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GENERAL ASSEMBLY
Thirty-ninth session
Agenda item 15 (c)
ELECTION OF FIVE MEMBERS OF THE
INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE

SECURITY COUNCIL
Thirty-ninth year

Curricula vitae of candidates nominated by national groupsNote by the Secretary-General

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I. INTRODUCTION

The Secretary-General has the honour to submit to the General Assembly and to the Security Council the curricula vitae of candidates nominated by national groups for the election of five members of the International Court of Justice for a period of nine years beginning on 6 February 1985, to be held during the thirty-ninth session of the General Assembly. A list of the candidates nominated for this election has been circulated in document A/39/357-S/16680.

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II. CURRICULA VITAE

BOS, Maarten

(Netherlands)

[Original: English]

I. General data

Date of birth: 22 December 1916

Place of birth: Paramaribo (Suriname)
departure to the Netherlands in 1921

Office address: Volkenrechtelijk Instituut
Rijksuniversiteit Utrecht
Janskerkhof 3
3512 BK Utrecht

II. Academic degrees

Master of Laws, Leyden, 1941, Doctor of Laws (cum laude), Leyden, 1951, with doctoral thesis entitled De procesvoorwaarden in het volkenrecht (The Prerequisites of Judicial Proceedings in Internal Law), published at Dordrecht, 1951 (XII and 280 pages).

III. Present and former positions

1. Full Professor of International Law in the University of Utrecht, 1958-date.
2. Member, United Nations Office of Legal Affairs, 1952-1958.
3. Member of the Bar, Supreme Court of the Netherlands, The Hague, 1945-1952 (Law firm of de Brauw and Wijckerheld Bisdom).
4. Head, Sections II (Police) and III (Prosecution) in the Office of the Military Commissioner, Military Government, Tilburg, 1945.
5. Member of the Bar, District Court of Breda (Province of North-Brabant), 1941-1945 (Law firm of Rassers, Prins, and Rassers).

IV. Various occupations and memberships

1. Secretary, Young Bar, The Hague, 1946-1948.
2. Member, Law Society "Door tijd en vlijt" (founded 1777), The Hague, 1946-1952; President 1952, Honorary Member, 1952-date.

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3. Member, secretariat of the United Nations International Law Commission, sessions of 1953 and 1957.
4. Founder, Netherlands International Law Review, 1953; Member, Board of Editors, 1953-date.
5. Member, Advisory Committee on Questions of International Law, Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1959-date.
6. Member, Executive Council of the International Law Association, 1959-date; President of the Association, 1970-1972; Vice-President, 1972-date. (Chairman of Working Sessions during Conferences).
7. Member, Board of Governors of the Spanish-Portuguese-Ibero-American Institute, University of Utrecht, 1959-date.
8. Secretary, Netherlands International Law Society (Dutch Branch of the International Law Association), 1959-1968, President, 1968-1971.
9. Counsel for Spain in the case of the Barcelona Traction, Light and Power Company Limited, before the International Court of Justice, 1960-1970.
10. Member, sometime Chairman, Committee of the International Law Division in the T. M. C. Asser Institute, The Hague, 1965-date.
11. Dean of Law Faculty, University of Utrecht, 1968-1971.
12. Member, Royal Commission for the Reform of the Relations Between the Netherlands, Suriname and the Netherlands Antilles, 1972-1975. Chairman and Rapporteur of the Working Group on Questions of International Law.
13. Chairman, Organizing Committee of the Asser Institute Lectures on International Law, 1973-date.
14. Member, Commission Médico-Juridique de Monaco, 1975-date.
15. Director, Society for the Arts and Sciences in the County of Utrecht (founded 1773), 1978-date, President, 1982.
16. Arbitrator, European Patent Organization, Munich, 1978-date.
17. Membre associé of the Institut de Droit International (elected 1973); Membre, 1979-date.
18. Chairman, International Law Association-sponsored Conferences on Commercial Arbitration (1981) and Extraterritorial Legislation (1983), London.
19. Sometime External Examiner, Foreign Service, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.
20. Expert-Counsel in many cases before the Dutch Courts.

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V. Initiatives having led to permanent institutions

1. Young Bar Moot Court (Silver Goblet) Competition, The Hague, 1947.
2. Young Bar Closing Session, The Hague, 1947.
3. Netherlands International Law Review, 1951.
4. Nova et Vetera Iuris Gentium, Publications of the International Law Institute in the University of Utrecht, 1960.
5. Professor J. P. A. François Prize of the Netherlands International Law Society (Dutch Branch of the International Law Association) for the Best Master's Thesis in Public or Private International Law, 1974.
6. Asser Institute Lectures on International Law organized biannually by the T. M. C. Asser Institute, The Hague, 1973.

VI. Courses and lectures outside University of Utrecht

1. Courses at the Institut de Hautes Etudes Internationales, Paris, 1963 (The Protection of Foreign Investments) and 1980 (Theory and Practice of Treaty Interpretation), and at the Escuela de Funcionarios Internacionales, Madrid, 1965 (The Freedom of the High Seas).
2. Lectures in universities, among others, in New York, Leyden, Amsterdam (Municipal), Cambridge, Geneva, Lausanne, Fribourg, Zurich, Bucharest, Cluj, Paramaribo; and at the T. M. C. Asser Institute, The Hague, and the Institute of Social Studies, The Hague.

VII. Principal publications

1. De Procesvoorwaarden in het Volkenrecht (The Prerequisites of Judicial Proceedings in International Law) (Dordrecht, 1951), XVI and 280 pages.
2. "The Franco-Italian Conciliation Commission Constituted under Article 83 of the Treaty of Peace with Italy of February 10th, 1947. A Study in International Procedure", Nordisk Tidsskrift for International Ret, vol. 22 (1952), fasc. 4, pp. 133-159.
3. "Le premier procès de la République des Moluques du Sud contre la S.A." "Koninklijke Paketvaart Maatschappij ...", Journal du droit international, 80e année (1953), pp. 286-308.
4. Reports of International Arbitral Awards, vol. V., United Nations, 1953 (ex officio, with Kenneth S. Carlston), X and 611 pages.

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5. Commentary on the Draft Convention on Arbitral Procedure, United Nations, New York, 1955 (ex officio, with Kenneth S. Carlston and John Mervyn Jones), with annex: Collection of Detailed Rules of Arbitral Procedure, pp. 119-260.
6. Reports of International Arbitral Awards, vol. VI, United Nations, 1956 (ex officio), XIV and 408 pages.
7. "The International Law Commission's Draft Convention on Arbitral Procedure in the General Assembly of the United Nations", Netherlands International Law Review, 1956, pp. 234-261.
8. Reports of International Arbitral Awards, vol. VII, United Nations, 1957 (ex officio), XII and 404 pages.
9. Les conditions du procès en droit international public, Bibliotheca Visseriana XIX (Leyden, 1957), XVI and 344 pages.
10. "Echte en vermeende indirecte schade in het Italiaanse Vredesverdrag" (Indirect Damages, Real and Fancied, in the Italian Peace Treaty) in Volkenrechtelijke Opstellen ter ere van de hoogleraren B. M. Telders, F.M. baron van Asbeck en J. H. W. Verzijl (Essays in International Law in Honour of Professors -) (Zwolle, 1957), pp. 39-47.
11. Reports of International Arbitral Awards, vol. VIII, United Nations, 1958 (ex officio), XII and 502 pages.
12. "Mensenrechten en volkenrecht" (Human Rights and International Law), Internationale Spectator, 1959, pp. 27-34.
13. Rondom de Codificatie van het Volkenrecht (Observations on the Codification of International Law) (Leyden, 1959), 23 pages.
14. "L'universalité du droit des gens: postulat et programme", in Varia Iuris Gentium, Liber Amirocum J. P. A. François (Leyden, 1959), pp. 62-72.
15. "Kartels en Euromarkt. Beschouwingen over de uitlegging van institutionele verdragen, de betekenis van de artt. 85-90 van het E.E.G.-verdrag en de rechtsbescherming in dit verband" (Cartels and European Common Market), in De Kartelbepalingen in het E.E.G.-verdrag (The Provisions on Cartels in the Treaty of Rome) (Zwolle, 1960), pp. 5-49.
16. "La liberté de la haute mer: quelques problèmes d'actualité", Netherlands International Law Review, 1965, pp. 337-364.
17. "Les choses dangereuses en droit international public de la mer", Travaux de l'Association Henri Capitant, t. XIX (Paris, 1967), pp. 336-356.
18. "De zaak Zuid-West Afrika" (The South-West-Africa Case) (Leyden, 1967), pp. 21-34.

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19. "Dominant Interests in International Law", in Estudios de Derecho Internacional. Homenaje a Don Antonio de Luna, Revista Espanola de Derecho Internacional, segunda epoca, vol. XXI, núm. 2 (1968), pp. 227-244.
20. "Self-Determination by the Grace of History", Netherlands International Law Review, 1968, pp. 362-373.
21. "International Law in the Netherlands in the Period 1938-1970", Netherlands International Law Review, 1969, pp. 5-10.
22. "Friede durch Völkerrecht - oder durch Völkerlegitimität?", Netherlands International Law Review, 1970, pp. 113-125.
23. "Het politiek karakter van het zogenaamd intertemporaal volkenrecht", (The Political Character of the so-called Intertemporal International Law), in Met eerbiedigende werking (Festschrift Professor L. J. Hijmans van den Bergh) (Deventer, 1971), pp. 53-66.
24. "De Nederlandse jurisprudentie rakende de bescherming van buitenlandse investeringen" (Dutch Judicial Decisions Concerning the Protection of Foreign Investments), in Van Opstall-bundel (Festschrift Professor S. N. van Opstall) (Deventer, 1972), pp. 37-46.
25. "Notices pour servir à une théorie de la force obligatoire du droit international", in Recht als instrument van behoud en verandering, (Festschrift Professor J. J. M. van der Ven) (Deventer, 1972), pp. 345-355.
26. "Van Panhuys", "Carnaval des Animaux", Nederlands Juristenblad, 1975, pp. 1117-1125.
27. "Legal Archetypes and the Normative Concept of Law as Main Factors in the Defining and Development of International Law", Netherlands International Law Review, 1976, pp. 72-87.
28. "Surinam's Road from Self-Government to Sovereignty", Netherlands Yearbook of International Law, vol. VII (1976) pp. 131-155.
29. "Principles of Rational Organization as Applied in the Process of Law", in Essays on International Law and Relations in Honour of A. J. P. Tammes (Leyden, 1977), pp. 43-54.
30. "Ontwikkelingsmaatschappijen" (Development Corporations), in Studies over internationaal economisch recht (Studies in International Economic Law) (P. VerLoren van Themaat, ed.) (The Hague, 1977), vol. I, 3b, pp. 203-210.
31. "De betekenis van het rechterlijk proces voor de rechtsvorming" (The Significance of Judicial Proceedings in the Legal Process), in Quid Iuris (Festschrift Hague Law Society "Door Tijd en Vlijt") (Deventer, 1977), pp. 13-34.

