 118	54 751	18	208	335	300	0	0
51 Increase in stocks	39 368	37	268	181	14 300	5 062	92	-84	14	240	-408	-14
52 Balance of imports and exports	-7 298	-440	2 668	-90	3 764	9 805	-412	330	-1 226	-120	-5 725	39
53 Gross domestic product	550 294	5 043	47 757	3 498	319 442	1 828 407	5 047	11 280	9 791	21 374	127 188	1 553

TABLE 10 (continued)

Category	Cameroon	Congo	Côte d'Ivoire	Egypt	Ethiopia	Kenya	Madagascar	Malawi	Mali	Mauritius	Morocco	Nigeria
1 Final national consumption	296 259	260 952	200 035	543	202	3 455	134 070	217	51 514	11 686	4 289	691
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	81 423	106 977	98 926	300	109	1 573	84 065	85	31 358	3 465	1 826	358
3 Food	71 000	96 953	78 140	268	99	1 322	78 821	66	29 160	2 787	1 643	334
4 Bread and cereals	12 073	40 921	18 053	48	46	503	32 022	18	10 718	718	486	69
5 Meat	15 584	11 703	14 189	67	8	81	19 487	10	9 922	439	334	59
6 Fish	11 708	17 633	2 128	12	2	8	4 222	7	859	235	28	31
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	3 141	3 594	4 363	28	11	237	1 743	6	1 175	416	126	13
8 Oils and fats	880	4 921	1 474	25	7	42	3 190	4	701	261	120	9
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	24 103	11 341	22 955	57	14	276	11 419	10	2 248	429	327	110
10 Other food	3510	6 840	14 978	30	11	176	6 736	8	3 537	289	223	43
11 Beverages	8 617	6 773	9 358	5	9	166	2 065	17	1 206	469	65	21
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	1 591	1 473	1 591	4	0	34	873	12	360	131	37	13
13 Alcoholic beverages	7 026	5 300	7 767	1	9	132	1 192	6	846	338	27	8
14 Tobacco	1 807	3 251	11 428	28	1	85	3 179	2	992	208	118	3
15 Clothing and footwear	20 867	14 560	18 864	57	12	246	7 880	20	3 158	604	457	33
16 Clothing	14 272	12 759	16 081	47	9	211	6 876	18	2 589	474	399	26
17 Footwear	6 595	1 802	2 784	10	3	35	1 004	3	568	130	59	7
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	48 396	24 529	9 737	49	28	403	15 499	20	4 112	2 252	367	28
19 Gross rents	40 904	15 947	7 154	36	13	320	6 901	9	947	1 894	292	19
20 Fuel and power	7 492	8 583	2 583	14	13	83	8 598	10	3 164	358	75	9
21 Household equipment and operation	14 693	10 953	19 058	22	16	301	6 412	26	2 116	731	343	20
22 Furniture	3 104	1 085	1 368	5	4	112	408	4	50	145	108	6
23 Household textiles	158	236	9 583	1	2	32	768	3	529	25	63	2
24 Appliances	2 459	3 625	2 080	5	0	15	185	2	210	109	14	2
25 Other household goods and services	8 972	6 007	6 027	12	11	142	5 051	17	1 327	452	158	10
26 Medical care	34 375	16 182	17 352	19	6	101	2 531	9	1 228	603	202	20
27 Transport and communication	35 296	38 235	19 620	19	17	268	4 980	22	5 189	1 244	345	20
28 Transport equipment	2 236	1 940	5 606	4	3	27	1 609	7	617	105	38	5
29 Operation of equipment	9 572	11 816	6 272	3	5	114	1 647	8	1 242	360	142	2
30 Purchased transport services	15 756	20 767	6 534	12	6	114	1 659	5	3 182	723	157	9
31 Communication	7 732	7 732	1 208	1	3	14	64	2	148	56	7	3
32 Recreation, education	32 087	23 461	12 271	47	8	437	8 015	26	3 096	1 859	418	42
33 Equipment for recreation	2 024	1 487	412	4	0	33	327	2	358	217	31	14
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	2 974	674	139	8	0	23	1 064	1	160	637	22	5
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	422	109	173	1	0	22	618	1	278	112	6	5
36 Education	26 668	21 191	11 548	34	7	359	6 006	21	2 300	893	359	18
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	29 051	22 868	4 207	35	5	126	4 688	7	682	586	331	18
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	23 792	20 956	765	18	1	75	2 803	3	97	146	167	6
39 Other goods and services	5 258	1 911	3 442	17	4	51	1 886	5	585	439	164	12
40 Net purchases abroad	73	3 187	0	-6	2	0	0	2	576	343	0	153
41 Collective consumption of government	23 388	62 770	37 348	100	29	459	8 039	37	4 274	1 122	434	45
42 Gross fixed capital formation	106 893	159 139	36 630	207	24	839	20 836	37	12 189	3 131	1 127	51
43 Construction	65 165	94 500	18 952	97	14	442	11 689	13	7 696	1 808	683	33
44 Residential buildings	28 420	34 033	8 953	21	7	149	1 664	3	2 461	737	224	5
45 Non-residential buildings	9 473	28 855	3 364	34	2	118	988	6	1 231	641	150	10
46 Other construction	27 272	31 611	6 635	41	5	175	9 036	3	4 004	429	309	19
47 Machinery and equipment	41 728	64 639	17 678	110	10	397	9 147	24	4 494	1 323	444	17
48 Transport equipment	9 503	13 116	6 806	34	4	83	1 496	6	1 374	273	79	6
49 Non-electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 Electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
51 Increase in stocks	1 531	9 816	3 584	6	0	134	957	4	8 554	808	58	4
52 Balance of imports and exports	16 286	65 283	42 239	-66	-28	-53	-8 249	-8	-13 374	-318	-454	52
53 Gross domestic product	444 357	557 960	319 836	790	228	4835	155 651	286	63 157	16 429	5 454	843

TABLE 10 (continued)

Category	Rwanda	Senegal	Sierra Leone	Swaziland	Tunisia	U.R. Tanzania	Zambia	Zimbabwe
1 Final national consumption	20 841	159 068	1 047	1 024	684	4 457	672	622
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	7 786	83 523	635	339	283	3 012	281	286
3 Food	6 100	78 065	585	303	250	2 828	245	247
4 Bread and cereals	1 057	22 144	225	96	41	1 110	49	52
5 Meat	823	11 633	68	69	54	245	70	61
6 Fish	192	10 961	152	7	9	146	35	37
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	1 144	3 674	13	30	28	94	17	18
8 Oils and fats	482	11 650	24	12	17	69	19	20
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	1 809	10 925	30	36	77	990	37	40
10 Other food	594	7 078	73	53	24	175	18	19
11 Beverages	1 600	3 428	21	30	8	163	30	32
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	217	1 626	15	12	4	4	5	5
13 Alcoholic beverages	1 384	1 802	6	18	4	159	26	27
14 Tobacco	86	2 030	29	6	25	21	6	6
15 Clothing and footwear	2 215	17 522	42	82	65	452	64	69
16 Clothing	1 933	15 306	33	63	49	407	54	58
17 Footwear	282	2 217	9	19	16	45	10	11
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	3 197	18 022	155	46	89	355	72	77
19 Gross rents	1 903	11 328	96	24	63	242	43	46
20 Fuel and power	1 294	6 694	59	22	26	113	29	31
21 Household equipment and operation	2 689	7 989	26	156	45	143	31	33
22 Furniture	841	1 531	3	21	16	23	2	3
23 Household textiles	382	649	3	14	7	39	5	6
24 Appliances	535	779	3	4	7	8	1	2
25 Other household goods and services	931	5 030	17	116	15	72	22	24
26 Medical care	630	4 656	20	57	45	149	52	24
27 Transport and communication	1 881	8 709	126	114	48	90	36	38
28 Transport equipment	775	162	38	5	5	17	8	8
29 Operation of equipment	828	881	13	60	17	24	8	8
30 Purchased transport services	242	7 380	57	46	24	43	19	20
31 Communication	35	287	19	4	2	6	1	1
32 Recreation, education	1 818	12 109	33	118	82	153	113	75
33 Equipment for recreation	529	733	0	8	8	21	3	14
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	51	338	1	7	4	8	6	6
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	42	1 162	2	3	4	4	7	10
36 Education	1 195	9 876	30	99	66	120	97	45
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	626	6 537	11	112	26	102	23	20
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	255	911	3	18	16	34	4	0
39 Other goods and services	371	5 626	8	94	10	68	19	20
40 Net purchases abroad	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0
41 Collective consumption of government	3 091	18 510	57	210	74	330	102	123
42 Gross fixed capital formation	3 382	26 630	122	347	251	724	90	161
43 Construction	1 944	16 265	91	107	134	314	38	107
44 Residential buildings	776	7 137	13	37	48	88	3	8
45 Non-residential buildings	646	2 353	26	16	78	80	18	31
46 Other construction	522	6 774	53	53	8	146	17	68
47 Machinery and equipment	1 438	10 365	30	240	117	410	52	54
48 Transport equipment	767	2 361	12	33	29	127	16	19
49 Non-electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 Electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
51 Increase in stocks	-4 596	404	8	15	5	96	23	62
52 Balance of imports and exports	2 281	-20 311	-8	-446	-68	-461	62	-2
53 Gross domestic product	24 999	184 301	1 226	1 149	945	5 146	949	966

TABLE 11. NOMINAL VALUE OF FINAL EXPENDITURE ON GDP AT NATIONAL PRICES IN MILLIONS OF US DOLLARS, 1985 (conversion by using exchange rate)

Category	Belgium	Denmark	France	Germany	Greece	Ireland	Italy	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Portugal	Spain	United Kingdom
1 Final national consumption	59 029	41 674	368 005	435 013	24 592	12 388	299 264	2 304	81 817	15 164	114 668	322 426
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	11 030	7 668	69 755	68 106	8 698	4 721	67 368	437	14 192	5 815	31 225	53 119
3 Food	9 134	5 321	57 982	50 814	7 425	2 725	58 202	337	10 974	5 167	27 951	38 184
4 Bread and cereals	1 057	635	7 503	7 019	604	441	7 175	47	1 611	1 173	3 314	5 382
5 Meat	3 484	1 563	19 454	16 289	2 003	830	18 570	113	2 638	1 645	7 971	10 382
6 Fish	488	200	3 152	1 164	441	93	3 067	9	313	432	3 146	1 387
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	1 080	793	8 521	6 534	1 140	369	8 708	43	1 881	247	4 598	5 620
8 Oils and fats	530	229	2 686	2 509	543	124	2 650	24	486	564	1 563	1 372
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	1 332	759	8 660	7 698	2 015	517	13 895	62	2 197	938	5 522	6 972
10 Other food	1 163	1 142	8 005	9 601	679	351	4 137	38	1 848	168	1 836	7 069
11 Beverages	987	1 332	8 023	10 690	551	1 453	4 315	44	1 863	644	1 747	7 032
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	214	184	1 673	2 066	157	165	807	11	450	55	463	1 567
13 Alcoholic beverages	772	1 148	6 350	8 623	394	1 289	3 508	33	1 413	589	1 284	5 464
14 Tobacco	910	1 016	3 750	6 602	722	543	4 851	56	1 355	4	1 527	7 904
15 Clothing and footwear	3 805	1 908	21 031	31 292	2 006	652	25 081	139	4 975	1 450	8 119	19 768
16 Clothing	3 096	1 612	16 745	25 784	1 805	518	19 246	110	4 021	1 073	6 301	16 096
17 Footwear	709	296	4 286	5 508	200	134	5 835	29	954	376	1 818	3 672
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	9 991	8 010	61 309	77 872	2 917	1 380	40 977	442	14 532	1 315	17 798	56 233
19 Gross rents	6 120	6 034	43 865	55 339	2 126	733	29 071	256	9 770	814	14 594	42 088
20 Fuel and power	3 871	1 976	17 443	22 533	792	646	11 906	187	4 762	501	3 203	14 144
21 Household equipment and operation	5 154	2 245	27 878	32 810	1 864	630	22 680	198	5 367	1 228	7 828	18 670
22 Furniture	1 427	835	10 229	13 143	250	154	6 340	93	2 218	394	2 023	5 778
23 Household textiles	483	254	2 324	3 544	289	70	2 118	203	416	203	1 150	1 706
24 Appliances	791	387	3 551	4 684	322	93	2 893	37	641	202	1 104	4 339
25 Other household goods and services	2 452	770	11 773	11 439	1 003	312	11 330	54	2 091	429	3 551	6 849
26 Medical care	5 915	3 527	47 215	58 390	1 576	1 261	29 342	169	9 238	895	8 465	25 437
27 Transport and communication	6 502	5 478	46 541	55 672	3 077	1 383	33 404	374	7 929	1 938	15 475	45 518
28 Transport equipment	2 038	1 989	10 445	15 695	485	322	9 685	132	2 714	388	3 087	13 595
29 Operation of equipment	3 392	2 126	25 657	26 888	798	688	16 393	203	3 212	1 216	8 818	17 546
30 Purchased transport services	592	902	6 282	6 567	1 380	263	4 550	9	1 033	225	2 554	9 147
31 Communication	480	461	4 157	6 522	413	109	2 775	29	969	109	1 015	5 229
32 Recreation, education	8 780	6 944	47 414	62 316	2 038	1 721	42 300	310	13 351	1 219	11 754	45 940
33 Equipment for recreation	1 692	1 461	9 554	17 207	266	333	10 182	41	3 322	235	2 822	11 106
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	1 012	1 231	7 822	10 508	389	408	6 817	26	1 781	116	1 862	10 953
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	554	457	5 396	6 904	188	173	3 652	14	1 538	137	898	3 934
36 Education	5 521	3 796	24 641	27 697	1 195	808	21 650	230	6 711	731	6 172	19 947
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	7 927	6 099	49 949	44 197	3 423	767	44 464	321	10 821	1 358	21 064	60 052
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	3 923	1 590	23 366	17 681	2 617	154	25 078	118	3 641	851	15 843	33 256
39 Other goods and services	4 004	4 509	26 583	26 516	806	613	19 386	203	7 180	507	5 221	26 796
40 Net purchases abroad	-75	-205	-3 088	4 359	-1 007	-127	-6 353	-88	1 412	-54	-7 059	-2 311
41 Collective consumption of government	6 678	4 888	49 283	47 418	5 046	1 576	31 268	273	13 073	1 727	14 733	47 780
42 Gross fixed capital formation	12 654	10 984	97 340	123 153	6 590	3 840	89 816	726	23 512	4 574	31 524	77 890
43 Construction	6 794	5 870	49 164	70 420	3 884	1 745	47 353	401	12 204	2 397	19 394	35 110
44 Residential buildings	2 233	2 548	20 088	32 404	1 363	811	25 929	122	6 118	1 174	8 475	15 696
45 Non-residential buildings	1 890	1 473	10 966	15 912	1 638	609	10 169	163	3 640	323	2 885	14 955
46 Other construction	5 250	5 128	42 545	52 236	2 706	1 948	39 821	293	11 389	900	10 635	38 809
47 Machinery and equipment	1 204	1 093	11 534	10 231	613	414	8 461	78	3 396	467	3 098	8 573
48 Transport equipment	2 885	3 376	24 191	28 769	1 663	1 388	24 645	153	6 091	1 017	5 883	19 840
49 Non-electrical machinery	1 161	659	6 821	13 236	430	146	6 714	62	1 903	162	1 654	10 396
50 Electrical machinery	-335	619	-595	2 608	551	187	5 911	98	1 553	-88	336	684
51 Increase in stocks	1 750	158	907	22 451	-4 107	419	-1 628	197	6 181	-533	3 745	5 268
52 Balance of imports and exports	79 775	58 322	514 938	630 643	32 671	18 410	424 631	3 598	126 136	20 844	165 006	454 049
53 Gross domestic product												

