

《关于禁止发展、生产和储存细菌(生物)  
及毒素武器和销毁此种武器的公约》  
缔约国会议

19 November 2012  
Chinese  
Original: English

2012 年会议

2012 年 12 月 10 日至 14 日，日内瓦

临时议程项目 11

执行支助股年度报告

执行支助股 2012 年报告

执行支助股提交\*

概要

本报告叙述了执行支助股(支助股)为执行第六次和第七次审查会议规定的任务在 2012 年开展的活动，任务包括：在《公约》的管理和全面执行方面向缔约国提供支助、促进《公约》的普遍加入、便利交换建立信任措施、建立和管理援助数据库和管理赞助方案。第七次审查会议决定，执行支助股“将向所有缔约国提交一份关于履行其任务的活动情况的简明的年度书面报告”(BWC/CONF.VII/7，第三部分，第 36 段)。

\* 提交逾期，秘书处收到所需资料后立即提交。

## 一. 导言

1. 2012 年，执行支助股根据第七次审查会议的决定和建议(BWC/CONF.VII/7，第三部分)开展了活动。第七次审查会议决定在 2012 至 2016 年期间延长第六次审查会议原先决定的任务授权。延长后的任务授权包括：所有原先授予但作比照修改的任务，再加上了建立和管理援助请求和援助意愿数据库和管理赞助方案这两个特定任务，以及酌情支持缔约国执行第七次审查会议的决定和建议这个一般要求。
2. 支助股设在联合国裁军事务厅日内瓦办事处内，由《公约》缔约国会议提供经费，作为 2012-2015 年闭会期间方案费用的一部分。第七次审查会议决定，“闭会期间方案的费用将由《公约》所有缔约国按照联合国会费分摊比额表分摊，同时根据《公约》缔约国数目与联合国会员国数目之间的差异按比例作出调整”。支助股 2012 年的预算见第七次审查会议核准的费用估计(BWC/CONF.VII/4/Rev.1)。
3. 2012 年，支助股收到爱尔兰提供的自愿捐款 13,002 美元，以协助其执行任务。这笔资金用于支持支助股参加相关会议和研讨会，特别是在发展中国家举行的会议和研讨会。
4. 支助股有三名工作人员：股长理查德·伦纳内先生、政治事务干事皮尔斯·米莱特博士和政治事务助理干事努蓬慧女士。今年有三名实习生提供协助：2012 年 5 月至 8 月，Johan van der Bruggen 先生；及 2012 年 9 月至 12 月，Amy Klebesadel 女士和 Eléa Boureux 女士。
5. 本报告有专节论述支助股的每项任务执行情况，还有以下三个附件(只有英文本)：
  - 附件一：执行支助股参加的会议和活动
  - 附件二：国家联络点
  - 附件三：建立信任措施参加情况

## 二. 对《公约》的行政支助

5. 支助股是 2012 年闭会期间方案会议的实务秘书处，为专家会议和缔约国会议提供服务，并为主席和副主席的活动提供支持。行政工作包括：
  - (a) 起草并印发致各缔约国、国际组织和非政府组织的信函；
  - (b) 开展研究并为会议起草背景文件；
  - (c) 为主席和副主席起草讲稿和其他材料；
  - (d) 处理会议登记事务、编写会议文件和报告、处理工作文件；
  - (e) 为主席、副主席、保存国政府和缔约国提供程序性、技术性和实质性咨询意见。

6. 支助股继续开发《生物武器公约》网站(<http://www.unog.ch/bwc>), 力求不但提高对缔约国的实用性, 并且更加方便对外传播、增进认识和与全球受众交流。网站提供:

(a) 由支助股维护的在线工具, 包括国家执行数据库(NID)、国家活动汇编(CNA)和援助数据库

(b) 会议和有关活动的最新信息以及会议的在线登记服务;

(c) 正式文件、声明、新闻稿、背景材料、其他组织有关活动的信息、实用链接以及成员国名单;

(d) 与《公约》相关的科学和技术发展情况。

7. 支助股在网站上维护并进一步开发了一个仅限于《公约》缔约国访问的限制区(<http://www.unog.ch/bwc/restricted>)。限制区载有:

(a) 提交的建立信任措施的电子本;

(b) 援助请求和援助意愿数据库;

(c) 国家联络点详情;

(d) 促进普遍加入《公约》的努力结果。

8. 支助股同许多科学、专业、商业和学术机构以及与支助股活动相关的非政府组织保持经常联系。这些联系提供了重要见解和信息, 有助于支助股支持缔约国的努力。

9. 支助股同一些与《公约》相关的国际组织保持经常联系, 包括: 联合国粮食及农业组织(粮农组织)、国际原子能机构(原子能机构)、红十字国际委员会(红十字会)、国际刑警组织(刑警组织)、北大西洋公约组织(北约)、经济合作与发展组织(经合组织)、禁止化学武器组织、联合国安全理事会第 1540 号决议委员会、联合国裁军研究所、联合国毒品和犯罪问题办事处、世界卫生组织(卫生组织)、世界动物卫生组织(国际兽疫局)和八国集团全球伙伴关系。自 2009 年 5 月起, 支助股与联合国区域间犯罪和司法研究所结成了正式伙伴关系。

10. 支助股同一些区域组织保持联系, 包括: 东南亚国家联盟(东盟)、非洲联盟、加勒比共同体、美洲国家组织和欧洲联盟。

### 三. 《公约》的执行

11. 支助股维护并更新了可在《公约》网站上检索的国家执行数据库(NID)。该数据库收存与《公约》可能相关的国家立法的详细情况, 涵盖可收集到资料的尽可能多的国家, 而不论其是否为《公约》缔约国。该数据库目前共收录了 2,112 项措施, 涵盖 121 个缔约国(占《公约》缔约国总数的 73.3%)、4 个签署国、6 个非缔约国以及 1 个区域组织。

12. 支助股继续编写可在《公约》网站上检索的国家活动汇编。这些汇编补充了国家执行数据库，说明了缔约国立法和监管措施的落实情况。迄今为止，37个缔约国和1个区域组织为至少一种汇编提供了材料。目前有三种汇编，分别关于下列专题：

- (a) 生物安全和生物安保；
- (b) 科学监督、教育、提高认识；
- (c) 疾病监测、检测和诊断以及传染病遏制。

13. 支助股继续收集为《公约》建立的国家联络点的详细情况(见附件二)。到2012年11月1日为止，已有79个缔约国按照第六次和第七次审查会议的要求，指定了本国的联络点。3个签署国、3个非缔约国和1个区域组织也提供了联络点情况。

