



**Convention to Combat
Desertification**

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**STATUS OF RATIFICATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS CONVENTION TO
COMBAT DESERTIFICATION**

Note by the secretariat

1. The text of the Convention was adopted at the Headquarters of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, at Paris on 17 June 1994; it was opened for signature at Paris on 14 and 15 October 1994, and thereafter at United Nations Headquarters in New York until 13 October 1995. By that date, the Convention had received 115 signatures. The Convention entered into force on 26 December 1996. Those States that have not signed the Convention may accede to it at any time.
2. For the States that ratify, accept or approve the Convention or accede thereto after the date of entry into force, the Convention shall enter into force on the ninetieth day after the date of deposit by such State of its instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession.
3. This document contains information concerning dates of signature and ratification received by the Secretary-General of the United Nations, as Depositary, as at 7 March 2001.
4. The information is presented in two tables. All Parties to the Convention as at 7 March 2001 are listed in alphabetical order in table 1. The second table shows the general status of ratification of the Convention. The dates in the column on ratification are those of the receipt of the instrument of ratification or accession by the Depositary.
5. For the purpose of this document, all references to ratification include information on accession, acceptance and approval of the Convention.

Table 1. Parties to the Convention*
(as at 7 March 2001)

1. Afghanistan	63. Guatemala	123. Peru
2. Albania	64. Guinea	124. Philippines
3. Algeria	65. Guinea-	125. Portugal
4. Angola	Bissau	126. Qatar
5. Antigua and Barbuda	66. Guyana	127. Republic of Korea
6. Argentina	67. Haiti	128. Republic of Moldova
7. Armenia	68. Honduras	129. Romania
8. Australia	69. Hungary	130. Rwanda
9. Austria	70. Iceland	131. Saint Kitts and Nevis
10. Azerbaijan	71. India	132. Saint Lucia
11. Bahamas	72. Indonesia	133. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
12. Bahrain	73. Iran	134. Samoa
13. Bangladesh	74. (Islamic Republic of)	135. San Marino
14. Barbados	75. Ireland	136. Sao Tome and Principe
15. Belgium	76. Israel	137. Saudi Arabia
16. Belize	77. Italy	138. Senegal
17. Benin	78. Jamaica	139. Seychelles
18. Bolivia	79. Japan	140. Sierra Leone
19. Botswana	80. Jordan	141. Singapore
20. Brazil	Kazakhstan	142. Solomon Islands
21. Burkina Faso	81. Kenya	143. South Africa
22. Burundi	82. Kiribati	144. Spain
23. Cambodia	83. Kuwait	145. Sri Lanka
24. Cameroon	84. Kyrgyzstan	146. Sudan
25. Canada	85. Lao	147. Suriname
26. Cape Verde	People's Democratic Republic	148. Swaziland
27. Central African Republic	86. Lebanon	149. Sweden
28. Chad	87. Lesotho	150. Switzerland
29. Chile	88. Liberia	151. Syrian Arab Republic
30. China	89. Libyan	152. Tajikistan
31. Colombia	Arab Jamahiriya	153. Togo
32. Comoros	90. Liechtenstein	154. Tonga
33. Congo	91. Luxembourg	155. Trinidad and Tobago
34. Cook Islands	92. Madagascar	156. Tunisia
35. Costa Rica	93. Malaysia	157. Turkey
36. Côte d'Ivoire	94. Malawi	158. Turkmenistan
37. Croatia	95. Mali	159. Tuvalu
38. Cuba	96. Malta	160. Uganda
39. Cyprus	97. Marshall Islands	161. United Arab Emirates
40. Czech Republic	98. Mauritania	162. United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
41. Democratic Republic of the Congo	99. Mauritius	163. United Republic of Tanzania
42. Denmark	100. Mexico	164. United States of America
43. Djibouti	101. Micronesia (Federated States of)	165. Uruguay
44. Dominica	102. Monaco	166. Uzbekistan
45. Dominican Republic	103. Mongolia	167. Vanuatu
46. Ecuador	104. Morocco	168. Venezuela
47. Egypt	105. Mozambique	169. Viet Nam
48. El Salvador	106. Myanmar	170. Yemen
49. Equatorial Guinea	107. Namibia	171. Zambia
50. Eritrea	108. Nauru	172. Zimbabwe
51. Ethiopia	109. Nepal	
52. European Community	110. Netherlands	
53. Fiji	111. New Zealand	
54. Finland	112. Nicaragua	
55. France	113. Niger	
56. Gabon	114. Nigeria	
57. Gambia	115. Niue	
58. Georgia	116. Norway	
59. Germany	117. Oman	
60. Ghana	118. Pakistan	
61. Greece	119. Palau	
62. Grenada	120. Panama	
	121. Papua New Guinea	
	122. Paraguay	

