

**INTERNATIONAL NARCOTICS CONTROL BOARD**  
**Geneva**

**STATISTICS ON NARCOTIC DRUGS**  
**FOR 1969**

**furnished by Governments**  
**in accordance with the International Treaties**  
**and**

**MAXIMUM LEVELS OF OPIUM STOCKS**



**UNITED NATIONS**

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**New York, 1970**

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## ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations are used except where the context otherwise requires:

<i>Abbreviation</i>	<i>Full title</i>
Board	International Narcotics Control Board.
1912 Convention	International Opium Convention signed at The Hague on 23 January 1912.
1925 Agreement	Agreement concerning the Manufacture of, Internal Trade in and Use of, Prepared Opium, signed at Geneva on 11 February 1925, as amended by the Protocol signed at Lake Success, New York, on 11 December 1946.
1925 Convention	International Opium Convention signed at Geneva on 19 February 1925, as amended by the Protocol signed at Lake Success, New York, on 11 December 1946.
1931 Convention	Convention for limiting the manufacture and regulating the distribution of narcotic drugs, signed at Geneva on 13 July 1931, as amended by the Protocol signed at Lake Success, New York, on 11 December 1946.
1931 Agreement	Agreement for the Control of Opium Smoking in the Far East, signed at Bangkok on 27 November 1931, as amended by the Protocol signed at Lake Success, New York, on 11 December 1946.
1936 Convention	Convention for the suppression of the illicit traffic in dangerous drugs, signed at Geneva on 26 June 1936, as amended by the Protocol signed at Lake Success, New York, on 11 December 1946.
1946 Protocol	Protocol amending the Agreements, Conventions and Protocols on Narcotic Drugs concluded at The Hague on 23 January 1912, at Geneva on 11 February 1925 and 19 February 1925 and 13 July 1931, at Bangkok on 27 November 1931 and at Geneva on 26 June 1936, signed at Lake Success, New York, on 11 December 1946.
1948 Protocol	Protocol signed at Paris on 19 November 1948 bringing under international control drugs outside the scope of the Convention of 13 July 1931 for limiting the manufacture and regulating the distribution of narcotic drugs, as amended by the Protocol signed at Lake Success, New York, on 11 December 1946.
1953 Protocol	Protocol for limiting and regulating the cultivation of the poppy plant, the production of, international and wholesale trade in, and use of opium, signed at New York on 23 June 1953.
1961 Convention	Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, signed at New York on 30 March 1961.

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## FOREWORD

In accordance with the provisions of the international narcotics treaties, the Board publishes the annexed tables giving the statistics which Governments are required to supply to it on the licit movement of narcotic drugs (annex B).

These statistics include figures on production, manufacture, international trade and consumption, as well as seizures in the illicit traffic. The statistics relate to 1969 and, in certain cases, the figures for the four previous years are also given for purposes of comparison.

In addition, the Board gives the list of countries which have furnished all their statistics for 1969, and that of countries which have furnished only partial information, or which have given no information (annex A).<sup>1</sup>

These tables are preceded by a statement on the trends to be discerned from the statistics.

## TRENDS IN THE LICIT MOVEMENT OF NARCOTIC DRUGS

### General trends

1. The statistics supplied to the Board indicate the following general trends.

#### *Opium*

2. As a result of the plentiful harvests in India and the USSR, production in 1969 showed an increase of 50 per cent over 1968 and reached the high level of 1,219 tons (815 tons in 1968). Despite this increase, production was sufficient only for current needs, since the latter have also increased, although to a lesser degree.

3. Consequently, stocks, which had been heavily depleted during the five previous years, could not be reconstituted; at the end of 1969 they amounted to only 962 tons, less than one year's requirements.

#### *Poppy straw and poppy straw concentrate*

4. In 1969, the amount of morphine extracted either directly from poppy straw or indirectly through straw concentrate, remained at the same level as in 1968 (i.e. 58.4 and 58.9 tons respectively).

5. However, the proportion of the total manufacture of morphine represented by morphine extracted from poppy straw dropped from 38.6 per cent in 1968 to 35.8 per cent in 1969. This was probably due to the fact

that less poppy straw was available due to unfavourable climatic conditions.

#### *Coca leaf*

6. Peru and Bolivia, the only countries in which coca leaf was produced licitly in 1969, reported production totalling 15,000 tons.

7. Virtually the whole of this production was used for non-medical purposes, i.e. for chewing by the Indians of the Andean highlands. Only 319 tons were exported to cocaine-manufacturing countries, while 29 tons were used in Peru for the manufacture of cocaine.

#### *Cannabis*

8. There was an increase in the licit production of cannabis in 1969 both in India (from 79 to 92 tons) and in Pakistan (from 7.6 to 20.1 tons); non-medical consumption, on the other hand, increased only slightly in Pakistan (from 12.1 to 12.5 tons), while it decreased in India (from 89.1 to 86.7 tons). Consumption for therapeutic and scientific purposes reflected the fluctuations noted in India, where 1,816 kg were consumed in 1969 as against 3,133 kg in 1968; the other consuming countries absorbed only 162 kg.

#### *Morphine*

9. Manufacture increased in 1969 to reach a new maximum of 163 tons. The bulk of this morphine (97.6 per cent) was converted into other drugs, the most important of which was codeine; manufacture of codeine accounted for 89.5 per cent of the total quantity of morphine extracted from opium and poppy straw.

<sup>1</sup> In addition to the present document, the Board publishes annually a general report (document E/INCB/9 for 1970), a statement on the "Estimated World Requirements of Narcotic Drugs and Estimates of World Production of Opium" (document E/INCB/10 for 1971) and a Comparative Statement of Estimates and Statistics (E/INCB/12 for 1969).



### Codeine

10. The manufacture of codeine (155 tons) rose by 6.7 per cent in 1969; on the other hand, consumption (143 tons) remained at the 1968 level.

### Ethylmorphine

11. Manufacture of ethylmorphine (9,181 kg) declined slightly in 1969 compared with 1968, while consumption (9,303 kg) rose slightly.

### Heroin

12. After a sharp increase in 1968, both the manufacture (79 kg) and consumption (54 kg) of heroin declined in 1969 by 29 kg and 14 kg respectively.

### Cocaine

13. The manufacture of cocaine rose from 1,039 kg in 1968 to 1,216 kg in 1969 in order to meet export requirements. Consumption (714 kg), on the other hand, dropped by 32 per cent as a result of a sharp decrease in the United States.

### Pethidine

14. Consumption of pethidine (15,167 kg) was 11 per cent lower than in 1968 as a result of a sizable decrease in the United States.

### Methadone

15. The sharp increase in methadone manufacture (678 kg) and consumption (451 kg) in 1969 was due to the increases registered in the United States.

### Normethadone

16. After being suspended in 1968, the manufacture of normethadone was resumed in the Federal Republic of Germany in 1969. In all, 381 kg were produced and 315 kg consumed.

### Diphenoxylate

17. The manufacture and consumption of diphenoxylate have increased considerably during the last five years; manufacture in 1969 amounted to 977 kg and consumption to 917 kg.

\* \* \*

18. The foregoing statement summarizes the general trends in the movement of narcotic drugs; it is based on a thorough study made separately for each drug, details of which follow.

### Analysis of the data

#### RAW MATERIALS

#### Opium

19. Of the countries which reported opium production to the Board, all but one also declared the area under opium poppy cultivation. From the data so supplied the Board has prepared the following table showing the average yield per hectare in these countries.

Country/year	Area on which poppy was cultivated with a view to harvesting opium	Opium harvest <sup>a</sup>	Yield
	Hectares	Kg	Kg per hectare
<b>Bulgaria</b>			
1965. . . . .	321	315	0.981
1966. . . . .	84	224	2.667
1967. . . . .	123	125	1.016
1968. . . . .	—	—	—
1969. . . . .	—	—	—
<b>India</b>			
1965. . . . .	18 894 <sup>b</sup>	486 028	25.724
1966. . . . .	12 064	339 378	28.131
1967. . . . .	14 194 <sup>b</sup>	368 048	25.930
1968. . . . .	23 970	584 762	24.396
1969. . . . .	35 035	868 248	24.782
<b>Iran</b>			
1965. . . . .	—	—	—
1966. . . . .	—	—	—
1967. . . . .	—	—	—
1968. . . . .	—	—	—
1969. . . . .	1 011	7 778	7.693
<b>Japan</b>			
1965. . . . .	25.51	163	6.390
1966. . . . .	5.88	135	22.959
1967. . . . .	5.6	100	17.857
1968. . . . .	4.89	98	20.041
1969. . . . .	4.12	109	26.456
<b>Pakistan</b>			
1965. . . . .	339	3 947	11.643
1966. . . . .	340	1 908	5.612
1967. . . . .	332	1 347	4.057
1968. . . . .	332	1 414	4.259
1969. . . . .	1 156	7 760	6.713
<b>Turkey</b>			
1965. . . . .	22 300	77 651	3
1966. . . . .	24 000	125 696	5.417
1967. . . . .	20 600	104 475	4.360
1968. . . . .	13 000	110 566	9.6
1969. . . . .	12 926	116 977	9.050
<b>USSR</b>			
1965. . . . .	} <sup>d</sup>	176 600	} <sup>d</sup>
1966. . . . .		201 000	
1967. . . . .		180 827	
1968. . . . .		116 282	
1969. . . . .		216 743	
<b>Yugoslavia</b>			
1965. . . . .	2 600	9 273	3.567
1966. . . . .	800	2 705	3.381
1967. . . . .	860	6 695	7.785
1968. . . . .	1 200	1 463	1.219
1969. . . . .	350	1 053	3.009

<sup>a</sup> Where practicable, the opium harvested has been calculated to a consistency of 90°.

<sup>b</sup> Figure taken from the annual report sent to the Secretary-General of the United Nations on the working of the international treaties on narcotic drugs.

<sup>c</sup> This figure refers to the area sown with the opium poppy and not to the area on which opium was actually harvested.

<sup>d</sup> Data not available.

20. In India, the country which obtains the highest yields, there has been a steady expansion of the area under cultivation from 12,064 hectares in 1966 to 35,035 hectares in 1969. It is striking that expansion of the area under cultivation in this country did not lead to a drop in yield in 1969 as has frequently occurred in the past, but rather to a slight increase. In Turkey, opium was harvested on an area of 12,926 hectares. In Iran, which resumed poppy cultivation after an interruption of thirteen years, the yield obtained was lower than in Turkey.

21. World production of opium reported to the Board rose in 1969 to 1,219 tons (10 per cent moisture content), a figure which has been exceeded only once since the end of the Second World War: in 1960, when production reached 1,261 tons. Despite increased requirements for the manufacture of morphine (1,083 tons in 1969 as against 921 tons in 1968), the crop was sufficient to meet opium requirements for the first time in five years. (See diagram 1, page xvii.)

22. In 1969, India produced 868 tons of opium; in other words, it alone produced more than the total output reported to the Board for each of the five previous years. This was the largest crop recorded in India since the 1920s, and was achieved not only by the extension of the area under cultivation but also by the maintenance of a high yield. In 1960, 1961 and 1962, although the areas sown were much larger, production was lower than in 1969. In 1969 the USSR obtained its largest crop (217 tons) since it started furnishing statistics under the treaties, but its production represented only a quarter of India's. Lastly, Turkey's reported crop of 117 tons was slightly larger than in the two previous years. (See diagram 2, page xviii.)

23. The three above-mentioned countries are responsible for almost all known world production; as for Iran, Pakistan, Yugoslavia and Japan, these countries together harvested only 16.7 tons.

24. The Board has no information as to possible production of opium in the People's Republic of China and the Democratic People's Republic of Korea. On the other hand, imports of opium from the Democratic Republic of Viet-Nam have been declared to the Board, but it has not been possible to ascertain whether this opium came from domestic production or from seizures.

25. In 1969, the opium-importing countries obtained 93 per cent of their supplies from India and Turkey, which exported 602 and 118 tons respectively.

26. In addition to the 1,083 tons of opium used for the manufacture of morphine, 37.6 tons of opium were consumed for medical purposes in the form of tinctures, extracts and other preparations in 1969. Some further 7.5 tons of opium were consumed in Pakistan for "quasi-medical" purposes. Lastly, in Burma, in the Shan states to the east of the Salween river, there is opium production for which the Government has not yet been able to give figures and which is consumed within the country for non-medical purposes.

27. Between 1964 and 1968, opium production was consistently less than utilization. Each year, therefore, it was necessary to draw on stocks; this was the case even

in 1967, when the United States released 160 tons of opium from special stocks. As a result, stocks declined from 1,998 tons in 1963 to 950 tons in 1968. In 1969, the increase in production made it possible to meet requirements and to maintain stocks at the 1968 level.

#### *Poppy straw and concentrate of poppy straw*

28. There had been a steady increase since 1965 in the volume of poppy straw processed for the manufacture of concentrate and morphine but this trend was halted in 1969; there was, in fact, a decrease in the use of this raw material, only 28,275 tons having been used in 1969 as against 30,321 tons in 1968. This is assumed to be due to the fact that less poppy straw was available as a result of unfavourable climatic conditions.

29. In 1969, morphine obtained from poppy straw or from concentrate of poppy straw accounted for 35.8 per cent of the total amount of morphine manufactured; the corresponding proportion in 1968 was 38.6 per cent. In absolute figures, the amount of morphine extracted from poppy straw in 1969 (58,419 kg) was, however, only slightly less than in 1968 (58,914 kg). (See diagram 3, page xix.)

30. Five countries together processed 24,483 tons of straw, representing 86.6 per cent of the total quantity used. They were the USSR (7,153 tons), the Netherlands (5,198 tons), Czechoslovakia (5,177 tons), Hungary (3,912 tons) and Poland (3,043 tons). In each of the last two countries, the amount of straw used decreased by more than 1,000 tons compared with 1968.

31. In 1969, the highest yield was still obtained by Hungary (0.29 per cent), followed by the Netherlands (0.24 per cent), Yugoslavia (0.23 per cent) and Poland (0.21 per cent). Yields increased in Poland in 1969, both as regards concentrate and morphine extracted from the straw; average yields for the three previous years were 0.3 and 0.16 per cent respectively, while for 1969 they were 0.54 and 0.21 per cent. It should be noted that these yields vary, not only as a result of manufacturing processes, but also depending on the quality of the raw material used.

32. The poppy straw used for the manufacture of morphine comes mainly from domestic production. However, of the five large manufacturers mentioned above, the Netherlands depends entirely on the foreign market and Czechoslovakia imported 42.5 per cent of its straw requirements. In 1969, imports of poppy straw reached a new maximum: 13,667 tons (6,634 tons in 1968), or 48.3 per cent of the total amount of straw processed. Turkey remains the main exporting country (12,632 tons) and the Netherlands the largest importer (7,174 tons).

#### *Coca leaf*

33. The coca leaf production reported to the Board amounted to 14,603 tons in 1969, the highest figure since the end of the Second World War. It should be noted, however, that an increase in known production may merely represent a closer approximation to real production rather than a genuine increase. In Bolivia, for example, the figures declared by the Government represent only the share of production which is brought to the market

and they can therefore serve only as an indication of total production. In 1969, although this production (4,860 tons) was higher than in 1968, it remained lower than in 1966 and 1967. In Peru, production in 1969 (9,742 tons) was higher than in any year since 1957.

34. Almost the whole of this production was used for non-medical purposes: in Peru, 9,395 tons (96.4 per cent of production) were used for chewing, while in Bolivia consumption, which is not reported, was assessed by the Board at 4,806 tons on the basis of the production and export figures supplied by that country.

35. In Argentina, a non-producing country, the Indian population consumed 40 tons imported from Bolivia and 21 tons obtained from seizures.

36. Peru continued to be the main supplier of coca leaf for the manufacture of cocaine and in 1969 exported 318 tons, including 317 tons to the United States.

#### *Cannabis*

37. In 1969, nine countries reported to the Board use of cannabis for therapeutic purposes and for research in quantities of one kilogramme or more.

#### *Cannabis (Kilogrammes)*

Country	1966	1967	1968	1969
Belgium . . . . .	45	31	28	12
Canada . . . . .	—	—	1	—
Finland . . . . .	—	—	—	3
Germany, Federal Republic of . .	33	41	65	15
India . . . . .	166	532	3 133	1 816
Ireland . . . . .	1	1	—	—
Japan . . . . .	—	—	5	—
Netherlands . . . . .	30	49	49	30
New Zealand . . . . .	2	6	—	—
Norway . . . . .	—	—	—	3
Pakistan . . . . .	113	—	—	—
Portugal . . . . .	8	10	7	10
South Africa . . . . .	1	—	—	—
Switzerland . . . . .	79	15	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago . . . . .	2	1	1	1
United Kingdom . . . . .	12	31	66	88
Total . . . . .	492	717	3 355	1 978

38. In India, consumption of cannabis for medical purposes has fluctuated greatly during the last four years, but still remains greater than in the rest of the world. In 1969, the eight remaining consuming countries used only 162 kg for these purposes and for research, 88 kg being used by the United Kingdom.

39. India and Pakistan, which have invoked the transitional provisions of the 1961 Convention (article 49), still continue to produce and to consume cannabis for non-medical purposes. This use is, however, authorized only in East Pakistan and in four Indian states.

40. The consumption of cannabis resin is completely prohibited in India and Pakistan.

41. In 1969, production increased both in India (92 tons as against 79 tons in 1968) and in Pakistan (20.1 tons as against 7.6 tons in 1968). Consumption did not keep pace with this increase; although it rose slightly in Pakistan (from 12.1 to 12.5 tons), it fell in India (from 89.1 to 86.7 tons), in order to conform to the provisions of the 1961 Convention, which provide for the discontinuation of such consumption by 1989.

#### *Cannabis (Kilogrammes)*

Country	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
<i>Production</i>					
India . . . . .	135 820	143 535	97 764	79 018	91 820
Pakistan . . . . .	11 274 <sup>a</sup>	19 635	22 363	7 605	20 081
<i>Use for non-medical purposes</i>					
India . . . . .	122 566	115 758	85 498	89 155	86 679
Pakistan . . . . .	11 710 <sup>a</sup>	12 580	13 352	12 051	12 460

<sup>a</sup> Figure taken from the annual report sent to the Secretary-General of the United Nations on the working of the international treaties on narcotic drugs.

#### **Manufactured drugs**

#### **OPIUM AND COCA-LEAF ALKALOIDS AND THEIR DERIVATIVES**

#### *Morphine*

42. The quantity of morphine manufactured in 1969 was 163 tons, 11 tons more than in 1968. The addition was due to the increase in the amount of morphine extracted from opium: 105 tons in 1969 as against 94 tons in 1968.

43. The USSR, with a 1969 morphine production of 34.4 tons—21 per cent of the world total—holds first place among morphine-manufacturing countries, leaving the United Kingdom (26.3 tons) and the United States of America (23 tons) far behind.

44. In each of these countries, the amount of morphine extracted from opium exceeded the 1968 figure by more than 2 tons.

45. Over half (51.3 per cent) of the morphine manufactured in the world is produced by these three countries. With regard to the other manufacturing countries producing more than 10 tons, output in France (13.2 tons in 1969) showed an increase of 19 per cent over the previous year, whereas in Hungary it fell from 14.6 tons in 1968 to 11.5 tons in 1969.

46. The bulk of the morphine manufactured (97.6 per cent) was converted into other narcotic drugs, chief of which was codeine, since it accounted for 89.5 per cent of the morphine manufactured in 1969. Manufacture of ethylmorphine and pholcodine, having decreased slightly, absorbed less morphine than in 1968.

47. Morphine consumption showed a further decline in 1969 (2,356 kg as against 2,562 kg in 1968), and accounts for an increasingly small fraction of the quantity manufactured.

48. During the five-year period 1965-69, stocks of morphine at the end of each year varied within a very narrow range: from 19.8 to 21.8 tons. At the end of 1969 they stood at 20.5 tons.

### Codeine

49. In 1969, the manufacture of codeine showed a further increase of 9.7 tons or 6.7 per cent over the 1968 figure, and amounted to 155 tons. Half of this quantity was produced by the three major morphine manufacturers: the USSR, the United Kingdom and the United States. The Federal Republic of Germany, whose codeine manufacture accounts for 9.9 per cent of the total, ranks fourth, although it is not one of the major morphine-manufacturing countries and therefore imports most of the morphine required for the manufacture of codeine from Czechoslovakia, Hungary, France and the Netherlands.

50. Total exports of codeine in 1969 amounted to 38.6 tons, an increase of 11 per cent over 1968. The United Kingdom, the USSR, the Netherlands and Hungary are the principal exporters of codeine in that order, the volume of their exports representing 76.5 per cent of the total. The Netherlands and Hungary produce mainly for the foreign market, having exported 77.3 and 89.6 per cent of their output respectively.

51. The export statistics for codeine do not include the so-called "exempted" preparations (preparations in Schedule III of the 1961 Convention), which absorbed 70 tons of codeine in 1969. Under the terms of the treaties, codeine used to manufacture such preparations is regarded as having been consumed in the manufacturing country, although a proportion of these preparations may have been exported. As a result, the consumption figures of the manufacturing and exporting countries are overstated, whereas consumption is underestimated in the countries importing these preparations.

52. World consumption of codeine in 1969 remained at the level of 1968 (143 tons).

53. During the five-year period 1965-69, codeine stocks rose from 49 tons at the end of 1965 to 66 tons at the end of 1967, but fell to 60 tons in 1968 and were only slightly higher at the end of 1969 (61 tons).

### Ethylmorphine

54. In 1969, production of ethylmorphine (9,181 kg) fell below the 1968 level as a result of a general reduction in the principal manufacturing countries: France (from 3,047 to 2,917 kg), the United Kingdom (from 1,538 to 1,494 kg) and the USSR (from 1,194 to 1,050 kg).

55. Two countries produce mainly for export and cover 74 per cent of the importing countries' requirements; these are the United Kingdom, which exported 1,332 kg in 1969 or 89 per cent of its output, and the Federal

Republic of Germany, which exported 416 kg or 61 per cent of its output. However, France, which converted 2,956 kg of ethylmorphine (more than its entire output in 1969) into preparations in Schedule III, no doubt exported a certain quantity of ethylmorphine in that form.

56. Turkey dominates the international trade in ethylmorphine, its imports having accounted for 46.3 per cent of the total in 1969.

57. Over-all consumption of ethylmorphine rose from 8,995 kg in 1968 to 9,303 kg in 1969.

### Heroin

58. The sharp rise in the manufacture and consumption of heroin in 1968 was followed by a substantial reduction in 1969. France did not manufacture any heroin in that year, the only producers being the United Kingdom (74 kg) and Belgium (5 kg). Consumption in the United Kingdom (49 kg or 91 per cent of the total) was lower than in any of the last six years, and the same applied to Belgium (4 kg). Consumption in France remained at 1 kg for the third year in succession. The United Kingdom converted 34 kg of heroin into nalorphine, a substance not covered by the 1961 Convention, or 20 kg more than in any of the three preceding years.

### Manufacture, consumption and conversion of heroin

(Kilogrammes)

Country	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
<i>Manufacture</i>					
United Kingdom . . . . .	77	84	64	96	74
Belgium . . . . .	8	8	6	3	5
France. . . . .	5	—	5	9	—
Total . . . . .	90	92	75	108	79
<i>Consumption</i>					
United Kingdom . . . . .	56	54	54	62	49
Belgium . . . . .	7	6	5	5	4
France. . . . .	2	2	1	1	1
Total . . . . .	65	62	60	68	54
<i>Conversion into nalorphine</i>					
United Kingdom . . . . .	20	14	14	14	34
France. . . . .	2	—	3	6	3

### Other derivatives of opium alkaloids

59. In terms of volume of manufacture and consumption, the four most important narcotic drugs under this heading are dihydrocodeine, pholcodine, hydrocodone and oxycodone.

60. In 1969, 24.4 per cent more dihydrocodeine was manufactured than in 1968: 8,465 kg as against 6,807 kg. Of the three countries which account for 92.3 per cent of the total manufactured, Japan and the United Kingdom increased their output while that of the Federal Republic of Germany remained at the same level. Most of the dihydrocodeine manufactured was converted into the so-called "exempted" preparations, consumption of which (8,140 kg) increased by 11 per cent.

61. Manufacture of pholcodine, which was 73 per cent higher in 1968 than in 1967, dropped by 104 kg in 1969 to 4,127 kg. More than three-quarters originated in the United Kingdom (1,843 kg) and France (1,533 kg). Since 1964, consumption of pholcodine has shown a steady increase and in 1969 amounted to 4,171 kg, or nearly double the 1964 consumption (2,127 kg).

62. Manufacture of hydrocodone (1,381 kg) rose by 58 per cent in 1969 as a result of an upward trend in the two main manufacturing countries, the United States and the Federal Republic of Germany, which contributed 66 per cent of the total.

63. This situation led to an increase in stocks in 1969 and enabled these two countries to use larger quantities of hydrocodone for the manufacture of other narcotic drugs.

64. In 1969, consumption amounted to 819 kg, whereas it averaged 810 kg in the five preceding years.

65. The United States accounted for 86.6 per cent of the total manufacture of oxycodone (939 kg) and for 81 per cent of total consumption (649 kg).

## Cocaine

66. In 1969, 1,216 kg of cocaine were produced, of which 1,057 kg (87 per cent) originated in the United States and 158 kg in Peru. The 17 per cent increase in the output of cocaine over the 1968 figure was necessitated by export requirements. The United States exports in 1969 (895 kg) were in fact more than double those in 1968 (392 kg).

67. However, world consumption of cocaine continued to drop. This trend was more marked in 1969, only 714 kg having been consumed as against 1,061 kg in 1968 (-32 per cent).

68. The decline was due to a change in the United States, where consumption fell from 408 kg in 1968 to 59 kg in 1969. In absolute figures, the main consumer countries were the USSR (130 kg), the United Kingdom (90 kg) and Romania (88 kg). Romania also had the highest *per capita* consumption (4.4 kg per million inhabitants), followed by Belgium (3.21 kg per million).

## "SYNTHETIC" NARCOTIC DRUGS

### *Pethidine-intermediates-A, -B and -C*

69. The figures furnished on the manufacture and conversion of these substances are reproduced in the following table.

Manufacture and conversion of pethidine-intermediates  
(Kilogrammes)

Country/year	Quantity manu- factured	Quantity converted into :					Quantity used for research
		Pethidine inter- mediate-B	Pethidine inter- mediate-C	Pethidine	Diphen- oxylate	Aniler- idine	
Pethidine intermediate-A							
United Kingdom							
1965. . . . .	4 544	3	—	3 417			1
1966. . . . .	3 704	—	—	3 334			2
1967. . . . .	5 575	—	—	4 024			—
1968. . . . .	4 259	—	—	4 224			—
1969. . . . .	4 692	—	—	3 558			—
Federal Republic of Germany							
1965. . . . .	1 560	—	—	2 322			—
1966. . . . .	3 527	—	—	2 888			—
1967. . . . .	1 482	—	—	1 999			—
1968. . . . .	1 124	—	—	1 065			—
1969. . . . .	2 325	—	—	1 832			—
Netherlands							
1965. . . . .	—	—	—	476			—
1966. . . . .	—	—	—	—			—
1967. . . . .	1 285	—	—	724			—
1968. . . . .	332	—	—	661			—
1969. . . . .	—	—	—	—			—

**Manufacture and conversion of pethidine-intermediates (continued)**  
(Kilogrammes)

Country/year	Quantity manu- factured	Quantity converted into :					Quantity used for research	
		Pethidine inter- mediate-B	Pethidine inter- mediate-C	Pethidine	Diphen- oxylate	Aniler- idine		Proper- idine
France								
1965. . . . .	—	—	—	559				—
1966. . . . .	—	—	—	473				—
1967. . . . .	—	—	—	553				—
1968. . . . .	—	—	—	559				—
1969. . . . .	—	—	—	516				—
Israel								
1965. . . . .	—	—	39					—
1966. . . . .	—	—	31					—
1967. . . . .	—	—	60					—
1968. . . . .	—	—	60					—
1969. . . . .	—	—	60					—
Argentina								
1965. . . . .	—	—	—	37				—
1966. . . . .	—	—	—	—				—
1967. . . . .	—	—	—	78				—
1968. . . . .	—	—	—	—				—
1969. . . . .	—	—	—	6				—
United States								
Pethidine intermediate-B								
1965. . . . .	206			—	216	—		—
1966. . . . .	181			—	181	—		—
1967. . . . .	334			—	334	—		—
1968. . . . .	235			—	235	—		—
1969. . . . .	569			—	469	—		—
United Kingdom								
1965. . . . .	15			—	—	16		—
1966. . . . .	—			—	—	—		—
1967. . . . .	—			—	—	—		—
1968. . . . .	—			—	—	—		—
1969. . . . .	—			—	—	—		—
Israel								
1965. . . . .	—			—	—	—		—
1966. . . . .	—			1	—	—		—
1967. . . . .	—			—	—	—		—
1968. . . . .	—			—	—	—		—
1969. . . . .	—			—	—	—		—
United Kingdom								
Pethidine intermediate-C								
1965. . . . .	94			83			—	—
1966. . . . .	40			—			—	—
1967. . . . .	94			99			—	—
1968. . . . .	85			101			—	—
1969. . . . .	54			65			—	—
Israel								
1965. . . . .	6			—			—	—
1966. . . . .	5			11			—	—
1967. . . . .	69			70			—	—
1968. . . . .	9			7			—	—
1969. . . . .	36			28			—	—
Mexico								
1965. . . . .	—			—			4	—
1966. . . . .	—			—			—	—
1967. . . . .	—			—			—	—
1968. . . . .	—			—			3	—
1969. . . . .	—			—			—	—

## Pethidine

70. In 1969, the manufacture of pethidine (18.6 tons) remained at the same level as in 1968 (18.7 tons). Although output was higher in those two years than in 1967, it was lower than in 1965 (19.5 tons) and 1966 (20.6 tons). Almost the whole of the output came from three countries: the United States (63 per cent), the United Kingdom (20 per cent) and the Federal Republic of Germany (9.2 per cent).

71. The last two countries manufacture mainly for export, which absorbed 74.5 and 61.2 per cent of their output respectively.

72. After declining during the last three years—1966, 1967 and 1968—exports of pethidine again began to rise in 1969 as a result of larger exports by the United Kingdom and the Federal Republic of Germany.

73. Consumption of pethidine has been dropping steadily since 1966 (18,510 kg) and in 1969 fell to 15,167 kg, the lowest figure recorded since 1963. This trend largely reflects the development of the situation in the United States and the United Kingdom, whose 1969 consumption amounted to 56.5 and 5.9 per cent of the total respectively.

74. Consumption per million inhabitants declined in the United States from 57.89 kg in 1966 to 41.54 kg in 1969 and in the United Kingdom from 18.3 to 15.9 kg. The countries with the highest *per capita* consumption of pethidine in 1969 were Denmark, where consumption is nevertheless following the same downward trend, and the United States.

## Trimeperidine

75. In the USSR, the manufacture and consumption of trimeperidine, which declined between 1964 and 1968, began to rise again in 1969. The USSR, which is the only country to manufacture trimeperidine, exported 20 kg in that year.

Manufacture and consumption of trimeperidine in USSR  
(Kilogrammes)

Year	Manufacture	Consumption
1965. . . . .	1 100	1 199
1966. . . . .	1 000	996
1967. . . . .	1 000	987
1968. . . . .	947	900
1969. . . . .	1 200	1 078

## Methadone-intermediate

76. The only country to produce methadone-intermediate in 1969 was the United Kingdom. For the third year in succession, the Federal Republic of Germany did not interrupt its manufacture of methadone at the intermediate stage.

Manufacture and conversion of methadone-intermediate  
(Kilogrammes)

Country/year	Quantity manufactured	Quantity converted into methadone
<i>United Kingdom</i>		
1965. . . . .	138	102
1966. . . . .	70	119
1967. . . . .	109	125
1968. . . . .	49	35
1969. . . . .	150	164
<i>Netherlands</i>		
1965. . . . .	8	3
1966. . . . .	—	3
1967. . . . .	—	4
1968. . . . .	10	10
1969. . . . .	—	—
<i>Federal Republic of Germany</i>		
1965. . . . .	426	315
1966. . . . .	484	595
1967. . . . .	—	—
1968. . . . .	—	—
1969. . . . .	—	—

## Methadone

77. In 1969, methadone production reached the highest figure (678 kg) since this drug was placed under international control in 1951. The United States, which supplied 67.5 per cent of the total, produced more than twice as much (458 kg) as in 1968 (221 kg). Moreover, production in the United Kingdom and the Federal Republic of Germany, which had declined in 1968, regained the level of earlier years.

78. Last year, the Board reported that consumption had risen sharply in 1968. A similar rise occurred in 1969, bringing total consumption up to 451 kg. This trend is due to an increase in consumption in the United States, where it has tripled in five years. It should be borne in mind in this connexion that methadone is being increasingly used in the treatment of drug addiction due to abuse of opiates.

## Normethadone

79. After being discontinued in 1968, the manufacture of normethadone was resumed in the Federal Republic of Germany, where 354 kg were produced in 1969. The other two producing countries are the German Democratic Republic<sup>2</sup> (24 kg) and Finland (3 kg).

80. In 1969, as in 1967, consumption of normethadone in the Federal Republic of Germany (144 kg) was lower than in the rest of the world (171 kg), whereas the situation had usually been the reverse. Apart from the Federal Republic of Germany, fifteen other countries had a methadone consumption of 1 kg or more and four of them a consumption of over 20 kg—the German Democratic Republic<sup>2</sup> (40 kg), Belgium (35 kg), Argentina (26 kg) and Canada (22 kg).

<sup>2</sup> See introduction to the annexes, p. 2, second paragraph.

