



UNITED NATIONS

GENERAL
ASSEMBLY



GENERAL

A/1426

5 October 1950

ENGLISH

ORIGINAL: RUSSIAN

Fifth session

Agenda item 24

THE PROBLEM OF THE INDEPENDENCE OF KOREA

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic, Byelorussian Soviet Socialist Republic, Poland and Czechoslovakia: joint draft resolution

Taking into consideration that the legitimate aspirations of the Korean people for the establishment of a unified, independent and democratic Korean State have not yet been fulfilled,

Bearing in mind that the principal task of the United Nations Organization is to bring about by peaceful means, and in accordance with the principles of international law and justice, the settlement of disputes which might lead to a breach of universal peace,

Pursuing the aim of settling peacefully the problem of Korea and re-establishing peace and security in the Far East,

The General Assembly recommends:

1. To the belligerents in Korea that they immediately cease hostilities;
2. To the Governments of the United States and the Governments of other States that they immediately withdraw their troops from Korea and thereby establish conditions which would secure for the Korean people the possibility of enjoying the inalienable sovereign right to settle freely the internal affairs of their State;
3. That after the withdrawal of foreign troops and for the purpose of establishing a Government of a unified and independent Korean State, all-Korean elections to a National Assembly be held as soon as possible on the basis of the free expression of the will of the population of all Korea;
4. A joint (parity) commission composed of the representatives of North and South Korea shall be elected at a joint assembly of the deputies of the Supreme

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29.

People's Assembly of the People's Democratic Republic of Korea and of the National Assembly of South Korea to organize and conduct free all-Korean elections to the National Assembly of all Korea;

The joint assembly shall also elect an interim all-Korean committee to carry out the functions of governing the country and to operate pending the election of the all-Korean National Assembly and the establishment of a permanent all-Korean Government;

5. That a United Nations Committee, with the indispensable participation in it of the representatives of States bordering on Korea, be established to observe the holding of free all-Korean elections to the National Assembly;

6. That for the purpose of rehabilitating Korean national economy which has suffered from the war the Economic and Social Council immediately draw up, with the participation of the representatives of Korea, plans for providing the necessary economic and technical aid to the Korean people through the United Nations Organization;

7. That after the establishment of the all-Korean Government the Security Council consider the question of admitting Korea to membership of the United Nations Organization.

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CESSATION OF THE BARBAROUS BOMBING OF THE PEACEFUL INHABITANTS, TOWNS AND
INHABITED CENTRES BY THE UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES IN KOREA
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS: draft resolution

Having examined the protest of the Korean People's Democratic Republic
against the inhuman and barbarous bombing of the peaceful inhabitants and
peaceful towns and inhabited centres carried out by the United States Air Force
in Korea,

Recognizing that the bombing of Korean towns and villages by United States
armed forces, resulting in their destruction and the mass extermination of the
peaceful civilian population, is a flagrant violation of the generally accepted
rules of international law,

The General Assembly resolves:

To call upon the Government of the United States of America to terminate
and to prohibit in the future the bombing of towns and inhabited centres by
aircraft and other means, as well as the machine-gunning from the air of the
peaceful inhabitants of Korea.

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