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32. "De Organisatie der Verenigde Naties" (The United Nations Organization), in Universele Wereldgeschiedenis (Universal World History), vol. 10 (Antwerp, 1977), pp. 497-509.
33. "Old Germanic Law Analogies in International Law, or The State as Homo Liber", in Netherlands International Law Review, 1978, pp. 51-62, and in Mélanges Fernand Dehousse (Brussels, 1979), pp. 25-30.
34. "The Recognized Manifestations of International Law, A New Theory of 'Sources'", German Yearbook of International Law, vol. 20 (1977), pp. 9-76.
35. "The Hierarchy Among the Recognized Manifestations ('Sources') of International Law", in Netherlands International Law Review, 1978, pp. 334-344, and in Festschrift Miaja de la Muela (Madrid, 1979), pp. 363-374.
36. "The Protection of Foreign Investments in Dutch Court and Treaty Practice", in International Law in The Netherlands, vol. III (Alphen aan den Rijn, 1980), pp. 221-231.
37. "Theory and Practice of Treaty Interpretation", Netherlands International Law Review, 1980, pp. 3-38 and 135-170.
38. "The Interpretation of Decisions of International Organizations", Netherlands International Law Review, 1981, pp. 1-13.
39. "The Interpretation of International Judicial Decisions", Revista Espanola de Derecho Internacional, 1981, pp. 11-50.
40. Observations on Professor Fritz Münch, "Aspects juridiques de la création de superports et d'îles artificielles", Preliminary Report for the Institut de Droit International, Annuaire de l'Institut de Droit International, Session de Dijon, vol. 59, tome I (Paris, 1981), pp. 45-48.
41. "Will and Order in the Nation-State System: Observations on Positivism and Positive International Law", Netherlands International Law Review, 1982, pp. 3-31, and in The Structure and Process of International Law (R. St. J. Macdonald and D. Johnston, eds.) (The Hague, 1983), pp. 51-78.
42. "The International Law Institute in the University of Utrecht", in The International Law Institute, University of Utrecht (The Hague, 1982), pp. 1-13.
43. "Prolegomena to the Identification of Custom in International Law", in E Radice Arbor (Festschrift Judge Erades) (The Hague, 1982), pp. 1-13.
44. "The Identification of Custom in International Law", German Yearbook of International Law, vol. 25, 1982, pp. 9-53.
45. A Methodology of International Law, about 350 pages, to be published early 1984.

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ELIAS, Taslim Olawale

(Nigeria)

[Original: English]

Member of the International Court of Justice since 6 February 1976;
Vice-President from February 1979; Acting President from August 1981 to
February 1982; President since February 1982

Born on 11 November 1914.

B.A., LL.B., LL.M. and Ph.D. of the University of London (1944-1949), LL.D. of the University of London (1962). Called to the Bar at the Inner Temple (1947) of which he was a Yardborough Anderson Scholar. Queen's Counsel (1961). Doctor of Laws honoris causa of Dakar (1962), Ahmadu Bello (1972), Ife (1974), Howard (1975), Jodhpur (1976) and Hull (1980) Universities; Doctor of Letters honoris causa of the Universities of Ibadan (1969), Nsukka (1973), Lagos (1974) and Dalhousie University, Halifax (1983).

Legal Counsel (1949-1960). Research Fellow at the Universities of Manchester (1951-1953) and Oxford (1954-1960). Governor of the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London (1957-1960). Correspondent Member since 1970. Visiting Professor of Political Science at the University of Delhi (1956). Professor of Law and Dean of the Faculty of Law, Lagos University (1966-1972).

Attorney-General of Nigeria (1960-1972, except from January to October 1966). Minister of Justice (1960-1966) and Commissioner of Justice (1967-1972). Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Nigeria (1972-1975). Chairman of the Advisory Judicial Committee (1972-1975).

Commander of the Federal Republic of Nigeria (CFR) (1963); Nigerian National Merit Award (NNMA) (1979).

Member (1961-1975), General Rapporteur (1965-1966) and Chairman (1970) of the United Nations International Law Commission. Leader of the Nigerian delegation to the Conference held to consider the Draft Convention on the Settlement of Investment Disputes between States and Nationals of Other States (1963) and to the Special Committee on the Principles of International Law concerning Friendly Relations and Co-operation among States (1964). Chairman of the Committee of the Whole at the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties (Vienna, 1968 and 1969). Member of the United Nations Committee of Experts which drafted the Constitution of the Congo (1961 and 1962). Member of the Expert Committee which drafted the Charter of the Organization of African Unity (OAU) (1963) and Chairman of the Committee which drafted the Protocol of Mediation, Conciliation and Arbitration (1964).

Representative of the OAU and Nigeria before the International Court of Justice in the proceedings concerning the Legal Consequences for States of the Continued Presence of South Africa in Namibia (South West Africa) notwithstanding Security Council Resolution 276 (1970).

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President of the Nigerian Society of International Law (since 1968). Associate Member of the Institute of International Law (1969). Member of the International Law Association (1965). Member of the Executive Council of the International Institute of Human Rights (1969). Member of the International Commission of Jurists. President of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee (1972). Honorary Member of the American Society of International Law (since 1973). President of the World Association of Judges (since 1975) under the auspices of the World Peace Through Law Centre. Member of the Curatorium of the Hague Academy of International Law (since 1975). Honorary Fellow of the Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, University of Lagos (1981). Honorary Member of the Society of Public Teachers of Law, United Kingdom (1981). Chairman of the Sixth Commonwealth Law Conference held at Lagos, (1980). Vice-President of the World Bank Administrative Tribunal (1980-1982). President of the Court for the Final Round of the Philip C. Jessup International Law Moot Court Competition (1981). Honorary Benchler of the Inner Temple (1982). Fellow of University College London (1982). Titulary Member International Maritime Law Association (1982). Member of the Council of Management of the British Institute of International and Comparative Law (1983).

Editor of the Nigerian Law Journal (1968-1973) and of the Nigeria Annual and the Annual Proceedings of the Nigerian Society of International Law. Lecturer at the Hague Academy of International Law (on "Problems concerning the Validity of Treaties", Recueil des cours, 1971) and elsewhere.

Publications include: Makers of Nigerian Law, 1956; The Impact of English Law upon Nigerian Customary Law, 1960; Nigerian Land Law, 4th ed., 1962; The Nature of African Customary Law, 2nd ed., 1962 (translated into French and Russian); British Colonial Law - A Comparative Study, 1962; Ghana and Sierra Leone: the Development of their Laws and Constitutions, 1962; Government and Politics in Africa, 2nd ed., 1963; The Nigerian Legal System, 1963; Nigeria: the Development of its Laws and Constitution, 1967; Africa and the Development of International Law, 1972; Law in a Developing Society, 1973; The Modern Law of Treaties, 1974; Judicial Process in Commonwealth Africa, Lagos, University of Ghana, 1976; New Horizons in International Law, 1979; Africa Before the World Court, 1981; The International Court of Justice and Some Contemporary Problems, 1983; and numerous articles in law journals.

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EL-KHANI, Abdallah Fikri

(Syrian Arab Republic)

[Original: English]

Born in 1925 at Damascus, Syria.

University studies

Political Science and Philosophy, American University of Beirut.

Law, Syrian University, Damascus.

Post-graduate studies

Law for LL.D, French University (St. Joseph) of Beirut.

Public Administration, 1952, London.

Protocole comparé, 1953, Paris.

Posts:

Lawyer.

Presidency of the Republic: Head of the Bureau; Director-General;
Secretary-General a.i., 1949-1959.

Lecturer at the School of Law, Syrian University, 1954-1958.

President of the Arab Club; President of the Universities Graduate Association,
1953-1958.

Minister Plenipotentiary, in Madrid, Brussels, Ankara, London and Paris, 1959-1969.

Permanent Representative of the Syrian Arab Republic to the United Nations
Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, Paris, 1966-1969.

Secretary-General, then Deputy Foreign Minister, 1969-1972 and 1976-1977.

President of the Syrian delegation to the Syro-Lebanese Permanent Commission,
1971-1972.

Minister for Tourism, 1972-1976.

Minister for Foreign Affairs a.i., 1973-1974.

Ambassador to India and Ambassador, non-resident, to Bangladesh, Burma, Nepal and
Sri Lanka, 1978-1981.

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Member and Vice-President (1979) of the United Nations Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, 1978-1981.

Member of the Expert Committee to draft the Statute of the Islamic International Court of Justice.

Member of the American Society of International Law.

Member of the International Court of Justice since January 1981.

Diplomatic and official activities

Head of Syrian delegation to the United Nations General Assembly and to the Security Council (special session on twenty-fifth anniversary, New York), 1970.

Deputy Head of the Syrian delegation to the General Assembly (twenty-sixth session), 1971.

Headed many official delegations to Heads of State in Europe, Asia and Latin America.

Signed on behalf of the Syrian Government the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons, London, 1963.

Presided over and addressed the First Congress of Americans of Arab Origin (Fé Arabe), Buenos Aires, 1973.

Headed the Syrian Delegation to the IOTO Conference, Caracas, 1973.

Convened and chaired the Conference of Arab Ministers for Tourism, 1974.

Attended many Arab and non-aligned summit conferences and participated in their work.

Leader of Syrian delegation to World Tourism Conference, Manila, 27 September to 10 October 1980.

As Director-General of the Presidency of the Republic, he participated in the talks of the union between Syria and Egypt and, during the establishment of the United Arab Republic, he was a member of the legal and administrative committee to co-ordinate the laws between the two régimes of the United Arab Republic (Syria and Egypt).

Represented his country on many official occasions (transfer of power between President Vincent Auriol and President Coty (Paris, 1954); between President Lanussi and President Campora (Buenos Aires, May 1973), then President Perron (October 1973)).

As Secretary-General and Deputy Foreign Minister, he led and participated in the talks and negotiations which led to the signing of several agreements with France, Italy, Spain, Japan and the Federal Republic of Germany.

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As Minister for Tourism, he negotiated and signed tourist agreements with Lebanon, Jordan, Turkey, Greece, Romania, Yugoslavia and Spain.

As President of the Syro-Lebanese Permanent Commission, he discussed and co-ordinated laws between Syria and Lebanon in different fields.

Subjects of papers, articles and lectures

The story of disarmament; public administration in the United Kingdom; protocole comparé; East-West relations; apartheid and human rights; human rights in the occupied territories; the International Court of Justice: history, statute and functions; the world of Islam and Islamic civilization; Arab judicial thinking and international public law; Sharia as main source of law in the Statute of the Islamic International Court of Justice; Islam and international law; Islamic principles applied to the law of the sea.

"La diplomatie - comme moyen de résoudre les conflits internationaux", contribution to a collection of essays in honour of Judge Manfred Lachs (Institut de l'Etat et du droit de l'Académie polonaise des sciences, Warsaw, 1984).

Decorations

Syrian Merit, First Class.

Egyptian Merit, First Class.

Egyptian Republic Order, Second Class.

Jordanian Merit, Second Class.

Grand Cross of the Argentine Order of May.

Indonesian Merit, First Class (Bintang Mahaputera Adipradana).

His Holiness Pope Paul VI, Bronze Medal.

His Beatitude Archbishop Alexandros Tahham, Gold Medal.

Languages

Arabic, English, French and Spanish.

Marital status

Married with two daughters.

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EVENSEN, Jens

(Norway)

[Original: English]

Born 5 November 1917, in Oslo, Norway. Married, 2 children.
Residence: Vollen in Asker, Norway.

Academic activities

Law degree University of Oslo, 1942. Fellowships at Minnesota Law School and Columbia Law School, 1947. Rockefeller fellowship, Harvard Law School, 1952-1953.

Doctorate in law (S.J.D.), Harvard Law School, 1968. Doctorate honoris causa, Heriot-Watt University, Edinburgh, 1947. Associate member of l'Institut de Droit International from 1971.