TABLE 11 (continued)

Category	Austria	Finland	Norway	Sweden	Turkey	Australia	Canada	Japan	New Zealand	United States	Hungary	Poland
1 Final national consumption	44 335	37 002	35 003	72 712	39 806	107 645	221 068	842 026	15 167	2 822 968	12 272	44 512
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	8 897	7 774	6 989	12 647	17 418	21 311	35 159	174 924	2 494	359 248	3 914	18 354
3 Food	6 883	5 879	5 243	9 562	15 922	13 598	24 583	140 631	1 786	278 108	3 045	13 067
4 Bread and cereals	917	988	558	1 429	3 189	1 625	3 357	29 081	258	42 395	353	1 556
5 Meat	1 893	1 380	1 435	2 061	2 957	3 818	7 292	18 086	506	76 639	974	3 810
6 Fish	136	164	380	571	272	328	939	29 823	56	5 970	28	306
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	1 189	1 093	876	1 607	2 460	1 802	3 900	8 706	240	46 128	451	1 853
8 Oils and fats	454	399	122	495	1 025	451	938	1 685	52	5 135	155	1 189
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	1 258	896	920	1 579	4 221	2 118	5 452	24 499	361	59 652	503	2 159
10 Other food	1 035	959	952	1 820	1 798	3 456	2 705	28 751	313	42 189	581	2 193
11 Beverages	1 072	1 306	1 152	2 043	310	5 951	6 209	21 952	403	49 318	644	4 563
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	203	161	271	242	108	1 311	883	6 040	52	16 244	62	179
13 Alcoholic beverages	868	1 145	882	1 802	202	4 639	5 326	15 912	351	33 074	582	4 385
14 Tobacco	943	589	594	1 042	1 186	1 763	4 367	12 342	305	31 822	225	724
15 Clothing and footwear	4 162	1 536	2 073	3 861	5 824	5 286	12 396	49 726	916	167 351	1 080	3 995
16 Clothing	3 522	1 234	1 724	3 234	4 007	4 397	10 586	44 608	742	141 847	818	3 222
17 Footwear	641	302	348	628	1 816	889	1 810	5 118	174	25 504	262	774
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	7 415	5 376	4 886	13 771	4 959	22 475	45 433	146 889	2 062	514 752	1 114	2 855
19 Gross rents	5 245	3 990	3 020	10 636	2 329	20 180	37 527	121 662	1 776	409 120	556	2 181
20 Fuel and power	2 170	1 386	1 867	3 135	2 630	2 295	7 906	25 227	286	105 632	558	674
21 Household equipment and operation	2 662	2 000	2 169	3 339	4 970	7 221	17 282	43 455	1 229	148 532	1 007	4 012
22 Furniture	1 224	606	832	1 420	1 633	1 767	3 701	3 987	403	51 159	362	1 407
23 Household textiles	207	184	265	518	807	717	1 727	6 156	148	15 796	97	587
24 Appliances	559	307	222	352	851	1 529	2 675	11 891	290	25 408	208	806
25 Other household goods and services	672	903	850	1 050	1 679	3 208	9 179	21 421	388	56 169	340	1 212
26 Medical care	4 423	3 275	3 660	7 942	1 417	10 719	10 687	85 714	1 365	389 881	638	2 516
27 Transport and communication	6 648	5 095	4 851	8 158	1 903	14 234	31 221	73 582	2 829	406 227	1 109	3 779
28 Transport equipment	1 522	1 563	2 150	1 716	100	3 791	11 026	12 097	851	150 479	268	981
29 Operation of equipment	3 496	2 076	1 434	4 139	712	6 438	13 181	25 022	1 178	181 135	518	1 166
30 Purchased transport services	984	1 104	763	1 487	919	2 476	3 734	28 944	582	28 191	262	1 454
31 Communication	645	351	504	817	171	1 530	3 279	7 519	218	46 422	61	178
32 Recreation, education	5 569	5 739	5 454	13 875	1 677	16 881	40 738	123 125	2 205	409 661	1 750	4 990
33 Equipment for recreation	940	1 131	1 107	2 565	630	2 999	8 594	22 222	582	96 810	358	1 214
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	823	1 063	870	4 607	176	4 336	4 681	31 388	509	61 366	448	390
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	354	608	533	884	342	1 599	1 659	7 639	180	22 574	108	414
36 Education	3 453	2 937	2 944	5 819	530	7 947	25 804	61 876	934	228 911	836	2 972
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	6 654	5 906	3 872	8 324	1 640	8 982	27 335	140 758	2 183	413 470	1 773	4 011
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	4 522	2 983	1 273	1 635	154	2 325	12 339	59 976	1 285	154 549	1 074	2 744
39 Other goods and services	2 132	2 922	2 599	6 688	1 485	6 657	14 997	80 782	897	258 921	699	1 266
40 Net purchases abroad	-2 096	302	1 048	795	0	534	817	3 854	-116	13 846	-114	0
41 Collective consumption of government	5 882	3 812	4 202	6 670	4 017	17 300	45 787	67 358	1 695	483 966	1 467	6 042
42 Gross fixed capital formation	14 844	12 947	12 653	19 279	9 421	37 804	67 586	370 321	5 652	735 534	4 670	15 744
43 Construction	8 296	8 032	7 429	11 856	4 797	20 874	44 806	228 670	2 622	405 373	3 024	10 742
44 Residential buildings	3 495	3 442	2 400	5 549	1 672	8 752	18 565	65 279	1 007	189 189	1 062	2 686
45 Non-residential buildings	2 882	3 055	2 268	3 841	1 248	7 450	10 017	64 176	817	116 418	928	3 545
46 Other construction	1 918	1 534	2 761	2 466	1 877	4 673	16 223	99 216	798	99 766	1 035	4 512
47 Machinery and equipment	6 498	4 915	5 224	7 249	4 624	14 981	22 715	141 651	2 883	330 161	1 645	5 002
48 Transport equipment	1 056	775	2 387	1 551	1 226	5 896	6 991	30 209	1 067	79 602	235	970
49 Non-electrical machinery	4 077	3 316	2 312	4 618	2 733	6 916	12 686	76 043	1 537	202 170	1 189	2 581
50 Electrical machinery	1 365	824	525	1 080	665	2 170	3 038	35 399	279	48 389	221	1 451
51 Increase in stocks	1 487	144	1 870	-158	688	927	1 956	10 735	293	24 123	89	4 429
52 Balance of imports and exports	120	616	4 619	2 425	-1 231	-4 248	9 614	45 538	-701	-119 976	545	1 014
53 Gross domestic product	66 668	54 521	58 346	100 927	52 701	159 427	346 011	1 335 978	22 107	3 946 615	19 043	71 740

TABLE 11 (continued)

Category	Yugoslavia	Bangladesh	Hong Kong	India	Iran	Korea	Pakistan	Philippines	Sri Lanka	Thailand	Benin	Botswana
1 Final national consumption	27 594	13 360	22 207	146 178	115 056	53 194	23 633	25 035	4 502	26 399	928	505
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	9 806	8 431	3 285	81 481	45 857	22 575	10 063	13 966	2 376	10 122	370	141
3 Food	7 319	7 883	2 674	75 439	43 066	18 794	8 689	12 787	1 942	7 777	339	126
4 Bread and cereals	1 204	4 605	308	24 902	9 732	7 286	2 747	4 977	708	1 830	83	56
5 Meat	1 931	541	814	2 563	13 133	2 938	797	1 841	41	1 248	39	25
6 Fish	160	652	477	1 648	699	1 651	472	2 127	206	1 615	79	2
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	1 215	363	137	11 597	4 943	1 153	1 331	951	103	475	8	11
8 Oils and fats	414	417	113	9 094	1 308	267	944	271	28	206	25	4
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	1 364	729	506	14 282	10 684	3 711	1 067	1 418	529	1 343	75	13
10 Other food	1 031	579	319	11 352	2 567	1 788	1 337	1 202	327	1 061	30	14
11 Beverages	1 866	19	384	2 136	191	2 032	441	543	153	1 698	23	12
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	398	3	167	122	191	564	441	254	3	581	4	2
13 Alcoholic beverages	1 468	13	218	2 014	0	1 468	0	292	149	1 116	19	10
14 Tobacco	621	531	226	3 845	2 600	1 750	932	633	282	647	8	3
15 Clothing and footwear	2 629	996	2 086	16 113	10 090	3 365	1 490	977	297	4 139	129	38
16 Clothing	1 965	897	1 833	14 770	8 011	2 708	1 275	767	236	4 037	106	30
17 Footwear	664	99	251	1 282	2 079	657	215	210	61	102	23	8
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	2 503	2 330	3 273	15 198	26 541	5 594	3 851	4 805	248	1 868	109	42
19 Gross rents	1 184	1 461	2 862	10 193	23 849	3 149	2 698	3 484	118	1 025	87	31
20 Fuel and power	1 184	869	411	5 005	2 692	2 445	1 153	1 322	130	843	22	10
21 Household equipment and operation	2 329	426	1 298	4 456	6 565	2 359	1 018	1 033	197	1 488	76	50
22 Furniture	734	121	261	488	1 294	275	123	76	29	337	27	16
23 Household textiles	305	70	29	0	1 400	418	172	44	3	55	8	7
24 Appliances	749	41	305	977	1 773	515	521	301	21	95	11	12
25 Other household goods and services	542	194	703	2 930	2 097	1 151	202	616	143	1 000	30	15
26 Medical care	1 698	261	1 343	4 333	6 480	2 490	227	566	96	1 416	44	42
27 Transport and communication	3 135	423	1 928	10 864	6 841	4 842	3 097	989	693	3 451	129	38
28 Transport equipment	642	13	121	305	1 310	141	1 502	549	43	172	14	11
29 Operation of equipment	1 902	51	370	2 869	2 478	414	926	254	55	811	59	22
30 Purchased transport services	449	356	1 305	7 080	2 569	3 662	632	114	576	2 367	48	4
31 Communication	141	0	131	549	484	625	43	73	19	100	8	1
32 Recreation, education	3 026	280	4 243	8 423	6 760	7 238	2 391	1 044	295	2 226	43	132
33 Equipment for recreation	827	25	1 779	732	848	1 129	497	26	45	382	2	5
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	480	92	1 045	1 526	142	1 106	1 613	79	79	308	1	8
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	214	6	256	305	133	245	61	64	47	217	1	31
36 Education	1 505	156	1 162	5 920	5 637	4 758	215	872	124	1 318	39	88
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	1 505	248	5 302	6 042	5 924	5 002	1 502	1 657	142	2 577	27	21
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	1 288	6	2 815	1 404	2 208	1 536	300	925	41	1 636	5	2
39 Other goods and services	1 461	242	2 487	4 639	3 716	3 467	1 202	732	100	942	21	19
40 Net purchases abroad	-582	-35	-549	-732	0	-272	0	0	159	-891	0	0
41 Collective consumption of government	5 160	1 263	2 151	17 700	19 934	6 922	4 194	2 352	528	5 238	66	136
42 Gross fixed capital formation	9 800	2 712	7 054	44 067	28 844	25 786	5 077	4 802	1 386	8 553	172	235
43 Construction	4 625	1 664	4 058	22 095	20 526	15 820	2 753	3 002	805	4 676	110	81
44 Residential buildings	1 681	920	2 084	6 042	13 784	4 016	515	808	350	1 439	44	20
45 Non-residential buildings	1 319	239	1 235	4 333	3 263	4 756	957	1 193	112	1 184	17	40
46 Other construction	1 625	506	739	11 780	3 480	7 048	1 282	998	342	2 054	50	20
47 Machinery and equipment	5 176	1 047	2 995	22 034	8 318	9 966	2 324	1 800	581	3 876	62	155
48 Transport equipment	723	201	424	5 066	3 576	2 738	527	184	196	753	11	40
49 Non-electrical machinery	2 927	461	1 418	7 629	2 460	3 816	1 662	668	183	1 764	0	0
50 Electrical machinery	1 526	299	950	6 287	1 151	2 593	110	607	195	567	0	0
51 Increase in stocks	3 233	118	1 870	11 047	7 774	240	564	-245	8	454	-4	-8
52 Balance of imports and exports	-599	-1 400	1 870	-5 493	2 046	464	-2 526	963	-715	-227	-50	22
53 Gross domestic product	45 187	16 050	33 468	213 500	173 653	86 605	30 948	32 909	5 710	40 416	1 113	891

TABLE 11 (continued)

Category	Cameroon	Congo	Côte d'Ivoire	Egypt	Ethiopia	Kenya	Madagascar	Malawi	Mali	Mauritius	Monaco	Nigeria
1 Final national consumption	6 720	1 011	4 368	37 600	4 241	4 275	2 020	890	941	749	9 353	73 976
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	1 847	414	2 160	20 797	2 292	1 946	1 266	349	573	222	3 982	38 274
3 Food	1 610	376	1 706	18 541	2 068	1 636	1 187	269	533	179	3 584	35 734
4 Bread and cereals	274	158	394	3 349	953	623	482	75	196	46	1 060	7 375
5 Meat	353	45	310	4 653	169	100	294	43	181	28	729	6 330
6 Fish	266	68	46	811	46	10	64	30	16	15	60	3 302
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	71	14	95	1 939	231	293	26	27	21	27	274	1 436
8 Oils and fats	20	19	32	1 727	146	51	48	17	13	17	261	918
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	547	44	501	3 983	302	342	172	42	41	28	712	11 807
10 Other food	80	26	327	2 080	221	217	101	35	65	19	487	4 565
11 Beverages	195	26	204	317	195	206	31	71	22	30	141	2 247
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	36	6	35	282	4	42	13	49	7	8	81	1 368
13 Alcoholic beverages	159	21	170	35	191	163	18	23	15	22	60	879
14 Tobacco	41	13	250	1 939	29	105	48	9	18	13	257	293
15 Clothing and footwear	473	56	412	3 948	243	304	119	83	58	39	997	3 497
16 Clothing	324	49	351	3 243	183	261	104	72	47	30	869	2 751
17 Footwear	150	7	61	705	60	43	15	11	10	8	128	746
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	1 098	95	213	3 419	578	499	233	80	75	144	801	3 048
19 Gross rents	928	62	156	2 467	275	396	104	38	17	121	638	2 081
20 Fuel and power	170	33	56	951	302	103	130	42	58	23	163	966
21 Household equipment and operation	333	42	416	1 551	345	372	97	105	39	47	748	2 139
22 Furniture	70	4	30	317	78	138	6	14	1	9	236	650
23 Household textiles	4	1	209	35	37	40	12	13	10	2	137	179
24 Appliances	56	14	45	352	5	19	3	7	4	7	30	215
25 Other household goods and services	203	23	132	846	225	175	76	70	24	29	346	1 096
26 Medical care	780	63	379	1 305	131	125	38	38	22	39	441	2 143
27 Transport and communication	801	148	428	1 339	349	332	75	91	95	80	752	2 149
28 Transport equipment	51	8	122	282	58	34	24	30	11	7	83	586
29 Operation of equipment	217	46	137	176	107	141	25	33	23	23	310	251
30 Purchased transport services	357	80	143	811	123	141	25	21	58	46	342	963
31 Communication	175	14	26	70	61	17	1	7	3	4	16	349
32 Recreation, education	728	91	268	3 259	161	540	121	105	57	119	911	4 445
33 Equipment for recreation	46	6	9	282	3	41	5	8	7	14	68	1 475
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	67	3	3	553	3	28	16	5	3	41	48	503
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	10	0	4	70	6	28	9	5	5	7	12	582
36 Education	605	82	252	2 354	149	444	90	88	42	57	782	1 885
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	659	89	92	2 432	100	156	71	31	12	38	722	1 943
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	540	81	17	1 234	15	93	42	11	2	9	365	680
39 Other goods and services	119	7	75	1 198	84	64	28	19	11	28	357	1 263
40 Net purchases abroad	2	12	0	-450	42	0	0	8	11	22	0	16 337
41 Collective consumption of government	530	243	816	6 943	617	568	121	152	78	72	947	4 797
42 Gross fixed capital formation	2 425	616	800	14 314	506	1 038	314	151	223	201	2 458	5 413
43 Construction	1 478	366	414	6 711	291	547	176	52	141	116	1 489	3 553
44 Residential buildings	645	132	195	1 482	143	184	25	13	45	47	488	515
45 Non-residential buildings	215	112	73	2 375	50	146	15	26	22	41	326	1 030
46 Other construction	619	122	145	2 855	99	217	136	13	73	28	675	2 007
47 Machinery and equipment	946	250	386	7 603	214	491	138	99	82	85	969	1 860
48 Transport equipment	216	51	149	2 370	77	102	23	26	25	17	172	595
49 Non-electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 Electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
51 Increase in stocks	35	38	78	429	0	166	14	16	156	52	126	453
52 Balance of imports and exports	369	253	922	-4 543	-590	-65	-124	-35	-244	-20	-989	5 596
53 Gross domestic product	10 079	2 161	6 984	54 743	4 774	5 982	2 345	1 175	1 154	1 053	11 894	90 235

