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REDUCTION OF MILITARY BUDGETS

Military expenditures in standardized form reported by States

Report of the Secretary-General

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* A/43/150.

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I. INTRODUCTION

1. On 12 December 1985, the General Assembly adopted resolution 40/91 B, in which, inter alia, it reiterated its recommendation that all Member States should report annually, by 30 April, to the Secretary-General, using the reporting instrument (see annex II to the present report), their military expenditures for the latest fiscal year for which data are available. By paragraph 8 of that resolution, the Assembly once again stressed the need to increase the number of reporting States with a view to the broadest possible participation from different geographic regions and representing different budgeting systems.
2. Pursuant to the request of the General Assembly, the Secretary-General, in a note verbale dated 16 February 1988, requested all Member States to submit their reports not later than 30 April 1988.
3. In reply to his note verbale, the Secretary-General has, to date, received reports from 28 countries, 26 of which had used the reporting instrument. These reports are reproduced in section II of the present report. Further replies will be issued as addenda to the present report.

Explanatory note

Figures in the tables presented below have been reported by participating States on the basis of the standard instrument for international reporting of military expenditures. For analytical purposes, the information on military expenditures received in the 28 replies has been computerized, with minor adjustments, to conform to standard statistical practices.

The replies from States are available at the Department for Disarmament Affairs, United Nations Headquarters.

II. REPLIES RECEIVED FROM GOVERNMENTS

ARGENTINA

[Original: Spanish]

[21 April 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Argentina

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1987

National currency and unit of measure: australes (★ 1 = \$US 0.930) (thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

ARGENTINA (1 000 AUSTRALS)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES a/	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....														
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....														
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS.....														
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.11 OTHER.....														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....														
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS.....														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES.....														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.....														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.....														
	-	52 796	2 000	89 139	-		8 762	12 420	-	-	-		165 117	-

ARGENTINA (1 000 AUSTRALES)

FORCE GROUPS /	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES a/ (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
RESOURCE COSTS														
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...														
2.2.11 SHELTERS...														
2.2.12 LAND...														
2.2.13 OTHER...														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...														
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH...														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION...														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...	-	114628	888 473	1167452	-	..	1932497	729 902	-	-	-	-	5862952	-

(Footnotes on following page)

(Footnotes)

- a/ Including the Gendarmerie and the Naval Prefecture.
- b/ Including contribution for military pensions, not included the previous year.
- c/ Including contribution for payment of the foreign debt, not included the previous year.

AUSTRALIA

[Original: English]

[18 August 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Australia

Fiscal year: 1 July 1986 to 30 June 1987

National currency and unit of measure: Australian dollars (thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

AUSTRALIA (1 000 AUSTRALIAN DOLLARS)

[illegible]

AUSTRALIA (1 000 AUSTRALIAN DOLLARS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...														
2.2.11 SHELTERS...														
2.2.12 LAND...		49 560	41 694	161 343		141 436							394 033	744
2.2.13 OTHER...														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...														
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH...														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION...														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...		1792908	1528816	2631764		893 468				54 609		669 219	7570784	7 220

AUSTRIA

[Original: English]

[29 June 1988]

Instrument for standardised international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Austria

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1987

National currency and unit of measure: schillings (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

AUSTRIA (1 000 000 SCHILLINGS)

FORCE GROUPS /	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES b/ (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE d/ (14)
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN C/ PEACE KEEPING (11)			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS...		12 129					620					62	12 811	
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		8 990					567					49	9 606	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....		3 022											3 022	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES.....		5 968											5 968	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....		a/												
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....		3 139					53					13	3 205	
1.2.1 MATERIALS.....														
1.2.1.1 FOR CURRENT USE.....														
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....														
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....														
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....														
1.2.5 OTHER.....														
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		4 501				965	14					3	5 483	
2.1 PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		4 491					14					3	4 508	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....														
2.1.2 MISSILES.....														
2.1.2.1 INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS.....														

AUSTRIA (1 000 000 SCHILLINGS)

FORCE GROUPS /	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES b/ (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE d/ (14)
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN C/PEACE KEEPING (11)			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...														
2.2.11 SHELTERS...														
2.2.12 LAND...		10											10	
2.2.13 OTHER...														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT. f/														
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH...														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION...														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...		16 630				965	634					65	18 294	

(Footnotes on following page)

(Footnotes)

a/ Included in 1.1.2.

b/ Included in column 2.

c/ The expenses for the Austrian United Nations troops amounted to S 148.7 million (without basic salaries for active personnel) and are reflected in column 2.

d/ Under the competence of the Federal Ministry of Interior, not controlled by the Federal Ministry of Defence.

e/ Included in the budget of the Federal Ministry of Construction and Engineering.

f/ Included in 1 and 2.

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: 14 x 11,092 Austrian schillings (gross)

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: ...

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: ...

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition:

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land)	
)	
(b) Real estate other than land)	
)	
(c) Equipment	)	Total income S 582 million.
)	
(d) Services)	
)	
(e) Other)	

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector			X
Exports of military equipment			X
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries			X
(ii) Regions			X
Imports of military equipment			X
Such imports divided by:			
(i) Countries			X
(ii) Regions			X

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

Average 1987 exchange rate: \$US 1 = S 12.64

Purchasing power parity (as at December 1987): \$US 1 = S 16.63

BELGIUM

[Original: French]

[3 May 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Belgium

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1986

National currency and unit of measure: Belgian francs (hundreds of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

BELGIUM (100 000 BELGIAN FRANCS)

FORCE GROUPS /	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....														
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....														
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS.....														
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.11 OTHER.....														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....														
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS.....														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES.....														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.....														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.....														
		10 850	250	60		14 360				10 200		14 850	50 570	

BELGIUM (100 000 BELGIAN FRANCS)

FORCE GROUPS / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...														
2.2.11 SHELTERS...														
2.2.12 LAND...														
2.2.13 OTHER...														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...														
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH...		2	N	N		525		24					551	
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION...		2	N	N		525		24					551	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...	..	554 706	77 253	242 549	..	130 451	..	172 832	..	10 200	..	22 943	1210934	

Notes:

1. Type of forces

(a) Column 6: it is not possible at present to make a distinction between support forces and central command.

(b) Column 8: paramilitary forces. The units of the National Gendarmerie meet the definition given in point (c) of the guidelines.

2. Type of costs

(a) The additional information requested in points (i), (k), (l) and (n) of the guidelines is not available.

(b) It is not possible at present to make a distinction between the expenditures under subdivisions 3.1 and 3.2.

Part II

1. (a) Average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: not available.

(b) Number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 8 or 10 months.

2. Total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year.

Answer: nil.

3. Depletion of ammunition: not available.

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land)	
(b) Real estate other than land	)	57.1 million Belgian francs.
(c) Equipment)	
(d) Services	)	not available.
(e) Other)	

4. Available or not available for the reporting year:

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector			X
Exports of military equipment			
(i) By country			X
(ii) By region			X
Imports of military equipment			
(i) By country	X		
(ii) By region			X

5. Shadow exchange rate for 1986: \$US 1 = 49.76400 Belgian francs.

CHILE

[Original: Spanish]

[16 May 1988]

Instrument for standardised international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Chile

Fiscal year: 1988 budget

National currency and unit of measure: Chilean pesos (\$US 1 = \$Ch 239.80)
(hundreds of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

CHILE (100 000 CHILEAN PESOS)

[illegible]

CHILE (100 000 CHILEAN PESOS)

FORCE GROUPS /	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....														
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....														
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS.....														
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.11 OTHER.....														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....														
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS.....														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES.....														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.....														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.....														

CHILE (100 000 CHILEAN PESOS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
RESOURCE COSTS														
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...														
2.2.11 SHELTERS...														
2.2.12 LAND...														
2.2.13 OTHER...														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...														
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH...														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION...														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...												1264376	1264376	

(Footnotes on following page)

(Footnotes)

a/ Corresponding to "Consumer goods and services" under the Budget Act.

b/ Corresponding to "Real investments" under the Budget Act.

DENMARK

[Original: English]

[28 April 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Denmark

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1987

National currency and unit of measure: Danish kroner (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

DENMARK (1 000 000 DANISH KRÖNER)

[illegible]

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	SUPPORT	COMMAND	(8)	HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING	(12)	(13)	(14)
RESOURCE COSTS														
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...														76
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...														
2.2.11 SHELTERS...														
2.2.12 LAND...														
2.2.13 OTHER...														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...														0.3
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH...														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION...														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...	5 924	2 454	3 565			1 791					101		13 835	468.6

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: ...

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 8,468.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: ...

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: ...