Lecturer and member of the examining board at the Law Faculty of the University of Oslo, 1945-1973, in international law etc. Instructor (Manuducteur) at the Law Faculty, 1943-1962. Lectured at the Hague Academy of International Law, 1965, on "Aspects of International Law relating to Modern Radio Communications". Lecturer at the World Peace through Law Conferences in Washington, 1965, and Geneva, 1967. Ad hoc lecturer at various universities.

Professional career

Police superintendent and District Attorney ad hoc in high treason cases, 1945-1946. Assistant Solicitor General 1958-1949. Barrister of the Supreme Court of Norway 1951, law practice 1949-1961.

Director-General of the Legal Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Norway, 1961-1973. Chairman of the Norwegian Commission on Maritime Limits, 1961-present. Chairman of the Petroleum Council of the Government of Norway, 1965-1979. Chairman of the Norwegian Committee on Legislation for the Fishery Zone, 1967-1969. Chairman of the Committee for Preparation of Norwegian Legislation on a Safety Code for Production of Petroleum, the Laying of Pipelines, Conservation etc. on the Norwegian Continental Shelf, 1970-1973. Chairman of the Committee on Price Negotiations concerning Petroleum Produced on the Norwegian Continental Shelf, 1971-1973.

Ambassador, International Law Advisor to the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1979-present.

Political appointments

Minister for Commerce and Shipping, 1973-1974. Minister for the Law of the Sea, 1974-1978.

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International litigation

Counsel and Co-agent in the Hannevig Case between Norway and the United States, 1949-1956. Barrister and Counsel for the Government of Norway in the Anglo/Norwegian Fishery Case before the International Court of Justice, 1949-1951. Barrister and Counsel for the Government of Norway in the case concerning Certain Norwegian Loans between Norway and France before the International Court of Justice, 1955-1957. Agent and Counsel for the Government of Norway before the International Court of Justice in the advisory opinion on Certain Expenses of the United Nations, 1962.

Agent and Counsel for the Government of Norway before ad hoc international tribunals. Agent and Counsel for the Government of Norway before the European Commission of Human Rights in the Iversen Case, 1962-1963. Agent and Counsel for the Government of Norway before the European Commission of Human Rights in the Greek Case, 1967-1969.

Diplomatic missions

Head of various delegations appointed by the Government of Norway for the negotiation of bilateral and multilateral agreements and conventions. Norwegian delegate to the Sixth Committee of the General Assembly of the United Nations. Head of the Norwegian delegation to the United Nations "Sea-bed Committee" (Ad hoc (subsequently permanent) Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Sea-bed and Ocean Floor beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction), Vice-Chairman, 1968-1973.

Appointed Ambassador en Mission Spéciale, 1972, as head of the Norwegian Delegation to negotiate a Free Trade Agreement with the European Economic Community, 1972-1973.

Head of the Norwegian delegation to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea 1973-1982, Vice-President. Chairman of the Norwegian delegation to the Preparatory Commission for the International Sea-bed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, 1983-present.

International legal and judicial office

Member of the International Law Commission, elected 1979, re-elected 1981.

President of the Panel of the Arbitral Tribunal of INTELSAT 1967-1969, Member 1969-1971.

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, 1978-present.

Norwegian Member of the Conciliation Commission established pursuant to the Agreement of 28 May 1980 between Norway and Iceland on Fishery and Continental Shelf Questions, 1980-1981.

Judge ad hoc in the case between Tunisia and the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya in the Continental Shelf Case before the International Court of Justice, 1979-1982.

Appointed Special Rapporteur of the International Law Commission on the topic: The Law of the Non-Navigational Uses of International Watercourses, 1982-present.

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FATTAL, Antoine

(Lebanon)

[Original: French]

Born 1 July 1918

Studies and university degrees

Licencié en droit (Paris, 1938)

Docteur en droit (Paris, 1947)

Laureate, Faculty of Law of Paris (1947) (Robert Dennerly Prize - 1948 - given for the best thesis in international law)

Licencié ès lettres (Paris, 1947)

Diplomate, Institut d'Etudes Sémitiques (Paris, 1947)

Graduate of the Ecole Pratique des hautes études (Paris, 1946-1948)

Career

Attaché at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1955-1957)

Magistrate and State Councillor (1957-1959)

Director-General of the Civil Service Council (1960-1970)

Ambassador (1970-1982)

Legal adviser to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1971-1977)

Secretary-General a.i. of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1972-1977)

Ambassador of Lebanon to the Holy See (1977-1982)

Professor of international law at Saint Joseph University, Beirut (1958-1977)

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration since 1977

Delegate of Lebanon to the First, Second and Third Geneva Conferences on the Law of the Sea (1958, 1960, 1974)

Delegate of Lebanon to the United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Sea-Bed starting in 1971

Delegate of Lebanon to the Vienna Conference on the Law of Treaties (1968-1969)

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Delegate of Lebanon to the Hague Conference on Air Piracy (1970)

Chairman of the Lebanese delegation at the negotiations between Lebanon and Israel (1982-1983)

Publications

Le statut légal des non-musulmans en pays d'Islam (Beirut, 1958)

Les procédures diplomatiques de règlement des différends internationaux (Beirut, 1966)

Les Conférences des Nations Unies et la Convention de Genève du 29 Avril 1958 sur la mer territoriale et la zone contiguë (1968)

"La Conférence de Vienne sur le droit des traités", Proche-Orient, études juridiques (Beirut, 1968)

"L'impossible définition du droit international", Proche-Orient, études juridiques (Beirut, 1971)

"Le Liban et la Charte internationale des droits de l'homme", Mélanges R (Lyons, Pellous, 1980)

Working languages

Arabic, French, English, Italian

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FAZLE MUNIM, Kaderi Muhammad Abdul

(Bangladesh)

[Original: English]

Date of birth: 1 December 1924

Profession: at present Chief Justice of Bangladesh

Education

Doctor of Philosophy in Laws (the field of study being Constitutional Law) (Ph.D.), 1960	University of London
Master of Laws (LL.M.), 1958	University of London
Bachelor of Laws (LL.B.), 1949	University of Dhaka
Master of Arts (M.A.), 1947	University of Dhaka
Bachelor of Arts (B.A. Honours), 1945	University of Calcutta

Professional qualifications

Barrister-at-Law of the Lincoln's Inn, United Kingdom, 1959

Professional employment

Enrolled as an Advocate in the Dhaka High Court, 1951.

Part-time Lecturer in Law, University of Dhaka, 1962-1970.

Enrolled as Senior Advocate in the Supreme Court of Pakistan, 1964.

Appointed Legal Adviser of the Industrial Development Bank of Pakistan, 1969.

Appointed Advocate-General of East Pakistan, 1970.

Other appointments and posts held

Appointed Judge, Dhaka High Court, 1970

Appointed Judge in the High Court of Bangladesh which formed the High Court
Division of the Supreme Court of Bangladesh, 1972-1976

Secretary, Ministry of Law and Parliamentary Affairs, Government of Bangladesh,
1972-1973 (on deputation)

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Appointed Judge in the Appellate Division, Supreme Court of Bangladesh, 1976-1982

Appointed Chief Justice of Bangladesh on 12 April 1982

Creative works

Rights of the Citizen under the Constitution and Law, 1975

Memberships in societies, clubs, etc.

Founder-Member of the Bangladesh Institute of Law and International Affairs, Dhaka. At present Chairman and President of the Institute. (The Institute organizes conferences, lectures and seminars; publishes law reports, a journal, a monthly bulletin in international affairs and research papers and maintains a well-equipped library. The Institute, in collaboration with the United Nations Institute for Training and Research and Commonwealth Secretariat, has held training courses in law with participants from several countries.)

Member, Syndicate, University of Dhaka, Bangladesh, 1972-1975

Member, Syndicate, University of Jahangirnagar, Bangladesh, 1972-1978

Other biographical listings

As Secretary, Ministry of Law and Parliamentary Affairs associated with drafting of the Constitution of Bangladesh, 1972.

Chairman, Bangladesh Jail Reforms Commission, 1979-1981. (He, along with four Members of the Commission, visited the prisons and related institutions and studied the system and administration of prisons in the following countries: Saudi Arabia, Federal Republic of Germany, Yugoslavia, France, the United Kingdom, the United States of America, Canada, Sweden, Holland, Thailand, Malaysia, Singapore, the Philippines, Japan and Hong Kong.)

Appointed Member of the Expert Committee for Drafting the Statute for the International Islamic Court of Justice sponsored by the Organization of the Islamic Conference, 1981.

As Government delegate, he attended the following international conferences and meetings:

Round-table Conference on International Law, held at Singapore, 1964.

Conference at Barkshire, United Kingdom, sponsored by the British Institute of International and Comparative Law, 1968.

United Nations General Assembly session, 1969.

Conference at Berkshire, United Kingdom, sponsored by the British Institute of International and Comparative Law, 1970.

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Conference sponsored by World Peace through Law in Abidjan, Ivory Coast, 1973.

Conference at Canberra sponsored by the eighteenth Australian Legal Convention, 1975.

Conference sponsored by Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee, held at Kuala Lumpur, 1975.

Conference at Madrid sponsored by International Law Association, 1976.

Law of the Sea Conference held in New York, 1976, sponsored by the United Nations.

United Nations General Assembly session, 1976.

Meeting of the representatives of member States of the Organizations of the Islamic Conference to consider the draft Statute for the International Islamic Court of Justice at Jeddah, January 1983.

Observation tour in the United States, September 1983. Briefly studied the court and legal systems, both Federal and state. Also visited other legal institutions, bar associations and law schools in the United States.

Seventh Commonwealth Law Conferences, Hong Kong, September 1983.

Third International Conference of Appellate Judges and Commonwealth Chief Justices' Conference, New Delhi, March 1984.

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LACHS, Manfred

(Poland)

[Original: English]

Born on 21 April 1914.

LL.M., Dr. Juris (Cracow); University of Vienna; London School of Economics; Docteur de l'Université de Nancy; D.Sc. (Law), University of Moscow; Doctor honoris causa of Laws and Political Science, University of Budapest; Doctor honoris causa of the University of Algiers; LL.D honoris causa Universities of Brussels, Bucharest, Budapest, Dalhousie (Halifax), Delhi, Helsinki, Howard (Washington), London, New York, Nice, Sofia, Southampton.

President, International Court of Justice, 1973-1976; Judge of the International Court of Justice; Member of the Polish Academy of Sciences; Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (since 1956); Member of the Institute of International Law, 1963; Honorary Member, International Academy of Astronautics, 1964; Member Mexican Academy of International Law; Corresponding Member of the Academy of Moral Sciences, Bologna, 1966; Distinguished Visiting Senior Fellow, New York University, 1970; Vice-President, Curatorium, Hague Academy of International Law, Member, Board of Trustees, 1960-1980; Honorary Senior Fellow, United Nations Institute for Training and Research; Member of the Council, International Institute of Peace and Conflict Research, Stockholm, since 1965; Honorary Member of the Indian Society of International Law, 1977; Award of the Polish Minister of Higher Education for educational achievements, 1958; Polish Students Gold Medal of the Union of 1960; Foreign Member, Dutch Society of Sciences, May 1982; Corresponding Member Institut de France, 1980; Member Comité d'honneur; Geneva International Peace Research Institute, Geneva; Honorary Fellow Institute of Social Studies, The Hague, 1982.

Director of the Legal and Treaties Department of the Polish Ministry for Foreign Affairs, 1947-1960; Legal Adviser to the Minister of Foreign Affairs, 1960-1966; Minister Plenipotentiary, 1956-1960, Ambassador, 1960-1967.

