

**INTERNATIONAL
COVENANT
ON CIVIL AND
POLITICAL RIGHTS**



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MEETING OF THE STATES PARTIES
Ninth meeting
New York
12 September 1986

ELECTION, IN ACCORDANCE WITH PART IV (ARTICLES 28 TO 32) OF
THE INTERNATIONAL COVENANT ON CIVIL AND POLITICAL RIGHTS, OF
NINE MEMBERS OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMITTEE TO REPLACE THOSE
WHOSE TERMS ARE DUE TO EXPIRE ON 31 DECEMBER 1986

Note by the Secretary-General

1. In conformity with articles 30, paragraph 4, and 32 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, the ninth meeting of the States parties to the Covenant will be convened by the Secretary-General at United Nations Headquarters on Friday, 12 September 1986, for the purpose of electing nine members of the Human Rights Committee, from a list of persons nominated by States parties, to replace those whose terms are due to expire on 31 December 1986 (see annex I below). The names of the other nine members who will continue to serve on the Committee until 31 December 1988 appear in annex II.
2. In accordance with article 30, paragraph 2, of the Covenant, the Secretary-General, in a note verbale dated 1 May 1986, invited the States parties to submit, in conformity with article 29 of the Covenant, their nominations for the election of nine members of the Committee within three months, i.e. by 1 August 1986.
3. In compliance with the provisions of article 30, paragraph 3, of the Covenant, the Secretary-General has the honour to list below, in alphabetical order, the names of the persons nominated by 1 August 1986 for election to the Human Rights Committee, indicating the States parties which have nominated them:

<u>Name of candidate</u>	<u>Nominated by</u>
Mr. Nisuke Ando	Japan
Mr. Honoré Bikou Mbys	Congo
Mr. Néjib Bouziri	Tunisia
Miss Christine Chanet	France
Mr. Joseph A.L. Cooray	Sri Lanka
Mr. Vojin Dimitrijević	Yugoslavia
Mr. Omran El-Shafei	Egypt
Mr. Alexis Gabou	Congo
Mr. Césaire J.C. Manjakavelo	Madagascar
Mr. Joseph A. Mommersteeg	Netherlands
Mr. Birame N'Diaye	Senegal
Mr. Julio Prado Vallejo	Ecuador
Mr. Norbert Ratsirahonana	Madagascar
Mr. Waleed M. Sadi	Jordan
Mr. Luis A. Solé	Uruguay
Mr. Bertil Wennergren	Sweden

Annex I

LIST OF THE NINE MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE
WHOSE TERMS EXPIRE ON 31 DECEMBER 1986

Mr. Néjib Bouziri	(Tunisia)
Mr. Joseph A.L. Cooray	(Sri Lanka)
Mr. Vojin Dimitrijević	(Yugoslavia)
Mr. Roger Errera	(France)
Mr. Bernhard Graefrath	(German Democratic Republic)
Mr. Birame N'Diaye	(Senegal)
Mr. Torkel Opsahl	(Norway)
Mr. Julio Prado Vallejo	(Ecuador)
Mr. Christian Tomuschat	(Germany, Federal Republic of)

Annex II

LIST OF THE NINE MEMBERS WHO WILL CONTINUE TO SERVE
ON THE COMMITTEE UNTIL 31 DECEMBER 1988

Mr. Andrés Aguilar	(Venezuela)
Mrs. Rosalyn Higgins	(United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland)
Mr. Rajsoomer Lallah	(Mauritius)
Mr. Andreas V. Mavrommatis	(Cyprus)
Mr. Anatoly P. Movchan	(Union of Soviet Socialist Republics)
Mr. Fausto Pocar	(Italy)
Mr. Alejandro Serrano Caldera	(Nicaragua)
Mr. S. Amos Wako	(Kenya)
Mr. Adam Zielinski	(Poland)

Annex III

BIOGRAPHICAL DATA

Mr. Nisuke ANDO (Japan)

Date of Birth: 6 August 1935

March 1959: LLB, Department of Law, Kyoto University

March 1961: LLM, Graduate School of Law, Kyoto University

September 1962-
June 1964: Grantee, All-Expense Graduate Study, Fulbright Commission

June 1963: MA in Law and Diplomacy, Fletcher School of Law and
Diplomacy

April 1965: Lecturer, Faculty of General Education, Kyoto University

August 1968: Associate Professor, Faculty of General Education,
Kyoto University

August 1968-
July 1979: Frequently attended conferences and meetings of
World Association of World Federalists as its Council and
Executive Committee Member

September 1969-
October 1970: Researcher at United States National Archives and Records
Service, Fulbright Commission