**Normethadone**  
(Kilogrammes)

Country	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
<i>Manufactured</i>					
Federal Republic of Germany . . . . .	325	276	356	—	354
Other countries . . . . .	64	48	87	37	27
Total . . . . .	389	324	443	37	381
<i>Consumed</i>					
Federal Republic of Germany . . . . .	203	184	139	156	144
Other countries . . . . .	175	138	158	138	171
Total . . . . .	378	322	297	294	315

*Moramide-intermediate, racemoramide,  
dextromoramide and levomoramide*

81. Moramide-intermediate is converted into racemoramide, which is used in the manufacture of dextromoramide. The latter substance is produced solely in the Netherlands and mainly for export. In 1969, 139 kg were manufactured and 141 kg exported. In the same year, total consumption (157 kg) was slightly lower than in the two preceding years. France remains the largest consumer (63 kg or 40 per cent of the total), with the United Kingdom (26 kg) some way behind.

**Moramide-intermediate, racemoramide, dextromoramide  
and levomoramide**  
(Kilogrammes)

Year	<i>Manufactured in the Netherlands</i>			
	<i>Moramide-intermediate</i>	<i>Race-moramide</i>	<i>Dextro-moramide</i>	<i>Levo-moramide</i>
1965. . . . .	892	753	195	210
1966. . . . .	36	703	260	267
1967. . . . .	826	576	114	109
1968. . . . .	713	373	174	186
1969. . . . .	787	527	139	140

*Other "synthetic" narcotic drugs*

82. Apart from the synthetic narcotic drugs considered in the preceding paragraphs, a large number of others were manufactured and consumed in 1969. However, only four of them warrant particular mention because of the scale of their production or consumption, namely, diphenoxylate, anileridine, dipipanone and ketobemidone.

83. Between 1966 and 1969, the manufacture of diphenoxylate almost tripled, rising from 356 kg to 977 kg. The increase between 1968 and 1969 was 24.8 per cent. Two countries between them accounted for 89 per cent of the total: the United States (618 kg) and Belgium (254 kg). Consumption totalled 917 kg in 1969 as against only 405 kg in 1966. It increased to 619 kg in the United States (67.5 per cent of the total) and to 119 kg in the United Kingdom. These two countries rank first and second respectively in terms of consumption in absolute figures.

84. Only the United States manufactures anileridine. In 1969, output of this substance (220 kg) decreased in line with the trend of consumption, which has been falling steadily for three years, from 333 kg in 1967 to 202 kg in 1969. Although United States consumption in 1969 (160 kg) was the lowest figure on record, it still represents four-fifths of the total. Canada is the only other country consuming anileridine (42 kg).

85. Dipipanone is produced only in the United Kingdom (140 kg in 1969 as against 65 kg in 1968). There are four consuming countries—the United Kingdom (80 kg), South Africa (10 kg), Belgium (7 kg) and Ireland (1 kg).

86. In 1969, Switzerland and Denmark manufactured 54 kg and 47 kg respectively of ketobemidone. Consumption has always been very stable, with the same countries consuming almost the same quantity each year to within 1 kg. Consumption in two of them, Denmark (34 kg) and the Federal Republic of Germany (17 kg) represents 78 per cent of the total (65 kg).



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DIAGRAM I  
Opium: production, utilization, stocks

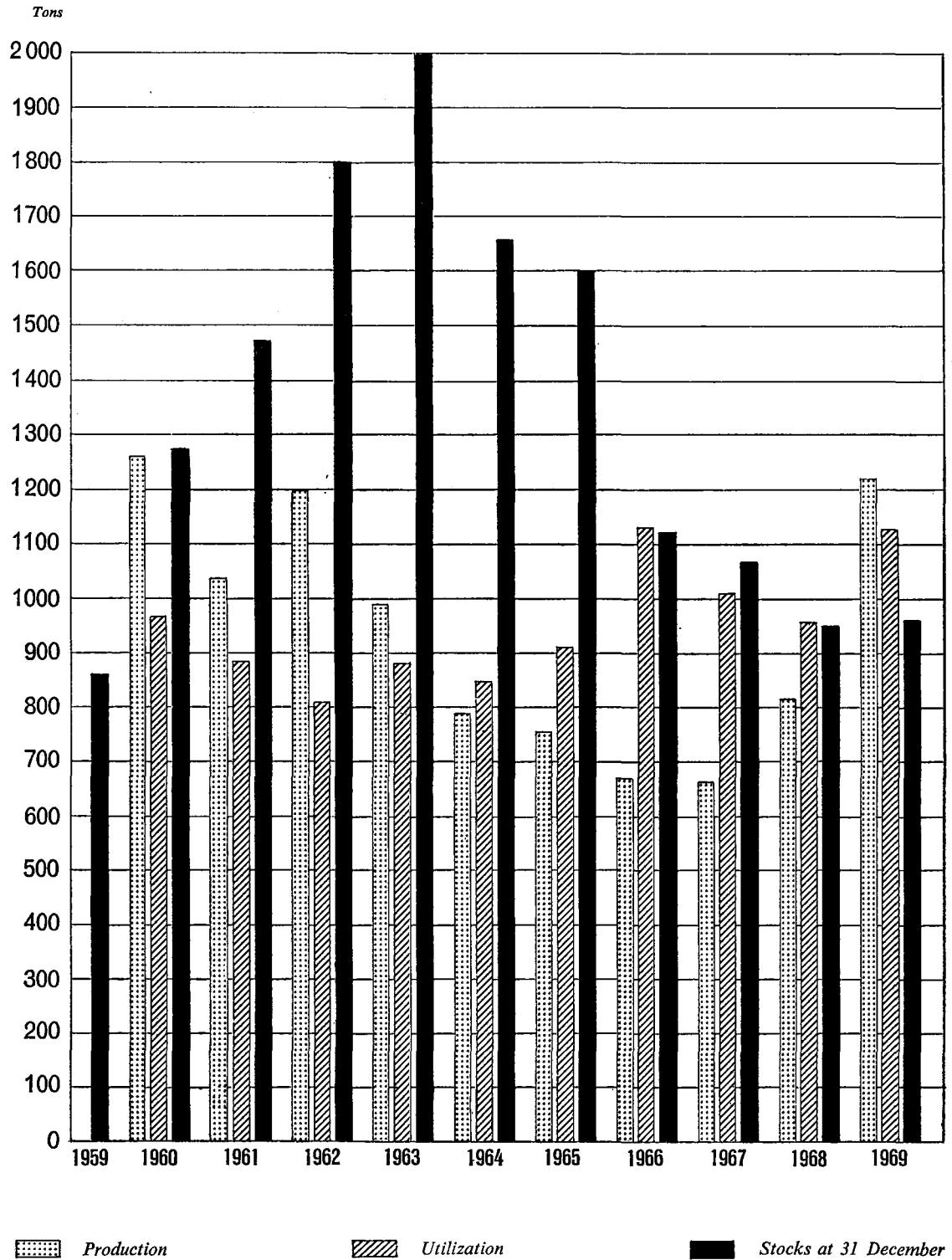


DIAGRAM 2  
Opium : production by country

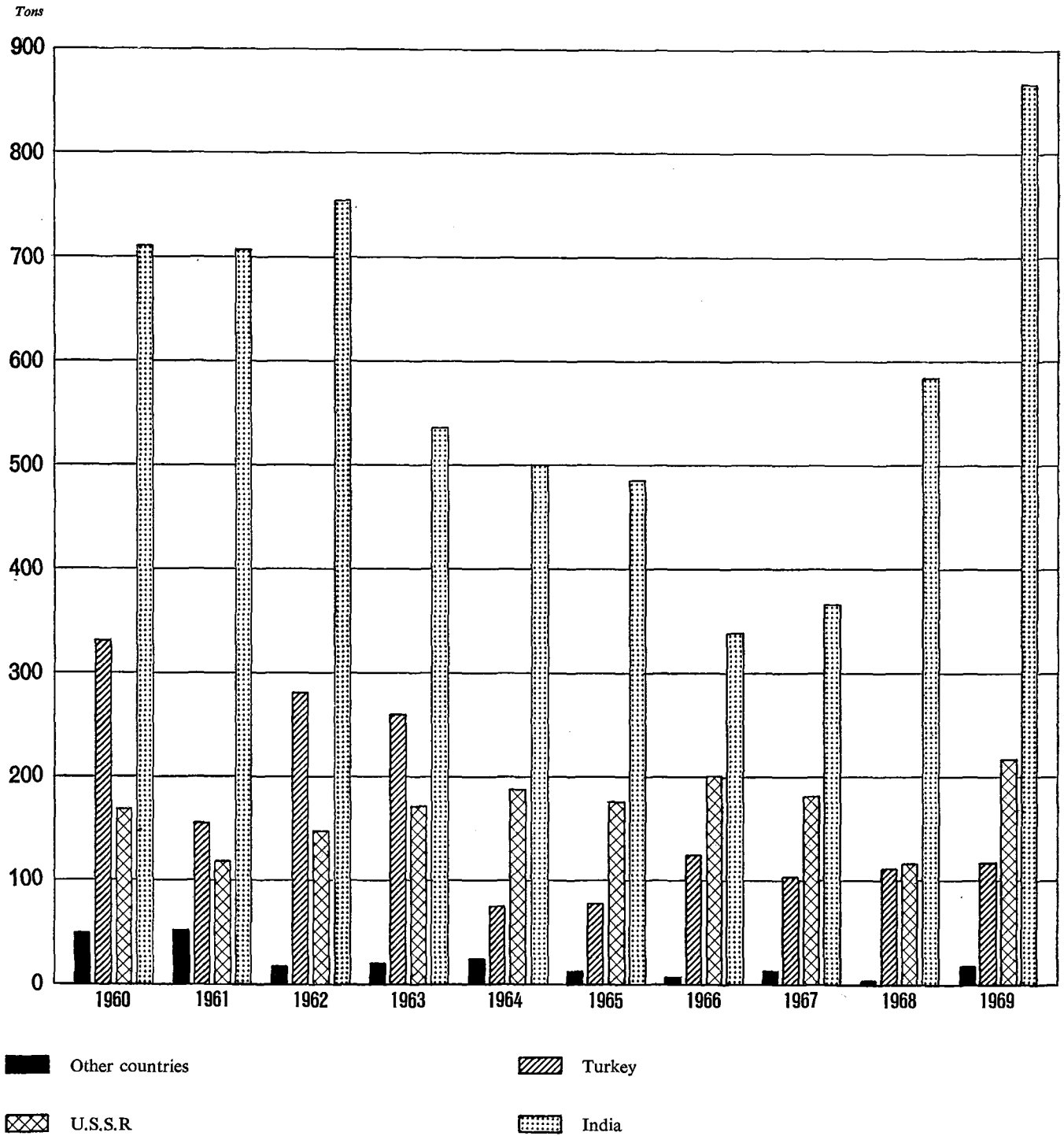
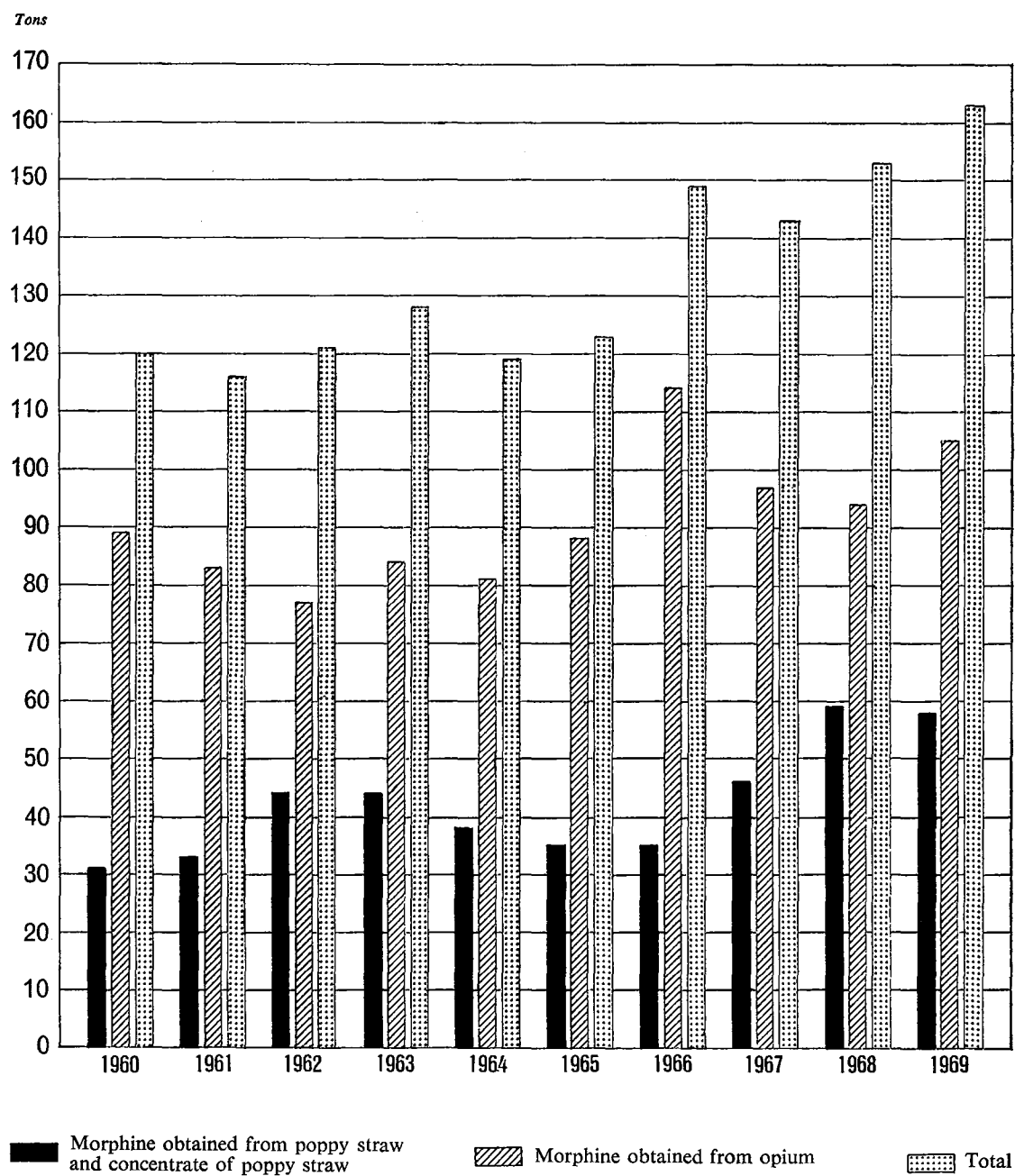


DIAGRAM 3  
Manufacture of morphine



## ANNEXES

## INTRODUCTORY NOTE

The following annexes contain the principal statistical information for 1969 furnished to the Board by Governments in accordance with the 1925, 1931 and 1961 Conventions and the 1948 and 1953 Protocols. For purposes of comparison, statistics for the previous four years have been indicated in the tables. The annexes also include data on the maximum level of opium stocks which each country or territory may hold under the 1953 Protocol. The statistics for 1969 will be published in greater detail together with the corresponding estimates of requirements as Document E/INCB/12.

The Board, in referring to political entities, is guided by the rules governing the practice of the United Nations. The nomenclature used by the Board does not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever concerning the legal status of any country or territory or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers.

The unit of weight used in the tables is the kilogramme; a blank space separates the hundreds from the thousands. A question mark signifies that the relevant figure or in some cases the factors required for calculating it are not available. The sign “—” signifies “nil” or “an amount under 1 kilogramme”.

## ANNEX A

### RECEIPT OF STATISTICS FOR 1969 COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES WHICH SENT IN ALL THEIR RETURNS

#### (a) COUNTRIES

Albania	Greece	Norway
Algeria	Haiti	Pakistan
Andorra	Honduras	Panama
Argentina	Hungary	People's Republic of the Congo
Australia	Iceland	Peru
Austria	India	Philippines
Bahrain	Indonesia	Poland
Barbados	Iran	Portugal
Belgium	Iraq	Qatar
Bolivia	Ireland	Romania
Botswana	Israel	Rwanda
Brazil	Italy	Saudi Arabia
Bulgaria	Ivory Coast	Singapore
Burma *	Jamaica	Somalia
Burundi	Japan	South Africa
Cambodia	Jordan	Spain
Cameroon	Kenya	Sudan
Canada	Korea, Republic of	Swaziland
Central African Republic	Kuwait	Sweden
Ceylon	Laos	Switzerland
Chad	Lebanon	Syria
Chile	Lesotho	Tanzania
China **	Liberia	Thailand
Colombia	Luxembourg	Togo
Congo, Dem. Rep.	Madagascar	Trinidad and Tobago
Costa Rica	Malawi	Tunisia
Cuba	Malaysia	Turkey
Cyprus	Maldives Islands	Uganda
Czechoslovakia	Mali	USSR
Denmark	Malta	United Arab Republic
Dominican Republic	Mauritania	United Kingdom
Ecuador	Mauritius	United States of America
El Salvador	Mexico	Upper Volta
Ethiopia	Morocco	Venezuela
Finland	Muscat and Oman	Viet-Nam, Republic of
France	Netherlands	Western Samoa
Gambia	New Zealand	Yugoslavia
Germany:	Nicaragua	Zambia
Federal Republic of Germany	Niger	
German Democratic Republic *	Nauru	
Ghana	Nigeria	

#### (b) NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES

<i>Anglo-French :</i>	<i>France (concl.):</i>	<i>United Kingdom :</i>	<i>United Kingdom (concl.):</i>
New Hebrides	St. Pierre and Miquelon	Bahama Islands	Montserrat
	Wallis and Futuna Islands	Bermuda	St. Helena
<i>Australia :</i>	<i>New Zealand :</i>	British Honduras	St. Kitts-Nevis and Anguilla
Christmas Island	Cook Islands	British Solomon Islands	Seychelles
Cocos (Keeling) Islands		Brunei	Tonga
Norfolk Island	<i>Portugal :</i>	Dominica	
Papua - New Guinea	Angola	Falkland Islands	<i>United States of America :</i>
<i>France :</i>	Cape Verde Islands	(Malvinas)	Pacific Islands
Comoro Islands	Macau	Fiji Islands	Ryukyu Islands
New Caledonia	Mozambique	Gibraltar	
French Polynesia	Portuguese Guinea	Gilbert and Ellice Islands	
French Territory of the	Portuguese Timor	Grenada	
Afars and the Issas	São Tomé and Príncipe	Hong Kong	

\* Data concerning opium are incomplete.   \* See introductory note, page 2, second paragraph.

\*\* Incomplete statistics.

# MISSING QUARTERLY AND ANNUAL STATISTICS FOR 1969

Quarterly statistics should be dispatched to the Board within one month after the end of the quarter to which they refer; the annual statistics not later than six months after the end of the year to which they refer.

The names of countries and territories which have sent no returns are printed in bold type.

? = Return missing

Countries	Quarterly				Annual
	Imports and Exports				Production Manufacture Consumption Stocks and Seizures
	1	2	3	4	
Afghanistan . . . . .					?
Dahomey . . . . .					?
<b>Democratic Republic of Viet-Nam . . . . .</b>	?	?	?	?	?
<b>Equatorial Guinea . . . . .</b>	?	?	?	?	?
Gabon . . . . .					?
Guatemala . . . . .					?
Guinea . . . . .					?
Guyana . . . . .					?
Libya . . . . .	?				
<b>Mongolia . . . . .</b>	?	?	?	?	?
<b>Nepal . . . . .</b>	?	?	?	?	?
Paraguay . . . . .		?	?	?	?
Senegal . . . . .	?	?			
Sierra Leone . . . . .		?	?	?	?
Southern Yemen . . . . .					?
Trucial Oman . . . . .					?
Uruguay . . . . .				?	?
Yemen . . . . .					?
<b>Non-Metropolitan territories</b>					
<i>Netherlands :</i>					
Netherlands Antilles . . . . .					?
Surinam . . . . .					?
<i>United Kingdom :</i>					
Antigua . . . . .					?
Cayman Islands . . . . .	?				?
St. Lucia . . . . .					?
St. Vincent . . . . .		?	?	?	
Southern Rhodesia . . . . .			?	?	?
Turks and Caicos . . . . .				?	?
Virgin Islands . . . . .				?	?



## **ANNEX B**

### **SYNOPTIC TABLES**

# Index of countries and territories mentioned in the tables

	TABLE																				
	I	I (a)	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VII (a)	VII (c)	VIII										IX
											1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Countries	Page																				
Afghanistan . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Albania . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Algeria . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	
Argentina . . . . .	..	..	..	18	22	24	28	34	..	54	57	..	..	60,61	..	..	66	..	71	73	
Australia . . . . .	..	..	..	18	..	24	28	34	50	54	57	58	..	60,61	63	65	..	69	70,71	72	
Austria . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	24	28	34	50	54	..	58	..	61	63	..	..	..	71	73	
Bahrain . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	
Barbados . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Belgium . . . . .	..	..	..	18	22	24	28	35	..	54	57	58	59	61	62	64	..	68	70	73	
Bolivia . . . . .	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	..	..	..	
Botswana . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	
Brazil . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	24	28	35	50	54	..	..	..	60	..	64	..	..	70	..	
Bulgaria . . . . .	14	15	..	18	..	24	28	35	50	54	57	58	..	..	62	64	..	68	70,71	73	
Burma . . . . .	14	15	..	18	..	24	28	35	50	54	..	..	..	..	63	..	..	..	70	73	
Burundi . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Cambodia . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Cameroon . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	
Canada . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	54	..	..	..	61	62	65	..	68	70	72	
Central African Republic . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Ceylon . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	
Chad . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chile . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	50	54	..	..	..	..	63	64	..	..	71	73	
China . . . . .	..	..	..	18	..	24	29	36	..	..	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	71	73	
Colombia . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	54	..	..	..	61	63	65	..	..	71	..	
Congo (Dem. Rep. of the)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	..	
Congo People's Rep. of the . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Costa Rica . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Cuba . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	54	..	..	..	..	63	64	..	..	..	..	
Cyprus . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	
Czechoslovakia . . . . .	..	..	..	18	..	25	29	37	50	54	..	58	..	60	62	64	..	..	..	..	
Dahomey . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Denmark . . . . .	..	..	..	19	..	..	29	37	50	54	..	..	..	61	62	64	..	..	70,71	73	
Dominican Republic . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Ecuador . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
El Salvador . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Ethiopia . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Finland . . . . .	..	..	..	19	..	..	29	38	..	54	..	..	..	..	62	64	..	..	71	73	
France . . . . .	..	..	..	19	22	25	29	38	50	54	56,57	58	..	60,61	62	64	66	68	70	73	
Gabon . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Germany: Federal Rep. of Germany . . . . .	..	..	..	19	22	25	29	38	50	54	56,57	58	59	60	62	64	..	68	70	72	
German Democr. Rep.* . . . . .	..	..	..	19	..	25	29	38	..	54	..	..	..	61	62	65	..	..	71	..	
Ghana . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	
Greece . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	74	
Guatemala . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	..	..	..	..	..	
Guinea . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Guyana . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

\* See introductory note, page 2, second paragraph.

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Countries (cont.)	Page																				
Haiti . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary . . . . .	..	..	..	19	..	25	29	39	50	54	57	58	59	60	62	64	..	..	70	..	..
Iceland . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India . . . . .	14	15	..	19	..	25	29	39	50	..	56	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	70,71	..	74
Indonesia . . . . .	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	40	..	..	57	..	..	61	63	..	..	..	71	..	..
Iran . . . . .	14	15	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	54	..	..	..	..	62	65	..	..	..	..	74
Iraq . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	..	..
Ireland . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	50	54	..	..	..	61	63	..	..	..	70	..	..
Israel . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	40	50	54	..	..	..	61	62,63	..	..	..	70	..	74
Italy . . . . .	..	..	..	19	..	25	30	40	50	54	56,57	..	..	60,61	62	64	..	..	71	..	..
Ivory Coast . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jamaica . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan . . . . .	14	15	..	19	22	25	30	41	50	54	56,57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74
Jordan . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenya . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	51	54	57	..	..	..	63	..	..	..	71	..	..
Korea, Republic of . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	..	74
Kuwait . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74
Laos . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74
Lebanon . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	51	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lesotho . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74
Liberia . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74
Libya . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74
Malawi . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	54	..	..	..	..	63	..	..	..	71	..	74
Mali . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74
Mauritius . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	43	51	54	..	..	..	..	62,63	64	..	..	..	..	..
Mongolia . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	65	..	..	..	..	74
Muscat and Oman . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands . . . . .	..	..	..	20	22	26	30	43	51	54	57	58	59	60	62	64	..	68	70	..	..
New Zealand . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	51	54	..	58	..	..	63	..	..	..	70	..	75
Nicaragua . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	51	..	..	..	..	..	63	..	..	..	71	..	75
Norway . . . . .	..	..	..	20	..	26	30	43	..	54	..	58	..	..	63	65	..	..	71	..	75
Pakistan . . . . .	14	15	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	54	..	..	..	60	62	65	..	69	70	..	75
Panama . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	..	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75
Paraguay . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru . . . . .	..	..	16	..	22	..	30	44	51	54	..	..	..	..	63	..	66	68	..	..	75
Philippines . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	..	..
Poland . . . . .	..	..	..	20	..	26	30	44	51	54	57	..	59	60	62	..	..	69	70	..	..
Portugal . . . . .	..	..	..	20	22	26	31	44	..	54	57	..	..	..	62	..	..	69	71	..	..
Qatar . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania . . . . .	..	..	..	20	..	26	31	45	51	54	..	..	..	60	63	..	..	68	70	..	..
Rwanda . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

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Senegal . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Sierra Leone . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Singapore . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	..	..	..	..	75	
Somalia . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	
South Africa . . . . .	..	..	..	20	..	26	31	45	51	54	57	..	59	..	..	..	..	69	70,71	..	75
Southern Yemen . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Spain . . . . .	..	..	..	20	23	27	31	45	..	54	56	..	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	
Sudan . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	
Swaziland . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	
Sweden . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	51	54	..	..	..	..	62	64	..	..	71	..	75
Switzerland . . . . .	..	..	..	21	23	27	31	46	51	54	56,57	58	59	60	62,63	65	66	69	70,71	72	..
Syria . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	..	..	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	
Tanganyika and Zanzibar . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tanzania . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	51	..	..	..	..	..	63	..	..	..	71	..	75
Thailand . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	51	..	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	
Togo . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Trinidad and Tobago . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	
Tunisia . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	
Turkey . . . . .	14	15	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	54	56	58	..	..	62	64	..	..	..	76	
Uganda . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics . . . . .	14	15	..	21	..	27	31	47	51	54	56,57	58	..	60	62	64	..	68	..	76	
United Arab Republic . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	54	56	..	..	..	62	64	..	..	70,71	..	76
United Kingdom . . . . .	..	..	..	21	23	27	32	47	51	54	56	58	59	60,61	62	64	..	68	70	72	76
United States of America . . . . .	..	..	..	21	23	27	32	47	51	54	56	..	..	61	62	65	66	68	70	..	76
Upper Volta . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Uruguay . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	..	..	71	..	..
Venezuela . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	54	..	..	..	..	63	65	..	..	71	..	76
Viet-Nam, Democratic Rep. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	65	..	..	71	..	..
Viet-Nam, Republic of . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	..	54	..	58	..	..	62	64	..	..	..	..	76
Yemen . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia . . . . .	15	15	..	21	..	27	32	48	..	54	..	58	..	60	62	..	..	69	70	..	..
Zambia . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76
Non-Metropolitan Territories																					
Australia . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76
Netherlands . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76
United Kingdom . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	52	..	56,57	..	..	60	63	65	..	..	71	..	76,77
United States of America . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING UNDER THE INTERNATIONAL CONVENTIONS

*This list shows the narcotic drugs which, at the date of this Report, fell under international control. It is subdivided into two sections, the first enumerating the drugs included in Schedule I of the 1961 Convention (Group I of the 1931 Convention), and the second those in Schedule II thereof (Group II of the 1931 Convention), both as amended. The names and descriptions used are those given in the 1961 Convention or in the official notifications of the Secretary-General of the United Nations. International non-proprietary names selected by the World Health Organization are printed in bold type; in many cases the chemical formulæ, and in some cases additional names, are given to facilitate identification.*

*The series of names given in italics include other designations for the basic drug and its salts and also names of preparations containing the drug. For further information on the names, chemical and structural formulæ of the drugs see document E/CN.7/513 — Narcotic Drugs under International Control — Multilingual List.*

### 1. Drugs included in Schedule I of the 1961 Convention (Group I of the 1931 Convention)

- Acetorphine** (*O*<sup>3</sup>-acetyl-7,8 dihydro-7 $\alpha$ -[1(*R*)-hydroxy-1-methylbutyl]-*O*<sup>6</sup>-methyl-6,14-endoethenomorphine or 3-*O*-acetyltetrahydro-7 $\alpha$ -(1-hydroxy-1-methylbutyl-6,14-endoetheno-orphavine or 5-acetoxy-1,2,3a,8,9-hexahydro-2 $\alpha$ -[1(*R*)-hydroxy-1-methylbutyl]-3-methoxy-12-methyl-3,9a-etheno-9,9b-iminoethanophenanthro[4,5-*bcd*]furan) — *M. 183*
- Acetylmethadol** (3-acetoxy-6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenylheptane) — *Methadyl acetate*
- Allylprodine** (3-allyl-1-methyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine) — *Alperidine*
- Alphacetylmethadol** (alpha-3-acetoxy-6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenylheptane)
- Alphameprodine** (alpha-3-ethyl-1-methyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine)
- Alphamethadol** (alpha-6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenyl-3-heptanol)
- Alphaprodine** (alpha-1,3-dimethyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine) — *Nisentil, Prisilidene*
- Anileridine** (1-*para*-aminophenethyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester or 1-[2-(*para*-aminophenyl)-ethyl]-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester) — *Leritine*
- Benzethidine** (1-(2-benzoyloxyethyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester)
- Benzylmorphine** (3-benzylmorphine) — *Peronine*
- Betacetylmethadol** (beta-3-acetoxy-6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenylheptane)
- Betameprodine** (beta-3-ethyl-1-methyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine)
- Betamethadol** (beta-6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenyl-3-heptanol)
- Betaprodine** (beta-1,3-dimethyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine)
- Bezitramide** (1-(3-cyano-3,3-diphenylpropyl)-4-(2-oxo-3 propionyl-1-benzimidazolyl)-piperidine)
- Cannabis** (Indian Hemp) and Cannabis resin (Resin of Indian Hemp)
- Clonitazene** (2-*para*-chlorbenzyl-1-diethylaminoethyl-5-nitrobenzimidazole)
- Coca Leaf**
- Cocaine** (methyl ester of benzoylecgonine)
- Codoxime** (dihydrocodeinone-6-carboxymethyloxime)
- Concentrate of poppy straw (the material arising when poppy straw has entered into a process for the concentration of its alkaloids, when such material is made available in trade)
- Desomorphine** (dihydrodeoxymorphine) — *Permonid, Scopernid*
- Dextromoramide** ((+)-4-[2-methyl-4-oxo-3,3-diphenyl-4-(1-pyrrolidinyl) butyl] morpholine or (+)-3-methyl-2,2-diphenyl-4-morpholinobutylpyrrolidine) — *Alcioid, Errecalma, Jetricum, Palfium, Pyrrolamidol, R.875*
- Diampromide** (N-[(2-methylphenethylamino) propyl] propionanilide)
- Diethylthiambutene** (3-diethylamino-1,1-di-(2'-thienyl)-1-butene) — *Diethibutin, Diethylthiambutene, Themalon*
- Dihydromorphine** — *Paramorfan*
- Dimenoxadol** (2-dimethylaminoethyl-1-ethoxy-1,1-diphenylacetate or dimethylaminoethyl 1-ethoxy-1,1-diphenylacetate or dimethylaminoethyl diphenyl-alpha-ethoxyacetate) — *Lokarin*
- Dimepheptanol** (6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenyl-3-heptanol) — *Amidol, Methadol, Pangerin*
- Dimethylthiambutene** (3-dimethylamino-1,1-di-(2'-thienyl)-1-butene) — *Aminobutene, Dimethibutin, Ohton*
- Dioxaphetyl butyrate** (ethyl 4-morpholino-2,2-diphenylbutyrate) — *Amidalgon, Spasmoxale*
- Diphenoxylate** (1-(3-cyano-3,3-diphenylpropyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester or 2,2-diphenyl-4[(4-carbethoxy-4-phenyl) piperidino] butyronitril) — *Diphenoxyle, R.1132*
- Dipipanone** (4,4-diphenyl-6-piperidine-3-heptanone) — *Diconal, Fenpidon, Pamedone, Phenylpiperone, Pipadone, Piperidylamidone, Piperidylmethadone, Pipidone*
- Ecgonine**, its esters and derivatives which are convertible to ecgonine and cocaine
- Ethylmethythiambutene** (3-ethylmethythiambutene-1,1-di-(2'-thienyl)-1-butene) — *Emethibutin, Ethylmethiambutene*
- Etonitazene** (1-diethylaminoethyl-2-*para*-ethoxybenzyl-5-nitrobenzimidazole)
- Etorphine** (7,8-dihydro-7 $\alpha$ -[1(*R*)-hydroxy-1-methylbutyl]-*O*<sup>6</sup>-methyl-6,14-endoethenomorphine or tetrahydro-7 $\alpha$ -(1-hydroxy-1-methylbutyl)-6,14-endoetheno-orphavine or 1,2,3,3a,8,9-hexahydro-5-hydroxy-2 $\alpha$ -[1(*R*)-hydroxy-1-methylbutyl]-3-methoxy-12-methyl-3,9a-etheno-9,9b-iminoethanophenanthro [4,5-*bcd*]furan) — *M. 53, M. 99*
- Etoixeridine** (1-[2-hydroxyethoxy] ethyl]-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester) — *Atenorax, Atenos, Carbetidine*
- Fentanyl** (1-phenethyl-4-N-propionylanilinopiperidine) — *Hypnorm, Innovar, Ivonal, R 4263, Sublimaze, Thalamonal*
- Furethidine** (1-(2-tetrahydrofurfuryloxyethyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester)
- Heroin** (diacetylmorphine) — *Acetomorphine, Diamorphine, Diaphorm, Eclorion*
- Hydrocodone** (dihydrocodeinone) — *Ambenyl, Assicodid, Blatos, Biocodone, Broncodid, Calmodid, Codesona, Codimal, Codinon, Codinovo, Cofacodide, Cosil, Curadol, Dicodide, Diconon, Diconone, Dicotrate, Dihydrokon, Dosticodid, Duodin, Hubacodid, Hycodan, Hycomine, Hydrocodin, Hydrokon, Kolikodal, Lisofrin, Mercodol, Multacodin, Neocode, Novahistine-DH, Nyodid, Padrina, Recindal, Resulin, Synkonin, Tucodil, Tuscodin, Tussionex, Ugicodid, Ydrocod*
- Hydromorphenol** (14-hydroxydihydromorphine)