TABLE 11 (continued)

Category	Rwanda	Senegal	Sierra Leone	Swaziland	Tunisia	U.R. Tanzania	Zambia	Zimbabwe
1 Final national consumption	1 249	2 280	740	300	5 980	5 544	1 427	3 239
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	467	1 197	449	99	2 476	3 746	597	1 488
3 Food	366	1 119	414	89	2 188	3 518	520	1 288
4 Bread and cereals	63	317	159	28	360	1 380	104	273
5 Meat	49	167	48	20	474	305	148	315
6 Fish	11	157	108	2	76	181	74	194
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	69	53	9	9	241	117	36	95
8 Oils and fats	29	167	17	3	149	85	40	104
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	108	157	21	11	678	1 231	79	208
10 Other food	36	101	52	16	210	218	38	99
11 Beverages	96	49	15	9	73	203	64	168
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	13	23	10	4	36	5	10	26
13 Alcoholic beverages	83	26	4	5	36	198	54	142
14 Tobacco	5	29	20	2	215	26	12	33
15 Clothing and footwear	133	251	30	24	569	562	137	357
16 Clothing	116	219	24	18	427	507	115	300
17 Footwear	17	32	6	6	142	56	22	57
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	192	258	110	13	779	442	154	402
19 Gross rents	114	162	68	7	554	301	91	239
20 Fuel and power	78	96	42	6	225	141	63	163
21 Household equipment and operation	161	115	18	46	397	177	67	174
22 Furniture	50	22	2	6	144	29	5	13
23 Household textiles	23	9	2	4	60	48	11	30
24 Appliances	32	11	2	1	60	10	3	8
25 Other household goods and services	56	72	12	34	132	90	47	123
26 Medical care	38	67	14	17	393	185	109	123
27 Transport and communication	113	125	89	33	419	112	76	196
28 Transport equipment	46	2	27	1	47	21	17	42
29 Operation of equipment	50	13	9	17	145	30	16	43
30 Purchased transport services	15	106	40	13	213	53	40	104
31 Communication	2	4	13	1	14	8	3	7
32 Recreation, education	109	174	23	34	719	191	240	392
33 Equipment for recreation	32	11	0	2	67	27	7	75
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	3	5	1	2	38	10	12	31
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	3	17	1	1	38	5	15	51
36 Education	72	142	21	29	576	149	206	236
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	38	94	7	33	228	127	49	106
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	15	13	2	5	141	43	8	0
39 Other goods and services	22	81	6	28	87	85	41	106
40 Net purchases abroad	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0
41 Collective consumption of government	185	265	41	61	648	411	217	640
42 Gross fixed capital formation	203	382	86	102	2 193	900	192	837
43 Construction	117	233	65	31	1 171	391	81	558
44 Residential buildings	47	102	9	11	422	109	7	42
45 Non-residential buildings	39	34	18	5	680	100	38	163
46 Other construction	31	97	37	16	69	182	36	353
47 Machinery and equipment	86	149	21	70	1 022	510	110	279
48 Transport equipment	46	34	9	10	257	158	34	101
49 Non-electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 Electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
51 Increase in stocks	-276	6	6	5	41	120	49	324
52 Balance of imports and exports	137	-291	-6	-131	-596	-574	132	-9
53 Gross domestic product	1 499	2 642	867	337	8 265	6 401	2 017	5 030

TABLE 12. PER CAPITA NOMINAL VALUE OF FINAL EXPENDITURE ON GDP AT NATIONAL PRICES IN US DOLLARS, 1985 (Conversion by using exchange rate)

Category	Belgium	Denmark	France	Germany	Greece	Ireland	Italy	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Portugal	Spain	United Kingdom
1 Final national consumption	5 988	8 149	6 670	7 129	2 462	3 499	5 237	6 296	5 647	1 572	2 971	5 695
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	1 119	1 499	1 264	1 116	871	1 333	1 179	1 194	980	603	809	938
3 Food	927	1 040	1 051	833	743	770	1 019	920	757	536	724	674
4 Bread and cereals	107	124	136	115	60	125	126	136	111	122	86	95
5 Meat	353	306	353	267	200	234	325	308	182	171	206	183
6 Fish	49	39	57	19	44	26	54	25	22	45	82	24
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	110	155	154	107	114	104	152	117	130	26	119	99
8 Oils and fats	54	45	49	41	54	35	46	67	34	58	41	24
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	135	148	157	126	202	146	243	170	152	97	143	123
10 Other food	118	223	145	157	68	99	72	105	128	17	48	125
11 Beverages	100	260	145	175	55	411	76	120	129	67	45	124
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	22	36	30	34	16	47	14	29	31	6	12	28
13 Alcoholic beverages	78	224	115	141	39	364	61	91	98	61	33	97
14 Tobacco	92	199	68	108	72	153	85	153	94	0	40	140
15 Clothing and footwear	386	373	381	513	201	184	439	381	343	150	210	349
16 Clothing	314	315	304	423	181	146	337	301	278	111	163	284
17 Footwear	72	58	78	90	20	38	102	80	66	39	47	65
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	1 014	1 566	1 111	1 276	292	390	717	1 209	1 003	136	461	993
19 Gross rents	621	1 180	795	907	213	207	509	699	674	84	378	743
20 Fuel and power	393	386	316	369	79	182	208	510	329	52	83	250
21 Household equipment and operation	523	439	505	538	187	178	397	541	370	127	203	330
22 Furniture	145	163	185	215	25	44	111	255	153	41	52	102
23 Household textiles	49	50	42	58	29	20	37	36	29	21	30	30
24 Appliances	80	76	64	77	32	26	51	101	44	21	29	77
25 Other household goods and services	249	151	213	187	100	88	198	148	144	45	92	121
26 Medical care	600	690	856	957	158	356	514	463	638	93	219	449
27 Transport and communication	660	1 071	844	912	308	391	585	1 023	547	201	401	804
28 Transport equipment	207	389	189	257	49	91	169	362	187	40	80	240
29 Operation of equipment	344	416	465	441	80	194	287	555	222	126	228	310
30 Purchased transport services	60	176	114	108	138	74	80	26	71	23	66	162
31 Communication	49	90	75	107	41	31	49	80	67	11	26	92
32 Recreation, education	891	1 358	859	1 021	204	486	740	848	922	126	304	811
33 Equipment for recreation	172	286	173	282	27	94	178	111	229	24	73	196
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	103	241	142	172	39	115	119	70	123	12	48	193
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	56	89	98	113	19	49	64	38	106	14	23	69
36 Education	560	742	447	454	120	228	379	629	463	76	160	352
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	804	1 193	905	724	343	217	778	878	747	141	546	1 061
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	398	311	424	290	262	44	439	323	251	88	410	587
39 Other goods and services	406	882	482	435	81	173	339	555	496	53	135	473
40 Net purchases abroad	-8	-40	-56	71	-101	-36	-111	-240	97	-6	-183	-41
41 Collective consumption of government	677	956	893	777	505	445	547	745	902	179	382	844
42 Gross fixed capital formation	1 284	2 148	1 764	2 018	660	1 085	1 572	1 984	1 623	474	817	1 376
43 Construction	689	1 148	891	1 154	389	493	829	1 095	842	248	502	620
44 Residential buildings	227	498	364	531	136	229	454	333	422	122	220	277
45 Non-residential buildings	271	362	328	362	88	172	178	446	251	34	75	264
46 Other construction	192	288	199	261	164	92	197	316	169	93	208	79
47 Machinery and equipment	533	1 003	771	856	271	550	697	800	786	171	275	685
48 Transport equipment	122	214	209	168	61	117	148	212	234	48	80	151
49 Non-electrical machinery	293	660	438	471	166	392	431	419	420	105	152	350
50 Electrical machinery	118	129	124	217	43	41	117	169	131	17	43	184
51 Increase in stocks	-34	121	-11	43	55	53	103	267	107	-9	9	12
52 Balance of imports and exports	178	31	16	368	-411	118	-28	539	427	-55	97	93
53 Gross domestic product	8 092	11 404	9 333	10 334	3 271	5 201	7 431	9 831	8 706	2 160	4 275	8 020

TABLE 12 (continued)

Category	Austria	Finland	Norway	Sweden	Turkey	Australia	Canada	Japan	New Zealand	United States	Hungary	Poland
1 Final national consumption	5 868	7 550	8 438	8 708	798	6 834	8 711	6 973	4 661	11 798	1 152	1 196
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	1 178	1 586	1 685	1 515	349	1 353	1 385	1 449	766	1 501	368	493
3 Food	911	1 199	1 264	1 145	319	863	969	1 165	549	1 162	286	351
4 Bread and cereals	121	201	135	171	64	103	132	241	79	177	33	42
5 Meat	251	281	346	247	59	242	287	150	156	320	91	102
6 Fish	18	33	92	68	5	21	37	247	17	25	3	8
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	157	223	211	192	49	114	154	72	74	193	42	50
8 Oils and fats	60	81	29	59	21	29	37	14	16	21	15	32
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	167	183	222	189	85	134	215	203	111	249	47	58
10 Other food	137	196	229	218	36	219	107	238	96	176	55	59
11 Beverages	142	266	278	245	6	378	245	182	124	206	60	123
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	27	33	65	29	2	83	35	50	16	68	6	5
13 Alcoholic beverages	115	234	213	216	4	295	210	132	108	138	55	118
14 Tobacco	125	120	143	125	24	112	172	102	94	133	21	19
15 Clothing and footwear	551	313	500	462	117	336	488	412	282	699	101	107
16 Clothing	466	252	416	387	80	279	417	369	228	593	77	87
17 Footwear	85	62	84	75	36	56	71	42	53	107	25	21
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	981	1 097	1 178	1 649	99	1 427	1 790	1 216	634	2 151	105	77
19 Gross rents	694	814	728	1 274	47	1 281	1 479	1 008	546	1 710	52	59
20 Fuel and power	287	283	450	376	53	146	312	209	88	441	52	18
21 Household equipment and operation	352	408	523	400	100	458	681	360	378	621	95	108
22 Furniture	162	124	201	170	33	112	146	33	124	214	34	38
23 Household textiles	27	38	64	42	16	46	66	51	89	106	20	22
24 Appliances	74	63	53	42	17	97	105	98	89	106	20	22
25 Other household goods and services	89	184	205	126	34	204	362	177	119	235	32	33
26 Medical care	585	668	882	951	28	680	421	710	419	1 629	60	68
27 Transport and communication	880	1 040	1 169	977	38	904	1 230	609	869	1 698	104	102
28 Transport equipment	202	319	518	206	2	241	434	100	262	629	25	26
29 Operation of equipment	463	424	346	496	14	409	519	207	362	757	49	31
30 Purchased transport services	130	225	184	178	18	157	147	240	179	118	25	39
31 Communication	85	72	121	98	3	97	129	62	67	194	6	5
32 Recreation, education	737	1 171	1 315	1 662	34	1 072	1 605	1 020	678	1 712	164	134
33 Equipment for recreation	124	231	267	307	13	190	339	184	179	405	34	33
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	109	217	210	552	4	275	184	260	157	256	42	10
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	47	124	128	106	7	102	65	63	55	94	10	11
36 Education	457	599	710	697	11	505	1 017	512	287	957	79	80
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	881	1 205	934	997	33	570	1 077	1 166	671	1 728	166	108
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	599	609	307	196	3	148	486	497	395	646	101	74
39 Other goods and services	282	596	627	801	30	423	591	669	276	1 082	66	34
40 Net purchases abroad	-277	62	253	95	0	34	32	32	-36	58	-11	0
41 Collective consumption of government	778	778	1 013	799	81	1 098	1 804	558	521	2 023	138	162
42 Gross fixed capital formation	1 965	2 642	3 050	2 309	189	2 400	2 663	3 067	1 737	3 074	439	423
43 Construction	1 098	1 639	1 791	1 420	96	1 325	1 765	1 894	806	1 694	284	289
44 Residential buildings	463	702	579	665	34	556	732	541	309	791	100	72
45 Non-residential buildings	382	623	547	460	25	473	395	531	251	487	87	95
46 Other construction	254	313	666	295	38	297	639	822	245	417	97	121
47 Machinery and equipment	860	1 003	1 259	868	93	951	895	1 173	886	1 380	155	134
48 Transport equipment	140	158	575	186	25	374	275	250	328	333	22	26
49 Non-electrical machinery	540	677	557	553	55	439	500	630	472	845	112	69
50 Electrical machinery	181	168	126	129	13	138	120	293	86	202	21	39
51 Increase in stocks	197	29	451	-19	14	59	77	37	90	101	8	119
52 Balance of imports and exports	16	126	1 113	290	-25	-270	379	89	-215	-501	51	27
53 Gross domestic product	8 824	11 125	14 066	12 087	1 057	10 121	13 634	11 064	6 794	16 494	1 788	1 928

TABLE 12 (continued)

