



General Assembly

live House GENERAL

MAY 2 1 1991

A/46/6 (Introduction 13 May 1991

Distr.

A/46/6 (Introduction)

ORIGINAL: ENGLISH

Forty-sixth session

PROPOSED PROGRAMME BUDGET FOR THE BIENNIUM 1992-1993*

Introduction

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The present document contains the introduction to the proposed programme budget for the biennium 1992-1993. The complete proposed programme budget will subsequently be issued in final printed form as Official Records of the General Assembly, Forty-sixth Session, Supplement No. 6 (A/46/6/Rev.1).

INTRODUCTION

A. Main features of the proposed programme budget

- 1. The proposed programme budget for the biennium 1992-1993 was prepared within the framework of the medium-term plan for the period 1992-1997 (A/45/6/Rev.1) and guided by the priorities and the preliminary estimate of resources mentioned by the General Assembly in its resolution 45/255 of 21 December 1990 on the proposed programme budget outline for the biennium 1992-1993. It amounts to \$2,362,977,700. This level of resources reflects a total increase of \$228,905,600 over the revised appropriations for the biennium 1990-1991, a rate of real growth of 0.9 per cent, and includes provisions for the addition of 81 posts to the staffing table of the Organization. The requested amount of \$2,362,977,700 is within the preliminary estimate provided by the outline.
- 2. The distribution of the requested resources by the 11 parts of the proposed programme budget, which regroup the 36 expenditure sections, are as follows:

		Thousands of United States dollars	Percentage
Part I.	Overall policy-making, direction and coordination	35 861.2	1.5
Part II.	Political affairs	134 758.8	5.7
Part III.	International justice and law	49 033.6	2.1
Part IV.	International cooperation for development	326 978.5	13.9
Part V.	Regional cooperation for development	279 047.6	11.8
Part VI.	Human rights and humanitarian affairs	95 461.8	4.0
Part VII.	Public information	100 993.9	4.3
Part VIII.	Common support services	864 916.8	36.6
Part IX.	Special expenses	45 030.7	1.9
Part X.	Capital expenditures	103 999.9	4.4
Part XI.	Staff assessment	326 894.9	13.8
	Total	2 362 977.7	100.0

3. By major objects of expenditure, the distribution of the total amount is as follows:

				sands of ates dollars	<u>Percentage</u>
ı.	Staff costs		1 459	903.1	61.8
II.	Outside expertise		77	216.2	3.3
III.	Travel of representatives and staff		44	616.2	1.9
IV.	Equipment and operating expenses		280	559.1	11.9
v.	Construction and improvement to premises		104	133.8	4.4
VI.	Other objects, including grants and fellowships		69	654.4	2.9
vII.	Staff assessment		326	894.9	13.8
		Total	2 362	977.7	100.0

^{4.} The present proposed programme budget includes provisions for 10,129 posts, of which 3,896 are in the Professional and above category, and 6,233 in the General Service category. The distribution of these 10,129 posts by programme budget part would be as follows:

		Posts	Percentage
Part I.	Overall policy-making, direct: and coordination	ion 114	1.1
Part II.	Political affairs	804	8.0
Part III.	International justice and law	215	2.1
Part IV.	International cooperation for development	1 447	14.3
Part V.	Regional cooperation for development	2 116	20.9
Part VI.	Human rights and humanitarian affairs	466	4.6
Part VII.	Public information	668	6.6
Part VIII.	Common support services	4 070	40.2
Part IX.	Special expenses Income section 3	65 164	0.6
	Tot	al <u>10 129</u>	100.0

- 5. The proposed amount of \$2,362,977,700 includes a non-recurrent provision of \$132,593,500 (or \$122,592,000 at revised 1991 rates). Of this provision, \$62,556,900 is requested for the construction of premises at Addis Ababa, Bangkok and Santiago, \$31,400,200 for the improvement of premises at Headquarters and other locations, and \$38,636,400 for a variety of other projects, including the development of the Integrated Management Information System (IMIS), the optical disc system and the preparation of major international conferences (United Nations Conference on Environment and Development in 1992, the World Conference on Human Rights in 1993, the 1994 International Conference on Population and Development, and the 1995 World Conference on Women).
- 6. The proposed rate of real growth of 0.9 per cent is attributable to three factors. First is the proposed addition of 81 posts to the staffing table of the Organization, at an estimated cost of \$9,196,400. The second component is the proposed reclassification of 67 posts, at an estimated cost of \$2,718,600. The remaining additional resources proposed are for a variety of objects of expenditure, at an estimated cost of \$4,179,200.
- 7. The distribution of this rate of real growth of 0.9 per cent by parts and sections of the proposed programme budget is provided in tables 1 and 2 below. The two parts with the highest proposed rates of real growth Part VI, Human rights and humanitarian affairs: 4.3 per cent; and Part II, Political affairs: 1.9 per cent represent respectively 4.0 per cent and 5.7 per cent of the total proposed programme budget. Part VIII, Common support services, which represents 35.6 per cent of the total budget has a proposed rate of real growth of 0.1 per cent. Among the 36 expenditures sections, 10 have a proposed rate of real growth above 2 per cent:

		Percentage
Section 11.	Development and international economic cooperation	16.5
Section 28.	Human rights	10.9
Section 4.	Political and General Assembly affairs and Secretariat services	5.4
Section 22.	International drug control	4.9
Section 17.	United Nations Environment Programme	4.5
Section 8.	International Court of Justice	3.9
Section 30.	Disaster relief operations	3.2
Section 19.	United Nations Centre for Human Settlements (Habitat)	3.0
Section 23.	Economic Commission for Africa	2.7
Section 29.	Protection of and assistance to refugees	2.2

The growth in section 11 includes requested resources for the implementation of Programme 45, Africa: critical economic situation, recovery and development, of the medium-term plan for the period 1992-1997. The growth in section 28 reflects essentially the proposed addition of nine posts. A negative rate of real growth is proposed for three sections:

		<u>Percentage</u>
Section 9.	Legal activities	-0.7
Section 18.	Centre for Science and Technology for Development	-0.6
Section 15.	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development	-0.5

In this context, it will be noted in table 2 that section 9, Legal activities, includes a non-recurrent amount of \$1,965,000. Section 18, Centre for science and technology for development, is proposed with the same number and level of posts as in 1990-1991 (except one proposed reclassification from General Service to Principal level) and with a slight reduction in other objects of expenditure. The negative growth in section 15, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) results essentially from the proposed abolition of two posts.

B. Programmes and priorities

- 8. The 10 major programmes, 45 programmes and 259 subprogrammes of the medium-term plan for the period 1992-1997, their objectives and means of action, are translated into activities and resources proposed in the programme budget. Of the 36 expenditure sections, five are not within the framework of the medium-term plan. These are section 1, Overall policy-making direction and coordination, section 8, International Court of Justice, section 34, Special expenses, section 35, Construction, alteration, improvement and major maintenance, and section 36, Staff assessment. Income section 3, Services to the public, relates to Programme 44 of the medium-term plan.
- 9. The structure by parts of the programme budget correspond closely to the structure by major programmes of the medium-term plan. The distribution of the proposed resources by Major Programme would be as follows:

	Major programme	Thousands of <u>United States dollars</u>	Percentage
ı.	Maintenance of peace and security, disarmament and decolonization (Part II)	134 758.8	5.7
II.	Implementation, codification and progressive development of international law (sections 9 and 10 of Part III)	32 208.0	1.4
III.	International cooperation for economic and social development (section 11A and 11B of Part IV)	14 160.7	0.6
IV.	International economic cooperation for development (sections 12 to 20 of Part IV)	280 612.3	11.9
v.	International cooperation for social development (sections 21 and 22 of Part IV)	27 866.8	1.2
VI.	Regional cooperation for economic and social development (Part V)	279 047.6	11.8
vII.	Human rights, fundamental freedoms and humanitarian affairs (Part VI)	95 461.8	4.0
vIII.	Public information (Part VII)	100 993.9	4.3
ıx.	Conference services (section 32 of Part VIII)	429 733.1	18.2
х.	Administrative services (section 33 of Part VIII)	435 183.7	18.4
	Subtotal	1 830 026.7	77.5

