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GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT: OBJECTIVE INFORMATION
ON MILITARY MATTERS

Australia, Belgium, Botswana, Canada, Denmark, France, Germany, Federal Republic of, Iceland, Italy, Japan, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Samoa, Spain, Swaziland, Turkey and United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland; draft resolution

Objective information on military matters

The General Assembly,

Recalling paragraph 105 of the Final Document of the Tenth Special Session of the General Assembly, 1/ the first special session devoted to disarmament, in which it encouraged Member States to ensure a better flow of information with regard to the various aspects of disarmament to avoid dissemination of false and tendentious information concerning armaments and to concentrate on the danger of escalation of the arms race and on the need for general and complete disarmament under effective international control.

Recalling its resolutions 37/99 G of 13 December 1982, 38/188 C of 20 December 1983, 40/94 K of 12 December 1985 and 41/59 B of 3 December 1986,

Recognizing that the adoption of concrete, confidence-building measures on a global, regional or subregional level would greatly contribute to a reduction in international tension.

Believing that the adoption of such measures would contribute to greater openness and transparency, thus helping to prevent misperceptions of the military capabilities and the intensions of potential adversaries, which could induce States

^{1/} Resolution S-10/2.

to undertake armaments programmes leading to the acceleration of the arms race, in particular the nuclear-arms race, and to heightened international tensions,

Believing that objective information on the military capabilities, in particular of nuclear-weapon States and other militarily significant States, could contribute to the building of confidence among States and to the conclusion of concrete disarmament agreements, and thereby help to halt and reverse the arms race,

Convinced that greater openness on military activities, inter alia, through transmittal of relevant information on these activities, including on the levels of military budgets, would contribute to increased confidence among States,

Taking into account the work undertaken in the Disarmament Commission on the reduction of military budgets,

Noting with satisfaction that an increasing number of States are providing annual reports on military expenditures in conformity with the international system for the standardized reporting of military expenditures under the auspices of the United Nations,

- l. Reaffirms its firm conviction that a better flow of objective information on military capabilities would help relieve international tension and contribute to the building of confidence among States on a global, regional or subregional level and to the conclusion of concrete disarmament agreements;
- 2. <u>Urges</u> those global, gional and subregional organizations that have already expressed support for the principle of practical and concrete confidence-building measures of a military nature on a global, regional or subregional level to intensify their efforts with a view to adopting such measures;
- 3. Urges all States, in particular nuclear-weapon States and other militarily significant States, to consider implementing additional measures based on the principles of openness and transparency, such as the international system for the standardized reporting of military exp. litures, with the aim of facilitating the availability of objective information on, as well as objective assessment of, military capabilities;
- 4. Welcomes the report of the Secretary-General prepared in conformity with resolution 41/59 B; 2/
- 5. Requests the General Assembly at its third special session devoted to disarmament to take into account the provisions of the present resolution in its deliberations:
- 6. Requests the Secretary-General to report to the General Assembly at its third special session devoted to disarmament on the implementation of the

^{2/} A/42/435.

provisions of the resolutions on this subject, as well as on the implementation of the international system for the standardized reporting of military expenditures under the auspices of the United Nations;

7. <u>Decides</u> to include in the provisional ayenda of its forty-third session the item entitled "Objective information on military matters".