14. 参加讲习班和研讨会极有助于提高各国政府及国家组织和区域组织、科学界、专业协会和学术界等其他相关行为方对《公约》及其执行情况的认识。在整个一年中，支助股接受了许多参加种种会议和活动的邀请。此外，支助股还共同主办了几次会议和活动。附件一载列了2012年支助股参加的活动的完整清单。

15. 支助股继续与一些援助提供者，诸如核查研究、红十字国际委员会、国际刑警组织和禁止化学武器组织以及安理会第1540号决议委员会等，进行会晤和协调，以提供有关国家立法和执法措施方面的援助。

16. 支助股继续与科学界合作，协助其发展解决双重用途问题的能力。

#### 四. 建立信任措施

17. 根据第六次和第七次审查会议的决定，支助股负责汇编并分发建立信任措施资料。支助股保存了建立信任措施表格的电子版并以所有正式语文在《公约》网站上提供。附件三列出了2012年建立信任措施资料的提交情况，并按照每一种建立信任措施表格详细列出提交情况。

18. 2011日历年提交的所有建立信任措施资料可供缔约国在网站的限制区查阅。应若干缔约国的请求，其建立信任措施资料也可在网站的公开区查阅，以增进透明度。

19. 根据第六次审查会议的决定，支助股股长于2012年1月20日致函各缔约国的常驻代表团和国家联络点，提醒其注意每年提交建立信任措施资料的截止期限是4月15日。支助股股长还提醒各缔约国注意，第七次审查会议通过的订正报告表格载于第七次审查会议最后文件(BWC/CONF.VII/7)和《公约》网站。

20. 截至2012年11月1日：

- (a) 66个缔约国(39%的缔约国)提交了涵盖2011日历年的建立信任措施资料；

(b) 其中，42 个在截止日期 2012 年 4 月 15 日或之前提交了建立信任措施资料；

(c) 4 个缔约国为首次提交；

(d) 有 12 个缔约国在 2011 年提交了建立信任措施资料，但在 2012 年尚未提交；

(e) 47 个缔约国从未提交建立信任措施资料；

(f) 57 个缔约国(86%的在 2012 年提交了建立信任措施资料的缔约国)使用了第七次审查会议通过的订正报告表格；

(g) 21 份建立信任措施资料除了可在网站的限制区查阅，也可在公开区查阅。

21. 2012 年期间，支助股向 15 个缔约国提供了日常的行政协助和关于参加建立信任措施的咨询服务。

22. 根据第七次审查会议的具体要求，支助股与感兴趣的缔约国合作，探讨了有无可能开发出在互联网上填写和提交建立信任措施资料的方法。

## 五. 促进普遍加入

23. 支助股为主席和副主席开展促进普遍加入的活动提供了支持，拟订信函和简报材料，并协助组织外联活动。支助股还向自己开展促进普遍加入的外联活动的缔约国提供信息和咨询。

24. 支助股向几个签署国和非缔约国提供了关于《公约》的资料和咨询意见。支助股还在其参加而且也有非缔约国代表在场的研讨会和活动(见附件一)上促进普遍加入。随着不断获得新的资料，支助股在其网站的限制区汇集并公布了促进普遍加入方面的进展情况。

25. 关于这些活动的进一步详情以及到目前为止取得的成果，见主席的《关于促进普遍加入活动的报告》(BWC/MSP/2012/3)。

## 六. 援助请求和援助意愿数据库

26. 第七次审查会议决定建立一个数据库，以便利各缔约国之间请求提供援助和表示愿意提供援助以及进行合作(BWC/CONF.VII/7，第三部分，第 17-20 段)。会议授权支助股：建立和管理该数据库；根据请求，为缔约国间有关该数据库的信息交流及随后的任何合作和援助活动提供便利；向缔约国报告该数据库运行情况，详列整个日历年内表明的援助意愿、提出的援助请求和完成的配对。

27. 支助股按要求建立了一个临时数据库，可供缔约国在支助股网站的限制准入区(<http://www.unog.ch/bwc/restricted>)检索。在人力和信息技术资源许可得情况下，将继续进行该数据库的技术开发。

28. 截至 2012 年 11 月 7 日，该数据库收存有：

- (a) 1 个缔约国表示的 11 项援助意愿；
- (b) 1 个缔约国提出的 1 项援助请求。

支助股尚未接到任何意愿和请求配对成功的通知。

## 七. 赞助方案

29. 支助股管理着第七次审查会议“为了支持和扩大发展中缔约国对闭会期间方案各次会议的参加”(BWC/CONF.VII/7, 第三部分, 第 21 段)而实施的赞助方案。支助股于 2012 年 3 月致函各缔约国：

- (a) 请有条件的缔约国为该方案提供自愿捐款；和
- (b) 邀请发展中缔约国申请赞助，以支持在首都岗位工作的专家参加闭会期间方案的会议。

主席在与缔约国联系时，也提出自愿捐款请求，以便能够开始实施赞助方案。

30. 截至 2012 年 11 月 1 日，收到了 3 个缔约国(澳大利亚、德国、荷兰)和欧洲联盟的自愿捐款。

31. 收到了 9 个缔约国和 1 个非缔约国的赞助申请。按照第七次审查会议的决定，执行支助股征求了缔约国会议主席和副主席的意见，对可动用的赞助资源进行了分配，优先赞助那些未曾参加过会议或未能经常从首都派出专家与会的缔约国，还考虑到赞助非缔约国参加会议，以促进《公约》的普遍性。

32. 总共赞助了 5 个国家：赞助 2 个缔约国(哥伦比亚和加纳)和 1 个非缔约国(纳米比亚)参加专家会议，并赞助 2 个缔约国(古巴和斯威士兰)参加缔约国会议。

## 八. 结论和建议

33. 2012 年期间，按照经延长和扩大后的任务授权，支助股调整了工作，协助主席、副主席和缔约国启动改革后的闭会期间方案，建立了援助数据库，并管理着赞助方案。第七次审查会议决定授予支助股更多的任务但未增加其资源，这确实构成了挑战。提交第七次审查会议的支助股 2011 年报告中指出，在回应缔约国的要求和保持支助股活动的地域分布平衡方面，支助股的资源能力有所不足，这不但没有得到解决，目前情况还更严重了。今后，依靠自愿捐款，特别是新近商定的欧洲联盟支持《生物武器公约》联合行动，也许有助于克服这一问题。

