

UNECE Countries in Figures | 2019



UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE

UNECE Countries in Figures | 2019



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NOTE

The designations employed and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area, or its authorities or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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INTRODUCTION

UNECE promotes economic integration across a broad region of 56 countries in Europe, North America and Central Asia. Statistical indicators are crucial to inform and monitor these efforts. They are a fundamental tool for achieving the goals of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, providing benchmarks for policymaking and for monitoring progress.

UNECE Countries in Figures gives a snapshot of the social and economic conditions in each of the member States, using statistical indicators from a wide variety of domains. These indicators range from GDP per capita to rates of Internet use by age and sex, and from gender differences in wage rates to the proportion of land area covered by forest.

This publication was prepared by the UNECE Statistical Division. It includes data collected from national and international sources of official statistics. All figures refer to the most recent year for which information is available. The data can be found online on the UNECE Statistical Database (unece.org/data), which is updated regularly to include the latest available data.

Readers should be aware that differences in statistical methods might affect cross-country comparability, although every effort has been made to minimize the impact of this. UNECE takes an active role in work to harmonize definitions and methodology. The websites of UNECE, national statistical offices and other international organizations provide more detailed descriptions and technical notes, which can give users a greater insight into issues of comparability.

I am pleased to present the 2019 edition of this publication, and hope that it will serve readers as a helpful quick reference guide to socio-economic conditions in UNECE member countries.



Olga Algayerova
UNECE Executive Secretary

ABOUT UNECE COUNTRIES IN FIGURES

UNECE Countries in Figures presents profiles of social and economic indicators for each of the 56 UNECE member countries.

These profiles, prepared by the UNECE Statistical Division, are intended to be of interest to readers not necessarily familiar with statistical terminology or with interpreting statistical tables. A glossary of terms is available at the back of the publication. Users are also advised to consult the explanatory notes for specific details about the origins and applicability of the indicators used.

An online version of this publication can be found at: w3.unece.org/PXWeb/en/PDFCountryProfiles.

UNECE STATISTICAL DATABASE

This publication showcases some of the many indicators available in the UNECE Statistical Division's online database. The database includes internationally-comparable statistics and is updated regularly.

The latest data can be accessed via the UNECE website at: unece.org/data

CONTACTS FOR MORE INFORMATION

Comments or questions about the data or about the content of this publication are welcome. Please email support.stat@un.org for further information.

ABOUT THE UNECE STATISTICAL DIVISION

The Statistical Division of UNECE works with member countries to strengthen the systems of statistical information needed for effective economic, social and environmental policymaking. It services the Conference of European Statisticians (CES), composed of Heads of national statistical organizations in the UNECE region plus some countries from outside the region and all major international organizations active in statistics.

The Statistical Division implements the goals of the CES through the development of standards, guidelines, and recommendations; intergovernmental meetings and workshops; technical assistance programmes and databases. This work aims to achieve more efficient production of official statistics and better international comparability of statistical data. The Division helps countries to bring their statistical systems in line with the Fundamental Principles of Official Statistics (unece.org/stats/archive/docs/fp.e.html) and with the information needs for the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development.

The Division works across a wide range of subject areas, including:

- Economic statistics
- National accounts
- Social and demographic statistics
- Gender statistics
- Sustainable development, environment and climate change-related statistics
- Globalization
- Measuring progress in implementing the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development
- Dissemination and communication of official statistics
- Modernization of statistical production
- Management, organization and institutional frameworks for national systems of official statistics.

The UNECE makes available key statistical data about the countries of the region through online databases and publications (unece.org/data).



MEMBER COUNTRIES

UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMM



Albania



Andorra



Armenia



Austria



Azerbaijan



Belarus



Belgium



Bosnia and Herzegovina



Bulgaria



Canada



Croatia



Cyprus



Czechia



Denmark



Estonia



Finland



France



Georgia



Germany



Greece



Hungary



Iceland



Ireland



Israel



Italy



Kazakhstan



Kyrgyzstan



Latvia



MISSION FOR EUROPE

	Liechtenstein		North Macedonia		San Marino		Tajikistan
	Lithuania		Norway		Serbia		Turkey
	Luxembourg		Poland		Slovakia		Turkmenistan
	Malta		Portugal		Slovenia		Ukraine
	Monaco		Republic of Moldova		Spain		United Kingdom
	Montenegro		Romania		Sweden		United States
	Netherlands		Russian Federation		Switzerland		Uzbekistan



EXPLANATORY NOTES

Country and territory notes

In all cases, details of the territorial coverage for any given indicator can be found in the footnotes for that indicator in the UNECE Statistical Database.

AZERBAIJAN:	Economic data do not include Nagorno-Karabakh.
CYPRUS:	Data refer to the government-controlled area, with the exceptions of area, total population and population density, which refer to the whole of Cyprus.
DENMARK:	In most cases, data do not include the territories of Greenland and Faroe Islands.
FRANCE:	Data do not cover the overseas territories, but for most indicators cover the overseas departments.
GEORGIA:	In most cases, data do not cover Abkhazia and South Ossetia (Tshinvali).
ISRAEL:	The coverage of the data provided by the Central Bureau of Statistics of Israel does not always coincide with the map shown in the country profile for Israel in this publication. The position of the United Nations is contained in General Assembly Resolution 181(II) of 29 November 1947, and subsequent resolutions of the General Assembly and the Security Council.
REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA:	In most cases, data do not cover the region of Transnistria.
RUSSIAN FEDERATION:	Data not included.
SERBIA:	Data do not cover Kosovo and Metohia.
UKRAINE:	The map displayed in this publication complies with the United Nations General Assembly resolution 68/262. From 2014, data refer to the government-controlled area.

Comparability of data

Readers should be aware that differences in statistical methods might affect cross-country comparability, although every effort has been made to minimize the impact of this. UNECE takes an active role in work to harmonize definitions and methodology. Primary sources, such as the websites of national and international statistical offices, should be consulted for more detailed statistics, descriptions, and technical notes, which may give users a greater insight into issues of comparability.

Data not available

The indications 'data not available' or '..' signify that recent values for these particular data are not currently available in the UNECE Statistical Database.

Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

The national accounts estimates are compiled according to the System of National Accounts 2008 in most of the countries. Some countries still follow the System of National Accounts 1993. Certain elements from the System of National Accounts 2008 may also be implemented in these countries.

Total and per capita estimates in United States dollars for the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and its components may differ slightly for some countries from the estimates published by other national and international data sources, because of differences in the population and national accounts data used. For per capita estimates UNECE aligns population data to the geographical coverage of national accounts and employment indicators. Common currency estimates are computed using purchasing power parities (PPPs). For EU and OECD countries PPPs are compiled annually and, for other countries, projected based on the results of the most recent International Comparison Program (currently 2011).

Data for GDP and its aggregates for the most recent periods are preliminary and are subject to further revision by countries when more exhaustive source data become available.

GDP and employment by major sectors

As described in the glossary at the end of this publication, groupings of economic activities follow the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC). Most countries apply the ISIC Revision 4.

Population

To provide users with an appropriate basis for the calculation of various annual rates, the population data in the UNECE Statistical Database and in this publication pertain to the mid-year population. When the reference point in the source data is the beginning of a year, the mid-year population is obtained as the average of two consecutive years.

Women and men in selected occupation groups

For most countries the selected occupation groups correspond to first-level categories in the 2008 version of the International Standard Classification of Occupation (ISCO-08). Details of the classification used for this indicator can be found in the footnotes in the UNECE Statistical Database.

SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

..	Recent data not available
0	Less than 0.5
85+, 95+	85 years of age or more, 95 years of age or more
h	Hour(s)
km	Kilometres
km ²	Square kilometres
%	Percentage
EUR	Euro
EUROSTAT	Statistical Office of the European Union
GDP	Gross domestic product
ISCO	International Standard Classification of Occupation
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities
ILO	International Labour Organization
mi	Miles
M ³	Cubic metres
PPP	Purchasing power parity
UN	United Nations
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
US	United States of America
USD	United States Dollars

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COUNTRY PROFILES

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INFORMATION IN COUNTRY PROFILES

(A translation into French and Russian is available at the end of this publication)

- Capital
- Area
- Total population
- Population density
- National currency
- National statistical office (name and website)
- Population by age (five year age groups)
- Life expectancy at birth and at age 65, by sex
- Total fertility rate
- Adolescent fertility rate
- Mean age of women at birth of first child
- Internet use by age and sex
- Women in the labour force
- Gender pay gap
- Women in part-time employment
- Female tertiary students
- Women victims of homicide
- Women researchers
- Women and men in selected occupation groups
- Women and men in public life
- Employment
- Unemployment rate
- Youth unemployment rate
- Real GDP growth rate
- GDP
- GDP per capita
- Exports of goods and services
- Imports of goods and services
- Final consumption expenditure
- Purchasing power parity
- Economic activity rate by sex
- Consumer price index
- GDP in agriculture, industry and services
- GDP by major sectors
- Employment in major sectors
- Area of forest
- Wood volume
- Total length of railways
- Total length of motorways
- Persons injured in road accidents
- Persons killed in road accidents
- Traffic on railways
- Traffic on roads

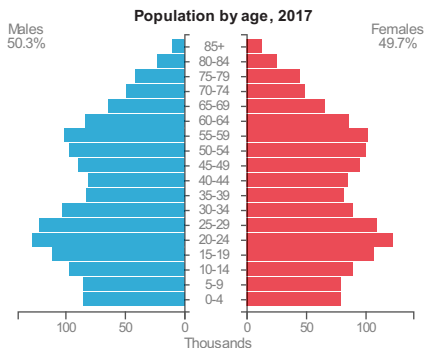


COUNTRY PROFILES

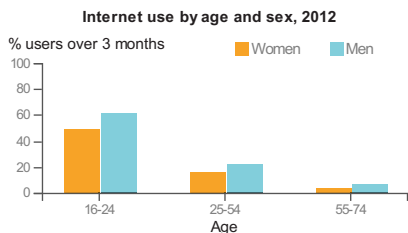


ALBANIA

Capital	Tirana
Area (km ²)	28 748
Total population (thousands, 2017)	2 873
Population density (per km ²)	100
National currency	Albanian Lek (ALL)
National statistical office	www.instat.gov.al Institute of Statistics (INSTAT)

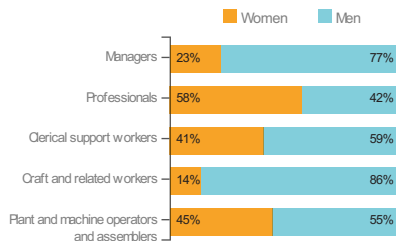


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	80.1
males, years	77.1
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	18.3
males, years	16.9
Total fertility rate, 2014	
average number of children per woman	1.8
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	17.3
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2014	
age in years	24.5

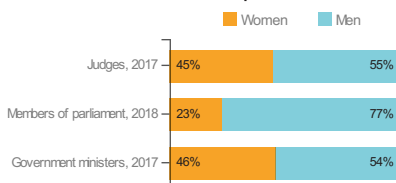


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	43%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2017	10%
hourly wage	..
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	26%
Female tertiary students, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	60%
Female victims of homicide, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	21%
Women researchers	
percentage of total for both sexes	..

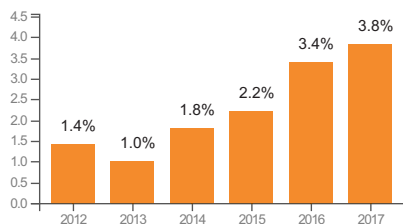
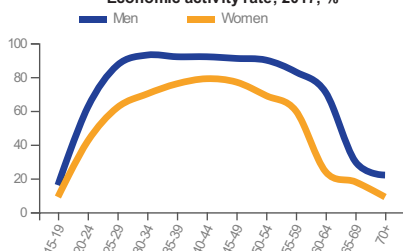
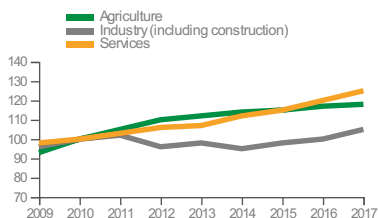
Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017



Women and men in public life



	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	-3.7	-11.2	4.5	4.8	6.5	3.3
Unemployment rate (%)	13.4	15.9	17.5	17.1	15.2	13.8
Youth unemployment rate (%)	29.8	31.4	39.0	39.8	36.5	31.9

Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2017, %

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Forest resources

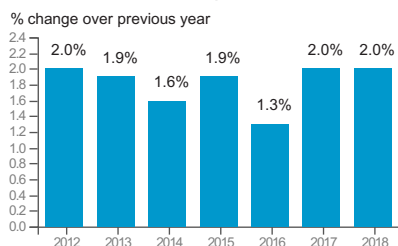
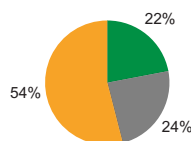
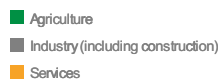
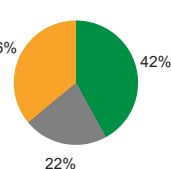
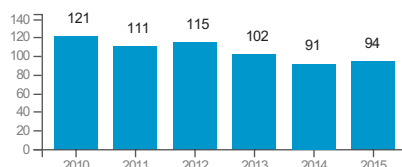
Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	28
Wood volume (m ³ per inhabitant, 2015)	26

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2016	334
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2013	1 000
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	841
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	94
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2015	7
million tonne-kilometres, 2015	23

GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	37 192
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	12 943
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	31.5
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	46.6
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	11 939
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
ALL per USD, US=1, 2017	41.753

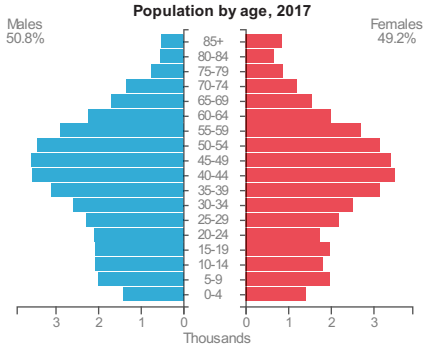
Consumer price index

GDP by major sectors, 2017

Employment in major sectors, 2017

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants


Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres, 2014	8 650
million tonne-kilometres, 2014	3 500



ANDORRA

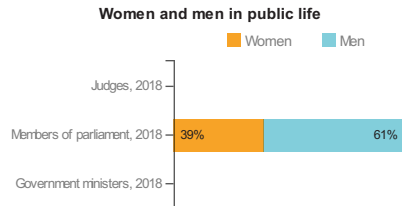
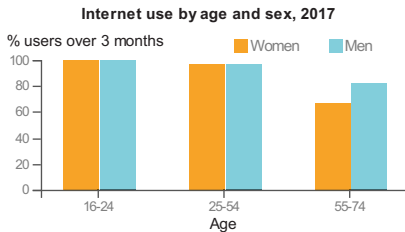
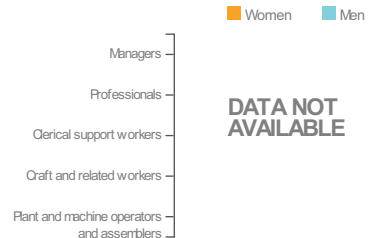
Capital	Andorra la Vella
Area (km ²)	470
Total population (thousands, 2017)	75
Population density (per km ²)	159
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	www.estadistica.ad Departament d'Estudis i d'Estadística (DEE)



Life expectancy at birth		
females, years	..	
males, years	..	
Life expectancy at 65		
females, years	..	
males, years	..	
Total fertility rate, 2017		
average number of children per woman	1.1	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2017		
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	3.5	
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017		
age in years	32.9	

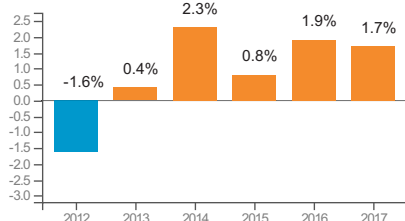
Women in the labour force	
percentage of total for both sexes	..
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2017	19%
hourly wage, 2017	13%
Women in part-time employment	
percentage of employed women	..
Female tertiary students	
percentage of total for both sexes	..
Female victims of homicide	
percentage of total for both sexes	..
Women researchers	
percentage of total for both sexes	..

Women and men in selected occupation groups

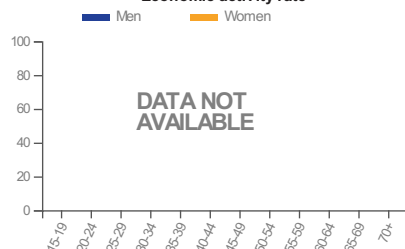


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	-4.0	-1.9	1.0	2.4	2.4	2.3
Unemployment rate (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youth unemployment rate (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..

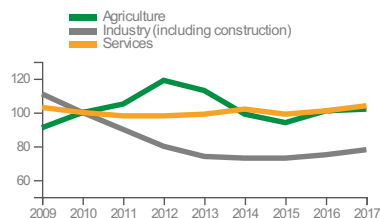
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	34
Wood volume (m ³ per inhabitant)	..

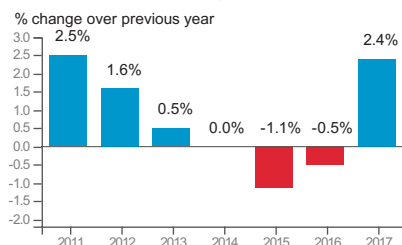
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres	..
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2013	10
Persons injured in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2000	2 096
Persons killed in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2000	137
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres	..
million tonne-kilometres	..

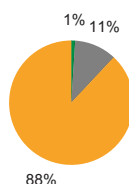
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	3 355
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	44 862
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	4.0
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	48.9
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	34 092
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2017	0.797

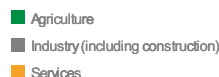
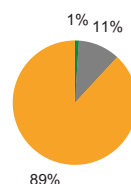
Consumer price index



GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

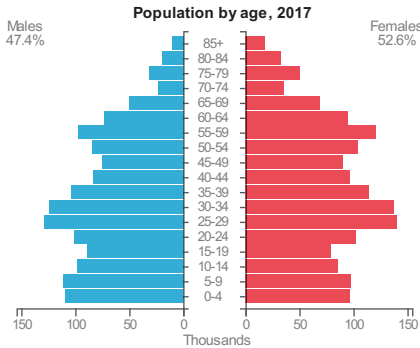


Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres	..
million tonne-kilometres	..

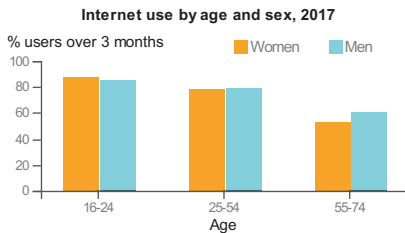


ARMENIA

Capital	Yerevan
Area (km²)	29 743
Total population (thousands, 2017)	2 979
Population density (per km²)	100
National currency	Armenian dram (AMD)
National statistical office	www.armstat.am
National Statistical Service of the Republic of Armenia	



Life expectancy at birth, 2017	
females, years	78.7
males, years	71.9
Life expectancy at 65, 2017	
females, years	17.3
males, years	14.4
Total fertility rate, 2017	
average number of children per woman	1.6
Adolescent fertility rate, 2017	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	21.1
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	24.8

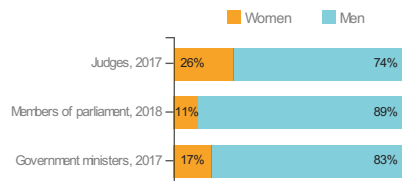


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	47%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2017	32%
hourly wage, 2015	33%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	34%
Female tertiary students, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	56%
Female victims of homicide, 2003	
percentage of total for both sexes	14%
Women researchers, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	53%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

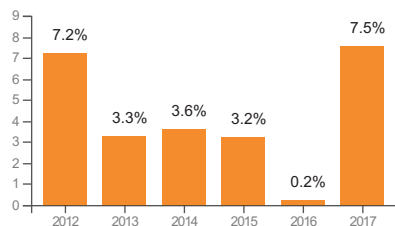


Women and men in public life

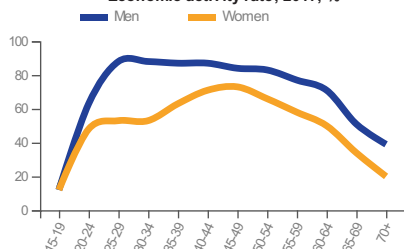


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	-0.2	-0.8	-2.6	-5.4	-6.2	0.5
Unemployment rate (%)	17.3	16.2	17.6	18.5	18.0	17.8
Youth unemployment rate (%)	35.4	35.9	37.2	32.5	36.6	38.4

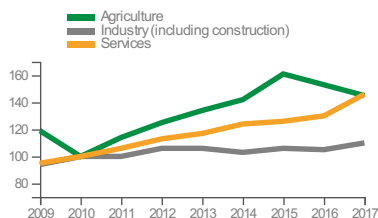
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	12
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)	14

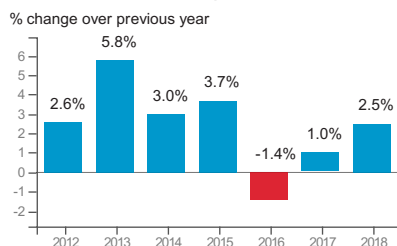
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2016	703
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2008	1 686
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2016	1 487
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2016	89
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2016	50
million tonne-kilometres, 2016	658

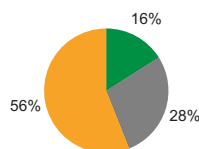
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	28 271
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	9 489
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	37.3
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	49.5
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	8 712
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
AMD per USD, US=1, 2017	196.980

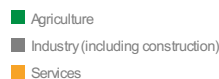
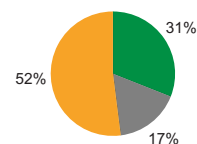
Consumer price index



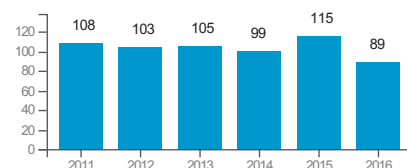
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants



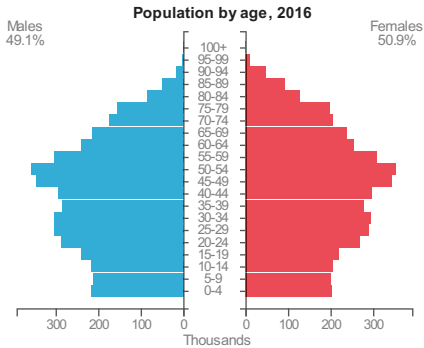
Traffic, roads

million passenger-kilometres, 2016	2 437
million tonne-kilometres, 2016	676

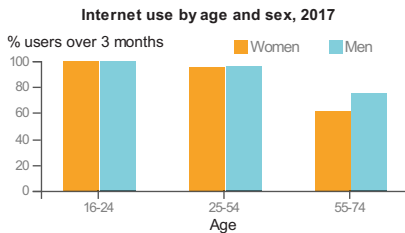


AUSTRIA

Capital	Vienna
Area (km ²)	83 858
Total population (thousands, 2016)	8 737
Population density (per km ²)	104
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	www.statistik.at Statistics Austria



Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	84.1
males, years	79.3
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	21.7
males, years	18.5
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.5
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	7.2
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	29.3

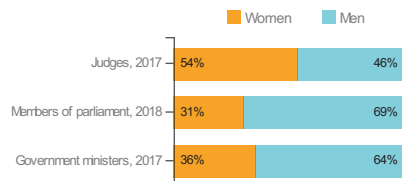


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	47%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2017	34%
hourly wage, 2016	20%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	48%
Female tertiary students, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	53%
Female victims of homicide, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	39%
Women researchers, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	29%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