June 1971: Ph.D., Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy

May 1972: Attended twenty-fourth session of the United Nations
International Law Commission as an observer for the
Japanese Government

May 1975: Attended twenty-seventh session of the same Commission in
the same capacity

September 1976-
August 1978: British Council Fellow at London School of Economics and
Political Science

September 1977: Participant, Research Centre of the Hague Academy of
International Law

April 1981
(up to now): Professor of International Law, Faculty of Law,
Kobe University

March 1984: Elected alternate member, United Nations Sub-Commission on
Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities

February 1985: Member, Planning Committee, International Institute for
Advanced Studies (Japan)

October 1985: Member, Council, Japanese Society of International Law

Mr. Honoré BIKOU MBYS (Congo)

[Biographical note will be issued as an addendum to the present document when received from nominating Government].

Mr. Nejib BOUZIRI (Tunisia)

Born: 3 September 1925 at Tunis

Married and father of three children

Degree in Law, Faculty of Law of Paris

Graduate of the Institute of Political Studies, Paris

Master's Degree in Private Law, Faculty of Law, Paris

Master's Degree in Public Law, Faculty of Law, Paris

Ambassador, Permanent Representative of Tunisia to the United Nations since May 1984

After serving on staff of Minister of the Interior and Minister for Foreign Affairs, appointed Tunisian Chargé d'affaires in Paris, 1956-1957

Director of Office of Minister for Foreign Affairs, 1957-1958

Tunisian Ambassador at Rome, 1958, also accredited to Vienna

Tunisian Ambassador at Bonn, 1961

Secretary of State for Postal, Telegraphic and Telephone Services, 1964

Vice-President of the National Assembly, 1964-1965

Tunisian Ambassador at Moscow, 1965-1970, also accredited to Warsaw

Tunisian Ambassador to Belgium and Luxembourg, November 1970, and Representative of Tunisia to ECE

Tunisian Ambassador to Morocco, February 1972

Tunisian Ambassador at Algiers, October 1973

Tunisian Ambassador at Madrid, December 1974-1978

Diplomatic Counsellor since December 1978

Has participated in numerous international conferences. In particular, head of the Tunisian delegation to the United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, Geneva, 1958, the United Nations Conference on Diplomatic Relations, Vienna, 1961, the United Nations Conference on Consular Relations, Vienna, 1963, and the Conference of Plenipotentiaries of Coastal States of the Mediterranean Region for the Protection of the Mediterranean Sea, Barcelona, 1976

Chairman of the Fifth Committee of the General Assembly, 1965

Elected member of the Human Rights Committee, 1978

Tunisian representative to the Fourth, First and Sixth Committees of the General Assembly, in 1960, 1961 and 1978, respectively

Chairman of the informal committee of the Sixth Committee on the Registration and Publication of Treaties, 1978. Introduced the draft resolution in the Sixth Committee which was adopted by the General Assembly

Re-elected member of the Human Rights Committee, September 1982; elected Vice-Chairman of the Committee, April 1983

Served for three years as Chairman/Rapporteur of the Working Group on General Comments of the Human Rights Committee

Appointed by the Tunisian Government as Tunisian representative to the Working Group of the Economic and Social Council on the monitoring of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights for a one-year term in 1983 and for a three-year term, 1984-1986; confirmation of post by Economic and Social Council

Has taught diplomatic and consular practice at the National School of Administration at Tunis

Holds several Tunisian and foreign decorations, including the Grand Cordon of the Tunisian Republic; Commander of the Order of Independence of Tunisia.

Miss Christine CHANET (France)

Born: 23 February 1944, Paris 12^{ème}

Address: 4, rue de Laos, 75015 Paris

Single

Degree in Law

Master's Degree in Private Law

Master's Degree in Criminology

Honours graduate of the Faculty of Law, Paris

Graduate of the National Judicial Training School (head of the class of 1970)

Judge in the Central Administration of the Ministry of Justice, 1970-1974

Technical adviser, then chargée de mission serving as Acting Director of the Office of the Secretary of State for the Status of Women, 1974-1976

Judge in the Central Administration of the Ministry of Justice (international affairs), 1977-1981, (took part in all the negotiations on the United Nations Convention against Torture, on which she wrote a study published in the Annuaire français de droit international, 1984)

Chargée de mission to the Director of Legal Affairs in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1981-1983

Deputy Director of Human Rights and Civil and General International Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1983-1986

Chargée de mission to the Director of Criminal Affairs and Pardons in the Ministry of Justice

Soon to be Vice-President of the Paris Court of First Instance

Mr. Joseph A.L. COORAY (Sri Lanka)

