



Asamblea General Consejo de Seguridad

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Asamblea General
Septuagésimo octavo período de sesiones
Tema 34 del programa
La situación en Oriente Medio

Consejo de Seguridad
Septuagésimo octavo año

Cartas idénticas de fecha 6 de septiembre de 2023 dirigidas al Secretario General y a la Presidencia del Consejo de Seguridad por la Encargada de Negocios Interina de la Misión Permanente del Líbano ante las Naciones Unidas

Por instrucciones del Gobierno del Líbano, tengo el honor de transmitir adjunto un resumen estadístico de las violaciones de la resolución [1701 \(2006\)](#) del Consejo de Seguridad cometidas por Israel durante el mes de mayo de 2023 (véase el anexo*).

Le agradecería que tuviera a bien hacer distribuir la presente carta y su anexo como documento de la Asamblea General, en relación con el tema 34 del programa, y del Consejo de Seguridad.

(Firmado) Jeanne Mrad
Consejera y Encargada de Negocios Interina

* Se distribuye en árabe e inglés únicamente.



**Anexo de las cartas idénticas de fecha 6 de septiembre de 2023
dirigidas al Secretario General y a la Presidencia del Consejo de
Seguridad por la Encargada de Negocios Interina de la Misión
Permanente del Líbano ante las Naciones Unidas**

Land violations committed in May 2023

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
1 May	0800	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Aytarun at points B58/1 and M6/2, an Israeli enemy patrol consisting of a JCB bulldozer, a gravel-spreader, a jackhammer bulldozer, three Defender vehicles and a Humvee approached. Five personnel in military uniform disembarked and engaged in smoothing and clearing work. One of the bulldozers cleared the technical road, and another cleared brush between the technical fence and the withdrawal line (the Blue Line), with its arm crossing the Blue Line. At 1600 hours, the patrol left in the direction of occupied territory.
	1600	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Hula, at the Israeli enemy Shaykh Abbad position, a Merkava tank pointed its cannon towards Lebanese territory.
2 May	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 7 in Yarun, 3 in Naqurah, 7 in Hula and 22 in Amrah.
	0830	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Balida, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory.
	1030	In occupied Palestinian territory, near the Israeli enemy position east of Hanitah, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory.
	1820	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Wazzani, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory.
3 May	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 7 in Yarun, 6 in Naqurah, 9 in Hula and 25 in Amrah.
	0630	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Wazzani, near pillar No. 40, an Israeli enemy civilian took photographs of the Lebanese side, while a Merkava tank pointed its cannon towards Lebanese territory.
4 May	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 5 in Yarun, 1 in Naqurah, 1 in Hula and 18 in Amrah.
	2130	In the occupied Shab'a Farms, Israeli enemy personnel fired a flare over the Radar position.
5 May	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 10 in Arab al-Luwayzah.
6 May	1540	On the outskirts of the town of Kafr Shuba in the locality of Birkat Ba'tha'il, while some individuals were herding livestock, an Israeli enemy foot patrol consisting of eight personnel tried to seize the herd. There were unsuccessful. The individuals fled with the herd towards the aforementioned town. At that point, patrol personnel fired in the air