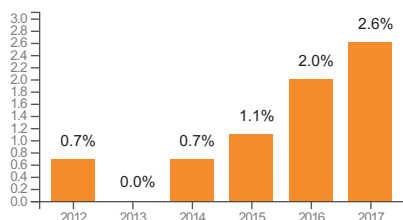


Women and men in public life

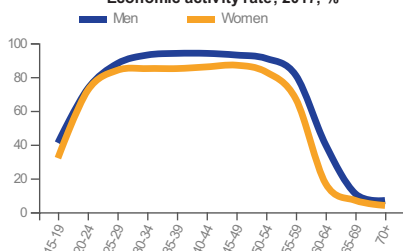


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.7
Unemployment rate (%)	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.5
Youth unemployment rate (%)	9.4	9.7	10.3	10.6	11.2	9.8

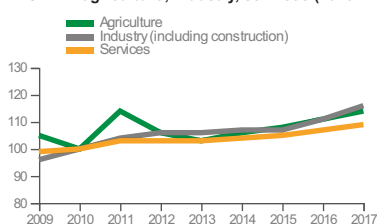
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	47
Wood volume (m ³ per inhabitant, 2015)	134

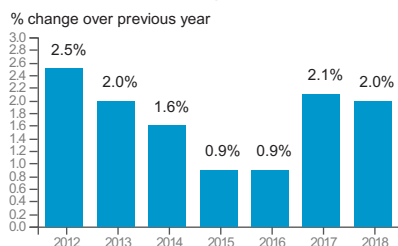
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	5 527
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2014	1 719
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	5 489
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	56
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	12 657
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	22 256

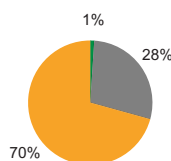
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	461 849
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	52 512
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	53.7
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	50.6
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	37 572
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2017	0.801

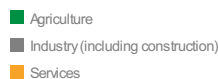
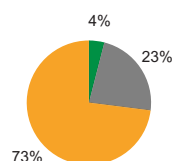
Consumer price index



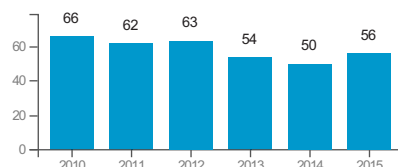
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants



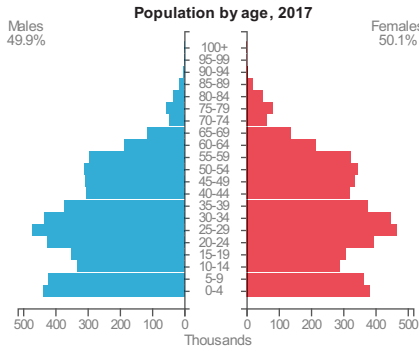
Traffic, roads

million passenger-kilometres, 2017	94 757
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	18 400

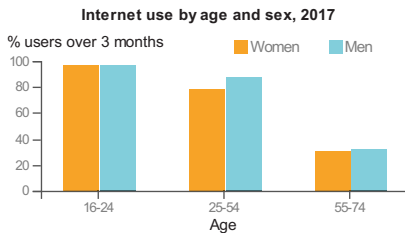


AZERBAIJAN

Capital	Baku
Area (km ²)	86 600
Total population (thousands, 2017)	9 854
Population density (per km ²)	114
National currency	Manat (AZN)
National statistical office	www.azstat.org
State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Azerbaijan	

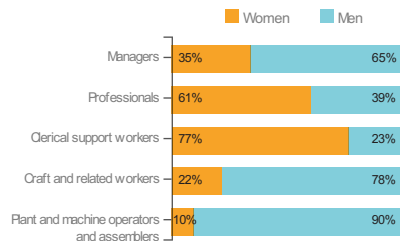


Life expectancy at birth, 2017	
females, years	77.8
males, years	73.1
Life expectancy at 65, 2017	
females, years	20.7
males, years	18.4
Total fertility rate, 2017	
average number of children per woman	1.9
Adolescent fertility rate, 2017	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	45.7
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	23.8

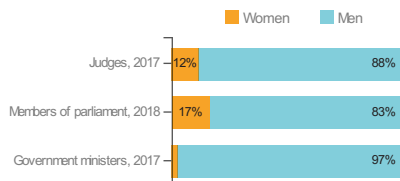


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	49%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2017	49%
hourly wage, 2017	46%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	24%
Female tertiary students, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	51%
Female victims of homicide, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	29%
Women researchers, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	58%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

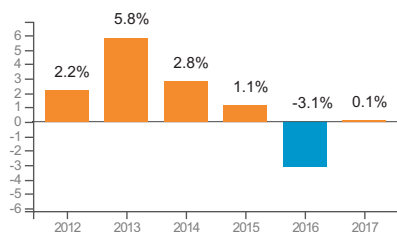


Women and men in public life

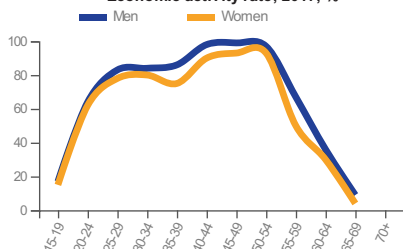


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.3
Unemployment rate (%)	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0
Youth unemployment rate (%)	14.2	13.7	13.5	13.4	13.1	12.9

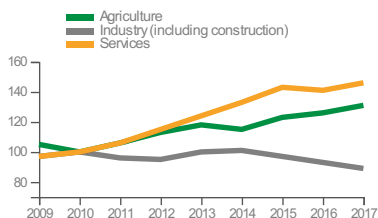
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	14
Wood volume (m ³ per inhabitant, 2015)	16

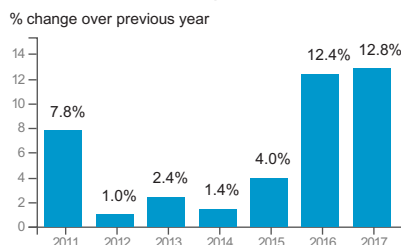
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2015	2 068
Motorways	
total length in kilometres	..
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2016	205
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2016	78
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2016	448
million tonne-kilometres, 2016	5 192

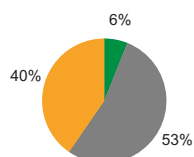
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	171 588
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	17 413
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	48.7
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	42.0
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	12 039
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
AZN per USD, US=1, 2017	0.409

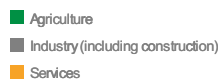
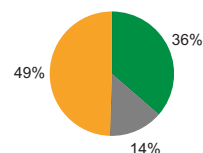
Consumer price index



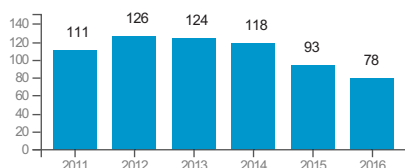
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants



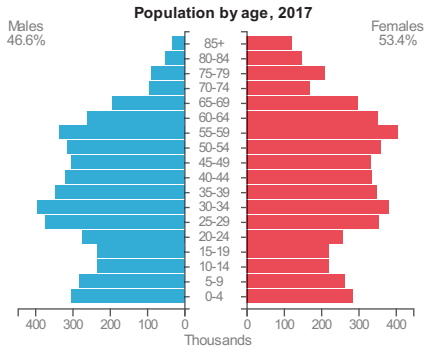
Traffic, roads

million passenger-kilometres, 2015	23 825
million tonne-kilometres, 2015	15 532

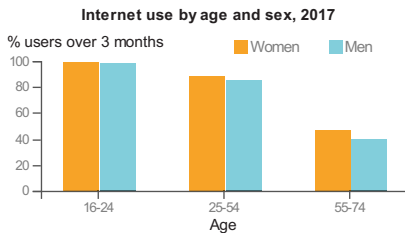


BELARUS

Capital	Minsk
Area (km ²)	207 600
Total population (thousands, 2017)	9 498
Population density (per km ²)	46
National currency	Belarussian ruble (BYR)
National statistical office	www.belstat.gov.by
National Statistical Committee of the Republic of Belarus	

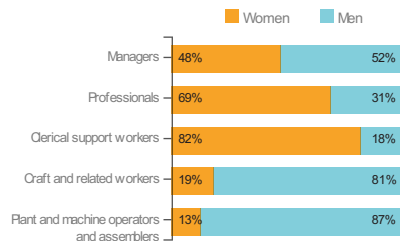


Life expectancy at birth, 2017	
females, years	79.2
males, years	69.3
Life expectancy at 65, 2017	
females, years	18.0
males, years	12.9
Total fertility rate, 2017	
average number of children per woman	1.5
Adolescent fertility rate, 2017	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	13.4
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	26.5

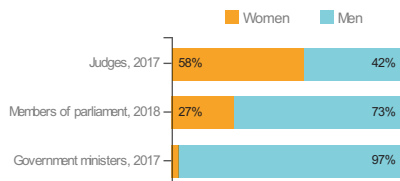


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	50%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2017	25%
hourly wage, 2016	25%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	3%
Female tertiary students, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	53%
Female victims of homicide, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	39%
Women researchers, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	40%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

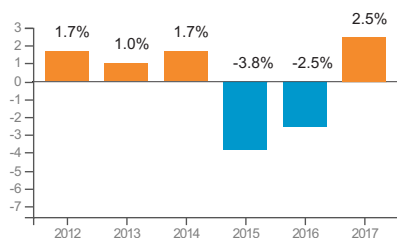


Women and men in public life

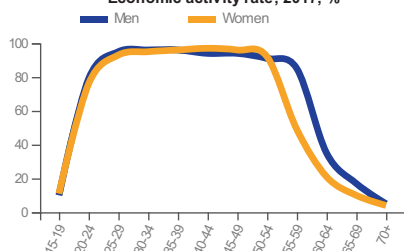


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	-1.7	-0.7	-0.6	-1.2	-2.0	-1.2
Unemployment rate (%)	..	..	5.1	5.2	5.8	5.6
Youth unemployment rate (%)	..	..	11.1	10.9	10.7	9.3

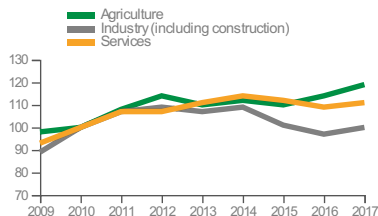
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	42
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)	176

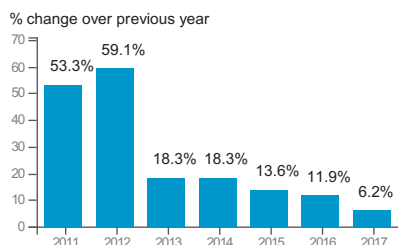
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2016	5 459
Motorways	
total length in kilometres	..
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2016	414
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2016	62
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2016	6 434
million tonne-kilometres, 2016	41 107

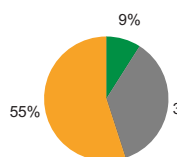
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	180 030
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	19 014
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	66.8
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	66.6
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	13 330
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
BYR per USD, US=1, 2017	0.587

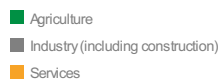
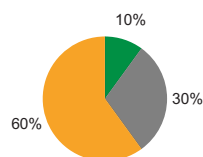
Consumer price index



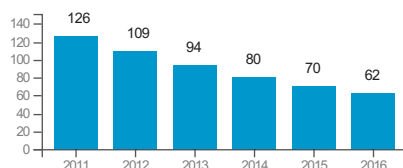
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants



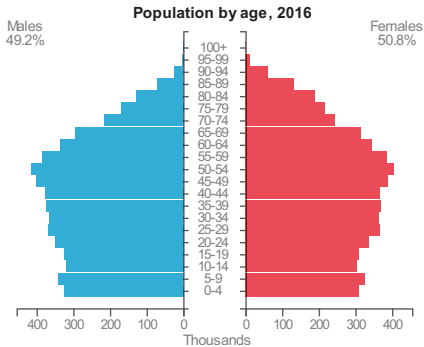
Traffic, roads

million passenger-kilometres, 2016	11 775
million tonne-kilometres, 2016	25 239

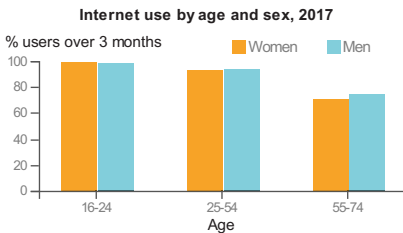


BELGIUM

Capital	Brussels
Area (km ²)	30 528
Total population (thousands, 2016)	11 331
Population density (per km ²)	371
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	www.statbel.fgov.be
Directorate General Statistics (Statistics Belgium)	

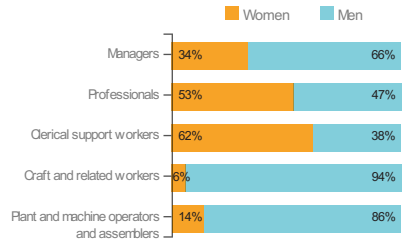


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	84.0
males, years	79.0
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	21.9
males, years	18.4
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.7
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	6.1
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2013	
age in years	28.6

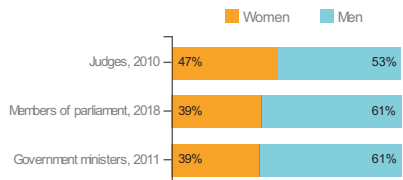


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	46%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2016	20%
hourly wage, 2016	6%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	41%
Female tertiary students, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	56%
Female victims of homicide	
percentage of total for both sexes	..
Women researchers, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	34%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

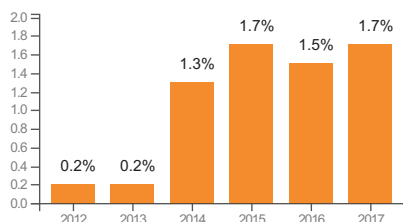


Women and men in public life

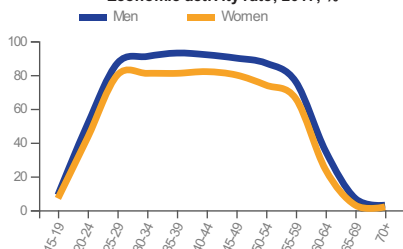


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.4	-0.3	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.4
Unemployment rate (%)	7.6	8.4	8.5	8.5	7.8	7.1
Youth unemployment rate (%)	19.8	23.7	23.2	22.1	20.1	19.3

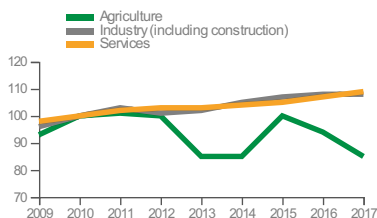
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	23
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)	17

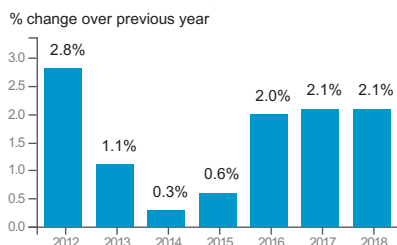
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2009	3 578
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2010	1 763
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	4 613
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	65
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2010	10 565
million tonne-kilometres, 2010	5 729

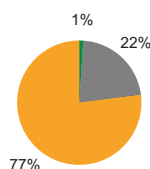
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	546 341
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	48 140
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	85.8
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	84.6
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	35 751
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2017	0.804

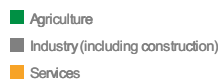
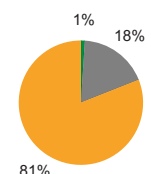
Consumer price index



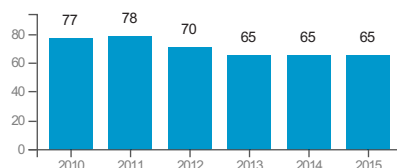
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

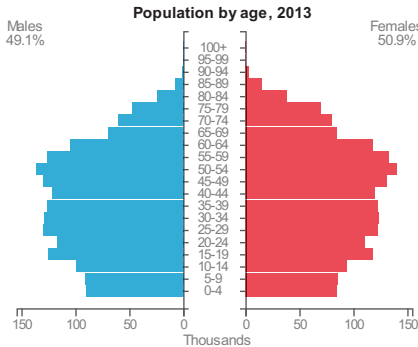


Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres, 2013	132 615
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	34 219

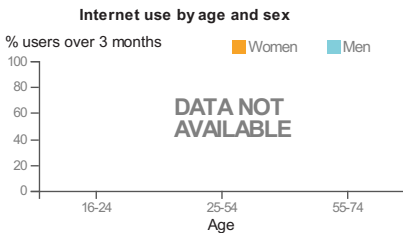


BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Capital	Sarajevo
Area (km ²)	51 197
Total population (thousands, 2013)	3 531
Population density (per km ²)	69
National currency	Convertible mark (BAM)
National statistical office	www.bhas.ba
Agency for Statistics of Bosnia and Herzegovina	

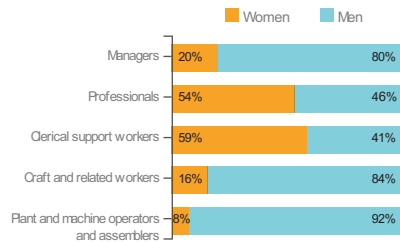


Life expectancy at birth, 2017	
females, years	79.7
males, years	74.7
Life expectancy at 65, 2014	
females, years	18.1
males, years	15.9
Total fertility rate, 2017	
average number of children per woman	1.3
Adolescent fertility rate, 2013	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	11.7
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	27.3

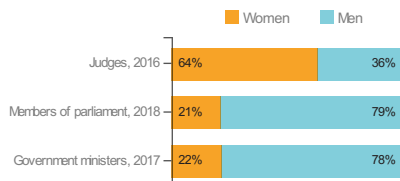


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	39%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings	..
hourly wage	..
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	10%
Female tertiary students, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	57%
Female victims of homicide, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	33%
Women researchers, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	47%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017



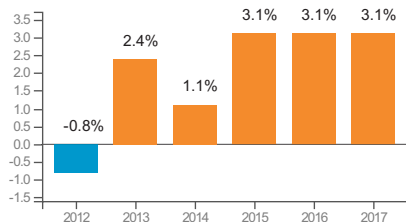
Women and men in public life



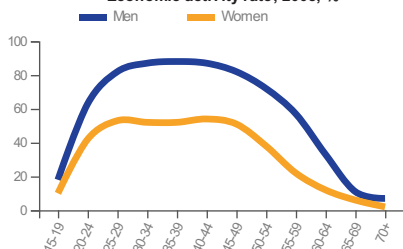
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	-0.2	1.0	-1.2	1.2	-2.6	1.9
Unemployment rate (%)	28.0	27.5	27.5	27.7	25.4	20.5
Youth unemployment rate (%)	63.1	59.1	62.7	62.3	54.3	45.8

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

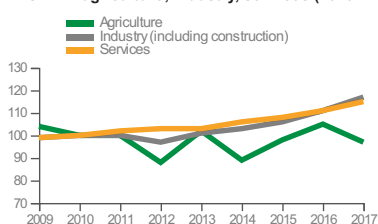
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2008, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	43
Wood volume (m ³ per inhabitant)	..

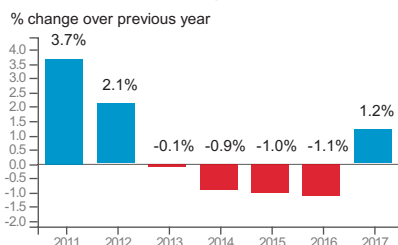
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	1 018
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	172
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2016	3 181
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2016	91
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	29
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	1 116

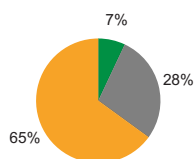
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	45 969
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	13 108
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	38.9
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	55.7
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	12 955
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
BAM per USD, US=1, 2017	0.682

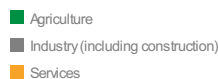
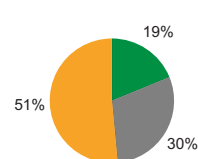
Consumer price index



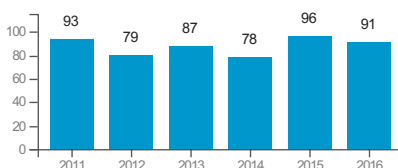
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

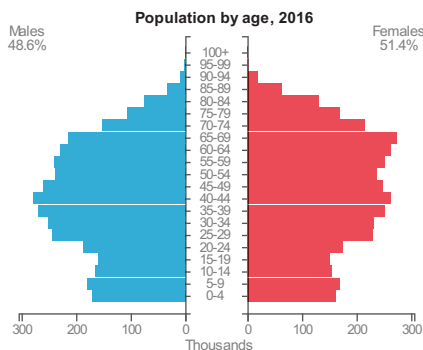


Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres, 2015	1 690
million tonne-kilometres, 2015	3 405

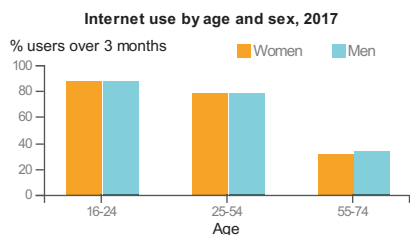


BULGARIA

Capital	Sofia
Area (km ²)	110 993
Total population (thousands, 2016)	7 128
Population density (per km ²)	64
National currency	Bulgarian lev (BGN)
National statistical office	www.nsi.bg National Statistical Institute (NSI)

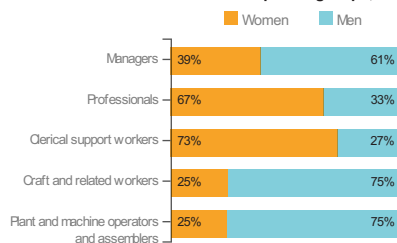


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	78.5
males, years	71.3
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	17.9
males, years	14.2
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.5
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	38.2
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	27.1

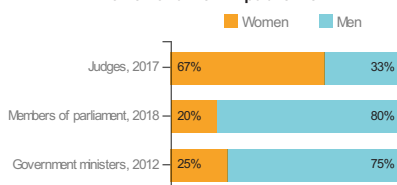


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	46%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2017	20%
hourly wage, 2016	14%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	3%
Female tertiary students, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	54%
Female victims of homicide, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	34%
Women researchers, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	49%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

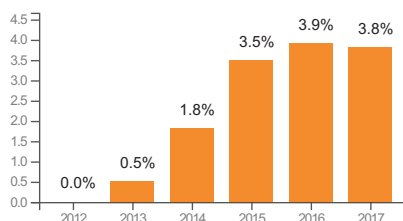


Women and men in public life

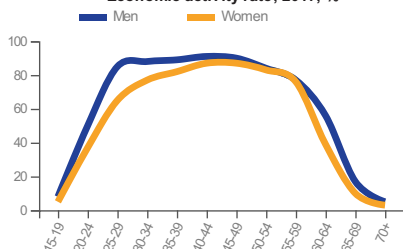


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	-2.5	-0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.8
Unemployment rate (%)	12.3	13.0	11.4	9.2	7.6	6.2
Youth unemployment rate (%)	28.1	28.4	23.8	21.6	17.2	12.9

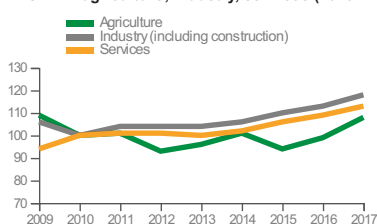
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	35
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)	97