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land

(b) Real estate other than land

(c) Equipment: sales from military

(d) Services: sales are negligible

(e) Other

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector			
Exports of military equipment			
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			
Imports of military equipment			
Such imports divided by:			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

FINLAND

[Original: English]

[9 May 1988]

Instrument for standardised international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Finland

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1987

National currency and unit of measure: markkaa (Fmk) (thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

[illegible]

FINLAND (1 000 MARKKA)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS								22 200					22 200	
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES								-					-	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY								-					-	
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS								-					-	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION								-					-	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS								3 068					3 068	
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES								3 278					3 278	
2.1.11 OTHER								13 920					13 920	3 030
2.2 CONSTRUCTION								17 240				195 800	213 040	3 030
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.												117 700	134 610	

FINLAND (1 000 MARKKA)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	IN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...								330				45 000	45 000	3 030
2.2.11 SHELTERS...												33 100	33 430	
2.2.12 LAND...														
2.2.13 OTHER...														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...							17 450						17 450	
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH...							2 450						2 450	
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION...							15 000						15 000	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...							39 952	630 210			157 235	5541464	6368861	12 089

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: 3,800 (Fmk).

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 25,900.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: nil.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: 201,300 (x 1,000 Fmk)	land forces	176,300
	naval forces	8,800
	air forces	16,200

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land)	
)	
(b) Real estate other than land)	
)	
(c) Equipment	)	not available.
)	
(d) Services)	
)	
(e) Other)	

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector			X
Exports of military equipment	X		
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries			X
(ii) Regions	X		
Imports of military equipment	X		
Such imports divided by:			
(i) Countries			X
(ii) Regions	X		

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

FRANCE

[Original: French]

[25 April 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: France

Fiscal year: 1988 budget

National currency and unit of measure: French francs

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

FRANCE (100 000 000 FRENCH FRANCS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS..	94 661	322 222	144 933	149 488	-	75 587	23 960	139 429					950 280	
1.1 PERSONNEL.....	28 000	217 473	79 907	82 882	-	38 771	16 403	114 845					578 281	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS..														
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES.....														
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....														
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....	66 661	104 749	65 026	66 606	-	36 816	7 557	24 584					371 999	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE..														
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....														
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....														
1.2.4 RENT COSTS..														
1.2.5 OTHER.....														
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....	159 297	136 199	97 196	102 193	-	13 290	12 230	15 800					536 205	
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....	132 966	127 656	91 806	87 419	-	3 389	7 428	8 150					458 814	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....														
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS														

FRANCE (100 000 000 FRENCH FRANCS)

[illegible]

FRANCE (100 000 000 FRENCH FRANCS)

FORCE GROUPS / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	IN PLACE KEEPING (11)			
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS														
2.2.11 SHELTERS														
2.2.12 LAND														
2.2.13 OTHER														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	130 621	35 220	23 274	35 760	-	31 400	-	-					256 275	
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	384 579	493 641	265 403	287 441	-	120 277	36 190	155 229					1742760	

Note: The figures given relate to the last year available, i.e., those for the 1988 budget, excluding pensions, expressed in a currency unit that is in keeping with United Nations requests. The terms used are those recommended by the United Nations. The following comments should be noted:

(a) The item "strategic forces" includes expenditure on strategic nuclear forces and prestrategic nuclear arms;

(b) The "paramilitary forces" are represented by the Gendarmerie;

(c) Figures for the items "military assistance" and "civil defence" have not been provided: in the case of the first, because the requisite information does not appear in non-classified budgetary documents; in the case of the second, because this does not concern the Ministry of Defence.

The data required for the answers to part II of the United Nations questionnaire are not available (questions 1, 2 and 3) or are classified (question 4).

GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF

[Original: English]

[28 April 1988]

1. As in previous years, the Federal Republic of Germany submits its data on military expenditures on the basis of the instrument for standardised international reporting of military expenditures.

2. The Federal Republic of Germany reaffirms its conviction that the United Nations reporting instrument has shown its viability and usefulness in recent years. It continues to believe that Member States that have not yet done so should, as soon as possible, participate in the United Nations reporting system for military expenditures, which has to be considered as an important means to increase confidence between States and as a valuable first step towards negotiations aimed at agreed and balanced reductions of military budgets.

Instrument for standardised international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Germany, Federal Republic of Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1986

National currency and unit of measure: Deutsche mark (hundreds of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures)

FORCE GROUPS /	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNIT-DISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
RESOURCE COSTS														
1. OPERATING COSTS		151 186	27 859	67 472		110 293	3 822					360 696	31 610	
1.1 PERSONNEL		105 094	16 103	43 297		54 391	3 566					222 451	2 040	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS		23 175	1 184	4 846		128						29 333		
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL RESERVES		62 694	10 708	28 862		4 853	1 332					108 749		
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL		19 225	4 211	9 589		49 410	2 234					84 669	2 040	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE		46 092	11 756	24 175		55 902	256					138 245	29 570	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE		9 811	1 593	4 810		1 822	22					18 057	2 050	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR		34 296	9 955	18 712		8 926	206			64		72 159	2 580	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES		1 985	208	653		294	28					3 168	100	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS						44 862						44 862	24 570	
1.2.5 OTHER														
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION		65 962	24 910	36 777		18 860	478					148 923	8 010	
2.1 PROCUREMENT		57 274	23 662	33 675		5 082	64					120 693	3 070	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES		1 022	10 408	20 697		148						343	180	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS												936		
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS												936		
												102		

GERMANY. FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF (100 000 DEUTSCHE MARK)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	A.R. FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISBURSED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....		16	9 198	8		344				255			9 821	30
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....		19 930											19 930	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....		3 747	588	4 826		100				102			9 363	
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....		17 173	2 089	3 828		70							70	70
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS.....		4 908	845	1 716		180							23 270	
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....		7 235	316	1 935		2 004	51			134			9 658	430
2.1.11 OTHER.....		3 242	218	655		774	4						10 264	1 300
						1 461	9						5 595	1 050
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....		9 688	1 248	3 102		13 778	414						28 230	4 940
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS.....		212	363	1 409									1 984	
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....				176									176	
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES.....			119										118	
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.....		36	54	162		25							277	80
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES.....		5 932	67	556		850							7 405	1 150
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....						124							124	1 500
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....		2 295	387	45		720							3 447	440
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.....		798	200	498		487							1 983	420

GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF (100,000 DEUTSCHE MARK)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...		415	59	106		899	414						1 893	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...														
2.2.11 SHELTERS...						1 158							1 158	710
2.2.12 LAND...						9 515							9 515	830
2.2.13 OTHER...														1 160
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...														
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH...						24 874							24 874	60
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION...														40
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...		218 148	52 769	104 249		154 027	4 300			1,000			534 493	20
														40 670

GREECE

[Original: English]

[17 June 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Greece

Fiscal year: 1 January-31 December 1987

National currency and unit of measure: drachmas (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

TABLE 32 (1 000 000 DOLLARS)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
1. OPERATING COSTS...	-	85 048	29 646	54 857	-	474	-	50 530	-	-	-	-	220 555	-
1.1 PERSONNEL...	-	49 233	20 419	26 922	-	105	-	48 781	-	-	-	-	145 461	-
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS...	-	1 037	173	285	-	-	-	41 814	-	-	-	-	43 309	-
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES...	-	31 190	13 188	18 787	-	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	63 230	-
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL...	-	17 006	7 058	7 850	-	41	-	6 967	-	-	-	-	38 922	-
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE...	-	35 815	9 227	27 935	-	368	-	1 749	-	-	-	-	75 094	-
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...	-	21 607	6 684	8 457	-	77	-	874	-	-	-	-	37 689	-
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR...	-	8 402	1 082	17 289	-	26	-	215	-	-	-	-	27 014	-
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES...	-	2 581	1 289	1 858	-	139	-	274	-	-	-	-	6 141	-
1.2.4 RENT COSTS...	-	230	45	142	-	-	-	350	-	-	-	-	767	-
1.2.5 OTHER...	-	2 995	127	189	-	126	-	36	-	-	-	-	3 473	-
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION...	-	39 811	17 048	29 803	-	390	-	322	-	-	-	-	87 374	-
2.1 PROCUREMENT...	-	36 880	15 827	28 196	-	52	-	322	-	-	-	-	81 277	-
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES...	-	766	-	21 234	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 003	-
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS...	-	-	-	1 660	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 660	-
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

GREECE (1 000 000 DRACHMAS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....	-	-	9 864	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 864	-
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....	-	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	-
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....	-	2 001	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 001	-
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....	-	8 058	2 657	101	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	10 817	-
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS.....	-	8 704	1 391	900	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	11 017	-
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....	-	1 279	148	680	-	36	-	123	-	-	-	-	2 266	-
2.1.11 OTHER.....	-	15 180	199	535	-	10	-	50	-	-	-	-	15 974	-
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....	-	835	1 568	3 086	-	3	-	126	-	-	-	-	5 618	-
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS.....	-	2 931	1 221	1 607	-	338	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 097	-
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....	-	-	-	1 524	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 524	-
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES.....	-	-	1 221	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 221	-
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES.....	-	2 319	-	5	-	338	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 662	-
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

...

