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GENERAL ASSEMBLY  
Forty-sixth session  
Item 60 (b) of the preliminary list\*  
GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT:  
INTERNATIONAL ARMS TRANSFERS

SECURITY COUNCIL  
Forty-sixth year

Letter dated 25 March 1991 from the Permanent Representative of  
Canada to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General

The Secretary of State for External Affairs, the Right Honourable Joe Clark, in his address to the General Assembly on 26 September 1990, made a commitment to the United Nations to release, on an annual basis, a report on Canada's exports of military goods. My Government's intent is to assure greater transparency for arms shipments by providing reliable information on the aggregate value of shipments of military goods to individual countries. The first report (see annex) also reflects the breakdown of military exports from Canada to NATO, OECD and other countries. Military goods are defined in Group 2 (Munitions) of the Canadian Export Control List (ECL) as goods "specifically designed or adapted for military use". The goods controlled on the ECL are similar to those on the International Trade Munitions List (IML) used by the Co-ordinating Committee for Multilateral Strategic Export Control (COCOM). You will recall that when I met with you earlier this month I handed you an informal copy of this important document.

Canada closely controls exports of military goods and technology to countries that pose a threat to Canada or its allies, countries under Security Council sanctions or countries with persistent records of serious violations of human rights of their citizens.

It is hoped that as a result of our initiative to release this report other countries will soon issue similar reports. This report reflects Canada's strong commitment towards regional security, confidence-building, non-proliferation and greater transparency in arms transfers.

\* A/46/50.

In this regard, I would request that the present letter and attached report be circulated as an official document of the forty-sixth session of the General Assembly, under item 60 (b) of the preliminary list, and of the Security Council.

(Signed) L. Yves FORTIER, Q.C., O.C.  
Ambassador and  
Permanent Representative

ANNEX

*FIRST ANNUAL REPORT  
EXPORT OF MILITARY GOODS  
FROM CANADA  
1990*

*March 1991*

*EXPORT CONTROLS DIVISION  
SPECIAL TRADE RELATIONS BUREAU  
EXTERNAL AFFAIRS AND INTERNATIONAL TRADE  
CANADA*

## FOREWORD

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1. The Government believes Canadians hold strong views about the role which their country plays internationally. They want Canada to maintain a series of defence obligations, most notably in the NATO alliance and within NORAD; they want Canada to participate in peacekeeping missions; they want Canada to work towards the maintenance of international order and stability and to maintain a strong stand against human rights abuses. All of these elements were weighed in the process which resulted in the 1986 Export Controls Policy announced by the Right Honourable Joe Clark, the Secretary of State for External Affairs.
2. At the time Mr. Clark stated that Canada would closely control the export of military goods and technology to:
  - a) countries which pose a threat to Canada and its allies;
  - b) countries involved in or under imminent threat of hostilities;
  - c) countries under United Nations Security Council sanctions;  
and
  - d) countries whose governments have a persistent record of serious violations of the human rights of their citizens, unless it can be demonstrated that there is no reasonable risk that the goods might be used against the civilian population.
3. A standard review process was established for proposed exports of offensive military equipment to any country, except NATO and a handful of other countries (Australia, Japan, New Zealand, Mexico, Sweden, Switzerland). In the case of non-offensive equipment, Ministerial review is undertaken if the country is engaged in hostilities, has a record of human rights abuse, is under United Nations sanctions or is deemed to be a threat to Canada or its allies.
4. Whether the goods proposed for export are offensive or non-offensive, Ministerial review, if required, is only undertaken after a standard review process is completed with Department of National Defence, Industry, Science and Technology Canada and within several divisions of External Affairs and International Trade Canada including the Human Rights Division.
5. Canada has long been a leading proponent of measures to deal effectively with the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction, and has advocated restraint and effective controls on the export of conventional weapons. It is in that context that on February 8, 1991 the Prime Minister, the Right Honourable Brian Mulroney and the Secretary of State for External Affairs announced a Proposal for a World Summit under United Nations auspices on the Instruments of War and Weapons of Mass

Destruction. This proposal aims at securing a statement of global political will condemning the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction as well as massive build ups of conventional weapons and endorsing a comprehensive programme of action to address these concerns.

6. Canada is concerned about the international transfer of conventional arms, particularly about the potential effects in areas where tension or conflict threaten international or national peace and security. For the past three years (1988, 1989 and 1990), Canada has been among the sponsors of a resolution dealing with this question at the United Nations General Assembly. Canada is represented on the U.N. Group of Governmental Experts on Arms Transfer Transparency currently carrying out a study on ways and means of promoting transparency in international arms transfers. We look forward to examining the Group's report, which will be submitted to the General Assembly in the fall of 1991.

