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GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT: REGIONAL DISARMAMENT

Austria, Belgium, Cameroon, Canada, Cape Verde, Central
African Republic, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador,
Egypt, Estonia, Germany, Ghana, Guinea-Bissau, Italy,
Latvia, Lesotho, Liberia, Lithuania, Madagascar, Mali,
Nepal, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Pakistan, Papua
New Guinea, Peru, Poland, Samoa, Saudi Arabia, Senegal,
Somalia, Sudan, Suriname, Swaziland, Togo, Turkey, Ukraine,
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland,
United States of America, Uruguay and Venezuela:
draft resolution

Regional disarmament

The General Assembly,

Recalling its resolution 45/58 P of 4 December 1990 on regional disarmament.

<u>Relieving</u> that the efforts of the international community to move towards the ideal of general and complete disarmament are guided by the inherent human desire for genuine peace and security, the elimination of the danger of war and the release of economic, intellectual and other resources for peaceful pursuits,

Affirming the abiding commitment of all States to the purposes and principles enshrined in the Charter of the United Nations in the conduct of their international relations.

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Noting that essential guidelines for progress towards general and complete disarmament were adopted at the tenth special session of the General Assembly, 1/

<u>Welcoming</u> the prospects of genuine progress in the field of disarmament engendered in recent years as a result of negotiations between the two super-Powers,

<u>Taking note</u> of the recent proposals for disarmament and nuclear non-proliferation at the regional and subregional levels,

Recognizing the importance of confidence-building measures for regional and international peace and security,

Convinced that endeavours by countries to promote regional disarmament, taking into account the specific characteristics of each region and in accordance with the principle of undiminished security at the lowest level of armaments, would enhance the security of smaller States and would thus contribute to international peace and security by reducing the risk of regional conflicts,

- 1. <u>Stresses</u> that sustained efforts are needed, within the framework of the Conference on Disarmament and under the umbrella of the United Nations, to make progress on the entire range of disarmament issues;
- 2. Affirms that global and regional approaches to disarmament complement each other and should therefore be pursued simultaneously to promote regional and international peace and security;
- 3. <u>Calls upon</u> States to conclude agreements, wherever possible, for nuclear non-proliferation, disarmament and confidence-building measures at regional and subregional levels;
- 4. <u>Welcomes</u> the initiatives towards disarmament, nuclear non-proliferation and security undertaken by some countries at the regional and subregional levels;
- 5. <u>Supports and encourages</u> efforts aimed at promoting confidence-building measures at regional and subregional levels in order to ease regional tensions and to further disarrament and nuclear non-proliferation measures at regional and subregional levels;
- 6. Decides to include in the provisional agenda of its forty-seventh session the item entitled "Regional disarmament".

^{1/} Resolution S-10/2.