The following activities are not within the framework of the medium-term plan:

		Thousands of United States dollars	Percentage
Section 1.	Overall policy-making, direction and coordination	35 861.2	1.5
Section 8.	International Court of Justice	16 825.6	0.7
Section 11C.	United Nations Conference on Environment and Development	3 353.2	0.15

				1110	usanus or	
				United	States dolla	ars Percentage
S	ection	11D.	Regional Commissions New York Office		985.5	0.05
S	ection	34.	Special expenses		45 030.7	1.9
Se	ection	35.	Construction, alteration, improvement and major maintenance	1	03 999.9	4.4
Se	ection	36.	Staff assessment	<u>3</u> .	26 894.9	13.8
			Subt	otal 5	32 951.0	22.5
			נ	Cotal 23	62 977.7	100

Thousands of

- 10. The medium-term plan for the period 1992-1997 includes high priority designation for 80 of the 259 subprogrammes. The distribution of these 80 subprogrammes with high priority is provided in table 10. It will be noted that nine sections of the proposed programme budget do not include priority designation among subprogrammes.
- 11. For most sections of the proposed programme budget, high and low priority activities/outputs/services, representing respectively between 10 per cent and 20 per cent of the resources requested for the programme, are proposed. In most sections of the programme budget, the subprogrammes designated high priority do not include low priority activities/outputs/services.
- 12. In terms of presentation, all of the activities of the Organization are regrouped into eight categories:
 - (i) International cooperation
 - (ii) Parliamentary services
 - (iii) Published material
 - (iv) Information materials and services
 - (v) Operational activities
 - (vi) Coordination, harmonization and liaison
 - (vii) Conference services
 - (viii) Administrative support

Under each subprogramme, outputs and services are described within the relevant category. Reports to intergovernmental bodies and publications (presented under categories ii and iii) constitute an important part of the activities of the Organization and are not fundamentally different from those programmed in the

current budget. There are, however, a number of new or expanded activities, notably in section 11, Development and international economic cooperation, in relation with the new programme on Africa and in section 28, Human rights. Within sections, a number of redeployments are proposed to reflect changes in the work programme outlined in the medium-term plan.

- 13. The General Assembly, in its resolution 45/255 requested the Secretary-General to pay particular attention, in preparing his proposed programme budget for the biennium 1992-1993, to the following: maintenance of international peace and security, economic development of developing countries, the economic recovery and development of Africa, the environment and international drug control. A rate of real growth of 1.9 per cent is proposed for Part II, Political affairs, which includes the servicing of the Security Council and of the General Assembly, the Office for Research and the Collection of Information, and the elimination of apartheid. Also, as indicated in table 3, nine additional posts are proposed for this part of the programme budget. With regard to the equally broad priority of the economic development of developing countries, rates of real growth of 1.3 per cent and 1.2 per cent are proposed for Part V, Regional cooperation for development, and Part IV, International cooperation for development. Forty of the 81 proposed new posts are in these two parts of the programme budget, which represent 25.7 per cent of the total resources requested for the biennium 1992-1993. In addition to a rate of real growth of 2.7 per cent for section 23, Economic Commission for Africa, eight posts and other resources are proposed under section 11, Development and international economic cooperation, for the implementation of Programme 45, Africa: critical economic situation, recovery and development, of the medium-term plan for the period 1992-1997. The resources proposed for the activities of the United Nations on environment appear in section 17, United Nations Environment Programme, with a proposed rate of real growth of 4.5 per cent, in section 11C, United Nations Conference on Environment and Development, covering the direct costs of the preparation of the Conference, as well as in various programmes, notably those implemented by the Department of International Economic and Social Affairs (section 13) and of the regional commissions. Section 22, International drug control, includes the 21 posts agreed upon by the General Assembly at its forty-fifth session, as well as the conversion into established posts of four "non-recurrent" posts.
- 14. The proposed programme budget includes projections on the expected level of extrabudgetary resources during the biennium 1992-1993. A total amount of \$3,082,849,900 is indicated in table 6. This would represent a nominal increase of 4.9 per cent over the estimated level for the biennium 1990-1991. It is also anticipated that a total number of 4,082 temporary posts will be financed from extrabudgetary resources during the biennium; of these 1,989 will be in the United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East (UNRWA) and in the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR). In addition, 18,800 persons are employed by UNRWA as "area staff members".

C. Comparison with 1990-1991 revised appropriations

15. The total increase of \$228,905,600, or 10.7 per cent over the revised appropriation for the biennium 1990-1991, is the result of the following process:

•		Thousa	nds of	
		United Sta	tes dollars	<u>Percentage</u>
Revised appropriations for				
1990-1991		2 134	072.1	10 0
Revaluation of the maintenance				
base 1990-1991	(64 924.4)			
Actual growth at revised				
1991 rates (recurrent and				
non-recurrent)	137 466.6			
Projected inflation for				
1992-1993	156 363.4			
Net change		228	905.6	10.7
Proposed programme budget 1992-199	3	2 362	977 .7	

16. This increase is distributed as follows among the 11 parts of the proposed programme budget:

Part			sands of ates dollars	Percentage	ž
, I.	Overall policy-making, direction and coordination	4	990.6	16.2	
II.	Political affairs	(14	433.5)	(9.7)	
III.	International justice and law	5	934.6	13.8	
IV.	International cooperation for development	32	682.5	11.1	
v.	Regional cooperation for development	38	840.8	16.2	
VI.	Human rights and humanitarian affairs	12	317.4	14.8	
VII.	Public information	8	694.0	9.4	
vIII.	Common support services	87	834.9	11.3	

<u>Part</u>		<u>Un</u>	Thousands of ited States dollars	<u>Percentage</u>
ıx.	Special expenses		4 451.3	11.0
x.	Capital expenditures		31 158.6	42.8
XI.	Staff assessment		16 434.4	5.3
		Total	228 905.6	<u>10.7</u>

D. Relationship with the outline

- 17. As indicated in paragraph 1 above, the General Assembly, in its resolution 45/255 on the proposed programme budget outline for the biennium 1992-1993, invited the Secretary-General to prepare his proposed programme budget for the biennium 1992-1993 on the basis of a preliminary estimate of \$2,006,200,000 at the initial 1990-1991 rates. In the same resolution, the Assembly also mentioned a total preliminary estimate of \$2,462,400,000 at 1992-1993 rates. This preliminary estimate included a projected inflation of 317.1 million United States dollars for 1992-1993, which was inadvertently overstated by \$96.1 million. The preliminary estimate of the outline at 1992-1993 rates is therefore \$2,366,300,000. The proposed programme budget is \$3,322,300 below this estimate. At the same time, the rate of real growth reflected in the proposed programme budget 0.9 per cent is higher than the projected zero per cent indicated in the report of the Secretary-General on the proposed programme budget outline (A/45/369) and noted in the report of the Advisory Committee on Administrative and Budgetary Questions (A/45/878).
- 18. This apparent inconsistency illustrates the difficulties inherent in attempting to establish a comparison between the preliminary estimate given in the outline and the proposed programme budget. As indicated in the report of the Secretary-General on the outline and in the report of the Advisory Committee on the proposed programme budget for the biennium 1990-1991, the outline and the programme budget have two different starting points which prevent a clear comparison. Further efforts will be made to achieve a clearer linkage between the indicative estimate given in the outline and the subsequent proposed programme budget.