- Hydromorphone** (dihydromorphinone) — *Assilaudid, Blomorphyl, Cofalaudide, Cormorpin, Dilaudide, Dimorphid, Dimorphinon, Dimorphone, Hymorphan, Laudacon, Laudadin, Laudamed, Lucodan, Morfikon, Morphodid, Novolaudon, Percoral, Scolaudol*
- Hydroxypethidine** (4-*meta*-hydroxyphenyl-1-methylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester or 1-methyl-4-(3-hydroxyphenyl)-piperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester) — *Bemidone, Hydromethidine, Oxy-dolantin, Oxyptidin*
- Isomethadone** (6-dimethylamino-5-methyl-4,4-diphenyl-3-hexanone) — *Isoadanon, Isoamidone*
- Ketobemidone** (4-*meta*-hydroxyphenyl-1-methyl-4-propionylpiperidine or 4-(3-hydroxyphenyl)-1-methyl-4-piperidyl ethyl ketone or 1-methyl-4-metahydroxyphenyl-4-propionyl piperidine) — *Cliradon, Ketogan, Ketogin*
- Levomethorphan** \* ((—)-3-methoxy-N-methylmorphinan)
- Levomoramide** ((—)-4-[2-methyl-4-oxo-3,3-diphenyl-4-(1-pyrrolidinyl) butyl] morpholine or (—)-3-methyl-2,2-diphenyl-4-morpholino-butylpyrrolidine)
- Levophenacymorphan** ((—)-3-hydroxy-N-phenacymorphinan)
- Levorphanol** \* ((—)-3-hydroxy-N-methylmorphinan) — *Dromoran, Levo-dromoran, Levorphan*
- Metazocine** (2'-hydroxy-2,5,9-trimethyl-6,7-benzomorphan or 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexahydro-8-hydroxy-3,6,11-trimethyl-2,6-methano-3-benzazocine) — *Methobenzorphan*
- Methadone** (6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenyl-3-heptanone) — *Adanon, Adolan, Afluol, Algidon, Algolysin, Algoxale, Amidone, Amidosan, Butalgin, Depridol, Deptadol, Diaminon, Dianone, Disipan, Dolamid, Dolamid, Dolamina, Dolcsona, Dolohexpan, Dolophine, Dolorex, Dorexol, Fenadone, Heptadol, Heptadon, Heptanal, Heptanon, Hes, Ketalgin, Levadone, Mecodin, Mepecton, Mephenon, Metasedin, Methidon, Midadone, Midadone, Moheptan, Optalgin, Panalgin, Parasedin, Petalgin, Phenadon, Physeptone, Polamidon, Polamivet, Porfolan, Quotidine, Quotidon, Sedamidone, Septa-Om, Sin-algin, Spasmoalgolysin, Symoron, Synthanal, Turanone, Vemonyl, Zefaigin*
- Methadone-Intermediate** (4-cyano-2-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenylbutane or 2-dimethylamino-4-diphenyl-4-cyano butane)
- Methyldesomorphine** (6-methyl-delta 6-deoxymorphine) — *Methyldesomorphine*
- Methyldihydromorphine** (6-methyldihydromorphine)
- Metopon** (5-methyldihydromorphinone)
- Moramide-Intermediate** (2-methyl-3-morpholino-1,1-diphenylpropanecarboxylic acid or 1-diphenyl-2-methyl-3-morpholinopropanecarboxylic acid)
- Morpheridine** (1-(2-morpholinoethyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester) — *Morpholinoethylmorphethidine*
- Morphine**
- Morphine Methobromide and other pentavalent nitrogen morphine derivatives, including in particular the morphine-N-oxide derivatives, one of which is Codeine-N-Oxide
- Morphine-N-Oxide** — *Genomorphine, Morphinaminoxide*
- Myrophine** (myristylbenzylmorphine)
- Nicodicodine** (6-nicotinylidihydrocodeine or nicotinic acid ester of dihydrocodeine)
- Nicomorphine** (3,6-dinicotinylmorphine or di-nicotinic acid ester of morphine) — *Dinicotinyl morphine, Nicophine, Nocophine, Vandal Vilan*
- Noracymethadol** ((±)-alpha-3-acetoxy-6-methylamino-4,4-diphenylheptane)
- Norlevorphanol** ((—)-3-hydroxymorphinan)
- Normethadone** (6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenyl-3-hexanone or 1,1-diphenyl-1-dimethylaminoethyl-butanone-2 or 1-dimethylamino-3,3-diphenyl-hexanon-(4)) — *Deatussan, Extussin, Mepidon, Nicaroa, Normedon, Phenylidimazone, Taurocolo, Ticarda, Tikapect, Tinafon, Veryl*
- Normorphine** (demethylmorphine or N-demethylated morphine)
- Norpipanone** (4,4-diphenyl-6-piperidine-3-hexanone) — *Hexalgon*
- Opium**
- Oxycodone** (14-hydroxydihydrocodeinone or dihydrohydroxycodoneinone) — *Bionin, Bionone, Boncodal, Cardanon, Codeinon, Cofacodal, Dihydrone, Dinarcod, Dolodorm, Doloridorm, Equimorphine, Escofedal, Eubine, Eucodal, Eucodamine, Eucosan, Eudin, Eukdin, Eumorphal, Hydrocodal, Hydrolaudin, Medicodal, Narcobasina, Narcodal, Narcophedrin, Narcosin, Nargenol, Nargevet, Nucodan, Ocytonargenol, Opton, Oxikon, Oxycodeyl, Oxykodol, Pancodine, Pancodone, Pavinal, Penumbrol, Percodan, Proladone, Pronarcin, Sanasmol, Scodoline, Scopedron, Scophedal, Scophol, Sintiodal, Stupenal, Stupenone, Tebodal, Tecodine, Valbine*
- Oxymorphone** (14-hydroxydihydromorphinone or dihydrohydroxymorphinone) — *Numorphan*
- Pethidine** (1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester) — *Adolens, Algantine, Algil, Alodan, Amphosedal, Antidol, Antidol-ibsa, Antiduol, Antispasmin, Asmalina, Bellaigina, Biphenal, Centralgin, Demerol, Dispadol, Dodonal, Dol, Dolanquifa, Dolantal, Dolantin, Dolantol, Dolaren, Dolarenil, Dolargan, Dolarin, Dolatol, Dolcentral, Dolenal, Dolental, Dolestine, Doleval, Dolin, Dolinal, Dollsan, Dollsina, Doloneurin, Dolopethin, Dolor, Doloridine, Dolormin, Dolosal, Dolosil, Dolsin, Dolvanol, Dosilantane, Eudolak, Feldin, Felidin, Gratidina, Isonipeccaine, Lorfalgyl, Lydol, Maperidina, Medrinol, Mefedina, Mendelgina, Meperidine, Merperidin, Methedine, Miltzan, Narcofor, Neo-mohin, Operidine, Opystan, Pamerigan, Pantalgine, Pethanal, Pethilorfan, Piperidethanol, Piridosal, Precedyl, Sauteralgyl, Simesalgina, Spasmedal, Spasmexine, Spasmodolin, Spasmodalgin, Suppolosal, Supradol, Synlaudine*
- Pethidine-Intermediate-A** (4-cyano-1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine or 1-methyl-4-phenyl-4-cyanopiperidine)
- Pethidine-Intermediate-B** (4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester or ethyl 4-phenyl-4-piperidinecarboxylate) — *Norpethidine*
- Pethidine-Intermediate-C** (1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid)
- Phenadoxone** (6-morpholino-4,4-diphenyl-3-heptanone) — *Hepagin, Heptalgin, Heptalin, Heptazone, Heptone*
- Phenampromide** (N-(1-methyl-2-piperidinoethyl) propionanilide or N-[2-(1-methylpiperid-2'yl)ethyl]-propionanilide)
- Phenazocine** (2'-hydroxy-5,9-dimethyl-2-phenethyl-6,7-benzomorphan or 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexahydro-8-hydroxy-6,11-dimethyl-3-phenethyl-2,6-methano-3-benzazocine) — *Narcidine, Narphen, Phenobenzorphan, Prinadol*
- Phenomorphin** (3-hydroxy-N-phenethylmorphinan)
- Phenopiperidine** (1-(3-hydroxy-3-phenylpropyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester or 1-phenyl-3-(4-carbomethoxy-4-phenylpiperidine)-propanol) — *Phenopropidine, R.1406*
- Piminodine** (4-phenyl-1-(3-phenylaminopropyl) piperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester) — *Alvodine, Anopridine, Cimadon*
- Piritramide** (1-(3-cyano-3,3-diphenylpropyl)-4-(1-piperidino) piperidine-4-carboxylic acid amide or 2,2-diphenyl-4-[1-(4-carbamoyl-4-piperidino)-] butyronitrile) — *ARC I-D-21, Dipidolor, R.3365*
- Proheptazine** (1,3-dimethyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxyazacycloheptane or 1,3-dimethyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxyhexamethyleneimine) — *Dimephprimine*
- Properidine** (1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid isopropyl ester) — *Gevelina, Ipromethidine, Isopedine, Spasmo-dolisin*
- Racemethorphan** ((±)-3-methoxy-N-methylmorphinan)
- Racemoramide** ((±)-4-[2-methyl-4-oxo-3,3-diphenyl-4-(1-pyrrolidinyl) butyl] morpholine or (±)-3-methyl-2,2-diphenyl-4-morpholino-butylpyrrolidine)
- Racemorphan** ((±)-3-hydroxy-N-methylmorphinan) — *Citarin, Methorphan*
- Thebacon** (acetyldihydrocodeinone or acetyldemethylodihydrothebaine) — *Acedicon, Cofadicon, Negadol, Novocodon, Thebacetyl*
- Thebaine**
- Trimeperidine** (1,2,5-trimethyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine) — *Isopromedol, Promedol; and*

\* **Dextromethorphan** ((+)-3-methoxy-N-methylmorphinan) and **dextrorphan** ((+)-3-hydroxy-N-methylmorphinan) are specifically excluded from this Schedule.

The isomers, unless specifically excepted, of the drugs in this Schedule whenever the existence of such isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation;

The esters and ethers, unless appearing in another Schedule, of the drugs in this Schedule whenever the existence of such esters or ethers is possible;

The salts of the drugs listed in this Schedule, including the salts of esters, ethers and isomers as provided above whenever the existence of such salts is possible.

## 2. Drugs included in Schedule II of the 1961 Convention (Group II of the 1931 Convention)

Acetyldihydrocodeine

Codeine (3-methylmorphine)

Dihydrocodeine

Ethylmorphine (3-ethylmorphine) — *Dionine*

Nicocodeine (6-nicotinylcodeine or 6-(pyridine-3-carboxylic acid)-codeine ester) — *Nicotinoylcodeine*

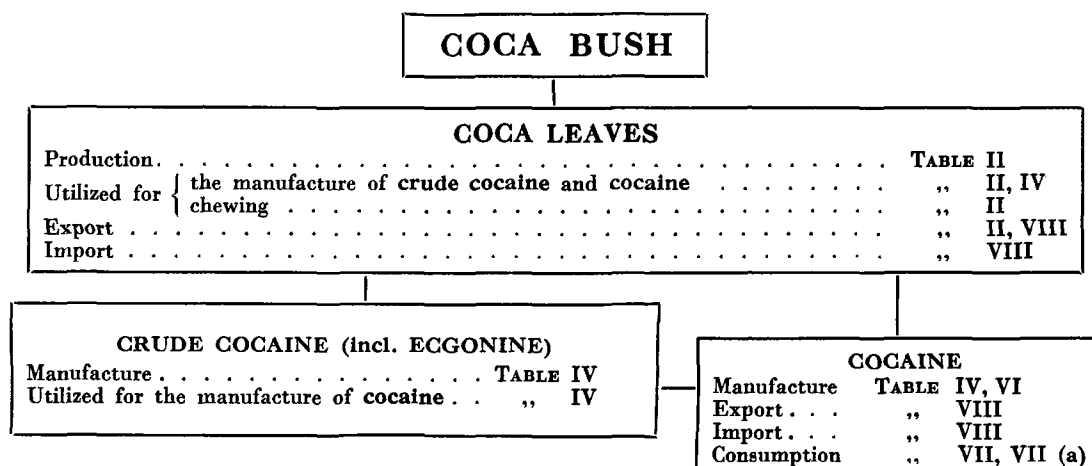
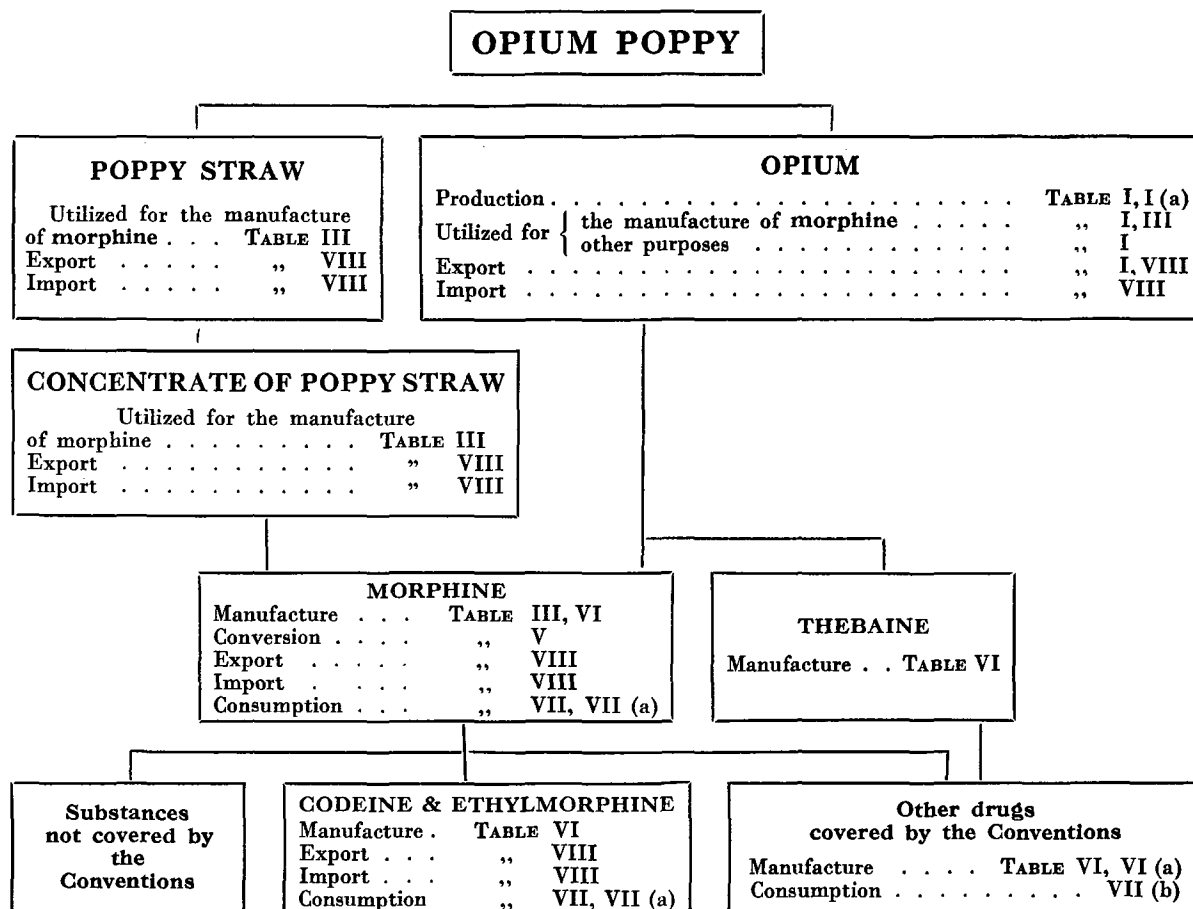
Norcodeine (N-demethylcodeine)

Pholcodine (morpholinylethylmorphine or beta-morpholinylethylmorphine); and

The isomers, unless specifically excepted, of the drugs in this Schedule whenever the existence of such isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation;

The salts of the drugs listed in this Schedule, including the salts of the isomers as provided above whenever the existence of such salts is possible.

CHART SHOWING SUCCESSIVE PHASES FROM THE PRODUCTION OF  
THE RAW MATERIAL TO THE CONSUMPTION OF THE FINISHED  
PRODUCT, WITH REFERENCES TO TABLES



SYNTHETIC NARCOTIC DRUGS		
Manufacture . . . . .	TABLE VI, VI (a)	
Export (Pethidine and Methadone only) . . . . .	"	VIII
Import (Pethidine and Methadone only) . . . . .	"	VIII
Consumption (Pethidine, Methadone and Dextromoramide only) . . . . .	"	VII
Consumption of other synthetic narcotic drugs . . . . .	"	VII (b)



## EXPLANATORY NOTE

for Tables I to VII

1. *Scope.* — The seven synoptic tables which follow show the principal phases in the *licit* movement of narcotic drugs, from the production of the raw material to the consumption of the finished product, during 1969 and the preceding four years.

2. *Substances appearing in the tables.* — Among the substances falling under the International Conventions on Narcotic Drugs, the following appear separately in view of the importance of their production, trade and utilization: (a) opium, opium alkaloids and their derivatives: morphine, thebaine, codeine, ethylmorphine (dionine); (b) poppy straw and concentrate of poppy straw; (c) coca leaves and cocaine; (d) synthetic narcotic drugs: pethidine, methadone and dextromoramide. Each of these substances is dealt with individually in separate tables or columns.

With regard to the other derivatives of opium alkaloids and other synthetic narcotic drugs, the quantities manufactured have been grouped in two columns under the heading "Other" derivatives of opium alkaloids, and "Other" synthetic narcotic drugs, and are enumerated in footnotes. To amplify this information, two further tables have been added, showing the total manufacture and total consumption of each of these drugs. Wherever the production or consumption of one of these drugs, whether a derivative of opium alkaloids or a synthetic narcotic drug, reaches one kilogramme in at least one country, the drug appears in these tables.

Prior to the coming into force of the 1961 Convention, Governments were not required to furnish statistics on production and main utilizations of cannabis and cannabis resin. In accordance with the provisions of the 1961 Convention, however, Gov-

ernments were requested to furnish this information for the first time for 1966. The statistical information on cannabis is presented in the narrative part of this document.

3. *Totals.* — When most, but not all, countries have furnished statistics, the total has been inserted in the columns with a statement to the effect that it is incomplete; in such columns question marks will indicate the countries for which statistics are lacking. When the statistics of too many countries are lacking for such a total to have any significance, a question mark has been inserted in its place.

4. *Relation between production and utilization.* — In examining the relation between production or manufacture on the one hand and utilization on the other, allowance must be made for the fact that the quantities utilized in any one year are not always derived entirely from amounts produced or manufactured during that same year; some part may have been drawn from stocks or imported. This explains why the figures for utilization are sometimes higher than those for production or manufacture.

5. *Yield from manufacture.* — It will be noted that the yield from manufacture varies from one year to another, sometimes to a considerable extent. This is often due to the fact that the yield for any given year includes a certain proportion of finished products obtained from raw materials the processing of which was begun in the previous year. An average for several successive years will provide a much more reliable indication of the actual yields.

**TABLE I. — OPIUM: PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION, CONSUMPTION  
AND EXPORT DECLARED BY PRODUCING COUNTRIES**

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Production	Utilization for the manu- facture of morphine	Consump- tion	Export						Total of utiliza- tion and export (2+3+8)
					to morphine- manufacturing countries		to other countries		Total (4 + 6)		
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	% of total col. 4	Kg.	% of total col. 6	Kg.	% of total col. 8	Kg.
BULGARIA . . . . .	1965	315	—	1 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 000
	1966	224	—	1 034	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 034
	1967	125	2 311	1 215	—	—	23	3.9	23	Negl.	3 549
	1968	—	9 065	1 050	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 115
	1969	—	5 206	617	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 823
BURMA . . . . .	1965	?	—	?	—	—	—	—	—	—	?
	1966	?	32	75 <sup>a</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	107 <sup>a</sup>
	1967	?	?	?	—	—	—	—	—	—	?
	1968	?	6 046	412 <sup>a</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 458 <sup>a</sup>
	1969	?	8 020	287 <sup>a</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 307 <sup>a</sup>
INDIA . . . . .	1965	486 028	35 787	11 685	426 073	62.2	68	8.7	426 141	62.2	473 613
	1966	339 378	39 849	7 590	531 044	63.7	70	7.5	531 114	63.6	578 553
	1967	368 048 <sup>b</sup>	36 395 <sup>b</sup>	9 227 <sup>b</sup>	419 028	73.2	2	0.4	419 030	73.1	464 652 <sup>d</sup>
	1968	584 762	52 054	6 013	532 161 <sup>d</sup>	82.4	113 <sup>d</sup>	12.2	532 274 <sup>d</sup>	82.3	590 341
	1969	868 248	59 168	11 026	601 524 <sup>c</sup>	83.7	5 <sup>c</sup>	0.4	601 529 <sup>c</sup>	83.6	671 723
IRAN . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	— <sup>e</sup>	—	—	—	— <sup>e</sup>	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	— <sup>f</sup>	—	—	—	— <sup>f</sup>	—	—
	1969	7 778 <sup>g</sup>	—	7 778	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 778
JAPAN . . . . .	1965	163	51 711	64	—	—	15	1.9	15	Negl.	51 790
	1966	135	46 006	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	46 059
	1967	100	45 724	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	45 774
	1968	98	43 066	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	43 113
	1969	109	54 607	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	54 654
PAKISTAN . . . . .	1965	3 947	—	6 957	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 957
	1966	1 908	—	7 013	9	Negl.	—	—	9	Negl.	7 022
	1967	1 347	—	6 538 <sup>h</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 538
	1968	1 414	—	5 520	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 520
	1969	7 760	—	7 489	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 489
TURKEY . . . . .	1965	77 651	—	673	257 147	37.6	160	20.6	257 307	37.5	257 980
	1966	125 696	—	834	301 865	36.2	650	69.8	302 515	36.3	303 349
	1967	104 475 <sup>g</sup>	—	961	150 695	26.3	560	95.2	151 255	26.4	152 216
	1968	110 566	—	798	110 382	17.1	810	87.8	111 192	17.2	111 990
	1969	116 977	—	1 090 <sup>g</sup>	116 930	16.3	1 200	90.3	118 130	16.4	119 220
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS	1965	176 600	263 500	10 465	1 500	0.2	535	68.8	2 035	0.3	276 000
	1966	201 000	331 200	9 960	1 122	0.1	—	—	1 122	0.1	342 282
	1967	180 827	274 703	493	2 565	0.5	3	0.5	2 568	0.5	277 764
	1968	116 282	213 299	500	3 454	0.5	—	—	3 454	0.5	217 253
	1969	216 743	281 243	126	—	—	123	9.3	123	Negl.	281 492

<sup>a</sup> Excluding utilization for non-medical purposes.

<sup>b</sup> Consistency of 90°.

<sup>c</sup> Consistency of 88°.

<sup>d</sup> Consistency of 88-90°.

<sup>e</sup> 62 508 kg. of opium seized in the illicit traffic was exported.

<sup>f</sup> 24 218 kg. of opium seized in the illicit traffic was exported.

<sup>g</sup> Calculated to a consistency of 90°.

<sup>h</sup> Used for non-medical purposes.

**TABLE I. — OPIUM: PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION, CONSUMPTION AND EXPORT DECLARED BY PRODUCING COUNTRIES** (*concluded*)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Production	Utilization for the manu- facture of morphine	Consump- tion	Export						Total of utiliza- tion and export (2+3+8)
					to morphine- manufacturing countries		to other countries		Total (4 + 6)		
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	% of total col. 4	Kg.	% of total col. 6	Kg.	% of total col. 8	Kg.
YUGOSLAVIA . . . . .	1965	9 273	19 175	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 209
	1966	2 705	12 806	47	—	—	211	22.7	211	Negl.	13 064
	1967	6 695	6 821	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 885
	1968	1 463	1 245	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 281
	1969	1 053	1 045	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 100
TOTAL . . . .	1965	753 977 <sup>a</sup>	370 173	30 878 <sup>a</sup>	684 720	100	778	100	685 498	100	1 086 549 <sup>a</sup>
	1966	671 046 <sup>a</sup>	429 893	26 606 <sup>a</sup>	834 040	100	931	100	834 971	100	1 291 470 <sup>a</sup>
	1967	661 617 <sup>a</sup>	365 954 <sup>a</sup>	18 548 <sup>a</sup>	572 288	100	588	100	572 876	100	957 378 <sup>a</sup>
	1968	814 585 <sup>a</sup>	324 775	14 376 <sup>a</sup>	645 997	100	923	100	646 920	100	986 071 <sup>a</sup>
	1969	1 218 668 <sup>a</sup>	409 289	28 515 <sup>a</sup>	718 454	100	1 328	100	719 782	100	1 157 586 <sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Incomplete.

**Table I(a). — Area cultivated with the poppy for the production of opium**

Country	Year	Hectares	Country	Year	Hectares
BULGARIA . . . . .	1965	321	PAKISTAN . . . . .	1965	339
	1966	84		1966	340
	1967	123		1967	332
	1968	—		1968	332
	1969	—		1969	1 156
BURMA . . . . .	1965	?	TURKEY . . . . .	1965	22 300
	1966	?		1966	24 000
	1967	?		1967	20 600
	1968	?		1968	13 000
	1969	?		1969	12 926
INDIA . . . . .	1965	18 894	UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS . . . . .	1965	?
	1966	12 064		1966	?
	1967	14 194		1967	?
	1968	23 970		1968	?
	1969	35 035		1969	?
IRAN . . . . .	1965	—	YUGOSLAVIA . . . . .	1965	2 600
	1966	—		1966	800
	1967	—		1967	860
	1968	—		1968	1 200
	1969	1 011		1969	350
JAPAN . . . . .	1965	25			
	1966	5			
	1967	5			
	1968	4			
	1969	4			

**TABLE II. — COCA LEAVES: PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND EXPORT  
DECLARED BY PRODUCING COUNTRIES**

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Production	Utilization for		Export to countries where the coca leaves are used for						Total of utilization and export (2 + 3 + 8)
			the manu- facture of cocaine	chewing	the manufacture of cocaine		chewing		Total (4 + 6)		
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	% of total col. 4	Kg.	% of total col. 6	Kg.	% of total col. 8	Kg.
BOLIVIA . . . . .	1965	?	—	?	87 322	24.5	150	100	87 472	24.5	?
	1966	5 276 795	—	?	—	—	9 500	100	9 500	3.5	?
	1967	5 058 168	—	?	22 712	9.1	61 300	100	84 012	26.9	?
	1968	4 202 619	—	?	—	—	56 840	100	56 840	15.6	?
	1969	4 860 230	?	?	1 000	0.3	53 500	100	54 500	14.6	?
INDONESIA . . . . .	1965	300	—	—	4 000	1.1	—	—	4 000	1.1	4 000
	1966	3 160	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERU . . . . .	1965	9 076 759 <sup>a</sup>	68 181 <sup>b</sup>	8 749 124 <sup>c</sup>	265 826	74.4	—	—	265 826	74.4	9 083 131
	1966	9 091 517	16 472	8 813 753 <sup>c</sup>	261 292	100	—	—	261 292	96.5	9 091 517
	1967	8 505 026	17 965	8 257 559	228 082	90.9	—	—	228 082	73.1	8 503 606
	1968	8 755 911	57 616	8 391 027	308 429	100	—	—	308 429	84.4	8 757 072
	1969	9 742 362	29 047	9 394 849	318 466	99.7	—	—	318 466	85.4	9 742 362
TOTAL . . .	1965	?	68 181	?	357 148	100	150	100	357 298	100	?
	1966	14 371 472	16 472	?	261 292	100	9 500	100	270 792	100	?
	1967	13 563 194	17 965	?	250 794	100	61 300	100	312 094	100	?
	1968	12 958 530	57 616	?	308 429	100	56 840	100	365 269	100	?
	1969	14 602 592	29 047	?	319 466	100	53 500	100	372 966	100	?

<sup>a</sup> According to the Peruvian authorities, this figure has been calculated on the basis of the taxes collected on the leaves.

<sup>b</sup> Used for the manufacture of crude cocaine.

<sup>c</sup> According to the Peruvian authorities, this figure has been calculated by deducting from the quantities which were produced the amounts which were exported and used for the manufacture of crude cocaine.

**TABLE III**

TABLE III. — MANUFACTURE OF MORPHINE \*

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
		Poppy straw utilized for the manufacture of concentrate of poppy straw	Concentrate of poppy straw manufactured	Raw material utilized for the manufacture of morphine						Morphine manufactured						Total			
				Opium		Poppy straw		Concentrate of poppy straw	from opium		from poppy straw		from con- centrate of poppy straw						
		Kg.	Yield %	Kg.	% of total col. 3	Kg.	Yield %	Kg.	Yield %	Kg.	Yield %	Kg.	% of col. 17	Kg.	% of col. 17	Kg.	% of col. 17	Kg.	% of total col. 17
ARGENTINA . . . . .	1965					5 499	15.5	—	—	—	—	850	100	—	—	—	—	850	0.7
	1966	—	—	—	—	10 303	13.4	28 833	0.2	—	—	1 380	95.9	59	4.1	—	—	1 439	1
	1967	—	—	—	—	6 520	14	—	—	—	—	911	100	—	—	—	—	911	0.6
	1968	—	—	—	—	7 000	11.9	—	—	—	—	832	100	—	—	—	—	832	0.5
	1969	—	—	—	—	5 000	12.4	—	—	—	—	621	100	—	—	—	—	621	0.4
AUSTRALIA . . . . .	1965					174	13.2	—	—	—	—	19	100	—	—	—	—	19	Negl.
	1966	—	—	—	—	15		—	—	2	50	6	85.7	—	—	1	14.3	7	Negl.
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BELGIUM . . . . .	1965					381	12.1	—	—	—	—	20	100	—	—	—	—	20	Negl.
	1966	—	—	—	—	10 573	12.1	—	—	6 991	45	977	23.5	—	—	3 145	75.8	4 150 <sup>a</sup>	2.8
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 690	49.9	5	0.1	—	—	4 340	99.9	4 345	3
	1968	—	—	—	—	2 700	12.1	—	—	7 360	47	651	15.9	—	—	3 456	84.1	4 107	2.7
	1969	—	—	—	—	4 431	7	—	—	8 100	45.4	311	7.8	—	—	3 675	92.2	3 986	2.4
BULGARIA . . . . .	1965					—	—	849 881	0.15	—	—	—	—	1 302	100	—	—	1 302	1.1
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	680 055	0.15	—	—	—	—	988	100	—	—	988	0.7
	1967	—	—	—	—	2 311	10.8	867 823	0.12	—	—	249	18.9	1 069	81.1	—	—	1 318	0.9
	1968	—	—	—	—	9 065	8.9	750 764	0.13	—	—	810	45.2	981	54.8	—	—	1 791	1.2
	1969	—	—	—	—	5 206	6.9	867 544	0.12	—	—	360	26.3	1 008	73.7	—	—	1 368	0.8
BURMA . . . . .	1965					—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	32	6.3	—	—	—	—	2	100	—	—	—	—	2	Negl.
	1967	—	—	—	—	?	?	—	—	—	—	?	?	—	—	—	—	?	?
	1968	—	—	—	—	6 046	6.7	—	—	—	—	403	100	—	—	—	—	403	0.3
	1969	—	—	—	—	8 020	5.8	—	—	—	—	467	100	—	—	—	—	467	0.3
CHINA <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	1965					741	5.8	—	—	—	—	43	100	—	—	—	—	43	Negl.
	1966	—	—	—	—	740	6.8	—	—	—	—	50	100	—	—	—	—	50	Negl.
	1967	—	—	—	—	487	8.2	—	—	—	—	40	100	—	—	—	—	40	Negl.
	1968	—	—	—	—	549	10.4	—	—	—	—	57	100	—	—	—	—	57	Negl.
	1969	—	—	—	—	771	9.7	—	—	—	—	75	100	—	—	—	—	75	Negl.
CZECHOSLOVAKIA . . .	1965					—	—	5 223 488	0.14	—	—	—	—	7 238	100	—	—	7 238	5.9
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 216 000	0.11	—	—	—	—	4 505	100	—	—	4 505	3
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 195 000	0.12	—	—	—	—	6 105	100	—	—	6 105	4.3
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 078 450	0.15	—	—	—	—	7 384	100	—	—	7 384	4.8
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 176 950	0.14	—	—	—	—	7 460	100	—	—	7 460	4.6

DENMARK . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 000	0.03	—	—	—	—	1	100	—	—	1	Negl.
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINLAND . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	25	8	—	—	—	2	100	—	—	—	—	2	Negl.	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FRANCE . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	78 481	11.1	5 327	0.21	—	8 710	100	—	—	—	—	8 710	7.1	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	93 545	11.6	320 750	0.16	—	10 833	94.1	679	5.9	—	—	11 512	7.7	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	96 476	11.1	378 636	0.23	—	10 697	94.6	610	5.4	—	—	11 307	7.9	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	90 302	11.5	292 480	0.12	—	10 399	93.8	682	6.2	—	—	11 081	7.3	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	119 951	10.8	192 340	0.12	—	12 946	98.2	235	1.8	—	—	13 181	8.1	—
GERMANY: FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	1965	—	—	—	—	8 885	—	—	—	—	1 077	100	—	—	—	—	1 077	0.9	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	44 092	12	—	—	—	4 790	100	—	—	—	—	4 790	3.2	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	31 703	—	—	—	—	4 286	100	—	—	—	—	4 286	3	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	19 355	10.1	—	—	—	1 955	100	—	—	—	—	1 955	1.3	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	19 889	9.6	—	—	1 285	47.9	1 914	75.7	—	616	24.3	2 530	1.6	—
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC *	1965	—	—	—	—	—	—	700 600	0.16	—	—	—	1 121	100	—	—	1 121	9.9	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	794 000	0.09	—	—	—	752	100	—	—	752	0.5	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	414 000	0.09	—	—	—	367	100	—	—	367	0.3	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HUNGARY . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 016 400	0.23	—	—	—	9 407	100	—	—	9 407	7.6	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	2 892	13.5	4 910 000	0.19	—	391	4	9 243	96	—	—	9 634	6.5	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	9	11.1	4 519 100	0.23	—	1	Negl.	10 246	100	—	—	10 247	7.2	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 988 000	0.29	—	—	—	14 561	100	—	—	14 561	9.5	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 911 900	0.29	—	—	—	11 476	100	—	—	11 476	7	—
INDIA . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	35 787	7.4	—	—	—	2 666	100	—	—	—	—	2 666	2.2	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	39 849	6.1	—	—	—	2 434	100	—	—	—	—	2 434	1.6	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	36 395	6.8	—	—	—	2 473	100	—	—	—	—	2 473	1.7	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	52 054	6	—	—	—	3 148	100	—	—	—	—	3 148	2.1	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	59 168	7.1	—	—	—	4 226	100	—	—	—	—	4 226	2.6	—
ITALY . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	26 665	11.4	—	—	—	3 030	100	—	—	—	—	3 030	2.5	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	23 937	10.9	—	—	—	2 604	100	—	—	—	—	2 604	1.7	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	31 422	10.6	—	—	—	3 346	100	—	—	—	—	3 346	2.3	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	38 242	10.6	—	—	—	4 046	100	—	—	—	—	4 046	2.6	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	36 136	10.5	—	—	—	3 778	100	—	—	—	—	3 778	2.3	—
JAPAN . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	51 711	11.6	—	—	—	5 997	100	—	—	—	—	5 997	4.9	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	46 006	11.8	—	—	—	5 413	100	—	—	—	—	5 413	3.6	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	45 724	11.5	—	—	—	5 237	100	—	—	—	—	5 237	3.7	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	43 066	11.9	—	—	—	5 116	100	—	—	—	—	5 116	3.3	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	54 607	11.6	—	—	—	6 308	100	—	—	—	—	6 308	3.9	—

\* Before 1966, concentrate of poppy straw was considered to be crude morphine. As from 1966, however, in accordance with Schedule I of the Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1953, concentrate of poppy straw is considered as a separate drug. Consequently, for the years 1964 and 1965, the figures relating to the poppy straw utilized in the manufacture of morphine take into account the quantities of straw used for the manufacture of concentrate, and the quantities of morphine manufactured include the amount of morphine contained in the concentrate of poppy straw thus obtained.