Legal Adviser of the Polish delegation at the Paris Peace Conference, 1946; Member of the Polish delegation to sessions of the General Assembly of the United Nations, 1946-1952, 1955-1960 and 1962-1966. Representative to the Disarmament Committee of the United Nations, 1960-1965.

Chairman, Legal Committee, United Nations General Assembly, 1949, 1951, 1955 and Vice-Chairman, 1952; Chairman of the United Nations Legal Sub-Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space, 1962-1966; Member of the Arbitration Tribunal for the Interpretation of the Constitution of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, 1949, of the International Civil Service Advisory Board of the United Nations, 1959-1966, of the United Nations Special Committee on Procedures, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, 1964; Member of the International Law Commission of the United Nations, 1962-1966, Rapporteur of the Commission 1962, Vice-Chairman of the Commission 1966, Chairman, Sub-Committee of /...

the International Law Commission on Succession of States and Governments 1963; Special Rapporteur of the International Law Commission on Succession of States and Governments; Rapporteur General of a colloquium of the International Association of Juridical Sciences, Rome, 1958; Member, United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization Committee of Experts on Drafting the Declaration on Race and Racial Prejudice (1978). Member, United Nations Civil Service Advisory Board (1958-1967).

Professor in the Academy of Political Sciences at Warsaw, 1949-1952; Professor of International Law at the University of Warsaw since 1952; Member of the Codification Commission of Poland, 1957-1964.

Lectures at the Academy of International Law at The Hague, 1957, 1964, 1973, 1980; Hague Academy External Course, Mexico, 1970, and Japan, 1978; Universidad Nacional Autónoma de Mexico, 1950; Institut des Hautes Etudes Internationales, University of Paris, 1952, 1956; Centre Européen Universitaire de Nancy, 1955, 1956, 1963; Law Faculty, University of Paris, 1955; Centre d'Etudes de Politique Etrangère, Paris, 1955; Law Faculty, University of Grenoble, 1956; Yale University, Department of Political Science, 1957; Yale University Law School, 1957-1958; University of Geneva, 1967, 1968; Columbia University 1957, 1958, 1960, 1963, 1965, 1971; Law School, Harvard University, 1959, 1964; Northwestern University, Department of Political Science, 1957, 1958, 1960, 1963, 1967; New York University School of Law, 1958, 1959, 1967, 1968, 1970, 1971, 1979; the New School for Social Research, New York, 1959; the Royal Institute of International Affairs, London, 1959, 1971; University of Cambridge, 1959; Institut Royal des Relations Internationales, Brussels, 1959; Institut des Hautes Etudes Internationales, Geneva, 1961, 1965, 1966; University of London, King's College, 1962, 1966, 1971; Passikivi Society, Helsinki, 1964; Canadian Institute of International Affairs, 1964; Institute of Air and Space Law, McGill University, Montreal, 1964, 1967; University of Toronto, 1964; Carlton University, 1967; Norwegian Institute for Foreign Affairs, Norwegian Association of International Law and Det Norske Studentersamfund Varen, Oslo, 1965; Seminar of International Law, United Nations, Geneva, 1965, 1972; and New York, 1970; University of Bologna, 1967; Società Italiana per le Organizzazioni Internazionali, 1967; Indian Society of International Law, 1968, 1969; University of Nice, 1971, 1972; University of Vienna, 1971; University of Oxford, 1971; University of Utrecht, 1972; University of Leyden, 1973, 1976, 1977; Institute of International Relations, Bucharest, 1974; Henri Rolin Chair, University of Brussels and Louvain, 1975, 1978; University of Southampton, 1975; University of Sofia, 1975; Serbian Academy of Science, 1976; Institut Universitaire International Luxembourg, 1976; Yale University, 1976; University of Warsaw, 1977 and 1979; Polish Academy of Science, 1978, 1979; University of Cracow, 1978; Max Planck Institute, Heidelberg, 1978; Sophia and Waseda Universities, Tokyo, 1978; University of Groningen, 1979; University of Dijon, 1979; Centre de Philosophie du Droit de l'Université Libre de Bruxelles, 1979; University of Mississippi 1979; Institute of International Public Law and International Relations, Thessaloniki, 1979; United Nations University/Hague Academy of International Law Seminars - 1978 Right to health, 1979 Right to development, 1980 Legal aspects of the new international economic order, and 1981 Management of Humanities Resources; 1982 Resolution of Disputes on the New natural resources; International Seminar for Diplomats, Salzburg, 1981; Syracuse

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University, 1982; Lecture at the thirtieth Anniversary of the Institute of Social Studies, The Hague, 1982; presided at Public Hearing on "The State of the Planet", London, June 1982; presided at Round-table at the Commemorative Session of the Grotius Colloquium on the occasion of the four hundredth Anniversary of Grotius' birth; Alberta University, Edmonton, 1983; International Institute of Human Rights, Strasbourg, 1983.

Award of the International Astronautical Federation and International Institute of Space Law, 1962, and Gold Medal and Award, 1966, "for outstanding contributions to the development of the Rule of Law for Outer Space". World Jurists' Award "in recognition of his enormous contributions to the improvement of justice under the rule of law", Washington, 1976. Netherlands' Wateler International Peace Prize, 1977.

Principal publications

War Crimes: An Attempt to Define the Issues, London, 1945; The Geneva Agreements on Indochina (in Polish), Warsaw, 1955, (in Russian), Moscow, 1956; Les développements et fonctions des traités multilatéraux, Recueil des Cours, Académie de Droit International, The Hague, 1957; The Multilateral Treaties (in Polish), Warsaw, 1958, also published in Russian, Moscow, 1960, in Hungarian, Budapest, 1962, and in Spanish by the Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, 1962; The Polish-German Frontier (in English, French, German and Spanish), Warsaw, 1964, 2nd edition, 1965; The international law of outer space: a law in the making, Recueil des Cours, Académie de Droit International, The Hague, 1964; The Law of Outer Space: An Experience in Contemporary Law-Making, Leyden, 1972; El Derecho del Espacio Ultraterrestre, Madrid, México, 1977; Teachings and teaching in international law, Recueil des Cours, 1977; The Teacher in International Law, Alphen aan den Rijn, 1982, and 122 articles in 12 languages.

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MILLER, C. H. E.

(Kenya)

[Original: English]

Kenyan Citizen, Judge of the Kenya Court of Appeal and Chairman of the Kenya Law Reform Commission.

Early education and Government Civil Service, Guyana.

War service as Commissioned Officer (Pilot) of the Royal Air Force of England, 1942-1945; then Royal Air Force Administrative Officer (R.A.F. Bicester Oxfordshire) as Adjutant and Colonial Liaison Officer to the British Colonies, 1945-1946.

Selected and served as Commonwealth Welfare Officer at the Colonial Office, London, 1946-1948.

Law studies, 1948-1952, Barrister-at-law Middle Temple, London, 1952.

Law Chambers and practice in England, 1952-1953.

Crown Counsel, Guyana, 1953-1956, (including work on constitutional matters).

By Nigeria's request, established and conducted the first resident Magistrate's court in the town of Victoria Southern Cameroons (then constitutionally part of Nigeria), 1956-1958.

Senior crown Counsel Nigeria, 1958-1960 (engaged on preparation of constitutional affairs of and for Nigeria's independence).

Principal State Counsel of the then Federation of Nigeria, 1960-1963.

Legal Adviser of the Federation of Nigeria (on constitutional affairs generally and Regional administrative matters).

At Kenya's request, High Court Judge of Kenya, 1964-1978 (Civic honour Kenya - E.B.S., 1970).

Judge of Appeal, Kenya Court of Appeal, 1978 to date.

Presently

Judge of Appeal, Kenya Court of Appeal, and Chairman, Kenya Law Reform Commission, 1982 to date.

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Special experience

1. Sole Commissioner of Inquiry into the Fegge Riots of Eastern Nigeria of 1959.
2. Sole Commissioner of Inquiry into Affairs and Administration of the Electricity Corporation, Federation Nigeria and Southern Cameroons, 1961.
3. Judge Advocate regarding charges of fraud in the Navy of the Federation of Nigeria, 1964.
4. Sole Commissioner of Inquiry into the Affairs of the Kenya School of Law, 1966.
5. Judge of the First Judicial Inquiry of Uganda (regarding accusations in Parliament), 1966.
6. (Appointed) Chairman of first Judicial Inquiry of Kenya, 1983.

His special subjects and interests are constitutional law and international law and cases and problems arising therefrom, as well as law training.

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NI Zhengyu

(China)

[Original: Chinese/English]

Date and place of birth

28 July 1906, in Jiangsu Province, People's Republic of China.

Present positions and related activities

Ambassador, Legal Counsel to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the People's Republic of China.

Arbitrator, China Maritime Arbitration Commission, since 1965.

Arbitrator, China Foreign Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission, since 1975.

Research Fellow (concurrently), Institute of Law, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, since 1979.

Member, Board of Directors, China Society of Oceanography, since 1979.

Member, Board of Directors, China Society of International Law, since 1980.

Member, National Committee of the Chinese People's Political consultative Council, since 1959.

Studies and degrees

Bachelor of Arts, Chitz University, Shanghai, 1927.

Bachelor of Laws, Suzhou University Law School (alias dictus: The Comparative Law School of China), 1928.

Juris Doctor (advanced degree in law), Stanford University, 1929.

Honorary Scholar, Institute for the Study of Law, Johns Hopkins University, United States, 1930-1931.

Teaching experience

Lecturer on Public International Law, Private International Law, Comparative Law, Civil Law, Civil Procedure, Judicial Organization, etc. at Suzhou University Law School (Shanghai), the Great China University (Shanghai), the China Public Institute (Wusong), Chitz University (Shanghai), Chao Yang Law College (Chongqing), Suzhou-Shanghai Union College of Law and Commerce (Chongqing), 1931-1945.

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Professor of Law and concurrently Dean of the Law Faculty and Dean of Studies,
Suzhou University Law School, 1948-1954.

Law work and related international activities

Member, Shanghai Bar Association (1931-present).

Member, International Prosecution Section, International Military Tribunal for the
Far East (1946-1948).

Legal Counsel of Chinese Delegation to the Twenty-seventh Session of the United
Nations General Assembly (1972).

Legal Counsel of Chinese Delegation to the United Nations Sea-bed Committee (1972
and 1973).

Legal Counsel of Chinese Delegation to the Third United Nations Conference on the
Law of the Sea (Caracas 1974, Geneva 1975, New York and Geneva 1977 and 1981 and
New York 1982).

Member, International Law Commission of the United Nations, since 1982.

Published works

Writings

The Progress of Law from Chance to Choice (Stanford University, 1929).

The Hypothetical Nature of Law (China Law Review, 1931).

The Judicial Machinery in United States and the United Kingdom (Nanjing, 1946).

Studies on Problems of the Judiciary (China Law Journal, 1947).

The Question of Judicial Jurisdiction in International Law (World Knowledge
Publishing House, Beijing, 1964).

Legal Problems in Collision of Ships Cases (Beijing, 1965).

The History and Present Condition of the Problem Concerning the Breadth of
Territorial Sea (Beijing, 1971).

Practices in the Delimitation of Marine Areas (Beijing, 1971).

On the Legal Régime of the International Sea-bed Area (Beijing, 1972).

The International Struggle Relating to the Continental Shelf (Beijing, 1972).

Legal Status of the Air Space over the Territorial Sea (Beijing, 1976).

Some Problems of International Law Concerning the Outer Space (Chinese Yearbook of
International Law, 1982).

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Theory and Practice Concerning Jurisdictional Immunities of States (Chinese Yearbook of International Law, 1983).