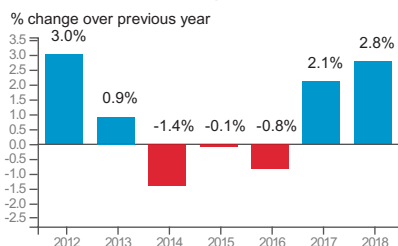
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	4 030
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	734
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	1 250
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	99
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	1 438
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	3 931

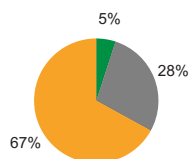
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	148 228
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	20 948
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	67.4
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	63.7
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	15 973
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
BGN per USD, US=1, 2017	0.682

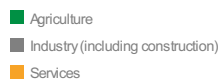
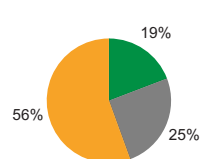
Consumer price index



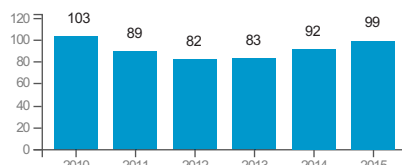
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants



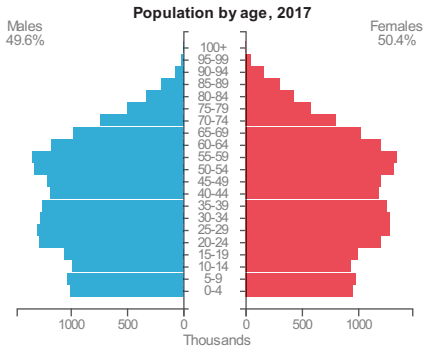
Traffic, roads

million passenger-kilometres, 2017	8 917
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	35 185



CANADA

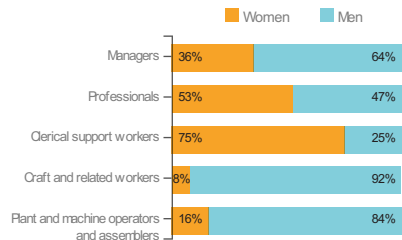
Capital	Ottawa
Area (km ²)	9 970 610
Total population (thousands, 2017)	36 708
Population density (per km ²)	4
National currency	Canadian dollar (CAD)
National statistical office	www.statcan.ca Statistics Canada



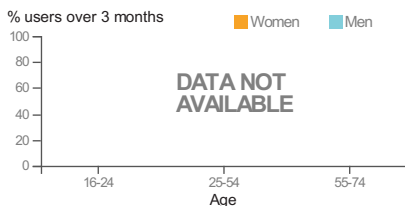
Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	84.0
males, years	79.9
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	22.1
males, years	19.3
Total fertility rate, 2017	
average number of children per woman	1.5
Adolescent fertility rate, 2017	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	7.8
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	29.0

Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	47%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2017	23%
hourly wage, 2017	13%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	26%
Female tertiary students, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	56%
Female victims of homicide, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	26%
Women researchers, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	65%

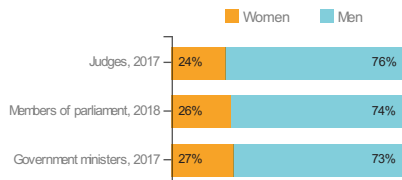
Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2013



Internet use by age and sex

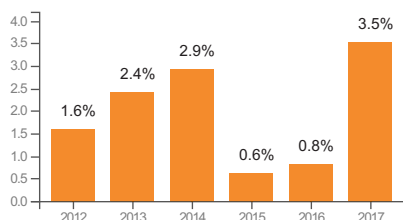


Women and men in public life

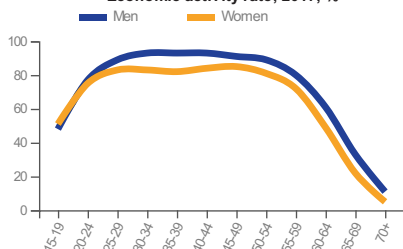


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.3	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.9
Unemployment rate (%)	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.3
Youth unemployment rate (%)	14.4	13.7	13.5	13.2	13.1	11.6

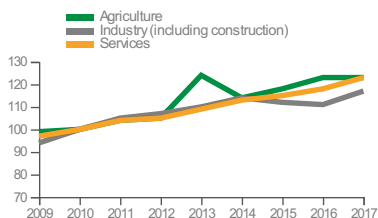
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	38
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)	1 320

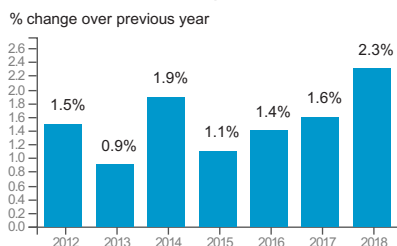
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2016	62 116
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 1995	16 571
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	4 518
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	52
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2016	1 409
million tonne-kilometres, 2016	395 889

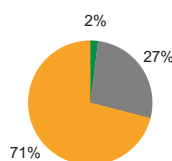
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	1 708 305
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	46 538
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	31.0
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	33.4
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	36 658
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
CAD per USD, US=1, 2017	1.251

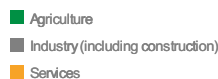
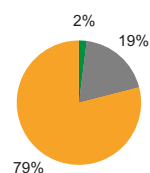
Consumer price index



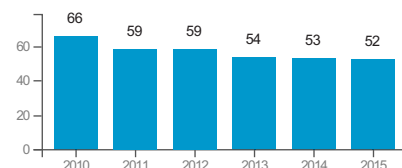
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

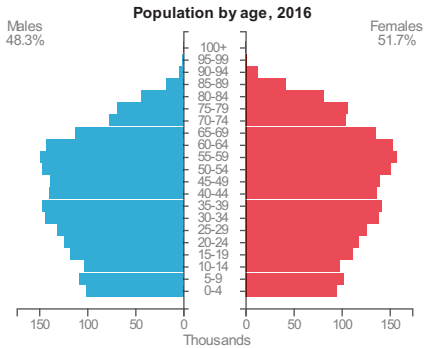


Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres, 2009	494 700
million tonne-kilometres, 2015	277 000

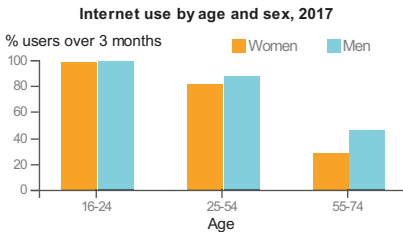


CROATIA

Capital	Zagreb
Area (km ²)	56 542
Total population (thousands, 2016)	4 172
Population density (per km ²)	74
National currency	Croatian kuna (HRK)
National statistical office	www.dzs.hr Croatian Bureau of Statistics



Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	81.3
males, years	75.0
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	19.2
males, years	15.6
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	9.6
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	28.9

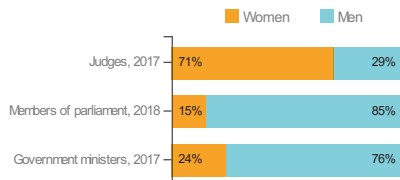


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	46%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2016	13%
hourly wage, 2014	9%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	7%
Female tertiary students, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	57%
Female victims of homicide, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	42%
Women researchers, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	48%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

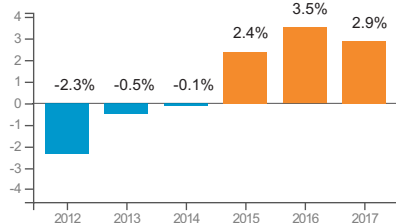


Women and men in public life

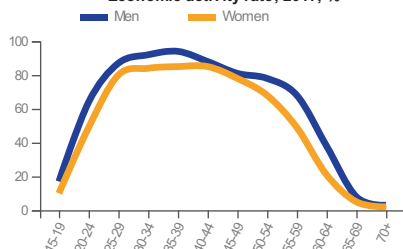


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	-3.6	-2.6	2.7	1.2	0.3	2.2
Unemployment rate (%)	15.8	17.4	17.2	16.1	13.4	11.0
Youth unemployment rate (%)	42.1	50.0	45.5	42.3	31.3	27.4

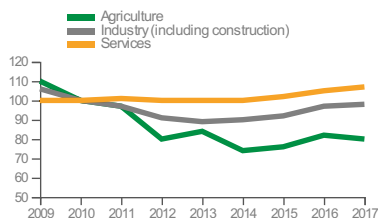
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	34
Wood volume (m ³ per inhabitant, 2015)	99

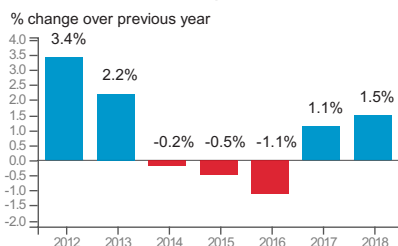
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	2 604
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	1 310
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	3 570
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	83
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	745
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	2 592

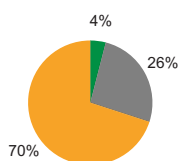
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	108 457
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	26 262
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	51.1
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	48.8
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	20 175
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
HRK per USD, US=1, 2017	3.371

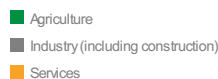
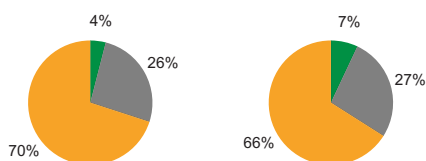
Consumer price index



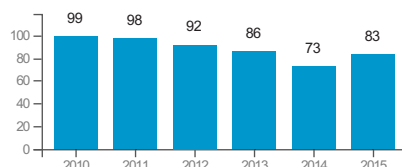
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants



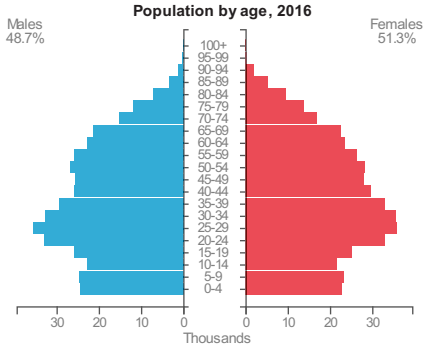
Traffic, roads

million passenger-kilometres, 2017	31 862
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	11 833

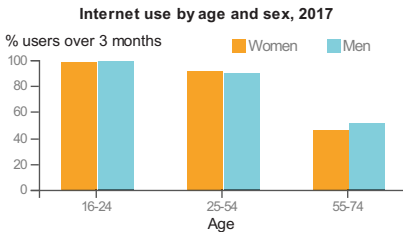


CYPRUS

Capital	Nicosia
Area (km ²)	9 251
Total population (thousands, 2016)	852
Population density (per km ²)	92
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	www.mof.gov.cy Statistical Service of Cyprus (CYSTAT)

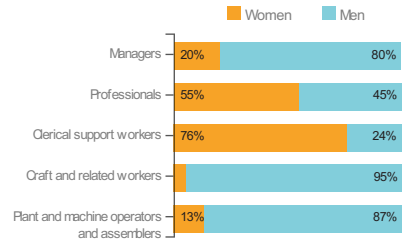


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	84.9
males, years	80.5
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	21.8
males, years	19.0
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	5.9
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	29.2

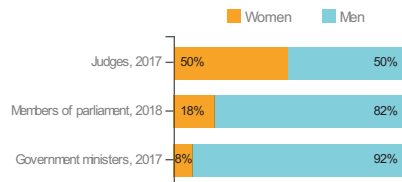


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	48%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2014	15%
hourly wage, 2016	14%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	16%
Female tertiary students, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	55%
Female victims of homicide, 2009	
percentage of total for both sexes	35%
Women researchers, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	37%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

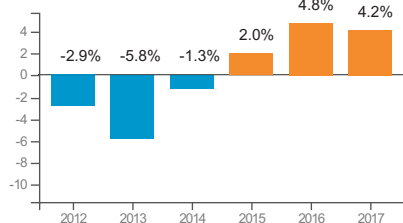


Women and men in public life

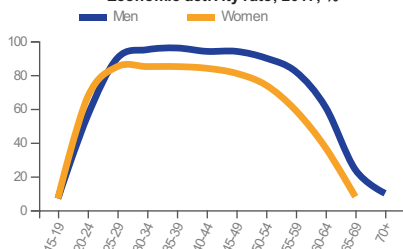


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	-3.2	-5.9	-1.8	1.5	4.6	3.8
Unemployment rate (%)	11.9	15.9	16.1	15.0	13.0	11.1
Youth unemployment rate (%)	27.7	38.9	36.0	32.8	29.1	24.7

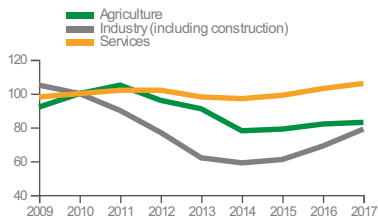
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	19
Wood volume (m ³ per inhabitant, 2015)	13

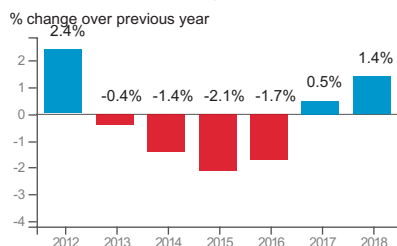
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres	..
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	257
Persons injured in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2015	1 117
Persons killed in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2015	67
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres	..
million tonne-kilometres	..

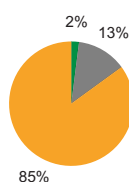
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	30 953
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	36 012
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	65.0
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	68.5
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	29 993
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2017	0.632

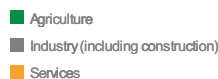
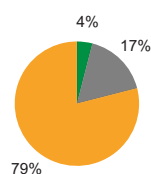
Consumer price index



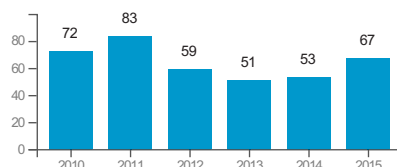
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants



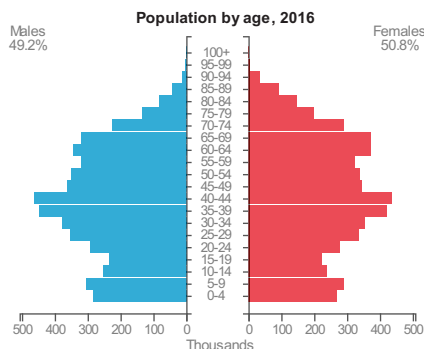
Traffic, roads

million passenger-kilometres	..
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	828

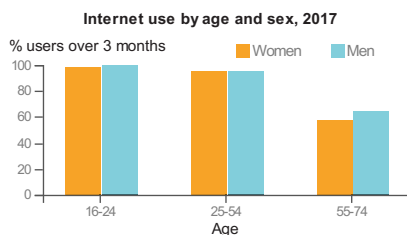


CZECHIA

Capital	Prague
Area (km ²)	78 866
Total population (thousands, 2016)	10 566
Population density (per km ²)	134
National currency	Czech koruna (CZK)
National statistical office	www.czso.cz Czech Statistical Office

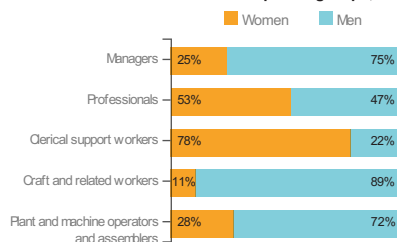


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	82.1
males, years	76.1
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	20.0
males, years	16.2
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.6
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	11.8
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2014	
age in years	28.1

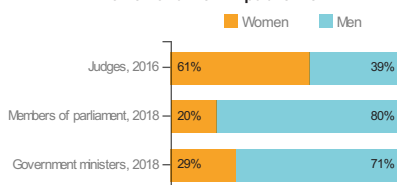


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	44%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2017	21%
hourly wage, 2016	22%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	12%
Female tertiary students, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	57%
Female victims of homicide	
percentage of total for both sexes	..
Women researchers, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	27%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

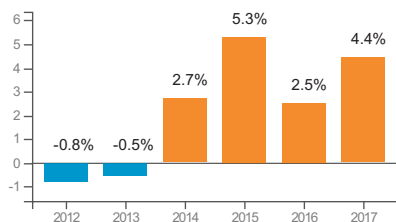


Women and men in public life

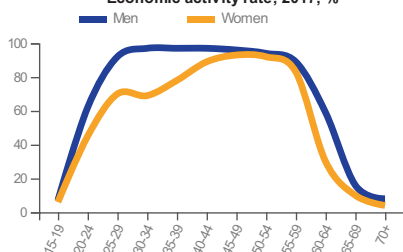


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.6
Unemployment rate (%)	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.1	4.0	2.9
Youth unemployment rate (%)	19.5	19.0	15.9	12.6	10.5	7.9

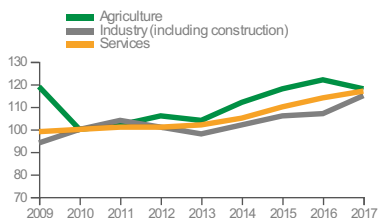
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	35
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)	75

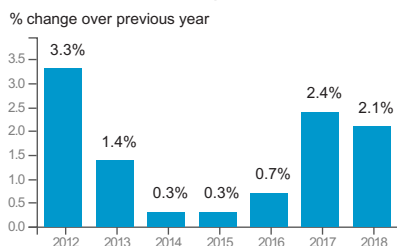
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	9 567
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	1 240
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	2 551
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	70
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	9 498
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	15 843

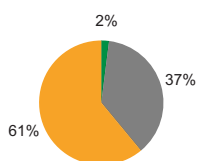
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	385 089
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	36 365
Exports of goods and services % of GDP, 2017	79.7
Imports of goods and services % of GDP, 2017	72.2
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	24 221
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
CZK per USD, US=1, 2017	13.107

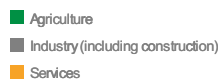
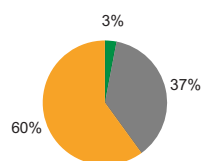
Consumer price index



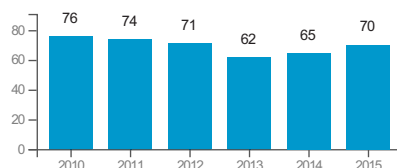
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

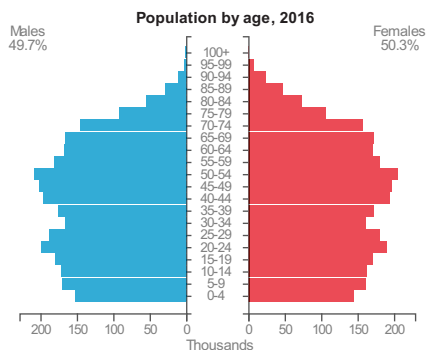


Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	90 049
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	44 274

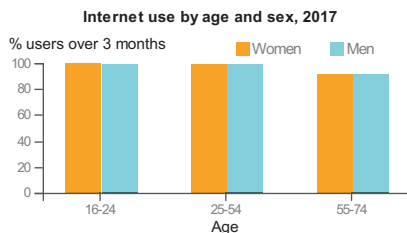


DENMARK

Capital	Copenhagen
Area (km ²)	43 094
Total population (thousands, 2016)	5 728
Population density (per km ²)	133
National currency	Danish krone (DKK)
National statistical office	www.dst.dk Statistics Denmark

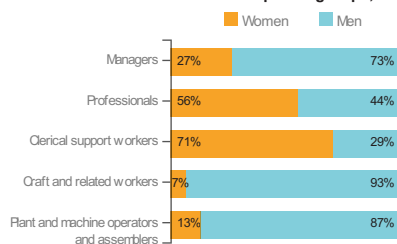


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	82.8
males, years	79.0
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	20.8
males, years	18.2
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.8
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	3.5
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	29.2

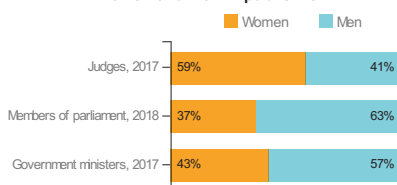


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	47%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2010	20%
hourly wage, 2016	15%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	36%
Female tertiary students, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	56%
Female victims of homicide, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	31%
Women researchers, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	34%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

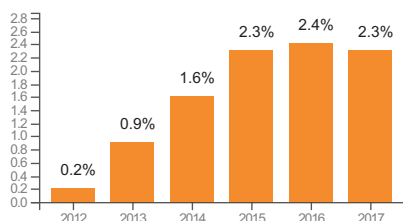


Women and men in public life

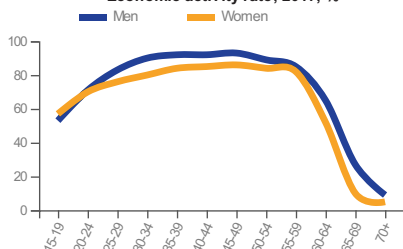


	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8
Unemployment rate (%)	7.0	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.7	..
Youth unemployment rate (%)	13.1	12.6	10.8	12.0	11.0	..