Category	Yugoslavia	Bangladesh	Hong Kong	India	Iran	Korea	Pakistan	Philippines	Sri Lanka	Thailand	Benin	Botswana
1 Final national consumption	1 234	135	4 067	194	2 406	1 291	242	458	284	515	236	464
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	439	85	602	108	959	548	103	255	150	197	94	129
3 Food	327	80	490	100	901	456	89	234	123	152	86	116
4 Bread and cereals	54	47	56	33	204	177	28	91	45	36	21	52
5 Meat	86	5	149	3	275	71	8	34	3	24	10	23
6 Fish	7	7	87	2	15	40	5	39	13	31	20	2
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	54	4	25	15	103	28	14	17	6	9	2	11
8 Oils and fats	19	4	21	12	27	6	10	5	2	4	6	4
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	61	7	93	19	223	90	11	26	33	26	19	12
10 Other food	46	6	58	15	54	43	14	22	21	21	8	13
11 Beverages	83	0	70	3	4	49	5	10	10	33	6	11
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	18	0	31	0	4	14	5	5	0	11	1	2
13 Alcoholic beverages	66	0	40	3	0	36	0	5	9	22	5	9
14 Tobacco	28	5	41	5	54	42	10	12	18	13	2	3
15 Clothing and footwear	118	10	382	21	211	82	15	18	19	81	33	35
16 Clothing	88	9	336	20	168	66	13	14	15	79	27	28
17 Footwear	30	1	46	2	43	16	2	4	4	2	6	8
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	112	24	599	20	555	136	39	88	16	36	28	38
19 Gross rents	59	15	524	14	499	76	28	64	7	20	22	29
20 Fuel and power	53	9	75	7	56	59	12	24	8	16	6	10
21 Household equipment and operation	104	4	238	6	137	57	10	19	12	29	19	46
22 Furniture	33	1	48	1	27	7	1	1	2	7	7	15
23 Household textiles	14	1	5	0	29	10	2	1	0	1	2	6
24 Appliances	33	0	56	1	37	13	5	5	1	2	3	11
25 Other household goods and services	24	2	129	4	44	28	2	11	9	19	8	13
26 Medical care	76	3	246	6	136	60	2	10	6	28	11	39
27 Transport and communication	140	4	353	14	143	117	32	18	44	67	33	35
28 Transport equipment	29	0	22	0	27	3	15	10	3	3	4	10
29 Operation of equipment	85	1	68	4	52	10	9	5	3	16	15	20
30 Purchased transport services	20	4	239	9	54	89	6	2	36	46	12	4
31 Communication	6	0	24	1	10	15	0	1	1	2	2	1
32 Recreation, education	135	3	777	11	141	176	24	19	19	43	11	121
33 Equipment for recreation	37	0	326	1	18	27	5	0	3	7	1	5
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	21	1	191	2	3	27	17	1	5	6	0	7
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	10	0	47	0	3	6	1	1	3	4	0	29
36 Education	67	2	213	8	118	115	2	16	8	26	10	81
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	123	3	971	8	124	121	15	30	9	50	7	20
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	58	0	516	2	46	37	3	17	3	32	1	2
39 Other goods and services	65	2	455	6	78	84	12	13	6	18	5	17
40 Net purchases abroad	-13	0	-101	-1	0	-7	0	0	10	-17	0	0
41 Collective consumption of government	231	13	394	23	417	168	43	43	33	102	17	125
42 Gross fixed capital formation	438	27	1 292	58	603	626	52	88	88	167	44	216
43 Construction	207	17	743	29	429	384	28	55	51	91	28	74
44 Residential buildings	75	9	382	8	288	97	5	15	22	28	11	18
45 Non-residential buildings	59	2	226	6	68	115	10	22	7	23	4	37
46 Other construction	73	5	135	16	73	171	13	18	22	40	13	142
47 Machinery and equipment	231	11	549	29	174	242	24	33	37	76	16	37
48 Transport equipment	32	2	78	7	75	66	5	3	12	15	3	37
49 Non-electrical machinery	131	5	260	10	51	93	17	12	12	34	0	0
50 Electrical machinery	68	3	174	8	24	63	1	11	12	11	0	0
51 Increase in stocks	145	1	34	15	163	6	6	-4	1	9	-1	-7
52 Balance of imports and exports	-27	-14	342	-7	43	11	-26	18	-45	-	-13	20
53 Gross domestic product	2 021	163	6 130	283	3 631	2 102	317	602	360	788	283	817

TABLE 12 (continued)

Category	Cameroon	Congo	Côte d'Ivoire	Egypt	Ethiopia	Kenya	Madagascar	Malawi	Mali	Mauritius	Morocco	Nigeria
1 Final national consumption	659	581	445	775	98	210	202	126	115	757	426	777
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	181	238	220	429	53	96	127	49	70	224	181	402
3 Food	158	216	174	382	48	80	119	38	65	181	163	375
4 Bread and cereals	27	91	40	69	22	31	48	11	24	47	48	77
5 Meat	35	26	32	96	4	5	29	6	22	28	33	66
6 Fish	26	39	5	17	1	0	6	4	2	15	3	35
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	7	8	10	40	5	14	3	4	3	27	13	15
8 Oils and fats	2	11	3	36	3	3	5	2	2	17	12	10
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	54	25	51	82	7	17	17	6	5	28	32	124
10 Other food	8	15	33	43	5	11	10	5	8	19	22	48
11 Beverages	19	15	21	7	4	10	3	10	3	30	6	24
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	4	3	4	6	0	2	1	7	1	9	4	14
13 Alcoholic beverages	16	12	17	1	4	8	2	3	2	22	3	9
14 Tobacco	4	7	25	40	1	5	5	1	2	13	12	3
15 Clothing and footwear	46	32	42	81	6	15	12	12	7	39	45	37
16 Clothing	32	28	36	67	4	13	10	10	6	31	40	29
17 Footwear	15	4	6	15	1	2	2	2	1	8	6	8
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	108	55	22	70	13	25	23	11	9	146	37	32
19 Gross rents	91	35	16	51	6	20	10	5	2	123	29	22
20 Fuel and power	17	19	6	20	7	5	13	6	7	23	7	10
21 Household equipment and operation	33	24	42	32	8	18	10	15	5	47	34	22
22 Furniture	7	2	3	7	2	7	1	2	0	9	11	7
23 Household textiles	0	1	21	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	6	2
24 Appliances	5	8	5	7	0	1	0	1	0	7	1	2
25 Other household goods and services	20	13	13	17	5	9	8	10	3	29	16	12
26 Medical care	77	36	39	27	3	6	4	5	3	39	20	23
27 Transport and communication	79	85	44	28	8	16	8	13	12	81	34	23
28 Transport equipment	5	4	12	6	1	2	2	4	1	7	4	6
29 Operation of equipment	21	26	14	4	2	7	2	5	3	23	14	3
30 Purchased transport services	35	46	15	17	3	7	3	3	7	47	16	10
31 Communication	17	8	3	1	1	1	0	1	0	4	1	4
32 Recreation, education	71	52	27	67	4	27	12	15	7	120	42	47
33 Equipment for recreation	5	3	1	6	0	2	0	1	1	14	3	15
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	7	1	0	11	0	1	2	1	0	41	2	5
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	7	1	6
36 Education	59	47	26	49	3	22	9	12	5	58	36	20
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	65	51	9	50	2	8	7	4	2	38	33	20
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	53	47	2	25	0	5	4	2	0	9	17	7
39 Other goods and services	12	4	8	25	2	3	3	3	1	28	16	13
40 Net purchases abroad	0	7	0	-9	1	0	0	1	1	22	0	172
41 Collective consumption of government	52	140	83	143	14	28	12	22	10	73	43	50
42 Gross fixed capital formation	238	354	82	295	12	51	31	21	17	203	112	57
43 Construction	145	210	42	138	7	27	18	7	17	117	68	37
44 Residential buildings	63	76	20	31	3	9	3	2	5	48	22	5
45 Non-residential buildings	21	64	7	49	1	7	1	4	3	42	15	11
46 Other construction	61	70	15	59	2	11	14	2	9	28	31	21
47 Machinery and equipment	93	144	39	157	5	24	14	14	10	86	44	20
48 Transport equipment	21	29	15	49	2	5	2	4	3	18	8	6
49 Non-electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 Electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
51 Increase in stocks	3	22	8	9	0	8	1	2	19	52	6	5
52 Balance of imports and exports	36	145	94	-94	-14	-3	-12	-5	-30	-21	-45	59
53 Gross domestic product	989	1 242	712	1 129	110	294	235	166	141	1 064	542	948

TABLE 12 (continued)

Category	Rwanda	Senegal	Sierra Leone	Swaziland	Tunisia	U.R. Tanzania	Zambia	Zimbabwe
1 Final national consumption	206	354	206	461	824	255	214	387
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	77	186	125	153	341	172	89	178
3 Food	60	174	115	136	301	162	78	154
4 Bread and cereals	10	49	44	43	50	64	16	33
5 Meat	8	26	13	31	65	14	22	38
6 Fish	2	24	30	3	10	8	11	23
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	11	8	3	13	33	5	5	11
8 Oils and fats	5	26	5	5	21	4	6	12
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	18	24	6	16	93	57	12	25
10 Other food	16	16	14	24	29	10	6	12
11 Beverages	16	8	4	13	10	9	10	20
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	2	4	3	5	5	0	1	3
13 Alcoholic beverages	14	4	1	8	5	9	8	17
14 Tobacco	1	5	6	3	30	1	2	4
15 Clothing and footwear	22	39	8	37	78	26	20	43
16 Clothing	19	34	7	28	59	23	17	36
17 Footwear	3	5	2	9	20	3	3	7
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	32	40	30	21	107	20	23	48
19 Gross rents	19	25	19	11	76	14	14	29
20 Fuel and power	13	15	12	10	31	6	9	19
21 Household equipment and operation	27	18	5	70	55	8	10	21
22 Furniture	8	3	1	9	20	1	1	2
23 Household textiles	4	1	1	6	8	2	2	4
24 Appliances	5	2	1	2	8	0	0	1
25 Other household goods and services	9	11	3	52	18	4	7	15
26 Medical care	6	10	4	25	54	9	16	15
27 Transport and communication	19	19	25	51	58	5	11	23
28 Transport equipment	8	0	7	2	6	1	2	5
29 Operation of equipment	8	2	2	27	20	1	2	5
30 Purchased transport services	2	16	11	21	29	2	6	12
31 Communication	0	1	4	2	2	0	0	1
32 Recreation, education	18	27	6	53	99	9	36	47
33 Equipment for recreation	5	2	0	4	9	1	1	9
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	1	1	0	3	5	0	2	4
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	0	3	0	1	5	0	2	6
36 Education	12	22	6	45	79	7	31	28
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	6	15	2	51	31	6	7	13
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	3	2	0	8	19	2	1	0
39 Other goods and services	4	13	2	42	12	4	6	13
40 Net purchases abroad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
41 Collective consumption of government	31	41	11	94	89	19	33	76
42 Gross fixed capital formation	33	59	24	156	302	41	29	100
43 Construction	19	36	18	48	161	18	12	67
44 Residential buildings	8	16	3	17	58	5	1	5
45 Non-residential buildings	6	5	5	7	94	5	6	19
46 Other construction	5	15	10	24	9	8	5	42
47 Machinery and equipment	14	23	6	108	141	23	17	33
48 Transport equipment	8	5	2	15	35	7	5	12
49 Non-electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 Electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
51 Increase in stocks	-45	1	2	7	6	6	7	39
52 Balance of imports and exports	23	-45	-2	-201	-82	-26	20	-1
53 Gross domestic product	247	410	241	518	1 138	295	302	600

TABLE 13. INDICES OF NOMINAL VALUE IN US DOLLARS, 1985 (US = 100,000) (conversion by using exchange rates)

Category	Belgium	Denmark	France	Germany	Greece	Ireland	Italy	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Portugal	Spain	United Kingdom
1 Final national consumption	2 091	1 476	13 036	15 410	871	439	10 601	82	2 898	537	4 062	11 422
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	3 070	2 135	19 417	18 958	2 421	1 314	18 752	122	3 950	1 619	8 692	14 786
3 Food	3 284	1 913	20 849	18 271	2 670	980	20 928	121	3 950	1 858	10 050	13 730
4 Bread and cereals	2 492	1 499	17 699	16 556	1 425	1 040	16 923	111	3 799	2 766	7 818	12 695
5 Meat	4 546	2 040	25 385	21 254	2 613	1 083	24 230	147	3 442	2 147	10 400	13 546
6 Fish	8 172	3 351	52 795	19 502	7 390	1 558	51 367	156	5 243	7 231	52 699	23 232
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	2 341	1 719	18 472	14 165	2 472	800	18 879	93	4 078	536	9 968	12 183
8 Oils and fats	10 322	4 451	52 307	48 852	10 576	2 417	51 613	476	9 469	10 987	30 448	26 726
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	2 232	1 272	14 518	12 905	3 378	866	23 294	104	3 683	1 572	9 258	11 688
10 Other food	2 757	2 707	18 975	22 757	1 608	832	9 806	91	4 380	399	4 352	16 755
11 Beverages	2 001	2 701	16 269	21 676	1 117	2 947	8 749	89	3 777	1 306	3 543	14 258
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	1 320	1 134	10 302	12 721	964	1 014	4 966	85	2 769	336	2 851	9 650
13 Alcoholic beverages	2 335	3 470	19 200	26 073	1 192	3 896	10 608	101	4 273	1 782	3 883	16 521
14 Tobacco	2 859	3 192	11 784	20 747	2 269	1 706	15 244	176	4 259	13	4 798	24 837
15 Clothing and footwear	2 274	1 140	12 567	18 698	1 199	389	14 987	83	2 973	866	4 851	11 812
16 Clothing	2 183	1 136	11 805	18 177	1 273	365	13 568	78	2 834	757	4 442	11 347
17 Footwear	2 778	1 162	16 805	21 597	786	525	22 879	115	3 742	1 475	7 129	14 400
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	1 941	1 556	11 910	15 128	567	268	7 961	86	2 823	255	3 458	10 924
19 Gross rents	1 496	1 475	10 722	13 526	520	179	7 106	63	2 388	199	3 567	10 288
20 Fuel and power	3 665	1 871	16 513	22 089	1 255	424	15 270	133	3 613	827	5 270	12 570
21 Household equipment and operation	3 470	1 511	18 769	22 089	1 488	302	12 393	183	4 336	769	3955	11 293
22 Furniture	2 789	1 631	19 995	25 691	1 832	446	13 405	84	2 636	1 286	7 278	10 797
23 Household textiles	3 056	1 606	14 715	22 434	1 268	366	11 386	145	2 524	794	4 346	17 076
24 Appliances	3 115	1 522	13 977	18 435	1 785	556	20 171	97	3 722	765	6 322	12 193
25 Other household goods and services	4 366	1 370	20 960	20 365	1 785	556	20 171	97	3 722	765	6 322	12 193
26 Medical care	1 517	905	12 110	14 976	404	324	7 526	43	2 370	229	2 171	6 524
27 Transport and communication	1 601	1 349	11 457	13 705	757	340	8 223	92	1 952	477	3 809	11 205
28 Transport equipment	1 355	1 322	6 941	10 430	322	214	6 436	88	1 803	258	2 052	9 034
29 Operation of equipment	1 873	1 174	14 164	14 844	441	380	9 050	112	1 773	671	4 868	9 687
30 Purchased transport services	2 099	3 201	22 284	23 296	4 896	934	16 140	33	3 665	798	9 060	32 448
31 Communication	1 034	993	8 955	14 050	891	235	5 978	63	2 088	234	2 187	11 265
32 Recreation, education	2 143	1 695	11 574	15 211	498	420	10 326	76	3 259	298	2 869	11 214
33 Equipment for recreation	1 748	1 509	9 869	17 774	275	344	10 517	42	3 431	242	2 915	11 472
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	1 650	2 005	12 747	17 123	634	664	11 108	42	2 902	189	3 034	17 848
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	2 456	2 023	23 905	30 583	833	765	16 177	62	6 812	608	3 979	17 427
36 Education	2 412	1 658	10 765	12 100	522	353	9 458	100	2 932	319	2 696	8 714
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	1 917	1 475	12 080	10 689	828	186	10 754	78	2 617	328	5 095	14 524
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	2 538	1 029	15 119	11 440	1 694	100	16 227	76	2 356	551	10 251	21 518
39 Other goods and services	1 547	1 741	10 267	10 241	311	237	7 487	78	2 773	196	2 017	10 349
40 Net purchases abroad	-540	-1 484	-22 302	31 479	-7 273	-917	-45 880	-635	10 199	-387	-50 981	-16 693
41 Collective consumption of government	1 380	1 010	10 183	9 798	1 043	326	6 461	56	2 701	357	3 044	9 873
42 Gross fixed capital formation	1 720	1 493	13 234	16 743	896	522	12 211	99	3 197	622	4 286	10 590
43 Construction	1 180	1 448	12 128	17 372	958	431	11 681	99	3 011	591	4 784	8 661
44 Residential buildings	1 180	1 347	10 618	17 128	721	429	13 706	64	3 234	620	4 480	8 297
45 Non-residential buildings	2 294	1 588	15 556	18 986	759	523	8 735	140	3 126	278	2 478	12 846
46 Other construction	1 894	1 477	10 992	15 949	1 641	326	11 282	116	2 452	902	8 053	4 469
47 Machinery and equipment	1 590	1 553	12 886	15 821	820	590	12 061	89	3 450	498	3 221	11 755
48 Transport equipment	1 513	1 373	14 489	12 853	770	521	10 630	98	4 266	587	3 892	10 770
49 Non-electrical machinery	2 400	1 361	14 096	27 353	889	687	12 190	76	3 013	503	2 910	9 813
50 Electrical machinery	-1 390	2 564	-2 468	10 813	2 284	301	13 875	127	3 932	334	3 418	21 484
51 Increase in stocks	-1 459	-132	-756	-18 713	3 424	-350	1 357	-164	-5 152	-364	-3 121	-4 391
52 Balance of imports and exports	2 021	1 478	13 048	15 979	828	466	10 759	91	3 196	528	4 181	11 505
53 Gross domestic product	2 021	1 478	13 048	15 979	828	466	10 759	91	3 196	528	4 181	11 505

