

Economic and Social Council

Distr. LIMITED

E/CN.6/1995/L.11 24 March 1995

ORIGINAL: ENGLISH

COMMISSION ON THE STATUS OF WOMEN Thirty-ninth session New York, 15 March-4 April 1995 Agenda item 5

> MONITORING THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE NAIROBI FORWARD-LOOKING STRATEGIES FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF WOMEN

Argentina*, Australia, Brazil*, Cambodia*, Cameroon*, Canada*, Costa Rica, Croatia*, Cyprus, Denmark*, Gambia*, Germany*, Greece, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti*, Iceland*, Ireland*, Israel*, Latvia*, Madagascar, Mali*, Morocco*, Netherlands*, Nicaragua*, Nigeria*, Norway*, Philippines, Republic of Korea, Romania*, Russian Federation, Senegal*, Slovenia*, Sweden*, Switzerland*, Thailand, Tunisia, Turkey*, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland* and Zimbabwe*: draft resolution

Mainstreaming the human rights of women

The Commission on the Status of Women,

<u>Recalling</u> all relevant resolutions, in particular General Assembly resolution 44/77 of 8 December 1989, in which, <u>inter alia</u>, the Assembly endorsed and reaffirmed the importance of the Nairobi Forward-looking Strategies for the Advancement of Women $\underline{1}$ / for the period up to the year 2000 and set out measures for their immediate implementation and for the overall achievement of

^{*} In accordance with rule 69 of the rules of procedure of the functional commissions of the Economic and Social Council.

<u>1</u>/ <u>Report of the World Conference to Review and Appraise the Achievements</u> of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace, <u>Nairobi, 15-26 July 1985</u> (United Nations Publication, Sales No. E.85.IV.10), chap. I, sect. A.

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the interrelated guidelines and objectives of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace,

<u>Welcoming</u> the Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action, adopted by the World Conference on Human Rights, <u>2</u>/ which emphasized that the human rights of women and the girl child are an inalienable, integral and indivisible part of universal human rights and stressed that these rights should be integrated into the mainstream of United Nations system-wide activities, and noting that, according to the Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action, steps should be taken to increase cooperation and promote further integration of objectives and goals between the Commission on the Status of Women, the Commission on Human Rights, the Committee for the Elimination of Discrimination against Women, the United Nations Development Fund for Women, the United Nations Development Programme and other United Nations bodies,

<u>Recalling</u> that the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women $\underline{3}$ / is a key international human rights instrument for the promotion and protection of women's human rights, and acknowledging both its codifying and innovating functions,

<u>Noting</u> the important roles that the Commission on the Status of Women and the Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women have to play in making the general human rights work of the United Nations more gender conscious and in promoting the universal and indivisible human rights of women,

<u>Recalling</u> Commission on Human Rights resolution 1995/86 of 8 March 1995 on integrating the rights of women into the human rights mechanisms of the United Nations, $\underline{4}/$

<u>Welcoming</u> the adoption by the General Assembly of the Declaration on the Elimination of Violence against Women, <u>5</u>/ and recalling Commission on Human Rights resolution 1994/45 of 6 March 1994, <u>6</u>/ in which the Commission decided to appoint, for a three-year period, a Special Rapporteur on violence against women, including its causes and its consequences, as well as Commission on Human Rights resolution 1995/85 of 8 March 1995 on the elimination of violence against women, <u>4</u>/

2/ Report of the World Conference on Human Rights, Vienna, 14-25 June 1993 (A/CONF.157/24 (Part I)), chap. III.

 $\underline{3}$ / General Assembly resolution 34/180.

<u>4</u>/ <u>Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1995, Supplement</u> <u>No. 3</u> (E/1995/23), chap. II, sect. A.

5/ General Assembly resolution 48/104.

6/ Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1994, Supplement No. 4 (E/1994/24), chap. II, sect. A.

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<u>Recalling</u> General Assembly resolution 49/161 of 23 December 1994, in which the Assembly requested the Secretary-General, <u>inter alia</u>, to prepare a report for the Commission, for consideration at its thirty-ninth session, on steps to be taken by the Division for the Advancement of Women, in cooperation with other United Nations bodies, specifically the Centre for Human Rights of the Secretariat, to ensure that relevant human rights mechanisms of the United Nations, such as treaty-monitoring bodies, rapporteurs and working groups, regularly address violations of the rights of women, including gender-specific abuses,

1. <u>Stresses</u> the importance of cooperation and coordination between the Commission on the Status of Women and the Commission on Human Rights to ensure that the United Nations human rights mechanisms address on a regular basis violations of the human rights of women and that the Commission on the Status of Women regularly takes stock of that integration process while carrying out its central role of monitoring activities relating to the status of women;