E. Proposed staffing table

- 19. The proposed staffing table of 10,129 regular budget-funded posts (3,896 Professional and 6,233 General Service) include 31 posts of a temporary nature and represents an increase of 81 posts or 0.8 per cent as compared to the staffing table of 10,048 posts approved for 1990-1991.
- 20. It will be recalled that, the General Assembly at its forty-fifth session, while suppressing 56 posts of the office of the Commissioner for Namibia, created 39 posts, including one post of Under-Secretary-General, as follows: four posts for the programme on crime prevention and criminal justice, nine posts in UNCTAD for the programme on least developed countries, 21 posts for International drug control, three posts for Human rights and two posts for Administrative services,

- Vienna. In addition, 40 non-recurrent posts, including one post of Under-Secretary-General and one post of Assistant Secretary-General, were created for the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development.
- 21. Of these 81 additional posts, 51 would be new, five would be transferred from extrabudgetary financing to the regular budget (two in UNHCR and three in UNRWA), 16 would be posts which have heretofore been classified as "temporary non-recurrent" in the previous biennium (12 in United Nations Centre for Human Settlements (Habitat) and four in International drug control) and 13 would be converted from general temporary assistance funds to established posts. In addition, 60 "temporary recurrent" posts, are proposed for conversion to established posts. It is also proposed to abolish four posts (one P-4 post in section 1, Overall policy-making, direction and coordination; one D-2 and one P-3 post in section 15, UNCTAD; and one P-3 post in section 32, Conference services (Geneva)).
- 22. The proposed distribution of an additional 81 posts is given by parts and sections of the programme budget in tables 3 and 4. Parts IV, V and VI represent two thirds of these new posts.
- 23. As in 1990-1991, the proposed staffing table for 1992-1993 includes 48 high level posts (one Director-General, 27 Under-Secretaries-General and 20 Assistant Secretaries-General) funded from the regular budget. In addition, it is proposed that 13 high-level posts (four Under-Secretaries-General and nine Assistant Secretaries-General), which have been established on a temporary basis to carry out special assignments for the Secretary-General, be maintained. Four of these posts are funded from the regular budget and nine from extrabudgetary resources.
- 24. The reclassification of 67 posts is proposed. Of these, 54 upgradings and one downgrading are in the Professional category, and 10 in the General Service category (from Other level to the Principal level). These reclassifications are based on the nature of the functions to be performed and on the need to achieve a balanced grade structure in the Secretariat. A summary of the reclassifications proposed is provided below:

		Professional posts	General Service posts	Total
Part I.	Overall policy-making, direction and coordination	1	1	2
Part II.	Political affairs	9	2	11
Part III.	International justice and law	4 <u>a</u> /	-	4
Part IV.	International cooperation for development	5	3	8
Part V.	Regional cooperation for development	6	-	· 6

		Professional posts	General Service posts	<u>Total</u>
Part VI.	Human rights and humanitarian affairs	-	_	-
Part VII.	Public information	1	-	1
Part VIII.	Common support services	30	4	34
Part IX.	Special expenses	1	-	1

		<u>57</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>67</u> <u>b</u> /

a/ Includes one downgrading.

- 25. In accordance with standard budgetary methodology, the resource requirements for continuing posts proposed have been calculated with a turnover rate of 5 per cent for posts at the Professional level and above, and 0 per cent for those at the General Service level. In respect of new posts, the turnover rates used are 50 per cent for Professional and 35 per cent for General Service posts. The same costing parameters were used in the programme budget for the biennium 1990-1991.
- 26. The notion of "non-recurrent temporary posts" has been abandoned in the present proposed programme budget. The resources required for the preparation of major conferences are presented under general temporary assistance, on a non-recurrent basis. The post equivalent of such resources are indicated in the relevant sections (section 11C, for the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development, section 13, for the International Conference on Population and Development, section 21, for the World Conference on Women, and section 28 for the Conference on Human Rights).
- 27. Resources in the form of grants are proposed for the financing of posts in two autonomous institutes, the African Institute for Economic Development and Planning (IDEP), in section 23, Economic Commission for Africa, \$850,000 for the financing of four posts; and the United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR), in section 5, Disarmament, \$440,000 for the financing of two posts.
- 28. The programme budget for 1990-1991 indicated in the annexes to the introduction only one category of extrabudgetary posts, i.e., those funded from support services. The present proposed programme budget provides an estimate of the total number of extrabudgetary posts in 1990-1991, as well as in 1992-1993, funded from general purpose trust funds, the technical cooperation fund and programme support accounts. This estimated total number of extrabudgetary posts is 4,119 for the current biennium and 4,082 for the biennium 1992-1993. These figures are subject to revision as more information will become available, particularly for UNHCR.

b/ Excludes six reclassifications proposed under income section 3.

F. Requirements for other objects of expenditure

- 29. Table 5 shows the estimated requirements for all objects of expenditure. A comparison with the requirements for 1990-1991 indicates no major shift in the distribution of resources among objects of expenditure between the two bienniums. While negative real growth is proposed for temporary assistance (-2.8 per cent), ad hoc expert groups (-3.8 per cent) and external printing (-5.2 per cent), a growth of 25.2 per cent is proposed for furniture and equipment.
- 30. Under temporary assistance, a non-recurrent amount of \$6,693,200 relates to the preparation of major conferences, the Integrated Management Information System and the elimination of the backlog in the <u>Treaty Series</u> and <u>Cumulative Index</u> (section 9, Legal activities).
- 31. The category "Outside expertise" (\$77,216,200 or 3.3 per cent of total resources) relates mainly to individual service contracts in the area of public information activities, while Contractual services would include requirements for training, contractual translation, data-processing contracts, engineering and other specialized services contracts. Consultants and ad hoc expert groups are also included under this category.
- 32. Requirements proposed for travel of representatives and travel of staff, amounting to \$44,616,200, represent 1.9 per cent of the total proposed programme budget and proposed rates of real growth of 5.4 per cent and 2.9 per cent, respectively.
- 33. Resources proposed for equipment and general operating expenses (\$280,559,100), which represents 11.9 per cent of the total programme budget, reflect a 0.8 per cent real growth. This is due to the proposal to treat the acquisition of office automation equipment as recurrent. The distinction between acquisition of new equipment and the upgrading of existing equipment (replacement) has become somewhat blurred over the past few years, owing to a vigorous programme of office automation in the Secretariat. It is therefore proposed to treat each budget section separately and, whenever appropriate, provisions for office automation equipment will be requested on a recurrent basis. More generally, the concept of non-recurrent items in future budget presentations needs to be revised.
- 34. With regard to construction and improvement to premises and new premises, the amount proposed, \$104,133,800, includes \$62,556,900 for construction and major maintenance and \$41,576,900 for alterations and improvements to premises at Headquarters and other locations.
- 35. The category "Other" includes grants and fellowships (\$19,345,100) and contributions to joint activities and services (\$50,309,300).

G. Methodology

36. The methodology for the preparation of the programme budget has been the same for several bienniums. The starting point for a new programme budget is the revised appropriation of the current biennium: in this case, the appropriation approved by the General Assembly in its resolution 45/252 of 21 December 1990. The final point is the estimate at new biennium rates. Three factors, or steps, explain the process from the revised appropriation to the new estimate: the

revaluation of the maintenance base, growth and inflation for each of the two years of the biennium.

37. The revaluation of the maintenance base involves calculating the level of the maintenance budget for the current biennium at uniform second-year base rates. The maintenance base excludes non-recurrent items, which are deducted from the revised appropriation in the first step of the calculation. Then, the amount related to the delayed impact of new provisions in the current budget is added to the maintenance base at second-year rates. The term "delayed impact" refers to the unfunded portions of new provisions, such as posts which become permanent additions to the base after one biennium's delay. The third step is the recosting of the resources pertaining to the first year of the current appropriation at the rates prevailing in the second year of the biennium. This means bringing the resource level of the maintenance level at uniform cost prices for both years. In the final step of the revaluation of the base, a review is made of special situations leading to special adjustments. Such adjustments reflect for instance changes which, because of their nature, are shown and explained separately. These various steps are summarized below for the proposed programme budget for the biennium 1992-1993:

		Thousands of
		<u>United States dollars</u>
Revised appropriations for 1990-1991		2 134 072.1
Deduct: non-recurrent items in 1990-1991	126 304.0	
Add:		
Delayed impact of new additions to the budget in 1990-1991	7 949.2	
Recosting to revised 1991 exchange rates (United Nations share of the International Trade Centre		
UNCTAD/GATT)	(604.9)	
Recosting to revised 1991 inflation rates	60 395.4	
Special adjustments	(<u>6 360.1</u>)	
Subtota1		<u>(64 924.4</u>)
Maintenance base 1990-1991		2 069 147.7

