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COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS
Thirty-first session
Item 20 of the provisional agenda

ELECTION OF THE MEMBERS OF THE SUB-COMMISSION ON PREVENTION OF
DISCRIMINATION AND PROTECTION OF MINORITIES (RESOLUTION 1334 (XLIV)
OF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL)

Note by the Secretary-General

1. At its twenty-eighth session, the Commission on Human Rights, on 4 April 1972, elected twenty-six members to the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities for a three-year term of office. 1/
2. As the term of office for the above-mentioned membership of the Sub-Commission has expired the Commission is called upon to elect new members.
3. The procedure for the election of the members of the Sub-Commission is governed by the following:
 - (i) At its first session (January and February 1947) the Commission decided:
 - "(a) that the Sub-Commission be ... selected by the Commission in consultation with the Secretary-General and subject to the consent of the Government of which the persons are nationals;
 - "(b) that not more than one person be selected from any single country;" 2/
 - (ii) On 31 May 1968, the Economic and Social Council adopted resolution 1334 (XLIV), on the composition of the Sub-Commission, reading as follows:

"The Economic and Social Council,

"Noting resolution 9 (XXIV) of the Commission on Human Rights,

1/ For the list of members see Annex II.

2/ Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, Fourth Session, Supplement No. 3, para. 20.

"Desirous of having greater representation of the different regions, legal systems, cultures as well as equitable geographical representation in the membership of the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities,

"1. Decides to increase the membership of the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities to twenty-six as from 1969;

"2. Requests the Human Rights Commission at its twenty-fifth session to elect twenty-six members of the Sub-Commission from nominations of experts made by Member States of the United Nations on the following basis:

from the Afro-Asian group of States, 12 members;

from Western European and other States, 6 members;

from Latin American States, 5 members;

from Eastern European States, 3 members."

4. On 17 October 1974 the Secretary-General circulated a note verbale to Governments requesting them to submit to the Commission on Human Rights at its thirty-first session their nominations of experts for election to the Sub-Commission.

5. As of 17 January 1975 the Secretary-General had received nominations of candidates for election to membership of the Sub-Commission from the Governments of: Austria, Central African Republic, Costa Rica, Colombia, Denmark, Egypt, Ethiopia, France, Guatemala, Iraq, Iran, Italy, Ivory Coast, Japan, Kenya, Mauritania, Morocco, Netherlands, Nicaragua, Pakistan, Philippines, Sierra Leone, Thailand, Turkey, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and Yugoslavia.

6. The Governments of Belgium, Chad, Laos, Libyan Arab Republic and New Zealand indicated that they had no candidature to propose. Further communications and nominations of candidates received from Governments will be circulated as addenda to this document.

7. The nominations so far received, are listed below and biographical data relating to them submitted by the nominating Governments are included in annex I to this document.

Mr. Wisam Al-Zahawi	(Iraq)
Mr. Lucien Yapobi Attie	(Ivory Coast)
Mr. Simon-Narcisse Bozanga	(Central African Republic)
Mr. Francesco Capotorti	(Italy)
Mme Turkia Ould Daddah	(Mauritania)
Mr. Vincente Diaz Samayoa	(Guatemala)
Mr. Troels Fink	(Denmark)
Mr. Manoutehehr Gandji	(Iran)
Mr. Jose Inglés	(Philippines)

Mr. Branimir M. Jankovic	(Yugoslavia)
Mrs. Renu Jotidilok	(Thailand)
Mr. Mohamed Ahmed Khalifa	(Egypt)
Mrs. Kezia Nyeri Egeria Kinyanjui	(Kenya)
Mr. Assefa Liben	(Ethiopia)
Mr. Ernesto Navarro Richardson	(Nicaragua)
Mr. Erik Nettel	(Austria)
Mr. Gonzalo Ortiz-Martin	(Costa Rica)
Mr. Jose Joaquin Caicedo Perdomo	(Colombia)
Mr. Sharifuddin Pirzada	(Pakistan)
Mrs. Nicole Questiaux	(France)
Mr. Kunio Sato	(Japan)
Mr. Freddie A. Short	(Sierra Leone)
Mr. Sergey N. Smirnov	(USSR)
Mr. Ilhan Unat	(Turkey)
Mr. Th. C. Van Boven	(Netherlands)
Mrs. Halima Warzazi	(Morocco)
Mr. Benjamin Charles George Whitaker	(United Kingdom)

ANNEX I

Mr. WISAM AL-ZAHAWI

(Nominated by the Government of Iraq)

Biographical data will be supplied later.

Mr. LUCIEN YAPOBI ATTIE

(Nominated by the Government of the Ivory Coast)

Date and place of birth: Born 8 January 1922 at Grand-Bassam (Ivory Coast)

Family status: Married, 4 children

Education: Primary school at ABIDJAN
Secondary school at DAKAR: Baccalauréat
University: Paris and Montpellier

(a) LAW:

Licence en droit (law degree)
Diploma of advanced studies in private law
Diploma of advanced studies in political economy
Certificate of criminology
Advocate's diploma (CAPA)

(b) ARTS:

Certificate of French literature
Certificate of ethics and sociology
Certificate of general philosophy
Certificate of psychology

(c) Formerly Ford Foundation fellowship holder at Stockholm (Sweden), 1962.

Posts held: Counsel trainee at the Appeals Court of Montpellier (1946-1949)
Counsel in 1949 (same court)
Defending Counsel in Dahomey (1949-1950)
Defending Counsel in the Ivory Coast (1959-1961)
President of the Ivory Coast Bar (1961)
Counsel of the Supreme Court, 1961-1966
Vice-President of the Supreme Court, President of Court (since October 1966)
Lecturer at the Faculty of Law, Abidjan, since 1959

Other offices: Formerly President of the Red Cross of the Ivory Coast
President of the National Union of Parents and Students of the Ivory Coast
Member of the Executive Committee of the International Parents' Association (for the Africa Division)
Member of the Executive Committee of the International Union of Family Organizations

Member of World Peace Through Law Center
Member of the World Union of Judges (World Peace Through Law Center)
Member of the International Commission of Jurists

Missions: Numerous missions, including -

Ivory Coast representative at the Conference establishing the Legal Commission of OAU (LAGOS)
Ivory Coast representative in the International Commission of Jurists at Lagos and Athens
Ivory Coast representative at the Congresses of the World Peace Through Law Center at Athens (1963), Washington (1965), Geneva and Abidjan
Head of the Ivory Coast delegation to the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties at Vienna (Austria) in 1968 and 1969
Head of the Ivory Coast delegation to the Conference of the International Parents Association at Brussels (1972)
Chief of the Ivory Coast delegation to the Conference of the International Union of Family Rights at Rabat (Morocco, 1973)
Chief of the Ivory Coast delegation at the Conference of the International Union of Parents at Rome (November, 1973)
Chief of the [Ivory Coast] delegation to the Conference of the International Union of Family Rights at Geneva (1974)

Decorations: Decorated by the Ministry of Education
Officer of the National Order of the IVORY COAST

Mr. SIMON-NARCISSE BOZANGA

(Nominated by the Government of the Central African Republic)

Born 26 December 1942 at Bangassou

Education:

Primary education at Bangassou
Secondary education at Rouen (France)
Licencié en droit (bachelor of laws), Faculty of Law, Nancy
Diploma of advanced studies of public law (Faculty of Law, Paris)
Diploma of the International Institute of Public Administration, Paris (Diplomatic Section)

Posts held:

Administrative Officer
Director of Legal Studies and of Claims Department at the Ministry of State of Foreign Affairs
Judge at the Court of Appeal, Bangui
Professor at the National School of Administration, Bangui

Other office held:

Rapporteur to the Sixth Committee at the twenty-eighth session of the United Nations General Assembly.

Mr. FRANCESCO CAPOTORTI

(Nominated by the Government of Italy)

Born at Naples on 9 February 1925. University studies at Naples (1941-1945). Doctor of Law, 1945 (cum laude).

Assistant at the University of Naples from 1946 to 1952. Awarded several fellowships for study in France, at the International Law Academy at The Hague, and in Germany (1947, 1949, 1951).

Privatdozent (assistant lecturer) of international law in 1951.

Lecturer in international law, Naples University and the Naval University Institute of Naples 1951, 1952, 1953 and 1954. Selected by competition for the Chair of International Law at the University of Naples, where he taught in 1953. Reader, Institutions of Public Law at the University of Cagliari since 1 February 1954, and of international law at the same university in 1955. From December 1955 to February 1968, Professor of international law at the University of Bari. From 1956 to 1968, Director of the Institute of International Law and Political Science at the University of Bari. Since 1 February 1968, Professor of International Organization at Naples University. Since 1 November 1970, Director of the Institute of Public Law of the Faculty of Economy and Trade at Naples University.

Has given courses in the Universities of Messina, Cagliari, Bari and Naples on the history of treaties and international politics, on Italian and comparative constitutional law, on the doctrine of the State and on international organization.

Lectured at Vitoria (summer course at the University of Valladolid) in 1956 and in 1971; at Madrid (School for International Civil Servants) in 1962; at The Hague (International Law Academy) in 1963 and 1971; at Turin (University Institute of European Studies) and at Rome (Luigi Sturzo Institute of Sociology) in 1964, 1965 and 1966; in Luxembourg (International Centre of European Studies and Research) in 1966. Lectured at the Universities of Vienna (1966) and Liège (1971) and at the Austrian Diplomatic Academy (1966). Awarded a research fellowship by NATO in 1956, and a prize for juridical science by the Academia Pontaniana in 1960. On behalf of the Italian Government, attended the Ninth Strasbourg course on European studies (1959) and the United Nations Seminars on Human Rights from 1962 to 1966. Was a rapporteur at the Second Vienna International Symposium on the European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights (1965), and at the Norwegian Nobel Institute's Oslo Symposium on international protection of human rights (1967).