34. 2013 年，支助股将重点进一步开发和完善援助数据库和建立信任措施资料电子提交手段。向数据库提交资料的缔约国比例还很低，各缔约国不妨讨论这一值得关注的问题。支助股准备与各缔约国一道，探讨如何使这个重要的工具能够成功地运转起来。

## Annex I

[ENGLISH ONLY]

### Meetings and events attended by the Implementation Support Unit

Representatives of the Implementation Support Unit attended the following 48 meetings and events in 2012:

#### A. Raising awareness of the BWC

1. On 9 January, a member of the ISU provided a briefing on the BWC to Survey of International Organizations of the University of Freiburg at the Palais des Nations, Geneva, Switzerland.
2. On 26 January, a member of the ISU gave a presentation on biological weapons during *Working on Disarmament & Arms Control in Geneva: an Orientation for Diplomats* hosted by the Geneva Forum in the Palais des Nations, Geneva, Switzerland.
3. On 9 February, a member of the ISU gave a lecture on the BWC and its implementation during the *Arms Control Implementation Orientation Course* at the NATO School in Oberammergau, Germany.
4. From 29-31 March, the ISU participated in a meeting on *The Australia Group: Challenges and Future Directions* at Wilton Park, United Kingdom.
5. From 23-26 April, the ISU participated in an expert meeting on *Incapacitating Chemical Agents: Law Enforcement, Human Rights Law, and Policy Perspectives* in Montreux, Switzerland. A member of the ISU gave a presentation on “Constraints of the Biological Weapons Convention on the use of Biological Agents and Toxins”.
6. On 14 May, the ISU attended and supported the Chairman’s participation in an informal consultation on *Implementing the Outcome Document of the 7th Review Conference of the Biological Weapons Convention* organized by the Geneva Forum in the Palais des Nations, Geneva, Switzerland.
7. From 12-14 June, the ISU attended the *FBI-DIYBio Outreach Workshop* in Walnut Creek, California, United States. A member of the ISU participated in a panel and gave a presentation on “Science and Security: A Case for Symbiosis”.
8. From 20-21 June, the ISU participated in the *2012 Biosecurity Conference* at the annual Biotechnology Industry Organization (BIO) International Convention in Boston, Massachusetts, United States. A member of the ISU gave a presentation and participated in a panel titled “Implementing the Biological Weapons Convention: Maximizing Global Biotechnology Benefits While Minimizing Risk”.
9. On 28 June, a member of the ISU provided a briefing on the BWC to Survey of International Organizations of the University of Freiburg at the Palais des Nations, Geneva, Switzerland.
10. On 3 July, a member of the ISU delivered a lecture on biological weapons during the “Course on Disarmament and Weapons of Mass Destruction: Challenges and Responses” at the Geneva Centre for Security Policy in Geneva, Switzerland.

11. On 24 July, the ISU participated in a site tour of the biodefense facilities in Fort Detrick, Maryland, United States, as a part of the US Government's Bio-Transparency and Openness Initiative.
12. On 13 August, a member of the ISU provided a briefing on the BWC to Young Leaders from the Pacific Island Forum at the Palais des Nations, Geneva, Switzerland.
13. On 3 September, a member of the ISU provided a briefing on the BWC to UN Disarmament Fellows at the Palais des Nations, Geneva, Switzerland.
14. On 5 September, the ISU participated in the *Third Annual WMD Summer Programme: Disarmament and Non-Proliferation of WMD in a Changing World* hosted by the TMC Asser Institute in The Hague, Netherlands. A member of the ISU delivered a series of presentations on the BWC, its ISU and the current work programme.
15. From 5-6 September, the ISU participated in the *International Conference on Health and Security* in Washington, D.C., United States. A member of the ISU gave a presentation on "The Role of the Biological Weapons Convention in Countering Biological Threats".

## **B. Following developments in science and technology**

16. From 20-23 February, the ISU participated in a workshop on *Trends and Scientific Developments Relevant to the Chemical Weapons Convention* organized by the International Union for Pure and Applied Chemistry (IUPAC) at the Spiez Laboratory, Spiez, Switzerland.
17. From 5-7 March, the ISU participated in a meeting on *Synthetic Biology: Addressing Global Security* in Heidelberg, Germany. A member of the ISU gave a talk on relevant developments under the BWC, encouraging industry participants to engage more actively in the BWC process.
18. On 23 April, the ISU attended the *International Expert Meeting on H5N1 Research* hosted by the Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs in The Hague, Netherlands. A member of the ISU delivered a statement about balancing the risks and benefits of pathogen research and relevant commitments under the BWC.
19. On 1 May, the ISU participated in a Workshop by the U.S. National Academy of Sciences, National Academy of Engineering and Institute of Medicine on *Issues Raised, Lessons Learned, and Paths Forward for Dual-Use Research in the Life Sciences: The H5N1 Research Controversy* in Washington, D.C., United States. A member of the ISU participated in a panel discussion on "Governance, Oversight, and the Path Forward".
20. On 30 August, the ISU participated in the *Workshop on Mitigating the Risks Associated with DNA Synthesis* jointly organised by the James Martin Center for Non-proliferation Studies and the China Arms Control and Disarmament Association in Shanghai, China. A member of the ISU gave a presentation on the BWC and the international legal basis for biological risk mitigation.
21. From 26-27 September, the ISU participated in the *Cambridge BioDesign Forum* in Cambridge, United Kingdom. The ISU gave a presentation on "Synthetic Biology and Security" that was the subject of a BBC news report and was the lead item on the technology section of the BBC website.
22. On 31 October, a member of the ISU participated in the *26th Assembly of the International Federation of Pharmaceutical Manufacturers and Associations (IFPMA)* in Geneva, Switzerland.