* Bulgaria has ratified the Convention but has not yet become Parties to it (see table 2).

Table 2. Status of ratification
(R=Ratification, Ac=Accession, At=Acceptance)

Country	Signature	Ratification	Entry into force
1. Afghanistan		01/11/95(Ac)	26/12/96
2. Albania		27/04/00(Ac)	26/07/00
3. Algeria	14/10/94	22/05/96(R)	26/12/96
4. Angola	14/10/94	30/06/97(R)	28/09/97
5. Antigua and Barbuda	04/04/95	06/06/97(R)	04/09/97
6. Argentina	15/10/94	06/01/97(R)	06/04/97
7. Armenia	14/10/94	02/07/97(R)	30/09/97
8. Australia	14/10/94	15/05/00(R)	13/08/00
9. Austria		02/06/97(Ac)	31/08/97
10. Azerbaijan		10/08/98(Ac)	08/11/98
11. Bahamas		10/11/00(Ac)	08/02/01
12. Bahrain		14/07/97(Ac)	12/10/97
13. Bangladesh	14/10/94	26/01/96(R)	26/12/96
14. Barbados		14/05/97(Ac)	12/08/97
15. Belgium		30/06/97(Ac)	28/09/97
16. Belize		23/07/98(Ac)	21/10/98
17. Benin	14/10/94	29/08/96(R)	26/12/96
18. Bolivia	14/10/94	01/08/96(R)	26/12/96
19. Botswana	12/10/95	11/09/96(R)	26/12/96
20. Brazil	14/10/94	25/06/97(R)	23/09/97
21. Bulgaria		21/02/01(Ac)	22/05/01
22. Burkina Faso	14/10/94	26/01/96(R)	26/12/96
23. Burundi	14/10/94	06/01/97(R)	06/04/97
24. Cambodia	15/10/94	18/08/97(R)	16/11/97
25. Cameroon	14/10/94	29/05/97(R)	27/08/97
26. Canada	14/10/94	01/12/95(R)	26/12/96
27. Cape Verde	14/10/94	08/05/95(R)	26/12/96
28. Central African Republic	14/10/94	05/09/96(R)	26/12/96
29. Chad	14/10/94	27/09/96(R)	26/12/96
30. Chile	03/03/95	11/11/97(R)	09/01/98
31. China	14/10/94	18/02/97(R)	19/05/97
32. Colombia	14/10/94	08/06/99(R)	06/09/99
33. Comoros	14/10/94	03/03/98(R)	01/06/98
34. Congo	15/10/94	12/07/99(R)	11/10/99
35. Cook Islands		21/08/98(Ac)	19/11/98
36. Costa Rica	15/10/94	05/01/98(R)	05/04/98
37. Côte d'Ivoire	15/10/94	04/03/97(R)	02/06/97
38. Croatia	15/10/94	06/10/00(At)	04/01/01
39. Cuba	15/10/94	13/03/97(R)	11/06/97
40. Cyprus		29/03/00(Ac)	27/06/00
41. Czech Republic		25/01/00(Ac)	24/04/00
42. Democratic Republic of the Congo	14/10/94	12/09/97(R)	11/11/97