Translations

Private International Law, by J. A. C. Thomas (Beijing, 1963).

International Treaty Series 1917-1957 (jointly undertaken), (Beijing, 1959-1962).

International Relations of the Chinese Empire, by H. B. Morse (jointly), (Shanghai, 1956).

Diplomacy, by Harold Nicolson (jointly), (Beijing, 1957).

Consular Law and Practice, by Luke T. Lee (jointly), (Beijing, 1975).

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ODA, Shigeru

(Japan)

[Original: English]

Member of the International Court of Justice since 6 February 1976.

Born on 22 October 1924.

Law degree, University of Tokyo (1947), Master of Laws (LL.M), Yale University (1952). Doctor of Law (JSD), Yale University (1953). Doctor of Law (LL.D), University of Tôhoku (1962). Doctor of Law honoris causa, Bhopal University (India), 1980. Doctor of Law honoris causa, New York Law School, 1981.

Research Fellow in international law, University of Tokyo (1947-1949). Lecturer on leave (1950-1953), Associate Professor (1953-1959) and Professor (1959-1976) at the University of Tôhoku. Sterling Fellow (1950-1953) and Senior Fellow (1956-1958), Yale University Law School. Technical Adviser to the Japan Atomic Energy Commission (1961-1964) and to the Council for Marine Science and Technology in the Prime Minister's Office (1968-1971). Special Assistant to the Minister for Foreign Affairs (1973-1976). Member of the Science Council of the Ministry of Education (1969-1976), of the Council for Ocean Development in the Prime Minister's Office (1971-1976) and of the Advisory Committee for Co-operation with the United Nations University (1971-1976).

Delegate to the United Nations Conferences on the Law of the Sea (1958, 1960 and 1973-1975); member of the United Nations Group of Experts on Marine Science and Technology (1967-1968); Alternate Representative of Japan to the United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Sea-bed and Ocean Floor beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction (1968-1973); Legal Consultant to the Committee for Coordination of Joint Prospecting for Mineral Resources in Asian Offshore Areas of the Economic and Social Council Commission for Asia and the Pacific (1969, 1972 and 1975); Member of the panel of the International Atomic Energy Agency on the Legal Implications of the Disposal of Radio-active Waste into the Sea (1961-1963) and of the Agency's group of experts for the Study of the Character and Purpose of Appropriate Observation of Peaceful Nuclear Explosions (1970); Representative of Japan to the sixth General Conference of the Inter-Governmental Oceanographic Commission (1969); Chairman of the Working Group on Legal Questions related to Scientific Investigations of the Ocean (1968-1975); Alternate Member of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee (1971-1975).

Counsel for the Federal Republic of Germany before the International Court of Justice in the North Sea Continental Shelf cases (1968).

Member of the Executive Councils of the Japanese Society of International Law (since 1967) and of the Japanese branch of the International Law Association (since 1972). Associate (1969) and Member (since 1979) of the Institute of International Law (Institut de Droit International). Honorary Member of the American Society of International Law (since 1975). Member of the Council of the Institut International des Droits de l'Homme.

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Editor-in-chief of the Japanese Annual of International Law (1973-1977) and Member of the editorial boards of Revue de Droits de l'Homme, Journal of Maritime Law and Commerce, Ocean Management and Earth Law Journal. Member of the International Advisory Panel for the Restatement of Foreign Relations Law of the United States of America.

Lecturer on the "International Law of the Resources of the Sea" at the Hague Academy of International Law (Recueil des cours, 1969); Lecturer at the external project of the Hague Academy of International Law at Singapore (1969) and Tokyo (1978); Lecturer at the United Nations Seminar at Trinidad and Tobago (1971); Lecturer at the United Nations Institute for Training and Research Seminar at Seoul (1981); Lectures and seminars given at Baton Rouge, New York, Miami, Geneva, Zagreb, Oslo, Bucharest, Brussels, Madrid, Delhi, Bhopal, Manila and Singapore.

Publications

1. In English

International Control of Sea Resources, 1962; The International Law of the Ocean Development (4 vols.), 1972-1979; The Law of the Sea in Our Time (2 vols.), 1977; International Law of the Resources of the Sea, reprinted edition with supplement (1979); The Practice of Japan in International Law, 1961-1970, 1982.

2. In Japanese

International Law of the Sea (1956, revised ed. 1969); International Law of Marine Resources (3 vols.), 1971-1975; Judicial Decisions of the Japanese Courts involving International Law, 1978; The Law of the Sea, vol. I, 1979; The Law of the Sea: 25 years of Memories, 1982; Collections of Treaties and Conventions (ed.) (1982) and various articles on law in English and in Japanese.

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ROSENNE, Shabtai

(Israel)

[Original: English]

Born 1917. Education, LL.B. (London), Ph.D. (Hebrew University of Jerusalem); sometime visiting Professor of International Law, Bar-Ilan University, Ramat Gan. Member, Permanent Court of Arbitration. Advocate (Israel).

Career: Royal Air Force, 1940-1946; Political Department, Jewish Agency for Palestine (1946-1948); Legal Secretariat, Preparatory Commission for the State of Israel (1948); Advocate (Israel); Legal Adviser, Ministry for Foreign Affairs (1948-1967); Appointed to the rank of Ambassador in 1960; Deputy Permanent Representative to the United Nations (New York) (1967-1971); Permanent Representative to the United Nations and other international organizations in Geneva (1971-1974); appointed Ambassador-at-large, 1974. Retired 1982.

Fellow, Jewish Academy of Arts and Sciences (New York) (1980); Member: International Law Commission (1962-1971); Commission on Human Rights (1968-1970); Institute of International Law (since 1963) and Rapporteur on the Termination of Treaties (1965-1967); Israel Branch of the International Law Association; Honorary member Hellenic Society of International Law and the American Society of International Law.

Awarded "Israel Prize" in 1960 and Certificate of Merit of the American Society of International Law in 1968.

Member of the Israel delegations to the following conferences:

Third, twelfth to seventeenth, nineteenth to twenty-ninth and thirty-second to thirty-eighth sessions of the General Assembly; Vice-Chairman of the Sixth (Legal) Committee in 1960;

The Armistice Conferences with Egypt, Jordan, Lebanon and Syria (1949);

The International Technical Conference on the Conservation of the Living Resources of the Sea (1955);

The United Nations Conference on the Abolition of Slavery, the Slave Trade and Institutions and Practices similar to Slavery (1956);

The First and Second United Nations Conferences on the Law of the Sea (1958, 1960) (Vice-Chairman of the Delegation);

United Nations Conferences on the Law of Treaties (1968, 1969) (Chairman of the Delegation);

United Nations Conference to consider Amendments to the Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961 (1972, Chairman of the Delegation);

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Diplomatic conference on the Reaffirmation and Development of International Humanitarian Law in Armed Conflicts (first and second sessions, 1974, 1975);

Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (1973-1982) (Chairman of the Delegation, 1973, 1978-1982). Member, English language group of the Drafting Committee;

United Nations Conference on Territorial Asylum (1977, Chairman of the Delegation);

Occasionally representative of Israel at meetings of the International Civil Aviation Organization, International Labour Organisation, World Health Organization, Executive Committee of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees and the Intergovernmental Committee for European Migration, and member of the Appeals Board (1972) and later Chairman of the Council of ICEM (1973).

Representative of the Government of Israel in the advisory proceedings before the International Court of International Justice in the Reservations to the Convention on Genocide case (1951) and agent in the Aerial Incident of 27 July 1955 case (Israel v. Bulgaria) (1959). Counsel in the arbitration concerning German Secular Property in Israel (Israel/Federal Republic of Germany) (1962).

Gave lecture courses at the Royal Naval College, Greenwich, London (1946-1947), and at The Hague Academy of International Law (1954). Gave Sir Fersch Lauterpacht Memorial Lecture, University of Cambridge, 1984.

Principal publications

1. Books and monographs

Israel's Armistice Agreements with the Arab States (1951).

"United Nations Treaty Practice", Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de Droit International, vol. 86 (1954), p. 281.

The International Court of Justice (1957).

The Constitution and Legal System of Israel (1957).

The Time Factor in the Jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice (1960).

The World Court, What It is and How It Works (1961) (also published in Spanish and Chinese), third edition (1973).

The Law and Practice of the International Court (2 vols.) (1965). Reprint in press.

Terminaison des Traités: Reports, Annuaire de l'Institut de Droit International, vol. 52, tome 1 (1967), pp. 5-401; Discussion, ibid., tome 2, pp. 317-399.

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The Law of Treaties: Guide to the Legislative History of the Vienna Convention (1970).

League of Nations, Committee of Experts on the Progressive Codification of International Law (1925-1928) - edited with Introduction, 2 vols. (1972).

League of Nations, Conference on the Codification of International Law (1930) - edited with Introduction, 4 vols. (1975).

The Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (The "Treaty on Treaties"), in Hebrew, with M. Zohory (1978).

Documents on the International Court of Justice, 1st ed., 1974, 2nd ed., 1979.

Procedure in the International Court of Justice (1983).

Practice and Method of International Law (1983).

Breach of Treaty (in press)

2. On the International Court of Justice

"Recent Trends in the Work of the International Court of Justice", Hapraklit, vol. 9 (1952), p. 78 (in Hebrew).

"Res Judicata: Some recent decisions of the International Court of Justice", British Year Book of International Law, vol. 28 (1953), p. 1.

"The Forum Prorogatum in the International Court of Justice", Revue Hellenique de Droit International, vol. 6 (1953), p. 1.

"The International Court and the United Nations: Reflections on the Period 1946-1954", International Organization, vol. 9 (1955), p. 244.

"Sir Hersch Lauterpacht's Concept of the Task of the International Judge", American Journal of International Law, vol. 55 (1961), p. 825. (also in Hebrew).

"On the non-Use of the Advisory Competence of the International Court of Justice", British Year Book of International Law, vol. 39 (1963), p. 1.

"The Court and the Judicial Process", International Organization, vol. 14 (1965), p. 518.

"Reflections on the Position of the Individual in Inter-State Litigation in the International Court of Justice", Liber Amicorum for Martin Domke, 1967, p. 240.

"L'exécution et la mise en vigueur des décisions de la Cour internationale de Justice", Revue Générale de Droit International Public, vol. 57 (1953), p. 532.

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"La Cour internationale de Justice en 1960", Revue Générale de Droit International Public, vol. 65 (1961), p. 473.

"La Cour internationale de Justice en 1961", ibid., vol. 66 (1962), p. 701.

"La Cour internationale de Justice en 1962", ibid., vol. 67 (1963), p. 737.

"La Cour internationale de Justice en 1963", ibid., vol. 68 (1964), p. 858.

"La Cour internationale de Justice en 1964 et 1965", ibid., vol. 70 (1966), p. 837.

"La Cour internationale de Justice en 1966", ibid., vol. 71 (1967), p. 853.

Written and oral statements before the International Court of Justice on behalf of the Government of Israel in the Reservations case (1951), and in the case concerning the Aerial Incident of 27 July 1955 (1959).

"The International Court at Fifty", Israel Law Review, vol. 7 (1972), p. 175.

"The 1972 Revision of the Rules of the International Court of Justice", Israel Law Review, vol. 8 (1973), p. 197.

"The Protection of Certain Jewish Interests in the Statute of the Permanent Court of International Justice", Israel Yearbook on Human Rights, vol. 3 (1973), p. 136.

"The Reconceptualization of Objections in the International Court of Justice", Comunicazioni e Studi, vol. 14 (1975), p. 735 (Studi in onore di Gaetano Morelli).

