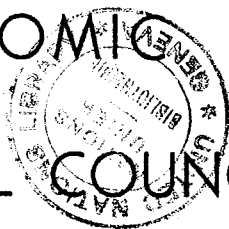


UNITED NATIONS  
ECONOMIC  
AND  
SOCIAL COUNCIL



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COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS  
Thirty-first session  
Item 21 of the provisional agenda

ELECTION OF MEMBERS OF THE SUB-COMMISSION ON  
PREVENTION OF DISCRIMINATION AND PROTECTION  
OF MINORITIES (RESOLUTION 1334 (XLIV) OF THE  
ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL)

Note by the Secretary-General

Addendum

1. Since 20 January 1975 the Secretary-General has received further nominations relating to the membership of the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities from the Governments of Ecuador, India, Romania, Tunisia and the United States of America.
2. The Governments of Malawi and Senegal have indicated that they have no candidature to propose.
3. The following are the nominations and biographical data received from the above-mentioned nominating Governments.

FRANCIS JOASH AYUME

(Nominated by the Government of Uganda)

DATE OF BIRTH: 18th August, 1940

EDUCATION

Mvara Junior Secondary - 1956 - 1957

Busoga College Mwiri (High School) - 1957 - 1961

Kings College Budo (High School Certificate) - 1962 - 1964.

University of East Africa (Dar-es-Salaam) - 1964 - 1967 obtained LL.B. (Honours) Degree.

1968: Entered Government Service as Pupil State Attorney.

1970: Confirmed State Attorney.

1970: Appointed Senior State Attorney.

1972: Appointed Director of Public Prosecutions.

1973: Appointed part-time Lecturer of Law at Makerere University, Kampala up to the present.

Conference Attended: Negotiation Conference between Uganda and Sudan on Trade Agreement as Legal Advisor to the Uganda delegation.

MR. BALI RAM BHAGAT

(Nominated by the Government of India)

Born at Patna on October 7, 1922.

B.A. (Hons), M.A. (Economics).

Active Congress worker since 1939 on student's front as also in the main Congress organization; Member, Bihar Provincial Students' Federation 1939; left college to join "Quit India" Movement in 1942; Founder Member of All India Students' Congress at Nagpur, 1944; Member, Executive Committee of the All India Students' Congress, 1946-47; Member of the All India Congress Committee since 1948.

Member, Provisional Parliament 1950-52; First Lok Sabha 1952-57, Second Lok Sabha 1957-62, Third Lok Sabha 1962-67, Fourth Lok Sabha 1967-71 and Fifth Lok Sabha since 1971.

Member, Indian Delegation to (a) 14th Inter-Parliamentary Union Conference, Instabul, 1951 and (b) 6th and 7th meetings of the Colombo Plan Conference held respectively at Ottawa in 1954 and Singapore in 1955; Leader, Indian Delegation to the 8th, 9th, 10th and 16th meetings of the Colombo Plan Conferences held respectively at Wellington (New Zealand) in 1956, Saigon in 1957, Seatle in 1958 and London in 1964; Alternate Governor to the annual meeting of International Monetary Fund, Washington 1954.

Member, Indian Delegation to ECAFE meeting, Tokyo, 1955; Alternate Governor to the annual meeting of the I.M.F. and I.B.R.D., New Delhi 1958; Alternate Representative, Indian Delegation to the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Geneva 1964; Leader, Indian Delegation to the Budapest International Trade Fair, Budapest, 1965; Leader, Indian Delegation to the Second Ministerial Conference on Asian Economic Co-operation and the Conference on Plenipotentiaries on the Asian Development Bank, Manila 1965; Leader of the Indian Delegation to the inaugural session of the Asian Development Bank, Tokyo, November 1966; Leader, Indian Delegation to UNCTAD-II, New Delhi, February-March 1968; Leader, Indian Delegation to the United Nations General Assembly, New York, October 1968; Leader of Indian Committee at the first Round Table Conference on the Indo-Japan Committees on Economic Development, New Delhi, November 1968; Leader, Indian Trade Delegation to Kathmandu, November 1968; Acting Leader, Indian Delegation to the Commonwealth Prime Ministers' Conference, London, January 1969.