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
		towards Lebanese territory above the herd without causing injuries. It later became clear that the Israeli enemy had taken two head of livestock into occupied territory.
8 May	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 25 in Yarun, 9 in Naqurah and 13 in Amrah.
	0700	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Ramiya, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory and a Lebanese army patrol.
9 May	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 17 in Yarun, 9 in Balida and 9 in Naqurah.
	0700	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Ramiya, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory and a Lebanese army patrol.
	0830	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Aytarun, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory and a Lebanese army patrol.
	1100	In the occupied Shab'a farms, an Israeli enemy patrol consisting of two Merkava tanks, a black civilian vehicle and twelve infantry personnel approached. They deployed opposite observation post OP2 of the Indian contingent of the United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon (UNIFIL) and threw about 15 smoke bombs, 10 of which landed inside Lebanese territory.
	1200	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Aytarun, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed their weapons and the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory.
	1600	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Aytarun, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory.
10 May	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 12 in Yarun, 8 in Balida, 7 in Naqurah, 10 in Arab al-Luwayzah and 12 in Hula.
	0740	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Mays al-Jabal, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed their weapons and the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory.
	0800	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite points B28 and BP10/1, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory.
	0930	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Kafr Kila, at the Israeli enemy Jabal al-Tayyarah position, a group of 50 individuals in civilian clothing approached. They scouted the area and photographed the Lebanese side. They left in the direction of occupied territory at 1200 hours.
11 May	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 7 in Yarun, 15 in Arab al-Luwayzah and 27 in Amrah.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
	0800	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite points B28 and BP10/1, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory.
	1450	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Markaba, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed a Humvee-mounted machine gun towards Lebanese territory.
12 May	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 5 in Yarun, 12 in Balida, 9 in Naqurah and 12 in Amrah.
	1750	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Naqurah, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed their weapons towards Lebanese territory.
14 May	0730	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Ramiya, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory and a Lebanese army patrol.
	1435	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Udaysah, an Israeli enemy group consisting of six personnel in military uniform approached. They scouted the area and photographed the Lebanese side. They left in the direction of occupied territory at 1520 hours.
15 May	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 20 in Yarun, 12 in Balida, 51 in Amrah and 23 in Hula.
	0720	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Mays al-Jabal, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed their weapons and the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory.
	1130	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Kafr Kila, at the Israeli enemy Jabal al-Tayyarah position, a group of 60 individuals in civilian clothing approached. They scouted the area and photographed the Lebanese side. They left in the direction of occupied territory at 1200 hours.
	1840	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Udaysah, an Israeli enemy group consisting of five personnel in military uniform approached. They scouted the area and photographed the Lebanese side. They left in the direction of occupied territory at 1900 hours.
16 May	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 13 in Yarun, 3 in Balida, 20 in Arab al-Luwayzah, 9 in Amrah and 10 in Naqurah.
	0800 and 1045	Explosions of unknown origin were heard from inside the occupied Shab'a Farms.
	0800	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Ramiya, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory and Lebanese army patrols.
	1500	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Udaysah in the area around point TP37, an Israeli enemy group consisting of six personnel in military uniform approached. They scouted the area and photographed the Lebanese side. They left in the direction of occupied territory at 1520 hours.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
	1830	Inside occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Mays al-Jabal, opposite points B69 and B69(1), a fire broke out. It jumped the withdrawal line (the Blue Line) into Lebanese territory and destroyed an approximately one-dunum area dry brush. It also led to the explosion of a landmine left behind by the Israeli enemy, without injury.
17 May	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 2 in Balida and 5 in Amrah.
	0800	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Ramiya, opposite points B28 and B10/1, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory and Lebanese army patrols.
	1700	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Sahl al-Khiyam, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed a Humvee-mounted machine gun towards Lebanese territory.
18 May	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 6 in Naqurah, 20 in Arab al-Luwayzah, 39 in Amrah and 30 in Hula.
	0800	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Ramiya, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory and Lebanese army patrols.
	1200	On the outskirts of the town of Shab'a at Birkat al-Naqqar, opposite observation point OP2 of the UNIFIL Indian contingent, while herder Husayn Zahrah and a Syrian, Yusuf Hamdan, were herding livestock, an Israeli enemy patrol consisting of 15 personnel abducted them and led them about 500 m. towards occupied territory. At 1350 local time, the Israeli enemy released them at the same location.
19 May	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 8 in Yarun, 6 in Naqurah, 35 in Amrah and 19 in Hula.
21 May	0720	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Ramiya, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory and Lebanese army patrols.
	1700	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Hula, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory.
22 May	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 8 in Yarun, 11 in Balida, 7 in Naqurah, 10 in Arab al-Luwayzah and 62 in Amrah.
	0800	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Ramiya, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory and Lebanese army patrols.
	0850	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Ramiya, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory and Lebanese army patrols.
	1000	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Hula, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
	1300	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Balida at points B60(1) and BP28, an Israeli enemy patrol consisting of a digger, a Humvee vehicle, two Defender vehicles, a military pickup and a civilian vehicle approached. Eight personnel disembarked and took up combat positions. The digger cleared brush between the technical fence and the withdrawal line (the Blue Line), with its arm crossing the line and operating one metre inside Lebanese territory. The Israeli enemy personnel pointed their weapons at Lebanese army patrols and UNIFIL forces. The work ended at 1620 hours, and the patrol left in the direction of occupied territory.
	1700	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Hula, Israeli enemy personnel pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory.
23 May	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 3 in Yarun, 10 in Balida, 6 in Naqurah, 4 in Amrah and 24 in Hula.
	0800	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Hula, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory.
24 May	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 18 in Yarun, 3 in Hula and 30 in Amrah.
	0800	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Hula, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory.
	1130	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Kafr Kila in the area around point B82, an Israeli enemy group consisting of 15 personnel in military uniform approached. They scouted the area and photographed the Lebanese side. They left in the direction of occupied territory at 1230 hours.
26 May	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 6 in Yarun, 18 in Hula and 12 in Amrah.
	1815	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Mays al-Jabal, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory and Lebanese army patrols.
27 May	1430	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Mays al-Jabal, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory.
	1450	On the outskirts of the town of Shab'a at Jabal al-Shahl, while Isma'il Zahrah was herding livestock, an Israeli enemy foot patrol tried to abduct him. He fled towards the town.
28 May	0800	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Ramiya, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory.
	1030	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Mays al-Jabal, at points B66 and B66(1), an Israeli enemy patrol consisting of a trench bulldozer and a Defender vehicle approached. The bulldozer smoothed and cleaned the technical road, with its arm crossing the withdrawal line (Blue Line) several times. A Lebanese army topographical team inspected the levelling work, and it emerged that there had been a breach of a 580 km ² area (about 100 hundred m. long with a maximum width of 9 m.) inside Lebanese territory.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
	1600	On the outskirts of the town of Kafr Shuba at Birkat Ba'tha'il, Israeli enemy diggers crossed the Birkat Ba'tha'il gate and engaged in levelling and the construction of a 1 km road to the areas around of the enemy Summaqah position, escorted by two Merkava tanks and four military vehicles, without violating the withdrawal line (the Blue Line with respect to which Lebanon maintains reservations). The work ended at 1630 hours, and the vehicles left in the direction of occupied territory.
29 May	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 10 in Naqurah and 16 in Amrah.
	0800	On the outskirts of the town of Kafr Shuba at Birkat Ba'tha'il, the Israeli enemy completed the levelling work with a D9 bulldozer and two diggers. It dug an approximately 300 m long, 3 m deep trench next to the dirt road. It was escorted by two Merkava tanks pointing their cannons towards Lebanese territory, five jeeps and 12 personnel who took up combat positions. The work ended at 1700 hours, and the vehicles left in the direction of occupied territory.
30 May	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 5 in Yarun, 4 in Balida, 15 in Naqurah, 34 in Amrah and 24 in Hula.
	0800	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Ramiya, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory and Lebanese army patrols.
	1145	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Kafr Kila in the area around point B82, an Israeli enemy group consisting of 30 personnel in military uniform approached. They scouted the area and photographed the Lebanese side. They left in the direction of occupied territory at 1215 hours.
31 May	–	Landmines left behind by the Israeli enemy were detonated as follows: 7 in Yarun, 11 in Amrah, 11 in Hula, 6 in Balida and 12 in Naqurah.
	0800	In occupied Palestinian territory, opposite the town of Ramiya, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory and Lebanese army patrols.
	1120	In occupied Palestinian territory, on the outskirts of the town of Kafr Shuba, Israeli enemy soldiers pointed the cannon of a Merkava tank towards Lebanese territory and Lebanese army patrols.