### C. Strengthening biosafety and biosecurity

23. On 22 March, the ISU participated in a meeting of the International Expert Group for Biosafety and Biosecurity Regulation (IEGBBR) in Bern, Switzerland.
24. From 23-25 April, the ISU participated in the *International Conference on Biosafety and Biosecurity 2: Implementing the Recommendations Relevant to the Biological Weapons Convention*, jointly organized by Ukraine and the ISU in Kyiv, Ukraine. The ISU co-hosted and co-chaired the conference, and gave a presentation on recent developments in the BWC relevant to biosafety and biosecurity aspects of national implementation.
25. On 17 May, the ISU participated in a meeting on *Safe and Secure Biomaterials: Matching Resources to Reality* at Chatham House in London, United Kingdom.
26. From 11-12 June, the ISU attended the *European Biosecurity Workshop: Biothreat Prevention in Practice* at the Statens Serum Institut in Copenhagen, Denmark. A member of the ISU gave a presentation titled “An Evolving Threat: Biological Risks in the 21st Century”.
27. From 24-27 June, the ISU participated in the *3rd Annual Biosafety Conference* organized by the African Biological Safety Association (AfBSA) in Johannesburg, South Africa. A member of the ISU gave a presentation on “The BWC and Biosafety”.
28. From 28-29 June, the ISU participated in the second meeting of the International Federation of Biosafety Associations (IFBA) in Johannesburg, South Africa. A member of the ISU facilitated a session on linking and leveraging expertise and support.
29. On 9 October, a member of the ISU attended an expert meeting on *Biosecurity and the Global Governance of Infectious Diseases* at the Hague Institute for Global Justice in The Hague, Netherlands, and provided perspectives on BWC-related aspects.
30. From 10-12 October, the ISU attended the *4th Annual International Symposium on Biosecurity and Biosafety: Future Trends and Solutions* in Milan, Italy. A member of the ISU chaired a session on regional programs and plans and gave a presentation on biosafety and biosecurity activities under the BWC.

### D. Regional engagement

31. From 5-7 March, the ISU participated in the Council for Security Cooperation in the Asia Pacific (CSCAP) *15th Study Group on Countering the Proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destruction in the Asia Pacific* in Sydney, Australia. A member of the ISU gave a presentation on “The Outcome of the Seventh BWC Review Conference”.
32. From 8-9 March, the ISU participated in the *ASEAN Regional Forum Intersessional Meeting on Nonproliferation and Disarmament* in Sydney, Australia. A member of the ISU gave a presentation on “The Biological Weapons Convention: the Seventh Review Conference and Beyond”.
33. From 10-11 April, the ISU participated in the EU-ISS Disarmament Working Group Workshop on *Disarmament Futures: Evolution of International Disarmament Treaties and Their Contribution to Middle Eastern Security* in Paris, France. A member of the ISU gave a presentation on recent developments in the BWC that may be relevant to the Middle East.
34. From 14-15 May, the ISU attended a meeting titled Working with the EU CBRN Risk Mitigation Centres of Excellence: What Concrete Role for EU Stakeholders and Partners? in Brussels, Belgium.

35. From 12-13 September, the ISU participated in the *First Round Table Meeting for CBRN Centres of Excellence in North Africa and the Sahel Region* in Algiers, Algeria. The ISU delivered a presentation titled "Implementing the Biological Weapons Convention: Biosafety and Biosecurity Measures" and introduced the new intersessional programme and sponsorships and assistance available under the BWC.

#### **E. Interactions with international organizations and forums**

36. From 24-26 January, the ISU attended the *G8 Global Partnership Meeting Against the Spread of Weapons and Materials of Mass Destruction* in Washington, D.C. United States. A member of the ISU participated in the Biosecurity Working Group and gave a presentation titled "What the BWC Can Do for You".

37. From 13-14 March, the ISU attended the *G8 Global Partnership Meeting* and contributed to the Biosecurity Working Group at Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, United States.

38. From 23-25 April, the ISU participated in the *Conference of International, Regional and Sub-Regional Industry Associations on UN Security Council Resolution 1540 (2004)* in Weisbaden, Germany. The ISU delivered a presentation on "BWC Cooperation with Industry".

39. On 22 June, the ISU attended the UNICRI/EU *Conference on CBRN Centres of Excellence* in New York, United States to discuss potential BWC ISU involvement.

40. From 28-30 August, the ISU participated in the *Working Group of the G8 Global Partnership against the Spread of Weapons of Mass Destruction* and the *Biosecurity Sub-Working Group* hosted by the Stockholm International Peace Research Institute in Stockholm, Sweden. A member of the ISU was a co-chair for a regional breakout group on the Middle East and North Africa.

41. On 3 September, the ISU attended the *15th Anniversary of the Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCW)* in The Hague, Netherlands. A member of the ISU participated in a panel discussion on "Multilateralism in Arms Control and Disarmament" at the OPCW and in a panel discussion on "Science for peace: Promoting education and ethics in chemistry, biology and nuclear science to ensure global peace and security" at The Hague Institute for Global Justice.

42. From 6-7 September, the ISU participated in the *Second Meeting of the OPCW Scientific Advisory Board Temporary Working Group of Convergence of Biology and Chemistry* at the OPCW in The Hague, Netherlands. A member of the ISU presented details of developments in the biological sciences that have possible relevance to the CWC and BWC.

43. From 15-17 October, the ISU participated in the meeting *The Chemical Weapons Convention: The Third Review Conference and Beyond* at Wilton Park, United Kingdom.

44. From 23-25 October, the ISU attended the *G8 Global Partnership Meeting Against the Spread of Weapons and Materials of Mass Destruction* and participated in the *Bio-Security Sub-Working Group* at Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory in Livermore, California, United States.

45. From 10-17 November, a member of the ISU participated in a training course for the UN Secretary-General's mechanism to investigate allegations of the use of chemical and biological weapons, in Paris, France.

46. From 12-14 November, the ISU attended the *Summit on the Global Agenda 2012* organized by the World Economic Forum in Dubai, United Arab Emirates.

47. On 13 November a member of the ISU provided a briefing on the Intersessional Process of the BWC in association with the UN Information Service and the NGO Liaison Unit of the Office of the Director General at the Palais des Nations, Geneva, Switzerland.

48. On 14 November, a member of the ISU provided a briefing on the BWC to the *Conference on Strategic Trade Controls Enforcement* of the World Customs Organization, Brussels, Belgium.

## Annex II

[ENGLISH ONLY]

### National Points of Contact

The following national points of contact had been nominated to the ISU by November 2012. Full contact details, including telephone numbers and e-mail addresses, are available to States Parties in the restricted area of the ISU website (<http://www.unog.ch/bwc/restricted>).

