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21 November 2003
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Demographic Transition

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Demographic

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.(Bloom, Canning & Malaney,1999) ()

.(Bloom& Canning,1999) ()

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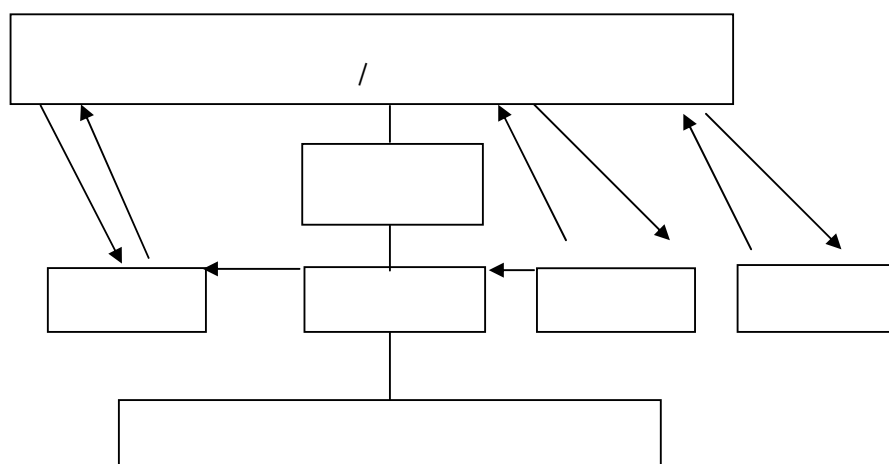
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Life cycle hypothesis

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.(Bloom&Malaney, 1999) ()

.(UNFPA, 2003) ()

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Population Momentum

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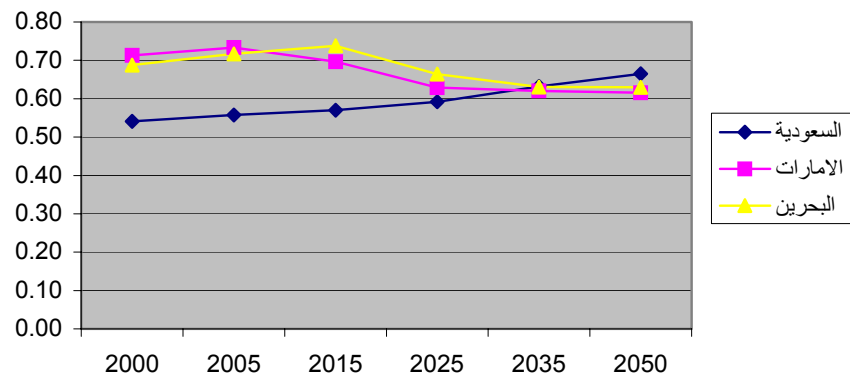
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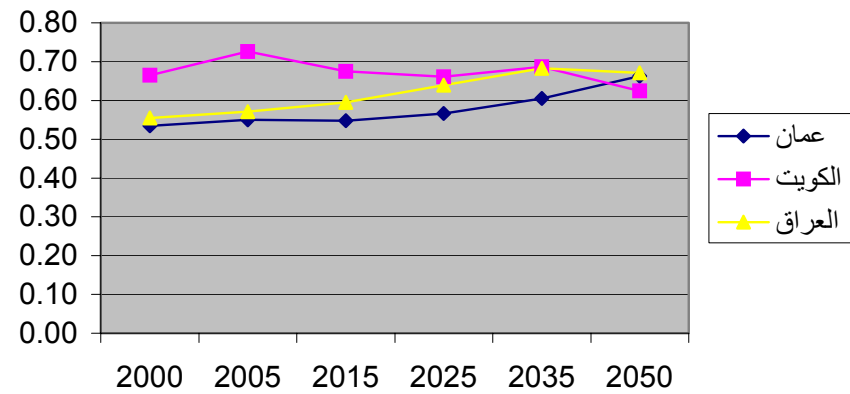
.(Poupulation Reference Bureau, 2001) ()

.(UNFPA, 2003) ()

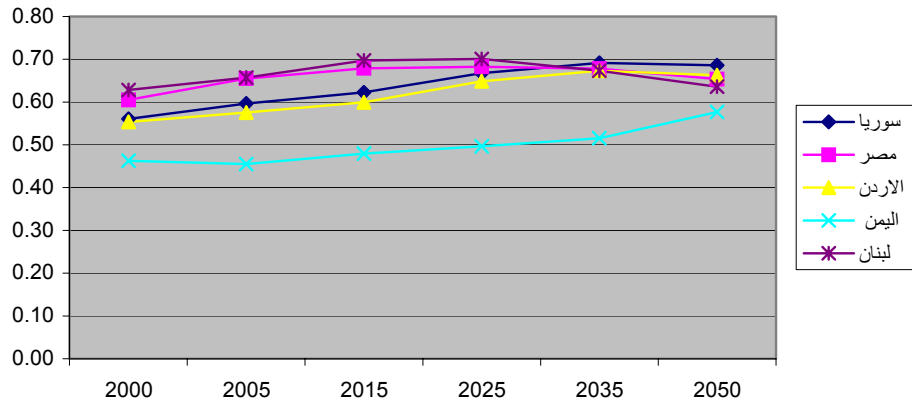
الشكل ١ - متوسط العمر المتوقع للفئة (٦٤-١٤) مجموعة دول الخليج



