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Forty-second session Agenda item 60

REDUCTION OF MILITARY BUDGETS

Military expenditures in standardized form reported by States

Report of the Secretary-General

CONTENTS

		Page
I.	INTRODUCTION	3
II.	REPLIES RECEIVED FROM GOVERNMENTS	5
	Argentina	5
	Austria	9
	Belgium	16
	Canada	21
	Denmark	27
	El Salvador	31
	Finland	37
	France	43
	Germany, Federal Republic of	47
	Greece	52

CONTENTS (continued)

		Page
	Ireland	56
	Lebanon	62
	Malaysia	68
	Netherlands	72
	New Zealand	79
	Norway	85
	Panama	91
	Romania	108
	Spain	112
	Sweden	116
	Thailand	122
	Turkey	126
	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	130
	United States of America	136
Anne	x. Reporting instrument and accompanying instructions	143

I. INTRODUCTION

- 1. On 12 December 1985, the General Assembly adopted resolution 40/91 B, in which, inter alia, it retterated its recommendation that all Member States should report annually, by 30 April, to the Secretary-General, using the reporting instrument (see annex to the present report), their military expenditures for the latest fiscal year for which data are available. By paragraph 8 of that resolution, the Assembly once again stressed the need to increase the number of reporting States with a view to the broadest possible participation from different geographic regions and representing different budgeting systems.
- 2. Pursuant to the request of the General Assembly, the Secretary-General, in a note verbale dated 2 January 1987, requested all Member States to submit their reports not later than 30 April 1987.
- 3. In reply to his note verbale, the Secretary-General has, to date, received reports from 24 countries, 22 of which had used the reporting instrument. These reports are reproduced in section II of the present report. Further replies will be issued as addenda to the present report.

/**...**

Explanatory note

Figures in the tables presented below have been reported by participating States on the basis of the standard instrument for international reporting of military expenditures. For analytical purposes, the information on military expenditures received in the 24 replies has been computerized, with minor adjustments, to conform to standard statistical practices.

The replies from States are available at the Department for Disarmament Affairs, United Nations Headquarters.

II. REPLIES RECEIVED FROM GOVERNMENTS

ARGENTINA

[Original: Spanish]

[20 April 1987]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Argentina

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1986

National currency and unit of measure: Australes (A 1 = \$US 0.930) (thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

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ARGENTINA

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	CIVIL		(14)	:	:		;		::	
	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	NOITURE	(13)	1475854	801 661		674 193		184 891 133 783	
	UNDI- STRIBU- TED		(12)							
	STANCE	UN PEACE KEEPING	(11)	ı	ı		ı		11	
1	MILITARY ASSISTANCE	ABROAD	(10)	í	ſ		ı		11	
	MILITU	HOME TERRI- TORY	(6)	ı	i		ı		1 1	
	PARABI- LITARY FORCES		(8)	293 345	143 824		149 521		11 070 9 503	
	SUPPORT FRATION MELAND	SUPPORT COMMISSION	(1)	47 681	25 610		22 071 149		2 341 2 063	
	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	SUPPORT	(9)		•		:		::	
	OTHER COMBAT FURCES		(3)	-	ı		١		1 1	
	FORCES		(4)	404 600	177 790		226 810		86 555 52 885	
	NAVAL FORCES		(3)	280 156	170 713		109 443 226 81		55 127 53 810	
	LAND FORCES		(2)	450 072	283 724		166 348		29 798 15 502	
(RALES)	STRATE- GIC FORCES		(1)	•	ı		1		1	
LRGENTIMA (1 000 AUSTRALES)	FORCE GROUPS		RESOURCE COSTS	1. OPERATING COSTS	1.1 PERSONNEL	RESERVES. 1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL	1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE. 1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE 1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR	1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES. 1.2.4 RENT COSTS	2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION	EACH EACH

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	CIVIL		(14)	:
!	TOTAL BILITA- RY EXPE-	NOITURE	(13)	5 16 80
	UNDI- STRIBU- TED		(12)	
	STANCE	UN PEACE KEEP ING	(11)	ı
	MILITARY ASSISTANCE	ABROAD	(10)	•
	MILITA	HOME TERR TORY	(6)	,
	PARPHI- LITARY FORCES		(8)	1 567
		COMMAND	(7)	258
	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	SUPPORT	(9)	:
	UTHER COMBAT FORCES		(5)	,
	AIR		(4)	33 670
	NAVAL		(3)	1 317
	LAND		(2)	14 236
RALES)	STRATE- GIC FORCES		ε	,
ARGENTINA (1 000 AUSTRALES)	FORCE GROUPS		RESOURCE COSTS	2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS. 20.15 ARBOURED VEHICLES. 2.16 ARTILLERY 2.1.16 ARTILLERY 2.1.16 ARTILLERY 2.1.16 ARTILLERY 2.1.16 ARBOURED GROUND FORCE WEAPONS. 2.1.10 NON- ARBOURED VEHICLES. 2.1.10 NON- ARBOURED VEHICLES. 2.1.10 THER. 2.2.2 CONSTRUCTION. 2.2.3 NAVAL BASES. AIRFIELDS. 2.2.3 NAVAL BASES. AIRFIELDS. 2.2.3 NAVALLES. 2.2.3 NAVALLES. 2.2.4 ELECTRONICS. ETC. ETC. ETC. ETC. ETC. ETC. ETC. ETC

CIVIL DEFENCE

TOTAL MILITA-RY EXPE-NDITURE

UNDI-STRIBU-TED

(14)

(13)

(12)

(3)

PEACE KEEPING

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MILITARY ASSISTANCE (0,1) ı HOME TERRI-TORY 6 PARAMI-LITARY FORCES 164 304 415 8 CENTRAL SUPPORT
ADMINISTRATION
AND COMMAND 6 142 SUPPORT COMMAND 3 20 (2) OTHER COMBAT FORCES ١ (2) 382 537 FORCES (4) 493 ~ 870 335 303 20 FORCES (3) FORCES , (3) 479 STRATE-GIC FORCES ARGENTINA (1 000 AUSTRALES) Ξ 2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...
2.2.10
FORTISTCATIONS...
2.2.11 SHELTERS...
2.2.12 LAND... 4. TOTAL (1+2+3)... 3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT..... 3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH... 3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS

ARGENTINA

AUSTRIA

[Original: English]

[18 May 1987]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Austria

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1986

National currency and unit of measure: Austrian schillings (millions)

AUSTRIA

AUSTRIA (1 000 000 AUSTRIAN SCHILLINGS)	USTRIAN	SCHILLING	(5;												ge li
FORCE GROUPS	STRATE GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES <u>b</u> /	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI - LITARY FORCES	#1.1T/	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	CIVI DEFENCE	હા
						SUPPORT COMMAND	COMMAND		HOME TERRI-	ABROAD	UN C/ PEACE KEEPING		NDI TURE		
RESOURCE COSTS	ε	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	(7)	(8)	(6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
1. OPERATING COSTS		11 567										8	12 224		
1.1 PERSCHOREL. 1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS 1.1.2 OTHER		8 464 2 974					544					47	9 055 2 974		
PERSCRUREL, INCL. RESERVES. 1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSCRUREL.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	5 490 d											5 490		
1.2 OPERATIONS AND BAINTENANCE		3 103					53					51	3 169		
FOR CURRENT USE 1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR												1 661	1 661 1 (6)		
SERVICES. 1.2.4 RENT COSTS. 1.2.5 OTHER.												212 1 296	· •		
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION. 2. 1. PROCUREMENT. 2. 1. A IRCRAFT AND EMGINES. 2. 1. 2. MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL MARKEADS. 2. 1. 3. NUCLEA? WARHEADS AND BOMPS		5 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5				1 073	ເກເດ					mm	6 544 5 461		

AUSTRIA (1 000 000 AUSTRIAN SCHILLINGS)		_	3	Sections		DADAM!				-1081		11715
	FORCES	FORCES D	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	ADMINIS AND C	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMI - LITARY FORCES	BILITA	MILITARY ASSISTANCE	ì	UNDI- STRIBU- TED	EXPE-	CIVIL DEFENCE 3/
				SUPPORT	SUPPORT COMMAND		HORE TERRI- 10RY	ABROAD	PEGGE KEE! ING			
	(3)	3	(5)	(9)	3	(8)	(6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(18)
0				1 073							8 -	

AUSTRIA

AUSTRIA (1 000 000 AUSTRIAN SCHILLINGS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATE- GIC FORCES	FORCES	FORCES	FORCES b/	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI - LITARY FURCES	MILITA	HILITARY ASSISTANCE	l .	STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	TOTAL CIVIL MILLITA- DEFENCE a/ EXPE-
						SUPPORT	SUPPORT COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN C/ PEACE KEEPING		NOITURE	
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(2)	(9)	(7)	(8)	(6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES 2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS 2.2.11 SHELFERS 2.2.12 LAND 3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT. IA. APPLIED RESEARCH 3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH 3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.		01											ĝ	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)		17 030				1 073	602					8	18 768	

(Pootnotes on following page)

(Footnotes)

Note: The figures indicated are budget estimates.

- a/ Under the competence of the Federal Ministry of the Interior, not controlled by the Federal Ministry of Defence.
 - b/ Included in column 2.
- C/ The expenses for the Austrian United Nations troops amounted to S 240.4 million (without basic valaries for active personnel) and are reflected in column 2.
 - d/ Included in 1.1.2.
 - e/ Included in 1.2.5.
 - f/ Included in 1.2.5.
- g/ Included in the budget of the Federal Ministry of Construction and Engineering.
 - h/ Included in 1 and 2.

In 1986 the Austrian fiscal breakdown was changed into two categories, namely, "personnel" and "procurement and operating costs". The figures indicated reflect the new Austrian fiscal classification. The increase in 1986 of "procurement and construction" over the 1985 figures is owing to the fact that partially costs for "operation and maintenance" were shifted to "procurement and construction".

For comparison, the distribution of expenses according to the old classification for column 2 reads as follows:

1 .	OPERATING COSTS	S	13	031	million
1.1	Personnel	S	8	464	million
1.2	Operations and maintenance	3	4	567	million
2.	PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION	S	3	999	million

Part II

- 1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:
- (a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: 14 x 11,092 Austrian schillings (gross)

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: ...

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: ...

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition:

Sales from the military sector of:

(a)	Land)					
(b)	Real estate other than land)					
(c)	Equipment)	Total	income	s	619	million.
(d)	Services)					
(e)	Other)					

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Available</u>	Answer	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector			x
Exports of military equipment			x
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries			x
(ii) Regions			x
Imports of military equipment			x
Such imports divided by:			
(i) Countries			x
(ii) Regions			x

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

Average 1986 exchange rate: \$US 1 = S 15.27

Purchasing power parity (as at December 1986): \$US 1 = S 16.87

BELGIUM

[Original: French]

[7 May 1987]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Belgium

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1985

National currency and unit of measure: Belgian francs (millions)

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BELGIUM (100 000 BELGIAN FRANCS)	AN FRAN	S												
N F	STRATE- GIC FORCES	FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	WILITA	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDI- STRIBU- TED		CIVIL
						SUPPORT COMMAND	COMMEND		HORE TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	LEN PEACE KEEPING		MOI TURE	
	Ê	(2)	(3)	€	(5)	(9)	(7)	(8)	(8)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		363 545	34 196	185 551		100 387		166 183	l			36 699	886 561	
		272 927 4 264	24 182 219	113 962 850		76 916 820		146 107				25 699 278 278	670 793 40 436	
		249 014	22 915	110 084		57 350		141 287					580 650	
		999 61	- 048	3 028		18 746		4 815				2 421	49 707	
		90 618	10 014	71 589		23 471		20 076					215 768	
		48 971	3 209	33 941		13 806		088 9					106 907	
		25 039	5 933	966 62		2 531		3 301					66 300	
		10 185 2 149 4 274	- 307	2 025 5 36 5 59	,	2 308 310 5 016		აი ნწ					18 840 7 634 16 087	
		138 056 135 088	27 741	56 777 56 685		11 610		2 960 2 960		22 235		16 040	276 319 221 111	
INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARFEADS 2. 1.3 NUCLEAR WARFEADS AND BONDS														
_1	1													

BELGIUM

0				
	CIVIL		(14)	
	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	MDITURE	(13)	55 206
	UNDI- STRIBU- TED		(12)	0%0 91
	STANCE	UN PEACE KEEPING	(11)	
	MILITARY ASSISTANCE	ABROAD	(10)	22 235
	MILIT	HORE TERRI- TORY	6)	
	PARAMI- LITARY FORCES		(8)	1
	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	SUPPORT COMMAND	(7)	
	CENTRAL ADMINIS AND C	SUPPORT	(9)	10 320
	OTHER COMBAT FORCES		(2)	
	AIR		(4)	93
	NAVAL FORCES		(3)	563
(CS)	LAND FORCES		(2)	5 958
SIAN FRAI	STRATE- GIC FORCES		Ξ	
BELGIUM (100 000 BELGIAN FRANCS)	FORCE GROUPS		RESOURCE COSTS	2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS. 2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES. 2.1.6 ARTILLERY. 2.1.7 OTHER GROUND FORCE MEAPONS. 2.1.9 ELECTROMICS. 2.1.9 ELECTROMICS. 2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES. 2.2.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES. 2.2.1 AIR BASES. AIRTIELDS. 2.2.2 MAVAL BASES. AIRTIELS. 2.2.3 NAVAL BASES. AIRTIELS. 2.2.4 ELECTROMICS. ETC. 2.2.5 PERSONMEL FACILITIES. 2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES. 2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES. 2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES. 2.2.7 RAINING FACILITIES. 2.2.8 WAREHOUSES. 2.2.8 WAREHOUSES. 2.2.9 WAREHOUSES.

BELGIUM (100 000 BELGIAN FRANCS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATE- GIC FORCES	LAND	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUP ADMINISTRAT AND COMMA	25.30 25.30 25.30	PARAIII- LITARY FORCES	MILITA	HILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL RILITA- RY EXPE-	TOTAL CIVIL RILITA- DEFENCE RY EXPE-
						SUPPORT COMMAND	COMMENS		HOME TERRI-	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING		MOTURE	
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	(7)	(8)	(6)	(10)	(111)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES. 2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS. 2.2.11 SHELTERS. 2.2.12 LAND. 2.2.13 OTHER. 3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT. 3. DEVELOPMENT. 3. DEVELOPMENT. TESTING AND EVALUATION.						88.		13					410	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)		502 601	61 937	242 328		112 594		168 856		22 235		52 730	1163290	

Notes:

1. Type of forces

it is not possible at present to make a distinction between support forces and Columns 6 and 7: central command. (a)

paramilitary forces. The units of the National Gendarmerie meet the definition given in (b) Column 8: paramil
point (c) of the guidelines.

2. Type of costs

The additional information requested in points (i), (k), (l) and (n) of the guidelines is not available. (a)

It is not possible at present to make a distinction between the expenditures under subdivisions 3.1

Part II

1. (a) Average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: not available.

(b) Number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 8 or 10 months.

2. Total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year.

Answer: nil.