"The Composition of the Court", The Future of the International Court of Justice, vol. 1 (1976), p. 377.

"Election of Members of the International Court of Justice: Late Nominations and Withdrawals of Candidacies", American Journal of International Law, vol. 70 (1976), p. 543.

"Judge John E. Read and the International Court of Justice", The Canadian Yearbook of International Law, vol. 17 (1979), p. 3.

"Equitable Principles and the Compulsory Jurisdiction of International Tribunals", Festschrift für Rudolf Bindschedler (1980), p. 407.

"The 1981 Occasional Election to Fill Two Vacancies on the International Court of Justice", The American Journal of International Law, vol. 75 (1981), p. 349.

"Some Reflections on the 1978 Revised Rules of the International Court of Justice", Columbia Journal of Transnational Law, vol. 19 (1981), p. 235.

"The Election of Five Members of the International Court of Justice in 1981", American Journal of International Law, vol. 76 (1982) (in the press).

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"The Election of March 1982 to Fill One Vacancy in the International Court of Justice", ibid., p. 863.

3. On the codification of international law

"The International Law Commission, 1949-1959", British Year Book of International Law, vol. 36 (1960), p. 104.

"Working Paper on Succession of States and Governments" (originally circulated as document A/CN.4/SC.2/WP.3), Yearbook of the International Law Commission, 1963, vol. II, pp. 285-290.

"Relations between Governments and the International Law Commission", The Year Book of World Affairs, vol. 19 (1965), p. 183.

"The Role of the International Law Commission", Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, vol. 64 (1970), p. 24.

Reply to Questionnaire on Treaties of States and International Organizations, International Law Commission, document A/CN.4/250, annex II. Yearbook of the International Law Commission, 1971, vol. II, part two.

4. On the Law of Treaties

"Note on 'Travaux Préparatoires'", The International and Comparative Law Quarterly, vol. 12 (1963), p. 1378.

"Some Diplomatic Problems of the Codification of the Law of Treaties", Washington Law Review, vol. 41 (1966), p. 261.

"Is the Constitution of an International Organization an International Treaty?", Comunicazioni e Studi, vol. 12 (1966), p. 231.

"Interpretation of Treaties", Transnational Law, vol. 5 (1966), p. 205.

"The Depositary of International Treaties", American Journal of International Law, vol. 61 (1967), p. 923.

"Succession of States and the Codification of the Law of Treaties", Revista Española de Derecho Internacional, vol. 21 (1968), p. 416.

"Problems of Treaty-making Competence: Reflections on the Vienna Convention of 1969 and the Kamiar case", Of Law and Man, Essays in honour of Judge Haim Cohen published by the Faculty of Law of the University of Tel Aviv (1971).

"More on the Depositary of International Treaties", American Journal of International Law, vol. 64 (1970), p. 838.

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5. On the law of the sea

"Law of the Sea Comes into Force Today", Jerusalem Post, 10 September 1964.

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"The Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea", Israel Law Review, vol. 11 (1976), p. 1.

"Reflections on the Final Clauses in the New Law of the Sea Treaty", Virginia Journal of International Law, vol. 18 (1977), p. 133.

"The Settlement of Disputes in the New Law of the Sea", Iranian Review of International Relations (1978), p. 401.

"Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea", "Sapanut" (in Hebrew), December 1978.

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"Settlement of Fisheries Disputes in the Exclusive Economic Zone", American Journal of International Law, vol. 73 (1979), p. 89.

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6. On the Law of Israel, Jewish Law and related matters

"International Law and the Domestic Law of Israel", Hapraklit (Tel Aviv), vol. 7 (1950), p. 258 (in Hebrew).

"The Certificate of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs", Hapraklit, vol. 11 (1955), p. 33 (in Hebrew).

"The Status of the Suez Canal", Hapraklit, vol. 11 (1955), p. 374 (in Hebrew).

"The Influence of Judaism on International Law", Hapraklit, vol. 13 (1957), p. 3 (in Hebrew).

"The Influence of Judaism on the Development of International Law", Nederlands Tijdschrift voor International Recht, vol. 5 (1958), p. 119 (also in Hebrew).

The Armistic Agreements of 1949, Maarechot (in press).

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"The Legal Service of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs", Public Administration in Israel and Abroad, 1965, p. 59.

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"Estructura del Sistema Jurídico y Constitucional del Estado de Israel", Revista de Derecho, vol. 53 (1956), p. 101.

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7. Miscellaneous

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"Note on Scottish Prize Law", Law Quarterly Review, vol. 62 (1946), p. 132.

"British Prize Law, 1944-1946", Law Quarterly Review, vol. 63 (1947), p. 137.

"Modern Blockade: Some Legal Aspects", British Year Book of International Law, vol. 23 (1946), p. 346.

"Italian Prize Law, 1940-1943", British Year Book of International Law, vol. 24 (1947), p. 160.

"Some Private International Law Problems Arising out of European Racial Legislation", Modern Law Review, vol. 10 (1947), p. 345.

"Abolition of Nazi and Fascist Anti-Jewish Legislation by British Military Administrations of the Second World War", Jewish Yearbook of International Law, vol. 1 (1949), p. 261.

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"Theory and Practice Concerning Diplomatic and Consular Relations", Hapraklit (Tel Aviv), vol. 13 (1957), p. 281 (in Hebrew).

"International Law and the Use of Force", Naval War College Review, January 1969, p. 3. Reprinted in United States Naval War College, International Law Studies, vol. 62 (1980), p. 1.

Yearbook on Human Rights, Surveys on Israel in 1949, 1950, 1951, 1952 and 1953.

"Aggression", International Problems (Tel Aviv), vol. 25 (1976), p. 25.

"On Defining International Aggression - An Exercise in Futility", Israel Law Review, vol. 12 (1977), p. 401.

"The International Convention against the Taking of Hostages, 1979", Israel Yearbook on Human Rights, vol. 10 (1980), p. 109.

"The Role of Controversy in International Legal Development" in The Structure and Process of International Law (1983), p. 1147.

Contributor to the Annual Digest and Reports of International Law Cases and the International Law Reports, and member of the Advisory Committee; the Hebrew Encyclopedia (articles on Diplomacy, Grotius, League of Nations, etc.); the Encyclopedia of Public International Law (in progress).

"Hugo Grotius: An Israeli Appreciation", Grotiana, vol. 4 (1983), p. 67.

"Recognition of Israel by the Security Council in 1948", Israel Yearbook on Human Rights, vol. 13 (1983), p. 295.

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SUCHARITKUL, Sompong

(Thailand)

[Original: English]

Born 4 December 1931, in Bangkok, Thailand.

Academic and professional qualifications

B.A. Hons. (Jurisprudence) 1953,

M.A., D.Phil. (International Law) 1955, University of Oxford

Docteur en Droit 1954,

Diplôme d'Etudes Supérieures de Droit international public, 1954, University of Paris (Faculté de Droit)

LL.M. (International Legal Studies), 1956, Harvard University

Barrister-at-Law, 1954, Middle Temple

Diplômé de l'Académie, 1958, Académie de Droit International de La Haye

Present position

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Italy

Positions held and experience in the field of international law and relations

Lecturer in International Law and Relations, Chulalongkorn University (Faculty of Political Sciences); Lecturer in International Economic Law, Thammasart University (Graduate Division, Faculty of Economics), 1956-1957.

Member of National Research Council (Thailand) and, until 1967, Secretary of Legal Section (national body), 1959-1970.

Guest Lecturer on International Law at Army War College, Navy War College, Air War College, and National Defence College, Thailand, 1959-1970.

Ministry of Foreign Affairs, since 1959.

Second Secretary, Legal Division, Treaty and Legal Department, 1960.

Secretary of the National Committee to Review Treaties and Conventions and, since 1969, member and Secretary of the Committee (national body), 1960-1970.

Adviser on behalf of the Government of Thailand before the International Court of Justice in the Temple of Phra Viharn Case, The Hague, 1961.

/...

Representing Thailand on the Sixth (Legal) Committee of the United Nations General Assembly, 1960, 1962, 1965, 1967, 1969, 1971, 1976, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980, 1981 and 1982.

Leader of Thai delegation and member for Thailand on the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee, 1961-1966 and 1979-1980.

Founding member and Secretary (1963-1965) of the Council of World Affairs and International Law of Thailand, 1963.

Chief of Division, International Organizations Department, 1963.

Participant in the Round Table Conference of Professors of International Law of South-East Asia, Singapore, 1964.

Secretary to the Minister for Foreign Affairs, 1964-1967.

First Secretary, International Organizations Department, 1965.

Official observer representing the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee at the fifth session of the Inter-American Juridical Council, 1965.

Director of Regional Affairs, International Organizations Department, 1967.

Organizing Secretary, inaugural session of the Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN), Bangkok, Thailand, 1967.

Elected as Thailand's representative on the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law, 1967.

Participant in the Round Table Conference on International Law Problems in Asia, Hong Kong, 1967.

Secretary-General of ASEAN National Secretariat of Thailand, 1967.

Representing Asian countries at the First Hague Colloquium on International Trade Law, 1968.

Director-General, Economic Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1968-1970.

Member of Civil Aviation Board of Thailand, 1968-1970.

Chairman of the Inter-Departmental Committee on Social and Economic Co-operation (national body), 1968-1970.

Elected Chairman of the first meeting of the National Units for Asian Economic and Social Co-operation, Bangkok, 1969.

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Thailand to the Netherlands, Belgium and Luxembourg and concurrently Chief of Mission of Thailand to the European Economic Community, April 1970-October 1973.

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Leader of Thai delegation to The Hague Conference on Air Law, December 1970.

Leader of Thai delegation to the Conference on the Establishment of an International Compensation Fund for Oil Pollution Damage, Brussels, November-December 1971.

Contributor and participant in the Conference on Individual Rights and the State in Foreign Affairs, Bellagio, 1972.

Guest lecturer on international relations at the Centre d'Etudes du Sud-Est Asiatique et de l'Extreme-Orient, Bruxelles, 1972-1973.

Vice-Chairman of ASEAN Brussels Committee, 1972-October 1973.

Associé de l'Institut de droit international, Genève, since September 1973.

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Thailand to Japan, November 1973-April 1977.

Guest lecturer on "Legal Aspects of Economic Co-operation in Asia", Bangkok External Session of The Hague Academy of International Law, January-February 1974.

Guest lecturer on South-East Asia and Japan, Graduate School of Sophia University, Tokyo, Japan, February 1975.

Guest lecturer, National Defence College of Japan, 1975-1976.

Lecturer at The Hague Academy of International Law, July 1976.

Member of the International Law Commission, since January 1977 (re-elected January 1982).

Special Rapporteur for the International Law Commission on the topic "Jurisdictional Immunities of States and Their Property", since 1978.

Chairman of the Drafting Committee, International Law Commission, 1982.

First Vice-Chairman and Chairman of the Planning Group, International Law Commission, 1983.

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Thailand to France and Portugal, May 1977-September 1978.

Thai delegate to the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, May 1977-September 1978.

Guest lecturer, Tokyo External Session of The Hague Academy of International Law, 1978.

Director-General of the Treaty and Legal Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, since September 1978.

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Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (The Hague) - Thailand's National Group, since 1978.

Member titulaire de l'Institut de droit international, Genève, since 1979.

Chairman of the delegation of Thailand to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, eighth, ninth, tenth and eleventh sessions, since 1979.

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Italy, since October 1980.

Concurrently Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the Hellenic Republic, since March 1981.