GREECE (1 000 000 DRACHMAS)

FORCE GROUPS /	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
RESOURCE COSTS														
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...	-	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	-
2.2.11 SHELTERS...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.12 LAND...	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	488	-
2.2.13 OTHER...	-	462	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...	-	-	30	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	133	-
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH...	-	-	30	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	133	-
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...	-	124 859	46 724	84 763	-	864	-	50 852	-	-	-	-	308 062	-

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: not applicable.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: not available.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: not applicable.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: not available.

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land)	
)	
(b) Real estate other than land)	
)	
(c) Equipment	)	not available.
)	
(d) Services)	
)	
(e) Other)	

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector			X
Exports of military equipment			X
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries			X
(ii) Regions			X
Imports of military equipment			X
Such imports divided by:			
(i) Countries			X
(ii) Regions			X

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

IRELAND

[Original: English]

[21 January 1988]

Instrument for standardised international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Ireland

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1986

National currency and unit of measure: Irish pounds (tens of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

IRELAND (10 000 IRISH PUNTS (POUNDS))

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
RESOURCE COSTS														
1. OPERATING COSTS		19 625	1 804	1 784		42	1 609				950		25 814	291
1.1 PERSONNEL		16 954	1 402	1 226		42	1 609				915		22 148	184
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS														
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES														
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL		15 154	1 275	1 192		42	1 508				915		20 086	174
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE		1 800	127	34			101						2 062	10
1.2.1 MATERIALS		2 671	402	558							35		3 666	107
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR		1 365	164	153							10		1 692	51
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES		590	163	371							10		1 134	14
1.2.4 RENT COSTS		432	36	29							10		507	-
1.2.5 OTHER		284	39	5							5		333	42
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION		1 485	94	1 764									3 343	43
2.1 PROCUREMENT		822	62	1 655									2 540	30
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES				1 614									1 614	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS														

IRELAND (10 000 IRISH PUNTS (POUNDS))

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
RESOURCE COSTS														
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS			4										4	
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES		21											21	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY		40	2	2									44	
2.1.7 OTHER														
DRODANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS		101	6	5									112	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION		407	25	20									452	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS		31	11	1									43	
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES		106	7	8									121	30
2.1.11 OTHER		116	7	6									129	
2.2 CONSTRUCTION		663	32	108									803	13
2.2.1 AIR BASES													34	
AIRFIELDS				34										
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES			20										20	
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS ETC		3	1										4	
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES		420	3	55									478	
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES		10											10	
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES		48	1	3									52	3
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC		163		16									186	

IRELAND (10 000 IRISH PUNTS (POUNDS))

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...	10
2.2.11 SHELTERS...	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..
2.2.12 LAND...
2.2.13 OTHER...
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH...
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION...
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...	..	21 110	1 898	3 548	..	42	1 609	..	..	..	950	..	29 157	334

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: not applicable.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: not applicable.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: not applicable.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: not available.

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land: 15;

(b) Real estate other than land: not applicable;

(c) Equipment: 5;

(d) Services: 1;

(e) Other: 3.

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector			X
Exports of military equipment			X
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries			X
(ii) Regions			X
Imports of military equipment			X
Such imports divided by:			
(i) Countries			X
(ii) Regions			X

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

ISRAEL

[Original: English]

[24 April 1987]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Israel

Fiscal year: 1 April 1986 to 31 March 1987

National currency and unit of measure: new shekels (hundreds of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

[illegible]

ISRAEL (100 000 NEW SHEKELS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS...														
2.1.5 ARMORDED VEHICLES...														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS...														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION														
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS														
2.1.10 NON-ARMORDED VEHICLES														
2.1.11 OTHER														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION														
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS...														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES...														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC...														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES...														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES...														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC														
												1 932	1 932	

ISRAEL (100 000 NEW SHEKELS)

FORCE GROUPS /	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...														
2.2.11 SHELTERS...														
2.2.12 LAND...														
2.2.13 OTHER...														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...														
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION...														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...												79 658	79 658	

ITALY

[Original: English]

[2 February and 26 July 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Italy

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1986

National currency and unit of measure: lire (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

ITALY (1 000 000 LIRE)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES ^c (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
1. OPERATING COSTS...		7070008	1745628	2298743		957 381		780 840					12852599	
1.1 PERSONNEL...		4796495	1203330	1178657		61 920		683 500					7923902	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS...		632 146	31 417	117 869									781 432	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES...		3359954	622 626	863 008		61 020		683 500				1 000	5590108	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL...		804 395	549 288	197 780		900							1552362	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE...		2273513	542 297	1120086		895 461		97 340					4928697	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...		1414960	292 940	461 560		143 240		38 090					2350790	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR...		331 510	28 720	352 120		1 110		19 750					733 210	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES...		509 027	213 791	295 236		736 760		31 500					1786314	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS...		18 016	6 846	11 170		14 351		8 000					14 351	
1.2.5 OTHER...													44 032	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION...		1096967	936 903	1419529		264 023		30 060					3747482	
2.1 PROCUREMENT...		951 755	866 115	1238863		135 883		28 000					3220615	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES...		94 629	86 865	804 968		33 033		5 700					1025196	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS...		8 244	80 376	201 540		897							291 054	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS														

ITALY (1 000 000 LIRE)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTINGUISHED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	IN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...		1 000	3 034	6 823		59 950							70 808	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...														
2.2.11 SHELTERS...														
2.2.12 LAND...		28 558	19 552	23 452		38 661							110 223	
2.2.13 OTHER...														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...														
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH...						24 963							24 963	
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION...														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...		8166975	2682531	3718272		24 963	1246366	810 900					24 963	
													16625044	

Notes:

1. The item "Land forces" also includes the costs of the "Carabinieri" Military Police.
2. The item "Paramilitary forces" includes the costs of the State Police and Finance Guard Mobile Battalions.
3. Data related to "Central support, administration and command" are reported in a single column (col. 6) with reference to the "S.M.D." (Defence General Staff)/"U.S.G." (Secretary-General Office) activities.

JAPAN

[Original: English]

[1 September 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Japan

Fiscal year: 1 April 1987 to 31 March 1988

National currency and unit of measure: yen (hundreds of millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

/...

JAPAN (100 000 000 YEN)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
1. OPERATING COSTS...	...	10 097	4 692	5 320	...	3 122	94	...	...	...	-	...	23 326	...
1.1 PERSONNEL...	...	8 965	3 012	2 910	...	501	51	...	...	...	...	...	15 439	...
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS...
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES...
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL...
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE...	...	1 132	1 680	2 410	...	2 621	43	...	...	...	...	...	7 887	...
1.2.1 MATERIALS...
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR...	...	486	1 116	1 859	...	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	3 471	...
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES...
1.2.4 RENT COSTS...	...	42	16	22	...	577	N	...	...	...	...	...	657	...
1.2.5 OTHER...	...	604	547	530	...	2 042	36	...	...	...	...	...	3 758	...
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION...	...	2 765	3 924	3 663	...	840	4	...	...	...	...	...	11 195	...
2.1 PROCUREMENT...	...	2 537	3 721	3 399	...	N	N	...	...	...	...	...	9 657	...
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES...	...	402	1 362	1 915	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 679	...
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS...
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS...

...

JAPAN (100,000,000 YEN)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....			1 701										1 701	
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....														
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS.....														
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....		2 136	658	1 483									4 277	
2.1.11 OTHER.....														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....		227	203	264									1 538	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS.....														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES.....														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.....														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.....														

/...

JAPAN (100,000,000 YEN)

FORCE GROUPS / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	IN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...														
2.2.11 SHELTERS...														
2.2.12 LAND...														
2.2.13 OTHER...														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...														
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH...						654							285	
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION...														
4 TOTAL (1+2+3)...		12 862	8 615	8 983		4 616	98						35 174	

Notes:

1. For technical reasons, budgetary figures are presented instead of actual expenditures.
2. Details may not add to the totals due to rounding.
3. "Personnel (row 1.1)" includes foods for uniformed personnel.
4. For technical reasons, the expenditures for the United States forces stationed in Japan are included in the figures presented under column 6 (Support).