Country	Signature	Ratification	Entry into force
43. Denmark	15/10/94	22/12/95(R)	26/12/96
44. Djibouti	15/10/94	12/06/97(R)	10/08/97
45. Dominica		08/12/97(Ac)	08/03/98
46. Dominican Republic		26/06/97(Ac)	24/09/97
47. Ecuador	19/01/95	06/09/95(R)	26/12/96
48. Egypt	14/10/94	07/07/95(R)	26/12/96
49. El Salvador		27/06/97(Ac)	25/09/97
50. Equatorial Guinea	14/10/94	27/06/97(R)	25/09/97
51. Eritrea	14/10/94	14/08/96(R)	26/12/96
52. Ethiopia	15/10/94	27/06/97(R)	25/09/97
53. Fiji		26/08/98(Ac)	24/11/98
54. Finland	15/10/94	20/09/95(At)	26/12/96
55. France	14/10/94	12/06/97(R)	10/09/98
56. Gabon		06/09/96(Ac)	26/12/96
57. Gambia	14/10/94	11/06/96(R)	26/12/96
58. Georgia	15/10/94	23/07/99(R)	21/10/99
59. Germany	14/10/94	10/07/96(R)	26/12/96
60. Ghana	15/10/94	27/12/96(R)	27/03/97
61. Greece	14/10/94	05/05/97(R)	03/08/97
62. Grenada		28/05/97(Ac)	25/09/97
63. Guatemala		10/09/98(Ac)	09/12/98
64. Guinea	14/10/94	23/06/97(R)	21/09/97
65. Guinea-Bissau	15/10/94	27/10/95(R)	26/12/96
66. Guyana		26/06/97(Ac)	24/09/97
67. Haiti	15/10/94	25/09/96(R)	26/12/96
68. Honduras	22/02/95	25/06/97(R)	23/09/97
69. Hungary		13/07/99(Ac)	11/10/99
70. Iceland		03/06/97(Ac)	01/09/97
71. India	14/10/94	17/12/96(R)	17/03/97
72. Indonesia	15/10/94	31/08/98(R)	29/11/98
73. Iran (Islamic Republic of)	14/10/94	29/04/97(R)	28/07/97
74. Ireland	15/10/94	31/07/97(R)	29/10/97
75. Israel	14/10/94	26/03/96(R)	26/12/96
76. Italy	14/10/94	23/06/97(R)	21/09/97
77. Jamaica		12/11/97(Ac)	12/03/98
78. Japan	14/10/94	11/09/98(At)	10/12/98
79. Jordan	13/04/95	21/10/96(R)	19/01/97
80. Kazakhstan	14/10/94	09/07/97(R)	07/10/97
81. Kenya	14/10/94	24/06/97(R)	22/09/97
82. Kiribati		08/09/98(Ac)	07/12/98
83. Kyrgyzstan		19/09/97(Ac)	18/12/97
84. Kuwait	22/09/95	27/06/97(R)	25/09/97
85. Lao People's Democratic Republic	30/08/95	20/09/96(At)	26/12/96

Country	Signature	Ratification	Entry into force
86. Lebanon	14/10/94	16/05/96(R)	26/12/96
87. Lesotho	15/10/94	12/09/95(R)	26/12/96
88. Liberia		02/03/98(Ac)	31/05/98
89. Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	15/10/94	22/07/96(R)	26/12/96
90. Liechtenstein		29/12/99(Ac)	28/03/00
91. Luxembourg	14/10/94	04/02/97(R)	05/05/97
92. Madagascar	14/10/94	25/06/97(R)	23/09/97
93. Malaysia	06/10/95	25/06/97(R)	23/09/97
94. Malawi	17/01/95	13/06/96(R)	26/12/96
95. Mali	15/10/94	31/10/95(R)	26/12/96
96. Malta	15/10/94	30/01/98(R)	30/04/98
97. Marshall Islands		02/06/98(Ac)	31/08/98
98. Mauritania	14/10/94	07/08/96(R)	26/12/96
99. Mauritius	17/03/95	23/01/96(R)	26/12/96
100. Mexico	15/10/94	03/04/95(R)	26/12/96
101. Micronesia (Federated States of)	12/12/94	25/03/96(R)	26/12/96
102. Monaco		05/03/99(Ac)	03/06/99
103. Mongolia	15/10/94	03/09/96(R)	26/12/96
104. Morocco	15/10/94	07/11/96(R)	06/02/97
105. Mozambique	28/09/95	13/03/97(R)	11/06/97
106. Myanmar		02/01/97(Ac)	02/04/97
107. Namibia	24/10/94	16/05/97(R)	14/08/97
108. Nauru		22/09/98(Ac)	21/12/98
109. Nepal	12/10/95	15/10/96(R)	13/01/97
110. Netherlands ^a	15/10/94	27/06/95(At)	26/12/96
111. New Zealand ^b		07/09/00(Ac)	06/12/00
112. Nicaragua	21/11/94	17/02/98(R)	18/05/98
113. Niger	14/10/94	19/01/96(R)	26/12/96
114. Nigeria	31/10/94	08/07/97(R)	06/10/97
115. Niue		14/08/98(Ac)	12/11/98
116. Norway	15/10/94	30/08/96(R)	26/12/96
117. Oman		23/07/96(Ac)	26/12/96
118. Pakistan	15/10/94	24/02/97(R)	25/05/97
119. Palau		15/06/99(Ac)	13/09/99
120. Panama	22/02/95	04/04/96(R)	26/12/96
121. Papua New Guinea		06/12/00(Ac)	06/03/01
122. Paraguay	01/12/94	15/01/97(R)	15/04/97
123. Peru	15/10/94	09/11/95(R)	26/12/96
124. Philippines	08/12/94	10/02/00(R)	10/05/00
125. Portugal	14/10/94	01/04/96(R)	26/12/96
126. Qatar		15/03/99(Ac)	13/06/99
127. Republic of Korea	14/10/94	17/08/99(R)	15/11/99
128. Republic of Moldova		10/03/99(Ac)	08/06/99