\* See introductory note, page 2, second paragraph.

\* Including 28 kg. recuperated.

\* Statistics incomplete.

TABLE III. — MANUFACTURE OF MORPHINE \* (concluded)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
		Poppy straw utilized for the manufacture of concentrate of poppy straw		Concentrate of poppy straw manufactured		Raw material utilized for the manufacture of morphine						Morphine manufactured						Total	
						Opium		Poppy straw		Concentrate of poppy straw		from opium		from poppy straw		from con- centrate of poppy straw			
		Kg.	Yield %	Kg.	% of total col. 3	Kg.	Yield %	Kg.	Yield %	Kg.	Yield %	Kg.	% of col. 17	Kg.	% of col. 17	Kg.	% of col. 17	Kg.	% of total col. 17
NETHERLANDS . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 666 280	0.23	—	—	—	—	8 557	100	—	—	8 557	6.9
	1966	3 521 850	0.45	15 435	87.2	—	—	—	—	4 013	58.5	—	—	—	—	2 153	100	2 153	1.4
	1967	6 231 110	0.44	27 397	90.1	—	—	—	—	8 797	46.4	—	—	—	—	4 080	100	4 080	2.8
	1968	5 396 480	0.49	26 280	82.6	—	—	—	—	12 680	41.6	—	—	—	—	5 276	100	5 276	3.5
	1969	2 218 000	0.51	11 210	65.1	3 839	11.9	2 980 000	0.24	—	—	456	6	7 195	94	—	—	7 651	4.7
NORWAY . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	90	10	27 000	0.18	—	—	9	15.8	48	84.2	—	—	57	Negl.
	1966	—	—	—	—	44	6.8	50 000	0.16	—	—	3	3.6	80	96.4	—	—	83	0.1
	1967	—	—	—	—	92	8.7	71 250	0.13	—	—	8	8.1	91	91.9	—	—	99	0.1
	1968	—	—	—	—	48	6.3	77 600	0.15	—	—	3	2.6	113	97.4	—	—	116	0.1
	1969	—	—	—	—	90	6.7	42 368	0.14	—	—	6	9.4	58	90.6	—	—	64	Negl.
POLAND . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 683 000	0.11	—	—	—	—	5 050	100	—	—	5 050	4.1
	1966	874 000	0.26	2 260	12.8	—	—	3 833 000	0.14	—	—	—	—	5 328	100	—	—	5 328	3.6
	1967	1 043 000	0.29	3 001	9.9	—	—	3 127 000	0.19	—	—	—	—	6 055	100	—	—	6 055	4.2
	1968	1 606 000	0.35	5 542	17.4	—	—	3 139 000	0.15	—	—	—	—	4 724	100	—	—	4 724	3.1
	1969	1 115 000	0.54	6 010	34.9	107	15	1 928 000	0.21	—	—	16	0.4	3 954	99.6	—	—	3 970	2.4
PORTUGAL . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	1 446	14.4	—	—	—	—	208	100	—	—	—	—	208	0.2
	1966	—	—	—	—	2 000	13.6	—	—	500	46.2	272	54.1	—	—	231	45.9	503	0.3
	1967	—	—	—	—	2 500	13.2	—	—	—	—	329	100	—	—	—	—	329	0.2
	1968	—	—	—	—	2 000	12.2	—	—	800	41.8	243	42.1	—	—	334	57.9	577	0.4
	1969	—	—	—	—	5 000	12.5	—	—	—	—	623	100	—	—	—	—	623	0.4
ROMANIA . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	—	—	863 000	0.14	—	—	—	—	1 225	100	—	—	1 225	1
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 379 900	0.17	—	—	—	—	2 300	100	—	—	2 300	1.5
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 500 000	0.16	—	—	—	—	2 350	100	—	—	2 350	1.6
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 430 000	0.18	—	—	—	—	2 550	100	—	—	2 550	1.7
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 323 000	0.1	—	—	—	—	1 361	100	—	—	1 361	0.8
SOUTH AFRICA . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 450	50	—	—	—	—	1 724	100	1 724	1.2
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 000	43	—	—	—	—	1 720	100	1 720	1.2
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 000	45.1	—	—	—	—	1 803	100	1 803	1.2
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 786	43.6	—	—	—	—	2 088	100	2 088	1.3
SPAIN . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	7 130	12.3	—	—	—	—	878	100	—	—	—	—	878	0.7
	1966	—	—	—	—	17 221	8.7	—	—	1 999	44.7	1 496	62.6	—	—	893	37.4	2 389	1.6
	1967	—	—	—	—	30 827	8.7	—	—	16	43.8	2 682	99.7	—	—	7	0.3	2 689	1.9
	1968	—	—	—	—	20 437	9.6	—	—	—	—	1 952	100	—	—	—	—	1 952	1.3
	1969	—	—	—	—	20 353	8.4	—	—	999	37	1 709	82.2	—	—	370	17.8	2 079	1.3



SWITZERLAND . . . .	1965					1 844	14.9	—	—			274	100	—	—			274	0.2
	1966	—	—	—	—	6 216	12.6	—	—	2 000	54.2	785	42	—	—	1 085	58	1 870	1.2
	1967	—	—	—	—	6 980	13	—	—	3 000	45.7	907	39.8	—	—	1 371	60.2	2 278	1.6
	1968	—	—	—	—	5 046	13.4	—	—	3 000	44.7	678	33.6	—	—	1 340	66.4	2 018	1.3
	1969	—	—	—	—	8 006	12.5	—	—	3 510	42.3	1 001	40.3	—	—	1 483	59.7	2 484	1.5
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS	1965					263 500	8.9	1 875 000	0.05			23 560	96.3	905	3.7			24 465	19.8
	1966	—	—	—	—	331 200	9.8	2 732 000	0.05	—	—	32 417	95.6	1 500	4.4	—	—	33 917	22.7
	1967	—	—	—	—	274 703	8.8	3 890 000	0.19	—	—	24 096	76.4	7 447	23.6	—	—	31 543	22
	1968	—	—	—	—	213 299	8.8	6 488 923	0.21	—	—	18 711	57.4	13 895	42.6	—	—	32 606	21.4
	1969	—	—	—	—	281 243	7.4	7 153 253	0.19	—	—	20 833	60.5	13 610	39.5	—	—	34 443	21.1
UNITED KINGDOM . .	1965					188 624	9.6	—	—			18 121	100	—	—			18 121	14.7
	1966	—	—	—	—	247 788	10.2	491	0.2	2	50	25 163	99.9	1	Negl.	1	Negl.	25 183 <sup>a</sup>	16.9
	1967	—	—	—	—	238 916	9.7	—	—	—	—	23 150	100	—	—	—	—	23 156 <sup>b</sup>	16.2
	1968	—	—	—	—	224 260	10.7	—	—	—	—	24 018	100	—	—	—	—	24 018	15.7
	1969	—	—	—	—	245 817	10.6	—	—	999	26.6	26 052	99	—	—	266	1	26 318	16.1
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	1965					166 650	12.6	—	—			20 989	100	—	—			20 989	17
	1966	—	—	—	—	193 306	12	—	—	—	—	23 261	100	—	—	—	—	23 261	15.6
	1967	—	—	—	—	161 307	11.1	—	—	—	—	17 888	100	—	—	—	—	17 888	12.5
	1968	—	—	—	—	186 250	11	—	—	—	—	20 512	100	—	—	—	—	20 512	13.4
	1969	—	—	—	—	204 540	11.3	—	—	—	—	23 084	100	—	—	—	—	23 084	14.1
YUGOSLAVIA . . . .	1965					19 175	10.2	—	—			1 947	100	—	—			1 947	1.6
	1966	—	—	—	—	12 806	16.6	91 567	0.24	—	—	2 130	90.7	218	9.3	—	—	2 348	1.6
	1967	—	—	—	—	6 821	12.4	164 277	0.14	—	—	847	78.4	234	21.6	—	—	1 081	0.8
	1968	—	—	—	—	1 245	14.8	1 073 000	0.17	50	50	184	9.2	1 790	89.5	25	1.3	1 999	1.3
	1969	—	—	—	—	1 045	11.1	1 366 074	0.23	700	53	116	3.1	3 193	86.8	371	10.1	3 680	2.3
TOTAL . . .	1965					856 808	10.3	21 913 976	0.16			88 400	71.5	34 854	28.5			123 254	100
	1966	4 395 850	0.4	17 695	100	1 082 565	10.6	19 036 596	0.14	18 957	48.7	114 407	76.6	25 653	17.2	9 233	6.2	149 339	100
	1967	7 274 110	0.42	30 398	100	973 193 <sup>c</sup>	10	20 127 086	0.17	24 503	47	97 152 <sup>c</sup>	67.6	34 574	24.6	11 518	8.2	143 250 <sup>c</sup>	100
	1968	7 002 480	0.45	31 822	100	920 964	10.2	23 318 217	0.2	27 890	43.8	93 718	61.4	46 680	30.6	12 234	8	152 632	100
	1969	3 333 000	0.52	17 220	100	1 083 219	9.7	24 941 429	0.2	20 379	43.5	104 902	64.2	49 550	30.4	8 869	5.4	163 321	100

\* Before 1966, concentrate of poppy straw was considered to be crude morphine. As from 1966, however, in accordance with Schedule I of the Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961, concentrate of poppy straw is considered as a separate drug. Consequently, for the years 1964 and 1965, the figures relating to the poppy straw utilized in the manufacture of morphine take into account the quantities of straw used for the manufacture of concentrate, and the quantities of morphine manufactured include the amount of morphine contained in the concentrate of poppy straw thus obtained.

<sup>a</sup> Including 18 kg. obtained from the conversion of heroin.

<sup>b</sup> Including 6 kg. obtained from the conversion of heroin.

<sup>c</sup> Incomplete.

TABLE IV. — MANUFACTURE OF COCAINE \*

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		Coca leaves utilized for the manufacture of				Crude cocaine			Cocaine manufactured	
		crude cocaine		cocaine		manu- factured	utilized for the ma- nufacture of cocaine			
		Kg.	Yield %	Kg.	Yield %	Kg.	Kg.	Yield %	Kg.	% of total col. 8
ARGENTINA . . . . .	1965	—	—	6 500	0.48	—	—	—	31	2.3
	1966	—	—	1 000	0.7	—	—	—	7	1.1
	1967	—	—	2 000	0.55	—	—	—	11	0.8
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BELGIUM . . . . .	1965	—	—	9 657	—	—	28	78.1	109	8.1
	1966	—	—	5 309	0.08	—	—	—	4	0.6
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FRANCE . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	—	135	—	206	15.3
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GERMANY: FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	1965	—	—	—	—	—	235	83	195	14.5
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	0.6
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JAPAN . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	—	61	78.7	48	3.6
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
NETHERLANDS . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	1 505	0.27	—	—	—	4	0.6
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	0.5
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.1
PERU . . . . .	1965	68 181	0.63	—	—	428	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	16 472	0.55	—	—	—	90	13.5
	1967	—	—	17 965	0.58	—	—	—	105	7.5
	1968	—	—	57 616	0.55	—	—	—	315	30.3
	1969	—	—	29 047	0.54	—	—	—	158	13
PORTUGAL . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	—	15	66.7	10	0.7
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* As from 1966, in accordance with the provisions of the Single Convention of 1961, separate figures for crude cocaine are no longer requested; therefore since 1966, the quantities of coca leaves indicated as having been used for the manufacture of cocaine include also those used

for the manufacture of crude cocaine, and the figures of cocaine manufactured include the pure cocaine content of crude cocaine manufactured from these coca leaves.

TABLE IV. — MANUFACTURE OF COCAINE\* (concluded)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		Coca leaves utilized for the manufacture of				Crude cocaine			Cocaine manufactured	
		crude cocaine		cocaine		manu- factured	utilized for the ma- nufacture of cocaine			
		Kg.	Yield %	Kg.	Yield %	Kg.	Kg.	Yield %	Kg.	% of total col. 8
SPAIN . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SWITZERLAND . . . . .	1965	—	—	957	0.21	—	—	—	2	0.1
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITED KINGDOM . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	—	413	84.7	350	26
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	1965	—	—	261 704	0.39	—	—	—	1 008	74.8
	1966	—	—	209 004	0.27	—	—	—	556	83.6
	1967	—	—	251 157	0.5	—	—	—	1 268	91.2
	1968	—	—	218 662	0.33	—	—	—	724	69.7
	1969	—	—	179 587	0.6	—	—	—	1 057	86.9
TOTAL . . . . .	1965	68 181	0.63	278 818		428	239 <sup>b</sup>		1 347 <sup>b</sup>	100
	1966			233 290	0.29				665	100
	1967			271 122	0.51				1 391	100
	1968			276 278	0.38				1 039	100
	1969			208 634	0.6				1 216	100

\* As from 1966, in accordance with the provisions of the Single Convention of 1961, separate figures for crude cocaine are no longer requested; therefore since 1966 the quantities of coca leaves indicated as having been used for the manufacture of cocaine include also those used for the manufacture of crude cocaine, and the figures of cocaine manufactured include the pure cocaine content of crude cocaine manufactured from these coca leaves.

<sup>a</sup> Obtained from raw materials processed before 1965.

<sup>b</sup> This total does not represent the sum of the figures shown in this column, but has been adjusted to allow for the fact that the figures of manufacture of the United States include crude cocaine exported for refining, while the countries which imported the crude cocaine have also included in their figures the quantities of crude cocaine utilized and the quantities of pure cocaine obtained therefrom.

TABLE V. — CONVERSION OF MORPHINE

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	A	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	B	11	C	12
		Morphine manufac- tured	Morphine utilized for conversion												Morphine unconverted (A minus B)	
			into drugs of Schedule I of the Single Convention of 1961	into drugs of Schedule II of the Single Convention of 1961			into substances not covered by the Conventions	Total (1 + 3 + 5 + 7 + 9)								
		Kg.	Kg.	% of A	Kg.	% of A	Kg.	% of A	Kg.	% of A	Kg.	% of A	Kg.	% of A	Kg.	% of A
ARGENTINA . . . .	1965	850	—	—	703	82.7	116	13.7	—	—	—	—	848 <sup>a</sup>	99.8	2	0.2
	1966	1 439	—	—	1 140	79.2	119	8.3	—	—	—	—	1 259	87.5	180	12.5
	1967	911	—	—	726	79.7	85	9.3	2	0.2	—	—	813	89.2	98	10.8
	1968	832	7	0.8	713	85.7	112	13.5	9	1.1	—	—	861 <sup>b</sup>	103.5	—	—
	1969	621	—	—	916	147.5	160	25.8	23	3.7	—	—	1 114 <sup>c</sup>	179.4	—	—
AUSTRALIA . . . .	1965	19	—	—	2 208	d	—	—	140	d	—	—	2 348	d	—	—
	1966	7	—	—	1 793		—	—	460		—	—	2 253		—	—
	1967	—	—	—	4 287	e	—	—	81	e	—	—	4 368	e	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	1 755		—	—	132		—	—	1 887		—	—
	1969	—	—	—	5 337		—	—	212		—	—	5 549		—	—
AUSTRIA . . . . .	1965	—	5	e	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	e	—	—
	1966	—	5		—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—			
	1967	—	5		—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—			
	1968	—	4		—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—			
	1969	—	5		—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—			
BELGIUM . . . . .	1965	20	12	d	3 433	d	263	d	37	d	1	d	3 746	d	—	—
	1966	4 150	13	0.3	3 729	89.9	150	3.6	82	2	1	Negl.	3 975	95.8	175	4.2
	1967	4 345	1	Negl.	3 530	81.3	548	12.6	79	1.8	5	0.1	4 163	95.8	182	4.2
	1968	4 107	13	0.3	3 842	93.6	353	8.6	108	2.6	4	0.1	4 320	105.2	—	—
	1969	3 986	—	—	3 385	84.9	115	2.9	114	2.8	3	0.1	3 617	90.7	369	9.3
BRAZIL . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	880	e	—	—	—	—	—	—	880	e	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	1 615		—	—	—	—	—	—	1 615		—	—
	1967	—	—	—	1 517		—	—	—	—	—	—	1 517		—	—
	1968	—	—	—	1 568		—	—	—	—	—	—	1 568		—	—
	1969	—	—	—	1 976		—	—	—	—	—	—	1 976		—	—
BULGARIA . . . .	1965	1 302	—	—	1 102	84.6	156	12	—	—	—	—	1 258	96.6	44	3.4
	1966	988	—	—	933	94.4	74	7.5	—	—	—	—	1 007	101.9	—	—
	1967	1 318	—	—	1 145	86.9	142	10.8	—	—	—	—	1 287	97.7	31	2.3
	1968	1 791	—	—	1 641	91.6	73	4.1	—	—	—	—	1 714	95.7	77	4.3
	1969	1 368	—	—	1 232	90	176	12.9	—	—	—	—	1 408	102.9	—	—
BURMA . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	100
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	403	—	—	400	99.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	400	99.3	3	0.7
	1969	467	—	—	466	99.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	466	99.8	1	0.2
CHINA <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	1965	43	—	—	55	127.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	127.9	—	—
	1966	50	—	—	52	104	1	2	—	—	—	—	53	106	—	—
	1967	40	—	—	50	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	125	—	—
	1968	57	—	—	57	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	100	—	—
	1969	75	—	—	60	80	2	2.7	—	—	—	—	62	82.7	13	17.3

CZECHOSLOVAKIA .	1965	7 238	—	—	2 605	36	166	2.3	—	—	—	—	2 771	38.3	4 467	61.7
	1966	4 505	—	—	1 275	28.3	330	7.3	89	2.	—	—	1 694	37.6	2 811	62.4
	1967	6 105	—	—	2 894	47.4	331	5.4	50	0.8	—	—	3 275	53.6	2 830	46.4
	1968	7 384	—	—	3 746	50.7	311	4.2	87	1.2	—	—	4 144	56.1	3 240	43.9
	1969	7 460	—	—	2 772	37.2	398	5.3	114	1.5	—	—	3 284	44	4 176	56
FRANCE . . . . .	1965	8 710	3	Negl.	6 233	71.6	1 908	21.9	651	7.5	—	—	8 795	101	—	—
	1966	11 512	—	—	6 683	58	2 379	20.7	812	7.1	—	—	9 874	85.8	1 638	14.2
	1967	11 307	4	Negl.	5 944	52.6	2 866	25.4	851	7.5	—	—	9 665	85.5	1 642	14.5
	1968	11 081	7	Negl.	5 503	49.7	3 197	28.9	1 562	14.1	—	—	10 269	92.7	812	7.3
	1969	13 181	—	—	6 444	48.9	3 070	23.3	1 339	10.1	—	—	10 853	82.3	2 328	17.7
GERMANY: FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	1965	1 077	17		10 852		379		—	—	3	d	11 251		—	—
	1966	4 790	22		8 860		562		—	—	—	—	9 444		—	—
	1967	4 286	13	d	11 848	d	505	d	—	—	—	—	12 366	d	—	—
	1968	1 955	22		13 465		522		—	—	—	—	14 009		—	—
	1968	2 530	29		15 379		688		—	—	—	—	16 096		—	—
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC *	1965	1 121	—	—	1 746	155.8	41	3.6	—	—	—	—	1 787	159.4	—	—
	1966	752	—	—	776	103.2	32	4.2	—	—	—	—	808	107.4	—	—
	1967	367	—	—	513	139.8	19	5.2	—	—	—	—	532	145	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	13	e	—	—	—	—	13	e	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HUNGARY . . . . .	1965	9 407	10	0.1	5 238	55.7	887	9.4	—	—	—	—	6 135	65.2	3 272	34.8
	1966	9 634	21	0.2	3 720	38.6	952	9.9	6	0.1	3	Negl.	4 702	48.8	4 932	51.2
	1967	10 247	—	—	3 440	33.6	1 093	10.6	—	—	—	—	4 533	44.2	5 714	55.8
	1968	14 561	—	—	7 414	50.9	866	6	—	—	6	Negl.	8 286	56.9	6 275	43.1
	1969	11 476	—	—	4 284	37.4	806	7	—	—	—	—	5 090	44.4	6 386	55.6
INDIA . . . . .	1965	2 666	—	—	1 588	59.6	365	13.7	—	—	—	—	1 953	73.3	713	26.7
	1966	2 434	—	—	2 180	89.6	390	16	—	—	—	—	2 570	105.6	—	—
	1967	2 473	—	—	2 944	119	363	14.7	—	—	—	—	3 307	133.7	—	—
	1968	3 148	—	—	3 099	98.5	498	15.8	—	—	—	—	3 597	114.3	—	—
	1969	4 226	—	—	3 196	75.6	652	15.4	—	—	—	—	3 848	91	378	9
ITALY . . . . .	1965	3 030	—	—	1 883	62.2	595	19.6	—	—	—	—	2 478	81.8	552	18.2
	1966	2 604	—	—	2 405	92.4	750	28.8	—	—	—	—	3 155	121.2	—	—
	1967	3 346	—	—	2 536	75.8	1 028	30.7	15	0.4	—	—	3 579	106.9	—	—
	1968	4 046	—	—	2 793	69	845	20.9	57	1.4	—	—	3 695	91.3	351	8.7
	1969	3 778	—	—	2 707	71.6	822	21.8	12	0.3	—	—	3 541	93.7	237	6.3
JAPAN . . . . .	1965	5 997	—	—	5 947	99.2	7	0.1	—	—	—	—	5 954	99.3	43	0.7
	1966	5 413	—	—	5 364	99.1	7	0.1	—	—	—	—	5 371	99.2	42	0.8
	1967	5 237	—	—	5 191	99.1	6	0.1	—	—	—	—	5 197	99.2	40	0.8
	1968	5 116	—	—	5 104	99.8	5	0.1	—	—	—	—	5 109	99.9	7	0.1
	1969	6 308	—	—	6 273	99.5	3	Negl.	—	—	—	—	6 276	99.5	32	0.5

† See introductory note, page 2, second paragraph.

\* Including 19 kg. converted into dihydrocodeine and 10 kg. converted into acetyldihydrocodeine.

† Including 19 kg. converted into dihydrocodeine and 1 kg. converted into acetyldihydrocodeine.

c Including 15 kg. converted into dihydrocodeine.

d This ratio has not been calculated since the major part of the morphine converted was imported and not manufactured in the country.

e This ratio has not been calculated since the morphine converted was imported and not manufactured in the country.

f Statistics incomplete.

TABLE V. — CONVERSION OF MORPHINE (*concluded*)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	A	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	B	11	C	12
		Morphine manufac- tured	Morphine utilized for conversion												Morphine unconverted (A minus B)	
			into drugs of Schedule I of the Single Convention of 1961	into drugs of Schedule II of the Single Convention of 1961						into substances not covered by the Conventions	Total (1 + 3 + 5 + 7 + 9)					
				Codeine		Ethylmorphine (Dionine)		Pholcodine								
		Kg.	Kg.	% of A	Kg.	% of A	Kg.	% of A	Kg.	% of A	Kg.	% of A	Kg.	% of A	Kg.	% of A
NETHERLANDS . .	1965	8 557	5	0.1	903	10.5	—	—	—	—	22	0.3	930	10.9	7 627	89.1
	1966	2 153	7	0.3	2 201	102.2	79	3.7	22	1	—	—	2 309	107.2	—	—
	1967	4 080	7	0.2	2 297	56.3	35	0.8	19	0.5	—	—	2 358	57.8	1 722	42.2
	1968	5 276	8	0.2	3 995	75.7	109	2.1	38	0.7	—	—	4 150	78.7	1 126	21.3
	1969	7 651	6	0.1	6 709	87.7	—	—	47	0.6	—	—	6 762	88.4	889	11.6
NORWAY . . . . .	1965	57	—	—	33	57.9	—	—	20	35.1	—	—	53	93	4	7
	1966	83	—	—	30	36.2	—	—	48	57.8	—	—	78	94	5	6
	1967	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	69.7	—	—	69	69.7	30	30.3
	1968	116	—	—	—	—	—	—	107	92.2	—	—	107	92.2	9	7.8
	1969	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	115.6	—	—	74	115.6	—	—
POLAND . . . . .	1965	5 050	—	—	3 508	69.5	80	1.6	—	—	—	—	3 588	71.1	1 462	28.9
	1966	5 328	—	—	4 983	93.5	95	1.8	—	—	—	—	5 078	95.3	250	4.7
	1967	6 055	—	—	6 213	102.6	98	1.6	—	—	—	—	6 311	104.2	—	—
	1968	4 724	—	—	2 850	60.3	111	2.4	—	—	—	—	2 961	62.7	1 763	37.3
	1969	3 970	—	—	1 769	44.5	71	1.8	—	—	—	—	1 840	46.3	2 130	53.7
PORTUGAL . . . .	1965	208	—	—	313	a	61	a	—	—	—	—	374	a	—	—
	1966	503	—	—	362	71.9	104	20.7	—	—	—	—	466	92.6	37	7.4
	1967	329	—	—	499	151.7	54	16.4	—	—	—	—	553	168.1	—	—
	1968	577	—	—	363	62.9	49	8.5	—	—	—	—	412	71.4	165	28.6
	1969	623	—	—	607	97.4	82	13.2	—	—	—	—	689	110.6	—	—
ROMANIA . . . . .	1965	1 225	—	—	1 015	82.9	200	16.3	—	—	—	—	1 215	99.2	10	0.8
	1966	2 300	—	—	1 819	79.1	80	3.5	—	—	—	—	1 899	82.6	401	17.4
	1967	2 350	—	—	1 964	83.6	85	3.6	—	—	—	—	2 049	87.2	301	12.8
	1968	2 550	—	—	1 962	77	85	3.3	—	—	—	—	2 047	80.3	503	19.7
	1969	1 361	—	—	1 174	86.3	78	5.7	—	—	—	—	1 252	92	109	8
SOUTH AFRICA . .	1965	—	—	—	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	1 874	b	—	—
	1966	1 724	—	—	1 524	88.4	30	1.8	52	3	—	—	1 606	93.2	118	6.8
	1967	1 720	—	—	1 528	88.8	—	—	32	1.9	—	—	1 560	90.7	160	9.3
	1968	1 803	—	—	1 697	94.1	30	1.7	13	0.7	—	—	1 740	96.5	63	3.5
	1969	2 088	—	—	1 727	82.7	—	—	29	1.4	—	—	1 756	84.1	332	15.9

SPAIN . . . . .	1965	878	—	—	1 455	<sup>a</sup>	205	<sup>a</sup>	56	<sup>a</sup>	—	—	1 716	<sup>a</sup>	—	—
	1966	2 389	—	—	1 902	79.7	418	17.5	34	1.4	2	Negl.	2 356	98.6	33	1.4
	1967	2 689	—	—	2 248	83.6	97	3.6	36	1.3	—	—	2 381	88.5	308	11.5
	1968	1 952	—	—	1 915	98.1	187	9.6	36	1.8	—	—	2 138	109.5	—	—
	1969	2 079	—	—	2 043	98.3	177	8.5	53	2.6	1	Negl.	2 274	109.4	—	—
SWITZERLAND . . .	1965	274	—	—	1 407	<sup>a</sup>	23	<sup>a</sup>	—	—	—	—	1 430	<sup>a</sup>	—	—
	1966	1 870	236	12.6	1 248	66.7	104	5.6	—	—	—	—	1 588	84.9	282	15.1
	1967	2 278	—	—	1 170	51.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 170	51.4	1 108	48.6
	1968	2 018	1	Negl.	1 143	56.7	134	6.6	—	—	—	—	1 278	63.3	740	36.7
	1969	2 484	—	—	2 019	81.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 019	81.3	465	18.7
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS	1965	24 465	—	—	22 590	92.4	985	4	—	—	—	—	23 575	96.4	890	3.6
	1966	33 917	—	—	32 142	94.8	985	2.9	—	—	89	0.2	33 216	97.9	701	2.1
	1967	31 543	—	—	30 133	95.5	1 085	3.5	—	—	—	—	31 218	99	325	1
	1968	32 606	—	—	30 855	94.6	1 194	3.7	—	—	194	0.6	32 243	98.9	363	1.1
	1969	34 443	—	—	32 552	94.5	1 050	3.1	—	—	286	0.8	33 888	98.4	555	1.6
UNITED KINGDOM	1965	18 121	59	0.3	14 660	81	219	1.2	624	3.5	4	Negl.	15 566	86	2 555	14
	1966	25 183	123	0.5	19 053	75.7	501	2	945	3.8	5	Negl.	20 627	82	4 556	18
	1967	23 156	57	0.2	16 635	71.9	1 230	5.3	882	3.8	3	Negl.	18 807	81.2	4 349	18.8
	1968	24 018	80	0.3	17 993	74.9	1 961	8.2	1 448	6	6	Negl.	21 488	89.4	2 530	10.6
	1969	26 318	76	0.3	18 424	70	1 180	4.5	1 159	4.4	5	Negl.	20 844	79.2	5 474	20.8
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	1965	20 989	42	0.2	20 166	96.1	210	1	—	—	9	Negl.	20 427	97.3	562	2.7
	1966	23 261	56	0.2	22 434	96.5	227	1	—	—	2	Negl.	22 719	97.7	542	2.3
	1967	17 888	84	0.5	17 389	97.2	89	0.5	—	—	8	Negl.	17 570	98.2	318	1.8
	1968	20 512	62	0.3	19 956	97.3	133	0.7	—	—	4	Negl.	20 155	98.3	357	1.7
	1969	23 084	107	0.5	22 628	98	6	Negl.	—	—	8	Negl.	22 749	98.5	335	1.5
YUGOSLAVIA . . .	1965	1 947	—	—	1 827	93.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 827	93.8	120	6.2
	1966	2 348	—	—	2 454	104.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 454	104.5	—	—
	1967	1 081	—	—	750	69.4	32	3	—	—	—	—	782	72.4	299	27.6
	1968	1 999	—	—	2 120	106.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 120	106.1	—	—
	1969	3 680	—	—	2 005	54.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 005	54.5	1 675	45.5
TOTAL <sup>c</sup> . . . .	1965	123 254	153	0.1	112 350 <sup>d</sup>	91.2	6 866 <sup>d</sup>	5.6	1 528 <sup>d</sup>	1.2	39 <sup>d</sup>	Negl.	122 839 <sup>e</sup>	99.7 <sup>f</sup>	415	0.3
	1966	149 339	483	0.3	130 677	87.5	8 369	5.6	2 550	1.7	102	0.1	142 181	95.2	7 158	4.8
	1967	143 250	171	0.1	127 391	88.9	9 791	6.8	2 116	1.5	16	Negl.	139 485	97.4	3 765	2.6
	1968	152 632	204	0.1	135 949	89.1	10 788	7.1	3 597	2.4	214	0.1	150 772	98.8	1 860	1.2
	1969	163 321	223	0.1	146 084	89.5	9 536	5.8	3 176	2	303	0.2	159 337	97.6	3 984	2.4

<sup>a</sup> This ratio has not been calculated since the major part of the morphine converted was imported and not manufactured in the country.

<sup>b</sup> This ratio has not been calculated since the morphine converted was imported and not manufactured in the country.

