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Forty-first session  
Item 17 (d) of the provisional agenda\*

### ELECTIONS TO FILL VACANCIES IN SUBSIDIARY ORGANS

#### Election of the members of the International Law Commission

##### Note by the Secretary-General

1. In a note verbale of 17 January 1986 to the Permanent Representatives of States Members of the United Nations, the Secretary-General invited nomination by Governments of candidates for election to the International Law Commission for the next five-year term of office beginning on 1 January 1987, and any statements of qualifications of candidates that the nominating Governments might wish to submit.
2. The names of the candidates nominated for election to the Commission are set out in document A/41/439.
3. The statements of qualifications of such candidates submitted by the nominating Governments are annexed hereto.

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\* A/41/150.

ANNEX

Statements of qualifications of candidates

AJIBOLA, Bola Adesumbo

(Nigeria)

[Original: English]

Born 22 March 1934 to Royal Family of Gbadela II.

Schools attended

Owu Baptist Day School, Ago-Owu, Abeokuta, 1942-1949.

Baptist Boys' High School (BBHS), Oke Egunya, Abeokuta, 1950-1955.

University education

LL.B., Holborn College of Law, University of London, 1959-1962.

Honorary member of the Lincoln's Inn, 1959-1962; called to the English Bar, 1962.

Fellow of the Chartered Institute of Arbitrators.

International posts

Member of the Panel of International Arbitrators (London Institute of Arbitrators).

Vice-President, International Contractual Relations Commission of the International Chamber of Commerce.

Vice-President, Institute of International Business Law and Practice, Paris.

Member, International Chamber of Commerce Court of Arbitration Commission.

National Chairman, World Peace through Law Center, United States.

Member, International Advisory Committee, World Arbitration Institute, United States.

Membership in international bodies

African Bar Association.

International Bar Association.

Association of World Lawyers.

Chartered Institute of Arbitrators.

International Chamber of Commerce.

Commonwealth Law Association.

International Council of Commercial Arbitration.

International conferences attended

Delegate to the following conferences:

World Peace through Law Conference; represented Africa in the Demonstration Trial on the Law of the Sea presided over by a judge of the International Court of Justice.

African Bar Association conferences.

Commonwealth Law Conferences.

Law of the World conferences.

International Bar Association conferences.

American Bar Association seminar on arbitration.

Professional experience

Legal practitioner for the past 22 years, mostly in Lagos but also in all other parts of Nigeria.

Principal partner of Bola Ajibola and Company, with offices in Lagos, Ikeja, Abeokuta and Kadana.

Head of legal firm of nine other legal practitioners.

Specialization in commercial law with particular emphasis on arbitration.

Handled many cases from the lowest courts (i.e., magistrate and customary courts) to the highest courts (i.e. Court of Appeal and Supreme Court of Nigeria).

Defended the surviving crew in the Judicial Commission of Inquiry on the F28 aircraft of Nigeria Airways that crashed at Enugu on 28 November 1983.

Appeared at the Scania Bus Commission of Inquiry in 1971.

Handled a lot of arbitration matters for the International Air Transport Association in Kenya, Tanzania and Uganda as arbitrator.

Appointed as arbitrator in many arbitration matters internationally, under the auspices of the International Court of Arbitration of the International Chamber of Commerce in Paris and handled many arbitration matters in Nigeria.

Current posts in the legal profession

Attorney-General and Minister of Justice of the Federal Republic of Nigeria.

President, Nigerian Bar Association, 1984-1985.

President, Association of Arbitrators of Nigeria.

Member, Disciplinary Committee of the Bar.

Member, General Council of the Bar.

Member, Council of Legal Education.

Member, Body of Benchers.

Papers published on the following topics

Principles of arbitration.

Arbitration and State Enterprises - case study on Nigeria Cement transactions.

The law and settlement of commercial disputes.

Modernization of national arbitration laws in aid of international commercial arbitration.

An arbitrator's experience.

The legal profession and you.

Discharge of contract - including determination by either the employer/client or the contractor/client of the contractor and arbitration.

Jurisdictional problems of federal and state high courts.

Arbitration proceedings.

Legal perspective on law and psychiatry.

Some reflections on the problems and prospects of professional partnerships in Nigeria.

Work paper on international commercial arbitration - comment on the model law of the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law.

Other activities

Member of a number of social clubs, including:

Yoruba Tennis Club;

Abeokuta Club;

Vice-President, BBHS Old Boys' Association, Abeokuta;

President, Club 5055, BBHS Old Boys.

Marital status

Married with children.

AL-BAHARNA, Husain M. '

(Bahrain)

[Original: English]

Education

LL.B., Baghdad University Law College, 1953.

Post-graduate Diploma in Law, London University, 1956.

Barrister-at-Law, Lincoln's Inn, London.

Ph.D. in Public International Law, Cambridge University, England, 1961.

Certificate. The Hague Academy of International Law, 1960.

Professional

Member of the English Bar.

Member of the Bahrain Bar.

Legal career

Legal adviser, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, State of Kuwait, 1962-1964.

Legal adviser and analyst on Arab Gulf affairs, Arabian-American Oil Company, Saudi Arabia, 1965-1968.

Legal adviser, Department of Foreign Affairs, State of Bahrain, 1969-1970.

President of the Legal Committee of the Council of State, Bahrain, 1970-1971.

Legal adviser to the State of Bahrain and member of the Council of State, Bahrain, 1970-1971.

Present position

Minister of State for Legal Affairs, State of Bahrain, since 1971.

Participation in intergovernmental conferences

Legal adviser to and member of the Bahraini delegation in the negotiations with Iran on the resolution of the Bahrain-Iran dispute, 1969-1970.

Member of the drafting committee established by the Gulf rulers on the Constitution of the Federation of Arabian Gulf States, 1969-1971.

Legal adviser to and member of the Bahraini delegation to the Conference of Gulf Rulers on the proposed Federation of Arabian Gulf States, 1969-1971.

Member of and legal adviser to the Bahraini delegation to the 1970 and 1971 sessions of the General Assembly.

Chairman of the Bahraini delegation to the Third Conference of the United Nations on the Law of the Sea, and Chairman of the Bahraini delegation to the Preparatory Commission for the International Sea-Bed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea.

Representative of the State of Bahrain at several intergovernmental conferences.

Special assignments

Commissioned by the League of Arab States as a special envoy to the North American States and Japan to explain to the Governments and peoples of those countries the Arab position on the question of Palestine and the Middle East oil crisis, 15 November-24 December 1974.

Participation in national and international seminars

Presented a paper on "Treaty-Making Power of Protected States" at the seminar on the law of treaties held by the Research Centre of The Hague Academy of International Law, August 1960.

Presented a paper on "Legal Framework for Foreign Business and Investment in Bahrain, Qatar and the United Arab Emirates" at a seminar on legal environment for business in Arabian States held in New York, 30 May 1973.

Presented a paper on "Legal Framework for Development of Natural and Living Resources in the Arabian Gulf" at the seminar on the importance of Arabian peninsula in the historical, political, legal and economic fields, held under the auspices of the Centre for Documentation and Research, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, United Arab Emirates, 20-25 November 1979.

Presented a paper on "The Importance of Co-operation among Gulf States in the Political, Legal and Economic Fields" at the seminar on the scope of economic and social developments in the Arabian Gulf States, sponsored by the University of Baghdad, 25-27 February 1980.

Seminar on Human Rights in Islam, organized by the International Commission of Jurists, Kuwait, December 1980.

Presented papers on the "New International Economic Order" and the "Exclusive Economic Zone" at the Biennial Conference of the International Law Association, Paris, August 1984.

#### Lectures to professional bodies

Delivered a series of lectures on "Constitutional and Legal Developments in the Arabian Gulf States", 1971-1980.

Lectured on "Regional Co-operation among Gulf States in the Exploitation of Natural and Living Resources of the Arabian Gulf within the Framework of the Proposed Convention on the Law of the Sea" to the Society of Arab Lawyers, Baghdad, February 1980.

Lectured on "Principles of International Law and the Law of the Sea" to the Society of Bahrain Lawyers, June 1980.

#### Publications

##### Books

The Legal Status of the Arabian Gulf States, Manchester University Press, 1968.

The Arabian Gulf States - their Legal and Political Status and International Problems, second revised edition, Librairie du Liban, Beirut, 1975; reprinted in 1978.

Legal and Constitutional Systems of the Arabian Gulf States, (in Arabic), Beirut, 1974.

##### Academic contributions

Member of the editorial board of the Arab Law Quarterly, published by the Society of Arab Comparative and International Law (London).

##### Articles and other contributions

"Judicial System is put on a Sounder Footing", The Times (London), 16 December 1971.

"Legal and Constitutional Developments in the Gulf States", in Arabic, in Revue égyptienne de droit international, vol. 28 (1972).

"The Settlement of the Bahrain-Iran Dispute, May 1970", International and Comparative Law Quarterly, July 1973, p. 541.

National reports on the legal and constitutional systems of the Arabian Gulf States in International Encyclopaedia of Comparative Law, vol. I, Hamburg, 1973.

"The Consequences of Britain's Exclusive Treaties: A Gulf View", in The Arab Gulf and the West, edited by B. R. Pridham, London, 1985, pp. 15-38.

Membership in learned societies

The British Institute of International and Comparative Law.

The American Society of International Law.

The International Law Association, headquarters, London.

The Egyptian Society of International Law.

Associate member of the International Commission of Jurists, Geneva.

The author is a subject of biographical record in the following:

Who's Who of Intellectuals, vol. III, 1980;

Who's Who in the World, fourth edition, 1978/1979;

Men of Achievements, vol. 7, 1980.

AL-KHASAWNEH, Awn S.

(Jordan)

[Original: English]

Born 22 February 1950 in Amman, Jordan.

Education

Elementary and secondary education, the Islamic College of Amman.

LL.B., Cambridge University (Queen's College), the Historical and the Law Tripos.

Academic qualifications

M.A., LL.B. (Cantab).

Career and professional experience

Joined the diplomatic service, 1975.

Second Secretary, then First Secretary, Permanent Mission of Jordan to the United Nations, New York, 1976-1980.



Jordan's representative to the Sixth (Legal) Committee of the General Assembly in the thirty-first, thirty-second, thirty-third, thirty-fourth thirty-sixth, thirty-seventh, thirty-eighth, thirty-ninth and fortieth sessions.

Rapporteur of the Sixth Committee, thirty-second session, 1977.

Jordan's representative to the Ad Hoc Committee on the Drafting of an International Convention against the Taking of Hostages, 1977-1979.

Head of the delegation of Jordan to the United Nations Conference on Succession of States in respect of Treaties, Vienna, 1978.

Jordan's representative to the legal committee of the Arab League in the seventy-third, seventy-fourth, seventy-fifth, seventy-sixth and seventy-seventh sessions of the Council of the League.

Member of and legal adviser to most Jordanian delegations to the ministerial and preparatory meetings of the Non-Aligned Movement and the Conference of Islamic Countries held between 1980 and 1983.

Member of Jordan's delegation to the Arab League Special Committee on Amending the Charter of the League and Establishing an Arab International Court of Justice, Tunis, 1980-1981.

Elected member of the Arab Commission of International Law, 1982.

Member of delegation of Jordan to the Commission on Human Rights, fortieth session, Geneva, 1984.

Head of delegation of Jordan to the United Nations Conference on Succession of States in respect of State Property, Archives and Debts, Vienna, 1983.

Alternate representative of Jordan on the Security Council of the United Nations, 1983.

Member of delegation of Jordan to the United Nations International Conference on the Question of Palestine, Geneva, 1983; representative of Jordan on the drafting committee of the Conference.

Elected member of the United Nations Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, 1983.

Re-elected to the Arab Commission of International Law in 1985 and appointed special rapporteur on the question of non-navigational uses of international watercourses in the Arab World.

Invited by the Government of Guatemala to act as an international observer of the presidential and general elections in Guatemala, 1985.

Head of the delegation of Jordan to the United Nations Conference on Treaties between States and International Organizations or between International Organizations, Vienna, 1986; elected chairman of the drafting committee of the Conference.

Present position

Director of the Legal Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

AL-QAYSI, Riyadh Mahmoud Sami

(Iraq)

[Original: English]

Born 20 February 1939 in Baghdad, Iraq.

Currently Ambassador, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Baghdad, Iraq.

Married, and has four children.

Education

B.A. in Laws, College of Law, University of Baghdad, 1959.

Post-graduate Diploma in Law, University of London, 1961.

LL.M, University of London, 1963.

Ph.D. in Laws, University of London, 1965.

Academic career

Lecturer in Law, College of Law and Politics, University of Baghdad, College of Law and Politics, University of Mustansiriyah, Baghdad, and College of Police, Baghdad, Iraq, 1966-1970.

Vice-Dean, College of Law and Politics, University of Baghdad, 1969.

Diplomatic career

Director of the Treaties Section, Department of Legal Affairs and Treaties, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Baghdad, 1970.

Director of the United Nations Section, Department of International Organizations and Conferences, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Baghdad, 1970.

First Secretary and then Counsellor, Permanent Mission of Iraq to the United Nations, New York, 1970-1975.

Director of the Legal Affairs Section, Department of Legal Affairs and Treaties, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Baghdad, 1975.

Director-General of the Foreign Service Institute, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Baghdad (1975) and Legal Adviser in the Department of Legal Affairs and Treaties, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Promoted to Ambassador in May 1976.

Director-General of the Legal Department and Director-General of the Foreign Service Institute, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Baghdad, 1979.

Director-General of the Legal Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, May 1980-September 1982.

Permanent Representative of Iraq to the United Nations, New York, September 1982 to August 1985. Represented the Republic of Iraq in various capacities in the Security Council and in the twenty-fifth to twenty-ninth and thirty-fourth to fortieth sessions of the General Assembly, participating in the First, Third, Fourth and Sixth Committees. Rapporteur of the Committee on the Question of Defining Aggression, and representative on the Committee on Decolonization, the Commission on Human Rights, the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, the Sea-Bed Committee and the Committee on Relations with the Host Country.

Participated in numerous diplomatic conferences and bilateral negotiations.

President of the Arab Commission of Human Rights, the Arab League, 1979-1982.

Member of the Administration Committee of the Iraqi Society of Human Rights, 1978-1982.

Member of the International Law Commission since 1982.

#### Editorial activities

Member of the Iraqi Society of Comparative Law.

Served formerly as a member of the board of editors of the Iraqi Lawyers' Union Journal and the Iraqi Review of Comparative Law as well as Secretary of the Review of Juridical Sciences, a publication of the College of Law and Politics, University of Baghdad.

#### Publications

"Nationality and Domicile as Connecting Factors in the Iraqi and English Private International Law with particular reference to the Concept of Marriage" (diploma dissertation submitted to the University of London, 1961) (English).

"Rigidity and Flexibility in the Conflict of Laws with particular reference to the Doctrine of the Proper Law" (doctoral thesis, University of London, 1966) (English).

- "Introduction to the Study of Law", 1967 (English) (teaching text).
- "Jurisprudence" (Arabic) (teaching text) (1967-1968).
- "The United Nations", 1969 (teaching text) (English).
- "Outline of Public International Law", 1969 (Arabic) (teaching text).
- "Outline of Private International Law", 1969 (Arabic) (teaching text).
- "The United Nations Commission on International Trade Law" (Arabic), al-Qadha'a, The Iraqi Lawyers' Union Journal, July 1968.
- "Anglo-American Theories on the Conflict of Laws" (Arabic), Iraqi Review of Comparative Law, vol. I, 1968.
- "Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgements" (Arabic), ibid.
- "Two Points of View on Law and Power" (Arabic), Review of the College of Police, 1968.
- "The Legal Consequences of the Security Council's Resolution 292", 1968 (Arabic).
- "Choice of Law in Tort" (Arabic), Review of Juridical and Economic Sciences, College of Law, University of Ain Shams, Cairo, Egypt, 1969.
- "The Prospects for Agreement in the Intended Law of the Sea Conference of 1973", Proceedings of the Sixth Annual Conference of the Law of the Sea Institute, University of Rhode Island.
- "The Israeli Armed Attack on the Iraqi Nuclear Installations, Aggression v. Self-Defence", 1981 (English and Arabic).

ARANGIO-RUIZ, Gaetano

(Italy)

[Original: English/French]

Born on 10 July 1919 in Milan, Italy.

Graduated in Law at the University of Naples in 1941.

Titular Professor of International Law at the University of Camerino from 1952 to 1955.

"Chargé de cours" at the College of Europe for the year 1952/1953.

Titular Professor of International Law in the Faculty of Law of the University of Padua from 1955 to 1968. In the same Faculty "chargé de cours" of Constitutional Law from 1955 to 1958 and "chargé de cours" of International Organization from 1959 to 1968.

From 1968 to 1974 Titular Professor of International Law in the Faculty of Law of the University of Bologna.

At present, Titular Professor of International Law in the Faculty of Law of the University of Rome.

Visiting Professor of International Organization at the Law School of the University of Virginia in 1965.

Visiting Professor of International Law at the European Centre of the School of Advanced International Studies of Johns Hopkins University from 1967 to 1975; at present at the Libera Università di Studi Sociali (LUISS), Rome (1985).

Lecturer at The Hague Academy of International Law in 1962, 1972 and 1977. General Course of Private International Law, 1984.

Legal Adviser with the International Refugee Organization, Italy, from 1947 to 1949.

"Secrétaire-rédacteur" at The Hague Conference of Private International Law in 1950.

Member of the Italian delegation to the eighth and ninth sessions of The Hague Conference of Private International Law.

Legal Adviser to the Italian Nuclear Energy Commission since 1959. An expert or delegate for Italy at meetings and conferences for the adoption of conventions concerning the civil uses of atomic energy, and particularly the Paris Convention (1960) on civil liability for nuclear damage, the Brussels (1962) Convention on the liability of operators of nuclear ships and the Vienna Convention on civil liability for nuclear damage.

Legal expert with the Italian delegation to the Eighteen Nation Disarmament Committee, Geneva, from 1962 to 1966.

Legal expert with the delegation of Italy to the twenty-first to twenty-sixth and fortieth sessions of the United Nations General Assembly.

Representative of Italy on the United Nations Special Committee on Principles of International Law concerning Friendly Relations and Co-operation among States from 1964 to 1970. Rapporteur of the same Committee in 1969.

Member of the Consiglio del Contenzioso diplomatico of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Rome.

Member of the International Law Institute

Member of the Société française de droit international.

Legal Adviser to the Italian delegation to the Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe (CSCE), 1972-1975. Legal Adviser to the Italian delegation to the Belgrade meeting of CSCE (1978). Italian delegate to the Montreux meeting of the legal experts of CSCE participating States on the peaceful settlement of international disputes (1978).

Rapporteur for the Fourth Commission of the International Law Institute on Non-Appearance Before the International Court of Justice.

Member of the International Law Commission, 1985.

Principal publications

In Italian

"La Cambiale del Diritto Internazionale privato", 1946.

"Rapporti contrattuali fra Stati e organizzazione internazionale", Archivio giuridico Filippo Serafini, 1950.

"Gli enti soggetti dell'ordinamento internazionale", Milano, 1951.

"La persona giuridica come soggetto strumentale", Milano, 1952.

"Gli accordi risolutivi di controversie nel diritto internazionale", Comunicazioni e Studi, Institute of International and Foreign Law, University of Milan, 1952.

"La dinamica della base sociale nel diritto internazionale", Annali della Facoltà giuridica, University of Camerino, 1954.

"Cittadinanza comune dei contraenti e ordinamento plurilegislativo", Rivista di diritto internazionale, 1957.

"Litispendenza e competenza del giudice del luogo di conclusione o di esecuzione del contratto nella Convenzione italo-francese del 1930", ibid.

"La questione cinese", Studi in onore di Tomaso Perassi, 1957.

"Arbitrato (diritto internazionale pubblico)", Enciclopedia del diritto, vol. II (1958).

"Assegno bancario (diritto internazionale privato)", ibid., vol. III (1958).

"Responsabilità internazionale degli Stati per danni nucleari", Rivista di diritto internazionale, 1959.

"Cambiale (diritto internazionale privato)", Enciclopedia del diritto, vol. V (1959).

"Il trattato Euratom e l'accordo nucleare Italia-Statì Uniti", Atomo, petrolio, elettricità, 1959.

"In tema di esecutorietà delle obbligazioni cambiarie", Rivista di diritto internazionale, 1959.

"La legge nucleare italiana", Diritto ed economia nucleare, 1960.

"Principi fondamentali delle convenzioni in tema di responsabilità civile per danni nucleari", Comunicazioni e studi, Institute of International and Foreign Law, University of Milan, vol. X (1960).

"Il regime giuridico del mare e l'affondamento di scorie radioattive", Europa nucleare, 1961.

"Il progetto di convenzione (Bruxelles) sulla responsabilità degli armatori di navi nucleari", Il Diritto marittimo, 1961.

"La Convenzione di Bruxelles sulla responsabilità degli armatori di navi nucleari", ibid., 1962.

"Controversie internazionali", Enciclopedia del diritto, vol. X, 1962, pp. 381-447.

"Corte internazionale di giustizia", ibid., p. 1037 ff.

"Conseguenze della decolonizzazione nel diritto internazionale", Atti del Convegno della SIOI sulle conseguenze internazionali della decolonizzazione, Padua, 1968, pp. 151-176.

"L'individuo ed il diritto internazionale", Rivista di diritto internazionale, 1971.

Diritto internazionale e personalità giuridica, UTET, Turin, 1971; reprinted by Cooperativa Libreria Universitaria, Bologna, 1972.

#### In French

"Fournisseurs, transporteurs et exploitants dans la réglementation de la responsabilité civile pour accidents nucléaires", Atomo, petrolio, elettricità, 1950.

"L'Etat dans le sens du droit des gens et la notion du droit international", Bologna, 1975.

"L'autodétermination dans l'Acte final de Helsinki: Droit des Puissances et Droits des Peuples", San Marino, Fondation Lelio Basso pour les droits des peuples, 1963.

"Le Domaine réservé comme limite des activités des organisations internationales" (forthcoming).

#### In English

"Preliminary reflections on the international responsibility of States for nuclear damage", in Progress in Nuclear Energy, series X, vol. 3 (Nuclear Liability), editor J. L. Weinstein, Pergamon Press, 1962.

"Some International Legal Problems of the Civil Uses of Nuclear Energy", Recueil des Cours, The Hague Academy of International Law, 107 (1962-III), pp. 504-638.

"Political Action so Far Taken to Solve the Problems of Utilizing the Ocean Depths", a report to the Symposium on the Exploration and Exploitation of the Sea-Bed and its Subsoil, organized by the Consultative Assembly of the Council of Europe, Strasbourg, 5 December 1970.

"Reflections on the Present and Future Régime of the Sea-Bed", Rome, Accademia dei Lincei, 1969.

"The Normative Role of the United Nations General Assembly and the Declaration of Principles of Friendly Relations", Recueil des Cours, The Hague Academy of International Law, 1972-III.

"Human Rights, Self-Determination and Non-Intervention in the Helsinki Final Act", Recueil des Cours, The Hague Academy of International Law, 1977.

"General Course of Public International Law", Recueil des Cours, The Hague Academy of International Law, 1984 (in preparation).

"Non-Appearance before the International Court of Justice - Preliminary Report", Commission 4 of the International Law Institute, 1985.

"Italian Continental Self-Delimitations: Agreements Concluded and to be Concluded", 1985.

ARGUELLO GOMEZ, Carlos

(Nicaragua)

[Original: Spanish]

Born 27 July 1946 in Managua, Nicaragua.

Married, with two children.

#### Education

Doctor of Law, Universidad Centroamericana, Managua, Nicaragua, 1970.

#### Languages

Spanish and English.

#### Teaching experience

Lecturer in the Law Faculty of the Universidad Centroamericana, Managua, Nicaragua.

#### Government positions held

Legal counsel to the Government Junta for National Reconstruction, 1979-1980.



Deputy Minister of Justice, 1980-1982.

Minister of Justice, 1982-1983.

Other experience

Member of the American Bar Association.

Member of the Nicaraguan Association of Democratic Lawyers.

Director of the Centre for Legal and Political Research.

Nicaraguan member of the Nicaraguan-Costa Rican Joint Commission, August 1983.

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Nicaragua to the Kingdom of the Netherlands, November 1983.

Representative of Nicaragua at the International Court of Justice, The Hague, in the case of Nicaragua v. the United States.

BALANDA, Mikuin Leliel

(Zaire)

[Original: French]

Born 12 September 1939 in Kinshasa, Zaire.

Zairian.

Married.

Secondary education

Classics (Latin, sciences), Collège des Pères Jésuites at Kiniati, 1952-1958.

Academic qualifications

Undergraduate studies in philosophy and literature, University of Liège, Belgium, 1961.

Doctor of Law, University of Brussels, Belgium, 1965.

Special Diploma in International Law (two-year post-graduate course), University of Brussels, Belgium, 1966.

Posts held

Bar

Barrister at the Court of Appeal of Lubumbashi, 1967-1970.

Counsel of the National Insurance Society, 1967-1970.

Member of the Governing Board of the National Insurance Society from 1966 to 1970.

University

Instructor at the Official University of the Congo, 1967-1968.

Associate Professor at the Official University of the Congo, 1968-1969.

Professor at the Official University of the Congo, 1970.

Professor in the Faculty of Law of the National University of Zaire from 1976 to the present.

Teaching public international law and international organizations, and international relations from 1967 to the present.

Administrative

Secretary of the Faculty of Economics, Political and Social Sciences and Administration of the Official University of the Congo, 1969.

Dean of the Faculty of Law of the National University of Zaire (1971-1973) when the latter was established.

Director of the Institute of Advanced International Studies of the National University of Zaire, 1970-1972.

Judicial and other

Judge at the Supreme Court of Justice of Zaire from 12 February 1970 to November 1978.

President of the Supreme Court of Justice from November 1978 to the present.

Member of the Standing Committee on Law Reform of the Republic of Zaire from the time the Committee was established in 1971 to the present.

Chairman of the Standing Sub-Committee on Judicial Law from 1980 to the present.

International and representational

International civil servant with the Fonds Belgo-Congolais d'Amortissement et de Gestion, Brussels, 1965-1967.

Representative of Zaire on the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law, 1968-1972.

Member of the delegation of Zaire to the Conference of Heads of State of Central and East African States, Lusaka, Zambia, 1968.

Member of the delegation of Zaire to the fourth Summit Conference of the Organization of African Unity (OAU), held at Kinshasa, 1968.

Participated in the United Nations General Assembly in 1969, 1970, 1972, 1975, 1978, 1980, 1981, 1982 and 1985.

Member of the delegation of Zaire to the International Court of Justice at The Hague during the consideration of the question of Western Sahara, July 1975.

Representative of Zaire in the Sixth Committee of the United Nations General Assembly from 1978 to the present.

Member of the delegation of Zaire to the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination at its twenty-first and twenty-second sessions, Geneva and New York, 1980.

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration since February 1981.

Member of the delegation of Zaire to the Conference of Ministers of OAU on the African Charter of Human and Peoples' Rights, Banjul, Gambia, 1981.

Member of the delegation of Zaire to the Conference of Ministers and the eighteenth OAU Summit Conference at Nairobi, June 1981.

Member of the United Nations International Law Commission from 1982 to the present.

Member of the Ad Hoc Working Group of Experts on Southern Africa of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights from 1982 to the present.

Main publications

Fonds Belgo-Congolais d'Amortissement et de Gestion (contribution to the study of international public establishments), Lubumbashi, Publications de l'Université officielle du Congo, 1968, 225 pages.

"Les fonctions diplomatiques et internationales" (undergraduate lectures), 1969.

"Histoire des relations internationales" (undergraduate lectures), 1969.

"Droit consulaire et style diplomatique" (undergraduate lectures), 1969.

"L'organisation judiciaire chez les Sakata, Dia et Boma du Lac Léopold II", published by the Centre d'histoire et d'ethnologie juridiques of the E. Solvay Institute of Sociology of the Free University of Brussels, 1970.

Nouveau droit constitutionnel zaïrois et le droit international, Paris, Nouvelles éditions africaines, 1972, 350 pages.

"Les organisations internationales" (undergraduate lectures), 1972, second edition, 1986, Faculty of Law, University of Kinshasa.

La politique extérieure du Zaïre, Institute of Information Sciences and Technology, 1980.

"Droit international de la coopération" (lectures at the special studies diploma level) University of Kinshasa, 1985.

"L'OUA et la Charte de l'ONU".

"Les organisations internationales africaines", University of Kinshasa, 1985.

"La notion d'actes de gouvernement en droit zaïrois" (in Mélanges Ph. Piron).

"Le statut de la loi étrangère", Revue juridique du Zaïre, 1985.

"Les tribunaux de paix et leur évolution au Zaïre", Revue juridique du Zaïre, February 1985.

"The African Charter of Human and Peoples' Rights", article in English published by Karl Franzen University, Graz, Institut für Völkerrecht und internationale Beziehungen, in the Austrian Review of International Law, 1984.

"Apartheid and the crime of genocide", United Nations, Geneva, August 1984, document E/CN.4/AC.22/1984/R.10 and Add.1.

"Le droit à la vie", study published by the Association of International Consultants on Human Rights, Geneva, in a collective work in honour of N. Kushalani, Brussels, Bruylant, 1986.

"Cours sur l'intégration africaine", Yaoundé, Cameroon, United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR), 1984.

"The banning of the use of certain weapons", paper presented at a symposium on the Geneva Protocol of 17 June 1925, published by the United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR), Geneva, 1985.

"La responsabilité pénale internationale des Etats et l'oeuvre de la Commission du droit international", 1985.

Study trips abroad

Intern at the United Nations Office at Geneva, 1965.

Study trip to the International Court of Justice, The Hague, 1965.

Represented the Official University of the Congo at the Conference of African Universities, Kinshasa, 1968.

Represented the Official University of the Congo at the Conference of Wholly or Partially French-Speaking Universities, Montreal, 1969.

Study trip to the United States of America (on a fellowship provided by the United States Government), 1972.

Attended the second session of The Hague Academy of International Law, July 1975.

Membership in international associations and other activities

Member of the Association of Attenders and Alumni of The Hague Academy of International Law.

Member of the World Peace through Law Center.

Member of the International Association of Democratic Lawyers, Belgium.

Member of the Association "Henri Rolin" (for the study of international law), Belgium.

Participated as an expert-consultant in the UNITAR Regional Seminar for Africa, Kinshasa, 1975; course in international law of development.

Participated in the seminar on international law organized at Harare, Zimbabwe in 1981 by the University of Zimbabwe in co-operation with the International Law Institute of the Karl Franzens University at Graz, Austria; presentation on the topic "African Charter of Human and Peoples' Rights".

Participated in the nineteenth session of the seminar organized at the thirty-fifth session of the United Nations International Law Commission, Geneva; presentation on the topic "Issues relating to draft Code of Offences against the Peace and Security of Mankind", July 1983.

Lecture before the Tribune du Club des Juristes Internationaux (Geneva) on "Reflections on the International Law of Development", July 1983.

Participated in the UNITAR diplomatic seminar held at Geneva; presentation on the topic "The United Nations International Law Commission and its work", June 1983.

Participated as an expert-consultant in the UNITAR Regional Seminar for Africa, Yaoundé, Cameroon, November 1984; course on regional integration in Africa.

Participated in the symposium organized at Geneva by the United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research on the occasion of the sixtieth anniversary of the Geneva Protocol of 17 June 1925 for the Prohibition of the Use in War of Asphyxiating, Poisonous or Other Gases, June 1985.

Participated in the twenty-first session of the seminar on international law organized at Geneva under the auspices of the International Law Commission; presentation on the topic "International criminal responsibility of States", Geneva, 18 June 1985.

Participated in the third session of the seminar organized at Geneva by the International Centre for Training in Education on Human Rights and Peace of the World Association for the School as an Instrument of Peace (EIP); presentation on "The African Charter of Human and Peoples' Rights", July 1985.

Participated as an expert in the conference organized jointly by OAU and the United Nations on disarmament, security and development, Lomé, Togo, August 1985.

Vice-President of the African Association of International Law since April 1986.

Vice-President of the Club International "Zaire-Monde" since its creation in April 1986.

BARBOZA, Julio

(Argentina)

[Original: Spanish]

#### Present positions

Director General, International Organizations Division, Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Worship, the Argentine Republic.

Member of the International Law Commission; special rapporteur on "International liability for injurious consequences arising out of acts not prohibited by international law".

Professor of International Organizations at the Institute for the Argentine Foreign Service.

Professor of Public International Law, National University of Buenos Aires.

#### Studies

Graduate of the National University of Buenos Aires, Faculty of Law and Social Sciences, 1950.

Graduated cum laude, Masters of Law in Comparative Law, from the Southern Methodist University, Dallas, Texas, 1953.

Seminars in the doctorate programme in Public International Law, Columbia University, New York, 1952/1953.

The Hague Academy of International Law, 1961.

The Hague Academy of International Law, seminar on water courses of international interest, 1961.

Courses and seminars for counsellors, Institute for the Argentine Foreign Service, Buenos Aires, Argentina, 1969.

Seminar on Peace-keeping Operations, organized by the International Peace Academy and the Peruvian Diplomatic Academy, Lima, Peru, 1978.

#### Academic activities

In addition to those mentioned above, professor of:

Public International Law, Faculty of Political Science, School of Diplomacy, University of El Salvador, Buenos Aires;

Public International Law, School of Law and Social Sciences, School of Social, Diplomatic and Political Sciences, Catholic University of Córdoba, Córdoba, Argentina;

International Relations, Institute for the Argentine Foreign Service, Buenos Aires;

International Public Law, Institute for the Argentine Foreign Service, Buenos Aires;

Civil Law, School of Law, Graduate department, Southern Methodist University, Dallas, Texas;

International Public Law, doctorate courses, University of Moron, Argentina.

Institut des Hautes Etudes, lectures at Professor Philippe Cahier's seminar, Geneva.

Lectures at the Seminar on International Law, International Law Commission, Geneva.

Member of the jury in charge of selecting assistant professors of Public International Law, School of Law and Social Sciences, National University of Buenos Aires.

#### Publications

"Learning in law schools in the United States", published in La Ley, 16 and 17 September 1954.

"Law and reality in crimes by omission", published in Current Argentine Juridical Thinking, Arayú, Buenos Aires, 1952.

"Object and attribution in diplomatic asylum", published in Argentine Jurisprudence, 1959 and in Peruvian Jurisprudence, 1960.

"Transfer of compulsory jurisdiction from the Permanent Court to the International Court of Justice", published in La Ley, 1961.

"Individual, community and international law", published in Argentine Jurisprudence, 16 February 1967.

"The Beagle Channel affair", American Journal of International Law, vol. 71, No. 4, October 1977, under pen name "FV".

"Necessity (revisited) in international law", Essays in International Law in honour of Judge Manfred Lachs, Martinus Nijhoff, The Hague, 1984.

"The Law of International Watercourses at the International Law Commission of the United Nations", Argentine Journal of Military Law, published by the Argentine branch of the International Society of Penal Military Law and Law of War, Buenos Aires, April 1984.

"The international personality of the individual", Studi in onore di Giuseppe Sperduti, Rome, 1984, Giuffrè Publishers.

"The Bi-Oceanical Principle", CIAS (Journal of the Center for Social Action and Research), vol. XXXIV, No. 340, March 1985.

#### To be published

"Variations on necessity in international law", International Law Institute Yearbook, School of Law and Social Sciences, National University of Buenos Aires.

"The United Nations International Law Commission", Argentine Society for International Law Yearbook.

Several articles on international relations, either under his own name or pseudonyms, in magazines and newspapers in Buenos Aires.

#### Related activities

Spanish translation of "Towards a realistic jurisprudence", by Alf Ross, under the title "Hacia una ciencia del derecho realista", Buenos Aires, 1965.

#### Scientific institutions

Associate Member of the Instituto Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional.

Founding member of an ex-adviser to the Asociación Argentina de Derecho Internacional.

Member of the Instituto Ibero-Americano de Derecho Aeronáutico y del Espacio.



Member of the American Association of International Law.

Member of the Institut International de Droit de l'Espace, France.

Member of the Institute of Aeronautical and Space Law, University of Moron, Buenos Aires.

Member of the Argentine Council for International Relations.

International meetings (Argentine delegate)

Fifth Consultative Meeting of Foreign Affairs Ministers, Santiago, Chile, 1959.

Diplomatic Conference on Maritime Law, Brussels, 1961.

Regional Consultative Meeting of World Bank Jurists, Santiago, Chile, 1963.

Eighth Regional Conference of the Food and Agriculture Organization, Viña del Mar, Chile, 1965.

United Nations Special Committee on Principles of International Law concerning Friendly Relations and Co-operation among States, Geneva, 1970.

United Nations Special Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Sea-Bed and the Ocean Floor beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction, Geneva, 1970.

Regular sessions of the General Assembly of the Organization of American States, Washington, 1970 and 1977, and Brasilia, 1984.

Seventeenth, thirty-second to thirty-seventh, and thirty-ninth sessions of the United Nations General Assembly.

Tenth special session of the General Assembly on disarmament, 1978.

Special Ministerial Conference of the Non-Aligned Movement, Belgrade, 1978.

Special Ministerial Meetings of the Co-ordinating Bureau of the Non-Aligned Movement, Maputo, 1979 and New Delhi, 1985.

Scientific meetings and contributions

Second Meeting on Aeronautic and Space Law, Córdoba, Argentina, May 1978: "The cosmonaut's juridical status".

Rapporteur of the First National Seminar of Professors and Researchers on International Law, Rosario, Argentina, November 1968: "Reflections on the learning of international law through cases".

Third Meeting on Aeronautics and Space Law, Buenos Aires, May 1969: "Legal aspects of the satellite telecommunications régime".

Hispano-Luso-American Congress on International Law, Buenos Aires, August 1969.

Second National Seminar of Professors and Researchers on International Law, Córdoba, Argentina, September 1969.

Ibero-American Institute of Aeronautic and Space Law Meeting, Seville, Spain, September 1973.