Member of the Scientific Committee of the Revue de Droit international, of the Rassegna di diritto pubblico, the Rivista di diritto internazionale privato e processuale and the review L'Italie et l'Europe. Member of the Scientific Research Committee on La prassi italiana di diritto internazionale (Italian practice in international law) (first series published in 1970 by Oceana Publications). Joint Director (with Professor Sperduti and Professor Ziccardi) of research on Italian jurisprudence from 1861 to the present in international law (work now printing by Jovene). Member of the Board of the Italian Association for International Organization, of the Italian Advisory Committee on Human Rights and of the Italian Commission for UNESCO. Also member of the Accademia Pontaniana of Naples, of the National Centre for the Prevention of Crime and for Social Welfare, Milan, of the American Society of International Law, of the International Law Association, of the British Institute of International and Comparative Law, and of the Italian Association of European Jurists.

Member of Italian delegations to the General Assembly of the United Nations (1960-1971), to the United Nations Conference on Human Rights (Teheran, 1968), and to the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties (Vienna, 1968-1969). Also attended the Italo-Austrian Conferences of Milan, Klagenfurt and Zurich (1961) and the Italo-Austrian Commission of Experts on the Upper Adige (Geneva, 1964). Italian representative in the United Nations Special Committee on the Question of Defining Aggression (1968-1971), of which he was a Vice-Chairman (1968), and in the Legal Sub-Committee of the United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space (1970-1971). Since 1963, member of the United Nations Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities; in 1971 appointed to prepare a special report on minorities. Since 1965, member of the Diplomatic Litigation Council of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

PUBLICATIONS

1. Sulla legge applicabile a requisizioni effettuate da autorità militari occupanti, in Foro italiano, vol. LXXI, 1946.
2. Sulla valutazione degli atti dell'occupante alla stregua dell'ordinamento dello Stato occupato, ibid.
3. Sovranità territoriale e funzioni sovrane in territorio occupato, in Giurisprudenza Completa della Corte Suprema di Cassazione, Sezioni civili, vol. XXII, 1947.
4. "Rappresaglie" esercitate dall'occupante per atti ostili della popolazione nemica, in Rassegna di diritto pubblico, 1947, e Foro penale, 1948.
5. Incidenza di azioni belliche avversarie su rapporti giuridici interni, in Foro penale, 1947.
6. L'occupazione bellica nella recente giurisprudenza civile ed amministrativa, in Rassegna di diritto pubblico, 1948.
7. Qualificazione giuridica dell'eccidio delle Fosse Arcatine, in Foro penale, 1948, e Rassegna di diritto pubblico, 1949.
8. L'occupazione del diritto di guerra, Jovene, Napoli, 1949.
9. Sulla efficacia in Italia di sentenze eritree posteriori al Trattato di pace; in Foro italiano, vol. LXXIII, 1950.
10. In tema di trasferimento della cosa requisita da autorità occupanti, ibid.
11. Problemi di diritto internazionale nella giurisprudenza italiana recente (1945-1949), in Comunicazioni e Studi dell'Istituto di diritto internazionale e straniero dell'Università di Milano, vol. III, 1950.
12. Ancora delle sentenze pronunciate in Eritrea dopo la cessione, in Giurisprudenza Completa della Corte Suprema di Cassazione, Sezioni civili, vol. XXX, 1951.
13. Sulle pretese sentenze italiane nella Libia non più italiana, ibid.
14. Valutazione internazionale e valutazioni interne degli atti dell'occupante, ibid.

15. Problemi di diritto internazionale nella giurisprudenza italiana recente. Parte seconda: anno 1950-1951, in Comunicazioni e Studi dell'Istituto di diritto internazionale e straniero dell'Università di Milano, vol. IV, 1952.
16. La nazionalità delle società, Jovene, Napoli, 1953.
17. Problemi di diritto internazionale nella giurisprudenza italiana recente. Parte III: anno 1952, in Comunicazioni e Studi dell'Istituto di diritto internazionale e straniero della Università di Milano, vol. V, 1953.
18. In tema di prova di norme straniere, in Giurisprudenza comparata di diritto internazionale privato, vol. XI, 1954.
19. Riflessioni sul "mandato alle liti" alla luce del nostro diritto internazionale privato, ibid., e in Scritti giuridici raccolti per il centenario della Casa Editrice Jovene, 1954.
20. Sulla perdita della cittadinanza italiana, conseguente allo acquisto di cittadinanza straniera per residenza in Stato estero, ibid.
21. Sulla competenza consolare all'assunzione delegata di mezzi istruttori nel processo italiano, ibid.
22. Sul controllo circa la regolarità procedurale del giudizio straniero in sede di deliberazione, ibid.
23. Sulla nazionalità delle case di procura di associazioni religiose straniere, ibid.
24. Legge sulla cittadinanza e legge di adattamento al trattato di San Germano, ibid.
25. Sui limiti dell'irrinunciabilità alla cittadinanza, acquisita in base al Trattato di San Germano, ibid.
26. Brevissimi rilievi in tema di immunità giurisdizionale degli Stati stranieri, ibid.
27. Giudicato sulla questione della legge applicabile? ibid.
28. Rilievi sulle notificazioni destinate all'estero, ibid.
29. Natura e caratteri degli accordi di amministrazione fiduciaria, in Rivista di diritto internazionale, vol. XXXVIII, 1955; ristampato da Giuffrè, Milano, 1960 (p. 104).
30. Sulla competenza a stipulare degli organi di unioni, in Comunicazioni e Studi dell'Istituto di diritto internazionale e straniero dell'Università di Milano, vol. VII, 1955, e Scritti di diritto internazionale in onore di Tommaso Perassi, vol. I, 1957.
31. Intorno al recente progetto di Convenzione sulla procedura arbitrale, in Rivista di diritto internazionale, vol. XL, 1957.
32. Sulla sorte dei beni degli enti pubblici italiani in Libia, ibid.
33. La dottrina italiana di diritto internazionale pubblico nel 1956, in Comunicazioni e Studi dell'Istituto di diritto internazionale e straniero dell'Università di Milano, vol. IX, 1958.

34. Amministrazione fiduciaria di territori, in Enciclopedia del diritto, vol. II, 1958.
35. Il trasferimento di sede di una società da uno Stato all'altro, in Foro italiano, vol. LXXXI, 1950.
36. Sulla continuità delle società "di persone" che trasferiscano la sede in altro Stato, in Rivista di diritto internazionale, vol. XLI, 1958.
37. Sull'efficacia delle "regole di concorrenza applicabili alle imprese" della Comunità economica europea, in Rivista di diritto internazionale, vol. XLII, 1959, e Studi in onore di Guido Zanobini, vol. IV, 1962.
38. Accordi internazionali sulla circolazione stradale e "codici della strada", in Comunicazioni e Studi dell'Istituto di diritto internazionale e straniero dell'Università di Milano, vol. X, 1960, e Studi in onore di Achille Donato Giannini, 1961.
39. Sulla interpretazione uniforme dei Trattati europei, in Rivista di diritto internazionale, vol. XLIII, 1960, e Studi in onore di Emilio Betti, vol. I, 1961.
40. Premesse e funzioni del diritto internazionale privato, Jovene, Napoli 1961 (Ristampa emendata della prima parte della Nazionalità delle società).
41. Feriti, malati e naufraghi di guerra, in Novissimo Digesto italiano, vol. VII, 1961.
42. Sulle vicende degli enti pubblici nei mutamenti territoriali, in Rivista di diritto internazionale, vol. XLIV, 1961.
43. Ancora sullo "status" giuridico di Trieste, in Foro italiano, vol. LXXXV, 1962.
44. Il sorgere dei nuovi Stati afro-asiatici e la sua influenza sullo sviluppo e sull'evoluzione dell'organizzazione internazionale, in SIOT, XV corso di perfezionamento in Organizzazione internazionale, 1962.
45. Sui recenti sviluppi della disciplina della concorrenza nella Comunità economica europea, in Rivista di diritto internazionale, vol. XLVI, 1963.
46. La capacité en droit international privé in Recueil des cours de l'Académie de droit international de La Haye; vol. 110, (1963, III).
47. Le prospettive d'azione delle Nazioni Unite in materia di libertà d'informazione, in Annali della Facoltà di giurisprudenza dell'Università di Bari, 1964.
48. Ostaggi (Diritto internazionale), in Novissimo Digesto Italiano, vol. XI, 1965.
49. Il diritto di stabilimento delle società nel Trattato istitutivo della Comunità economica europea, in Commentario al Trattato CEE, diretto da Quadri, Monaco e Trabucchi, vol. I, 1965, e in Rivista di diritto internazionale privato e processuale, 1965.
50. Considerazioni sui conflitti di legge in materia di società, ibid., 1965 e in Rivista del notariato, 1965.

51. Sull'assenza e la dichiarazione di morte presunta nel diritto internazionale privato italiano, ibid., 1966, e in Le Corti di Bari, Lecce e Potenza, 1966.
52. Interferenze tra la convenzione europea dei diritti dell'uomo e altri accordi, e loro riflessi negli ordinamenti interni, in Comunicazioni e Studi dell'Istituto di diritti internazionale e straniero dell'Università di Milano, vol. XII, 1966, nonché in Menschenrechte im Staatsrecht und im Völkerrecht, Karlsruhe 1967, in Les droits de l'homme en droit interne et en droit international, Bruxelles 1968, e in Human Rights in national and international law, Manchester, 1968.
53. Il problema del reciproco riconoscimento delle società nella Comunità economica europea, in "Rivista delle società", 1966.
54. Lezioni di diritto internazionale privato. Parte speciale: La capacità. Cacucci, Bari, 1966.
55. Le Nazioni Unite per il progresso dei diritti dell'uomo; risultati e prospettive, in La Comunità internazionale, 1967.
56. Studio introduttivo a Patti internazionali sui diritti dell'uomo, CEDAM, Padova, 1967.
57. The international measures of implementation included in the Covenants on human rights in International protection of human rights, Stockholm 1968.
58. Intervento al Convegno dell'ISLE su "Il Parlamento italiano e gli atti normativi delle Comunità europea" in Rassegna parlamentare 1968.
59. Interventi al Convegno di Napoli su "La Società Commerciale europea" in La società commerciale europea, Jovene Napoli, 1968.
60. La Conferenza di Teheran sui diritti dell'uomo in La Comunità internazionale, 1968.
61. Osservazioni su alcuni aspetti delle convenzioni dell'Aja e di Bruxelles relative al riconoscimento delle sentenze straniere in Rivista di diritto internazionale privato e processuale 1969.
62. Il diritto dei trattati secondo la Convenzione di Vienna, in Convenzione di Vienna sul diritto dei trattati, CEDAM, Padova 1969.
63. Intervento al Convegno del Centro nazionale di prevenzione e difesa sociale sulla tutela della libertà di concorrenza, in La libertà di concorrenza, Guiffre, Milano 1970.
64. La società commerciale europea: un progetto di esito incerto, in Il diritto dell'Economia 1970.
65. Interventi al colloquio dell'Accademia di diritto internazionale dell'Aja su "Les aspects juridiques de l'intégration économique internationale, in Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de droit international de La Haye 1971 (in corso di stampa).
66. L'extinction et la suspension des traités, in Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de droit international de La Haye, 1971 (in corso di stampa).