7. It was with that pursuit of greater transparency in mind that, in his speech to the United Nations General Assembly on September 26, 1990, the Right Honourable Joe Clark highlighted, amongst others, the themes of regional security, confidence building, proliferation and arms transfers. On the latter, he emphasized the importance of making arms transfers and procurement as transparent as possible, and announced that Canada will henceforth release an annual report on its exports of military goods.

8. For the purposes of the report, military goods are defined as in Group 2 (Munitions) of the Export Control List (ECL, August 1990) which is based on the International Munitions List. Statistics, which are based on reports of actual exports made against permits issued under the Export and Import Permits Act (EIPA), reflect totals exported by country of destination and by ECL number with the exception of the United States. It has been a long standing policy that permits are not required for exports of Group 2 (Munitions) to the U.S. Information provided by permit applicants, including the product, value, and names of exporter and consignee are provided to EAITC in confidence and will be protected to ensure compliance with requirements of the EIPA.

9. Some international sources and Statistics Canada may include all goods going to Military end users, as apposed to "military goods" as defined under ECL Group 2. Some sources may have included in their figures such products as food rations or commercial computers sold to the military. This explains why the figures contained in the First Annual Report may differ from those contained in reports from other sources.

10. Next year's Report will have comparative figures relating to 1990. /...

## *Notes on Methodology*

*The statistics in this annual report were prepared by the Special Trade Relations Bureau of External Affairs and International Trade Canada. Readers should be aware that this is the first time that these statistics have been prepared using this methodology. The following should be noted regarding the statistical tables:*

- The dollar values shown on export permits, are the authorized limits of potential exports and do not necessarily reflect actual export values. Therefore, in order to verify what shipments were actually made against each Group 2 (Munitions) permit, all permit holders were contacted and advised of the requirement to submit this information on a quarterly basis. This annual report is based on that information.
- 'Military goods' are defined for export control purposes as goods specifically designed or adapted for military use and as controlled under Group 2 (Munitions) of the Export Control List (ECL).
- Export permits for Group 2 (Munitions) products of the ECL are not required to the USA and therefore statistics of exports to that destination are not included.
- Figures reflect information received as of the date of this report. Late entries will be reflected in future annual reports.

*These figures will therefore differ from statistics generated by Statistics Canada and other international sources.*

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**ANNUAL REPORT ON EXPORTS  
OF MILITARY GOODS  
1990**

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**TABLE 1**  
**EXPORTS OF MILITARY GOODS**  
**NATO (EXCEPT USA), OTHER OECD, OTHERS**

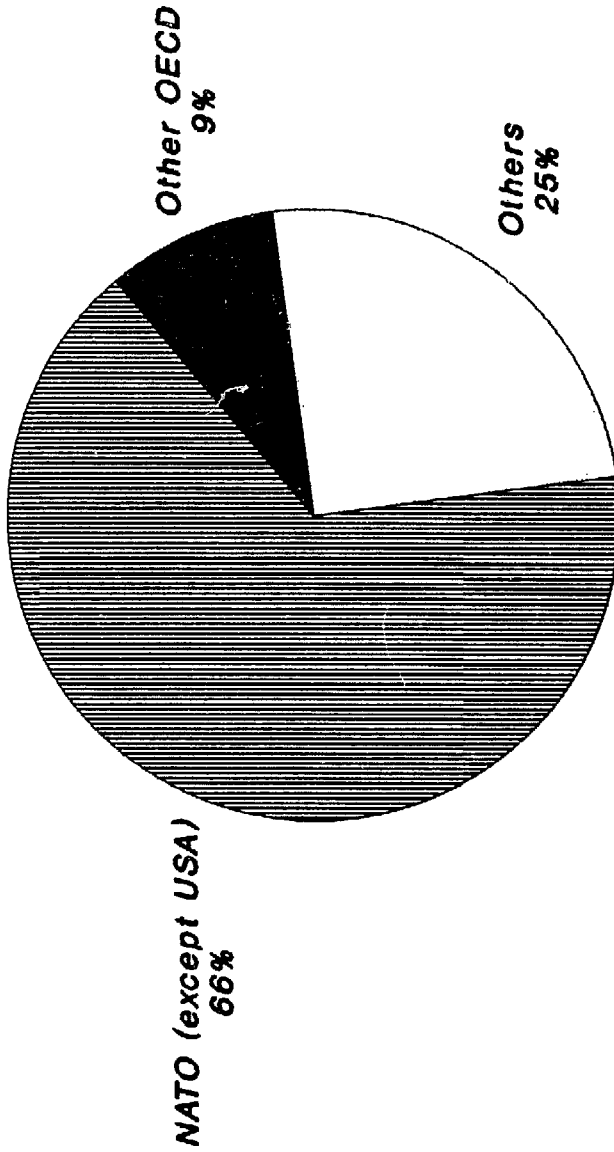
EXPORT PERIOD: 01/01/90 - 12/31/90

| DESTINATION <sup>1</sup> | 1990 VALUE EXPORTED<br>(Canadian dollars) | %            |
|--------------------------|---|--------------|
| NATO (except USA)        | 104,878,424                               | 66.0         |
| Other OECD               | 14,343,028                                | 9.0          |
| Others                   | 39,604,419                                | 25.0         |
| <b>TOTAL</b>             | <b>158,825,871</b>                        | <b>100.0</b> |