International Seminar on Peace-keeping Operations, organized by the International Peace Academy and the Peruvian Diplomatic Academy, Lima, Peru, April 1978.

Thirty-first to thirty-sixth sessions of the International Law Commission.

#### Lectures

Ambassador Barboza has lectured extensively in Buenos Aires, Rosario, Córdoba and Santa Fe, Argentina, Geneva, Warsaw and New Delhi, on topics of international law and international relations.

#### Other positions

Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Worship:

Policy Branch;

Office of the Foreign Minister;

Member of the Foreign Service Board of Qualifications;

Legal Counsel;

Director of the International Organizations Division;

Argentine Agent in the arbitration on the Beagle Channel;

Ambassador to Poland.

Ambassador Barboza is also a member of the Commission on legal, political and social sciences of the National Commission on Spatial Research; and of the Permanent Advisory Commission on the legal aspects of the use of nuclear energy of the National Atomic Energy Commission of Argentina.

#### Decorations

Grand Cross, Order of the Sun, Peru.

Grand Cross, Order of Merit, Ecuador.

Grand Cross, Order of the Cruzeiro do Sul, Brazil.

Grand Officer, Order of Bernardo O'Higgins, Chile.

Grand Officer, Order of San Carlos, Colombia.

Commander, Order of Merit, Poland.

BARSEGOV, Yuri G.

(Union of Soviet Socialist Republics)

[Original: Russian]

Citizen of the USSR; born 7 March 1925 at Tbilisi, USSR; married, with two children.

#### Education

Institute of International Relations, Moscow, 1945-1950.

Graduate work at that Institute, 1950-1954.

Awarded title of Candidate of Juridical Sciences, 1954.

Assistant Professor, Department of International Law, 1983.

Doctor of Juridical Sciences, 1984.

Professor, Department of International Law, Patrice Lumumba University of Friendship among Peoples, Moscow.

#### Professional interests

Research in the field of international law and international relations.

#### Languages

Russian, English and French.

Member of the Soviet Association of International Law, the Soviet Association for the United Nations, the Soviet Association for Maritime Law (member of the executive committee and editorial board of Ezhegodnik morskogo prava (Yearbook of maritime law)).

Participated in various international conferences and symposiums.

#### Posts held

Senior Science Editor, Izdatelstvo inostrannoi literatury (Foreign Literature Publishing House), Moscow, 1951-1957.

Deputy Chief, Editorial Office for Literature on International Relations, Diplomacy and Law, Izdatelstvo inostrannoi literatury (Foreign Literature Publishing House), Moscow, 1957-1962.

Chief, Russian editing section, Office of Conference Services, United Nations Secretariat, New York, 1962-1968.

Chief, International Intergovernmental Organizations Section, Institute of the World Economy and International Relations, USSR Academy of Sciences, 1968-1972.

Special Assistant to the Under-Secretary-General, Office of Legal Affairs, United Nations Secretariat, New York, 1972-1979.

Chief, Section for the International Legal Problems of the Oceans and Seas, Institute of the World Economy and International Relations, USSR Academy of Sciences, Moscow, 1979 to the present.

### Publications

More than 150 books, individual chapters and articles on international law and diplomacy.

Works include the books Territoria v mezhdunarodnon prave (Territory in international law), Moscow, 1958, 271 pp., and Mirovyy okean: pravo, politika, diplomatiya (The oceans and seas: law, policy, diplomacy), Moscow, 1983, 238 pp.; the chapter "Budushchee OON i ee Ustav" (The future of the United Nations and its Charter) in the book OON: itogi, tendentsii, perspektivy (The United Nations: achievements, trends, prospects), Moscow, 1970; and the chapter "Rol mezhdunarodnogo prava v reshenii globalnykh problem" (The role of international law in the solution of global problems) in the book Sovetskaya programma mira i progressivnoe razvitiye mezhdunarodnogo prava (The Soviet peace programme and the progressive development of international law), Moscow, 1986.

Former editor-in-chief of, and author of 66 articles for, the Slovar mezhdunarodnogo morskogo prava (Dictionary of international maritime law), Moscow, 1985.

Author of "Konsensus-metod prinyatiya reshenii v mnogostoronney diplomatii" (The consensus method of taking decisions in multilateral diplomacy) in the periodical Mirovaya ekonomika i mezhdunarodnye otnosheniya (The world economy and international relations), 1983, No. 5, and "Kontseptsiya 'obshchego naslediya chelovechestva' v mezhdunarodnom morskoy prave (teoreticheskie voprosy)" (The concept of the "common heritage of mankind" in international maritime law (theoretical questions)) in Sovetsky ezhegodnik mezhdunarodnogo prava 1985 (Soviet yearbook of international law, 1985), among others.

BEESLEY, J. Alan

(Canada)

[Original: English/French]

Born in British Columbia, Canada, in 1927.

### Education

B.A. (political science and economics), University of British Columbia, 1949.

Bachelor of Laws (LL.B.), University of British Columbia, 1950.

### Professional training

Called and admitted to the Bar of British Columbia in 1951.

Member of a leading Victoria, British Columbia, law firm, Crease and Company, 1951-1956.

Joined the Department of External Affairs as a foreign service officer, 1956.

### Professional associations

The Law Society of British Columbia.

The Canadian Bar Association.

Founding member of the International Lawyers Club, Geneva.

The International Law Association.

Canadian Council on International Law.

### Honours

Queen's Counsel, 1974.

Public Service Outstanding Service Award for Merit, 1963.

Officer of the Order of Canada, 1984.

### Professional activities

Second Secretary and Consul, Canadian Embassy, Tel Aviv, 1957-1960.

Officer responsible for United Nations legal issues, Legal Division, Department of External Affairs, Ottawa, 1960-1964.

Counsellor, Permanent Mission of Canada to the United Nations, Geneva, 1964-1967.

International Law Commission: observer and adviser to the Canadian representative, Mr. Marcel Cadieux, 1964-1967.

Legal adviser to the Canadian delegations to the International Labour Organisation, World Health Assembly, Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Commission on Human Rights, United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (Legal Committee), Eighteen-Nation Committee on Disarmament, International Telecommunication Union and United Nations Conference on Trade and Development.

Director of the Legal Division, Department of External Affairs, Ottawa, 1967-1971.

Deputy Chairman of the Canadian delegation to the Conference on the Law of Treaties, Vienna, 1969.

Delegate of Canada to the United Nations Special Committee on the Question of Defining Aggression, 1968-1970.

Delegate to the Legal Sub-Committee of the Outer Space Committee, 1966 and 1968, and representative of Canada to the United Nations Outer Space Committee, 1970.

Canadian representative to the United Nations General Assembly (Sixth Committee), 1969-1972.

Delegate of Canada to the United Nations Friendly Relations Committee, 1968.

Chairman of the Interdepartmental Committee on the Law of the Sea, 1967-1973.

Head of the Canadian delegation to the United Nations Sea-Bed Committee and Preparatory Committee at the Law of the Sea Conference, 1968-1973.

Legal adviser to the Department of External Affairs and Director General, Bureau of Legal and Consular Affairs, Ottawa, 1971-1973.

Representative of Canada to the Stockholm Environment Conference Intergovernmental Working Group on Marine Pollution, 1971.

Delegate to the United Nations Conference on the Human Environment, Stockholm, 1972; head of the Canadian delegation to the Intergovernmental Conference on the Convention on the Dumping of Wastes at Sea, 1972.

Head of various delegations for bilateral negotiations on fisheries, delimitation of the territorial sea and continental shelf, and hijacking of aircraft, 1972-1973.

Ambassador to Austria, 1973-1976.

Permanent Representative to the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), 1973-1976.

Canadian Governor on the Board of Governors of the IAEA, 1973-1976.

Permanent Representative to the United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO), 1973-1976.

Alternate representative to the United Nations General Assembly (First Committee), 1972-1976.

Special adviser to the Secretary of State for External Affairs on the law of the sea, 1973-1977.

Head of the Canadian delegation to the Law of the Sea Conference, 1973-1980.

Chairman of the Drafting Committee of the Law of the Sea Conference, 1973-1980.

Assistant Under Secretary of State for External Affairs and legal adviser, 1976-1977.

High Commissioner to Australia and concurrently to Papua New Guinea and the Solomon Islands, 1977-1979, and to Vanuatu, 1979.

Ambassador to the Law of the Sea Conference, 1979-1982.

Canadian representative to the United Nations General Assembly (Fourth Committee), 1980.

Canadian representative to the United Nations General Assembly (Special Political Committee), 1981.

Canadian representative to the United Nations General Assembly (First Committee), 1982.

Ambassador for Disarmament, New York, 1982-1983.

Representative to the United Nations Disarmament Commission, New York, 1982-1984.

Ambassador and Permanent Representative of Canada to the Office of the United Nations at Geneva, to the Conference on Disarmament, and to the secretariat of GATT, 1983 to the present.

Adviser on legal issues to the Chairman of the Chemical Weapons Working Group, Conference on Disarmament, Geneva, 1984-1985.

#### Publications

"Canadian Initiatives in East-West Legal Relations in the United Nations", Law, Foreign Policy and the East-West Détente, University of Toronto Press, 1964.

"The Legal Problems of International Telecommunications with Special Reference to Intelsat", University of Toronto Law Journal, 24 October 1969.

"Conflicting Approaches to the Control and Exploitation of the Oceans", Proceedings of American Society of International Law, Washington, D.C., April 1971.

"The Case for the United States Draft Treaty for an Ocean Régime", The Fate of the Oceans, Villanova University Press, 1972.

"The LOS Conference: Factors Behind Canada's Stance", International Perspectives, July/August 1972.

"The Canadian Approach - Environmental Law on the International Plane", Proceedings of the South Western Legal Foundation, 15 June 1973.

"International Aspects of Marine Pollution and the Canadian Position", Proceedings of the Third International Conference on Pollution Control in the Marine Industries, Montreal, 5 to 7 June 1973.

"The Canadian Approach to International Environmental Law", The Canadian Yearbook of International Law, 1973.

"The Arctic Pollution Prevention Act: Canada's Perspective" (prepared for the ninth Regional Meeting of the American Society of International Law, Syracuse, N.Y., 8 April 1972), Syracuse Journal of International Law and Commerce, Volume I, No. 2, Fall 1973.

"Guerre, paix et droit dans un monde divisé", Etudes Internationales, Volume V, No. 1, March 1974.

"The Sixties to the Seventies: The Perspective of the Legal Adviser", Canadian Perspectives on International Law and Organization, University of Toronto Press, 1974.

"Protection of Coastal State Interests vs. the Preservation of International Interests", Conference on Conflict and Order in Ocean Relations, 21 to 24 October 1974, Airlie, Virginia; United States Government Printing Office.

"The Missing Environmental Perspective", Earth Law Journal, Volume I, Issue II, May 1975.

"Canada and the 200-Mile Economic Zone", lecture for the Honourable Robert H. Winters Memorial Lecture Series, Halifax, October 1976.

"The Law of the Sea Conference: New Legal Concepts", notes for use at the Special Meeting of the Club of Rome on the New International Order, Algiers, October 1976.

"LOS III: Canadian Interests and Common Concerns", Proceedings of the Fifth Annual Conference of the Canadian Council of International Law, Ottawa, October 1976.

"Assessment of Results of the Law of the Sea Conference", Report on Discussion, Club of Rome, Algiers, 1976.

"Implications to Western North Atlantic Countries of the New Law of the Sea", special publication, Bermuda Biological Station, 1976.

"The New Legal Environment", The Future of the Offshore - Legal Developments and Canadian Business (Conference on the Future of the Canadian Atlantic Offshore: Business and Legal Implications), Halifax, February 1977.

"International Environmental Protection", Proceedings of Annual Meeting of American Society of International Law, 71st Annual Meeting, San Francisco, April 1977.

"Law of the Sea - United States Interests", United States Congressional Record, (House and Senate), July 1977.

World Public Order of the Environment (co-author, with Myres MacDougall), Jan Schneider, University of Toronto Press, 1979.

"Canadian Foreign Policy: Nationalism, Internationalism and the Law", Proceedings of the Annual Meeting of the Canadian Council on International Law, Ottawa, October 1980.

"The Scope and Substance of the Law of the Sea Conference", Conference on the Ocean Industry, Dalhousie University, March 1980.



"Impact of Technology on Development of International Law", Proceedings of Annual Meeting of the Canadian Council on International Law, Ottawa, October 1981.

"Interpretation of National and International Law: The Changing United States Position on the Law of the Sea" (published in 1983 as "The Law of the Sea and Ocean Development Issues in the Pacific Basin" Library of Congress catalogue No. 82-21720), Proceedings of the Fifteenth Annual Conference, Law of the Sea Institute, University of Hawaii, October 1981.

"The Law of the Sea Convention" (address delivered at a symposium on the topic "L'entreprise océanique", Tunis, 12 to 14 May 1982), Études Internationales, No. 3, April/May/June 1982.

"The Negotiating Strategy of UNCLOS III: Developing and Developed Countries as Partners: A Pattern for Future Multilateral International Conference?", Law of the Sea Symposium, Duke University School of Law, volume 46, No. 3, Durham, North Carolina, October 1982.

"The United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea", Proceedings of the Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law, Washington, D.C., April 1982.

"1984 and Beyond: Canadian Policy on Arms Control and Disarmament", McGill Law Journal, May 1983.

"An Action Plan for Competent International Organizations on Marine Pollution", Proceedings of Seventeenth Annual Conference of the Law of the Sea Institute, Oslo, 16 July 1983.

"Perspectives on United States Policy toward the Law of the Sea: Prelude to the Final Session of the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, the Canadian Perspective", The Law of the Sea Institute, Occasional Paper No. 35, 1985.

"The United Nations and Disarmament at Forty", Disarmament, Volume III, No. 2, Summer 1985.

BEN ACHOUR, Yadh

(Tunisia)

[Original: French]

Professor in the Faculty of Law, Political Science and Economics, Tunis.

Born 1 June 1945 in Tunis, Tunisia.

Diplomas and university degrees

Law degree (Licence), Paris, June 1968.

Post-graduate degree in public law, Paris, December 1969.

Post-graduate degree in political science, Paris, March 1970.

Assistant in the Faculty of Law, Tunis, October 1970.

Doctorate (doctorat d'Etat), Paris, January 1974.

Junior Lecturer in the Faculty of Law, Tunis, October 1974.

Senior Lecturer in the Faculty of Law, Tunis, April 1975.

Professor in the Faculty of Law, Tunis, March 1978.

#### Posts held

Director of the Department of Public Law, 1974-1979.

Director of the Centre for Studies, Research and Publications of the School of Law, Political Science and Economics, Tunis.

Editor-in-Chief of the Revue tunisienne de droit since 1980.

Member of the Arab International Law Commission (League of Arab States), 1982-1984.

Vice-President of the Tunisian Association of Administrative Sciences.

Member of Beit al Hikma, Tunis, 1984.

#### Published research

##### Books

L'Etat nouveau et la philosophie politique et juridique occidentale, C.E.R.P., Bibliothèque de droit et de sciences politiques et économiques, vol. II, 1980.

Droit administratif, C.E.R.P., Publications scientifiques tunisiennes, Série droit public, No. 1, 1980.

##### Articles

###### International law

"Islam et droit international humanitaire" (lecture given at the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) - Tunisian Red Crescent symposium, Tunis, October 1979), Revue internationale de la Croix Rouge, March/April 1980.

"L'affaire du plateau continental tuniso-libyen: analyse empirique", Journal de droit international, 1983, No. 2, p. 247.

"Principes et pratiques du recrutement des fonctionnaires internationaux", in Actes du XIXème Congrès de l'I.I.S.A., Kluwer, 1985, p. 130.

### Constitutional law and political thought

"Islam et Constitution", Revue tunisienne de Droit, 1974, p. 77.

"Pouvoir gouvernemental et pouvoir administratif", Revue tunisienne de droit, 1978, No. 2, p. 11.

"Structures de la pensée politique islamique classique", Pouvoirs, 1979, p. 15.

"Religion, justice et obéissance au Pouvoir dans la pensée politique islamique classique", (paper prepared for the symposium on "The sacred, power and law in Africa", Paris, 2-5 January 1980), Revue Tunisienne de droit, 1980, p. 77.

"Islam perdu, Islam retrouvé", Annuaire de l'Afrique du Nord, 1979, p. 65, in Maghreb musulman, 1979, C.R.E.S.M.-C.N.R.S., p. 65.

### Administrative law

"Contribution à l'étude théorique des décrets-lois", Revue tunisienne de droit, 1972, p. 171.

"Les fonctions de la délégation en droit public tunisien", Revue tunisienne de droit, 1976, No. 2, p. 99.

"La juridiction administrative en Tunisie", in collaboration with Mr. Habib Ayadi, Intégration, p. 9.

"Réformes, élections municipales et discours décentralisateur en Tunisie", in collaboration with Mr. Fadhel Moussa, in Développements politiques au Maghreb, CNRS, 1979, p. 345, AAN, 1977, p. 345.

"Justice et administration", Preliminary report to the seminar organized by the Tunisian Association of Administrative Sciences on 20 December 1981, Revue tunisienne de droit.

"Chronique des collectivités locales en Tunisie", in collaboration with Mr. Béchir Tekari, Annuaire des collectivités locales, 1982.

"Justice des Madhàlim et Justice administrative moderne", Revue internationale des sciences administratives, 1985, No. 2, p. 109.

"Administration publique et crise de développement", in Administration et développement en Tunisie, ATSA-IISA, Tunis, September 1985, p. 5.

"La distinction entre la décision administrative et la décision judiciaire", Revue tunisienne de droit, 1984.

### Academic assignments and participation in diplomatic conferences

Diplomatic conference on humanitarian law, Geneva, April 1976.

Symposium on international humanitarian law, ICRC, Tunisian Red Crescent, Lecture on Islam and international humanitarian law, October 1979.

Symposium on the legal aspects of the Palestinian problem, International Progress Organization, Vienna, October 1980.

Pleadings before the International Court of Justice in the case concerning the continental shelf (Tunisia/Libya), The Hague, 16 September-21 October 1981.

Symposium organized by the Academy of International Law on the development of law in a multicultural world, The Hague, 1983.

Lectures on the topics "The crisis of the Organization of African Unity", and "Relations between the European Economic Community and the Maghreb", University of Paris X, Nanterre, 4-19 March 1985.

Pleadings before the International Court of Justice in the case involving Tunisia and the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya (request for interpretation and review of the ICJ judgement of February 1982), The Hague, 11-19 June 1985.

Lectures on the impact on Africa of the expansion of the European Economic Community, external lecture series, Academy of International Law, Rabat, 25 November 1985.

BENNOUNA, Mohamed

(Morocco)

[Original: English/French]

Born 29 April 1943 in Marrakesh, Morocco.

Moroccan.

#### Studies

Legal studies at the Law School of the University of Nancy, France.

Ph.D. in International Law, University of Nancy, 1972.

Agrégé in Public Law and Political Science, Paris, December 1972.

Diploma from The Hague Academy of International Law, 1970.

#### Academic activities

Assistant at the Law School of the University of Nancy, 1967-1972.

Professor at the Law School of the Mohamed V University in Rabat, Morocco since 1972.

Dean of the Law School of the Mohamed V University in Rabat, 1975-1979.

Associate Professor at the University of Nice (France), Institute of Peace and Development, 1980-1983.

Founder and first Director of the Legal, Political and Economic Review of Morocco.

Participation in scientific associations

Institute of International Law (elected associate member at the Helsinki Session, August 1985).

Moroccan Association of International Relations.

French Society of International Law.

Diplomatic activities

Member of the Moroccan delegation to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, 1974-1982.

Member of the Moroccan delegation before the International Court of Justice (advisory opinion on the Western Sahara case), 1975.

Member of various Moroccan delegations to the United Nations General Assembly since 1974.

Member and Chairman of the Group of Experts of developing countries on national legislations relating to the sea-bed.

Member of the Group of Experts of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees concerning temporary refuge.

Principal Technical Adviser of the United Nations Development Programme for the codification of Moroccan maritime law and assistance to maritime training, 1983-1985.

Ambassador, Deputy Permanent Representative of the Kingdom of Morocco to the United Nations since February 1985.

Main publications

Books

The Consent to Military Interference in Internal Conflicts (Foreword by Professor Chaumont), Librairie Générale de Droit et de Jurisprudence, Paris, 1974.

The International Law of Development, Editions Berger-Levrault, Paris, 1983.

International Law Relating to Raw Materials, The Hague Academy of International Law, vol. 177, 1982, pp. 107-191.

## Articles

"The French Press and the Crisis in the Middle East", Algerian Review of Juridical, Economic and Political Sciences, No. 4, December 1971.

"Political Stability and Requested Intervention Concerning the Chad Affair", in The Present Problems of African Unity, Algiers, 1973.

"The Maghreb between Myth and Reality", Intégration, No. 1, 1974.

"The Sea-Bed, From the Common Heritage to the Quarrel of the Heirs", Iranian Review of International Relations, No. 5, 1975.

"The Case of Western Sahara before the International Court of Justice", Legal, Political and Economic Review of Morocco, No. 1, 1976.

"The New International Economic Order and the Juridical Doctrine", Legal, Political and Economic Review of Morocco, December 1977.

"The Sea-Bed and the Oceans beyond the Limits of National Jurisdictions, the Juridical Imagination and its Limits", Thésaurus Acrosium "The Law of the Sea", Thessaloniki, 1977.

Introductory report to the colloquy on "Morocco and the Law of the Sea", Legal, Political and Economic Review of Morocco, No. 6, 1979 and Maghreb Machrek, No. 84, 1979.

"Third World and Self-Determination", in a collective book, The Right to Self-Determination, Presse d'Europe, 1980.

"The Guarantees in International Industrial Co-operation Contracts", in a collective book, International Industrial Co-operation Contracts under the direction of J. Touscoz, P.U.F., Paris, 1980.

"The Exploitation Rights of the Mineral Resources of the Oceans", Revue général de droit international public, Paris, No. 1, 1980.

"Report on the Genesis and the Evolution of the Concept of the New International Economic Order", colloquy of Addis Ababa on Africa and the new international economic order, 1981.

"The Admission of a New Member to the Organization of African Unity", Annuaire français de droit international, 1980.

"The Exterior Limit of the Continental Shelf and the Management of Resources for Humanity", in Colloque de l'Académie de droit international on the management of resources for humanity, the law of the sea, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1982.

"The Exploitation Rights of the Mineral Resources of the Oceans", in The New International Law of the Sea, Editions Pédone, 1983.

"The Sovereignty and the Exploitation Rights of Natural Resources", in Economic Possibilities and Diplomatic Sovereignty, Publications of the Academy of the Kingdom of Morocco, 1983.

"De Gaulle and the Question of the Middle East", in De Gaulle and the Third World, Editions Pédone, 1984.

"Reality and Imaginary in International Law of Development", in The Right of Peoples to Self-Determination, Analysis Methods of International Law (Study in honour of Charles Chaumont, Editions Pédone, 1984.

"The Pluridimensional Character of the New Law of the Sea", in Treatise on the New Law of the Sea (edited by R. J. Dupuy and D. Vignes), Economica and Bruylant, 1985.

"The Moroccan Exclusive Economic Zone", in "States, Territories and Soil in the Maghreb", Annuaire de l'Afrique du Nord 1983, CNRS Publishers, Paris, 1985.

BOUTROS GHALI, Boutros

(Egypt)

[Original: English/Arabic]

Born 14 November 1922 in Cairo, Egypt.

Currently living at 2, Av. El Nil, Giza, Cairo.

Present and former positions

Minister of State for Foreign Affairs, since 1977.

Former Professor of International Law and International Relations, Cairo University, and former head of the Department of Political Sciences, Cairo University, 1949-1977.

Former member of the Central Committee of the Arab Socialist Union, 1974-1976.

Former member of the International Commission of Jurists, Geneva.

President of the Centre of Political and Strategic Studies, Al-Ahram, since 1975.

President of the African Society of Political Studies, since 1980.

Vice-President of the Egyptian Society of International Law, since 1965.

Member of the Committee on the Application of Conventions and Recommendations of the International Labour Organisation, 1971-1979.

Former member of the International Legal Centre (New York).

Member of the International Law Commission of the United Nations since 1979.

Associate Member of the Institute of International Law (Brussels).

Member of the Curatorium Administrative Council of The Hague Academy of International Law.

Associate Member of the Istituto Affari Internazionali (Rome).

Member of the Scientific Committee of the Académie mondiale pour la paix (Menton, France).

Member of the Council and the Executive Committee of the International Institute of Human Rights (Strasbourg, France).

Honorary member of the Asociación Colombiana de Estudios de Política Internacional y Diplomacia (Bogotá).

Member of the Editorial Board of the Egyptian Review of International Law and of the Yearbook of the Association of Attenders and Alumni of The Hague Academy of International Law and Editor of Al-Siyassa Dawliya (an international affairs quarterly).

#### Academic degrees

Doctor Honoris Causa, René Descartes University, Paris, 1980.

Ph.D. in International Law, Paris University, 1949. Thesis: "Contribution to the Study of Regional Organizations" (in French).

Diploma of the Political Science Institute, Paris University, 1949.

Diploma of Higher Studies in Economics, Paris University, 1948.

Diploma of Higher Studies in Public Law, Paris University, 1947.

Licence in Law (LL.B.), Cairo University, 1946.

#### Decorations

Order of the Republic, First Class (Egypt).

Grand Croix de l'Ordre de la Couronne (Belgium).

Cavaliere di Gran Croce (Italy).

Gran Cruz de la Orden de Boyaca (Colombia).

Gran Cruz de la Orden de Quetzal (Guatemala).

Grand Officier de la Légion d'Honneur (France).



Gran Cruz de la Orden Nacional al Mérito (Ecuador).

Gran Cruz de la Orden del Libertador San Martín (Argentina).

Trishakti Patta (Nepal).

Grand Croix de l'Ordre du Mérite du Grand Duché du Luxembourg.

Great Cross of the Order of Infante Dom Henrique (Portugal).

Grand Officier de l'Ordre du Mérite du Niger.

Grand Officier de l'Ordre du Mérite du Mali.

La Condecoración del Aguila Azteca (Mexico).

Grand Croix de l'Ordre Pro Merito Melitensi de l'Ordre Souverain Militaire et Hospitalier de St. Jean de Jérusalem de Rhodes de Malte.

Ordre Phoenix - Grand Cordon Première Classe de Grèce.

Grand Cordon du Mérite du Chili.

Order of the Crown of Brunei.

Commandeur de l'Ordre du Mérite National de Côte d'Ivoire.

Academic professional experience

Fulbright Research Scholar, Columbia University, New York, 1954-1955.

Associate Director of the First Dag Hammarskjöld Seminar, The Hague, 1963.

Director of the Centre of Research of The Hague Academy of International Law, The Hague, 1963 and 1964.

Member of the Study Group of The Hague Academy of International Law, 1965-1966.

Visiting Professor at the Faculty of Law, Paris University, 1967-1968.

Member of the External Programme Group of the The Hague Academy of International Law, 1968-1971.

Co-director of the first session of the external programme of the Academy of International Law, Rabat, 1969.

Director of the first session of the senior diplomats of the Union of the Arab Emirates, Abu Dhabi, January-February 1973.

Special Representative of the Arab League in Africa, September-October 1974.

Lecturer on international law and international relations at various universities including Columbia University, New York, N.Y. (1954, 1955 and 1974), Princeton University (1955 and 1974), State College University of Pennsylvania (1955), Virginia University (1955), New Delhi Institute of International Affairs (1955), Warsaw Institute of International Affairs, Warsaw University (1960), Cracow University (1960), Poznan University (1960), Geneva University (1969 and 1971), Algiers University (1964 and 1971), Zagreb University (1960), Belgrade University (1968 and 1972), Uppsala Dag Hammarskjöld Seminar (1968), Rabat University (1969), Dakar University (1969), Dar-es-Salaam University (1970), Nairobi University (1972), Kuwait University (1972), California University (1974), Abu Dhabi Centre (1973 and 1974), Tananarive University (1974), Nehru University (1976), Aix-en-Provence University (1977) and Montevideo University (1980).

#### Participation in conferences and academic symposiums

Conference on American student life and higher education under the sponsorship of the University of Buffalo with the Conference Board of Associated Research Councils, Buffalo, N.Y., June 1955.

International Congress of Jurists, sponsored by the International Commission of Jurists, New Delhi, January 1959.

Conference of the International Law Association, Hamburg, August 1963.

Conference on International Law, organized by the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Geneva, October 1963.

Round table on the teaching of international law and relations held under the auspices of the University of Singapore, Singapore, January 1964.

Conference on International Law, organized by the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace (The concept of Jus Cogens in international law), Lagonissi, Greece, April 1966.

Conference of the International Law Association, Helsinki, August 1966.

Seminar on problems of international law in Africa, Lagos, June 1968.

Meeting on the cultural rights as human rights held at the headquarters of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Paris, July 1968.

Round table on law and economic and social development sponsored by the Civil Board of the Republic of Lebanon, Beit-Mery, Lebanon, December 1968.

Conference of the Ariel Foundation. The First Arab-British-American Discussion on the Middle East Crisis, London, June 1970.

Colloque inter-arabe organized by the Catholic University of Louvain, Belgium, November 1970.

Colloque international sur les problèmes de l'unité africaine, Algiers, March-April 1971.

Meeting on the influence of colonialism in developing countries sponsored by UNESCO in Dar-es-Salaam, July 1971.

Conference of the Ariel Foundation. The Second Arab-British-American Discussion on the Middle East Crisis, London, September 1971.

Conference on Europe and Mediterranean Africa organized by the Instituto Affari Internazionali, Rome, October 1971.

Conference of Government Experts on the Reaffirmation and Development of International Humanitarian Law Applicable in Armed Conflicts, Geneva, May-June 1972.

Conférence de l'Académie mondiale pour la paix, Menton, 7-11 January 1974.

Christian Peace Conference on the Middle East, Cairo, 23-27 April 1974.

Conference organized by the Instituto Affari Internazionali on co-operation and development in the Mediterranean area, Milan, 3-4 May 1974.

United Nations seminar on the promotion and protection of human rights of national, ethnic and other minorities, Ohrid, Yugoslavia, 25 June-8 July 1974.

Seminar of the International Relations Institute of Cameroon, Yaoundé, 16-23 September 1976.

Afro-Arab symposium on liberation and development, Khartoum, 7-11 January 1976.

Seminar on the role of non-alignment in a changing world, India International Centre, New Delhi, 26-29 April 1976.

UNESCO Peace Forum on the social and human sciences and the problem of peace, UNESCO House, Paris 3-6 May 1976.

Arab and American Cultures, a conference sponsored by the American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research, Washington, D.C., 23-24 September 1976.

Afro-Arab symposium, Sharjah, United Arab Emirates, December 1976.

Conférence de l'Académie mondiale pour la paix, Les guerres civiles, January 1977.

International Conference on Development and Stability in the Mediterranean, sponsored by the Instituto Affari Internazionali, Athens, 26-29 January 1977.

Head of the delegation at the second session of the Ministerial Standing Committee of the Conference on Afro-Arab Co-operation, Cairo, December 1977.

Head of the delegation at the third session of the Ministerial Standing Committee of the Conference on Afro-Arab Co-operation, Niamey, June 1978.

Head of the delegation at the thirty-second session of the Council of Ministers of the Organization of African Unity, Khartoum, 1978.

Head of the delegation at the fifteenth session of the Conference of Heads of State and Government of OAU, Khartoum, 1978.

The Camp David Summit Conference on the Middle East, September 1978.

The Washington Middle East Peace Talks, October-November 1978.

Head of the delegation at the thirty-third session of the Council of Ministers of OAU, Monrovia, 1979.

Head of the delegation at the sixth Conference of Heads of State or Government of the Non-Aligned Countries, Havana, September 1979.

Head of the delegation at the thirty-fourth session of the General Assembly of the United Nations, September 1979.

Head of the delegation at the thirty-fourth session of the Council of Ministers of OAU, Addis Ababa, February 1980.

Head of the delegation at the thirty-fifth session of the Council of Ministers of OAU, Freetown, June 1980, and at the Summit Conference of Freetown, July 1980.

Head of the delegation at the special session of the General Assembly of the United Nations on Palestine, August 1980.

Head of the delegation at the Conference of Ministers of Foreign Affairs of the Non-Aligned Countries, New Delhi, February 1981.

Head of the delegation at the thirty-sixth session of the Council of Ministers of OAU, Addis Ababa, February 1981.

Head of the delegation of the thirty-seventh session of the Council of Ministers of OAU, Nairobi, June 1981, and at the Summit Conference of Nairobi, June 1981.

Head of the delegation of the thirty-eighth session of the Council of Ministers of OAU, Addis Ababa, February 1982.

Head of the delegation at the thirty-seventh session of the General Assembly of the United Nations, September 1982.

Head of the delegation of the eighth session of the Summit Conference of the French and African Heads of State, Paris, October 1982.

Head of the delegation at the ninth session of the Summit Conference of the French and African Heads of State, Kinshasa, October 1982.

Head of the delegation at the Conference of Ministers of Foreign Affairs of the Non-Aligned Countries, Managua, Nicaragua, January 1983.

Head of the delegation at the nineteenth Summit Conference of OAU, Addis Ababa, June 1983.

Head of the delegation at the tenth Summit Conference of the French and African Heads of State, Vitel, France, October 1983.

Head of the delegation at the thirty-ninth session of the Council of Ministers of OAU, Addis Ababa, February 1984.

Head of the delegation of the eleventh Summit Conference of the French and African Heads of State, Bujumbura, Burundi, December 1984.

### Publications

#### Books

Contribution à l'Etude des Ententes Régionales, Editions A. Pédone, Paris, 1949.

Cours de diplomatie et de droit diplomatique et consulaire, Editions Librairie Anglo-Egyptienne, Cairo, 1951.

Le Problème du Canal de Suez (in collaboration with Youssef Chlala), Société égyptienne de droit international, Alexandria, 1957.

Egypt and the United Nations (in collaboration), Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Manhattan Publishing Company, New York, 1957.

Le Principe d'égalité des Etats et les organisations internationales, Académie de droit international, Recueil des Cours, Tome 100, A. W. Sijthoff, Leyden, Netherlands, 1961.

Foreign Policies in a World of Change (in collaboration), Harper and Row, New York, 1963.

Contribution à une théorie générale des alliances, Editions A. Pédone, Paris, 1963.

L'Organisation de l'Unité Africaine, Librairie Arman Colin, Paris, 1969.

Le Mouvement afro-asiatique, Presses Universitaires de France, Paris, 1969.

Les difficultés institutionnelles du panafricanisme, Institut Universitaire des Hautes Etudes Internationales, Collection Conférences No. 9, Geneva, 1971.

La Ligue des Etats arabes, Académie de droit international, Recueil des Cours, Vol. III, A. W. Sijthoff, Leyden, Netherlands, 1972.

Les Conflits de frontières en Afrique, Editions Techniques et Economiques, Paris, 1973.

Articles

"Le Pacte de l'Atlantique Nord", Revue égyptienne de droit international, Vol. 6, 1950.

"L'Intervention américaine en Corée et le droit des Nations Unies", Société égyptienne de droit international, Brochure No. 12, 1951.

"De l'agencement des solidarités restreintes au sein de l'organisme international", Revue égyptienne de droit international, Vol. 7, 1951.

"La Sécurité soviétique en Europe orientale", Revue égyptienne de droit international, Vol. 8, 1952.

"Le Pacte baïkanique du 28 février 1953", Revue égyptienne de droit international, Vol. 9, 1953.

"Commentaire sur les conventions conclues sous l'égide de la Ligue Arabe", Journal of the Association of Attenders and Alumni of The Hague Academy of International Law, Vol. 25, Leyden, Netherlands, 1955. Article reproduced in Notes et Documentation, 9 June 1956, No. 2184, Paris, 1956.

"L'Union Soviétique et le NATO", Revue égyptienne de droit international, Vol. 10, 1954.

"La Ligue arabe et l'Afrique du Nord", Boletim da Faculdade de Direito, Vol XXX, Coimbra, Portugal, 1955.

"Le Pacte du sud-est asiatique", Jahrbuch für internationales Recht, Göttingen, Federal Republic of Germany, 1955.

"The Arab League 1945-1955: Ten Years of Struggle", International Conciliation, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, No. 498, New York, May 1954.

"The Anglo-Yemeni Dispute", Revue égyptienne de droit international, Vol. 11, 1955.

"The Egyptian Foreign Policy and the Arab League", Review of Economics, Politics and Business Studies, February 1956. Article translated by the Centre de documentation et de synthèse, Paris, and published in its bulletin of 15 March 1956.

"La Conférence de Bandung", Internationales Jahrbuch der Politik, Munich, 1955.

"La Ligue arabe: Notice bibliographique", Revue égyptienne de droit international, Vol. 11, 1955.

"Versuch einer Analyse der panarabischen Bewegung", Internationales Jahrbuch der Politik, Munich, 1956.

"La Conférence de Brioni", Journal of the Association of Attenders and Alumni of The Hague Academy of International Law, Vol. 27, Leyden, Netherlands, 1957.

"Essai d'analyse du panarabisme", Revue égyptienne de droit international, Vol. 13, 1957.

"Le Monde afro-asiatique et l'A.A.A.", Aktuelle Probleme des internationalen Rechts, Walter de Gruyter Co., Berlin, 1957.

"Notes sur l'union des Etats arabes et sur la Republique Arabe Unie", Revue égyptienne de droit international, Vol. 14, 1968.

"Intégration arabe et intégration européenne", Journal of the Association of Attenders and Alumni of The Hague Academy of International Law, Vol. 29, 1959.

"Un Précurseur de l'organisation internationale Al-Kawakibi", Revue égyptienne de droit international, Vo. 16, 1969.

"La Conférence de Belgrade", Revue égyptienne de droit international, Vol. 17, 1961.

"L'Accord nucléaire de Moscou", Revue égyptienne de droit international, Vol. 19, 1963.

"The Addis Ababa Charter", International Conciliation, No. 546, New York, January 1964.

"Bündnissysteme in Sowjet System und Demokratische Gesellschaft", Eine Vergleichende Enzyklopädie, pp. 910-934, Herder Freiburg, Basle-Vienna, 1967.