Sea violations committed in May 2023

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
1 May	0145	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) 1 October 2011 for 1 hour and 50 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 240 m. Crew members fired a flare shell and directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters, spoke in Hebrew over loudspeakers, and sounded warning sirens. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
	0155	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 40 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 425 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0745	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 40 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 407 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
2 May	0720	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 50 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 259 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0750	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 20 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 148 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0850	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for five minutes, proceeding on its way for some 407 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
2 May	0915	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 35 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 444 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1130	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 40 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 185 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
6 May	0654	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and 51 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 203 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
7 May	0700	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and 22 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 129 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0855	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 27 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 444 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
8 May	0619	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 21 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 148 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
	0710	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 10 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 185 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0712	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 48 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 352 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1955	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 28 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 425 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	2035	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and 37 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 351 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
9 May	0709	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 46 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 296 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
10 May	0915	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and 55 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 120 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
11 May	0730	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 10 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 148 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	2010	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 50 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 350 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
13 May	0808	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 22 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 222 m. Crew members sounded warning sirens, sprayed the water with a hose, and spoke in Hebrew over loudspeakers. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
14 May	0730	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three hours, proceeding on its way for some 333 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
15 May	0235	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and 25 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 463 m. Crew members fired a flare shell over Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0455	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 55 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 388 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
16 May	0537	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 57 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 148 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0825	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 35 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 315 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
17 May	0110	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three hours and 30 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 259 m. Crew members fired four flare shells over Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0434	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 26 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 500 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
18 May	0437	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 10 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 256 m. Crew members sounded warning sirens and spoke in Hebrew over loudspeakers. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
19 May	0240	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three hours and 25 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 300 m. Crew members fired two flare shells over Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0755	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 35 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 222 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
20 May	2007	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 43 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 240 m. Crew members fired a flare shell and directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
21 May	2025	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three hours and 25 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 370 m. Crew members fired a flare shell and directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters, and sounded warning sirens. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
23 May	2017	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 50 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 463 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
24 May	0105	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three hours and 45 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 259 m. Crew members fired a flare shell and directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0255	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 55 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 500 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0727	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for eight minutes, proceeding on its way for some 407 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
25 May	0825	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and 25 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 407 m. Crew members sounded warning sirens and spoke in Hebrew over loudspeakers. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	1945	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and 10 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 314 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
26 May	0535	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for two hours and two minutes, proceeding on its way for some 185 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0805	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 20 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 463 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	2045	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 11 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 185 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
	2150	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for one hour and nine minutes, proceeding on its way for some 259 m. Crew members sounded warning sirens and directed a searchlight towards Lebanese territorial waters. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
27 May	0100	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for four hours and 37 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 240 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
28 May	0820	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 50 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 350 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
29 May	0715	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 35 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 277 m. Crew members sounded warning sirens and spoke in Hebrew over loudspeakers. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
30 May	0630	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for three hours and 30 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 185 m. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.
	0725	Off Ra's al-Naqurah, an Israeli enemy military launch violated the southern maritime boundary established by Decree No. 6433 (2011) for 35 minutes, proceeding on its way for some 277 m. Crew members sounded warning sirens. The launch then left in the direction of occupied Palestinian territorial waters.