<sup>c</sup> The totals in columns A and C are not necessarily the totals of the figures shown under these headings. Those in column A were taken from Table III, column 17; they include manufacture, if any, in countries—not shown in the present table—where no conversion has taken place. Those in column C represent the difference between the totals in columns A and B (A minus B).

<sup>d</sup> Incomplete.

<sup>e</sup> Including 1874 kg. of morphine converted into codeine, ethylmorphine and pholcodine, which South Africa declared without stating the amounts of morphine converted into each of these substances.

<sup>f</sup> This percentage takes into account the morphine converted into codeine, ethylmorphine and pholcodine, which South Africa declared without stating the amounts of morphine converted into each of these substances.

TABLE VI. — MANUFACTURE OF THE NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING UNDER THE CONVENTIONS

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	OPIUM ALKALOIDS AND THEIR DERIVATIVES									COCAINE *		SYNTHETIC NARCOTIC DRUGS							
		Mor- phine uncon- verted <sup>a</sup>	Thebaine		Codeine		Ethyl- morphine (Dionine)		Others <sup>b</sup>				Pethidine		Methadone		Dextro- moramide		Others <sup>c</sup>	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
		Kg.	Kg.	% of total col. 2	Kg.	% of total col. 4	Kg.	% of total col. 6	Kg.	% of total col. 8	Kg.	% of total col. 10	Kg.	% of total col. 12	Kg.	% of total col. 14	Kg.	% of total col. 16	Kg.	% of total col. 18
ARGENTINA . . . . .	1965	2	—	—	900	0.7	147	2.4	63	0.7	31	2.3	21	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	180	22	0.7	1 176	0.9	151	2	107	0.9	7	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	98	49	0.9	808	0.6	117	1.3	153	1.5	11	0.8	45	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	24	0.4	792	0.5	123	1.3	114	0.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	36	0.7	985	0.6	175	1.9	202	1.3	—	—	4	Negl.	—	—	—	—	17	0.1
AUSTRALIA . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	2 144	1.8	—	—	138	1.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	1 705	1.3	—	—	525	4.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	2	Negl.	3 651	2.7	—	—	95	0.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	1 600	1.1	—	—	143	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	4 887	3.2	—	—	237	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AUSTRIA . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	0.1	—	—	—	—	5	1.6	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	0.1	—	—	—	—	6	2.6	—	—	8	0.1
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	0.1	—	—	—	—	7	2.1	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	0.1	—	—	—	—	3	0.8	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	0.1	—	—	—	—	5	0.7	—	—	—	—
BELGIUM . . . . .	1965	—	29	1.2	2 875	2.4	153	2.5	134	1.4	109	8.1	—	—	10	3.1	—	—	135	1.2
	1966	175	—	—	3 086	2.3	140	1.9	177	1.6	4	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	135	1.2
	1967	182	95	1.8	3 284	2.4	304	3.5	171	1.7	—	—	—	—	10	3.1	—	—	204	1.6
	1968	—	—	—	3 426	2.4	336	3.5	259	2	—	—	—	—	15	4.2	—	—	229	2.5
	1969	369	10	0.2	2 730	1.8	158	1.7	221	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	267	2.2
BRAZIL . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	970	0.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	1 600	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	1 743	1.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	1 565	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	0.1
	1969	—	—	—	1 976	1.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	0.1
BULGARIA . . . . .	1965	44	—	—	850	0.7	129	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	761	0.6	61	0.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	31	—	—	940	0.7	117	1.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	77	—	—	1 425	1	60	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	1 051	0.7	145	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BURMA . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	172	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	2	—	—	486	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	447	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	3	—	—	336	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	1	—	—	410	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



CHINA <sup>d</sup> . . . . .	1965	—	12	0.5	63	Negl.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	4	0.1	56	Negl.	1	Negl.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	6	0.1	51	Negl.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	1	Negl.	58	Negl.	—	—	1	Negl.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	13	1	Negl.	64	Negl.	1	Negl.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CZECHOSLOVAKIA . . . .	1965	4 467	—	—	3 525	2.9	156	2.5	3	Negl.	—	—	139	0.7	5	1.6	—	—	—
	1966	2 811	—	—	1 068	0.8	260	3.4	86	0.8	—	—	118	0.6	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	2 830	—	—	2 726	2	251	2.9	49	0.5	—	—	120	0.7	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	3 240	—	—	3 530	2.4	253	2.7	83	0.6	—	—	200	1.1	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	4 176	—	—	2 541	1.6	320	3.5	107	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DENMARK . . . . .	1965	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	4.7	—	—	—	53
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	5.8	—	—	—	105
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	1.5	—	—	—	47
FINLAND . . . . .	1965	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
FRANCE . . . . .	1965	—	24	1	7 818	6.5	1 906	31	856	8.8	206	15.3	457	2.3	—	—	—	—	12
	1966	1 638	—	—	9 461	7	2 190	28.8	1 062	9.4	—	—	528	2.5	—	—	—	—	13
	1967	1 642	2 238	41.9	9 550	7	2 884	33.2	1 089	10.8	—	—	522	3.1	—	—	—	—	29
	1968	812	2 430	43.9	9 490	6.5	3 047	32.1	2 038	15.7	—	—	532	2.8	—	—	—	—	21
	1969	2 328	1 340	24.6	10 936	7.1	2 917	31.8	1 858	12.2	—	—	598	3.2	—	—	—	—	37
GERMANY: FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	1965	—	15	0.6	10 777	8.9	351	5.7	1 325	13.7	195	14.5	1 975	10.1	88	27.5	—	—	2 311 <sup>e</sup>
	1966	—	11	0.3	8 963	6.6	563	7.4	1 028	9.1	4	0.6	2 388	11.6	—	—	—	—	4 287 <sup>f</sup>
	1967	—	163	3.1	11 556	8.5	458	5.3	1 089	10.8	—	—	2 111	12.7	44	13.4	—	—	1 838 <sup>g</sup>
	1968	—	223	4	13 787	9.5	483	5.1	1 322	10.2	—	—	1 498	8	26	7.3	—	—	1 124 <sup>h</sup>
	1969	—	130	2.4	15 342	9.9	683	7.4	1 539	10.1	—	—	1 715	9.2	75	11	—	—	2 679 <sup>i</sup>
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC *	1965	—	—	—	1 437	1.2	17	0.3	37	0.4	—	—	334	1.7	—	—	—	—	55
	1966	—	—	—	725	0.5	14	0.2	13	0.1	—	—	304	1.5	—	—	—	—	44
	1967	—	—	—	558	0.4	11	0.1	25	0.3	—	—	312	1.9	—	—	—	—	83
	1968	—	—	—	41	Negl.	7	0.1	—	—	—	—	304	1.6	—	—	—	—	30
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	323	1.7	—	—	—	—	24
HUNGARY . . . . .	1965	3 272	194	7.9	4 717	3.9	664	10.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	4 932	175	5.4	3 607	2.6	807	10.6	120	1.1	—	—	—	—	5	2.2	—	—	—
	1967	5 714	141	2.6	3 542	2.6	908	10.5	79	0.8	—	—	—	—	3	0.9	—	—	—
	1968	6 275	184	3.3	6 826	4.7	709	7.4	137	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
	1969	6 386	147	2.7	4 179	2.7	693	7.6	93	0.6	—	—	—	—	4	0.6	—	—	Negl.
INDIA . . . . .	1965	713	—	—	2 074	1.7	255	4.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	2 322	1.7	284	3.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	2 903	2.1	263	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	3 054	2.1	375	3.9	—	—	—	—	28	0.1	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	378	—	—	3 357	2.2	443	4.8	—	—	—	—	87	0.5	—	—	—	—	—

† See introductory note, page 2, second paragraph.

\* As from 1966, the figures of manufacture include the pure cocaine contained in crude cocaine.

<sup>a</sup> The figures shown in this column represent the net manufacture of morphine; they do not include the amounts used for conversion into other drugs. The totals were taken from Table V column C, and are not necessarily the totals of the figures shown in the present table (see note c, page 27). Gross manufacture, including the amounts used for conversion, is shown in Table III, column 17.

<sup>b</sup> Acetyldihydrocodeine, benzylmorphine, codeine-N-oxide, codoxime, dihydrocodeine, dihydromorphine, heroin, hydrocodone, hydromorphone, nicotodine, nicomorphine, normorphine, oxycodone, oxymorphone, pholcodine and thebacon. The totals of the manufacture of each of these drugs are given in Table VI (a).

<sup>c</sup> Alphaprodine, anileridine, bezitramide, diethylthiambutene, diphenoxylate, dipipanone, fentanyl, ketobemidone, levorphanol, methadone intermediate, moramide intermediate (from which

racemoramide, dextromoramide and levomoramide may be manufactured), normethadone, pethidine intermediates A, B and C, phenazocine, phenoperidine, piminodine, piritramide, properidine, racemoramide (from which are manufactured dextromoramide and levomoramide) and trimeperidine. The totals of the manufacture of each of these drugs are given in Table VI (a).

<sup>d</sup> Statistics incomplete.

<sup>e</sup> Methadone intermediate (426 kg.), normethadone (325 kg.) and pethidine intermediate A (1560 kg.).

<sup>f</sup> Methadone intermediate (484 kg.) normethadone (276 kg.) and pethidine intermediate A (3527 kg.).

<sup>g</sup> Normethadone (356 kg.) and pethidine intermediate A (1482 kg.).

<sup>h</sup> Pethidine intermediate A.

<sup>i</sup> Normethadone (354 kg.) and pethidine intermediate A (2325 kg.).

TABLE VI. — MANUFACTURE OF THE NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING UNDER THE CONVENTIONS  
(continued)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	OPIUM ALKALOIDS AND THEIR DERIVATIVES									COCAINE *		SYNTHETIC NARCOTIC DRUGS							
		Mor- phine uncon- verted <sup>a</sup>	Thebaine		Codeine		Ethyl- morphine (Dionine)		Others <sup>b</sup>				Pethidine		Methadone		Dextro- moramide		Others <sup>c</sup>	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
		Kg.	Kg.	% of total col. 2	Kg.	% of total col. 4	Kg.	% of total col. 6	Kg.	% of total col. 8	Kg.	% of total col. 10	Kg.	% of total col. 12	Kg.	% of total col. 14	Kg.	% of total col. 16	Kg.	% of total col. 18
ISRAEL . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	Negl.	—	—	32	0.2	—	—	—	—	6	0.1
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Negl.	—	—	38	0.2	—	—	—	—	5	0.1
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Negl.	—	—	54	0.3	—	—	—	—	69	0.6
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Negl.	—	—	58	0.3	—	—	—	—	9	0.1
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Negl.	—	—	50	0.3	—	—	—	—	36	0.3
ITALY . . . . .	1965	552	138	5.7	2 297	1.9	563	9.2	231	2.4	—	—	120	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	195	6	2 795	2.1	724	9.5	266	2.3	—	—	120	0.6	—	1	0.4	—	—	—
	1967	—	245	4.6	3 145	2.3	978	11.3	281	2.8	—	—	127	0.8	1	0.3	—	—	—	—
	1968	351	185	3.3	3 406	2.3	762	8	361	2.8	—	—	124	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	237	184	3.4	3 569	2.3	749	8.2	394	2.6	—	—	122	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
JAPAN . . . . .	1965	43	394	16.1	6 165	5.1	5	0.1	3 572	36.9	48	3.6	126	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	42	839	25.8	6 024	4.4	6	0.1	3 602	31.8	—	—	112	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	40	406	7.6	5 796	4.3	5	0.1	2 975	29.4	—	—	34	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	7	381	6.9	5 687	3.9	4	Negl.	3 389	26.1	—	—	75	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	32	528	9.7	7 111	4.6	2	Negl.	4 505	29.5	—	—	77	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEXICO . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Negl.
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	0.2
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	0.3
NETHERLANDS . . . . .	1965	7 627	19	0.8	1 446	1.2	—	—	53	0.5	—	—	1 367	7	3	0.9	195	100	1 653 <sup>d</sup>	14.9
	1966	—	6	0.2	2 619	1.9	69	0.9	55	0.5	4	0.6	—	—	2	0.9	260	100	739 <sup>e</sup>	6.8
	1967	1 722	17	0.3	2 947	2.2	35	0.4	63	0.6	7	0.5	786	4.7	4	1.2	114	100	2 687 <sup>f</sup>	21.1
	1968	1 126	22	0.4	4 783	3.3	109	1.1	112	0.9	—	—	617	3.3	10	2.8	174	100	1 418 <sup>g</sup>	15.2
	1969	889	1	Negl.	7 645	4.9	—	—	150	1	1	0.1	—	—	—	—	139	100	1 314 <sup>h</sup>	10.8
NORWAY . . . . .	1965	4	—	—	34	Negl.	—	—	35	0.4	—	—	—	—	8	2.5	—	—	—	—
	1966	5	—	—	31	Negl.	—	—	70	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	0.9	—	—	—	—	5	1.5	—	—	—	—
	1968	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	152	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	0.6	—	—	—	—	1	0.1	—	—	—	—
PERU . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	13.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	7.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	315	30.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	158	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
POLAND . . . . .	1965	1 462	—	—	2 515	2.1	41	0.7	13	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	250	—	—	3 649	2.7	42	0.6	9	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	4 820	3.5	46	0.5	6	Negl.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	1 763	—	—	2 556	1.8	60	0.6	8	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	2 130	2	Negl.	1 603	1	47	0.5	5	Negl.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

PORTUGAL . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	344	0.3	47	0.8	2	Negl.	10	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	37	—	—	208	0.1	83	1.1	3	Negl.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	20	0.3	296	0.2	40	0.5	8	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	165	10	0.2	488	0.3	40	0.4	6	Negl.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	320	0.2	50	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROMANIA . . . . .	1965	10	—	—	980	0.8	150	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	401	—	—	1 600	1.2	64	0.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	301	—	—	1 800	1.3	70	0.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	503	—	—	1 750	1.2	70	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	109	—	—	1 050	0.7	65	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SOUTH AFRICA . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	1 333	1.1	17	0.3	15	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	118	—	—	1 349	1	30	0.4	44	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	160	—	—	1 480	1.1	—	—	37	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	63	11	0.2	1 667	1.2	23	0.2	16	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	332	—	—	1 710	1.1	—	—	35	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SPAIN . . . . .	1965	—	6	0.3	1 419	1.2	179	2.9	163	1.7	2	0.1	126	0.7	4	1.2	—	—	2	Negl.	—
	1966	33	31	1	1 824	1.3	368	4.8	111	1	—	—	83	0.4	18	7.8	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	308	44	0.8	2 139	1.6	62	0.7	95	0.9	—	—	99	0.6	9	2.7	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	77	1.4	1 793	1.2	165	1.7	129	1	—	—	149	0.8	35	9.8	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	27	0.5	2 128	1.4	150	1.6	112	0.7	—	—	158	0.9	33	4.9	—	—	—	—	—
SWITZERLAND . . . . .	1965	—	1	Negl.	1 443	1.2	19	0.3	88	0.9	2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	0.4	—
	1966	282	2	0.1	1 225	0.9	99	1.3	388	3.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	0.2	—
	1967	1 108	6	0.1	1 341	1	—	—	205	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	Negl.	—
	1968	740	8	0.1	1 241	0.9	131	1.4	205	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	0.2	—
	1969	465	9	0.2	2 141	1.4	—	—	157	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	0.4	—
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS	1965	890	3	0.1	21 000	17.3	1 000	16.3	58	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 100	9.9	} 31
	1966	701	—	—	30 011	22.1	1 000	13.2	50	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 000	9.2	
	1967	325	2	Negl.	26 905	19.7	1 085	12.5	1	Negl.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 000	7.8	
	1968	363	3	0.1	27 549	19	1 194	12.6	1	Negl.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	947	10.1	
	1969	555	2	Negl.	30 200	19.5	1 050	11.4	1	Negl.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 200	9.8	

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\* As from 1966, the figures of manufacture include the pure cocaine contained in crude cocaine.

<sup>a</sup> The figures shown in this column represent the net manufacture of morphine; they do not include the amounts used for conversion into other drugs. The totals were taken from Table V column C, and are not necessarily the totals of the figures shown in the present table (see note c, page 27). Gross manufacture, including the amounts used for conversion, is shown in Table III, column 17.

<sup>b</sup> Acetyldihydrocodeine, benzylmorphine, codeine-N-oxide, codoxime, dihydrocodeine, dihydromorphine, heroin, hydrocodone, hydromorphone, nicocodine, nicomorphine, normorphine, oxycodone, oxymorphone, pholcodine and thebacon. The totals of the manufacture of each of these drugs are given in Table VI (a).

<sup>c</sup> Alphaprodine, anileridine, bezitramide, diethylthiambutene, diphenoxylate, dipipanone, fentanyl, ketobemidone, levorphanol, methadone intermediate, moramide intermediate (from which racemoramide, dextromoramide and levomoramide may be manufactured), normethadone, pethidine

intermediates A, B and C, phenazocine, phenoperidine, piminodine, piritramide, properidine, racemoramide (from which are manufactured dextromoramide and levomoramide) and trimeperidine. The totals of the manufacture of each of these drugs are given in Table VI (a).

<sup>d</sup> Racemoramide (753 kg.) and moramide intermediate (892 kg.).

<sup>e</sup> Racemoramide (703 kg.) and moramide intermediate (36 kg.).

<sup>f</sup> Racemoramide (576 kg.), moramide intermediate (826 kg.) and pethidine intermediate A (1285 kg.).

<sup>g</sup> Racemoramide (373 kg.), moramide intermediate (713 kg.) and pethidine intermediate A (332 kg.).

<sup>h</sup> Racemoramide (527 kg.) and moramide intermediate (787 kg.).

<sup>i</sup> 428 kg. of crude cocaine were manufactured in 1965.

<sup>j</sup> Trimeperidine.

**TABLE VI. — MANUFACTURE OF THE NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING UNDER THE CONVENTIONS**  
(concluded)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	OPIUM ALKALOIDS AND THEIR DERIVATIVES									COCAINE *		SYNTHETIC NARCOTIC DRUGS							
		Mor- phine uncon- verted <sup>a</sup>	Thebaine		Codeine		Ethyl- morphine (Dionine)		Others <sup>b</sup>				Pethidine		Methadone		Dextro- moramide		Others <sup>c</sup>	
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
		Kg.	Kg.	% of total col. 2	Kg.	% of total col. 4	Kg.	% of total col. 6	Kg.	% of total col. 8	Kg.	% of total col. 10	Kg.	% of total col. 12	Kg.	% of total col. 14	Kg.	% of total col. 16	Kg.	% of total col. 18
UNITED KINGDOM . . .	1965	2 555	469	19.2	19 771	16.3	201	3.3	2 054	21.2	350	26	3 450	17.7	80	25	—	—	4 907 <sup>d</sup>	44.2
	1966	4 556	507	15.6	23 493	17.3	441	5.8	2 747	24.3	—	—	3 235	15.7	70	30.4	—	—	3 921 <sup>e</sup>	36.1
	1967	4 349	573	10.7	21 761	16	949	10.9	2 521	24.9	—	—	3 584	21.6	88	26.8	—	—	5 894 <sup>f</sup>	46.2
	1968	2 530	798	14.4	22 346	15.4	1 538	16.2	3 483	26.8	—	—	4 027	21.5	28	7.9	—	—	4 480 <sup>g</sup>	47.8
	1969	5 474	1 565	28.8	23 959	15.5	1 494	16.3	4 007	26.2	—	—	3 765	20.2	82	12.1	—	—	5 054 <sup>h</sup>	41.3
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	1965	562	1 121	45.9	22 733	18.8	140	2.3	836	8.6	1 008	74.8	11 357	58.2	72	22.5	—	—	814	7.3
	1966	542	1 404	43.2	23 760	17.5	204	2.7	844	7.5	556	83.6	13 718	66.4	98	42.6	—	—	682	6.3
	1967	318	1 300	24.3	21 324	15.7	79	0.9	1 063	10.5	1 268	91.2	8 840	53.1	135	41	—	—	844	6.6
	1968	357	1 170	21.1	24 493	16.9	37	0.4	989	7.6	724	69.7	11 118	59.4	221	61.9	—	—	1 050	11.2
	1969	335	1 451	26.7	23 420	15.1	39	0.4	1 546	10.1	1 057	86.9	11 702	62.9	458	67.6	—	—	1 449	11.9
YUGOSLAVIA . . . . .	1965	120	18	0.7	1 351	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	9.4	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	53	1.6	2 239	1.6	3	Negl.	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	13.1	—	—	—	—
	1967	299	44	0.8	684	0.5	28	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1.2	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	14	0.3	1 593	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	5.3	—	—	—	—
	1969	1 675	8	0.1	1 379	0.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	1.5	—	—	—	—
TOTAL . . .	1965	415	2 443	100	121 153	100	6 140	100	9 688	100	1 347 <sup>i</sup>	100	19 504	100	320	100	195	100	11 103	100
	1966	7 158	3 249	100	135 843	100	7 604	100	11 316	100	665	100	20 644	100	230	100	260	100	10 860	100
	1967	3 765	5 351	100	136 197	100	8 690	100	10 117	100	1 391	100	16 634	100	329	100	114	100	12 758	100
	1968	1 860	5 541	100	144 946	100	9 503	100	12 972	100	1 039	100	18 730	100	357	100	174	100	9 372	100
	1969	3 984	5 441	100	154 693	100	9 181	100	15 271	100	1 216	100	18 601	100	678	100	139	100	12 232	100

<sup>\*</sup> As from 1966, the figures of manufacture include the pure cocaine contained in crude cocaine.

<sup>a</sup> The figures shown in this column represent the net manufacture of morphine; they do not include the amounts used for conversion into other drugs. The totals were taken from Table V column C, and are not necessarily the totals of the figures shown in the present table (see note c, page 27). Gross manufacture, including the amounts used for conversion, is shown in Table III, column 17.

<sup>b</sup> Acetyldihydrocodeine, benzylmorphine, codeine-N-oxide, codoxime, dihydrocodeine, dihydromorphine, heroin, hydrocodone, hydromorphone, nicocodine, nicomorphine, normorphine, oxycodone, oxymorphone, pholcodine and thebacon. The totals of the manufacture of each of these drugs are given in Table VI (a).

<sup>c</sup> Alphaprodine, anileridine, bezitramide, diethylthiambutene, diphenoxylate, dipipanone, fentanyl, ketobemidone, levorphanol, methadone intermediate, moramide intermediate (from which racemoramide, dextromoramide and levomoramide may be manufactured), normethadone, pethidine intermediates A, B and C, phenazocine, phenoperidine, piminodine, piritramide, propidine, racemoramide (from which are manufactured dextromoramide and levoramide) and trimeperidine. The totals of the manufacture of each of these drugs are given in Table VI (a).

<sup>d</sup> Including 138 kg. of methadone intermediate, 4 544 kg. of pethidine intermediate A and 94 kg. of pethidine intermediate B.

<sup>e</sup> Including 70 kg. of methadone intermediate, 3 704 kg. of pethidine intermediate A and 40 kg. of pethidine intermediate C.

<sup>f</sup> Including 109 kg. of methadone intermediate, 5 575 kg. of pethidine intermediate A and 94 kg. of pethidine intermediate C.

<sup>g</sup> Including 49 kg. of methadone intermediate, 4 259 kg. of pethidine intermediate A and 85 kg. of pethidine intermediate C.

<sup>h</sup> Including 150 kg. of methadone intermediate, 4 692 kg. of pethidine intermediate A and 54 kg. of pethidine intermediate C.

<sup>i</sup> This total does not represent the sum of the figures shown in this column, but has been adjusted to allow for the fact that the figures of manufacture of the United States include crude cocaine exported for refining, while the countries which imported the crude cocaine have also included in their figures the quantities of pure cocaine obtained therefrom.

**TABLE VI (a). — MANUFACTURE OF NARCOTIC DRUGS OTHER THAN THOSE SPECIFIED IN TABLE VI**

<i>1. Derivatives of opium alkaloids</i>						<i>2. Synthetic narcotic drugs</i>					
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969		1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
	<i>Kilogrammes</i>						<i>Kilogrammes</i>				
Dihydrocodeine. . . .	6 005	6 134	5 632	6 807	8 465	Pethidine					
Pholcodine. . . . .	1 882	3 154	2 444	4 231	4 127	intermediate A . . . .	6 104	7 231	8 342	5 715	7 017
Hydrocodone. . . . .	871	862	1 001	875	1 381	Trimeperidine . . . . .	1 100	1 000	1 000	947	1 200
Oxycodone. . . . .	570	530	761	678	939	Diphenoxylate . . . . .	428	356	577	783	977
Thebacon . . . . .	113	123	8	136	92	Moramide intermediate	892	36	826	713	787
Heroin . . . . .	90	92	75	108	79	Pethidine					
Hydromorphone . . . .	44	77	65	43	75	intermediate B . . . .	221	181	334	235	569
Acetyldihydrocodeine .	17	37	28	40	44	Racemoramide . . . . .	753	703	576	373	527
Oxymorphone . . . . .	15	22	23	28	35	Normethadone . . . . .	389	324	443	37	381
Dihydromorphone . . .	69	10	69	9	22	Anileridine . . . . .	284	203	132	256	220
Nicomorphine . . . . .	9	8	7	12	11	Methadone intermediate	572	562	109	49	150
Normorphine. . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	Levomoramide . . . . .	210	267	109	186	140
Nicocodine. . . . .	3	1	1	4	—	Dipipanone . . . . .	87	89	99	65	140
Codeine-N-oxide . . . .	—	2	1	1	—	Ketobemidone . . . . .	98	22	106	21	101
Codoxime <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	—	—	2	—	—	Pethidine					
Benzylmorphine . . . .	—	264	—	—	—	intermediate C . . . .	100	45	163	94	90
						Alphaprodine. . . . .	44	27	27	34	38
						Diethylthiambutene . .	17	17	15	17	16
						Bezitramide <sup>a</sup> . . . . .					7
						Piritramide <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	11	13	—	15	5
						Levorphanol . . . . .	—	3	3	4	4
						Phenazocine . . . . .	—	1	2	5	2
						Phenoperidine . . . . .	—	1	1	1	1
						Fentanyl . . . . .	—	1	3	5	—
						Properidine . . . . .	3	—	—	3	—
						Piminodine. . . . .	—	45	—	—	—

<sup>a</sup> Brought under control in September 1967.

<sup>a</sup> Brought under control in November 1968.

<sup>b</sup> Brought under control in August 1965.

**TABLE VII. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING  
UNDER THE CONVENTIONS**

Note: <sup>a</sup> Under the terms of the 1931 Convention, Governments are not bound to declare consumption of codeine and ethylmorphine (dionine), but where Governments volunteered this information their own figures have been inserted in the table. Those figures bearing asterisks have been calculated by the Board on the basis of other statistics furnished by the Governments in respect of these two drugs. Under the terms of the 1961 Convention, however, Governments are required to declare their consumption of codeine and ethylmorphine (dionine).

<sup>b</sup> The quantities which countries reported as having been used in the manufacture of preparations for the export of which authorizations are not required, whether such preparations are intended for domestic consumption or for export, were included in the figures of consumption reproduced in this table. It may be assumed that in the case of countries which did not report the quantities of codeine or ethylmorphine so used, the figures of consumption of these drugs, whether furnished by Governments or computed by the Board, generally also include quantities used in this manufacture.

The quantities which Governments reported as having been used in the manufacture of such preparations, and which were added by the Board to the figures on consumption, are reproduced separately in Table VII (a).

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Morphine †		Codeine †		Ethylmorphine † (Dionine)		Cocaine †		Pethidine		Methadone		Dextromoramide	
		Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
AFGHANISTAN . . . . .	1965	1	0.06	5*	0.32	1*	0.06	1	0.06	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	3	0.19	—	—	—	—	1	0.06	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	4	0.25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	1	0.06	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
ALBANIA . . . . .	1965	—	—	9*	4.83	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	17	8.88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	18	9.16	1	0.51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	1	0.50	23	11.39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	1	0.48	31	14.94	1	0.48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ALGERIA . . . . .	1965	—	—	141*	12.49	—*	—	—	—	9	0.8	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	157	12.92	—	—	1	0.08	3	0.25	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	223	17.78	4	0.32	—	—	1	0.08	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	128	9.89	4	0.31	—	—	7	0.54	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	156	11.69	4	0.3	—	—	4	0.3	—	—	—	—
ARGENTINA . . . . .	1965	21	0.94	906*	40.53	231*	10.33	7	0.31	118	5.28	—	—	3	0.13
	1966	11	0.48	879	38.74	108	4.76	8	0.35	95	4.19	—	—	1	0.04
	1967	2	0.09	830	36.04	131	5.69	4	0.17	102	4.43	—	—	5	0.22
	1968	3	0.13	672	28.45	120	5.08	7	0.3	122	5.17	—	—	3	0.13
	1969	3	0.13	969	40.4	179	7.46	—	—	20	0.83	—	—	—	—
AUSTRALIA . . . . .	1965	99	8.71	3 221	283.54	11	0.97	19	1.67	235	20.69	21	1.85	6	0.53
	1966	100	8.66	3 030	262.54	9	0.78	16	1.39	207	17.94	14	1.21	6	0.52
	1967	82	6.98	3 334	283.72	10	0.85	19	1.62	236	20.08	9	0.77	8	0.68
	1968	94	7.81	3 699	307.46	13	1.08	20	1.66	297	24.60	18	1.5	8	0.66
	1969	58	4.72	4 136	336.37	15	1.22	13	1.06	194	15.78	8	0.65	7	0.57
AUSTRIA . . . . .	1965	10	1.38	664*	91.52	9*	1.24	6	0.83	39	5.38	7	0.96	—	—
	1966	14	1.92	572	78.46	8	1.1	5	0.69	41	5.62	6	0.82	—	—
	1967	14	1.91	458	62.54	8	1.09	5	0.68	42	5.74	5	0.68	—	—
	1968	8	1.09	491	66.81	8	1.09	5	0.68	39	5.31	5	0.68	—	—
	1969	8	1.09	465	63.09	7	0.95	5	0.68	45	6.11	5	0.68	—	—

BAHRAIN . . . . .	1965	—	—	—*	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5.18	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4.83	—	—	—	—	—
BARBADOS . . . . .	1965	—	—	1	4.08	—*	—	—	2	8.16	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8.16	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	1	4.07	—	—	—	2	8.13	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	7.9	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	2	7.87	—	—	—	2	7.87	—	—	—	—	—
BELGIUM . . . . .	1965	27	2.85	1 754	185.33	114	12.05	40	4.23	109	11.52	8	0.85	12	1.27
	1966	5	0.52	1 640	172.12	119	12.49	32	3.36	83	8.71	8	0.84	13	1.36
	1967	7	0.73	1 733	180.88	113	11.79	33	3.44	88	9.18	7	0.73	11	1.15
	1968	25	2.6	1 608	167.17	114	11.85	33	3.43	90	9.36	9	0.94	10	1.04
	1969	23	2.38	1 867	193.55	146	15.14	31	3.21	79	8.19	6	0.62	12	1.24
BOLIVIA . . . . .	1965	2	0.54	2	0.54	2*	0.54	—	—	4	1.08	1	0.27	—	—
	1966	1	0.27	8	2.13	4	1.07	—	—	5	1.33	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	6	1.58	6	1.58	—	—	3	0.79	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	9	1.92	5	1.07	—	—	3	0.64	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	16	3.33	1	0.21	—	—	4	0.83	—	—	—	—
BRAZIL . . . . .	1965	17	0.21	1 073	13.2	145	1.78	2	0.02	135	1.66	4	0.05	—	—
	1966	16	0.19	1 550	18.3	182	2.15	2	0.02	147	1.74	—	—	—	—
	1967	4	0.05	1 532	17.89	198	2.31	2	0.02	165	1.93	—	—	—	—
	1968	5	0.06	1 673	18.97	190	2.15	1	0.01	189	2.14	—	—	—	—
	1969	4	0.04	1 847	20.33	165	1.82	—	—	185	2.04	—	—	—	—
BULGARIA . . . . .	1965	10	1.22	697	84.93	168	20.47	23	2.8	127	15.47	—	—	—	—
	1966	8	0.97	480	58.13	81	9.81	20	2.42	100	12.11	—	—	—	—
	1967	8	0.96	787	94.72	125	15.04	20	2.41	112	13.48	—	—	—	—
	1968	7	0.84	1 234	147.43	130	15.53	18	2.15	125	14.93	—	—	—	—
	1969	13	1.54	1 430	169.51	142	16.83	15	1.78	69	8.18	—	—	—	—
BURMA . . . . .	1965	1	0.04	197	7.97	—*	—	6	0.24	44	1.78	—	—	—	—
	1966	1	0.04	453	17.94	—	—	2	0.08	31	1.23	—	—	—	—
	1967	1	0.04	525	20.34	—	—	3	0.12	23	0.89	—	—	—	—
	1968	3	0.11	336	12.73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	4	0.15	478	17.72	—	—	1	0.03	74	2.74	—	—	—	—
BURUNDI . . . . .	1965	—	—	1	0.36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	1	0.30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	2	0.59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CAMBODIA . . . . .	1965	—	—	8	1.27	2	0.32	—	—	1	0.16	—	—	—	—
	1966	1	0.16	37	5.85	2	0.32	6	0.95	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	3	0.47	—	—	1	0.16	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	26	3.97	—	—	1	0.15	1	0.15	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	10	1.49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CAMEROON . . . . .	1965	—	—	23	4.41	—	—	—	—	1	0.19	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	6	1.12	—	—	—	—	3	0.56	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1.10	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	1.44	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	1.23	—	—	—	—

\* See note a at the head of the table.

† See note b at the head of the table.