3. Depletion of ammunition: not available.

Sales from the military sector of:

(a)	Land)	142.2 million Belgian francs.
(b)	Real estate other than land	í	142.2 million belylan itanca.
(c)	Equipment)	
(d)	Services)	not available.
(e)	Other)	

4. Available or not available for the reporting year:

	Available	Answer Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector		x
Exports of military equipment		
(i) By country		x
(ii) By region		x
Imports of military equipment		
(i) By country	x	
(ii) By region		X

5. Shadow exchange rate for 1985: \$US 1 = 59.37800 Belgian francs.

CANADA

(Original: English)

[26 May 1987]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Canada

Fiscal year: 1 April 1985-31 March 1986

National currency and unit of measure: Canadian dollars (millions)

CANADA

je 22																
	CIVIL		(14)	173	37	ષ્ઠ	ı	23	136	=	•	4.5	. ''	•	•	•
	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	MOITURE	(13)	70 935	43 955	ı	32 +80	11 475	26 980	12 367	5 658	255		8 244	1	1
•	UNDI- STRIEU- TED		(12)										143			
		UN PEACE KEEPING	(11)	421	287	1	287	ı	134	8	S	2.5	11	1	ı	
	MILITARY "SISTANCE	ABROAD	(01)	1 188	•	I	ı	1	1 188	ı	ı	1 1 00	11	1	1	•
	שנרוני	TERRI- TORY	(6)	ı	1	•	ŀ	1	ı	ı	ı	1 1 1	11	1	ı	•
	PARABI Litary Forces		(8)	•	١	1	1	1	1	1	ł	111	11	ı	1	-
	NTREL SUPPORT MENISTPATION AND COMBAND	COMMAND	(7)	10 945	9 482	1	6 192	3 290	1 463	809	125	343	11	1	•	
	CENTRAL ADMINIST AND CO	SUPPORT CO	(9)	11 762	80 084	ı	5 014	3 070	3 678	1 161	351	57.1		•	ı	
	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	(2)	ı	•	1	1	•	1	ı	•	111	1 1	1	•	•
	FORCES		3	21 659	10 700	•	8 805	1 895	11 159	5 878	3 000	125	- 50 942 862	8 244	ı	•
	NAVAL FORCES		(3)	10 227	6 087	ı	4 138	1 949	4 140	2 083	. 317	375	6 53 6 53 15	,	ı	•
ARS)	FORCES		(2)	14 533	9 315	ı	8 044	1 271	5 218	2 606	880	829 76	3 129 2 782	1	1	•
IAN DOLL	STRATE- GIC FORCES		(1)	ł	1	•	ŀ	ı	1	١	ı	1 1 1	1 1	1	1	'
ANADA (100 000 CANADIAN DOLLARS)	FORCE GROUPS		RESOUNCE COSTS	1. OPERATING COSTS	1.1 PERSONNEL	1.1.2 OTHER	RESERVES	PERSONNEL	MAINTENANCE	FOR CURRENT USE	AND REPAIR.	SERVICES	2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION. 2.1 PROCUREMENT	2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.	INCL. CONVENTIONAL MARHEADS.	WARHEADS AND BOMBS

	IL CIVIL	<u></u>	(14)	378 -	203			382 - 704 -		***	129		151	1	- 388	1	337	74	165	-
	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-		(13)	4				(2)	in the second			_			.,,					
	STRIBU- TED		(12)									143					. —	-		
	STANCE	UN PEACE KEEPING	(11)	ı	'	1		11	,		1 1	ı	ı	ı	1	i	1	•	1	,
	MILITARY ASSISTANCE	AGROAD	(10)	1	•	1		11	1		1 +	1	1	1	1	ı	1	·	1	ı
	#ורוני	F.78E TE-RI- TORY	(6)	ı	1	1		1 1	1		1 1	۲	١	i	,	1	ı	1	,	1
	PARAMI- LII AY FORCES		(8)		١	١		1 1	ı		1 1	١	١	ı	١	1	ı	1	,	1
	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	COMMAND	(7)	-	١	١		1 1	ı	,	1 1	ı	١	'	١	1	ı	1	١	•
•	CENTRAL ADMINIST AND CO	SUPPORT	(9)	-	ı	1		92	36.6	3	<u>7</u> 5.	436	1	1	1	١	120	23	LO.	1
	OTHER COMBAT FORCES		(5)	•	•	1		1 1	1		1 1	1	1	1	1	1	ı	ı	1	ı
	FORCES		(4)	ı	•	1		16	3 8	505	190 261	375	151	•	ľ	,	108	1	1	1
	NAVAL		(3)	4 378	ı	1		22	2 5	2	8 gg	516	1	1	368	ı	13	52		•
ARS)	LAND		(2)	1	606	3,		252	500	20	98 88	347	. 1	1	١	ı	98	1	160	ı
DIAN DOLL	STRATE- GIC FORCES		ε	•		1 1		•	1	1	11	1	ı	ı	1	١	١	١	١	1
CANADA (100 000 CANADIAN DOLLARS)	FORCE GROUPS		RESOURCE COSTS	2.1.4 SHIPS AND	2. 1.5 ARMOURED	2.1.6 ARTILLERY	ORDNANCE AND	GROUND FUNCE WEAPONS	2. 1.8 ALECTRONICS	AND COMMUNICATIONS	ARIDORED VEHICLES.	o o constraint (R	32	2.2.2 MISSILE	2.2.3 NAVAL BASES	2.2.4 ELECTRONICS.	2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACTI ITTES	2.2.6 IEDICAL	2.2.7 TRAINING	2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS, ETC.

CANADA

CANADA (10C 000 CANADIAN DOLLARS)

CIVIL 173 1 1 1 1 - 1 (34) TOTAL RILITA-10 RY EXPE-NOITURE 1 1 4 8 28 158 88 (13) 8 STRIEU-TED 143 143 (12) PEACE KEEPING 421 1 1 1 1 (11) **BILITARY ASSISTANCE** 153 1 1 1 1 ı ABROAD 9 j 1 1 1 1 ı ı TERE TO A STATE OF THE STATE OF 6) PARAMI-LITARY FORCES 1 1 1 1 ı ı ŧ 8 945 COMPAND CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND 1111 ı 1 (2) 5 SUPPORT 28 (7C) 284 3 9 # COMBAT FORCES (2) 'n, 170 371 AIR FORCES 3 32 276 8 _ _ e _ 8 NAVAL FORCES (3) 17 8 833 2 FORCES (3) 11 STRATE-GIC FORCES 1111 3 4. TOTAL (1+2+3)... 3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT 3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH. 3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION. FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS

Part II

- 1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:
- (a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: not applicable.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: not applicable.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: nil.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: 140 million per annum.

Sales from the military sector of:

- (a) Land
- (b) Real estate other than land
- (c) Equipment: sales from military
- (d) Services: sales are negligible
- (e) Other

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Available</u>	<u>ληεwer</u>	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	x		
Exports of military equipment			x
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries			x
(ii) Regions			x
Imports of military equipment	x		
Such imports divided by:			
(i) Countries	x		
(ii) Regions	x		

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

DENMARK

[Original: English]

[14 May 1987]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Denmark

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1986

National currency and unit of measure: Danish kroner (millions)

DENYARK

DENMARK (1 000 000 DANISH KRONER)	INISH KR	ONER)												
FORCE GROUPS	STRATE- GIC FORCES	LAND	NAVAL	FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MELITY	HILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	CIVIL
						SUPPORT COMMAND	COMPAND		HONE TERRI-	ABROAD	UN PEACE REEPING		MOITURE	
RESOURCE COSTS	ε	(2)	(3)	4	(5)	(9)	(1)	(8)	(6)	(10)	(.	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS		4 159	1 840	2 293		1 512					94		268 6	352.1
1.1 PERSONNEL		3 124 644	1 432	1 545		475					89		6 644 879	232.8 80.2
MILLIARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES		1 834	832	2	-	2					8		3 838	152.6
PERSONNEL		646	471	338		411							1 926	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE		1 035	407	748		1 937					26		3 253	119.3
FOR CURRENT USE		91	50	505									302	14.2
AND REPAIR.		460	ঠ্	432		111			_				1 313	8 2.4
SERVICES		463	13	211		926					36		1 639	65 4.4 6.4
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION		 889	88	747		274							2 751 2 306	23.9
ENGINES. 2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL MARHEADS. 2.1.3 MICHEADS.														
WARHEADS AND BOWBS														

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	CIVIL		(14)	1.6 1.0 3.6 1.0
	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	MOITURE	(13)	445
	UNDI - STRIBU- TED		(12)	
	STANCE	UN PEACE KEEPING	(11)	
	MILITARY ASSISTANCE	ABROAD	(10)	
	WILITA	HORE TERRI- TORY	(6)	
	PARAMI- LITARY FORCES		(8)	
	SUPPORT IRATION MERANO	SUPPORT COMMAND	(1)	
	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	SUPPORT	(9)	271
	OTHER COMBAT FORCES		(2)	
	A1R FORCES		(4)	67
	NAVAL FORCES		(3)	SS SS
DNER)	LAND FORCES		(2)	8
ANISH KR	STRATE- GIC FORCES		(1)	
DENMAPK (1 000 000 DANISH KRONER)	FURCE GROUPS		RESOURCE COSTS	2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS. 2.1.5 ARBOURED VEHICLES. 2.1.5 ARBOURED VEHICLES. 2.1.7 OTHER ORDANANCE AND GENORICS AND COMBINICATIONS. 2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMBINICATIONS. 2.1.10 NOW-5. 2.1.10 NOW-5. 2.2.1.11 OTH-5. 2.2.1 ATR BASES. AIRTIELDS. AIRTIELDS. 2.2.3 NAVAL BASES. AND FACILITIES. 2.2.3 NAVAL BASES. AND FACILITIES. 2.2.4 ELECTRONICS. ETC. 2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES. 2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES. 2.2.5 MAREHOUSES. 2.2.7 TR.INING FACILITIES. 2.2.7 TR.INING FACILITIES. 2.2.8 WAREHOUSES. DEPOTS) ETC.

DENYARK

DENMARK (1 000 000 DANISH KRONER)	ANISH KRC	NER)	† !			:								
FORCE GROUPS	STRATE- GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MILITA	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	CIVIL
						SUPPORT COMMAND	COMMAND		HORE TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING		NDI TURE	
RESOURCE COSTS	(3)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	(7)	(8)	(6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADDISON TO SELFES. 2.2.10 SPELTERS. 2.2.11 SPELTERS. 2.2.12 LAND. 2.2.12 LAND. 3. RESEARCH AND														0. 0.
DEVELOPMENT 3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH 3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION. 4. TOTAL (1+2+3)		5 257	2 471	3 040		1 785					9		12 648	0.5 0.5 392.1
•														

EL SALVADOR

[Original: Spanish]

[24 April 1987]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: El Salvador

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1986

National currency and unit of measure: cólones (thousands)

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EL SALVADOR

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FORCE GROUPS	STRATE- GIC FORCES	LAND	HAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MILITA	HILITARY ASSISTANCE		UMDI- STR:BU- TED	TOT L MILITA- RY EXPE-	CIVIL
						SUPPORT COMMAND	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING		NOTTURE	
RESCURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(2)	(9)	(7)	(8)	(6)	(01)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)		815 629				147 962			-				963 591	

Part II

- 1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:
- (a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sactor.

Answer: minimum wage - in the capital

¢15.00

minimum wage - in the country

9.00

424.00

Wage per period of time: \$\psi_4,320.00\$

Currency unit: cólon

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: duration of compulsory service: two years

Official troop strength: 39,381

Number of man-years: 78,762

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: amount of military assistance received: \$615 million.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) of the guidelines:

Depletion of ammunition:

Sales from the military sector of:

- (a) Land
- (b) Real estate other than land
- (c) Equipment

- (d) Sorvices
- (e) Other

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	Answer Available	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	•••	
Exports of military equipment	•••	
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries	•••	
(ii) Regions	•••	
Imposts of military equipment	• • •	
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries	• • •	
(ii) Regions	•••	

FINLAND

[Original: English]

[30 April 1987]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Finland

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1986

National currency and unit of measure: Finnish markkaa (Fmk) (thousands)

FINLAND (1 000 FINNISH MARKKAA)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATE- GIC FORCES	FORCES	NAVAL	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FURCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARABI- LITARY FORCES	WILITA	WILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	CIVIL
						SUPPORT COMMAND	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEA E KEEPING		NOITURE	
RESOURCE COSTS	(3)	(2)	(3)	(♦)	(5)	(8)	(7)	(8)	(8)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS							20 423 459	121 629			89 330	80 330 3537926 4097900	4097900	5 389
1.1 PERSONNEL							20 423	363 168			5 320	1728852 2117763 129 641 129 641	2117763 129 641	4 112
MILITARY PERSONNEL, INC.														
RESERVES.							20 423	325 035			5 320	1599211	1949989	
PERSONNEL								38 133					38 133	4 112
I.2 OPERATIONS AND								96 OO3			75 060	1805.074 1980137	1980137	1 277
FOR CURRENT USE								38 880				617 298 656 176	656 176	
AND REPAIR								49 250				988 900	1038150	
SERVICES.								4 416				172 487	176 \$33	
1.2.5 OTHER								3 457			75 060	30 391 108	108 908	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION								119 065 102 610				1922581	2041667 1803391	4 760 1 880
ENGINES.								12 400					12 400	
INCL. CONVENTIONAL MARKEDS														
WARFEADS AND BOMBS														

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	CIVIL DEFENCE		(14)			1 880	2 883			
	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	MOI TURE	(13)	63 070	5 840	3 522 11 778	238 276		180 726	
	UNDI- STRIBU- TED		(12)				221 800 238		164 300	
	STANCE	PEACE KEEP ING	(31)							
	MILITARY ASSISTANCE	ABROAD	(30)							
	#ILIT	HOBE TERAI- TORY	(6)							
	PARABII- LITARY FORCES		(8)	68 970	5 840	3 522 11 778	16 476			16 426
	SUPPORT RATION MERAND	COMMAND	(7)							
	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	SUPPORT	(6)							
	OTHER COMBAT FORCES		(5)							•
	AIR FORCES		(4)							
	NAVAL FGRCES		(3)							
RKAA)	LAND FORCES		(2)							
NISH MAN	STRATE- GIC FORCES		ε							
PINLAND (I 000 PINNISH MARKRAA)	FORCE GROUPS		RESOURCE COSTS	2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS 2.1.5 ARBCURED VEHICLES 2.1.7 OTHER GROWANCE AND GROWANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEADON.	2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMBINICATIONS	۲Ħ-	2.2 CONSTRUCTION	2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS. 2.2.2 BISSILE SITES. 2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES. 2.2.4 ELECTRONICS,	FTC. PERSONNEL FACILITIES. 7.2.6 MEDICAL	2 2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES. 2.2.8 WAREHOUSES. DEPOTS, ETC.

FINLAND

FINIAND (1 000 PINNISH MARKKAA)	KISH MAN	KKAA)													je 4(
FORCE GROUPS	STRATE- GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAWI- LITARY FORCE	MILITA	MILITARY ASSISTANCE	,	GNDI – STRIEU-	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	C:VIL DEFENCE)
						SUPPORT	CONTRAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	A JROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING		MITURE		
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(2)	(9)	(7)	(8)	(6)	(10)	(111)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES															
FORTIFICATIONS												46 000	46 000	G	
2.2.12 LAND								ß				11 450	11 500	8	
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.							12 300						12 330		
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH 3.2 DEVELOPMENT,							2 300						2 300		
TESTING AND EVALUATION							10 000						10 000		
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)						- 	32 723	32 723 578 257			80 380	80 380 5682307 6373667	6373667	10 149	

Part II

- 1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:
- (a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answor: 3,800 (Fmk).