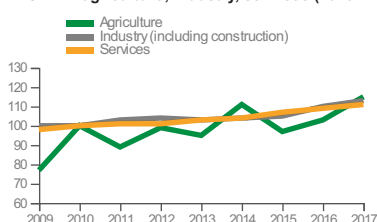
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	14
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)	21

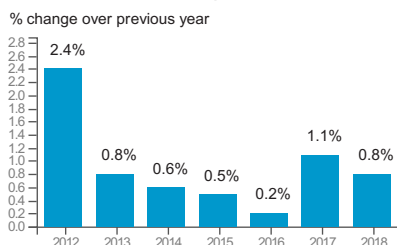
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2016	2 045
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2016	1 255
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	555
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	31
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2016	6 119
million tonne-kilometres, 2016	2 574

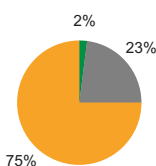
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	300 906
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	52 177
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	54.5
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	47.4
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	37 198
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
DKK per USD, US=1, 2017	7.238

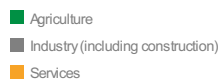
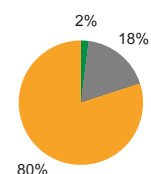
Consumer price index



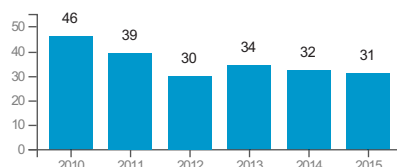
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

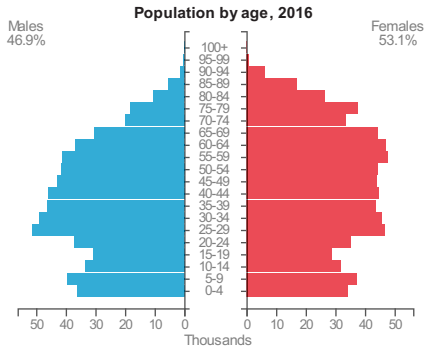


Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres, 2016	73 393
million tonne-kilometres, 2016	15 956

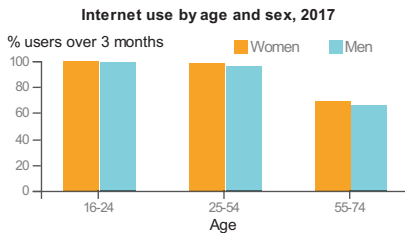


ESTONIA

Capital	Tallinn
Area (km ²)	45 228
Total population (thousands, 2016)	1 316
Population density (per km ²)	29
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	www.stat.ee Statistics Estonia

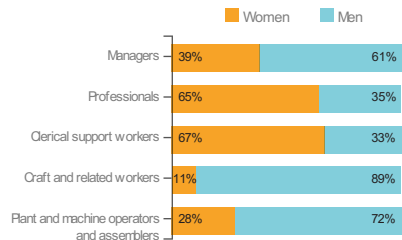


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	82.2
males, years	73.3
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	20.9
males, years	15.6
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.6
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	10.5
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	27.4

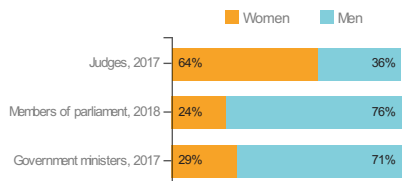


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	48%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2017	24%
hourly wage, 2016	25%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	15%
Female tertiary students, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	59%
Female victims of homicide, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	28%
Women researchers, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	44%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

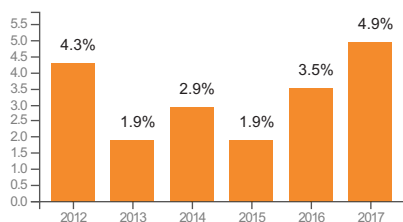


Women and men in public life

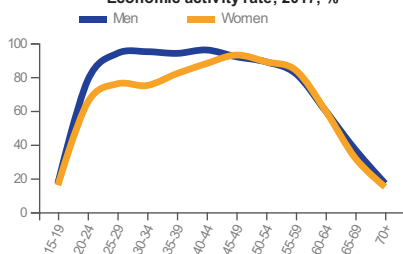


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.6	1.2	0.8	2.9	0.3	2.7
Unemployment rate (%)	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	5.8
Youth unemployment rate (%)	20.9	18.7	15.0	13.1	13.4	12.1

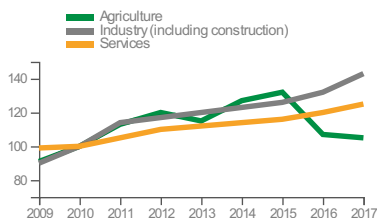
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	53
Wood volume (m ³ per inhabitant, 2015)	362

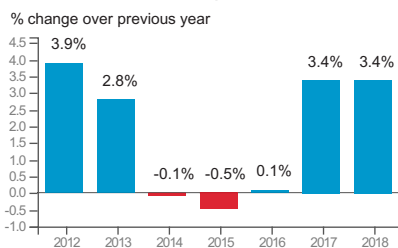
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	1 161
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	154
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	1 339
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	51
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	366
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	2 325

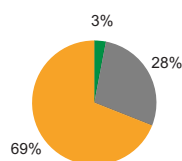
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	42 868
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	32 585
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	76.5
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	72.0
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	22 811
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2017	0.551

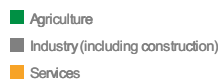
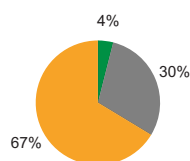
Consumer price index



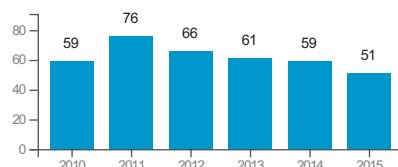
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

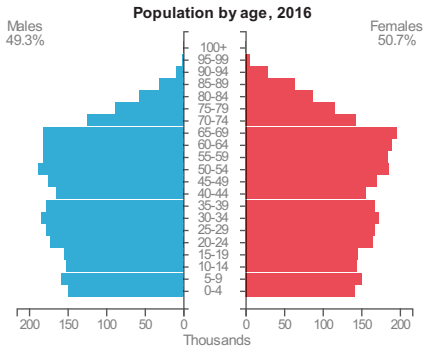


Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres, 2016	2 865
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	6 189

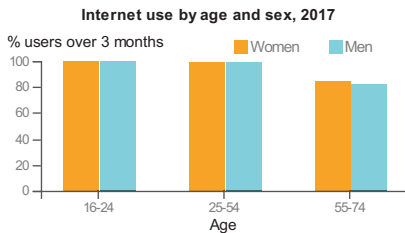


FINLAND

Capital	Helsinki
Area (km ²)	338 150
Total population (thousands, 2016)	5 495
Population density (per km ²)	16
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	www.stat.fi
	Statistics Finland

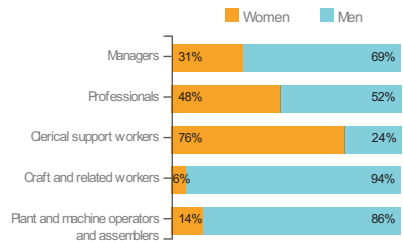


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	84.4
males, years	78.6
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	21.9
males, years	18.2
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.6
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	5.5
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	29.2

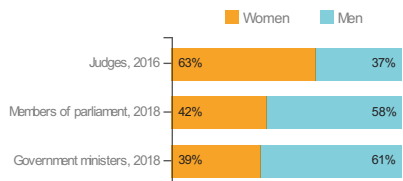


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	48%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2017	17%
hourly wage, 2016	17%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	22%
Female tertiary students, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	53%
Female victims of homicide, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	45%
Women researchers, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	33%

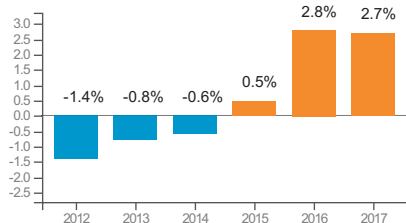
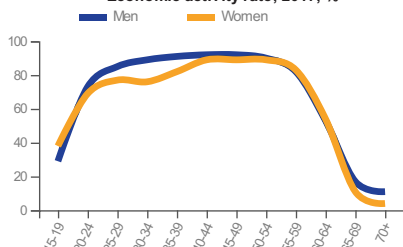
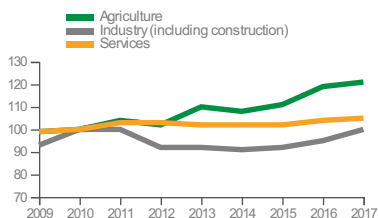
Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017



Women and men in public life



	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.9	-0.7	-0.5	-0.1	0.5	1.2
Unemployment rate (%)	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.6
Youth unemployment rate (%)	19.0	19.9	20.5	22.4	20.1	20.1

Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2017, %

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Forest resources

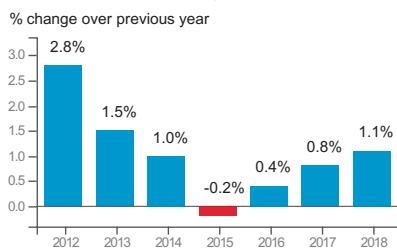
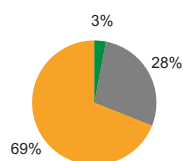
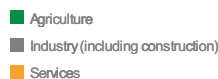
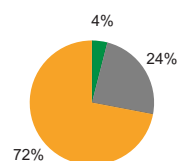
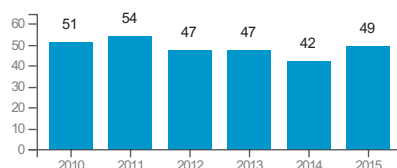
Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	73
Wood volume (m ³ per inhabitant, 2015)	423

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	5 926
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	893
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	1 165
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	49
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	4 271
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	10 362

GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	247 679
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	44 965
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	38.5
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	38.2
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	34 743
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2017	0.904

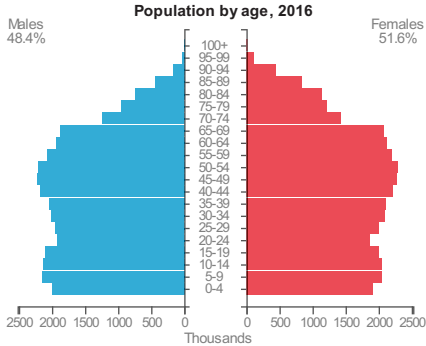
Consumer price index

GDP by major sectors, 2017

Employment in major sectors, 2017

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants


Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	76 002
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	27 977

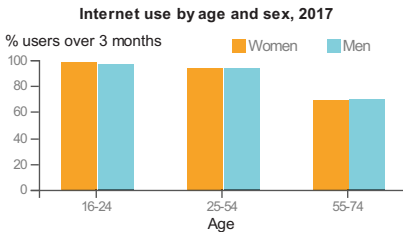


FRANCE

Capital	Paris
Area (km ²)	551 500
Total population (thousands, 2016)	66 860
Population density (per km ²)	121
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	www.insee.fr
National Institute of Statistics and Economic Studies (INSEE)	

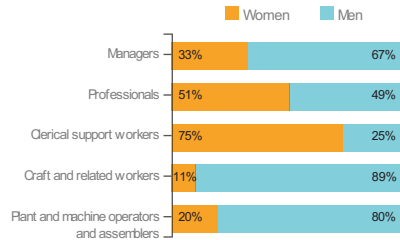


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	85.7
males, years	79.5
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	23.7
males, years	19.6
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.9
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	8.5
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010	
age in years	28.1

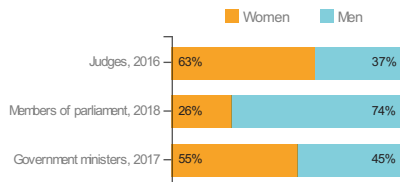


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	48%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2014	23%
hourly wage, 2016	15%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	30%
Female tertiary students, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	54%
Female victims of homicide, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	37%
Women researchers, 2014	
percentage of total for both sexes	26%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

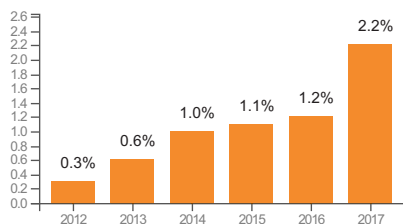


Women and men in public life

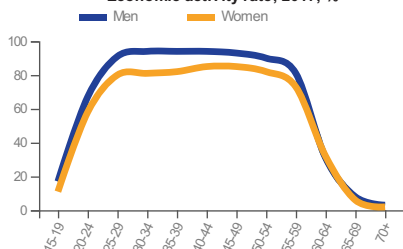


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.1
Unemployment rate (%)	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.1	9.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	23.7	24.1	24.2	24.7	24.6	22.3

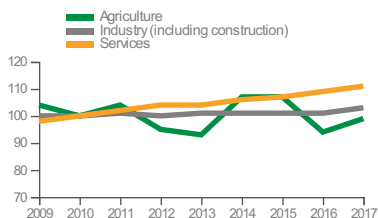
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	31
Wood volume (m ³ per inhabitant, 2015)	44

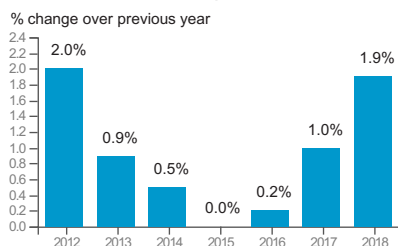
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	28 120
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	11 618
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	1 064
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	52
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	96 690
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	33 442

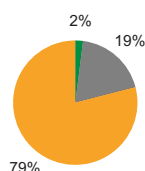
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	2 876 060
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	43 013
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	30.9
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	32.0
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	33 397
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2017	0.797

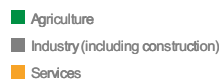
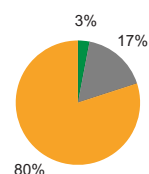
Consumer price index



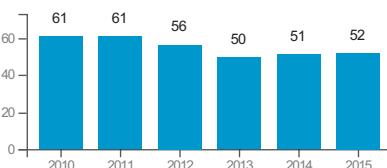
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

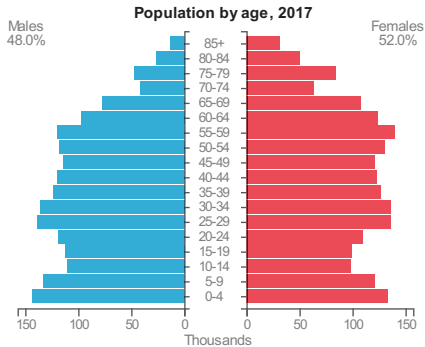


Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	815 421
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	162 615

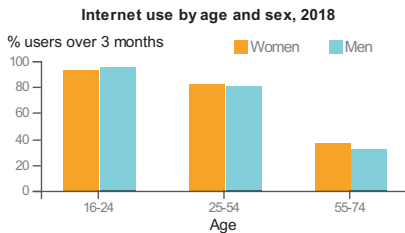


GEORGIA

Capital	Tbilisi
Area (km ²)	69 700
Total population (thousands, 2017)	3 728
Population density (per km ²)	53
National currency	Georgian lari (GEL)
National statistical office	www.geostat.ge National Statistics Office of Georgia (GEOSTAT)

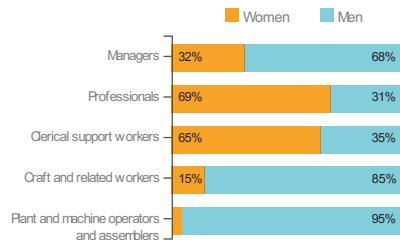


Life expectancy at birth, 2017	
females, years	77.8
males, years	69.2
Life expectancy at 65, 2017	
females, years	17.0
males, years	13.3
Total fertility rate, 2015	
average number of children per woman	2.3
Adolescent fertility rate, 2015	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	48.4
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	25.4

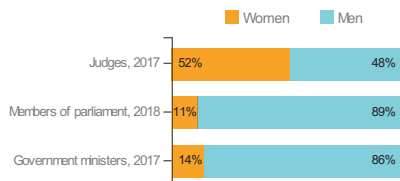


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	47%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2017	36%
hourly wage	..
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	18%
Female tertiary students, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	50%
Female victims of homicide, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	28%
Women researchers, 2005	
percentage of total for both sexes	32%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

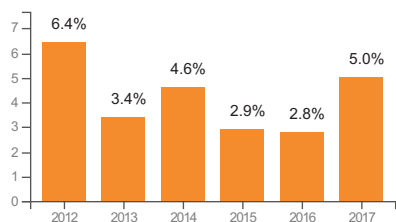


Women and men in public life

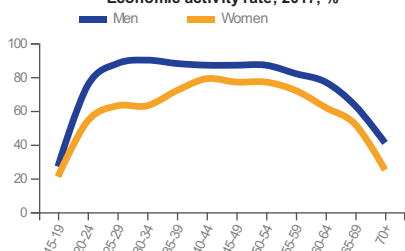


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	3.6	-0.7	1.9	2.0	-0.9	-3.2
Unemployment rate (%)	17.2	16.9	14.6	14.1	14.0	13.9
Youth unemployment rate (%)	36.1	38.9	34.8	33.8	33.2	28.9

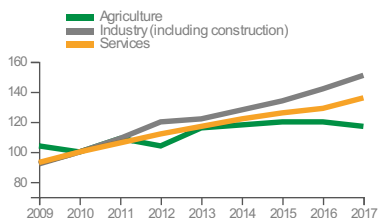
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	41
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)	122

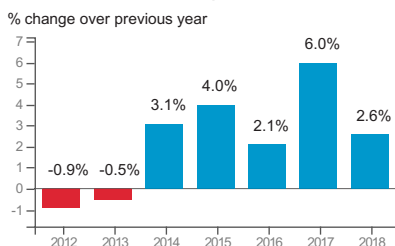
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2016	1 576
Motorways	
total length in kilometres	..
Persons injured in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2016	2 676
Persons killed in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2016	156
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2016	545
million tonne-kilometres, 2016	3 423

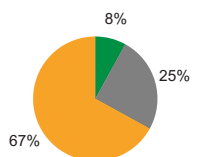
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	39 915
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	10 707
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	50.4
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	62.2
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	8 551
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
GEL per USD, US=1, 2017	0.953

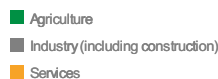
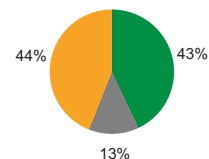
Consumer price index



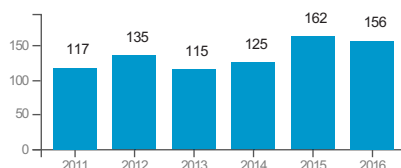
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

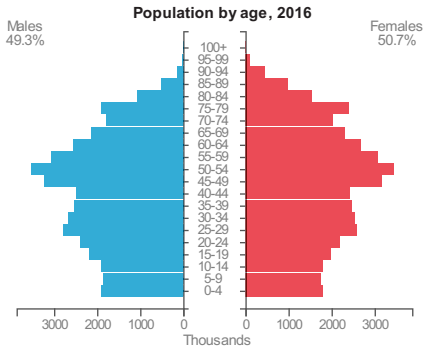


Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres, 2016	6 945
million tonne-kilometres, 2016	674

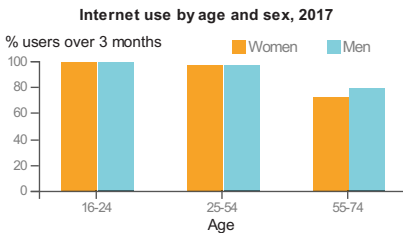


GERMANY

Capital	Berlin
Area (km ²)	357 030
Total population (thousands, 2016)	82 349
Population density (per km ²)	231
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	www.destatis.de
Federal Statistical Office (DESTATIS)	

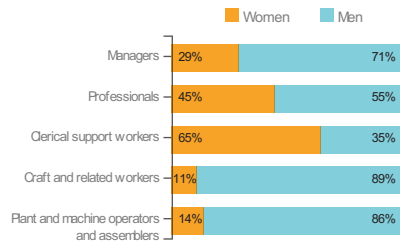


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	83.5
males, years	78.6
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	21.3
males, years	18.1
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.6
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	9.2
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	29.6

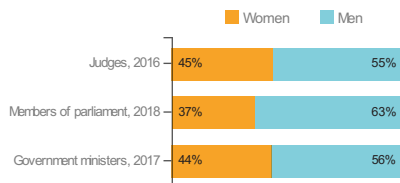


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	46%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2014	18%
hourly wage, 2016	22%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	47%
Female tertiary students, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	49%
Female victims of homicide, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	45%
Women researchers, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	28%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

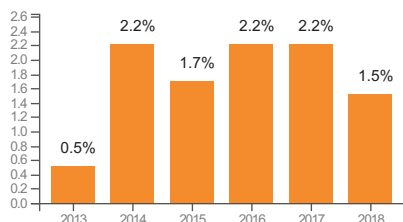


Women and men in public life

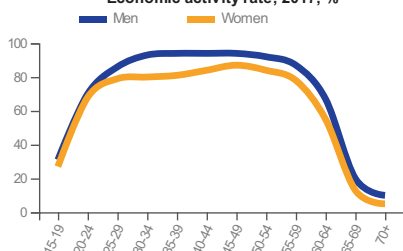


	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.3
Unemployment rate (%)	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	7.8	7.7	7.2	7.1	6.8	..

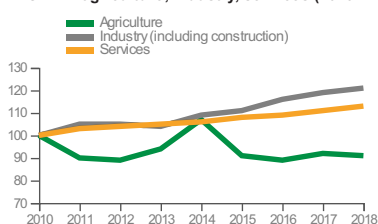
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	33
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)	45

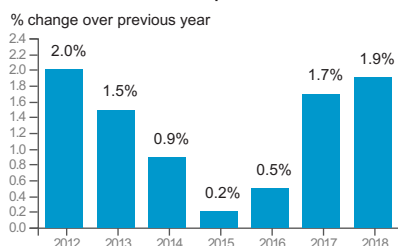
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	38 594
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	13 009
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	4 816
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	42
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	95 530
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	120 700

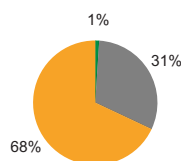
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	4 205 535
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	50 879
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2018	47.1
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2018	40.2
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	36 810
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2017	0.779

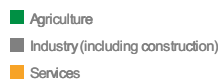
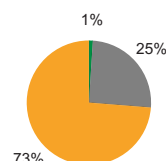
Consumer price index



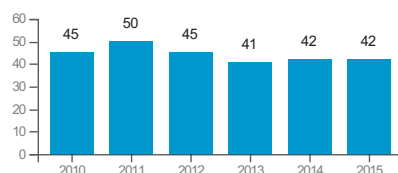
GDP by major sectors, 2018



Employment in major sectors, 2018



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants



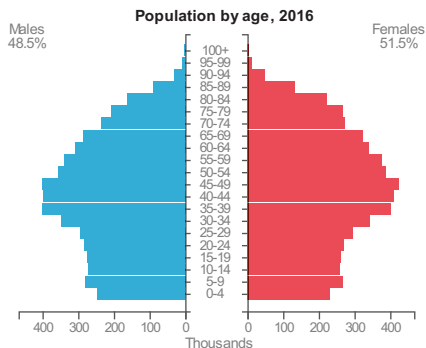
Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres, 2016	1 048 003
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	313 143



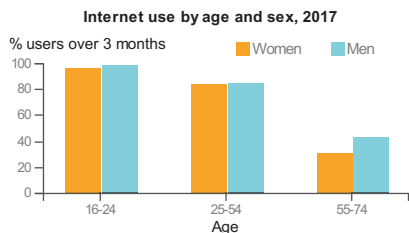
GREECE

Capital	Athens
Area (km ²)	131 957
Total population (thousands, 2016)	10 776
Population density (per km ²)	82
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	www.statistics.gr

Hellenic Statistical Authority



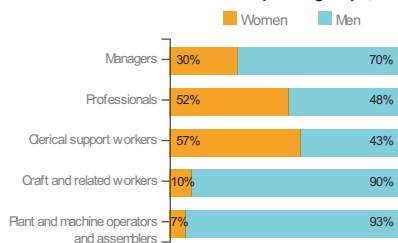
Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	84.0
males, years	78.9
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	21.7
males, years	18.9
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	9.2
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	29.9



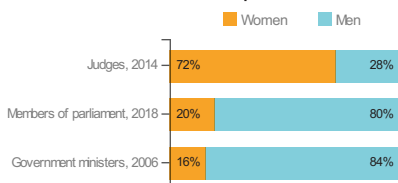
Women in the labour force, 2017

percentage of total for both sexes	44%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2010	18%
hourly wage, 2014	13%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	14%
Female tertiary students, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	49%
Female victims of homicide, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	28%
Women researchers, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	38%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

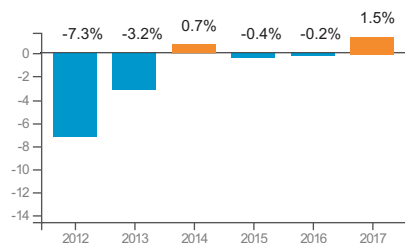


Women and men in public life

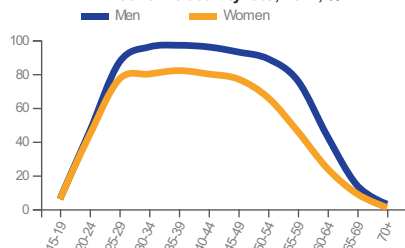


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	-6.3	-2.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.5
Unemployment rate (%)	24.5	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.6	21.5
Youth unemployment rate (%)	55.3	58.3	52.4	49.8	47.3	43.6

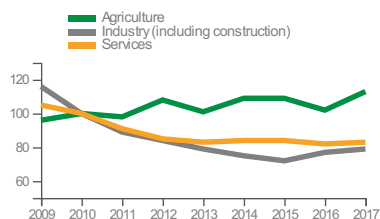
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	31
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)	18