Academic and professional qualifications and work
in the field of human rights

1. President of the International Law Association of Sri Lanka. Delivered Presidential Address on "International Recognition of Human Rights".
2. Attorney at Law, Barrister at Law and former Judge of the Constitutional Court of Sri Lanka. Has been practising as an Attorney at Law and as an Advocate of the Supreme Court.
3. Doctor of Laws of the University of London. Bachelor of Laws. Doctorate conferred in 1975 on the ground of published work on constitutional law and human rights.
4. Constitutional Adviser to the Parliamentary Select Committee on the Drafting of the 1978 Republican Constitution of Sri Lanka and to the Constituent Assembly in 1972.
5. Taught constitutional law, international law and human rights at the Sri Lanka Law College.
6. Vice-President of the Sri Lanka National Commission for UNESCO 1978-1985.
7. Member of the Presidential Commission on the Decentralisation of the Administration through District Development Councils.
8. Member of the Sri Lanka delegation to the United Nations General Assembly at its thirty-seventh and thirty-eighth sessions in 1982 and 1983, and delegate to the Third Committee of the Assembly.
9. Member of the Sri Lanka delegation to the United Nations Seminar on National, Local and Regional Arrangements for the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights in the Asian Region, organized by the Secretary-General of the United Nations in response to resolution 36/154 adopted by the General Assembly, and held in Colombo in June-July 1982. Submitted a basic background paper on the subject for the seminar at the request of the United Nations Secretariat.
10. Member of the United Nations Human Rights Committee since 1983.
11. Elected Chairman of the seminar on the relations that exist between human rights, peace and development, which was held at United Nations Headquarters, New York, in August 1981.
12. Elected Vice-President of the UNESCO-sponsored International Congress on the Teaching of Human Rights, which was held in Vienna in 1978.
13. Member of the Sri Lanka delegation to the General Conference of UNESCO held in Paris in 1978 and in Belgrade in 1980, and was Sri Lanka participant in committees dealing with human rights and peace.

14. Participant of the International Conference on Human Rights and Peace, held in Oslo in 1978 and in Madrid in 1984; on invitation of the organizers presented a background paper on the subject of the Conference at Oslo.
15. Member of the Sri Lanka delegation to the United Nations-sponsored World Conference to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination, held in Geneva in 1978 and 1983.
16. Participant and Rapporteur-General of the United Nations Symposium on Population and Human Rights, held in Amsterdam in 1974, and wrote the report of the Symposium as a background paper for the World Population Conference held under the auspices of the United Nations in Bucharest.
17. Made a lecture tour in 1969 of Asian and American law schools arranged by the Sri Lanka Council of Legal Education and gave lectures on human rights and constitutional government with reference to developing countries.
18. Delegate to the Seminar on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination held in New Delhi in 1968 in the context of the programme for the International Year for Human Rights.
19. Delegate to the South East Asian and Pacific Conference of Jurists on the Rule of Law and Human Rights as Dynamic Concepts.
20. Former member of the Sri Lanka Law Commission.

Principal publications:

Books

Constitutional Government and Human Rights in a Developing Society (1969).
Constitutional and Administrative Law of Sri Lanka (1973). The Book contains chapters (inter alia) on fundamental rights and the scope and methods of judicial review.
Peace and Human Rights (1978).
The Constitutional System of Sri Lanka (in course of publication).

Articles

"The Supreme Court of Sri Lanka". Journal of the International Commission of Jurists (Geneva, 1968)
"Judicial Review through Certiorari". Ceylon Law Journal (Colombo, 1970)
"Independence, Popular Sovereignty and the Constitution". Ceylon Daily News Independence Day Supplement (Colombo, 1986)
Other articles on various topics of constitutional law and human rights have been published in the Sri Lanka Law College Review, Ceylon Law Recorder and other journals.

Mr. Vojin DIMITRIJEVIĆ (Yugoslavia)

Professor of International Law and International Relations, University of Belgrade. Head of the Department of International Law and International Relations, Faculty of Law.

Member, Human Rights Committee (1982-), Vice-President, International Studies Association, Chairman, International Council of the Institute for Peace Research and Security Policy, Hamburg.

Born: 9 July 1932. Married, one child.

Degree in Law, University of Belgrade, 1956. Doctor of Juridical Science, University of Belgrade, 1965.

United Nations Special Interner (1965-1967). Guest Researcher, Max Planck Institute for Foreign Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg (1965-1967).

Lectured at numerous universities in Yugoslavia and abroad. Visiting Professor, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va., United States (1984-1985). Participated at numerous international conferences.

In addition to the publications listed in CCPR/SP/16, annex III, of 3 August 1982 published the following:

Rule through Fear, An Essay on Human Rights and State Terror (Belgrade: Rad, 1985).

"Rehabilitation of Collective Security", International Affairs 786/1983.