<sup>1</sup> A detailed list on NATO and other OECD member countries is presented in Annex 1.



**EXPORTS OF MILITARY GOODS  
NATO (EXCEPT USA), OTHER OECD, OTHERS**



**EXPORTS BY DESTINATION**  
-- 1990 --

Source: Table 1  
A detailed list of NATO and other OECD  
countries is presented in Annex 1

**TABLE 2**

**EXPORTS OF MILITARY GOODS  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION**

**EXPORT PERIOD: 01/01/90 - 12/31/90**

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| <b>COUNTRY OF<br/>DESTINATION</b> | <b>VALUE<br/>EXPORTED<br/>(Canadian dollars)</b> |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Algeria                           | 710  |
| Australia                         | 5,268,663  |
| Austria                           | 189,591  |
| Belgium                           | 676,431  |
| Brazil                            | 4,342,918  |
| Cameroon                          | 30,489   |
| Chile                             | 148,512  |
| China, People's Rep.              | 6,395  |
| Denmark                           | 1,039,599  |
| Ecuador                           | 216,938  |
| Egypt                             | 488,748  |
| Finland                           | 50,694   |
| France                            | 697,845  |
| Germany                           | 67,527,295                                       |
| Greece                            | 420,200  |
| Greenland                         | 11,587   |
| Hong Kong                         | 42,554   |
| India                             | 561,506  |
| Israel                            | 63,959   |
| Italy                             | 5,191,780  |
| Ivory Coast                       | 1,896  |
| Japan                             | 4,575,552  |
| Kenya                             | 790,907  |
| Korea, Republic of                | 11,916,129                                       |
| Kuwait <sup>1</sup>               | 14,740   |

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<sup>1</sup> Shipments made prior to the United Nations sanctions effective August 6, 1990.

TABLE 2 (con't)

EXPORTS OF MILITARY GOODS  
 BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

EXPORT PERIOD: 01/01/90 - 12/31/90

| COUNTRY OF<br>DESTINATION | VALUE<br>EXPORTED<br>(Canadian dollars) |
|---------------------------|---|
| Luxembourg                | 194,095                                 |
| Malaysia                  | 13,495                                  |
| Mauritania                | 1,940                                   |
| Mexico                    | 247,299                                 |
| Morocco                   | 162,584                                 |
| Netherlands               | 11,892,521                              |
| New Zealand               | 348,167                                 |
| Norway                    | 461,665                                 |
| Oman                      | 102,694                                 |
| Pakistan                  | 4,418,081                               |
| Peru                      | 5,875                                   |
| Philippines               | 115,224                                 |
| Portugal                  | 5,5652                                  |
| Saudi Arabia              | 10,069,897                              |
| Singapore                 | 934,666                                 |
| Spain                     | 1,774,092                               |
| Sri Lanka                 | 152,529                                 |
| Sweden                    | 979,597                                 |
| Switzerland               | 2,930,764                               |
| Tanzania                  | 2,477,517                               |
| Thailand                  | 1,821,740                               |
| Togo                      | 81,470                                  |
| Turkey                    | 1,880,518                               |
| United Arab Emirates      | 146,348                                 |
| United Kingdom            | 12,606,749                              |

TABLE 2 (con't)