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 26,080.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requisted to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and cu. rency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: nil.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: 201,500 (x 1,000 Fmk) naval forces 8,800 air forces 16.200

Sales from the military sector of:

(a)	Land)
(b)	Real estate other than land)
(c)	Equipment) not available.
(d)	Services)
(e)	Other)

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	Available Available	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector		x
Exports of military equipment	x	
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries		x
(ii) Regions	` x	
Imports of military equipment	x	
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries		x
(ii) Regions	x	

^{5.} If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

FRANCE

[Original: French]

[26 May 1987]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: France

Fiscal year: 1987 budget

National currency and unit of measure: French francs

FRANCE

FRANCE (100 000 FRENCH FRANCS)

CIVIL		(14)				
TOTAL MILITA- Ry Expe-	MOITURE	(13)	944 760	574 309	370 451	747 240 451 460
UNDI- STRIBU- TED		(12)				
	UN PEACE KEEPING	3				
MILIIARY ASSISTANCE	ABROAD	(10 (10				
MILIN	HOME TERRI- TORY	(6)				
PARAMI- LITARY FORCES		(8)	137 106	115 237	23 889	7 200 7 200
	COMMAND	3	25 799	17 178	8 621	10 896 6 484
CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	SUPPORT	(9)	74 599	38 568	8 8	40 334 3 447
OTHER COMBAT FORCES		(2)	1	1	ı	()
AIR		€	149 943	82 658	67 285	127 680 88 686
NAVAL FORCES		(3)	146 321	79 229	67 092	87 624 87 624
LAND		(3)	317 211 146 321	215 675	101 536	173 068 126 399
STRATE- CIC FORCES		Ξ	93 781	27 764 215	66 017	266 723 131 620
FORCE GROUPS		RESOURCE COSTS	1. OPERATING COSTS	1 PERSONNEL 1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS MILLITARY PERSONNEL, INCL RESERVES 1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.	2 OPETATIONS AND MAINTENANCE	2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION. 2.1 PROCUREMENT. 2.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES. 2.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES. INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARFIEADS. 2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARFIEADS AND BOMBS

CIVIL		(14)	
TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	MOITURE	(13)	80 531
UNDI- STRIBU- TED		(12)	
STANCE	UN PEACE KEEPING	(3)	
MILITARY ASSISTANCE	ABROAG	(01)	
#ICIT	HOME TERRI-	(6)	
PARAMI- LITARY FORCES		(8)	7 300
CENTRAL SUPPORT ADBINISTRATION AND COMMAND	SUPPORT COMMAND	(7)	4 412
CENTRAL ADMINIS AND C	SUPPORT	(6)	8 547
OTHER COMBAT FORCES		(5)	1
AIR FORCES		(4)	13 434
NAVAL		(3)	5 760
LAND FORCES		(2)	17 349
STRATE- GIC FORCES		Ξ	23 729
FORCE GROUPS		RESOURCE COSTS	2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS. 2.1.5 ARRIGURED VEHICLES. 2.1.5 ARRIGURED VEHICLES. 2.1.6 ARTILLERY 2.1.6 ARTILLERY 2.1.6 ARTILLERY 2.1.9 ELECTRONICS. 3.1.9 ELECTRONICS. 3.1.9 ELECTRONICS. 3.1.1 OTHER. ARD COMMUNICATIONS. 3.1.1 OTHER. 3.2.1 IN BASES. 4.1.1 OTHER. 3.2.2 MAYAL BASES. 4.1.1 OTHER. 3.2.3 MAYAL BASES. 4.1.1 THER. 3.2.4 ELECTRONICS. 5.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES. 3.2.5 FRESONNEL FACILITIES. 3.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES. 3.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES. 3.2.8 WAREHOUSES. 5.2.8 WAREHOUSES.

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FORCE GROUPS	STRATIE- GIC FORCES	LAND	NAVAL FORCES	AIR	CTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARABI- LITARY FORCES		MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDI- STRISU- TED	TOTAL MYLITA- RY EXPE-	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	SUPPORT COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING		MOITHRE	
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	(7)	(8)	(6 <i>)</i>	(01)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADD. FACILITIES. 2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS. 2.2.11 SHELTERS. 2.2.12 LAND. 2.2.13 OTHER. 3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT. 3.1 BAS.C AND APPLICE RESEARCH. 7. DEVELOPMENT. 7 ESTING AND EVALUATION.	111 374	111 374 29 320 20 655	20 655	25 560	•	28 340	•	1					215 249	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3) 350 504 490 279 260 360 277 623	350 504	490 279	260 360	277 623	l	114 933		36 695 151 606					1692000	

Fensions, expressed in a currency unit that is in keeping with United Nations requests. The terms used are The figures given relate to the last year available, i.e., those for the 1987 budget, excluding those recommended by the United Nations. The following comments should be noted:

- (a) The item "strategic forces" includes expenditure on strategic nuclear forces and prestrategic ruclear arms;
- The "paramilitary forces" are represented by the Gendarmerie; <u>(</u>2)
- case of the first, because the requisite information does not appear in non-classified budgetary documents; (c) Pigures for the items "military assistance" and "civil defence" have not been provided: in the in the case of the second, because this does not concern the Ministry of Defence.

The data required for the answers to part II of the United Nations questionnaire are not available ine data required for the answers to part II of the 'questions 1, 2 and 3) or are classified (question 4).

GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF

[Original: English]

[6 May 1987]

- 1. As in previous years, the Federal Republic of Germany submits its data on military expenditures on the basis of the instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures.
- 2. The Federal Republic of Germany reaffirms its conviction that the United Nations reporting instrument has shown its viability and usefulness in recent years. It continues to believe that Member States that have not yet done so should, as soon as possible, participate in the United Nations reporting system for military expenditures, which has to be considered as an important means to increase confidence between States and as a valuable first step towards negotiations aimed at agreed and balanced reductions of military budgets.

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Germany, Federal Republic of Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1985

National currency and unit of measure: Deutsche mark (millions)

TO SEE STATE OF THE SECOND SEC

GERMANY, PEDERAL REPUBLIC OF

GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF (1 000 000 DEUTSCHE MARK)

CIVIL		(14)	429	197	ı	197	232	23	r)	26 87	265 265 265	m	ı	•
TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	NOITURE	(13)	35 525	21 510 2 907	10 483		14 006	2 078	7 059	330 4 538	14 206 11 438	3 335	14	,
UMDI- STRIBU- TED		(12)												
TANCE	UN PEACE KEEPINS	(11)	-	1 1	1	•	ı	1	ļ		1	•	ı	ı
MILITARY ASSISTANCE	ASROAD	(01)	9)	, ,	1	,	ı	١	ත	1 1 1	131	48	* 1	1
MILITA	HOKE TERRI- TORY	(6)	-	i I	ı	1	ı	l	ı	111	1 1	1	1	ı
PARABI- LITARY FORCES		(8)	1	1 1	١	1	1	1	1	111	1 1	1	,	1
	COMMAND	(7)	372	348	134	214	24	•	23	_{ທ ເ}	ည်	1	ı	t
CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	SUPPORT	(e)	10 947	5 280	537	4 731	5 667	174	926	30	1 847	47	ı	-
OTHER COMBAT FORLES		(5)	ı	1 1	ı	ı	ı	1	1	111	1-1	1	ı	•
FORCES		€	6 841	4 149	2 741		2 645	999	1 918	62	3 381	2 063	1	ı
NAVAL		(3)	2 844	1 558	1 017	400	1 287	236	1 029	8,,	2 233 2 123	1 037	,	ı
FORCES		(3)	14 512	10 130 2 282	6 054	1 794	4 382	1 002	3 186	194	5 549 5 623	140	١	ı
STRATE- GIC FORCES		ε	'	1 1	ı	l	ı	1	ı	111	1 1	ı	1	ı
FORCE GROUPS		RESOURCE COSTS	1. OPERATING COSTS	1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS	1.1.2 UINEK NIT. 2 UINEK PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES.	1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL	1.2 OPERATIONS AND	FOR CURRENT USE	AND REPAIR.	SERVICES	2. PROCUREMENT ALD CONSTRUCTION	•	INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARNEADS.	WARHEAUS AND BORES

GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF

GERMATY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF (1 000 000 DEUTSCHE MARK)

CIVIL DEFENCE		(14)	2	1 1	1 1	33	22	156	1	1	1	=======================================	56	=	LO	-
TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	NO I TURE	(13)	763	2 000 674	2 282	848	1 026	2 768	1771	12	19	34	729	10	273	213
URDI- STRIBU- TED		(12)														
STANCE	UN PEACE KEEPING	(11)	1	11	11	1	1-1	ŧ	ı	ı	ı	١	1	ı	ı	,
MILITARY ASSISTANCE	ABROAD	(10)	36	14	11	19	1 1	ı	ı	ı	١	ı	ı	1	•	1
MILITA	HORE TERRI- TORY	(6)	ł	! 1	1.1	1	1 1	١	1	1	١	١	ı	1	1	1
PARAMI- LITARY FORCES		(8)	ı	+ 1	11	ı	1 1	١	1	1	1	1	١	1	ı	•
	COMMAND	(7)	ı	1 1	1 1	S		49	1	1	١	•	1	1	ł	•
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OTHER COMBAT FORCES		(5)	1	1 1	1 1	•	1 1	1	1	ı	ŧ	ŀ	1	1	١	1
FORCES		(4)	1	33.	332	170	<u> </u>	270	109	12	ı	28	9	1	8	8
MAVAL		(3)	701	27	230	75	88	110	42	1	9	-	8	1	8	Ð
LAND		(2)	-	2 000	1 692	446	716 304	956	27	•	ı	7	595	1	176	8
STRATE- GIC FORCES		3	•	1 1	1 1	ŀ	1 1	•	١	1	1	1	١	1	ı	1
FORCE GROUPS		RESOURCE COSTS	2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS	2. 1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES	 GROUND TRUE WEAPONS 2 1 B AMERNITION	2. 1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMENICATIONS	DURED I	2.2 CONSTRUCTION	AIRFIELDS.	2.2.2 MISSILE SITES	2.3 FA	2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.	2.2.5 PERSCHOLE	2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES	2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES	2. 2.8 WAREHOUSES. DEPOTS, ETC

CIVIL

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GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF

	STANCE	UN PEACE KEEPING	(11)	ı	1 () 1	I	1 1	
	HILITARY ASSISTANCE	ABROAD	(10)	ı	111	1	1 1	140
	MITIL	HOME TERRI- TORY	(6)	1	1111	١	1 1	
	PARABI- LITARY FORCES		(8)	1	1111	1	1 1	
,	SUPPORT FRATION METAND	COMMAND	(7)	49	1111	1	1 1	427
	CENTRAL SI AUGINISTZA AND COM	SUPPORT COMMAND	(9)	62	- 149 982	2 461	1 1	15 255
MARK)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES		(2)	ı	1111	ı	l I	1
000 000 DEUTSCHE MARK)	AIR FORCES		(4)	S	1111	ı	i i	10 232
000 00	NAVAL FORCES		(3)	1	1 1 1 1	1	1 1	5 077
OF (1 0	LAND FORCES		(2)	46	1111	ı	i i	21 061
REPUBLIC OF (1	STRATE- GIC FORCES		(1)	_	1111	1	1 1	1
GERMANY, FEDERAL RE	FORCE GROUPS		RESOURCE COSTS	2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES	FORTIFICATIONS. 2.2.11 SPELTERS. 2.2.12 LAND. 2.2.13 OTHER.	3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	APPLIED RESEARCH. 3.2 DEVELOPMENT. TESTING AND EVALUATION.	4. TOTAL (1+2+3)

(Notes on following page)

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Notos:

1. 1.1 (Personnel)

Excludes service pensions.

2. 1.2.1 (Materials for current use)

This item contains POL (petrol, oil and lubrication), communal messing and procurement of replacement clothing, medicines and bandages.

3. 1.2.3 (Purchased services)

This item includes postage, cargo and *.ransport costs, telecommunication charges and general clerical expenses, such as the cost of office materials, printing, etc.

Under the Federal Armed Forces accounting system, travel expenses are staff costs and are included in items 1.1.1 to 1.1.3 (DM 178 million in 1985). Division of these figures into their component parts would require additional investment of time and resources.

4. 1.2.4 (rent costs)

Rents for immovable property (DM 72 mill'on in 1985) are, with the exception of column 14, included in the maintenance and repair costs for immovable property under item 1.2.2. Separate figures for each of the three services cannot be given.

5. 2.1.2 (Missiles)

Expenditure on missiles is included under item 2.1.1.

6. 2.1.6 (Artillery) 2.1.7 (Other ordnance)

Separate figures for military and other ordnance cannot be given. The sum total of these elements is contained under item 2.1.6.

GREECE

[Original: English]

[29 April 1987]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Greece

Fiscal year: 1986

National currency and unit of measure: Greek drachmas (millions)

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FORCE GROUPS ST	STRATE- GIS FORCES	LAND	NAVAL	AIR	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARABII- LITARY FORCES	MILITA	MILITARY ASSISTANCE	STANCE	UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	CIVIL
						SUPPORT	COMPAND		HOME TERRI-	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING		ME INC	
RESOURCE COSTS	3	(3)	(3)	€	(2)	(9)	(7)	(8)	(6)	(10)	(111)	(12)	(13)	(14)
OPERATING COSTS		83 825	28 948	53 119		426		48 442					214 760	
PERSONNEL		48 548 970	18 029	23 99 7 201		98 -		41 328					132 288 1 375	
MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES		31 043	11 118	16 373		8		ı					58 598	
PERSONNEL		16 835	6 744	7 423		22		7 077					38 101	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND ESTIMENANCE	***************************************	34 977	10 919	29 122		340		2 948					78 306	
CR CURRENT USE		20 289	5 149	11 149		67		1 798					38 46.	
REPAIR.		9 178	3 771	15 292		ଛ		186					28 447	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES		2 034 212 3 254	967 1 001	1 721 139 129		75 - 178		320 320 320					4 989 834 5 574	
PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION		31 670 28 223	13 639 12 590	20 276 18 590		84. 84.		749 746					66 792 60 416	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND		1 482	ı	10 549		'		•					12 031	
INCL. CONVENTIONAL		١	847	4 352		١		١					5 199	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR.		1	,	ı	_	'		,					ı	

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		(14)															
	MOITURE	(13)	7 331			2 550 8 583	5 010	90 90 80 80	6 376	1 519	1	1 049	ı	2 668	245	15	249
UNDI- STRIBU- TED		(12)															
STANCE	PEACE KEEPIKS	(11)		Y			_										
RRY ASSI	ABROAD	(01)															
MILIT	HORE TERRI- TORY	(6)															
PARABIT - LITARY FORCES		(8)	-	, ,		ည္တြလ	35	375 281	ı	1	1	1	1	ı	ſ	(ı
SUPPORT FRATION MERND	GNEEND	(2)															
CENTRAL ADMINIS: AND CO	SUPPORT	(9)	-	} 1		1 1	173	မင္သ	194	ŀ	1	ı	١	194	1	1	1
OTHER COMBAT FORCES		(3)															
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		(3)	7 320	1 1		1 216	1 090	1 379	1 049	ı	1	1 049	ı	1	I	ı	ı
		(2)	11			5 903 5 903	2 786	8 230 4 310	3 447	ı	1	ı	í	2 469	8	V)	248
		(1)									·						
FORCE GROUPS		RESOURCE COSTS	2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.	2. 1.5 ACIDIALO V'HICLES.	2. 1.7 OTHER DEDNANCE AND	VEAPONS 2.1.8 AMERNITION	AND COMMINICATIONS	- 45	2.2 CONSTRUCTION	AIRFIELDS.	SITES.	AND FACILITIES	ETC.	FACILITIES	FACILITIES	FACILITIES.	DEPUTS, ETC
	STRATE - LAND NAVAL AIR OTHER CENTRAL SUPPORT PARAMET MILITARY ASSISTANCE STRIBU- MILITARY ASSISTANCE STRIBULANCE STRI	STRATE LAND MAVAL AIR OTHER CENTRAL SUPPORT OF LITARY ABSISTANCE STRIBU- MILITARY ADMINISTRATION LITARY ADMINISTRATION FORCES FORCES FORCES AND COMMAND FORCES FORCES SUPPORT COMMAND FORCES FORCE SUPPORT COMMAND FORCE TERM REPING FORCE TOTAL CIVIL CIVIL RY TERM REPING FORCE TOTAL CIVIL RY TERM REPING FORCE TOTAL CIVIL CIVIL RY TERM REPING FORCE TOTAL CIVIL RY TERM RY TERM REPING FORCE TOTAL CIVIL RY TERM RY TOTAL RY TOTAL RY TERM RY TOTAL RY TOTAL RY TERM RY TOTAL RY TOTA	E GROUPS STRATE - LAND LAND NAVAL GINER CENTRAL SUPPORT FORCES CONTRAL SUPPORT FORCES	E GROUPS STRATE - LAND LAND NAVAL GOMEN CENTRAL SUPPORT LITARY LITARY ASSISTANCE UNDI- INTIA- DEFENCE TED - MILITA- DEFENCE FORCES FORCES FORCES AND COMMAND FORCES AND COMMAND FORCES TED - MILITA- DEFENCE COSTS (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (10) (11) (12) (13) BHIPS AND 11 7 320 - - - - 7 331	The colour of	The color Strate	COUNTY C	COUNTY C	Course Circles Furces Furces	The column Column	FUNCE GROUPS STRAITE LAND LAND	FUNCE CROUPS STRAITE—LUMB RAYAL STRAITE—LUMB RAYAL SUPPORT CRATTAL SUPPORT CRA	FUNCE CHOLDES STRAITE LAMB MAVALE FUNCES FUN	FUNCE CROUPS STRAIT - LAMB MAYAL FUNCES FUNCES FUNCES FUNCES COMMENT ADMINISTRATION FUNCE CROSS (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (10) (11) (12) (13) (14) EFFENCE CONTRACT COMMENT ADMINISTRATION FUNCE CROSS (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (10) (11) (12) (13) (14) EFFENCE CROSS (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (10) (11) (12) (13) (14) EFFENCE CROSS (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (10) (11) (12) (13) (14) EFFENCE CROSS (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (14) EFFENCE CROSS (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (6) (9) (10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (14) (15) (14) (15) (14) (15) (14) (15) (14) (15) (14) (15) (15) (14) (15) (15) (15) (15) (15) (15) (15) (15	FORCE GROUPS STRAITE - LAND	FORCE GROUPS STRAITE LAAD FORCES FORC	FORCE GOLDA'S STRAITE PLAND NAVIAL SUPPORT COMEAND FORCES