#### I. States Parties

<i>State</i>	<i>Contact</i>
Albania	Mr. Fadil Vucaj Representative of the National Authority of Albania for the CWC Ministry of Defense Tirana Albania
Algeria	Sous-Direction du Désarmement Direction générale des Affaires politiques et de Sécurité internationale Ministère des Affaires étrangères El Mouradia Alger Algérie
Argentina	Mr. Jorge Mariano Jordan Consejero Direccion de Seguridad Internacional, Asuntos Nucleares y Espaciales Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores, Comercio Internacional y Culto Esmeralda 1212 Piso 11 Ciudad Autonoma de Buenos Aires CP 1007 Argentina
Armenia	Arms Control & International Security Department Ministry of Foreign Affairs Government Building 2, Republic Square Yerevan 0010 Armenia
Australia	First Assistant Secretary International Security Division, Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade Locked Bag 40 Kingston ACT 2600 Australia

<i>State</i>	<i>Contact</i>
Austria	Mr. Alexander Benedict Department II.8 - Global Disarmament, Arms Control, Export Control, Multilateral Atomic Energy Issues and IAEA Federal Ministry of European and International Affairs Minoritenplatz 8 Vienna A-1014
Azerbaijan	Security Affairs Department, Arms Control Division Multilateral Treaties Division, Ministry of Foreign Affairs 4, Sh. Gurbanov Street Baku AZ1009 Azerbaijan
Belarus	Director of the Republican Research & Practical Center for Epidemiology & Microbiology Ministry of Health of the Republic of Belarus 23, Filimonova st. Minsk 220114 Belarus
Belgium	Mr. Henri Vantieghem Direction Désarmement, Non-Prolifération et Contrôle de l'Armement, Service Public Fédéral Affaires Etrangères Rue des Petits Carmes 15 Bruxelles B 1000 Belgium  Mr. Frank Meeussen Direction Désarmement, Non-Prolifération et Contrôle de l'Armement, Service Public Fédéral Affaires Etrangères Rue des Petits Carmes 15 Bruxelles B 1000 Belgium
Bhutan	Chief International Treaties and Conventions Division, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Royal Government of Bhutan P.O. Box 103 Thimphu Bhutan
Brazil	Mr. Sérgio Antonio Frazão Araujo Coordinator-General for Sensitive Items Ministry of Science and Technology SAI/SO Area 5 Quadra 3 Bloco F Brasilia – DF 70610-200 Brazil

<i>State</i>	<i>Contact</i>
Bulgaria	Mr. Valentin Dontchev Head of Department, Security Policy Directorate Ministry of Foreign Affairs 2, Alexander Zhendov. St. Sofia 1040 Bulgaria
Burkina Faso	Prof. Abdouramane Barry Head of National Authority Autorité Nationale pour la Convention sur les Armes Chimiques (ANCAC), Ministère des Enseignements Ouagadougou 03 BP 7130 Burkina Faso
Burundi	Mr. Gerard Nirungika Head, Burundi Chemical Weapons Convention National Authority Burundi
Canada	Mr. Andrew Halliday Biological Weapons Policy Analyst Non Proliferation and Disarmament Division (Biological, Chemical and Conventional Weapons), Department of 125 Sussex Drive Ottawa, K1A 0G2 Canada Mr. Louis-Philippe Sylvestre Deputy Director Non Proliferation and Disarmament Division (Biological, Chemical and Conventional Weapons), Department of 125 Sussex Drive Ottawa, K1A 0G2 Canada
China	Mr. Ji Zhaoyu Deputy Director Department of Arms Control and Disarmament, Ministry of Foreign Affairs No. 2 Chao Yang Men Nan Da Jie Beijing, 100701 China
Colombia	Ms. Victoria González Ariza Director Multilateral Political Affairs Ministry of Foreign Affairs Calle 10 No. 5-51 Bogota Colombia
Croatia	Ms. Ivana Derek Ministry of Foreign Affairs and European Integration Croatia

<i>State</i>	<i>Contact</i>
Cuba	<p>Mr. Juan C. Menendez de San Pedro Lopez  Director del Centro Nacional de Seguridad Biologica (CNSB)  Ministerio De Ciencia, Tecnologia Y Medio Ambiente  (CITMA)  Calle 28 No. 502 e/5ta y 7ma Ave. Miramar. Playa  La Habana  11 300  Cuba</p> <p>Mr. Rudolfo Reyes Rodriguez  Director de Asuntos Multilaterales  Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores  Calle Calzada #360 e/ G y H. Vedado  Plaza de la Revolucion  La Habana  10 400  Cuba</p>
Cyprus	<p>Mr. Panayiotis Papadopoulos  Political Affairs Division - Multilateral Relations  Ministry of Foreign Affairs  Cyprus</p>
Czech Republic	<p>Dr. Michal Merxbauer  Director, Department for the Control of WMD Non-  Proliferation, State Office for Nuclear Safety  Senovazne nam. 9  Praha 110 00  Czech Republic</p>
Denmark	<p>Mr. Casper Nervil  Head of Section, Department of Security Policy  Royal Danish Ministry of Foreign Affairs  Office 6 a 67, Asiatisk Plads  Copenhagen 21448  Denmark</p>
Ecuador	<p>Ms. Fanny De Lourdes Puma Puma  Director General for Multilateral Policies and International  Specialized Organizations  Ministry of Foreign Affairs  Calle Carrion Y Av. 10 de Agosto  Quito  Ecuador</p>
Estonia	<p>Department of International Organizations and Security Policy  Ministry of Foreign Affairs  Islandi Valjak 1  Tallinn 15049  Estonia</p>

<i>State</i>	<i>Contact</i>
Finland	Ms. Katja Pehrman Ministry for Foreign Affairs Unit for Arms Control, Disarmament and Non-Proliferation P.O.Box 420 Helsinki FI-00023 Finland
France	Mr. Manuel Buffala Rédacteur Ministère des Affaires Etrangères et Européennes 37 Quai d'Orsay, 07 SP Paris 75 700 France
Georgia	Ms. Lela Bankanidze Deputy Head, Especially Dangerous Infections Department National Center for Disease Control and Public Health 9, M. Asatiani St. Tbilisi 0177 Georgia
Germany	Mr. Roland Grafe Head of BW Division Federal Foreign Office Werderscher Markt 1 Berlin 10117 Germany
Greece	Director of the WMD Disarmament Section D1 Directorate for UN and International Organizations, Hellenic Ministry of Foreign Affairs Academias 3 Street Athens 10027 Greece
Holy See	Monsignor Silvano M. Tomasi Apostolic Nuncio Permanent Observer for the Holy See to the United Nations Office and Permanent Delegate to other International Organizations in Geneva Chemin du Vengeron 16 1292 Chambésy Geneva Switzerland
Hungary	Judit Körömi Expert Adviser Ministry of Foreign Affairs Department for Security Policy and Non-proliferation