TABLE VII. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING  
UNDER THE CONVENTIONS (*continued*)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Morphine †		Codeine †		Ethylmorphine † (Dionine)		Cocaine †		Pethidine		Methadone		Dextromoramide	
		Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
CANADA . . . . .	1965	38	1.94	3 684*	187.92	17*	0.87	33	1.68	689	35.15	4	0.2	—	—
	1966	26	1.31	4 242	212.96	17	0.85	28	1.41	723	36.30	4	0.2	—	—
	1967	36	1.76	4 098	200.48	15	0.73	26	1.27	806	39.43	6	0.29	—	—
	1968	20	0.96	4 363	210.04	17	0.82	30	1.44	709	34.13	9	0.43	—	—
	1969	34	1.61	5 045	239.22	12	0.57	27	1.28	844	40.02	13	0.62	—	—
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	1965	—	—	5	3.7	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	2	1.44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CEYLON . . . . .	1965	2	0.18	14*	1.25	—*	—	2	0.18	19	1.69	—	—	—	—
	1966	1	0.09	11	0.96	—	—	1	0.09	19	1.65	—	—	—	—
	1967	1	0.09	11	0.94	—	—	1	0.09	21	1.79	—	—	—	—
	1968	1	0.08	12	1	—	—	1	0.08	21	1.76	—	—	—	—
	1969	2	0.16	14	1.14	—	—	2	0.16	17	1.39	—	—	—	—
CHAD . . . . .	1965	—	—	12*	3.58	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	2	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CHILE . . . . .	1965	4	0.47	179*	20.89	81*	9.45	1	0.12	17	1.98	1	0.12	—	—
	1966	3	0.34	188	21.49	108	12.34	1	0.11	23	2.63	1	0.11	—	—
	1967	2	0.22	178	19.92	51	5.71	—	—	13	1.45	1	0.11	—	—
	1968	6	0.64	155	16.58	92	9.84	—	—	20	2.14	1	0.11	—	—
	1969	6	0.63	198	20.7	104	10.87	—	—	21	2.2	1	0.1	—	—
CHINA <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	1965	8	—	69*	—	2*	—	4	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	6	—	65	—	1	—	3	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	7	—	81	—	—	—	3	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	7	—	103	—	1	—	3	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	6	—	72	—	—	—	3	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
COLOMBIA . . . . .	1965	6	0.34	233*	13.1	13*	0.73	5	0.28	19	1.07	—	—	—	—
	1966	8	0.43	288	15.44	2	0.11	2	0.11	30	1.61	—	—	1	0.05
	1967	5	0.26	343	17.87	12	0.63	1	0.05	26	1.35	—	—	—	—
	1968	5	0.25	191	9.63	6	0.3	1	0.05	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	14	0.68	353	17.25	11	0.54	—	—	26	1.27	—	—	—	—



CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF	1965	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1966	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1967	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.06	—	—	—	—
	1969	1	0.06	17	0.99	—	—	—	—	14	0.82	—	—	—	—
CONGO, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF	1965	—	—	10	11.9	—*	—	—	—	1	1.19	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	3	3.53	—	—	—	—	1	1.18	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	18	20.93	—	—	—	—	1	1.16	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1.15	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1.14	—	—	—	—
COSTA RICA . . . . .	1965	—	—	10*	6.98	—*	—	—	—	1	0.7	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	12	8.08	—	—	—	—	1	0.7	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	14	8.78	—	—	—	—	1	0.63	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	17	10.37	—	—	—	—	1	0.61	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	19	11.21	—	—	—	—	1	0.59	—	—	—	—
CUBA . . . . .	1965	—	—	346*	45.34	72*	9.44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	5	0.64	358	45.7	29	3.7	—	—	15	1.91	—	—	—	—
	1967	1	0.12	416	51.79	95	11.83	—	—	4	0.5	—	—	1	0.12
	1968	—	—	347	42.84	36	4.44	—	—	5	0.62	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	477	57.82	86	10.42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CYPRUS . . . . .	1965	—	—	1*	1.68	—*	—	—	—	4	6.73	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	1	1.66	—	—	—	—	4	6.63	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	1	1.63	—	—	—	—	4	6.51	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	1	1.61	—	—	—	—	4	6.43	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	1	1.59	—	—	—	—	4	6.35	—	—	—	—
CZECHOSLOVAKIA . . .	1965	15	1.06	2 174*	153.54	85*	6	14	0.99	110	7.77	1	0.07	—	—
	1966	14	0.98	2 716	190.73	79	5.55	15	1.05	105	7.37	—	—	—	—
	1967	14	0.98	3 363	235.09	77	5.38	14	0.98	107	7.48	—	—	—	—
	1968	13	0.91	3 299	229.7	94	6.55	13	0.91	118	8.22	—	—	—	—
	1969	13	0.90	4 140	287.14	112	7.77	14	0.97	120	8.32	—	—	—	—
DAHOMY . . . . .	1965	—	—	6*	2.54	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	10	4.15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	3	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	3	1.17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
DENMARK . . . . .	1965	38	7.86	2 085*	431.23	47*	9.72	5	1.03	252	52.12	10	2.07	4	0.83
	1966	41	8.41	2 182	447.59	50	10.26	3	0.62	287	58.87	10	2.05	5	1.03
	1967	36	7.32	1 931	392.48	38	7.72	5	1.02	254	51.63	9	1.83	5	1.02
	1968	36	7.27	1 912	386.03	49	9.89	4	0.81	254	51.28	12	2.42	5	1.01
	1969	37	7.41	2 086	417.62	39	7.81	3	0.6	232	46.45	8	1.6	6	1.2
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC .	1965	—	—	—	—	—*	—	—	—	3	0.83	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0.8	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1.03	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0.74	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	3	0.72	—	—	1	0.24	3	0.72	—	—	—	—
ECUADOR . . . . .	1965	—	—	1*	0.2	1*	0.2	1	0.2	6	1.18	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	1	0.19	—	—	1	0.19	3	0.56	—	—	—	—
	1967	1	0.18	13	2.36	5	0.91	1	0.18	4	0.73	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	4	0.7	—	—	1	0.18	3	0.53	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	3	0.51	—	—	1	0.17	3	0.51	—	—	—	—

\* See note a at the head of the table.

† See note b at the head of the table.

‡ Statistics incomplete.

**TABLE VII. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING  
UNDER THE CONVENTIONS** *(continued)*

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Morphine †		Codeine †		Ethylmorphine † (Dionine)		Cocaine †		Pethidine		Methadone		Dextromoramide	
		Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
EL SALVADOR . . . . .	1965	—	—	8	2.73	1*	0.34	—	—	4	1.37	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	15	4.94	1	0.33	—	—	3	0.99	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	14	4.44	—	—	—	—	4	1.27	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	17	5.21	—	—	—	—	3	0.92	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	20	5.9	—	—	—	—	3	0.88	—	—	—	—
ETHIOPIA . . . . .	1965	—	—	13	0.58	—*	—	—	—	2	0.09	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	15	0.65	—	—	—	—	4	0.17	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	17	0.72	—	—	—	—	4	0.17	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	21	0.88	—	—	—	—	4	0.17	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	39	1.57	—	—	—	—	5	0.20	—	—	—	—
FINLAND . . . . .	1965	10	2.17	1 642*	356.03	129*	27.97	5	1.08	45	9.76	9	1.95	3	0.65
	1966	6	1.29	1 717	370.12	98	21.13	5	1.08	48	10.35	9	1.94	2	0.43
	1967	7	1.50	1 839	394.3	99	21.23	6	1.29	51	10.93	8	1.72	2	0.43
	1968	4	0.85	1 717	366.25	87	18.56	5	1.07	49	10.45	5	1.07	1	0.21
	1969	2	0.43	2 009	427.17	100	21.26	5	1.06	44	9.36	3	0.64	1	0.21
FRANCE . . . . .	1965	78	1.56	8 481	169.57	2 208	44.15	64	1.28	354	7.08	—	—	58	1.16
	1966	27	0.53	7 868	155.76	2 454	48.58	38	0.75	341	6.75	—	—	58	1.15
	1967	26	0.51	7 425	145.53	2 284	44.77	30	0.59	367	7.19	—	—	69	1.35
	1968	23	0.45	9 466	183.96	3 047	59.21	29	0.56	392	7.62	—	—	66	1.28
	1969	23	0.45	10 853	210.8	3 085	59.92	27	0.52	390	7.58	—	—	63	1.22
GABON . . . . .	1965	—	—	1	2.16	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	5	10.68	—	—	—	—	1	2.14	—	—	—	—
	1967	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1968	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1969	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
GERMANY: FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	1965	87	1.47	7 197*	121.9	138*	2.34	16	0.27	766	12.97	52	0.88	11	0.19
	1966	74	1.24	7 989	133.87	171	2.87	15	0.25	749	12.55	35	0.59	13	0.22
	1967	66	1.1	8 156	136.22	97	1.62	18	0.30	724	12.09	26	0.43	12	0.20
	1968	57	0.95	11 153	185.37	131	2.18	16	0.27	710	11.8	26	0.43	13	0.22
	1969	49	0.81	12 599	207.08	190	3.12	17	0.28	697	11.46	27	0.44	12	0.2
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC *	1965	31	1.82	1 954*	114.75	16*	0.94	4	0.23	249	14.62	—	—	—	—
	1966	40	2.34	2 452	143.67	14	0.82	2	0.11	206	12.07	—	—	—	—
	1967	35	2.05	2 150	125.86	14	0.82	3	0.18	216	12.64	—	—	—	—
	1968	31	1.81	2 063	120.76	16	0.94	2	0.12	220	12.88	—	—	—	—
	1969	18	1.05	2 440	142.72	12	0.70	4	0.23	323	18.89	—	—	—	—

GHANA . . . . .	1965	1	0.13	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	34	4.39	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	0.63	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	0.74	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	0.6	—	—	—	—
	1969	1	0.12	31	3.6	—	—	—	—	7	0.81	—	—	—	—
GREECE . . . . .	1965	4	0.47	269	31.5	—*	—	1	0.12	18	2.11	—	—	—	—
	1966	4	0.46	202	23.46	—	—	—	—	23	2.67	—	—	—	—
	1967	3	0.34	218	25.01	—	—	—	—	27	3.1	—	—	—	—
	1968	3	0.34	239	27.15	—	—	1	0.11	29	3.29	—	—	—	—
	1969	3	0.34	183	20.71	—	—	1	0.11	29	3.28	—	—	—	—
GUATEMALA . . . . .	1965	—	—	5	1.13	—*	—	—	—	6	1.35	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	28	6.12	—	—	1	0.22	7	1.53	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	40	8.48	—	—	1	0.21	11	2.33	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	30	6.17	—	—	1	0.21	6	1.23	—	—	—	—
	1969	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
GUINEA . . . . .	1965	—	—	4*	1.14	—*	—	—	—	2	0.57	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	4	1.11	—	—	—	—	1	0.28	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	1	0.27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1969	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
GUYANA . . . . .	1965	?	—	?	—	?	—	?	—	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1966	—	—	75	113.29	—	—	—	—	8	12.08	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	75	110.29	—	—	1	1.43	8	11.76	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	85	119.72	—	—	1	1.41	7	9.86	—	—	—	—
	1969	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
HAITI . . . . .	1965	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	1	0.21	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	1	0.22	—	—	—	—	1	0.22	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.21	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.21	—	—	—	—
HONDURAS . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1.31	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.82	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.83	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	1	0.4	—	—	—	—	4	1.6	—	—	—	—
HUNGARY . . . . .	1965	44	4.34	—*	—	305*	30.06	7	0.69	93	9.16	—	—	—	—
	1966	51	5.01	1 910	188.21	547	53.74	7	0.69	111	10.9	2	0.2	—	—
	1967	19	1.86	1 669	163.44	473	46.32	6	0.59	143	14	1	0.1	—	—
	1968	16	1.56	2 022	197.17	573	55.88	6	0.59	98	9.56	2	0.2	—	—
	1969	17	1.65	1 757	170.67	647	62.85	6	0.58	107	10.39	2	0.19	—	—
ICELAND . . . . .	1965	—	—	31	162.3	—	—	1	5.24	6	31.41	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	30	153.85	—	—	1	5.13	2	10.26	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	13	65	—	—	—	—	6	30	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	27	135	—	—	—	—	4	20	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	26	128.07	—	—	—	—	4	19.7	—	—	—	—
INDIA . . . . .	1965	324	0.67	2 496*	5.13	250*	0.51	20	0.04	182	0.37	1	Negl.	—	—
	1966	225	0.45	2 058	4.1	269	0.54	1	Negl.	524	1.04	—	—	—	—
	1967	276	0.54	2 528	4.95	266	0.52	6	0.01	475	0.93	1	Negl.	—	—
	1968	393	0.75	1 863	3.56	393	0.75	3	Negl.	372	0.71	—	—	—	—
	1969	230	0.43	2 834	5.28	425	0.79	6	0.01	288	0.54	1	Negl.	—	—

\* See note a at the head of the table.

† See note b at the head of the table.

‡ See introductory note, page 2, second paragraph.

**TABLE VII. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING  
UNDER THE CONVENTIONS (continued)**

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Morphine †		Codeine †		Ethylmorphine† (Dionine)		Cocaine †		Pethidine		Methadone		Dextromoramide	
		Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
INDONESIA . . . . .	1965	—	—	800	7.6	8	0.08	—	—	15	0.14	—	—	—	—
	1966	28	0.26	465	4.35	11	0.1	—	—	41	0.38	—	—	—	—
	1967	27	0.25	388	3.52	21	0.19	1	0.01	34	0.31	—	—	—	—
	1968	25	0.22	98	0.87	13	0.12	1	0.01	10	0.09	—	—	—	—
	1969	5	0.04	229	1.97	6	0.05	1	0.01	27	0.23	—	—	—	—
IRAN . . . . .	1965	3	0.13	233	9.95	3*	0.13	—	—	2	0.09	—	—	—	—
	1966	3	0.12	323	12.67	15	0.59	—	—	4	0.16	—	—	—	—
	1967	6	0.23	403	15.33	9	0.34	—	—	5	0.19	—	—	—	—
	1968	3	0.11	372	13.79	17	0.63	—	—	4	0.15	1	0.04	—	—
	1969	4	0.14	718	25.74	47	0.17	—	—	7	0.25	3	0.11	—	—
IRAQ . . . . .	1965	1	0.14	15*	2.09	2*	0.28	—	—	23	3.21	—	—	—	—
	1966	1	0.12	13	1.56	—	—	—	—	20	2.40	—	—	—	—
	1967	1	0.12	9	1.07	—	—	—	—	22	2.61	—	—	—	—
	1968	1	0.12	11	1.27	—	—	—	—	21	2.43	—	—	—	—
	1969	1	0.11	13	1.47	—	—	—	—	27	3.05	—	—	—	—
IRELAND . . . . .	1965	8	2.8	217	76.01	—*	—	3	1.05	37	12.96	3	1.05	—	—
	1966	9	3.12	283	98.09	—	—	2	0.69	37	12.82	1	0.35	1	0.35
	1967	5	1.72	388	133.84	—	—	1	0.34	39	13.45	1	0.34	2	0.69
	1968	4	1.37	462	158.76	—	—	—	—	40	13.75	1	0.34	3	1.03
	1969	5	1.71	434	148.58	—	—	1	0.34	54	18.49	1	0.34	2	0.68
ISRAEL . . . . .	1965	2	0.78	621*	242.29	3*	1.17	2	0.78	36	14.05	—	—	—	—
	1966	2	0.76	599	227.84	4	1.52	3	1.14	26	9.89	1	0.38	—	—
	1967	2	0.75	509	190.71	3	1.12	1	0.37	34	12.74	—	—	—	—
	1968	3	1.09	701	255.37	2	0.73	1	0.36	39	14.21	—	—	—	—
	1969	2	0.71	638	226.08	1	0.35	1	0.35	36	12.76	—	—	—	—
ITALY . . . . .	1965	71	1.38	2 225	43.13	652	12.64	7	0.14	148	2.87	6	0.12	—	—
	1966	50	0.96	2 267	43.70	744	14.34	7	0.13	159	3.06	3	0.06	—	—
	1967	47	0.9	2 725	52.05	694	13.26	6	0.11	138	2.64	5	0.1	—	—
	1968	66	1.25	3 458	65.53	865	16.39	5	0.09	136	2.58	5	0.09	—	—
	1969	40	0.75	2 767	52.02	854	16.06	3	0.06	115	2.16	3	0.06	—	—
IVORY COAST . . . . .	1965	—	—	24	6.26	—*	—	—	—	1	0.26	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	26	6.63	—	—	—	—	1	0.26	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	42	10.47	—	—	—	—	1	0.25	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	3	0.73	—	—	—	—	1	0.24	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

JAMAICA . . . . .	1965	1	0.56	18*	10.15	—*	—	—	5	2.82	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	13	7.07	—	—	—	6	3.26	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	15	8	—	—	—	6	3.2	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	32	16.73	—	—	—	6	3.14	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	26	13.27	—	—	—	6	3.06	—	—	—	—
JAPAN . . . . .	1965	49	0.5	2 391	24.41	6	0.06	65	0.66	79	0.81	—	—	—
	1966	39	0.39	2 388	24.15	5	0.05	54	0.55	85	0.86	—	—	—
	1967	36	0.36	2 361	23.63	4	0.04	48	0.48	92	0.92	—	—	—
	1968	33	0.33	2 620	25.92	4	0.04	43	0.43	96	0.95	—	—	—
	1969	31	0.3	2 603	25.44	4	0.04	39	0.38	99	0.97	—	—	—
JORDAN . . . . .	1965	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	6	3.04	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	5	2.45	—	—	—	—	2	0.98	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	8	3.73	—	—	—	—	3	1.4	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	14	6.53	—	—	—	—	6	2.8	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	15	6.94	—	—	1	0.46	2	0.93	—	—	—
KENYA . . . . .	1965	1	0.11	67*	7.15	—*	—	2	0.21	9	0.96	—	—	—
	1966	4	0.41	118	12.24	—	—	2	0.21	14	1.45	—	—	—
	1967	3	0.30	155	15.58	—	—	2	0.2	13	1.31	—	—	—
	1968	3	0.29	107	10.48	—	—	2	0.2	12	1.18	—	—	—
	1969	2	0.19	186	17.7	—	—	1	0.1	13	1.24	—	—	—
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF .	1965	5	0.18	90*	3.17	—*	—	5	0.18	53	1.87	—	—	—
	1966	6	0.21	129	4.44	—	—	—	—	40	1.38	—	—	—
	1967	6	0.2	111	3.73	—	—	5	0.17	68	2.28	—	—	—
	1968	6	0.2	128	4.2	—	—	—	—	62	2.03	—	—	—
	1969	6	0.19	108	3.47	—	—	2	0.06	66	2.12	—	—	—
KUWAIT . . . . .	1965	—	—	21	44.21	—*	—	—	—	2	4.21	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	21	42.77	—	—	—	—	2	4.07	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	28	53.85	—	—	—	—	3	5.77	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	26	48.15	—	—	—	—	3	5.56	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	30	52.63	—	—	—	—	4	7.02	—	—	—
LAOS . . . . .	1965	—	—	17*	8.5	—*	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	27	10	—	—	—	—	8	2.96	—	—	—
	1967	2	0.72	3	1.08	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	1	0.53	3	1.06	—	—	—	—	2	0.71	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	10	3.46	—	—	1	0.35	6	2.07	—	—	—
LEBANON . . . . .	1965	—	—	58*	23.29	—*	—	—	—	6	2.41	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	64	26.02	—	—	—	—	6	2.44	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	72	28.57	—	—	—	—	7	2.78	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	76	29.46	—	—	—	—	8	3.1	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	89	33.65	—	—	—	—	7	2.65	—	—	—
LIBERIA . . . . .	1965	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	4	3.74	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.92	4	3.67	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4.5	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	3.54	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4.35	—	—	—
LIBYA . . . . .	1965	—	—	—*	—	4*	2.47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.57	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.54	—	—	—

\* See note a at the head of the table.

† See note b at the head of the table.

**TABLE VII. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING  
UNDER THE CONVENTIONS (continued)**

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Morphine †		Codeine †		Ethylmorphine † (Dionine)		Cocaine †		Pethidine		Methadone		Dextromoramide	
		Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
LUXEMBOURG . . . . .	1965	—	—	5*	15.11	—*	—	—	—	2	6.04	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	1	2.99	—	—	—	—	1	2.99	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	2	5.97	—	—	—	—	2	5.97	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	1	2.98	—	—	—	—	2	5.95	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	1	2.97	—	—	—	—	2	5.93	—	—	—	—
MADAGASCAR . . . . .	1965	—	—	72	11.21	—	—	1	0.16	2	0.31	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	87	12.78	—	—	—	—	2	0.29	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	36	5.67	3	0.47	—	—	1	0.16	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	41	6.31	1	0.15	—	—	2	0.31	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	91	13.7	2	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MALAWI . . . . .	1965	3	0.75	—*	—	—*	—	1	0.25	2	0.5	—	—	—	—
	1966	3	0.74	1	0.25	—	—	—	—	6	1.49	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	10	2.42	—	—	—	—	1	0.24	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	5	1.17	—	—	—	—	1	0.23	—	—	—	—
	1969	1	0.23	11	2.5	—	—	—	—	1	0.23	—	—	—	—
MALAYSIA . . . . .	1965	5	0.53	274*	29.13	—*	—	1	0.11	23	2.44	—	—	—	—
	1966	5	0.51	308	31.72	—	—	1	0.1	26	2.68	—	—	—	—
	1967	6	0.6	327	32.47	—	—	1	0.1	27	2.68	—	—	—	—
	1968	4	0.39	298	28.7	—	—	1	0.1	30	2.89	—	—	—	—
	1969	3	0.28	339	32.03	—	—	1	0.09	27	2.55	—	—	—	—
MALI . . . . .	1965	—	—	22	4.81	—*	—	2	0.44	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	3	0.64	24	5.16	—	—	1	0.21	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	40	8.43	—	—	2	0.42	1	0.21	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	15	3.13	—	—	2	0.42	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	2	0.41	—	—	1	0.2	1	0.2	—	—	—	—
MALTA . . . . .	1965	—	—	1	3.13	—*	—	1	3.13	3	9.4	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	6	18.93	—	—	—	—	4	12.62	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	12	37.62	—	—	—	—	5	15.67	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	10	31.35	—	—	—	—	3	9.4	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	2	6.19	—	—	—	—	4	12.38	—	—	—	—
MAURITANIA . . . . .	1965	—	—	8*	8.7	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MAURITIUS . . . . .	1965	—	—	1*	1.35	—	—	1	1.35	1	1.35	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	1	1.32	—	—	1	1.32	2	2.63	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5.17	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	1	1.27	—	—	1	1.27	2	2.54	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6.26	—	—	—	—

MEXICO . . . . .	1965	3	0.07	1 254*	30.65	111*	2.71	—	—	41	1	—	—	—	—
	1966	3	0.07	2 065	46.78	118	2.67	—	—	37	0.84	—	—	—	—
	1967	3	0.07	1 244	27.24	122	2.67	—	—	11	0.24	—	—	—	—
	1968	2	0.04	2 369	50.12	122	2.58	—	—	29	0.61	—	—	—	—
	1969	2	0.04	2 105	43.02	130	2.66	—	—	21	0.43	—	—	—	—
MONGOLIA . . . . .	1965	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1966	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1967	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1968	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1969	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
MOROCCO . . . . .	1965	1	0.08	44*	3.3	3*	0.23	—	—	11	0.83	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	149	11.08	20	1.49	2	0.15	1	0.07	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	103	7.28	8	0.57	2	0.14	15	1.06	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	147	10.05	14	0.96	—	—	8	0.55	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	112	7.44	21	1.4	—	—	6	0.4	—	—	1	0.07
NETHERLANDS . . . . .	1965	25	2.03	699	56.87	2	0.16	17	1.38	125	10.17	2	0.16	23	1.87
	1966	16	1.28	787	63.19	1	0.08	20	1.61	108	8.67	2	0.16	21	1.69
	1967	29	2.3	659	52.31	1	0.08	16	1.27	103	8.18	3	0.24	21	1.67
	1968	23	1.8	808	63.41	2	0.16	19	1.49	113	8.87	2	0.16	22	1.73
	1969	32	2.49	1 347	104.64	3	0.23	19	1.48	108	8.39	4	0.31	18	1.4
NEW ZEALAND . . . . .	1965	7	2.65	413	154.8	1	0.37	5	1.87	122	45.73	2	0.75	—	—
	1966	12	4.44	520	192.31	—	—	4	1.48	141	52.14	2	0.74	—	—
	1967	10	3.63	434	157.65	—	—	4	1.45	90	32.69	3	1.09	—	—
	1968	8	2.88	592	213.1	—	—	8	2.88	112	40.32	2	0.72	—	—
	1969	10	3.57	551	196.5	—	—	2	0.71	66	23.54	1	0.36	—	—
NICARAGUA . . . . .	1965	—	—	7	4.23	—*	—	—	—	7	4.23	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	7	4.08	—	—	—	—	7	4.08	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	7	3.93	—	—	—	—	7	3.93	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	8	4.34	—	—	—	—	7	3.8	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	7	3.66	—	—	—	—	5	2.61	—	—	—	—
NIGER . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	1	0.28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
NIGERIA . . . . .	1965	2	0.03	34	0.59	—*	—	2	0.03	37	0.64	—	—	—	—
	1966	3	0.05	69	1.18	—	—	2	0.03	45	0.77	—	—	—	—
	1967	2	0.03	43	0.7	—	—	—	—	70	1.14	—	—	—	—
	1968	1	0.02	37	0.59	—	—	1	0.02	28	0.45	—	—	—	—
	1969	2	0.03	439	6.87	—	—	—	—	45	0.7	—	—	—	—
NORWAY . . . . .	1965	36	9.67	432*	116.04	16*	4.3	—	—	67	18	5	1.34	—	—
	1966	23	6.13	377	100.45	8	2.13	1	0.27	61	16.25	4	1.07	—	—
	1967	25	6.61	384	101.48	14	3.7	—	—	64	16.91	4	1.06	—	—
	1968	27	7.07	451	118.09	12	3.14	1	0.26	70	18.33	4	1.05	—	—
	1969	15	3.9	481	124.9	36	9.35	—	—	68	17.66	3	0.78	—	—
PAKISTAN . . . . .	1965	102	0.99	1 072*	10.42	10*	0.1	10	0.1	51	0.5	—	—	—	—
	1966	95	0.9	810	7.71	19	0.18	25	0.24	135	1.29	—	—	—	—
	1967	70	0.65	1 120	10.44	22	0.21	19	0.18	75	0.7	—	—	—	—
	1968	114	1.04	1 696	15.49	14	0.13	19	0.17	144	1.31	—	—	—	—
	1969	185	1.65	1 334	11.93	14	0.13	—	—	108	0.97	—	—	—	—

\* See note a at the head of the table.

† See note b at the head of the table.

TABLE VII. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING  
UNDER THE CONVENTIONS (*continued*)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Morphine †		Codeine †		Ethylmorphine † (Dionine)		Cocaine †		Pethidine		Methadone		Dextromoramide	
		Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
PANAMA . . . . .	1965	—	—	16*	12.84	—*	—	1	0.8	4	3.21	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	27	20.98	—	—	—	—	2	1.55	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	24	18.06	—	—	—	—	1	0.75	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	15	10.93	—	—	—	—	4	2.92	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	17	12	—	—	—	—	2	1.41	—	—	—	—
PARAGUAY . . . . .	1965	—	—	18*	8.87	—*	—	—	—	3	1.48	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	14	6.69	2	0.96	2	0.96	1	0.48	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	14	6.48	1	0.46	2	0.93	4	1.85	—	—	—	—
	1968	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1969	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
PERU . . . . .	1965	—	—	219*	18.8	3*	0.26	3	0.26	12	1.03	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	238	19.81	2	0.17	4	0.33	12	1	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	228	18.41	3	0.24	3	0.24	12	0.97	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	203	15.89	3	0.23	3	0.23	12	0.94	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	193	14.65	2	0.15	2	0.15	12	0.91	—	—	—	—
PHILIPPINES . . . . .	1965	1	0.03	53	1.64	1	0.03	—	—	25	0.77	—	—	—	—
	1966	1	0.03	65	1.94	2	0.06	—	—	28	0.84	—	—	—	—
	1967	1	0.03	95	2.74	2	0.06	—	—	27	0.78	—	—	—	—
	1968	2	0.06	137	3.81	2	0.06	—	—	19	0.53	—	—	—	—
	1969	1	0.03	129	3.47	4	0.11	—	—	35	0.94	—	—	—	—
POLAND . . . . .	1965	48	1.52	1 200	38.1	39	1.24	29	0.92	104	3.3	—	—	—	—
	1966	46	1.45	1 451	45.78	42	1.33	24	0.76	128	4.04	—	—	—	—
	1967	45	1.41	1 828	57.23	45	1.41	23	0.72	161	5.04	—	—	—	—
	1968	39	1.21	1 900	58.99	46	1.43	21	0.65	201	6.24	—	—	—	—
	1969	43	1.32	1 860	57.13	47	1.44	20	0.61	170	5.22	—	—	—	—
PORTUGAL . . . . .	1965	10	1.09	210*	22.91	56*	6.11	11	1.2	49	5.35	—	—	2	0.22
	1966	8	0.87	224	24.3	45	4.88	10	1.08	34	3.69	—	—	1	0.11
	1967	5	0.53	221	23.41	47	4.98	12	1.27	82	8.69	—	—	1	0.11
	1968	5	0.53	244	25.67	47	4.94	8	0.84	37	3.89	—	—	2	0.21
	1969	5	0.52	289	30.23	54	5.65	14	1.46	31	3.24	—	—	1	0.1
QATAR . . . . .	1965	—	—	1*	14.29	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	1	13.33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	4	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	3	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



ROMANIA . . . . .	1965	10	0.53	980*	51.51	150*	7.88	62	3.26	45	2.37	—	—	—	—
	1966	10	0.52	1 387	72.45	64	3.34	54	2.82	113	5.9	1	0.05	—	—
	1967	9	0.47	1 580	81.92	70	3.63	67	3.47	56	2.9	2	0.1	—	—
	1968	9	0.46	1 224	62.07	70	3.55	72	3.65	52	2.64	—	—	—	—
	1969	9	0.45	1 190	59.47	65	3.25	88	4.4	71	3.55	1	0.05	—	—
RWANDA . . . . .	1965	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1.56	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SAUDI ARABIA . . . . .	1965	—	—	3*	0.44	—*	—	—	—	1	0.15	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.29	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	2	0.29	—	—	—	—	2	0.29	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	6	0.86	—	—	—	—	2	0.29	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	3	0.42	—	—	—	—	2	0.28	—	—	—	—
SENEGAL . . . . .	1965	—	—	43	12.32	—	—	—	—	1	0.28	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	37	10.34	—	—	—	—	1	0.28	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	1	0.27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	<sup>a</sup>	—	<sup>a</sup>	—	<sup>a</sup>	—	<sup>a</sup>	—	<sup>a</sup>	—	<sup>a</sup>	—	<sup>a</sup>	—
	1969	— <sup>b</sup>	—	— <sup>b</sup>	—	— <sup>b</sup>	—	— <sup>b</sup>	—	— <sup>b</sup>	—	— <sup>b</sup>	—	— <sup>b</sup>	—
SIERRA LEONE . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	—*	—	—	—	2	0.87	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1.25	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
SINGAPORE . . . . .	1965	1	0.54	?	?	?	?	1	0.54	6	3.22	—	—	—	—
	1966	1	0.52	130	67.92	—	—	1	0.52	7	3.66	—	—	—	—
	1967	4	2.04	98	50.1	—	—	2	1.02	7	3.58	—	—	—	—
	1968	1	0.5	134	67.4	—	—	1	0.5	8	4.02	—	—	—	—
	1969	5	2.48	131	64.95	—	—	2	0.99	8	3.97	—	—	—	—
SOUTH AFRICA . . . . .	1965	93	5.04	1 368	74.18	13	0.7	25	1.36	134	7.27	1	0.05	1	0.05
	1966	58	3.07	1 115	59.05	13	0.69	—	—	133	7.04	—	—	1	0.05
	1967	71	3.79	1 527	79	15	0.78	5	0.26	173	8.95	—	—	—	—
	1968	89	4.5	1 514	76.57	5	0.26	12	0.61	104	5.43	1	0.05	—	—
	1969	95	4.7	1 863	92.12	13	0.64	11	0.54	134	6.63	—	—	1	0.05
SOUTHERN YEMEN . . . . .	1965	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	4	3.57	—	—	—	—
	1966	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.85	—	—	—	—
	1969	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
SPAIN . . . . .	1965	36	1.12	1 497	46.59	162	5.04	7	0.22	90	2.8	9	0.28	8	0.25
	1966	37	1.14	1 564	48.27	206	6.36	4	0.12	96	2.96	10	0.31	2	0.06
	1967	25	0.77	1 722	52.69	178	5.45	2	0.06	92	2.82	14	0.43	3	0.09
	1968	27	0.83	1 674	51.32	124	3.8	4	0.12	118	3.62	14	0.43	3	0.09
	1969	23	0.69	2 231	67.28	188	5.67	6	0.18	111	3.35	15	0.45	4	0.12
SUDAN . . . . .	1965	—	—	?	?	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	5	0.36	—	—	—	—	1	0.07	2	0.14	—	—	—	—
	1967	1	0.07	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.14	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.07	1	0.07	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.07	2	0.13	—	—	—	—
SWAZILAND . . . . .	1965	—	—	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	1	2.53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* See note a at the head of the table.  
† See note b at the head of the table.

<sup>a</sup> The competent authorities of Senegal furnished figures of consumption, but these cover the fiscal year and not the calendar year.  
<sup>b</sup> Statistics incomplete.