2. <u>Takes note</u> of the report of the Secretary-General on steps to be taken by the Division for the Advancement of Women to ensure that the relevant mechanisms of the United Nations human rights system regularly address violations of the human rights of women, including through progress in preparing a joint work plan on the human rights of women for the Centre for Human Rights and the Division for the Advancement of Women; <u>7</u>/

3. <u>Endorses</u> the request of the Commission on Human Rights, in its resolution 1995/85, that the special rapporteurs, representatives, experts and chairpersons of the working groups of the Commission on Human Rights, in future meetings on enhancing cooperation and exchange of information, address violations of the human rights of women;

4. <u>Endorses</u> the recommendation of the persons chairing the human rights treaty bodies that each treaty body consider amending its reporting guidelines to request gender-specific information from States parties to allow qualitative analysis and review of the human rights of women in periodic reports;

5. <u>Recommends</u> that the Division for the Advancement of Women prepare a report for the next meeting of the persons chairing the human rights treaty bodies, providing background analyses of relevant articles of the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, in order to assist the treaty bodies in addressing violations of the human rights of women by, <u>inter alia</u>, amending their reporting guidelines, in the consideration of State reports and in the preparation of general comments;

6. <u>Encourages</u> the Division for the Advancement of Women to provide input, through the Centre for Human Rights, for inclusion in the documentation provided to the treaty bodies on the human rights situation of women relative to men in States whose periodic reports are under consideration by the treaty bodies;

<u>7</u>/ E/CN.6/1995/13.

7. <u>Encourages</u> the Division for the Advancement of Women to cooperate with and assist the Special Rapporteur on Violence against Women, its Causes and Consequences, through the automatic and regular exchange of information and through the preparation by the Division, on an annual basis, of a compilation of material it receives or prepares on violence against women;

8. <u>Welcomes</u> the convening by the Centre for Human Rights and the United Nations Development Fund for Women, in cooperation with the Division for the Advancement of Women, of an expert group meeting on the drafting of specific guidelines for the integration of the status and human rights of women into the activities of United Nations organs, bodies and mechanisms dealing with human rights;

9. <u>Emphasizes</u> the need to develop and enhance the role of focal points on the human rights of women, both in the Centre for Human Rights and in the Division for the Advancement of Women, and to ensure cooperation and coordination between the two bodies on an ongoing basis;

10. <u>Encourages</u> the Division for the Advancement of Women and the Centre for Human Rights to explore the possibilities of organizing training in the human rights of women, <u>inter alia</u>, by exchange of personnel, so that human rights officers can be trained in the human rights of women, particularly those involved in technical assistance and advisory services, and the personnel in the Division for the Advancement of Women can be trained in general human rights matters;

11. Endorses the recommendation of the Commission on Human Rights, in resolution 1995/86, that the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, in convening a meeting of persons chairing the human rights treaty bodies and working groups, as well as special rapporteurs, representatives and experts, consider, in coordination with the Commission on the Status of Women and the Division for the Advancement of Women, ways in which the human rights of women can be integrated into the reports and work of the organs, bodies and mechanisms across the United Nations system, and report on progress made on this issue at the Fourth World Conference on Women: Action for Equality, Development and Peace, to be held in Beijing in 1995;

12. <u>Endorses</u> the recommendation of the Commission on Human Rights, in its resolution 1995/85, that the Secretary-General, the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, the Secretary-General of the Fourth World Conference on Women, the Preparatory Committee for the Conference and the Commission on the Status of Women, within the framework of their respective spheres of responsibility, take the necessary steps to ensure an appropriate role at the Conference for relevant special rapporteurs and working groups of the Commission on Human Rights, as well a the relevant treaty bodies, in promoting the integration of the human rights of women into the mainstream activities of all United Nations human rights mechanisms and system-wide United Nations activities, thus contributing to the successful achievement of the goals of the Conference;

13. <u>Encourages</u> the efforts made by the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, within his mandate as established by General Assembly

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resolution 48/141 of 20 December 1993, to promote and protect the human rights of women, including his efforts to coordinate the activities of relevant United Nations organs, bodies and mechanisms dealing with human rights in considering violations of the human rights of women;

14. <u>Urges</u> States to consider the gender composition of the treaty bodies when nominating and electing candidates to such bodies;

15. <u>Requests</u> the Secretary-General to see to the preparation of a longterm joint work plan on the human rights of women for the Centre for Human Rights and the Division for the Advancement of Women to facilitate the mainstreaming of the human rights of women, in the context of the implementation of the Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action and follow-up to the Fourth World Conference on Women;

16. <u>Requests</u> the Secretary-General to report to the Commission on Human Rights and the Commission on the Status of Women, at their annual sessions in 1996, on the implementation of the present resolution;

17. <u>Decides</u> to remain seized of this matter and, in particular, to examine at its fortieth session the progress made and the plans developed.

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