TABLE 13 (continued)

Category	Austria	Finland	Norway	Sweden	Turkey	Australia	Canada	Japan	New Zealand	United States	Hungary	Poland
1 Final national consumption	1 570	1 311	1 240	2 576	1 410	3 813	7 831	29 828	537	100 000	435	1 577
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	2 477	2 164	1 946	3 520	4 848	5 932	9 787	48 692	694	100 000	1 090	5 109
3 Food	2 475	2 114	1 885	3 438	5 725	4 889	8 839	50 567	642	100 000	1 095	4 699
4 Bread and cereals	2 163	2 329	1 317	3 371	7 522	3 832	7 918	68 596	610	100 000	833	3 671
5 Meat	2 470	1 800	1 873	2 689	3 858	4 982	9 515	23 599	660	100 000	1 270	4 971
6 Fish	2 282	2 749	6 361	9 571	4 560	5 495	15 725	499 544	942	100 000	477	5 132
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	2 577	2 370	1 898	3 484	5 333	3 907	8 454	18 874	520	100 000	978	4 017
8 Oils and fats	8 842	7 772	2 376	9 632	19 962	8 777	18 268	32 808	1 006	100 000	3 023	23 155
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	2 110	1 502	1 543	2 647	7 076	3 551	9 140	41 069	605	100 000	842	3 620
10 Other food	2 454	2 273	2 256	4 313	4 261	8 192	6 412	68 148	742	100 000	1 378	5 199
11 Beverages	2 173	2 648	2 336	4 143	629	12 066	12 590	44 512	818	100 000	1 306	9 253
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	1 250	991	1 666	1 487	665	8 073	5 437	37 183	321	100 000	384	1 100
13 Alcoholic beverages	2 626	3 462	2 665	5 447	611	14 027	16 103	48 111	1 062	100 000	1 759	13 257
14 Tobacco	2 964	1 851	1 866	3 275	3 727	5 540	13 725	38 783	957	100 000	707	2 275
15 Clothing and footwear	2 487	918	1 239	2 307	3 480	3 159	7 407	29 714	547	100 000	645	2 387
16 Clothing	2 483	870	1 216	2 280	2 825	3 100	7 463	31 448	523	100 000	576	2 271
17 Footwear	2 512	1 186	1 366	2 461	7 122	3 488	7 095	20 069	681	100 000	1 029	3 033
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	1 440	1 044	949	2 675	963	4 366	8 826	28 536	401	100 000	216	555
19 Gross rents	1 282	975	738	2 600	569	4 933	9 173	29 737	434	100 000	136	533
20 Fuel and power	2 054	1 312	1 767	2 968	2 490	2 173	7 484	23 882	271	100 000	528	638
21 Household equipment and operation	1 792	1 347	1 460	2 248	3 346	4 862	11 635	29 256	828	100 000	678	2 701
22 Furniture	2 392	1 184	1 627	2 248	3 192	3 454	7 793	29 256	787	100 000	708	2 750
23 Household textiles	1 313	1 167	1 675	3 280	5 106	4 539	10 932	38 970	937	100 000	613	3 171
24 Appliances	2 200	1 209	873	1 384	3 351	6 019	10 529	46 802	1 143	100 000	820	3 171
25 Other household goods and services	1 197	1 607	1 513	1 869	2 989	5 711	16 342	38 136	691	100 000	605	2 158
26 Medical care	1 134	840	939	2 037	363	2 749	2 741	21 985	350	100 000	164	645
27 Transport and communication	1 637	1 254	1 194	2 008	468	3 504	7 686	18 113	696	100 000	273	930
28 Transport equipment	1 012	1 038	1 429	1 141	67	2 519	7 327	8 039	566	100 000	178	652
29 Operation of equipment	1 930	1 146	792	2 285	393	3 554	7 277	13 814	650	100 000	286	644
30 Purchased transport services	3 491	3 918	2 706	5 274	3 260	8 782	13 245	102 671	2 063	100 000	929	5 159
31 Communication	1 390	757	1 085	1 759	369	3 296	7 064	16 197	469	100 000	132	383
32 Recreation, education	1 359	1 401	1 331	3 387	409	4 121	9 944	30 055	538	100 000	427	1 218
33 Equipment for recreation	971	1 169	1 143	2 649	651	3 097	8 877	22 955	601	100 000	369	1 254
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	1 341	1 731	1 418	7 508	287	7 066	7 351	33 840	830	100 000	731	636
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	1 568	2 693	2 359	3 916	1 514	7 086	7 351	33 840	797	100 000	479	1 834
36 Education	1 508	1 283	1 286	3 916	231	3 472	11 273	27 030	408	100 000	365	1 298
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	1 609	1 428	937	2 013	397	2 172	6 611	34 043	528	100 000	429	970
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	2 926	1 930	824	1 058	100	1 504	7 984	38 807	832	100 000	695	1 776
39 Other goods and services	823	1 129	1 004	2 583	574	2 571	5 792	31 200	347	100 000	270	489
40 Net purchases abroad	-15 137	2 183	7 568	5 738	0	3 857	5 897	27 833	-838	100 000	-826	0
41 Collective consumption of government	1 215	788	868	1 378	830	3 575	9 461	13 918	350	100 000	303	1 248
42 Gross fixed capital formation	2 018	1 760	1 720	2 621	1 281	5 140	9 189	50 347	768	100 000	635	2 141
43 Construction	2 046	1 981	1 833	2 925	1 183	5 149	11 053	56 410	647	100 000	746	2 650
44 Residential buildings	1 847	1 820	1 269	2 933	884	4 626	9 813	34 504	532	100 000	561	1 419
45 Non-residential buildings	2 476	2 624	1 948	3 300	1 072	6 399	8 604	55 125	702	100 000	797	3 045
46 Other construction	1 923	1 538	2 767	2 472	1 881	4 683	16 261	99 448	800	100 000	1 037	4 522
47 Machinery and equipment	1 968	1 489	1 582	2 196	1 401	4 538	6 880	42 904	873	100 000	498	1 515
48 Transport equipment	1 327	974	2 999	1 949	1 540	7 407	8 782	37 950	1 341	100 000	296	1 219
49 Non-electrical machinery	2 016	1 640	1 144	2 284	1 352	3 421	6 275	37 613	760	100 000	588	1 277
50 Electrical machinery	2 820	1 702	1 084	2 232	1 375	4 484	6 275	73 155	577	100 000	457	2 998
51 Increase in stocks	6 163	598	7 751	-657	2 852	3 841	8 108	44 500	1 216	100 000	367	18 358
52 Balance of imports and exports	-100	-514	-3 850	-2 021	1 026	3 540	-8 014	-37 956	584	100 000	-455	-845
53 Gross domestic product	1 689	1 381	1 478	2 557	1 335	4 040	8 767	33 851	560	100 000	483	1 818

TABLE 13 (continued)

Category	Yugoslavia	Bangladesh	Hong Kong	India	Iran	Korea	Pakistan	Philippines	Sri Lanka	Thailand	Benin	Botswana
1 Final national consumption	977	473	787	5 178	4 076	1 884	837	887	159	935	33	18
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	2 730	2 347	914	22 681	12 765	6 284	2 801	3 888	661	2 818	103	39
3 Food	2 632	2 835	961	27 126	15 485	6 758	3 124	4 598	698	2 796	122	45
4 Bread and cereals	2 839	10 863	727	58 738	22 956	17 185	6 480	11 740	1 670	4 317	196	133
5 Meat	2 519	706	1 062	3 345	17 136	3 834	1 040	2 402	53	1 628	51	32
6 Fish	2 688	10 928	7 989	27 604	11 710	27 653	7 909	35 626	3 457	27 049	1 322	39
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	2 634	787	297	25 140	10 715	2 500	2 885	2 062	222	1 029	17	25
8 Oils and fats	8 069	8 119	2 195	177 102	25 481	5 206	18 390	5 284	545	4 014	477	84
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	2 287	1 222	849	23 942	17 910	6 220	1 789	2 377	888	2 251	126	22
10 Other food	2 444	1 373	755	26 909	6 084	4 239	3 169	2 849	774	2 514	72	34
11 Beverages	3 783	39	779	4 332	387	4 119	895	1 100	310	3 443	47	24
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	2 450	20	1 030	751	1 175	3 472	2 718	1 563	22	3 574	24	11
13 Alcoholic beverages	4 438	39	659	6 090	0	4 437	0	882	451	3 373	58	31
14 Tobacco	1 950	1 670	711	12 083	8 171	5 498	2 929	1 989	885	2 032	24	10
15 Clothing and footwear	1 571	595	1 246	9 628	6 029	2 010	890	584	178	2 473	77	23
16 Clothing	1 385	633	1 293	10 413	5 648	1 909	899	541	166	2 846	75	21
17 Footwear	2 602	387	986	5 026	8 153	2 574	841	824	240	400	91	33
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	486	453	636	2 952	5 156	1 087	748	933	48	363	21	8
19 Gross rents	322	357	699	2 491	5 829	770	659	729	29	251	21	8
20 Fuel and power	1 121	823	389	4 738	2 548	2 315	1 091	1 251	123	798	21	10
21 Household equipment and operation	1 568	287	874	3 000	4 420	1 588	685	695	132	1 002	51	34
22 Furniture	1 435	236	511	954	2 529	537	240	148	56	658	53	32
23 Household textiles	1 930	443	182	0	8 865	2 647	1 087	277	22	347	48	43
24 Appliances	2 947	163	1 199	3 843	6 979	2 029	2 051	1 183	83	372	45	48
25 Other household goods and services	964	346	1 252	5 216	3 734	2 049	360	1 096	255	1 781	53	26
26 Medical care	436	67	344	1 111	1 662	639	58	145	25	363	11	11
27 Transport and communication	772	104	475	2 674	1 684	1 192	762	243	171	850	32	9
28 Transport equipment	427	8	81	203	870	94	998	365	29	114	9	7
29 Operation of equipment	1 050	28	205	1 584	1 368	229	511	140	30	448	33	12
30 Purchased transport services	1 594	1 264	4 630	25 115	9 113	12 990	2 240	404	2 041	8 398	169	15
31 Communication	303	0	282	1 183	1 043	1 346	93	157	41	216	18	3
32 Recreation, education	739	68	1 036	2 056	1 650	1 767	584	255	72	543	11	32
33 Equipment for recreation	854	26	1 837	757	876	1 166	513	27	46	395	2	5
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	782	150	1 703	2 487	231	1 803	2 628	128	129	502	2	13
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	948	28	1 135	1 352	590	1 086	272	284	207	963	4	138
36 Education	658	68	508	2 586	2 463	2 079	94	381	54	576	17	39
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	665	60	1 282	1 461	1 433	1 210	363	401	34	623	6	5
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	833	4	1 822	908	1 428	994	194	598	27	1 058	3	2
39 Other goods and services	564	93	960	1 792	1 435	1 339	464	283	39	364	8	7
40 Net purchases abroad	-2 034	-253	-3 966	-5 290	0	-1 963	0	0	1 150	-6 432	0	2
41 Collective consumption of government	1 066	261	445	3 657	4 119	1 430	867	486	109	1 082	14	28
42 Gross fixed capital formation	1 332	369	959	5 991	3 921	3 506	690	653	188	1 163	23	32
43 Construction	1 141	411	1 001	5 450	5 063	3 903	679	741	199	1 154	27	20
44 Residential buildings	888	486	1 102	3 194	7 286	2 123	272	427	185	761	23	11
45 Non-residential buildings	1 133	205	1 061	3 722	2 803	4 086	822	1 025	96	1 017	14	35
46 Other construction	1 628	507	741	11 807	3 488	7 064	1 285	1 000	343	2 058	50	20
47 Machinery and equipment	1 568	317	907	6 674	2 519	3 018	704	545	176	1 174	19	47
48 Transport equipment	908	252	533	6 364	4 493	3 440	663	231	246	945	13	51
49 Non-electrical machinery	1 448	228	701	3 774	4 493	3 440	663	231	246	945	13	51
50 Electrical machinery	3 154	618	1 963	12 992	2 379	5 359	228	1 254	404	1 172	0	0
51 Increase in stocks	13 401	488	778	45 796	32 225	994	2 339	-1 016	34	1 881	-15	-34
52 Balance of imports and exports	500	1 167	-1 559	4 579	-1 705	-387	2 106	-802	596	189	42	-18
53 Gross domestic product	1 145	407	848	5 410	4 400	2 194	784	834	145	1 024	28	23

TABLE 13 (continued)