"The University Teaching of Social Sciences: International Law", published in 1967 by the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization.

"La Crise de la Ligue arabe", Annuaire français de droit international, Vol. 14, 1968.

"Le Régionalisme et les Nations Unies", Revue égyptienne de droit international, Vol. 24, 1968.

"L'Organisation de l'Unité Africaine et la coopération économique", Revue égyptienne de droit international, Vol. 25, 1969.

"The Arab League - 25 years after", East Africa Journal, Nairobi, June 1970.

"The Afro-Asian Movement: A survey of sources and development", Revue égyptienne de droit international, Vol. 26, 1970.

"Solidarité internationale et aide étrangère", Revue égyptienne de droit international, Vol. 26, 1970.

"Le Centre d'étude et de recherche de droit international et de relations internationales de l'Académie de droit international de La Haye", in Livre jubilaire de l'Académie de droit international, A. W. Sijthoff, Leyden, Netherlands, 1973.

"Les Fonds arabes pour le développement économique", Annuaire français de droit international, Vol. 21, 1975.

"The League of Arab States and North Africa", in Africa and International Organization, edited by Yassin Al Ayouti and Hugh C. Brooks, Martinus Nijhoff, The Hague, 1974.

"The League of Arab States and the Organization of African Unity", in The Organization of African Unity after Ten Years, Praeger Publishers, New York, 1975.

"The Arab Response to the Challenge of Israel", in The Middle East Oil Conflict and Hope, edited by A. L. U. Udowitch, Lexington Books, No. 9, United States, 1976.

"Arab Diplomacy, Failures and Successes", in Arab and American Cultures, American Enterprises Institute for Public Policy Research, Washington, D.C., 1977.

"Le Système régional africain", Collection de la Société française pour le droit international. Editions Pédone, Paris, 1977.

"Les Relations entre la Ligue arabe et l'O.U.A.", Annuaire français de droit international, vol. 23, 1977.

"Quelle diplomatie pour l'Egypte en paix?", Politique internationale, No. 5, Paris, Autumn 1979.

"The Foreign Policy of Egypt in the Post-Sadat Era", Foreign Affairs, Spring 1982, United States.

#### Books and articles in Arabic

##### Books

Soviet Security in Western Europe, Cairo University Press, 1954, 127 pp.

The International Organization (two parts): Introduction to the Study of International Organizations, Cairo, 1956 and A Constitutional Study of International Organizations, Cairo, Anglo-Egyptian Library, 1957, 620 pp.

Introduction to the Science of Politics, in collaboration with Dr. Mahmud Khayri Isa, Cairo, 1959; second edition, 1963; third edition, 1966; fourth edition, 1974; fifth edition, 1976; sixth edition, 1977; seventh edition, 1979, Anglo-Egyptian Library, 438 pp.

Studies of Arab Society, in collaboration with Dr. Mahmud Khayri Isa and Dr. Abd al-Malik Audah, Cairo, Anglo-Egyptian Library, 1960, 272 pp.

Studies in International Politics, Cairo, Anglo-Egyptian Library, 1961, 216 pp.

African Constitutions, Cairo, Dar al-Ma'arif, 1961, 268 pp.

Studies in Political Doctrines, Cairo, Anglo-Egyptian Library, 1962, 272 pp.

The Organization of African Unity, Cairo, Anglo-Egyptian Library, 1964, 219 pp.



Strategy and International Policy, Cairo, Anglo-Egyptian Library, 1967, 296 pp.

The Crisis of Arab Diplomacy, Cairo, Dar al-Kitab al-Jadid, 1969, 192 pp.

The Afro-Asian Movement, Cairo, Dar al-Kitab al-Jadid, 1969, 158 pp.

Politics and Development in Africa, Cairo, Dar al-Kitab al-Jadid, 1970, 158 pp.

Studies in Arab Diplomacy, Cairo, Anglo-Egyptian Library, 1974, 250 pp.

International Relations Within the Framework of the Organization of African Unity, Cairo, Anglo-Egyptian Library, 1974, 575 pp.

The League of Arab States and the Settlement of Local Disputes, Cairo, Ma'had al-Dirasat al-Arabiyyah, 1977, 220 pp.

Arab Issues, Cairo, Anglo-Egyptian Library, 1977, 295 pp.

Most important articles

"Korea and the United Nations", Société Egyptienne de Droit International, Brochure No. 12, October 1951.

"The North Atlantic Treaty", Revue égyptienne de droit international, Vol. VII (1951).

"Definition of regional agreements", Revue égyptienne de droit international, Vol. VIII (1952).

"The Balkan Pact of 28 February 1953", Revue égyptienne de droit international, Vol. IX (1953).

"Asian regional agreements", Revue égyptienne de droit international, Vol. X (1954).

"The San Salvador Charter", Review of Economics, Politics and Business Studies, February 1955.

"Loss of membership in the League of Arab States", Revue égyptienne de droit international, Vol. XI (1955).

"The First Asian-African Conference at Bandung, Indonesia", Review of Economics, Politics and Business Studies, January 1956.

"Peaceful co-existence and tension in the Arab East", study submitted to the Conference on the Political Sciences held at Cairo under the auspices of UNESCO, 6 April 1956.

"The question of membership in the United Nations", Review of Economics, Politics and Business Studies, October 1956.

"International blocs in the United Nations", Political Books, Book IX, 1957.

- "Al-Kawakibi and the Islamic League", Majallat al-qanun al-duwali, Vol. XIII, 1957.
- "International Government", Political Books, Book XXVI, August 1957.
- "The Atlantic Alliance", Political Books, Book XLI, December 1957.
- "The American Union", Review of Economics, Politics and Business Studies, No. 1 (1958).
- "The United Arab Republic", Majallat al-mal wa-al-iqtisad, March 1958.
- "The Afro-Asian bloc", Majallat al-mal wa-a'-iqtisad, April 1958.
- "The Warsaw Pact", Majallat al-mal wa-al-iqtisad, May 1958.
- "The Suez Canal and its problems, 1843-1957" (in collaboration with Professor Youssef Chlala), Société Egyptienne de Droit International, Alexandria, 1958.
- "The Organization of Central American States", Majallat al-mal wa-al-iqtisad, January 1959.
- "The Little Entente", Review of Economics, Politics and Business Studies, No. 1 (1959).
- "The principle of equitable geographical distribution", Revue égyptienne de droit international, Vol XVI (1960).
- "Voting in international organizations", Revue égyptienne de droit international, Vol. XVII (1961).
- "Military alliances and the United Nations", Revue égyptienne de droit international, Vol. XVIII (1962).
- "The Chinese atomic bomb", Majallat al-siyasah al-duwaliyah, No. 1 (July 1965).
- "Policy and strategy in the Indian Ocean", Majallat al-siyasah al-duwaliyah, No. 4 (April 1966).
- "Gaullist diplomacy and the Fifth Republic", Majallat al-siyasah al-duwaliyah, No. 4 (April 1966).
- "New dimensions of international strategy", Majallat al-siyasah al-duwaliyah, No. 5 (July 1966).
- "American military intervention and the Cold War", Majallat al-siyasah al-duwaliyah, No. 7 (January 1967).
- "Arab-Zionist confrontation", Majallat al-siyasah al-duwaliyah, No. 9 (July 1967).
- "The Egyptian-Israeli War", Majallat al-siyasah al-duwaliyah, No. 10 (October 1967).

"Dimensions of Afro-Asian ideology", Majallat al-siyasah al-duwaliyah, No. 12 (April 1968).

"African disputes and their settlement by peaceful means", Majallat al-siyasah al-duwaliyah, No. 13 (July 1968).

"African diplomacy and development problems", Majallat al-siyasah al-duwaliyah, No. 18 (October 1969).

"Joint Arab endeavour within the framework of the Arab League", Majallat al-siyasah al-duwaliyah, October 1970.

"Nasserism and Egyptian foreign policy", Majallat al-siyasah al-duwaliyah, January 1971.

"The policy of non-alignment after American-Soviet détente", Majallat al-siyasah al-duwaliyah, January 1973.

"Arab diplomacy and regional disputes", Majallat al-siyasah al-duwaliyah, April 1973.

"Minorities and human rights in international law", Majallat al-siyasah al-duwaliyah, January 1975.

"The Canal between legality and imperialist ambitions", Majallat al-siyasah al-duwaliyah, April 1975.

"International strategy and the oil weapon", Majallat al-siyasah al-duwaliyah, July 1975.

"Human rights over 30 years", Majallat al-siyasah al-duwaliyah, January 1979.

"The debate between Boutros-Chali and Moshe Dayan before the European Parliament", Majallat al-siyasah al-duwaliyah, October 1980.

"On experience in negotiations", Majallat al-siyasah al-duwaliyah, April 1981.

"The non-aligned movement: assessment and prospects", Majallat al-siyasah al-duwaliyah, October 1981.

"The strategy of Egyptian diplomacy in the African continent", Majallat al-siyasah al-duwaliyah, April 1984.

"Egyptian diplomacy under President Mubarak, 1981-1984", Majallat al-siyasah al-duwaliyah, October 1984.

"Egyptian diplomacy past and future", Majallat al-siyasah al-duwaliyah, January 1985.

CALERO RODRIGUES, Carlos

(Brazil)

[Original: English]

Born on 13 June 1919 in Rio de Janeiro.

Graduated from the Faculty of Law, University of Brazil, 1940.

Joined the Brazilian diplomatic service in 1945.

Professor of Public International Law at the Diplomatic Academy of the Brazilian Ministry of External Relations, 1954/1955 and 1963/1964.

Posted in Montreal, Washington, New York, Paris and Asunción.

Head of the Brazilian delegation to the fourth session of the Plenary Assembly of the Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organization, Paris, 1965.

Promoted to the rank of Ambassador in 1970.

Head of the Department of International Organizations of the Ministry of External Relations, 1973.

Head of the Brazilian delegation to the Meeting on the Law of the Sea, Montevideo, 1970.

Member of the Brazilian delegation to the Latin American Conference on the Law of the Sea, Lima, 1970.

Brazilian Ambassador to the People's Republic of Poland, 1973-1979.

Head of the Brazilian delegation to the Diplomatic Conference on the Reaffirmation and Development of International Humanitarian Law Applicable in Armed Conflicts, Geneva, 1974, 1975 and 1976.

Member of the Brazilian delegation to the Conference of the Group of 77 on the Law of the Sea, Nairobi, 1974.

Head of the Brazilian delegation to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, 1979 and 1982.

Special Representative of the Brazilian Government in New York, 1979-1984.

Chairman of the Commission on Human Rights at its thirty-seventh session, Geneva.

Brazilian delegate to the Sixth Committee of the United Nations General Assembly.

Chairman of the Third Committee of the United Nations General Assembly, 1982.

Elected member of the International Law Commission for a mandate of five years starting in January 1962.

Head of the Brazilian delegation to the sessions of the Commission on Human Rights, Geneva, 1978-1984.

Brazilian delegate to the fifth, sixth, seventh, twelfth, fourteenth, fifteenth, twenty-third, twenty-fifth, thirty-fourth to thirty-eighth, and fortieth sessions of the United Nations General Assembly.

Secretary-General of the Ministry of External Relations, 1984-1985.

At present, Special Representative of the Brazilian Government in Geneva for human rights and international legal matters.

Has published articles on international relations and international law and lectured at several universities and institutions.

DIAZ-GONZALEZ, Leonardo

(Venezuela)

[Original: Spanish]

#### Degrees

Doctor of Law, University of Paris, France, 1951.

Doctor of Economic and Social Sciences, University of Paris, 1951.

#### Studies

Two years at the Institute of Advanced International Studies of the University of Paris.

Seminar at the Institute of Comparative Law of the University of Paris, 1950.

Student-lecturer in advanced demographic studies at the National Institute of Population Studies, Paris.

Studies in ethnology and cultural anthropology at the Musée de l'Homme, Paris.

Course on French culture and civilization for foreign students at the University of Paris, 1949.

Special course in criminal law given by Professor Jiménez de Azúa, Caracas, 1945.

Post-graduate course at the University of Florence, Italy, 1952.

Posts held

Official on the staff of the Immigration Mission in France, 1946-1948.

International official in the Department of the Social Sciences of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Paris, 1951-1955.

Representative of UNESCO at a number of co-ordination meetings of the specialized agencies of the United Nations.

Representative of UNESCO at meetings for the co-ordination of plans for immigration into Latin America, Sao Paulo, Brazil, June 1952.

Representative of UNESCO at the meeting of Pax Romana on the economic and social problems of population, Venice, 1954.

Representative of UNESCO on the Preparatory Commission for the World Population Conference, Rome, 1954.

Representative of UNESCO at the Tenth Inter-American Conference, Caracas, 1954.

Sent by UNESCO on a special mission to Venezuela, Brazil, Peru, Ecuador and Colombia to organize a seminar on the teaching of the social sciences in Latin America, April 1954.

Representative of UNESCO at the World Population Conference, Rome, September 1955.

Organizer and representative of UNESCO at a conference on the teaching of racial questions in primary schools, Paris, 1955.

Organizer and representative of UNESCO at a conference on the relationship between intelligence and fertility, Paris, 1955.

Sent by UNESCO as technical assistant to reorganize the Venezuelan National Commission, January 1955.

Organizer of the Conference on the Cultural Assimilation of Immigrants in the Western Hemisphere, UNESCO, 1955.

Chief of the International Agreements and Treaties Section of the International Organizations Division of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Caracas, September 1955.

Secretary of the National Commission for UNESCO, October 1955 to February 1963.

Member of the Inter-Ministerial Commission to study the agenda for the Inter-American Specialized Conference on questions relating to the sea, 1955-1956.

Representative of Venezuela at the Inter-American Specialized Conference on questions relating to the sea, Santo Domingo, 1956.

Member of the Inter-Ministerial Commission to study the agenda for the tenth session of the General Assembly of the International Civil Aviation Organization (Legal Questions), Caracas, 1956.

Representative of Venezuela at the tenth session of the General Assembly of the International Civil Aviation Organization, Caracas, June 1956.

Assistant to His Excellency Mr. Christian Pinaud, Minister for Foreign Affairs of France, during his official visit to Venezuela, Caracas, September 1956.

Representative of Venezuela at the ninth General Conference of UNESCO, New Delhi, December 1956.

Representative of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs at the inauguration of the statue of the Liberator on the island of Aruba, July 1957.

Representative of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs on the Inter-Ministerial Commission that drafted the Venezuelan law on the territorial sea, the continental shelf, the protection of fisheries and airspace.

Representative of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs on the Inter-Ministerial Commission to study the agenda of the United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America, Buenos Aires, 1958.

Chief of the Conference Section of the International Organizations Division, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, January 1957.

Representative, with the rank of Minister Plenipotentiary, at the Diplomatic Conference on Maritime Law, Brussels, September 1957.

Representative of Venezuela at the second session of Regional Association III of the World Meteorological Organization, Caracas, December 1957.

Member of the Inter-Ministerial Commission to study the agenda for the United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, Caracas, 1957-1958.

Secretary of the Venezuelan Committee for the International Geophysical Year, Caracas, June 1957.

Representative of Venezuela at the United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, Geneva, February-April 1958.

Rapporteur of the Fourth Committee (Continental Shelf) of the United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, Geneva, February-April 1958.

Representative of Venezuela at the tenth session of the Intergovernmental Committee on European Migration (ICEM) and at the sixth session of the Council of that organization, Geneva, April 1958.

Chief of the Specialized Subjects Section of the International Organizations Division, Caracas, 1 July 1958-January 1962.

Member of the Internal Commission of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs to study the agenda of the thirteenth session of the General Assembly of the United Nations, July 1958.

Alternate representative of Venezuela at the thirteenth session of the General Assembly of the United Nations (representative on the Legal Committee), New York, October-December 1958.

Representative of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs on the Inter-Ministerial Commission to study questions of immigration and manpower, 1958.

Representative of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs on the Inter-Ministerial Commission to study reform of the immigration laws; meetings at the National Agrarian Institute, 1958.

Secretary of the National Section of the Pan-American Institute of Geography and History, February 1958-February 1963.

Representative of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs at the fourth National Meeting of the Venezuelan Red Cross, Cumaná, 26-28 February 1959.

Assistant to His Excellency Mr. Louis Jacquinot, French Minister of State and representative of General de Gaulle at the inauguration of President Rómulo Betancourt, Caracas, February 1959.

Member of the Inter-Ministerial Commission to study the agenda for the twelfth session of the General Assembly of the International Civil Aviation Organization (Legal Questions).

Representative of Venezuela at the twelfth session of the General Assembly of the International Civil Aviation Organization, San Diego, California, June-July 1959.

Member of the Inter-Ministerial Commission to study the agenda for the fourteenth session of the General Assembly of the United Nations, New York, 1959.

Representative of Venezuela at the tenth session of the Conference of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (Legal Questions), Rome, November 1959.

Representative at the eleventh General Conference of UNESCO, Paris, November-December 1960.

Representative at the regional meeting of National Commissions for UNESCO of the Western Hemisphere, Buenos Aires, November-December 1961.

Deputy-Director of International Policy, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, January 1962-February 1963.

Representative at the sixteenth session of the General Assembly of the United Nations, 1962.



Observer for Venezuela at the Meeting of Foreign Ministers of Non-Aligned Countries, Lima, August 1975.

Representative at the thirtieth session of the General Assembly of the United Nations, 1975.

Representative of Venezuela at the independence ceremonies of Suriname, November 1975.

Member of the Venezuelan Nuclear Affairs Commission, 1974-1975.

Member of the National Commission for the Development of the Nuclear Industry, 1975-1976.

Member of the Board of Directors of VENEXPO, 1974-1976.

Member of the National Commission for Indigenous Affairs, 1975-1976.

Adviser to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1976.

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Venezuela to Norway, 1976-1984.

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Venezuela to Iceland, 1981-1984.

Representative of Venezuela to the thirty-second, thirty-third, thirty-fourth, thirty-fifth, thirty-sixth and thirty-seventh sessions of the General Assembly of the United Nations, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980, 1981 and 1982 respectively.

Member of the International Law Commission of the United Nations since 1977. Special Rapporteur on the item on relations between States and international organizations (second part).

Currently Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Venezuela to the People's Republic of China.

#### Publications

Aspects de la Population de l'Amérique et du Venezuela (Essai de démographie),  
Paris, 1950.

#### Other activities

Talks on Latin America as guest professor at the Catholic University of Paris, 1951.

Professor of the History of American Diplomacy at the School of International Studies, Faculty of Economics, Central University of Venezuela.

Assistant Professor of Public International Law at the Central University of Venezuela, 1955/1956 and 1957/1958.

Observer for Venezuela at the first meeting of the General Commissioners for the International Fair to be held at Osaka, Japan, in 1970; Kyoto, May-June 1968.

Representative of Venezuela at the meeting of the International Rice Commission, Tokyo, October-November 1968.

Ambassador of Venezuela to the United Nations, New York, 1972-1974.

Representative of Venezuela at the Conference of Caribbean countries on the Law of the Sea, Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic, June 1972.

Representative of Venezuela on the Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Sea-Bed, Geneva, July 1972.

Head of the Venezuelan delegation at the twenty-seventh session of the General Assembly, 1972.

Representative of Venezuela on the Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Sea-Bed, New York, March-April 1973.

Representative of Venezuela at the session of the Security Council held at Panama, March 1973.

Representative of Venezuela on the Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Sea-Bed, Geneva, July 1973.

Representative of Venezuela at the Third Conference on the Law of the Sea, New York, November-December 1973.

Chairman of the Fourth Committee at the twenty-eighth session of the General Assembly, 1973.

Director of International Policy, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1974-1976.

Representative of Venezuela to the third meeting of Foreign Ministers of Latin America with the United States, Washington, D.C., April 1974.

Representative of Venezuela at the fourth ordinary session of the General Assembly of the Organization of American States (OAS), Atlanta, Georgia, April-May 1974.

Representative of Venezuela at the twenty-ninth session of the General Assembly, 1974.

Representative of Venezuela at the fifteenth Consultative Meeting of Ministers for Foreign Affairs of the Republics of the Americas, Quito, November 1974.

Representative at the meeting of Heads of State of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, Algeria, March 1975.

Representative of Venezuela at the fifth General Assembly of OAS, Washington, 1975.

President, National Bar Association, Iran, since 1985.

Professor of International Law, Shahid Beheshti University, Iran, since 1976.

Dean, Shahid Beheshti School of Law, Iran, since 1978.

Present positions

Editor-in-Chief of the Iranian Journal of International Law.

Editor-in-Chief of the Shahid Beheshti University Law Journal.

Professor of International Law.

Dean, Shahid Beheshti School of Law, since 1978.

President, National Bar Association of the Islamic Republic of Iran, since 1985.

Publications

"Introduction to Comparative Law".

"The Legal System in the Soviet Union".

"The Legal Systems of Roman-German and Common Law".

"International Treaties".

"The seller's responsibility in case of defect in the object of sale in domestic and international business law".

EIRIKSSON, Gudmundur

(Iceland)

[Original: English]

Born 26 October 1947.

Academic

Rutgers College, Bachelor of Arts, 1970.

Rutgers College, Bachelor of Science (Civil Engineering), 1970.

King's College, University of London, Bachelor of Laws (Honours), 1973 (including course work at the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London).

Columbia University, Master of Laws, 1974.

Lecturer on American Public International Law, 1955/1956, 1957/1958 and 1958/1959.

Guest professor at the University of International Studies of Kyoto, Japan, giving lectures on Venezuela, 1967-1971.

Languages

English, French and Italian.

Decorations

Grand Cross of the Order of Isabella the Catholic (Spain).

Grand Officer of the Order of San Martin the Liberator (Argentina).

Grand Cross of the Order of May (Argentina).

Sash of the Aztec Eagle (Mexico).

Sash/[First Class] of the Order of Francisco de Miranda (Venezuela).

Grand Cross of the Order of Saint Olaf (Norway).

Order of the Sacred Treasure (Japan).

EFTEKHAR JAHROMI, Goudarz

(Islamic Republic of Iran)

[Original: English]

Academic background

Bachelor of Law, Teheran University, Iran, 1966.

Master of Law, Teheran University, Iran, 1968.

Doctor of Law and the Economy of the Islamic Countries, University of Paris, France, 1973.

Ph.D., Doctorat d'Etat en Droit, University of Paris, France, 1976.

Professional background

Member, Guardian Council of the Constitution, the highest legislative body of the Islamic Republic of Iran, composed of 12 persons, overseeing the work of the Majlis (Parliament), 1980-1983.

Head, Prime Minister's Bureau for International Legal Services, 1983-1986.

Representative, Council of Europe Group of Experts on the Improvement of the Procedures under the European Convention on Human Rights.

Representative, Council of Europe Committee of Experts on Public International Law.

#### Lectures and publications

Lectures and publications on the law of the sea, legal education, international organizations and human rights.

Editor, Treaties Section, Law Gazette of Iceland.

Co-editor, Volume II, University of Virginia Law of the Sea Convention Interpretation Project, to be published in 1986.

EL RASHEED MOHAMED AHMED, Khalafalla

(Sudan)

[Original: English]

#### Academic qualifications

Graduate of the Faculty of Law, Khartoum, Sudan, 1955.

LL.B. (Honours), Cambridge University, 1965.

Diploma in International Law, Cambridge University, after submitting a thesis entitled "Some aspects of African boundaries", prepared during the period of residence.

LL.M., University of London, 1966.

#### Experience

Professor of Law in the Faculty of Law, University of Khartoum, Sudan, 1983.

Member of the International Law Commission, 1984.

First Vice-Chairman of the Commission at its thirty-seventh session, 1984.

Chief Justice of the Sudan, 1973-1982.

President of the Supreme Court of the Sudan, 1972-1973.

Advocate General of the Sudan, 1967-1972.

Transferred at his request to the Ministry of Justice at the time in the capacity of Legal Counsel, 1962.

Columbia University, Seminar Associate, Seminar on the Uses of the Oceans, 1975-1976.

University of Virginia Law School, Visiting Scholar, 1984 and 1985.

#### Employment

Lawyer, Chadbourne, Parke, Whiteside and Wolff, New York, 1973.

Law of the Sea Officer, Office of the Secretary-General for the Law of the Sea, United Nations, New York, 1974-1976.

Special Consultant, Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, New York, 1977.

Assistant Legal Adviser, Ministry for Foreign Affairs, 1977-1980.

Legal Adviser, Ministry for Foreign Affairs, since 1980.

#### Professional activities

President, Council of the North Atlantic Salmon Conservation Organization.

Member, Society of Professional Engineers (Iceland).

Member, Association of Icelandic Lawyers.

Member, International Law Association; Member, ILA International Committee on the Exclusive Economic Zone.

Member, various delegations for treaty negotiations, inter alia on aviation questions with the United Kingdom, on fisheries questions with Belgium, the German Democratic Republic, Norway, Poland, the Soviet Union and the United States, on social security questions with Canada and the United Kingdom and on trade questions with the Federal Republic of Germany.

Vice-Chairman, delegation to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, 1978-1982.

Representative, Preparatory Committee for the International Sea-Bed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea; Chairman, Working Group of the Western European and Other States on Rules of Procedure, 1983.

Chairman, Preparatory Meeting to Improve and Update the International Convention for the Regulation of Whaling, Reykjavik, 1981.

Chairman, Diplomatic Conference on the Conservation of Salmon in the North Atlantic Ocean, Reykjavik, 1982.

Member, various inter-ministerial committees, inter alia on trade, energy, fisheries, continental shelf and marine pollution questions.

Member of the Egyptian Economic, Legislative and Statistics Committee.

Member of the Egyptian International Law Committee.

Member of the Board of the Faculty of Law, University of Khartoum.

Member of the British Institute of International Law.

Former chairman of the committee charged with the task of revising the Law of Trade Marks, the result was the promulgation of the Trade Marks Act, 1967.

Led the prosecution panel at the trial of the notorious mercenary, Steiner.

Part-time lecturer in law in the then College of Arabic and Islamic Studies of Omdurman, and the Faculty of Law, Cairo University (Khartoum Branch).

Played a major role in the reorganization of the judicial system in the Sudan, the outcome of which was the Judiciary Act, 1973.

Participated in the codification of the laws of the Sudan and the revision of the Code of Criminal Procedure and the Penal Code.

Member of the Council of the Islamic University of Omdurman.

#### Publications

Wrote several articles in the national press on a variety of subjects, mainly legal and related matters.

Gave a series of speeches on the practice of advocates on Radio Omdurman, Sudan.

Wrote a pamphlet entitled "The Law and the Citizen" sponsored by the then Ministry of Information and Culture.

Pamphlet on judicial practice in the Sudan.

#### Honours and decorations

Nile in Order, First Class.

Gamhuria Order, First Class.

King Abdel Aziz Order, Third Class.

#### Marital status

Married with children.

Promoted to the post of a District Judge of the First Grade, 1960.

Recalled to the Judiciary, 1957.

Resigned to practice law, 1956.

Promoted to the post of District Judge, Second Grade, 1956.

Joined the Sudan Judiciary in the capacity of Legal Assistant, 1955.

#### International and regional activities

Member of the Arab Investment Tribunal, 1984.

Took part in the seminar held by the Egyptian Committee of International Law in Cairo to study the question of economic integration between the Sudan and Egypt, 1982.

Member of the International Law Commission of the United Nations since November 1981.

Participated in the second International Conference of Appellate Judges held in Sydney and Canberra, Australia, 1980.

Took part in a conference held by the International Peace through Law Conference in Manila, 1977.

Chairman of the Committee for the Revision of the Laws of the Sudan so as to bring them in conformity with the Sharia Islamia, 1977.

Participated in the seminar held by the International Commission of Jurists at Dar-es-Salaam, Tanzania, 1976.

Chairman of the Standing Legal Committee of the Arab League, 1974-1975.

Represented the Republic of the Sudan on the Committee of the Nine African Legal Experts charged by the Organization of African Unity with drafting conventions on legal co-operation in Africa and on mercenaries, Addis Ababa, 1970.

Represented the Republic of the Sudan on the Committee of Legal Experts at a conference held by the United International Bureaux for the Protection of Intellectual Property (BIRPI) (now the World Intellectual Property Organization) in Geneva to prepare a model law of industrial designs, 1969.

Took part in the conference of Arab jurists held in Algiers immediately after the June War to study the Palestinian question (proceedings published in French), 1969.

#### Other activities

Member of the Sudanese Law Revision Committee, dissolved in 1969.

Former member of the Sudanese International Boundary Commission.



Member of the Egyptian Economic, Legislative and Statistics Committee.

Member of the Egyptian International Law Committee.

Member of the Board of the Faculty of Law, University of Khartoum.

Member of the British Institute of International Law.

Former chairman of the committee charged with the task of revising the Law of Trade Marks, the result was the promulgation of the Trade Marks Act, 1967.

Led the prosecution panel at the trial of the notorious mercenary, Steiner.

Part-time lecturer in law in the then College of Arabic and Islamic Studies of Omdurman, and the Faculty of Law, Cairo University (Khartoum Branch).

Played a major role in the reorganization of the judicial system in the Sudan, the outcome of which was the Judiciary Act, 1973.

Participated in the codification of the laws of the Sudan and the revision of the Code of Criminal Procedure and the Panel Code.

Member of the Council of the Islamic University of Omdurman.

#### Publications

Wrote several articles in the national press on a variety of subjects, mainly legal and related matters.

Gave a series of speeches on the practice of advocates on Radio Omdurman, Sudan.

Wrote a pamphlet entitled "The Law and the Citizen" sponsored by the then Ministry of Information and Culture.

Pamphlet on judicial practice in the Sudan.

#### Honours and decorations

Nile in Order, First Class.

Gamhuria Order, First Class.

King Abdel Aziz Order, Third Class.

#### Marital status

Married with children.

FRANCIS, Laurel B.

(Jamaica)

[Original: English]

Born on 9 June 1920.

Academic qualifications

Passed Bar finals (taking five distinctions out of the ten sections of the examination), 1953; Barrister-at-Law.

Post-graduate certificate in International Studies (London School of Economics and Political Science, University of London).

LL.M. in International Law (London School of Economics and Political Science, University of London); received post-graduate award from London School of Economics and Political Science, S. H. Bailey Scholarship in International Law to attend a session of The Hague Academy of International Law.

International activities

Conferences

Since 1963, represented Jamaica at various international conferences, including:

Some 15 regular sessions of the United Nations General Assembly. At the 1967 session, elected rapporteur and acted as Chairman of the Working Group elected by the Sixth Committee to make recommendations to the Assembly on the question of the methods of fact-finding;

Preparatory Conference of the Conference of Non-Aligned Countries, Dar-es-Salaam, Tanzania, 1970;

Conference of Heads of State and Government of the Non-Aligned Countries, Lusaka, Zambia, 1970;

The 1968 and 1969 sessions of the United Nations Plenipotentiary Conference on the Law of Treaties;

The International Conference on Human Rights, Teheran, Iran, 1968;

The preparatory and plenipotentiary conferences on the denuclearization of Latin America (Treaty of Tlatelolco), 1969 (led Jamaica's delegation to the Plenipotentiary Conference);

The third special session of the General Assembly of the Organization of American States on terrorism in Latin America, Washington, D.C., 1970;

All sessions of the United Nations Sea-Bed Committee, 1970-1973;

/...

The Geneva session of the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, 1975;

The New York session of the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, 1976;

Elected President of the fourth Conference of the American Association of Jurists, Kingston, Jamaica, 1979;

Represented the International Law Commission at the General Assembly of the United Nations; presented the Commission's report to the Assembly, 1983.

#### International Law Commission

Elected member of the Commission by the United Nations General Assembly for the period 1977-1981, 1976.

Member of the Working Group on proposals on the elaboration of a protocol concerning the status of the diplomatic courier and diplomatic bag not accompanied by diplomatic courier, 1977-1979.

Represented the Commission at the Conference of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee, Qatar, January 1978.

Member of the Working Group on jurisdictional immunities of States and their property, 1978.

Member of the Drafting Committee, 1978.

Member of the Working Group on the review of the multilateral treaty-making process, 1979.

Member of the Drafting Committee, 1979.

Rapporteur of the Commission, 1981.

Re-elected a member of the Commission by the General Assembly for period 1982-1986, 1981.

Member of the Working Group on the draft code of offences against the peace and security of mankind, 1982.

Elected Chairman of the Commission, 1983.

#### Public offices held, 1962 to 1981

Assistant Crown Counsel, Attorney General's Chambers.

Crown Counsel, Attorney General's Chambers.

Senior Assistant Attorney General.

Legal Adviser, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Acting Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Deputy High Commissioner for Jamaica in Canada.

Divisional Director responsible for International Law and International Organizations, Attorney General's Chambers.

Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Justice, January 1976 to August 1977.

Special Adviser on International Law to the Attorney General and Minister of Justice, August 1977 to December 1981.

#### Publications

"Jamaica Assumes Treaty Rights and Obligations - Some Aspects of Foreign Policy", International and Comparative Law Quarterly, Vol. 14, 1965, p. 612.

"The United Nations and the Harmonization and Updating of International Trade Law", Journal of the Jamaica Chamber of Commerce, Vol. 34, No. 4, Spring 1979.

"International Law in Relation to Domestic Domain and Municipal Law", Matters Concerning Lawyers (see issues of March, May and July 1979 et seq.).

"The Security Aspects of the Pelize Question", The Sunday Sun/Jamaica Daily News, 16 September 1979.

"The International Community and the Application of Sanctions: South Africa and Rhodesia", (paper presented at the fourth Conference of the American Association of Jurists, held at Kingston, Jamaica, November 1979 (Monograph).

"Multinational Corporations and the Sovereignty of Developing Countries", Indian Journal of International Law, Vol. 20, No. 3, 1980.

"The Question of Expropriatory Legislation", West Indian Law Journal, 97, 1981.

"Producers Associations in Relation to the New International Economic Order", International and Comparative Law Quarterly, Vol. 30, 1981, p. 745.

"Third World approach to international law", lecture delivered at the London School of Economics, University of London, 22 April 1980 (Monograph).

"The United Nations Convention on the Carriage of Goods by Sea, 1978", Caribbean Shipping (Journal of the Caribbean Shipping Association), October 1980.

"State Succession to Rights and Obligations for Namibia", a comprehensive study prepared for the United Nations Institute for Namibia, and presented to a seminar of experts in international law and students of the Institute at Lusaka, Zambia, 27-29 November 1984.

Lectures delivered

Visiting Professor at the School of Diplomacy, City University of Madrid, delivered a series of lectures and led seminars on "Analysis of foreign policy formation in the English-speaking Caribbean", 1966

International Law Commission's seminar for young jurists on "The exclusive economic zone in the context of Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea", 1978.

International Law Commission's seminar for young jurists on "Producers associations with reference to the new international economic order", 1979.

London School of Economics and Political Science, Topic: "Third World approach to international law", 1980.

GARCIA BAUER, Carlos

(Guatemala)

[Original: Spanish]

Guatemalan.

Diplomatic rank

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

Academic rank

Doctor of Law, specializing in international law.

Qualifications

Lawyer, notary, master's degree in education.

Was a university professor for many years and lectured at universities and academic centres in several countries. Full Professor at Guatemalan universities and the Academy of Diplomacy, where he taught courses on "General theory of the State", "Public international laws", "Introduction to the study of law" and "Politics and international relations".

Has participated in many international conference and meetings, both in his personal capacity and as a representative of universities, academic bodies and the Government.

Has published a number of works primarily in the legal field, which have won prizes as well as acclaim from prominent world figures, and has contributed to various periodicals and reviews.

Member of various national and foreign associations. Has travelled in more than 50 countries, gaining invaluable experience.

Recipient of many honours and decorations in Guatemala and abroad, including the Grand Cross of the Order of the Quetzal, awarded to him by Guatemala, his native country.

Major posts, assignment and activities

Minister for Foreign Affairs of Guatemala.

Judge ad hoc of the International Court of Justice, The Hague, Netherlands, in the Nottebohm case brought by the Principality of Liechtenstein against Guatemala.

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Guatemala to the United States and to Canada.

Chairman of the Guatemalan delegation to the United Nations General Assembly on various occasions and Vice-Chairman and delegate of Guatemala to various regular and special sessions of the General Assembly.

Representative of the Republics of Guatemala and El Salvador to the following international telecommunication conferences held in Atlantic City, New Jersey, United States, in 1947, at which the International Telecommunication Convention and other important international instruments were drafted and signed: the Plenipotentiary Telecommunication Conference, the Radio Conferences and the International Conference on High Frequency Broadcasting.

Chairman of the Guatemalan delegation to the third session of the Preparatory Commission for the Denuclearization of Latin America held in Mexico City in 1966.

Permanent Representative of Guatemala to the United Nations for a number of years.

Permanent Representative of Guatemala to the Organization of American States for a number of years.

Member and Chairman of the United Nations Commission for Eritrea, which sought to establish peace in the former Italian colony and to determine the future of that Territory, in 1950. In that capacity, made official visits to the United Kingdom, Italy, Egypt, Eritrea and Ethiopia.

In 1972, he was nominated by national groups of 16 countries in various parts of the world and by the Group of Latin American States at the United Nations as its sole candidate for the post of Judge of the International Court of Justice in the elections held in that year, during which he obtained the support of many Member States, both in the Security Council and in the General Assembly. In 1976 he was one of five candidates of the Latin American Group in the United Nations for membership in the International Law Commission in the elections held in that year.

As Ambassador Plenipotentiary of Guatemala, signed such important instruments as the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide, the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons and the American Convention on Human Rights.

Member of the Special Committee established by the Organization of American States in 1965 during the civil war in the Dominican Republic to seek to re-establish peace and normalcy, and as such was a signatory to the "Act of Santo Domingo".

Representative of Guatemala at the first Meeting of Ministers for Foreign Affairs, which established the Permanent Representative of Central American States.

Vice-Chairman of the Guatemalan delegations to the First and Second Special Inter-American Conferences held in Washington, D.C., in December 1964 and in Rio de Janeiro in November 1965, respectively.

