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GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT: CONVENTIONAL DISARMAMENT ON A REGIONAL SCALE

Albania, Austria, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada,
Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece,
Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Lithuania, Luxembourg,
Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania,
Russian Federation, Spain, Sweden, Turkey, Ukraine, United
Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and United
States of America: draft resolution

<u>Confidence- and security-building measures and conventional disarmament in Europe</u>

The General Assembly,

Determined to achieve progress in disarmament,

Stressing that confidence-building and disarmament measures have a positive impact on international security,

Noting the work accomplished in 1992 by the Disarmament Commission on its agenda items entitled "Objective information on military matters" and "Regional approach to disarmament within the context of global security", $\underline{1}$ /

^{*} Reissued for technical reasons.

^{1/} See Official Records of the General Assembly, Forty-seventh Session, Supplement No. 42 (A/47/42), paras. 28 and 30.

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Recalling its resolutions 43/75 P of 7 December 1988, 44/116 I of 15 December 1989, 45/58 I of 4 December 1990 and 46/36 G of 6 December 1991,

Reaffirming the great importance of increasing security and stability in Europe through the establishment of a stable, secure and verifiable balance of conventional armed forces at lower levels, as well as through increased openness and predictability of military activities.

Considering that, along with the new political situation in Europe, the positive results of the negotiations on confidence- and security-building measures, as well as those on conventional armaments and forces, both within the framework of the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe, have considerably increased confidence and security in Europe, thereby contributing to international peace and security,

Welcoming the new measures agreed upon in these fields among the States signatories of the Treaty on Conventional Armed Forces in Europe and among the States participating in the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe,

Expressing the hope that the implementation of these decisions will contribute to the prevention or settlement of crises in Europe, including those due to acts of aggression or the use of military force in some parts of the continent.

- 1. <u>Notes with satisfaction</u> the progress achieved so far in the process of disarmament and the strengthening of confidence and security in Europe;
 - 2. Welcomes in particular:
- (a) The decision of the States signatories of the Treaty on Conventional Armed Forces in Europe to implement this Treaty, as well as the recent Concluding Act of the Negotiations on Personnel Strength of Conventional Armed Forces in Europe;
- (b) The signature of the Treaty on Open Skies with the adoption of the Declaration on the Treaty on Open Skies;
- (c) The adoption, by the States participating in the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe, of a new significant set of confidenceand security-building measures;
- (d) The decision of the States participating in the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe, at the Helsinki summit meeting, 2/ to establish a Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe Forum for Security Cooperation with a mandate to start new negotiations on arms control,

^{2/} See document A/47/361, annex.

disarmament, and confidence- and security-building; to enhance regular consultation and to intensify cooperation among them on matters related to security, and to further the process of reducing the risk of conflict;

3. <u>Invites</u> all States to consider the possibility of taking appropriate measures with a view to reducing the risk of confrontation and strengthening security, taking due account of their specific regional conditions.