FORCE SROUPS	STRATE- GIC FORCES	FURCES FORCES	1	FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FURCES	CENTRAL SUPPORTABLIAND AND COMMAND	SUPPORT TRATION METAND	PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	WILIT.	HILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDI - STRIBU- TED	TOTAL BILITA-	CIVIL
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HORE TERRI- TORY	ASROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING		NDITURE	
RESOURCE COSTS	3	(2)	(3)	(*)	(5)	(e)	(1)	(8)	(6)	(01)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES		,	,	1		-		1					1	
FORTIFICATIONS 2.2.11 SPELTERS 2.2.12 LAND		210	1 1 1	111		1 1		1 1 1					210	
2.2.13 OTHER		2	1	5 9		ı		ı					431	
DEVELOPMENT. 3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH. 3.2 DEVELOPMENT. TESTING AND		g g	5 9	*		ı		1					Ō	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)		115 544	115 544 43 662	73 421	**************************************	884	*************************************	52 139	* State Transporter				285 650	

IRELAND

[Original: English]

[20 January 1987]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Ireland

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1985

National currency and unit of measure: Irish pounds (tens of thousands)

	CIVIL		(14)	301	17.1	:	170	!~	124	74	8	wh a	. K.	25 15	:	;	;
	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	AOI TURE	(13)	24 534	25 E73	:	18 885	2 008	3 701	1 705	1 255	064	271	2 028	795	;	;
	UND:- STRIEU- TED		(12)	198					198				198				
		PEACE KEEP!NG	(11)	80	778	:	776	•	8	ō	Ō	9	::	• •	1	:	•
	HILITARY ASSISTANCE	0¥028¥	(10)	•	;	:	:	1	:	;		:	: :	• •	:	;	
	#IFI17	TERRI- TORY	(8)		:	:	:	:	:	;	;	:	::	::	:	:	:
	PASAMI- LITARY FORCES		(8)	;	ť	•	;	;	;	;	:	:	::	• •	:	:	•
		COMPLAND	(1)	1 687	1 667	:	1 579	90:	:	;	:	;	: :	::	;		. :
	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMENISTRATION AND COMMAND	SUPPCRT	(9)	35	Śζ	:	35	:	:	;	;	:	::	::	;		:
	OTHER COMBAT FORCES		(2)	:	:		,	,	:	•	•		::	::	:	1	•
	AIR FORCES		(*)	1 645	1 145	;		42	S	35	287	8	:00	81	35		
	KAVAL FORCES		(3)	1 815	1 324	;	156	15.8	ē	258	159	47	27	128	•		
55)	LAND FORCES		8	18 436	15 924	•	14 224	1 700	2 482	1 272	799	373	:83	902	•		
IRISH POUNDS)	STRATE- GIC FURCES		3	:	:	,		•	•				: :		;		
IRELAND (10 009 IRI	FORCE GROUPS		RESOURCE COSTS	OPERATING COSTS	PE	1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS	FERSONNEL INC.	1. 1.3 CIVICIAN PERSONNEL	EAINTENANCE	1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE	1.2.2 BAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.	1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.	1.2.4 RENT COSTS	夏::		2. 1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL	2.1.3 NUCLEAR

IRELAND

IRELAND (10 COO INISH POUNDS)

15 : 1 S : : (14) 222 430 3 83 597 ß (13)STRIBU-TED (12)PEACE KEEPING 1.1 1 1 (11) MILITARY ASSISTANCE : : : : (30) : : TERRIT 6 PARTITARY FORCES 8 CENTRAL SUPPORT
ADMINISTRATION
AND COMMAND SUPPORT COMMAND : ; (7) : : : : 9 : : OTHER COMBAT FORCES (2) :0 ωğ 17 3 FORCES 3 34 16 FURCES (3) 30 37 385 393 310 FORCES 3 STRATE-GIC FORCES Ξ BOATS.
2.1.5 ARMOURED
VEHICLES.
2.1.6 ARTILLERY
2.1.7 OTHER
GROUND FORCE
WEAPONS.
2.1.8 AMMINITION.
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS
AND COMMUNICATIONS
2.1.10 MONARMOURED VEHICLES.
2.1.10 THER. 2.2 CONSTRUCTION...
2.2 1 AIR BASES,
2.2 2 MISSILE
SITES...
2.2 3 MAVAL BASES
AD FACILITIES...
2.2 5 PERSONNEL
FACILITIES...
2.2 6 MEDICAL
FACILITIES...
2.2 6 MEDICAL
FACILITIES...
2.2 6 MARCHOUSES,
DEPOIS, ETC... FORCE GROUPS SHIPS AND RESOURCE COSTS ы ы

IPELAND (10 000 IRISH POUNDS)	ISH POUR	DS)												
FORCE GROUPS	STRATE- GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUP ADMINISTRATAND COMES	SUPPORT TRATION DESCRIPTION	PARABII- LITARY FORCES	ELLT.	MILITARY ASSISTANCE	TANCE	UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	CIVIL
						SUPPORT	COMPAND		HORE TERRI- TORY	KSROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING		MOITURE	
RESOURCE COSTS	3	(2)	(3)	€	(2)	(9)	(7)	(8)	(6)	(01)	(33)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES				,										:
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS														•
2.2.11 SHELTERS			: :,	,	•	•	•		•				: : 67	.
2.2.13 OTHER		' :	:	•	:		: :			• •	: :		;	. ;
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT. 3.1 RASIC AND	;	•	:	:	:	:	•	;	;	,	:		;	•
\$ 21	;	:	;	:	:	;	:	;	;	:	:		:	•
EVALUATION	:	:	;	;	:	:	;	;	;	;	:		:	:
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	:	19 505	1 973	2 416	:	35	1 687	;	:	:	3	198	26 522	327

/ . . .

Part II

- 1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:
- (a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: not applicable.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: not applicable.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: not applicable.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as ir columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: not available.

Sales from the military sector of:

- (a) Land: 15;
- (b) Real estate other than land: not applicable; .
- (c) Equipment: 5;
- (d) Services: 1;
- (e) Other: 3.

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Answer</u> <u>Available</u>	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector		x
Exports of military equipment		x
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries		x
(ii) Regions		x
Imports of military equipment		x
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries		x
(ii) Regions		x

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

LEBANON

[Original: English/French]

[11 September 1987]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Lebanon

Fiscal year: 1 January 1986 to 1 January 1987

National currency and unit of measure: Lebanese pounds (hundred thousand)

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COMBAT
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	CIVIL		(14)	
	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	MOITURE	(13)	
	UMOI- STRIBU- TED		(12)	
į	STANCE	UN PEACE KEEP ING	(11)	
	MILITARY ASSISTANCE	ABROAD	(10)	
	תורנני	HONE TERNI- TORY	(8)	
	PARABI- LITARY FORCES		(8)	
	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	COMMAND	(7)	
	·	SUPPORT	(6)	
	OTHER COMBAT FORCES		(5)	
	FORCES		(4)	
	NAVAL FORCES		(3)	
POUNDS)	LAND FORCES		(2)	
EBANESE	STRATE- GIC FORCES		(1)	
LEBANON (100 000 LEBANESE	FORCE GROUPS		RESOURCE COSTS	2.1.4 SHIFS AND BOATS 2.1.5 ARBOURED VEHICLES 2.1.6 ARILLERY 2.1.6 ARILLERY 2.1.7 OTHER GROUND FORCE WEADONS 2.1.8 ARECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS 2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS 2.1.10 THER 2.2 CONSTRUCTION 2.2.1 AIR BASES AIRFIELDS 2.2.1 AIR BASES AIRFIELDS 2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES 2.2.3 LECTRONICS 2.2.4 ELECTRONICS 2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES 2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES 2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES 2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES 2.2.8 WAREHOUSES 2.2.8 WAREHOUSES 2.2.8 WAREHOUSES

LEBANON (100 000 LEBANESE POUNDS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATE- GIC FORCES	LAND	NAVAL	FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL ADMINISI AND CO	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	Ĺ	MILITAFY ASSISTANCE		UND1 - STRIBU- TED	TOTAL IIL!TA- RY EXPE-	CIVIL
						SUPPORT CO	COMMAND		HORE TERRI- TOPV	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING		NDITURE	
RESOURCE COSTS	3	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	(7)	(8)	(6)	(30)	(11)	(12)	(83)	(14)
2 2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES 2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS 2.2.11 SHELTERS. 2.2.12 LAND 2.2.13 OTHER. 3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT 3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH 3.2 DEVELOPMENT FESTING AND EVALUATION														
4, TOTAL (1-2+3)	ı	39 728	260	1 570	1	١	ı	1	•	,	١	•	41 558	

Part II

- 1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:
- (a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: 3,200 Lebanese pounds per month.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: active service.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give better the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at any age annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: none.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type or force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: none.

Sales from the military sector of:

- (a) Land: none:
- (b) Real estate other than land: none;
- (c) Equipment: none;
- (d) Services: none:
- (e) Other: none.

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	Available	Answer	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	x		
Exports of military equipment			x
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries			x
(ii) Regions			x
Imports of military equipment			x
Such imports divided by:			
(i) Countries			x
(ii) Regions			x

^{5.} If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

MALAYSIA

[Original: English]

[20 July 1987]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Malaysia

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1986

National currency and unit of measure: Malaysian ringgit (millions)

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						FALAYSIA	rsi A							
MALAYSIA (100 000 RINGGIT)	(CGIT)									i				
FORCE GROUPS	STRATE- GIC FORCES	FORCES	NAVAL	AIR	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL ADEINISI AND CL	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADEINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARABI- LITARY FORCES	MILITA	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		URDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL BILITA- RY EXPE-	CIVIL
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HONE TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPINS		HOITURE	
RESOURCE COSTS	ε	(3)	(3)	€	(2)	(9)	(7)	(8)	(6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS		12 920	1 944	2 655	:	:	:	:	:	:	٠	1 732	13 252	
1. t PERSONNEL		8 021	1 133	1 327		:	:	:	:	:	;		10 451	
1. 1.1 CONSCRIPTS		•	:	:	:	•	,	•	;	;	:		,	
MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES		739	ý	12	• ;	:	:	į	•	:	;		758	
PERSONNEL		:	:	•	;	:	;	٠	;	:			•	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE		4 899	811	1 328	;	:	:	:	:		;	1 732	8 771	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE		3 675	539	708	;	;	;		;	1	ï	193	5 115	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR		358	232	556	:	;	:	:	•	:	ì	198	1 344	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES. 1.2.4 RENT COSTS		23.4 m	27	36.26	:::	, , ,	: : :	: : :	:::		, , ,	5888 5888	1 392 119 801	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION														

MALAYSIA (100,000 RINGGIT)

MALAYSIA

FORCE GROUPS	STRATE- GIC FORCES	LAND	NAVAL FORCES	FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MILIT.	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL ELITA- RY EXPE-	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT COMMAND	COMEAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING		MOITURE	
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(₹)	(2)	(9)	(1)	(8)	(5)	(01)	(33)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS. 2.1.5 ARBCURED 2.1.5 ARBCURED 2.1.6 ARTILLERY 2.1.6 ARTILLERY 2.1.6 ARTILLERY 2.1.6 ARTILLERY 2.1.6 ARTILLERY 3.1.9 ELECTTONICS 3.1.9 ELECTTONICS 3.1.9 ELECTTONICS 3.1.1 ONDER AND COMMUNICATIONS 2.2.4 ALTERS 3.2.2 MAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES 3.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES 3.2.4 ELECTRONICS 5.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES 3.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES 3.2.5 FERSONNEL FACILITIES 3.3.5 FERSONNEL FACILITIES 3.3														

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MALAYSIA (100,000 RINGGIT)	NGGIT)				,		uiciuma							
FORCE GROUPS	STRATE- GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL ADMINIST AND CO	CENTRAL SUPPCRT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	##F##	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDI - STRIEU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	UNDI - TOTAL CIVIL STRIBU- MILITA- DEFENCE TED EXPE-
						SUPPORT COMMAND	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING		MOITURE	
RESOURCE COSTS	Ξ	(2)	(3)	(♠)	(2)	(9)	(7)	(8)	(6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM FACILITIES 2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS 2.2.11 SHELTERS 2.2.13 OTHER 3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT 3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH 3.2 DEVELOPMENT 1.55TING AND EVELOPMENT														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)		12 920	1 944	2 655				· //·				1 732	732 19 252	

NETHERLANDS

[Original: English]

[2 July 1987]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Netherlands

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1987

National currency and unit of measure: Netherlands guilders (thousands)

NETHERLANDS (1 000 GUILDERS)	GUILDERS	(5)												
FORCE GROUPS	STRATE- GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	ATR FDRCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADBINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	BILIT	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL BILITA- RI EXPE-	CIVIL
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING		ROITURE	
RESOURCE COSTS	3	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	(7)	(8)	(6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS	:	3617615	1700721	1607729	208 041	2071500	2 (~9	:	2	6 393	10 507		9224585	134 000
1. 1 PERSONNEL	::	2493895 565,313	1168334 19 258	934 497 56 161	166 491 5 304	1645759	2 079	::	22	6 393	10 507		6427955 649 539	84 800 800 800 800
1.1.2 OTHER BILLIARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES	:	1296775 803	845	727 624	153 958	1322417	:	•	2	:		<u> </u>	4304622	8 400
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL	:	631 807 345	345 228	150 712	7 229	319 839	2 079	:	2	•	•		1456894	41 200
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE	:	1123720 532	387	673 232	41 550	425 741	;	;	2	:	:		2796630	80 000
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE	;	493 626 223	198	290 329	18 977	270 597	:	;	Z	:	:		1296727	;
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.	:	356 338	213 172	243 210	7 963	l	:	•	Z	:	:	_	820 683	:
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES	:	119 157	47 786	44 574	7 030	13 925	;	i	22	;	;		232 472	;
1.2.5 OTHER	::	154 599	48 231	95 ii9	7 580	141 219	: :	: :	:2	• •			446 749	· ·
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION. 2.1 PROCUREMENT		1692495 1466676	1234159 1204648	1073634 993 095	15 390	• •	::	: •	97 559	137 450 19 092			4250687 3687358	16 900 5 900
2.1.1 AINCRAFT AND ENGINES	;	:	13 661 700	700 094	ı		:	:	:	:	:		713 755	•
Z. 1.2 #1551LES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS	;	:	:		;	,	;	;	;	:	,		:	:
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS	:	:	:	•	:	:	:	•	;		:		:	;

