



General Assembly

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Agenda item 2

**Annual report of the United Nations High Commissioner
for Human Rights and reports of the Office of the High
Commissioner and the Secretary-General**

Measures taken to implement Human Rights Council resolution 9/8 and obstacles to its implementation, including recommendations for further improving the effectiveness of, harmonizing and reforming the treaty body system

Report of the Secretary-General

1. In its resolution 9/8, the Human Rights Council requested the Secretary-General to report annually to the Council on measures taken to implement the resolution and on obstacles to its implementation, including recommendations for further improving the effectiveness of, and for harmonizing and reforming the treaty body system. The present report is submitted pursuant to that request.
2. In its resolution 68/268, the General Assembly requested the Secretary-General to submit to the Assembly, on a biennial basis, a comprehensive report on the status of the human rights treaty body system and the progress achieved by the human rights treaty bodies in realizing greater efficiency and effectiveness in their work, including the number of reports submitted and reviewed by the committees, the visits undertaken and the individual communications received and reviewed, where applicable, the state of the backlog, capacity-building efforts and results achieved, as well as the situation in terms of ratifications, increased reporting and the allocation of meeting time and proposals on measures, including on the basis of information and observations from States, to enhance the engagement of all States parties in the dialogue with the treaty bodies.
3. The latest report of the Secretary-General on the status of the human rights treaty body system¹ was submitted to the General Assembly at its seventy-ninth session, in August 2024, as requested by the Assembly in its resolution 75/174. A note verbale soliciting information and observations from States and other stakeholders was dispatched on 26 January 2024 and posted on the website of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR).² The responses received are posted on the same web page. Pursuant to General Assembly resolution 77/210, the next biennial report of the Secretary-General on the

¹ [A/79/336](#). Supplementary information, contained in the statistical annexes to the report of the Secretary-General on the status of the human rights treaty body system, is available at <https://www.ohchr.org/en/calls-for-input/2024/secretary-generals-fifth-biennial-report-status-human-rights-treaty-body>.

² See <https://www.ohchr.org/en/calls-for-input/2024/secretary-generals-fifth-biennial-report-status-human-rights-treaty-body>.



status of the human rights treaty body system is to be submitted to the Assembly at its eighty-first session.

4. Comprehensive information on the topics raised in Human Rights Council resolution 9/8 is available from the following web pages and publications:

- Status-of-ratification maps: <http://indicators.ohchr.org>
- Reporting status by State party: http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/TreatyBodyExternal/Countries.aspx
- Lists of States parties with overdue and late reports and non-reporting States parties: http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/TreatyBodyExternal/LateReporting.aspx
- Deadlines for the submission of documentation, by treaty body: https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/TreatyBodyExternal/MasterCalendar.aspx?Type=Session&Lang=En
- OHCHR Human Rights Mechanisms Calendar: <https://teamup.com/kscny9emo7hsum2ydj>
- Common core documents, by State party: http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/TreatyBodyExternal/CoreDocuments.aspx
- Treaty body database (search engine for treaty body documentation): http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/treatybodyexternal/TBSearch.aspx
- Universal Human Rights Index (search engine for recommendations made by human rights mechanisms): <http://uhri.ohchr.org>
- Jurisprudence database (repository for the jurisprudence of the human rights treaty bodies): <http://juris.ohchr.org>
- Complaint submission portal: <https://complaints.ohchr.org>
- General information on the treaty bodies: <https://www.ohchr.org/en/treaty-bodies>
- OHCHR training package on reporting to the United Nations human rights treaty bodies: <https://www.ohchr.org/en/publications/ohchr-training-package-reporting-united-nations-human-rights-treaty-bodies>
- *National Mechanisms for Reporting and Follow-up: A Practical Guide to Effective State Engagement with International Human Rights Mechanisms*: http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/HR_PUB_16_1_NMRF_PracticalGuide.pdf
- *Preventing Torture: The Role of National Preventive Mechanisms – A Practical Guide*: https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/NPM_Guide_EN.pdf

5. The following material also contains information on the issues raised in Human Rights Council resolution 9/8:

- Report of the Chairs of the human rights treaty bodies on their thirty-sixth annual meeting³
- Report of the Secretary-General on the promotion of equitable geographical distribution in the membership of the human rights treaty bodies⁴

6. Reference is also made to relevant information included in the annual and biennial reports of the treaty bodies listed in the table below.

³ A/79/292.

⁴ A/78/311.

Annual and biennial reports on the work of the treaty bodies

<i>Treaty body</i>	<i>Report</i>
Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination	A/79/18
Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	E/2024/22- E/C.12/2023/3
Human Rights Committee	A/79/40
Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women	A/79/38
Committee against Torture	A/79/44
Subcommittee on Prevention of Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment	CAT/C/79/2
Committee on the Rights of the Child	A/79/41
Committee on the Rights of the Child: report of the Secretary-General on the status of the Convention on the Rights of the Child	A/78/366
Committee on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families	A/79/48
Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities	A/78/55
Committee on Enforced Disappearances	A/79/56