TABLE VII. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING  
UNDER THE CONVENTIONS (continued)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Morphine †		Codeine †		Ethylmorphine (Dionine) †		Cocaine †		Pethidine		Methadone		Dextromoramide	
		Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
SWEDEN . . . . .	1965	14	1.81	1 668	215.67	241	31.16	2	0.26	30	3.88	1	0.13	1	0.13
	1966	11	1.41	1 793	229.64	211	27.02	2	0.26	56	7.17	3	0.38	—	—
	1967	9	1.14	1 217	154.66	207	26.31	2	0.25	31	3.94	3	0.38	—	—
	1968	13	1.64	1 455	183.9	250	31.6	2	0.25	44	5.56	2	0.25	—	—
	1969	9	1.13	1 340	167.96	292	36.6	2	0.25	36	4.51	2	0.25	—	—
SWITZERLAND . . . . .	1965	96	16.1	981	164.51	31	5.2	12	2.01	65	10.9	3	0.5	3	0.5
	1966	66	10.87	951	156.7	33	5.44	12	1.98	78	12.85	3	0.49	2	0.33
	1967	70	11.53	1 025	168.86	38	6.26	14	2.31	65	10.71	4	0.66	3	0.49
	1968	94	15.24	1 044	169.26	35	5.67	14	2.27	72	11.67	3	0.49	3	0.49
	1969	102	16.32	1 404	224.6	40	6.4	15	2.4	57	9.12	2	0.32	3	0.48
SYRIA . . . . .	1965	—	—	33	6.06	—*	—	—	—	4	0.73	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	59	10.83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	34	6.07	—	—	—	—	5	0.89	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	79	13.77	—	—	—	—	7	1.22	—	—	—	—
	1969	1	0.17	96	16.37	—	—	—	—	6	1.02	—	—	—	—
TANGANYIKA AND ZANZIBAR TANZANIA . . . . .	1965	—	—	26*	2.47	—*	—	—	—	9	0.86	—	—	—	—
	1966	1	0.09	75	7	—	—	1	0.09	10	0.93	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	94	7.72	—	—	—	—	14	1.15	—	—	—	—
	1968	1	0.08	117	9.29	—	—	1	0.08	15	1.19	—	—	—	—
	1969	1	0.08	45	3.48	—	—	—	—	13	1.01	—	—	—	—
THAILAND . . . . .	1965	3	0.1	44*	1.44	—*	—	—	—	2	0.07	—	—	—	—
	1966	2	0.06	55	1.75	—	—	—	—	3	0.1	—	—	—	—
	1967	2	0.06	58	1.77	—	—	2	0.06	4	0.12	—	—	—	—
	1968	2	0.06	80	2.37	—	—	1	0.03	5	0.15	1	0.03	—	—
	1969	3	0.09	47	1.35	—	—	1	0.03	6	0.17	—	—	—	—
Togo . . . . .	1965	—	—	14	8.55	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	2	1.13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO.	1965	1	1.03	1*	1.03	—*	—	2	2.05	7	7.18	—	—	—	—
	1966	1	1	2	2	—	—	1	1	7	7	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	1	0.97	—	—	1	0.97	8	7.92	—	—	—	—
	1968	1	0.97	2	1.94	—	—	2	1.94	8	7.77	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	3	2.88	—	—	—	—	8	7.69	—	—	—	—

TUNISIA . . . . .	1965	—	—	24	5.13	—	—	—	—	2	0.43	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	27	6.04	—	—	—	—	2	0.45	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	30	6.58	—	—	—	—	2	0.44	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	37	7.94	—	—	—	—	3	0.64	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	54	11.25	—	—	—	—	2	0.42	—	—	—	—
TURKEY . . . . .	1965	4	0.13	693*	22.29	264*	8.49	2	0.06	2	0.06	—	—	—	—
	1966	5	0.16	1 162	36.45	337	10.57	1	0.03	2	0.06	—	—	—	—
	1967	7	0.21	1 042	31.86	297	9.08	2	0.06	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	4	0.12	1 646	49.08	572	17.05	1	0.03	7	0.21	—	—	—	—
	1969	5	0.15	1 776	51.67	426	12.39	1	0.03	9	0.26	—	—	—	—
UGANDA . . . . .	1965	—	—	14*	1.85	—*	—	—	—	8	1.06	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	12	1.55	—	—	—	—	6	0.78	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	9	1.13	—	—	—	—	7	0.88	—	—	—	—
	1968	2	0.25	32	3.93	—	—	—	—	7	0.86	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	24	2.88	—	—	—	—	6	0.72	—	—	—	—
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS	1965	1 037	4.5	19 878*	86.21	830*	3.6	181	0.78	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	1 041	4.46	20 300	87.06	928	3.98	108	0.46	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	409	1.74	20 000	84.91	953	4.05	162	0.69	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	374	1.57	22 000	92.51	1 000	4.21	90	0.38	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	322	1.34	21 588	89.83	878	3.65	130	0.54	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC	1965	4	0.13	280*	9.33	58*	1.93	—	—	4	0.13	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	335	10.95	71	2.32	—	—	9	0.29	—	—	—	—
	1967	2	0.06	277	8.83	75	2.39	—	—	1	0.03	—	—	—	—
	1968	9	0.28	440	13.69	74	2.30	—	—	22	0.68	—	—	—	—
	1969	5	0.15	619	18.78	64	1.94	—	—	4	0.12	—	—	—	—
UNITED KINGDOM . . .	1965	631	11.56	11 663	213.63	162	2.97	113	2.07	1 169	21.41	48	0.88	18	0.33
	1966	416	7.55	11 569	209.85	196	3.56	115	2.09	1 006	18.25	45	0.82	21	0.38
	1967	425	7.69	10 820	195.89	147	2.66	103	1.86	931	16.86	40	0.72	23	0.42
	1968	399	7.2	11 791	212.65	186	3.35	101	1.82	943	17.01	45	0.81	26	0.47
	1969	451	8.1	10 744	192.89	247	4.43	90	1.62	888	15.94	51	0.92	26	0.47
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	1965	373	1.89	20 668	104.7	46	0.23	386	1.96	8 981	45.5	95	0.48	—	—
	1966	495	2.48	23 272	116.48	51	0.26	408	2.04	11 567	57.89	111	0.56	—	—
	1967	391	1.94	16 582	82.07	52	0.26	387	1.92	11 045	54.66	138	0.68	—	—
	1968	389	1.91	29 571	144.87	47	0.23	408	2	10 225	50.09	193	0.95	—	—
	1969	346	1.68	22 114	107.24	17	0.08	59	0.29	8 567	41.54	273	1.32	—	—
UPPER VOLTA . . . . .	1965	—	—	11*	2.25	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	9	1.82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	9	1.78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	11	2.13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	5	0.95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
URUGUAY . . . . .	1965	1	0.37	170	62.62	18	6.63	1	0.37	9	3.31	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	139	50.56	21	7.64	1	0.36	8	2.91	—	—	—	—
	1967	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1968	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1969	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
VENEZUELA . . . . .	1965	4	0.46	209*	23.96	36*	4.13	—	—	18	2.06	—	—	—	—
	1966	4	0.44	215	23.81	27	2.99	—	—	19	2.10	—	—	—	—
	1967	3	0.32	252	26.95	38	4.06	—	—	21	2.25	—	—	—	—
	1968	2	0.21	251	25.91	36	3.72	—	—	22	2.27	—	—	—	—
	1969	3	0.3	247	24.61	36	3.59	—	—	24	2.39	—	—	—	—

\* See note a at the head of the table.

† See note b at the head of the table.

**TABLE VII. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING  
UNDER THE CONVENTIONS (*concluded*)**

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Morphine †		Codeine †		Ethylmorphine † (Dionine)		Cocaine †		Pethidine		Methadone		Dextromoramide	
		Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
VIET-NAM, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF . . . . .	1965-69	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
VIET-NAM, REPUBLIC OF	1965	—	—	386*	23.94	30*	1.86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	722	43.64	131	7.92	—	—	7	0.42	—	—	—	—
	1967	2	0.12	416	24.51	272	16.03	1	0.06	8	0.47	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	619	35.55	297	17.06	—	—	6	0.34	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	735	41.14	317	17.74	—	—	4	0.22	—	—	—	—
YEMEN . . . . .	1965-69	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
YUGOSLAVIA . . . . .	1965	19	0.97	1 273	65.26	5	0.26	16	0.82	69	3.54	20	1.03	—	—
	1966	16	0.81	1 626	82.30	7	0.35	10	0.51	80	4.05	14	0.71	—	—
	1967	15	0.75	1 716	85.98	6	0.3	8	0.4	65	3.26	16	0.8	—	—
	1968	12	0.59	2 071	102.6	4	0.2	10	0.5	77	3.81	18	0.89	—	—
	1969	9	0.44	2 472	121.47	4	0.2	13	0.64	91	4.47	17	0.84	—	—
ZAMBIA . . . . .	1965	—	—	37*	9.97	—*	—	—	—	6	1.62	—	—	—	—
	1966	2	0.52	27	7.04	—	—	—	—	7	1.82	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	62	15.71	—	—	—	—	6	1.52	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	36	8.82	—	—	—	—	6	1.47	—	—	—	—
	1969	2	0.48	136	32.32	—	—	—	—	7	1.66	—	—	—	—
Non-metropolitan territories (in alphabetical order)															
AUSTRALIA . . . . .	1965	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	2	0.93	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1.37	—	—	—	—
	1967	1	0.45	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1.79	—	—	—	—
	1968	1	0.44	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1.31	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1.72	—	—	—	—

FRANCE . . . . .	1965	—	—	6	12.35	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	6	12.15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	14	26.57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	4	7.38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
NETHERLANDS . . . . .	1965	—	—	9*	16.57	—*	—	—	3	5.52	—	—	—	—
	1966	— <sup>a</sup>	—	2 <sup>a</sup>	—	— <sup>a</sup>	— <sup>a</sup>	—	1 <sup>a</sup>	—	— <sup>a</sup>	— <sup>a</sup>	— <sup>a</sup>	— <sup>a</sup>
	1967	—	—	3	5.22	—	—	—	2	3.48	—	—	—	—
	1968	1	1.7	8	13.58	—	—	—	3	5.09	—	—	—	—
	1969	?	—	?	—	?	?	?	?	—	?	?	?	?
PORTUGAL . . . . .	1965	1	0.07	28*	2.05	—*	—	2	0.15	2	0.15	—	—	—
	1966	1	0.07	14	1	—	—	5	0.36	5	0.36	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	13	0.93	—	—	1	0.07	6	0.43	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	22	1.55	—	—	1	0.07	5	0.35	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	17	1.17	—	—	2	0.14	5	0.34	—	—	—
UNITED KINGDOM . . . .	1965	3	0.31	338*	34.54	2*	0.2	3	0.31	34	3.47	1	0.1	—
	1966	3	0.3	343	34.7	2	0.2	2	0.2	32	3.24	1	0.1	—
	1967	2	0.2	400	40.3	4	0.39	3	0.29	36	3.54	—	—	—
	1968	1	0.1	624	59.84	5	0.48	2	0.19	40	3.84	1	0.1	—
	1969	— <sup>a</sup>	—	209 <sup>a</sup>	—	8 <sup>a</sup>	—	2 <sup>a</sup>	—	25 <sup>a</sup>	—	1 <sup>a</sup>	— <sup>a</sup>	— <sup>a</sup>
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	1965	—	—	2*	1.93	—*	—	—	—	1	0.96	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	3	2.89	—	—	—	—	1	0.96	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	2	1.91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	3	2.83	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	4	3.76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL . . . .	1965	3 596 <sup>a</sup>	—	114 877 <sup>a</sup>	—	7 040 <sup>a</sup>	—	1 271 <sup>a</sup>	—	15 547 <sup>a</sup>	—	315 <sup>a</sup>	—	153 <sup>a</sup>
	1966	3 223 <sup>a</sup>	—	124 204 <sup>a</sup>	—	7 689 <sup>a</sup>	—	1 108 <sup>a</sup>	—	18 510 <sup>a</sup>	—	290 <sup>a</sup>	—	148 <sup>a</sup>
	1967	2 432 <sup>a</sup>	—	117 127 <sup>a</sup>	—	7 473 <sup>a</sup>	—	1 119 <sup>a</sup>	—	17 937 <sup>a</sup>	—	306 <sup>a</sup>	—	166 <sup>a</sup>
	1968	2 562 <sup>a</sup>	—	142 603 <sup>a</sup>	—	8 995 <sup>a</sup>	—	1 061 <sup>a</sup>	—	17 021 <sup>a</sup>	—	380 <sup>a</sup>	—	165 <sup>a</sup>
	1969	2 356 <sup>a</sup>	—	142 903 <sup>a</sup>	—	9 303 <sup>a</sup>	—	714 <sup>a</sup>	—	15 167 <sup>a</sup>	—	451 <sup>a</sup>	—	157 <sup>a</sup>

\* See note *a* at the head of the table.

† See note *b* at the head of the table.

<sup>a</sup> Statistics incomplete.

**TABLE VII (a). — UTILIZATION OF MORPHINE, CODEINE, ETHYLMORPHINE AND COCAINE IN THE MANUFACTURE OF PREPARATIONS FOR THE EXPORT OF WHICH AUTHORIZATIONS ARE NOT REQUIRED**

*Note:* In accordance with the usual interpretation of Article 22, paragraph 1, of the 1931 Convention, Governments generally did not declare the quantities of codeine and ethylmorphine used in such manufacture. In accordance with the provisions of the 1961 Convention, however, Governments are required to furnish this information.

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Morphine	Codeine	Ethyl- morphine	Cocaine	Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Morphine	Codeine	Ethyl- morphine	Cocaine
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.			Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
AUSTRALIA . . .	1965	30	2 855	10	1	DENMARK . .	1965	—	—	—	—
	1966	30	2 869	9	—		1966	1	755	10	—
	1967	19	3 161	9	—		1967	1	505	8	—
	1968	20	3 445	13	—		1968	1	514	9	—
	1969	10	3 992	15	—		1969	1	654	8	—
AUSTRIA . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	FRANCE . . .	1965	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	368	—	—		1966	—	} <sup>a</sup>	} <sup>a</sup>	—
	1967	—	358	—	—		1967	—	6 775	2 164	—
	1968	—	382	—	—		1968	—	8 786	2 912	—
	1969	—	376	—	—		1969	—	10 123	2 956	—
BRAZIL . . . . .	1965	8	1 040	145	—	GERMANY:	1965	—	—	—	—
	1966	9	1 524	170	—	FEDERAL	1966	—	7 778	142	—
	1967	1	1 509	188	—	REPUBLIC	1967	—	7 929	76	—
	1968	1	1 648	179	—	OF GERMANY	1968	—	11 014	107	—
	1969	—	1 794	165	—		1969	—	12 343	142	—
BULGARIA . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	HUNGARY . .	1965	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	205	—	—		1966	—	483	—	—
	1967	—	474	—	—		1967	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	780	—	—		1968	—	1 612	88	—
	1969	—	900	40	—		1969	—	1 390	85	—
BURMA . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	INDIA . . . .	1965	85	—	—	6
	1966	—	—	—	—		1966	159	—	28	—
	1967	—	—	—	—		1967	96	1 389	16	—
	1968	3	336	—	—		1968	176	1 041	—	2
	1969	4	410	—	—		1969	168	2 236	424	—
CHILE . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	IRELAND . . .	1965	—	217	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	—		1966	2	281	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—		1967	2	386	—	—
	1968	—	155	92	—		1968	1	460	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—		1969	1	432	—	—
COSTA RICA . .	1965	—	—	—	—	ISRAEL . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	—		1966	—	492	2	—
	1967	—	—	—	—		1967	—	448	1	—
	1968	—	—	—	—		1968	—	604	2	—
	1969	—	16	—	—		1969	—	547	1	—
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1965	—	—	—	—	ITALY . . . .	1965	—	2 035	636	—
	1966	—	2 672	46	—		1966	—	2 081	733	—
	1967	—	2 890	—	—		1967	3	2 582	694	—
	1968	—	2 731	—	—		1968	9	3 297	851	—
	1969	—	3 565	—	—		1969	—	2 674	847	—
DAHOMY . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	JAPAN . . . .	1965	—	595	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	—		1966	—	623	—	—
	1967	—	3	—	—		1967	—	714	—	—
	1968	—	3	—	—		1968	—	787	—	—
	1969	?	?	?	?		1969	—	753	—	—

<sup>a</sup> The consumption figures which appear in Table VII include the amounts utilized in the manufacture of preparations for the export of which authorizations are not required.

**TABLE VII (a). — UTILIZATION OF MORPHINE, CODEINE, ETHYLMORPHINE AND COCAINE IN THE MANUFACTURE OF PREPARATIONS FOR THE EXPORT OF WHICH AUTHORIZATIONS ARE NOT REQUIRED**  
(continued)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Morphine	Codeine	Ethyl- morphine	Cocaine	Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Morphine	Codeine	Ethyl- morphine	Cocaine
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.			Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
KENYA . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	ROMANIA . . .	1965	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	90	—	—		1966	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	100	—	—		1967	—	1 320	—	—
	1968	—	80	—	—		1968	—	956	—	—
	1969	—	125	—	—		1969	—	784	—	—
LEBANON . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	SOUTH AFRICA	1965	14	228	3	1
	1966	—	50	—	—		1966	3	98	4	—
	1967	—	56	—	—		1967	30	750	11	—
	1968	—	67	—	—		1968	49	921	2	2
	1969	—	72	—	—		1969	45	878	11	4
MALAWI . . . . .	1965	2	—	—	—	SWEDEN . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	—		1966	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—		1967	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—		1968	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	—	—	—		1969	—	38	—	—
MEXICO . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	SWITZERLAND .	1965	83	773	24	4
	1966	—	—	—	—		1966	48	840	31	4
	1967	—	1 244	—	—		1967	60	846	35	4
	1968	—	2 369	122	—		1968	72	954	29	4
	1969	—	2 105	130	—		1969	79	1 137	35	4
NETHERLANDS .	1965	—	—	—	—	TANZANIA . . .	1965	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	—		1966	—	71	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—		1967	—	89	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—		1968	—	112	—	—
	1969	—	257	—	—		1969	—	43	—	—
NEW ZEALAND .	1965	1	376	—	—	THAILAND . . .	1965	—	—	—	—
	1966	3	412	—	—		1966	—	50	—	—
	1967	1	434	—	—		1967	—	48	—	—
	1968	2	485	—	—		1968	—	74	—	—
	1969	1	473	—	—		1969	—	44	—	—
NIGERIA . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	TUNISIA . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	—	—	—		1966	—	20	—	—
	1967	—	—	—	—		1967	—	21	—	—
	1968	—	—	—	—		1968	—	35	—	—
	1969	—	436	—	—		1969	—	53	—	—
PERU . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	U.S.S.R. . . . .	1965	682	19 877	829	—
	1966	—	214	—	—		1966	—	—	—	—
	1967	—	203	—	—		1967	—	—	—	—
	1968	—	177	—	—		1968	—	—	—	—
	1969	—	170	—	—		1969	—	—	—	—
PHILIPPINES . .	1965	—	53	1	—	UNITED KINGDOM	1965	463	11 434	158	2
	1966	—	63	2	—		1966	300	11 404	194	1
	1967	1	94	2	—		1967	320	10 697	145	1
	1968	2	137	2	—		1968	304	11 749	180	1
	1969	1	127	4	—		1969	271	10 704	242	1
POLAND . . . . .	1965	—	—	—	—	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	1965	10	7 667	6	—
	1966	—	733	—	—		1966	10	7 605	6	—
	1967	—	1 061	—	—		1967	5	6 224	4	—
	1968	—	1 308	—	—		1968	5	8 430	3	—
	1969	—	1 412	—	—		1969	7	8 743	2	—

TABLE VII (a). — UTILIZATION OF MORPHINE, CODEINE, ETHYLMORPHINE AND COCAINE IN THE MANUFACTURE OF PREPARATIONS FOR THE EXPORT OF WHICH AUTHORIZATIONS ARE NOT REQUIRED  
(concluded)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Morphine	Codeine	Ethyl- morphine	Cocaine
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
NON-METRO- POLITAN TERRITORIES					
<i>United Kingdom</i>					
HONG KONG	1965	—			—
	1966	—	117	2	—
	1967	—	121	4	—
	1968	—	159	5	—
	1969	—	151	6	—
SOUTHERN RHODESIA	1965	2			—
	1966	2	158	—	—
	1967	1	202	—	—
	1968	—	387	—	—
	1969	?	?	?	?
TOTAL . . .	1965	1 380	47 150 <sup>a</sup>	1 812 <sup>a</sup>	14
	1966	567	42 056 <sup>a</sup>	1 379 <sup>a</sup>	5
	1967	540	52 633	3 357	5
	1968	645	65 995	4 596	9
	1969	588 <sup>a</sup>	69 957 <sup>a</sup>	5 113 <sup>a</sup>	9 <sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Incomplete.



**TABLE VII (b). — CONSUMPTION OF NARCOTIC DRUGS OTHER THAN THOSE SPECIFIED IN TABLE VII**

<i>1. Derivatives of opium alkaloids</i>						<i>2. Synthetic narcotic drugs</i>					
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969		1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
<i>Kilogrammes</i>						<i>Kilogrammes</i>					
Dihydrocodeine . . . .	5 747	5 760	5 031	7 432	8 140	Trimeperidine . . . .	1 199	996	987	900	1 078
Pholcodine . . . . .	2 348	2 455	2 923	3 714	4 171	Diphenoxylate . . . .	306	405	490	857	917
Hydrocodone . . . . .	801	779	833	909	819	Normethadone . . . .	378	322	297	294	315
Oxycodone . . . . .	553	552	580	607	649	Anileridine . . . . .	316	272	333	250	202
Thebacon . . . . .	120	101	90	98	96	Dipipanone . . . . .	75	81	93	91	98
Benzylmorphine . . . .	80	71	53	69	59	Ketobemidone . . . .	72	66	66	68	65
Heroin . . . . .	65	62	60	68	54	Alphaprodine . . . . .	42	37	39	30	36
Hydromorphone . . . .	62	56	57	71	42	Norpipanone . . . . .	2	17	13	12	11
Acetyldihydrocodeine .	15	31	38	43	42	Diethylthiambutene .	11	12	12	10	11
Oxymorphone . . . . .	16	18	27	19	22	Pethidine					
Nicomorphine . . . . .	6	7	8	9	11	intermediate A . . . .	1	2	2	2	7
Nicocodine . . . . .	7	2	2	3	2	Piminodine . . . . .	41	80	25	14	6
Normorphine . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	Levorphanol . . . . .	12	5	6	5	6
Codeine-N-oxide . . . .	2	—	1	1	—	Piritramide <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	—	—	—	2	6
Metopon . . . . .	—	—	3	—	—	Phenazocine . . . . .	3	2	2	3	3
						Properidine . . . . .	2	1	1	1	1
						Bezitrarnide <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1
						Methadone intermediate	—	—	2	—	—
						Phenoperidine . . . .	—	1	1	—	—
						Phenadoxone . . . . .	6	1	—	—	—

<sup>a</sup> Brought under control in August 1965.

<sup>b</sup> Brought under control in November 1968.

**TABLE VII (c). — CONSUMPTION OF NARCOTIC DRUGS\*:  
NUMBER OF THERAPEUTIC DOSES CONSUMED  
ANNUALLY PER 1000 INHABITANTS**

The following table indicates the number of therapeutic doses of analgesic and anti-tussive narcotic drugs consumed per 1000 inhabitants in the fifty countries with the highest consumption rates. The figures also include quantities used in the manufacture of exempted preparations, whether intended for home consumption or for export. This may to some extent affect the data of the countries exporting such preparations.

*(Average of the years 1965-1969 for all countries listed)*

Denmark . . . . .	18 072	Japan . . . . .	2 641
Finland . . . . .	15 051	Romania . . . . .	2 592
Australia . . . . .	12 944	Argentina . . . . .	2 562
United Kingdom . . . . .	11 600	Spain . . . . .	2 511
France . . . . .	10 659	Cuba . . . . .	2 339
Belgium . . . . .	10 596	Poland . . . . .	2 262
Switzerland . . . . .	9 603	Turkey . . . . .	2 189
New Zealand . . . . .	9 216	Rep. of Viet-Nam. . . . .	1 816
Sweden . . . . .	9 062	Mexico . . . . .	1 644
Canada . . . . .	8 499	Portugal . . . . .	1 351
Israel . . . . .	8 316	Chile . . . . .	1 323
Hungary . . . . .	8 038	Malaysia . . . . .	1 155
Czechoslovakia . . . . .	8 000	Venezuela . . . . .	1 145
Fed. Rep. of Germany . . . . .	7 266	Pakistan . . . . .	1 137
Norway . . . . .	6 500	Greece . . . . .	1 013
Bulgaria . . . . .	6 014	Lebanon . . . . .	993
United States . . . . .	5 829	Brazil . . . . .	927
German Democ. Rep. † . . . . .	5 086	Burma . . . . .	892
Ireland . . . . .	4 968	Panama . . . . .	763
USSR . . . . .	3 827	Albania . . . . .	733
Netherlands . . . . .	3 784	Peru . . . . .	731
South Africa . . . . .	3 556	Colombia . . . . .	717
Austria . . . . .	3 379	United Arab Republic . . . . .	658
Yugoslavia . . . . .	3 283	Iran . . . . .	568
Italy . . . . .	3 257	Kenya . . . . .	510

\* Acetyldihydrocodeine, alphaprodine, anileridine, benzylmorphine, bezitramide, codeine, dextromoramide, diethylthiambutene, dihydrocodeine, diphenoxylate, dipipanone, ethylmorphine, heroin, hydrocodone, hydromorphone, ketobemidone, levorphanol, methadone, morphine, nicocodeine, nicomorphine, normethadone, normorphine, norpipanone, opium, oxycodone, oxymorphone, pethidine, phenazocine, phenoperidine, pholcodine, piminodine, piritramide, properidine, thebacon and trimeperidine.

† See introductory note, page 2, second paragraph.

**TABLE VIII**  
**WORLD TRADE (IMPORTS-EXPORTS) IN 1969**

**EXPLANATORY NOTE**

1. The figures given in the tables have been furnished by the Governments in *Statistical Form A/S* (Quarterly Statistics of Imports and Exports). Where no return has been furnished or where returns are lacking for one or more quarters, the figures are necessarily incomplete and apply only to the period for which returns have been received. When it occurs, this fact is mentioned in a footnote.

2. In any table, a country appears under the heading "Importing countries" only if the annual total of its imports of the substance in question amounts to:

*A thousand kilogrammes* in the case of OPIUM, POPPY STRAW, CONCENTRATE OF POPPY STRAW and COCA LEAVES;

*A hundred and fifty kilogrammes* in the case of CODEINE;

*Twenty kilogrammes* in the case of PETHIDINE;

*Ten kilogrammes* in the case of MORPHINE, COCAINE, and ETHYLMORPHINE (DIONINE);  
and

*Five kilogrammes* in the case of METHADONE.

Otherwise, the country's imports are included under the heading "Other countries", at the foot of the table.

Similarly, a country appears under the heading "Exporting countries" only if the annual total of its exports of the substance in question amounts to the figure shown above; otherwise, the country's exports are included under the heading "Other countries", on the right of the table.

3. The names of the exporting countries which themselves produce the substance in question are given in bolder type, and both the exporting and the importing countries appear in order of the magnitude of their trade.

4. The figures appearing *in italics* in the upper half of the divisions have been supplied by the importing country, and those appearing in the lower half by the exporting country.

5. As there are many more importing than exporting countries, the amounts below one kilogramme which are omitted from the tables add up to much more in the case of imports than in the case of exports. Hence the apparent discrepancies in the figures shown against the heading "Other countries", at the foot of the tables.

TABLE VIII

(See explanatory note, page 55)

## 1. OPIUM

IMPORTING COUNTRIES ↓	EXPORTING COUNTRIES								TOTAL
	India	Turkey	United Arab Rep.	Thailand	United Kingdom	Hong Kong	United States of America	Other countries <sup>a</sup> (each exporting less than 1000 kg.)	
	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
<i>United Kingdom</i>	210 242 209 800	9 104 * 5 100	9 609 10 000	19 529 19 005		1 151 1 166			249 635 245 071
<i>United States of America</i>	90 745 * 126 203	33 607 * 31 600							124 352 157 803
<i>France</i>	80 000 * 70 000	22 280 22 280			3 743 * 6 296				106 023 98 576
<i>U.S.S.R.</i>	65 000 * 95 000								65 000 95 000
<i>Japan</i>	31 000 31 000	14 000 14 000							45 000 45 000
<i>Italy</i>	36 700 * 40 500	2 000 2 000							38 700 42 500
<i>Federal Republic of Germany</i>	24 012 24 000	1 653 * 1 150			145 145		2 2	5 5	25 817 25 302
<i>Switzerland</i>	70 10	18 000 * 10 000						23 14	18 093 10 024
<i>Spain</i>		18 000 18 000							18 000 18 000

<i>Hungary</i>			13 150 *						13 150
<i>Argentina</i>	2 000 2 000	3 000 3 000			25 25				5 025 5 025
<i>Portugal</i>		5 000 5 000							5 000 5 000
<i>Netherlands</i>	10 10	4 240 * 4 320			50 50			20 20	4 320 4 400
<i>Bulgaria</i>	1 000 * 2 000								1 000 2 000
<i>Indonesia</i>					100 *		1 000 *	600 * 405	1 600 505
<i>Poland</i>								1 201 901 <sup>b</sup>	1 201 901 <sup>b</sup>
<i>China<sup>b</sup></i>	1 000 1 000								1 000 1 000
<i>Other countries</i> (each importing less than 1000 kg.)		960 * 1 680			1 396 * 1 492		17 7	2 275 <sup>b</sup> 2 205 <sup>b</sup>	4 648 <sup>b</sup> 5 390 <sup>b</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	541 779 601 529	131 844 118 130	9 609 23 150	19 529 19 005	5 359 8 108	1 151 1 166	1 019 9	4 124 <sup>b</sup> 3 550 <sup>b</sup>	714 414 <sup>b</sup> 774 647 <sup>b</sup>

\* Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach their destination only at the beginning of the following year.

<sup>a</sup> Australia, Belgium, France, Federal Republic of Germany, Italy, Japan, Kenya, Netherlands, Portugal, South Africa, Switzerland, Syria, U.S.S.R. and Southern Rhodesia.

<sup>b</sup> Statistics incomplete.

TABLE VIII (continued)

(See explanatory note, page 55)

## 2. POPPY STRAW

IMPORTING COUNTRIES ↓	EXPORTING COUNTRIES									TOTAL
	Turkey	Yugo- slavia	U.S.S.R.	India	Austria	Switzer- land	France	Belgium	Other countries <sup>a</sup> (each exporting less than 1000 kg.)	
	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
<i>Netherlands</i>	6 363 142 6 363 893	611 060 * 602 775	199 764 205 300							7 173 966 7 171 968
<i>Yugoslavia</i>	2 497 760 2 491 900		230 370 * 297 200							2 728 130 2 789 100
<i>Czechoslovakia</i>	2 200 000 2 286 860									2 200 000 2 286 860
<i>Bulgaria</i>	1 000 000 1 000 000									1 000 000 1 000 000
<i>Hungary</i>	266 000 265 982									266 000 265 982
<i>Norway</i>	124 000 124 034									124 000 124 034
<i>France</i>	93 901 94 525	7 600 7 600								101 501 102 125
<i>Fed. Rep. of Germany</i>		5 708 6 500		10 430 <sup>b</sup> 4 925		13 377 13 277				29 515 24 702
<i>Switzerland</i>		2 000 <sup>b</sup> 10 000			18 427 <sup>b</sup>					20 427 10 000
<i>Belgium</i>	7 000 * 4 983	2 000 2 000					461 * 407			9 461 7 390
<i>Muscat and Oman</i>				7 600 7 600						7 600 7 600
<i>Republic of Viet-Nam</i>				4 370 *						4 370
<i>United Kingdom</i>				200			301 * 849	1 254 * 752	56 45	1 811 1 646
<i>Other countries</i> (each importing less than 1000 kg.)	20			10					8 7	18 27
<b>TOTAL</b>	12 551 803 12 632 197	628 368 628 875	430 134 502 500	22 610 12 525	18 427	13 377 13 277	762 1 256	1 254 752	64 52	13 666 799 13 791 434

\* Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach their destination only at the beginning of the following year.

<sup>a</sup> Australia, Netherlands and New Zealand.

<sup>b</sup> This discrepancy is under investigation by the Board.

**TABLE VIII** (*continued*)

(See explanatory note, page 55)

**3. CONCENTRATE OF POPPY STRAW**

IMPORTING COUNTRIES ↓	EXPORTING COUNTRIES				
	Nether- lands	Poland	Hungary	Belgium	TOTAL
	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
<i>Belgium</i>	3 200 3 200	3 500 * 3 800	4 000 4 000		10 700 11 000
<i>South Africa</i>	3 000 * 4 000				3 000 4 000
<i>Switzerland</i>	3 010 3 010				3 010 3 010
<i>Federal Republic of Germany</i>		1 000 1 000	1 001 1 001		2 001 2 001
<i>Hungary</i>				1 000 1 000	1 000 1 000
<i>Spain</i>		1 000 1 000			1 000 1 000
<i>United Kingdom</i>	1 000 1 000				1 000 1 000
<i>Other countries</i> (each importing less than 1000 kg.)		700 * 250			700 250
<b>TOTAL</b>	10 210 11 210	6 200 6 050	5 001 5 001	1 000 1 000	22 411 23 261

\* Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach their destination only at the beginning of the following year.