Sono state curate, inoltre, le seguenti raccolte:

- Regole di concorrenza applicabili alle imprese nel mercato comune - Morano, Napoli 1965 (in collaborazione con il prof. Gustavo Minervini).
- La giurisprudenza italiana di diritto internazionale privato e processuale - Repertorio 1942-1966, De Donato, Bari, 1967 (in collaborazione con i proff. Benedetto Conforti, Luigi Ferrari Bravo, Vincenzo Starace).

TURKIA ABDALLAHI OULD DADDAH

(Nominated by the Government of Mauritania)

Secondary education in Africa.

University education at the Sorbonne from 1957 to 1961

Licenciée es-lettres (arts degree)

Secondary school-teacher's diploma

Diploma of advanced studies (arts).

1961-1963: Taught literature at the lycée of Nouakchott

1963: Member of the Mauritanian delegation to the eighteenth session of the General Assembly, appointed to the Third Committee (Social, Humanitarian and Cultural Questions).

1964-1966: Appointed by the Government of the Islamic Republic of Mauritania to take charge of matters relating to UNESCO at the Mauritanian Embassy in Paris.

1966-1967-1968: Member of the Mauritanian delegation to the twenty-first, twenty-second and twenty-third sessions of the General Assembly; Mauritanian representative in the Third Committee at all these General Assembly sessions.

At the twenty-third session of the General Assembly, Mrs. Turkia A. OULD DADDAH was elected Vice-Chairman of the Third Committee.

1966: Representative of the Islamic Republic of Mauritania at the seminar organized by UNICEF at the International Children's Centre in Paris.

Subject of the seminar: childhood, youth and national development plans.

1966-1968: Representative of the Islamic Republic of Mauritania in the Commission on the Status of Women. In that capacity attended the seminar held at Helsinki in August 1967 on Civic and Political Education of Women.

Mrs. Turkia Abdallahi OULD DADDAH is at present representative of Mauritania -

(a) in the Commission for Social Development. In that capacity she headed the Mauritanian delegation to the International Conference of Ministers responsible for Social Welfare held at United Nations Headquarters from 3 to 12 September 1968.

(b) in the Commission on Human Rights.

1968: Member of the Mauritanian delegation to the United Nations Conference on Human Rights at Teheran, 22 April-13 May 1968.

1969: Elected Chairman of the Third Committee.

1970: Appointed Secretary-General at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

1972: Head of the National School of Administration, Nouakchott.

Mrs. Turkia A. OULD DADDAH has for many years been keenly interested in human rights and social problems.

Mr. VICENTE DIAZ SAMAYOA

(Nominated by the Government of Guatemala)

Post-primary education

At the School for Boys, Antigua, Guatemala, where he qualified as "Master of primary education" on 20 March 1931, and Graduate in science and literature on 22 October 1930.

University education

In the Faculty of Legal and Social Sciences of San Carlos University, Guatemala, where he qualified as barrister and notary.

Post-graduate education

In the Faculty of Legal and Social Sciences at the Universities of Buenos Aires and La Plata, Argentine Republic, in the post-graduate course on the philosophy of law given by Dr. Carlos Cossio, University Reader, in the academic year of 1947.

He followed this course of study with the aid of a scholarship awarded in a competitive examination sponsored by the National Commission of Culture of the Argentine Republic in 1947; the lectures given on that occasion by Professor Cossio dealt with legal ontology, transcendental legal logic and pure legal axiology, as set forth in the note addressed to him by Professor Cossio on 5 December 1947 and joined to this application.

Also a course on the history of modern and contemporary philosophy, gnoseology and metaphysics held in 1947 in the Faculty of Philosophy and Letters of Buenos Aires University by Professor Carlos Astrada.

Posts held

1. General Secretary of San Carlos University, Guatemala, from June 1942 to February 1954.

2. Rector of San Carlos University.

3. Minister of Public Education.

4. President of the Bar, Guatemala.

5. President of the Constituent National Assembly which promulgated the Constitution now in force.

6. Chairman of the Second Guatemalan Legal Congress.
 7. Chairman of the Second Meeting of Permanent Secretaries of national commissions for UNESCO in Central America.
 8. Chairman of the First Seminar of schools associated with UNESCO for international understanding.
 9. Professor lecturing on introduction to philosophy in the Faculty of Legal and Social Sciences, Guatemala.
 10. Professor of Political Economy at San Carlos University.
 11. Professor of the Philosophy of Law in the Faculty of Legal and Social Sciences.
 12. Head of the Department of General Studies in that Faculty.
 13. Professor of Criminal Law - first course in that Faculty.
 14. Official examiner in philosophy of law (1944), Roman law (1944, 1945), introduction to philosophy (1945), philosophy of law (1945, 1946), introduction to philosophy (1946), Roman law (1946), Spanish and American literature (1947), introduction to philosophy (1948, 1949), Roman law (1948), philosophy of law (1950), introduction to the study of law (1950-1952).
- Examiner in introduction to philosophy (1944), public finance (1944), philosophy of law (1947-1949), Roman law (1949). Qualifying judge for the award of the Galvez Prize in 1946. Member of the commission appointed to prepare a plan of studies for the Faculty of Legal and Social Sciences in April 1945. Member of the commission appointed to prepare a seminar on international law in connexion with the problem of Belize, April 1948.
15. Supervisor of the work on the following theses: "Juvenile Courts" by Mr. Héctor Trullás; "Does wilful damage give rise to criminal liability?" by Mr. Luis Coronado Lira, 1942; "Currency" by Mr. Enrique Salazar L., 1945; "Industrial accidents" by Mr. Ricardo Chávez Nackmann, 1945; "Democracy" by Mr. Julio César Ordóñez, 1945; "Taxation" by Mr. Carlos González-Lanforth, 1946; "Towards a concept of legality" by Mr. Emilio Arenales Catalan, 1958; "Towards a political humanism" by Mr. Armando Bravo López, 1958; "The sense of justice" by Mr. Carlos Gracias Arriola, 1952.
 16. Qualifying judge for the forensic debates sponsored by the Association of Law Students, 1949-1950 and 1952.

In the Faculty of Economic Sciences

1. Professor of Sociology, 1943;
2. Acting Professor of Economic Law, second course, 1941;
3. Official examiner in principles of pure economy, 1945;
4. Official examiner in sociology, 1945.

At the Guatemalan Institute of Diplomatic and Consular Law (now closed)

Professor of the Elements of Constitutional and Civil Law in 1949.

Other cultural activities

1. Qualifying judge for the Second National Cultural Contest, Legal Section, sponsored by the Government of the Republic of El Salvador through its Ministry of Culture, 1956;
2. Qualifying judge for the Third National Cultural Contest, Philosophy Section, sponsored by the Government of the Republic of El Salvador through its Ministry of Culture, 1957;
3. Representative of the Government of Guatemala at the Inter-American Round Table held at San José, Costa Rica, in 1954 on "Problems in Social Science Education";
4. Member of the Consultative Committee of the Guatemalan Social Integration Seminar;
5. Member of the group representing Guatemala on the Governing Body of the Central American College of Public Administration (ESAPAC), of San José, Costa Rica, in 1956;
6. Member of the Mexican Society for Humanistic Studies;
7. Chairman of the Guatemalan Committee for Latin American Unity;
8. Chairman of the Cultural Committee of the Junior Chamber, 1953;
9. President of the Guatemalan Institute for Hispanic Culture;
10. President of the Guatemalan American Institute;
11. Head of the delegation of Guatemala which attended the 8th General Conference of UNESCO at Montevideo in 1954;
12. Delegate of the Association of Law Students to the National University Congress, 1949;
13. Sessional Chairman of the Guatemalan Social Integration Seminar held on 8 June 1956;
14. Corresponding member of the International Institute for the Study and Development of Human Relations, Venice;
15. Director of the national committee for co-operation with UNESCO;
16. Co-ordinator of the Special Education Seminar;
17. Judge of first instance of Retalhuleu (pro tem.), 1938;
18. Member and secretary of the Permanent American Aeronautical Commission, 1946;
19. Alternate magistrate with service in the First Tribunal of the Appeals Court, 1945;

20. Alternate member of the Governing Board of the College of Advocates, 1949;
21. Secretary of the Banking Committee of the First Meeting of Ministers of Finance of the Latin American Republics, held in Guatemala in 1939;
22. Member of the Committee for Central American Economic Co-operation, 1955;
23. Member of the Advisory Commission to the Guatemalan Government on the Nottebohm case, 1955;
24. Minister plenipotentiary on special mission to the Government of the Republic of Honduras, in the Guatemalan delegation attending the inauguration of Dr. Ramon Villeda Morales as President of Honduras;
25. Member of a high-level commission for International Education Year, 1970;
26. Member of the commission promoting activities in connexion with World Population Year;
27. Member of the Court of Honour of the College of Advocates, 1959-1960;
28. Honorary President of the Sixth National Medical Congress;
29. Honorary member of the Third Central American Paediatrics Congress, 1956;
30. Founder member of the Academy of the Maya-Quiché language;
31. Honorary member of the College of Pharmacy of Costa Rica;
32. Honorary member of the Guatemalan Section, International Committee of the Esperanto Association.