Chairman of the Guatemalan delegation to the Special Committee entrusted by the Second Special Inter-American Conference with the preparation of preliminary draft amendments to the Charter of the Organization of American States, which was held in Panama City in 1966.

Member of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights and the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights.

As representative of Guatemala, took part in the drafting in Paris in 1948 and the proclamation by the United Nations General Assembly of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, and later in the drafting of the International Covenants on Human Rights. Also, within the Organization of American States, participated actively in the drafting of the American Convention on Human Rights from 1959, when the Convention was first drafted in Santiago, Chile, to 1969, when the final text, which has now entered into force, was drawn up and signed in San José, Costa Rica.

Was one of the first proponents of the establishment in the United Nations of a prosecutor or general counsel for the promotion and protection of human rights, convinced of the important work that would be done by an official of that kind and rank acting on behalf of the international community to ensure respect for and the observance of human rights. Has therefore worked actively as representative of Guatemala since 1960 for the establishment of such a post in the United Nations and, at the third session of the General Assembly held in Paris, submitted jointly with the delegation of Uruguay a draft resolution proposing the institution of an impartial and politically independent body under the Covenant on Civil and Political Rights to foster respect for human rights.

Since the 1950s, Doctor García Bauer has been campaigning for the establishment of an international organization for the defence of human rights which, on behalf of the international community, would be specifically responsible for all matters relating to the protection and observance of human rights. Such an international organization would in his view assist countries in making human rights effective, co-ordinate relevant national and international activities, foster the conclusion of regional instruments and the setting up of regional systems or systems specifically concerned with particular rights and favouring the observance of human rights, oversee and intervene to ensure respect for human rights, and act to promote the achievement of the supreme objective, which is the reign of human rights in the world.

He has proposed the development of a special legal course of study on human rights, to facilitate an understanding of their character and protection. He has written and submitted proposals which have been accepted in various international forums on the subject of this course of study, which he has called the "theory of human rights". He was perhaps the first in the world to express the concept and the need for developing this special legal discipline on human rights, when he put forward the possible outline of the course of study in a lecture delivered in January 1969 at the National Autonomous University of Mexico. The proposal has gained increasing acceptance and attention. The groundwork and outline for this new legal discipline dealing specifically with human rights is to be found in a number of his publications, including the book entitled Tecr a de los derechos humanos.

Ambassador of Guatemala to the Council of the Organization of American States from 1963 to 1966.

Representative of Guatemala to the Second Special Ministerial Meeting of the Inter-American Economic and Social Council, held in Washington, D.C., in January 1964.

Adviser to the Guatemalan delegation to the Ninth Meeting of Consultation of Ministers for Foreign Affairs, serving as organ of consultation in application of the Inter-American Treaty of Reciprocal Assistance, held in Washington, D.C., in July 1964.

Special representative of Guatemala to the Tenth Meeting of Ministers for Foreign Affairs of the American Republics, held in Washington, D.C., beginning in May 1965.

Representative of Guatemala to the fourth meeting of the Inter-American Council of Jurists.

Chairman of the Guatemalan delegation to the Inter-American Specialized Conference on Human Rights, held in San Jos , Costa Rica, in November 1969, and Chairman of the Second Committee of that Conference, at which the final text of the American Convention on Human Rights was adopted and opened for signature.

Chairman of the Committee on International Conferences of the Council of the Organization of American States from 1964 to 1966.

Chairman of the Social, Cultural and Humanitarian Committee and Member of the Steering Committee of the United Nations General Assembly at the second special session.

Representative of Guatemala in the "Small Assembly" of the United Nations.

Special guest of the Government of El Salvador in February and March 1982 to observe its development and electoral process, and its return to democratic and institutional life.

Member of the special human rights commissions of the Organization of American States which made official visits to Haiti and Nicaragua in 1978.



Chairman of the Special Missions representing Guatemala in 1958 on the occasions of the transfer of supreme authority in the Argentine Republic and in Costa Rica.

As future Minister for Foreign Affairs, accompanied the President-elect of Guatemala in 1958 on official visits to the Central American countries, Mexico and the United States of America.

Deputy to the National Constituent Assembly and member of the Drafting Committee which drew up the Political Constitution of Guatemala in 1945; this work has received special and repeated recognition, most recently from the Guatemalan Bar Association in 1984.

Deputy to the Congress of the Republic of Guatemala and Chairman of its Foreign Relations Committee.

Judge, Civil Court of First Instance, Department of Guatemala.

Member of the Consejo Superior Universitario of the University of San Carlos, Guatemala, which in 1962 presented him with a testimonial of recognition "for outstanding services to the University".

Member of the Senate, Rafael Landivar University, Guatemala, and member of the Executive Council of its Faculty of Law.

Representative of the University of San Carlos, Guatemala, at the Round Table on the Status of International Waterways held at the National University of Panama in 1957, which was attended by representatives of the universities of various countries in the Americas.

For several years Director of the Department of Public Law in the Faculty of Law and Social Sciences of the University of San Carlos, Guatemala, and professor at this and other universities, as well as in the Academy of Diplomacy.

Member of the Hispano-Luso-American Institute of International Law and of its Executive Council, and participant in the Institute's Congresses held at Bogotá in 1962, at Caracas and Mérida, Venezuela, in 1967 and 1980, at Buenos Aires in 1969, at Lima in 1971 and 1982, at Lisbon in 1972, at Mexico and Guanajuato in 1974, at Madrid in 1978 and at San José, Costa Rica, in 1985.

Founder-member and President of the Guatemalan International Law Association; Chairman of the Editorial Board of the Association's prestigious journal.

Founder-member and Vice-President of the Inter-American Institute of International Juridical Studies and participant in various meetings sponsored by the Institute at Bogotá, Lima, Rio de Janeiro, Miami and elsewhere.

Representative of the Guatemalan Bar Association at the first Meeting of Central American Lawyers held at Guatemala City.

Member of the Guatemalan Bar Association and of its Tribunal of Honour, and of the Editorial Board of the Association's bulletin.

Representative of the Guatemalan Lawyer's Association at the first International Conference of the Legal Profession, held in New York, in 1947.

Corresponding member of the Argentine International Law Association.

Honorary member of the Colombian Association for Studies on International Politics and Diplomacy.

In 1960, invited by the Argentine International Law Association to participate in the Workshop on International Law held at Buenos Aires at the Faculty of Law and Social Sciences of the University of Buenos Aires, attended by well-known Latin American university professors.

In September 1960, invited by the Uruguayan International Law Institute to participate in round-table discussions at the Institute, at Montevideo.

Participant in the first symposium on the "Ombudsman project for Latin America", held at Caracas in June 1983, which established the Latin American Institute for the People's Ombudsman-Defender for Latin America, with headquarters at Caracas, Venezuela, of whose Executive Council he is a member.

Invited by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, the University of Cartagena de Indias and the Regional Centre for Third World Studies (CRESET) to participate in a symposium on the topic "International protection of refugees in Central America, Mexico and Panama: juridical and humanitarian problems", held under the auspices of the Government of Colombia in 1984 at Cartagena.

Participated in a symposium on methodology and teaching of human rights, held at the University of Nice, France, in March 1971.

Participated in the second Seminar on the Teaching of International Law, held in September 1979 at Jorge Tadeo Lozano University, Bogotá, Colombia.

Participated in international seminars on human rights held in 1968 and 1969 at the Autonomous National University of Mexico.

Lectured at the Getulio Vargas Foundation, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, in August 1980, in the seventh course on international law.

Member of the Executive Council of the International Institute of Human Rights, Strasbourg.

Member of the Inter-American Bar Association, the American Society of International Law, the National Geographic Society and other bodies.

Honorary President of the Federation of Central American and Panamanian Writers.

Member of the Guatemalan Association of Writers and Bibliophiles, and President of its Tribunal of Honour.

Member of the Bolivar Association of Guatemala.

Member of the Guatemalan Geographical and Historical Society.

Corresponding member of the Honduran Academy of Geography and History, the National Academies of History and Geography of Mexico, Costa Rica and the Dominican Republic, and the Spanish Royal Academy of History.

#### Principal publications

Los derechos humanos - Preocupación universal, 532 pages, Editorial Universitaria, Guatemala, 1960. This book, used as a reference work in many universities and as a basic text on the topic, won the 1963 Book Award of the Inter-American Bar Association.

Universalismo y panamericanismo, 330 pages, Editorial Universitaria, Guatemala, 1968. This work, cited as a classic by prominent internationalists, was awarded a prize for scholarship and cultural merit by the Guatemalan Journalists' Association.

La Controversia sobre el territorio de Belice y el procedimiento ex aequo et bono, 228 pages, Editorial Universitaria, Guatemala, 1958. This work is said to contain one of the best studies ever written on the ex aequo et bono procedure.

En el amanecer de una nueva era (Episodios de la participación de Guatemala en la vida internacional), 204 pages, Tipografía Nacional, Guatemala, 1951.

Los canales internacionales, 368 pages, University of Panama, Imprenta Nacional de Panamá, 1957. Round-table discussions. In collaboration with other distinguished internationalists of the Americas.

Los entes colectivos y el problema de su responsabilidad en los órdenes civil y penal, 52 pages, Tipografía Nacional, Guatemala, 1945. This work won the Gálvez Award of the University of San Carlos, Guatemala.

Antonio José de Irisarri - Diplomático de América, 125 pages, Editorial Universitaria, Guatemala, 1970.

Sistemas políticos y organización social de las antiguas civilizaciones indígenas americanas - Mayas, Aztecas e Incas, 176 pages, University of San Carlos, Guatemala, Editorial Universitaria, Guatemala, 1983.

Bolívar y Bello - Los dos venezolanos más insignes, 116 pages, Editorial José de Pineda Ibarra, Guatemala, 1981.

El sistema permanente de justicia internacional y la Corte de la Haya, Editorial José de Pineda Ibarra, Guatemala, 1976.

"Fuentes del derecho internacional privado", in Revista española de derecho internacional-Homenaje al Profesor don José de Yanguas Messia, vol. XXV, No. 1-4, Instituto Francisco de Vitoria, Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas, Madrid, 1972.

"Protection of Human Rights in America", in the four-volume work René Cassin - Amicorum Discipulorumque Liber - Problèmes de protection internationale des droits de l'homme, Editions A. Pédone, Paris, 1969.

Teoría de los derechos humanos, containing the fundamentals and outline of a new juridical discipline which deals specifically with human rights, Editorial José de Pineda Ibarra, Guatemala, 1971.

"Cambiará la fisonomía de la OEA?", series of eight articles published in the Guatemalan newspaper El Imparcial in January, February and March 1967.

"La Convención americana sobre derechos humanos", in the two-volume work Estudios de derecho internacional - Homenaje al Profesor Miaja de la Muela, Editorial Tecnos, Madrid, 1979.

"Belize, problema de América", in Revista brasileira de política internacional, vol. IV, No. 13, March 1961, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

"Algo sobre los valores", 20 pages, philosophical-legal study published in 1948 in Revista de la Universidad de San Carlos de Guatemala, Imprenta Universitaria, Guatemala.

"Los valores que tiende a realizar el derecho", 22 pages, philosophical-legal study initially published in Revista de la Universidad de San Carlos de Guatemala, No. XXXVII, Imprenta Universitaria, Guatemala, 1956. Three editions of this essay have been published, the most recent of which, in revised and expanded form, appeared in the collection Septem Partitarum, vol. VII, No. 44, of the Association of Law Students of Rafael Landivar University, Guatemala, in September 1972.

"Fuentes del derecho", 30 pages, Revista de la Facultad de Ciencias Jurídicas y Sociales de la Universidad de San Carlos de Guatemala, 1957, Imprenta Universitaria, Guatemala.

"Ubicación de lo jurídico en el universo", 14 pages, philosophical-legal study published in 1962, in Revista de la Universidad de San Carlos de Guatemala, Imprenta Universitaria, Guatemala.

"Evolución jurídica, poder y derecho", 24 pages, philosophical-legal study in Revista de la Facultad de Ciencias Jurídicas y Sociales de la Universidad de San Carlos de Guatemala, Imprenta Universitaria, Guatemala.

"Normas de conducta", philosophical-legal essay, in the collection Septem Partitarum, vol. V, June 1970, No. 27, Guatemala, Rafael Landivar University.

"Los derechos humanos en las Naciones Unidas", 20 pages, in Revista de la Asociación Guatemalteca de Derecho Internacional, Editorial del Ministerio de Educación Pública, Guatemala, 1954.

"En recuerdo de Luis García Arias", reproduced from the journal Temis of the Law Faculty of the University of Zaragoza, Spain, 1973-1974.

Veinte años de evolución de los derechos humanos, Series G: Estudios Doctrinales, No. 5, Mexico, U.N.A.M., 1974, 603 pages. International seminar in collaboration with Professors Cassin, Alcalá-Zamora, Robertson, Cuadra, Fix-Zamudio, Vasak, et al. Included in this volume are two lectures delivered by Professor Carlos García Bauer in January 1969 at the Autonomous National University of Mexico, also issued as offprints entitled "La Proyectoada Convención Interamericana de Derechos Humanos", and "Puede elaborarse ya una disciplina jurídica autónoma de los derechos humanos?" In the latter, the author for the first time not only pointed out the need to develop such an independent discipline but also outlined its basic structure and possible content.

"La observancia de los derechos humanos y la estructuración del sistema internacional de protección en el ámbito americano", lecture delivered by Professor Carlos García Bauer on 7 February 1979, in San José, Costa Rica, at the Regional Seminar on the American Convention on Human Rights, published in La Convención Americana sobre Derechos Humanos, General Secretariat of the Organization of American States, Washington, D.C., 1980.

"Enseñanza y contenido de la teoría general de los derechos humanos", study published in Exposiciones: Segundo seminario sobre la enseñanza del derecho internacional, September 1979, Bogotá, Colombia, General Secretariat of the Organization of American States, Washington, D.C., 1980.

"La protección de los derechos humanos en el marco americano: Primera Parte: La Comisión Interamericana de Derechos Humanos y su Reclamo; Segunda Parte: La Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos y su Reclamo", lectures delivered at the Getulio Vargas Foundation, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, August 1980, published in Conferencias e Informes del Séptimo Curso de Derecho Internacional organizado por el Comité Jurídico Interamericano en colaboración con la Subsecretaría de Asuntos Jurídicos de la Secretaría General de los Estados Americanos y la Fundação Getulio Vargas, Washington, D.C., 1981.

"El ombudsman o defensor de pueblo", series of three articles published in the newspaper El Imparcial, Guatemala, August 1983.

Protección de las personas que buscan asilo en situaciones de afluencia en gran escala, Cartagena, Colombia, 1984.

"La Conferencia Interamericana de Rio de Janeiro y su importancia para la protección de los derechos humanos", 18 pages, in Derechos Humanos - Direitos Humanos - Human Rights - en las Américas: Homenaje a la Memoria de Carlos A. Dunshee de Abranches, Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, Organization of American States, Washington, D.C., 1985.

"La Corte interamericana de derechos humanos", 35 pages, in Revista de la Asociación Guatemalteca de Derecho Internacional, No. 3, Vol. II, 1984, Talleres del Cenaltex "José de Pineda Ibarra", Ministry of Education, Guatemala, 1984.

"Cuestiones constitucionales", series of three articles published in the newspaper El Imparcial, April 1984, Guatemala.

René Cassin, World human rights struggle symbol, Paris, 1981.

"The observance of human rights and the structure of the system for their protection in the Western hemisphere", The American Law Review, Vol. 30, No. 1, 1980.

"El Doctor Ricardo J. Alfaro, Panamericanista", 22 pages, in Revista de la Asociación Guatemalteca de Derecho Internacional, Talleres del Cenaltex "José de la Cruz Ibarra", Ministry of Education, Guatemala, 1984.

Los derechos humanos en América, in preparation, Guatemala, 1985.

GRAEFRATH, Bernhard

(German Democratic Republic)

[Original: English]

Born 12 February 1928 in Berlin.

#### Career

Dr. jur., Humboldt University, Berlin, 1951.

Dr. jur. hab., Humboldt University, Berlin, 1963.

Dr. sc. jur., 1970.

Director of the Department for Law Schools, State Secretariat of Higher and Technical Education, 1951-1955.

Lecturer on constitutional law, Martin Luther University, Halle, 1952.

Lecturer on international law, Humboldt University, Berlin, 1955.

Legal counsel of the Red Cross of the German Democratic Republic.

Professor of international law at Humboldt University, Berlin, 1963.

Dean of the Law Faculty at Humboldt University, Berlin, 1964-1966.

Director of the International Law Department of the Law Section at Humboldt University, Berlin, 1969-1973 and 1980-1982.

Professor of international law at the Institute for Theory of State and Law at the Academy of Sciences of the German Democratic Republic since 1983.

Member of the International Human Rights Committee since 1977.

Member of the delegation of the German Democratic Republic to the conference of governmental experts on the reaffirmation and development of international humanitarian law, Geneva, 1972.

Member of the delegation of the German Democratic Republic to the Diplomatic Conference on the Reaffirmation and Development of International Humanitarian Law, Geneva, 1974, 1975, 1976 and 1977.

Member of the delegation of the German Democratic Republic to the General Assembly of the United Nations, 1973-1978.

Vice-Chairman of the Human Rights Committee of the German Democratic Republic since 1980.

Member of the Executive Board of the Society for International Law of the German Democratic Republic.

Member of the International Law Association.

Principal publications (in German unless otherwise indicated)

On the History of Reparations, Berlin, 1954.

The United Nations and Human Rights, Berlin, 1956.

The Importance of Principles in Contemporary International Law, Berlin, 1968.

Economic, Social and Cultural Human Rights in the GDR (in English), Berlin, 1970.

International Law, Treatise (Chapter 6, Population), Berlin, 1973.

International Law, Treatise (Chapter 6, Population; Chapter 21, International rules concerning international armed conflicts), Berlin, 1981/1982.

Importance of the Peace Regulations after World War II for Concluding a German Peace Treaty (together with E. Oeser), Berlin, 1963 (mimeographed).

International Responsibility of States (together with E. Oeser and P. A. Steiniger), Berlin, 1977.

"On the Reconstruction of Consular law", in Staat und Recht, 1958, p. 12.

"What is behind the Financial Dispute in the United Nations", in Deutsche Aussenpolitik, 1964, p. 516.

"The United Nations Human Rights Covenants", UNO-Bilanz, 1967, p. 65.

"Against Poison-War", in Deutsche Aussenpolitik, 1970, p. 433.

"The Declaration on Basic Principles of International Law", in Deutsche Aussenpolitik, 1971, p. 476.

"Codification of the International Responsibility of States" (together with P. A. Steiniger), in Neue Justiz, 1973, p. 683.

"Consequences of International Responsibility as Criteria for Codification", in Wiss. Zeitschrift, Humboldt University, 1973, p. 451.

"Apartheid - an International Crime", in Neue Justiz, 1974, p. 192.

"Universal Codification in Contemporary International Law", in Wiss. Zeitschrift, Humboldt University, Ges.-Sprachw. Reihe, 1969, 6, p. 983.

"Different Categories of Internationally Wrongful Acts", in Rechtswissenschaft und Arbeiterbewegung, Festschrift für Eduard Rabofsky, Cologne, 1976, p. 252.

"Co-operation between States to Promote and Safeguard Human Rights" (in English), German Democratic Republic Committee for Human Rights, in Bulletin, 1/1977, p. 3.

"International Crimes - International Delicts" (together with E. Oeser and P. A. Steiniger), in Deutsche Aussenpolitik, 1977/3, p. 90.

"Responsibility for War Crimes - Progressive Development of Penal Sanctions of the Geneva Conventions", in Neue Justiz, 1977, p. 42.

"Progressive Development in Humanitarian International Law", in Deutsche Aussenpolitik, 1978/1, p. 49.

"Against Cold War - For Promotion of Human Rights" (in English), German Democratic Republic Committee for Human Rights, Bulletin 3/1978, p. 3.

"Illegal Collaboration with the Apartheid Régime", in Neue Justiz, 1979, p. 525.

"Scope of Application of the Additional Protocols to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949", in Staat und Recht, 1980/2, p. 133.

"International Responsibility - An Important Instrument in the Implementation of International Law", in Neue Justiz, 1980, p. 252.

"On the New Quality of the Principle of Sovereignty", in Neue Justiz, 1980, p. 395.

"The International Fact-Finding Commission in the Additional Protocol to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949", in Wiss. Zeitschrift, Humboldt University, Ges.-Sprachw. Reihe, 1981, p. 9.

"Topical Lessons of the Nuremberg Judgement", in Deutsche Aussenpolitik, 1981/11, p. 19.

"The Crime of Apartheid: Responsibilities and Reparations" (in English) in Review of Contemporary Law, 1981/1, p. 31.

"A Necessary Dispute on the Contents of the Peoples Right to Self-Determination", German Democratic Republic Committee for Human Rights, Bulletin, 1/1981, p. 11.



"Legal Consequences under International Responsibility" (together with M. Mohr and E. Oeser), in Staat und Recht, 12/1982, p. 1122.

"Implementation of International Standards on Human Rights" (in English), Bulletin, 3/1983, p. 3.

"Precluding Wrongfulness - Self-Defence - Sanctions", in Durchsetzungsprobleme des Völkerrechts, Wiss. Schriftenreihe der Humboldt-Universität, Berlin, 1983, p. 13.

"Responsibility and Damages Caused: Relationship between Responsibility and Damages" (in English), Recueil des Cours, vol. 185, pp. 11-149, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, The Hague/Boston/London.

"Zur Bedeutung der grundlegenden Prinzipien für die Struktur des allgemeinen Völkerrechts", in Probleme einer Strukturtheorie des Rechts, Berlin, 1985, pp. 159-195.

"Völkerrechtliche Verantwortlichkeit für internationale Verbrechen", in Probleme des Völkerrechts, Berlin, 1985.

"Frieden und Recht", in Neue Justiz, 1984, p. 474.

"Elemente der völkerrechtlichen Friedensordnung", in Neue Justiz, 5/1985, p. 167.

GUNEY, Mehmet

(Turkey)

[Original: English/French]

Born 3 May 1936 in Siirt, Turkey.

Married with three children.

#### Studies

Pertevniyal Lyceum, Istanbul, 1954.

Graduate, prize-winner, Faculty of Political Sciences, Ankara University.

Graduate, Faculty of Law, Ankara University.

Diploma from the Institute of Public Administration for Turkey and the Middle East.

Diploma from the European University Centre of Nancy, France in law and economic sciences.

Professional activities

Administrative Assistant in the Office of the Governor of Ankara, 1959-1964.

Barrister, member of the Ankara Bar, since 1964.

Legal Adviser, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ankara, 1964-1970.

Counsellor for Legal Affairs, Permanent Mission of Turkey to the United Nations, New York, 1970-1975.

Senior Legal Counsellor, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ankara, 1975-1977.

Counsellor for Legal Affairs, Turkish Embassy, The Hague, 1977-1979.

Counsellor for Legal Affairs, Permanent Mission of Turkey to the United Nations, New York, 1980-1982.

Deputy Head of the Legal Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ankara, 1982-1985.

Head of the Legal Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ankara, since 1985.

International activities (representative of Turkey)

Alternate Member, Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, 1968.

Ninth, tenth and twelfth sessions of the European Committee on Legal Co-operation, March 1968, November 1968 and December 1969.

First and second sessions of the Sub-Committee of the European Committee on Legal Co-operation, November 1969 and March 1970.

Second session of the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties, Vienna, April-May 1969.

First special session of the Commission on Narcotic Drugs, Geneva, January 1970.

The Committee of the draft convention on the travel contract, Strasbourg, March 1970.

The Ad Hoc Committee in charge of an exchange of views on the report of the third session of the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL), Strasbourg, March 1970.

Head of the Turkish delegation to the diplomatic conference on travel contract, Brussels, April 1970.

Head of the Turkish delegation to the eighteenth and nineteenth extraordinary sessions of the International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO), New York, March 1971 and March 1973.

Symposium organized by the United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR) on the pacific settlement of disputes, New York, June 1973.

Twenty-fifth to thirtieth, thirty-third, thirty-fifth, thirty-sixth, and thirty-eighth to fortieth sessions of the United Nations General Assembly and representative on the Sixth Committee (Legal) of the Assembly.

Twenty-eighth session of the Commission on Human Rights, New York, 1971.

The Ad Hoc Committee on International Terrorism, New York, July-August 1973.

Vice-President of the twentieth extraordinary session of ICAO, Rome, August-September 1973.

The International Conference on Air Law, Rome, August-September 1973.

Third, fourth, fifth and sixth sessions of the Special Committee on the Definition of Aggression, New York and Geneva, 1971-1974.

The Special Committee on the Charter of the United Nations and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization, February-March 1981 and February-March 1982.

Head of the Turkish delegation to the United Nations Conference on the Representation of States in their Relations with International Organizations, Vienna, February-March 1975.

Representative to the United Nations Water Conference, Mar del Plata, March 1977.

First (New York, December 1973), third (Geneva, March-April-May 1975), fourth (New York, March-April-May 1976), fifth (New York, August-September 1976), sixth (New York, May-June-July 1977), seventh (Geneva, April-May 1978; New York, August-September 1978), eighth (Geneva, March-April 1979; New York, July-August 1979), ninth (New York, March-April 1980), tenth (New York, March-April 1981; Geneva, August 1981) and eleventh (New York, March-April 1982) sessions of the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea.

The Expert Committee on the United Nations Conference on Succession of States in respect of Treaties - Council of Europe, Strasbourg, June 1978.

The Special Committee on Enhancing the Effectiveness of the Principle of Non-Use of Force in International Relations, New York, April-May 1980.

The Ad Hoc Committee on Legal Aspects of Territorial Asylum and Refugees, Strasbourg, March 1979.

Nineteenth session of the Committee for the Application for Review on Administrative Tribunal Judgements, New York, November 1979.

First and second sessions of the Ad Hoc Committee on the Drafting of an International Convention against the Recruitment, Use, Financing and Training of Mercenaries, New York, January-February 1981 and January-February 1982.

Representative to the United Nations Conference on Succession of States in respect of State Property, Archives and Debts, Vienna, 1 March-8 April 1983.

Head of the Turkish delegation to the Second Review Conference of the Parties to the Treaty on the Prohibition of the Emplacement of Nuclear Weapons and Other Weapons of Mass Destruction on the Sea-Bed and the Ocean Floor and in the Subsoil Thereof, Geneva, September 1983.

Head of the Turkish delegation to the Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe follow-up meeting of experts to pursue the examination and elaboration of a generally acceptable method for peaceful settlement of dispute aimed at complementing existing methods, Athens, March-April 1984.

Judge at the European Nuclear Energy Tribunal, for a five-year period beginning on 6 June 1984.

Rapporteur of the Sixth Committee at the thirty-ninth session of the United Nations General Assembly.

Negotiations conducted on behalf of the Turkish Government (member of the Turkish delegation)

Negotiations between Turkey and Greece on the continental shelf of the Aegean Sea, 1975-1979.

Negotiations between Turkey and Greece on the air space of the Aegean Sea, Paris November 1976.

Negotiations between Turkey and Bulgaria on the issues of determining the borderline at the mouth of the Mutludere/Rezovska River, the delimitation of the waters in Mutludere/Rezovsky Bay, the territorial sea and the continental shelf, Sofia, May-June 1984.

#### Languages

English and French.

Biographical notes may also be found in Who's Who in the United Nations.

HAYES, Francis Mahon

(Ireland)

(Original: English)

Irish.

Graduated with honours in economics and politics, National University of Ireland, 1951.

Graduated with honours in law, King's Inns, 1952.

Practised as a barrister, 1952-1957.

Joined the Public Service, 1957.

Department of Justice:

Land Registration, 1957-1962;

Law Reform (including preparation for accession to the European Communities), 1962-1965.

Department of Foreign Affairs, Legal Division:

Assistant Legal Adviser, 1965-1970;

Legal Adviser (Head of Legal Division), 1970-1977.

Ambassador to Denmark, Norway and Iceland, 1977-1981.

Permanent Representative to the United Nations Office and other international organizations, Geneva, 1981.

Member of the Attorney General's Committee on Legal Implications of Accession to the European Communities, 1962-1972.

Member of the Attorney General's Committee on Legal Implications of Anglo-Irish Negotiations re Northern Ireland, 1972-1974.

Representative on legal committees in the Council of Europe, 1965-1975, including:

The European Committee on Legal Co-operation;

The Committee on Experts on Human Rights;

The Standing Committee on the Convention on Establishment (Vice President of the Committee, 1970-1972).

/...

Representative in many bilateral and multilateral negotiations and conferences, 1965-1985, including:

Anglo-Irish negotiations leading to the Anglo-Irish Free Trade Agreement, 1965;

Brussels Conference on Maritime Law, 1967;

United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties, 1968-1969;

Negotiations on accession of Ireland to the European Communities, 1970-1972 (including the committee entrusted with drafting of the Accession Instruments);

Anglo-Irish negotiations re Northern Ireland (including the Sunningdale Conference), 1972-1974;

Anglo-Irish negotiations on delimitation of the continental shelf, 1974-1977 (leader of the delegation);

Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, 1974-1982 (Deputy Chairman of the delegation, 1974-1979; Chairman of the delegation, 1980-1982; Vice President of the Conference at the ninth and tenth sessions);

Sixty-ninth and seventieth sessions of the International Labour Conference, 1982-1984;

Thirty-fifth to thirty-seventh sessions of the World Health Assembly, 1982-1984;

Ninth Congress of the World Meteorological Organization, 1983;

Twenty-fourth to twenty-ninth sessions of the Trade and Development Board of UNCTAD, 1982-1984 (leader of the delegation);

Thirty-eighth to fortieth sessions of the Contracting Parties of GATT, 1982-1984.

Agent of the Government of Ireland in an inter-State application before the European Commission of Human Rights and the European Court of Human Rights, 1971-1977.

Member of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights (Vice-President at the thirty-ninth session, 1983), 1983-1985.

Second World Conference to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination (leader of the delegation and Chairman of Committee II), 1983.

International Conference on the Question of Palestine (leader of the delegation), 1983.

ILLUECA, Jorge E.

(Panama)

[Original: English/Spanish]

Jorge E. Illueca is a former President of the Republic of Panama (1984), having served as Foreign Minister in 1981-1982. He was elected President of the thirty-eighth session of the United Nations General Assembly (1983-1984). He was President of the United Nations Security Council (1958, 1959, 1976 and 1981) and Chairman of the United Nations Latin American group (1960, 1976 and 1979). Currently he is a member of the Panel of Arbitrators of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague, and a member of the United Nations International Law Commission.

Mr. Illueca graduated in 1942 from the Faculty of Law of the University of Panama with the degree of Bachelor of Law and Political Science (Civil Law System) and became a member of the University's Institute of Comparative Legislation and International Law (1944-1945). He successfully completed a special course of study in international law and international organization at Harvard Law School (1946-1947). At the University of Chicago Law School, Mr. Illueca was a member of the Seminar on Jurisprudence (1954) and received his Doctor in Law degree (Common Law System) (1955).

Jorge Illueca was Special Ambassador to the United States charged with opening negotiations for the new Panama Canal Treaty (1964) and in 1972 was Special Envoy for negotiations on the Treaty. Prior to these appointments he was President of the Panama Bar Association, President of the Panamanian Academy of International Law, editor of a daily newspaper, member of the Panamanian Parliament, university trustee and lecturer on international relations and international law at the University of Panama. In 1977 he was elected Associate Member of the Hispanic-Luso-American Institute of International Law (Madrid), and in 1980 was appointed Visiting Professor at the Seventh Course of International Law in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, by the Interamerican Juridical Committee and the Getulio Vargas Foundation.

As Vice-President of his country he participated in the creation of the Contadora Group formed by Colombia, Mexico, Venezuela and Panama (1982). Dr. Illueca has served in numerous assignments as representative of his country in the United Nations system, the OAS Regional Arrangement, the Economic Commission for Latin America, the Latin American Economic System (SELA), the Group of 77 and the Non-Aligned Movement, being elected Vice-President of the seventh summit meeting presided by Shrimati Indira Gandhi in New Delhi in 1983.

The same year, he was the chief delegate of Panama to the Meeting of Heads of State of the Bolivarian countries (Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Panama, Peru and Venezuela), held in Caracas on the occasion of Bolivar's Bicentennial Year. In April 1985 he was a participating member of the symposium "Survival in the Nuclear Age", held at the New York Headquarters of the United Nations, under the chairmanship of Mr. Willy Brandt.

He has been honoured with the national decorations of a number of countries in Africa, Europe and Latin America. In 1983 he was the recipient of the U Thant Award.

JACOVIDES, Andreas J.

(Cyprus)

[Original: English]

Ambassador Andreas J. Jacovides, who is currently accredited as Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the Republic of Cyprus to the United States of America and concurrently non-resident Ambassador to Brazil and Ecuador, and High Commissioner to Canada, Jamaica, and the Bahamas, as well as Permanent Observer at the Organization of American States, was born in Nicosia, Cyprus, on 19 December 1936. He has been a member of the International Law Commission since January 1982.

He is a career Foreign Service Officer with an extensive legal background and training and experience in international law-making and multilateral diplomacy. His father is a lawyer and his uncle was a judge in Cyprus. After completing his secondary education at the Pancyprian Gymnasium in Nicosia, he studied law in England and the United States, specializing in public international law.

Ambassador Jacovides obtained his B.A. (Law) degree in 1958 with top honours and his LL.B. (International Law) in 1959, also with first-class honours, at the University of Cambridge. He was awarded the Henry Fellowship at the Harvard Law School (1959-1960), where he did research in public international law, and was called to the Bar at the Middle Temple in 1960, having passed the English Bar Examinations with honour and having received the Inns of Court International Law Prize. While at Cambridge, he was President of the St. John's College Law Society and a College Supervisor in international law and was awarded several college and university prizes and scholarships for academic achievement.

Ambassador Jacovides was a member of the first diplomatic mission sent from Cyprus after independence and has been a member of the Cyprus delegation to every regular session of the General Assembly since the admission of Cyprus to the United Nations in September 1960.

He has been actively associated with the whole range of international law activities of the United Nations and other international organizations for the past 26 years, having served as representative of Cyprus on the Sixth Committee from the sixteenth to the fortieth sessions of the General Assembly (he was Vice-Chairman of the Sixth Committee in 1972). He has also served on the following United Nations Committees:

Special Committee on the Question of Defining Aggression;

Advisory Committee on the Teaching, Study, Dissemination and Wide Appreciation of International Law;

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United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL);

Special Committee on the Charter of the United Nations and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization;

Special Committee on Enhancing the Principle of Non-Use of Force in International Relations (and Vice-Chairman of the Committee);

Committee on Relations with the Host Country;

Preparatory Committee for the United Nations Conference on the Human Environment;

United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Sea-Bed and the Ocean Floor beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction.

Ambassador Jacovides was Deputy Head (and Acting Chairman) of the Cyprus delegation to the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties (Vienna, 1968 and 1969) and was a signatory of the resulting Convention. He served as head of the Cyprus delegation to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea and Vice-Chairman of its Third Committee (New York, 1973; Caracas, 1974; Geneva, 1975; New York, 1976; New York, 1977; Geneva and New York, 1978; Geneva and New York, 1979); the Third Conference of the Mediterranean Countries on the Law of the Sea (Athens, 1974); the Meeting of the Group of 77 on the Law of the Sea (Nairobi, 1974); the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee Meeting on Law of the Sea Matters (New Delhi, 1976); and the Commonwealth Meeting on Law of the Sea Matters (New York, 1976). He signed the Law of the Sea Convention in Montego Bay in December 1982.

He represented Cyprus at the United Nations Conference on Prescription (Limitation) of the Sale of Goods and was Vice-President of the Conference (New York, 1974). He also represented Cyprus at the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee (Tokyo, 1974). Ambassador Jacovides was chief delegate to the nineteenth (extraordinary) session of the International Civil Aviation Organization (New York, 1973) and also represented Cyprus at the twelfth and fourteenth sessions of the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination (New York, 1975 and 1977).

While serving at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in Nicosia (1965-1968), his duties included those of Legal Adviser in matters of public international law. He also acted as Legal Adviser to Cyprus Government Missions to the World Bank.

Other activities of Ambassador Jacovides in the legal field have been as follows:

Faculty member of the New School for Social Research, New York, on United Nations Law (1963-1965);

Cyprus participant in the Dag Hammarskjöld Seminar on the Law of Treaties (Uppsala, 1966);

Cyprus participant in the International Peace Academy's Seminar on Peace-keeping Operations (Vienna and Helsinki, 1970, 1971 and 1972) and Associate Member of the Academy;

Panelist at the American Society of International Law Meetings on United Nations Peace-keeping (Iowa, 1969), on the Law of the Sea (Washington, 1977), on International Law and Diplomacy (Washington, 1983), and Cyprus: International Law and the Prospects for Settlement (Washington, 1984);

Panelist at the Council on Foreign Relations Meeting on International Terrorism (New York, 1973);

Cyprus participant in the World Peace Through Law Center's Tenth Conference on the Law of the World (Sao Paulo, 1981);

Panelist at the Duke University Symposium on the Law of the Sea (Durham, 1982).

In the political field, Ambassador Jacovides' experience in multilateral and bilateral diplomacy, in addition to his current posts and his active participation in the work of the political committees of all regular sessions of the General Assembly since 1960, includes the following assignments:

Head of the Cyprus delegation to the Ministerial Meeting of the Co-ordinating Committee of the Non-Aligned Countries (Havana, March 1975; Algiers, May 1976; New Delhi, April 1977; and Havana, May 1978);

Deputy Head of the Cyprus delegation to the Conference of Ministers for Foreign Affairs of Non-Aligned Countries (Lima, August 1975 and Belgrade, July 1978);

Member of the Cyprus delegation to the Fifth Conference of Heads of State or Government of Non-Aligned Countries (Colombo, August 1976);

Member of the Cyprus delegation to the Commonwealth Prime Ministers Conference (London, 1965; London, 1966; Kingston, 1975; London, 1977; and Nassau, 1985);

Head of the Cyprus special mission to the inauguration ceremonies of the President of Costa Rica (1978) and of the President of Brazil (1979 and 1985) and to the independence celebrations of St. Lucia (1979);

Member of the official party of the President of the Republic of Cyprus Archbishop Makarios, during His Beatitude's State visits to Panama, Peru, Uruguay, Chile, Ecuador and Colombia (1966);

Member of the Cyprus delegation to the Annual Conference of the Board of the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank (Washington, 1980, 1981, 1982, 1983 and 1984).