Guest Lecturer at T.C.M. Asser Institute, The Hague, Netherlands, December 1981.

Chairman of the delegation of Thailand to the United Nations Conference on Succession of States in respect of State Property, Archives and Debts, Vienna, March-April 1983, and Chairman of the Drafting Committee.

Written works relating to international law and international relations

Books

Les immunités juridictionnelles des navires, publics affectés aux activités commerciales, thesis, Paris, 1954;

State Immunities and Trading Activities in International Law, (Stevens and Sons, Ltd., London, 1959);

The Immunities of Foreign States before National Authorities, (Sijthoff Leiden, 1976);

Articles and reports

"The Rule of Law under the Legal System of Thailand", 1957;

"World Peace through the Rule of Law", Saranrom Journal, 1962;

"The Problem of Defining Indirect Aggression and Subversion", collected papers in honour of H.R.H. Krommun Naradhip Bongsprabandh, 1963;

"The Outlook of Afro-Asian Solidarity", Foreign Affairs Bulletin, vol. V. No. 2, 1965;

"The Principles of Friendly Relations and Co-operation among States under the Charter of the United Nations", Saranrom Journal, 1963, 1966 and 1968;

"The Second Afro-Asian Conference", Journal of the Council of World Affairs and International Law, vol. I, No. 1, 1966;

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"Thailand and Regional Co-operation", Foreign Affairs Bulletin, vol. V. No. 6, 1966;

"Good Offices as a Means of Settling Regional Differences", International Arbitration, Liber Amicorum for Martin Domke, 1967, edited by Pieter Sanders, Martinus Nijhoff, The Hague;

"Jus Cogens as an essential part of the Law of Treaties", a paper presented to the Bangkok World Conference on World Peace Through Law, 7-12 September 1969;

"Some Thoughts on Asian Economic Co-operation", Saranrom Journal, 1970;

"Individual Rights and the State in Foreign Affairs" (Country Report: Thailand), June 1972 (1974);

Some observations on the report of the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL) covering the work of its fourth session, Saranrom Journal (2515) 1972, p. 81; covering the work of its thirtieth session, 1979; and covering the work of its thirty-second session, 1981;

"The Role of ASEAN in Indo-China", Saranrom Journal, 1974;

"How to Live with the Thais", Saranrom Journal, 1975;

Status and treatment of Aliens: A Thai Experience, vol. II, Commemorative publication, Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee, 1976;

"World Peace and International Law", Saranrom Journal, 1976, and Soka Gakkai Review, 1977;

"The Immunities of Foreign States before National Authorities: some recent developments", in honour of Professor M. de la Muela, 1979;

"The Immunity of Foreign State Property: Thai practice", Netherlands Yearbook of International Law, 1979; and Malaysian Law Review, No. 1, 1979;

"Policy Planning for the Security of South-East Asia", Saranrom Journal, 1980; and Contemporary Southeast Asia, Singapore, 1980;

"Developments and Prospects of the Doctrine of State Immunity: Some Aspects of Codification and Progressive Development", Netherlands International Law Review, vol. XXIX (1982), issue 2;

"Informatique Juridique et Droit Informatique, Editorial", AGORA, l'informatique dans un monde en transformation, 1982;

Exploratory report of the Working Group on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and Their Property, Yearbook of the International Law Commission, 1978, vol. II (Part Two);

Preliminary report on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and Their Property, Yearbook of the International Law Commission, 1979, vol. II (Part One);

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Second report on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and their Property, document A/CN.4/331 and Add.1;

Third report on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and their Property, document A/CN.4/340 and Add.1;

Fourth report on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and their Property, document A/CN.4/357.

Fifth report on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and their Property, document A/CN.4/371 and Add.1.

Reports and articles on international law (in Thai)

Thoughts on the Preparation of a Draft Convention on Private Investments Abroad, Saranrom Journal, 1960;

Voting and Problems of Procedure in the United Nations, Saranrom Journal, 1961;

Preliminary Thoughts relating to International Law, Bot Pandit, 20 (1962-I);

Some Thoughts on the Problem of Dual Nationality, Bot Pandit, 20 (1962-II);

Ratification and Binding Force of Treaties, Bot Pandit, 20 (1962-III), pp. 562-586;

International Law concerning Blockade in Peace Time, Bot Pandit 21 (1963-I);

Succession of States in regard to Treaties, Bot Pandit, 21 (1963-II);

Diplomatic Immunities, Bot Pandit, 21 (1963-III);

Friendly Relations and Co-operation among States under the Charter of the United Nations, Bot Pandit, 21 (1963-IV);

Round Table Conference on the Teaching of International Law and Relations, Saranrom Journal, 1964;

Trade and Politics, Saranrom Journal, 1971;

The World Court, Journal of the Council of World Affairs and International Law, III (1971), pp. 1-29;

Nationality of Corporate Personalities under the Law of Thailand, May 1972, 51 pp. (1976);

The Relations between Municipal Law and International Law under the Legal System of Thailand, August 1972, 83 pp. (unpublished);

Nationality of Persons in International Law, Saranrom Journal (2516), 1973;

Preliminary Thoughts on Human Rights, Saranrom Journal (2521), 1973;

Problems of Refugees in International Law, Thammasart Law Journal, 1981.

Honours

Thailand: Maha Vajiramongkut - Knight Grand Cordon of the Order of the Crown of Thailand;

Prathamaporn Chang Puak - Knight Grand Cross of the Order of the White Elephant.

Belgium: La Grande Croix de la Couronne.

Netherlands: Grand Cross of the Order of Orange.

Japan: Grand Cross of the Order of the Rising Sun.

Working languages

Thai, English, French and Spanish.

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WEERAMANTRY, Christopher Gregory

(Sri Lanka)

[Original: English]

Biographical data

Born 17 November 1926 in Colombo, Sri Lanka. Married, five children. Citizen of Sri Lanka.

Academic awards

B.A.; LL.B; LL.D. (University of London); LL.D. (Honoris Causa) (University of Colombo).

Académicien associé, Académie Internationale de Droit Comparé, Paris.

Professional qualifications

Advocate of the Supreme Court of Sri Lanka.

Barrister at Law, Supreme Court of Victoria.

Barrister at Law, Supreme Court of Fiji.

Barrister at Law, Supreme Court of Papua New Guinea.

Judicial and professional activity

Justice of the Supreme Court of Sri Lanka, 1967-1972.

Commissioner of Assize, Supreme Court of Sri Lanka, 1965-1967.

Special judicial duties discharged for the Government of the Republic of Nauru, 1978.

Advice to and appearance for the government of Fiji in litigation before the Supreme Court of Fiji, 1978.

Chairman, Professorial Board Exclusion Appeals Tribunal, Monash University, 1981-1983.

Chairman, Special Exclusion Appeals Tribunal, Monash University, 1983.

Arbitrator, Hatton National Bank Dispute, Colombo, 1984.

Practised for 17 years (1948-1965) as an Advocate of the Supreme Court of Sri Lanka in all courts - original, appellate, admiralty and courts martial - until appointment at age 38 as Commissioner of Assize of the Supreme Court.

Academic activity

Sir Hayden Starke Professor of Law, Monash University, Melbourne, Australia, 1972-present.

Honorary Visiting Professor of Law, University of Colombo, 1981-present.

Visiting Professor of Law, University of Florida, 1984.

Member, Leo Cussen Institute for Continuing Legal Education, Victoria, 1982-1983.

Visiting Professor of Law, University of Papua New Guinea, 1981.

Member, Editorial Review Board, Human Rights Quarterly, Johns Hopkins University, 1981.

Visiting Professor of Law, Stellenbosch University, 1979.

/...

Fellowship Award for Senior Academics, Australian Universities' Vice-Chancellors' Committee, 1978.

Visiting Academic, Faculty of Law, Tokyo University, 1978.

Chairman, World Association of Law Professors' Committee on the Teaching of Human Rights as an Academic Discipline, 1977.

Member, Chief Justice's Law Reform Committee, Victoria, 1973-1975.

Associate Dean, Faculty of Law, Monash University, 1973-1974.

Consulting Editor, Journal of Ceylon Law, 1971.

Member, Council of Legal Education, Sri Lanka, 1967-1972.

Lecturer in the Law of Contracts, Council of Legal Education, Sri Lanka, 1953-1956

Lecturer in Roman Law, Council of Legal Education, Sri Lanka, 1951-1953.

Lectures also delivered on legal topics in Australia, Barbados, Botswana, Brazil, Canada, Fiji, India, Italy, Japan, Lesotho, Nauru, Papua New Guinea, Singapore, Swaziland, Switzerland, Tonga, United Republic of Tanzania, United States, Western Samoa, Zambia and Zimbabwe. North American lectures include addresses at the following universities: Harvard, Columbia, New York, Cornell, Rutgers, Stanford, California (Berkeley) and McGill, and at the Association of the Bar of the City of New York.

Publications

Books

Law: The Threatened Peripheries, Lake House Publishers, Colombo, to be published, 1984.

The Slumbering Sentinels: Law and Human Rights in the Wake of Technology, Penguin, Melbourne and London, 1983.

An Invitation to the Law, Butterworths, Melbourne, 1980.

Apartheid: The Closing Phases?, Lantana, Melbourne, 1980.

Human Rights in Japan, Lantana, Melbourne, 1979.

Equality and Freedom: Some Third World Perspectives, Hansa Publishers, Colombo, 1976.

The Law in Crisis: Bridges of Understanding, Capemoss, London, 1975.

The Law of Contracts, being a Comparative Study of the Roman-Dutch, English and Customary Laws of Contract in Ceylon, 2 vols., H.W. Cave & Co., Colombo, 1965 (awarded degree of LL.D., University of London.)

Chapters in books

"The Reception and Future of the Roman-Dutch Law in Sri Lanka", in Proceedings of the Centenary Celebrations of the Roman-Dutch Law in Lesotho, 1984 (volume in preparation).

/...

"Towards More Purposeful Legal Research", in Special Silver Jubilee Commemorative Volume on Legal Research and Methodology, Indian Law Institute, 1983.

"Issues of Equality in the Third World", in Marasinghe and Congklin (eds.) Essays on Third World Perspectives in Jurisprudence, 1983.

"Legal Education for the Age of Technology: A Plea for an Interdisciplinary Perspective", in Blackshield (ed.) Legal Change, Essays in Honour of Julius Stone, Butterworths, 1982, pp. 153-68.

"National and Transnational Systems as Denigrators of Human Rights", in Tay, Connelly, and O'Connor (eds.) Teaching Human Rights, UNESCO, Canberra, 1981, pp. 45-55.

"Contractual Remedies in Sri Lanka", in Contractual Remedies in Asian Countries, Indian Law Institute, New Delhi, 1975, pp. 269-323.

Articles and papers

"The Role of the Academic in Third World Societies", Colombo University Convocation Address, 1983.

"A Plea for National Unity and an Undivided Sri Lanka", Overseas Sri Lankans' Organization for National Unity, 1983.

"Strengthening International Laws and Treaties, particularly in relation to disarmament", in The Security of Australia in Search of Peace, United Nations Association of Australia, 1983.

"Consent to the Medical Treatment of Minors and Intellectually Handicapped Persons", with Mr. F. Di Giantomasso, Australian Research Grants Scheme, 1983.

"A View on Legal Studies", The Legal Scribe, The Law Institute of Victoria, 1982.

"The Functions of Law in Australian Society", in Civilization and the Law, ed. Nick Thornton, Australian Broadcasting Commission, 1981.