Prizes and honours received

1. First prize: Gold medal and diploma in the 1930 Inter-departmental Students' Debating Competition for Post-Primary Schools, Antigua, Guatemala, June 1930;
2. Sole prize: Awarded by the National University of Guatemala in 1937, in a contest promoted by the Faculty of Legal and Social Sciences, for a biography of the philosopher René Descartes, to commemorate the third centenary of the publication of the Discourse on Method;
3. Librarian of the Faculty of Legal and Social Sciences, 1936, having obtained the best average marks in the previous year;
4. First Galvez prize: Gold medal and diploma, for a thesis submitted for his investiture as a University teacher and entitled "Legal Thinking in the Eighteenth Century" (historical-critical essay);
5. Sole prize: In the Guatemalan section, in the contest held at Lomas de Zamora, Buenos Aires, Argentine Republic, in 1941 (Juegos florales) by the Juan Maria Gutiérrez Cultural Institute, on "Spanish Influence in American Civilization";

6. Competitive scholarship awarded by the National Cultural Commission of the Argentine Republic in 1947 for research in the philosophy of law in Argentine universities;
7. Commander of the Order of King Alfonso The Wise, 1955;
8. Grand Cross of King Alfonso X The Wise, 1959;
9. Diploma and gold medal awarded by the Faculty School of Economic Sciences of the Western Region, 1957;
10. Commander of the William H. Prescott Latin American Order;
11. Medal of honorary member of the Institute of Hispanic Culture;
12. Mexican Aguila Azteca medal;
13. Diploma and gold medal awarded by the Municipality of Quetzaltenango, 1957, for university work in the Western Region;
14. Diploma awarded by the students of economic sciences of the Western Region through their Association, in 1957;
15. Diploma awarded by the Association of Students of Law in the Western Region, 1957;
16. Gold medal, awarded by the Association of Students of Veterinary Science, 1957;
17. Diploma awarded by San Carlos University, Guatemala, 1954;
18. Diploma awarded by San Carlos University, Guatemala, 1958;
19. Diploma awarded by the University Press, 1958;
20. Diploma awarded by the University Sports Group, 1949;
21. Diploma awarded by the Governing Board of the Central Society for Workers' Welfare, Quetzaltenango, 1957;
22. Diploma awarded by the Mixed National Urban School, San Miguel Petapa, 1961;
23. Diploma awarded by the General Tourist Directorate and its Advisory Board, 1957;
24. Diploma awarded by the American Hospital Association, 1956;
25. Diploma awarded by the Guatemalan Junior Chamber for co-operation in the 11th Book Promotion Campaign, 1959;
26. Diploma awarded by the Board of the School of Economic Sciences of the Western Region, 1957;
27. Medal awarded by the Antonio Barraza Institute, 1974-1975.

Works published and unpublished (copies of the latter attached)

1. Philosophical introductions:

- (a) The initial problem of philosophy;
- (b) The classical idea of being;
- (c) The theory of objectivity.

2. The essence of the moral act:

- (a) Ethics and morality;
- (b) Regulation and freedom;
- (c) Values and standards;
- (d) Moral standards and legal standards;
- (e) Ethics and culture.

3. Legal science

- (a) Philosophy and the entity of objects;
- (b) Law as a cultural object;
- (c) The science and philosophy of law;
- (d) The science of law and legal axiology.

4. University life:

Ceremonial speeches: on the occasion of transmitting works from France, to the University, at graduation ceremonies, 1955, 1956, 1957; homage to the poet Rafael Landivar; at university inaugurations, in Quetzaltenango; presentation of Garcia Maynes; on idealism; on Woman in America, at a session of the Pan-American League; at the inauguration of the Guatemalan Social Seminar; on becoming Rector of San Carlos University; at the inauguration of the Sixth National Congress of Medicine; at the inauguration of the Humanities Department of the Western Region; at the inauguration of the popular legal advice bureau; at the inauguration of the second Vocational Information Week; at the inauguration of the Modern Spanish Book; at the inauguration of the Fourth Inter-American Congress for Experts on Indigenous Civilizations; at the award of the diploma of Doctor honoris causa to maestro José Vasconcelos; at the inauguration of the first Congress of Central American Advocates and Notaries; on Teachers' Day; on the Day of the Fatherland, 15 September 1959; at the eighth General Conference of UNESCO at Montevideo; on unveiling a painting of His Holiness Innocence XI at San Carlos University, Antigua, Guatemala; in homage to the Teacher, on his day;

5. Legal thinking in the eighteenth century (critical historical essay).

6. Other literary and philosophical writings

- (a) Gómez Carillo and his work;
- (b) Teresa de Avila;
- (c) Lope de Vega and his work;
- (d) Amiel;
- (e) The gypsy aspect of Garcia Lorca;
- (f) Portrait of Hermano Pedro;
- (g) The spiritual unity of America;
- (h) The twilight of the philosophers;
- (i) Vasconcelos and his aesthetic ideas;

- (j) The influence of Spain in American civilization;
 - (k) Life of René Descartes;
 - (l) Adolescence as escape and return. Comments on a work by Arévale, 1944
- 11. Rationalism and the egocentric theory of the law;
 - 13. Ariel over the Andes (or the thought of José Enrique Rodó (unpublished));
 - 14. Man and the State (unpublished);
 - 15. Philosophy and Law;
 - 16. Alexander Horn and the sense of freedom;
 - 17. The concept of the State.

Guatemala, August 1974.

Mr. TROELS FINK

(Nominated by the Government of Denmark)

Born at Aabenraa on 18 April 1912.

Matriculated 1930, studied history and Germanics at the Universities of Copenhagen, Vienna and Kiel until graduation (1936) from the University of Copenhagen; Ph.D. conferred in 1942 by the University of Copenhagen following the acceptance of a thesis, "The Enclosure Movement in the Duchy of Schleswig until 1770". Assistant Professor (University of Aarhus) in the History of North Schleswig, 1946, Associate Professor, 1946, and Full Professor of History, 1950.

Adviser to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs on Schleswig problems, 1946-1959. Member of a Danish delegation appointed to conduct negotiations on the national minorities on both sides of the Danish/German frontier, which led to the declarations issued in Bonn and Copenhagen, 1955. Appointed Consul-General of Denmark in Flensburg, 1955. Member of the Danish delegation to the General Assembly of the United Nations in 1961 and again in 1966.

Publications: (in Danish) Rids af Soenderjyllands Historie (Outline of the History of North Schleswig) (1943), and Soenderjylland siden Genforeningen i 1920 (North Schleswig after the Reunion in 1920) (1955). Both books were translated into German in 1958 under the title Geschichte des schleswigschen Grenzlandes. Two larger monographs (in Danish), Ustabil Balance (Unstable Balance) (1961), and Spillet om Dansk Neutralitet (Danish Neutrality at Stake) (1959), deal with Denmark's foreign policy and defence policy, 1894-1909. Two smaller books Fem Foredrag om Dansk Udenrigspolitik efter 1864 (Five Lectures on Danish Foreign Policy after 1864) (1958), and Otte Foredrag om Danmarks Krise 1863-1864 (Eight Lectures on Denmark's Crisis 1863-1864) (1964), were translated into German in 1968 and published in one book under the title Deutschland als Problem Dänemarks. To this book has been added a chapter on Danish-German minority problems in 1955.

Member of the Royal Danish Academy of Sciences and Letters, the Royal Danish Society of National History, the Society of Learning, Aarhus, the Society of Science, Lund, Sweden.

Awarded Culture Prize of the City of Kiel, 1971.

Honorary Member of the Historical Society of North Schleswig.

Mr. Manoutchehr GANDJI

(Nominated by the Government of Iran)

Born: June 7, 1931

Academic degrees:

- B.A. and M.A. in political science and international relations, University of Kentucky, United States of America.
- Doctorate in international law from the Institute of International Studies, Geneva, Switzerland
- Diploma of international law, University of Cambridge, England

Positions held:

- Presently Professor of international law and organization, Faculty of Law, Teheran University, and Advisor to the Prime Minister
- Dean of Faculty of Law, and political science (Teheran University, 1969-1971)
- Secretary-General of the Centre for graduate studies
- Research and training in international affairs (Teheran University, 1966-1969)
- Secretary-General of the Iranian Human Rights Committee (1967-1969)
- Special Rapporteur of Human Rights Commission of the United Nations for the preparation of a study on condition of economic, social and cultural rights in states member countries of the United Nations: report appears in E/CN.4/1108/Add.1-9 and E/CN.4/1131
- Special Rapporteur of Human Rights Commission of the United Nations on the study of racial discrimination and apartheid in southern Africa (1967 and 1968): reports appear in E/CN.4/949/Add.1-8 and E/CN.4/979/Add.1-7
- Member of the Human Rights Commission of the International Law Association
- Member of seminar of the international law experts, to study the question of the right of territorial asylum (Bellagio, Italy, April 1971)
- Member of Division on Application of Conventions and Recommendations, International Labour Organisation, September 1961, September 1962, Geneva, Switzerland
- Member of Secretariat of United Nations, Human Rights Division (New York, February 1963, January 1966)
- Member of the Executive Committee of the World Federation of United Nations Associations (1961-1963)
- Iranian delegate to the Third Committee of the 1958 United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (Geneva 1958)
- Legal Adviser to the Iranian delegation at the second United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (Geneva 1960)
- Assistant to the Iranian delegate to the 1957 session of the United Nations, Human Rights Commissions (March-April 1957)
- Secretary-General of the Iranian delegation to the International Conference of Human Rights (Teheran 1968)
- Alternate Member of the Iranian delegations to the Human Rights Commission of the United Nations (1967, 1968 and 1973 sessions)

Teaching positions:

- Professor of international law and organizations, Faculty of Law, Teheran University (from 1965-)
- Professor of international law and organizations, Centre for International Studies and Research, Teheran University (from 1966-)

Publications:1. Books

- International protection of human rights (librairie Droz, Geneva, 1962)
- Public international law, vol. 1 (in Persian, University of Teheran 1968)
- United Nations, theory and practice (in Persian 3 volumes 1974)

2. Articles

- The first United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (bulletin of Iranian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, October 1958)
- Implementation procedures of international protection of human rights (Teheran University, Faculty of Law bulletin, vol. 1, no. 1, 1970)
- United Nations and disarmament (Teheran University, Faculty of Law bulletin, vol. 1, no. 4, 1971). As well as three other articles on the Arab-Israeli conflict, group politics in the United Nations and the Chinese representation at the United Nations, appearing also in the Teheran University law journal (1971).