...

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: not applicable.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: not applicable.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: none.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: not available.

Sales from the military sector of:

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|----------------|
| (a) Land |) | |
| |) | |
| (b) Real estate other than land |) | |
| |) | |
| (c) Equipment |) | not available. |
| |) | |
| (d) Services |) | |
| |) | |
| (e) Other |) | |

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector			
Exports of military equipment			
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			
Imports of military equipment			
Such imports divided by:			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

NETHERLANDS

[Original: English]

[1 June 1988]

Instrument for standardised international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Netherlands

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1988

National currency and unit of measure: Netherlands guilders (thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

NETHERLANDS (1 000 NETHERLANDS GUILDERS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS...	..	3698 181	1710236	1580194	216 142	2023883	2 294	..	N	4 097	1 310	..	9236337	128 800
1.1 PERSONNEL.....	..	2517172	1167945	944 090	172 099	1683061	2 294	..	N	6 097	1 310	..	6492068	52 560
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS...	..	571 818	23 844	66 065	6 452	9 952	..	..	N	..	..	..	678 131	2 700
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCL. RESERVES.....	..	1302251	794 901	727 352	158 222	1341959	88	..	N	..	..	..	4324773	9 000
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....	..	643 103	349 200	150 673	7 425	331 150	2 206	..	N	..	..	..	1483757	40 800
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....	..	1181009	542 291	636 104	44 043	340 922	..	..	N	..	..	..	2744269	76 300
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...	..	477 801	210 037	210 217	21 485	193 479	..	..	N	..	..	..	1113019	..
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR...	..	453 594	229 845	273 737	7 855	-	..	..	N	..	..	..	965 031	..
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....	..	123 371	50 365	46 822	6 858	15 158	..	..	N	..	..	..	242 574	..
1.2.4 RENT COSTS...	..	126 243	52 044	105 328	7 845	132 185	..	..	N	..	..	..	423 645	..
1.2.5 OTHER.....	N	..	..	..	..	..
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....	..	1857701	980 001	1297535	12 895	..	..	..	90 498	177 144	..	..	4415774	17 500
2.1 PROCUREMENT...	..	1652369	930 955	1180251	5 402	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3768977	9 100
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....	..	10 266	59 927	69C 005	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	760 198	..
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS

NETHERLANDS (1 000 NETHERLANDS GUILDERS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN: PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
RESOURCE COSTS														
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS	507 998	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	507 998	...
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES	...	255 493	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	295 493	...
2.1.6 ARTILLERY	...	460 447	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	460 447	...
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS	...	495 171	119 748	92 647	520	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	708 086	...
2.1.8 AMMUNITION	...	116 412	34 807	72 054	1 759	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	225 032	...
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS	42 183	...
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES	...	274 580	10 502	28 742	2 939	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	769 540	...
2.1.11 OTHER	197 973	296 803	184	...	...	...	90 498	177 144	...	...	646 797	...
2.2 CONSTRUCTION	...	205 332	49 046	117 284	7 493	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.

...

NETHERLANDS (1 000 NETHERLANDS GUILDERS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...														
2.2.11 SHELTERS...														
2.2.12 LAND...														
2.2.13 OTHER...														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...														
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH...														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION...														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...		5555882	2690237	2877729	229.037	2160680	2 294		90 498	181 241	1 310		13788908	146 300

(Notes on following page)

/...

Notes:

1. 1.1.2. Military pensions are included in total under "Support" (6) at the amount of 1,259,698 thousands of guilders, as a "surrogate" of pensions fees.
2. 1.2.2. Major overhauls and modifications are included in the appropriate "procurements" items.
3. 1.2.4. Rent costs are not available.
4. 2.2. The specification asked is not available.
5. 3. Most of the amounts for research and development are for technical reasons included in the appropriate "procurement" items.
6. 8. The Netherlands Royal "Marechaussee" (charged with external as well as internal security tasks) is represented under column 5 "Other combat forces". Additional expenditures concerning the "Marechaussee" forces are included in the figures presented under columns 2, 3 and 4.
7. 9. Figures concerning "Civil defence" are included in the Netherlands' reply. It is stressed that these figures originate from the budgets of several Ministries.

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: 22,600 guilders a year.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 48,720.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: none.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: not available.

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land)	
)	
(b) Real estate other than land)	
)	
(c) Equipment	)	118,200,000 guilders.
)	
(d) Services)	
)	
(e) Other)	

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Answer</u>	
	<u>Available</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	X	
Exports of military equipment		X
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries		X
(ii) Regions		X
Imports of military equipment	X	
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries	X	
(ii) Regions	X	

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

NEW ZEALAND

[Original: English]

[6 May 1988]

Instrument for standardised international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: New Zealand

Fiscal year: 1 April 1985-31 March 1987

National currency and unit of measure: New Zealand dollars (thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

NEW ZEALAND (1 000 NEW ZEALAND DOLLARS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS...		299 794	156 390	245 312			91 239			1 601	829		795 165	
1.1 PERSONNEL...		192 273	100 699	109 379			57 828			602	528		461 309	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS...														
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES...		168 808	66 052	102 366			33 037			602	528		371 393	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL...		23 465	34 647	7 013			24 791			-	-		89 916	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE...		107 521	55 691	135 933			33 411			999	301		333 856	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...		30 846	17 269	35 504			1 728			35	3		85 385	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR...		29 399	11 429	40 660			1 827			8	3		83 326	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES...		14 895	5 100	8 203			14 173			846	289		43 506	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS...		1 104	89	86			4 547			-	-		5 826	
1.2.5 OTHER...		31 277	21 804	51 480			11 136			110	6		115 813	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION...		108 159	61 456	100 056			25 039						294 710	
2.1 PROCUREMENT...		93 293	53 570	87 892			22 909						257 664	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES...				63 331									63 331	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS...														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS...														

NEW ZEALAND (1 000 NEW ZEALAND DOLLARS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARA-MILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...							1 049						1 049	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...														
2.2.11 SHELTERS...		90	650	140									880	
2.2.12 LAND...		8 364											8 364	
2.2.13 OTHER...														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...		45	4 200	1 457			384						6 086	
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH...		45	3 862	924			368						5 199	
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION...		-	338	533			16						887	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...		407 998	222 046	346 825			116 662			1 601	829		1 095 961	

/...

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: not applicable.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: not applicable.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: nil.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: 69.

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land: 2;

(b) Real estate other than land: 20;

(c) Equipment: 2,914;

(d) Services: 1,947;

(e) Other: 52.

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	Available	Answer	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector			
Exports of military equipment			
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			
Imports of military equipment			
Such imports divided by:			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

NORWAY

[Original: English]

[12 May 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Norway

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1987

National currency and unit of measure: Norwegian kroner (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
RESOURCE COSTS														
1. OPERATING COSTS		3 640	2 243	2 456			3 400				260		11 999	
1.1 PERSONNEL		2 322	1 142	1 432			1 724				209		6 829	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS		430	103	100			-				-		633	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES														
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL		1 233	672	857			1 116				209		4 087	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE		659	367	475			608				-		2 109	
1.2.1 MATERIALS		1 318	1 101	1 024			1 676				51		5 170	
1.2.2 PURCHASED SERVICES		341	209	225			63				25		863	
FOR CURRENT USE		601	624	553			104				26		1 908	
AND REPAIR														
1.2.3 MAINTENANCE														
1.2.4 RENT COSTS		376	268	246			1 509				-		2 399	
1.2.5 OTHER														
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION		1 416	1 404	1 626			1 234				-		6 532	
2.1 PROCUREMENT		1 110	1 246	1 369			639				-		4 364	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES		-	7	394			-				-		401	
2.1.2 MISSILES											-			
INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS		76	32	576			263				-		547	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS											-			

NORWAY (1 000 000 NORWEGIAN KRONER)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	IN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS		-	612	-			-		-	-	-		612	
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES		154	-	13			-		-	-	-		167	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY		72	312	47			-		-	-	-		431	
2.1.7 OTHER GROUND FORCE WEAPONS		110	9	15			-		-	-	-		134	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION		398	148	35			-		-	-	-		581	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS		150	115	212			372		-	-	-		849	
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES		110	9	20			4		-	-	-		143	
2.1.11 OTHER		40	2	57			-		-	-	-		99	
2.2 CONSTRUCTION		306	158	257			595		646	206	-		2 168	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.														