Air violations committed in May 2023

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
1 May	1200	An Israeli enemy drone violated Lebanese airspace from over the enemy position opposite the town of Markaba. It flew at medium altitude over Wadi al-Hujayr, Tayyibah and Wadi Hunin before leaving at 1220 hours in the direction of occupied territory.
	1700	An Israeli enemy drone violated Lebanese airspace from over the enemy position opposite the town of Hula at point B72. It proceeded on its way for some 50 m and flew at medium altitude, before leaving at 1710 hours in the direction of occupied territory.
8 May	1006	An Israeli enemy crop duster violated Lebanese airspace from opposite Wadi Hunin (Markaba) near point B75. It proceeded on its way for some 200 m. before leaving at 1008 hours in the direction of occupied territory.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>
9 May	–	An Israeli enemy drone violated Lebanese airspace from over occupied Palestinian territory opposite the town of Ramiya. It proceeded on its way for several metres at high altitude.
10 May	2040	An Israeli enemy drone violated Lebanese airspace from inside occupied Palestinian territory opposite the town of Hula. It proceeded on its way for some 50 m., before leaving at 2041 hours in the direction of occupied territory.
15 May	2018	An Israeli enemy drone violated Lebanese airspace over the enemy Shaykh Abbad position opposite the town of Hula. It proceeded on its way for some 500 m. and flew at high altitude, before leaving at 2025 hours in the direction of occupied territory.
16 May	2020	An Israeli enemy drone violated Lebanese airspace over the enemy position opposite the town of Markaba above point B78. It flew at high altitude over Adshit al-Qusayr, Tayyibah and Wadi Hunin, before leaving at 2100 hours in the direction of occupied territory.
	2050	An Israeli enemy drone violated Lebanese airspace, entering opposite the town of Wazzani at the enemy Humayri position above point OP8. It flew at medium altitude, before leaving at 2115 hours in the direction of occupied territory.
	2150	An Israeli enemy drone violated Lebanese airspace from opposite the town of Kafr Kila over point B82. It proceeded on its way for some 800 m. and flew at low altitude over position UNP9–15 of the UNIFIL Indonesian contingent, before leaving at 2220 hours in the direction of occupied territory.
	2210	An Israeli enemy drone violated Lebanese airspace from opposite the town of Udaysah above point TP36. It proceeded on its way for some 500 m. and flew at low altitude over position UNP9–15 of the UNIFIL Indonesian contingent, before leaving at 2225 hours in the direction of occupied territory.
18 May	2125	An Israeli enemy drone violated Lebanese airspace opposite Sahl al-Khiyam near point B90. It proceeded on its way for some 500 m. and flew at medium altitude over Tallat al-Hamamis, before leaving at 2140 hours in the direction of occupied territory.
24 May	0810	An Israeli enemy crop duster violated Lebanese airspace opposite point B75 (Markaba). It proceeded on its way for some 500 m., before leaving at 0812 hours in the direction of occupied territory.
	1030	Two Israeli enemy reconnaissance aircraft violated Lebanese airspace over the occupied Shab'a Farms. They flew over the villages of Arqub and the Shab'a Farms, before leaving at 1140 hours in the direction of occupied territory.
31 May	1000	An Israeli enemy drone violated Lebanese airspace, entering opposite the town of Ramiya. It proceeded on its way for some 100 m. and flew at medium altitude over the town, before leaving at 1025 hours in the direction of occupied territory.