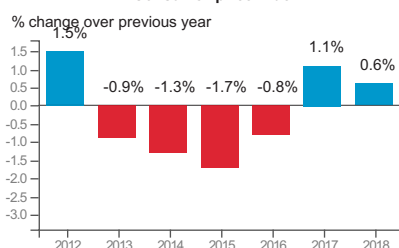
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2015	2 240
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2004	730
Persons injured in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2015	1 303
Persons killed in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2015	73
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2015	1 262
million tonne-kilometres, 2015	293

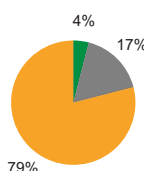
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	301 156
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	28 002
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	33.0
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	34.0
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	24 785
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2017	0.598

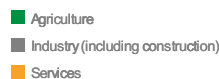
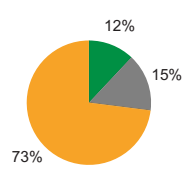
Consumer price index



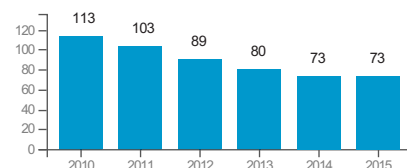
GDP by major sectors, 2017



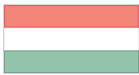
Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

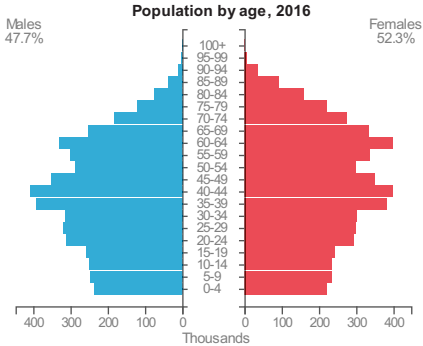


Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres	..
million tonne-kilometres, 2016	20 903

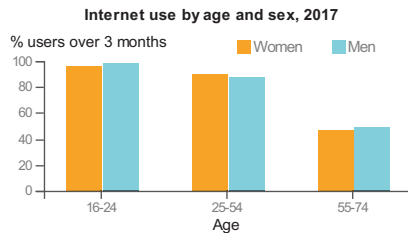


HUNGARY

Capital	Budapest
Area (km ²)	93 030
Total population (thousands, 2016)	9 814
Population density (per km ²)	105
National currency	Hungarian forint (HUF)
National statistical office	www.ksh.hu Hungarian Central Statistical Office

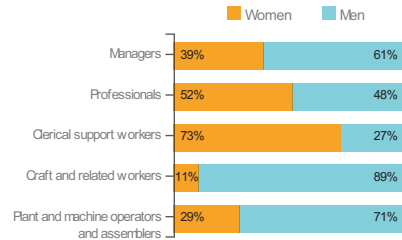


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	79.7
males, years	72.6
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	18.7
males, years	14.6
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.5
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	24.8
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	28.6

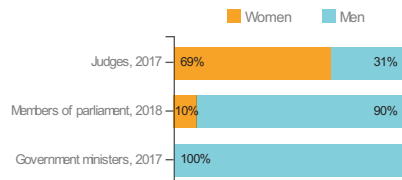


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	46%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2016	18%
hourly wage, 2016	14%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	7%
Female tertiary students, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	54%
Female victims of homicide, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	27%
Women researchers, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	31%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

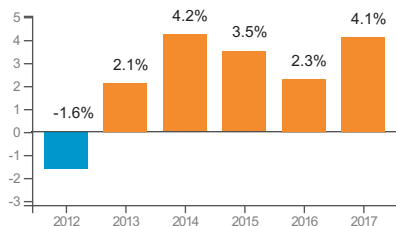


Women and men in public life

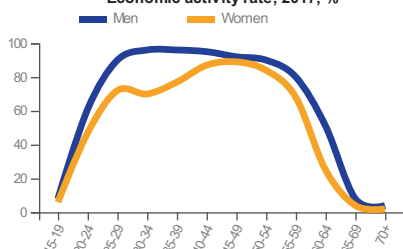


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.2	1.1	4.8	2.4	3.1	2.0
Unemployment rate (%)	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.2
Youth unemployment rate (%)	28.2	26.6	20.4	17.3	12.9	10.7

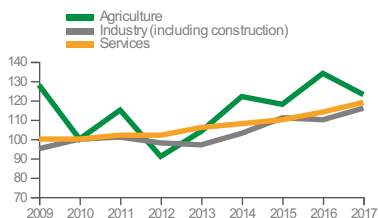
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	23
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)	38

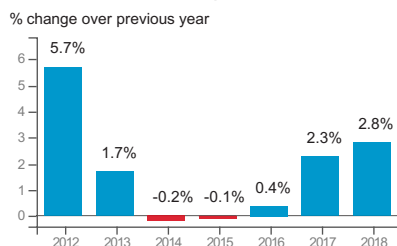
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	7 945
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	1 937
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	2 123
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	65
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	7 731
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	11 053

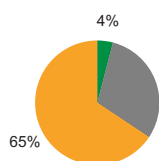
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	276 164
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	28 215
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	88.2
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	80.7
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	19 675
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
HUF per USD, US=1, 2017	138.885

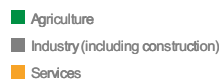
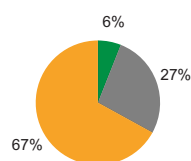
Consumer price index



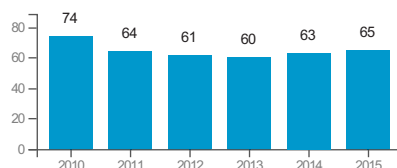
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

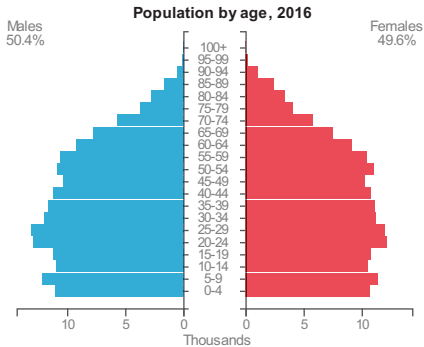


Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres, 2012	51 793
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	39 687

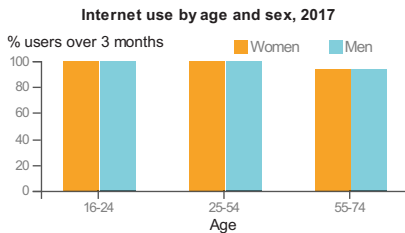


ICELAND

Capital	Reykjavik
Area (km ²)	103 000
Total population (thousands, 2016)	335
Population density (per km ²)	3
National currency	Icelandic krona (ISK)
National statistical office	www.statice.is Statistics Iceland

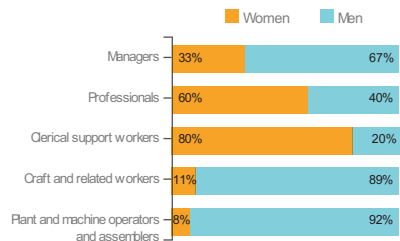


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	84.1
males, years	80.4
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	21.3
males, years	18.7
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.7
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	6.6
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	27.8

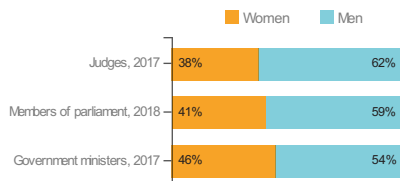


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	46%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2017	20%
hourly wage, 2016	16%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	37%
Female tertiary students, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	64%
Female victims of homicide, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	67%
Women researchers, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	47%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

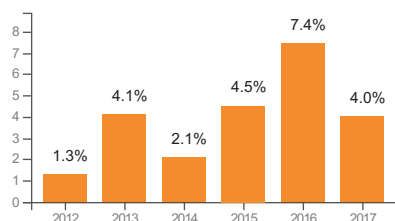


Women and men in public life

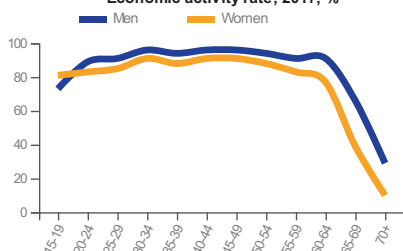


	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.0	1.0	3.5	1.6	3.3	3.8
Unemployment rate (%)	7.1	6.0	5.4	5.0	4.0	3.0
Youth unemployment rate (%)	14.6	13.6	10.7	9.8	8.8	6.5

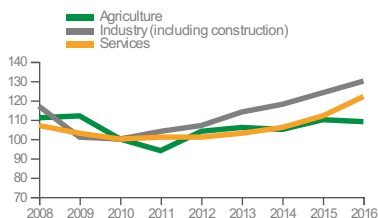
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	0
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)	2

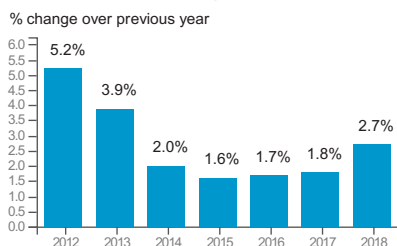
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres	..
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2008	11
Persons injured in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2015	3 954
Persons killed in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2015	48
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres	..
million tonne-kilometres	..

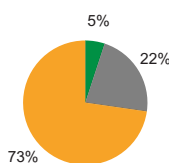
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	18 580
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	54 105
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	46.1
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	42.0
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	39 894
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
ISK per USD, US=1, 2017	140.824

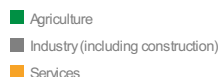
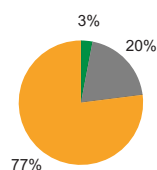
Consumer price index



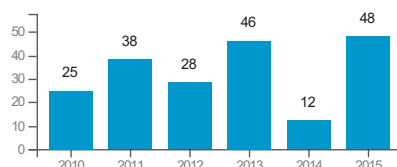
GDP by major sectors, 2016



Employment in major sectors, 2018



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants



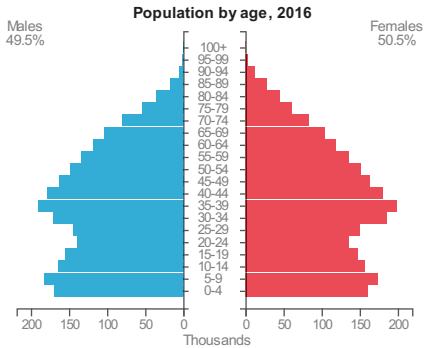
Traffic, roads

million passenger-kilometres, 2016	7 301
million tonne-kilometres, 2005	815

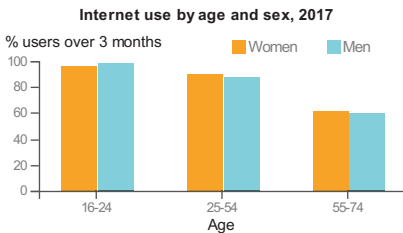


IRELAND

Capital	Dublin
Area (km ²)	70 273
Total population (thousands, 2016)	4 755
Population density (per km ²)	68
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	www.cso.ie
	Central Statistics Office



Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	83.6
males, years	79.9
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	21.1
males, years	18.6
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.8
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	7.4
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2015	
age in years	30.7

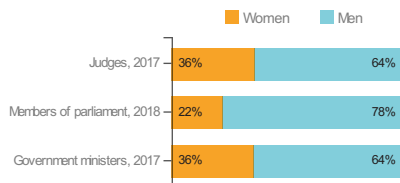


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	46%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2014	26%
hourly wage, 2014	14%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	32%
Female tertiary students, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	51%
Female victims of homicide, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	30%
Women researchers, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	35%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

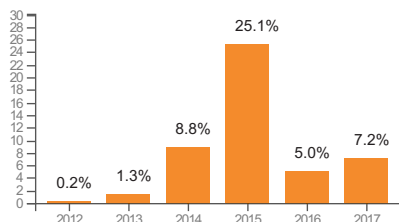


Women and men in public life

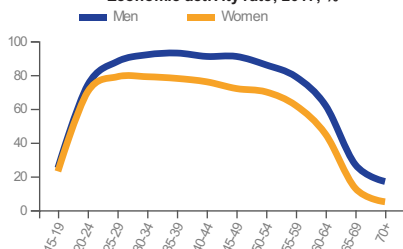


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	-0.5	3.0	2.7	3.5	3.8	2.9
Unemployment rate (%)	15.5	13.8	11.9	10.0	8.4	6.7
Youth unemployment rate (%)	30.8	26.7	23.4	20.2	16.8	14.4

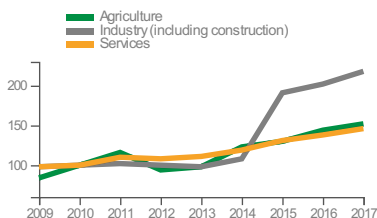
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	11
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)	25

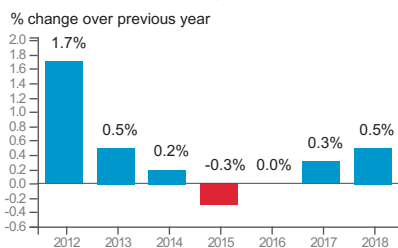
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	1 931
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	916
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2013	1 498
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2014	41
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	2 306
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	100

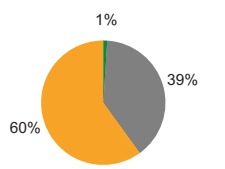
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	361 630
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	75 304
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	119.9
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	89.5
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	33 153
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2017	0.813

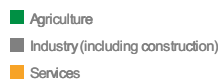
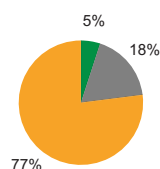
Consumer price index



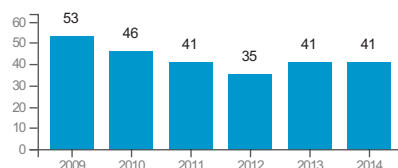
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

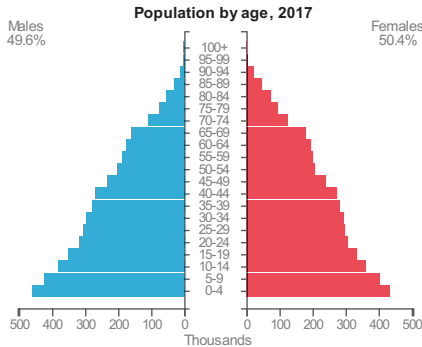


Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres, 2011	33 686
million tonne-kilometres, 2016	11 564

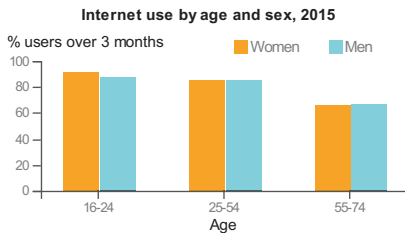


ISRAEL

Capital	Jerusalem*
Area (km ²)	22 145
Total population (thousands, 2017)	8 713
Population density (per km ²)	393
National currency	Israeli new shekel (ILS)
National statistical office	www.cbs.gov.il
	Central Bureau of Statistics



Life expectancy at birth, 2017	
females, years	84.6
males, years	80.7
Life expectancy at 65, 2017	
females, years	22.0
males, years	19.4
Total fertility rate, 2015	
average number of children per woman	3.1
Adolescent fertility rate, 2015	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	9.7
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	27.6

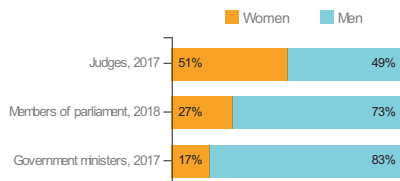


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	47%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2017	31%
hourly wage, 2017	16%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	32%
Female tertiary students, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	57%
Female victims of homicide, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	22%
Women researchers	
percentage of total for both sexes	..

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

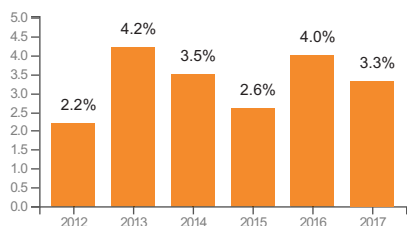


Women and men in public life

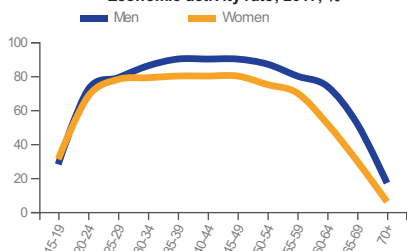


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	11.1	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.4
Unemployment rate (%)	6.9	6.3	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.2
Youth unemployment rate (%)	12.1	10.5	10.6	9.3	8.6	7.3

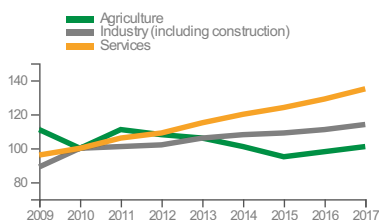
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	8
Wood volume (m ³ per inhabitant, 2015)	1

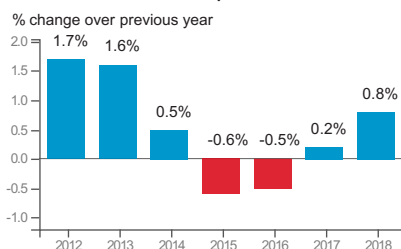
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2016	1 340
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	605
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2016	2 563
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2016	39
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	2 765
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	1 381

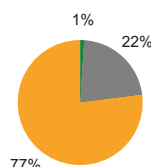
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	333 122
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	38 231
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	29.1
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	27.5
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	29 706
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
ILS per USD, US=1, 2017	3.789

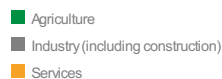
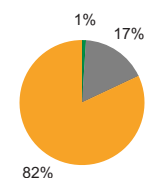
Consumer price index



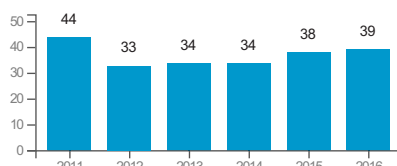
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants



Traffic, roads

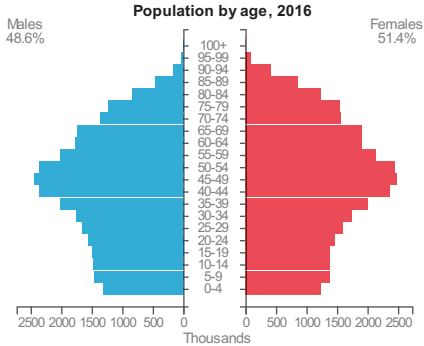
million passenger-kilometres	..
million tonne-kilometres, 1990	4 370

*Designation provided by Israel. The position of the United Nations is contained in General Assembly resolution 181 (II) and subsequent resolutions of the General Assembly and the Security Council.

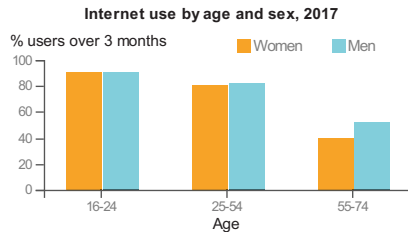


ITALY

Capital	Rome
Area (km ²)	301 337
Total population (thousands, 2016)	60 627
Population density (per km ²)	201
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	www.istat.it
National Institute of Statistics (ISTAT)	

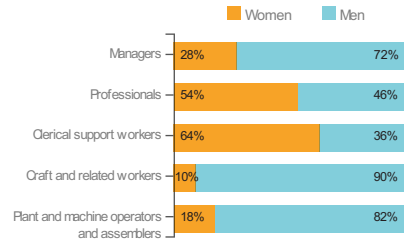


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	85.6
males, years	81.0
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	22.9
males, years	19.4
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.3
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	4.8
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	31.1

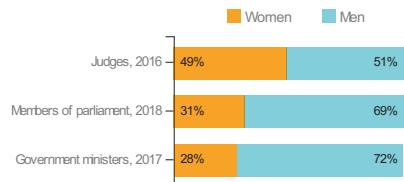


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	43%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2014	18%
hourly wage, 2016	5%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	33%
Female tertiary students, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	56%
Female victims of homicide, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	34%
Women researchers, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	35%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

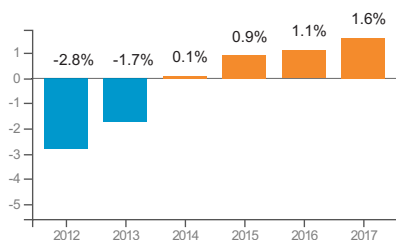


Women and men in public life

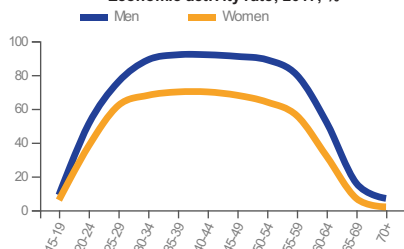


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	-0.3	-1.8	0.1	0.7	1.3	1.2
Unemployment rate (%)	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.2
Youth unemployment rate (%)	35.3	40.0	42.7	40.3	37.8	34.7

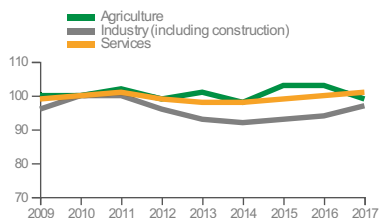
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	32
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)	23

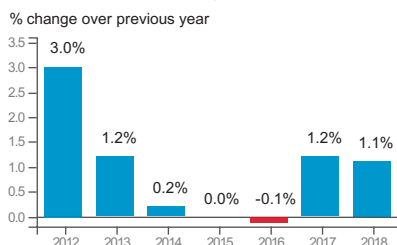
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2016	16 788
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2016	6 943
Persons injured in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2015	4 066
Persons killed in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2015	56
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2016	52 178
million tonne-kilometres, 2016	22 394

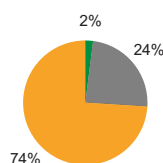
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	2 398 508
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	39 621
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	31.2
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	28.2
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	31 441
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2017	0.719

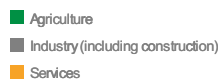
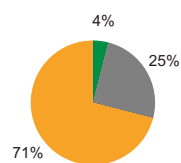
Consumer price index



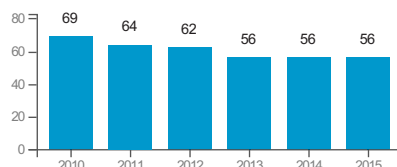
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

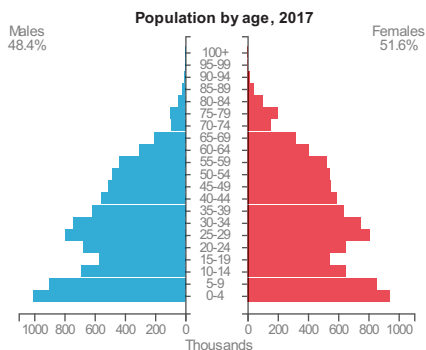


Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	892 967
million tonne-kilometres, 2016	112 639



KAZAKHSTAN

Capital	Astana
Area (km ²)	2 724 900
Total population (thousands, 2017)	18 038
Population density (per km ²)	7
National currency	Kazakh tenge (KZT)
National statistical office	www.stat.gov.kz Agency of Statistics of the Republic of Kazakhstan



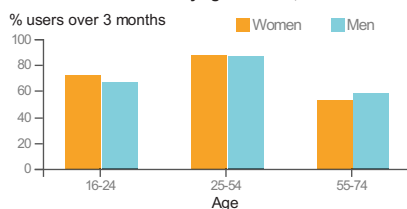
Life expectancy at birth, 2017	
females, years	76.9
males, years	68.7
Life expectancy at 65, 2017	
females, years	17.0
males, years	13.2
Total fertility rate, 2017	
average number of children per woman	2.7
Adolescent fertility rate, 2017	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	24.9
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	28.5

Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	48%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2017	32%
hourly wage	..
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	10%
Female tertiary students, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	54%
Female victims of homicide, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	23%
Women researchers, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	52%

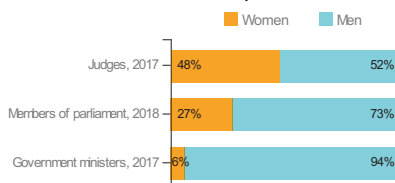
Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017



Internet use by age and sex, 2015

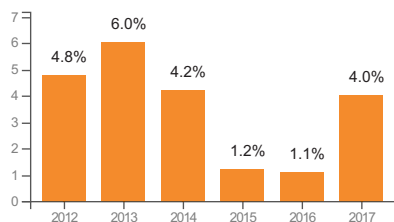


Women and men in public life

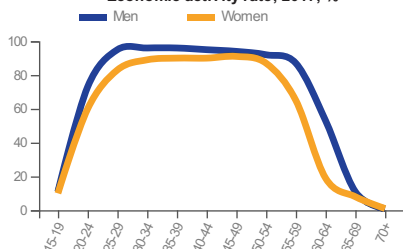


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	2.5	0.7	-0.7	1.3	-0.8	0.4
Unemployment rate (%)	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9
Youth unemployment rate (%)	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.8

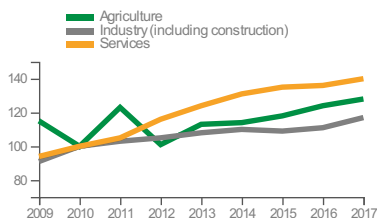
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	1
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)	21

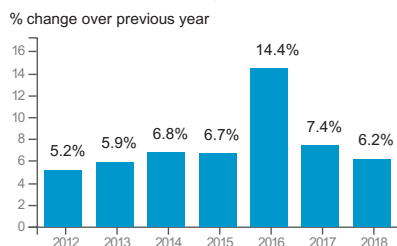
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2016	15 530
Motorways	
total length in kilometres	..
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2012	1 040
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2012	180
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2016	17 914
million tonne-kilometres, 2016	238 972

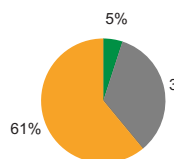
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	466 637
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	25 633
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	35.1
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	26.8
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	16 360
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
KZT per USD, US=1, 2017	111.365

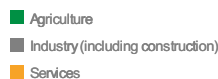
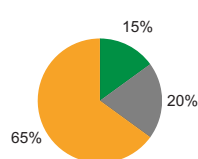
Consumer price index



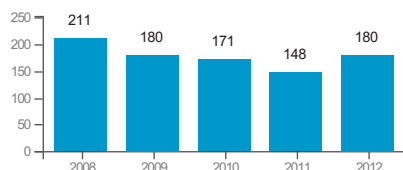
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants



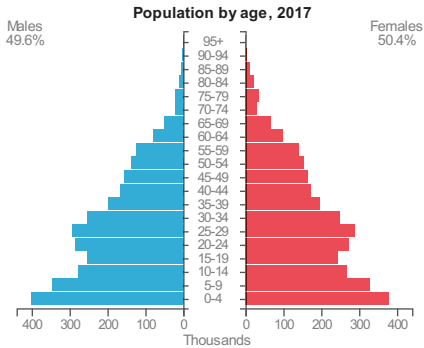
Traffic, roads

million passenger-kilometres, 2016	237 556
million tonne-kilometres, 2016	163 263

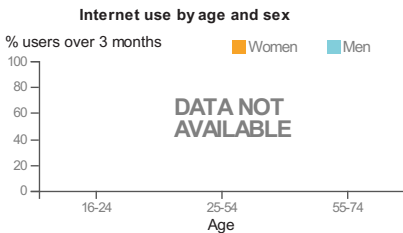


KYRGYZSTAN

Capital	Bishkek
Area (km ²)	199 900
Total population (thousands, 2017)	6 198
Population density (per km ²)	31
National currency	Kyrgyz som (KGS)
National statistical office	www.stat.kg National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic



Life expectancy at birth, 2017	
females, years	75.4
males, years	67.2
Life expectancy at 65, 2017	
females, years	15.8
males, years	11.0
Total fertility rate, 2017	
average number of children per woman	3.0
Adolescent fertility rate, 2017	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	33.9
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	22.9

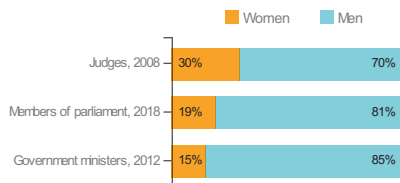


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	39%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2017	27%
hourly wage, 2017	27%
Women in part-time employment	
percentage of employed women	..
Female tertiary students, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	56%
Female victims of homicide, 2011	
percentage of total for both sexes	22%
Women researchers, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	46%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

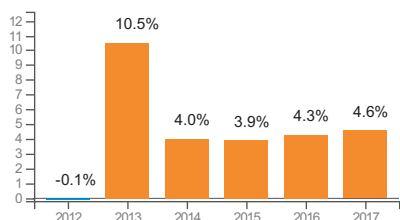


Women and men in public life

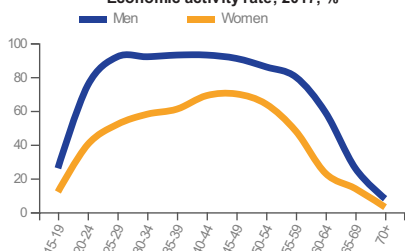


	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.5	0.4	-1.0	1.8	2.1	0.5
Unemployment rate (%)	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.0	7.6	7.2
Youth unemployment rate (%)	16.6	17.6	13.4	14.0	15.0	15.5

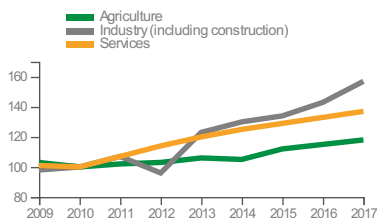
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	3
Wood volume (m ³ per inhabitant, 2015)	8

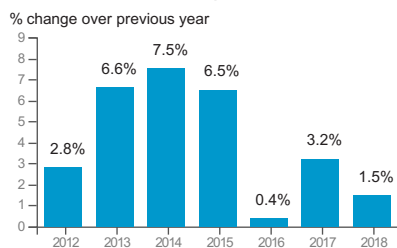
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2012	417
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 1996	140
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2014	1 799
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2014	175
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2012	76
million tonne-kilometres, 2012	923

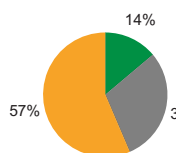
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	23 104
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	3 822
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	35.4
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	66.8
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	3 764
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
KGS per USD, US=1, 2017	22.548

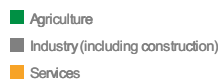
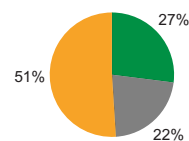
Consumer price index



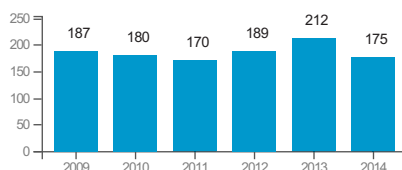
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2016



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants



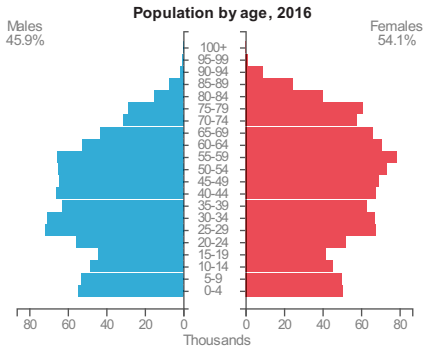
Traffic, roads

million passenger-kilometres, 2012	7 943
million tonne-kilometres, 2012	1 143

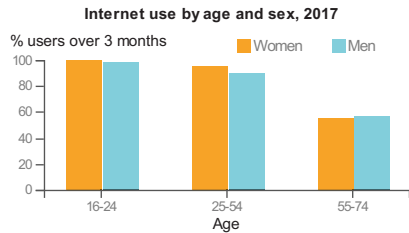


LATVIA

Capital	Riga
Area (km ²)	64 589
Total population (thousands, 2016)	1 960
Population density (per km ²)	30
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	www.csb.lv
Central Statistical Bureau of Latvia	

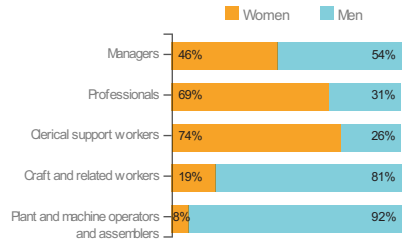


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	79.6
males, years	69.8
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	19.0
males, years	14.0
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.7
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	15.4
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	27.6

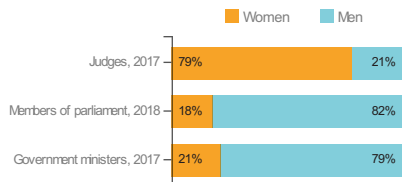


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	50%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2017	15%
hourly wage, 2016	17%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	12%
Female tertiary students, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	58%
Female victims of homicide, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	49%
Women researchers, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	52%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

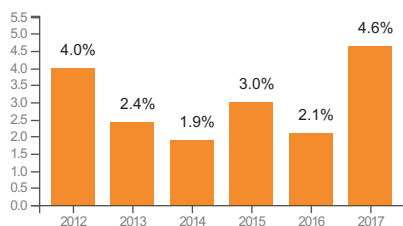


Women and men in public life

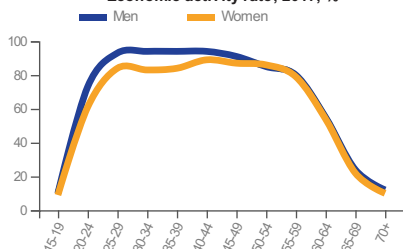


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.4	2.3	-1.4	1.4	-0.3	0.0
Unemployment rate (%)	15.0	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.6	8.7
Youth unemployment rate (%)	28.5	23.2	19.6	16.3	17.3	17.0

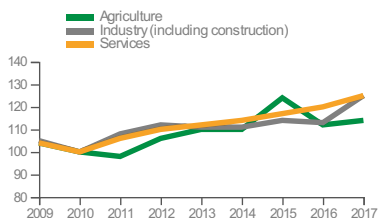
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	54
Wood volume (m ³ per inhabitant, 2015)	336

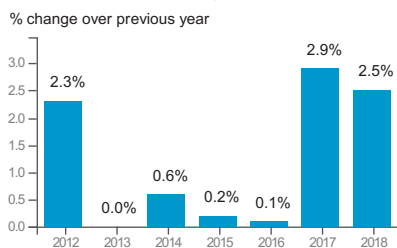
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	1 860
Motorways	
total length in kilometres	..
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	2 309
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	95
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	596
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	15 014

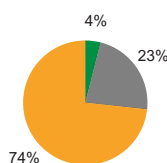
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	55 086
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	28 378
Exports of goods and services % of GDP, 2017	61.1
Imports of goods and services % of GDP, 2017	61.0
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	22 032
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2017	0.491

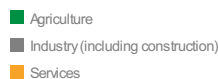
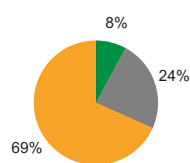
Consumer price index



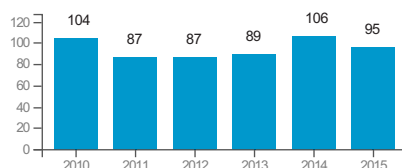
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants



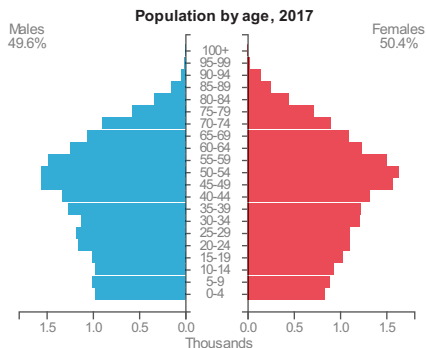
Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	17 509
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	14 972



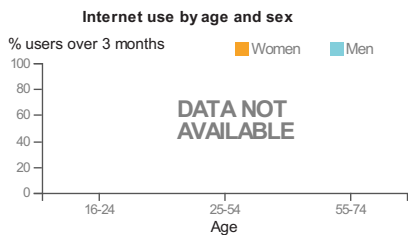
LIECHTENSTEIN

Capital	Vaduz
Area (km ²)	160
Total population (thousands, 2017)	38
Population density (per km ²)	238
National currency	Swiss franc (CHF)
National statistical office	www.as.li.li

Office of Statistics Liechtenstein

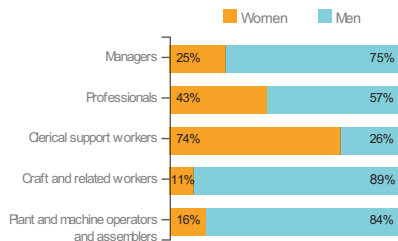


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	84.0
males, years	80.6
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	22.6
males, years	18.1
Total fertility rate, 2017	
average number of children per woman	1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2017	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	1.0
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	31.3

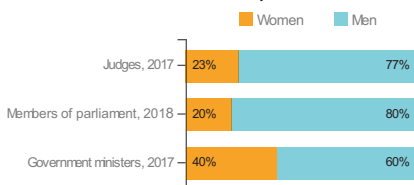


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	45%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2016	15%
hourly wage	..
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	53%
Female tertiary students, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	38%
Female victims of homicide	
percentage of total for both sexes	..
Women researchers	
percentage of total for both sexes	..

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015

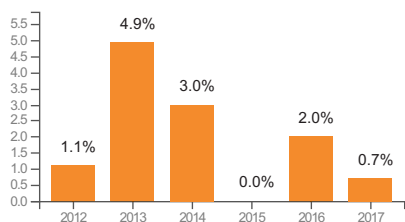


Women and men in public life

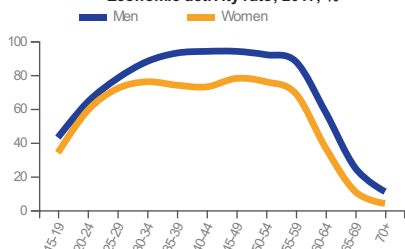


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.6	1.1	1.3	0.2	1.9	3.2
Unemployment rate (%)	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.9
Youth unemployment rate (%)	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.6

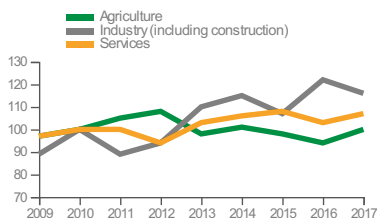
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	43
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant)	..

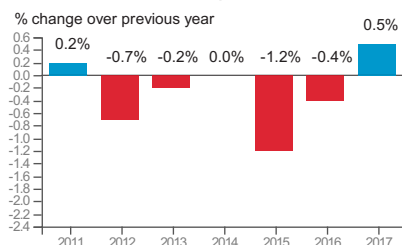
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2008	9
Motorways	
total length in kilometres	..
Persons injured in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2013	3 001
Persons killed in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2013	54
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres	..
million tonne-kilometres	..

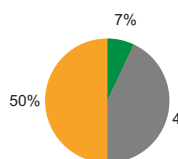
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	5 081
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	133 842
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	64.9
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	54.2
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	88 005
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
CHF per USD, US=1, 2017	1.220

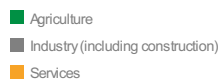
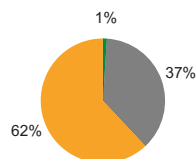
Consumer price index



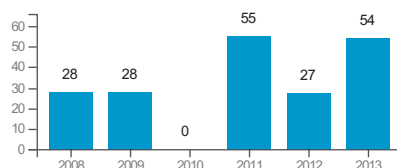
GDP by major sectors, 2016



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants



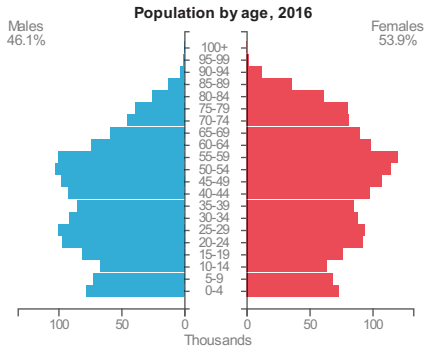
Traffic, roads

million passenger-kilometres	..
million tonne-kilometres, 2013	318

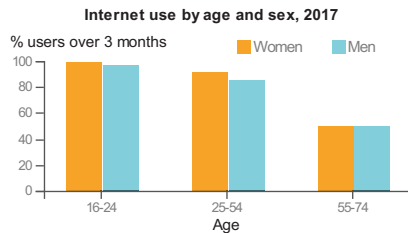


LITHUANIA

Capital	Vilnius
Area (km ²)	65 300
Total population (thousands, 2016)	2 868
Population density (per km ²)	44
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	www.stat.gov.lt Statistics Lithuania



Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	80.1
males, years	69.5
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	19.4
males, years	14.2
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.7
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	13.3
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	27.5

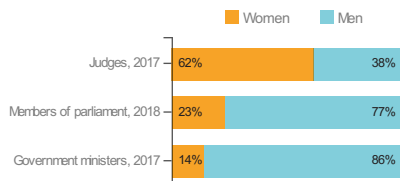


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	51%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2017	15%
hourly wage, 2016	14%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	11%
Female tertiary students, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	57%
Female victims of homicide, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	37%
Women researchers, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	52%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

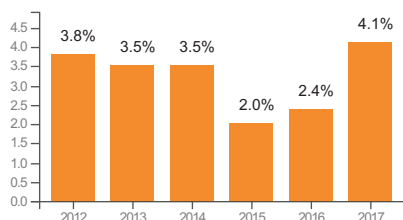


Women and men in public life

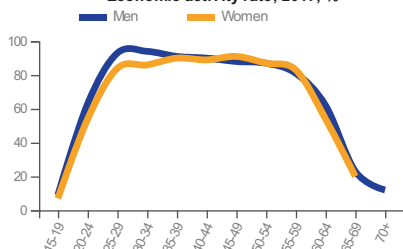


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.3	2.0	-0.5
Unemployment rate (%)	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.9	7.1
Youth unemployment rate (%)	26.7	21.9	19.3	16.3	14.5	13.3

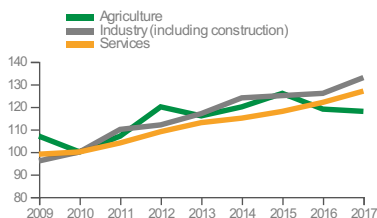
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	35
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)	177

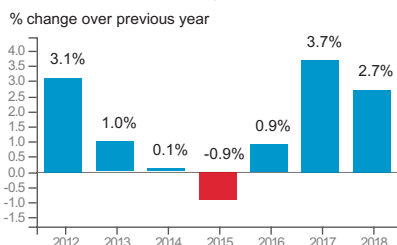
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	1 911
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	324
Persons injured in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2015	1 237
Persons killed in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2015	83
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	315
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	15 414

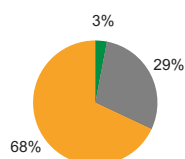
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	94 052
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	33 253
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	80.9
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	78.1
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	26 387
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2017	0.449

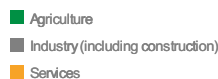
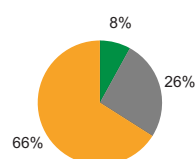
Consumer price index



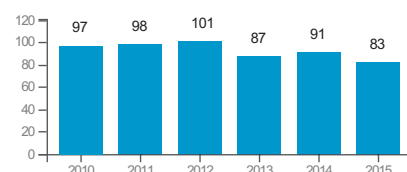
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

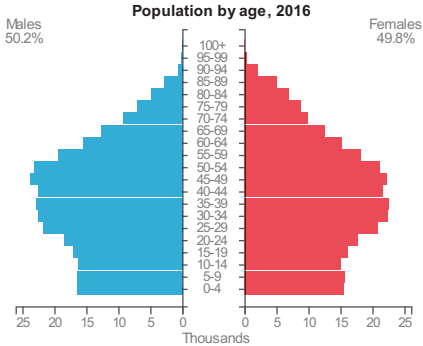


Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	34 392
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	39 099

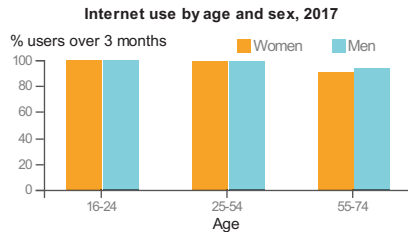


LUXEMBOURG

Capital	Luxembourg-Ville
Area (km ²)	2 586
Total population (thousands, 2016)	583
Population density (per km ²)	226
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	www.stat.ec.public.lu
Central Service for Statistics and Economic Studies	

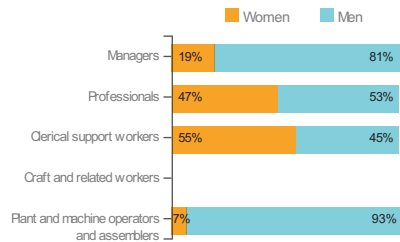


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	85.4
males, years	80.1
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	22.7
males, years	18.9
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	4.9
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	30.7

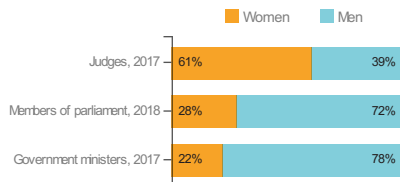


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	46%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2017	8%
hourly wage, 2016	6%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	35%
Female tertiary students, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	51%
Female victims of homicide, 2006	
percentage of total for both sexes	33%
Women researchers, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	29%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

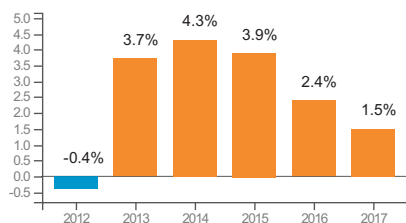


Women and men in public life

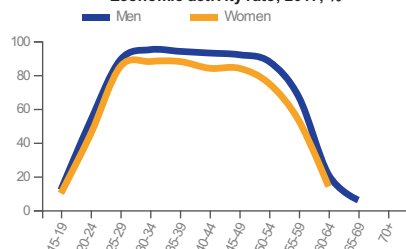


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	2.4	1.8	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.4
Unemployment rate (%)	5.1	5.9	6.0	6.5	6.3	5.6
Youth unemployment rate (%)	18.8	15.5	22.6	17.3	18.9	15.4

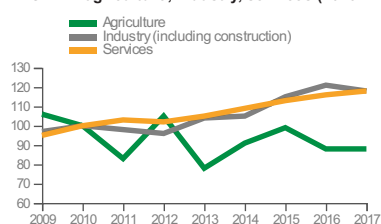
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	33
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)	46

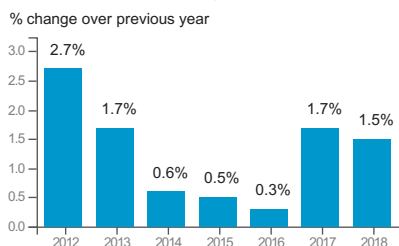
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2016	275
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2016	161
Persons injured in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2015	2 367
Persons killed in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2015	63
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2015	418
million tonne-kilometres, 2015	207