EXPORTS OF MILITARY GOODS  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

EXPORT PERIOD: 01/01/90 - 12/31/90

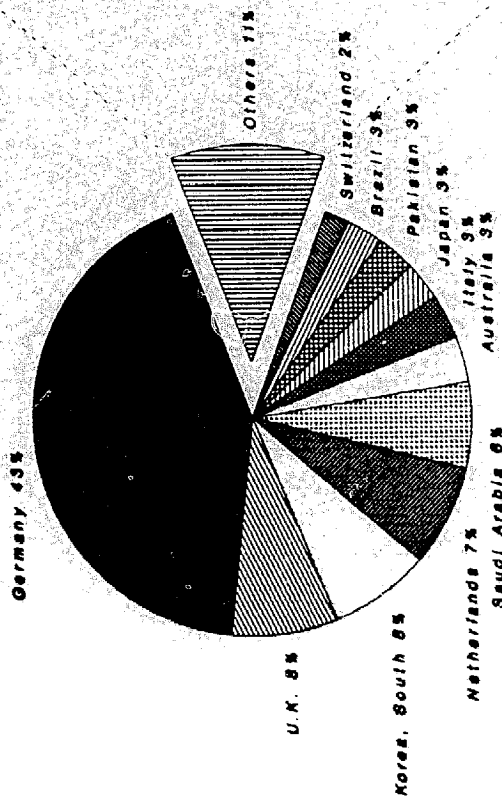
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| COUNTRY OF<br>DESTINATION | VALUE<br>EXPORTED<br>(Canadian dollars) |
|---------------------------|---|
| Uruguay                   | 60,931                                  |
| Venezuela                 | 8,225                                   |
| Yugoslavia                | 9,165                                   |
| Zambia                    | 136,751                                 |
| <b>ALL COUNTRIES</b>      | <b>158,825,871</b>                      |

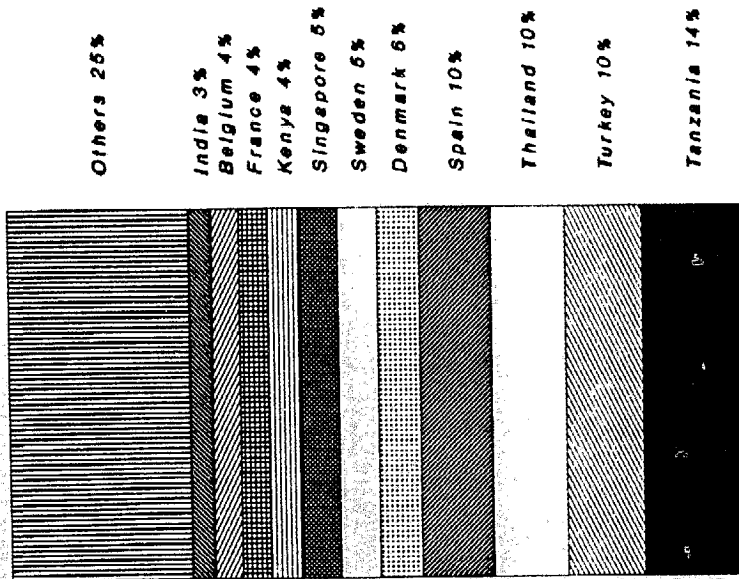
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# EXPORTS OF MILITARY GOODS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

-- 1990 --



Major countries of destination



Other countries of destination

**TABLE 3**

**EXPORTS OF MILITARY GOODS FROM CANADA  
 BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION AND ECL ITEM No.**

**EXPORT PERIOD: 01/01/90 - 12/31/90**

| <b>COUNTRY OF<br/>DESTINATION</b> | <b>ECL ITEM<br/>No. <sup>1</sup></b> | <b>SUB TOTAL<br/>(Canadian dollars)</b> | <b>TOTAL</b> |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--------------|
| Algeria                           | 2014                                 | 710                                     | 710          |
| Australia                         | 2001                                 | 35,209                                  |              |
|                                   | 2002                                 | 925                                     |              |
|                                   | 2003                                 | 35,464                                  |              |
|                                   | 2005                                 | 246,474                                 |              |
|                                   | 2007                                 | 117,221                                 |              |
|                                   | 2009                                 | 251,514                                 |              |
|                                   | 2010                                 | 2,653,995                               |              |
|                                   | 2011                                 | 1,830,028                               |              |
|                                   | 2013                                 | 51,056                                  |              |
|                                   | 2014                                 | 46,777                                  | 5,268,663    |
| Austria                           | 2001                                 | 178,091                                 |              |
|                                   | 2003                                 | 11,500                                  | 189,591      |
| Belgium                           | 2001                                 | 56,906                                  |              |
|                                   | 2003                                 | 102,427                                 |              |
|                                   | 2004                                 | 4,046                                   |              |
|                                   | 2007                                 | 40,000                                  |              |
|                                   | 2009                                 | 48,277                                  |              |
|                                   | 2011                                 | 376,477                                 |              |
|                                   | 2013                                 | 48,280                                  | 676,413      |

<sup>1</sup> A description of Group 2 (Munitions) is presented in Annex 2.

TABLE 3 (con't)

EXPORTS OF MILITARY GOODS FROM CANADA  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION AND ECL ITEM No.