"The Activity of the Human Rights Committee", International Affairs 806/1983.

"Human Rights in the United Nations", Legal and Social Sciences Archives 3/1983.

"Sanctions as a Form of Control in International Organizations", Yugoslav Review for International Law. 1-3/1982.

"A Natural or Moral Basis of International Law", in: A. Grahl-Madsen-J. Toman (ed)., The Spirit of Uppsala (Berlin-New York, Walter de Gruyter, 1984).

"Frankly about Values, Modestly about Means", in: D. Lutz (ed), Im Dienst für Frieden und Sicherheit. Festschrift für Wolf Graf von Baudissin (Baden-Baden, Nomos, 1985).

"The National Security State", Legal and Social Sciences Archives, 4/1984.

"Torture and its Suppression", Yugoslav Review for International Law,
1-3/1984.

The Roles of the Human Rights Committee (Saarbrücken, Universität des
Saarlandes).

The Contribution of the United Nations to the Protection of Human Rights,
in: M. Šahović (ed) (Belgrade 1985).

"Terrorism as an International Provocation", International Affairs,
857/1985.

Mr. Omran EL-SHAFEI (Egypt)

[Biographical note will be issued as an addendum to the present document
when received from nominating Government].

Mr. Alexis GABOU (Congo)

[Biographical note will be issued as an addendum to the present document
when received from nominating Government].

Mr. Césaire J.C. MANJAKAVELO (Madagascar)

[Biographical note will be issued as an addendum to the present document
when received from nominating Government].

Mr. Joseph A. MOMMERSTEEG (Netherlands)

Joseph Antonius Mommersteeg was born in 's-Hertogenbosch, the Netherlands, on 6 March 1917. He studied law and public administration and took his law degree at the University of Utrecht. At the time of the Second World War he was involved in the resistance movement. After the war he became deputy director of Keesing Publishing House and editor-in-chief of Keesing's Historical Archive (1945-1968). Besides this main occupation Mr. Mommersteeg worked as a freelance journalist and as a radio commentator on international affairs. He was also general editor of the Political Encyclopedia.

Mr. Mommersteeg engaged in a great number of social and political activities. He sat on the board of various societies and foundations, including the Netherlands United Nations Association and the East West Institute. He was a member of the Press Council, of the State Commission for Defence and of the National Advisory Council for Development Co-operation. He served on the National Committee of the Catholic People's Party and he represented this political party at several party congresses abroad.

Mr. Mommersteeg was a member of the States General (the Netherlands Parliament) from 1963 to 1973, and from 1976 to 1982. He was a member of the Government in 1973-1974, holding the office of State Secretary for Defence (personnel affairs). He was a member of the European Parliament from 1982 to 1984. During his parliamentary career he served on various standing committees of the Lower House of the States General, in particular the committees for foreign affairs, development co-operation (chairman), defence (chairman), foreign trade and nuclear energy. He was his party's spokesman in parliamentary debates on foreign affairs, development co-operation and defence.

Mr. Mommersteeg took part in various United Nations activities in his capacity of:

Member of the Netherlands delegation at the General Assembly in 1965 and 1966;

Representative to the Commission on Human Rights in 1966;

Member of the Netherlands delegation at UNCTAD II (New Delhi, 1968);

Member of the Netherlands delegation at the International Conference on Human Rights (Tehran, 1968);

Member of the United Nations Panel for Inquiry and Conciliation (from 1970);

Special adviser of the Netherlands delegation at the General Assembly in 1971 and 1980.

Mr. Mommersteeg was a member of several international parliamentary assemblies, namely:

The Consultative Assembly of the Council of Europe (member of standing committees on political, economic and legal affairs, rapporteur on development co-operation, submitted report in 1979);

The Assembly of the Western European Union (member of standing committees on political affairs and defence, rapporteur on nuclear weapons questions, submitted reports in 1980, 1981 and 1982);

The North Atlantic Council (member of political committee),

The European Parliament (1971-1973 and 1982-1984) (member of political committee and of committee on external economic relations, rapporteur on European political co-operation in 1973, rapporteur on enfranchisement of migrants in 1983).

Mr. Mommersteeg headed the Netherlands delegation at the first parliamentary conference of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) (1969). He was the general rapporteur of the parliamentary conference of OECD and the Council of Europe on the North-South relationship (1978).

Throughout his career Mr. Mommersteeg has been particularly interested in the field of human rights. As a journalist, he attended the adoption of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights by the General Assembly in 1948. In 1965 he represented the Netherlands on the Third Committee of the General Assembly and played a prominent role in the elaboration of the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination. In 1966 Mr. Mommersteeg was the Netherlands representative on the Commission on Human Rights. In the same year he represented his country again in the Third Committee of the General Assembly, taking an active part in the finalization of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights and the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights as well as in the drafting of the Optional Protocol additional to the latter Covenant. In 1968 he participated in the International Conference on Human Rights in Tehran.