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	CIVIL		(14)	:	; ;		: :	•	::	11 000	:	:	,	:	:	:	•	:
	TOTAL BILLITA- DI RY EXPE-	NOITURE	(13)	1035655	528 900 38 000		245 889	178 031	23 717 832 839	562 728	:	:	:	:	;	:	:	=
	UNDI- STRIBU-		(12)															
ļ	STANCE	UN PEACE KEEPING	(11)	•	::		::	:		•	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:]
	MILITARY ASSISTANCE	ABROAD	(01)	;	::		::	;		118 358	:	;		:	:	:	:	:
	MILITA	HORE TORY	(6)	:		,	· ·	;	: :	97 559	:	:	:	•	:	:	:	:
	PARAMI- LITARY FORCES		(8)	;			::	:	• :	:	:	;	:	•	:	:	:	:
į		COMMAND	(7)	;	::		: :	:	::	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADBINISTRATION AND COMMAND	SUPPORT	(9)	:	::		: :	•	::	:	:	:	:	;	:	:	:	:
	OTHER COMBAT FORCES		(5)	ı	1 1		578	1 279	2 465 125	10 943	:	:	;	:	:	:	:	:
	AIR FORCES		(4)	1	11		85 367	56 083	18 241 153 310	80 539	:	:	:	:	:	;	:	:
	NAVAL		(3)	1036685	11		31 244	24 769	3 011 9£ 278	29 511	:	<u>:</u>	:	:	:	;	;	:
_	LAND		(2)	:	539 900 38 000		128 700	95 900	664 776	225 819	:	:		:	:	:	:	:
UILDERS	STRATE- GIC FORCES		(1)	:	::		: :	:	::	,	;	:	;	:	:	•	;	:
NETHERLANDS (1 000 GUILDERS)	FORCE GROUPS		RESOURCE COSTS	BOATS AND	VEHICLES	GROUND FORCE	2.1.8 AMEUNITION.	AND COMMUNICATIONS	ARIZOUPED VEHICLES.	2.2 CGASTRUCTION	AIRFIELDS.	2.2.3 NAVAL BASES	2.2.4 ELECTRONICS,	2.2.5 PERSONNEL	FACILITIES 2.2.6 MEDICAL	FACILITIES	PACILITIES	DEPOTS, ETC

HETHERLANDS (1 000 GUILDERS)	TILDERS	(
FORCE GROUPS	STRATE- GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	_	PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MILITA	HILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING		MOITURE	
RESOURCE COSTS	3	(2)	(3)	(4)	(2)	(9)	(7)	(8)	(6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES	:	:	:	•	• • •	:	:	:	:	. !	:		:	;
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS 2.2.11 SHELTERS	::	: :	: :	::	::	: :	::	: :	::	: :	::		: :	
2.2.12 LAND	: :	: :	: :	::	::	; ;	: :	::	::	: :	: :		::	
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	:	:	:	:	:	113 458	:	;	;	:			113 458	;
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TEXTING AND	;	;	:	:	:	;	:	;	:	:	:		1	:
EVALUATION	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	;		:	:
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	:	5310110 2934880 2681363 222 431 2184958	2934880	2681363	222 431	2184958	2 079	•••	97 559	143 843	10 507	-	13588730	150 900

(Notes on following page)

Notes:

- 1. 1.1.2. Military pensions are included in total under "Support" (6) at the amount of 1,259,698 thousands of guilders, as a "surrogate" of pensions fees.
- 2. 1.2.2. Major overhauls and modifications are included in the appropriate "procurements" items.
- 3. 1.2.4. Rent costs are not available.
- 4. 2.2. The specification asked is not available.
- 5. 3. Most of the amounts for research and development are for technical reasons included in the appropriate "procurement" items.
- 6. 8. The Netherlands Royal "Marechaussee" (charged with external as well as internal security tasks) is represented under column 5 "Other combat forces". Additional expenditures concerning the "Marechaussee" forces are included in the fugures presented under columns 2, 3 and 4.
- 7. 9. Figures concerning "Civil defence" are included in the Netherlands' reply. It is stressed that these figures originate from the budgets of several Ministries.

Part II

- 1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:
- (a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: 23,000 guilders a year.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 46,155

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: none.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition:

Sales from the military sector of:

(a)	Land)	
(b)	Real estate other than land)	
(c)	Equipment)	32,500,000 guilders.
(d)	Services)	
(0)	Other	,	

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Ansv</u> Available	<u>ver</u> Not availabl <u>e</u>
Frice index of specific relevance to the military sector	х	
Exports of military equipment		x
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries		x
(ii) Regions		×
Imports of military equipment	x	
such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries	x	
(ii) Regions	x	

^{5.} If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

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NEW ZEALAND

[Original: English]

[2 June 1987]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: New Zealand Fiscal year: 1 April 1985-31 March 1986

National currency and unit of measure: New Zealand dollars (thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

NEW ZEALAND

NEW ZEALAND (1,000 NEW ZEALAND DOLLARS)

:: : : (14) 770 245 826 844 88 052 88 672 365 365 680 261 88 (33) 625 313 250 74 239 217 8 8-5 387 62 (12) UN PEACE KEEPING 979 1,468 88 50 437 Ξ MILITARY ASSISTANCE 458 733 733 LEROAD (00) TERRI TORY 69 : : : :: PARABI-LITARY FORCES 8 738 328 362 012 022 775 871 506 844 844 CENTRAL SUPPORT
ADMINISTRATION
AND COMMAND 127 SUPFORT COMMAND 3 9 67 Õ 64 9 গ্ন 13 $\overline{\alpha}$: : : : : : : (9) : : OTHER CORBAT FORCES (5) 515 811 420 880 195 976 278 828 424 33.7 30.15 941 FURCES (4) ই **5**6 9 85 S 26 w 23 611 28 216 915 797 201 689 169 828 NAVAL FORCES (3) 126 82 S **&** 2 82 27 562 8 356 503 626 555 693 826 57.1 90 533 751 PORCES 3 64 232 162 2 82 24 8 23 ---STRATE-GIC FORCES : : : : : 3 1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.
1.2.1 MATERIALS
FOR CURRENT USE.
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE
AND REPAIR.
1.2.3 PURCHASED
SERVICES.
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.
1.2.5 DITHER. 2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION 2. 1 PROCUREMENT 2. 1 A IRCRAFT AND ENGINES WARHEADS. 2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BORESS 1.1 PERSONNEL.
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS...
1.1.2 OTHER
MILLTARY
PERSONNEL, INCL.
RESERVES...
1.1.3 CIVILIAN
PERSONNEL. 1.2 MISSILES, CL. CONVENTIONAL OPERATING COSTS. FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS

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STRATE- FORCES	NEW ZEALAND (1,000 NEW ZEALAND DULLANS) FORCE GROUPS STRATE- LAND N GIC FORCES FO	AVAL	AIR	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL ADMINIST AND CO	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	WILIT.	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UND!- STR!BU- TED	TOTAL BILITA- RY EXPE- NDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
					SUPPORT	SUPPORT COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			;
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	(3)	(8)	(6)	(10)	Ξ	(12)	(13)	(14)
i	:	24 575	;	:	;	:	:	:	:	:		24 575	:
	1 004			,			•	:	:	:		1 994	;
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	1 635	1 439 10 446	192 13 695		::	Ş <u>.</u>	: :	, ,		: :		3 267 38 844	• •
	3 203	3 970	7 432	:	;	425	:	;	:	;		15 030	:
			318 6 085		::	5 011 7 866	::		::	: :		13 145 34 987	::
	8 857	6 097	6 704	:	;	468	:	;	:	:		22 136	•
	:	:	6 246	:	:	:	:	:	;	•		6 246	:
	:	:		•	:	:	;	;	;	;		;	;
	:	6 097	:	;	:		:	;	;			6 097	•
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	2 217	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	;	:		2 217	;
			•	;	:		•	•	;	:		;	:
	200	•	:	:	;		:	:	:	:		204	:
	;		457	•	•	;	;	:	:	:		457	;

NEW ZEALAND

NEW ZEALAND (1,000 NEW ZEALAND DOLLARS)	N ZEALA!	ND DOLLA!	(S)	Ï										
FORCE FROUPS	STRATE- SIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MILITA	MILITARY ASSISTANCE	TANCE	UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	CIVIL
						SUPPORT	COMPLAND		HORE TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING		MOITURE	
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	(7)	(8)	(6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES	;		:	-	:	•	عين	:	;	:			306	:
FORTIFICATIONS	:::		; ; ;	: :-			; ; ;	, , ,					, , ,	
2.2.13 DTHER	:	6 446		:			:	•	•	:	;		6 446	:
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	:	165	4 316	430	:	;	200	•	:		•		5 111	;
3.1 DASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH 3.2 DEVELOPMENT,	:	7	3 516	250	;	:	200	:	:	;	•		4 007	;
TESTING AND EVALUATION	:	124	800	180	•	:	1	:	:		:		5	:
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	:	300 429	300 429 181 424	303 921	;	;	81 756	:	1	1 458	1 468		870 456	;

Part II

- 1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:
- (a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: not applicable.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: not applicable.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: nil.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms a used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns I to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: 67

Sales from the military sector of:

- (a) Land: \$NZ 280
- (b) Real estate other than land
- (c) Equipment: 2,204
- (d) Services: 2,292
- (e) Other: 67

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	Answer Available	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector		x
Exports of military equipment		x
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Councries		x
(ii) Regions		x
Imports of military equipment		x
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries		x
(ii) Regions		x

^{5.} If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

NORWAY

[Original: English]

[8 June 1987]

The following explanatory comments should be added to the national report:

Certain simplifications have been made owing to difficulties in adapting the source material to the United Nations matrix. The matrix, however, is filled in as detailed as possible. Figures listed in parentheses are also included in other figures and are therefore not to be included in the sum total.

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Norway

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1986

National currency and unit of measure: Norwegian kroner (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

NORMAY

age	00														
	CIVIL		(14)												
	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	MOITURE	(31)	11 344	6 274 392	3 869	2 013	5 070	908	2 054	2 210	5 108 3 407	191	787	1
	UMDI - STRIBU- TED		(12)			143	-27	27	27	24				- N	
		UN PEACE REEPING	(E)	245	194	51	27	24	ı	١	ı	11	1	1	•
	MILITARY ASSISTANCE	ABROAD	(01)	(11	ı	ı	ı	,	ı	1	, 20 20	ı	١	ı
	MILITA	HONE TERRI- TORY	6)	1	1 1	,	1	,	ł	1	,	674	'	ı	•
	PARANI- LITARY FORCES		(8)	•	11	١	1	ı	١	1	ı	1 1	1	ı	'
	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	COMMAND	(2)	3 487	1 705	687	818	1 763	36	300	1 446	384	ı	١	•
	CENTRAL ADMINIST AND CO	SUPPORT	(9)												
	OTHER COMBAT FORCES		(2)	:	::	•	:	;	;	:	:	::	:	:	:
	AIR		€	2 239	1 322	844	414	917	223	483	211	1 352	183	557	_
	NAVAL FORCES		(3)	2 030	995 66	964	265	1 035	181	808	246	1 208 336	œ	55	1
RONER)	LAND		(2)	3 343	2 058 262	1 280	516	1 285	339	633	307	1 280	,	172	•
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NORWAY

NORMAY (1 000 000 NORWEGIAN KRUNER)	WEGIAN H	(RONER)													age I
FORCE GROUPS	STRATE- GIC FORCES	LAND	NAVAL FORCES	AIR	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUF APPINISTRAT AND COMP	SUPPORT RATION METAND	PARAZI- LITARY FORCES	MILITA	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	CIVIL	88
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HORE TERRI-	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING		NDITURE		
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(₹)	(9)	(2)	(8)	(6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADB. FACILITIES	-	••	•	•			:	,	•	;	-				
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4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	ť	4 633	3 238	3 591	•••		3 871	•	674	200	245		16 452		

Part II

- 1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:
- (a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: NKr 9,200 per month.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 23,300.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: NKr 600 million.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition:

Sales from the military sector of:

- (a) Land
- (b) Real estate other than land
- (c) Equipment
- (d) Services
- (e) Other

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Available</u>	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	x	
Exports of military equipment		x
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries		
(ii) Regions		
Imports of military equipment	x	
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries	x	
(ii) Regions		

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

PANAMA

[Original: Spanish]

[29 April 1987]

The Permanent Mission of Panama wishes to point out to the Secretary-General that the Government of Panama has considered it appropriate to include in its report a third part (see part III below) containing recommendations for improving the reporting instrument.

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Panama Fiscal year: 1 January-31 December 1986

National currency and unit of measure: balboas (thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

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Information regarding footnotes 1 to 6 is given below in annexes I to VI of the report submitted by Panama.

Note:

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FORCE GROUPS	STRATE- GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPOR ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	SUPPORT TRATION DEEAND	PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MILITA	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL WILITA- EXPE-	CIVIL
						SUPPORT	COMMIND		HORE TERRI-	ABROAD	PEKCE KEEPING		MOLTURE	
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	(7)	(8)	6)	(01)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADEL FACILITIES	:				,	•		•	:		:			:
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS	;		;	:	;	:	;	:	:	;	:		;	:
2.2.11 SHELTERS	: :		::	; ;	: :	: :	: :	: :	::	::	: ;		; ;	::
2.2.13 OTHER	:	;	:	;	;	•	•	:	;	;	:		:	;
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	;	;	:		:	;	;	;	;	;	;		;	:
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4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	;	76 389	5 997	10 900	;	;	8 034	7 420	•	•	;		108 739	:

Explanatory notes

1. Costs incurred in respect of personnel are included in the categories and amounts set forth in annex I below. It should be pointed out that the amount of expenditure for social security contributions that are deducted from personnel pay is not included in the budget of the institution responsible for social security in our country. That is because this type of transaction takes place between the central Government and this institution. However, for the purposes of this report, it was considered appropriate to indicate the amount of expenditure chargeable to social security contributions as an integral element under the heading of personnel. In conclusion, a brief explanation is given of the items that make up the subcategory of personnel.

A. Pay

This represents expenditure for basic pay of personnel in fixed or permanent posts.

B. Allowances

These are costs incurred for remuneration additional to pay, authorized in special provisions.

C. Costs of representation

This is remuneration additional to the fixed pay for certain officials by reason of their functions. It is established in accordance with the legal provision which specifies the officials who are entitled to receive this remuneration.

D. Thirteenth month's pay

This is the special increment received by each public servant, consisting of one day's pay for every 12 days or fraction of a day worked during the year.

E. Other personnel services

These represent other costs not included in the above-mentioned categories.

F. Funds earmarked for wages and salaries

These are obligations in respect of wages and salaries which arose in the period in question, but for which payment was deferred to subsequent fiscal periods.

G. Social security contributions

These include the cost of the contributions which the central Government as an employer must pay the institution responsible for social security; they cover social security, educational expenses, occupational hazards and the supplementary fund.

- 2. With respect to the subcategory "Maintenance and repair", expenditure was incurred for the sole purpose of preserving the assets in question; for this reasorthe expenditure should not be considered as additional investment.
- 3. The amount under "Rent costs" includes only the amount incurred under that heading in 1986.
- 4. From the instructions concerning information to be presented in the columns under the heading "Military assistance", the following conclusions have been reached:
- (a) Column 9 should be filled in by countries receiving military assistance, but information in that column relates to all military assistance provided by those countries to allied forces stationed in their territory;
- (b) Column 10 is to be used by countries that provide military assistance to receiving countries:
- (c) In columns 1 to 7 information is provided concerning military expenditure financed from notifying country's own resources (flow f) and military assistance channelled through that country's budget (flow c).

As can be seen, the matrix provides no way of presenting information on military assistance not channelled through the budget of the receiving country. For this reason, we have included table B in order to show the amount of direct military assistance received according to force groups and categories in 1986.

- 5. See table B below.
- 6. Does not include the amount received under this heading through direct military assistance.
- 7. See table B below.
- 8. Does not include the amount received under this heading through direct military assistance.
- 9. Does not include the amount received under this heading through direct military assistance.

<u>Table B</u>

Direct military assistance, 1986

			(In balboas)
I.	AIR FORCE		800 000
	Aircraft and engines	800 000	
II.	LAND FORCES		3 252 000
	Other ordnance and ground force weapons	1 895 347	
	Ammunition	167 467	
	Electronics and communications	199 543	
	Other	989 643	
III.	OTHER CONSTRUCTION		350 000
	TOTAL DIRECT MILITARY ASSISTANCE		4 402 000

 $\underline{\text{Note:}}$ This amount is not included in the totals in table A (reporting instrument).