EXPORT PERIOD: 01/01/90 - 12/31/90

| COUNTRY OF<br>DESTINATION | ECL ITEM<br>No. <sup>1</sup> | SUB TOTAL<br>(Canadian dollars) | TOTAL     |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|
| Brazil                    | 2009                         | 50,270                          |           |
|                           | 2010                         | 4,291,862                       |           |
|                           | 2011                         | 786                             | 4,342,918 |
| Cameroon                  | 2010                         | 30,489                          | 30,489    |
| Chile                     | 2010                         | 116,061                         |           |
|                           | 2011                         | 32,451                          | 148,512   |
| China, People's Rep.      | 2011                         | 6,395                           | 6,395     |
| Denmark                   | 2001                         | 59,002                          |           |
|                           | 2003                         | 790,125                         |           |
|                           | 2006                         | 42,200                          |           |
|                           | 2007                         | 116,282                         |           |
|                           | 2011                         | 30,000                          |           |
|                           | 2013                         | 1,990                           | 1,039,599 |
| Ecuador                   | 2010                         | 216,938                         | 216,938   |
| Egypt                     | 2001                         | 2,657                           |           |
|                           | 2010                         | 478,804                         |           |
|                           | 2011                         | 7,287                           | 488,748   |

<sup>1</sup> A description of Group 2 (Munitions) is presented in Annex 2.

TABLE 3 (con't)

EXPORTS OF MILITARY GOODS FROM CANADA  
 BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION AND ECL ITEM No.

EXPORT PERIOD: 01/01/90 - 12/31/90

| COUNTRY OF<br>DESTINATION | ECL ITEM<br>No. <sup>1</sup> | SUB TOTAL<br>(Canadian dollars) | TOTAL   |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|
| Finland                   | 2001                         | 33,736                          |         |
|                           | 2003                         | 7,668                           |         |
|                           | 2014                         | 9,290                           | 50,694  |
| France                    | 2001                         | 125,904                         |         |
|                           | 2004                         | 161,376                         |         |
|                           | 2010                         | 85,207                          |         |
|                           | 2011                         | 209,823                         |         |
|                           | 2013                         | 26,535                          |         |
|                           | 2014                         | 30,000                          |         |
|                           | 2015                         | 59,000                          | 697,845 |
| Germany                   | 2001                         | 702,701                         |         |
|                           | 2003                         | 702,145                         |         |
|                           | 2004                         | 998,466                         |         |
|                           | 2005                         | 596,374                         |         |
|                           | 2006                         | 129,725                         |         |
|                           | 2007                         | 2,373,382                       |         |
|                           | 2009                         | 2,927                           |         |
|                           | 2010                         | 25,035,608                      |         |
|                           | 2011                         | 9,524,642                       |         |
|                           | 2013                         | 20,400                          |         |
|                           | 2014                         | 27,347,853                      |         |
|                           | 2015                         | 57,000                          |         |
|                           | 2017                         | 29,756                          |         |
| 2019                      | 6,316                        | 67,527,295                      |         |

<sup>1</sup> A description of Group 2 (Munitions) is presented in Annex 2.



TABLE 3 (con't)

**EXPORTS OF MILITARY GOODS FROM CANADA  
 BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION AND ECL ITEM No.**

EXPORT PERIOD: 01/01/90 - 12/31/90

| <b>COUNTRY OF<br/>DESTINATION</b> | <b>ECL ITEM<br/>No. <sup>1</sup></b> | <b>SUB TOTAL<br/>(Canadian dollars)</b> | <b>TOTAL</b> |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--------------|
| Greece                            | 2001                                 | 7,136                                   |              |
|                                   | 2006                                 | 9,194                                   |              |
|                                   | 2011                                 | 403,870                                 | 420,200      |
| Greenland                         | 2011                                 | 11,587                                  | 11,587       |
| Hong Kong                         | 2001                                 | 10,947                                  |              |
|                                   | 2003                                 | 1,000                                   |              |
|                                   | 2011                                 | 87                                      |              |
|                                   | 2013                                 | 30,520                                  | 42,554       |
| India                             | 2011                                 | 124,972                                 |              |
|                                   | 2013                                 | 436,534                                 | 561,506      |
| Israel                            | 2005                                 | 13,831                                  |              |
|                                   | 2006                                 | 50,128                                  | 63,959       |
| Italy                             | 2001                                 | 135,720                                 |              |
|                                   | 2003                                 | 9,650                                   |              |
|                                   | 2004                                 | 29,000                                  |              |
|                                   | 2006                                 | 1,568,869                               |              |
|                                   | 2010                                 | 363,660                                 |              |
|                                   | 2011                                 | 2,818,888                               |              |
|                                   | 2013                                 | 10,952                                  |              |
|                                   | 2014                                 | 255,041                                 | 5,191,780    |

<sup>1</sup> A description of Group 2 (Munitions) is presented in Annex 2.