<i>State</i>	<i>Contact</i>
Iceland	Mr. Peter Thorsteinsson Head, Arms Control and Disarmament Ministry of Foreign Affairs Raudararstig 25 Reykjavik 150 Iceland
India	Joint Secretary (Disarmament and International Security Affairs) Ministry of External Affairs South Block New Delhi India
Indonesia	Dr. Desra Percaya Director, Directorate of International Security and Disarmament, Department of Foreign Affairs JI, Taman Pejambon no.6 Jakarta 10110 Indonesia  Mr. Andy Rachmianto Deputy Director, Directorate of International Security and Disarmament, Department of Foreign Affairs JI, Taman Pejambon no.6 Jakarta 10110 Indonesia
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Department for Disarmament and International Security Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs Tehran Islamic Republic of Iran
Iraq	Mr. Sinan Abdul Hasan Mohi Head of the Biology Department Iraqi National Monitoring Directorate Baghdad Iraq
Ireland	Mr. Ruaidhri Dowling Deputy Director, Disarmament and Non-Proliferation Section Department of Foreign Affairs 80 St. Stephens Green Dublin

<i>State</i>	<i>Contact</i>
Italy	Amb. Giovanni Manfredi Permanent Mission of Italy to the Conference on Disarmament Chemin de l'Impératrice 10 Pregny 1292 Switzerland  Ms. Nicoletta Piccirillo First Secretary Permanent Mission of Italy to the Conference on Disarmament Chemin de l'Impératrice 10 Pregny 1292 Switzerland
Japan	Mr. Kiichiro Iwase Officer, Biological and Chemical Weapons Conventions Division, Disarmament, Non-Proliferation and Science Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs 2-2-1 Kasumigaseki, Chiyoda-ku Tokyo 100-8919 Japan
Kenya	Prof. Shaukat A. Abdulrazak Executive Secretary National Council for Science and Technology Old Treasury Building, Harambee Avenue P.O. Box 30551 Nairobi Kenya  Roselida A. Awuor Senior Science Secretary National Council for Science and Technology Old Treasury Building, Harambee Avenue P.O. Box 30551 Nairobi Kenya
Kuwait	Ms. Jenan Al-Shayije Supervisor Ministry of Defence Kuwait
Kyrgyzstan	Mr. Taalaibek Bektashev Head of Customs Policy, Non-Tariff Regulation and Export Control Department Ministry of Economic Development and Trade 106 Chui avenue Bishkek City, 720002 Kyrgyz Republic

<i>State</i>	<i>Contact</i>
Laos	<p>Dr. Souroudong Sundara  Director General, Science and Technology Research Institute  Prime Minister's Office  National Authority for Sciences and Technology,  PO Box 2279  Vientiane Capital, Lao PDR</p> <p>Mr. Phouthanouthong Xaysombath  Deputy Director, General Affairs Centre, Science and  Technology Research Institute  Prime Minister's Office  National Authority for Sciences and Technology,  PO Box 2279  Vientiane Capital, Lao PDR</p>
Lebanon	Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Emigrants Lebanon
Liechtenstein	Ms. Esther Schindler Office for Foreign Affairs Heiligkreuz 14 Vaduz 9490 Liechtenstein
Lithuania	<p>Mr. Martynas Lukosevicius  Attache, Arms Control, non-Proliferation and Disarmament  Division  Security Policy Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs  J. Tumo-Vaizganto Str. 2  Vilnius LT-01511  Lithuania</p> <p>Major Algimantas Kutanovas  Chief Ecologist  Lithuanian Armed Forces, Ministry of National Defence  Vilnius  Lithuania</p> <p>Captain Eugenijus Minkevicius  Chief Officer  Defence Staff J4 (Logistics), Ministry of National Defence  Vilnius  Lithuania</p> <p>Ms. Aukse Bankauskaite-Miliauskiene  Chief Officer  Health Emergency Situations Center, Ministry of Health  Vilnius  Lithuania</p>

<i>State</i>	<i>Contact</i>
Madagascar	Ms. Angeline Mohajy Minister Plenipotentiary / Director of Multilateral Cooperation Ministry of Foreign Affairs Antananarivo 836 Madagascar  Mr. Jean Bosco Randrianjara National Assembly Madagascar
Malta	Mr. Clint M. Borg Disarmament Unit, Ministry of Foreign Affairs Palazzo Parisio, Merchant's Street Valetta Malta
Mexico	Autoridad Nacional México Secretaria De Gobernación Abraham González No. 48 Edificio L, Segundo Piso Colonia Juárez Delegación Cuauhtémoc CP 06600 México D.F.
Moldova	Grama Mariana Head of the Ecology and Environmental Protection Section Ministry of Defence of the Republic of Moldova 84 Highway Hincesti Chisinau MD-2021
Morocco	Mr. Naser Bourita Director, United Nations and International Organizations Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation Rue Roosevelt, Chellah Rabat 10 000 Morocco
Mozambique	Mr. Cristiano Dos Santos Director for Legal and Consular Affairs Division - DAJC Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation
Netherlands	Ms. Kim de Jong Non-Proliferation and Disarmament Division Ministry of Foreign Affairs Department of Security Policy The Netherlands

<i>State</i>	<i>Contact</i>
New Zealand	Director, International Security and Disarmament Division Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade Private Bag 18-901 Wellington New Zealand
Nigeria	Mr. Joseph Adeyemi Chairman, National Authority on Chemical and Biological Weapons Conventions Office of the Secretary to the Government of the Federation 4th Floor, Wing 3B Abuja P.M.B 9 Nigeria
Norway	Ms. Eli Jonsvik Senior Adviser Section for Disarmament and Non-proliferation Ministry of Foreign Affairs P.O.Box 8114 Dep NO-0032 Oslo Norway
Oman	Mr. Hamed Suleiman Hamed Al Bortomani Chemical Officer SO2 NBC, Ministry of Defence P.O. Box 2919 Muscat 111 Oman
Pakistan	Dr. Irfan Yusuf Shami Director General (Disarmament) National Focal Point for BWC Ministry of Foreign Affairs Islamabad Pakistan
Palau	Dr. Victor Yano Minister of Health Ministry of Health P.O. Box 100 Melekeok 96939 Palau
Poland	Mr. Lukasz Zielinski Head, Division for Non-Proliferation of WMD Security Policy Department Ministry of Foreign Affairs Poland  Ms. Monika Lipert  Mr. Andrzej Suda