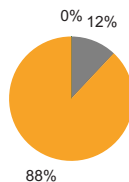
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	62 102
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	104 027
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	223.1
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	189.8
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	49 637
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2017	0.890

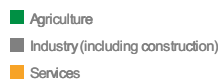
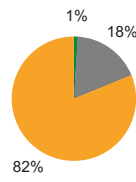
Consumer price index



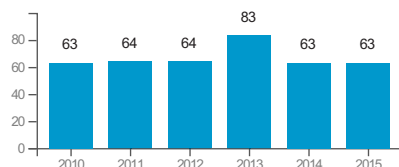
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants



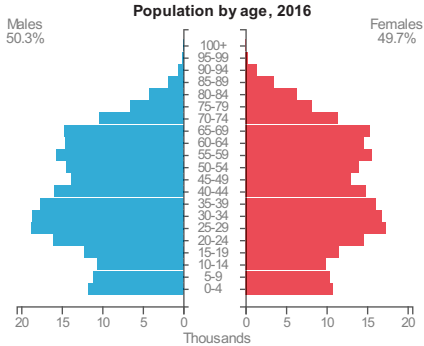
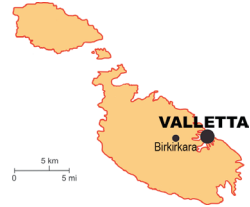
Traffic, roads

million passenger-kilometres	..
million tonne-kilometres, 2012	6 550

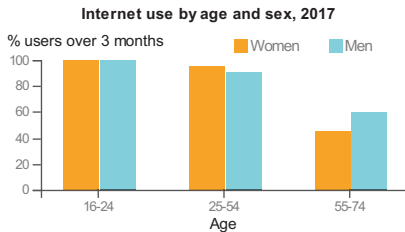


MALTA

Capital	Valletta
Area (km ²)	316
Total population (thousands, 2016)	455
Population density (per km ²)	1 441
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	www.nso.gov.mt National Statistics Office Malta

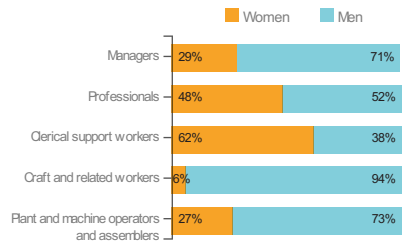


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	84.4
males, years	80.6
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	22.1
males, years	19.7
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	12.7
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	28.9

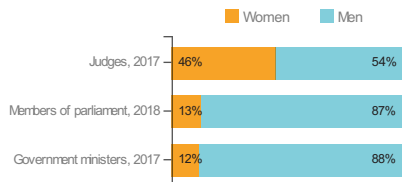


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	40%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2016	23%
hourly wage, 2016	11%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	25%
Female tertiary students, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	55%
Female victims of homicide, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	40%
Women researchers, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	29%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

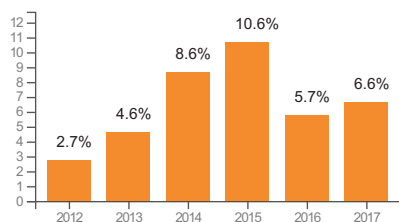


Women and men in public life

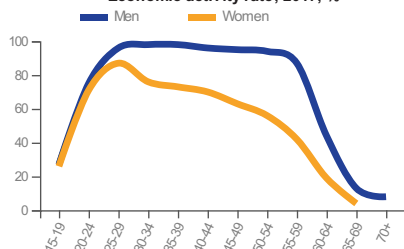


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	2.5	3.7	5.1	3.9	4.2	5.3
Unemployment rate (%)	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.4	4.7	4.0
Youth unemployment rate (%)	13.8	12.7	11.7	11.6	10.7	10.6

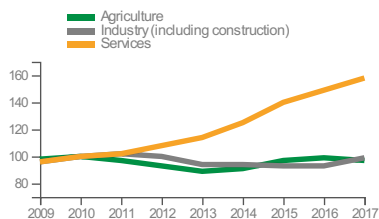
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	1
Wood volume (m ³ per inhabitant, 2015)	0

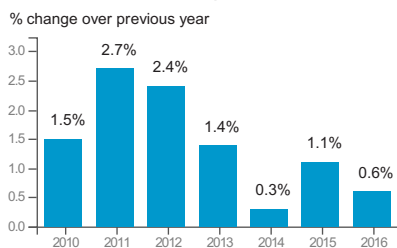
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres	..
Motorways	
total length in kilometres	..
Persons injured in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2015	3 132
Persons killed in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2015	25
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres	..
million tonne-kilometres	..

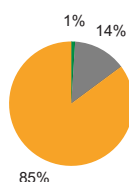
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	18 675
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	39 860
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	150.0
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	129.1
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	23 849
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2017	0.605

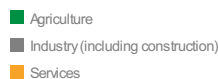
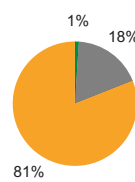
Consumer price index



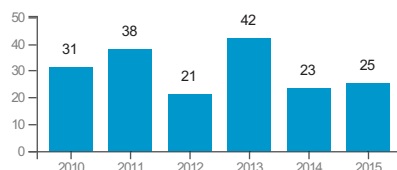
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants



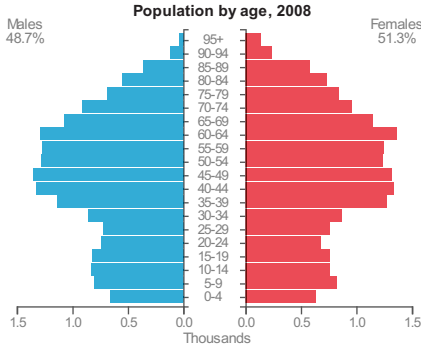
Traffic, roads

million passenger-kilometres	..
million tonne-kilometres	..

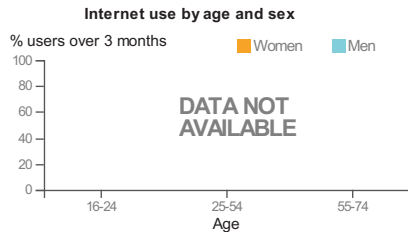


MONACO

Capital	Monaco
Area (km ²)	2
Total population (thousands, 2008)	35
Population density (per km ²)	17 610
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	www.monaco.gouv.mc State Information Service

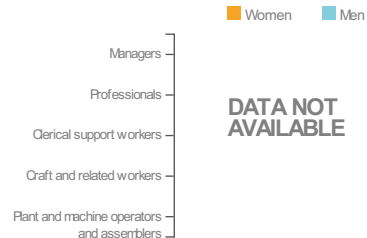


Life expectancy at birth	
females, years	..
males, years	..
Life expectancy at 65	
females, years	..
males, years	..
Total fertility rate	
average number of children per woman	..
Adolescent fertility rate	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	..
Mean age of women at birth of first child	
age in years	..

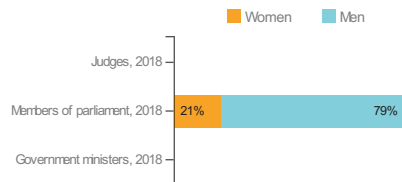


Women in the labour force	
percentage of total for both sexes	..
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings	..
hourly wage	..
Women in part-time employment	
percentage of employed women	..
Female tertiary students	
percentage of total for both sexes	..
Female victims of homicide	
percentage of total for both sexes	..
Women researchers	
percentage of total for both sexes	..

Women and men in selected occupation groups

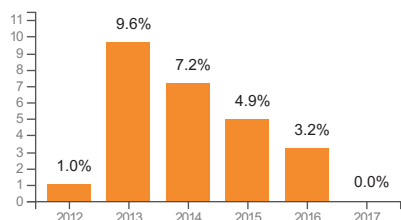


Women and men in public life



	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Employment (% change over previous year)	3.2	1.5	0.3
Unemployment rate (%)
Youth unemployment rate (%)

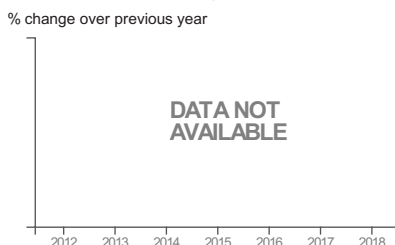
Real GDP growth rate



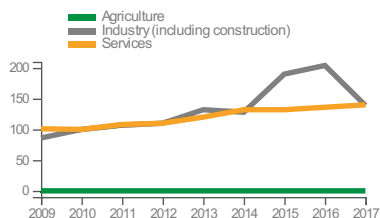
Economic activity rate



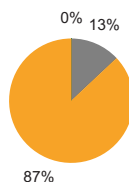
Consumer price index



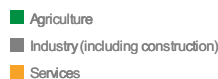
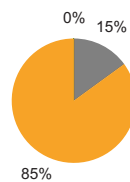
GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2016



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	0
Wood volume (m ³ per inhabitant)	..

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres	..
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2010	5
Persons injured in road accidents	
per million inhabitants	..
Persons killed in road accidents	
per million inhabitants	..
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres	..
million tonne-kilometres	..

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

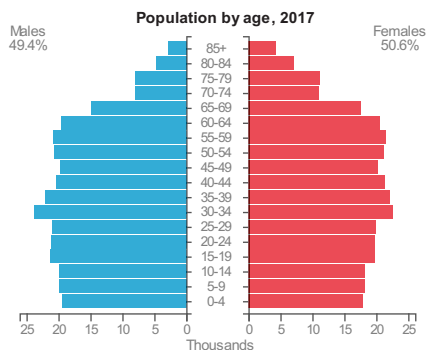


Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres	..
million tonne-kilometres	..

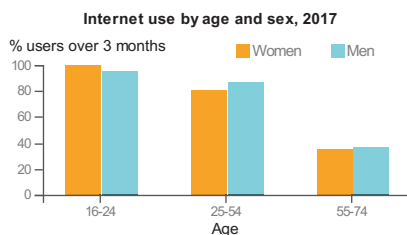


MONTENEGRO

Capital	Podgorica
Area (km ²)	13 812
Total population (thousands, 2017)	622
Population density (per km ²)	45
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	www.monstat.org
Statistical Office of Montenegro (MONSTAT)	

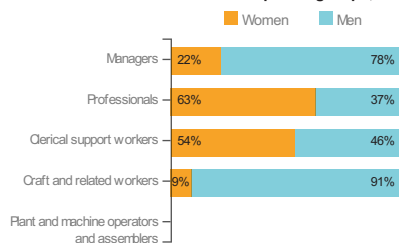


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	78.9
males, years	74.1
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	17.3
males, years	14.6
Total fertility rate, 2015	
average number of children per woman	1.7
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	9.7
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010	
age in years	26.3

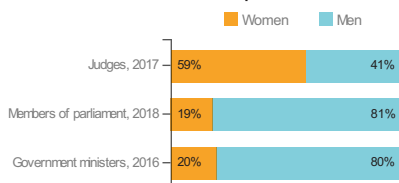


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	44%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings	..
hourly wage	..
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	6%
Female tertiary students, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	55%
Female victims of homicide	
percentage of total for both sexes	..
Women researchers, 2014	
percentage of total for both sexes	49%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

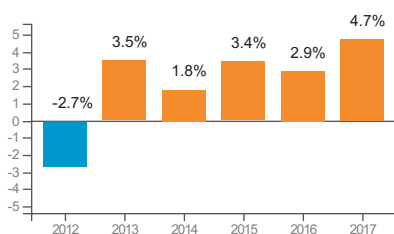


Women and men in public life

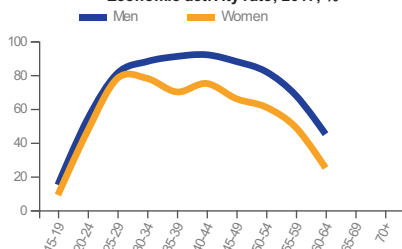


	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Employment (% change over previous year)	-6.4	2.6	0.4	7.1	2.5	1.1
Unemployment rate (%)	19.7	19.7	19.5	18.0	17.6	17.7
Youth unemployment rate (%)	37.1	43.7	41.6	35.8	37.6	35.9

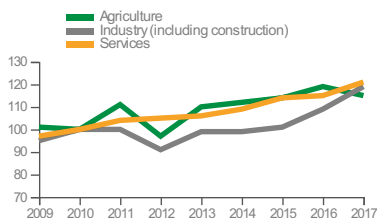
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	61
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)	195

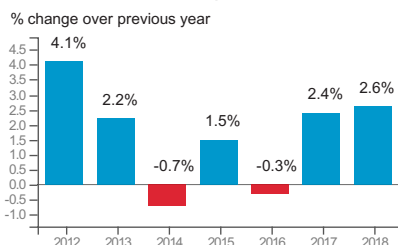
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	250
Motorways	
total length in kilometres	..
Persons injured in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2015	3 459
Persons killed in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2015	81
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	60
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	169

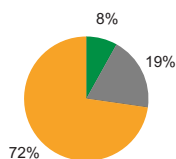
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	12 046
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	19 152
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	41.1
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	64.5
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	17 854
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2017	0.357

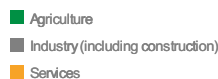
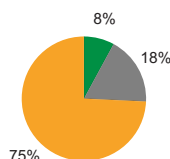
Consumer price index



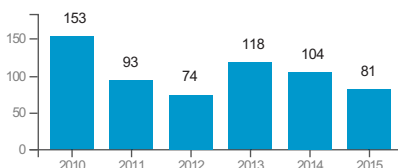
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2016



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

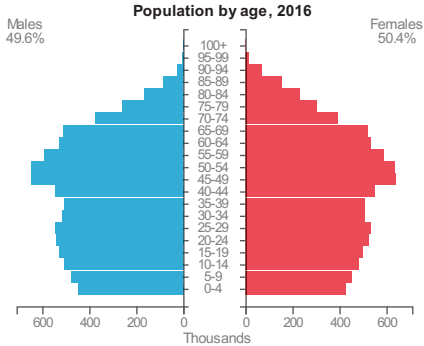


Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres, 2016	114
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	103

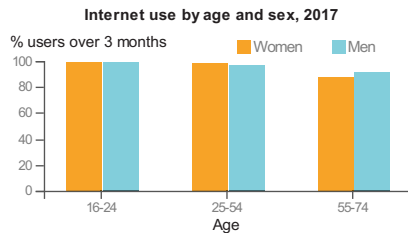


NETHERLANDS

Capital	Amsterdam
Area (km ²)	41 526
Total population (thousands, 2016)	17 030
Population density (per km ²)	410
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	www.cbs.nl Statistics Netherlands

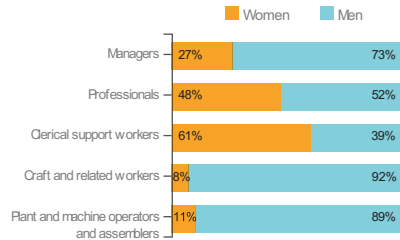


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	83.2
males, years	80.0
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	21.1
males, years	18.5
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.7
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	3.0
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	29.8

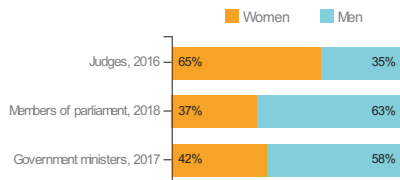


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	47%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2017	38%
hourly wage, 2016	16%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	76%
Female tertiary students, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	52%
Female victims of homicide, 2010	
percentage of total for both sexes	31%
Women researchers, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	26%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

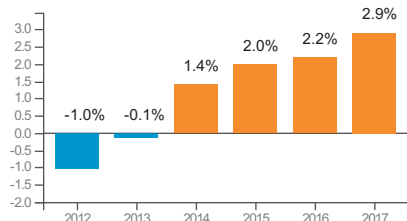


Women and men in public life

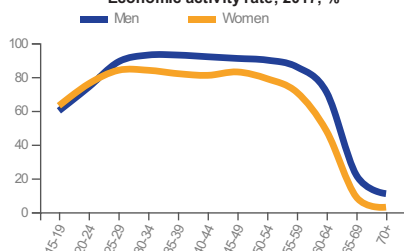


	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Employment (% change over previous year)	-1.2	-0.1	1.0	1.1	2.2	2.4
Unemployment rate (%)	7.3	7.4	6.9	6.0	4.9	3.8
Youth unemployment rate (%)	13.2	12.7	11.3	10.8	8.9	..

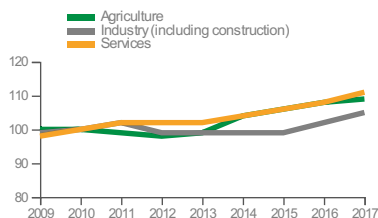
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	11
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)	5

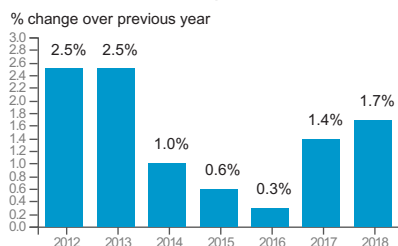
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	3 055
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	2 758
Persons injured in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2015	1 196
Persons killed in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2015	31
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	18 438
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	6 467

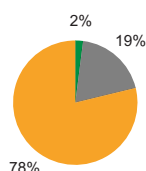
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	904 291
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	52 787
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	83.0
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	72.2
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	36 209
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2017	0.815

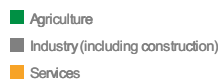
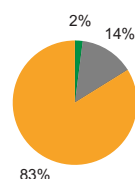
Consumer price index



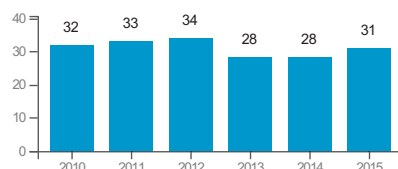
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2018



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

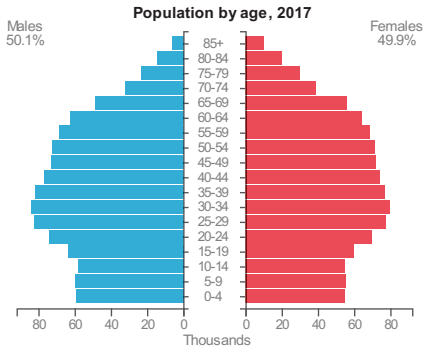


Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	194 200
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	67 509

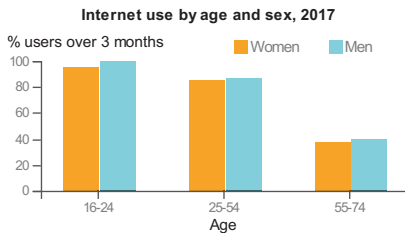


NORTH MACEDONIA

Capital	Skopje
Area (km ²)	25 713
Total population (thousands, 2017)	2 075
Population density (per km ²)	81
National currency	Macedonian denar (MKD)
National statistical office	www.stat.gov.mk State Statistical Office

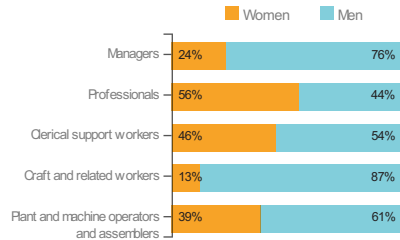


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	77.5
males, years	73.4
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	16.5
males, years	14.5
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.5
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	16.0
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	27.2

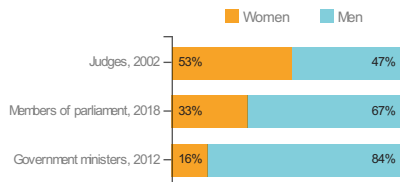


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	39%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2014	9%
hourly wage, 2014	8%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	4%
Female tertiary students, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	55%
Female victims of homicide, 2006	
percentage of total for both sexes	18%
Women researchers, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	51%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017



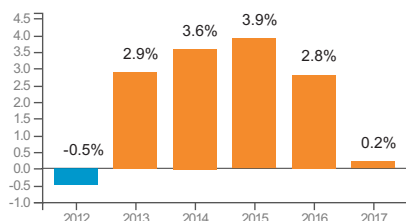
Women and men in public life



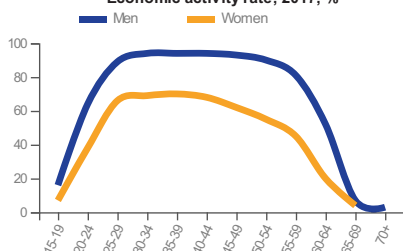
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.8	4.3	1.6	2.3	2.5	2.4
Unemployment rate (%)	31.0	29.0	28.0	26.1	..	..
Youth unemployment rate (%)	53.9	51.9	53.1	47.3	48.2	46.7

NORTH MACEDONIA

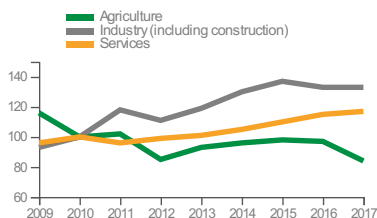
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	40
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)	37

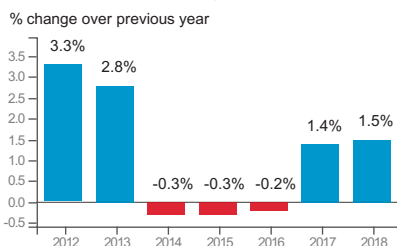
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	683
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	259
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	2 856
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	71
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	59
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	277

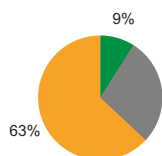
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	31 852
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	15 360
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	55.4
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	69.2
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	12 410
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
MKD per USD, US=1, 2017	19.358

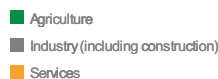
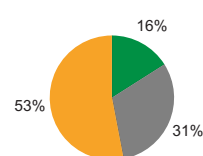
Consumer price index



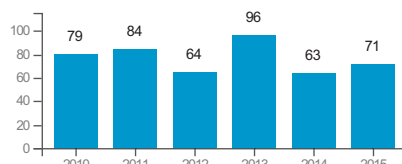
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

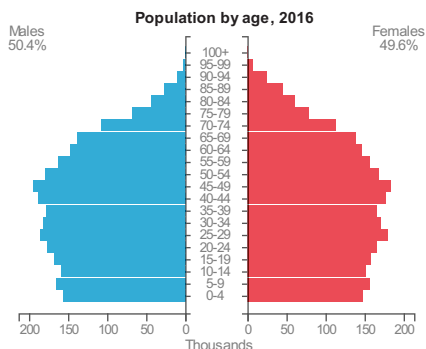


Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	9 261
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	10 589

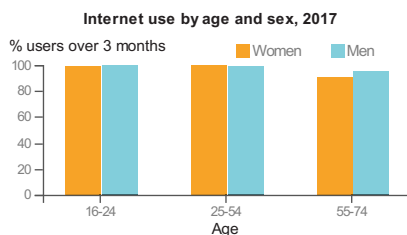


NORWAY

Capital	Oslo
Area (km ²)	323 759
Total population (thousands, 2016)	5 235
Population density (per km ²)	16
National currency	Norwegian krone (NOK)
National statistical office	www.ssb.no Statistics Norway

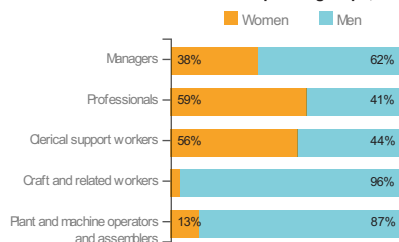


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	84.2
males, years	80.7
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	21.6
males, years	19.1
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.7
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	3.9
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	29.3

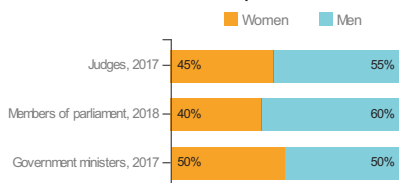


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	47%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2018	13%
hourly wage, 2016	15%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	38%
Female tertiary students, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	58%
Female victims of homicide, 2001	
percentage of total for both sexes	53%
Women researchers, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	38%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

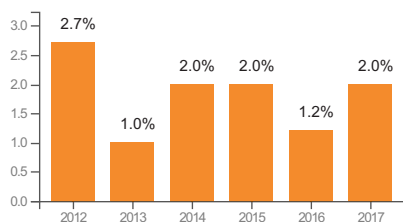


Women and men in public life

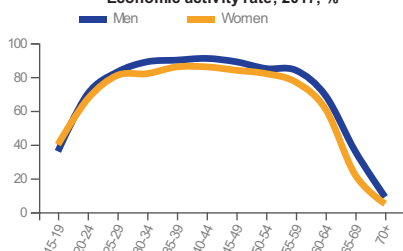


	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.2	1.1	1.5
Unemployment rate (%)	3.8	3.6	4.5	4.8	4.2	..
Youth unemployment rate (%)	9.1	7.9	9.9	11.2	10.4	..