Ambassador Jacovides' publications on legal and political subjects include the following:

"The Right of a State to Waive, Compromise or Settle Claims of its Nationals", a 210-page research paper, Harvard Law School, 1960);

"Treaties Conflicting with Peremptory Norms of International Law and the Zurich-London Agreements", 1966;

"United Nations Peace-keeping - The Role of Small States and the Cyprus Experience", 1969. Reprinted in International Organization: Law in Movement, Oxford University Press, 1974;

"The Cyprus Problem and the United Nations", in Cyprus Reviewed, 1977;

"Three Aspects of the Law of the Sea: Islands, Delimitation and Dispute Settlement", Marine Policy, Volume 3, No. 4, IPC Science and Technology Press, United Kingdom, 1979;

"The Cyprus Question - Its Dimensions, Implications and Prospects for a Solution", Occasional Papers, American University, Washington, D.C., 1980;

"Peaceful Settlement of the Disputes in Ocean Conflicts: Does UNCLOS III Point the Way?", Duke University, 1982;

"International Law and Diplomacy: The Case of Cyprus", World Affairs Journal, Vol. IV, No. 1, Los Angeles World Affairs Council, 1985.

Ambassador Jacovides was decorated as Knight Commander of the Order of Phoenix (1976). He received an honorary degree of Doctor of Humane Letters, from Mount Vernon College (1981).

JALLOW, Hassan B.

(Gambia)

[Original: English]

Gambian.

Married.

Present position

Attorney-General and Minister of Justice, 1984 to date.

Qualifications

LL.M. (Public International Law), University of London.

LL.B. (First Class Honours), University of Dar-es-Salaam, Tanzania.

Nigeria Law School; called to the Nigerian Bar.

Barrister and Solicitor of the Supreme Court of the Gambia.

Positions held

Solicitor General, 1982-1984.

Principal State Counsel, 1980-1982.

State Counsel, 1977-1980.

International activities

United Nations system

Chairman of Committee I of the Seventh United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, Milan, Italy, 1985.

As Solicitor General, presented the Gambia's initial report under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights to the United Nations Human Rights Committee, New York, 1983.

Principal Legal Adviser to the Gambian delegation to the United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, Montego Bay, Jamaica, 1982.

Head of the Gambian delegation to the thirty-eighth session of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights, Geneva, 1982.

Legal Adviser to the Government during the 1981 negotiations with the International Fund for Agricultural Development.

Principal Legal Adviser to the Gambian delegation to the General Conference of the International Civil Aviation Organization, Montreal, Canada, 1977.

Regional organizations

Member of the Gambian delegation to the Conference of Heads of State and Government of the Organization of African Unity (OAU), Nairobi, Kenya, 1981.

Principal Legal Adviser to the Gambian delegation to the OAU Ministerial Conference on Human and People's Rights, June 1980 and January 1981.

Member of the Gambian delegation to the Conference of OAU Heads of State and Government, Freetown, Sierra Leone, 1980.

Member of the Group of Experts selected by OAU to prepare a preliminary draft of the African Charter of Human and Peoples' Rights, Dakar, 1979.

#### Other multilateral forums

Head of the Gambian delegation to the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee Conference in Arusha, Tanzania, 1986.

Head of the Gambian delegation to the African Political Parties Conference on Democracy in Africa, Dakar, Senegal, 1985.

Chief Legal Adviser of the Gambian delegation to the Commonwealth Law Ministers Conference, Colombo, Sri Lanka, 1983.

Legal Adviser to the Government during negotiations with the African Development Bank (1982) and the African Development Fund (1983).

Member of the Gambian delegation to the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee Commemorative Conference, Bandung, Indonesia, 1980.

Principal Legal Adviser to the Gambian delegation to the International Committee of the Red Cross Workshop on the Geneva Conventions and Additional Protocols thereto, Nairobi, Kenya, 1979.

#### Legal research, seminars and lectures

"The principle of self-determination with reference to specific issues arising from the Western Sahara advisory opinion of the International Court of Justice", dissertation in partial fulfilment of LL.M. degree requirements.

"Law and the Legal Profession in the Service of the Community", opening address delivered at the 1985 Judicial Conference, Banjul, Gambia.

"The Administration of Customary Law by District Tribunals in the Gambia", lecture delivered at the Management Development Institute of the Gambia, February 1986.

"The Constitutional Development of the Gambia", lecture delivered at the Management Development Institute of the Gambia, April 1986.

"Law and the Challenge of Development in Developing Countries", keynote address to the first Commonwealth Conference of African Chief Justices and Judges, Banjul, The Gambia, May 1986.

#### Other activities

Vice-Chairman of the Council of the Gambia Law Foundation.

Chairman of the National Management Committee of the Gambia Law Foundation.

Chairman of the Advisory Committee on the Prerogative of Mercy (Gambia).

#### Decorations

Member of the Chancery of the National Order of the Republic of the Gambia.

Commander of the Order of the Republic of the Gambia.

KOROMA, Abdul G.

(Sierra Leone)

[Original: English]

Currently Ambassador of Sierra Leone to the European Economic Community, also accredited to the Kingdom of Belgium, the Kingdom of the Netherlands, the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg, and the Republic of France and Permanent Delegate to the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO).

Served as Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, Permanent Representative of Sierra Leone to the United Nations, and as Ambassador to the Republic of Korea (Seoul), Cuba, Trinidad and Tobago and Jamaica.

#### Academic background

Master of Philosophy (International Law), King's College, University of London.

Master of Laws (LL.M. with honours), Kiev State University, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

Barrister-at-Law, Honourable Society of Lincoln's Inn, London.

Certificate as participant in an international law seminar organized by the International Law Commission.

Member of the International Law Commission.

#### Diplomatic career and other activities

First joined the Sierra Leone Government Service in 1964 and the Ministry of External Affairs in 1969 and served in the International Division.

Barrister and Legal Practitioner of the High Court of Sierra Leone. Later appointed State Counsel and Special Assistant to the Minister of Justice and Attorney-General.

Lectured extensively, including a course for Government Legal Officers from overseas, London; and at the International Ocean Institute, Halifax, Canada. Also participated in a number of seminars on international law. Served as external examiner for Ph.D. examinations, Dalhousie University, Faculty of Graduate Studies, Halifax, Canada.

Served as delegate of Sierra Leone to numerous sessions of the United Nations General Assembly, including special sessions, and representative in the Sixth Committee (Legal) of the General Assembly. Chairman of the Sixth Committee for the thirty-fifth session of the General Assembly. Sierra Leone's delegate to numerous international legal conferences, including the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, and Chairman of the African Group of the Conference, Sierra

Leone's delegate to the Economic and Social Council, 1982-1985; the United Nations Conference on Succession of States in respect of Treaties; the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law; the Special Committee on the Charter of the United Nations and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization (Vice-Chairman, 1978-1980); and the Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space. Vice-Chairman of the United Nations Special Committee on the Situation with regard to the Implementation of the Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples, 1981-1983. Chairman of the Special Committee, 1983-1985.

Member of Sierra Leone's delegation to numerous sessions of the Organization of African Unity Ministerial Council and Summit meetings.

Served as Rapporteur of the Technical Commission of the International Conference on Sanctions against South Africa, Paris, 20-27 May 1981.

Chairman and head of Sierra Leone's delegation to the second United Nations special session devoted to disarmament.

Panelist on the Law of the Sea at the sixtieth session of the Sixtieth Conference of the International Law Association, Montreal, Canada.

Founding member and Vice-President of the African Association of International Law.

#### Major work

"The Settlement of Territorial and Boundary Disputes in Africa", thesis presented to the University of London in the examination for the degree of Master of Philosophy in the field of International Law. Articles on the legal régime of outer space in Alibi, Lincoln's Inn Law Journal, and on mercenaries, The Times of London (1974).

LACLETA MUÑOZ, José Manuel

(Spain)

[Original: Spanish]

Born 7 December 1926 in Zaragoza, Spain.

Married, with six children.

#### University degrees and appointments

Law degree, Faculty of Law, Universidad Complutense, Madrid, 1945-1950.

Diploma in Career Diplomacy, Diplomatic School, Madrid, 1956.

Professor of international public law, Faculty of Law, Universidad Complutense, Madrid, 1957-1962.

Professor of international private law, Faculty of Political, Economic and Commercial Sciences, Madrid, 1960-1962.

Professor of diplomatic law, Diplomatic School, 1973-1978.

### Career

#### Positions held

Secretary of the School of International Civil Servants, Madrid, 1958-1968.

First Secretary, Spanish Embassy in Bogotá, 1962-1965.

Embassy Counsellor, Spanish Embassy in The Hague, 1965-1970.

Embassy Counsellor, Spanish Embassy in Oslo, 1970-1973.

Legal Adviser in the International Legal Office, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Madrid, 1957-1962 and 1973-1974.

Acting Chief of the International Legal Office, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Madrid, 1974.

Professor, Diplomatic School, 1973-1978.

Member, Board of Governors of the Diplomatic School, 1975-1978.

Chief, International Legal Office, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Madrid, 1975-1981.

Minister Plenipotentiary, 1977.

Ambassador on special assignment, 1981.

Adviser in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Madrid, 1983.

Ambassador (for legal affairs and disarmament) in the Permanent Mission of Spain to the Geneva-based international organizations since 1 July 1984.

#### International conferences

Secretary of the National Commission for Co-operation with The Hague Conference on Private International Law, 31 August 1956.

Counsellor on the Spanish delegation to the United Nations General Assembly in New York, 2 January 1957.

Counsellor on the Spanish delegation to the United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, Geneva, 12 February 1958.

Counsellor on the Spanish delegation to the preparatory meeting for the Second United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, London, 14 November 1959.



Counsellor on the Spanish delegation to the Second United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, Geneva, 14 March 1960.

Member of the Spanish delegation to the special sessions of The Hague Conference on Private International Law, The Hague, 23 March and 7 October 1966.

Secretary of the Spanish delegation to the second session of the Conference on Private International Law, The Hague, 30 June 1968.

Member of the Spanish delegation to the Conference of European Ministers of Justice, The Hague, 22 May 1970.

Spanish delegate to the International Conference of Plenipotentiaries of the International Civil Aviation Organization, Rome, 26 July 1973.

Spanish delegate to the special session of the Assembly of the International Civil Aviation Organization, Rome, 26 July 1973.

Spanish delegate to the Diplomatic Conference on the Reaffirmation and Development of International Humanitarian Law Applicable in Armed Conflicts, Geneva, 31 January 1974.

Member of the Inter-ministerial Commission on International Legal Co-operation, 1975-1981.

Member of the Spanish delegation to the Spanish-American negotiations on fishing rights, Madrid, 3 November 1976.

Member of the Spanish delegation to the negotiations on fishing rights between Spain and the European Economic Community, Brussels, 1 December 1976.

Chairman of the International Conciliation and Arbitration Board of the International Olive Oil Council, since 1974.

Legal adviser to the World Tourism Organization, 1976-1977.

Deputy Head of the Spanish delegation to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (Caracas, 1974; New York, 1976; New York, 1977; Geneva, 1978; New York, 1978; Geneva, 1979; New York, 1979 and 1980; Geneva, 1980).

Head of the Spanish delegation to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (New York and Geneva, 1981; New York, 1982; Montego Bay, 1982).

Head of the Spanish observer delegation to the Conference on Disarmament, Geneva 1984-1986.

Head of the Spanish delegation to the Commission on Human Rights, Geneva, 1985-1986.

Head of the Spanish delegation to the Review Conference of the Parties to the Convention on the Prohibition of Military or any Other Hostile Use of Environmental Modification Techniques, Geneva, 1984.

Head of the Spanish delegation to the Preparatory Commission for the International Sea-Bed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, Kingston and Geneva, 1983-1985.

Spanish observer at the Third Review Conference of the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons, Geneva, 1985.

Spanish representative on the Sixth Committee of the United Nations General Assembly, 1979-1985.

#### Before the International Court of Justice

Secretary of the Spanish delegation in the Barcelona Traction case, 1965-1970.

Representative of the Spanish Government in the Western Sahara case, 1975.

#### Other activities

Member of the International Law Association.

Member of the Spanish Association of Professors of International Law.

Member of the International Law Commission since 1981; during that time has four times been member, and once Chairman, of the Drafting Committee.

#### Publications

Tratados de arbitraje suscritos por España, Madrid, 1956.

Curso de derecho diplomático, Diplomatic School, Madrid, 1973.

"Aguas interiores y bahías" in La actual revision del derecho del mar; una perspectiva española, volume 1, Madrid, 1974, pp. 201-232.

"Tercera Conferencia de las Naciones Unidas sobre el Derecho del Mar", in collaboration with Pastor Ridruejo and Yturriaga Barberpan, in Cuadernos de documentación de la Oficina de Información Diplomática, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Madrid, 1978.

Various contributions to the Revista española de derecho internacional.

LARREA-HOLGUIN, Juan

(Ecuador)

[Original: Spanish]

Dr. Juan Larrea-Holguín was born in Buenos Aires on 9 August 1927 while his father, Dr. Carlos Manuel Larrea, was serving as Ambassador of Ecuador to the Government of the Argentine Republic.

Dr. Larrea-Holguín was educated in Quito, Lima and Buenos Aires. He graduated in law from the State University of Rome in 1952 and later qualified as a lawyer in Ecuador. He obtained his doctorate in canon law at the Angelicum University in Rome.

He was ordained a priest in 1962 and appointed as a bishop in 1969, first as auxiliary bishop in the archdiocese of Quito, and then as bishop of Ibarra in 1975. In addition, he has been Military Chaplain of Ecuador since 1983.

He has participated in numerous congresses and international meetings on civil and international law and has given numerous lectures in various universities and other legal institutes in Ecuador, Colombia, Chile, Peru, Venezuela and Spain. He also contributes to a number of Ecuadorian and foreign legal journals.

Professional activities and public service

Assistant Dean in the Faculty of Law of the Catholic University of Ecuador, 1958-1968.

Lecturer in Civil Law, Catholic University of Ecuador, 1953-1975.

Professor of Private International Law at the Catholic and Central Universities of Ecuador.

Lawyer for several organizations in Ecuador, including the Banco de Crédito and the Caja del Seguro Social, 1953-1961.

Adviser to the Legislative Commission of the Congress of Ecuador and to the Supreme Court of Justice. He is the author of the most extensive reform of the Civil Code (1970).

Member of the Supreme Electoral Tribunal of Ecuador, 1959-1961. Vice-President of the Tribunal since 1960.

Secretary of the National Commission for UNESCO, Quito, 1953-1954.

Adviser to the Ecuadorian delegation to the Conference of Foreign Ministers held in Santiago, Chile, 1959.

Representative of Ecuador at the Congress for the Unification of Private Law, Rome, 1952.

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Ecuadorian representative to the Congress of the Hispano-Luso-American Institute of International Law, 1957 and 1982.

Delegate to the International Seminar on Adoption, 1983.

Dr. Larrea-Holguín is also a member of a number of cultural and scientific organizations, including:

Ecuadorian Language Academy

Ecuadorian Cultural Institute

Hispano-American Institute of International Law

Quito Academy of Lawyers

Association for Research and Publications

Editorial Board of the Revista de Derecho.

Publications

La Iglesia y el Estado en el Ecuador, Seville, 1954.

El matrimonio en los regímenes concordatarios, Quito, 1955.

Código Civil con Jurisprudencia y concordancias, 4 vols., 1957.

Manual de Derecho Internacional Privado, 1963, 1976 and 1985.

Derecho Civil del Ecuador, 6 vols., 3 editions.

Recopilación de Leyes del Ecuador, 10 vols.

La Nueva Estructura Constitucional del Ecuador, 1969.

Derecho Constitucional Ecuatoriano, 2 vols., 1982.

Índice de Legislación, 12 vols.

Repertorio de Jurisprudencia Ecuatoriana, 22 vols., 1968-1985.

Manual de Derecho Civil, Quito, 1982.

Derecho Eclesiástico Ecuatoriano, Ibarra, 1983.

Compendio de Legislación Ecuatoriana, Quito, 1975. English translation published by the Organization of American States (OAS).

Dr. Larrea-Holguín contributes to a number of legal reviews in Ecuador and abroad.

MAHIOU, Ahmed

(Algeria)

[Original: French]

Born on 1 December 1936 at Bouïra, Algeria.

Degrees

Diploma, Institute of Political Studies of Toulouse, France, 1961.

Law degree (licence), Toulouse Law School, 1962.

Prizeman of the Toulouse Law School, 1962.

Post-graduate degree in public law, 1963.

Post-graduate degree in political science, 1964.

Doctorate (doctorat d'Etat) in law, Law School of Nancy, France, 1967.

Agrégé in public law and political science, Paris, 1968.

University positions held

Instructor for Practical Work, Toulouse Law School, 1963-1964.

Assistant School of Law and Economics of Algiers, 1964-1967.

Associate Lecturer, School of Law and Economics of Algiers, 1967-1968.

Senior Lecturer (agrégé), School of Law and Economics of Algiers, 1969-1971.

Professor, School of Law and Economics of Algiers, since 1971.

Professor, Institute of Political Studies of Algiers.

Professor, National School of Administration of Algiers.

Assistant Dean of the School of Law and Economics of Algiers, 1969-1970.

Chairman of the Public Law Department, School of Law and Economics of Algiers, 1970-1973.

Dean of the School of Law and Economics of Algiers, 1970-1973.

Administrative positions held

Legal counsel in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Member of the National Commission on Educational Reform.

Member of the National Council for Scientific Research.

Member of the National Economic and Social Council.

Member of the National Law Commission.

Member of the National Commission for Socialist Management of Undertakings.

Member of the Legal Committee and the General Organization of the National Liberation Front.

#### Academic activities

Taught international law and administrative law at the University of Algiers and the National School of Administration.

Teaching assignments in foreign universities:

Doctoral courses in the Law School of Rabat, Morocco;

Doctoral courses in the Law School of Tunis, Tunisia;

Doctoral courses in the Law School of Tananarive, Madagascar;

Doctoral courses in the Law School of Montpellier, France;

Doctoral courses at the Toulouse Law School;

Visiting Professor at Karl Marx University, Leipzig, German Democratic Republic;

Visiting Professor at the University of Paris I;

Associate Professor at the University of Aix-Marseille III, 1981-1983.

Board of examiners and competitive examinations:

Member and chairman of juries hearing defences of doctoral dissertations in law or political science;

Member of the board of examiners for the competitive examination for "agrégation" in law, Algeria, 1984;

Member of the board of examiners for the competitive examination for "agrégation" in law, Tunisia, 1974 and 1984;

Chairman of the board of examiners for the competitive examination for "agrégation" in political science, Algeria, 1984.

Editor-in-chief and subsequently director of the Revue algérienne des sciences juridiques, économiques et politiques; member of the editorial board.

Member of the International Academy of Comparative Law.

Member of the French Society for International Law.

Member of the Lelio Basso Foundation for the Right of Peoples.

Founder-member of the Association of Third World Economists.

Founder-member of the International Association of Economic Law.

Founder-member of the International Academy of Constitutional Law.

Founder-member of the Maghreb Association of University Jurists.

#### International positions

Member of the Algerian delegation to the United Nations Conference on the Human Environment, Stockholm.

Member of the Algerian delegation to the Fourth Conference of Non-Aligned Countries, Algiers.

Member of the Algerian delegation to the General Conference of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO).

Deputy head of the Algerian delegation to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea.

Alternate Chairman of the UNESCO Appeals Board, 1980-1985.

International arbitrator, International Chamber of Commerce Court of Arbitration.

#### Publications

##### Books

L'Avènement du parti unique en Afrique noire: L'expérience des Etats d'expression française, Paris, L.G.D.J., 1969.

Institutions administratives, Algiers, O.P.U., 1978.

Contentieux administratif, Algiers, O.P.U., 1978.

Etudes de droit public, Algiers, O.P.U., 1984.

##### Articles

##### International law

"L'Organisation internationale du travail", Revue algérienne du travail, 1970.

"Les implications du nouvel ordre économique international et le droit international", Revue belge de droit international, 1977.

"Les rapports entre L'Algérie et la Communauté Economique Européenne", in La C.E.E. élargie et la Méditerranée: quelle coopération?, Paris, P.U.F., 1982.

"L'Algérie et les organisations internationale", Annuaire français de droit international, 1982.

"La participation des Etats à l'élaboration du droit international: L'exemple du droit de la mer", Mélanges Colliard, Paris, Pédone, 1984.

"Le droit international du développement: une finalité entre le développement et la dépendance", in La formation des normes en droit international du développement, Paris, C.N.R.S., and Algiers, O.P.U., 1985.

"La coopération Sud-Sud, brèves réflexions", Revue Tiers-Monde, October-December 1983.

"L'adaptation des procédures d'arbitrage aux particularités des entités publiées dans l'arbitrage commercial international", in Arbitrage International, 60 après, regards sur l'avenir, Cour d'Arbitrage de la C.C.I., Paris, 1984.

"Nouvel ordre international et ordres internes des pays en développement", Mélanges Gonidec, Paris, L.G.D.J., 1985.

"Droit international du développement ou du sous-développement?", Revue tunisienne de droit, 1983.

"Le droit au développement, fondement du nouvel ordre économique international", Journal El-Moudjahid, 15 October 1985.

"Commentaire de L'Article 2, paragraphes 5 et 6 de la Charte de l'O.N.U.", in J. P. Cot and A. Pellet, La Charte des Nations Unies, Economica et Bruylant, 1985.

"Le territoire en droit algérien", in Etats, territoires et terroirs au Maghreb, Paris, C.N.R.S., 1985.

"Développement, droit international et société transnationales", Revue algérienne de relations internationales, No. 1, 1986.

"L'Afrique et le patrimoine commun de l'humanité", Rapport à la Conférence constitutive de l'Association des Juristes Internationaux Africains, April 1986.

#### Administrative law

"Les collectivités locales en Algérie", Annuaire de l'Afrique du nord, 1969.

"La réforme de la wilaya" (joint authorship), Revue algérienne des sciences juridiques, économiques et politiques, 1969.



"Le contentieux administratif en Algérie", Revue algérienne, No. 3, 1972.

"L'impact de la révolution agraire sur les institutions administratives" (joint authorship), Revue juridique et politique, indépendance et coopération, No. 1, 1976.

"La politique de l'habitat en Algérie" (joint authorship), in La question du logement en Algérie, Algiers, O.P.U., 1976.

"Le statut de la ville d'Alger", in Publications de l'O.N.R.S., Algiers, 1977.

"Administration et développement, le risque bureaucratique", Le Monde diplomatique, June 1978.

"Administration et développement", Cahiers du C.R.E.A., Algiers, 1978.

"La notion d'acte administratif (commentaire d'un arrêt de la Cour suprême)", Revue algérienne des sciences juridiques, économiques et politiques, No. 1, 1981.

"L'université algérienne et la recherche scientifique" (joint authorship), Annuaire de l'Afrique du nord, 1980.

"Le contentieux des biens de l'Etat", Revue algérienne des sciences juridiques, économiques et politiques, No. 3, 1981.

"Le statut général du travailleur en Algérie", Revue juridique et politique, indépendance et coopération, No. 4, 1981.

"Rupture et continuité du droit en Algérie: vingt ans de législation", Revue algérienne des sciences juridiques, économique et politiques, special issue for the twentieth anniversary of Algerian independence, 1982.

#### Constitutional law and political science

"Les principes généraux du droit et la constitution algérienne", Revue algérienne des sciences juridiques, économiques et politiques, No. 3, 1978.

"La notion de peuple dans la constitution algérienne", Mélanges en l'honneur de Lelio Basso, Milan, Angeli Editore, 1978.

"Histoire et ... histoires", Revue algérienne des sciences juridiques, économiques et politiques, No. 4, 1972.

MALEK, Chafic

(Lebanon)

[Original: English]

Born 1 December 1917 in Rachaya-El Wadi, Lebanon.

Diplôme de l'Institut des Hautes Etudes Internationales, Faculty of Law, University of Paris, 1949.

Doctor of Law, Faculty of Law, University of Paris, 1950.

Editor of the Revue de droit international pour le Moyen-Orient, Paris, Beirut, 1951-1959.

Member of the Lebanese delegation to the Sixth Committee of the General Assembly of the United Nations at the sixth (1951-1952), thirty-fourth (1979), thirty-fifth (1980) and thirty-sixth (1981) sessions.

Joined the Legal Department of the United Nations Secretariat in February 1952 as a member of the Division for the Progressive Development and Codification of International Law; and fulfilled within this Division, subsequently named the Codification Division, the functions of Associate Legal Officer (1952-1956), Legal Officer (1956-1965), Senior Legal Officer (1965-1973), Deputy Director of Research and Studies (1974-1978) and Acting Director of the Division during several months every year from 1964 to 1978.

Member of the International Law Commission, 1982-1986.

#### Publications

"Le rôle du Moyen-Orient dans les relations internationales", Mémoire, Institut des Hautes études Internationales, University of Paris, 1949.

"Organisation et vie constitutionnelles du Liban", doctoral thesis, Faculty of Law, University of Paris, 1950.

Founder of the Revue de droit international pour le Moyen-Orient, Editions A. Pédone, Paris, 1951.

"Les tendances internationales des peuples arabes du Moyen-Orient et le problème de la paix", Revue de droit international pour le Moyen-Orient, Vol. I, No. 1, 1951, p. 4.

"Etude critique de la théorie parlementaire dans son application au Liban", ibid., Vol. I, No. 1, 1951, p. 66.

"L'Affaire de l'Anglo-Iranian Oil Company devant la Cour Internationale de Justice", ibid., Vol. II, No. 1, 1952, p. 67.

"L'Affaire tunisienne devant le Conseil de sécurité", ibid., Vol. II, No. 1, 1952, p. 89.

"Les aspects juridiques de la réélection ainsi que de la démission du président de la République libanaise", ibid., Vol. II, No.1, 1952, p. 99.

"L'organisation des pouvoirs publics en Syrie (d'après la Constitution du 11 juillet 1953)", ibid., Vol. IV, No. 1, 1954, p. 185.

"La théorie dite des baies historiques", ibid., Vol. VII, 1957, p. 100.

#### Official activities within the Office of Legal Affairs of the United Nations

##### Principal studies and research work

Took part in the preparation of the Secretary-General's study on the question of defining aggression (A/2211, 1952), submitted to the General Assembly in accordance with resolution 599 (VI).

Prepared the basic report of the 1953 Special Committee on the Question of Defining Aggression (Official Records of the General Assembly, Ninth Session, Supplement No. 11 (A/2638)).

Prepared the study on historic bays (A/CONF.13/1, 1957), submitted to the 1958 Conference on the Law of the Sea.

Organized and supervised the preparation of the Secretary-General's report on the legal problems relating to the utilization and use of international rivers (A/5409, 1963), submitted to the General Assembly in accordance with resolution 1401 (XIV).

Took a major part in the preparation of the study on the question of methods of fact-finding (A/5694, 1964), submitted to the General Assembly in pursuance of resolution 1967 (XVIII).

Prepared the study on the question of non-applicability of statutory limitation to war crimes and crimes against humanity (E/CN.4/906, 1966), submitted to the Commission on Human Rights in pursuance of its resolution 3 (XXI).

Prepared the preliminary draft convention on the non-applicability of statutory limitation to war crimes and crimes against humanity (E/CN.4/928, 1967), submitted to the Commission on Human Rights in accordance with resolution 1158 (XLI) of the Economic and Social Council.

Supervised the preparation of the study on extradition of criminals (E/CN.4/983, 1969), submitted to the Commission on Human Rights in accordance with resolution 1158 (XLI) of the Economic and Social Council.

Took a major part in the preparation of the reports of 1969 (Official Records of the General Assembly, Twenty-fourth Session, Supplement No. 20 (A/7620)), 1970 (ibid., Twenty-fifth Session, Supplement No. 19 (A/8019)), 1971 (ibid., Twenty-sixth Session, Supplement No. 19 (A/8419)) and 1972 (ibid., Twenty-seventh Session, Supplement No. 19 (A/8719)) sessions of the Special Committee on the Question of Defining Aggression.

Reviewed the study of criteria for determining compensation to the victims of war crimes and crimes against humanity, prepared within the Division of Human Rights (A/8345, 1971).

Assisted the Ad Hoc Working Group of Experts, established under resolution 2 (XXIII) of the Commission on Human Rights, in the preparation of the study concerning the question of apartheid from the point of view of international penal law (E/CN.4/1075, 1972).

Participated in the preparation of the study on international terrorism (A/C.6/418, 1972).

Supervised the preparation of the supplementary report on legal problems relating to the non-navigational uses of international watercourses (A/CN.4/274, vols. I and II, 1974).

Supervised the preparation of the Secretary-General's reports on the 1975, 1976 and 1977 sessions of the Diplomatic Conference on Reaffirmation and Development of International Humanitarian Law Applicable in Armed Conflicts (A/10195, 1975; A/31/163, 1976; A/32/144, 1977).

Took part in the preparation of the reports of the International Law Commission on the work of several sessions.

Undertook or supervised research work on a variety of subjects of international law dealt with by the International Law Commission, such as the succession of States (A/CN.4/157; A/CN.4/232), the law of treaties (A/CN.4/154), State responsibility (A/CN.4/208; A/CN.4/209) and the most-favoured-nation clause (A/CN.4/269).

#### United Nations legal publications

##### United Nations Legislative Series

Prepare , or supervised the preparation of, the following volumes of this series:

Volume ST/LEG/SER.B/6 (1957), Laws and Regulations on the Régime of the High Seas; Volume ST/LEG/SER.B/7 (1958), Laws and Regulations regarding Diplomatic and Consular Privileges and Immunities; Volume ST/LEG/SER.B/10 (1960), Legislative Texts and Treaty Provisions concerning the Legal Status, Privileges and Immunities of International Organizations (Part I); Volume ST/LEG/SER.B/11 (1961), Legislative Texts and Treaty Provisions concerning the Legal Status, Privileges and Immunities of International Organizations (Part II); Volume ST/LEG/SER.B/13 (1963), Supplement to the Volume on Laws and Regulations regarding Diplomatic and Consular Privileges and Immunities; Volume ST/LEG/SER.B/12 (1963), Legislative Texts and Treaty Provisions concerning the Utilization of International Rivers; Volume ST/LEG/SER.B/17 (1978), Materials on Succession of States in respect of Matters other than Treaties.

##### United Nations Reports of International Arbitral Awards

Prepared the following volumes of these reports:

Volume IX (1959); Volume X (1960); Volume XI (1961); Volume XII (1963); Volume XIII (1964); Volume XIV (1965); Volume XV (1966); Volume XVI (1968).

Special assignments

Served as a member of the secretariat of the 1953 Committee on International Criminal Jurisdiction established under resolution 687 (VII) of the General Assembly.

Served as a member of the secretariat of the 1953 Special Committee on the Question of Defining Aggression established under resolution 688 (VII) of the General Assembly.

Served as a member of the secretariat of the International Law Commission at various sessions since 1954, and took part in the work of the Drafting Committees established by the Commission.

Served as Deputy Secretary of the Sixth Committee of the General Assembly at various sessions.

Served as Secretary of the Fifth Committee (Free Access to the Sea of Land-locked Countries) of the United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, held at Geneva in 1958.

Served as a member of the secretariat of the United Nations Conference on Elimination and Reduction of Future Statelessness, held at Geneva in 1959, and took part in the work of the Drafting Committee of the Conference.

Represented the Legal Counsel at the Commission on Human Rights at its Geneva session in 1967 and assisted the Commission in the preparation of the draft convention on the non-applicability of statutory limitation to war crimes and crimes against humanity.

Represented the Legal Counsel at the Joint Working Group of the Third and Sixth Committees of the General Assembly at its twenty-second session in 1967 and assisted the working group in the drafting of the convention on the non-applicability of statutory limitation to war crimes and crimes against humanity.

Served as Deputy Secretary of the 1967 Committee on the Question of Defining Aggression established under resolution 1181 (XX) of the General Assembly.

Served as Deputy Secretary of the 1969, 1970, 1971, 1972, 1973 and 1974 sessions of the Special Committee on the Question of Defining Aggression established under resolution 2330 (XXII) of the General Assembly.

Represented the Legal Counsel at the seventeenth session of the Legal Committee of the International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO), convened at Montreal in March 1970, for the preparation of the draft convention on the unlawful seizure of aircraft.

Represented the Legal Counsel at the eighteenth session of the Legal Committee of ICAO, convened in London in September-October 1970, for the preparation of a draft convention on acts of unlawful interference with international civil aviation.

Served as the Chief United Nations Observer at the International Conference held at The Hague in December 1970 for the adoption of the Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Seizure of Aircraft.

Represented the Legal Counsel at the session of the Sub-Committee of the Legal Committee of ICAO, held at Montreal in April 1971, for the consideration of the question of consultation and joint action to be taken by States in certain cases of unlawful interference with international civil aviation.

Served as the United Nations Observer at the International Conference held at Montreal in September 1971 for the adoption of the Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Civil Aviation.

Represented the Legal Counsel at the 1972 session of the Ad Hoc Working Group of Experts (established under resolution 2 (XXIII) of the Commission on Human Rights) and assisted the Group in the preparation of the study concerning the question of apartheid from the point of view of international penal law.

Served as Deputy Secretary of the Ad Hoc Committee on International Terrorism (1973).

Represented the United Nations at the 1973 session of the ICAO Legal Committee and the ICAO Conference held in Rome for the preparation of a convention on concerted action to be taken by States in certain cases of unlawful interference with international civil aviation.

Served as Secretary of the Ad Hoc Committee on International Terrorism (1977).

Served as Secretary of the Ad Hoc Committee on the Drafting of an International Convention against the Taking of Hostages (1977).

Served as Deputy Secretary of the Special Committee on Enhancing the Effectiveness of the Principle of Non-Use of Force in International Relations (1978).

MARTINEZ MORENO, Alfredo

(El Salvador)

[Original: Spanish]

Born 1 September 1923.

Salvadorian.

Married.

Education

Primary: Liceo Salvadoreño and the Buenaventura Corrales School (Costa Rica).

Secondary: Graduate in Science and Letters of the Liceo Costa Rica, 1941.

University: Higher studies at Drew University, Madison, New Jersey, A.B  
(cum laude), 1942-1945.

Doctorate in Jurisprudence and Social Sciences at the Autonomous University of  
El Salvador, 1955.

#### Appointments

Deputy Head of the Department of International Organizations, Ministry of Foreign  
Affairs, 1949-1950.

Head of the Department of International Organizations and Conferences, Ministry of  
Foreign Affairs, 1951.

Secretary-General of the Preliminary Meeting of Central American Ministers for  
Foreign Affairs, October 1951.

Delegate Extraordinary of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Adviser to the  
Department of International Organizations and Conferences, 1954.

Assistant Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, September 1956-1960.

Assistant Secretary of Justice, 1956.

Acting Minister for Foreign Affairs, September-November 1957, April-May 1958,  
September-November 1958, March 1959, October 1959, January 1960, June 1960 and  
August 1960.

Minister for Foreign Affairs, 1 July 1967.

President of the Supreme Court of Justice, 27 January 1968.

Honorary Juridical Adviser to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1971-1977.

Member of the International Law Commission of the United Nations, 1973-1976.  
Rapporteur, Geneva, 1975.

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration at The Hague.

Member of the Higher Council of the Institute for Ibero-American Co-operation,  
appointed by the Government of Spain.

#### Official assignments

Delegate to the fourth session of the General Assembly of the United Nations, Lake  
Success and Flushing Meadow, New York, 1949.

Adviser to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs at the fourth Meeting of Consultation of  
Ministers of Foreign Affairs of the American Republics, Washington, D.C., 1951.

Minister on special mission to the Governments of Colombia, Ecuador, Panama and  
Peru, August and September 1951.

Adviser to the Salvadorian delegation at the meeting of the Governing Council of the Institute of Nutrition of Central America and Panama, December 1951.

Adviser to the Salvadorian delegation to the first meeting of the Central American Economic Co-operation Committee of Ministers of Economic Affairs of Central America, Tegucigalpa, Honduras, August 1952.

Adviser to the Salvadorian delegation to the Preliminary Meeting of the Economic Council of the Organization of Central American States (OCAS), Tegucigalpa, Honduras, August 1952.

Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary on official mission to the Governments of Panama, Costa Rica, Nicaragua and Honduras, February 1953.

Delegate of El Salvador to the fifth session of the Economic Commission for Latin America (ECLA), held at Petrópolis, Brazil, April 1953.

Adviser to the Minister for Foreign Affairs at the second Special Meeting of Central American Ministers for Foreign Affairs, held at Managua, Nicaragua, July 1953.

Technical Adviser to the delegation of El Salvador at the fifth Conference of Ministers of Agriculture of Central America, Mexico and Panama, held at San Salvador, October 1953.

Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary on special mission to the ceremonies commemorating the fiftieth anniversary of the independence of Panama and to inauguration ceremonies in Costa Rica, November 1953.

Member of the Salvadorian Mission negotiating the Additional Protocol to the Treaty on Free Trade between El Salvador and Honduras, Tegucigalpa, Honduras, January 1954.

Delegate to the tenth Inter-American Conference, Caracas, Venezuela, March 1954.

Adviser to the Ministry of Agriculture at the meeting of the International Regional Committee for Animal and Plant Health, Guatemala, July 1955.

Counsellor to the Minister for Foreign Affairs at the first Regular Meeting of Central American Ministers for Foreign Affairs, Guatemala, August 1955.

Adviser to the Salvadorian delegation at the third session of the Central American Economic Co-operation Committee, Managua, January 1956.

Delegation to the International Conference on the Preservation of Maritime Resources, Continental Shelf and Marine Waters, Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic, March 1956.