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NORWAY (1 000 000 NORWEGIAN KRONER)

FORCE GROUPS / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS														
2.2.11 SHELTERS														
2.2.12 LAND														
2.2.13 OTHER														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT														
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)		5 056	3 647	4 082			4 634		646	206	260		18 531	

Note: Figures in parentheses are also included in other figures and are therefore not to be included in the sum total.

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: NKr 120,000 per year.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 24,735.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: NKr 535 million.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition:

Sales from the military sector of:

- (a) Land
- (b) Real estate other than land
- (c) Equipment
- (d) Services
- (e) Other

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	X		
Exports of military equipment			X
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			
Imports of military equipment	X		
Such imports divided by:			
(i) Countries	X		
(ii) Regions			

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

PHILIPPINES

[Original: English]

[13 June 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Philippines

Fiscal year: 1 January-31 December 1987

National currency and unit of measure: Philippine pesos (tens of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

PHILIPPINES (10 000 PESOS)

FORCE GROUPS / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)		
1. OPERATING COSTS...		246 300	160 876	118 949	188 258	3 753	223 766	12 522				954 424	
1.1 PERSONNEL		160 800	94 946	60 069	131 816		112 775	12 522				562 948	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS		1 700										1 700	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES...		154 800	79 634	55 928	125 428		98 442	12 522				526 754	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL...		4 300	5 332	4 141	6 388		14 333	-				34 494	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE...		85 500	75 910	58 890	56 442	3 753	110 991	-				391 476	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...		61 800	25 069	43 938	46 756	3 753	29 285	-				210 601	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR...		12 700	22 543	11 749	1 885	-	2 983	-				51 860	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES...		11 000	2 483	2 937	7 713	-	16 951	-				41 085	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS...		-	250	104	88	-	383	-				825	
1.2.5 OTHER...		-	25 565	152	-	-	61 389	-				87 107	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION...		2 700	4 202	9 749	5 919	-	22 874	-				45 444	
2.1 PROCUREMENT...		-	1 652	200	1 639	-	18 708	-				22 199	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES...		-	-	-	-	-	-	-				-	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS...		-	-	-	-	-	-	-				-	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS		-	-	-	-	-	-	-				-	

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PHILIPPINES (10 000 PESOS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES		1 300		425	-	-	-	-					1 725	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS		-		-	-	-	4 066	-					4 066	
2.2.11 SHELTERS		-		-	-	-	-	-					-	
2.2.12 LAND		-		-	-	-	100	-					100	
2.2.13 OTHER		-		-	-	-	-	-					-	
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT		-	155	200	-	-	50	-					405	
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH		-	155	160	-	-	40	-					355	
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION		-	-	40	-	-	10	-					50	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...		249 000	165 233	128 898	194 177	3 753	246 680	12 522					1000273	

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: ₦ 1,343.75 per month.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 950.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer:

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: not available.

Sales from the military sector of:

- (a) Land: not applicable;
- (b) Real estate other than land: not applicable;
- (c) Equipment: not applicable;
- (d) Services: not applicable;
- (e) Other: not applicable.

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	Available	Answer	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector			
Exports of military equipment			
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			
Imports of military equipment			
Such imports divided by:			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

PORTUGAL

[Original: French]

[25 May 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Portugal

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1987

National currency and unit of measure: Portuguese escudos (hundreds of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

PORTUGAL (100 000 ESCUDOS)

[illegible]

PORTUGAL (100 000 ESCUDOS)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		FORCE TERRITORY	ABROAD	IN PLACE KEEPING			
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES		51 372	117 745					2 290					120 046	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY		3 537											1 372	
2.1.7 OTHER GROUND FORCE WEAPONS													3 533	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION		515	7 825					559					8 950	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS		3 000	1 895	6 565				248					11 708	
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES		7 031	4	1 614				2 476					11 952	
2.1.11 OTHER		3 310	180					3 991					7 461	
2.2 CONSTRUCTION		1 138	173										1 511	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC														
									7 339	19 145			26 484	
									18 178				18 178	

PORTUGAL (100 000 ESCUDOS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS														
2.2.11 SHELTERS														
2.2.12 LAND		13 737	7 727	10 690		9 874	5 860			67 695			145 573	
2.2.13 OTHER														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT														
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)		636 856	479 179	142 828		2 598	46 223	341 801	56 908	89 678		18 983	1965014	

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: Esc 27,200 per month.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 44,645.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: Esc 7,205,800.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition:

Sales from the military sector of:

- (a) Land
- (b) Real estate other than land
- (c) Equipment
- (d) Services
- (e) Other

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	Available	Answer	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector			
Exports of military equipment			
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			
Imports of military equipment			
Such imports divided by:			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

ROMANIA

[Original: French]

[18 May 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Romania

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1986

National currency and unit of measure: lei (tens of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

ROMANIA (10 000 LET)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE CISTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
1. OPERATING COSTS		520 799	51 748	90 891									663 438	
1.1 PERSONNEL														
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS		268 211	26 650	46 809									341 670	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES														
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL														
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE														
1.2.1 MATERIALS		252 587	25 098	44 082									321 767	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR		176 811	17 569	30 858									225 237	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES														
1.2.4 RENT COSTS														
1.2.5 OTHER														
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION														
2.1 PROCUREMENT		407 170	40 458	71 060									518 688	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES		386 811	38 435	67 507									492 753	
2.1.2 MISSILES														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS														
2.1.4 CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS														
2.1.5 OTHER														

...

ROMANIA (10 000 LEI)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATE- GIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMI- LITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDI- STRIBU- TED (12)	TOTAL MILITA- RY EXPE- NDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRI- TORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...	..	1 222	121	213	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 556	..
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...
2.2.11 SHELTERS...
2.2.12 LAND...
2.2.13 OTHER...
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...	..	18 938	1 882	3 305	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24 125	..
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH...
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION...
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...	..	946 906	94 088	165 256	1206250	..

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SAINT LUCIA

[Original: English]

[25 February 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Saint Lucia

Fiscal year: 1 April 1987 to 1 April 1988

National currency and unit of measure: East Caribbean dollars (\$EC 1 = \$US 0.37)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

SAINT LUCIA

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1 OPERATING COSTS...														
1 PERSONNEL...														
1.1 CONSCRIPTS														
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES														
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL														
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE														
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE														
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR														
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES														
1.2.4 RENT COSTS														
1.2.5 OTHER														
2 PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION...														
2.1 PROCUREMENT														
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES														
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS														

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SAINT LUCIA

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....														
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....														
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS.....														
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.11 OTHER.....														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....														
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS.....														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES.....														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.....														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.....														

SAINT LUCIA

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS														
2.2.11 SHELTERS														
2.2.12 LAND														
2.2.13 OTHER														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT														
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...														

/...

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer:

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer:

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer:

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) of the guidelines:

Depletion of ammunition: none.

Sales from the military sector of: none.

(a) Land

(b) Real estate other than land

(c) Equipment

(d) Services

(e) Other

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector		none	
Exports of military equipment		none	
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			
Imports of military equipment		none	
Such imports divided by:			
(i) Countries			
(ii) Regions			

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

SPAIN

[Original: Spanish]

[28 April 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Spain

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1987

National currency and unit of measure: pesetas (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

SPAIN (1 000 000 PESETAS)

FORCE GROUPS /	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS..	..	255 256	117 378	100 933	..	125 613	..	..	..	..	..	..	599 170	..
1.1 PERSONNEL.....	..	175 711	59 201	50 834	..	87 250	..	..	..	..	..	..	372 996	..
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS..
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES.....
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....	..	79 545	58 177	50 089	..	38 363	..	..	..	..	..	..	226 174	..
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....	..	65 810	55 302	47 212	..	12 181	..	..	..	..	..	..	180 505	..
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....	..	13 735	2 975	2 877	..	26 182	..	..	..	..	..	..	45 669	..
1.2.5 OTHER.....
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....	..	48 235	72 238	30 551	..	8 599	..	..	..	..	..	..	159 623	..
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....	..	39 939	67 410	27 227	..	2 992	..	..	..	..	..	..	137 568	..
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS.....

/..

SPAIN (1 000 000 PESETAS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	IN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...
2.2.11 SHELTERS...
2.2.12 LAND...
2.2.13 OTHER...
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...	8 599	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 599	..
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH...
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION...
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...	..	303 491	189 616	131 474	..	142 811	..	..	..	..	..	..	767 392	..