38. Growth is measured in dollars at base costs and as a percentage change over the maintenance base. The two concepts of budgetary growth that are currently used are actual growth and real growth. Actual growth is the combined increases at base cost of recurrent and non-recurrent provisions. It measures the budgeted change in a new biennium budget over the maintenance base of the previous biennium. Real growth relates solely to recurrent provision in the budget and measures the amount and rate of change in the maintenance base. Real growth is arrived at by deducting

non-recurrent items from actual growth and adding the difference to the delayed impact of new provisions. The 0.9 per cent real growth proposed in the programme budget for 1992-1993 is the result of the following calculations:

	Thousands of <u>United States dollars</u>	Percentage
Maintenance base 1990-1991	2 069 147.7	100.0
Actual growth <u>Less</u> non-recurrent items 1992-1993	137 466.6 122 592.0	6.6
Subtota	14 874.6	
Add: delayed impact of 1992-1993 growth	4 094.8	
Result: Adjusted resource growth	18 969.4	0.9

39. Inflation is added to the base costs for each year of the biennium. The inflation rates in the proposed programme budget are projected from the base year rates to each year of the new biennium. The amount shown as inflation in 1992-1993 is a result of projecting into each of these years the rates of inflation approved by the General Assembly in the revised appropriation 1990-1991 for the second year of the current biennium. For example, the projected rate of inflation for New York is 5.4 per cent for each year of the biennium. The same approach is followed for exchange rates. The rates approved by the General Assembly when deciding on the revised appropriation for the second year of the biennium 1990-1991 were projected for 1992-1993. For example, a rate of exchange of 1.40 Swiss franc to the dollar was used for the preparation of the total estimate for 1992-1993. Rates of inflation, rates of exchange, as well as standard salary cost, will be reviewed towards the latter part of the year and, if they need to be revised, proposals will be made to the General Assembly at its forty-sixth session. The proposed programme budget for the biennium 1992-1993 will be recosted accordingly.

H. Format

- 40. A number of changes have been made in the structure of the programme budget. As indicated above, the parts have a closer correspondence with the major programmes of the medium-term plan. Also, a number of sections have been added or suppressed. These changes are indicated in table 11 to the present introduction, and is entitled "Structure of the proposed programme budget for the biennium 1992-1993".
- 41. As indicated in paragraph 12 above, the proposed activities for the biennium 1992-1993 have been regrouped into eight categories, which replaces the notion of programme element. Consequently, the three levels of presentation are programme, subprogramme and activities. Priorities representing 10 to 20 per cent of the requested resources are attached to activities.

- 42. The tables indicating the requested resources are provided for each section as a whole, for each programme and, when feasible, for some subprogrammes, notably in the regional commissions. Each section includes a summary table providing the estimated distribution of resources, in percentages between executive direction and management (when relevant), programme of work and support services. A summary table, also in percentages, is provided for the estimated distribution of resources between subprogrammes. Those estimates are given for both regular budget and extrabudgetary resources.
- 43. Given the current methodology explained above, in each section, the explanations of the resource requirements for various objects of expenditure include estimates at revised 1991 rates. The tables providing overall resource requirements have however been modified to achieve greater transparency.

Table 1. Allocation of resources by part of the programme budget

(In thousands of United States dollars)

	•	Revis	ed	Prop	osed	Growth	at revised	1991 rates
		appro			ramme		Non-	Rate of
		priat 1 9 90-			dget -1993	Actual growth	recurrent items	real growth (percentage)
								1
I.	Overall policy-making, direction and coordination	30	870.6	35	861.2	2 074.2	1 827.6	1.4
II.	Political affairs	149	192.3	134	758.8	3 701.1	1 628.3	1.9
III.	International justice and law	43	099.0	49	033.6	2 610.5	2 208.3	1.2
IV.	International cooperation for development	294	296.0	326	978.5	8 525.0	5 542.6	1.2
٧.	Regional cooperation for development	240	206.8	279	047.6	4 607.8	1 985.5	1.3
VI.	Human rights and humanitarian affairs	83	144.4	95	461.8	4 406.4	1 500.0	4.3
VII.	Public information	92	299.9	100	993.9	1 667.2	810.6	0.9
VIII.	Common support services	777	081.9	864	916.8	20 594.0	19 299.6	0.1
IX.	Special expenses	40	579.4	45	030.7	231.6	-	0.5
х.	Capital expenditures	72	841.3	103	999.9	86 635.6	86 635.6	0.0
XI.	Staff assessment	310	460.5	326	894.9	2 413.2	1 153.9	0.6
	Total	2 134	072.1	2 362	977.7	137 466.6	122 592.0	Q .9

Table 2. Allocation of resources by section of the programme budget

(In thousands of United States dollars)

		Revised appro- priation 1990-1991	Proposed programme budget 1992-1993	Growth Actual growth	at revised Non- recurrent items	Rate of real growth (percentage)
I.	Overall policy-making, direction and coordination					
	 Overall policy-making, direction and coordination 	30 870.6	35 861.2	2 074.2	1 827.6	1.4
II.	Political affairs					
	 Good offices and peace-making; peace-keeping; research and the collection of information 	87 505.2	74 153.7	2 295.8	1 113.5	2.0
	3. Political and Security Council	07 303.2	74 (33.7	L 233.0	1 113.3	2.0
	affairs 4. Political and General Assembly affairs and Secretariat	14 986.1	16 276.9	280.4	-	2.0
	services	10 962.1	12 792.6	603.3	67.8	5.4
	 Disarmament Special political questions, regional cooperation, trusteeship 	12 346.6	13 585.4	420.0	. 440.0	0.6
	and decolonization 7. Elimination of apartheid	16 111.1 7 281.2	9 765.4 8 184.8	8.6 93.0	7.0	0.0 1.2
III.	International justice and law					
	8. International Court of					
	Justice	14 749.0	16 825.6	796 .8	243.3	3.9
	9. Legal activities	19 977.7	22 702.9	1 714.1	1 965.0	-0.7
	Law of the sea and ocean affairs	8 372.3	9 505.1	99.6	_	1.1
IV.	International cooperation for development					
	11. Development and international economic cooperation	20 861.0	18 499.4	4 653.2	3 215.1	16.5
	12. Regular programme of technical cooperation	37 503.9	42 851.8	7 055.2	3 213.1	
	13. Department of International Economic and Social Affairs	49 231.4	55 955.8	1 590.8	1 432.3	0.3
	14. Department of Technical Cooperation for Development	24 983.2	27 675.5	43.7	_	0.1
	15. United Nations Conference on Trade and Development	84 381.2	91 779.6	(204.8)	236.4	-0.5

Table 2 (continued)

			ap pr	vised pro- iation 90-1991	prog bu	posed gramme udget 2-1993	Ac	tual owth	Non- recurrent items	Rate of real growth (percentage)
	16. 17.	International Trade Centre United Nations Environment	16	855.7	17	916.2		(42.4	(215.0)	1.0
	18.	Programme Centre for Science and	11	576.2	14	308.2	1	307.3	331.2	4.5
	19.	Technology for Development United Nations Centre for	4	490.9	4	951.8	((28.6)) –	-0.6
	20.	Human Settlements (Habitat) United Nations Centre on	10	611.7	12	172.4	:	329.6	-	3.0
	21.	Transnational Corporations Social development and	11	649.2	13	001.0		93.2	-	0.7
		humanitarian affairs	11	611.6	14	014.9	(575.6	542.6	1.0
	22.	International drug control	10	540.0	13	851.9	(507.4	-	4.9
٧.		onal cooperation for lopment								
	23.	Economic Commission for Africa	59	539.4	67	089.8	1 9	942.1	850.0	2.7
	24.	Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific	41	485.4	47	466.0	1 4	503.5	855.5	2.0
	25.	Economic Commission for Europe		657.1		218.2		412.3	655.5	1.3
	26.	Economic Commission for Latin	3,	037.1	71	210.2		712.5	_	1.5
	27.	America and the Caribbean Economic and Social Commission	57	425.4	71	809.7	(549.9	280.0	0.7
	<i>L</i> , .	for Western Asia	44	099.5	51	463.9		-	-	-
VI.		<u>n rights and</u> nitarian affairs								
	28. 29.	Human rights Protection of and assistance	19	044.2	24	217.0	2 9	962.4	1 500.0	10.9
		to refugees	56	784.4	63	239.9	1 :	323.2	-	2.2
	30.	Disaster relief operations	7	315.8	8	004.9		120.8	-	3.2
VII.	<u>Pub1</u>	<u>ic information</u>								
	31.	Public information	92	299.9	100	993.9	1 (667.2	810.6	0.9
VIII.	<u>Comm</u>	on support services								
	32. 33.	Conference services Administration and	384	343.2	429	733.1	10	783.5	9 869.4	0.2
	55.	management	392	738.7	435	1 83.7	9 8	310.5	9 430.2	0.1
IX.	Spec	ial expenses								