<i>State</i>	<i>Contact</i>
Portugal	Mrs. Marta Cowling Ministry of Foreign Affairs Largo do Rilvas Lisbon Portugal
Qatar	Lieutenant Major (Air) Hassan Saleh Hassan Al-Nisf Secretary National Committee for the Prohibition of Weapons Ministry of Defence PO Box: 25777 Doha Qatar
Republic of Korea	Mr. Haesun Shin Second Secretary Disarmament and Nonproliferation Division, Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade 37 Sejongno Jongno-gu Seoul Republic of Korea
Romania	Mr. Teodor Baconschi Minister Ministry of Foreign Affairs  Mr. Gabriel Oprea Minister Ministry of National Defence  Mr. Vasile Blaga Minister Ministry of Administration and Interior  Mr. Cseke Attila Minister Ministry of Health

<i>State</i>	<i>Contact</i>
Russian Federation	<p>Mr. Victor Kholstov  Director, Department for the Implementation of the  Conventions  Ministry of Trade and Industry  7 Kitaigorodsky Proezd  Moscow 109074  Russian Federation</p> <p>Mrs. Elena Rodyushkina  Deputy Director, Department for the Implementation of the  Conventions  Ministry of Trade and Industry  7 Kitaigorodsky Proezd  Moscow 109074  Russian Federation</p>
Slovakia	<p>Dr. Cyril Klement  Public Health Authority of Slovakia, Regional Office in  Banska Bystrica, Ministry of Health of the Slovak Republic  Cesta k nemocnici 1  Banska Bystrica 975 56  Slovak Republic</p>
Slovenia	<p>Ms. Irina Gorsic  Counsellor, Security Policy Division  Ministry of Foreign Affairs  Presernova 25  Ljubljana SI-1000  Slovenia</p>
South Africa	<p>Mr. Daan van Beek  Non-Proliferation Secretariat, South African Council for the  Non-Proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destruction  Private Bag X84  Pretoria 0001  South Africa</p> <p>Ms. Melanie Reddiar  Non-Proliferation Secretariat, South African Council for the  Non-Proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destruction  Private Bag X84  Pretoria 0001  South Africa</p> <p>Ms. Devina Naidoo  Non-Proliferation Secretariat, South African Council for the  Non-Proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destruction  Private Bag X84  Pretoria 0001  South Africa</p> <p>Mr. Mauritz Lindeque  Non-Proliferation Secretariat, South African Council for the</p>

<i>State</i>	<i>Contact</i>
	Non-Proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destruction Private Bag X84 Pretoria 0001 South Africa
Spain	Mr. LuisGomez Nogueira Head of Disarmament Unit Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation Serrano Galvache, 26 Madrid 28071 Spain
Sweden	Mr. Ronnie Nilsson Senior Adviser Department for Disarmament and Non-Proliferation, Ministry for Foreign Affairs Stockholm 10339 Sweden
Switzerland	Sergio Bonin Political Affairs Officer BWC/CWC Swiss Federal Department of Foreign Affairs Division for Security Policy and Crisis Management Arms Control and Disarmament Section Bernastrasse 28 CH - 3003 Bern Switzerland
Turkey	Serhan Yigit Head of Arms Control and Disarmament Department Ministry of Foreign Affairs Balgat Ankara 06100 Turkey
Uganda	Captain John Rusoke Tagaswire Comanding Officer NBC Regiment Ministry of Defense MOD/UPDF engineers Brigade Lugazi 256 Uganda



<i>State</i>	<i>Contact</i>
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	<p>Ms. Sandra Higginbottom  Desk Officer for BWC and the Australia Group  Counter Proliferation Department  Foreign and Commonwealth Office  London SW1A 2AH  United Kingdom</p> <p>Mr. Ian Davies  Head, Chemical and Biological Weapons Section  Counter Proliferation Department  Foreign and Commonwealth Office  Room K3.366  King Charles Street  London SW1A 2AH  United Kingdom</p>
United States of America	<p>H.E. Mrs. Laura Kennedy  Special Representative for Biological and Toxin Weapons Convention  Permanent Mission of the United States of America  Route de Pregny 11  1292 Chambésy  Switzerland</p> <p>Christopher J. Park  Senior Advisor for Bioterrorism  Chemical/Biological Weapons Threat Reduction  ISN/CB, Room 2803  2201 C Street, NW  Washington, DC 20520  United States of America</p>
Uzbekistan	<p>Mr. Kholmatov Ilkhom  Deputy-Chairman  The Commission of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan on the Prohibition of Biological Weapons  27, C-14  Tashkent 700011  Uzbekistan</p>
Venezuela (Bolivarian republic of)	<p>Office of the Vice Minister for North America and Multilateral Affairs, Ministry of Popular Power for External Relations  Av. Urdaneta, Tower MRE  Caracas  Venezuela</p>

<i>State</i>	<i>Contact</i>
Yemen	Dr. Ali Muthana Hassan Vice Minister Chairman of the National Committee Ministry of Foreign Affairs Sana'a Yemen  Abdulkarim Alkohali Deputy Chairman of the National Committee Ministry of Foreign Affairs Sana'a Yemen  Mohamed Abdull Al-Foqumi Secretary of the National Committee Ministry of Foreign Affairs Sana'a Yemen
Zambia	Mr. Leonard Mumba Senior Chemist Mines & Minerals Department 50135 Lusaka Zambia

## II. Signatories

<i>State</i>	<i>Contact</i>
Liberia	Mr. Joseph Jallah Lawyer Ministry of Justice Ashmun & Center Street Monrovia Liberia
Malawi	Mr. John. A. J. Chikalimba Chairperson of Defence and Security and Member of Budget & Finance Malawi National Assembly / Paliament Offices Chief M'Mbelwa House, Private Bag B362, Lilongwe 3 244 Zomba Lilongwe 3 Malawi
United Republic of Tanzania	Ms. Irene. F Mkwawa - Kasyanju Principial Foreign Service Officer Legal Affairs / Ministry of Foreign Affairs & International Cooperation Kivukoni Front 9000 Dar es Salam Tanzania