Mr. JOSE D. INGLES

(Nominated by the Government of the Philippines)

Education:

- Bachelor of Philosophy and Bachelor of Laws (1932), University of the Philippines
- Master of Laws (1937) and Doctor of Civil Law (1938), University of Sto. Tomas, Manila
- Post-graduate courses in International Law and International Relations (1947-1950), Columbia University, New York

Government Service:

- Private Secretary to Associate Justice, Supreme Court, 1936
- Legal Assistant, Office of the President of the Philippines, 1936-1939
- Secretary and Technical Assistant, Code Commission, 1939-1941
- Assistant Solicitor General, 1941-1942
- Judge of First Instance, 1942-1943
- Assistant Executive Secretary, Office of the President of the Philippines, 1944-1945
- Legislative Counsel, Senate of the Philippines, 1945-1946

Diplomatic Service:

- Legal Adviser, Philippine Mission to the United Nations, 1946-1954
- Deputy Permanent Representative to the United Nations, 1955-1956

- Acting Permanent Representative to the United Nations (August-October, 1974)
- Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary (1956-1958) and Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary (1958-1962) to the Federal Republic of Germany
- Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary (1962-1966) to the Kingdom of Thailand
- Under-Secretary of Foreign Affairs (1966-)
- Acting Secretary of Foreign Affairs at various times (1966-1974)

United Nations Conferences:

General Assembly: Philippine delegation Member (1946-1954) and Philippine delegation Vice-Chairman (1955, 1963, 1965-1969, 1974)

- Vice-Chairman, Fourth Committee, 1951
- Vice-Chairman, Special Political Committee, 1963 and 1965
- Chairman, Credentials Committee, 1974

Security Council: alternate representative (1947-1949; 1957)

Trusteeship Council: alternate representative (1947-1949), Chairman of Philippine delegation, Geneva (1950)

International Court of Justice: Oral Argument, Advisory Opinion on the International Status of South West Africa, The Hague, 1950

Special Committee on Non-Self-Governing Territories: Vice-Chairman, 1951

Economic and Social Council: alternate representative (1951), Chairman of Philippine delegation, Santiago, Chile (1952)

Sub-Commission on Freedom of Information and the Press: Member, 1947

Commission on Human Rights: Members, 1949, 1953-1954, 1973; Rapporteur and Acting Chairman (1954); Chairman, Working Group, Draft Convention on the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of Apartheid (1973)

Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities: Member, 1954-1974; Rapporteur, 1954-1958; Vice-Chairman, 1959; Chairman, 1960-1962; Special Rapporteur on "Study of Discrimination with Respect to the Right of Everyone to Leave any Country, Including His Own, and to Return to His Country", 1962

Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination: Member, 1970-1977

- Vice-Chairman, Philippine delegation to International Conference on Human Rights, Teheran, 1968
- Vice-Chairman, Philippine delegation to Committee on Peaceful Uses of the Sea Bed and Ocean Floor, New York-Geneva, 1971-1973
- Vice-Chairman, Philippine delegation to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, New York, December, 1973; Caracas, June-August, 1974

- Chairman, Philippine delegation to UNCTAD Group of 77 Ministerial Conference, Algiers, 1967
- Chairman, Philippine delegation to UNESCO General Conferences, Paris, 12th regular session, 1970; 1st (1948) and 3rd (1973) extraordinary sessions

Other International Conferences, iter alia:

- Secretary-General, Manila Summit Conference, 1966
- Chairman, Philippine delegations to:
 1. Colombo Plan Ministerial Meeting, Karachi, 1966
 2. SEATO Ministerial Conference, Wellington, 1968
 3. Ministerial Meeting of 7 Nations Allied in Vietnam, Wellington, 1968
 4. ASEAN Secretaries-General Meetings, Djakarta, February, 1968; Kuala Lumpur, May 1968; Singapore, April, 1969
 5. ASEAN Senior Officials Meetings, Kuala Lumpur, July 1972; Djakarta, December 1972; Baguio, June 1973; Singapore, March, 1974
 6. ASEAN Ministerial Conference, 5th regular session, Singapore 1972

Decorations:

Das Grosskreuz des Verdienstordens der Bundesrepublik Deutschland; Most Noble Order of the Crown of Thailand; Most Exalted Order of the White Elephant (Thailand); Gran Cruz de la Orden de Mayo (Argentina); Grand Croix de l'Ordre de Leopold II (Belgium); National Order of Vietnam, First Class.

- * Married to Josefina M. Feliciano of Biñan, Laguna (1942)
Children: José, Jr., Hector, Josephine and Theresita.

Mr. BRANIMIR M. JANKOVIĆ

(Nominated by the Government of Yugoslavia)

Born in 1920 in Yugoslavia.

Professor of International Law, Belgrade University.

Director of the Yugoslav Institute for Social Sciences, Belgrade.

M.C.L. and LL.D., Belgrade University.

Pro-Rector of Belgrade University, 1962-1965.

Organizer and first Rector of the University of Niš.

Member of the Yugoslav Committee for UNESCO.

Chairman of the International Council for Social Sciences, Belgrade University.
Was Chairman of "University Today" (an international seminar held in Dubrovnik).
President of the League of the Yugoslav Societies for International Law.

Lectures on human rights, international law and theories of law at many universities (France, USSR, United States of America, Poland, India, Egypt, Federal Republic of Germany, Romania). Was member of many Yugoslav delegations to the General Assembly of the United Nations, the Balkan Rectors' First Conference, New Delhi Conference for Peace and Co-operation, UNESCO expert meetings, the International Conference for Human Rights, Teheran (member of the Conference Drafting Committee). Representative of Yugoslavia to the Commission on Human Rights and member of its Ad Hoc Working Groups.

Is the author of Modern Views on International Law, 1953; Introduction to Modern International Law, 1953; Problems of International Law, 1957; International Law and Relations, 1964; International Public Law System (two volumes), 1958, 1960 and 1970.

Published studies and articles in scientific publications in Yugoslavia, France, Germany, Poland, United States of America, Egypt, the Netherlands, etc.

Member of the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities.

Mrs. RENU JOTIDILOK

(Nominated by the Government of Thailand)

Date of birth: 20 September 1921

Residence: 1 Soi Apaisongkram Paholyothin Rd., Bangkhen, Bangkok, Thailand.

Education: - 1941 LL.B. Thammasat University.
- 1951 M.A. Social Administration, Ohio State University, United States of America

Present position: - Director - Child and Youth Welfare Division, Department of Public Welfare, Ministry of Interior.
- Lecturer - Faculty of Social Administration, Thammasat University.
- Lecturer - School of District Officers, Department of Local Administration, Ministry of Interior.
- National Correspondent of United Nations Secretariat in the field of prevention of crime and treatment of offenders.

International experience:

- 1956 - Thai Delegate to the 9th Social Welfare Conference in Munich, Germany.
- 1956 - Studies tour on Social Service Programme in England.
- 1958-1960 - Working as Social Welfare Officer at Social Service Section, United Nations Headquarters, New York.
- 1960 - Thai delegate to the Conference on Family and Child Welfare at Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
- 1961 - Thai delegate to the 10th Social Welfare Conference in Italy.
- 1962 - Thai delegate to the Seminar on Training for Family and Child Welfare at Bangkok and was elected Chairman of the Conference.
- 1963 - Studied tour on Child and Youth Welfare in Israel.
- 1964 - Training in Prevention of Crime and Treatment of Offenders in Japan.
 - Thai delegate to the 13th Social Welfare Conference in the United States of America.
- 1967 - Was elected an executive Board of International Federation of Social Workers, and by permission from the cabinet members, Thailand hosted IFSW Conference in Bangkok.
- 1968 - Thai delegate to the 2nd Conference on Prevention of Crime and Treatment of Offenders in Switzerland.
 - Thai delegate to the 14th Social Welfare Conference in Finland.

- 1970 - Thai delegate to the International Conference on Youth Welfare in Switzerland.
1972 - Thai delegate to the 16th Social Welfare Conference in the Netherlands.

Mr. MOHAMED AHMED KHALIFA

(Nominated by the Government of the Arab Republic of Egypt)

Date of birth: 1 October 1923

Marital status: Married - three children

Qualifications: LL.B. 1943, Ph.D. sociology of law 1959

Languages: Arabic, English, French

Last post: Minister of Social Affairs (until June 1967)

Previous posts: Visiting Professor Universities of Cairo, Ein Shams, Baghdad (Iraq)
District attorney
Member of the National Assembly

Present post: Professor and Director of the National Centre for Social Research, Cairo.

Present positions abroad: Chairman of the Secretary-General's Advisory Committee of Experts on the Prevention of Crime and the treatment of Offenders.

Member of the Board of Directors of the International Society of Criminology, Paris.

Representative of Egypt on the United Nations Commission for Social Development (since 1966)

Member of the Sub-Commission on the Prevention of Discrimination and the Protection of Minorities.

Previous positions abroad: Representative of the Arab Republic of Egypt to the United Nations Narcotics Committee (1962-1963)

National positions held: Vice-President of the Egyptian Red Crescent Supreme Board

Member of the High Council for Family Planning

President of the General Association for Family Planning

Member of the Presidential Committee for Penal Reform

Member of the High Committee for Rural Reform (Ministry of Scientific Research)

Member of the Committee for the Regional Planning of Aswan

Editor-in-chief of the National Review of Social Science

Conferences and Meetings attended:

Participated in several international congresses, commissions, and scientific meetings and missions since 1949. Was official delegate to many and acted as President, Vice-President and Rapporteur General to some of them.

Was President of the African Conference of Social Welfare Ministers, held in Cairo in April 1967.