Table 2 (continued)

		Revised	Proposed	Growth	at revised	1991 rates
		appro- priation 1990-1991	programme budget 1992-1993	Actual growth	Non- recurrent items	Rate of real growth (percentage)
х.	Capital expenditures					
	 Construction, alteration, improvements and major maintenance 	72 841.3	103 999.9	86 635.6	86 635.6	
XI.	Staff assessment					
	36. Staff assessment	310 460.5	326 894.9	2 413.2	1 153.9	0.6
	Total	2 134 072.1	2 362 977.7	137 466.6	122 592.0	0.9

Table 3. Proposed regular budget posts by part of the programme budget

						Regul	Regular budget posts						
							Changes						
		119	1990-1991			Conversion	Conversions to regular budget from	dget fro	E	19	1992-1993		
	,	Professional	General Service and other	- Total	No.	Temporary	Non-recurrent temporary	Extra- budge-		Professional	General Service and other	Grand	Percentage
+	Overall policy-making				- 1								
i	direction and coordination	46	99		7	1	ı	ı	7	47	67	114	1.1
II.	Political affairs	218	581	799	S	ı	r	ı	5	222	582	804	8.0
111.	International Justice and Law	104	108	212	М	,	ı	ı	m	106	109	215	2.1
īv.	International cooperation for development	762	661	1 423	89	•	16	1	24	177	919	1 447	14.3
>	Regional cooperation for development	784	1 316	2 100	16	ı	ı	ı	16	794	1 322	2 116	20.9
VI.	Human rights and humanitarian affairs	237	206	443	10	∞	ı	ĸ	23	252	214	466	4.6
VII.	Public information	231	437	899	ı	ı	ı	1	1	231	437	899	9.9
VIII.	Common support services	1 416	2 646	4 062	ю	ĸ	ı	ı	80	1 417	2 653	4 070	40.2
īx.	Special expenses	29	36	65	ı	ı	•	1	1	29	36	65	9.0
	Income section 3	27	137	164	ı	1	1	ı	1	27	137	164	1.6
	Total	3 854	6 194	10 048	47	13	16	2	81	3 896	6 233	10 129	100.0

Table 4. Proposed regular budget posts by section of the programme budget

	1					Regular	Regular budget posts					
							Changes					
	1	19	1990-1991	1		Conversions	to regular budget	dget from	E	19	1992-1993	
	jad	Professional and above	General Service and other categories	Total	New	r Temporary assistance	Non-recurrent temporary posts	Extra- budge- tary	Total	Professional and above	General Service and other categories	Grand total
다 인원	Overall policy_making, direction and coordination											
	 Overall policy-making, direction and coordination 	46	99	112	2	ı	ı	1	7	47	67	114
II.	Political affairs											
•	2. Good offices and peace-making;											
	the collection of information 3. Political and Security Council	41	456	497	7	,	ı	1	7	43	456	499
		57	30	87	1	ı	1	ı	7	57	31	88
•		38	30	89	д,	ı	,		٦,	39	30	69
•			5	4 0	4	ı	ı	ı	٦	35	23	ų
•	regional cooperation, trusteeshig and decolonization 7. Elimination of apartheid	30	26 16	56 37	1.1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	30	26 16	56 37
111. 11	International justice and law											
31	8. International Court of Justice 9. Legal activities 10. Law of the sea and ocean affairs	22 53 29	32 48 28	54 101 57	1 2 1	111	1 1 1	1 1 1	7 7 -	23 54 29	32 49 28	55 103 57
1V.	International cooperation for development											
1	11. Development and international	6	ć	9	c	1			ď	۶۲	í	(
ä	12. Regular programme of technical cooperation	,	3 ,	3 ,	۱ ۱	1	ı	ı	1	, i	i i	<u> </u>
H		191	158	349	,	ı	ı	ı		191	158	349
ŕ		81	113	194	ı	ı	ı	,	,	81	113	194
ä	 United Nations Conference on Trade and Development 	235	180	415	(2)	,	ı	ı	(2)	233	180	413
ā;			ı	ı	ı	ı	ı	ı	1	1	1	ı
→ ;	United Nat. Programme	38	49	87	1	ı	1	ı	٦	. 39	49	88
1		14	12	26	1	,	ı	ı	ı	14	12	56
Ä	19. United Nations Centre for Human Settlements (Habitat)	47	34	81	,	1	12	ı	12	48	4.5	93

						Regula	Regular budget posts					
							Changes					
		19	1990-1991			Conversions	Conversions to regular budget from	dget fro	_	19	1992-1993	
			General					ş			General	
		Professional and above	Service and other categories	Total	New	Temporary assistance	Non-recurrent temporary posts	Extra- budge- tary	Total	Professional and above	Service and other categories	Grand
.,	20. United Nations Centre on			F						;	8	F
. •	11. Social development and	Ţ	30	1/	ı	ı	ı	ı	ı	4.1	90	7/
.,	humanitarian affairs 22. International drug control	45 40	28 27	73	1 1	1 1	। क	1 1	1 4	45	28 28	73 71
, >	Regional cooperation for development											
	23. Reconduic Commission for Africa	213	376	589	7	•	ı	•	7	220	376	296
•		182	315 92	497	7	1 1	1.1	1 1	7	183 115	321 92	504 207
		176	345	521	٦	ı	1	ı	7	771	345	522
	27. Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia	66	188	287	ı	1	ı	,	1	66	188	287
vi.	Human rights and humanitarian affairs											
	28. Human rights	47	29	9/	6	80	•	•	17	99	37	93
		171 19	165 12	336 31	1	1 1	1.1	νı	1 2	176 20	165 12	341 32
VII.	Public information											
	31. Public information	231	437	668	1	1		ı	•	231	437	899
VIII.	Common support services											
	 Conference services Administration and management 	1 066 350	1 201 1 445	2 267 1 795	(1)	ψl	† 1	1 1	4 4	1 065 352	1 206	2 271 1 799
īx.	Special expenses											
	34. Special expenses	29	36	65	•	•	ı	ı	ı	29	36	9
	Income section 3	27	137	164	1	,	'	'	, [27	137	164
	TOTAL	3 854	6 194	10 048	47	13	16	2	81	3 896	6 233 1	10 129
					1							

Table 5. Allocation of resources by main object of expenditure

(In thousands of United States dollars)

	Description	Revised appropriation 1990-1991	Percentage of revised appropriation	Proposed programme budget 1992-1993	Percentage of proposed programme budget	Rate of real growth (percentage)
ı.	Staff costs					
	Posts and related common staff costs Other common staff costs Temporary assistance	1 194 797.8 21 158.4 90 230.9	56.0 1.0 4.2	1 321 261.8 23 502.5	55.9 1.0	1.0
	Overtime	13 898.2	0.7	99 659.0 15 479.8	4.2 0.7	-2.8 1.2
II.	Outside expertise					
	Other personal services Consultants Ad hoc expert group meetings Contractual services	14 322.3 11 142.3 4 394.6	0.7 0.5 0.2	14 777.4 10 177.7 5 072.0	0.6 0.4 0.2	1.1 0.7 -3.8
III.	Travel of representatives and staff	42 530.9	2.0	47 189.1	2.0	6.2
•	Travel of representatives Travel of staff	14 377.9 27 245.5	0.7 1.3	15 042.6 29 573.6	0.6 1.3	5.4 2.9
ıv.	Equipment and operating expenses					
	External printing Hospitality	10 434.0 832.0	0.5 0.0	11 594.5 916.3	0.5 0.0	-5.2 0.0
	General operating expenses Supplies and materials Furniture and equipment	190 932.7 30 185.7 27 303.2	8.9 1.4 1.3	204 849.9 32 934.2 30 264.2	8.7 1.4 1.3	-0.8 0.3 25.2
v.	Construction and improvement to premises					
	Improvement to premises and new premises	72 900.5	3.4	104 133.8	4.4	0.0
VI.	Other objects, including grants and other fellowships					
	Other	56 924.7	2.7	69 654.4	2.9	0.8
VII.	Staff assessment					
	Staff assessment	310 460.5	14.5	326 894.9	13.8	0.6
	Total	2 134 072.1	100.0	2 362 977.7	100.0	0.9

Distribution of extrabudgetary resources in the bienniums 1990-1991 and 1992-1993 by part of the programme budget Table 6.