### III. States not party

<i>State</i>	<i>Contact</i>
Cameroon	Mr. Joel Palouma Chef de l'Unité des Milieux Terrestres à la Direction des Normes et du Contrôle Ministère de l'Environnement et de la Protection de la Nature Yaoundé Cameroon
Micronesia (Federated States of)	Mr. Paliknoa K. Welly Chairman Committee on External Affairs Palikir, PS 3 Pohnpei FM 96941 Federated States of Micronesia
Namibia	Mr. Letta N. Hangala Foreign Relations Officer Multilateral Affairs Department/ Ministry of Foreign Affairs Private Bag 13347 Windhoek Namibia  Mr. Jeremia Nambinga Member of Parliament National Assembly Private Bag 13323 Windhoek Namibia

### IV. Regional organizations

<i>State</i>	<i>Contact</i>
European Union	Ms. Clara Ganslandt  Mr. Nico Frandi  Ms. Christel Gotink

## Annex III

[ENGLISH ONLY]

## Report on participation in the Confidence-Building Measures

Provisional summary of participation in 2012<sup>1</sup>

**Key:** D = declaration submitted; ND = nothing to declare; NN = nothing new to declare.

**Note:** The revised CBM forms adopted by the Seventh Review Conference no longer contain a Form D. Only those States Parties which submitted CBMs in 2012 using the old forms will have any indication under the Form D column in the table below.

State Party	CBM Form								Additional Information
	A1	A2	B	C	D	E	F	G	
1. Argentina	D	ND	NN	D	-	D	ND	D	
2. Australia	D	D	D	D	-	D	NN	NN	
3. Austria	ND	NN	ND	ND	ND	NN	NN	ND	
4. Azerbaijan	NN	ND	ND	ND	-	NN	ND	ND	
5. Belarus	D	NN	D	NN	-	D	ND	ND	
6. Belgium	ND	D	D	D	-	D	ND	D	
7. Bhutan	D	ND	ND	ND	-	ND	ND	D	
8. Brazil	D	D	D	ND	-	D	D	NN	
9. Bulgaria	NN	NN	ND	ND	-	D	NN	NN	
10. Canada	NN	D	D	D	-	NN	NN	NN	
11. Chile	D	ND	ND	D	-	NN	ND	D	
12. China	D	D	ND	D	-	D	NN	D	
13. Croatia	NN	NN	NN	NN	-	NN	NN	NN	
14. Cuba	D	NN	ND	D	D	ND	NN	ND	
15. Cyprus	NN	NN	NN	NN	-	NN	NN	NN	
16. Czech Republic	D	D	ND	ND	-	D	NN	NN	
17. Denmark	ND	D	ND	ND	-	NN	NN	NN	
18. Ecuador	NN	NN	-	-	-	D	D	-	
19. Finland	D	D	D	D	-	D	ND	ND	

<sup>1</sup> As of 7 November 2012.

		CBM Form								Additional Information
State Party		A1	A2	B	C	D	E	F	G	
20.	France	NN	D	D	D	-	D	D	D	
21.	Georgia	ND	D	ND	D	-	NN	NN	ND	
22.	Germany	D	D	D	D	-	D	NN	D	
23.	Greece	NN	NN	NN	NN	-	NN	NN	NN	
24.	Hungary	NN	ND	D	D	ND	D	ND	NN	
25.	Iraq	D	ND	D	ND	-	D	ND	D	
26.	Italy	D	D	D	NN	-	D	D	D	
27.	Japan	D	D	ND	D	-	D	NN	D	
28.	Kenya	ND	ND	D	ND	-	ND	ND	ND	
29.	Latvia	D	D	ND	ND	-	D	ND	ND	
30.	Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	D
31.	Libya	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
32.	Liechtenstein	NN	NN	D	NN	NN	NN	NN	NN	
33.	Lithuania	D	ND	D	ND	ND	D	D	D	
34.	Luxembourg	ND	ND	ND	ND	-	ND	ND	ND	
35.	Madagascar	-	D	-	-	-	D	D	-	
36.	Malaysia	NN	ND	ND	ND	-	ND	ND	ND	
37.	Malta	NN	NN	D	NN	-	NN	NN	NN	
38.	Mexico	D	ND	D	D	-	D	ND	D	
39.	Morocco	D	D	D	-	-	D	D	D	
40.	Netherlands	D	D	D	D	-	D	D	D	
41.	New Zealand	D	ND	D	ND	-	D	D	ND	
42.	Norway	NN	NN	D	ND	-	NN	NN	NN	
43.	Pakistan	D	ND	ND	ND	-	D	D	D	
44.	Poland	D	D	ND	D	-	D	ND	NN	D
45.	Portugal	D	D	ND	ND	-	D	ND	D	
46.	Qatar	D	ND	ND	ND	-	ND	ND	ND	
47.	Republic of Korea	D	D	ND	-	-	D	ND	D	
48.	Republic of Moldova	NN	D	D	NN	-	D	NN	ND	
49.	Romania	D	D	ND	D	-	D	ND	D	
50.	Russian Federation	D	D	ND	D	-	D	NN	D	
51.	Serbia	D	D	D	D	-	D	D	D	D
52.	Singapore	D	D	ND	D	-	D	D	D	

		<i>CBM Form</i>								<i>Additional Information</i>
<i>State Party</i>		<i>A1</i>	<i>A2</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>D</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>G</i>	
53.	Slovakia	ND	ND	ND	ND	-	ND	ND	ND	
54.	Slovenia	D	ND	ND	ND	-	NN	ND	ND	
55.	South Africa	D	D	ND	ND	-	D	NN	ND	
56.	Spain	D	D	ND	ND	-	D	ND	ND	
57.	Sweden	D	D	D	D	-	D	NN	D	
58.	Switzerland	D	D	D	NN	-	D	NN	D	
59.	Turkey	D	NN	ND	ND	-	NN	NN	NN	
60.	Turkmenistan	ND	ND	ND	ND	-	ND	ND	ND	
61.	Ukraine	D	D	D	D	-	NN	ND	D	
62.	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	D	D	NN	NN	-	D	NN	D	
63.	United States of America	D	D	D	D	-	D	NN	D	D
64.	Uzbekistan	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
65.	Yemen	ND	ND	D	ND	-	ND	ND	ND	
66.	Zimbabwe	ND	ND	ND	ND	-	ND	ND	ND	