Category	Cameroun	Congo	Côte d'Ivoire	Egypt	Ethiopia	Kenya	Madagascar	Malawi	Mali	Mauritius	Morocco	Nigeria
1 Final national consumption	238	36	155	1 332	150	151	72	32	33	27	331	2 621
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	514	115	601	5 789	638	542	353	97	160	62	1 108	10 654
3 Food	579	135	614	6 667	744	588	427	97	192	64	1 289	12 849
4 Bread and cereals	646	374	930	7 899	2 248	1 468	1 138	178	462	109	2 500	17 397
5 Meat	461	59	404	6 071	221	130	383	56	237	37	951	8 260
6 Fish	4 448	1 144	778	13 580	771	170	1 065	500	263	252	1 007	55 307
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	154	30	207	4 203	501	636	57	58	47	58	595	3 113
8 Oils and fats	389	371	627	33 636	2 850	1 001	936	338	249	326	5 087	17 885
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	916	74	840	6 678	506	573	288	71	69	46	1 194	19 793
10 Other food	189	63	775	4 929	523	515	241	82	153	44	1 154	10 821
11 Beverages	396	53	414	642	394	417	63	145	45	61	286	4 556
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	222	35	214	1 736	23	261	81	299	40	52	500	8 419
13 Alcoholic beverages	482	62	513	105	577	493	151	69	47	66	181	2 658
14 Tobacco	129	40	784	6 092	90	330	151	27	57	42	807	921
15 Clothing and footwear	283	34	246	2 359	145	182	71	50	34	23	596	2 090
16 Clothing	228	35	248	2 286	129	184	73	51	33	21	613	1 939
17 Footwear	587	27	238	2 764	236	169	59	45	41	33	501	2 926
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	213	18	41	664	112	97	45	16	15	28	156	592
19 Gross rents	227	15	38	603	67	97	25	9	4	30	156	509
20 Fuel and power	161	31	53	900	286	97	123	40	55	22	155	915
21 Household equipment and operation	224	29	280	1 044	232	250	65	71	26	32	504	1 440
22 Furniture	138	8	58	620	152	270	12	28	2	18	461	1 271
23 Household textiles	23	6	1 325	223	233	250	73	84	61	10	865	1 132
24 Appliances	220	55	179	1 387	21	74	11	30	15	28	119	845
25 Other household goods and services	362	41	234	1 506	401	312	135	124	43	52	615	1 951
26 Medical care	200	16	97	335	34	32	10	10	6	10	113	550
27 Transport and communication	197	36	105	330	86	82	18	23	23	20	185	529
28 Transport equipment	34	5	81	187	38	22	16	20	7	4	55	390
29 Operation of equipment	120	25	76	97	59	78	14	18	13	13	171	139
30 Purchased transport services	1 268	285	506	2 876	437	499	89	74	206	164	1 214	3 414
31 Communication	378	31	57	152	132	36	2	15	6	8	35	753
32 Recreation, education	178	22	65	796	39	132	29	26	14	29	222	1 085
33 Equipment for recreation	47	6	9	291	3	42	5	8	7	14	70	1 523
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	110	4	5	901	5	46	26	8	5	67	79	820
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	42	2	17	312	27	122	41	20	23	32	54	2 578
36 Education	264	36	110	1 028	65	194	40	38	18	25	342	823
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	159	21	22	588	24	38	17	7	3	9	175	470
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	349	53	11	798	10	60	27	7	1	6	236	440
39 Other goods and services	46	3	29	463	33	25	11	8	4	11	138	488
40 Net purchases abroad	12	89	0	-3 251	301	0	0	58	76	159	0	117 994
41 Collective consumption of government	110	50	169	1 435	128	117	25	31	16	15	196	991
42 Gross fixed capital formation	330	84	109	1 946	69	141	43	21	30	27	334	736
43 Construction	365	90	102	1 656	72	135	43	13	35	29	367	876
44 Residential buildings	341	70	103	783	76	97	13	7	24	25	258	272
45 Non-residential buildings	185	96	63	2 040	43	125	13	22	19	35	280	885
46 Other construction	620	123	145	2 862	99	217	136	13	73	28	676	2 012
47 Machinery and equipment	287	76	117	2 303	65	149	42	30	25	26	294	563
48 Transport equipment	271	64	187	2 978	97	128	28	32	32	22	216	748
49 Non-electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 Electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
51 Increase in stocks	144	158	324	1 777	0	688	60	67	648	215	523	1 878
52 Balance of imports and exports	-308	-211	-769	3786	492	54	104	29	204	17	825	-4 664
53 Gross domestic product	255	55	177	1387	121	152	59	30	29	27	301	2 286

TABLE 13 (continued)

Category	Rwanda	Senegal	Sierra Leone	Swaziland	Tunisia	U.R. Tanzania	Zambia	Zimbabwe
1 Final national consumption	44	81	26	11	212	196	51	115
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	130	333	125	28	689	1 043	166	414
3 Food	131	402	149	32	787	1 265	187	463
4 Bread and cereals	150	749	375	66	850	3 256	246	644
5 Meat	64	218	63	26	618	398	193	411
6 Fish	192	2 632	1 803	33	1 268	3 033	1 246	3 256
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	149	114	20	19	523	253	79	207
8 Oils and fats	562	3 252	330	68	2 903	1 660	773	2 020
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	182	263	35	18	1 136	2 064	133	348
10 Other food	84	240	123	37	499	516	89	234
11 Beverages	195	100	30	18	148	412	130	340
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	80	143	64	22	224	29	61	160
13 Alcoholic beverages	251	78	13	16	110	599	164	429
14 Tobacco	16	91	64	6	676	80	39	102
15 Clothing and footwear	79	150	18	14	340	336	82	213
16 Clothing	82	155	17	13	301	357	81	211
17 Footwear	66	125	25	22	557	219	86	224
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	37	50	21	3	151	86	30	78
19 Gross rents	28	40	17	2	135	74	22	58
20 Fuel and power	73	91	40	6	213	134	59	155
21 Household equipment and operation	109	77	12	31	267	119	45	117
22 Furniture	99	43	4	12	281	56	10	26
23 Household textiles	145	59	12	26	383	307	73	190
24 Appliances	126	44	9	5	236	40	12	32
25 Other household goods and services	99	128	21	61	236	160	84	218
26 Medical care	10	17	4	4	101	48	28	32
27 Transport and communication	28	31	22	8	103	28	19	48
28 Transport equipment	31	2	18	1	31	14	11	28
29 Operation of equipment	27	7	5	10	80	17	9	24
30 Purchased transport services	52	375	142	48	756	189	141	369
31 Communication	5	9	28	2	30	16	6	16
32 Recreation, education	27	42	6	8	175	47	59	96
33 Equipment for recreation	33	11	0	2	69	27	7	78
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	5	8	2	4	62	16	19	50
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	11	74	5	4	168	24	67	226
36 Education	31	62	9	13	252	65	90	103
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	9	23	2	8	55	31	12	26
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	10	8	1	3	91	28	5	0
39 Other goods and services	9	31	2	11	34	33	16	41
40 Net purchases abroad	0	0	-4	0	0	0	0	0
41 Collective consumption of government	38	55	8	13	134	85	45	132
42 Gross fixed capital formation	28	52	12	14	298	122	26	114
43 Construction	29	58	16	8	289	96	20	138
44 Residential buildings	25	54	5	6	223	58	4	22
45 Non-residential buildings	33	29	16	4	584	86	33	140
46 Other construction	31	97	37	16	69	182	36	354
47 Machinery and equipment	26	45	6	21	310	154	33	84
48 Transport equipment	58	43	11	12	323	199	42	127
49 Non-electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 Electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
51 Increase in stocks	-1 142	24	24	19	170	496	203	1 344
52 Balance of imports and exports	-114	243	5	109	497	478	-110	8
53 Gross domestic product	38	67	22	9	209	162	51	127

TABLE 14 INDICES OF PER CAPITA NOMINAL VALUE, 1985 (US = 100) (conversion by using exchange rate)

Category	Belgium	Denmark	France	Germany	Greece	Ireland	Italy	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Portugal	Spain	United Kingdom
1 Final national consumption	50.8	69.1	56.5	60.4	20.9	29.7	44.4	53.4	47.9	13.3	25.2	48.3
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	74.5	99.9	84.2	74.3	58.0	88.8	78.5	79.5	65.2	40.1	53.9	62.5
3 Food	79.7	89.5	90.4	71.6	64.0	66.2	87.6	79.2	65.2	46.1	62.3	58.0
4 Bread and cereals	60.5	70.1	76.8	64.9	34.1	70.3	70.9	72.4	62.7	68.6	48.5	53.7
5 Meat	110.4	95.4	110.1	83.3	62.6	73.2	101.5	96.0	56.8	53.2	64.5	57.3
6 Fish	198.4	156.8	229.0	76.5	177.0	105.3	215.1	102.0	86.6	179.3	326.7	98.2
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	56.8	80.4	80.1	55.5	59.2	54.1	79.1	60.7	67.4	13.3	61.8	51.5
8 Oils and fats	250.5	208.2	226.9	191.6	253.3	163.4	216.1	311.4	156.4	272.5	188.7	113.0
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	54.2	59.5	63.0	50.6	80.9	58.6	97.5	68.2	60.8	39.0	57.4	49.4
10 Other food	66.9	126.7	82.3	89.2	38.5	56.2	41.1	59.6	72.3	9.9	27.0	70.8
11 Beverages	48.6	126.4	70.6	85.0	26.8	199.2	36.6	58.3	62.4	32.4	22.0	60.3
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	32.0	53.1	44.7	49.9	23.1	68.5	20.8	42.7	45.7	8.3	17.7	40.8
13 Alcoholic beverages	56.7	162.4	83.3	102.2	28.6	263.4	44.4	66.0	70.6	44.2	24.1	69.8
14 Tobacco	69.4	149.3	51.1	81.4	54.4	115.3	63.8	115.2	70.3	0.3	29.7	105.0
15 Clothing and footwear	55.2	53.3	54.5	73.3	28.7	26.3	62.8	54.5	49.1	21.5	30.1	49.9
16 Clothing	53.0	53.2	51.2	71.3	30.5	24.7	56.8	50.7	46.8	18.8	27.5	48.0
17 Footwear	67.4	54.4	72.9	84.7	18.8	35.5	95.8	75.3	61.8	36.6	44.2	60.9
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	47.1	72.8	51.7	59.3	13.6	18.1	33.3	56.2	46.6	6.3	21.4	46.2
19 Gross rents	36.3	69.0	46.5	53.0	12.4	12.1	29.8	40.9	39.4	4.9	22.1	43.5
20 Fuel and power	89.0	87.5	71.6	83.6	18.0	41.3	47.2	115.5	74.5	11.8	18.8	56.6
21 Household equipment and operation	84.2	70.7	81.4	86.6	30.1	28.7	63.9	87.1	59.7	20.5	32.7	53.1
22 Furniture	67.7	76.3	86.7	100.7	11.7	20.4	51.9	119.3	71.6	19.1	24.5	47.7
23 Household textiles	74.2	75.1	63.8	88.0	43.9	30.1	56.1	54.6	43.5	31.9	45.1	45.6
24 Appliances	75.6	71.2	60.6	72.3	30.4	24.8	47.7	95.0	41.7	19.7	26.9	72.2
25 Other household goods and services	106.0	64.1	90.9	79.9	42.8	37.6	84.5	63.2	61.5	19.0	39.2	51.5
26 Medical care	36.8	42.3	52.5	58.7	9.7	21.9	31.5	28.4	39.1	5.7	13.5	27.6
27 Transport and communication	38.9	63.1	49.7	53.7	18.1	23.0	34.4	60.3	32.2	11.8	23.6	47.4
28 Transport equipment	32.9	61.8	30.1	40.9	7.7	14.5	27.0	57.5	29.8	6.4	12.7	38.2
29 Operation of equipment	45.5	54.9	61.4	58.2	10.6	25.7	37.9	73.4	29.3	16.7	30.2	40.9
30 Purchased transport services	51.0	149.8	96.6	91.3	117.3	63.2	67.6	21.7	60.5	19.8	56.2	137.1
31 Communication	25.1	46.5	38.8	55.1	21.3	15.9	25.0	41.5	34.5	5.8	13.6	47.6
32 Recreation, education	52.0	79.3	50.2	59.6	11.9	28.4	43.2	49.5	53.8	7.4	17.8	47.4
33 Equipment for recreation	42.4	70.6	42.8	69.7	6.6	23.2	44.0	27.4	56.7	6.0	18.1	48.5
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	40.0	93.8	55.3	67.1	15.2	44.9	46.5	27.4	47.9	4.7	18.8	75.4
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	59.6	94.7	103.7	119.9	20.0	51.7	67.7	40.2	112.5	15.1	24.7	73.7
36 Education	58.5	77.6	46.7	47.4	12.5	23.9	39.6	65.7	48.4	7.9	16.7	36.8
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	46.5	69.0	52.4	41.9	19.8	12.5	45.0	50.8	43.2	8.1	31.6	61.4
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	61.6	48.1	65.6	44.9	40.6	6.8	68.0	50.0	38.9	13.7	63.5	90.9
39 Other goods and services	37.5	81.5	44.5	40.2	7.5	16.0	31.4	51.3	45.8	4.9	12.5	43.7
40 Net purchases abroad	-13.1	-69.4	-96.7	123.4	-174.2	-62.0	-192.1	-415.2	168.5	-9.6	-316.0	-70.6
41 Collective consumption of government	33.5	47.3	38.4	34.4	25.0	22.0	27.1	36.8	44.6	8.8	18.9	41.7
42 Gross fixed capital formation	41.8	69.9	57.4	65.7	21.5	35.3	51.1	64.5	52.8	15.4	26.6	44.8
43 Construction	40.7	67.8	52.6	68.1	23.0	29.1	48.9	64.6	49.7	14.7	29.7	36.6
44 Residential buildings	28.7	63.0	46.1	67.2	17.3	29.0	57.4	42.2	53.4	15.4	27.8	35.1
45 Non-residential buildings	55.7	74.3	67.5	74.4	39.2	35.4	36.6	91.7	51.6	6.9	15.4	54.3
46 Other construction	46.0	69.1	47.7	62.5	38.3	22.0	47.2	75.7	40.5	22.4	49.9	18.9
47 Machinery and equipment	38.6	72.7	55.9	62.0	19.6	39.9	50.5	58.0	57.0	12.4	20.0	49.7
48 Transport equipment	36.7	64.3	62.8	50.4	18.4	35.2	44.5	63.9	70.5	14.5	24.1	45.5
49 Non-electrical machinery	34.6	78.1	51.9	55.8	19.7	46.4	51.0	49.5	49.8	12.5	18.0	41.5
50 Electrical machinery	58.3	63.7	61.1	107.3	21.3	20.3	58.1	83.3	64.9	8.3	21.2	90.8
51 Increase in stocks	-33.7	120.0	-10.7	42.4	54.7	52.3	102.6	265.3	106.3	-9.0	8.6	12.0
52 Balance of imports and exports	-35.4	-6.2	-3.3	-73.4	82.0	-23.6	5.7	-107.4	-85.1	11.0	-19.3	-18.6
53 Gross domestic product	49.1	69.1	56.6	62.7	19.8	31.5	45.1	59.6	52.8	13.1	25.9	48.6

TABLE 14 (continued)