(In thousands of United States dollars)

			1990-1991	991			1992-1993	1993	
		Support	Substantive	Operational	Total	Support	Substantive	Operational	Total
i.	Ovexall policy-making, direction and coordination	2 224.4	ı	106.7	2 331.1	3 463.4	,	139.0	3 602.4
11.	II. Political affairs	1 380.4	5 947.3	124 175.1	131 502.8	1 588.2	7 069.9	76 205.0	84 863.1
III.	III. International justice and law	1 825.1	557.6	158.8	2 541.5	2 395.2	573.9	184.2	3 153.3
IV.	International cooperation for development	48 428.4	59 961.5	698 358.6	806 748.5	53 326.0	69 020.9	842 602.2	964 949.1
,	V. Regional cooperation for development	14 119.4	2 898.1	100 335.4	117 352.9	13 111.0	3 499.9	88 602.9	105 213.8
vi.	VI. Human rights and humanitarian affairs	129 937.2	68 680.2	1 635 956.1	1 834 573.5 130 402.3	130 402.3	71 957.0	1 664 498.1	1 866 857.4
VII.	VII. Public information	ı	5 885.0	ı	5 885.0	•	0.000 9	ı	0.000 9
VIII.	VIII. Common support services	35 698.2	2 110.6	1	37 808.8	46 130.7	2 080.1	1	48 210.8
	Total	233 613.1	146 040.3	2 559 090.7	2 938 744.1	250 416.8	160 201.7	2 672 231.4	3 082 849.9

Table 7. Distribution of extrabudgetary resources in the bienniums 1990-1991 and 1992-1993 by section of the programme budget

(In thousands of United States dollars)

			1990-1991	991			1992-1993	1993	
		Support	Substantive	Operational	Total	Support	Substantive	Operational	Total
ï	Overall policy-making, direction and coordination								
	 Overall policy-making, direction and coordination 	2 224.4	1	106.7	2 331.1	3 463.4	ı	139.0	3 602.4
II.	Political affairs								
	2. Good offices and peace-making; peace-keeping; research and the				;				;
	collection of information $\underline{a}/$ 3. Political and Security Council	1 272.1	1 100.0	92 355.5	94 727.6	1 468.2	1 100.0	55 000.0	57 568.2
			84.5	1	84.5	ı	93.0	1	93.0
	4. Political and General Assembly affairs and Secretariat services	ı	ı	ı	1	ı	ı	I	1
		108.3	3 321.0	2 919.6	6 348.9	120.0	3 766.0	3 480.0	7 366.0
	Special political questions, regional cooperation,								
		,	1 191.8	12 900.0	14 091.8	1	1 860.9	1 725.0	3 585.9
	7. Elimination of apartheid	•	250.0	16 000.0	16 250.0	ı	250.0	16 000.0	16 250.0
111.	International justice and law								
	8. International Court of Justice	ı	,	,	,	1	ı	,	,
		1 792.8	391.4	120.8	2 305.0	2 370.4	330.2	146.2	2 846.8
		32.3	166.2	38.0	236.5	24.8	243.7	38.0	306.5
ıv.	International cooperation for development								
	<pre>11. Development and international economic cooperation 11A. Office of the Director- General for Development</pre>								
	and International Economic Cooperation 11B. World Food Council 11C. United Nations Conference	84.4	638.5 100.0	213.0	935.9 100.0	87.8	176.0	220.0	483.8 100.0
	on Environment and Development	•	6 200.0	ı	6 200.0	ı	10 700.0		10 700.0
		1	1	ı	ı	1	•	,	,

				1990-1991	1991			1992	1992-1993	
			Support	Substantive	Operational	Total	Support	Substantive	Operational	Total
	12.	Reqular programme of technical								
		cooperation	1	1	•	•	1	1	•	1
	13.									
	2		2 652.9	6 797.8	48 200.0	57 650.7	3 515.7	6 768.0	48 200.0	58 483.7
	•	Constation for Development	28 974.0	ı	252 600.0	281 574.0	31 099 0	,	196 700.0	227 799 0
	15.	United Nations Conference	:	ı						0.66
	,		4 194.3	1	41 000.0	45 194.3	4 691.2	•	41 000.0	45 691.2
	17.	International Trade Centre United Nations Environment	ı	ı	i	ı	ı	1	ı	ı
	i		2 705.7	32 257.1	163 868.2	198 831.0	3 104.3	37 129.0	305 702.2	345 935.5
	18.	Centre for Science and								
	19.	Technology for Development United Nations Centre for	34.7	266.9	ì	301.6	43.6	335.6	•	379.2
			4 567.0	7 954.4	65 535.7	78 057.1	4 798.7	8 813.9	62 500.0	76 112.6
	20.	United Nations Centre on	0 238	ı	ט טצצ ט	9 197 9	866.3	300.0	0.005.01	11 666 3
	21.		6.700	ı			000	0.00		
	22.		618.6	4 754.0 992.8	612.0 117 999.7	5 984.6 122 721.4	607.2 4 512.2	4 418.0	670.0 177 110.0	5 695.2 181 902.6
, ,	Req	Regional cooperation for development								
	23.	Economic Commission for Africa Economic and Social Commission	5 402.4	•	31 820.1	37 222.5	5 603.9	1	33 925.2	39 529.1
			4 951.0	1	38 080.0	43 031.0	4 695.8	1	32 500.0	37 195.8
	25.		331.2	2 222.2		4 907.4	300.7	2 824.0	1 574.4	4 699.1
			2 900.2	ı	23 915.0	26 815.2	1 976.0	1	16 437.0	18 413.0
	:		534.6	6.52.9	4 166.3	5 376.8	534.6	675.9	4 166.3	5 376.8
VI.	Humaff	<u>Human rights and humanitarian</u> <u>affairs</u>								
	28. 29.	Human rights Protection of and assistance to refugees 29A. Office of the United Nations High	382.9	8 530.2		8 913.1	0.009	11 800.0	1	12 400.0
		Commissioner for Refugees	124 744.3		1 134 890.1	1 259 634.4	124 744.3	ı	1 134 890.1	1 259 634.4
		29B. United Nations Relief and Works Agency for								
	30.	Palestine Refugees in the Near East Disaster relief operations	4 810.0	60 150.0	496 800.0 4 266.0	496 800.0	5 058.0	60 157.0	521 700.0 7 908.0	521 700.0

Table 7 (continued)

			-0661	1990-1991			1992-	1992-1993	
		Support	Substantive	Operational	l Total	Support	Substantive	Operational	Total
VII.	VII. Public information				•				
	31, Public information	ı	5 885.0	ı	5 885.0	t	0.000.9	1	0.000 9
VIII.	Common support services								
	32. Conference services 33. Administration and management 33A. Office of the Under-	1 284.1 nent	1 622.5	1	2 906.6	1 429.0	2 080.1	ı	3 509.1
	Secretary-General for Administration and								
	Management	6 224.9	•	•	6 224.9	3 520.1	1	1	3 520.1
	Resources Management	2 627.3	ı	1.	2 627,3	3 615.7	1	ı	3 615.7
	33C. Office of Programme Planning, Budget and								
	Finance	9 761.6	ı	ţ	9 761.6	11 254.9	t	1	11 254.9
	33D. Office of General Services	11 950.7	488.1	ı	12 438.8	14 863.8	ı	•	14 863.8
	33E. Administration, Geneva	ı,	ı	1	,	7 550.9	1	ı	7 550.9
	33F. Administration, Vienna	na 661.2	1	1	661.2	696.3	ı	1	696.3
	33G. Administration, Nairobi 33H. Internal audit services	obi ses 3 188.4	1	1	3 188.4	3 200.0	ı	ı	3 200.0
	Total	233 613.1	146 040.3	2 559 090.7	2 938 744.1	250 416.8	160 201.7	2 672 231.4	3 082 849.9

a/ The amount \$92,355,500 under Operational includes \$37,355,500 under the Afghanistan Emergency Trust Fund for 1990. Estimates for 1991-1993 are not available at this time.