SWEDEN

[Original: English]

[27 April 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Sweden

Fiscal year: 1 July 1986 to 30 June 1987

National currency and unit of measure: Swedish kronor (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

[illegible]

SWEDEN (1 000 000 SWEDISH KRONOR)

FORCE GROUPS RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS	-	-	604	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	604	-
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES	218	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	218	-
2.1.6 ARTILLERY	11	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-
2.1.7 OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS	154	123	123	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	307	-
2.1.8 AMMUNITION	151	29	29	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	194	-
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS	353	482	482	955	211	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 001	22
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES	287	2	2	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	341	6
2.1.11 OTHER	468	120	120	363	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	954	88
2.2 CONSTRUCTION	268	155	155	384	-	-	210	-	-	-	-	-	1 017	556
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS	1	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76	-
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.	4	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES	46	9	9	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	63	1
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES	39	22	22	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	-
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.	8	28	28	8	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	62	8

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
RESOURCE COSTS														
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES	..	1	24	-	..	-	61	..	..	..	..	..	86	30
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS	6	37	..	..	-	..	..	..	..	..	44	40
2.2.11 SHELTERS	-	-	-	-	470
2.2.12 LAND	..	4	1	2	..	..	-	..	..	..	..	..	7	-
2.2.13 OTHER	..	165	57	249	..	..	123	..	..	..	..	..	594	7
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	..	693	215	1 959	..	35	23	..	..	..	..	..	2 925	6
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH	..	125	70	115	..	35	8	..	..	..	..	..	353	25
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION	..	568	145	1 843	..	-	15	..	..	..	..	..	2 571	2
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	..	9 293	4 196	8 091	214	1 738	990	..	..	..	250	..	24 682	1 151

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: about 80,000 kronor per year (excluding social costs).

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: about 47,800.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: none.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

	(2)	(3)	(4)	(13)
Depletion of ammunition:	291	34	26	351
Sales from the military sector of:				
(a) Land:				3.5
(b) Real estate other than land:				27.9
(c) Equipment:	43	4	9	153
(d) Services				
(e) Other				

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Answer</u>	
	<u>Available</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector		X
Exports of military equipment	X	
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries		X
(ii) Regions	X	
Imports of military equipment	X	
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries		X
(ii) Regions	X	

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

THAILAND

[Original: English]

[13 June 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Thailand

Fiscal year: 1 October 1986 to 30 September 1987

National currency and unit of measure: baht (hundreds of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

THAILAND (100 000 BAHT)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS...		72 354	16 325	23 242		1 625	7 776						121 322	
1.1 PERSONNEL.....		72 354	16 325	23 242		1 625	7 776						21 322	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS...														
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES.....														
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....														
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....														
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE...														
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....														
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....														
1.2.4 RENT COSTS...														
1.2.5 OTHER.....														
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....		115 326	62 764	61 877		7 591	22 389						269 947	
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....		98 329	57 600	60 746		3 792	21 909						242 376	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....														
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS														

/...

THAILAND (100 000 BAHT)

FORCE GROUPS / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....														
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND WEAPONS.....														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....														
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS.....														
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES.....														
2.1.11 OTHER.....														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....														
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS.....														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES.....														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.....														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.....														
	16 997	5 164	1 131			3 799	480						27 571	

THAILAND (100 000 BAHT)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...														
2.2.11 SHELTERS...														
2.2.12 LAND...														
2.2.13 OTHER...														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...		181	13	-		1	91						286	
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH...														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION...														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...		187 861	79 102	85 119		9 217	30 256						391 555	

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TURKEY

[Original: English]

[10 May 1988]

Instrument for standardized international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Turkey

Fiscal year: 1 January-31 December 1987

National currency and unit of measure: Turkish liras (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

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TURKEY (1 000 000 TURKISH LIRAS)

FORCE GROUPS /	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND	PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
								HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS...											1685673	1685673	
1.1 PERSONNEL.....													
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS.....													
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES.....													
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.....													
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.....													
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE.....													
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.....													
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES.....													
1.2.4 RENT COSTS.....													
1.2.5 OTHER.....													
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.....													
2.1 PROCUREMENT.....													
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES.....													
2.1.2 MISSILES INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.....													
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS.....													
											758 367	758 367	

TURKEY (1 000 000 TURKISH LIRAS)

FORCE GROUPS /	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE CUSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....														
2.1.5 ARMOURD VEHICLES.....														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND WEAPONS.....														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....														
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS.....														
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURD VEHICLES.....														
2.1.11 OTHER.....														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....														
2.2.1 AIR BASES.....														
2.2.2 AIRFIELDS.....														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES.....														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS.....														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES.....														
DEPOTS ETC.....														

TURKEY (1 000 000 TURKISH LIRAS)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS														
2.2.11 SHIPYARDS														
2.2.12 LAND														
2.2.13 OTHER														
3 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT														
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)												32 829	32 829	
												24 6869	2476869	

UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND

[Original: English]

[22 June 1988]

Instrument for standardised international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: United Kingdom of Great
Britain and Northern Ireland

Fiscal year: 1 April 1986-31 March 1987

National currency and unit of measure: pounds sterling (hundreds of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

UNITED KINGDOM (100 000 POUNDS STERLING)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
RESOURCE COSTS														
1. OPERATING COSTS...		45 375	29 631	32 478		21 575				136			129 195	493
1.1 PERSONNEL...		29 315	16 275	16 241		5 332							67 163	117
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS														
1.1.2 OTHER														
MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCL. RESERVES...														
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL...		22 426	10 610	14 342									47 378	
		6 889	5 665	1 899		5 332							19 785	117
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE...		16 060	13 356	16 237		16 243				136			62 032	376
1.2.1 MATERIALS														
FOR CURRENT USE...		15 547	7 360	10 724		9 550							43 181	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR...		392	5 970	5 487		256							12 105	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES...														
1.2.4 RENT COSTS...														
1.2.5 OTHER...		121	26	26		6 437				136			6 746	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION...		13 465	23 143	19 188		1 401							57 197	202
2.1 PROCUREMENT AND		11 206	21 254	17 479									49 939	176
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES...														
2.1.2 MISSILES...		536	1 743	10 630									12 909	
INCL. CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS...		2 710	2 348	2 532									7 590	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND BOMBS														

UNITED KINGDOM (100 000 POUNDS STERLING)

FORCE GROUPS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
RESOURCE COSTS														
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS.....		21	14 509	1									14 531	--
2.1.5 ARMoured VEHICLES.....		1 419	27	98									1 544	--
2.1.6 ARTILLERY.....		157	3	12									182	--
2.1.7 OTHER														
ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS.....		251	5	17									273	--
2.1.8 AMMUNITION.....		1 847	1 733	550									4 130	--
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS		2 378	676	3 510									6 564	150
2.1.10 NON-ARMoured VEHICLES		1 877	210	129									2 216	26
2.1.11 OTHER.....														
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....		2 259	1 889	1 709		1 401							7 258	26
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS.....														--
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES.....														--
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES.....														--
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.....														--
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES.....														--
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES.....														--
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES.....														--
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.....														--

UNITED KINGDOM (100 000 POUNDS STERLING)

FORCE GROUPS /	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT, ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE KEEPING (11)			
RESOURCE COSTS	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2.9 COMMAND AND ADM. FACILITIES...														26
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS...														-
2.2.11 SHELTERS...														-
2.2.12 LAND...														-
2.2.13 OTHER...														-
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT...														6
3.1 BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH...														6
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION...														-
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)...		58 840	52 774	51 666		22 976				136			186 392	701

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: not applicable.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: not applicable.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines (see annex), respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: not applicable.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o), the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: not available.

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land: £31.505 million;

(b) Real estate other than land: £44.148 million;

(c) Equipment: £38 million;

(d) Services: not available;

(e) Other: not available.

