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SECOND COMMITTEE
Agenda item 12

REPORT OF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL

Note by the Secretary-General

1. By decision 42/432 of 11 December 1987, the General Assembly decided (a) to transmit the draft resolution entitled "Implementation of section II of the annex to General Assembly resolution 32/197 on the restructuring of the economic and social sectors of the United Nations system" to the Economic and Social Council and, through it, to the Special Commission of the Economic and Social Council on the In-depth Study of the United Nations Intergovernmental Structure and Functions in the Economic and Social Fields; and (b) to consider this matter anew at its forty-third session in the light of the report of the Economic and Social Council on the in-depth study of the United Nations intergovernmental structure and functions in the economic and social fields. The Assembly at its thirty-seventh session had referred the draft resolution to its thirty-ninth session for consideration (decision 37/442) and at its thirty-ninth session had referred the draft resolution to its forty-second session (decision 39/436). The text of the draft resolution is reproduced in the annex below.

2. It may also be recalled that the Assembly, in section VI of its decision 37/442 of 20 December 1987, decided to review the implementation of all aspects of its resolution 32/197 on the restructuring of the economic and social sectors of the United Nations system at its thirty-ninth session and thereafter once every three years, without prejudice to its future decisions regarding the periodicity of such consideration.

3. In this connection, the attention of the Assembly is drawn to the fact that the Economic and Social Council, by decision 1987/112 of 6 February 1987, in order to carry out the in-depth study of the United Nations intergovernmental structure and functions in the economic and social fields and its secretariat support structures, as called for by the Assembly in resolution 41/213 of 19 December 1986, established a Special Commission of the Economic and Social Council on the In-depth

Study of the United Nations Intergovernmental Structure and Functions in the Economic and Social Fields.

4. The Council, by decision 1988/11 of 29 July 1988, decided:

(a) To take note of the report of the Special Commission of the Economic and Social Council on the In-depth Study of the United Nations Intergovernmental Structure and Functions in the Economic and Social Fields; 1/

(b) To transmit the report to the General Assembly at its forty-third session for consideration and appropriate action.

ANNEX

Implementation of section II of the annex to General Assembly
resolution 32/197 on the restructuring of the economic and
social sectors of the United Nations system

The General Assembly,

Recalling its resolutions 3201 (S-VI) and 3202 (S-VI) of 1 May 1974, containing the Declaration and the Programme of Action on the Establishment of a New International Economic Order, and 3281 (XXIX) of 12 December 1974, containing the Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States,

Recalling its resolution 3362 (S-VII) of 16 September 1975, by which it, inter alia, established the Ad Hoc Committee on the Restructuring of the Economic and Social Sectors of the United Nations System for the purpose of preparing detailed action proposals with a view to initiating the process of restructuring the United Nations system so as to make it more fully capable of dealing with problems of international economic co-operation and development in a comprehensive and effective manner and to make it more responsive to the requirements of the provisions of the Declaration and the Programme of Action on the Establishment of a New International Economic Order, as well as those of the Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States,

Recalling also its resolution 32/197 of 20 December 1977, by which it, inter alia, endorsed the conclusions and recommendations of the Ad Hoc Committee,

Recalling further its resolution 33/202 of 29 January 1979, in which it, inter alia, requested certain actions and measures within the framework of the implementation of the conclusions and recommendations of the Ad Hoc Committee,

Reaffirming that the process of restructuring the economic and social sectors of the United Nations system is an integral part of the efforts required to ensure the equitable, full and effective participation of the developing countries in the formulation and application of all decisions within the United Nations system in the field of development and international economic co-operation,

Taking note of Economic and Social Council decision 1979/57 of 2 August 1979, concerning the implementation of section II of the annex to General Assembly resolution 32/197,

Recalling, in particular, paragraph 13 of the annex to its resolution 32/197,

Taking into account the provisions of paragraph 7 of its resolution 34/212 of 19 December 1979,

Bearing in mind its decision 34/453 of 19 December 1979,

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1. Notes with regret paragraph (a) of Economic and Social Council decision 1979/57, concerning the implementation of section II of the annex to General Assembly resolution 32/197;

2. Recognizes the imperative need to enable the General Assembly to focus its attention on the major global issues relating to development and international economic co-operation, and to deal with other issues on a less frequent basis;

3. Recognizes also that expansion of the membership of the Economic and Social Council to include all States Members of the United Nations as full members would make the Council a more effective organ for carrying out the functions assigned to it in the Charter of the United Nations and for discharging the responsibilities laid down in section II of the annex to General Assembly resolution 32/197, as well as for assisting the Assembly as may be requested by it;

4. Decides therefore to adopt, in accordance with Article 108 of the Charter, the following amendment to the Charter and to submit it for ratification by the States Members of the United Nations:

"Article 61

"1. The Economic and Social Council shall consist of all the States Members of the United Nations;

"2. Each member of the Economic and Social Council shall have one representative";

5. Urges all Member States to ratify the above amendment in accordance with their respective constitutional processes as soon as possible and to deposit their instruments of ratification with the Secretary-General;