Table 8. <u>Distribution of extrabudgetary posts in the bienniums 1990-1991</u> and 1992-1993 by part of the programme budget

	•	19	90-1991		19	92-1993	
		Professional and above	General Service and other categories	Total	Professional and above	General Service and other categories	Total
Ι.	Overall policy-making,						
•.	direction and						
	coordination	4	2	6	5	3	ε
II.	Political affairs	39	17	56	7	7	14
III.	International justice						
	and law	9	6	15	10	7	17
IV.	International cooperation	on					
	for development	481	636	1 117	478	641	1 119
٧.	Regional cooperation						
	for development	186	316	502	178	308	486
VI.	Human rights and						
	humanitarian affairs	675	1 378	2 053	672	1 378	2 050
VII.	Public information	7	42	49	6	42	48
VIII.	Common support services	95	226	321	99	241	340
	Total	1 496	2 623	4 119	1 455	2 627	4 082

Table 9. <u>Distribution of extrabudgetary posts in the bienniums 1990-1991</u> and 1992-1993 by section of the programme budget

			19	90-1991		19	92-1993	
			Professional and above		Total	Professional and above	General Service and other categories	Total
I.		rall policy-making,						
		ection and						
	<u>coo</u>	rdination						
	1.	Overall policy-making	١,					
		direction and						
		coordination	4	2	6	5	3	8
II.	<u>Po1</u>	itical affairs						
	2.	Good offices and peac	e-					
		making; peace-keeping						
		research and the	•					
		collection of						
		information a/	37	15	52	5	5	10
	3.	Political and Securit	V		-	_	_	
		Council affairs	_	_	_	_	_	_
	4.	Political and General						
		Assembly affairs and						
		Secretariat services	_	-	_	-	_	-
	5.	Disarmament	2	2	4	2	2	4
	6.	Special political						
		questions, regional						
		cooperation,						
		trusteeship						
		and decolonization	-	-	-	-	_	-
	7.	Elimination of						
		<u>Apartheid</u>	-	-	-	_	-	-
III.	Int	ernational justice and						
	<u>law</u>							
	8.	International Court						
		of Justice	-	-	-	-	_	-
	9.	Legal activities	9	6	15	10	7	17
	10.	Law of the sea and						
		and ocean affairs	-	-	_	_	-	-

Table 9 (continued)

		19	9 0 -199 1		19	92-1993	
		Professional and above	General Service	Total	Professional and above	General Service and other categories	Total
IV.	International cooperation for development	1				,	
	11. Development and						
	international						
	economic cooperation						
	11A. Office of the						
	Director-General	1	•				
	for Development						
	and Internation	al					
	Economic						
	Cooperation	1	1	2	1	1	2
	11B. World Food Counc	il –	_	-		-	_
	11C. United Nations						
	Conference on						
	Environment and						
	Development	_		_	_	_	_
	11D. Regional						
	Commissions New						
	York Office	-	_	_	_	_	_
	12. Regular programme of						
	technical cooperation	n –	_		<u>-</u>	_	_
	13. Department of						
	International Economi	ic					
	and Social Affairs	21	18	39	21	18	39
	14. Department of Technic	al					
	Cooperation for						
	Development	80	118	198	80	119	199
	15. United Nations						
	Conference on Trade						
	and Development	9	15	24	9	15	24
	16. International Trade						
	Centre	_	_	_	_	-	_
	17. United Nations						
	Environment Programme	277	385	662	286	395	68 1
	18. Centre for Science an		***		200	5,50	
	Technology for						
	Development	2	_	2	2	_	2
	19. United Nations Centre			_	_		_
	for Human Settlements						
	(Habitat)	50	67	117	42	67	109
	(•	٠.			ŭ.	

Table 9 (continued)

		19	90-1991		19	92-1993	
		Professional	General Service and other		Professional	General Service and other	
		and above	categories	Total	and above	categories	Total
	20. United Nations Centr	re					
	Corporations	18	12	30	20	13	33
	21. Social development a		12	30	20	13	33
	humanitarian affairs		7	13	5	2	7
		. 0	,	13	3	2	,
	22. International drug	17	13	20	12	11	22
	control	17	13	30	12	11	23
٧.	Regional cooperation for for development	2					
	23. Economic Commission	for					
	Africa	74	91	165	82	93	175
	24. Economic and Social	/-	91	105	02	93	175
	Commission for Asia						
	and the Pacific	74	177	251	59	176	235
	25. Economic Commission		177	231	39	176	235
	Europe	1	1	2	1	1	2
	26. Economic Commission	•	•	2	'		2
	Latin America and th						
	Caribbean	32	40	72	31	31	62
	27. Economic and Social	<i>5</i> 2	70	,,	31	31	02
	Commission for						
	Western Asia	5	7	12	5	7	12
VI.	Human rights and						
٧1.	humanitarian affairs						
	28. Human rights	7	4	11	7	4	11
	29. Protection of and				·	•	• •
	assistance to refuge	es					
	29A. Office of the						
	United Nations						
	High Commission	er					
	for Refugees	636	1 353	1 989	636	1 353	1 989
	29B. United Nations					. 555	. 505
	Relief and Work	s					
	Agency for						
	Palestine Refug	ees					
	in the Near Eas		_	16	13	_	13
	30. Disaster relief						
	operations	16	21	37	16	21	37
	•				. •		٠,

Table 9 (continued)

		19	90-1991		19	92-1993	
		Professional and above	General Service and other categories	Total	Professional and above	General Service and other categories	Total
VII.	Public information						
	31. Public information	7	42	49	6	42	48
VIII.	Common support services						
	32. Conference services 33. Administration and management 33A. Office of the Under-Secretary General for Administration	7	22	29	7	22	29
	and Management 33B. Office of Human Resources	2	3	5	2	3	5
	Management 33C. Office of Programme Planning, Budge	11 t	14	25	13	16	29
	and Finance 33D. Office of Gener	34	50	84	34	52	86
	Services 33E. Administration,	21	85	106	. 22	88	110
	Geneva 33F. Administration,	4	45	49	5	48	53
	Vienna 33G. Administration,	1	1	2	1	6	7
	Nairobi 33H. Internal audit	-	-	-	-	-	
	services	15	6	21	15	6	21
	Total	1 496	2 623	4 119	1 455	2 627	4 082

 $[\]underline{a}$ / Continuation in the biennium 1992-1993 of the 37 Professional posts and 15 General Service posts financed from the Afghanistan Emergency Trust Fund is not known at this time.