During his membership of the Consultative Assembly of the Council of Europe, Mr. Mommersteeg was deeply involved in the discussion of the Greek question at the time of the colonels' régime. At that time he helped persuade the Netherlands Government to institute a procedure against that régime under the European Convention on Human Rights. In his capacity as rapporteur to the Consultative Assembly on development co-operation, he devoted one of the principal chapters of his 1979 report to the problems of basic needs and human rights. In 1981 and 1982, he served on an ad hoc committee of the Assembly which investigated the human rights situation in Turkey.

At present, Mr. Mommersteeg is a member of the Government's Human Rights and Foreign Policy Advisory Committee and chairman of this Committee's sub-committee on freedom of information. In this capacity he attended the sixth International Colloquy on the European Convention on Human Rights, organized by the Council of Europe (Seville, Spain, 1985). He is also a member of the working group on human rights of the Christian Democratic Party. (At the same time he is chairman of the party's working group on peace and security, and adviser to the party's commission on foreign affairs.) Finally, Mr. Mommersteeg is rapporteur of the commission on human rights of the European Union of Christian Democrats.

Mr. Mommersteeg has travelled widely in Western Europe, Eastern Europe, Asia and the Western Hemisphere. He is fluent in English, French and German.

Mr. Birame N'DIAYE (Senegal)

Born in 1940

Education:

Baccalauréat, Part II, 1962

Degree in Public Law, University of Lille, 1966

Diploma of Advanced Studies in Public Law, 1967

Diploma of Advanced Studies in Political Science, 1969

Diploma of the Institute of Human Rights and Comparative Law,
Strasbourg, 1975

Doctorate in Public Law, University of Bordeaux, 1973

Career:

Supervisor of Studies, Lille, 1968-1969

Assistant, Faculty of Law and Economics, University of Dakar,
October 1969 to October 1972

Assistant, Centre for Black African Studies, Institute of Political
Studies, University of Bordeaux

Research fellow at the National Centre for Scientific Research

Director of Studies, Faculty of Law and Economics, University of Dakar,
1973-1979

Acting-Director and, subsequently, Director of the Université des Mutans,
since 1981

Director of Legal and Consular Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs,
April 1981

Professor at the National School of Administrative and Judicial Studies,
1969-1972 and 1973-1983

Special Adviser to the Supreme Court of the Republic of Senegal

Member of the African Institute of Strategic Studies, Gabon

Co-editor of volume 8 of the Encyclopédie juridique de l'Afrique (right
to work, social security, civil service)

Member of the United Nations Human Rights Committee, since 1983

Vice-Chairman of the United Nations Human Rights Committee, since
March 1985.

Writings

Doctoral thesis: "The Individual and International Human Rights Bodies".

Handbooks and reference works

"La place des droits de l'homme dans la Charte de l'OUA", International Dimensions of Human Rights, UNESCO

"Droits et obligations des fonctionnaires et agents de l'Etat", Encyclopédie juridique de l'Afrique, volume 8.

Articles

"Le droit des peuples à bénéficier des progrès scientifiques et techniques", Receuil ASERJ

"L'avis de la Cour internationale de Justice sur le Sahara occidental", Receuil ASERJ No. 16

"La participation à la gestion des affaires publiques: les communautés rurales sénégalaises", Revue de l'Institut international d'administration publique, Revue française d'administration publique, July-August 1979

"Technologie et cultures locales", Annales africaines, 1976

"La compatibilité entre la CEAO et la CEDEAO" (symposium at Faculty of Law and Economics, University of Dakar, 1978)

"L'intégration de l'Afrique: blocages et dynamiques" (symposium, Conakry Polytechnic Institute, 15-20 April 1980), Deuxième colloque sur l'intégration de l'Afrique de l'Ouest

"L'Administration et le développement endogène" (International seminar, Université des Mutans, ENDA, December 1982). In ENDA publication

"La Non-Agression et l'Assistance mutuelle au niveau de la CEAO et de la CEDEAO", Communication to seminar at Institute for Strategic Studies, Libreville, February 1983

"L'incapacité temporaire de l'Assemblée générale à élire le dixième membre non permanent du Conseil de Sécurité", Annuaire français de droit international (AFDI), 1980

"La notion de droit de propriété chez Karl Marx", Communication to seminar at Faculty of Letters and Humanities, University of Dakar, 1984

"Les impacts socio-culturels des barrages de Diama et de Manantal, 1985. In ENDA publication, 1985