Parliamentary Secretary to Finance Minister, August 1952 to January 1956; Deputy Minister of Finance, January 1956 to September 1963; Minister of Planning, September 1963 to January 1966; Minister in the Ministry of Finance, November 1963 to March 1967; Minister in the Ministry of Defence, March 1967 to November 1967; Minister in the Ministry of External Affairs, November 1967 to February 1969; Cabinet Minister since February 1969 - Minister of Foreign Trade and Supply, February 1969 to November 1969; Minister of Foreign Trade, November 1969 to June 1970 and Minister of Steel and Heavy Engineering, June 1970 to March 1971; Member, Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, 1972-1975.

His primary interests are in political and party organization, problems of economic development of the country, struggle for the upliftment of landless labour and other weaker sections of society.

Publications - Edited two journals of the "Quit India" underground Movement, "Our Struggle" and "Non-Violent Revolution"; started "Rashtra Doot", a progressive Hindi Weekly in 1947 from Patna; started and edited "Economic Review" as Secretary of Economic Research Section of the Bihar Provincial Congress Committee.

## MR. ABDELWAHAB BOUHDIBA

(Nominated by the Government of Tunisia)

Born on 13 August 1932 at Qairouan, Tunisia.

French-Arabic primary studies at Qairouan.

Secondary studies at the Sadiki College at Tunis.

Higher studies at the Janson de Sailly Lycée at Paris (arts subjects prior to university)

Subsequently at the Sorbonne at Paris.

1951 - Baccalaureate (school leaving certificate)

1954 - Licentiate's degree in arts subjects

1955 - Licentiate's degree in philosophy

1956 - D.E.S. (Diploma in higher studies) in philosophy - C.E.S. (Certificate of higher studies) in ethnology (sciences).

1959 - Aggrégé in philosophy

1972 - State doctorate of arts

From 1959 to 1961 - Teacher, Alaoui Lycée, Tunis.

From 1961 to 1964 - Assistant, Arts Department, University of Tunis.

1964 to 1965 - Senior assistant, Arts Department, University of Tunis.

1966 to 1972 - Director of studies in sociology, Arts Department, University of Tunis.

1972 ..... - Senior lecturer, Arts Department, University of Tunis.

from 1962 to the - Head, Sociology Section, Economic and Social Study and Research  
end of 1969 Centre, University of Tunis.

From 1965 - Director, Department of Sociology, University of Tunis.

From 1966 to the - Director, Sociological Research Bureau, Office of the Secretary  
end of 1969 of State for Planning and Economic Affairs.

From 1967 to - Permanent UNESCO expert on "evaluation of functional literacy  
1972 programmes and methods".

In 1968 to 1969 - First holder of the Chair of International Co-operation of the  
Association of Partially or Wholly French-Language Universities.

1962 - Vice-President, First Congress of Africanists (Accra).

1967 - Vice-President, Second Congress of Africanists (Dakar).

- 1962 - 1966 - Vice-President, later President, African Encyclopaedia (Accra).
- 1965 - Member, International Committee for Social Science Documentation (ICSSD).
- From 1970 - Member, Economic and Social Council of Tunisia.
- June 1971 - United Nations expert on combatting racial discrimination.
- January 1972 - Director, Economic and Social Study Research Centre, University of Tunis.
- March 1972 - Elected member of the United Nations Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities.

Numerous missions on behalf of the Government of Tunisia, UNESCO, the Association of Partially or Wholly French-Language Universities (Aupelf), and the Organization of African Unity to Beirut, Accra, Dakar, Paris, Brussels, Copenhagen, Liège, Montreal, Addis Ababa, New Delhi, Cairo, Abidjan, Ispahan, Berlin, Geneva, Tananarive, Quebec, Louvain, Buenos Aires, New York, Madrid, etc.

Married, father of three children.

Officer of the Ordre de la République Tunisienne.