TABLE 3 (con't)

EXPORTS OF MILITARY GOODS FROM CANADA  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION AND ECL ITEM No.

EXPORT PERIOD: 01/01/90 - 12/31/90

| COUNTRY OF DESTINATION | ECL ITEM No. <sup>1</sup> | SUB TOTAL<br>(Canadian dollars) | TOTAL      |
|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|
| Ivory Coast            | 2011                      | 1,896                           | 1,896      |
| Japan                  | 2009                      | 2,388,601                       |            |
|                        | 2010                      | 64,011                          |            |
|                        | 2011                      | 1,787,489                       |            |
|                        | 2013                      | 85,451                          |            |
|                        | 2017                      | 250,000                         | 4,575,552  |
| Kenya                  | 2010                      | 790,907                         | 790,907    |
| Korea, Republic of     | 2005                      | 1,860,836                       |            |
|                        | 2006                      | 57,572                          |            |
|                        | 2010                      | 238,263                         |            |
|                        | 2011                      | 6,555,708                       |            |
|                        | 2013                      | 3,203,750                       | 11,916,129 |
| Kuwait <sup>2</sup>    | 2011                      | 600                             |            |
|                        | 2013                      | 14,140                          | 14,740     |

<sup>1</sup> A description of Group 2 (Munitions) is presented in Annex 2.

<sup>2</sup> Shipments made prior to the United Nations sanctions effective August 6, 1990.

TABLE 3 (con't)

EXPORTS OF MILITARY GOODS FROM CANADA  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION AND ECL ITEM No.

EXPORT PERIOD: 01/01/90 - 12/31/90

| COUNTRY OF<br>DESTINATION | ECL ITEM<br>No. <sup>1</sup> | SUB TOTAL<br>(Canadian dollars) | TOTAL   |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|
| Luxembourg                | 2001                         | 2,000                           |         |
|                           | 2003                         | 15,592                          |         |
|                           | 2006                         | 4,625                           |         |
|                           | 2010                         | 171,251                         |         |
|                           | 2014                         | 627                             | 194,095 |
| Malaysia                  | 2010                         | 13,495                          | 13,495  |
| Mauritania                | 2010                         | 1,940                           | 1,940   |
| Mexico                    | 2011                         | 72,139                          |         |
|                           | 2013                         | 175,160                         | 247,299 |
| Morocco                   | 2014                         | 162,584                         | 162,584 |
| Netherlands               | 2003                         | 7,750                           |         |
|                           | 2004                         | 1,014,875                       |         |
|                           | 2005                         | 981,417                         |         |
|                           | 2007                         | 2,206,527                       |         |
|                           | 2009                         | 440,325                         |         |
|                           | 2010                         | 1,095,922                       |         |
|                           | 2011                         | 5,601,721                       |         |
| 2014                      | 543,984                      | 11,892,521                      |         |

<sup>1</sup> A description of Group 2 (Munitions) is presented in Annex 2.

**TABLE 3 (con't)**

**EXPORTS OF MILITARY GOODS FROM CANADA  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION AND ECL ITEM No.**

**EXPORT PERIOD: 01/01/90 - 12/31/90**

| <b>COUNTRY OF<br/>DESTINATION</b> | <b>ECL ITEM<br/>No. <sup>1</sup></b> | <b>SUB TOTAL<br/>(Canadian dollars)</b> | <b>TOTAL</b> |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--------------|
| New Zealand                       | 2001                                 | 108,877                                 |              |
|                                   | 2003                                 | 22,996                                  |              |
|                                   | 2005                                 | 516                                     |              |
|                                   | 2010                                 | 106,643                                 |              |
|                                   | 2011                                 | 14,551                                  |              |
|                                   | 2013                                 | 94,584                                  | 348,167      |
| Norway                            | 2001                                 | 45,069                                  |              |
|                                   | 2003                                 | 5,195                                   |              |
|                                   | 2004                                 | 62,662                                  |              |
|                                   | 2006                                 | 3,683                                   |              |
|                                   | 2007                                 | 210,020                                 |              |
|                                   | 2009                                 | 24,331                                  |              |
|                                   | 2011                                 | 110,705                                 | 461,665      |
| Oman                              | 2010                                 | 102,694                                 | 102,694      |
| Pakistan                          | 2011                                 | 4,410,981                               |              |
|                                   | 2013                                 | 7,100                                   | 4,418,081    |
| Peru                              | 2011                                 | 5,875                                   | 5,875        |
| Philippines                       | 2010                                 | 115,224                                 | 115,224      |
| Portugal                          | 2009                                 | 492,383                                 |              |
|                                   | 2011                                 | 23,269                                  | 515,652      |

<sup>1</sup> A description of Group 2 (Munitions) is presented in Annex 2.