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Available</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	X		
Exports of military equipment	X		
Such exports divided by:			
(i) Countries			X
(ii) Regions	X		
Imports of military equipment	X		
Such imports divided by:			
(i) Countries			X
(ii) Regions	X		

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

ANNEX I

Replies received from Governments not using the
reporting instrument

HUNGARY

[Original: English]

[8 June 1988]

1. The Government of the Hungarian People's Republic endorses the principles on the reduction of military budgets as set forth in paragraph 89 of the Final Document of the Tenth Special Session of the General Assembly, its first special session devoted to disarmament (resolution S-10/2).
2. It is a deplorable fact, however, that the significant efforts exerted by the United Nations in this field since 1978 have produced little concrete result, although the process of détente experienced during the past period of international life and the success of Soviet-American bilateral disarmament have created a favourable atmosphere for the reduction of military budgets. More efficient steps are required not only by the more favourable international atmosphere, but also by the challenge which the crisis-ridden world economy has posed to mankind. The grave economic and social difficulties make it increasingly necessary for the enormous funds swallowed up by military budgets to be switched, at least in part, to the service of economic and social development.
3. No significant and rapid breakthrough can be expected to occur in this field, however. Results can only be achieved if States show a spirit of initiative, act voluntarily, reach common accords, unanimously accept the methods of reduction (or freeze) and observe the principle of progressivity.
4. It should be an important task for the appropriate organs of the United Nations to embrace the forward-oriented initiatives of States and to bring them to a common denominator, but this latter aspect calls for States to accept certain compromises and to display a certain degree of self-restraint.
5. Gradual and goal-oriented action and the spirit of initiative may lead to the conclusion of agreements and treaties that will institutionalize major cuts in military budgets under the auspices of the United Nations.
6. In addition to its immediate impact (release of financial resources), the reduction of military budgets would have a highly positive effect on the entire process of disarmament and would contribute to reducing the actual military threat or decreasing the sense of it, thereby restraining the "arming urge", the arms race, induced by that sense.
7. At the same time, the Government of the Hungarian People's Republic considers the reduction of military budgets to be a significant confidence-building measure

/...

likely to give an impulse to other joint efforts in the field of reducing military budgets, primarily the reporting of military expenditures, and to promote the solution of problems such as the elaboration of the financial or budgetary comparability of armed forces with different equipment and structures which stand in the way of progress.

8. The removal of such technical obstacles is no easy task, but the Government of the Hungarian People's Republic is doing its utmost to promote its solution by a thorough analysis of the technical problems involved, thereby increasing the efficiency of the efforts aimed at advancing the cause of confidence and openness among States, social progress, and, last but not least, disarmament.

SAMOA

[Original: English]

[26 February 1988]

The Permanent Representative of Samoa to the United Nations presents his compliments to the Secretary-General of the United Nations and in response to the latter's note dated 16 February 1988 has the honour to report that Samoa does not maintain military forces.

ANNEX II

Reporting instrument and accompanying instructions

Instrument for standardised international reporting
of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: _____

Fiscal year: _____
day month year/day month year

National currency and unit of measure: _____

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total
military expenditures)

Matrix

Resource code	Force group	Land forces	Naval forces	Air forces	Other combat forces	Central support administration and command		Para-military forces	Military assistance			Total military expenditures (1-13)	Civilian defence
						Support	Command		Para-military	Threat	On Peacekeeping		
1.	SENEGAL CODE	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1.1	Personnel												
1.1.1	Conservatory												
1.1.2	Other military personnel incl. reserves												
1.1.3	Civilian personnel												
1.2	Structures and equipment												
1.2.1	Materials for current use												
1.2.2	Maintenance and repair												
1.2.3	Purchased services												
1.2.4	Post costs												
1.2.5	Other												
2.	EXPENDITURE FOR CURRENT OPERATIONS												
2.1	Personnel												
2.1.1	Aircraft and engines												
2.1.2	Missiles incl. conv. vehicles												
2.1.3	Surface warheads and bombs												
2.1.4	Ships and boats												
2.1.5	Armoured vehicles												
2.1.6	Artillery												
2.1.7	Other weapons and ground force weapons												
2.1.8	Ammunition												
2.1.9	Electronics and communications												
2.1.10	Non-armoured vehicles												
2.1.11	Other												
2.2	Construction												
2.2.1	Airbases, airfields												
2.2.2	Missile sites												

/...

Matrix (continued)

Peace-keeping functions	Strategic function g/	Land forces	Naval forces	Air forces	Other combat forces	Central support administration and command g/		Inter- military support g/	Military assistance g/			Total military expenditure (1-12)	Civil defense g/
						Support	Command		Peace territory	Neutral territory	Other territory		
2.2.3 Naval bases and facilities	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
2.2.4 Electronics com. g/													
2.2.5 Personnel facilities													
2.2.6 Medical facilities													
2.2.7 Training facilities g/													
2.2.8 Warehouses, depots etc. g/													
2.2.9 Command and adn. facilities													
2.2.10 Port facilities													
2.2.11 Shelters g/													
2.2.12 Land g/													
2.2.13 Other													
3. Infrastructure and communications g/													
3.1 Roads and related facilities													
3.2 Communications, facilities and equipment													
4. Other (1-13)													

INSTRUCTIONS

Part 1General guidelines

1. The reporting instrument is in the form of a matrix whose vertical axis details expenditures by type of resource costs and whose horizontal axis details expenditures by type of force groups. Concerning the resource costs, the matrix has a pyramidal structure in order to permit reporting on different levels of aggregation. The vertical axis consists of three main cost categories, namely (1) operating costs; (2) procurement and construction; (3) research and development. Each of these categories is then disaggregated into different subcategories and most of the subcategories into sub-subcategories. The figure given for each main category should be equal to the sum of its respective subcategories, and the figure given for each subcategory should be equal to the sum of its respective sub-subcategories.
2. It is desirable that data should be reported for all types of force groups and all categories of resource costs at all aggregation levels provided in the matrix. If this is not possible, the available data should be submitted.
3. The figures to be reported should show actual military expenditures of the latest fiscal year for which data are available. The amounts shall be reported in the respondent's national currency and in current prices, that is, in prices prevailing in the reporting year. The unit of measure in which expenditures are reported may be the standard currency unit itself (that is, pound, rial, etc.) or a commonly used multiple number of units. This number, however, should not be larger than one ten thousandth of the total amount of the country's military expenditures. For example, if total military expenditures are 78,453,296 national currency units, the reported amounts may be expressed in units as large as $1/10,000 \times 78,453,296 (= 7,845)$. That is, the reporting unit of measure may be expressed in thousands of currency units.
4. For the sake of uniformity and clarity of presentation, only the following conventional symbols should be used as required:

- = nil
- N = negligible or less than half of the unit employed
- () = provisional
- .. = not applicable
- ... = not available

The use of blanks or symbols other than those listed above should be avoided. If, however, States feel compelled to use blanks or other symbols, they are requested to give clear explanations of their meaning.

5. It is desirable that data should be reported for all types of force groups and all categories of resource costs, at all levels of aggregation provided in the matrix. If it is not possible to present figures representing expenditures for a certain force group due to unavailability of data, it is understood that these expenditures should be included in one or more of the other force groups, or at least in the total. For the same reason, if respondents find it possible to supply data on resource costs only for higher (and not for lower) levels of aggregation, they are requested to present the figures on the level of aggregation they find appropriate.

6. With a view to the further refinement of the reporting instrument, the States are requested to comment upon any technical or other difficulties that they may encounter when filling in the matrix and to recommend such changes of the matrix as they may find advisable. Such comments should be attached to the completed matrix.

Specific guidelines

The following comments and interpretations are related to those items in the matrix that seem to need some special clarifications. The small letters denoting paragraphs correspond to the notes in the matrix. As has already been pointed out in the introduction, respondents are requested to describe the nature of problems of interpretation that may arise when filling in the matrix.

Force groups (column headings)

(a) Strategic forces

Respondents are requested to report their expenditures on strategic nuclear arms by applying the definitions elaborated in the SALT II Treaty. Should these definitions not be applicable, respondents are requested to explain their definitions used. Reported data should include expenditures on all forces or units that are specifically equipped and trained to operate systems for carrying and delivering such arms. Expenditures on other nuclear arms and forces should be reported under the respective branch of the armed forces.

(b) Central support, administration and command (columns 6 and 7)

Columns 6 and 7 should include supporting activities that are common to more than one of the types of forces covered by columns 1 to 5. Column 6 should include all support activities which, in many cases, may be carried out by special common agencies, while expenditures associated with central command and direction of the military forces should be placed in column 7. The latter would include central and regional military staff with authority over more than one type of force, including the Ministry of Defense administrative function.