#### Published Works

1. Large number of articles, some of which have been collected and published under the title A la Recherche des Normes Perdues (Remembrance of Past Norms) (M.T.E., Tunis, 1972).
2. Criminalité et changements sociaux en Tunisie (Crime and social change in Tunisia) (CERES, Tunis, 1965).
3. In collaboration with Ben Amor, Gamilleri and Sebag, Les préconditions de l'industrialisation (Prerequisites for industrialization) (CERES, Tunis, 1968).
4. La condition de vie des mineurs de la région de Gafsa (Miners' living conditions in the Gafsa region) (Etudes de Sociologie Tunisienne, Tunis, 1968).
5. Dix contes tunisiens pour enfants (Ten Tunisian tales for children). (Supplementary thesis - being printed by M.T.E., Tunis).
6. Islam et sexualité (Islam and sex) (main thesis - being printed by P.U.F., Paris).
7. La sociologie du développement en Afrique (Sociology of development in Africa) (Mouton, The Hague, 1972).
8. Public et Justice (The public and justice): study of the participation of the Tunisian public and the administration of justice) (UNSDRI, Rome, 1971).
9. In collaboration, Les grandes religions face aux grands problèmes du monde actuel (The major religions facing the great problems of today's world), under the direction of Marietta Peitz (Munich, 1972). "Wenn wir weiterleben wollen."

10. In collaboration, Science et culture (Science and culture), under the direction of the Philosophy Division of UNESCO (P.U.F., Paris, 1974).
11. In collaboration, Property is a social function (in Arabic), (Tunis, January 1968).
12. In collaboration, L'Université face à la pluralité des cultures dans le monde présent (Universities and the multiplicity of cultures in the present-day world). (Being printed).

Main articles published by Mr. Bouhdiba

L'Islam en Tunisie (Islam in Tunisia): English translation, Proceedings of the Accra Congress, London, 1964.

Le Hammam: Contribution à une psychanalyse de l'Islam (The Hammam: a contribution to a psychoanalysis of Islam) Revue Tunisienne des Sciences Sociales, September 1964. German translation.

La conscience religieuse dans la société d'aujourd'hui (Religious consciousness in the society of today). French translation, IBLA 2/3 1966. English translation, Islamic Review - London, April 1967.

Essai d'une typologie de l'Islam maghrébin (An attempt at an analysis of Islam in the Maghreb). Revue Tunisienne des Sciences Sociales, December 1965.

Point de vue sur la famille actuelle en Tunisie (A look at the family in Tunisia of today). Revue Tunisienne des Sciences Sociales, No. 11.

Genèse du concept de nation en Tunisie (Origin of the concept of a nation in Tunisia). Paper presented to the Congress of French-language sociologists at Royaumont, October 1969, published in Revue de l'Institut de Sociologie de Bruxelles, 1967 2/3.

Bédouinisme et Beldisme en Tunisie (Bedouinism and Beldism in Tunisia). Paper presented to the Congress of the International Institute of Differing Civilizations (INCIDI) at Aix en Provence, September 1967. To be published in Etudes de Sociologie Tunisienne, Vol. 2.

A propos d'une théorie de la décolonisation (Concerning a theory of decolonization). Paper presented to the Royaumont Congress, October 1965. Published in Revue de l'Institut de Sociologie de Bruxelles, 1967, 2/3.

Les implications psychologiques et sociologiques du développement (Psychological and sociological implications of development). Paper presented to a meeting of experts at UNESCO, Paris, November 1965.

Information et progrès économique (Information and economic progress). Esprit, November 1964. Italian translation in "Il Contemporaneo", May 1965.

L'Université, la culture nationale et la culture universelle (The university, national culture and worldwide culture). Paper presented to a symposium at Liège of the Association of Partially or Wholly French-Language Universities (Aupelf), April 1966; published in the Proceedings of the Congress.

Education sociale du développement (Social education for development). Revue Tunisienne des Sciences Sociales, No. 14.

La délinquance juvénile en Tunisie (Juvenile delinquency in Tunisia). Revue Tunisienne des Sciences Sociales No. 17. Italian translation: Quaderni di criminologia clinica, October 1969.

Dialogue et politique (Political dialogue). Concerning the Congress of cells of the Destour Socialist Party (PSD); IBLA, May 1969.

L'information dans une société multiraciale (Information in a multi-racial society) (unpublished report presented to UNESCO), January 1970.

L'Islam et le sens de la vie (Islam and the meaning of life ) (Axes V - 4).

Place et fonction de l'imaginaire dans la culture arabo-musulmane (The place and function of the imaginary in Arab-Muslim culture). (Proceedings of the Hispano-Tunisian Symposium, Madrid, June 1972).

The "Kasb" in Islam (in Arabic) (being printed).

Les arabes et la couleur (Arabs and colour) (being printed).

Identité culturelle et conscience nationale en Tunisie (Cultural identity and national consciousness in Tunisia) (being printed).

