CONFERENCE ON DISARMAMENT

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Ad Hoc Committee on Prevention of an Arms Race in Outer Space

QUESTIONNAIRE ON LEGAL AND TERMINOLOGICAL ISSUES

(Friend of the Chair, Professor N. Ronzitti, Italy)

- I.1 Are the five main space treaties all relevant for the Prevention of an Arms Race in Outer Space?
 - Treaty on Principles Governing the Activities of States in the Exploration and Use of Outer Space, Including the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies (the Outer Space Treaty, 1967)
 - Agreement on the Rescue of Astronauts, the Return of Astronauts and the Return of Objects Launched into Outer Space (the Rescue Agreement, 1968)
 - Convention on International Liability for Damages Caused by Space Objects (the Liability Convention, 1972)
 - Convention on Registration of Objects Launched into Outer Space (the Registration Convention, 1975)
 - Agreement Governing the Activities of States on the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies (the Moon Agreement, 1979)
- I.2 Are there other multilateral treaties relevant for the Prevention of an Arms Race in Outer Space?
- I.3 Are there bilateral treaties relevant for the Prevention of an Arms Race in Outer Space?
- II.1 Are existing space treaties sufficient for the Prevention of an Arms Race in Outer Space?

- II.2 If the treaties in force are not complete, how is it possible to fill up the lacunae?
 - Through their revision?
 - Through additional protocols?
 - Through CBMs complementing existing agreements?
- II.3 Are new legally binding instruments necessary?
- III. What kind of instruments are necessary for preventing an Arms Race in Outer Space?
 - Legally binding instruments (such as treaties)?
 - United Nations General Assembly Resolutions?
 - Legally binding instruments and United Nations General Assembly Resolutions?
 - Other?
- IV. Terminological issues:
- IV.1 Is the completion of work on terminology a <u>condicio sine qua non</u> for starting to negotiate instruments for the Prevention of an Arms Race in Outer Space? If yes, which terms are in urgent need of study?
- IV.2 What are the sources of terminology?
 - Treaties?
 - United Nations resolutions?
 - Existing proposals?
- V. What is the purpose of the work devoted to terminological issues?
 - Clarification?
 - Harmonization?

- As a starting point for negotiating new instruments, be they international treaties or "soft law" instruments?

VI. Terminological issues related to CBMs:

- Should the Ad Hoc Committee continue to give special attention to the terminological aspects related to existing proposals on CBMs?
- If yes, which terms deserve to be examined?