Country	Signature	Ratification	Entry into force
129. Romania		19/08/98(Ac)	17/11/98
130. Rwanda	22/06/95	22/10/98(R)	20/01/99
131. Saint Kitts and Nevis		30/06/97(Ac)	28/09/97
132. Saint Lucia		02/07/97(Ac)	30/09/97
133. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	15/10/94	16/03/98(R)	14/06/98
134. Samoa		21/08/98(Ac)	19/11/98
135. San Marino		23/07/99(Ac)	21/10/99
136. Sao Tome and Principe	04/10/95	08/07/98(R)	06/10/98
137. Saudi Arabia		25/06/97(Ac)	23/09/97
138. Senegal	14/10/94	26/07/95(R)	26/12/96
139. Seychelles	14/10/94	26/06/97(R)	24/09/97
140. Sierra Leone	11/11/94	25/09/97(R)	24/12/97
141. Singapore		26/04/99(Ac)	25/07/99
142. Solomon Islands		16/04/99(Ac)	15/07/99
143. South Africa	09/01/95	30/09/97(R)	29/12/97
144. Spain	14/10/94	30/01/96(R)	26/12/96
145. Sri Lanka		09/12/98(Ac)	09/03/99
146. Sudan	15/10/94	24/11/95(R)	26/12/96
147. Suriname		01/06/00(Ac)	30/08/00
148. Swaziland	27/07/95	07/10/96(R)	05/01/97
149. Sweden	15/10/94	12/12/95(R)	26/12/96
150. Switzerland	14/10/94	19/01/96(R)	26/12/96
151. Syrian Arab Republic	15/10/94	10/06/97(R)	08/09/97
152. Tajikistan		16/07/97(Ac)	14/10/97
153. Togo	15/10/94	04/10/95(At)	26/12/96
154. Tonga		25/09/98(Ac)	24/12/98
155. Trinidad and Tobago		08/06/00(Ac)	06/09/00
156. Tunisia	14/10/94	11/10/95(R)	26/12/96
157. Turkey	14/10/94	31/03/98(R)	29/06/98
158. Turkmenistan	27/03/95	18/09/96(R)	26/12/96
159. Tuvalu		14/09/98(Ac)	13/12/98
160. Uganda	21/11/94	25/06/97(R)	23/09/97
161. United Arab Emirates		21/10/98(Ac)	19/01/99
162. United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland ^c	14/10/94	18/10/96(R)	16/01/97
163. United Republic of Tanzania	14/10/94	19/06/97(R)	17/09/97
164. United States of America	14/10/94	17/11/00(R)	15/02/01
165. Uruguay		17/02/99(Ac)	18/05/99
166. Uzbekistan	07/12/94	31/10/95(R)	26/12/96
167. Vanuatu	28/09/95	10/08/99(R)	08/11/99
168. Venezuela		29/06/98(Ac)	27/09/98
169. Viet Nam		25/08/98(Ac)	23/11/98
170. Yemen		14/01/97(Ac)	14/04/97

Country	Signature	Ratification	Entry into force
171. Zambia	15/10/94	19/09/96(R)	26/12/96
172. Zimbabwe	15/10/94	23/09/97(R)	22/12/97
Regional Economic Integration Organization			
173. European Community	14/10/94	26/03/98(R)	24/06/98
TOTAL	115	173	

Notes:

^a For the Kingdom of the Netherlands in Europe.