Mother and Child in Arab society (being printed).

Emigration internationale et changements sociaux (International emigration and social change) (being printed).



MR. WILLIAM BEVERLY CARTER, JR.

(Nominated by the Government of the United States of America)

W. Beverly Carter, Jr., has been a member of the Sub-Commission on the Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities since his election in April 1972.

Mr. Carter is a career Foreign Service Information Officer. Prior to entering the Foreign Service, Mr. Carter worked as a reporter, editor and publisher. His first position, following graduation from college, was with the Philadelphia Tribune, one of America's oldest black-owned newspapers. In 1945, at the age of 24, Mr. Carter was appointed City Editor of the Philadelphia Afro-American. In 1954, he was a candidate for the United States House of Representatives from Pennsylvania's Fourth Congressional District.

Mr. Carter was named publisher of the Pittsburgh Courier chain of newspapers in 1955 and continued his association with that publishing group until he joined USIA. His first overseas post came in January 1965, when he was assigned Press Attache at Nairobi, Kenya. He subsequently served as head of the United States Information Service in Nigeria with the diplomatic rank of Counselor of Embassy for Public Affairs.

Born at Coatesville, Pennsylvania, Mr. Carter attended Philadelphia public schools, including Central High, and was graduated from Lincoln University, Pennsylvania. He has done graduate study at the New School for Social Research in New York City and the Temple University School of Law. Mr. Carter is married to the former Carlyn B. Pogue of Washington, D.C., who is also a career government employee.

Prior to entering government service, Mr. Carter traveled widely in Africa. His first trip was made in 1952. He has now visited 30 of the independent countries on that continent.

Mr. Carter authored a series of newspaper articles following his first trip entitled, "Africa: The Not So Dark Continent", and has lectured extensively on Africa at universities and foreign policy conferences.

A life member of the NAACP, he has served as the Chairman of the Legal Redress Committee of the Pittsburgh Chapter of that civil rights organization, and has served as the Secretary of the Pennsylvania State Advisory Fair Employment Practices Committee. Mr. Carter was also President of the National Newspaper Publishers Association and has served on the Board of Trustees of Lincoln University.

From November 1969 until June 1972 Mr. Carter served as Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for African Affairs. He is presently the American Ambassador to the United Republic of Tanzania.

MR. AURELIU CRISTESCU

(Nominated by the Government of Romania)

Born 1929

Education Law School, University of Bucharest

Academic activities

Lectures on public international law, international relations and organizations, history of international relations and diplomatic law and practice at the Law School of the University of Bucharest.

Scientific activities

Has published monographs and various articles on principles of international law, contemporary doctrines of international law, means of settling disputes between States, diplomatic and consular law, citizenship and human rights;

Author of terms concerning international law and international relations in the Romanian Encyclopaedical Dictionary and Diplomatic Dictionary;

Former member of the Editorial Board of the Romanian Review of Law.

Diplomatic Activities

Since 1960, Deputy Head of Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Socialist Republic of Romania.

Has represented Romania in negotiations in foreign countries;

Alternate representative of the Socialist Republic of Romania to the Danube Commission;

Since 1960, member of the delegation of the Socialist Republic of Romania at sessions of the United Nations General Assembly;

Also attended international conferences on disarmament, codification of consular law, principles of international law, Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States and humanitarian law applicable in armed conflicts;

Vice-President of conferences on consular relations (1963) and on the principles of international law 1970; also took part in the conference of experts on humanitarian law applicable in armed conflicts (convened by ICRC) in 1971 and 1972; Vice-President of the Diplomatic Conference on the Reaffirmation and Development of International and Humanitarian Law Applicable in Armed Conflicts (1974);

In 1970 took part as Alternate in the session of the Sub-Commission on the Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities of the Commission on Human Rights and in 1971 became member and Vice-Chairman of the Sub-Commission;

In 1974 was Chairman of the Sub-Commission. Under resolution 3 (XXVII), the Sub-Commission appointed him Special Rapporteur for the study of "the historical and current development of the rights of self-determination on the basis of the Charter of the United Nations and other instruments adopted by United Nations organs, having particular regard to the encouragement and protection of human rights and basic liberties".

MR. JOSE RICARDO MARTINEZ COBO

(Nominated by the Government of Ecuador)

Biographical data will be supplied later.