(c) Paramilitary forces (column 8)

The term paramilitary can apply to a variety of forces. Such forces may be intended to guard the national frontiers, mainly against such activities as illegal migration, smuggling or guerrilla infiltration. In other cases, their chief

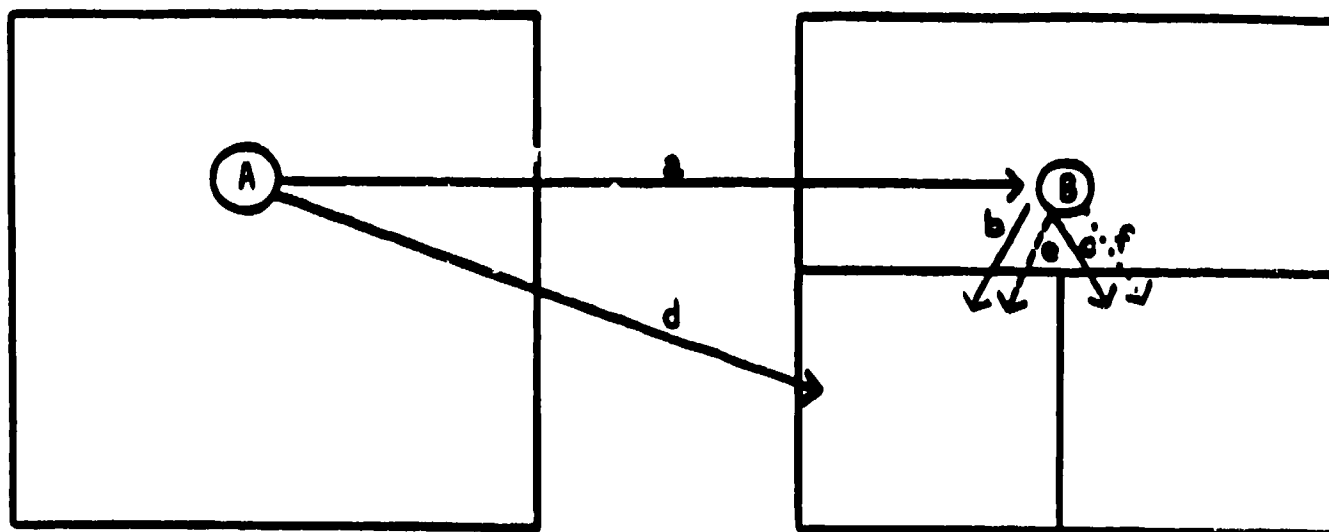
mission is the maintenance of internal security. Such forces may also be usable against an external armed enemy.

For present purposes, it is necessary to identify those elements that should be included in the military sector and those which should not. It seems reasonable to include in paramilitary forces those units, formations, etc., that are organized, equipped and behave in a similar way to the armed forces, and which could carry out combat actions of the same nature in terms of goal, area and results as those performed by the armed forces.

If respondents present figures under this heading, it is requested that a short description of the functions of these forces be attached to the matrix.

(d) Military assistance (columns 9, 10 and 11)

Figure showing the ways along which military assistance can be granted



Explanations

Military assistance may be given from one country A to another B (flow a) and channelled through the State budget of the receiving country, either to allied forces stationed on this country's territory (flow b) or to the military sector of the receiving country (flow c).

Military assistance may also be given directly to allied forces stationed on another country's territory without passing through any other country's budget (flow d). (A country's support of its own military forces abroad shall not be reported as military assistance. Such expenditures shall instead be reported in columns 1 to 7.)

Military assistance may finally be given by a country to allied forces stationed on the country's own territory (flow e). Expenditures of country B for its own military forces from its own resources are designated as flow f.

Conclusions

Respondents such as country A are requested to report the sum of the flows a and d, i.e., all their military assistance granted to recipients abroad. This should be done in column 10. Respondents such as country B are requested to report the sum of the flows b and e, i.e., all their military assistance to allied forces stationed on their own territory. This should be done in column 9. The flows c and f, i.e., expenditure for the country's own military forces should accordingly be reported in columns 1 to 7.

There is a risk of double counting in so far as b and c are part of the same flow as a. The same money may thus be reported twice, both by country A and country B. In order to avoid such double counting, all respondents are requested below to report the total amount of military assistance received from abroad, i.e., the sum of the flow a. In cases where a country is both a donor and a recipient of military assistance, it is requested that both columns 9 and 10 be filled in.

Respondents are also requested to report any additional expenditures made in the reporting year by the country specifically for the purpose of supplying troops and equipment for United Nations peace-keeping activities. These expenditures should be shown in column 11 of the matrix, net of any compensation from external sources.

(e) Civil defence (column 14)

This requirement is intended to apply to expenditures for the protection, by other than customary military means, of civilian populations and facilities against danger of hostilities and disasters. Examples are expenditures on shelters and on plans and preparations for the evacuation and subsequent maintenance of civilians from areas under threat of attack. For an exhaustive definition of civil defence, respondents are referred to article 61 of the Additional Protocol of 1977 to the Geneva Convention of 1949. Reporting on civil defence is a question primarily for countries with strategic forces.

Resource costs (row headings)

(f) Personnel (row 1.1)

As the aim should be to exclude payments for past services, but to include payments for current and future services, the figures should include the direct payments made to personnel as well as other personnel compensation expenditures made by the employer, such as taxes, pension fees and other contributions. If such data are unavailable, expenditures on past services like pensions might serve as a

surrogate, particularly if numbers of personnel remain level. In any event, an explanation of the nature of the data submitted should accompany the report.

(g) Conscripts (row 1.1.2)

The costs of conscripts should be valued in terms of actual payments. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, respondents are requested to provide in part II below, information on appropriate average civilian wage rates as well as information on the quantity of civilian labour foregone by the use of conscripts.

(h) Materials for current use (row 1.2.1)

This item should include purchases of food, clothing, petroleum products, training materials (excluding ordnance and ammunition), medical materials, office supplies and the like.

(i) Maintenance and repair (row 1.2.2)

This item should include both contract services for repair and maintenance of equipment and facilities and purchases of parts, materials and tools for repair and maintenance of equipment and facilities.

In some cases, repairs may be intended not only to restore the quality and performance of equipment and facilities, but also to improve the quality or modify the performance. Such activities are to some extent to be regarded as investments. These major modifications and major repairs, containing substantial investment elements, should be reported under the cost categories 2.1 (Procurement) or 2.2 (Construction).

In any case, respondents are requested to describe the procedure chosen and to explain their current accounting practices or rules concerning the possible investment elements in major modification and repair activities. Such comments should be attached to the completed matrix.

(j) Purchased services (row 1.2.3)

This item should include expenditures for various kinds of purchased services, such as travel expenses, postal charges, printing expenses and other.

(k) Rent costs (row 1.2.4)

If capital costs for real estate belonging to the military sector do not result in actual payments, it is desirable that the rent costs to be reported be augmented by adding imputed capital costs. Such capital costs may be estimated by means of appropriate interest rates or rates of depreciation for the reporting year.

(1) Procurement (row 2.1)

A country's military potential depends not only on its procurement of military equipment but also on the rates of depreciation, depletion and retirement. Information of the latter type may not be readily available. It would, however, be highly desirable to obtain such information as is available concerning retirement and average-length-of-service rates for various kinds of equipment. Such information should be attached to the completed matrix. See also note (i) above.

(m) Armoured vehicles (row 2.1.5)

This item should include tanks, armoured personnel carriers and other armoured vehicles.

(n) Ammunition (row 2.1.8)

For the same reasons as mentioned under (1) above, it would be desirable to be able to compare the procurement figures for ammunition with corresponding consumption figures. In order to make this possible, respondents are requested in part II below to supply the latter type of information.

(o) Construction (row 2.2)

The construction of new facilities may often be connected with the acquisition of land. The expenditures of the military sector for the acquisition of land should be reported separately under 2.2.12 (Land).

(p) Electronics, etc. (row 2.2.4)

This item should also include communications and related structures and facilities.

(q) Training facilities (row 2.2.7)

This item should include expenditures for construction of fixed installations for training purposes, such as firing ranges, obstacle courses and others.

(r) Warehouses, depots, etc. (row 2.2.8)

This item should also include repair and maintenance facilities.

(s) Shelters (row 2.2.11)

Since it may not be possible to distinguish between fortifications and shelters for military personnel, respondents are requested to report all such costs under 2.2.10 (Fortifications), and to reserve item 2.2.11 (Shelters) for shelters that are constructed mainly for the purpose of protecting the civilian population.

(t) Land (row 2.2.12)

Information on sales of land by the military sector is requested in part II below.

(u) Research and development (row 3)

A distinction between the two subdivisions of this item could be made according to the degree to which research activities are object-oriented, i.e., #connected with the creation of a concrete product such as a specific weapon system. Basic and applied but not object-oriented research may accordingly fall under the subdivision 3.1, while mainly object-oriented research would come under the subdivision 3.2 together with the development activities which are regarded as always object-destinated.

Where the respondents find difficulties in dealing with the subcategories, they are requested to make comments along these lines and to attach such comments to the completed matrix.

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer:
(wage per period of time, currency unit)

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity costs.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer:
(number of man-years)

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer:
(amount)

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in columns 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition:

Sales from the military sector of:

- (a) Land
- (b) Real estate other than land
- (c) Equipment
- (d) Services
- (e) Other

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	<u>Answer</u>	
	<u>Available</u>	<u>Not available</u>
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Exports of military equipment	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(ii) Regions	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Imports of military equipment	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(ii) Regions	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.