^b "New Zealand declares that, consistent with the constitutional status of Tokelau and taking into account its commitment to the development of self-government through an act of self-determination under the Charter of the United Nations, this ratification shall not extend to Tokelau unless and until a Declaration to this effect is lodged by the Government of New Zealand with the Depositary on the basis of appropriate consultation with that territory."

^c For the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, the British Virgin Islands, St. Helena and Ascension Island. Subsequently, on 24 December 1996, the Government of the United Kingdom notified the Secretary-General that the Convention would apply to Montserrat.

Declarations

ALGERIA

The People's Democratic Republic of Algeria does not consider itself bound by the provisions of article 28, paragraph 2, of the [said Convention], to the effect that any dispute must be submitted to the International Court of Justice.

The People's Democratic Republic of Algeria declares that for a dispute submitted to the International Court of Justice, the consent of both parties will be necessary in each case.

AUSTRIA

"The Republic of Austria declares in accordance with article 28 of the Convention that it accepts both of the means of dispute in paragraph 2 as compulsory in relation to any Party accepting an obligation concerning one or both of these means of dispute settlement."

GUATEMALA

"The Republic of Guatemala declares that, in respect of any dispute concerning the interpretation or application of the Convention, it recognizes arbitration in accordance with procedures adopted by the Conference of the Parties in an annex as soon as practicable as a means of dispute settlement, compulsory in relation to any Party accepting the same obligation. This declaration shall remain in force until three months after written notice of its revocation has been deposited with the Depositary."

KUWAIT

With respect to the State of Kuwait, any additional regional implementation annex or any amendment to any regional implementation annex shall enter into force only upon the deposit of its instrument of ratification or accession with respect thereto.

NETHERLANDS

"The Kingdom of the Netherlands declares, in accordance with paragraph 2 of article 28 of [the said Convention] that it accepts both means of dispute settlement referred to in that paragraph as compulsory in relation to any party accepting one or both of these means of dispute settlement."

NEW ZEALAND

"Any additional regional implementation annex or any amendment to any regional implementation annex to the Convention shall enter into force for New Zealand only upon the Government of New Zealand's deposit of its instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession with respect thereto."

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Understandings:

"(1) Foreign assistance.-- The United States understands that, as a "developed country," pursuant to Article 6 of the Convention and its Annexes, it is not obligated to satisfy specific funding requirements or other specific requirements regarding the provision of any resource, including technology, to any "affected country," as defined in Article 1 of the Convention. The United States understands that ratification of the Convention does not alter its domestic legal processes to determine foreign assistance funding or programs.

"(2) Financial resources and mechanism.-- The United States understands that neither Article 20 nor Article 21 of the Convention impose obligations to provide specific levels of funding for the Global Environmental Facility, or the Global Mechanism, to carry out the objectives of the Convention, or for any other purpose.

"(3) United States land management.-- The United States understands that it is a "developed country party" as defined in Article 1 of the Convention, and that it is not required to prepare a national action program pursuant to Part III, Section 1, of the Convention. The United States also understands that no changes to its existing land management practices and programs will be required to meet its obligations under Articles 4 or 5 of the Convention.

"(4) Legal process for amending the Convention.-- In accordance with Article 34 (4), any additional regional implementation annex to the Convention or any amendment to any regional implementation annex to the Convention shall enter into force for the United States only upon the deposit of a corresponding instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession.

"(5) Dispute settlement.-- The United States declines to accept as compulsory either of the dispute settlement means set out in Article 28(2), and understands that it will not be bound by the outcome, findings, conclusions or recommendations of a conciliation process initiated under Article 28 (6). For any dispute arising from this Convention, the United States does not recognize or accept the jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice."

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