Mrs. KEZIA NJERI EGERIA KINYANJUI

(Nominated by the Government of Kenya)

<u>Date of birth</u>	23 September 1935	
1952 - 1954	Attended Alliance Girls' High School	- Passed Kenya Secondary School Examination (KASSE)
1955 - 1956	Attended Teachers' Training School	- Obtained Teaching Certificate T/2
1957 - 1959	Study by Correspondence	- Obtained Cambridge School Certificate
1961 - 1962	Attended University of Besançon in France	- Studied French language
1962 - 1964	Attended Ecole des Hautes Etudes Social et International in Paris, France	- Obtained Diplomas in Social Studies and International Studies
1962 - 1964	Attended Alliance Française	- Obtained Diploma in French language
1965	Attended Columbia University in New York	- Certificate - Carnegie Fellow in Diplomacy and International Peace
1968 - 1970	Attended St. Johns University in New York	- Obtained Master of Arts Degree in Political Science (M.A.)

Employment

1957 - 1961	Teacher (T2) Kabete Intermediate Girls' School	
1964 - (Sept.- Dec.)	Executive Officer	- Prime Minister's Office

1965 - (Jan.)	Executive Officer	- Vice President's Office
1966	Executive Officer	- Ministry of Foreign Affairs
1966 April - 1971 April	Attache	- Permanent Mission of the Republic of Kenya to the United Nations, New York
1971 April 21 - May 1974	Third Secretary	- The Permanent Mission of the Republic of Kenya to the United Nations - New York
1974 June -	Second Secretary	- The Permanent Mission of the Republic of Kenya to the United Nations - New York

Mrs. Kinyanjui has travelled extensively in the United States, Canada, Britain, Europe and Eastern Europe.

She has been a member of the Kenya delegation to the 26th, 28th and 29th Sessions of the United Nations General Assembly, she has been a member of the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities from January 1972 to December 31st 1974.

Mrs. Kinyanjui has been dealing with Social and Human Rights matters in the Permanent Mission of the Republic of Kenya to the United Nations.

Mr. ASSEFA LIBEN

(Nominated by the Government of Ethiopia)

Date of birth: February, 1932
Place of birth: Goba, Bale
Nationality: Ethiopian

Educational background

1. Traditional Ethiopian education at various church and village schools in early childhood.
2. Modern elementary education at Haile Selassie I day school in Addis Ababa; completed in 1948.
3. Attended Haile Selassie I Secondary School from 1949-1953 and passed two examinations:
 - (a) Ethiopian Secondary School Leaving Certificate
 - (b) General School Leaving Certificate from Great Britain.

4. Attended University College of Addis Ababa from 1954-1957 and received Bachelor of Arts Degree.
5. Attended McGill University Law School at Montreal, Canada from 1958-1960 and received Bachelor Degree in Commercial Law.

Work experience

1. From September 1960 to July 1962 Legal Adviser to the Ministry of Commerce and Industry.
2. Assistant Attorney General in the Ministry of Justice from August 1962 to December 1965.
3. Registrar of the High Court from January 1966 to June 1966.
4. Judge of the High Court from July 1966 to July 1970.
5. Vice-President of the High Court from August 1970 to April 1973.
6. In 1974 appointed Vice-Minister in the Ministry of Justice. After working for a few months as head of the legal department, was elected by Parliament to serve as member of the Inquiry Commission to investigate former government officials.
7. In 1974 was elected by the people of the province of Wollo to represent the said province in the Advisory Body.

Other professional activities

1. Taught law at the Faculty of Law, H.S.I. University evening classes for over six years.
2. Presented a programme of law, called "Law and Society" once per week continuously for eight years over Radio Ethiopia. The programme was designed to acquaint the general public with the newly enacted laws, particularly with the rights and obligations of the people.
3. Served for five years at the former Prize Trust as a committee member for the Amharic Literature Award.
4. Member of the National Amharic Language Academy by appointment.
5. Member of the Constitution Drafting Commission of 1974 by appointment.
6. Member of the Society of Friends of Ethiopian Studies.

Mr. ERNESTO NAVARRO RICHARDSON

(Nominated by the Government of Nicaragua)

Biographical data will be supplied later.

Mr. ERIK NETTEL

(Nominated by the Government of Austria)

Born 18 April 1928 in Vienna, Austria

- 1952 Doctor of Law, University of Vienna
- 1952/53 Preparatory services in various courts of law in Vienna
- 1954/60 Member of the Office of Attorneys of the State (Finanzprokuratur)
- 1958 Attorney at Law
- 1960/64 Ministry of Finance, Department for International Financial Settlements
- 1964 Deputy legal adviser, Federal Ministry for Foreign Affairs
- 1965 Member of the 2nd colloquy on the European Convention on Human Rights
- 1965 Member of the Austrian governmental delegation to the XXI International Red Cross Conference
- 1965 Up to now member of various committees of experts of the Council of Europe and representative to the European Committee for Legal Co-operation
- 1965 Up to now agent of the Austrian Federal Government in all proceedings before the European Commission on Human Rights and the European Court on Human Rights
- 1965 to 1972 Representative to the 3rd and/or 6th Committee of the XX, XXI, XXII, XXIII, XXIV, XXV and XXVI General Assembly of the United Nations, alternate delegate to the XXIII to XXVII General Assembly
- 1966 Up to now member of the state's examination board at the University of Vienna; subject: International Law
- 1966 Up to now member of the Austrian delegation to the Permanent Commission and Deputy Chairman of the Austrian delegation to the Conciliation Committee, both established under the Finance and Compensation Treaty between the Republic of Austria and the Federal Republic of Germany
- 1967 Vice-Chairman of the 3rd Committee of the XXII General Assembly of the United Nations
- 1967/68 Member of the Austrian Co-ordinating Committee for the preparation of the International Year on Human Rights
- 1968/69 Austrian delegate to the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties
- 1968 Head of the Austrian delegation to the International Conference on Human Rights in Teheran
- 1968 Chairman of the 3rd Committee of the XXIII General Assembly of the United Nations

- 1969 Up to now member of the United Nations Sub-Commission on the Prevention of Discrimination and the Protection of Minorities; 1971 Vice-Chairman
- 1969 Up to now Chief Legal Adviser, Ministry for Foreign Affairs; title: Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary
- 1969 to 1972 Austrian agent in the proceedings before the Arbitral Tribunal for the interpretation of the Finance and Compensation Treaty between the Republic of Austria and the Federal Republic of Germany
- 1970 Member of the 3rd International Colloquy on the European Convention on Human Rights
- 1970 Austrian delegate to the 17th (eo) Conference of the ICAO
- 1970/71 Acting Chairman of the Austrian Co-ordinating Committee for the preparation of the International Year to combat Racial Discrimination
- 1971 President of the United Nations Conference for the Adoption of a Protocol on Psychotropic Substances
- 1971/72 Austrian delegate to the Legal Sub-Committee of the United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space
- 1971 Austrian delegate to the 18th Conference of the ICAO
- 1971 Participant of the Parliamentary Conference on Human Rights in Vienna
- 1972 Chairman of the Multidisciplinary Symposium on Drug Dependence, organized by the Council of Europe
- 1972 Chairman of the United Nations Seminar on Human Rights and Scientific and Technological Developments
- 1973 Title: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary
- 1973 Member of the (Austrian) Commission to study the problems of the Slovene minority in Carinthia

Associations:

"Österreichischer Juristentag"

Austrian Association on Foreign Policy and International Relations

German Association on International Law

International Law Association, Austrian Branch (Vice-President)

Mr. GONZALO ORTIZ MARTIN

(Nominated by the Government of Costa Rica)

- 1908 Born at Cartago, Costa Rica, on 28 June of Jorge Ortiz Escalante and Angela Martin Mora. Primary education in his native town, and secondary education in the secondary school of San Luis Gonzaga, where he matriculated in science and the arts in 1924. Obtained the title of Advocate in the School of Law of San José, Costa Rica in 1929.
- 1931 Teacher of Civic Education at the secondary school of San Luis Gonzaga
- 1936 State-appointed Professor of civic education after submitting a thesis on individual guarantees (an essay on the Constitution of Costa Rica)
- 1933 Married Isabel Martén Tinoco; has one daughter, Isabel
- 1940 Secretary to the Embassy of Costa Rica in Mexico
- 1942 Head of the Legal Department of the National Electricity Service
- 1949 Member of the Constituent National Assembly, and elected Secretary to the Assembly
- 1949 Deputy in the Legislative Assembly and appointed Secretary to the Assembly
- 1951 Delegate of the Assembly to the Senate at Rome, Italy
- 1953 Ambassador of Costa Rica to Argentina and Chile
- 1958 Ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary, permanent representative to the United Nations
- 1959 Head of the Costa Rican delegation to the United Nations Economic and Social Council at Mexico City, Geneva and New York
- 1960 Chairman of the Sixth (Legal) Committee of the United Nations General Assembly
- 1961-1962 Vice-President of the United Nations General Assembly
- 1961 Chairman of the Latin American Group at the United Nations General Assembly
- 1969 Member of the Costa Rican delegation to the Conference of the Organization of American States on Human Rights
- 1970 Elected by the United Nations as a member of the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination
- 1970 Elected Vice-Chairman of the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination
- 1973 Re-elected member of the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination

Publications relating to human rights

Studies on human rights and the Costa Rican Constitution.

Human Rights: a three-page article published in three successive editions of La Nacion on its editorial page.

Racial Discrimination: a three-page article published in the editorial section of La Nacion and the UNESCO Bulletin.

Other activities

Professor of International Law at the Faculty of Law of Costa Rica University, and author of the Course on International Private Law which was awarded the Alberto Brenes Córdoba prize and was published by the College of Advocates.

Decorations and distinctions for academic work: San Carlos de Colombia, Isabel la Católica de España, awarded at Santiago de Compostela for his work The Relationship between International Private Law and Labour Law. Fellowship of the Colegio Mayo de Santiago de Compostela.

Mr. JOSE JOAQUIN CAICEDO PERDOMO

(Nominated by the Government of Colombia)

Place of birth: San José de Costa Rica.
Date: 21 October 1945.
Nationality: Colombian.
Civil status: Married.
Wife: Elyzabeth Demoulin de Caicedo.
Nationality: French.