Category	Austria	Finland	Norway	Sweden	Turkey	Australia	Canada	Japan	New Zealand	United States	Hungary	Poland
1 Final national consumption	49.7	64.0	71.5	73.8	6.8	57.9	73.8	59.1	39.5	100.0	9.8	10.1
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	78.4	105.6	112.2	100.9	23.3	90.1	92.3	96.5	51.0	100.0	24.5	32.9
3 Food	78.4	103.2	108.8	98.5	27.5	74.3	83.3	100.2	47.2	100.0	24.6	30.2
4 Bread and cereals	68.5	113.7	76.0	96.6	36.1	58.2	74.7	135.9	44.8	100.0	18.7	23.6
5 Meat	78.2	87.9	108.0	77.1	18.5	75.7	89.7	46.8	48.6	100.0	28.5	32.0
6 Fish	72.3	134.2	366.9	274.3	21.9	83.5	148.3	989.9	69.3	100.0	10.7	33.0
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	81.6	115.7	109.5	99.8	25.6	59.3	79.7	37.4	38.2	100.0	22.0	25.8
8 Oils and fats	280.1	379.5	137.1	276.0	95.8	133.3	172.2	65.0	74.0	100.0	67.9	148.9
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	66.8	73.3	89.0	75.9	34.0	53.9	86.2	81.4	44.5	100.0	18.9	23.3
10 Other food	77.7	111.0	130.1	123.6	20.4	124.4	60.5	135.0	54.6	100.0	31.0	33.4
11 Beverages	68.8	129.3	134.8	118.7	3.0	183.3	118.7	88.2	60.1	100.0	29.3	59.5
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	39.6	48.4	96.1	42.6	3.2	122.6	51.3	73.7	23.6	100.0	8.6	7.1
13 Alcoholic beverages	83.2	169.0	153.8	156.1	2.9	213.1	151.8	95.3	78.1	100.0	39.5	85.3
14 Tobacco	93.9	90.4	107.6	93.9	17.9	84.1	129.4	76.9	70.4	100.0	15.9	14.6
15 Clothing and footwear	78.8	44.8	71.4	66.1	16.7	48.0	69.8	58.9	40.3	100.0	14.5	15.4
16 Clothing	78.6	42.5	70.1	65.3	13.6	47.1	70.4	62.3	38.5	100.0	13.0	14.6
17 Footwear	79.6	57.9	78.8	70.5	34.2	53.0	66.9	39.8	50.1	100.0	23.1	19.5
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	45.6	51.0	54.8	76.7	4.6	66.3	83.2	56.5	29.5	100.0	4.9	3.6
19 Gross rents	40.6	47.6	42.6	74.5	2.7	74.9	86.5	58.9	31.9	100.0	3.1	3.4
20 Fuel and power	65.1	64.1	101.9	85.1	11.9	33.0	70.6	47.3	19.9	100.0	11.9	4.1
21 Household equipment and operation	56.8	65.8	84.2	64.4	16.1	73.9	109.7	58.0	60.9	100.0	15.2	17.4
22 Furniture	75.8	57.0	93.8	79.6	15.3	52.5	68.2	15.4	57.9	100.0	15.9	17.7
23 Household textiles	41.6	57.0	96.6	94.0	24.5	69.0	103.1	77.2	68.9	100.0	13.8	23.9
24 Appliances	69.7	59.0	50.3	39.7	16.1	91.4	99.3	92.7	84.0	100.0	18.4	20.4
25 Other household goods and services	37.9	78.5	87.3	53.5	14.3	86.8	154.1	75.6	50.8	100.0	13.6	13.9
26 Medical care	35.9	41.0	54.2	58.4	1.7	41.8	25.8	43.6	25.7	100.0	3.7	4.2
27 Transport and communication	51.8	61.2	68.9	57.6	2.2	53.2	72.5	35.9	51.2	100.0	6.1	6.0
28 Transport equipment	32.0	50.7	82.4	32.7	0.3	38.3	69.1	15.9	41.6	100.0	4.0	4.2
29 Operation of equipment	61.1	56.0	45.7	65.5	1.9	54.0	68.6	27.4	47.8	100.0	6.4	4.1
30 Purchased transport services	110.6	191.3	156.1	151.1	15.6	133.4	124.9	203.5	151.7	100.0	20.9	33.2
31 Communication	44.0	37.0	62.6	50.4	1.8	50.1	66.6	32.1	34.5	100.0	3.0	2.5
32 Recreation, education	43.1	68.4	76.8	97.1	2.0	62.6	93.8	59.6	39.6	100.0	9.6	7.8
33 Equipment for recreation	30.8	57.1	66.0	75.9	3.1	47.1	83.7	45.5	44.2	100.0	8.3	8.1
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	42.5	84.5	81.8	215.2	1.4	107.3	71.9	101.4	61.0	100.0	16.4	4.1
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	49.7	131.5	136.1	112.2	7.3	107.6	69.3	67.1	58.6	100.0	10.8	11.8
36 Education	47.8	62.6	74.2	72.8	1.1	52.7	106.3	53.6	30.0	100.0	8.2	8.4
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	51.0	69.7	54.0	57.7	1.9	33.0	62.3	67.5	38.8	100.0	9.6	6.2
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	92.7	94.2	47.5	30.3	0.5	22.9	75.3	76.9	61.2	100.0	15.6	11.4
39 Other goods and services	26.1	55.1	57.9	74.0	2.8	39.1	54.6	61.8	25.5	100.0	6.1	3.1
40 Net purchases abroad	-479.4	106.6	436.6	164.4	0.0	58.6	55.6	55.2	-61.6	100.0	-18.6	0.0
41 Collective consumption of government	38.5	38.5	50.1	39.5	4.0	54.3	89.2	27.6	25.8	100.0	6.8	8.0
42 Gross fixed capital formation	63.9	85.9	99.2	75.1	6.1	78.1	86.6	99.8	56.5	100.0	14.3	13.8
43 Construction	64.8	96.7	105.7	83.8	5.7	78.2	104.2	111.8	47.6	100.0	16.8	17.0
44 Residential buildings	58.5	88.8	73.2	84.1	4.2	70.3	92.5	68.4	39.1	100.0	12.6	9.1
45 Non-residential buildings	78.4	128.1	112.4	94.6	5.1	97.2	81.1	109.2	51.6	100.0	17.9	19.6
46 Other construction	60.9	75.1	159.6	70.8	9.0	71.1	133.3	197.1	58.8	100.0	23.3	29.1
47 Machinery and equipment	62.3	72.7	91.3	62.9	6.7	68.9	64.9	85.0	64.2	100.0	11.2	9.7
48 Transport equipment	42.0	47.5	173.0	55.8	7.4	112.5	82.8	75.2	98.6	100.0	6.6	7.8
49 Non-electrical machinery	63.9	80.1	66.0	65.5	6.5	52.0	59.2	74.5	55.9	100.0	13.2	8.2
50 Electrical machinery	89.3	83.1	62.6	64.0	6.6	68.1	59.2	145.0	42.4	100.0	10.3	19.3
51 Increase in stocks	195.2	29.2	447.1	-18.8	13.7	58.3	76.4	88.2	89.4	100.0	8.3	118.1
52 Balance of imports and exports	-3.2	-25.1	-222.1	-57.9	4.9	53.8	-75.6	-75.2	43.0	100.0	-10.2	-5.4
53 Gross domestic product	53.5	67.4	85.3	73.3	6.4	61.4	82.7	67.1	41.2	100.0	10.8	11.7

TABLE 14 (continued)

Category	Yugoslavia	Bangladesh	Hong Kong	India	Iran	Korea	Pakistan	Philippines	Sri Lanka	Thailand	Benin	Botswana
1 Final national consumption	10.5	1.1	34.5	1.6	20.4	10.9	2.1	3.9	2.4	4.4	2.0	3.9
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	29.2	5.7	40.1	7.2	63.9	36.5	6.9	17.0	10.0	13.1	6.3	8.6
3 Food	28.2	6.9	42.1	8.6	77.5	39.2	7.7	20.1	10.5	13.0	7.4	10.0
4 Bread and cereals	30.4	26.3	31.9	18.6	114.9	99.8	15.9	51.4	25.2	20.1	12.0	29.2
5 Meat	27.0	1.7	46.5	1.1	85.7	22.3	2.5	10.5	0.8	7.6	3.1	7.0
6 Fish	28.8	26.5	350.1	8.7	58.6	160.6	19.4	155.9	52.2	126.2	80.5	8.5
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	28.2	1.9	13.0	8.0	53.6	14.5	7.1	9.0	3.4	4.8	1.1	5.5
8 Oils and fats	86.3	19.7	96.2	56.1	127.5	30.2	45.1	23.1	8.2	18.7	29.1	18.5
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	24.5	3.0	37.2	7.6	89.6	36.1	4.4	10.4	13.4	10.5	7.6	4.7
10 Other food	26.2	3.3	33.1	8.5	30.4	24.6	7.8	12.5	11.7	11.7	4.4	7.4
11 Beverages	40.5	0.1	34.2	1.4	1.9	23.9	2.2	4.8	4.7	16.1	2.8	5.3
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	26.2	0.0	45.2	0.2	5.9	20.2	6.7	6.8	0.3	16.7	1.5	2.3
13 Alcoholic beverages	47.5	0.1	28.9	1.9	0.0	25.8	0.0	3.9	6.8	15.7	3.5	6.7
14 Tobacco	20.9	4.1	31.1	3.8	40.9	31.9	7.2	8.7	13.4	9.5	1.5	2.1
15 Clothing and footwear	16.8	1.4	54.6	3.1	30.2	11.7	2.2	2.6	2.7	11.5	4.7	5.0
16 Clothing	14.8	1.5	56.6	3.3	28.3	11.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	13.3	4.6	4.7
17 Footwear	27.8	0.9	43.2	1.6	40.8	14.9	2.1	3.6	3.6	1.9	5.6	7.1
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	5.2	1.1	27.9	0.9	25.8	6.3	1.8	4.1	0.7	1.7	1.3	1.8
19 Gross rents	3.5	0.9	30.7	0.8	29.2	4.5	1.6	3.7	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.7
20 Fuel and power	12.0	2.0	17.1	1.5	12.8	13.4	2.7	5.5	1.9	3.7	1.3	2.2
21 Household equipment and operation	16.8	0.7	38.3	1.0	22.1	9.2	1.7	3.0	2.0	4.7	3.1	7.4
22 Furniture	15.4	0.6	22.4	0.3	12.7	3.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	3.1	3.2	7.0
23 Household textiles	20.6	1.1	8.0	0.0	44.4	15.4	2.7	0.3	0.3	1.6	2.9	9.5
24 Appliances	31.5	0.4	52.5	1.2	34.9	11.8	5.0	5.2	1.2	1.7	2.7	10.6
25 Other household goods and services	10.3	0.8	54.9	1.7	18.7	11.9	0.9	4.8	3.9	8.3	3.2	5.7
26 Medical care	4.7	0.2	15.1	0.4	8.3	3.7	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.7	0.7	2.4
27 Transport and communication	8.3	0.3	20.8	0.8	8.4	6.9	1.9	1.1	2.6	4.0	1.9	2.1
28 Transport equipment	4.6	0.0	3.5	0.1	4.4	0.5	2.4	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.6
29 Operation of equipment	11.2	0.1	9.0	0.5	6.8	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.5	2.1	2.0	2.6
30 Purchased transport services	17.1	3.1	202.9	8.0	45.6	75.4	5.5	1.8	30.8	39.2	10.3	3.4
31 Communication	3.2	0.0	12.4	0.4	5.2	7.8	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.6
32 Recreation, education	7.9	0.2	45.4	0.7	8.3	10.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	2.5	0.6	7.1
33 Equipment for recreation	9.1	0.1	80.5	0.2	4.4	6.8	1.3	0.1	0.7	1.8	0.1	1.1
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	8.4	0.4	74.6	0.8	1.2	10.5	6.4	0.6	2.0	2.3	0.1	2.9
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	10.1	0.1	49.8	0.4	3.0	6.3	0.7	1.2	3.1	4.5	0.2	30.3
36 Education	7.0	0.2	22.3	0.8	12.3	12.1	0.2	1.7	0.8	2.7	1.0	8.5
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	7.1	0.1	56.2	0.5	7.2	7.0	0.9	1.8	0.5	2.9	0.4	1.1
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	8.9	0.0	79.8	0.3	7.1	5.8	0.5	2.6	0.4	4.9	0.2	0.4
39 Other goods and services	6.0	0.2	42.1	0.6	7.2	7.8	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	0.5	1.6
40 Net purchases abroad	-21.8	-0.6	-173.8	-1.7	0.0	-11.4	0.0	0.0	17.4	-30.0	0.0	0.4
41 Collective consumption of government	11.4	0.6	19.5	1.2	20.6	8.3	2.1	2.1	1.6	5.0	0.8	6.2
42 Gross fixed capital formation	14.3	0.9	42.0	1.9	19.6	20.4	1.7	2.9	2.8	5.4	1.4	7.0
43 Construction	12.2	1.0	43.9	1.7	25.3	22.7	1.7	3.2	3.0	5.4	1.7	4.4
44 Residential buildings	9.5	1.2	48.3	1.0	36.5	12.3	0.7	1.9	2.8	3.5	1.4	2.3
45 Non-residential buildings	12.1	0.5	46.5	1.2	14.0	23.7	2.0	4.5	1.5	4.7	0.9	7.6
46 Other construction	17.4	1.2	32.5	3.7	17.5	41.0	3.1	4.4	5.2	9.6	3.0	4.4
47 Machinery and equipment	16.8	0.8	39.8	2.1	12.6	17.5	1.7	2.4	5.2	5.5	1.1	10.3
48 Transport equipment	9.7	0.6	23.4	2.0	22.5	20.0	1.6	1.0	3.7	4.4	0.8	11.1
49 Non-electrical machinery	15.5	0.6	30.7	1.2	6.1	11.0	2.0	1.4	1.4	4.1	0.0	0.0
50 Electrical machinery	33.8	1.5	86.0	4.1	11.9	31.1	0.6	5.5	6.1	5.5	0.0	0.0
51 Increase in stocks	143.4	1.2	34.1	14.5	161.2	5.8	5.7	-4.4	0.5	8.8	-0.9	-7.4
52 Balance of imports and exports	5.3	2.8	-68.3	1.5	-8.5	-2.2	5.2	-3.5	9.0	0.9	2.5	-4.0
53 Gross domestic product	12.3	1.0	37.2	1.7	22.0	12.7	1.9	3.6	2.2	4.8	1.7	5.0

TABLE 14 (continued)