6. Decides to delete, as from the date of the entry into force of the above amendment, rules 145 and 146 of the rules of procedure of the General Assembly;

7. Recommends that the Economic and Social Council should decide at its organizational session for 1981 that, as from 1981, its sessional committees should be open to the participation of all States as full members;

8. Recommends further that, until the amendment to the Charter set out in paragraph 4 above enters into force, the consideration of all substantive questions should be entrusted by the Economic and Social Council to its sessional committees;

9. Decides to discontinue the Intergovernmental Committee on Science and Technology for Development and the Preparatory Committee for the United Nations Conference on New and Renewable Sources of Energy;

10. Decides also that the General Assembly will be directly assisted by the Council in respect of the review and appraisal of the International Development

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Strategy for the Third United Nations Development Decade, ^{a/} and accordingly requests the Council to make adequate time provisions to that end;

11. Decides, in pursuance of the provisions of paragraph 11 (d) of the annex to its resolution 32/197, that the preparation of all future ad hoc conferences in the economic and social fields will be directly assumed by the Economic and Social Council;

12. Decides further not to establish, in future, subsidiary bodies for the purpose of undertaking functions of a permanent or ongoing nature, but to assign such functions to the Economic and Social Council, as provided for in Article 66, paragraph 3, of the Charter;

13. Requests the Economic and Social Council to discontinue the Commission for Social Development, the Population Commission, the Commission on the Status of Women, the Committee on Natural Resources and the Commission on Transnational Corporations, while retaining the Intergovernmental Working Group on a Code of Conduct until completion of its mandate;

14. Requests the Economic and Social Council, in adopting its biennial programme of work for 1981 and 1982 at its organizational session for 1981, to make provision for the consideration of the following questions on the dates and at the venues indicated:

1981

- (a) Population questions, including review, as appropriate, of the World Population Plan of Action (New York, 26 January-4 February);
- (b) Social development questions (Vienna, 9-19 February);
- (c) Science and technology for development (New York, 16-20 March or 26 May-5 June);
- (d) Preparations for the United Nations Conference on New and Renewable Sources of Energy (New York, 30 March-10 April);
- (e) Programme for the Decade for Action to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination (New York, 14-17 April);
- (f) Natural resources (New York, 27 April-5 May);
- (g) Transnational corporations (New York, 18-28 May);

^{a/} General Assembly resolution 35/56, annex.

- (h) Human rights and related questions (Geneva, May/June (10 days));
- (i) Final session of the Preparatory Committee for the United Nations Conference on New and Renewable Sources of Energy (New York, 8-26 June);
- (j) Economic programme and co-ordination questions ~~b/~~ (Geneva, 1-24 July);
- (k) Special economic and disaster relief assistance (New York, September (one week));

1982

- (a) Questions relating to the status of women, including the Programme of Action for the Second Half of the United Nations Decade for Women (Vienna, February/March (10 days));
- (b) Programme for the Decade for Action to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination (New York, April (one week));
- (c) Science and technology for development (New York, April (one week));
- (d) Human rights and related questions (New York, May (10 days));

~~b/~~ This session in 1981 will include, inter alia, the following questions, on the understanding that new adjustments will have to be made in the light of future decisions of the General Assembly regarding further rationalization of its work:

- (a) General debate on economic and social policy;
- (b) Regional co-operation;
- (c) Operational activities;
- (d) Food;
- (e) Environment;
- (f) Industrial development;
- (g) Human settlements;
- (h) Co-operation and co-ordination of United Nations system activities;
- (i) Administrative matters: calendar etc.

- (e) Transnational corporations (New York, May (10 days));
- (f) Economic, programme and co-ordination questions (Geneva, July (four weeks));
- (g) Special economic and disaster relief assistance (New York, September (one week));

15. Requests the Economic and Social Council, as part of the measures required to attain the purposes of the present resolution, to revise, as necessary, its rules of procedure in order to ensure the adequate functioning of the Council until the amendment to the Charter set out in paragraph 4 above enters into force;

16. Recommends, in the context of the above, that the Economic and Social Council, at its organizational session for 1981 and thereafter, should elect, among representatives of the States Members of the United Nations, those who are to preside over each of the sessional committees when dealing with each question listed in paragraph 14 above; in the transitional period, those representatives would participate in the meetings of the Bureau of the Council, if they are not members thereof;

17. Decides, in accordance with paragraph 7 of its resolution 34/212, that beginning in 1981, it will give consideration to the following questions in accordance with the schedule outlined and that, in the intervening years, the Economic and Social Council will give substantive consideration and action to those items in the context of its own programme of work:

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| (a) Report of the Economic and Social Council | Annually; |
| (b) Development and international economic co-operation | Annually, with the exception of the following subjects: <u>c/</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none">(a) International development strategy (once every two years, beginning in 1982);(b) Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States (once every five years, beginning in 1985);(e) Science and technology for development (once every two years, beginning in 1981); |

c/ Based on the sub-items on the agenda for the thirty-fifth session of the General Assembly, under item 61.