1. Education

- (a) Secondary education: Lycée Jonson de Sailly, Paris, France. 1960-1963
- (b) University studies: Institute of Political Studies - International Relations Section, Paris, France. 1963-1967. Diploma of the Institute of Political Studies.

Faculty of Law, Paris University,
Section of Public Law.
Paris, France. 1963-1968.

Law degree

- (c) Post-graduate studies: Third cycle of the National Foundation of Political Sciences - Institute of Political Studies. Paris, France. 1967-1969.
Thesis: "Crisis and Reform of O.A.S."
Doctorate of Political Science (Ph.D.)

Institute of European Studies, Faculty of Law of Paris University, 1967-1969.

Diploma of the Institute of European Studies (Doctorate)

Thesis: "The United Kingdom's second application for membership of the Common Market."

Diploma of Advanced Studies of the Faculty of Law of Paris, France.

Doctorate of Public Law.

2. Publications and lectures

Article in the Revue Générale de Droit International Public, Paris No.3, 1969:
"The political tendencies of the Vienna Conference of 1969".

Article in the review CONTACTO on "Colombia and the Law of the Sea", Bogotá, July 1972.

Article in the review Mutis on "Crisis and reform of the O.A.S.", October 1972.

Article in the review of the Bogotá Chamber of Commerce, No.11, June 1973, on
"The Incorporation of Decisions 24 and 37 in Colombian domestic law".

Article in the publication "Hacia una Conciencia Marítima" (Towards a Maritime Conscience), Bogotá, December 1973, on "Current Problems of Maritime Law".

Lectures on American International Law (University of the Andes, 1972).

Lectures on International Economic Law (University of the Andes, 1973).

Lectures on American International Law (University of the Andes, 1973).

Texts and documents of international public law, Bogotá, 1974.

Various lectures on international law given at the Institute of International Law in Paris, at the Columbian Association for the Study of International Politics and Diplomacy (ACEPID), Bogotá, and at the International Law Association (ILA), SEAP, Bogotá.

The following publications are in preparation at the Colegio Mayor de Nuestra Señora del Rosario:

Treatise of international private law

Texts and documents of international private law.

Participation in international conferences and seminars

Secretary of the Columbian delegation to the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties, 1969.

External seminar of the International Law Academy, The Hague.

Buenos Aires session on the Law of Treatise, 1970.

United Nations Seminar on the Law of Treaties and the Law of the Sea, Caracas, 1973.

Representative, with the rank of Minister Plenipotentiary, at the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, Caracas, 1974.

Seminar of the Inter-American Legal Committee, Rio de Janeiro, October 1974 (Guest Professor).

3. Public offices held

- (a) Chief of the Division of Legal Affairs in the Ministry of External Affairs, with the rank of Minister Plenipotentiary, 1970-1971.
- (b) Member of the Office of Planning in the Ministry of External Affairs, with the rank of Minister Plenipotentiary, 1971-1974.
- (c) Secretary of the Commission to Study the Reform of the Concordat in Colombia, 1971-1973.
- (d) Secretary of the Commission to Study the Reform of the Civil Code (1974).

4. Academic activities

Professor of International Public Law:

Columbian Institute of International Studies, Ministry of External Affairs, 1970-1974.

Free University 1971.

Colegio Mayor de Nuestra Señora del Rosario, 1972-1973 and 1974.

University of the Andes, 1973.

Professor of International Private Law.

Colegio Mayor de Nuestra Señora del Rosario, 1971-1973.

Professor of International Organizations:

Jorge Tadeo Lozano University of Bogotá, 1970-1972.

Professor of American International Law:

University of the Andes, 1972.

Jorge Tadeo Lozano University of Bogotá, 1973.

Professor of European International Law:

Jorge Tadeo Lozano University of Bogotá, 1972-1973.

Professor of Colombian International Politics:

Military School of Cadets, 1971.

Professor of International Economic Law:

Jorge Tadeo Lozano University of Bogotá, 1971-1974.

University of the Andes, 1973-1974.

Colegio Mayor de Nuestra Señora del Rosario, 1973 and 1974.

Professor of General Diplomatic History:

Jorge Tadeo Lozano University of Bogotá, 1970-1972.

Professor of History of Economic Thought:

Jorge Tadeo Lozano University of Bogotá, 1970-1972.

Professor of Modern History:

Post-graduate course in Political Sciences, Jorge Tadeo Lozano University of Bogotá, 1972.

Professor of Parliamentary Institutions:

Programme of Political Studies, Papal Javeriana University, 1974.

Director of Post-graduate Studies at the Faculty of Political Sciences, Jorge Tadeo Lozano University of Bogotá, 1972.

General Co-ordinator of the International University Seminar on the Amazon Basin, Jorge Tadeo Lozano University of Bogotá, December 1972.

Director of the Institute of International Law, Colegio Mayor de Nuestra Señora del Rosario, 1974.

5. <u>Languages</u>	<u>Reads</u>	<u>Writes</u>	<u>Speaks</u>
French	Very well	Very well	Very well
English	" "	Well	" "
Portuguese	" "	Fairly well	Well

6. Fields of specialization

Law of Treaties (Jus cogens)

Legal machinery for economic integration (European Common Market, Andean Pact)

Diplomatic privileges and immunities

International organizations (United Nations, OAS, UNESCO)

Colombian nationality

Conflict of laws

Law of the sea

Concordat law.

7. Associations

Corresponding member of the Colombian Academy of Jurisprudence
Vice-President of the International Law Association, Colombian Section, February 1974
Founder member of the International Law Association (1972)
Member of the Colombian Association for the Study of International Politics and Diplomacy (ACEPID), 1971
Corresponding member of the Youth Movement for the United Nations

8. Decorations

Commander of the Barón de Río Blanco Order (Brazil)
Commander of the "Cruzeiro do Sur" Order (Brazil)
Commander of the San Carlos Order (Colombia).

Mr. SYED SHARIFUDDIN PIRZADA

(Nominated by the Government of Pakistan)

Senior Advocate, Supreme Court of Pakistan.
Born 12 June, 1923;
Graduated in Law, 1945;
Honorary Secretary to Quaid-i-Azam Mohammad Ali Jinnah, Founder of Pakistan, 1941 to 1944;
Managing Editor, Morning Herald, Daily; 1946;
Secretary, Bombay City Muslim League, 1946 to 1947;
Professor, Sind Muslim Law College, Karachi, 1947 to 1955;
Adviser to the Constitution Commission Pakistan, 1961;
Chairman, Company Law Commission, 1962;
President, Karachi High Court Bar Association, 1964;
President, International Law Association (Pakistan Branch), 1964 to 1966;
One of the Counsels for Pakistan in the Rann of Kutch International Tribunal, 1966;
Attorney General of Pakistan, 1965 to 1966 and again 1968 to 1971;
Foreign Minister of Pakistan, 1966 to 1968;
President, Afro-Asian Legal Consultative Committee, 1969;
Chairman, Pakistan Bar Council, 1968 to 1971;
Member, International Rovers' Committee of the International Law Association;
Member of Human Rights Commission of the International Law Association;
Chairman of the International Sale of Goods Committee of Afro-Asian Legal Body;
Led Pakistan delegation to the Commonwealth Prime Ministers' Conference, 1966;
Led Pakistan delegation to the United Nations General Assembly Sessions, 1966 and 1967 and also to the Emergency Session on the Middle East Situation;
Represented Pakistan in the Conference of the International Association at Hamburg in 1958, The Hague in 1962, Tokyo in 1964 and again at The Hague in 1970 and participated in the meetings on Human Rights and Problems of Minorities;
Led Pakistan delegation to the Annual Sessions of the Afro-Asian Legal Consultative Committee at Karachi in 1969, Accra in 1970 and Colombo in 1971;
Represented Afro-Asian Legal Body in the meetings of the International Law Commission at Geneva in 1969;
Led Pakistan delegation to the Commonwealth Lawyers' Conference and participated in the discussions on Human Rights and Minorities;
Led Pakistan delegation to the Commonwealth Law Ministers and Attorneys General Conference, 1971;

Represented Pakistan in the Reference on Namibia before the International Court of Justice, 1971;
Chief Consul of Pakistan in its complaint against India regarding overflights before the ICAO and I.C.J., 1971 to 1972;
Member, Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, 1972 to 1974.

Author of several books which include the following:

- (i) Fundamental Rights and Judicial Remedies in Pakistan.
- (ii) Evolution of Pakistan (This has been translated into various languages including Arabic.)
- (iii) Foundation of Pakistan (2 volumes).

Mrs. NICOLE QUESTIAUX

(Nominated by the Government of France)

Born 19 December 1930.

Education

Diploma of the Institute of Political Sciences, Paris
Studied at the Ecole nationale d'administration (National School of Administration)
Languages: French, English

National administrative career

On the staff of the Council of State since 1955
Government expert, Litigation Section, Council of State, 1963-1974
President of the "Aged Persons" Committee of the sixth French Plan of Modernization and Equipment
Chief lecturer, National School of Administration
Professor at the Institute of Political Studies, Paris (Course on modern social problems)

International career

Member of the French delegation to the Commission on Human Rights
Alternate representative of France in the Commission on Human Rights
Representative of France in the ad hoc Committee on periodic reports
Member of the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, 1972-1974

Voluntary work

Member of the Executive Committee of International Social Service (Geneva)
Member of the Governing Council of the Service social d'aide aux étrangers (Social Service for Assistance to Foreigners) (Paris)
President of the Association of Gerontology (Paris 13)

Published works

Control of the administration and protection of citizens, Cujas (awarded a prize by the Academy of Moral and Political Sciences in 1974).