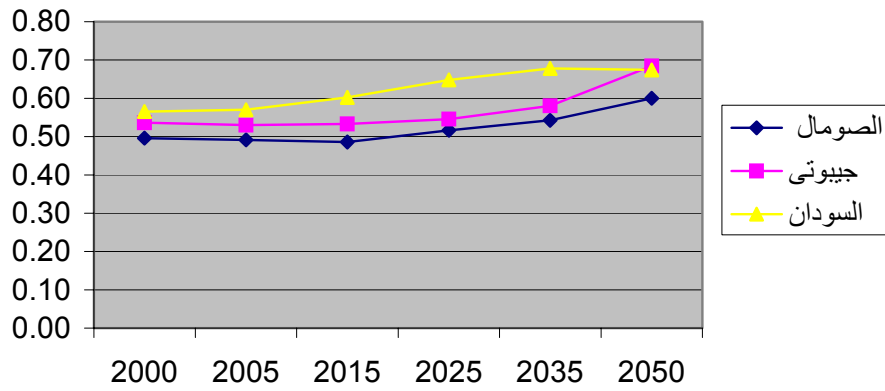
الشكل ٢ - متوسط العمر المتوقع للفئة (٦٤-١٤) مجموعة دول الخليج



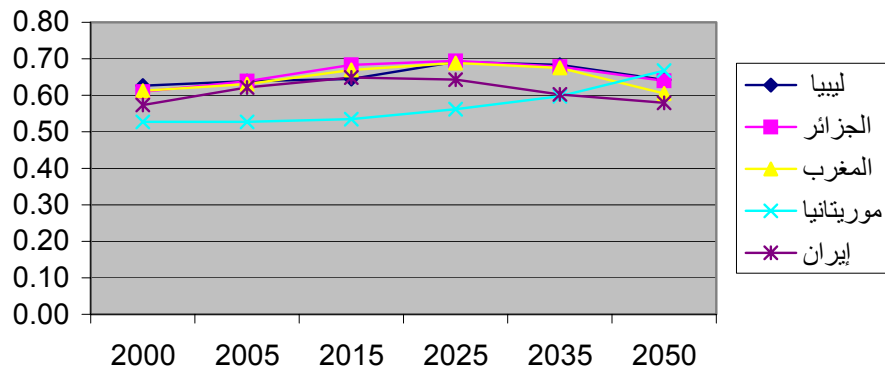
شكل ٣- متوسط العمر المتوقع للفئة (٦٥-١٤) مجموعة دول المشرق



الشكل ٤- متوسط العمر المتوقع للفئة (٦٥-١٤) مجموعة دول المشرق



الشكل ٥- متوسط العمر المتوقع للفئة (٦٥-١٤) مجموعة دول المغرب



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.(Nassar, 2001) () ()

.(El Ahwany 2001, Nassar, 2001) ()

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(Subsistence Agriculture)

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.(Asaad, 1999) ()

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(Inefficient) ()
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.(ILO, 1997) ()

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.(Bloom & Sevilla 1999) ()

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.(Radwan, 1997) ()

.(Abdel Latif,L, 2001) ()

.(Leonar, 1985) ()

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.(Asaad, 1998) ()

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.(Shafik, N, 1992) ()

.(Fares, 2003) ()

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() (Job Creation)

(Job Destruction)

(Khan, 2001) ()

(Agenor, 2002) ()

(Diwan, 1997) ()

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.(ILO, 2002) ()

.(Sachs & Warner, 1995) ()

.(Wood, 1995) ()

.(Hanson& Harrison, 1995) ()

.(Diwan, 1997) ()

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() knowledge intensive

inter-industry shifts

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(life-time) gob
full time

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Casual ()

shifts
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) inter-industry

gob destruction

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labor saving

Compensating demand

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.(Fisher, 2003) ()

.(Abdel Fadil, 2003) ()

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.(Mahler, 2002) ()

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.(Nassar , 20001& El Ehwany, 2002) ()

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.(Fawzy, 2000) ()

.(Kheir El Din, 2000) ()

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.(Khouri, 2003

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.(Nassar, 2001) ()

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Mode 4 (GATS)

.(E-Labor)

(Brain Drain)
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.(Nayyar, 2000) ()

.(Sen, 2001) ()

.(Nassar & Ghoneim, 2003) ()

.(Fisher, 2003) ()

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.(Fares, 2003) ()

.(Ibid) ()

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.(Ibid) ()

.(Ibid) ()

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(Gats Mode 4)

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.(Ibid) ()

.(Williamson, 2002) ()

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Subcontracting, Franchise

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Public Work

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Socio-Economic

Employability

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(life-time employment)

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.Intersectoral Shifts

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(Skill Standards)

.(Unit of Competence)
(Functional Analysis)

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(Benchmarking)

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(Functional Map)

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