"Dimensions socio-culturelles de la démocratie dans les Etats du tiers-monde: démocratie sans les peuples", Communication to seminar organized by the Association française pour l'Etude du Tiers-Monde and the Centre d'Etudes des Sciences et Techniques de l'Information (CESTI), Dakar, 10-13 February 1986

Forthcoming publications

La Confédération de la Sénégal

Lecture courses at the Faculty of Law and Economics

Langage politique et environnement international, course, 1969-1972

Public finance (second year of undergraduate studies)

Law relating to overseas territories and co-operation (fourth year of undergraduate studies)

European organizations (fourth year of undergraduate studies)

International Institutions (first year of undergraduate studies)

Public international law (third year of undergraduate studies)

Financial law (second year of Law Certificate studies)

Financial principles, 1973-1981

International institutions (first year of undergraduate studies, 1973-1976)

International organizations (third year of undergraduate studies, 1973-1976)

International economic law (fourth year of undergraduate studies, 1973-1979)

Law relating to communications (third year of undergraduate studies, 1976-1977)

History of political ideas 1976-1981 (fourth year of undergraduate studies, 1976-1981)

Administrative law (doctoral candidates, 1980-1981)

Fiscal methods (third year of undergraduate studies, 1973-1976)

Public finance (doctoral candidates, 1980-1981)

Constitutional law and political institutions (doctoral candidates, 1974-1975)

Lecture courses at the National School of Administrative and Judicial Studies

Public finance (first-year course)

International institutions (first-year course)

Civil service (third-year course)

International assistance (third-year course)

International meetings

Member of the Committee of Experts responsible for the technical preparation of the International Conference on Namibia and Human Rights, held at Dakar

Chairman of the Scientific Committee of the Dakar and Conakry symposiums on African integration

Deputy head of the Senegalese delegation to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea

Chairman of the Committee of Legal Experts of ANAD, Dakar. ANAD Summit

Member of the delegation to the thirty-sixth and thirty-seventh sessions of the United Nations General Assembly (Sixth Committee)

Member of the Senegalese delegation to the 17th and 18th summit meetings of the Organization of African Unity, responsible for studying problems relating to the law of the sea and the African Charter of Human and Peoples' Rights

Head of the Senegalese delegation to the United Nations Conference on Succession of States in respect of State Property, Archives and Debts, March-April 1983.

Mr. Julio PRADO VALLEJO (Ecuador)

Graduate in Social Sciences and Doctor of Law

Ambassador, Foreign Service of the Republic of Ecuador
Minister for Foreign Affairs, 1967-1968

Professional experience

Professor of international law at the Faculty of Law of the Central University of Quito, since 1955

Permanent representative to the Inter-American Economic and Social Council, 1955

Alternate representative to the Organization of American States (OAS), 1955

President of the Inter-American Commission for Economic Co-operation

Alternate representative of Ecuador to the United Nations, 1955

Representative of Ecuador to the twelfth session of the General Assembly of the United Nations

Representative of Ecuador to the United Nations Economic and Social Council, 1955

Professor, Post-Graduate Institute of International Law, since 1958

Representative of Ecuador to the Board of Governors of the World Bank, 1959

Chairman of the delegation of Ecuador to the Second Conference of the Latin American Free Trade Association (LAFTA)

Adviser on international agreements to the Ministry of Economic Affairs, 1959

Representative of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs at the International Centre of Higher Studies in Journalism for Latin America (CIESPAL)

Representative of Ecuador at the Meeting of Governors of the Inter-American Development Bank, 1961

Representative of Ecuador to the Latin American Free Trade Association, 1961

General Secretary of the Ecuadorian Office for the Latin American Free Trade Association, 1962

Chairman of the delegation of Ecuador to the Consultative Meeting of American Ministers for Foreign Affairs, 1967

Member of the delegation of Ecuador to the Meeting of American Presidents, 1967

Minister for Foreign Affairs, June 1967

Chairman of the delegation of Ecuador to the Second Meeting of Ministers for Foreign Affairs of the Latin American Free Trade Association

Chairman of the delegation of Ecuador to the General Assembly of the United Nations, 1967

Chairman of the delegation of Ecuador to the Consultative Meeting of American Ministers for Foreign Affairs, 1967

Director of the Post-Graduate School of International Sciences of the Central University of Ecuador, 1974

President of the Ecuadorian National Committee for the Defence of Human Rights, 1974

Member of the Governing Board of the Faculty of Law of the Central University of Ecuador, 1974

Member and Vice-Chairman of the Human Rights Committee, 1976-1986

National Deputy of the Republic of Ecuador

Member of the Andean Commission of Jurists, 1980-1986

Member of the Special Commission on International Affairs of the National Congress

Director of the Human Rights Institute of the Central University

Member of the delegation of Ecuador to the Special Conference of Ministers for Foreign Affairs of the Organization of American States, 1982

Member of the Consultative Committee on Foreign Relations of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Representative of Ecuador to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea

President of the Ecology and Environment Commission of the National Congress, 1983

Editorialist, El Tiempo, La Hora and El Expreso

Author of Documentos Básicos de Derechos Humanos, published in 1985

Mr. Norbert RATSIRAHONANA (Madagascar)

[Biographical note will be issued as an addendum to the present document when received from nominating Government.]