Head of the Salvadorian delegation to the Conference on the Law of the Sea, Geneva, Switzerland, February 1958.

Chairman of the Special Mission of El Salvador to the inauguration ceremonies in Venezuela, February 1959.



Head of the delegation of El Salvador to the second session of the Special Commission of the Council of the Organization of American States (Committee of 21), Buenos Aires, April-May 1959.

Counsellor to the Minister for Foreign Affairs at the Extraordinary Meeting of Central American Ministers for Foreign Affairs, held at San Salvador, February 1960.

Chairman of the delegation of El Salvador to the Second United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, Geneva, Switzerland, March 1960.

Ambassador on special mission to the Government of Japan, April 1960.

Head of the delegation of El Salvador at the Meeting to Mediate the conflict between El Salvador and Honduras, held at Antigua, Guatemala, August 1967.

Head of the delegation to the Meeting of Ministers for Foreign Affairs of the countries of the Central American Common Market and the Latin American Free Trade Association, Asunción, Paraguay, September 1967.

Ambassador on special mission to the President of Brazil, Brasilia, September 1967.

Head of the Salvadorian delegation to the twenty-second session of the General Assembly of the United Nations, New York, October 1967.

Head of the Salvadorian delegation to the third session of the twelfth Meeting of Consultation of Ministers of Foreign Affairs of the American Republics, held at Washington, D.C., October 1967.

Head of the delegation of El Salvador to the third Regular Meeting of Ministers for Foreign Affairs of OCAS, held at Managua, Nicaragua, December 1967.

Member, as Minister for Foreign Affairs of the Republic, of the suite of President Fidel Sánchez Hernández on his official visit to Mexico, 23-26 January 1968.

Ambassador ad interim to the Council of the Organization of American States, July 1969.

Member of the Salvadorian delegation to the thirteenth Meeting of Consultation of Ministers of Foreign Affairs of the American Republics, Washington, D.C., July 1969.

Delegate to the twenty-fourth session of the General Assembly of the United Nations, New York, September 1969.

Delegate to the sessions of the Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Sea-Bed and the Ocean Floor beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction, Geneva, May-June 1972 and New York, 1973.

Chairman of Sub-Committee II at the session of the Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Sea-Bed and the Ocean Floor beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction, Geneva, 1972.

Delegate to the twenty-eighth session of the General Assembly of the United Nations, 1973.

Delegate to the Meetings of the International Monetary Fund and of the World Bank, Nairobi, Kenya, October 1973.

Ambassador on special mission to the Governments of Ethiopia, Kenya, Nigeria, Ghana and Senegal, 1973.

Chairman of the Informal Meeting of the Group of Montevideo, San Salvador, March 1973.

Representative of the International Law Commission at the Meeting of the Inter-American Juridical Committee, Rio de Janeiro, March 1975.

Delegate to the thirty-first session of the General Assembly of the United Nations, 1976.

Member of the Salvadorian delegation to the ceremony of the signature of the Treaty of Peace between El Salvador and Honduras, Lima, Peru, 1980.

Member of the Salvadorian mission which visited the International Court of Justice, The Hague, 1986.

#### Non-official missions

Delegate to the American Conference on World Peace through Law, San José, Costa Rica, 1961.

Delegate to the fourth Congress of the Hispano-Luso-American Institute of International Law, Bogotá, Colombia, 1962.

Delegate to the World Conference on World Peace through Law, Athens, Greece, 1963.

Delegate to the inaugural session of the Inter-American Institute of International Juridical Studies, Bogotá, Colombia, 1964.

Participant in the Seminar on the Juridical and Institutional Problems of Economic Integration, Miami, Florida, 1964.

Participant in the Congress of Central American Lawyers, San José, Costa Rica, 1965.

Participant in the meeting of American teachers to discuss the promotion of world peace, Washington, D.C., 1966.

Delegate to the Conference of American Intellectuals, Mexico City, 1966.

Delegate to the fifth Congress of the Hispano-Luso-American Institute of International Law, Santiago de Compostela, Spain, 1966.

Delegate to the seventh Congress of the Hispano-Luso-American Institute of International Law, Buenos Aires, Argentina, August 1969.

Delegate to the ninth Congress of the Hispano-Luso-American Institute of International Law, Lisbon, 1971.

Participant in the Technical Meeting on Maritime Problems, Caracas, 1972. Invited by the Universities of Rhode Island, Miami and Andrés Bello.

Delegate to the tenth Congress of the Hispano-Luso-American Institute of International Law, Mexico and Guanajuato, 1974.

Delegate to the eleventh Congress of the Hispano-Luso-American Institute of International Law, Madrid and Salamanca, 1977.

Participant in the Second Seminar on Trade Relations between Latin America and Europe, Madrid, 1980.

Participant in the meeting of the Higher Council of the Institute of Ibero-American Co-operation, Seville and La Rábida, 1981.

Delivered a paper at the Seminar on State Security, Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law, San José, Costa Rica, 1982.

Participant in the Ibero-American Seminar on Commercial Trade Arbitration, Madrid, December 1982.

Delegate to the thirteenth and fourteenth Congresses of the Hispano-Luso-American Institute of International Law, held in Lima, Peru, and San José, Costa Rica, 1982 and 1985 respectively.

Delegate to the Latin American Colloquium on the Ombudsman Project in Latin America, Caracas, 1984.

Delegate to the Second Seminar on State Security, Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law, San José, Costa Rica, 1985.

Participant in the Seminar on Humanitarian and Human Rights Problems in Cases of Internal Disturbances, Buenos Aires, Argentina, 1985.

#### Other appointments

Member of the Secretariat of the Drafting Committee preparing the text of the Political Constitution, 1950.

Treasurer of the Salvadorian Committee for Co-operation with UNESCO, 1950.

Member of the Mixed Trade Commissions of El Salvador and Guatemala, El Salvador and Nicaragua, El Salvador and Honduras and El Salvador and Costa Rica.

Member of the National Commission on External Trade, 1953-1960.

Member of the El Salvador-Guatemala Mixed Commission for the Regulation of the Use of the Waters of the Lago de Güija, 1956.

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Arbitrator in the claims proceedings in connection with the construction of the Port of Acajutla (appointed by the Salzgitter Industriebau Gesellschaft of Germany), 1961.

Member of the El Salvador-Honduras Frontier Commission, 1964.

President of the Dante Alighieri Society of El Salvador.

Member of the Board of the Institute of Hispanic Culture of El Salvador.

Member of the Board of the Bolivar Society of El Salvador.

President of the Bar Association of El Salvador, 1971.

Member of the El Salvador-Honduras Government Technical Advisory Commission, 1973.

Member of the Technical Commission of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1974.

Member of the Jury for the 1983 Miguel de Cervantes Saavedra Prize, Madrid, Spain, November 1983.

Member of the Commission on Advanced Territorial Studies, 1985.

#### Teaching posts

Professor of Public International Law at the University of El Salvador.

Professor of International Law at the Senior Staff College of El Salvador, 1962-1964.

Member of the Board of the Faculty of Jurisprudence and Social Sciences of the University of El Salvador, 1959.

Director of Studies of the Colloquium on Juridical and Institutional Problems of Central American Integration, organized by the Inter-American Institute of International Juridical Studies, the Inter-American Development Bank and the Central American Institute of Comparative Law, San Salvador, 1966.

Visiting Professor for the course on juridical and economic organizations of Latin America, International Faculty of Strasbourg for the Teaching of Comparative Law and the Institute of Hispanic Culture, Madrid, 1965. Visiting Professor for the courses at Madrid, 1966 and 1968.

Professor invited by the Government of the United Kingdom to visit university centres and places of interest in the United Kingdom (London, Oxford, Stratford-on-Avon and Edinburgh), October 1966.

Visiting Professor at the University of Montevideo and the Centre for the Training of International Officials, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, August 1969.

Director of Studies for the master's degree programme in international law, Dr. José Matías Delgado University, El Salvador, 1978.

Professor invited by the Galician Academy of Jurisprudence and Law and the College of Lawyers of La Coruña to participate in the Galicia Symposium of Ibero-American Juridical Studies, La Coruña, Spain, July 1979.

Decorations

Commander of the Order of Isabel the Catholic (Spain).

Gold Cross Lateranensis, Holy See.

Shield of the Order of the Shining Star, China.

Grand Officer of the Order of the Southern Cross, Brazil.

Grand Officer of the Order of Merit, Ecuador.

Grand Cross of the Order of Merit, Paraguay.

Grand Cross of the Mambi National Order of Merit, Cuba.

Grand Cross of the Order of the Sun of Peru.

Grand Cross of the Order of Vasco Núñez de Balboa, Panama.

Grand Cross of the Order of Merit of the Republic of Italy.

Grand Cross of the Order of the Quetzal, Guatemala.

Grand Cross of the Order of Carlos Manuel Céspedes, Cuba.

Grand Cross of the Order of Merit, Ecuador.

Grand Cross of the Shining Star, China.

Grand Sash of the Order of the Liberator, Venezuela.

Grand Cross of the Order of Merit of Bernardo O'Higgins, Chile.

Grand Cross of Merit of the Federal Republic of Germany, with Star and Sash.

Grand Cross of the Order of San Martín the Liberator, Argentina.

Ribbon, First Class, of the Mexican Order of the Aztec Eagle.

Grand Sash of the Order of the Propitious Clouds, China.

Grand Cross of the Order of Manuel Amador Guerrero, Panama.

Grand Cross of the Order of Boyacá, Colombia.

Grand Cross of the Order of Andrés Bello, Venezuela.

Cross of Magistral Grace of the Sovereign Order of Malta.

Other distinctions

Member of the Sigma Phi Honor Society of Drew University.

Gold Medal of the Autonomous University of El Salvador, 1947.

Academician of the Salvadorian Academy of Language.

Corresponding Hispanic-American Member of the Royal Spanish Academy.

Deputy-Director and current Director of the Salvadorian Academy of Language.

Member of the British Institute of International and Comparative Law.

Member of the Inter-American Institute of International Juridical Studies and of its Governing Board.

Member of the Centre for World Peace through Law.

Member of the American Society of International Law.

Member of the Salvadorian Lawyers' Circle.

Member of the Hispano-Luso-American Institute of International Law (initially Associate) and of its Governing Board.

Member of the Inter-American Bar Association.

Honorary Fellow of the Fonseca College (University of Santiago de Compostela).

Diploma of Honour as "Alumnus of the Year" of Drew University, 1968.

Honorary Member of the Mexican Lawyers Association, 1968.

Associate Member of the Francisco de Vitoria Association, Madrid, Spain, 1969.

Member of the Argentine Institute of International Law.

Member of the Spanish Institute of Airspace Law.

Corresponding member of the Guatemalan Academy of Language.

Nominated for membership in the American Academy of Language.

Publications

"Consideraciones sobre el Principio Constitucional Relativo al Mar Territorial y al Zócalo Continental" (doctoral thesis).

"La Conferencia de Washington de 1907 y la Corte de Justicia Centroamericana".

"La Reclamación Jurídica de los Espacios Marítimos y de la Plataforma Submarina".

"La Comisión Económica en la Conferencia de Caracas".

"La Efigie de Lincoln".

"Fray Francisco de Vitoria, el doctor Humano", inaugural address to the Salvadorian Academy of Language.

"Balance Crítico de la Obra de las Naciones Unidas en Dos Décadas de su Existencia".

"Aspectos Jurídicos de las Integraciones Económicas".

"De Academias y Académicos", commemorative address for the centenary of the Salvadorian Academy of Language.

"Alfonso el Sabio y el Castellano".

"La Cláusula de la Nación más Favorecida a la luz del Derecho Contemporáneo".

"Semblanzas y Remembranzas" (in preparation).

"Breve Análisis de las Relaciones Comerciales entre América Latina y Europa, Perspectiva Latinoamericana".

"La Doctrina de la Seguridad del Estado y las Garantías Fundamentales de Trato en los Conflictos Armados".

"ATENEA Y ATENEOS (1982)".

"Meditaciones sobre la Filosofía de la Risa y del Llanto", reply to the address by the writer Quino Caso on the latter's induction into the Salvadorian Academy of Language, 1983.

"Víctor Hugo Académico", address in commemoration of the centenary of the death of the poet, 1985.

#### Lectures

"La Política Exterior de El Salvador", Educational Training Institute, San Salvador, 1955.

"El Mar Territorial y la Plataforma Submarina", Military Club, 1956.

"Los Derechos Humanos desde el Punto de Vista Internacional", Faculty of Humanities, University of El Salvador, 1959.

"El Canal de Nicaragua y el Tratado Bryan-Chamorro", Senior Staff College, San Salvador 1964.

"La Organización de Estados Centroamericanos", six lectures at the Institute of Hispanic Culture, Madrid, Spain, 1965.

"La Problemática Jurídica de los Movimientos de Integración Centroamericana", Faculty of Law, University of El Salvador, 1966.

"El Mercado Común Centroamericano y la ODECA", four lectures at the Institute of Hispanic Culture, Madrid, Spain, 1966.

"La Integración Económica Centroamericana", four lectures at the Institute of Hispanic Culture, Madrid, Spain, 1968. Sponsored by the Faculty of Comparative Law of Strasbourg.

"El Conflicto entre El Salvador y Honduras", Seminar of Advanced International Studies at the University of Montevideo, Uruguay, August 1969.

"La integración centroamericana y el conflicto entre El Salvador y Honduras", Centre for the Training of International Officials, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

"El aporte de las Naciones Unidas a la Humanidad en materia marítima", San Salvador, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, October 1972.

"El territorio nacional y la Constitución Política", Camino Real Hotel, San Salvador, 1982.

"La Jurisprudencia de la Corte de justicia Centroamericana", San José, Costa Rica, 1982.

"El proyecto de nueva Constitución Política", San Salvador, July 1982.

"La comprensión internacional a través de la Historia de la Cultura", Rotary Club, San Salvador, 1983.

"Presentación de la novela 'Yo soy la Memoria' de Hugo Lindo", UCA, San Salvador, 1984.

"El Magistrado doctor Manuel Castro Ramírez y la Corte de Justicia Centroamericana", San Salvador, 1985.

MAZILU, Dumitru

(Romania)

[Original: French]

Doctor of Laws, 1964.

University professor since 1970.

Chief, Office of Treaties and International Agreements, Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Scientific Director at the Institute of Political Science, 1970-1975.

/...



Participated in numerous international meetings in the field of law, particularly the law of the sea and human rights, at the Institute for Strategic Studies in London, the Conference on the Law of the Sea, the Legal Committee of the United Nations General Assembly etc.

Member of the Central Council and the Executive Committee of the Romanian Association of Jurists; General Secretary of the Romanian United Nations Association; member of the General Committee and Vice-Chairman of Special Commission 1 of the Preparatory Commission for the International Sea-Bed Authority; member of the United Nations Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities; member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration at The Hague.

Prepared several legal studies, largely in the area of international law, published in Romania and abroad. Author of 11 monographs, co-author of 47 books, including: Le droit en tant qu'instrument de formation, développement et justice dans la vie internationale; Equité et justice dans la vie internationale; Le droit de la mer - tendances et orientations contemporaines; and Le droit de la paix - du droit de la guerre et de la paix au droit de la paix.

Elected corresponding member of the Academy of Social and Political Sciences of Romania.

Awarded the Simion Bărnuțiu Prize of the Academy of the Socialist Republic of Romania for his contribution to the book Le droit en tant qu'instrument de formation, développement et protection de la personnalité humaine; the Hugo Grotius Prize of the International Committee for the Commemoration of Hugo Grotius, awarded by the Committee and by The Hague Academy of International Law, for his book Le droit de la paix and the Media Peace Prize of the World Federation of United Nations Associations for his scientific efforts to promote the ideals of peace and international understanding.

McCAFFREY, Stephen C.

(United States of America)

[Original: English]

#### Education

B.A., University of Colorado, 1967.

J.D., University of California, Berkeley, 1971.

Dr. Jur., University of Cologne, Federal Republic of Germany, 1974.

#### Fellowships

Max Planck Association, January-December 1972 (worked at the Max Planck Institute for Comparative and Private International Law, Hamburg, Federal Republic of Germany).

Alexander von Humboldt Foundation, January 1983-July 1984 (worked at the Environmental Law Centre of the International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources, Bonn, Federal Republic of Germany, and the University of Cologne).

#### Employment

Professor of Law, University of the Pacific, McGeorge School of Law (1977 to the present).

Professor of Law, Southwestern University School of Law (1974-1977).

#### Professional activities

Member of the United Nations International Law Commission since 1981 and Special Rapporteur for the Commission's work on the non-navigational uses of international watercourses since 1985.

Counsellor on International Law, Office of the Legal Adviser, United States Department of State, 1984-1985.

Consultant to the Office of the Legal Adviser, United States Department of State; the World Commission on Environment and Development; and the International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources, Committee on Environmental Law.

Member, Council, Section of International Law, American Bar Association.

Member, Commission on Environmental Policy, Law and Administration, International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources.

Member, Executive Council, American Society of International Law.

Chair, American Bar Association Committee on Private International Law, Section of International Law, 1977-1981.

Member, American Society of International Law (ASIL) Panel on State Responsibility and ASIL Study Group on International Environmental Law.

Numerous professional papers, speeches and lectures.

#### Foreign languages

German: full proficiency.

French and Spanish: working (passive) proficiency.

#### Memberships

American Society of International Law.

International Council of Environmental Law.

California State Bar Association.

American Bar Association.

Sierra Club.

## Publications

### Books and monographs

Private Remedies for Transfrontier Environmental Disturbances, ICUN Environmental Policy and Law Paper No. 8, International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources, Morges, Switzerland, 1975.

Pollution Suits between Citizens of the Republic of Mexico and the United States: A Study in Private International Law (Ansprueche aus Immissionen ueber die Grenze zwischen Mexico und den USA im internationalen Privatrecht), published as Volume 14, Berkeley-Koelner Rechtsstudien (Berkeley-Cologne Legal Studies), 1976 (doctoral dissertation, University of Cologne, Cologne, Federal Republic of Germany, 1974).

Environmental Pollution and Individual Rights: An International Symposium (co-edited with Robert Lutz), Kluwer: Deventer, the Netherlands, 1978.

Legal Remedies for Existing or Threatened Pollution Damage in Canada and the United States, study prepared for the Environment Directorate, Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Paris, France, 1979 (unpublished).

Preliminary Report on the Law of the Non-Navigational Uses of International Watercourses, United Nations document A/CN.4/393, 1985.

Second Report on the Law of the Non-Navigational Uses of International Watercourses, United Nations document A/CN.4/399, 1986.

### Articles

"Standing on the Side of the Environment: A Statutory Prescription for Citizen Participation", 1 Ecology Law Quarterly, 561, 1971 (co-authored with Robert E. Lutz, II).

"Transboundary Pollution Injuries: Jurisdictional Considerations in Private Litigation between Canada and the United States", 3 California Western International Law Journal, 191, 1973.

"The Use of Law in Environmental Conservation: A Survey of Legal Responses to Selected Problems", in Organization and Administration of Environmental Programmes, United Nations document ST/ESA/16, 1974 (co-authored with Françoise Burhenne-Guilmin).

"The OECD Principles concerning Transfrontier Pollution: A Commentary", 1 Environmental Policy and Law, 2, Lausanne, Switzerland, 1975.

"Assessment of Environmental Impact - Some Reflections on the American Experience", in Environmental Law, International and Comparative Aspects: A Symposium, British Institute of International and Comparative Law, edited by J. Nowak, 1976.

"Private Remedies for Transfrontier Pollution Injuries", in Environmental Law, International and Comparative Aspects: A Symposium, British Institute of International and Comparative Law, edited by J. Nowak, 1976.

"Pollution of Shared Natural Resources: Legal and Trade Implications", in Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, p. 56, 1977.

"The Swiss Draft Conflicts Law", 28 American Journal of Comparative Law, pp. 235-285, 1980.

"Private Remedies for Transfrontier Pollution Damage in Canada and the United States: A Comparative Survey", 19 University of Western Ontario Law Review, 35, 1981.

"The Thirty-fourth Session of the International Law Commission", 77 American Journal of International Law, 323, 1983.

"International Environmental Law and the Work of the International Law Commission", in Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, p. 414, 1983.

"The Work of the International Law Commission relating to the Environment", 11 Ecology Law Quarterly, 189, 1983.

"The Thirty-fifth Session of the International Law Commission", 78 American Journal of International Law, 457, 1984.

"Judicial Control of Administrative Authorities: A New Development in Eastern Europe" (with Marek Wiersbowski), 18 International Law, 645, 1984.

"Current Work of the International Law Commission", 13(2) International Law News, 9, 1984.

"Codification and Progressive Development: Law and the World Environment", 7 Harvard International Review, 8, 1984.

"The Thirty-sixth Session of the International Law Commission", 79 American Journal of International Law, 755, 1985.

"The Contributions of the International Law Commission to International Environmental Law: An Update", forthcoming in Environmental Law, Autumn 1985 (submitted February 1985).

"The Thirty-seventh Session of the International Law Commission", 80 American Journal of International Law, 185, 1986.

### Translation

Kegel, "Obligation and Dispositions: Should Dispositions be Abstrakt or Kausal?" ("Verpflichtung und Verfuegung: Sollen Verfuegungen abstrakt oder kausal sein?"), in 81 Beitraege zum Deutschen und Israelischen Privatrecht, 103, 1977.

### Chapters of books

"Conflict of Laws", in The United States Legal System, A Practice Handbook, edited by D. Campbell and W. Hepperle, 1983, ch. VI, p. 119.

"The Protection of the Environment in International Criminal Law", forthcoming in International Criminal Law, edited by M. C. Bassiouni (submitted in April 1985).

### Book reviews

International Protection of the Environment (edited by Ruester and Simma, 1975), in 9 Southwestern University Law Review, 265, 1977.

The German Commercial Code (translated with an introduction by Simon L. Goren and Ian S. Forrester, 1979), in 14 International Lawyer, 188, 1980.

Pollution, Politics and International Law (by R. Michael M'Gonigle and Mark W. Zacher), in 9 Ecology, Law Quarterly, 413, 1981.

### Unpublished teaching materials

Materials on private international law (1976).

Materials on law and economics (1976).

Materials on private international law (1981).

Materials on comparative law (1979).

Cases and materials on conflict of laws (1983).

Materials on international litigation (1983) (with Jack J. Coe, Jr.).

NJENGA, Frank X.

(Kenya)

[Original: English]

Born 6 January 1940 in Nairobi, Kenya.

### Academic qualifications

LL.B. (London) 1963.

/...

LL.M. (Columbia) 1963.

LL.M. (New York University) 1968.

### Publications

A number of articles on human rights, investment guarantees and the law of the sea.

### Professional employment

Deputy Registrar, High Court of Kenya, 1963.

Lecturer, University of Dar-es-Salaam, 1965-1968.

Lecturer, University of Nairobi, 1968-1969.

Legal Adviser, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1969-1980.

Member of the Commission on Conciliation, Mediation and Arbitration of the Organization of African Unity (OAU).

Leader of the Kenya delegation to the Sixth Committee of the General Assembly during the twenty-fourth and twenty-fifth and twenty-seventh to twenty-ninth sessions of the United Nations General Assembly.

Leader of the Kenya delegation to the United Nations Special Committee on Principles of International Law concerning Friendly Relations and Co-operation among States in accordance with the United Nations Charter during the 1969 and 1970 sessions.

Leader of the Kenya delegation to the Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Sea-Bed and the Ocean Floor beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction during its sessions from 1969 to 1972.

Leader of the Kenya delegation to the first session of the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, 1973.

Deputy leader of the Kenya delegation to the second session of the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, Caracas, 1974.

Deputy leader of the Kenya delegation to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, Geneva, 1975.

Vice-Chairman of the Second Committee of the Conference on the Law of the Sea during its first, second and third sessions.

Leader of the Kenya delegation to the African Group of Experts Meeting on the Law of the Sea, Kampala, 10-17 July 1975.

Rapporteur of the Second Committee of the twenty-fifth ordinary session of the Council of Ministers of the Organization of African Unity, held in Kampala, 18-25 July 1975.

Member of the Kenya delegation to the fourteenth session of the Assembly of Heads of State of OAU, held in Kampala, July-August 1975.

Chairman of the Sixth Committee during the thirtieth session of the United Nations General Assembly.

Leader of the Kenya delegation to the fourth session of the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, New York.

Member of the Kenya delegation to the United Nations General Assembly, 1969-1975.

Director of the Political Department, Organization of African Unity, 1980 to the present.

Member of the International Law Commission, 1976 to the present.

OGISO, Motoo

(Japan)

[Original: English]

Born 21 December 1919.

Education

Law Graduate, Law Faculty, Tokyo Imperial University.

Present position

Ambassador of Japan to Thailand since December 1979.

Career

Rank and posts

Joined the Foreign Service. Attaché, Embassy of Japan in Peking, 1941.

Second Secretary, Embassy of Japan in New Delhi, 1952.

Member of the Jury for the Diplomatic Service Examination, 1953-1954.

First Secretary, Permanent Mission of Japan to the United Nations, 1955.

Director of the Legal Affairs Division, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1958.

Member of the Jury for the Diplomatic Service Examination, 1958-1962.

Lecturer at the University of Tokyo, 1959-1961.

Associate Member, Legislative Council of the Ministry of Justice, 1959-1961 and 1963.

Counsellor, Embassy of Japan in Vienna, 1963.

Director-General for Foreign Relations, Defence Agency, 1966.

Deputy Director-General of the United Nations Bureau, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1968.

Director, Space Activities Commission, Prime Minister's Office, 1968.

Deputy Permanent Representative to the United Nations, 1970.

Permanent Representative to the Disarmament Commission, 1975.

Ambassador to Thailand, 1979-1983.

Participation in international conferences

Delegate to the eleventh and twelfth sessions of the General Assembly of the United Nations, 1956-1957.

Delegate to the fourth session of the United Nations Scientific Committee on the Effects of Atomic Radiation, 1958.

Delegate to the United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, 1960.

Alternate representative to the seventh, eighth and ninth sessions of the General Conference of the International Atomic Energy Agency, 1963-1965.

Representative at the Conference of Non-Nuclear-Weapon States, 1968.

Alternate representative to the twenty-third and twenty-fourth sessions of the General Assembly of the United Nations, 1968-1969.

Alternate representative to the first and second sessions of the Plenipotentiary Conference on Definitive Arrangements for the International Telecommunications Satellite Consortium, 1968-1969.

Chairman of Committee II, at the first and second sessions of the Plenipotentiary Conference on Definitive Arrangements for the International Telecommunications Satellite Consortium, 1968-1969.

Representative to the Conference of the Disarmament Commission, 1969.

Representative to the sixteenth Congress of the Universal Postal Union, 1969.

Representative to the twenty-fifth to twenty-eighth and thirty-first to thirty-third sessions of the General Assembly of the United Nations, 1970-1973 and 1976-1978.

Representative to the resumed forty-ninth session of the United Nations Economic and Social Council, 1970.



Representative to the fifty-second and fifty-fourth sessions of the United Nations Economic and Social Council, 1971 and 1973.

Representative to the United Nations Conference on the Human Environment, 1972.

Vice-Chairman of the United Nations Conference on the Human Environment, 1972.

Chairman of the Fifth Committee at the twenty-seventh session of the General Assembly of the United Nations, 1973.

Representative to the first to seventh sessions of the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, 1973-1978.

Representative to the first ordinary meeting of the Assembly of Parties of INTELSAT, 1974.

Representative to the sixth special session of the General Assembly of the United Nations, 1974.

Representative to the Diplomatic Conference on the Reaffirmation and Development of International Humanitarian Law Applicable in Armed Conflicts, 1977.

Representative to the special session of the United Nations General Assembly devoted to disarmament, 1978.

Special Adviser to the representative to the thirty-sixth session of the United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific, 1980.

Representative to the thirty-seventh session of the United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific, held at Bangkok, 1981.

Special adviser to the representative to the tenth session of the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, 1981.

Representative to the thirty-sixth session of the General Assembly of the United Nations, 1981.

Alternate representative to the thirty-eighth session of the United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific, 1982.

Representative to the Conference of Ministers of Railroads, the United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific, 1982.

Representative to the thirty-ninth session of the United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific, 1982.

Member of the International Law Commission during its thirty-fourth to thirty-seventh sessions, 1982-1985.

Member of the Drafting Committee of the International Law Commission during its thirty-fifth to thirty-seventh sessions, 1983-1985.

Publications

"View on the Third Conference on the Law of the Sea" (in Japanese), Journal of Ocean Affairs, Quarterly, No. 3, 1976.

"Nuclear Disarmament and Arms Control: A Japanese View", Japanese Annual of International Law, No. 22, 1978.

"Now is the Time for Disarmament" (in Japanese), General Monthly Magazine (Chûô Kôron), June 1980.

OSMAN, Abdillahi Said

(Somalia)

[Original: English]

Current position

Ambassador Plenipotentiary,  
Permanent Representative of Somalia to the United Nations, New York.

Current address

Permanent Mission of Somalia to the United Nations,  
711 Third Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017.

Permanent address

Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Mogadishu, Somalia.

Born 7 July 1939 in Berbera, Somalia.

Somali.

Married with three children.

Languages

Somali, Arabic, English (fluent) and Italian (working knowledge).

Qualifications

LL.B. (with honours). Won the Hull University Prize in Law, 1963.

Barrister-at-Law, Middle Temple, 1963.

Diploma in International Law, 1967.

### Educational background

Pre-university: intermediate and secondary education at Amud (Borama), Somalia, and Municipal College, Southend-on-Sea, England, 1951-1959. Passed the London General Certificate of Education with Credit Grades at Ordinary and Advanced Levels, 1951-1959.

University: Faculty of Law, Hull, United Kingdom. LL.B. degree course with specialization in jurisprudence, public international law and mercantile law, 1959-1962.

Barrister-at-Law Programme, Council of Legal Education, London, United Kingdom, 1962-1963.

Pupilage in Chambers under the auspices of the Council of Legal Education, London.

Called to the English Bar, 1963. Member of the Honourable Society of the Middle Temple.

Admitted to the Somali Bar, at Mogadishu, Somalia (1965).

United Nations Fellowship on human rights, 1965-1966.

Legal Officers Programme at Marlborough House, London, England, 1966-1967.

Post-graduate programme in international law and legislative drafting at London and Cambridge, England, 1966-1967.

### Positions held

#### Somali civil service

Secretary and Legal Counsellor in the Prime Minister's Office, 1964-1965.

Director of the Legal Department, Ministry of Justice and Religious Affairs, 1965-1968.

Chairman, Consultative Commission for Legislation, 1965-1968.

Director General, Ministry of Justice, Religious Affairs and Labour, 1968-1971.

General State Attorney (Avvocato Generale dello Stato).

Senior Legal Adviser to the President of the Republic, 1971-1976.

Ambassador Plenipotentiary, Permanent Representative of Somalia to the United Nations Office and Specialized Agencies, Geneva, 1976-1984.

Permanent Representative of Somalia to the United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO), 1981-1984.

Ambassador Plenipotentiary, Permanent Representative of Somalia to the United Nations.

### Activities in Somali public administration

Headed many technical commissions concerned with codification, legislative reform and administrative reorganization in Somalia.

Supervised the work of the special committee for the preparation of the Somali Civil Code, the Code on Criminal Procedure, the Land Tenure (Reform) Law- the Somali Investment Law, the Law on the Organization of Government, the Civil Service Law and other fundamental Laws in force in Somalia after independence.

Responsible for the preparation of comparative studies on the unification of Somali legal systems after the independence of the Somali Democratic Republic (formerly composed of the British Somaliland Protectorate and the Italian Trust Territory of Somalia).

Supervised and directed legislative and legal activities in Somalia, in particular the drafting of State laws, decrees and regulations, and the editing and publication of the State Official Bulletin (Gazette - Bulletino Ufficiale).

Provision of legal advisory services to the Presidency of the Republic, ministries and other organs of State.

Appeared before the Somali Courts of Appeal, the Supreme Court and the Tribunal under the International Court of Arbitration.

Member of the Arbitration Tribunal of the Afro-Malagasy States.

### International activities

Member of the Somali delegation to the sessions of Council of Ministers and Assembly of Heads of State of the Organization of African Unity (OAU), 1974-1986.

President of the Plenipotentiary Conference on Territorial Asylum, Geneva, January-February 1977.

Vice-President of the Second World Conference to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination, Geneva, August 1983.

Vice-President of the World Intellectual Property Organization Conference, Geneva, October 1983.

President of the Trade and Development Board (TDB), Geneva, September 1983.

Vice-President of TDB, 1978 session.

Chairman of Sessional Committee II of TDB, 1978.

Chairman of the OAU Charter Review Committee Meeting, Mogadishu, April 1980.

Chairman of the Committee on Manufactures, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), April 1983.

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Chairman of the Group of 77 at the sixth session of UNCTAD, Belgrade, June 1983.

Representative of Somalia on the Governing Body of the International Labour Office, 1976-1978.

Leader of the Somali delegation to all meetings of the United Nations Economic and Social Council, the Trade and Development Board, the Executive Committee of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), the Commission on Human Rights and other conferences held at Geneva, 1976-1984.

Leader of the Somali delegation to the Diplomatic Conference on Humanitarian Law, Geneva, February-April 1977.

Leader of the Somali delegation to the International Conference of Plenipotentiaries on the Succession of States in respect of Treaties, Vienna, Austria, May-June 1977.

Deputy leader of the Somali delegation to all sessions of the World Health Assembly, the International Labour Conference and the UNHCR Executive Committee held at Geneva from 1977 to 1984.

Member of the Group of Experts for the Pan-African Conference on the Situation of Refugees in Africa, Arusha, 1978.

Member of the Somali delegation to the Non-Alignment Summit Conference, Cairo, 1964, and to the ministerial session of the Bureau of Non-Aligned Conference held at Colombo, Sri Lanka (1979), and New Delhi (April 1986).

Member of the Group of Experts for the drafting of an African charter of human rights, Dakar, Senegal, 1979.

Leader of the Somali delegation to the OAU Meeting of Ministers for the consideration and finalization of the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (subsequently adopted by the OAU Summit at Nairobi, July 1981), Banjul, Gambia, 1980.

Leader of the Somali delegation to the First and Second World Conferences to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination, Geneva, 1979 and 1983.

Member of the Group of Experts charged with preparing a charter on human rights in Islam, Kuwait, 1980.

Deputy leader of the Somali delegation to the Pan-African (Ministerial) Conference on the Situation of Refugees in Africa, Arusha, 1979.

Member of the Delegate Summit Conference of the Organization of Islamic States held at Taif, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, 1980.

Member of the Somali delegation to the first and second International Conferences on Assistance to Refugees in Africa, April 1980 and July 1984.

Deputy leader of the Somali delegation to the fifth session of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Belgrade, 1983.

Member of the Somali delegation to the United Nations General Assembly at its thirty-first to thirty-seventh and thirty-ninth to forty-first sessions.

#### Papers and publications

"The Process of Legal Codification in Somalia". paper read at the Somali Institute of Public Administration (SIPA), 1967.

"Integration of Laws in Somalia", Somali Law Journal, 1970.

"The Attitude of Developing Countries towards International Law: The Need for Progressive Development", Scandinavian Law Journal, 1979.

"The Legal Aspects of the Conflict in the Horn of Africa", lecture at Uppsala University, Sweden, April 1980.

"International Co-operation to Avert Flows of Refugees in Africa", Scandinavian Law Journal, 1983.

PAWLAK, Stanisław M.

(Poland)

[Original: English]

Born 27 September 1933 in Kalisz, Poland.

#### Education

LL.M. 1955, Dr. Juris. Warsaw University, 1967.

Dr. hab. of Political Science, Warsaw University, 1973.

Sophia University, Tokyo, Japan, 1960-1961.

#### Present position

Director of the Legal and Treaties Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Warsaw, since 1983.

Associate Professor of International Law and International Relations, Warsaw University, since 1974.

#### Career

Assistant at Warsaw University, 1954-1955.

Joined Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1955.

Legal Adviser of the Polish delegation to the Supervisory Commission in Korea, 1957-1958.

Attaché, then Second Secretary of the Embassy of the Polish People's Republic in Tokyo, 1958-1963.

Senior Counsellor at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1963-1965.

Senior Political Adviser at the International Commission for Supervision and Control in Viet Nam, 1965-1966.

Senior Counsellor at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1966-1967.

First Secretary of the Embassy of the Polish People's Republic in Washington, 1967-1970.

Senior Counsellor at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1970-1973.

Deputy Director of the Minister's Cabinet, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1973-1975.

Director, Department of International Organizations, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1975-1978.

Ambassador to Canada, 1978-1983.

#### Participation in international conferences

Member of the Polish delegation to sessions of the General Assembly of the United Nations, 1973-1978 and 1983-1985. Representative to the First, Special Political and Sixth Committees.

Member of the Polish delegation to the ninth special session of the General Assembly devoted to disarmament, 1978.

Member of the Polish delegation to the regular sessions of the Economic Commission for Europe in Geneva, 1976, 1977 and 1978.

Member of the Polish delegation to the International Conference on Viet Nam, Paris, 1973.

Head of the Polish delegation to the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties between States and International Organizations or between International Organizations, Vienna, 18 February-21 March 1986.

#### Other positions

Member of the editorial board of the Recueil de documents published by the Polish Institute of International Affairs.

Member of the Legislative Council to the Prime Minister of Poland.

Member of the Science Council of the Polish Institute of International Affairs.

Member of the Science Council of the Institute of International Law of Warsaw University.

Member of the editorial board of the Polish Yearbook of International Law.

Principal publications

Okinawa, Warsaw, 1972 (in Polish). Based on his doctoral thesis "The legal status of Okinawa".

United States and China, Warsaw, 1973 (in Polish).

United States Policy towards China, Warsaw, 1973 (in Polish) and Moscow, 1976 (in Russian).

United States Policy towards China 1976-1978, Warsaw, 1982 (in Polish).

From Nixon to Carter, essays on United States foreign policy (co-author), Warsaw, 1990 (in Polish).

Détente and Disarmament (co-author), Warsaw, 1980 (in Polish).