TABLE 3 (con't)

EXPORTS OF MILITARY GOODS FROM CANADA  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION AND ECL ITEM No.

EXPORT PERIOD: 01/01/90 - 12/31/90

| COUNTRY OF<br>DESTINATION | ECL ITEM<br>No. <sup>1</sup> | SUB TOTAL<br>(Canadian dollars) | TOTAL      |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|
| Saudi Arabia              | 2002                         | 869,231                         |            |
|                           | 2007                         | 2,475,420                       |            |
|                           | 2011                         | 6,621,650                       |            |
|                           | 2014                         | 74,856                          |            |
|                           | 2017                         | 28,740                          | 10,069,897 |
| Singapore                 | 2005                         | 207,000                         |            |
|                           | 2006                         | 27,892                          |            |
|                           | 2007                         | 300                             |            |
|                           | 2011                         | 454,632                         |            |
|                           | 2014                         | 207,310                         |            |
|                           | 2015                         | 14,532                          |            |
|                           | 2017                         | 23,000                          | 934,666    |
| Spain                     | 2009                         | 52,347                          |            |
|                           | 2010                         | 4,665                           |            |
|                           | 2011                         | 1,673,872                       |            |
|                           | 2013                         | 43,208                          | 1,774,092  |
| Sri Lanka                 | 2011                         | 152,529                         | 152,529    |

<sup>1</sup> A description of Group 2 (Munitions) is presented in Annex 2.

TABLE 3 (con't)

EXPORTS OF MILITARY GOODS FROM CANADA  
 BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION AND ECL ITEM No.

EXPORT PERIOD: 01/01/90 - 12/31/90

| COUNTRY OF<br>DESTINATION | ECL ITEM<br>No. <sup>1</sup> | SUB TOTAL<br>(Canadian dollars) | TOTAL     |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|
| Sweden                    | 2002                         | 16,464                          |           |
|                           | 2003                         | 13,825                          |           |
|                           | 2009                         | 438,880                         |           |
|                           | 2011                         | 262,568                         |           |
|                           | 2013                         | 182,360                         |           |
|                           | 2017                         | 65,500                          | 979,597   |
| Switzerland               | 2001                         | 13,437                          |           |
|                           | 2003                         | 1,518                           |           |
|                           | 2006                         | 1,988,474                       |           |
|                           | 2007                         | 832,288                         |           |
|                           | 2011                         | 95,047                          | 2,930,764 |
| Tanzania                  | 2010                         | 2,477,517                       | 2,477,517 |
| Thailand                  | 2001                         | 3,137                           |           |
|                           | 2002                         | 20,300                          |           |
|                           | 2003                         | 9,100                           |           |
|                           | 2004                         | 1,494,826                       |           |
|                           | 2006                         | 166,558                         |           |
|                           | 2010                         | 32,721                          |           |
|                           | 2011                         | 63,105                          |           |
| 2014                      | 31,993                       | 1,821,740                       |           |
| Togo                      | 2010                         | 81,470                          | 81,470    |

<sup>1</sup> A description of Group 2 (Munitions) is presented in Annex 2.

TABLE 3 (con't)

**EXPORTS OF MILITARY GOODS FROM CANADA  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION AND ECL ITEM No.**

EXPORT PERIOD: 01/01/90 - 12/31/90

| COUNTRY OF<br>DESTINATION | ECL ITEM<br>No. <sup>1</sup> | SUB TOTAL<br>(Canadian dollars) | TOTAL      |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|
| Turkey                    | 2010                         | 516,184                         |            |
|                           | 2011                         | 1,208,985                       |            |
|                           | 2014                         | 155,349                         | 1,880,518  |
| United Arab Emirates      | 2010                         | 146,348                         | 146,348    |
| United Kingdom            | 2001                         | 26,532                          |            |
|                           | 2002                         | 76,949                          |            |
|                           | 2003                         | 13,275                          |            |
|                           | 2004                         | 128,600                         |            |
|                           | 2005                         | 3,614,541                       |            |
|                           | 2006                         | 628,003                         |            |
|                           | 2007                         | 347,320                         |            |
|                           | 2009                         | 41,179                          |            |
|                           | 2010                         | 328,486                         |            |
|                           | 2011                         | 6,925,166                       |            |
|                           | 2012                         | 60,760                          |            |
|                           | 2014                         | 415,938                         | 12,606,749 |
| Uruguay                   | 2001                         | 5,250                           |            |
|                           | 2006                         | 55,681                          | 60,931     |

<sup>1</sup> A description of Group 2 (Munitions) is presented in Annex 2.