Mr. KUNIO SATO

(Nominated by the Government of Japan)

Date of birth: 28 April, 1901
Permanent address: Nitta, Hasama-machi, Tome-gun, Miyagi Prefecture
Home address: 3-2-12 Osawa-kawara, Morioka-shi, Iwate Prefecture
Present address: Room 45, Court, Kioicho, Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo

School and professional career:

March 1927: Graduated from the Law School of Chuo University
Sept. 1927: Passed the Higher Civil Service Examination
Oct. 1927: Passed the Judicial Service Examination (Bar Examination)
June 1931: Registered as Practising Lawyer (to date)
March 1949: Appointed Civil Liberties Commissioner (to date)
Oct. 1952: Member of the Board of Directors, National Association of Civil Liberties Commissioners (to date)
Sept. 1953: Commissioned Volunteer Prison Visitor (in charge of education) for Juvenile Prison and Juvenile Training School at Morioka (to date)
April 1955: President of the Apollo Oil Co. Ltd. (to date)
March 1964: Member of the Recommendation Council for Appointment of Summary Court Judges (to date)
July 1964: President of the Tohoku Regional Association of Civil Liberties Commissioners (to date)
July 1964: Observation Tour to Europe and the United States for studying problems of human rights
Dec. 1968: Vice-President of the National Association of Civil Liberties Commissioners (to date)
Feb. 1973: President of the Yakult Professional Baseball Team (to date)
August 1973: Observation tour to Cuba for one year at its invitation
May 1974: Member of the Council on Dowa Problems (problems regarding a socially outcast class) in the Prime Minister's Office (to date)

Commendations:

July 1967: Commended by the Minister of Justice for distinguished educational service in correctional institutions
Sept. 1968: Received an official letter of appreciation from the Director-General of the Labour Standards Bureau of the Ministry of Labour for distinguished contribution in the field of labour administration
Nov. 1969: Commended by the Minister of Labour for distinguished contribution to the diffusion of minimum wage system
May 1971: Conferred the Imperial Order of the Rising Sun, Third Class for distinguished service in the protection of human rights

Publication:

Nov. 1964: "A rustic's impressions on Europe and America".

Mr. FREDDIE A. SHORT

(Nominated by the Government of Sierra Leone)

Date of birth: 3 January, 1924 in Freetown, Sierra Leone

Parents: Alfred A. Short, Esq., M.B.E., J.P., Retired Collector of Customs and Excise, Sierra Leone and Mrs. Rosamond E. Short (deceased).

Education:

1. Government Model School, Freetown, Sierra Leone - 1930-1938.
2. The Church Missionary Grammar School, Freetown, Sierra Leone - 1939-1942.
3. London University, London (External) - 1952 (Faculty of Law).
4. Grays Inn of Court, (London), Law. Called to the Bar in 1959.
5. Assistant Liaison Officer for Sierra Leone and the Gambia, London, England (1954-1957).
6. Assistant Secretary-General, Sierra Leone Students Union, London (1954-1955).
7. Engaged in Private Legal Practice in Sierra Leone and the Republic of Gambia, West Africa (1959-1963).
8. Senior Magistrate, Law Courts, Freetown, Sierra Leone (1964-1966).
9. High Court Judge, Law Courts, Freetown, Sierra Leone (1970 to date).

Mr. SERGEY N. SMIRNOV

(Nominated by the Government of the USSR)

Born 18 September 1927.

Citizen of the USSR.

Graduated from the Moscow State Institute of International Relations in 1950.
Diplomatic Work in USSR Embassies.

1963-1972, Counsellor and expert consultant in the Treaty and Legal Section of the USSR Ministry of Foreign Affairs: specialized in human rights questions and other questions of social law related to the work of the United Nations and its organs, and also in questions of international maritime law.

Since 1972, senior counsellor in the Permanent Mission of the USSR to the United Nations.

1968-1971, took part as a member of the Soviet delegation in the work of the United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Sea-Bed and the Ocean Floor. Participated also in the work of the third, fourth and fifth sessions of the Assembly of the Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organization (IMCO).

Counsellor in the USSR delegation at the twenty-sixth, twenty-seventh and twenty-eighth sessions of the United Nations General Assembly; took part in the work of the First, Third and Sixth Committees.

USSR representative in the third Committee at the twenty-ninth session of the General Assembly.

Since 1973, member of the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities.

Has published a number of works on international legal problems relating to the activities of the United Nations and its organs.

Mr. ILHAN UNAT

(Nominated by the Government of Turkey)

Biographical data will be supplied later.

Mr. Th. C. VAN BOVEN

(Nominated by the Government of the Netherlands)

Born 1934 at Voorburg (Netherlands)

- Master of law, University of Leiden, 1959;
- Master of comparative law, Southern Methodist University, Dallas, Texas, 1960;
- Doctor of law, University of Leiden, 1967;
- Lecturer in human rights law, University of Amsterdam, since 1967;
- Joined the Division of International Organizations, Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs, in 1960, and at present head of the section of Social and Legal Affairs;
- Since 1970 member of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights in which he has held the offices of Vice-Chairman in 1971 and of Rapporteur in 1972. In 1974 Chairman of the Commission's working group on model rules of procedure;
- Served on Netherlands delegations to sessions of the United Nations General Assembly and of the ECOSOC, as well as on Netherlands delegations to other international conferences;
- Participated in various seminars of the United Nations programme on advisory services in the field of human rights. Participated in the Committee of Experts on Human Rights of the Council of Europe;
- Member of the Council of the International Institute of Human Rights, Strasbourg.

Publications:

- The International Protection of Religious Liberty (thesis, 1967).
- A number of articles on human rights in legal and other periodicals.

Mrs. HALIMA WARZAZI

Minister Plenipotentiary
(Nominated by the Government of Morocco)

Born on 17 April 1933.

Received an Arts degree in 1957 and was appointed to the staff of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in 1957.

Cultural Attaché at the Embassy of the Kingdom of Morocco in Washington from 1959 to 1961.

Attached to the Office of the Minister for Foreign Affairs since 1964.

Chairman of the Third Committee at the twenty-first session of the General Assembly of the United Nations (1966).

Member of the National Council of Planning and National Progress in February 1968.

Member of the Moroccan delegation to the International Conference on Human Rights at Teheran in May 1968.

Representative of Morocco in the Commission on the Status of Women for a three-year term beginning in May 1968.

Member of the Moroccan delegation to the twenty-fourth session of the Commission on Human Rights.

Member of the Moroccan delegation to the General Assembly of the United Nations in 1959, 1960 and 1964-1974.

Elected member of the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities in April 1973.

Elected member of the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination in January 1974.

Mr. BENJAMIN CHARLES GEORGE WHITAKER

(Nominated by the Government of the United Kingdom
of Great Britain and Northern Ireland)

Author. Director, Minority Rights Group, since 1971 (Deputy Director, 1970-1971). Born 13 September 1934; third son of Major-General Sir John Whitaker, second Baronet, C.B., C.B.E. (Nottinghamshire), (died 1957), Retford, Notts.; married 1964, Janet Alison Stewart; two sons, one daughter. Education: Eton; New College, Oxford. Bachelor of Arts (Modern History). Called to the Bar, Inner Temple 1959 (Yarborough-Anderson Scholar). Vice-Chairman, Danilo Dolci Trust, 1960-1969; Extramural Lecturer in Law, London University, 1963-1964. Practised as Barrister, 1959-1967. Member of Parliament (Labour), Hampstead, 1966-1970. Private Personal Secretary to Minister of Overseas Development, 1966; Housing and Local Government, 1966-1967; Ministry of Overseas Development, 1969-1970. Member, Council, University College, London University. Chairman, City Poverty Committee. General Editor, "Sources for Contemporary Issues" series (5 volumes). 1973 - . Publications: The Police, 1964; (editor) A Radical Future, 1967; Crime and Society, 1967; Participation and Poverty, 1968; Parks for People, 1971; (editor) The Fourth World, 1972; The Foundations, 1974. Address: 13 Elsworth Road, London, N.W.3., England.

ANNEX II

LIST OF THE MEMBERS OF THE SUB-COMMISSION ON PREVENTION
OF DISCRIMINATION AND PROTECTION OF MINORITIES
ELECTED ON 4 APRIL 1972 1/

Mr. Mohammed Ahmed Abu Rannat	(Sudan)
Mr. Hisham Al-Shawi	(Iraq)
Mr. Bali Ram Bhagat	(India)
Mr. Abdelwahab Bouhdiba	(Tunisia)
Mr. Francesco Capotorti	(Italy)
Mr. W. Beverly Carter, Jr.	(United States of America)
Mrs. Erica-Irene A. Daes	(Greece)
Mr. Vicente Diaz Samayoa	(Guatemala)
Mr. I.J.D. Durlong	(Nigeria)
Mr. A.G. Ravan Farhadi	(Afghanistan)
Mr. Héctor Gros Espiell	(Uruguay)
Mr. José D. Ingles	(Philippines)
Mr. Robert Rhodes James	(United Kingdom)

(Owing to the resignation of Mr. James, the Commission on Human Rights, at its 1239th meeting, on 4 April 1973, elected Baroness Elles (United Kingdom) as a member of the Sub-Commission to serve for the unexpired term of office of two years).

Mr. Branimir M. Janković	(Yugoslavia)
Mr. Ahmed Kettani	(Morocco)

(Owing to the death of Mr. Kettani, the Commission on Human Rights, at its 1239th meeting, on 4 April 1973, elected Mrs. Halima Embarek Warzazi (Morocco) as a member of the Sub-Commission to serve for the unexpired term of office of two years).

Mr. Ahmed M. Khalifa	(Egypt)
Mrs. Kezia Njeri Egeria Kinyanjui	(Kenya)
Mr. Antonio Martínez Báez	(Mexico)
Mr. José R. Martínez Cobo	(Ecuador)

1/ It was agreed at the 28th session of the Commission on Human Rights that the 12 members of the Sub-Commission to be elected from the Afro-Asian group of States would consist of seven Africans and five Asians.

Mr. Erik Nettel	(Austria)
Mr. Syed Sharifuddin Pirzada	(Pakistan)
Mrs. Nicole Questiaux	(France)
Mr. Hernán Santa Cruz	(Chile)
Mr. E. Kofi Sekyiamah	(Ghana)
Mr. Sergey N. Smirnov	(Union of Soviet Socialist Republics)
Mr. Ioan Voicu	(Romania)

(Owing to the resignation of Mr. Voicu, the Commission on Human Rights, at its 1286th meeting, on 6 March 1974, elected Mr. Aureliu Cristescu (Romania) as a member of the Sub-Commission to serve for the unexpired term of office of one year).