Register of the International Treaties of the Polish People's Republic (editor), Warsaw, 1986 (in Polish).

Also 27 articles on contemporary international affairs, international public law and disarmament.

Lectures

Notre Dame University, United States, 1968.

Warsaw University, 1974-1978 and 1983-1986.

Dalhousie University, Halifax, Canada, 1981.

St. Francis Xavier University, Antigonish, Canada, 1981.



PIRZADA, Syed Sharifuddin

(Pakistan)

[Original: English]

Syed Sharifuddin Pirzada was born at Burhanpur, India, on 12 June 1923. He received his early education at Robertson High School, later joined St. Xavier's College and graduated in law from Government Law College, Bombay. He was called to the Bar at Lincoln's Inn, London.

Mr. Pirzada played an active role in the Pakistan Freedom Movement. He was Honorary Secretary to the Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah, founder of Pakistan, from 1941 to 1944. He was Secretary of the Bombay City Muslim League from 1945 to 1947 and was in charge of the publicity campaign of the Bombay Muslim League during the general elections in 1945/1946.

Mr. Pirzada was Professor of Law at the Sind Muslim Law College from 1947 to 1954. In 1961, he served as Adviser to the Constitution Commission of Pakistan. He also served as Chairman of the Company Law Commission in 1962. In 1964, he was elected President of the Karachi High Court Bar Association. From 1964 to 1967 he served as President of the Pakistan Branch of the International Law Association. From 1965 to 1966 and again from 1968 to 1972, he served as the Attorney-General of Pakistan. He was a member of the International Rivers Committee of the International Law Association from 1961 to 1968.

Mr. Pirzada served as Minister for Foreign Affairs of Pakistan from 1966 to 1968. In 1966-1967, he led the Pakistan delegation to the United Nations General Assembly. In 1969 he was elected President of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee. He represented Pakistan at the Commonwealth Prime Ministers Conference in 1966, and at the Commonwealth Law Ministers and Attorneys-General Conference in 1971.

Mr. Pirzada has represented Pakistan at numerous international meetings and conferences and appeared in references before international tribunals, including the reference regarding Namibia before the International Court of Justice. He served as a member of the United Nations Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities.

He was again appointed Attorney-General of Pakistan in 1977 and a Federal Minister in 1978, and the Minister for Law in 1979. From 1978 to 1982, he led the Pakistan delegation to the Law of the Sea Conference. He is a member of the Pakistan National Group on the Panel of the Permanent Court of Arbitration. Mr. Pirzada is on the Panel of Arbitrators and Umpires maintained by the Council of the International Civil Aviation Organization as well as on the Panel of Arbitrators maintained by the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes in Washington.

In May 1980, Mr. Pirzada was elected Chairman of the Group of Experts constituted by the Secretary-General of the Organization of the Islamic Conference for drafting the Statute of the International Islamic Court of Justice. He was elected a member of the International Law Commission for a five-year term at the thirty-sixth session of the United Nations General Assembly in 1981. He also led the Pakistan delegation to the twelfth Islamic Conference of Foreign Ministers held at Baghdad in June 1981 and was elected its Rapporteur-General.

Mr. Pirzada presently holds the office of Secretary-General of the Organization of the Islamic Conference, to which he was elected in December 1984.

In recognition of his distinguished services to the nation, Mr. Pirzada was awarded the Sitara-e-Pakistan in 1964 by the Government of Pakistan.

Mr. Pirzada is married with four children.

#### Publications

Pakistan at a Glance.

Jinnah of Pakistan.

Leaders' Correspondence with Jinnah, Bombay, 1944 , (two editions, 1968 and 1978).

Evolution of Pakistan, Karachi, 1962 (also published in Urdu and Arabic).

Fundamental Rights and Constitutional Remedies in Pakistan, Lahore, 1966.

The Pakistan Resolution and the Historic Lahore Session, Islamabad, 1970.

Foundations of Pakistan (two volumes), 1971.

Some Aspects of Quaid-e-Azam's Life, 1978.

RAO, P. S.

(India)

[Original: English]

Born 28 April 1942.

#### Academic qualifications

Bachelor of Arts, Andhra University, 1959.

Bachelor of Laws, Andhra University, 1961.

Master of Laws, Andhra University, 1964.

/...

Master of Laws (International Law), Yale Law School, 1968.

Doctor of Laws (International Law), Yale Law School, 1970.

Present position

Director, Legal and Treaties Division, Ministry of External Affairs, Government of India, New Delhi.

Positions previously held

Legal Adviser, Permanent Mission of India to the United Nations,  
July 1982-August 1985.

Deputy Director, Legal and Treaties Division, Ministry of External Affairs,  
Government of India, New Delhi, 1975-1982.

Academic honours and distinctions

Senior Fellow, Marine Policy and Ocean Management, Woods Hole Oceanographic  
Institution, United States, September 1972-October 1974.

Fellow, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Washington, D.C.,  
1971-1972.

Recipient of the Yale Sterling Law School Fellowship to pursue his Master of Laws  
and Doctorate in Law, June 1967 to 1970.

Negotiating and international conference experience

Member of the Indian delegation to the thirty-seventh, thirty-eighth and  
thirty-ninth sessions of the United Nations General Assembly.

Member of the Indian delegation to the following United Nations committees:

Special Committee on Enhancing the Effectiveness of the Principle of Non-Use  
of Force in International Relations, 1983-1985;

Special Committee on the Charter of the United Nations and on the  
Strengthening of the Role of the Organization, 1983-1985;

Ad Hoc Committee on the Drafting of the International Convention against the  
Recruitment, Use, Financing and Training of Mercenaries, 1983-1985.

Chairman of the Special Committee on Enhancing the Effectiveness of the Principle  
of Non-Use of Force in International Relations, 1985.

Vice-Chairman of the Special Committee on Enhancing the Effectiveness of the  
Principle of Non-Use of Force in International Relations, 1984.

Co-ordinated the positions of the Legal Advisers of all non-aligned States in the  
United Nations, 1982-1985.

Negotiated the Statute of the Centre for Science and Technology for the Non-Aligned and Other Developing Countries.

Member of the Indian delegation to the Preparatory Commission of the International Sea-Bed Authority and the International Tribunal on the Law of the Sea.

Member of the Indian delegation to the various sessions of the Third Conference on the Law of the Sea, 1976-1982.

Member of the Indian delegation to the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL) Working Group on the New International Economic Order.

Member of the Indian delegation to the UNCITRAL Working Group on Preparation of Legal Guidelines on Contracts for Large Industrial Works.

Member of the Indian delegation to the annual meetings of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee.

Liaison Officer of the Government of India to the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee, 1975-1979.

Member of the Indian delegation in various bilateral negotiations between India and neighbouring countries including Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Maldives, Thailand, Burma and Bhutan.

Participated in various informal negotiations at the United Nations on various legal problems including the law of treaties between States and international organizations and the fortieth anniversary of the United Nations.

#### Teaching experience

Lectured on marine policy and ocean management at Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, 1972-1974.

Guest-lecturer at the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, United States, spring 1973.

Guest-lecturer at Yale Law School, United States, 1967-1970.

As a Research Associate, lectured at the Indian School of International Studies, New Delhi, India, 1965-1967.

#### Professional experience

Expert of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace to advise lawyers and diplomats of Africa on the law of the sea. In that capacity, participated in the African Seminar on the Law of the Sea held in Yaoundé, Cameroon, 20-23 June 1972.

Participated as a foreign expert in the Princeton Conference on the Future of International Legal Order, 8-10 June 1972.

Selected as one of the 20 young experts under the age of 30 with promise of becoming a future decision-maker and in that capacity participated in Pacem in Maribus, an international convocation on peace in the oceans held in Malta from 26 June to 2 July 1970 under the auspices of the Center for Democratic Institutions, Santa Barbara, California.

Member of the Indian team of international lawyers that exchanged views on contemporary subjects of international law with the international lawyers of the Soviet Union, June 1977.

Inaugurated a workshop on the law of the sea for law teachers of the University of Mysore, June 1978.

Member of the Executive Committee of the Indian Society of International Law since 1977.

Member of the editorial board of the Indian Journal of International Law since 1979.

Member of the American Society of International Law.

Member of the Board of Studies of Law, University of Nagpur, 1977-1980.

Examiner for the Universities of Delhi and Nagpur and Jawaharlal Nehru University for masters and doctoral programmes in law.

## Publications

### Books

Public Order of the Ocean Resources: A Critique of Contemporary Law of the Sea, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1975.

Contributed the chapter "Structure and Powers of the International Sea-Bed Authority" in R. P. Anand (editor), Law of the Sea: Caracas and Beyond, 277-292, New Delhi, 1976.

Contributed the chapter "Exploitation of International Sea-Bed Resources and the First Phase of the Law of the Sea Conference: A Close Look" (with S. Rama Rao), in S. K. Agrawla, T. S. Rama Rao and J. N. Sexana (editors), New Horizons of International Law and Developing Countries, 1983.

### Articles

"The Law of the Continental Shelf", 7 Indian Journal of International Law, 363-382, 1966.

"The South-West Africa Cases", 6 Africa Quarterly, pp. 236-253, 1967.

"The Contemporary Practice of India in International Law, 1963-1964" (with Judge M. Nagendra Singh), 8 International Studies, 457-500, 1967.

"Authority and Control over Offshore Areas: In Defense of Common Interests", 11 Indian Journal of International Law, 380-388, 1971.

"Conflicting Approaches to the Control and Exploitation of the Oceans", Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, September 1971. Author was Panel Rapporteur.

"The Sea-Bed Arms Control Treaty: A Study in the Contemporary Military Uses of the Sea", 4 Journal of Maritime Law and Commerce, 67-92, 1972.

"Offshore Natural Resources Exploitation: An Evaluation of African Interests", 12 Indian Journal of International Law, 345-367, 1972.

"Development and the Sea", XVII Oceanus (Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Journal), 6-11, 1973.

"Legal Regulation of Maritime Military Uses", 13 Indian Journal of International Law, 425-454, 1973.

"Law of Sea Threatens Research", Christian Science Monitor, 11 December 1973, p. 16.

"Coastal Zone Management and World Community", 13 Indian Journal of International Law, 511-516, 1973.

"The Management of Deep Ocean Resources", 15 Indian Journal of International Law, 501-505, 1975.

"Public Order of Oceans: Problems and Prospects", Indian Journal of International Law, 216-226, 1977.

#### Unpublished monographs and articles

"Developing Countries and the Third United Nations Law of the Sea Conference", paper presented at the Regional American Society of International Law meeting on the law of the sea, Lewis and Clark College, Northwestern School of Law, Portland, Oregon, 1973.

"Exploitation of Resources of the International Sea-Bed Area", paper presented to the Indian Branch of International Law, 1976.

"Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea: Latest Trends", paper presented to the annual meeting of the Indian Society of International Law, 1980.

"Progressive Development of Principles and Norms of International Law Relating to the New International Economic Order", paper presented to the meeting of the Club of Life, Washington, D.C., 18 February 1983.

RAZAFINDRALAMBO, Edilbert

(Madagascar)

[Original: French]

Born 3 October 1921, in Antananarivo, Madagascar.

University degrees

Baccalaureat in Classics and Philosophy, Antananarivo, 1940.

Diploma of advanced studies in Greek, Sorbonne, 1948.

Diploma of advanced studies in Latin, Sorbonne, 1948.

Diploma of advanced studies in geography, Sorbonne, 1948.

Licence ès lettres, Sorbonne, 1949.

Certificate of admission to the Bar, Paris, 1948.

Certificate awarded by Cambridge University, United Kingdom, 1952 (special course on English legal method).

Docteur d'Etat in law, Paris, 1955.

Professional career

Advocate before the Paris courts, 1948-1960.

Secrétaire d'Avocats of the Council of State and French Court of Cassation, 1951-1960.

Deputy State Counsel-General, Appeals Court of Madagascar, 1961.

Advocate-General and later President of the Chamber of Cassation of the Madagascar Supreme Court, October 1962-September 1967.

First President of the Supreme Court, 1967-1982.

Professor of Law at the University of Madagascar and at the Malagasy Institute of Judicial Studies, 1961-1974.

Member of the Commissions on the codification of Malagasy laws.

International career

Member since 1964 of the Committee of Experts on the Application of the International Labour Organisation Conventions and Recommendations.

Rapporteur-General of this Committee since 1969.

Member of task forces on:

Labour inspection (Convention Nos. 81 and 85, 1947) in 1966;

Forced labour (Convention Nos. 29, 1930, and 105, 1957) in 1968;

Discrimination in respect of employment and occupation (Convention No. 111, 1958) in 1971;

Employment policy (Convention No. 122, 1964) in 1972;

Freedom of association and protection of the right to organize and to bargain collectively (Convention Nos. 87, 1948 and 98, 1949) in 1973;

Consultation and co-operation between public authorities and employers' and workers' organizations at the industrial and national levels (Recommendation No. 113, 1960) in 1976;

Economic, social and cultural rights (United Nations International Covenants on Human Rights, 1966) in 1968.

Head of the Malagasy delegation to the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties, Vienna, 1968-1969.

Member of the Malagasy delegation to the thirty-second session of the General Assembly of the United Nations. Representative in the Legal Committee, 1977.

Arbitrator for the International Civil Aviation Organization.

Arbitrator for the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (World Bank).

Member of the Arbitral Tribunal established by the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (World Bank) - case of Bonvenuti and Bonfant Co. Ltd. v. the Government of the People's Republic of the Congo (still under arbitration).

Member (with Mr. Mendès-France) of the international Arbitral Tribunal under the presidency of Mr. Roberto Ago (Malagasy State v. Société des Grands Moulins de Dakar (GMD)), Geneva, 1970-1972.

Member (with Mr. Paul Foriers, Rector of the Free University of Brussels) of the international Arbitral Tribunal under the presidency of Mr. René Roblot (Malagasy State v. SOBERI), Paris, 1974-1975.

Committee Chairman at the Conference of Jurists of French-speaking Africa, organized under the auspices of the International Commission of Jurists in Dakar, Senegal, January 1967.



National President of the World Peace through Law Center.

Member of the Council of Experts of that Center.

Member of the Emergency World Council, The Hague, Netherlands, 1977.

Member of the Board Commission for International Due Process of Law, Chicago, Illinois.

Associate member of the International Commission of Jurists, Geneva.

Member of the international tribunal (debate/exhibition on the exploitation of the sea-bed) organized by the World Peace through Law Center at the World Conference on Peace through Law, Manila, 21-26 August 1977.

National correspondent for the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization international study on the main trends of research in the social and human sciences (legal science), May-July 1972.

Head of the group of Malagasy experts in the Franco-Malagasy negotiations, Paris and Antananarivo, 1973.

Member of the American Society of International Law, Washington, D.C.

Member of the Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions, Santa Barbara, California, 1971-1972.

Member since 1968 of the editorial board of the legal and political journal Indépendance et Coopération, Paris.

Fellowship from the United Nations Division of Human Rights for a study of the ombudsman, Stockholm, July-August-September 1962.

Malagasy delegate to the United Nations Seminar on Judicial and Other Remedies against the abuse of Administrative Authority, Stockholm, 12-29 June 1962.

Former national President of the Association of Malagasy Students in Europe.

Member of the Arbitral Tribunal established by the International Chamber of Commerce (case of AGIP v. Malagasy State and the National Petroleum Company (SOLIMA)).

International law consultant at the Central Bank of the Democratic Republic of Madagascar, Air Madagascar, the National Water and Electricity Board (JIRAMA) and the National Petroleum Company (SOLIMA).

### Works

L'infraction flagrante en droit français, anglais et tchécoslovaque (study in comparative law, thesis), Paris, 1955.

Le système suédois de contrôle de l'administration et de la justice (study prepared for the United Nations Division of Human Rights), 1962.

Le droit judiciaire privé malgache (manifolded lectures), Faculty of Law, Antananarivo, 1969.

"Chronique de jurisprudence malgache en matière du droit international privé", Journal du droit international, Clunet, Paris, 1964, No. 1.

"Requisse d'une étude comparée du droit national malgache", Bulletin de Madagascar, No. 220, September 1964.

"L'ombudsman et la protection des droits de l'homme", Revue sénégalaise de droit, 1 September 1967, Dakar.

"Problems in the recruitment and training of judges" (paper submitted to the World Assembly of Judges), Geneva, July 1967.

"La Cour suprême malagasy", Recueil Penant, No. 722, Paris, October-November-December 1968.

Contribution to the UNESCO international study on the main trends of research in the social and human sciences, May-July 1972.

Malagasy legal system in "Law and Judicial Systems of Nations", Washington, D.C., 1977.

Le droit pénal spécial malgache, University of Madagascar, 1973.

"Sentences arbitrales internationales", Geneva and Paris, 1972-1975.

"Rapport sur la loi socialiste et la justice" (Conference of Malagasy Judges, Antananarivo, 1976).

Individual opinion in the Deep Sea-Bed Mining Case, international tribunal organized by the Eighth World Conference on Peace through Law, Manila, August 1977.

"Le rôle des tribunaux dans la protection des droits et libertés et dans la politique du développement" (paper submitted to the Colloque Africain Francophone), Yaoundé, United Republic of Cameroon, 1978.

### Honours

Commander of the National Malagasy Order, 1976.

Officer of the French National Order of Merit, 1969.

Officer of the Order of the Green Crescent of the Comoros, 1970.

Commemorative medal of the Order of Advocates of the Council of State and Court of Cassation (Paris).

Commemorative medal of the fiftieth anniversary of the Supreme Court of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

N.B. A biography has appeared in:

Who's Who in the World (Marquis' Who's Who, Chicago, United States), first edition, 1972-1973, second edition, 1974-1975, third edition, 1976-1977;

Dictionary of International Biography, Cambridge, England, 1974-1975 and 1976-1977;

Who's Who in Africa south of the Sahara, Europa Publications, London, England, since 1971;

Dictionary of African Biography, Melrose, London, since 1970;

International Who's Who in Community Service, vol. II, London, 1976-1977;

Men of Achievement, Melrose, London, 1976;

World Directory of the High Courts of Nations, Washington, D.C., 1977.

REUTER, Paul

(France)

[Original: French]

Born on 12 February 1911 at Metz (Moselle), France.

Doctor of Laws (Nancy, 1933); Agrégé of the Law Faculty (1938); Assistant Lecturer at the Law Faculty of Nancy (1937-1938); Full Professor of the Law Faculties of Poitiers (1938), Aix-en-Provence (1941) and Paris (1951-1981); Professor at the Institute of Political Studies, Paris (1953); Professor Emeritus at the University of Law, Economics and Social Science of Paris (since 1981); Associate Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva (1985).

Taught at the Academy of International Law (1952 and 1961) and at various institutes and universities in France and abroad.

Deputy Director of the Office of the Minister for Information (1944), and later of the Office of the Keeper of the Seals (1945); Technical Adviser in the Office of the Minister of the Armed Forces (1946).

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Deputy Jurisconsult to the French Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1948), and later Adviser to the same Ministry.

Agent of the French Government in various international court cases:

International Court of Justice: case of American nationals in Morocco (1952), case concerning the effects of judgements of the United Nations Administrative Tribunal (1954);

Court of Justice of the European Communities;

European Court of Human Rights;

Franco-Swiss Conciliation Commission.

Adviser to the Cambodian Government in the Préah-Vihéar Temple case (1962), to the Spanish Government in the Barcelona Traction case (1961-1969) and to the Argentine Government in the Beagle Channel case.

Arbiter in the Lac Lanoux case (Spain-France, 1957), in the two cases concerning the interpretation of the 1946 Agreement on Air Services (United States-France, 1963 and 1979) and in the case of Holiday Inn v. Morocco (1972-1973); President of the Arbitral Tribunal in the cases of Kuwait v. Aminoil and Panhandle Trunkline v. Sonatrach (1985).

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague, since 1957.

Member and subsequently President of the Supreme Court of Monaco.

Member and subsequently President of the Nuclear Energy Tribunal of the International Atomic Energy Agency.

Member of the United Nations International Law Commission since 1964 (Chairman in 1982); member of the Permanent Central Opium Board from 1948 to 1968 (Vice-Chairman from 1953 to 1968) and of the International Narcotics Control Board since 1968 (Chairman from 1974 to 1982).

Member of the Institute of International Law since 1963 (President of the Helsinki session in 1985); member of the Royal Academy of Belgium and the Luxembourg Institute; Balzan Foundation Prize (international public law, 1982).

Author of various articles and books, including Le droit international public (translated into Spanish), Les institutions internationales (translated into English, Spanish and Portuguese), Les organisations européennes du charbon et de l'acier, Organisations européennes (translated into Spanish), and Introduction au droit des traités.

Commander of the Legion of Honour and the National Order of Merit; holder of the Croix de guerre and various foreign decorations; recipient of the Rufus Jones Award of the World Academy of Art and Science (1986) "for distinguished contributions to peace and international understanding".

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RIPHAGEN, Willem

(Netherlands)

[Original: English]

Born 1 January 1919.

### Career

Studied Law at the University of Amsterdam. Joined the Legal Department of the Ministry of Home Affairs of the Kingdom of the Netherlands in 1947. Professor of International Law at the University of Rotterdam since 1960. Appointed the Legal Adviser of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in 1954.

Member of the Netherlands delegations to and representative on the legal committees of numerous international conferences, inter alia, those held to draft the European Convention on Human Rights, the European Convention on State Immunity, the European Coal and Steel Community Treaty, the European Economic Community Treaty and the Euratom Treaty.

Representative of the Netherlands on the Central Rhine Navigation Commission since 1963.

Member of the Netherlands delegations to the tenth (1955), seventeenth (1962) and thirty-first to thirty-seventh (1976-1982) sessions of the General Assembly of the United Nations and to the first United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (1958).

Chairman of the Netherlands delegations to the United Nations Conferences on the Reduction of Statelessness (first session, 1959), on the Law of the Sea (1960), on Diplomatic Relations (1961), on Transit Trade of Land-locked Countries (1965) and on the Law of Treaties (1968) and to the Vienna Conference of 1986 on Treaties with or between International Organizations.

Chairman of the Netherlands delegation to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, 1972-1982.

Representative of the Netherlands on the United Nations Special Committee on Principles of International Law relating to Friendly Relations and Co-operation between States (1964, 1966, 1967 and 1968) and on the United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Sea-Bed and the Ocean Floor beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction.

### International function

Member of the International Atomic Energy Agency on radioactive waste disposal into the sea.

President of the United Nations Environment Programme panel on shared resources, Nairobi and Geneva.

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Member of the Curatorium of The Hague Academy of International Law.

President of the Second Chamber of the Iran-United States Claims Tribunal, 1983-1985.

President of the Central Rhine Navigation Commission, 1973-1975 and 1983-1985.

President of the United Nations Conference on the Reduction of Statelessness (second session), 1961.

Rapporteur of the General Committee of the United Nations Conference on Diplomatic Relations, 1963.

Alternate member of the Panel of the President and Members of Tribunals under annex C, article 3 of the INTELSAT Agreement, since 1980.

Chairman of the Drafting Committee of the United Nations Conference on Transit Trade of Land-locked Countries, 1965.

Rapporteur of the 1966 session of the United Nations Special Committee on Principles of International Law.

Member of the Drafting Committee of the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties, 1968.

Chairman of the 1968 session of the Special Committee on Principles of International Law.

Vice-Chairman of the Legal Committee of the Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organization.

President of The Hague Conference of Air Law 1970.

Agent for the Netherlands in various cases before the International Court of Justice.

Member of the Permanent Conciliation Commission, Belgium-Finland, of the Panel of Arbitrators under the London Fisheries Convention and of the United Nations Panel under resolution 2329 (XXII) on fact-finding.

Lecturer at The Hague Academy of International Law, 1961 and 1970.

Judge ad hoc in the International Court of Justice in the case concerning the Barcelona Traction Light and Power Company, Limited (Belgium v. Spain).

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration.

Member of the International Law Commission since 1977; special rapporteur on State responsibility; Chairman of the Drafting Committee in 1981 and 1986.

President of the Arbitral Tribunal in the case concerning the Air Services Agreement of 27 March 1946 between the United States of America and the French Republic, 1979.

## Publications

"Overzicht van de Nederlandse rechtspraak over vragen van internationaal recht" (Survey of the Netherlands court decisions on matters of international law), Jaarboek Ministerie van Buitenlandse Zaken, 1949/1950, 1950/1951, 1951/1952 and 1952/1953.

"De juridische structuur der Europese Gemeenschap voor Kolen en Staal" (The legal structure of the European Coal and Steel Community), Leiden, 1955.

"Enige juridische aspecten van de betrekkingen tussen internationale instellingen" (Some legal aspects of the relations between international institutions), Internationale Spectator, vol. IX, No. 21 (1955), pp. 685-733.

"The case law of the European Coal and Steel Community Court of Justice", Netherlands International Law Review, 1955, pp. 384-408.

"Internationaal bestuursrecht in wording" (International administrative law in the making), Bestuurswetenschappen, 1957, pp. 249-278 and 309-366.

"Over concentratie en delegatie bij internationale instellingen" (Concentration and delegation of powers in the law of international institutions), Netherlands International Law Review, 1959, pp. 229-253.

"Iets over de betekenis der structuur van verdragen en besluiten van internationale instellingen voor de internationale en interne rechtsorde" (The meaning of the structure of treaties and decisions of international institutions for the international and internal legal system), in Opstellen aangeboden aan Prof. Mr. Dr. C. van den Bergh, 1960, pp. 192-210.

"De betekenis van de vlag van schepen voor het volkenrecht" (Nationality of ships in public international law), Mededelingen van de Nederlandse Vereniging voor Internationaal Recht, No. 41, 1959, pp. 1-30.

"De relaties tussen volkenrecht en nationaal recht in de regeling van het internationale economische verkeer" (The relationship between the law of nations and national law in the regulation of international economic relations), inaugural oration, Rotterdam, 1960.

"Les traités et accords internationaux en matière nucléaire", Il diritto dell'energia nucleare, Milan, 1961.

"The relationship between public and private law and the rules of conflicts of laws", Recueil des cours de l'Académie de droit international, 1961.

"Enige opmerkingen over het 'negatief conflict van nationaliteitswetgevingen'" (Remarks on the "negative conflict of nationality legislations"), in Volkenrechtelijke opstellen aangeboden aan Prof. Dr. Gesina van der Molen, 1962.

"Enige aantekeningen over de relatie volkenrecht - national recht" (Notes on the relationship between international law and national law), in De Conflictu Legum, bundel opstellen aangeboden aan Kolléwijn en Offerhaus, 1962.

"De Conferentie van Wenen inzake het diplomatieke verkeer" (The Vienna Conference on diplomatic relations), in Internationale Spectator, vol. XVI, 1962.

"De Londense Visserijconferentie 1963-1964" (The London Conference on Fisheries 1963-1964), in Internationale Spectator, vol. XVIII, 1964.

"Combinatie van Gemeenschapsrecht en nationaal recht" (Combination of the law of the European Communities and national law), in Europese Monografieën, No. 1, 1964.

"The transport legislation of the European Communities, its relationship to international treaties and its effects in member states", in Common Market Law Review, 1965-1966.

"Internationaalrechtelijke aspecten van de fiscale harmonisatie in de EEG" (International law aspects of fiscal harmonization in the European Economic Community), in Europese Monografieën, No. 7, 1966.

"Vrijheid van Rijnscheepvaart en douane-regiem" (Freedom of navigation on the Rhine and customs regulations), Netherlands International Law Review, 1969.

"National and international regulation of international movement and the legal position of the private individual", Recueil des cours de l'Academie de droit international, 1979.

"Bijdrage van het Internationaal Gerechtshof in de internationale geschillenbeslechting" (The contribution of the International Court of Justice in the settlement of international disputes), in Een kwart eeuw UNO, Brussels, 1970.

"De internationale aspecten van de status van vreemdelingen, in het bijzonder in het licht van de rechten van de mens" (The international aspects of the status of aliens, in particular in relation to human rights), in De vreemdeling in Nederland, Leiden, 1972.

"The jurisdiction of the coastal state", in The Future of the Law of the Sea, 1972.

"The legal consequences of illegal acts under public international law", Netherlands International Law Review, 1973.

"International legal aspects of artificial islands", International Relations, November 1973.

"Some reflections of functional sovereignty", Netherlands Yearbook of International Law, 1975.

"Mechanisms of supervision in the future law of the sea, Jhr. Van Panhuys-bundel, 1980.

"The international concern for the environment as expressed in the concept of 'Common heritage of mankind' and 'Shared natural resources'", in Trends in Environmental Policy and Law, 1980.



"Bespreking van Verheul: de openbare orde als tweesnijdend zwaard" (Review of Verheul: the public order as a double-edged sword), in R. M. Themis, 1979/3, pp. 308-312.

"La navigation dans le nouveau droit de la mer", in Revue générale de droit international public, 1980, No. 1, pp. 144-177.

"Nieuwe ontwikkelingen in het Internationaal Zeerecht" (New developments in the law of the sea), in Internationale Spectator, 1980.

"La navigation dans le nouveau droit de la mer", in Le nouveau droit de la mer, 1983.

Seven reports on State responsibility (1980-1986), Yearbook of the International Law Commission, 1980 et seq.

Various interventions in the International Law Commission on State responsibility, State succession, treaties with international organizations, law of international watercourses, State immunity, liability for injurious consequences of acts not prohibited by international law, in Yearbook of the International Law Commission, 1977 et seq.

"Over zeerecht" (various discourses about the law of the sea) in Jaarboeken, Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1973-1982.

"Opinion dissidente in Barcelona Traction Case", in ICJ Reports, 1970, pp. 335-358.

"Arbitral award in the case concerning the Air Services Agreement of 27 March 1946 between the United States and the French Republic" (with Reuter and Ehrlich) (1979), in Reports on International Arbitral Awards, vol. XVIII, 1980.

"Counsel's address in continental shelf cases", in ICJ Pleadings, vol. II, pp. 122-131.

"Certain expenses of the United Nations" (Oral remarks), in ICJ Pleadings, pp. 310-322.

"Constitution of the Maritime Safety Committee of the Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organization" (Oral remarks), in ICJ Pleadings, pp. 351-360, 430 and 439.

Review of Het Nieuwe Zeerecht (The new law of the sea), in R. M. Themis, 1984.

"New developments in the law of State responsibility", in The Structure and Process of International Law, Canada, 1984.

"Dispute in the new law of the sea", in Rozakis (ed.), The New Law of the Sea, Athens, 1982.

"The European Communities and the law of the sea", in Koers (ed.), Proceedings of the Oslo Conference, 1983.

"International relations of the European Economic Community", "General principles of law as a source of international law" and "Crimes of States", contributions to the Florence Symposium 1981 (to be published).

"De tijdfactor in het internationale recht" (The time factor in international law), to be published in R. M. Themis, 1986.

ROUKOUNAS, Emmanuel J.

(Greece)

[Original: English]

Born in 1933.

Doctor in Law, 1958; Member of the Greek Institute of International Law, 1959; Principal Research Officer in the National Research Foundation of Greece, 1963; Associate Professor of International Law at the University of Athens, 1970; Professor Extraordinary, 1978; Full Professor, 1980; Director of the Department of International Studies in the Faculty of Law, Economics and Politics of the University of Athens, since 1984.

Participant in the Research Centre of the Academy of International Law, The Hague, 1964; Research Fellow, Columbia University, New York, 1965-1966.

Member of the International Law Commission since 1985.

Member of the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination, 1984-1985.

Head of the Greek delegation to the Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe (Peaceful Settlement of Disputes), 1984.

Member (1979) and Member of the Bureau (1983-1986), Steering Committee on Human Rights of the Council of Europe.

Advocate and Counsel of the Greek Government in the Aegean Sea continental shelf case before the International Court of Justice, 1976-1978.

Adviser to the Greek Minister of Culture, 1976-1978; Member of the Academic Council of the Corfu Post-Graduate Interpretation and Translation Centre, 1974-1981; Member of the Board of the Association of Friends of the Ephoria for Marine Archeology, since 1984; Vice-President of the Hellenic Federation for European Law, since 1984; Member of the Executive Committee of the Greek National Commission for UNESCO, since 1980.

Member of the Greek delegations to the Diplomatic Conference on the Reaffirmation and Development of International Humanitarian Law Applicable in Armed Conflicts (1974-1977) and the General Assembly of the United Nations (in the Third Committee since 1980, in the Sixth Committee in 1983).

/...

Member - and later Head - of the Greek delegation to the United Nations Commission on Human Rights (1979-1982), the 1982 second regular session of the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations, the General Conference of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) (1981) and the second World Conference to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination organized by the United Nations (1983).

Rapporteur of the United Nations Seminar on Recourse Procedures Available to Victims of Racial Discrimination and Activities to be Undertaken at the Regional Level (1979); rapporteur of the Steering Committee on Human Rights of the Council of Europe (1983); member of many committees of experts in UNESCO, on the Freedom of Circulation of Educational Material (1975) and on the Rights of Translators (1976-1977), in the Council of Europe, on Privileges and Immunities of International Organizations (1966), on Education and Information regarding Human Rights (1976-1978), and on State Succession (1978).

Has taught public international law and diplomatic history in the second, third and fourth years of studies in law and political science at the University of Athens, since 1970.

Invited by the Curatorium of The Hague Academy of International Law to lecture (1987 session) on "Parallel and Contradicting Obligations in International Law".

Taught at the Institut des Hautes Etudes Internationales de Paris (1985) on "Economic Warfare and International Law" and at University College in London (1984) and the Institute of International Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki on "The Competences which States Exercise outside their Territory"; lectured at the Universities of Florence (1986), Paris I and X (1980, 1982), Rouen (1980), the Institut des Hautes Etudes Internationales de Paris (1976) and the Institute of International Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki (1974 and 1980).

Has taught at the Centre for Diplomatic Studies of the Greek Ministry for Foreign Affairs, since 1977.

Co-editor of the Revue Hellénique de Droit International (RHDI).

Books (in Greek unless otherwise indicated)

International Law, vol. I, Athens, 1981 (280 pp.), vol. II, 1982 (285 pp.) and vol. III, 1983-1984 (241 pp.).

The International Protection of Human Rights, Athens, 1986 (103 pp.).

Les Infractions Graves au Droit Humanitaire (in French), Athens, 1979 (96 pp.) and in RHDI, 1978.

Foreign Policy 1914-1923, Athens, 1978 and 1983 (347 pp.).

Diplomatic History: The 19th Century, Athens, 1974 (162 pp.).

Mediation and Conciliation with the United Nations, Athens, 1968 (230 pp.).

/...

The European Economic Community and Greece, Athens, 1962 (160 pp.).

Introduction to the History of Foreign Policy (a course), vols. I and II, Athens, 1986 (193 pp.).

Other publications (in Greek unless otherwise indicated)

"The Global Debt of the Developing Countries and the International Organization", Union of Greek Banks Bulletin, No. 1, 1986.

"La Recherche Archéologique Marine" (in French) (report to the conference organized in October 1985 by the II University of Rome on "The Legal Régime of the Mediterranean").

"Jurisprudence Relative à l'Extradition" (in French), RHDI, 1984.

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"The Events of May-June 1968 in France and the Implementation of the Treaty of Rome", SYUT (Studies in honour of P. Dertilis), 1969.

"Reflections on the Study of International Relations", SYUT, 1966.

"Associazione della Grecia alla Comunità Economica Europea" (in Italian), Commentario del Trattato Istitutivo della CEE (edited by Professors Monaco, Quadri and Trabucchi), Milan, 1965 (vol. IV).

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"La Notion de Politique Commune dans la CEE et l'Association avec la Grèce" (in French), RHDI, 1964.

"The Settlement of Disputes within EEC", Journal of Greek Jurists (JGJ), 1961.

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"Notices sur le Droit Public de la Grèce" (in French), Annuaire de Legislation Française et Etrangère, 1959-1966.

Many bibliographical notices in RHDI.

SEPULVEDA GUTIERREZ, César

(Mexico)

[Original: Spanish]

Born in Mexico in 1916.

First degree in law and master's degree in history, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México.

#### Academic career

Graduated in law with honours from the Faculty of Law of the Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, 1944.

Teacher of world history at the Escuela Nacional Preparatoria (appointed by competitive examination), 1943-1951.

Lecturer in public international law in the Faculty of Law of the Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México (later appointed by competitive examination), 1943-1966.

Director-General of School Services at the National University, 1946.

Secretary of the Escuela Nacional Preparatoria, 1947-1948.

Director of the seminar on the theory of States and international law in the Faculty of Law, 1958-1961.

Director of the Institute of Comparative Law of the Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, 1961.

Lecturer in law and international relations at the Colegio de México, 1962.

Director of the Faculty of Law, 1962-1966.

Guest lecturer at the University of Zaragoza, Spain, and at the Institute of Hispanic Culture in Madrid, 1966.

Guest lecturer at the School of Law of the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, 1967.

Lecturer, Strasbourg International Faculty of Comparative Law, Mexico session (1965), Madrid session (1966) and Paris session (1967).

Emeritus professor at the Universidad Nacional Autónoma de Querétaro, 1977.

Honorary Doctorate of Law of the University of New Mexico, United States of America, 1978.

Member of the Mexican Academy of Jurisprudence and Legislation (which corresponds with its Spanish counterpart), 1980.

Member of the Board of Directors of the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights, 1982.

#### Official activities

Legal adviser to the Secretariat for External Relations. In that capacity he participated in a number of inter-American and international meetings and conferences and was a member of Mexican Government commissions, 1946-1950.

Director-General for Patents in the Secretariat for Economics (now Secretariat for Industry and Trade). In that capacity he also participated in a number of international events, 1950-1959.

Practising lawyer, 1966.

Adviser to the National Council for Education, 1971.

Director of the "Matías Romero" Mexican Institute for Diplomatic Studies attached to the Secretariat for External Relations, 1973-1977.

Appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, 1976.

Director of the Inter-American Centre for Social Security Studies, Mexican Social Security Institute (IMSS), 1977-1978.

Director of the "Matías Romero" Institute for Diplomatic Studies, 1979-1983.

Member of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 1979.