Paramilitary forces

General functions

- 1. To plan and carry out intelligence and counter-intelligence activities in order to maintain the internal security of the State.
- 2. To carry out procedures concerning the legalization of the status of foreigners in the country.
- 3. To control the entry of persons into and their departure from the country at frontier posts, ports and airports.
- 4. To combat drug trafficking.
- 5. To help preserve the physical integrity, honour and property of all the inhabitants of the national territory.
- 6. To provide courses and seminars for personnel in basic skills to combat acts of terrorism.

ANNEX I

Personnel expenditures, 1986

		(In balboas)
Wages and salaries		53 371 034
Military personnel Paramilitary personnel Civilian personnel	46 754 829 5 215 775 1 400 430	
Allowances		5 032 818
Representation expenses		764 875
Thirteenth month's pay		4 334 450
Other personnel services		395 600
Funds earmarked for wages and salaries		33 276
Social security contributions	٠.,	7 685 429
Employers' share of social security contributions Employers' share in respect of occupational	5 737 386	
hazards	1 120 792	
Employers' share of educational expenses Employers' share of supplementary fund	667 138	
contributions	160 113	
Total personnel expenditures		71 617 482

ANNEX II

Expenditures for materials for current use, 1986

	(In balk	oas)
Food	1 910	370
Textiles and clothing	3 774	599
Fuels and lubricants	12 958	205
Paper and cardboard products	97	361
Chemical and related products	96	145
Articles for receptions	7	000
Other sundry products	216	550
Kitchen and dining room equipment	3	789
Sporting and recreational equipment	7	760
Poilet and cleaning equipment	21	100
Medical and laboratory equipment	1	579
Office equipment and supplies	1 182	378
Medical and surgical instruments		632
Other equipment and materials	8	032
Total expenditures for materials for current use	20 285	500

ANNEX III

Maintenance and repair expenditures, 1986

			(In bal	a so d.
Maintenance and repair			958	224
Of buildings	55	100		
Of machinery and other equipment	14	400		
Of furniture and office equipment		124		
Other maintenance expenses	870	600		
Funds earmarked for maintenance and repair			10	935
Construction and repair materials			197	845
Aspha lt	4	829		
Cement	4	386		
Wood	35	000		
Plumbing equipment	9	814		
Electrical equipment	24	464		
Met 1 materials	9	450		
Stone and sand	2	886		
Other construction materials	107	016		
Parts			1 586	5 732
unds earmarked for parts			6	5 443
Cools and instruments			7	7 300
Total maintenance and repair expenditur	es:		2 767	7 479

ANNEX IV

Expenditures for purchased services, 1986

				(In	balb	oas)
Basic services				7	156	761
Water		619	286			
Sanitation		17	250			
Electrical energy	3	183	700			
Telecommunications	3	336	525			
Printing and bookbinding					198	600
Transport of individuals and goods.					321	000
Within the country		265	200			
Outside the country		55	800			
Commercial and financial services				1	765	896
Storage		5	500			
Bank commissions and expenses		6	250			
Insurance expenses	1	745	146			
Other commercial and financial services		9	000			
				-		
Total expenditures for purchased services				9=	442	257

Other expenditures, 1986

	(In balboas
Special services	440 000
Rental of electronic equipment	180 495
Rental of office equipment	96 336
Rental of means of transport	104 000
Other rentals	15 030
Incidentals	361 804
Travel allowances	680 451
Total of other expenditures	1 878 116

ANNEX VI Other procurement expenditures, 1986

		(In balboas)
Means of transport and equipment		1 008 929
Marine Land	4 000 1 004 929	
Laboratory equipment		17 359
Office equipment		51 116
Office furriture		100 669
Sundry machinery and equipment		710 600
Total of other producement expenditures		1 888 673

Part II

- 1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:
- (a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: 250 balboas monthly.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: not available.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: B 4,402,000.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: not available.

Sales from the military sector of:

- (a) Land: not applicable;
- (b) Real estate other than land: not applicable;
- (c) Equipment: not applicable;
- (d) Services: not applicable;
- (e) Other: not applicable.

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	Available	Answer	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector			x
Exports of military equipment			x
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			
Impo.ts of military equipment			x
Such imports divided by:			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

Part III

Recommendations

1. Under the matrix heading "Resource costs", the subcategory "Personnel" comprises only three groups: conscripts, other military personnel, including reserves, and civilian personnel. It seems reasonable to add another row in order to include the most important element in this subcategory, that is, military personnel. In other words, the subcategory "Personnel" should be arranged as follows:

Personnel:

Military personnel

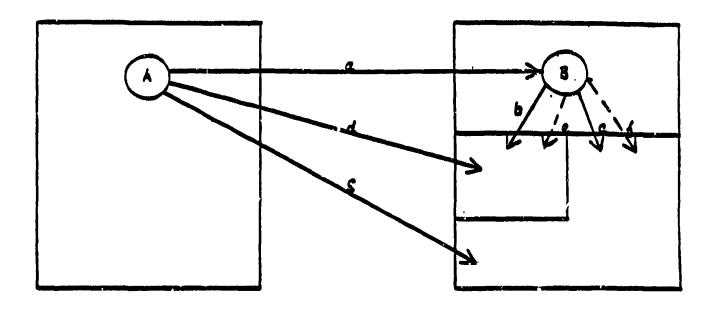
Conscripts

Other military personnel, including reserves

Civilian personnel

2. With respect to the figure showing the ways which country A may give military assistance to country B, the Government of Panama believes that the alternative should be considered, namely, that the said resources may be given directly, without being channelled through the budget of country B.

Below is the figure showing the proposed alternative:



3. Moreover, the addition of another vertical column should be considered under the matrix heading "Force groups", in the "Military assistance" category, in order to collect information on flow g. That column could be called "Direct military assistance".

ROMANIA

[Original: English/French]

[4 May 1987]

As is known, in 1986 Romania reduced its arms, armed forces and military expenditures by 5 per cent. The referendum, held on 23 November 1986, approved this new reduction, which will be duly reflected in the next report of Romania on military expenditures in 1986.

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Romania

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1985

National currency and unit of measure: lei (tens of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

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FORCE GROUPS STO														
<u> </u>	STCATE- GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADBINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARABI- LITARY FORCES	MILITA	MILITARY ASSISTA KCE		UNDI- STRIEU- TED	TOTAL BILITA- RY EXPE-	CIVIL DEFENCE
				 		SUPPORT COMMAND	COMMAND		HORE TERRI- TOKY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEP ING		KDITURE	
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FORCE GROUPS	STRATE- GIC FORCES	TORCES	FORCES	FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MILITA	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UND1- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	CIVIL
						SUPPORT	COMMENSO		HORE TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	PEACE REEP "46		MOITURE	
RES. URICE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(2)	(9)	(2)	(8)	(6)	(01)	E	(12)	(13)	(14)
1.4 SHIPS AND														
2. 1.5 ARIDURED	:	:	:	:	;	:	:	•	•	•	;		:	:
1.6 ARTILLERY	: :		: :		: :	:	<i>:</i>	:	:		:		:	;
70						:	÷	•	:	:	:		;	;
EAPORS	:	:	:	:	;	;	:	;	:	•	:		:	:
2. 1.9 ELECTRONICS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	,	:	:	:		:	:
	;	:	:	:	;	:	:	;	:	•	:		;	:
ANTERED VEHICLES.	;	:	:	:	:	:	:	;	:	:	:		:	;
1. 11 OTHER	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	;	;	:	:		:	:
CONSTRUCTION.	:	20 44 <u>1</u>	2 029	3 573	•	ì	;	:	;	•	;		26 043	;
2.2 MISSILE	;	;		:		;	;	;	;	:	:		:	;
2.3 MAYAL BASES	;		:	:	;	:	:	;	;	:	;		•	;
AD FACTLITIES.	;	:	:	:	;	:	:	·	;	;	:		:	;
V	;	;	:	:	:	:	:	:	;	:	:		;	:
FACILITYES.	:	:	:	:	•	:	;	:	:	:	:		:	;
ACILITIES	•	8	÷	71.	;	:	:	;	;	:	:		521	;
ACILITIES	:	818	19	143	;	;	;	;	•	;	:		1 042	:
DEPOTS FTC							_	-		_				

ROMANIA (10 000 LEI)														}
FORCE GROUPS	STRATE- GIC FORCES	LAND	NAVA: FORCES	A1R FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND CORMAND	h	PARABI- LITARY FORCES	MILIT	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	CIVIL
						SUPPORT COMBAND	COMPAND		HOWE TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING		KDI TURE	
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	(1)	(8)	(6)	(10)	(33)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 CORMAND AND ADB. FACILITIES		1 226	122	61 4	:	:	;	;	;		;		1 562	,
2.2.11 SPELTERS 2.2.11 SPELTERS 2.2.12 UAD	: : : :			1 1 1 1	: : : :		1 1 1 1							::::
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT. 3.1 BENT AND	•	19 015	1 587	3 324	; ;					: :	1 1		24 226	1 .
APPLIEC RESEARCH. 3.2 GEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION.	, ,	: ;	:	: :	: :	; ;		: ;	: :	: :	: :		: :	: :
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	;	953 757	24 361	166 132	:	:		;		:	:		1211310	: }

SPAIN

[Original: Spanish]

[13 May 1987]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of wilitary expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Spain

Fiscal year: 1986

National currency and unit of measure: Pesetas (millions)

FORCE GROUPS STRATE- GIC FORCES		•										•	
	FORCES	MAVAL FORCES	FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADBINISTRATION AND COPZAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MT:_1T4	MIE-ITARY ASSISTANCE	j	UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	CIVIL DEFENCE
			Tayayan (marit Milel To		SUPPORT COMPLAND	Сикансо		HOME TERKI-	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING		NOITURE	
_	(2)	(3)	(4)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(B)	(6)	(01)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
OPERATINS COSTS 2	204 235	79 E3B	74 351	:		102 417	:	:	:			450 931	:
::	158 568	55 588	50 317	1 .		80 045		: :	1 .			344 518	::
- 118.00			;	;		:	:	;	:	;		;	:
PERSONNEL	:	;	:	:	y 3 6 4 MM	;	:	:	:	;		:	:
MAINTENANCE	45 667	24 310	24 064		**************************************	22 372		:	;	:	_	116 413	;
:ម	10 838	6				1 502	: :	: :	; ;	; ;		33 116	: :
SERVICES. 1.2.4 RENT COSTS. 1.2.5 UTER.	23 34 806	4		: :		97		:::		; ; ;		176 178 83 119	: : :
PROCIREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION	69 348 61 108	89 178 95 672	44 832 40 807	::		19 637 9 891	: ;	::		::		232 995 207 778	::
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES	:	:	;	1		:		:	;			:	:
INCL. CONVENTIONAL	:	:	:			;	:	:	:	:		:	;
WARHEADS AND BONES	:	:	:	;			;	:	:	٠		:	:

SPAIN

SPAIN (1 000 000 SPANISH PESETAS)

_	GIC FORCES	PORCES	FORCES	FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI LI TARY FORCES	MITIL	MELITARY ASSISTANCE		CADI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	CIVIL
						SUPPORT	SUPPORT COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING		NDITUPE	
RESOURCE COSTS	0	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	(7)	(8)	(6)	(10)	(111)	(12)	(13)	(34)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND														
BOATS. 2.1.5 ARMOURED	;			:	:		;	:	:	;	•		;	;
VEHICLES.								•	•	•			:	• •
2.1.7 OTHER DRUMANCE AND GARLIND FORCE	:		•	,	•		•						,	:
WEAPONS	:	:	:	;	:		:	:	;	:	•		:	;
2. 1.9 ELECTRONICS	:			:	;		:	:	:		;		:	:
AND COMMUNICATIONS	·			,	:		:	:	:	:	;		;	
· 35				;	;				• •		1 :			, ,
Z	:	•		,	:					,				
2.2 CONSTRUCTION 2.2.1 AIR BASES.	:	8 240	3 206	4 025	:		9 746.	:	:	;	:		25 217	:
AIRFIELDS 2.2.2 MISSILE	:	:	:	;	:				;	:	;		:	:
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES	:			;	:		:	:	:	:	:		:	:
AND FACILITIES	:	:	:	:	;		:	:	;	:	:		:	;
110	:	:			ì		;	;	;	:	:		:	•
FACILITIES	:		,	;	;		:	:	:	:	;		:	;
uiin	:		:		:		:	:	:	:	:			;
֡֝֟֝֟֝֟֝֟֝֟֝֟֝֟֝֟֝֟֜֜֟֝֟֜֜֜֟֝֓֓֓֓֓֓֟֜֜֜֝֓֓֓֓֜֜֝֡֜֜֝֜֜֜֝֡֡֜֝֡֜֜֝֡֜֜֝֡֜֜֜֝֡֡֡֜֜֜֡֡֡֡֡֡			1	:	;		į	:	;	:	;			;
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SPAIN (1 000 000 SPANISH PESETAS)	VISH PES	ETAS)												
FORCE GROUPS	STRATE- GIC FORCES	FORCES	FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL ADMINIST AND CC	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMI- LITARY FCRCES	BILITA	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDI- STRIEU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	CIVIL
						SUPPORT COMMAND	COMMAND		HORE TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING		NOITURE	
RESOURCE COSTS	3	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	(7)	(8)	(6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES	:	:		•	:		:	:	:		•		•	:
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS	;	:	;	:	:		:	;	:	:	;		:	:
2.2. 12 LAND.	::	::	::	::	::				::	: :	::		::	::
2.2.13 OTHER	:	:	•	;	:		:	:	:	:	;	****	:	:
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT. 3.1 BASIC AND	•	١	(ı	:		10 150	;	:	:	;		10 150	:
APPLIED RESEARCH 3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND	:	:	•	:	:		•	;	:	;	;		:	÷
EVALUATION	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:		:		:	;
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	:	273 583 179 076	179 076	119 213	:		132 204	:	:	•	!		704 076	;

SWEDEN

[Original: English]

[14 May 1987]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Sweden

Fiscal year: 1 July 1985 to 30 June 1986

National currency and unit of measure: Swedish kronor (millions)

	CIVIL		(14)	400	228 46	ı	182	172	26	12	32 26 76	686 110	ı		
	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	NOI TURE	(13)	13 811	8 188 1 569	3 756	2 863	5 620	1 016	2 064	1 352 268 920	6 839 5 734	944	780	:
	UNDI- STRIBU- TED	•	(12)												
	STANCE	UN PEACE KEEPING	(11)	191	143	138	LD.	21	6		12	::	:	:	:
	MILITARY ASSISTANCE	ABROAD	(10)	:	; ;	;	:	:	•	,	, , ,	::		;	;
	MILITA	HOKE TERRI- TORY	(6)	;	; ;	;	:	:	;	:	; ; ;		;	;	:
	PARABI- LITARY FORCES		(8)	:	::	;	;	;	;	•	:::	::	•	;	:
		COMMAND	(7)	702	349	166	183	353	12	106	118 348 83	151	ı	i	
	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	SUPPORT	(9)	1 544	1 068	116	943	476	8	20	205 422 207	f 1	1	ı	:
	OTHER COMBAT FORCES		(2)	:	: :		:	:	:	:	: : :	162	:		:
	AIR FORCES		€	3 153	1 378	803	422	1 775	442	913	245 26 149	2 743	866	406	:
•	NAVAL		(3)	2 069	1 259	714	351	810	152	312	205 455 96	1 624	43	73	:
NOR)	LAND		(2)	6 176	3 991 1 218	1 814	959	2 185	339	713	567 121 385	2 159 1 699	36	301	:
DISH KRO	STRATE- GIC FORCES		Ξ	:		:	:	:	:	:			;	:	:
SWEDEN (1 000 000 SWEDISH KRONDR)	FURCE GROUPS		RESOURCE COSTS	1. OPERATING COSTS	1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS	I.I.Z UJAER MILLITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES	1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL	1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE	1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE	1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.	1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES	STRUCTION PROCUREMENT.		INCL. CONVENTIONAL	2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS

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	- OTAL CIVIL J- MILITA- DEFENCE RY EXPE-	NDITURE	(13) (14)	520	168 30	203 - 433	1 611	307 5 742 94	1 105 576	142	4	ι G	- 63	966	20	160	7
	UNDI STRIBU- TED	UN PEACE KEEPING	(11) (12)	:		;;	:	: :		:	 :		- :		:	 :	_
	MILITARY ASSISTANCE	ABROAD PE	(01)	:	. ,	::	;	;;	;	:	:	:		;	;	;	
	MILITA	HOWE TERRI-	6)	;		::	:	::	;	;		;	;	•	,	;	****
	PARAMI- LITARY FORCES		(8)	;		::	;	::	;	;	;	;	;	ŗ	;	;	
	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	COUNTAIND	(7)	1	1 1	1 1	ı	11	151	ı	l	ı	ı	ı	ı	1	13
	CENTRAL ADMINIS AND C	SUPPORT	(9)	1	1 1	1 1	1	1 1		ı	1	1	1	1	1	ı	1
	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	·····	(2)	:	::		162	,		,	;	;		:	:	;	98 144
	FORCES		(4)	,	1 1	25.3	787	12 296	339	142	ı	(47	4	ſ	7,7	17
	FORCES		(3)	520	- t	154	484	01 88	155	1	14	ın	1~	w	<u></u>	1	1
ONOR)	FORCES		(2)	1	168	36 326	178	285 359	460	l	ı	ı	ın.	87	13	99	44
EDISH KR	STRATE- GIC FORCES		3	:	;;	::	:		;	;	:		;	,	;	***************************************	
SWEDEN (1 DOC DOD SWEDISH KRUNDR)	FORCE GROUPS		RESOURCE COSTS	2.1.4 SHIPS AND	VEHICLES	ORDWANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.	AND COMMUNICATIONS	ARMEURED VEHICLES	2.2 CONSTRUCTION	AIRFIELDS.	SITES.	AND FACILITIES.	ETC	FACILITIES	FACILITIES	FACILITIES.	ス・ス・な・女女女子にこのだい。 こうしゅうしん まいいしん しょうじょく しょうしん

	CIVIL		(14)	i	481 481 56	Ŋ	23	8	1 091
		NDITURE	(13)	142	97 - 16 384	3 044	314	2 730	23 694
	UNDI- STRIBU- TED		(12)						
		UN PEACE KEEPING	(11)	:	::::	:	:	;	167
	MILITARY ASSISTANCE	ABROAD	(10)		::::	:		,	:
	BILITA	HOME TERRI- TORY	(6)	;		:	;	:	:
	PARABI- LITARY FORCES		(8)	;		;	•	•	•
	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	SUPPORT COMMAND	(7)	61	17 - - - 08	9	9	l	620
	CENTRAL ADMINIST AND CC	SUPPORT	(9)	1	:111	31	31	ı	1 575
	OTHER COMBAT FORCES		(5)	:		:	:	•	162
	AIR		(4)	12	6 2	2 114	50	2 009	8 910
	NAVAL		(3)	19	40 - 52	240	8	184	3 933
INDR.)	LAND		(2)	50	208	653	116	537	886 8
EDISH KRO	STRATE- GIC FORCES		ε	;		;	:	:	:
SWEDEN (1 000 000 SWEDISH KRUNDR)	FORCE GROUPS		RESOURCE COSTS	2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES.	2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS 2.2.11 SHELTERS 2.2.12 LAND	3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH 3.2 DEVELOPMENT.	TESTING AND EVALUATION	4. TOTAL (1+2+3)

Part II

- 1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:
- (a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: about 75,000 kronor per year (excluding social costs).

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: about 49,000.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: none.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

		(2)	(3)	(4)	(13)
Depletion	of ammunition:	339	26	23	388
Sales fro	m the military sector of:				
(a)	Land:				4
(b)	Real estate other than land:				15
(c)	Equipment:	42	7	8	59
(d)	Services:				
(e)	Other:				

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	Answ Available	er Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector		x
Exports of military equipment	x	
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries		x
(ii) Regions	x	
Imports of military equipment	x	
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries		x
(ii) Regions	x	

^{5.} If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

THAI LAND

[Original: English]

[8 May 1987]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Thailand Fiscal year: 1 October 1985 to 30 September 1986

National currency and unit of measure: baht (millions)

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THAILAND (100 000 BAHT)	_													and the second second second
FORCE GROUPS ST	STRATE- GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MILITA	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	CIVIL
						SUPPORT COMMAND	COMMAND		HOWE TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEP ING		NDITE: &	
RESOURCE COSTS	ε	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	(7)	(8)	(6)	(01)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
OPERATING COSTS		67 245	16 028	22 619		1 439	7 675		-				115 006	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS. 1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCL. RESERVES. 1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.		67 245	16 028	22 619		4 23	7 675						115 006	
AND REPAIR OF THE STATE OF THE	7.00													
2. PROCUREMENT AND 2.1 PROCUREMENT 2.1 TAIRCREMENT 2.1.1 AIRCREMENT ENGINES. 2.1.2 MISSILES. INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS. 2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS.		122 961 100 947	63 705 58 070	62 289 60 642		7 253 3 463	21 063 20 626					·	277 271 243 748	

THA! LAND

1	•			
	CIVIL DEFENCE		(14)	
		NO ITURE	(13)	33 523
	UNDI- STRIBU- TED		(12)	
	STANCE	UN PEACE NEEPING	(111)	
	MELITARY ASSISTANCE	abroad	(10)	
	RELITA	HORE TERRI- TORY	(6)	
	PARAMI- LITARY FORCES		(8)	
	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADBINISTRATION AND COMMAND	SUPPORT COMMAND	(7)	A.9.1
	CENTRAL ADMINIS AND C	SUPPORT	(6)	3 79D
	OTHER COMBAT FORCES		(5)	
	AIR FORCES		(4)	1 647
	NAVAL FORCES		(3)	5 635
	LAND FORCES		(2)	22 014
17)	STRATE- GIC FORCES		(1)	
THAILAND (100 000 BAHT)	FORCE GROUPS		RESOURCE COSTS	2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS. 2.1.5 ARBUNRED VEHICLES 2.1.6 ARTILLERY 2.1.7 OHER GROWANCE AND GROWANCE AND GROWANCE AND GROWANCE AND CARBONICS AND COMBRINITION 2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMBRINICATIONS 2.1.10 NON 2.2.1 ARR BASES ALIFFIELDS 2.2.1 ARR BASES ALIFFIELDS 2.2.2 BISSILE SITES 2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES 2.2.4 ELECTRONICS ETC. ETC. ETC. EACILITIES 2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES 2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES 2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES 2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES 2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS, ETC.

THAILAND (100 000 BAHT)	H.)				,				İ					
FORCE GROUPS	STRATE- GIC FORCES	LAND NAVAL FORCES FORCES		AIR	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPOR ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	STRATION CONTAND	PARABI- LITARY FORCES	MILIT	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		STRIEU- TED	TOTAL RILITA- RY EXPE-	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT COMMAND	COMPAND		HOM: TERRI- TORY	ASSOAD	UN PEACE KEEPING		100 1108 1	
RESOURCE COSTS	ε	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(e)	(7)	(8)	(6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2 9 COMMAND AND ADM FACILITIES 2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS 2.2.11 SMELTERS 2.2.13 OTHER 3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT 3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH 3.2 DEVELOPMENT 7.5571NG AND EVALUATION		278	ı	'		in .	102							
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)		190 484	79 733	84 308		8 697	28 840						392 662	

TURKEY

[Original: English]

[9 April 1987]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Turkey

Fiscal year: 1 January-31 December 1986

National currency and unit of measure: Turkish liras (millions)

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TURKEY (1 000 000 TURKISH LIRAS)	KKISH LII	RAS)												
FORCE GROUPS	STRATE- GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	KAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER CURBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	1 1111	HILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDI - STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	CIVIL DEFENCE
	•					SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING		NO I TURE	
RESDURCE COSTS	Ξ	(2)	(3)	(4)	(2)	(9)	(7)	(8)	(6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS 1. 1 PERSONNEL 1. 1. 2 OTHER HILL: T. CONSCRIPTS 1. 1. 2 OTHER HILL: TARY PERSONNEL 1. 1. 3 C'VILIAN PERSONNEL 1. 1. 2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE 1. 2 1 MATERIAL SE 1. 2 1 MATERIAL SE 1. 2 2 MAINTENANCE 1. 2 3 MAINTENANCE 1. 2 3 MAINTENANCE 1. 2 4 MENT COSTS 1. 2 4 MENT COSTS 1. 2 5 OTHER 1. 2 5 OTHER 2. 1 PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION 2. 1 PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION 2. 1 PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION 2. 1 MARKEADS 1. 2 MISSILES 1 MARKEADS 2. 1. 3 MAINTENANT IONAL MARKEADS 2. 1. 3 MAINTENANT MARKEADS 2. 3 MARKEADS 2. 4 MARKEADS 2. 4 MARKEADS 2. 4 MARKEADS 2. 4 MARKEADS 2. 5 MARKEADS 2. 5 MARKEADS 2. 6 MARKEADS 2												1297524 1297524	1297524	
-	1													

TURKEY

TURKEY (1 000 000 TURKISH LIRAS)

CIVIL		(14)	
TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	NOI TURE	(13)	
UNDI- STRIBU- TED		(12)	
TANCE	UN PEACE KEEP ING	(11)	
MILITARY ASSISTANCE	ABROAD	(01)	
MILITA	HOME TERRI- TORY	(6)	
PARAMI- LITARY FORCES		(8)	
CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	COMMAND	(7)	
CENTRAL ADMINIST AND CO	SUPPORT COMMAND	(9)	
OTHER COMBAT FORCES		(5)	
AIR		(4)	
NAVAL		(3)	
LAND		(2)	
STRATE- GIC FORCES		(1)	
FORCE GROUPS		RESOURCE COSTS	2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS. 2.1.5 ARBOURED VEHICLES. 2.1.5 ARBOURED VEHICLES. 2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS. 2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMINICATIONS. 2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMINICATIONS. 2.1.10 NOW. ARBOURED VEHICLES. 2.2.1 ATR BASES. AIRFIELDS. 2.2.2 WISSILE SITES. 2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES. 2.2.4 ELECTRONICS. E.C.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES. 2.2.5 RECILITIES. 2.2.5 RECILITIES. 2.2.5 RECILITIES. 2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES. 2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES. 2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES. 2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES. 2.2.8 WARREHOUSES. DEPOTS, ETC.

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TURKEY (1 000 000 TURKISH LIRAS)	RKISH LI	RAS)					Ī							
FORCE GROUPS	STRATE- GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL ADRINISI AND CC	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MILITA	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		STRIBU-	TOTAL ILITA- RY EXPE-	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	SUPPORT COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEP ING		NO TURE	
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	(7)	(8)	(6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES 2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS. 2.2.11 SHELTERS 2.2.12 LAND.														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT. 3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH. 3.2 DEVELOPMENT. TESTING AND												23 000	23 000	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)												1857390	1867390 1867390	

UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND

(Original: English)

[28 May 1987]

The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland wishes to take this opportunity to reiterate its conviction as to the value of supplying information on military expenditure as a means of increasing confidence and stability between States. Accordingly, it transmits herewith a report on its military expenditure for the year ended 31 March 1986, in the standardized form. It welcomes the fact that this matrix is being completed by an increasing number of States. It continues to hope that countries that have not so far done so will be encouraged to take part.

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: United Kingdom of Great Fiscal year: 1 April 1985-31 March 1986
Britain and Northern Ireland

National currency and unit of measure: Pounds sterling (millions)

UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND

UNITED KINGDOM (100 000 POUNDS STERLING)

TOTAL CIVIL MILLITA- DEFENCE RY EXPE-	1 00	(13) (14)	123 530 48	62 410 115		44 013	18 397 115	61 120 366	40 589	13 858	6 643	59 987 205 53 110 182	14 311	B 193	:
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STANCE	UN PEACE KEEPING	(11)													
MILITARY ASSISTANCE	ABROAD	(10).	№					139			139	}			
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NAVAL		(3)	30 572	15 539	:	10 169	5 370	15 033	8 672	6 00	261	22 518 21 292	82	2 247	
LAND FORCES		(2)	40 405	26 698	:	20 504	6 194	13 707	12 274	1 237	136	14 833	564	3 374	
STRATE- GIC FORCES		ε	:									;			
FORCE GROUPS		RESOURCE COSTS	1. OPERATING COSTS	1.1 PERSONNEL	1. 1. 1 CONSCRIPTS	PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES	1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONDEL	1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE	1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE	1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.	SERVICES	2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.	2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND	2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS	2. 1.3 NUCLEAR

UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND

UNITED KINGDOM (100 000 POUNDS STERLING)

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FORCE GROUPS		RESOURCE COSTS	BOATS AND	VEHICLES	GRONANCE AND GROUND FORCE	WEAPONS	AND COMMUNICATIONS	ARMOURED VEHICLES.	2.2 CONSTRUCTION	PIELOS.	2.2.3 NAVAL BASES	FACILITI 4 ELECTR	2 2 S DERSONNE	FACILITIES	FACILITIES	FACILITIES	DEPOTS ETC

UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND

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FORCE GROUPS	STRATE- GIC FORCES	FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL ADMINIST AND CO	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADBINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMI- LITARY FORCES	MILITA	MILITARY ASSISTANCE		UNDI STRIBU- TED	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE-	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPCAT	SUPPCAT COMMAND		HOME TERRI- TORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPI 4G		NDITURE	
RESOURCE COSTS	3	(2)	(3)	(4)	(2)	(9)	(7)	(8)	(6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES						•								23
6.2.10 FORTIONS 2.2.11 SMELTERS 2.2.12 LAND		::::	::::	::::		::::								::::
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT 3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH.		(2 757)	(2 757) (6 095) (5 344)	(5 344)		(7 350)	;	:					(21 546	o o
3.2 DEVELUPMENT TESTING AND EVALUATION		:	:	;		:			T				:	:
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	:	55 238	53 090	53 056		21 994	:	;	_	139			183 517	695

Notes:

- (A) Actual expenditure on the United Kingdom nuclear strategic force is not separately identified by force However, an annual assessment of the cost of the force is made and estimated expenditure in 1985-1986 is £509 million. group or resource cost categories. This expenditure has been included in other categories.
 - (B) While separately identified, research and development costs are included in the totals of resource categories 1 and 2.

Part II

- 1. In order to approximate * > opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:
- (a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: not applicable.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: not appl cable.

- 2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex),
- r windents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance
- r ved from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: not applicable.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: not available.

Sales from the military sector of:

- (a) Land: £23.649 million;
- (b) Real estate other than land: £36.451 million;
- (c) Equipment: £6.0 million;
- (d) Service: not available;
- (e) Other: not available.

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	Available	Answer	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	x		
Exports of military equipment	x		
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries			x
(ii) Regions	x		
Imports of military equipment	x		
Such imports divided by:			
(i) Countries			x
(ii) Regions	x		

^{5.} If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

[Original: English]

[9 July 1987]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: United States of America Fiscal year: 1 October 1985-30 September 1986

National currency and unit of measure: United States dollars (millions)

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	NUVAL FORCES &/		(3)	42 142	25 417	•	15 736	9 581	16 724	:	:	:	::	27 462 26 061	12 394	_	:
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ICA (1 0	STRATE- GIC FORCES	ĺŭ	(1)			•	:	:	:	:	•				:	:	:
WITED STATES OF AMER	FORCE GROUPS		RESOURCE COSTS	1. OPERATING COSTS	1.1 PERSONNEL	1. 1. 1 CONSCRIPTS	PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES.	1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL	1.2 OPERATIONS AND HAINTENANCE	FOR CURRENT USE	AND REPAIR.	SERVICES	1.2.4 KENT CISTS	2. PROCURENENT AND CONSTRUCTION 2.1 PROCURENT£	2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.	INC. CONVENTIONAL MARYEADS.	2. 1.3 MOLEAR WARREADS AND BORRES

0 = nil or less than 1/2 unit; .. = not applicable; ... = not readily available. Note:

UNITED STATES OF AVERICA

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FORCE GROUPS	STRATE- GIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPOS ADMENISTRATION AND COMMAND	SUPPORT IRATION	PARABI- LIYARY FORCES	ELLT	MILITARY ASSISTANCE	STANCE	JNDI- STRIBU- TED	TOTAL ETLITA- RV EXPE-	CIVIL DEFENCE S.
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RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(2)	(9)	(1)	(6)	6)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(31)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADD. FACILITIES				•			;	:	ı	:	;		;	:
FORTIFICATIONS					;	:	:	:	1 1	;	;		:	:
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3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	•	3 128	9 573	12 737	:	5 132			ı	;			30 572	ı
APPLIED RESEARCH 3.2 DEVELOPMENT,	:	•	•	:	•	:	:	;	1	:			:	:
EVALUATION	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	;	1	;	:		:	:
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	:	66 397	79 176	68 336	8 830	14 142	5	7 536	•	10 490	37	7 445	7 445 283 609	129

(Footnotes on following page)

A/42/573 English Page 140

(Footnotes)

(This report is assumed to incorporate footnotes a/ through u/ of the matrix as defined in the Instructions accompanying the "Instrument for Standardized International Reporting of Military Expenditures", contained in the annex to United Nations reports on military expenditures reported by States.)