Mr. Waleed M. SADI (Jordan)

General

Name:	Waleed M. SADI
Place and date of birth:	Jerusalem, 19 August 1937
Marital status:	Married, 4 children
Citizenship:	Jordanian

Education

Friends Boys School, (Quaker School), Ramallah, Jordan
Southern Methodist University, Dallas, Texas (BA, Econ.)
University of Chicago, Law School, Chicago, Ill., (JD)

Association

Member of the Jordanian Bar Association
Member of the Board of Trustees, United Nations Voluntary Fund for
Victims of Torture

Experience

Ambassador of Jordan, Ankara, Turkey, 1982-1985.

Member of the Working Group of the Armand Hammer Conference to establish
an Academy of Human Rights at Versailles, 1984-1985.

Rapporteur at the Armand Hammer Conference, Madrid 1984 to submit the
project for the creation of a United Nations high commission for human rights.

Attended the Armand Hammer Conferences, Warsaw, 1981.

Ambassador at large, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Amman, Jordan,
1980-1982.

Ambassador to the United Nations and other international organizations in
Geneva, 1975-1980:

1. Chairman of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights, 1980-1981.
2. Member of the Human Rights Committee, 1978-1982.
3. Member of the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and
Protection of Minorities, 1977-1980.
4. Attended the ICRC Conferences in Manila, the Philippines.
5. Attended the UNDP and UNCTAD Conferences in Geneva.
6. Attended the Diplomatic Conference which adopted Protocols I and II to
the Geneva Conventions.

7. Attended Disarmament Conferences in Geneva.

8. Attended ILO, and WHO Annual Conferences in Geneva.

Member of the Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances,
1979-1981.

Head of the Department of International Organizations at the Ministry of
Foreign Affairs, 1974-1975.

Minister Plenipotentiary, Jordanian Embassy in Paris and London.

Head of the Political Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Amman, Jordan
1970-1971.

Counsellor, Jordanian Embassy, Moscow.

Associate Professor, Loyola University, Montreal, 1969-1970.

Counsellor, Jordanian Embassy, Washington D.C., 1968-1969.

First Secretary, Jordanian Mission to the United Nations, New York, 1964-1968.

Assistant Chief of Royal Protocol, Royal Palace, 1963-1964.

Mr. Luis Alberto SOLÉ (Uruguay)

Date of birth: 31 August 1934

Married and father of three children

1. Elected Director-General of the Inter-American Association of Broadcasters (IAAB) in 1974, re-elected until present time
2. Lawyer, Doctor of Law and Social Sciences
3. Member of the Executive Committee of the World Press Freedom Committee (WPFC), Washington D.C.
4. Journalist and, since 1981, Director of the weekly Correo de los Viernes, published in Montevideo
5. Consulting lawyer, Court of Audit of the Republic, May 1973-April 1984
6. Served two terms as Chairman of the National Association of Uruguayan Broadcasters, a group of private television and radio stations in Uruguay
7. Awarded gold medal by the Chairman of the IAAB Standing Committee on Ethics for his professional ethics and his efforts to defend freedom of expression of thought, 1975-1977
8. Has represented IAAB at governmental and non-governmental meetings of UNESCO, OAS (CITEL), the World Press Freedom Committee (WPFC), the Inter-American Press Association (IAPA), the International Press Institute (IPI), the Fondazione Cini, CIESPAL, etc.
9. Has given lectures in the following cities: Buenos Aires (Argentina), Canberra (Australia), Florence (Italy), Mendoza (Argentina), Montevideo (Uruguay), New York (United States), Trelew (Argentina), Venice (Italy)
10. Has given courses on "Broadcasting rights, the international legal order in respect of communications" and on "Legal aspects of the new world information order" (Faculty of Law and Social Sciences, Córdoba, 1982)
11. Invited by the State Department of the United States of America to attend a seminar for multiregional leaders organized by the Brookings Institution on "The Security of the United States in the 1980s", 1981
12. Invited by the Government of the United Kingdom in 1982, held interviews with representatives of all political parties, established contacts for the purpose of learning more about aspects of the administration of justice in the United Kingdom
13. While in Paris, was invited by the Government of France, held interviews with French political and media representatives
14. Member of the Constitutional Affairs Committee of the Colorado Party
15. Member of the Press Freedom Committee of the Colorado Party

16. Member of the Co-ordinating Secretariat of the National Press Freedom Committee; took part in the drafting of the Press Law proposed by the Committee to the Executive Power
17. In the 1985 general elections, elected third alternate to the first Senate candidate by the Colorado Party, which won the elections
18. Entered the judiciary by competitive examination in 1958; held various posts until 1969
19. Represented Banco de la República Oriental del Uruguay as auditor of the subsidiary companies of Banco Transatlántico del Uruguay during bankruptcy proceedings.