Member of the Advisory Council of the Institute of Political, Economic and Social Studies (IEPES), 1982.

Member of the Foreign Policy Committee of the Institutional Revolutionary Party (PRI), 1982.

Scientific and professional bodies

Member and former president of the Mexican Bar Association.

Member of the American Society of International Law.

President of the Mexican International Law Association, an affiliate of the International Law Association.

Member of the International Bar Association.

Former President and board member of the Hispano-Luso-American Institute of International Law, 1974-1977.

Founding member of the Inter-American Institute of International Legal Studies.

Honorary member of the Inter-American Association of Industrial Property (ASIPI).

Senior member of the Inter-American Bar Association.

Member of the Chartered Institute of Patent Agents, London.

Member of the Institute of Public Administration of Mexico.

Member of the International Association for the Protection of Industrial Property (APRI).

Corresponding member of the Argentine Association of International Law.

Member of the National Association of Lawyers.

President of the College of International Lawyers of the National Association of Lawyers.

Member of the Institute of Hispanic Culture, Madrid.

President of the Governing Board of the Hispano-Mexican Cultural Institute.

Member of the Deutsche Vereinigung für Gewerblichen Rechtsschutz und Urheberrecht, e.V., Berlin.

Foreign member of the Argentine Association of Patent Agents.

Member of the Ilustre y Nacional Colegio de Abogados of Mexico.

Publications

Pequeña Biografía de Sebastián Lerdo de Tejada (pamphlet), 1942.

El Contenido Económico del Código de Hammurabi (pamphlet), 1943.

La Responsabilidad Internacional de Estado y la Validez de la Cláusula Calvo  
(thesis), 1944.

Las Relaciones Diplomáticas entre México y los Estados Unidos en el Siglo XX, 1953.

La Teoría y la Práctica del Reconocimiento de Gobiernos, Ediciones de la Facultad  
de Derecho, 1954 (second edition, Universidad Nacional, 1974).

El Sistema Mexicano de la Propiedad Industrial, Mexico, 1955.

Historia y Problemas de los Límites de México, 1958.

Los Monopolios, las Prácticas Comerciales Restrictivas y los Modernos Intentos  
Legislativos para su Control, 1959

Curso de Derecho Internacional Público, seventh edition, 1977.

Dos Reclamaciones fraudulentas contra México (los casos de Weil v. la Abra,  
1898-1902), for the Archivo Histórico Diplomático Mexicano, 1964.

Las Fuentes del Derecho Internacional Americano, Porrúa, second edition, 1975.

Naciones Unidas en 1970, una Revisión Crítica (pamphlet), 1971.

Las Llamadas Empresas Multinacionales (Pamphlet), 1973.

El Sistema Interamericano, Mudanza y Transición, Valladolid, 1973 Expanded second  
edition published under the title El Sistema Inter-americano, Génesis, Integración,  
Decadencia, Porrúa, Mexico, 1974.

México y el Club de Roma, Colección Metropolitana, Mexico, 1974.

La Frontera Norte de México, Historia, Conflictos (1972-1975), Porrúa, Mexico.  
Tecnología Usual en las Relaciones Internacionales (public international law).

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Tres Ensayos sobre la Frontera Septentrional de la Nueva España, Porrúa,  
Mexico, 1977.



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El Derecho Internacional Público, twelfth edition, Porrúa, Mexico, 1981.

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La Frontera Norte de México, 1761-1982, 2nd edition, expanded and updated, Porrúa, Mexico, 1983.

El Derecho Internacional, thirteenth edition, Porrúa, Mexico, 1983.

#### Articles

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"Las Relaciones Diplomáticas México-Norteamericanas en Ocasión al Conflicto Religioso (1925-1929)", in Foro Internacional, 1960.

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"Los Nuevos Destinos de la Diplomacia", in Revista Jurídica Interamericana, Tulane University, 1961.

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"Legal Advisers and Foreign Affairs", Oceana, 1964.

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"The Reform of the Charter of the Organization of American States" (course at the Academy of International Law, The Hague), in Recueil des Cours 1973, III, pp. 895-140, 1974.

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"The Law of Industrial Property in Transition in Latin America", in Problems of Law, Politics and Economic Development in Latin America, edited by Philip B. Taylor Jr., University of Houston, Houston, 1975, p. 15.

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"Los Abogados y la Diplomacia", in Revista Internacional y Diplomática, November 1976.

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"The Individual as a National", in Individual Rights and the State in Foreign Affairs. An International Compendium, New York, Praeger Publishers, 1977.

"Instituciones para la Solución de Problemas de Aguas de Superficie entre México y los Estados Unidos", in Natural Resources Journal, January 1978.

Foreword to Cartas autógrafas de y para José Cecilio del Valle, Porrúa, Mexico, 1978. .

"Actualidad de la Doctrina Estrada", in Tres Discursos a Genaro Estrada, Mazatlán, February 1978.

"El Pacto de Paris y el Movimiento Americano para Proscribir la Guerra", in Foro, No. 14, July-September 1978, p. 49.

"Transformación y Desarrollo del Derecho Internacional en México y en la América Latina (1900-1975)", in Anuario Jurídico del Instituto de Investigaciones Jurídicas de la Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México (U.N.A.M.), v. 1978, pp. 107-141.

"La Política Internacional de México y la Universidad Nacional, 1929-1979" (paper presented at a round table on the National University and national problems), in Gaceta de la U.N.A.M., vol. III, Cuarta Epoca, Supplement No. 28, 11 October 1979.

"México ante el Asilo Utopía y Realidad", in Jurídica, Anuario del departamento de Derecho de la Universidad Iberoamericana, No. 11, 1979, pp. 9-26.

"La Diplomacia Parlamentaria y la Formación del Nuevo Orden Jurídico Internacional", in Estudios de Derecho Internacional, Homenaje al Profesor Miaja de la Muela, Madrid, 1979, II, pp. 773-791.

"Los Juristas y la Crisis Actual del Derecho en México", in Boletín Mexicano de Derecho Comparado, No. 35, 1979, pp. 487-496.

"Las Relaciones entre México y los Estados Unidos. Una Nueva Fase", in Anuario Jurídico del Instituto de Investigaciones Jurídicas de la Universidad Nacional, No. VII, 1980, pp. 241-246.

"La Cooperación Internacional en materia de Seguridad Social en las Américas", in Anuario Jurídico del Instituto de Investigaciones Jurídicas de la Universidad Nacional, No. VII, 1980, pp. 345-396.

"Soberanía Permanente sobre los Recursos Naturales, las Materias Primas y la Carta de Derechos y Deberes Económicos de los Estados" (compiled by Alonso Gómez Robledo), in La Soberanía de los Estados sobre sus Recursos Naturales, Mexico, Instituto de Investigaciones Jurídicas, 1980, pp. 145-157.

"El Nuevo Orden Jurídico Internacional: Sus Fundamentos y su Viabilidad", in Alcances y Perspectivas del Nuevo Orden Internacional, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Coordinación de Humanidades, Mexico, 1980, p. 83.

"Aportaciones de México al Derecho y al Organización Internacional", in Anuario Mexicano de Relaciones Internacionales, 1980, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, ENEP-Acatlán, Mexico, 1981, pp. 373-385.

"México y las complejidades modernas del asilo territorial", in Revista Línea, Journal of the PRI National Executive Committee, Mexico, 1981, pp. 45-54.

"Vigencia actual de los principios de la política exterior del Estado mexicano", in Relaciones Internacionales, Journal of the Centre for International Relations, Faculty of Political and Social Sciences, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, No. 26-27, July-December 1971.

"El Panorama de los Derechos Humanos en la América Latina. Actualidad y Perspectiva", in Boletín Mexicano de Derecho Comparado, Institute for Legal Research of the Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México. Nueva serie, vol. XV, No. 45, September-December 1982, pp. 1052-1061.

"Las Relaciones Internacionales y el Derecho Internacional", in Estudios Jurídicos en Memoria de Alberto Vázquez del Mercado, Porrúa, 1982, pp. 697-703.

"El Asilo Territorial en el Sistema Interamericano. Problemas Capitales", in Asilo y Protección Internacional de Refugiados en América Latina, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México and "Matías Romero" Institute for Diplomatic Studies, Mexico, 1982, pp. 83-88.

"Comments on Professor Covey T. Oliver's Paper", in Oil and the International Outlook (Thirtieth International Congress of Human Sciences in Asia and North Africa), edited by Victor L. Urquidí and Ruth Troeller, Colegio de México, 1981, pp. 161-164.

"Los Recursos Hidráulicos en la Zona Fronteriza México-Estados Unidos. Perspectiva de la Problemática hacia el Año 2000. Algunas Recomendaciones", in Natural Resources Journal, vol. 22, No. 4, October 1982, pp. 1081-1092.

#### Decorations

He has received the following decorations from foreign Governments:

Order of Isabella the Catholic, with the rank of Knight Commander (Spain);

Order of St. Michael and St. George, Companion (Great Britain).

/...

Civilian order of José Cecilio del Valle, Placa de Plata (Honduras).

Civilian Order of Merit, Knight Commander (Italy).

Other publications

Collaborated on the Bibliografía Sumaria del Derecho Mexicano, Institute of Comparative Law, México, 1957.

Translated J. A. C. Grant's essay: "The Constitution of the United States", in Constitucionalismo a Mediados del Siglo XIX, Publicaciones de la Facultad de Derecho, 1957.

In addition, many bibliographic notes, reviews and commentaries in Revista de la Facultad de Derecho and Boletín del Instituto de Derecho Comparado and articles in Foro Internacional, American Journal of International Law, Excelsior (for which he was an editorial writer on international politics for some 10 years, contributing more than 500 articles), Revista Internacional y Diplomática, Revista Proceso, and other national and foreign publications.

SHI, Jiuyong

(China)

[Original: English]

Born 9 October 1926 in Zhejiang, China.

Present position

Legal Adviser, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, People's Republic of China.

Other positions

Member, Foreign Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission, China Council for the Promotion of International Trade.

Professor of International Law, Foreign Affairs College, Beijing, China.

Council member, Chinese Society of International Law.

Legal Adviser, Chinese Centre of Legal Consultancy, Beijing, China.

Academic training

B.A. in Government and Public Law, St. John's University, Shanghai, China, 1948.

M.A. in International Law, Columbia University, New York City, United States, 1951.

Research in international law at Columbia University, New York City, United States, 1951-1954.

### International activities

Adviser, Chinese delegation to the 1980 Annual Meeting of the Boards of Governors of the International Monetary Fund and the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

Adviser, Chinese delegation to the thirty-fifth session of the General Assembly of the United Nations and China's alternate representative to the Sixth Committee at the same session of the Assembly.

Adviser, Chinese delegation to the thirty-sixth, thirty-seventh and thirty-eighth sessions of the United Nations General Assembly and China's delegate to the Sixth Committee at the same sessions of the Assembly.

Member, Chinese delegation to the 1981 and 1985 meetings of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee.

China's legal adviser, Working Group of the Sino-British Negotiations on the Question of Hong Kong, 1984.

Legal expert of the Chinese side, Sino-British Joint Liaison Group (on Hong Kong), 1985.

### Academic and professional career

Assistant Research Fellow in International Law, Institute of International Relations, Beijing, China, 1956-1958.

Senior Lecturer, Associate Professor of International Law, Foreign Affairs College, Beijing, China, 1958-1964.

Research Fellow in International Law, Institute of International Law, Beijing, China, 1964-1973.

Research Fellow in International Law, Institute of International Studies, Beijing, China, 1973-1980.

### Main writings

Diplomatic Asylum, Beijing, 1957.

Lectures on the Law of Treaties, Beijing, 1962.

Legal Problems of Antarctica, Beijing, 1978.

Nationalization, Beijing, 1978.

Territorial Sovereignty of China over the South Sea Islands, Beijing, 1976.

Struggle of the Third World for a New Law of the Sea, Beijing, 1976.

Investment Disputes and the 1965 Convention on the Settlement of Investment Disputes between States and Nationals of Other States, Beijing, 1984.



The Concept and Scope of International Economic Law, Beijing, 1983.

International Monetary Law, Beijing, 1984.

Joint-Venture Laws of Eastern European Countries, Beijing, 1980.

The United Nations and Human Rights, Beijing, 1979.

The Generalized System of Preferences and International Trade, Beijing, 1980.

International Commodity Agreements, Beijing, 1979.

SINCLAIR, Sir Ian

(United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland)

[Original: English]

School and university career

Merchiston Castle School, Edinburgh (Scholar), 1940-1942.

Entered King's College, Cambridge, 1943.

His Majesty's Forces, 1944-1947.

B.A. in Law (Top Second), 1948.

LL.B. (First Class), 1949.

Professional qualifications

Called to the Bar, Middle Temple, 1952.

Appointed Queen's Counsel, 1979.

Master of the Bench, Middle Temple, 1980.

Professional career

Appointed Assistant Legal Adviser in the Foreign Office in 1950 and served as such until 1957.

Legal Adviser to the United Kingdom delegation to the Plenipotentiary Conference of the International Telecommunication Union, Buenos Aires, 1952.

Legal Adviser to the United Kingdom delegation to the Conference of European Ministers of Transport, Brussels, 1953.

Legal Adviser to the United Kingdom delegation to the International Tin Conference, Geneva, 1953.

Legal Adviser to the United Kingdom delegation to the Geneva Conference on Korea and Indo-China, 1954.

Legal Adviser, British Embassy, Bonn, 1957-1960.

Negotiations for the conclusion of a Supplementary Agreement to the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) Status of Forces Agreement regarding the status of forces in the Federal Republic of Germany, Bonn, 1958-1959.

Assistant Legal Adviser, Foreign Office, 1960-1964.

Legal Adviser to the United Kingdom delegation in negotiations for the entry of the United Kingdom into the European Communities, London and Brussels, 1960-1963.

Alternate representative of the United Kingdom on the Sixth Committee of the United Nations General Assembly, New York, 1963.

Legal Adviser to the United Kingdom Mission to the United Nations, New York, and to the British Embassy, Washington. Alternate representative of the United Kingdom to the nineteenth to twenty-first sessions of the United Nations General Assembly and United Kingdom representative on the Sixth Committee at those sessions, 1964-1967.

United Kingdom representative on the Special Committee on Principles of International Law concerning Friendly Relations and Co-operation among States, 1964 (Mexico City), 1966 (New York), 1967 (Geneva), 1968 (New York) and 1970 (Geneva).

United Kingdom representative on the Legal Sub-Committee of the Outer Space Committee, New York, 1964-1966.

Rapporteur of the Committee on Applications for Review of Administrative Tribunal Judgements, New York 1965.

United Kingdom representative to the United Nations Conference on Transit Trade of Land-locked Countries, New York, 1965.

Observer of the United Kingdom Government at negotiations for the conclusion of the Treaty for the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin America, Mexico City, 1967.

Legal Counsellor, Foreign Office (later Foreign and Commonwealth Office), 1967-1971.

United Kingdom expert on the Council of Europe Committee of Experts on State Immunity, Strasbourg, 1967-1972.

United Kingdom representative on the Sixth Committee of the United Nations General Assembly, 1968.

Vice-Chairman of the United Kingdom delegation to the Vienna Conference on the Law of Treaties, 1968-1969.

Legal Adviser to the United Kingdom delegation to negotiations for the enlargement of the European Communities, London and Brussels, 1970-1972.

Deputy Legal Adviser, Foreign and Commonwealth Office, 1971-1973.

Appointed Companion of the Order of St. Michael and St. George, 1972.

United Kingdom expert on the Council of Europe Committee of Experts on Human Rights, 1972-1976.

Second Legal Adviser, Foreign and Commonwealth Office, 1973-1975.

Legal Adviser, Foreign and Commonwealth Office, 1976-1984.

United Kingdom representative on the Council of Europe Steering Committee on Legal Co-operation (CDCJ), 1976-1981; member of the Bureau, 1979-1981.

United Kingdom representative on the Sixth Committee of the General Assembly at most sessions during this period, 1976-1983.

Appointed Knight Commander of the Order of St. Michael and St. George 1977.

Chairman of the United Kingdom delegation to the Vienna Conference on Succession of States in respect of Treaties, 1977-1978.

Observer of the United Kingdom Government at the twenty-fifth and twenty-sixth sessions of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee, Jakarta, 1980 and Colombo, 1981.

Elected member of the International Law Commission, 1981.

In practice at the English Bar, 1984.

Second Vice-Chairman of the thirty-seventh session of the International Law Commission, 1985.

#### International litigation

Assistant Agent for the United Kingdom in the Diverted Cargoes arbitration, Paris, 1954.

Agent and Counsel for the United Kingdom in the UK/French Continental Shelf Arbitration, Geneva, 1977-1978.

#### Outside activities

Associate member of the Institut de droit international since 1983.

Member of the Editorial Committee of the British Yearbook of International Law.

Member of the Committee of Management of the British Institute of International and Comparative Law and Chairman of the Public International Law Section of the Institute.

Member of the Executive Committee of the British Branch of the International Law Association.

Member of the Council of Management, Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, London, 1980-1984.

Member of the American Society of International Law.

Member of the Appeals Board of the Western European Union, 1977-1979 and 1981-1983.

Appointed to the Panel of Conciliators under the annex to the Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties, 1981.

Various lectures at the Universities of Oxford, Cambridge, Exeter, Manchester, London, Toledo (Ohio) and Case Western University, Cleveland (Ohio).

Visiting Professor of McGeorge School of Law, Sacramento, California, 1986.

#### Principal publications

##### Books

Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties, 1973, Manchester University Press (text of the Schill lectures, 1973); second edition, 1984.

Satow's Guide to Diplomatic Practice, fifth edition, 1979 (contributor of five chapters).

##### Articles

"Note on The Danube Conference, 1948", British Year Book of International Law, 1948, pp. 398-404.

"Nationality of Claims: British Practice", British Year Book of International Law, 1950, pp. 125-144.

Notes on private international law cases, British Year Book of International Law, 1951 to 1955-1956.

"Polygamous Marriages in English Law", British Year Book of International Law, 1954, pp. 248-272.

"The Principles of Treaty Interpretation and their Application by the English Courts", International and Comparative Law Quarterly, 1963, pp. 508-551.

"Vienna Conference on the Law of Treaties", International and Comparative Law Quarterly, 1970, pp. 47-69.

"European Convention on State Immunity", International and Comparative Law Quarterly, 1973, pp. 254-283.

"Principles of International Law concerning Friendly Relations and Co-operation among States", in Essays in honour of Krishna Rao, 1975, pp. 107-140.

"The Concept of a Continental Shelf", Proceedings and Papers of the Fifth Commonwealth Law Conference, Edinburgh, 1977.

"Some Reflections on the Vienna Convention on Succession of States in respect of Treaties", in Essays in honour of Erik Castren, 1979, pp. 149-183.

"The Law of Sovereign Immunity: Recent Developments" (series of five lectures given at The Hague Academy of International Law, 1980), Recueil des Cours, vol. 167 (1980), pp. 113-284.

"Some Procedural Aspects of Recent International Litigation" (fourth F. A. Mann Lecture delivered in London in October 1980), International and Comparative Law Quarterly, 1981, pp. 338-357.

"The Practice of International Law: the Foreign and Commonwealth Office", in International Law: Teaching and Practice (ed. Bin Cheng), 1980, pp. 123-134.

"The Diplomatic Response", in Extra-territorial Application of Laws and Responses Thereto (ed. Olmstead), 1984, pp. 217-222.

"Conflicting Assertions of Jurisdiction over Multinational Enterprises" in Extra-territoriality and Foreign Investment, 1983 (Proceedings of the 1983 Conference of the Canadian Council on International Law).

"United Kingdom Treaty Law and Practice" (country chapter for a book on national treaty laws and practices, in course of publication).

SOLARI TUDELA, Luis

(Peru)

[Original: English]

Born on 3 December 1935 in Lima, Peru.

Lawyer.

#### Academic career

Faculty of Liberal Arts, Catholic University of Lima.

Faculty of Law and Political Sciences, Catholic University of Lima.

Diplomatic Academy of Peru.

Institut des Hautes Etudes Internationales in Geneva.

Professional activities

Chargé d'affaires a.i. of Peru in Haiti, 1967-1970.

Deputy representative of the Mission of Peru to the United Nations in Geneva.

Deputy representative to the Commission on Human Rights of the United Nations, 1971.

Director of Planning and Education, Under-Secretariat for Foreign Affairs Policies, Ministry for Foreign Affairs.

Ambassador of Peru in Panama.

Director of International Organizations and Conferences, Ministry for Foreign Affairs, 1983.

Delegate to the sixth session of the General Assembly of the Organization of the American States, 1976.

Delegate to the thirteenth session of the General Assembly of the Organization of American States, 1983.

Delegate to the thirty-eighth session of the General Assembly of the United Nations, 1983.

Ambassador of Peru in Italy, 1986.

Main publications

"Human rights", in Revista Peruana de Derecho Internacional Público, No. 78, October-December 1980, pp. 65-75.

The Continental Shelf in Modern Theory and Practice.

Public International Law, Ediciones Studium, second edition, 1983, Lima, 246 pp.

THIAM, Doudou

(Senegal)

[Original: French]

Born on 3 February 1926 at Bambey, Senegal.

Degrees obtained

Degree in law.

Doctorate of law.

Post-graduate degree.

Professional posts held

Lawyer (1955-1960).

Minister of Finance.

Minister of Justice.

Minister for Foreign Affairs (1960-1968).

President of the Economic and Social Council.

Member of the United Nations International Law Commission since 1 January 1972.  
Chairman of the International Law Commission at its thirty-third session in 1981.

Currently Special Rapporteur of the International Law Commission on the draft Code of Offences against the Peace and Security of Mankind.

Profession: Lawyer.

Publications and lectures

Politique étrangère des Etats africains (1963).

Fédéralisme africain (1970).

Lectured on federalism in Africa at The Hague Academy.

Has also lectured on the international settlement of conflicts in Africa, as part of the external courses organized by The Hague Academy.

TOMUSCHAT, Christian

(Federal Republic of Germany)

[Original: English]

Born in Stettin on 23 July 1936.

Studies at the Universities of Heidelberg and Montpellier. Doctor of Law, University of Heidelberg, 1964 (Prize of the Legatum Visserianum Leiden). Research fellow at the Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, 1966-1970. Privatdozent for Public Law, University of Heidelberg, 1970. Visiting Professor at the Universities of Mainz and Tübingen, 1970-1972. Professor of Public Law, Director of the Institute of International Law, University of Bonn, 1972. Dean of the Faculty of Law and Economy, academic year 1978/1979.

Staff member of the Court of Justice of the European Communities, 1960-1961.

Member of the Scientific Curatorium of the Institut universitaire international, Luxembourg, since 1975; President of the German Selection Committee for, and member of the teaching staff of, the College of Europe, Bruges, 1977-1984; board member of the Fédération internationale de droit européen, West German Branch, 1975-1985; member of the Scientific Advisory Board on International Law of the Foreign Ministry of the Federal Republic of Germany since 1981; member of the Executive Council of the German Society for International Law since 1981; member of the International Commission of Jurists since 1981; board member of the German Society for the United Nations since 1983; board member of the German Association of Teachers of Constitutional Law, 1986-1987.

Expert at the United Nations Colloquium on Population and Human Rights, 1974; member (Legal Adviser) of the delegation of the Federal Republic of Germany to the thirtieth session of the United Nations General Assembly, 1975; member of the United Nations Human Rights Committee, 1977-1986; member of the International Law Commission since 1985.

Married since 1965. Two children.

#### Principal publications

##### Books

Die gerichtliche Vorabentscheidung nach den Verträgen über die europäischen Gemeinschaften (Beiträge zum ausländischen öffentlichen Recht und Völkerrecht, 42), Cologne and Berlin, 1964, XII, 226 pp.

Zur politischen Betätigung des Ausländers in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland (Völkerrecht und Aussenpolitik, 4), Bad Homburg, Berlin and Zurich, 1968, 74 pp.

Die Aufwertung der Deutschen Mark. Staats- und völkerrechtliche Überlegungen zur Neufestsetzung der Währungsparität im Jahre 1969 (Beiträge zum ausländischen öffentlichen Recht und Völkerrecht, 55), Cologne and Berlin, 1970, VII, 49 pp.

Verfassungsgewohnheitsrecht? Eine Untersuchung zum Staatsrecht der Bundesrepublik Deutschland (Heidelberger Rechtswissenschaftliche Abhandlungen, N.F. 27), Heidelberg, 1972, 185 pp.

E.-W. Böckenförde/C. Tomuschat/D.C. Umbach (editors), Extremisten und öffentlicher Dienst, Baden-Baden, 1981; with contribution: "Der öffentliche Dienst im Spannungsfeld zwischen politischer Freiheit und Verfassungstreue. Standards für die Behandlung politischer Extremisten in Westeuropa", 547-682.

Menschenrechtssicherung in der internationalen Praxis (Vorträge, Reden und Berichte aus dem Europa-Institut, 24), Saarbrücken, 1984, 37 pp.

Tomuschat (editor), Ulrich Scheuner, Schriften zum Völkerrecht, Berlin, 1984, 679 pp., with contribution: "Einleitung: Ulrich Scheuners völkerrechtliches Werk", 11-31.



Selected articles in periodicals

"Admissibility and Legal Effects of Reservations to Multilateral Treaties", Zum ausländischen öffentlichen Recht und Völkerrecht (ZaÖRV), 1967, 463-482.

"Die Interamerikanische Menschenrechtskommission", ZaÖRV, 28 (1968), 531-551.

"L'Interventionnisme de l'Etat et le droit de propriété en Allemagne fédérale", Revue internationale de droit comparé, 1971, 569-590.

"Repressalie und Retorsion - Zu einigen Aspekten ihrer innerstaatlichen Durchführung", ZaÖRV, 33 (1973), 179-222.

"La contribution de la Cour de justice des Communautés européennes au règlement des conflits entre Etats membres", Revue Générale de Droit International Public, 78 (1974), 40-59.

"Die Befreiungsbewegungen in den Vereinten Nationen", Vereinte Nationen, 1974, 65-72 and 110-113.

"Die Neue Weltwirtschaftsordnung", Vereinte Nationen, 1975, 93-100.

"Der Schutz der Familie durch die Vereinten Nationen", Archiv des öffentlichen Rechts, 100 (1975), 402-415.

"Die Generalversammlung der Vereinten Nationen im Spiegel der Praxis", Vereinte Nationen, 1976, 49-58.

"Die Charta der wirtschaftlichen Rechte und Pflichten der Staaten", ZaÖRV, 36 (1976), 444-491.

"Menschenrechtsschutz durch die Vereinten Nationen", Vereinte Nationen, 1976, 166-174.

"Tyrannei der Minderheit? Betrachtungen zur Verfassungsstruktur der Vereinten Nationen", German Yearbook of International Law, 19 (1976), 278-316.

"Die Bundesrepublik Deutschland und die Menschenrechtspakte der Vereinten Nationen. Neue Perspektiven weltweiter Verwirklichung der Menschenrechte", Vereinte Nationen, 1978, 1-10.

"Das Recht auf Familieneinheit. Grundrechtsschutz in der neueren Rechtsprechung des Conseil d'Etat und des Conseil constitutionnel", Europäische Grundrechte, 1979, 191-198.

"Evolving Procedural Rules: The United Nations Human Rights Committee's First Two Years of Dealing with Individual Communications", Human Rights Law Journal, 1 (1980), 249-257.

"Gewalt und Gewaltverbot als Bestimmungsfaktoren der Weltordnung", Europa-Archiv, 1981, 325-334.

"Der Ausschuss für Menschenrechte - Recht und Praxis", Vereinte Nationen, 1981, 141-148.

"Menschenrechtspolitik der Vereinten Nationen", Europa-Archiv, 1981, 587-596.

"Das Recht auf Entwicklung", German Yearbook of International Law, 25 (1982), 85-112.

"Grundpflichten des Individuums nach Völkerrecht", Archiv des Völkerrechts, 21 (1983), 289-315.

"Neuformulierung der Grundregeln des Völkerrechts durch die Vereinten Nationen: Bewegung, Stillstand oder Rückschritt?", Europa-Archiv, 1983, 729-738.

"National Implementation of International Standards on Human Rights", Canadian Human Rights Yearbook, 1984-1985, 31-61.

"Recht auf Frieden. Ein neues Menschenrecht der dritten Generation?", Europa-Archiv, 1985, 271-278.

"Human Rights in a World-Wide Framework. Some Current Issues", ZaÖRV, 45 (1985), 547-584.

"Deutscher Beitrag zu den VN-Friedenstruppen", Aussenpolitik, 36 (1985), 272-283;  
English version: "German Contribution to Peace-Keeping Forces", Aussenpolitik  
(English edition), 36 (1985), 275-287.

#### Selected contributions to co-operative publications

"International Courts and Tribunals with Regionally Restricted and/or Specialized Jurisdiction", in Max Planck Institute for Comparative and International Law (ed.), Judicial Settlement of International Disputes (Beiträge zum ausländischen öffentlichen Recht und Völkerrecht, 62), Berlin, Heidelberg and New York, 1974, 285-416.

"Die Beitragsverweigerung in Internationalen Organisationen", in Internationales Recht und Wirtschaftsordnung, Festschrift für F. A. Mann, Munich, 1977, 440-464.

"Der Verfassungsstaat im Geflecht der internationalen Beziehungen", Veröffentlichungen der Vereinigung der Deutschen Staatsrechtslehrer, 36 (1978), 7-63.

"Parliamentary Control over Foreign Policy in the Federal Republic of Germany", in A. Cassese (ed.), Parliamentary Control over Foreign Policy, Alphen aan den Rijn and Germantown, 1980, 25-51.

Entry entitled "International Courts and Tribunals", in Encyclopedia of Public International Law, vol. 1, Amsterdam et al., 1981, 92-99.

"Equality and Non-Discrimination under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights", in v. Münch (ed.), Festschrift für Hans-Jürgen Schlochauer, Berlin and New York, 1981, 691-716.

"Is Universality of Human Rights Standards an Outdated and Utopian Concept?", in Das Europa der zweiten Generation. Gedächtnisschrift für Christoph Sasse, vol. II, Kehl et al., 1981, 585-609.

"International Commodity Agreements", in International Encyclopedia of Comparative Law, vol. XVIII, Tübingen and Alphen aan den Rijn, 1981, 47-73.

"Parliamentary Foreign Affairs Committees in the Federal Republic of Germany", in Control of Foreign Policy in Western Democracies. A Comparative Study of Parliamentary Foreign Affairs Committees (research project directed by A. Cassese), vol. I (Parliamentary Foreign Affairs Committees: The National Setting), Padua and New York, 1982, 95-117.

"Protection of Minorities under Article 27 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights", in Völkerrecht als Rechtsordnung - Internationale Gerichtsbarkeit - Menschenrechte. Festschrift für Herman Mosler, Berlin et al., 1983, 949-979.

"Liability für Mixed Agreements", in D. O'Keeffe and H. G. Schermers (eds.), Mixed Agreements, 1983, 125-132.

"Le droit à la résistance et les droits de l'homme", in UNESCO (ed.), Violations des droits de l'homme: quel recours, quelle résistance? (writings by participants in an experts meeting to analyse the bases and forms of individual and collective action against human rights violations, held at Freetown, Sierra Leone, 3-7 March 1981), Paris, 1983, 13-34.

"Die Europäische Menschenrechtskonvention", in Jahrbuch der Europäischen Integration, 1983, 259-261.

"Präsidialsystem und Demokratie", in Einigkeit und Recht und Freiheit, Festschrift für Karl Carstens, vol. 2, Cologne et al., 1984, 911-932.

"Recht auf Arbeit - Rechtsvergleichende Aspekte", in J. Pietzcker, H. Fenn, C. Tomuschat and B. v. Maydell, Recht auf Arbeit, Bonn, 1984, 45-61.

"Die Europäische Menschenrechtskonvention", in Jahrbuch der Europäischen Integration, 1984, 261-267.

Entries entitled "Commodities, Common Fund", "Commodities, International Regulation of Production and Trade" and "International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, Human Rights Committee", in Encyclopedia of Public International Law, vol. 8, Amsterdam et al., 1985, 91-94, 94-100 and 327-332.

#### Reports and opinions for international organizations

"Le droit à la résistance et les droits de l'homme" (see section III).

"The Constitution of the Republic of Turkey, Legal Opinion", submitted to the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe, document AS/Pol/Jur/Turkey (34) 13, of 21 December 1982.

"National Implementation of International Standards on Human Rights", background paper for the United Nations Seminar on the Experiences of Different Countries in the Implementation of International Standards on Human Rights, June 1983, United Nations document HR/GENEVA/1983/BP.3 (see section II).

"Political Parties Act, Trade Unions Act, Parliamentary Elections Act, Collective Agreements, Strikes and Lockouts Act of Turkey - An Examination of Their Compatibility with Turkey's International Obligations Under the Statute of the Council of Europe and the European Convention on Human Rights, Legal Opinion", submitted to the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe, December 1983.

"International Standards and Cultural Diversity", colloquium organized by the Institut des Hautes Etudes Internationales and by the United Nations Centre for Human Rights, Geneva, 4-7 November 1985.

YANKOV, Alexander

(Bulgaria)

[Original: English]

Born 22 June 1924 in Bourgas, Bulgaria.

Married. Two children.

Education, academic record and diplomatic functions

Sofia State University, Faculty of Law; graduated summa cum laude in law and jurisprudence; received Ph.D in international law at Sofia State University; attended The Hague Academy of International Law; Corresponding Member of the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences; member of the Institute of International Law (Institut de droit international).

Assistant Professor of International Law in the International Law Department, Faculty of Law, Sofia State University, 1951-1954.

Secretary of the International Union of Students in Prague, 1954-1957.

Counsellor, Permanent Mission of the People's Republic of Bulgaria to the United Nations. Member of the delegation of Bulgaria to a number of sessions of the United Nations General Assembly since the nineteenth session in 1964 (1965-1968).

Professor of International Law at Sofia State University since 1968.

Vice-Chairman of the Legal Sub-Committee of the United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Sea-Bed and the Ocean Floor beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction, 1968-1973.

Member of the Court of Arbitration to the Bulgarian Chamber of Commerce since 1970.

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Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration at The Hague since 1971.

Member of the Planning Council of the International Ocean Institute, Malta, since 1970.

Ambassador of the People's Republic of Bulgaria to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, March 1972-June 1976.

Member of the Executive Council of the International Law Association since 1973.

President of the Bulgarian Association of International Law since 1980.

Member of the World Association for International Relations, Athens.

Member of the Association française de droit international, Paris.

President of the eighth Assembly of the Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organization, London, November 1973.

Chairman of the Fourth Committee of the London Conference on Marine Pollution by Ships, 1973.

Chairman of the Third Committee of the United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, 1973-1982.

Deputy Minister for Foreign Affairs, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, Permanent Representative of the People's Republic of Bulgaria to the United Nations in New York. Deputy Head of the Bulgarian delegation to the thirty-first to thirty-fourth sessions of the General Assembly and to the tenth special session, 1976-1980.

Member of the International Law Commission since 1977. Appointed Special Rapporteur on the topic "Status of the Diplomatic Courier and the Diplomatic Bag not accompanied by a Diplomatic Courier" in 1978. Chairman of the International Law Commission in 1984.

Member of the Advisory Board on Disarmament Studies with the Secretary-General of the United Nations since 1978.

Member of the International Council of Environmental Law, Bonn, Federal Republic of Germany.

Corresponding Member of the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences since 1981. Head of the International Law Department.

Languages spoken

English, French, Russian and Bulgarian.

Author of a number of publications in the field of international law and international relations.

Main publications

The European Collective Security System, 1958, Sofia.

Reservations to the Declaration of Acceptance of the Compulsory Jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice, 1961, Sofia.

The Peace Treaty with the two German States and its Legal Effects, 1962, Sofia.

Principles of International Law as Applied to the Treaty Practice of Bulgaria, 1964, Sofia.

The United Nations: Legal Nature and International Status, 1965.

The United Nations Declaration on the Principles of Friendly Relations and the Progressive Development of International Law, 1971, Sofia.

The United Nations and the Development of the International Trade Law, 1971, Sofia.

The Contribution of Lenin and the Soviet State to the Enhancement of the Right to Self-Determination as a Fundamental Principle of International Law, 1970, Sofia.

Exploration and Uses of the Sea-Bed: A New Legal Framework, 1970, Sofia.

The Impact of the World Socialist System on the Progressive Development of International Law, 1973.

"International Responsibility for the Protection of the Marine Environment" (report published under the auspices of the Financial Times), 1974, London.

The Technological Revolution and International Law, 1974, Sofia.

Demilitarization of the Sea-Bed, 1970.

The Establishment of the Fundamental Principles of the Bulgarian Foreign Policy, 1972, Sofia.

The Development of the International Trade Law and the Contribution of UNCITRAL, 1971, Sofia.

The Limits of the Treaty-Making Capacity of the United Nations, 1963, Sofia.

Legal Status of Foreigners in Temporary Residence in Bulgaria and the Requirements of International Law, 1964, Sofia.

The Relationship between Bilateral and Multilateral Diplomacy in International Relations, 1979, Sofia.

"The Law of the Sea Conference at the Crossroads", Virginia Journal of International Law, vol. 18, Fall 1977.

"The People's Republic of Bulgaria and the Promotion of the Principles of Peaceful Co-existence, Détente and Disarmament at the United Nations", International Relations, 1979.

The People's Republic of Bulgaria and the United Nations on the Twenty-fifth Anniversary of Bulgaria's Admission to the United Nations, 1980, Sofia.

"The Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea and the Establishment of New International Legal Order over the World's Oceans", International Relations, 1981.

The Demilitarized Zones and International Law, Sofia, 1981.

"A General Review of the New Convention on the Law of the Sea: Marine Science and its Application", Ocean Yearbook, 4, The University of Chicago Press, 1983.

The People's Republic of Bulgaria and International Law, Sofia, 1984.

The People's Republic of Bulgaria and the International Organizations within the United Nations System, Sofia, 1984.

The World's Ocean in the Service of International Peace and Co-operation, Sofia, 1985.

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