- a/ In United States practice, the accounting of military outlays is primarily in terms of the titl used in appropriation legislation in the United States Congress, which follows organizational entities of the Armed Forces. Thus, data in column 2 are for Army; column 3, Navy; column 4, Air Force; column 5, Marine Corps; column 6, Defence agencies (including the Office of the Secretary of Defense); column 7, Defence-wide (Defence stock and industrial funds, and miscellaneous defence-wide activities); and column 8, National Guard. Outlay data for column 1 are not readily available, since strategic forces do not constitute a distinct organization but are located in several branches of service. Accounting by major force missions more closely resembling the force groups in this matrix, including strategic, is conducted for the "budget authority" approved by the Congress. For further explanation, see the United States reply for the practical test of the reporting instrument contained in document A/35/479.
- $\underline{b}/$ Includes economic support fund, not included in reports of years prior to 1985.
- c/ Federal outlays by the Federal Emergency Management Agency on civil defence programmes.
- \underline{d} / Military retirement pay for all forces, shown here in previous submissions to the United Nations, is included in columns 2-5 and 8, respectively, since the 1986 submission.
 - e/ Includes outlays for procurement.
- \underline{f} / Outlays under official United States procurement appropriation accounts, except for their personnel compensation component, are assigned in their entirety to the most applicable cells of the United Nations matrix.
- g/ Outlays by the Department of Energy on all atomic energy defence activities. In addition to outlays related to weapons and nuclear materials production, includes outlays on naval reactor development and verification and control technology.
- h/ Data shown in row 2.2 are outlays under "Military construction" appropriations except for row 2.2, column 7, which is "Family, housing, defense" and "NATO infrastructure". Military construction for the Marine Corps is included in the entry for row 2.2, column 3.

Part II

- 1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:
- (a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: not applicable, in the absence of conscription. Military compensation is designed to compete with civilian.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: none (conscription has not been in practice since 1973).

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: none.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: not readily available.

Sales from the military sector of:

- (a) Land: not readily available;
- (b) Real estate other than land: not readily available;
- (c) Equipment: not readily available;
- (d) Services: not readily available;
- (e) Other: not readily available.

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Answ</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	x	
Exports of military equipment	x	
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries	x	
(ii) Regions	x	
Imports of military equipment	x	
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries	x	
(ii) Regions	x	

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

Comment: Official or market exchange rates can be very unsuitable, particularly where voluntary versus conscription personnel compensation is involved. Purchasing power parities, where available, should be more accurate. They should be calculated specifically for the military sector, particularly for personnel pay.

ANNEX

Reporting instrument and accompanying instructions

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country:				Fiscal	year	.			
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INSTRUCTIONS

Part I

Ceneral guidezines

The reporting instrument is in the form of a matrix whose vertical axis de ails expenditures by type of resource costs and whose horizontal axis details expenditures by type of force groups. Concerning the resource costs, the matrix has a pyramidal structure in order to permit reporting on different levels of aggregation. The vertical axis consists of three main cost categories, namely (1) operating costs; (2) procurement and construction; (3) research and development. Each of these categories is then disaggregated into different subcategories and most of the subcategories into sub-subcategories. The figure given for each main category should be equal to the sum of its respective subcategories, and the figure given for each subcategory should be equal to the sum of its respective sub-subcategories.

- 2. It is desirable that data should be reported for all types of force groups and all categories of resource costs at all aggregation levels provided in the matrix. If this is not possible, the available data should be submitted.
- 3. The figures to be reported show i show accual military expenditures of the latest fiscal year for which data are available. The amounts shall be reported in the respondent's national currency and in current prices, that is, in prices prevailing in the reporting year. The unit of measure in which expenditures are reported may be the standard currency unit itself (that is, pound, rial, etc.) or a commonly used multiple number of units. This number, however, should not be larger than one ten thousandth of the total amount of the country's military expenditures. For example, if total military expenditures are 78,453,296 national currency units, the reported amounts may be expressed in units as large as 1/10,000 x 78,453,296 (= 7,845). That is, the reporting unit of measure may be expressed in thousands of currency units.
- 4. For the sake of uniformity and clarity of presentation, only the following conventional symbols should be used as required:
 - = ni1
 - N = negligible or less than half of the unit employed
 - () = provisional
 - .. = not applicable
 - ... = not available

The use of blanks or symbols other than those listed above should be avoided. If, however, States feel compelled to use blanks or other symbols, they are requested to give clear explanations of their meaning.

- 5. It is desirable that data should be reported for all types of force groups and all categories of resource costs, at all levels of aggregation provided in the matrix. If it is not possible to present figures representing expenditures for a certain force group due to unavailability of data, it is understood that these expenditures should be included in one or more of the other force groups, or at least in the total. For the same reason, if respondents find it possible to supply data on resource costs only for higher (and not for lower) levels of aggregation, they are requested to present the figures on the level of aggregation they find appropriate.
- 6. With a view to the further refinement of the reporting instrument, the States are requested to comment upon any technical or other difficulties that they may encounter when filling in the matrix and to recommend such changes of the matrix as they may find advisable. Such comments should be attached to the completed matrix.

Specific guidelines

The following comments and interpretations are related to those items in the matrix that seem to need some special clarifications. The small letters denoting paragraphs correspond to the notes in the matrix. As has already been pointed out in the introduction, respondents are requested to describe the nature of problems of interpretation that may arise when filling in the matrix.

Force groups (column headings)

(a) Strategic forces

Respondents are requested to report their expenditures on strategic nuclear arms by applying the definitions elaborated in the SALT II Treaty. Should these definitions not be applicable, respondents are requested to explain their definitions used. Reported data should include expenditures on all forces or units that are specifically equipped and trained to operate systems for carrying and delivering such arms. Expenditures on other nuclear arms and forces should be reported under the respective branch of the armed forces.

(b) Central support, administration and command (columns 6 and 7)

Columns 6 and 7 should include supporting activities that are common to more than one of the types of forces covered by columns 1 to 5. Column 6 should include all support activities which, in many cases, may be carried out by special common agencies, while expenditures associated with central command and direction of the military forces should be placed in column 7. The latter would include central and regional military staff with authority over more than one type of force, including the Ministry of Defense administrative function.

(c) Paramilitary forces (column 8)

The term paramilitary can apply to a variety of forces. Such forces may be intended to guard the national frontiers, mainly against such activities as illegal migration, smuggling or guerrilla infiltration. In other cases, their chief

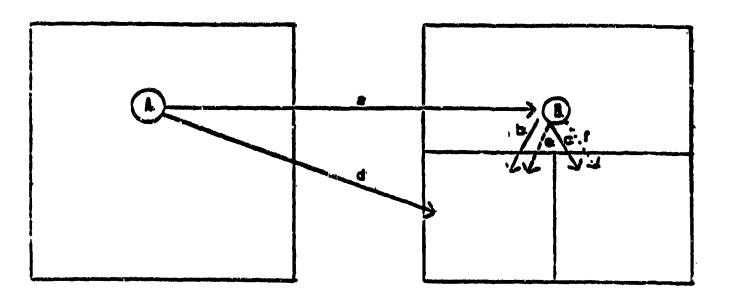
mission is the maintenance of internal security. Such forces may also be usable against an external armed enemy.

For present purposes, it is necessary to identify those elements that should be included in the military sector and those which should not. It seems reasonable to include in paramilitary forces those units, formations, etc., that are organized, equipped and behave in a similar way to the armed forces, and which could carry out combat actions of the same nature in terms of goal, area and results as those performed by the armed forces.

If respondents present figures under this heading, it is requested that a short description of the functions of these forces be attached to the matrix.

(d) Military assistance (columns 9, 10 and 11)

Figure showing the ways along which military assistance can be granted



Explanations

Military assistance may be given from one country A to another B (flow a) and channelled through the State budget of the receiving country, either to allied forces stationed on this country's territory (flow b) or to the military sector of the receiving country (flow c).

Military assistance may also be given directly to allied forces stationed on another country's territory without passing through any other country's budget (flow d). (A country's support of its own military forces abroad shall not be reported as military assistance. Such expenditures shall instead be reported in columns 1 to 7.)

Military assistance may finally be given by a country to allied forces stationed on the country's own territory (flow e). Expenditures of country B for its own military forces from its own resources are designated as flow f.

Conclusions

Respondents such as country A are requested to report the sum of the flows a and d, i.e., all their military assistance granted to recipients abroad. This should be done in column 10. Respondents such as country B are requested to report the sum of the flows b and e, i.e., all their military assistance to allied forces stationed on their own territory. This should be done in column 9. The flows c and f, i.e., expenditure for the country's own military forces should accordingly be reported in columns 1 to 7.

There is a risk of double counting in so far as b and c are part of the same flow as a. The same money may thus be reported twice, both by country A and country B. In order to avoid such double counting, all respondents are requested below to report the total amount of military assistance received from abroad, i.e., the sum of the flow a. In cases where a country is both a donor and a recipient of military assistance, it is requested that both columns 9 and 10 be filled in.

Respondents are also requested to report any additional expenditures made in the reporting year by the country specifically for the purpose of supplying troops and equipment for United Nations peace-keeping activities. These expenditures should be shown in column 11 of the matrix, net of any compensation from external sources.

(e) Civil defence (column 14)

This requirement is intended to apply to expenditures for the protection, by other than customary military means, of civilian populations and facilities against darger of hostilities and disasters. Examples are expenditures on shelters and on plans and preparations for the evacuation and subsequent maintenance of civilians from areas under threat of attack. For an exhaustive definition of civil defence, respondents are referred to article 61 of the Additional Protocol of 1977 to the Geneva Convention of 1949. Reporting on civil defence is a question primarily for countries with strategic forces.

Resource costs (row headings)

(f) Personnel (row 1.1)

As the aim should be to exclude payments for past services, but to include payments for current and future services, the figures should include the direct payments made to personnel as well as other personnel compensation expenditures made by the employer, such as taxes, pension fees and other contributions. If such data are unavailable, expenditures on past services like pensions might serve as a

surrogate, particularly if numbers of personnel remain level. In any event, an explanation of the nature of the data submitted should accompany the report.

(g) Conscripts (row 1.1.2)

The costs of conscripts thould be valued in terms of actual payments. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, respondents are requested to provide in part II below, information on appropriate average civilian wage rates as well as information on the quantity of civilian labour foregone by the use of conscripts.

(h) Materials for current use (row 1.2.1)

This item should include purchases of food, clothing, petroleum products, training materials (excluding ordnance and ammunition), medical materials, office supplies and the like.

(i) Maintenance and repair (row 1.2.2)

This item should include both contract services for repair and maintenance of equipment and facilities and purchases of parts, materials and tools for repair and maintenance of equipment and facilities.

In some cases, repairs may be intended not only to restore the quality and performance of equipment and facilities, but also to improve the quality or modify the performance. Such activities are to some extent to be regarded as investments. These major modifications and major repairs, containing substantial investment elements, should be reported under the cost categories 2.1 (Procurement) or 2.2 (Construction).

In any case, respondents are requested to describe the procedure chosen and to explain their current accounting practices or rules concerning the possible investment elements in major modification and repair activities. Such comments should be attached to the completed matrix.

(j) Purchased services (row 1.2.3)

This item should include expenditures for various kinds of purchased services, such as travel expenses, postal charges, printing expenses and other.

(k) Rent costs (row 1.2.4)

If capital costs for real estate belonging to the military sector do not result in actual payments, it is desirable that the rent costs to be reported to augmented by adding imputed capital costs. Such capital costs may be estimated by means of appropriate interest rates or rates of depreciation for the reporting year.

(1) Procurement (row 2.1)

A country's military potential depends not only on its procurement of military equipment but also on the rates of depreciation, deplation and retirement. Information of the latter type may not be readily available. It would, however, be highly desirable to obtain such information as is available concerning retirement and average-length-of-service rates for various kinds of equipment. Such information should be attached to the completed matrix. See also note (i) above.

(m) Armoured vehicles (row 2.1.5)

This item should include tanks, armoured personnel carriers and other armoured vehicles.

(n) Ammunition (row 2.1.8)

For the same reasons as mentioned under (1) above, it would be desirable to be able to compare the procurement figures for ammunition with corresponding consumption figures. In order to make this possible, respondents are requested in part II below to supply the latter type of information.

(o) Construction (row 2.2)

The construction of new facilities may often be connected with the acquisition of land. The expenditures of the military sector for the acquisition of land should be report...J separately under 2.2.12 (Land).

(p) Electronics, etc. (row 2.2.4)

This item should also include communications and related structures and facilities.

(q) Training facilities (row 2.2.7)

This item should include expenditures for construction of fixed installations for training purposes, such as firing ranges, obstacle courses and others.

(r) Warehouses, depots, etc. (row 2.2.8)

This item should also include repair and maintenance facilities.

(s) Shelters (row 2.2.11)

Since it may not be possible to distinguish between fortifications and shelters for military personnel, respondents are requested to report all such costs under 2.2.10 (Fortifications), and to reserve item 2.2.11 (Shelters) for shelters that are constructed mainly for the purpose of protecting the civilian population.

(t) Land (row 2.2.12)

the reporting year concerned.

Information on sales of land by the military sector is requested in part II below.

(u) Research and development (row 3)

A distinction between the two subdivisions of this item could be made according to the degree to which research activities are object-oriented, i.e., connected with the creation of a concrete product such as a specific weapon system. Basic and applied but not object-oriented research may accordingly fall under the subdivision 3.1, while mainly object-oriented research would come under the subdivision 3.2 together with the development activities which are regarded as always object-destinated.

Where the respondents find difficulties in dealing with the subcategories, they are requested to make comments along these lines and to attach such comments to the completed matrix.

Part II

1.	In	order	to	appr	oximate	the	opportunit	У	costs	of	using	conscripts	in	the
mili	tary	sect 4	ır.	+ he	following	na i	nformation	is	reau	est	ed:			

	(a)	The	ave	erage	civilian	wage	rat	te th	at t	the c	onscri	lpts	would	ha	ve	been	likel	У
to	obtain	duri	ng	the	reporting	year	if	they	hac	not	been	occi	be i qu	in	the	mil	itary	
sec	ctor.																	

	(wage per period of time, currency unit)
average	such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.
(b)	The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer:	•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••
	(amount)

3. With reference to points (ii) and (o) at be reported here in the same value terms as that total expenditures, at least, and prefeas in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported.	used in the matrix. erably detailed by t	It is requested ype of force group
Depletion of ammunition:	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••••
Sales from the military sector of:		
(a) Land		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
(b) Real estate other than land	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
(c) Equipment		•••••
(d) Services	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••••
(e) Other	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••••
4. Respondents are requested to submit in the following kinds would be readily available.		
	Available Ans	<u>wer</u> Not availabl
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector		
Exports of military equipment	\Box	
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries	\Box	\Box
(ii) Regions		
Imports of military equipment	\Box	\Box
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries	\Box	\Box
(ii) Regions		\Box
5. If a regularly published exchange rate unsuitable for converting military expendit comment on other possible ways for comparin		

responding country with those of other countries.