Category	Cameroon	Congo	Côte d'Ivoire	Egypt	Ethiopia	Kenya	Madagascar	Malawi	Mali	Mauritius	Morocco	Nigeria
1 Final national consumption	5.6	4.9	3.8	6.6	0.8	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.0	6.4	3.6	6.6
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	12.1	15.9	14.7	28.6	3.5	6.4	8.5	3.3	4.6	14.9	12.1	26.8
3 Food	13.6	18.6	15.0	32.9	4.1	6.9	10.2	3.3	5.6	15.5	14.1	32.3
4 Bread and cereals	15.2	51.4	22.7	39.0	12.4	17.3	27.3	6.0	13.5	26.2	27.3	43.7
5 Meat	10.8	8.1	9.9	30.0	1.2	1.5	9.2	1.9	6.9	8.9	10.4	20.8
6 Fish	104.5	157.3	19.0	67.0	4.3	2.0	25.5	16.9	7.7	61.0	11.0	139.0
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	3.6	4.2	5.0	20.7	2.8	7.5	1.4	2.0	1.4	14.0	6.5	7.8
8 Oils and fats	9.1	51.0	15.3	166.0	15.7	11.8	22.4	11.4	7.3	78.8	55.5	44.9
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	21.5	10.1	20.5	32.9	2.8	6.7	6.9	2.4	2.0	11.1	13.0	49.7
10 Other food	4.4	8.6	18.9	24.3	2.9	6.1	5.8	2.8	4.5	10.6	12.6	27.2
11 Beverages	9.3	7.3	10.1	3.2	2.2	4.9	1.5	4.9	1.3	14.8	3.1	11.4
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	5.2	4.8	5.2	8.6	0.1	3.1	1.9	10.1	1.2	12.5	5.5	21.2
13 Alcoholic beverages	11.3	8.5	12.5	0.5	3.2	5.8	1.3	2.3	1.4	15.8	2.0	6.7
14 Tobacco	3.0	5.4	19.1	30.1	0.5	3.9	3.6	0.9	1.7	10.1	8.8	2.3
15 Clothing and footwear	6.6	4.6	6.0	11.6	0.8	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.0	5.6	6.5	5.3
16 Clothing	5.4	4.8	6.0	11.3	0.7	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.0	5.2	6.7	4.9
17 Footwear	13.8	3.8	5.8	13.6	1.3	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.2	7.9	5.5	7.4
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	5.0	2.5	1.0	3.3	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.4	6.8	1.7	1.5
19 Gross rents	5.3	2.1	0.9	3.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	7.2	1.7	1.3
20 Fuel and power	3.8	4.3	1.3	4.4	1.6	1.1	2.9	1.4	1.6	5.3	1.7	2.3
21 Household equipment and operation	5.3	3.9	6.8	5.2	1.3	2.9	1.6	2.4	0.8	7.6	5.5	3.6
22 Furniture	3.2	1.1	1.4	3.1	0.8	3.2	0.3	1.0	0.1	4.4	5.0	3.2
23 Household textiles	0.5	0.8	32.3	1.1	1.3	2.9	1.8	2.8	1.8	6.6	1.3	2.1
24 Appliances	5.2	7.6	4.4	6.8	0.1	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.4	6.6	6.7	4.9
25 Other household goods and services	8.5	5.7	5.7	7.4	2.2	3.7	3.2	4.2	1.3	12.5	1.2	1.4
26 Medical care	4.7	2.2	2.4	1.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	2.4	2.0	1.3
27 Transport and communication	4.6	5.0	2.6	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	4.7	0.6	1.0
28 Transport equipment	0.8	0.7	2.0	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.8	1.0
29 Operation of equipment	2.8	3.5	1.8	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.4	3.1	1.9	0.3
30 Purchased transport services	29.8	39.2	12.3	14.2	2.4	5.9	2.1	2.5	6.0	39.8	13.2	8.6
31 Communication	8.9	4.3	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	1.9	0.4	1.9
32 Recreation, education	4.2	3.1	1.6	3.9	0.2	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.4	7.0	2.4	2.7
33 Equipment for recreation	1.1	0.8	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	3.5	0.8	3.8
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	2.6	0.6	0.1	4.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	16.1	0.9	2.1
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	1.0	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.2	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	7.7	0.6	6.5
36 Education	6.2	4.9	2.7	5.1	0.4	2.3	0.9	1.3	0.5	6.0	3.7	2.1
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	3.7	2.9	0.5	2.9	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	2.2	1.9	1.1
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	8.2	7.2	0.3	3.9	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.0	1.5	2.6	1.2
39 Other goods and services	1.1	0.4	0.7	2.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.6	1.5	1.2
40 Net purchases abroad	0.3	12.3	0.0	-16.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.2	38.4	0.0	296.5
41 Collective consumption of government	2.6	6.9	4.1	7.1	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.1	0.5	3.6	2.1	2.5
42 Gross fixed capital formation	7.7	11.5	2.7	9.6	0.4	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.9	6.6	3.6	1.8
43 Construction	8.6	12.4	2.5	8.2	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.4	1.0	6.9	4.0	2.2
44 Residential buildings	8.0	9.6	2.5	3.9	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	6.0	2.8	0.7
45 Non-residential buildings	4.3	13.2	1.5	10.1	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.8	0.6	8.5	3.1	2.2
46 Other construction	14.6	16.9	3.5	14.1	0.5	2.6	3.3	0.4	2.1	6.7	7.4	5.1
47 Machinery and equipment	6.7	10.4	2.9	11.4	0.4	1.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	6.2	3.2	1.4
48 Transport equipment	6.4	8.8	4.6	14.7	0.5	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.9	5.3	2.4	1.9
49 Non-electrical machinery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
50 Electrical machinery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
51 Increase in stocks	3.4	21.7	7.9	8.8	0.0	8.1	1.4	2.3	18.9	51.9	5.7	4.7
52 Balance of imports and exports	-7.2	-29.0	-18.8	18.7	2.7	0.6	2.5	1.0	5.9	4.1	9.0	-11.7
53 Gross domestic product	6.0	7.5	4.3	6.8	0.7	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.9	6.5	3.3	5.7

TABLE 14 (continued)

Category	Rwanda	Senegal	Sierra Leone	Swaziland	Tunisia	U.R. Tanzania	Zambia	Zimbabwe
1 Final national consumption	1.7	3.0	1.7	3.9	7.0	2.2	1.8	3.3
2 Food, beverages, tobacco	5.1	12.4	8.3	10.2	22.7	11.5	6.0	11.8
3 Food	5.2	15.0	9.9	11.7	25.9	13.9	6.7	13.2
4 Bread and cereals	2.5	27.8	24.9	24.4	28.0	35.9	8.8	18.4
5 Meat	5.5	8.1	4.2	9.7	20.4	4.4	6.9	11.7
6 Fish	7.6	97.8	119.9	12.0	41.8	33.4	44.7	93.0
7 Milk, cheese and eggs	5.9	4.2	1.3	6.9	17.2	2.8	2.8	5.9
8 Oils and fats	22.2	120.8	22.0	24.9	95.7	18.3	27.7	57.7
9 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes	7.2	9.8	2.3	6.6	37.5	22.7	4.8	9.9
10 Other food	3.3	8.9	8.2	13.6	16.4	5.7	3.2	6.7
11 Beverages	7.7	3.7	2.0	6.5	4.9	4.5	4.7	9.7
12 Non-alcoholic beverages	3.2	5.3	4.2	8.0	7.4	0.3	2.2	4.6
13 Alcoholic beverages	9.9	2.9	0.9	5.8	3.6	6.6	5.9	12.2
14 Tobacco	0.6	3.4	4.3	2.2	22.3	0.9	1.4	2.9
15 Clothing and footwear	3.1	5.6	1.2	5.3	11.2	3.7	2.9	6.1
16 Clothing	3.2	5.7	1.1	4.8	9.9	3.9	2.9	6.0
17 Footwear	2.6	4.6	1.7	8.0	18.4	2.4	3.1	6.4
18 Gross rents, fuel and power	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.0	5.0	0.9	1.1	2.2
19 Gross rents	1.1	1.5	1.1	0.6	4.5	0.8	0.8	1.7
20 Fuel and power	2.9	3.4	2.6	2.2	7.0	1.5	2.1	4.4
21 Household equipment and operation	4.3	2.9	0.8	11.3	8.8	1.3	1.6	3.3
22 Furniture	3.9	1.6	0.3	4.4	9.3	0.6	0.4	0.7
23 Household textiles	5.7	2.2	0.8	9.7	12.6	3.4	2.6	5.4
24 Appliances	5.0	1.6	0.6	1.9	7.8	0.4	0.4	0.9
25 Other household goods and services	3.9	4.8	1.4	22.3	7.8	1.8	3.0	6.2
26 Medical care	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.6	3.3	0.5	1.0	0.9
27 Transport and communication	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	3.4	0.3	0.7	1.4
28 Transport equipment	1.2	0.1	1.2	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.8
29 Operation of equipment	1.1	0.3	0.3	3.6	2.6	0.2	0.3	0.7
30 Purchased transport services	2.0	13.9	9.5	17.6	24.9	2.1	5.1	10.5
31 Communication	0.2	0.3	1.9	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
32 Recreation, education	1.0	1.6	0.4	3.1	5.8	0.5	2.1	2.7
33 Equipment for recreation	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.9	2.3	0.3	0.3	2.2
34 Recreational, cultural, etc., services	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.3	2.0	0.2	0.7	1.4
35 Books, newspapers, magazines	0.4	2.7	0.4	1.5	5.5	0.3	2.4	6.4
36 Education	1.2	2.3	0.6	4.7	8.3	0.7	3.2	2.9
37 Miscellaneous goods and services	0.4	0.8	0.1	2.9	1.8	0.3	0.4	0.7
38 Restaurants, cafes, etc.	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.3	3.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
39 Other goods and services	0.3	1.2	0.1	3.9	1.1	0.4	0.6	1.2
40 Net purchases abroad	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
41 Collective consumption of government	1.5	2.0	0.6	4.7	4.4	0.9	1.6	3.8
42 Gross fixed capital formation	1.1	1.9	0.8	5.1	9.8	1.3	0.9	3.2
43 Construction	1.1	2.1	1.1	2.8	9.5	1.1	0.7	3.9
44 Residential buildings	1.0	2.0	0.3	2.1	7.3	0.6	0.1	0.6
45 Non-residential buildings	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.5	19.3	0.9	1.2	4.0
46 Other construction	1.2	3.6	2.5	5.8	2.3	2.0	1.3	10.1
47 Machinery and equipment	1.0	1.7	0.4	7.8	10.2	1.7	1.2	2.4
48 Transport equipment	2.3	1.6	0.7	4.4	10.7	2.2	1.5	3.6
49 Non-electrical machinery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
50 Electrical machinery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
51 Increase in stocks	-45.0	0.9	1.6	6.9	5.6	5.5	7.3	38.4
52 Balance of imports and exports	-4.5	9.0	0.3	40.1	16.4	5.3	-4.0	0.2
53 Gross domestic product	1.5	2.5	1.5	3.1	6.9	1.8	1.8	3.6

GLOSSARY

Aggregates of basic headings: Any aggregation of groups of basic headings, like Bread and cereals, up to GDP. Also termed summary or analytical categories.

Base-country invariance: The index-number property that involves the symmetrical treatment of all countries, with the result that the relative index-number standings of the countries are not affected by the choice of the reference (numeraire) country.

Basic headings: The subdivisions of final expenditure which correspond to the first aggregation of price (or quantity) ratios for individual specifications or items. Basic headings are sometimes referred to as detailed categories.

Binary comparison: A price or quantity comparison between two countries that draws upon data for only those two countries. Also called bilateral comparisons.

Bridge-country binary comparison: A price or quantity comparison between a pair of countries derived from the comparison of each country with a third country. For example, given $I_{j/k}$ and $I_{l/k}$, the bridge-country method of obtaining $I_{j/l}$ is to divide $I_{j/k}$ by $I_{l/k}$ where I is a price or quantity index and j , k , and l are countries. This is a common way of linking through a country, as in the case of the Group II countries in Europe, where Austria has served as the bridge country.

Characteristicity: The property whereby the sample of prices or quantities and the weights used in an international comparison conform closely to a representative sample of items and to the weights of each of the countries included in the comparison.

Circularity or transitivity: The property of indices when the price or quantity relationship among any two of three countries is the same, whether derived from an original-country comparison between them or from the comparison of each country with any third country. In the case of three countries, where I is a price or quantity index and j , k and l are countries, the circularity test is satisfied if $I_{j/k} = I_{j/l} / I_{k/l}$. When this test is satisfied, there is a unique cardinal scaling of countries with respect to relative quantities and prices.

Comparative price level: A comparative price level is defined as the purchasing-power parity divided by the exchange rate. (See **Purchasing-power parity**.) Expressed another way, the comparative price level for a bundle of goods is its cost in one country as a per cent of the cost of the same bundle in another country, when prices in both countries are expressed in a common currency, with the official exchange rate being used for currency conversions.

Consumption Expenditures of the Population (CEP): The ICP concept of "consumption", which includes both household expenditures and expenditures of government on such categories as health and education.

Country-product-dummy (CPD) method: A generalized bridge-country method in which regression analysis is used to obtain transitive price comparisons for each basic heading. The basic data for a given category consist

of all the prices available for the various specifications for the entire collection of countries. The basic assumption is that within a given basic heading for a given country, the price of an item depends in a multiplicative way on a country factor and a price factor to be estimated from the sample of item-country prices in each heading. It follows from this that the logarithms of the prices are regressed against two sets of dummy variables: one set contains a dummy for each specification; the second set, a dummy for each country other than the numeraire country. The transitive price comparisons are derived from the coefficients of the country dummies.

Direct price or quantity comparison: Made by comparing for two or more countries the prices or quantities for a representative sample of equivalent commodities.

ECP: European Comparison Programme, the set of ICP comparisons for Europe carried out under the auspices of the Economic Commission for Europe. In the 1985 comparison, the ECP was built on the EEC and part of the OECD comparisons and a group of Eastern European countries for which Austria served as the centre for a set of binary comparisons (referred to as "Group II").

EKS method: A multilateral method developed by Elteto, Koves and Szulc that computes the n^{th} root of the product of all possible Fisher indices between n countries. It has been used at the detailed heading level to obtain heading parities, and also at the GDP level as a method of aggregation. EKS has the properties of base-country invariance and transitivity.

Fixity: The practice of fixing the results of an ICP aggregation for a country group when the country group is compared with a larger group. For example, the relation of France and Italy as given by Geary-Khamis or EKS for the 12 EEC countries would be fixed so that within the OECD, the France-Italy relationship would be preserved.

Geary-Khamis (G-K) method: An aggregation method in which category "international prices" (reflecting relative category values) and country PPPs (depicting relative country price levels) are estimated simultaneously from a system of linear equations. Has the properties of base-country invariance, matrix consistency and transitivity.

Government Final Consumption Expenditure (GFCE): The SNA concept of "government", which includes public expenditures on education, health and similar categories. The ICP uses a different approach; see **Public Final Consumption Expenditure**.

Gross capital formation (GCF): The ICP concept of gross capital formation includes fixed capital formation, change in stocks, and net exports. Definitions of these three components correspond to SNA concepts, although the SNA does not include net exports in its definition of the GCF.

Indirect price or quantity comparison: A comparison made by dividing the price or quantity ratio into the expenditure ratio. That is, the indirect quantity comparison between country j and country k for commodity i ,

q_{ij}/q_{ik} , is obtained from $(p_{ij}q_{ij}/p_{ik}q_{ik}) / (p_{ij}/p_{ik}) = q_{ij}/q_{ik}$, where the p s are the commodity prices.

International price (π_i): The international price of basic heading i , is defined as a quantity-weighted average of the purchasing-power-adjusted parities at the basic heading level across the n countries.

Multilateral comparison: A price or quantity comparison of more than two countries simultaneously that produces consistent relations among all pairs; that is, one that satisfies the circular test or the transitivity requirement.

Nominal expenditures: Expenditures in national currencies converted to a common currency at exchange rates.

Numeraire: Usually the currency unit of one country is chosen as numeraire for expressing real expenditures and PPPs. The CPD, EKS and Geary-Khamis procedures are all invariant as to which country is the numeraire or base. The numeraire may also be the average of a group, as has been the case in the EEC and the African comparisons.

PPP: See Purchasing-power parity.

Private Final Consumption Expenditure (PFCE): The SNA concept of "consumption", which excludes public expenditures on education, health and similar categories. The ICP uses a different approach; see **Consumption Expenditure of the Population**.

Public Final Consumption Expenditure (PFC): The ICP concept of "government", which excludes public expenditures for education, health and similar categories.

Purchasing-power parity (PPP): The number of currency units required to buy goods equivalent to what can be bought with one unit of the currency of the base country or with one unit of the common currency of a group of countries. Also referred to as **Purchasing Power Standard**. The PPP may be calculated over all of GDP, but also at levels of aggregation, like capital formation.

Real product or real quantity: The final product or quantity in two or more countries that is valued at common prices and, therefore, valued in comparable terms internationally.

Regionalization: The practice of building up world ICP comparisons on the basis of comparisons carried out in various country groupings like the EEC or ESCAP.

Representativeness: A term used to describe how characteristic a particular item is of the types of goods and services included in a basic heading.

Specification: A description of an item for which a price comparison is to be made. The description is designed to ensure that goods of equivalent quality are compared. The terms "item" and "specification" are used interchangeably.

Transitivity requirements: See **Circularity or transitivity**.

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