**TABLE VIII (continued)**

(See explanatory note, page 55)

**4. MORPHINE**

IMPORTING COUNTRIES ↓	EXPORTING COUNTRIES														
	Hungary	Czecho-slovakia	United Kingdom	Poland	France	Netherlands	Switzerland	Yugoslavia	Italy	U.S.S.R.	Federal Rep. of Germany	Romania	Hong Kong	Other countries <sup>a</sup> (each exporting less than 10 kg.)	TOTAL
	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
<i>Fed. Rep. of Germany</i>	3 381 3 378	4 218 * 4 230			2 407 * 2 418	1 151 1 152	686 * 704	* 600	369 400						12 212 12 882
<i>Australia</i>			3 824 * 3 360	1 470 * 1 773											5 294 5 133
<i>Brazil</i>	981 981	413 414		650 650		2 2					1 1				2 047 2 048
<i>Argentina</i>	397 387														397 387
<i>Poland</i>									314 313						314 313
<i>Netherlands</i>											100 99			1	100 100
<i>Pakistan</i>			2 2							82 82					84 84



Canada			25 24										5 5	30 29	
Denmark						28 28								28 28	
United Kingdom												18 18		18 18	
German Democ. Republic ‡									18 17					18 17	
Indonesia						1 1			16 *					1 17	
Italy							12 12							12 12	
Colombia										11 11				11 11	
Ireland			3 3			8 8								11 11	
Belgium							10 10							10 10	
France							10 10							10 10	
Austria			1 1			5 5	2 3				1 1			9 10	
Other countries (each importing less than 10 kg.)	10 10		34 <sup>b</sup> 48		3	6 <sup>b</sup> 11	11 15			2	13 <sup>b</sup> 18		15 19	89 <sup>b</sup> 126	
TOTAL	4 769 4 756	4 631 4 644	3 889 <sup>b</sup> 3 438	2 120 2 423	2 407 2 421	1 201 <sup>b</sup> 1 207	731 754	600	369 416	332 332	108 <sup>b</sup> 113	100 99	18 18	20 25	20 695 <sup>b</sup> 21 246

† See introductory note, page 2, second paragraph.

\* Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach their destination only at the beginning of the following year.

<sup>a</sup> Argentina, Australia, Belgium, Ireland, Israel and United States of America.

<sup>b</sup> Statistics incomplete.

TABLE VIII (continued)

(see explanatory note, page 55)

## 5. CODEINE

IMPORTING COUNTRIES ↓	EXPORTING COUNTRIES																Total
	United Kingdom	U.S.S.R.	Netherlands	Hungary	Fed. Rep. of Germany	Czechoslovakia	Belgium	France	Poland	Bulgaria	Switzerland	Denmark	United States of America	Italy	Portugal	Other countries <sup>a</sup> (each exporting less than 150 kg.)	
	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
Canada	4 130 4 130		188 189	533 533		296 284		15 15			117 117	15 14		15 14			5 309 5 296
German Democ. Rep. *		2 884 * 2 378															2 884 2 378
Czechoslovakia		1 810 * 2 083		99 99						389 389							2 298 2 571
Denmark	209 215		708 708	426 * 355	212 * 360 *	71 71		370 367	327 326		4 4						2 327 2 406
Finland	473 479		11 11	973 * 872	36 35	638 639					213 213	21 21					2 365 2 270
Turkey	1 388 * 1 087	752 752	187 * 476														2 327 2 315
Mexico	176 * 272		728 * 1 058	7 * 10	22 21		846 840	10 10			29 29	7 7					1 825 2 247
Pakistan	771 * 765		70 * 67	28 * 28	970 * 910				8 *							7 7	1 846 1 757
Sweden	148 * 152		146 145	611 * 326	53 53	520 * 462 *		246 * 192									1 724 1 330
Hungary		940 940				99 99											1 039 1 039
Poland		940 940															940 940
Bulgaria		939 939															939 939
Fed. Rep. of Germany	54 56		357 357	222 222			38 38		17 17		7 7	64 * 107 *			129 * 123 *		888 927
Israel	372 370		398 * 353														770 723
United Arab Republic	490 491			232 232	2 * 7									35 *			724 765
Iran	696 685																696 685
Republic of Viet-Nam	218 218						178 179	67 67					68 65	128 * 156 *			659 685
Yugoslavia				148 148					324 * 370			190 * 42					662 560

Norway				465 465		71 71											536 536
Ireland	23 23		243 * 188					250 252									516 463
Indonesia	170 170		7 7		138 138							185 *			6 *		506 315
Austria	48 * 59		348 * 372	16 16	53 51												465 498
Nigeria	418 * 496																418 496
New Zealand	457 * 450			37 37													494 487
Cuba		403 403			74 74												477 477
Malaysia	80 * 96		241 * 315														321 411
Switzerland			258 * 329	9 9		17 17	17 17										301 372
Colombia	94 94		248 * 259														342 353
Burma			310 310														310 310
Southern Rhodesia	4 <sup>b</sup> 7		9 <sup>b</sup> 157		81 <sup>b</sup> 131												94 <sup>b</sup> 295
Morocco				221 221	24 24			19 17			9 9	6 6					279 277
Venezuela			37 36		150 143		52 45				5 5						244 229
Hong Kong	160 * 183		3 3		11 11							7 6		3 3			184 206
Chile	65 67		30 30		95 96			1 1			6 6						197 200
Kenya	7 8		96 * 37	74 74	2 2										7 7		186 128
Dem. Rep. of Viet-Nam		? 133		? 32													? 165
Singapore	44 * 37		74 74						37 37								155 148
Peru					151 * 108												151 108
Other countries (each importing less than 150 kg.)	626 <sup>b</sup> 656	41 42	386 <sup>b</sup> 428	90 92	211 <sup>b</sup> 363	37 35	213 211	93 65	73 66	57 51	13 28	54 35	54 69	2 <sup>b</sup> 3	35 35	97 <sup>b</sup> 92	2 082 <sup>b</sup> 2 271
TOTAL	11 310 <sup>b</sup> 11 266	8 709 <sup>b</sup> 8 610	5 083 <sup>b</sup> 5 909	4 191 <sup>b</sup> 3 743	2 285 <sup>b</sup> 2 527	1 749 1 678	1 344 1 330	1 071 986	777 824	446 440	403 418	364 238	307 134	148 211	164 158	117 <sup>b</sup> 106	38 468 <sup>b</sup> 38 578

† See introductory note, page 2, second paragraph.

\* Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach their destination only at the beginning of the following year.

<sup>a</sup> Australia, Guatemala, Israel, Mexico, Romania and Tanzania.

<sup>b</sup> Statistics incomplete.

TABLE VIII (continued)

(see explanatory note, page 55)

## 6. ETHYLMORPHINE (DIONINE)

IMPORTING COUNTRIES ↓	EXPORTING COUNTRIES										TOTAL
	United Kingdom	Fed. Rep. of Germany	U.S.S.R.	Czechoslovakia	Hungary	France	Italy	Belgium	Netherlands	Other countries <sup>a</sup> (each exporting less than 10 Kg.)	
	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
<i>Turkey</i>	1 214 * 972										1 214 972
<i>Republic of Viet-Nam</i>	117 116	63 * 15					28 28	20 20			228 179
<i>Sweden</i>		20 20		105 * 145	40 * 40	43 43					208 208
<i>Brazil</i>		65 65			8 8	60 60					133 133
<i>Mexico</i>		129 129									129 129
<i>Finland</i>	57 57	4 4		4 4	62 62						127 127
<i>United Arab Republic</i>	95 95				10 10						105 105
<i>Cuba</i>		10 10	69 69								79 79
<i>Chile</i>	26 25	48 43								2 2	76 70
<i>Bulgaria</i>			64 64								64 64
<i>Denmark</i>	8 8	20 20							16 *		44 28

<i>Norway</i>				16 16	9 9				8 8		33 33
<i>Venezuela</i>		33 33									33 33
<i>Democ. Rep. of Viet-Nam</i>			? 28								? 28
<i>Morocco</i>		18 18				5 5				1 1	24 24
<i>Iran</i>	20 19										20 19
<i>Uruguay</i>	1 <sup>b</sup> 1	<sup>b</sup> 16									1 <sup>b</sup> 17
<i>Colombia</i>		16 16									16 16
<i>Pakistan</i>	11 <sup>*</sup> 6	5 <sup>*</sup>									16 6
<i>Australia</i>	9 <sup>*</sup> 7	4 4									13 11
<i>German Democ. Republic</i> ‡			13 <sup>*</sup> 9								13 9
<i>Canada</i>	12 12										12 12
<i>Hong Kong</i>	5 5	4 <sup>*</sup> 6									9 11
<i>Other countries</i> (each importing less than 10 kg.)	3 9	3 <sup>b</sup> 17			10 11	2 7		6 6			24 <sup>b</sup> 50
<b>TOTAL</b>	1 578 <sup>b</sup> 1 332	442 <sup>b</sup> 416	146 <sup>b</sup> 170	125 165	139 100	110 115	28 28	26 26	24 8	3 3	2 621 <sup>b</sup> 2 363

‡ See introductory note, page 2, second paragraph.

\* Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach their destination only at the beginning of the following year.

<sup>a</sup> Switzerland and United States of America.

<sup>b</sup> Incomplete.

**TABLE VIII (continued)**

(see explanatory note, page 55)

**7. COCA LEAVES**

IMPORTING COUNTRIES ↓	EXPORTING COUNTRIES			TOTAL
	Peru	Bolivia	Other countries <sup>a</sup> (each exporting less than 1000 kg.)	
	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
<i>United States of America</i>	268 678 317 466 *			268 678 317 466
<i>Argentina</i>		46 440 * 53 500		46 440 53 500
<i>France</i>		1 031 1 000		1 031 1 000
<i>Switzerland</i>	991 1 000			991 1 000
<i>Other countries</i> (each importing less than 1 000 kg.)			20 10	20 10
<b>TOTAL</b>	269 669 318 466	47 471 54 500	20 10	317 160 372 976

\* Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach their destination only at the beginning of the following year.

<sup>a</sup> France.

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TABLE VIII (continued)

(see explanatory note, page 55)

## 8. COCAINE †

IMPORTING COUNTRIES ↓	EXPORTING COUNTRIES							TOTAL
	United States of America	United Kingdom	Peru	France	Fed. Rep. of Germany	Netherlands	Belgium	
	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
<i>Federal Republic of Germany</i>	164 * 265	4 4	121 130					289 399
<i>United Kingdom</i>	347 344							347 344
<i>France</i>	191 * 282							191 282
<i>U.S.S.R.</i>		90 90			89 89			179 179
<i>China</i> °				? 90				? 90
<i>Romania</i>		76 76		9 9				85 85
<i>Netherlands</i>			46 50				4 4	50 54
<i>Belgium</i>			46 50					46 50
<i>Bulgaria</i>				26 27				26 27
<i>Canada</i>		26 27						26 27



<i>Poland</i>		9 9		13 13				22 22
<i>Pakistan</i>		3 <sup>*</sup>			19 <sup>*</sup>			22
<i>Yugoslavia</i>		15 15			4 4			19 19
<i>South Africa</i>		7 7			3 3	7 7		17 17
<i>Switzerland</i>		10 10			3 2	1 1	3 3	17 16
<i>Portugal</i>			12 15					12 15
<i>Australia</i>		12 12						12 12
<i>Other countries</i> (each importing less than 10 kg.)	2 4	17 <sup>*</sup> 30		22 <sup>*</sup> 26	5 <sup>*</sup> 12	9 <sup>*</sup> 12	2 3	57 87
<b>TOTAL</b>	704 895	266 283	225 245	70 165	104 129	17 20	9 10	1 395 1 747

† Including cocaine contained in crude cocaine.

\* Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach their destination only at the beginning of the following year.

<sup>a</sup> Statistics incomplete.

TABLE VIII (continued)

(see explanatory note, page 55)

## 9. PETHIDINE

IMPORTING COUNTRIES ↓	EXPORTING COUNTRIES											TOTAL
	United Kingdom	Fed. Rep. of Germany	Hungary	United States of America	Netherlands	France	Ireland	United Arab Rep.	Belgium	Israel	Other countries <sup>a</sup> (each exporting less than 20 kg.)	
	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
Canada	826 826			31 31								857 857
Hungary	217 * 87	261 261									4 *	482 348
India	273 * 311	76 * 57										349 368
Denmark	65 65	226 226										291 291
Poland			208 208									208 208
Australia	187 * 183	17 17					3 3					207 203
Brazil	69 69	113 113										182 182
South Africa	114 115	26 * 52									2 2	142 169
Belgium		68 69			22 22	24 * 22						114 113
Ireland	100 * 104				8 8							108 112
Bulgaria	104 104											104 104
Pakistan	68 * 58	12 * 6			13 * 11						1 * 3	94 78
Yugoslavia	88 88											88 88
Burma	78 78											78 78
Romania	71 71											71 71
Switzerland	4 * 49	49 49			9 8	6 6						68 63
New Zealand	67 67											67 67
Republic of Korea	26 <sub>b</sub> 52			12 * 10						2 * 2		40 64

<i>Portugal</i>	60 60	3 3										63 63
<i>Finland</i>	4 10 *	52 52										56 62
<i>Sweden</i>	52 52	8 8										60 60
<i>Nigeria</i>	32 35 *	6 8 *				1	3 3		9 9		1	50 57
<i>Argentina</i>	43 43											43 43
<i>Austria</i>		8 8			35 35							43 43
<i>Norway</i>	35 34									8 9		43 43
<i>Malaysia</i>	43 41 *											43 41
<i>China <sup>c</sup></i>	43 *											43
<i>Greece</i>		40 40										40 40
<i>Philippines</i>				35 38 *								35 38
<i>Italy</i>		37 37										37 37
<i>Iraq</i>							6 6	20 <sup>b</sup> 31				26 37
<i>Uruguay</i>	5 <sup>c</sup> 1	<sup>c</sup> 13		7 <sup>c</sup> 13								12 <sup>c</sup> 27
<i>Colombia</i>					26 26							26 26
<i>Kenya</i>	17 13 *						9 8					26 21
<i>Indonesia</i>		4 <sup>b</sup> 9			17 *							4 26
<i>Democ. Rep. of Viet-Nam</i>			22 <sup>?</sup>							2 <sup>?</sup> 4		26 <sup>?</sup>
<i>United Arab Republic</i>	24 24											24 24
<i>Venezuela</i>				15 15		5 5				3 3		23 23
<i>Democ. Rep. of the Congo</i>	1	1				1 2			18 20 *			21 22
<i>Chile</i>	11 11			10 10								21 21
<i>Tanzania</i>	7 17 *									4 4		11 21
<i>Hong Kong</i>	17 15 *									3 2		20 17
<i>Southern Rhodesia</i>	3 <sup>c</sup> 5				17 <sup>c</sup> 9							20 <sup>c</sup> 14
<i>Other countries</i> (each importing less than 20 kg.)	95 <sup>c</sup> 123	42 <sup>c</sup> 22		43 <sup>c</sup> 50	20 25	24 36	21 9		2 2	9 9	28 <sup>c</sup> 32 <sup>c</sup>	234 <sup>c</sup> 308 <sup>c</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	2 806 <sup>c</sup> 2 805	1 049 <sup>c</sup> 1 050	208 <sup>c</sup> 230	153 <sup>c</sup> 167	150 <sup>c</sup> 161	60 72	42 29	20 31	20 22	20 20	53 <sup>c</sup> 60 <sup>c</sup>	4 581 <sup>c</sup> 4 647 <sup>c</sup>

† See introductory note, page 2, second paragraph.

\* Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach their destination only at the beginning of the following year.

<sup>a</sup> Australia, Austria, Bulgaria, Denmark, German Democratic Republic †, India, Kenya, Portugal, South Africa, Sweden, Switzerland and Southern Rhodesia.

<sup>b</sup> This discrepancy is under investigation by the Board.

<sup>c</sup> Statistics incomplete.

**TABLE VIII (concluded)**

(see explanatory note, page 55)

**10. METHADONE**

IMPORTING COUNTRIES ↓	EXPORTING COUNTRIES			TOTAL
	United Kingdom	Switzerland	Federal Republic of Germany	
	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
<i>Australia</i>	19 19			19 19
<i>Canada</i>		11 11		11 11
<i>Other countries</i> (each importing less than 5 kg.)	9 13	7 11	4 5	20 29
TOTAL	28 32	18 22	4 5	50 59

**TABLE IX. — SEIZURES OF NARCOTIC DRUGS \***  
**1969**

COUNTRY (in alphabetical order)	SUBSTANCE	SEIZURES		
		effected	destroyed <sup>a</sup>	released for licit use <sup>a</sup>
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
ALGERIA . . . . .	Cannabis Cannabis resin	159 1	159 1	
ARGENTINA . . . . .	Coca leaves	21 584		21 584
AUSTRALIA . . . . .	Cannabis Cannabis resin	55 3	1	17 <sup>b</sup>
AUSTRIA . . . . .	Cannabis Opium	28 5		
BAHRAIN . . . . .	Cannabis	2	2	
BELGIUM . . . . .	Cannabis Opium	9 10	9	4
BOTSWANA . . . . .	Cannabis	58	58	
BULGARIA . . . . .	Cannabis	1 157	534	623
BURMA . . . . .	Cannabis Opium	1 372 2 020	1 372	2 020
CAMEROON . . . . .	Cannabis	106	106	
CANADA . . . . .	Cannabis Heroin	146 6	146 6	
CEYLON . . . . .	Opium	284	264	20
CHILE . . . . .	Cannabis Cocaine	1 26		
CHINA <sup>c</sup> . . . . .	Opium	1		1
CYPRUS . . . . .	Cannabis Opium	3 2	3 2	
DENMARK . . . . .	Cannabis Opium	204 13	204 13	
FINLAND . . . . .	Cannabis	4		4
FRANCE . . . . .	Cannabis Cannabis resin Heroin Morphine Opium	158 40 121 278 620	92 51	8 15

\* Additional information on narcotic drugs seized in the illicit traffic is supplied by Governments to the Secretary-General of the United Nations and published in United Nations document series E/NS/Summary.

<sup>a</sup> These figures may include quantities seized during previous years.

<sup>b</sup> Used for research purposes.

<sup>c</sup> Statistics incomplete.

TABLE IX. — SEIZURES OF NARCOTIC DRUGS \* (continued)  
1969

COUNTRY (in alphabetical order)	SUBSTANCE	SEIZURES		
		effectuated	destroyed <sup>a</sup>	released for licit use <sup>a</sup>
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY . . .	Cannabis	266	208	58
	Opium	9	2	7
GHANA . . . . .	Cannabis	193	193	
GREECE . . . . .	Cannabis	474	474	
	Cannabis resin	15	15	
	Coca leaves	4	4	
INDIA . . . . .	Cannabis	43 297	14 203	1 713
	Cannabis resin	643	264	
	Opium	4 270	81	757
IRAN . . . . .	Cannabis resin	92	171	
	Heroin	35		
	Morphine	13		
	Opium	18 454	329	152
ISRAEL . . . . .	Cannabis resin	3 179	2 815	8
	Opium	812	803	
JAPAN . . . . .	Cannabis	16	16	
	Cannabis resin	8	8	
	Heroin	1	1	
	Opium	1	1	
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF . . . . .	Heroin	1	1	
	Opium	6	6	
KUWAIT . . . . .	Cannabis resin	64	64	
LAOS . . . . .	Heroin	1	1	
	Opium	11	11	
LESOTHO . . . . .	Cannabis	9 594	9 594	
LIBERIA . . . . .	Cannabis	50	50	
MADAGASCAR . . . . .	Cannabis	374	374	
MALAYSIA . . . . .	Cannabis	847	847	
	Morphine	10	10	
	Opium	1 019	1 019	
MAURITANIA . . . . .	Cannabis	8	8	
MOROCCO . . . . .	Cannabis	36 670	36 670	

\* Additional information on narcotic drugs seized in the illicit traffic is supplied by Governments to the Secretary-General of the United Nations and published in United Nations document series E/NS/Summary.

<sup>a</sup> These figures may include quantities seized during previous years.

**TABLE IX. — SEIZURES OF NARCOTIC DRUGS \* (continued)**  
**1969**

COUNTRY (in alphabetical order)	SUBSTANCE	SEIZURES		
		effected	destroyed <sup>a</sup>	released for licit use <sup>a</sup>
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
NEW ZEALAND . . . . .	Morphine	4		
	Opium	19		
NIGERIA . . . . .	Cannabis	522	522	
NORWAY . . . . .	Cannabis	1	1	
PAKISTAN . . . . .	Cannabis	93 076	93 076	
	Cannabis resin	2 030	2 030	
	Opium	1 053		975
PANAMA . . . . .	Cannabis	115	115	
	Cocaine	2	2	
PERU . . . . .	Cannabis	3		
	Cocaine	58		
	Opium	26		
SINGAPORE . . . . .	Cannabis	65	166	
	Morphine	1	1	
	Opium	175	14	
SOMALIA . . . . .	Cannabis resin	2	2	
SOUTH AFRICA . . . . .	Cannabis	<sup>b</sup>	<sup>b</sup>	10
SPAIN . . . . .	Cannabis	550	550	
SUDAN . . . . .	Cannabis	1 591	1 591	
	Opium	5	5	
SWAZILAND . . . . .	Cannabis	111 126 <sup>c</sup>	111 126 <sup>c</sup>	
SWEDEN . . . . .	Cannabis resin	109	105	4
	Opium	4	4	
SYRIA . . . . .	Cannabis	2 240		
	Opium	15		
TANZANIA . . . . .	Cannabis	365	365	
THAILAND . . . . .	Cannabis	197 986		
	Heroin	53		
	Opium	3 078		19 005
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO . . . . .	Cannabis	8	8	
TUNISIA . . . . .	Cannabis	70	70	

\* Additional information on narcotic drugs seized in the illicit traffic is supplied by Governments to the Secretary-General of the United Nations and published in United Nations document series E/NS/Summary.

<sup>a</sup> These figures may include quantities seized during previous years.

<sup>b</sup> The South African authorities have informed the Board that a quantity of 1 105 207 kg of cannabis plants, either in the form of growing plants or dried plants including the dried flowering or fruiting tops, was seized and destroyed.

<sup>c</sup> The authorities of Swaziland have been requested to re-examine this figure.

TABLE IX. — SEIZURES OF NARCOTIC DRUGS \* (*continued*)  
1969

COUNTRY (in alphabetical order)	SUBSTANCE	SEIZURES		
		effectuated	destroyed <sup>a</sup>	released for licit use <sup>a</sup>
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
TURKEY . . . . .	Cannabis	667	600	
	Morphine	72	52	
	Opium	1 704		2 659
UGANDA . . . . .	Cannabis	20		
U.S.S.R. . . . .	Cannabis	2	2	
UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC . . . . .	Cannabis	5 078	3 100	
	Opium	1 100		23 150
UNITED KINGDOM . . . . .	Cannabis	160	159	1 <sup>b</sup>
	Cannabis resin	383	379	3 <sup>b</sup>
	Morphine	2	2	
	Opium	11	11	
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA . . . . .	Cannabis	32 737	34 357	
	Cannabis resin	756	16	10 <sup>c</sup>
	Cocaine	48	22	
	Heroin	73	11	4 <sup>b</sup>
	Methadone	8		
	Morphine	1		
	Opium	14	14	
VENEZUELA . . . . .	Cannabis	75	75	
VIET-NAM, REPUBLIC OF . . . . .	Cannabis	12 500	12 500	
	Morphine			1
	Opium	416		416
ZAMBIA . . . . .	Cannabis	30	30	
NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES (in alphabetical order)				
<i>France:</i>				
AFARS AND ISSAS . . . . .	Cannabis	1	1	
<i>Portugal:</i>				
MOZAMBIQUE . . . . .	Cannabis	4	4	
<i>United Kingdom:</i>				
BERMUDA . . . . .	Cannabis	226		
FIJI . . . . .	Cannabis	1	1	

\* Additional information on narcotic drugs seized in the illicit traffic is supplied by Governments to the Secretary-General of the United Nations and published in United Nations document series E/NS/Summary.

<sup>a</sup> These figures may include quantities seized during previous years.

<sup>b</sup> Used for special purposes.

<sup>c</sup> Used for research purposes.



**TABLE IX. — SEIZURES OF NARCOTIC DRUGS \* (concluded)**  
**1969**

COUNTRY (in alphabetical order)	SUBSTANCE	SEIZURES		
		effected	destroyed <sup>a</sup>	released for licit use <sup>a</sup>
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
HONG KONG . . . . .	Cannabis	11	2	
	Cannabis resin	1	10	
	Heroin	51	30	
	Morphine	141	120	18
	Opium	4 771	3 077	1 166
TOTAL . . . . .	Cannabis . . . . .	554 481 <sup>b</sup>	323 744 <sup>b</sup>	2 426
	Cannabis resin . . .	7 326	4 931	25
	Coca leaves . . . . .	21 588	4	21 584
	Cocaine . . . . .	134	24	
	Heroin . . . . .	342	50	12
	Methadone . . . . .	8		
	Morphine . . . . .	522	185	19
	Opium . . . . .	39 928	5 656	50 347

\* Additional information on narcotic drugs seized in the illicit traffic is supplied by Governments to the Secretary-General of the United Nations and published in United Nations document series E/NS/Summary.

<sup>a</sup> These figures may include quantities seized during previous years.

<sup>b</sup> In addition, a quantity of 1 405 207 kg of cannabis plants, either in the form of growing plants or dried plants including the dried flowering or fruiting tops, was seized and destroyed in South Africa.

## ANNEX C

### MAXIMUM LEVELS OF OPIUM STOCKS

In document INCB/7 (December 1969) the Board published the maximum opium stocks which States authorized to produce opium for export and States permitting the manufacture of opium alkaloids may hold on 31 December 1970 under the terms of the 1953 Protocol.

The Board was unable at that time to calculate the

quantities which the other States may hold at that date since the statistics for 1969 were not then available. Each of these "consuming States" is authorized to hold in stock on 31 December 1970 a quantity of opium which must not exceed the sum of the quantities it consumed in the years 1965 to 1969. These maximum stocks are shown in the following table.

#### *Maximum quantities of opium stocks which States may hold on 31 December 1970*

*States other than those listed in article 6, paragraph 2 (a),  
of the 1953 Protocol and those permitting the manufacture of opium alkaloids  
("consuming States")*

COUNTRIES			
	Kilogrammes		Kilogrammes
Afghanistan . . . . .	*	Equatorial Guinea . . . . .	**
Albania . . . . .	374	Fiji . . . . .	40
Algeria . . . . .	84	Gabon . . . . .	*
Andorra . . . . .	0	Gambia . . . . .	17
Austria . . . . .	100	Ghana . . . . .	18
Bahrain . . . . .	6	Guatemala . . . . .	*
Barbados . . . . .	6	Guinea . . . . .	*
Bolivia . . . . .	2	Guyana . . . . .	*
Botswana . . . . .	11	Haiti . . . . .	11
Burma . . . . .	4 501	Honduras . . . . .	4
Burundi . . . . .	84	Iceland . . . . .	50
Cambodia . . . . .	135	Indonesia . . . . .	3 061
Cameroon . . . . .	34	Iraq . . . . .	37
Canada . . . . .	755	Ireland . . . . .	202
Central African Republic . . . . .	9	Israel . . . . .	347
Ceylon . . . . .	913	Ivory Coast . . . . .	1
Chad . . . . .	17	Jamaica . . . . .	17
Chile . . . . .	25	Jordan . . . . .	39
Colombia . . . . .	96	Kenya . . . . .	251
Congo (Democratic Republic of the) . . . . .	*	Korea, Democratic People's Rep. of . . . . .	**
Congo (People's Republic of the) . . . . .	12	Korea, Republic of . . . . .	233
Costa Rica . . . . .	58	Kuwait . . . . .	21
Cuba . . . . .	116	Laos . . . . .	12
Cyprus . . . . .	10	Lebanon . . . . .	23
Dahomey . . . . .	*	Lesotho . . . . .	33
Dominican Republic . . . . .	64	Liberia . . . . .	13
Ecuador . . . . .	11	Libya . . . . .	0
El Salvador . . . . .	19	Luxembourg . . . . .	14
Ethiopia . . . . .	47	Madagascar . . . . .	244

\* The Board does not possess the complete data required for computing the stock (paragraph 1 (c) of article 5 of the 1953 Protocol).

\*\* The Board does not possess the data required for computing the stock (paragraph 1 (c) of article 5 of the 1953 Protocol).

<i>Kilogrammes</i>		<i>Kilogrammes</i>	
Malawi . . . . .	37	Senegal . . . . .	*
Malaysia . . . . .	210	Sierra Leone . . . . .	*
Maldives Islands . . . . .	0	Singapore . . . . .	67
Mali . . . . .	97	Somalia . . . . .	*
Malta . . . . .	7	Southern Yemen . . . . .	*
Mauritania . . . . .	5	Sudan . . . . .	2
Mauritius . . . . .	28	Swaziland . . . . .	20
Mexico . . . . .	109	Syria . . . . .	5
Mongolia . . . . .	**	Tanzania . . . . .	64
Morocco . . . . .	312	Thailand . . . . .	119
Muscat and Oman . . . . .	0	Togo . . . . .	8
Nauru . . . . .	0	Trinidad and Tobago . . . . .	18
Nepal . . . . .	**	Trucial Oman . . . . .	*
New Zealand . . . . .	682	Tunisia . . . . .	129
Nicaragua . . . . .	10	Uganda . . . . .	118
Niger . . . . .	23	United Arab Republic . . . . .	872
Nigeria . . . . .	509	Upper Volta . . . . .	16
Pakistan . . . . .	13 009	Uruguay . . . . .	*
Panama . . . . .	72	Venezuela . . . . .	99
Paraguay . . . . .	*	Viet-Nam, Democratic Republic of . . . . .	**
Peru . . . . .	198	Viet-Nam, Republic of . . . . .	636
Philippines . . . . .	623	Western Samoa . . . . .	42
Qatar . . . . .	0	Yemen . . . . .	*
Rwanda . . . . .	43	Zambia . . . . .	184
Saudi Arabia . . . . .	32		

# NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES

<i>Kilogrammes</i>		<i>Kilogrammes</i>	
Condominium:		United Kingdom:	
Anglo-French New Hebrides . . . . .	1	Antigua . . . . .	*
Australia:		Ascension Island . . . . .	**
Christmas Islands . . . . .	0	Bahamas . . . . .	0
Cocos (Keeling) Islands . . . . .	0	Bermuda . . . . .	0
Norfolk . . . . .	0	British Honduras . . . . .	2
Papua-New Guinea . . . . .	27	British Solomon Islands . . . . .	0
France:		Brunei . . . . .	0
Comoro Islands . . . . .	3	Cayman . . . . .	*
French Polynesia . . . . .	10	Dominica . . . . .	0
French Territory of the Afars and the Issas . . . . .	3	Falkland (Malvinas) . . . . .	0
New Caledonia . . . . .	0	Gibraltar . . . . .	2
St. Pierre and Miquelon . . . . .	0	Gilbert and Ellice . . . . .	0
Wallis and Futuna . . . . .	0	Grenada . . . . .	0
Netherlands:		Hong Kong . . . . .	374
Netherlands Antilles . . . . .	*	Montserrat . . . . .	0
Surinam . . . . .	*	Southern Rhodesia . . . . .	*
New Zealand:		Seychelles . . . . .	13
Cook Islands . . . . .	0	St. Helena . . . . .	0
Portugal:		St. Kitts-Nevis and Anguilla . . . . .	0
Angola . . . . .	29	St. Lucia . . . . .	*
Cape Verde . . . . .	5	St. Vincent . . . . .	*
Macau . . . . .	3	Tonga . . . . .	0
Mozambique . . . . .	12	Tristan da Cunha . . . . .	**
Portuguese Guinea . . . . .	0	Turks and Caicos . . . . .	*
Portuguese Timor . . . . .	0	Virgin Islands . . . . .	*
São Tomé and Príncipe . . . . .	6	United States of America:	
		Pacific Islands . . . . .	0
		Ryukyu . . . . .	0

\* The Board does not possess the complete data required for computing the stock (paragraph 1 (c) of article 5 of the 1953 Protocol).

\*\* The Board does not possess the data required for computing the stock (paragraph 1 (c) of article 5 of the 1953 Protocol).

In accordance with the procedure laid down in article 5 of the 1953 Protocol the Board has already called for the data required for calculation of the maximum quantities which may be held in stock on 31 December 1971 in States authorized to produce opium for export and in States permitting the manufacture of opium alkaloids. The maximum quantities in question are shown in the following tables:

*Maximum quantities of opium stocks which States may hold on 31 December 1971*

*States authorized to produce opium for export  
(article 6, paragraph 2 (a), of the 1953 Protocol)*

	<i>Kilogrammes</i>
Bulgaria . . . . .	36 116*
Greece <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	20*
India . . . . .	2 147 977** <sup>b</sup>
Iran . . . . .	605 871**
Turkey . . . . .	735 243**
USSR . . . . .	763 968***
Yugoslavia . . . . .	99 160**

\* Computed by reference to base years chosen by the Board in virtue of the authority conferred on it by the Government of the country concerned.

\*\* Computed by reference to base years indicated by the Government of the country concerned.

\*\*\* Computed by reference to base years chosen by the Board under article 5, paragraph 3 (d) of the 1953 Protocol.

<sup>a</sup> Greece has discontinued opium production. If maximum stocks were computed according to the rules applicable to "consuming countries" (article 5, paragraph 1 (c), of the 1953 Protocol), the maximum stocks which it would be authorized to hold on 31 December 1971 would be equal to consumption in the preceding five years—i.e. 309 kg. plus the quantities consumed in 1970.

<sup>b</sup> Opium having a consistency of 70°.

*States permitting the manufacture  
of opium alkaloids other than those listed  
in article 6, paragraph 2 (a), of the 1953 Protocol*

	<i>Kilogrammes</i>
Argentina . . . . .	40 000*
Australia . . . . .	450*
Belgium . . . . .	100 000*
Brazil . . . . .	950**
China, Republic of . . . . .	2 500*
Czechoslovakia . . . . .	10 050*
Denmark . . . . .	900*
Finland . . . . .	700*
France . . . . .	240 000*
Germany:	
Democratic Republic* . . . . .	350*
Federal Republic . . . . .	132 000*
Hungary . . . . .	30 000**
Italy . . . . .	90 000*
Japan . . . . .	117 000*
Netherlands . . . . .	60 000*
Norway . . . . .	600*
Poland . . . . .	2 000**
Portugal . . . . .	19 000*
Romania . . . . .	250**
South Africa . . . . .	2 000**
Spain . . . . .	50 000**
Sweden . . . . .	500*
Switzerland . . . . .	20 000*
United Kingdom . . . . .	490 000*
United States of America . . . . .	370 000*

\* Determined on the basis of information furnished by the Government of the country concerned.

\*\* Determined by the Board in accordance with its authority under article 5, paragraph 3 (d), of the 1953 Protocol.

† See the introductory note, page 2, second paragraph.

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