"Some Observations on Apartheid", three-part series in The Age, Melbourne, and the Brisbane Courier, 1980.

"Human Rights and the U.N.U. Programme", in United Nations University Newsletter, vol. 4, No. 1 (April 1980).

"Civil Liberties in Japan", contribution to Encyclopaedia of Japan, published by Kodansha, Tokyo/New York, 1980.

"Human Rights in Japan: Some Protections and Problems", (with L. W. Beer), 1 Universal Human Rights, New York, 1979, pp. 1-33.

"Some Legal Implications of Nuclear Technology", 7 Habitat Australia 3, 1979.

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- "Law as a Cultural Discipline", Recent Law, New Zealand, 1978, pp. 31, 88.
- "The Advantages and Disadvantages to a University of Training for the Elite Professions", Journal of Association of Australian University Colleges, 1978, pp. 48-57.
- "Third world: Independence was only a Start", Christian Science Monitor, Boston, 17 February 1978.
- "The Social Responsibilities of the Microbiologist", Handbook of the Australian Society of Microbiologists National Convention, 1977.
- "Some Impacts of Computers on Democratic Forms of Government", Proceedings of Australian National Conference on Computers, 1977.
- "Freedom and Equality in the Third World", three-part series in Asiaweek, Hong Kong, July 1977.
- "Fundamental Perspectives on Equality and Freedom", in Archives for Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy, 1976 IX, Wiesbaden, pp. 17-29.
- "Some Legal Aspects of Torture", background paper of Paris International Conference on Torture, Amnesty International, 1973.
- "The Expanding Canvas", 1 Aquinas University Law Journal, pp. 1-31
- "The Legal Profession in Greece and Rome", Palma Classical Association of Ceylon, 35th Anniversary issue, 1972, pp. 95-116.
- "The Loom of Language", 2 Journal of Ceylon Law, 1971, pp. 14-34.
- "Law and the Common Man", published by Jaffna Bar Association, Sri Lanka, 1970.

Also other articles on professional aspects of private law.

United Nations related activities

- Vice-Chairman, United Nations seminar on the Legal Status of the Apartheid Régime, Lagos (in association with the Government of Nigeria), 1984.
- Contributor, UNESCO publication on Teaching Human Rights, 1981.
- Panelist, UNESCO seminar on the Teaching of Human Rights, Canberra, 1980.
- "Human Rights and the U.N. University Programme", United Nations University Newsletter, vol. 4, No. 1, 1980.
- Member, United Nations University's Task Force on Human Rights, Tokyo, 1979.
- Guest Lecturer, United Nations and Far East Institute, Tokyo, 1979.

/...

Addresses at United Nations University, Tokyo, 1979:

"A Slate of Proposals for a Human Rights Programme at the U.N. University"

"The Current Ideological Attack upon the Universal Declaration of Human Rights"

Other international conferences

Panelist, International Conference on the Future of the Roman-Dutch Law, Lesotho, 1984.

Panelist, Fourth Biennial Conference on Law Modernization in Asia, Melbourne, 1982.

Participant and Lecturer, Indian Law Institute Silver Jubilee Celebrations, New Delhi, 1982.

Participant and Lecturer, Conference of Australian and New Zealand Association for the Advancement of Science, Adelaide, 1979.

Member, Australian Club of Rome's delegation to Tenth Anniversary Conference, Club of Rome, Rome, 1978.

Participant and Convenor, World Congress on the Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy, Sydney and Canberra, 1977.

Plenary Session Lecture, World Congress on Equality and Freedom (a function marking the American Bicentennial), St. Louis, Missouri, 1975.

Keynote lecture, International Socio-Legal Workshop, Colombo, on Law and Social Change, 1973.

Background paper on Legal Aspects of Torture, Paris International Conference on Torture, Amnesty International, Paris, 1973.

A principal guest of honour, Legal Convention of Law Council of Australia, Melbourne, 1971.

Participant, International Commission of Jurists' International Colloquium on the Rule of Law, Colombo, 1966.

Studies and work on the problem of apartheid

Vice-Chairman, United Nations Seminar on the Legal Status of the Apartheid Régime, Lagos (in association with the Government of Nigeria), 1984.

Public lecture, University of Botswana, on "The Legal Structure and Alleged Ideological Justifications Underlying Apartheid", Gaborone, 1983.

Public lecture, University of Swaziland, on "Obstacles to the Continuation of the Apartheid Régime", Mbabane, 1983.

Lecture, University of Dar-Es-Salaam, on the Future of Apartheid, 1983.

/...

Public address and broadcasts on apartheid under auspices of Ministry of Justice, United Republic of Tanzania, 1983.

Lecture, "What Lawyers can do to Counteract Apartheid" at inaugural meeting reviving Victorian Branch of the International Commission of Jurists, 1982.

Ceylon Law College: Lecture on Legal Aspects of Apartheid, 1982.

Australian Institute of International Affairs, Melbourne, Lecture on Apartheid: "What Can Be Done?", 1981.

Public lecture, Marga Institute Colombo, on "Apartheid and its Implications for the Third world", 1981.

Three-part series in the Melbourne Age and Brisbane Courier on Apartheid, 1980.

Publication of Apartheid: The Closing Phases? (xviii and 302 pp.), 1980.

Numerous national and international broadcasts on apartheid, following launching of the above book by Mr. Bob Hawke, now Prime Minister of Australia.

Studies and work on third world legal problems

Columbia University, New York, "International Law and Human Rights Aspects of the Claim of Separation in Sri Lanka", 1984.

"Issues of Equality in the Third World", in Marasinghe & Conklin (eds.) Essays on Third World Perspectives in Jurisprudence, 1984.

Convocation Address, University of Colombo, "The Role of the Academic in Third World Societies", 1983.

Law Society of Western Samoa, "The Interrelationship between Customary Law and Human Rights with Special Reference to the Pacific", 1983.

Ateneo University, Tonga, "The International Position of the Small Island States of the Pacific", 1983.

Law Society of Fiji, Suva. Public lecture on "Legal Aspects concerning Nuclear Free Pacific", 1983.

University of Zimbabwe, Harare. Lecture on Traditional Justice Systems and their Importance in Modern Jurisprudence, 1983.

Indian Law Institute Silver Jubilee Lectures on "Legal Education in Asia", "Cross Cultural Perspectives in Legal Studies", 1982.

Extension Studies Department, University of Papua New Guinea, Port Moresby. A series of three public lectures on human rights problems of the third world, 1982.

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International Law Society, Stanford University "The Juristic Problems of the Third world in the Light of Economic Realities", 1978.

Radio Ceylon Inaugural Anniversary Lectures marking 50 years of broadcasting in Ceylon. Series of three lectures on Third World Media Problems in the Light of Law and Human Rights, 1978.

"Third World: Independence was only a Start", in Christian Science Monitor, Boston, 17 February 1978.

United Nations Asian and Far Eastern Institute, Asian Legal Officials Seminar, Tokyo. "Problems of the Legal Official in Third world Countries", 1977.

Publication of Equality and Freedom: Some Third World Perspectives, 1976.

World Congress on Equality and Freedom, St. Louis, Plenary Sessions Presentation on Equality and Freedom from the standpoint of the Third World, 1975. (Two other presentations were made from the standpoints of the Western and Communist worlds.)

Studies and work on the environment and the human future

George M. Duck Memorial Lecture, University of Windsor, Ontario, "The Impact of Modern Technology on Human Rights", 1984.

"Strengthening International Laws and Treaties, particularly in relation to disarmament" in The Security of Australia in Search of Peace, United Nations Association of Australia, 1983.

"The Illegality of Nuclear Weapons at International Law", lecture to the Victorian Association of Peace Studies, Melbourne, 1983.

University of Zambia, "The Human Rights Impact of Modern Technology in Third World Countries", 1983.

Member, Ethics Committee, Queen Victoria Medical Center, Melbourne, 1983.

Publication of The Slumbering Sentinels: Law and Human Rights in the Wake of Technology, by Penguin Books, 1983.

"Consent to the Medical Treatment of Minors and Intellectually Handicapped Persons" (with F. Di Giantomasso), Research Paper prepared under Australian Research Grants Scheme, 1983.

"Legal Education for the Age of Technology: A Plea for an Interdisciplinary Perspective" in Legal Change, Essays in Honour of Julius Stone, Butterworths, 1982.

Member, Monash University Committee on Experimentation on Human Subjects, 1982.

University of Colombo, Public Lecture on Law and Technology: A New Jurisprudence for the Technological Age, 1982.

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- Australian Law Reform Commission: Participant in Melbourne Seminar on Technological Intrusions upon the Right to Privacy, 1982,
- Annual Conference, Thalassaemia Association of Victoria: "Legal and Moral Issues Raised by Medical Advances in the Treatment of Thalassaemia", 1981.
- LaTrobe University, Melbourne, "Privacy and the Social Implications of Computer Science", 1981.
- "Some Legal Implications of Nuclear Technology" 7 Habitat Australia, 1979, 3.
- Public lecture sponsored by Indian Law Institute, New Delhi on "The Impact of Technology on Human Rights", 1978.
- Australian and New Zealand Association for the Advancement of Science: "Legal Problems of Genetic Engineering", 1978.
- Club of Rome, Tenth Anniversary Meeting, Rome, "Education of the World Public in the World Problématique", 1978.
- Government Officials Club, Republic of Nauru: "Technological Progress and its Impact on the Peoples of the Third World", 1977.
- National Convention of Australian Society of Microbiologists, "The Social Responsibilities of the Microbiologist", 1977.
- Australian National Computer Conference, "Some Impacts of Computers on Democratic Forms of Government", 1977.
- Law Library, Colombo, public lecture on "Will Law Retreat before Science?", 1976.
- Plan for a Law Week in Papua New Guinea, focusing public attention on human rights and the law (adopted by the Government of Papua New Guinea and proclaimed for September 9-16, 1984).
- Uniting Church, Brighton, Melbourne, "Discrimination under the Law within Australia", 1983.
- Publication of An Invitation to the Law, by Butterworths (a cross cultural, interdisciplinary approach to universalism in legal studies), 1982.
- Member, Editorial Review Board, Human Rights Quarterly, Johns Hopkins University, 1981.
- Stipendiary Magistrates' Conference, Melbourne Keynote Address: "Communication between Legal Fraternity and Laymen - Some Sociological Perspectives", 1981.
- "National and Transnational Systems as Denigrators of Human Rights", in Tay, Connelly and O'Connor (eds.) Teaching Human Rights, UNESCO, Canberra, 1981.

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"Civil Liberties in Japan", contribution to Encyclopaedia of Japan, Tokyo/New York, 1980.

Inaugural lecture for Law Week, Victoria (instituted consequent on a suggestion in The Law in Crisis), 1980.

"Human Rights and the United Nations University Programme", United Nations University Newsletter, vol. 4, no. 1, 1980.

"Human Rights in Japan: Some Protections and Problems" (with L. W. Beer), Universal Human Rights: Member, United Nations University's Task Force on Human Rights, 1979.

United Nations University, Tokyo, 1979: "The Current Ideological Attack upon the Universal Declaration of Human Rights" and "A Slate of Proposals for a Human Rights Programme for the United Nations University".

Member, Organizing Committee, Thomas More Quincentennial Celebrations, Melbourne, 1978.

Publication of The Law in Crisis: Bridges of Understanding (A human rights approach to the law), 1975.

"Some Legal Aspects of Torture", Background paper of Paris International Conference on Torture, Amnesty International, 1973.

Participant and Lecturer, Amnesty International Australian Conference on Torture, 1972.