Publications

1. "Intervención de graduados y estudiantes en el gobierno universitario, ventajas y inconvenientes", Revista de Ciencias jurídicas y Sociales, Santa Fe, Argentina, 1961
2. "Bases de una política educacional para la radiodifusión privada de América", Montevideo, published in Spanish by IAAB and in English in the United States of America
3. "Extensión de la facultad del Poder Ejecutivo de suspender las transmisiones de una emisora de radiodifusión (alcance del artículo 7 de la ley No. 8390)", Montevideo, 1973
4. "Leyes y reglamentos uruguayos sobre radiodifusión", notes and commentaries by the author, two volumes, Montevideo 1974
5. "Derecho de la radiodifusión, algunos conceptos básicos", with Gonzálo Aguirre Ramírez, ANDEBU, Montevideo, 1974
6. Since 1974, has written many articles for the editorial page of El Día, Montevideo
7. "El contralor preventivo del Tribunal de Cuentas", Fundación de Cultura Universitaria, Montevideo, 1976
8. "La libertad, necesaria para una radiodifusión cultural", Guaruja, San Pablo, Brazil. Published by IAAB in Montevideo, 1977
9. "Alcance de la prohibición a las empresas radiodifusoras de hacer negociaciones con el uso de la onda", ANDEBU, February 1977, 16th year, No. 5
10. "Defensa del pretendido incapaz", Revista Judicatura, Uruguayan Magistrates' Association
11. "El papel de la radiodifusión en la educación y la cultura", statement published by IAAB, United States of America, 1977

12. ANDEBU memorandum (took part in its preparation)
13. "El desafío de la televisión por satélite", IPI report, London, July 1978
14. "El sexo de los ángeles: bosquejos sobre la libertad", Editorial Acali, Montevideo, September 1978
15. Since late 1978, has written articles in Opiniones Latinoamericanas and various Spanish-American newspapers, through Agencia ALA.

Mr. Bertil WENNERGREN (Sweden)

President of the Administrative Court of Ostergötland

Date of birth: 1 April 1925

1949: LLB at University of Uppsala

1953: Judge of the Audit Court

1969-1972: Deputy Parliamentary Ombudsman

1972-1976: Parliamentary Ombudsman - entrusted with the protection of the rights of individuals in their contacts with the executive power in Sweden

1974: Participant in the United Nations Symposium on Population and Human Rights in Amsterdam

1976-1979: Justice of the Supreme Administrative Court

1978: Doctor of Law (public law) at the University of Uppsala

1979- President of the Administrative Court of Ostergötland

1982-1985 President of the Nordic Administrative Association

Chairman of various governmental committees

Chairman, member of various Council of Europe committees such as:

Committee of Experts on Administrative Law

Ad Hoc Committee of Experts on Genetic Engineering (CAHBI)

Participant and rapporteur at congresses of the International Institute of Administrative Sciences and International Fiscal Association and participant in meetings with the Yugoslav, Polish and Czechoslovak sections of the Institute

Publications

Administrative Court Procedure

The Administrative Procedure

The Civil service

The Law relating to Mental Illness

The Law of Penitential Care

Many articles in legal periodicals concerning the ombudsman institution, the freedom of information, civil rights and fiscal matters

Articles in English or other foreign languages:

- May 1968: The rise and growth of Swedish institutions for defending the citizen against official wrongs. Annals of the American Adademy of Political and Social Sciences
- 1969: Judicial protection of the individual against the Executive Power in Sweden
(Max-Planck-Institut für Ausländisches Recht und Volkerrecht)
- 1970: Ukol a obsah spravy a proces spravniho rozhodovani mistnich spravnich organu, Prague
- 1979: La libertà d'informzione in Svezia (Studi di diritto pubblico comparato, Torini)
- 1983: Freedom of Information in Nordic Countries - Recent Developments (Government Publications Review, Vol. 10, New York)
- 1985: Ombudsmen et procureurs (Collection de travaux de l'Institut de recherches juridiques comparatives, Paris)