

**LAWS AND REGULATIONS**

PROMULGATED TO GIVE EFFECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THE CONVENTION OF 13 JULY 1931 FOR  
LIMITING THE MANUFACTURE AND REGULATING THE DISTRIBUTION OF NARCOTIC DRUGS, AS  
AMENDED BY THE PROTOCOL OF 11 DECEMBER 1946

**FRANCE**

Communicated by the Government of France

NOTE BY THE SECRETARY-GENERAL -- In accordance with Article 21 of the Convention of 13 July 1931 for Limiting the  
Manufacture and Regulating the Distribution of Narcotic Drugs, as amended by the Protocol of 11 December 1946, the Secretary-  
General has the honour to communicate the following legislative text.

ORDER OF 5 APRIL 1956 RESTRICTING DELIVERIES AND STOCKS  
OF NARCOTIC DRUGS

(Journal officiel, 11 April 1956)

The Secretary of State for Public Health and Population makes the following Order in virtue of -  
The Public Health Code, in particular its articles 626-630;  
The Decree of 19 November 1948, in particular its articles 38-43;  
The Act of 6 April 1933, ratifying the Convention signed at Geneva on 13 July 1931 for the limitation of  
the manufacture and distribution of narcotic drugs; and the Decree of 30 June 1933;  
The opinion of the Inter-Departmental Commission on Narcotic Drugs, 21 March 1956,  
and on the proposal of the Chief of the Central Pharmaceutical Office.

Article 1. The total quantity of products subject to the Decree of 19 November 1948, section II, chapter III,  
delivered by manufacturers authorized under articles 16 and 38 of that Decree to extract alkaloids of opium,  
opium poppy and coca leaf or to synthesize methyl-phenyl-piperidine carboxylic acid ethyl ester and to  
manufacture their salts and derivatives shall not in 1956 exceed -

Name	Quantities in terms of -	
I. Total for all firms authorized to extract alkaloids from opium and opium poppy:		
Morphine and its salts	Kg. 150	Basic anhydrous morphine
Diacetylmorphine and its salts	10	Diacetylmorphine
Methylmorphine and its salts	5,500	Methylmorphine
Ethylmorphine and its salts	1,750	Ethylmorphine
Pholcodine and its salts	350	Pholcodine
Dihydrooxycodine and its salts	50	Dihydrooxycodine
Dihydrocodeinone and its salts	1	Dihydrocodeinone
Dihydromorphinone and its salts	1	Dihydromorphinone
Benzylmorphine and its salts	1	Benzylmorphine
Thebaine and its salts (for conversion)	150	Thebaine
II. Firms manufacturing coca-leaf alkaloids:		
Cocaine and its salts	125	Basic cocaine
III. Pethidine and its salts	400	Basic pethidine

Article 2. Manufacturers to whom article 1 applies may hold stocks to be called reserve stocks, from which  
they may make deliveries.

Such stocks of finished products shall not exceed -

Name	Quantities in terms of -	
I. Total for all firms at present extracting alkaloids from opium and opium poppy:		
	Kg.	
Morphine and its salts	500	Basic anhydrous morphine
Diacetylmorphine and its salts	40	Diacetylmorphine
Methylmorphine and its salts	1,250	Methylmorphine
Ethylmorphine and its salts	750	Ethylmorphine
Pholcodine and its salts	100	Pholcodine
Dihydrooxycodine and its salts	25	Dihydrooxycodine
Dihydrocodeine and its salts	5	Dihydrocodeine
Dihydromorphine and its salts	5	Dihydromorphine
Dihydrocodeine and its salts	5	Basic dihydrocodeine
Benzylmorphine and its salts	2	Benzylmorphine
Thebaine and its salts (for conversion)	150	Thebaine
II. Total for all firms at present extracting alkaloids from coca-leaf:		
Cocaine and its salts	150	Basic cocaine
III. For the firm now synthesizing pethidine		
	150	Basic pethidine

**Article 3.** Firms authorized to treat opium in order to extract alkaloids therefrom shall report to the Narcotic Drugs Bureau the results of the Harrison test for each consignment of opium purchased.

Firms authorized to extract alkaloids from opium poppy, coca leaf or raw cocaine shall report the narcotic alkaloid content of each consignment of raw materials purchased and, if required to do so by the Narcotic Drugs Bureau, supply it with samples for assay.

