governmental organizations to support the implementation of the five-year plan for the implementation of the Arusha Forward-looking Strategies <sup>50</sup> in African Member States under the following priority areas of special concern:

- (a) Agriculture and food production;
- (b) Impact of desertification on the condition of women:
  - (c) Industrial development;
  - (d) Human resources development;
  - (e) Apartheid in South Africa and Namibia;
  - (f) Refugee and displaced women;
- (g) Monitoring changes in the situation of women in Africa;
- 4. Calls upon United Nations organizations, the African Member States and non-governmental organizations to assist in the periodic holding of regional conferences to review and appraise the implementation of the Forward-looking Strategies;
- 5. Calls upon United Nations organizations and intergovernmental and non-governmental funding agencies to devise a clear, practical and efficient system of mobilizing and channelling funds for women's programmes and projects in Africa;
- 6. Calls upon the Secretary-General and intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations to co-operate in establishing a mechanism for monitoring the implementation of the Forward-looking Strategies, the progress made in achieving the objectives of the Decade for Women, and the changing situation of women in Africa.

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## 1986/29. Physical violence against detained women that is specific to their sex

The Economic and Social Council,

Noting with grave concern that the Commission on the Status of Women, in the report on its thirty-first session, drew attention to the continuing pattern of physical violence against women, cases of rape and other sexual abuse, including violence against pregnant women, while detained,<sup>51</sup>

Considering that women are especially vulnerable to sexual violence,

Considering also that pregnant women require special protection and care by society,

Recalling its resolutions 76 (V) of 5 August 1947, 304 I (XI) of 14 and 17 July 1950 and 1984/19 of 24 May 1984,

Recalling also its resolutions 1980/39 of 2 May 1980 and 1983/27 of 26 May 1983, by which it reaffirmed the mandate of the Commission to consider communications relating to the status of women, including the replies of Governments thereon, if any, and to draw to the attention of the Council emerging trends and patterns so that it may decide what action to take,

Taking note of the consideration of the report of the Secretary-General on this question 52 by the Commission at its thirty-first session,

1. Takes note of the report of the Secretary-General and expresses its thanks to all Member States that contributed to it;

2. Calls upon all Member States that have not yet done so to take appropriate measures urgently, as necessary, to eradicate acts of physical violence against detained women;

- 3. Invites Member States that have not yet done so to submit to the Secretary-General a report on legislative and other measures they have taken, as applicable, to prevent physical violence against detained women that is specific to their sex, so as to enable him to report to the Commission on the Status of Women at its 1988 session:
- 4. Requests the Secretary-General to submit a report to the Commission prepared on the basis of reports received from Member States;
- 5. Requests the Commission to continue to consider communications relating to the status of women and to make recommendations thereon to the Council, if necessary.

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## 1986/30. Implications of the Forward-looking Strategies for the programme planning system and the programme of future work of the Commission on the Status of Women

The Economic and Social Council,

Recalling the mandate of the Commission on the Status of Women, which is to promote the rights, status and advancement of women in all their dimensions,

Recalling further that in the Nairobi Forward-looking Strategies for the Advancement of Women,<sup>34</sup> which were endorsed by the General Assembly in its resolution 40/108 of 13 December 1985, it is stated that the functions of the Commission should include the monitoring of the implementation of the Strategies to the year 2000, which would necessitate the expansion of the functions of the Commission,

Bearing in mind the need for the Commission to review and appraise the Forward-looking Strategies to the year 2000 in order to ensure their expeditious and universal application,

Aware that since its inception the mandate of the Commission has expanded considerably,

Recalling that the General Assembly, in its resolution 40/108, recommended that immediate measures be taken to ensure that future medium-term plans of the United Nations and the specialized agencies should contain intersectoral presentations of the various programmes dealing with issues of concern to women and that revisions of current plans should be considered in the light of the results of the World Conference to Review and Appraise the Achievements of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace,

- 1. Decides to convene in January 1987 a session of the Commission on the Status of Women of five working days prior to the organizational session of the Economic and Social Council, and that the session shall be held in New York as an exception to the general principle, reaffirmed by the General Assembly in its resolution 40/243 of 18 December 1985, that United Nations bodies shall plan to meet at their established headquarters;
- 2. Decides also that at that session the Commission shall consider the following:
- (a) Revisions to the medium-term plan for the period 1984-1989 intended to fully integrate the Nairobi Forward-

<sup>50</sup> See E/ECA/CM.11/20.

<sup>51</sup> Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1986, Supplement No. 4 (E/1986/24 and Corr. 1 and 2), chap. V. 52 E/CN.6/1986/11.