TABLE 3 (con't)

**EXPORTS OF MILITARY GOODS FROM CANADA  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION AND ECL ITEM No.**

**EXPORT PERIOD: 01/01/90 - 12/31/90**

| <b>COUNTRY OF<br/>DESTINATION</b> | <b>ECL ITEM<br/>No. <sup>1</sup></b> | <b>SUB TOTAL<br/>(Canadian dollars)</b> | <b>TOTAL</b>       |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------|
| Venezuela                         | 2010                                 | 8,225                                   | 8,225              |
| Yugoslavia                        | 2006                                 | 9,165                                   | 9,165              |
| Zambia                            | 2010                                 | 136,751                                 | 136,751            |
| <b>ALL COUNTRIES</b>              |                                      |   | <b>158,825,871</b> |

<sup>1</sup> A description of Group 2 (Munitions) is presented in Annex 2.



## ANNEX I

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### List of *NATO* and *other OECD* member countries

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\* *NATO* member countries:

Belgium  
Denmark  
France  
Germany  
Greece  
Iceland  
Italy  
Luxembourg  
Netherlands  
Norway  
Portugal  
Spain  
Turkey  
USA  
United Kingdom

\*\* *Other OECD* member  
countries:

Australia  
Austria  
Finland  
Japan  
New Zealand  
Sweden  
Switzerland

- 
- \* *North Atlantic Treaty Organization*  
\*\* *Organization For Economic Co-operation  
and Development*

## ANNEX 2

### Description of Group 2 (Munitions) of the Export Control List (ECL No.)

| ECL Item<br>No. | Description  |
|-----------------|--|
| 2001            | Small arms and machine guns, as follows, and specially designed components   |
| 2002            | Large calibre armament or weapons and projectors, as follows, and specially designed components and "specially designed software"                                      |
| 2003            | Ammunition, and specially designed components and "specially designed software" therefor, for the weapons embargoed by items 2001, 2002 or 2026                        |
| 2004            | Bombs, torpedoes, rockets and missiles, as follows, and specially designed components and "specially designed software"  |
| 2005            | Fire control systems and sub-systems, as follows, specially designed for military use, specially designed components and accessories and "specially designed software" |
| 2006            | Vehicles, as follows, specially designed or modified for military use, specially designed components and "specially designed software"                                 |
| 2007            | Toxicological agents, tear gas, related equipment, components, materials and technology as follows, and "specially designed software"                                  |
| 2008            | Military explosives and fuels, as follows: "additives", "precursors" and "stabilisers" therefor, and "specially designed software"                                     |

## ANNEX 2 (con't)

### Description of Group 2 (Munitions) of the Export Control List (ECL No.)

| ECL Item<br>No. | Description   |
|-----------------|---|
| 2009            | Vessels of war and special naval equipment, as follows, and specially designed components and "specially designed software"   |
| 2010            | Aircraft and helicopters, unmanned airborne vehicles, aero-engines and aircraft or helicopter equipment, associated equipment and components, specially designed for military purposes, as follows, and "specially designed software" |
| 2011            | Electronic equipment specially designed for military use and specially designed components and "specially designed software"  |
| 2012            | Photographic and electro-optical imaging equipment, as follows, and specially designed components and "specially designed software"   |
| 2013            | Special armoured equipment, as follows  |
| 2014            | Specialized equipment for military training or for simulating military scenarios, specially designed components and accessories and "specially designed software"   |
| 2015            | Military infrared, thermal imaging and image intensifier equipment, specially designed components and "specially designed software"   |
| 2016            | Forgings, castings and semi-finished products specially designed for the products embargoed by Items 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2006 or 2010   |

## ANNEX 2 (con't)

### Description of Group 2 (Munitions) of the Export Control List (ECL No.)

| ECL Item<br>No. | Description   |
|-----------------|---|
| 2017            | Miscellaneous equipment and materials, as follows, specially designed components and "specially designed software"  |
| 2018            | Equipment and technology for the "production" of products referred to in Group 2, as follows, and "specially designed software"   |
| 2020            | Cryogenic and superconductive equipment, as follows, specially designed components and accessories, and "specially designed software"   |
| 2022            | Electrically triggered shutters of photochromic or electro-optical type having a shutter speed of less than 100 microseconds, and "specially designed software" therefor, <i>except</i> shutters which are an essential part of a high-speed camera |
| 2023            | Directed energy weapons (DEW) systems and specially designed components, as follows, and "specially designed software"  |
| 2024            | "Software", as follows  |
| 2026            | Kinetic energy weapon systems and associated equipment, as follows, specially designed components and "specially designed software"   |

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The term "as follows" restricts the control to goods described on the Export Control List (ECL). For details, readers should therefore refer to the current E.C.L. Guide.