Table 10. <u>Distribution of subprogrammes with high priority</u>
<u>designation in the medium-term plan for the period</u>
<u>1992-1997 by section of the programme budget</u>

Sections of the programme budget	Total number of subprogrammes	High priority subprogrammes
1	None	None
2	3	None
3 4	3	Security Council and political committees activities
4	4	General Assembly Affairs Economic and Social Council Affairs and Secretariat Services
5	4	Deliberation and negotiation
6	2	None
7	2	Promotion and coordination of international action against apartheid
8	None	None
9	5	Overall direction, management and coordination of legal advice and services to the United Nations as a whole
10	5	Promoting uniform and consistent application of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea and providing advice and information to States Assisting marine policy development and integrated ocean management by States in the context of the comprehensive ocean regime Servicing the Preparatory Commission for the International Sea-Bed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea and support to the future Authority and Tribunal
11	8	None
12	None	None

Sections of the programme budget	Total number of <u>subprogrammes</u>	High priority subprogrammes
13	21	Monitoring and assessment of current global economic issues and policies External debt and development Development perspectives and early identification of emerging issues Development and the environment Monitoring, review and appraisal, coordination and dissemination of population information Monitoring and analysis of global energy trends and prospects and their impact on development Developing statistical concepts and methods for use by Member States Coordinating international statistical programmes Support for technical cooperation in statistics and statistical data processing
14	15	Integrated development planning and policies Technical cooperation in population Water resources development and management Mineral resources Energy resources assessment and exploration Development and transfer of technology for exploiting critical energy resources Monitoring trends and developments in public sector management a/ Training and development of human resources for public management a/
15	15	Protectionism and market access Structural adjustment and trade expansion Cross-sectoral issues Transfer of technology External financing and international monetary issues Debt and development problems of developing countries Least developed countries

Table 10 (continued)

Sections of the programme budget	Total number of subprogrammes	High priority subprogrammes
16	4	None
17	12	Atmosphere Water Terrestrial ecosystems Oceans Human health and welfare Energy, industry and transportation Global and regional cooperation
18	4	Endogenous capacity-building and resource mobilization
19	8	National policies and instruments Infrastructure development and operation
20	3	Securing an effective code of conduct and other international arrangements and agreements relating to transnational corporations
21	13	Analysis of emerging social issues Development Monitoring, review and appraisal of the implementation of the Nairobi Forward-looking Strategies for the Advancement of Women Collaborative action against transnational crime
22	8	Treaty implementation
23	21	Development issues and policies in the region of the Economic Commission for Africa Economic cooperation and integration Agricultural and rural development Industrial development Energy, including new and renewable sources of energy Transport and communications
24	15	No decision by the General Assembly

Table 10 (continued)

	ns of the	Total number of <u>subprogrammes</u>	High priority subprogrammes
	25	10	Environment International trade and development finance
			Transport, communications and tourism Statistics
	26	13	Economic development
	27	15	Food and agriculture Development issues and policies International trade and development finance Natural resources Social development and welfare
	28	4	Implementation of international instruments and procedures
	29	6	None
	30	4	Disaster relief coordination Disaster mitigation Special emergency programmes
	31	2	Promotional services
	32	5	None
	33		Staff management relations Technological innovations policies Recruitment, placement and career development Staff administration and training Programme planning, budgeting and monitoring Financial services relating to peace-keeping matters Field operations support Facilities management, maintenance
			and construction
Income	section 3	4	Sales of United Nations publications Services to visitors
	Total	259	80

<u>a</u>/ Revision of programme requested by the General Assembly.

Table 11. Structure of the proposed programme budget for the biennium 1992-1993

Corresponding major programmes/ programmes of the medium-term plan for the period 1992-1997			ı	Major Programme I	-	2, 8	3, 5	7	•	9	Major Programme II	ı	6	
Sections in the programme budget for the biennium 1990-1991		RDINATION	~		Parts of 1; 2A; 3	Part of 2A	Part of 1	28	38	3A; 3D	•	25	26	20
	A. Estimates of expenditure	PART I. OVERALL POLICY MAKING, DIRECTION AND COORDINATION	1. Overall policy-making, direction and coordination	PART II. POLITICAL AFFAIRS	 Good offices and peace-making; peace-keeping; research and the collection of information 	3. Political and Security Council affairs	4. Political and General Assembly affairs and Secretariat services	5. Disarmament	 Special political questions; regional cooperation; trusteeship and decolonization 	7. Elimination of apartheid	PART III. INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE AND LAW	8. International Court of Justice	9. Legal activities	10. Law of the sea and ocean affairs
			Section 1.		Section 2.	Section 3	Section 4	Section 5	Section 6	Seciton 7.		Section B	Section 9	Section 10.

	Sr th bu	Sections in the programme budget for the biennium 1990-1991	Corresponding major programmes/ programmes of the medium-term plan for the period 1992-1997
	PART IV. INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION FOR DEVELOPMENT		Major Programmes III–V
Section 11.	Development and international economic cooperation		
	A. Office of the Director—General for Development and International Economic Cooperation	5A	11, 45
· :	B. World Food Council	1A.6	
	C. United Nations Conference on Environment and Development	New -	1
	D. Regional Commissions New York Office	28	ı
	E. Policy-making organs (economic and social activities)	4	1
Section 12.	Regular programme of technical cooperation	24	ı
Section 13.	Department of International Economic and Social Affairs	9	12, 18, 19, 20, 24
Section 14.	Department of Technical Cooperation for Development	7	12, 18, 19, 20, 21
Section 15.	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development	15	13, 14, 15
Section 16.	International Trade Centre	91	13
Section 17.	United Nations Environment Programme	18	16
Section 18.	Centre for Science and Technology for Development	71	71

Corresponding

	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Sections in the programme budget for the biennium 1990-1991	major programmes/ programmes of the medium-term plan for the period 1992-1997
Section 19.	United Nations Centre for Human Settlements (Habitat)	19	22
Section 20.	United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations	6	23
Section 21.	Social development and humanitarian affairs	∞	25, 26, 27, 29
Section 22.	International drug control	20	28
	PART V. REGIONAL COOPERATION FOR DEVELOPMENT		Major Programme VI
Section 23.	Economic Commission for Africa	13	30
Section 24.	Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific	ננ	31
Section 25.	Economic Commission for Europe	10	32
Section 26.	Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean	12	33
Section 27.	Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia	14	34
	PART VI. HUMAN RIGHTS AND HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS		Major Programme VII
Section 28.	Human rights	23	35
Section 29.	Protection and assistance to refugees		
	A. Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees	21	36
	B. United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East	e 2A.D	36

Corresponding major programmes/ programmes of the medium-term plan for the period	37	Major Programme VIII	38	Major Programmes IX-X	39		40	14	42	43	40–43	40–43	43	40
Sections in the programme budget for the <u>biennium 1990-1991</u>	22		27		29		28A	28C	288	280	28F	281	283	28E
	Section 30. Disaster relief operations	PART VII. PUBLIC INFORMATION	Section 31. Public information	PART VIII. COMMON SUPPORT SERVICES	Section 32. Conference services	Section 33. Administration and management	A. Office of the Under-Secretary-General for Administration and Management	B. Office of Human Resources Management	C. Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Finance	D. Office of General Services	E. Administration, Geneva	F. Administration, Vienna	G. Administration, Nairobi	H. Internal audit services

Coffesponding major programmes/	programmes of the	medium-term plan	for the period	1992-1997
	Sections in	the programme	budget for the	<u>biennium 1990-1991</u>

	the programme budget for the biennium 1990-1991	medium-term pl for the perio
PART IX. SPECIAL EXPENSES		
Section 34. Special expenses		
A. Jointly-financed activities	28H	ı
B. After-service health insurance	286	i
C. Compensatory payments	286	ī
D. General insurance	286	•
E. Bank charges	286	1
PART X. CAPITAL EXPENDITURES		
Section 35. Construction, alteration, improvement and major maintenance	32	ı
PART XI. STAFF ASSESSMENT		
Section 36. Staff assessment	31	
B. Estimates of income		
Income section 1. Income from staff assessment	IS 1	1
Income section 2. General income	IS 2	ı
A. Income from rental of premises		ı
B. Reimbursement for services provided to specialized agencies and others	и	ı

		Sections in the programme budget for the biennium 1990-1991		Corresponding major programmes/ programmes of the medium-term plan for the period 1992-1997
	ن	Bank interest		
	0	Sale of used equipment		1
	ய்	Refund of previous years' expenditure		I
	ıı.	Contributions of non-member States		I
	6.	Television and similar services		1 .
	÷	Reimbursement by the specialized agencies of their share of the costs of the International Civil Service Commission		1
	ij	Reimbursement by the specialized agencies of their share of the costs of the Joint Inspection Unit		ı
	J.	Miscellaneous income		I
Income section 3.		Services to the public		
	Α.	Philatelic items	4	44
	œ.	Commemorative medals and gift items	4	44
	ن.	United Nations publications IS 3B	m	44
	О.	Services to visitors IS 3C	u	4