**Article 4.** Firms authorized to treat raw opium, opium poppy (capsules, stalks etc.) and coca leaves in order to extract alkaloids or manufacture galenical preparations therefrom shall send to the Central Pharmaceutical Office, Narcotic Drugs Bureau -

At the end of each month -

A statement containing the following particulars relating to raw opium, opium poppy plant (capsules, stalks, etc.), coca leaf and raw cocaine:

- (i) stock in hand at end of previous month;
- (ii) quantities received at factory;
- (iii) quantities used -
  - (a) for extraction of alkaloids of opium or coca leaf;
  - (b) for sale (name and address of buyers and quantities delivered must be stated in each case);
- (iv) stock in hand at end of month.

At the end of each quarter -

A statement on the manufacture of galenical preparations, containing the following particulars:

- (i) quantities of raw materials in stock at end of previous quarter;
- (ii) quantities received at factory;
- (iii) quantities used for manufacture (separately for each raw material), specifying average active-principle content of each batch;
- (iv) quantities of each galenical preparation manufactured.
- (v) quantities of each galenical preparation -
  - (a) used for manufacture of other preparations, and quantities of such preparations produced;
  - (b) quantities of each galenical preparation, or of preparations containing it, sold during quarter;
- (vi) in respect of each raw material and each preparation: stocks in hand at end of quarter.

**Article 5.** At the end of each month manufacturers to whom article 1 applies shall send to the Central Pharmaceutical Office (Narcotic Drugs Bureau) the following statements compiled in terms of basic anhydrous morphine, basic cocaine, pure dihydrooxycodine, pure dihydrocodeinone, pure dihydromorphinone, and hydrochloride of methyl-phenyl-piperidine carboxylic acid ethyl ester:

- (i) A statement showing -
  - (a) the quantities of morphine, natural codeine and thebaine extracted, and the quantities of cocaine, dihydrooxycodine, pure dihydrocodeinone, dihydromorphinone, and methyl-phenyl-piperidine carboxylic acid ethyl ester manufactured;
  - (b) the quantities of morphine used in manufacture (salts and derivatives).
  - (c) the quantities of salts or derivatives manufactured. The quantities used by manufacturers of alkaloids in the preparation of solutions or dilutions or of medicinal products shall be shown on the statement;
- (ii) A statement of deliveries of the products referred to in article 1 made during the month, including the names and addresses of the buyers and the name and quantity of the product delivered to each;
- (iii) a statement showing the quantities of each finished product remaining in stock;
- (iv) a request for authorization to manufacture, where appropriate -
  - (a) the quantities required to replace those delivered during the month;
  - (b) the additional quantities required to raise the manufacturer's stocks to the permitted level.

Article 6. The products of a conversion carried out to order shall be included in the stocks and deliveries of the firm carrying out the conversion.

Article 7. Where the deliveries to which article 1 applies are to be exceeded, the Central Pharmaceutical Office (Narcotic Drugs Bureau) shall, when the total quantity delivered is about to reach the figures laid down in that article, notify the firm that with effect from the date of the notice the firm is required to report each delivery on the day on which it is made.

When the aforesaid maximum figures are reached, the Narcotic Drugs Bureau shall notify the firm that no further delivery may be made.

In case of emergency, however, a request for permission to deliver may be submitted to the Bureau, which shall issue a delivery permit for each consignment so authorized.

Article 8. Firms authorized under the Decree of 19 November 1948 to manufacture preparations containing more than 20 per cent of morphine derived directly from raw or medicinal opium or from poppy plant (capsules, stalks, etc.) shall send in to the Central Pharmaceutical Office (Narcotic Drugs Bureau) at the end of each quarter a statement showing -

- (i) the quantity of raw or medicinal opium or of the opium poppy (capsules, stalks, etc.) used in the manufacture of the said preparations;
- (ii) the date of manufacture;
- (iii) in respect of each batch of opium or of poppy plant treated, the quantities of preparations obtained and the date of completion of manufacture;
- (iv) the quantity in process of manufacture into pharmaceutical preparations;
- (v) the quantities sold during the quarter, in their natural state or in the form of pharmaceutical preparations;
- (vi) the stock of finished products in hand or ready for sale.

This statement, which contains the same particulars as the statement required by the Decree of 19 November 1948, article 43, shall replace the said statement, but only in respect of preparations to which this Decree applies.

Article 9. The Chief of the Central Pharmaceutical Office shall give effect to this Decree.

Done at Paris, 5 April 1956

For and on behalf of the Minister,  
VAILLE  
Chief of the Central Pharmaceutical Office