



人权理事会  
第二十届会议  
议程项目 3  
增进和保护所有人权——公民权利、政治权利、  
经济、社会和文化权利，包括发展权

## 东帝汶国家人权机构提交的资料\*

### 秘书处的说明

人权理事会秘书处根据理事会第 5/1 号决议附件所载议事规则第 7 条(b)项的规定，谨此转交以下所附东帝汶国家人权机构提交的来文。\*\* 根据该条规定，国家人权机构的参与须遵循人权委员会议定的安排和惯例，包括 2005 年 4 月 20 日第 2005/74 号决议。

\* 具有增进和保护人权国家机构国际协调委员会赋予的“A 类”认可地位的国家人权机构。

\*\* 附件不译，原文照发。

## Annex

### **Written statement on behalf of the National Human Rights Institution of Timor-Leste on the Report of the Special Rapporteur on extreme poverty and human rights on her mission to Timor-Leste**

**20th Session of the Human Rights Council  
(18 June - 06 July 2012)**

Distinguished Members of the Human Rights Council,

Ladies and Gentlemen,

The National Human Rights Institution of Timor-Leste, the Provedoria for Human Rights and Justice, welcomes the opportunity to once again present its statement by video.

The visits of Special Rapporteurs and the interaction with other UN mechanisms are excellent opportunities for the State and civil society to review and analyse the fulfilment of human rights obligations and discuss in a constructive manner how to improve the realization of human rights in a country.

The Provedoria appreciates the report of the Special Rapporteur on extreme poverty and human rights, describing with concern the serious vulnerability of several segments of the Timorese population, in particular those living in rural areas.

As the report indicates, despite the country's rapid economic growth, most Timorese continue to experience poverty, deprivation and insecure employment. Food insecurity, poor access to adequate water and sanitation facilities, rising income inequality, limited quality and availability of education, are just some of the challenges many Timorese continue to face today.

The Provedoria recognizes the positive initiatives that the State has taken to address these challenges during its few years of independence, and also the progressive nature of the realization of economic, social and cultural rights. However, the Provedoria urges Timor-Leste to make greater efforts in using the maximum of its available resources, in an effective way, to ensure the satisfaction of at least the minimum essential level of enjoyment of those rights for all the citizens.

The Provedoria would like to highlight the urgent need for the State to give adequate support to the many women in Timor-Leste who live in poverty and are subject to different forms of gender-based violence, including domestic violence. More needs to be done to combat discrimination and assure that women have access to and complete education. If educated, women are in a much better position to compete on equal terms with men for employment opportunities, to participate in political life, to access justice and to defend their rights. The Provedoria supports the recommendations of the Special Rapporteur on the need to improve the implementation of the Law against Domestic Violence and the Law on the Protection of Witnesses, and to increase resources for the Vulnerable Persons Unit of the National Police.

Finally, the Provedoria would like to reiterate its commitment, in accordance with our mandate, to assist the Government of Timor-Leste in implementing the recommendations made by the Special Rapporteur.

Thank you.

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