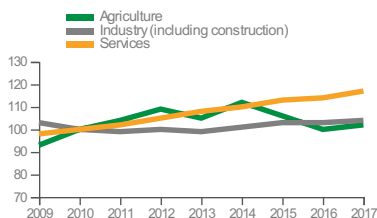
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	40
Wood volume (m ³ per inhabitant, 2015)	223

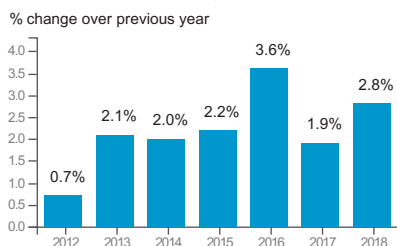
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	3 895
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	523
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	1 064
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	23
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	3 584
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	4 040

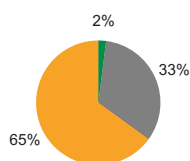
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	324 938
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	61 576
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	36.2
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	33.1
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	42 285
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
NOK per USD, US=1, 2017	10.169

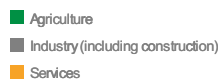
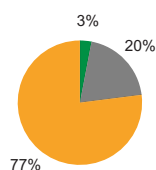
Consumer price index



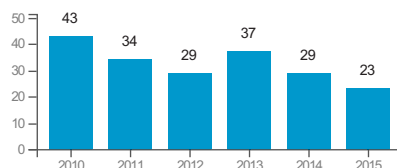
GDP by major sectors, 2017



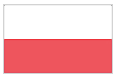
Employment in major sectors, 2018



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

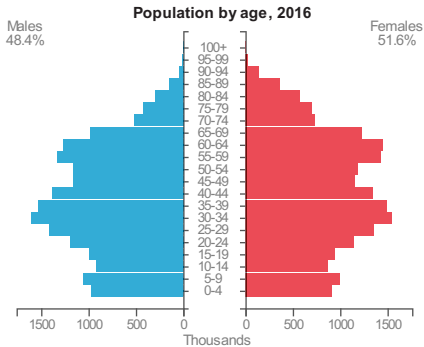


Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres, 2014	68 786
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	21 386

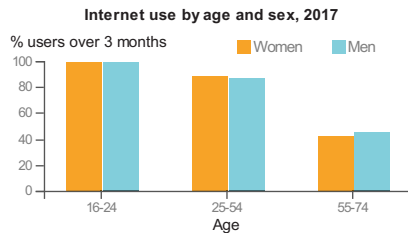


POLAND

Capital	Warsaw
Area (km ²)	312 685
Total population (thousands, 2016)	37 970
Population density (per km ²)	121
National currency	Polish zloty (PLN)
National statistical office	www.stat.gov.pl Statistics Poland

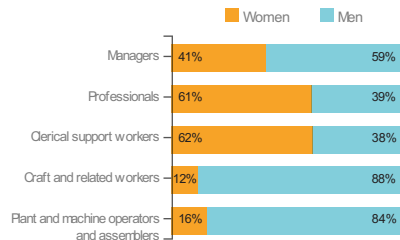


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	82.0
males, years	73.9
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	20.5
males, years	16.0
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	12.0
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	27.8

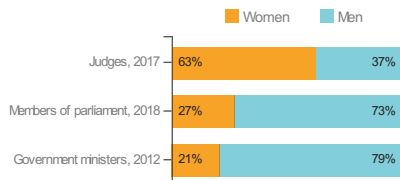


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	45%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2016	16%
hourly wage, 2016	7%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	11%
Female tertiary students, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	59%
Female victims of homicide	
percentage of total for both sexes	..
Women researchers, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	36%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

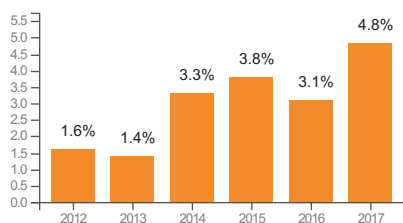


Women and men in public life

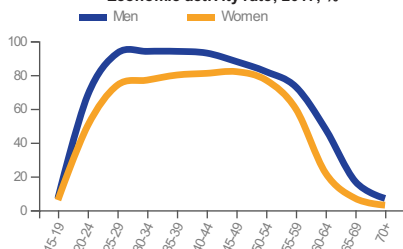


	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Employment (% change over previous year)	-0.1	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.5
Unemployment rate (%)	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2	4.9	3.9
Youth unemployment rate (%)	27.3	23.9	20.8	17.7	14.8	..

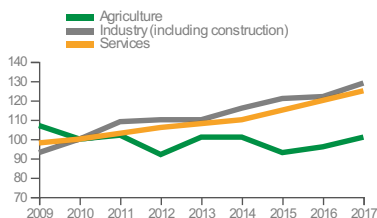
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	31
Wood volume (m ³ per inhabitant, 2015)	67

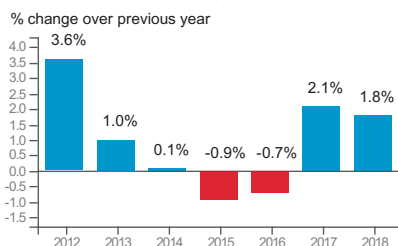
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	19 209
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	1 640
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	1 034
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	76
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	20 318
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	54 797

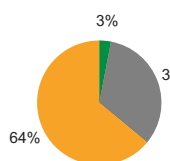
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	1 105 880
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	28 782
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	54.3
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	50.3
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	21 955
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
PLN per USD, US=1, 2017	1.798

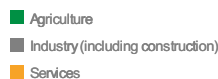
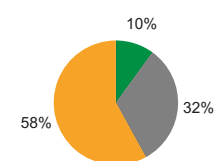
Consumer price index



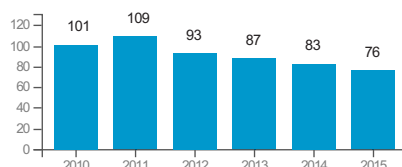
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

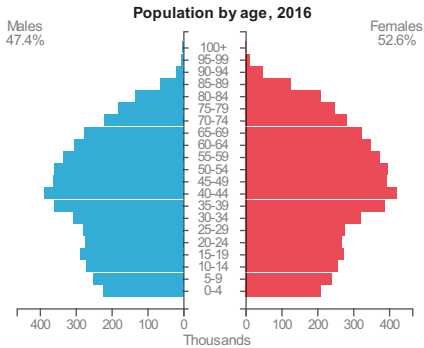


Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres, 2016	244 511
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	335 220

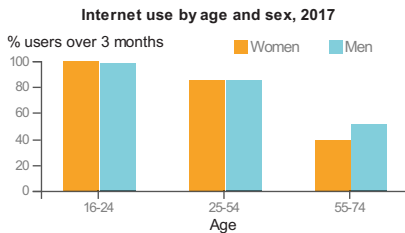


PORTUGAL

Capital	Lisbon
Area (km ²)	91 982
Total population (thousands, 2016)	10 325
Population density (per km ²)	112
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	www.ine.pt Statistics Portugal

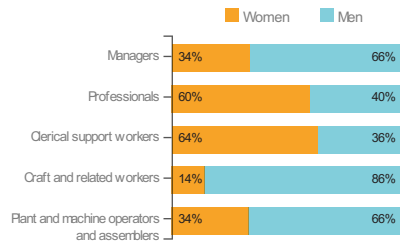


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	84.3
males, years	78.1
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	21.8
males, years	18.0
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	7.9
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	29.6

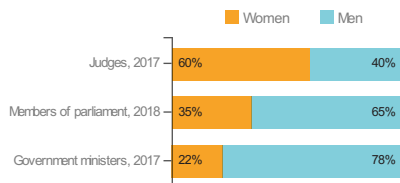


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	49%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2014	18%
hourly wage, 2016	18%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	13%
Female tertiary students, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	53%
Female victims of homicide, 2005	
percentage of total for both sexes	34%
Women researchers, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	43%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

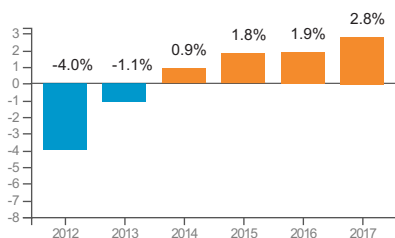


Women and men in public life

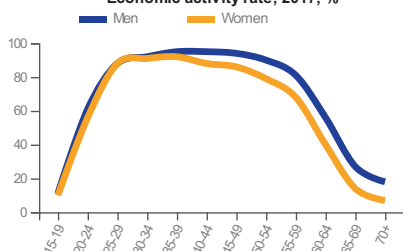


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	-4.1	-2.9	1.4	1.4	1.6	3.3
Unemployment rate (%)	15.8	16.4	14.1	12.6	11.2	9.0
Youth unemployment rate (%)	37.9	38.1	34.8	32.0	28.0	23.9

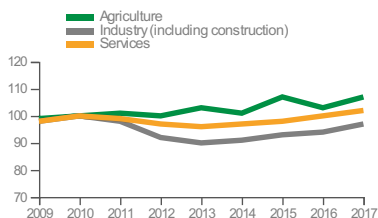
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	35
Wood volume (m ³ per inhabitant, 2015)	18

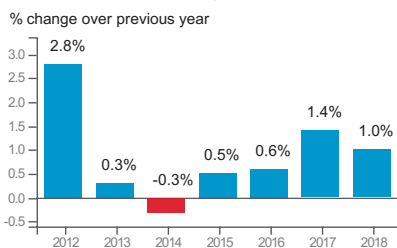
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	2 546
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2016	3 065
Persons injured in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2015	3 954
Persons killed in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2015	57
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	4 391
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	2 751

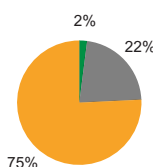
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	328 633
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	31 905
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	42.7
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	41.9
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	26 263
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2017	0.592

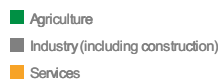
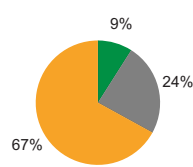
Consumer price index



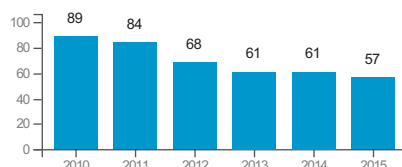
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants



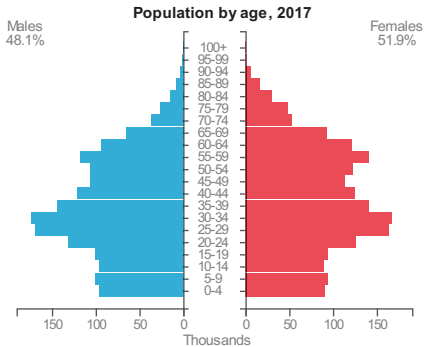
Traffic, roads

million passenger-kilometres	..
million tonne-kilometres, 2016	34 684

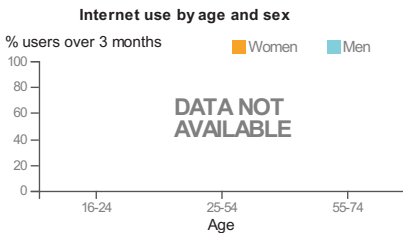


REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA

Capital	Chisinau
Area (km ²)	33 845
Total population (thousands, 2017)	3 549
Population density (per km ²)	105
National currency	Moldovan leu (MDL)
National statistical office	www.statistica.md National Bureau of Statistics of the Republic of Moldova

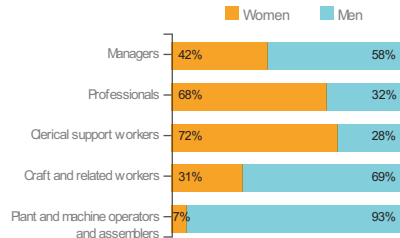


Life expectancy at birth, 2017	
females, years	77.0
males, years	69.3
Life expectancy at 65, 2017	
females, years	16.6
males, years	13.5
Total fertility rate, 2015	
average number of children per woman	1.3
Adolescent fertility rate, 2015	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	27.9
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	24.8

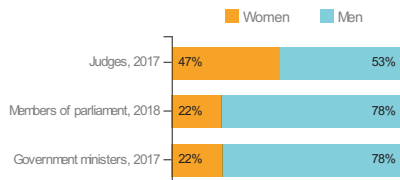


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	49%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2017	14%
hourly wage	..
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	6%
Female tertiary students, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	56%
Female victims of homicide, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	26%
Women researchers, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	48%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017



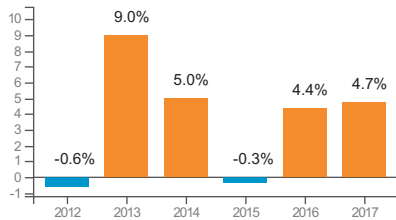
Women and men in public life



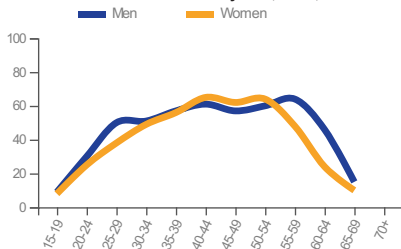
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	-2.3	2.2	1.0	1.6	1.3	-1.0
Unemployment rate (%)	5.6	5.2	4.0	5.0	4.2	4.1
Youth unemployment rate (%)	13.1	12.2	9.8	12.8	11.2	11.8

REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA

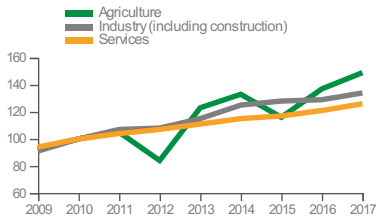
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	12
Wood volume (m ³ per inhabitant, 2015)	14

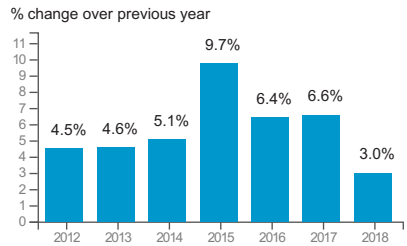
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	1 151
Motorways	
total length in kilometres	..
Persons injured in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2016	824
Persons killed in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2016	88
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	99
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	971

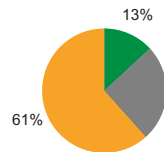
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	24 061
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	6 779
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	31.1
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	54.5
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	6 824
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
MDL per USD, US=1, 2017	7.434

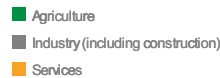
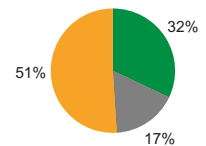
Consumer price index



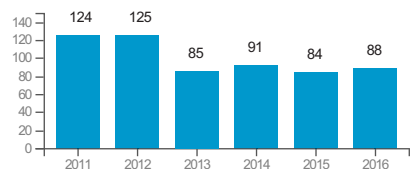
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants



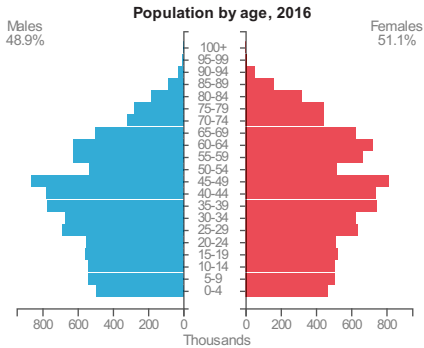
Traffic, roads

million passenger-kilometres, 2017	3 689
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	4 884

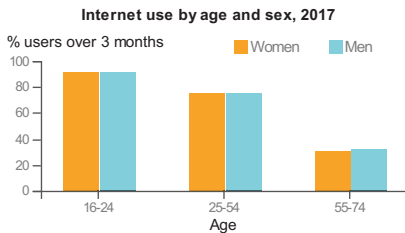


ROMANIA

Capital	Bucharest
Area (km²)	238 391
Total population (thousands, 2016)	19 702
Population density (per km²)	83
National currency	Romanian new leu (RON)
National statistical office	www.insse.ro National Institute of Statistics

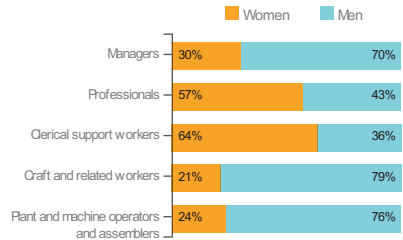


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	79.1
males, years	71.7
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	18.3
males, years	14.7
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.6
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	36.6
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	27.1

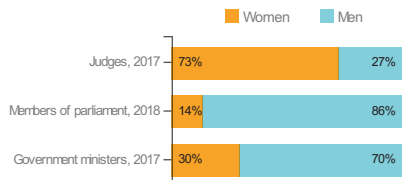


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	43%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2017	4%
hourly wage, 2016	5%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	8%
Female tertiary students, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	54%
Female victims of homicide, 2010	
percentage of total for both sexes	38%
Women researchers, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	46%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

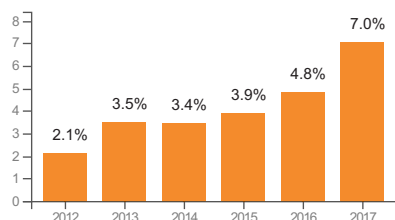


Women and men in public life

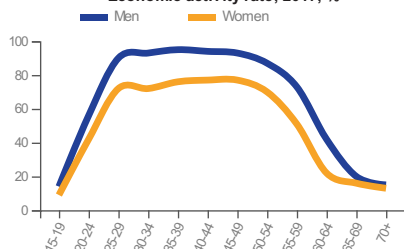


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	-4.8	-0.9	0.8	-1.3	-1.1	2.8
Unemployment rate (%)	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.8	5.9	4.9
Youth unemployment rate (%)	22.6	23.7	24.0	21.7	20.6	18.3

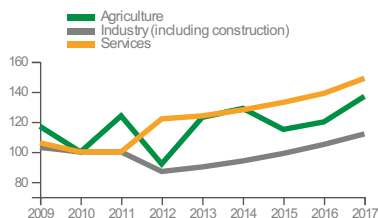
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	30
Wood volume (m ³ per inhabitant, 2015)	97

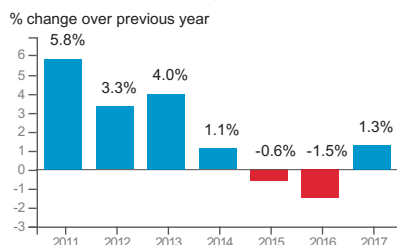
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	10 774
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	763
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	1 857
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	96
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	5 664
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	13 782

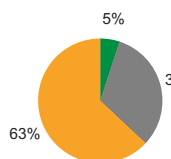
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	520 939
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	26 595
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	41.5
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	43.7
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	20 942
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
RON per USD, US=1, 2017	1.645

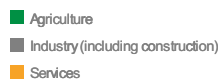
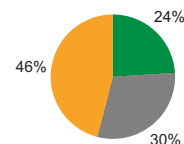
Consumer price index



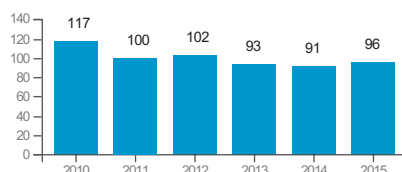
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

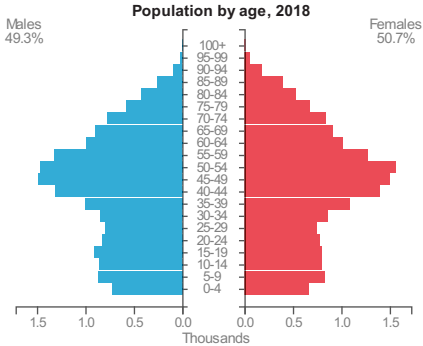


Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres, 2015	17 471
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	54 704

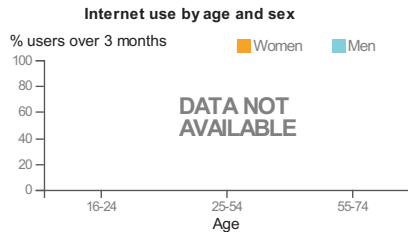


SAN MARINO

Capital	San Marino
Area (km ²)	61
Total population (thousands, 2018)	33
Population density (per km ²)	547
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	www.upeceds.sm
Office of Economic Planning, Data Processing and Statistics	

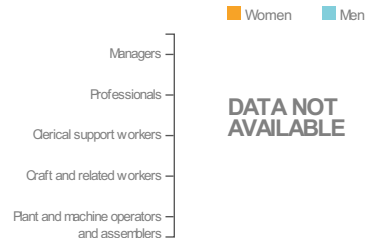


Life expectancy at birth, 2017	
females, years	86.8
males, years	82.7
Life expectancy at 65, 2017	
females, years	23.5
males, years	20.2
Total fertility rate, 2017	
average number of children per woman	1.1
Adolescent fertility rate, 2017	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	1.2
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	32.0

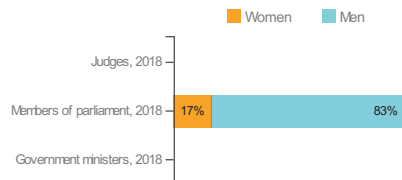


Women in the labour force	
percentage of total for both sexes	..
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings	..
hourly wage	..
Women in part-time employment	
percentage of employed women	..
Female tertiary students	
percentage of total for both sexes	..
Female victims of homicide	
percentage of total for both sexes	..
Women researchers	
percentage of total for both sexes	..

Women and men in selected occupation groups

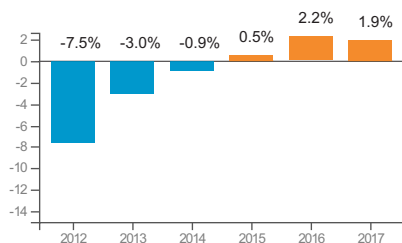


Women and men in public life

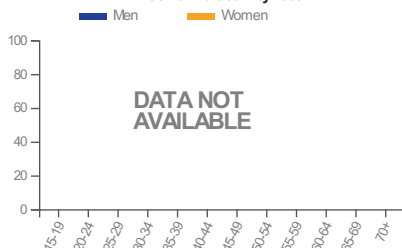


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	-2.4	-1.4	-1.6	-0.4	1.0	1.1
Unemployment rate (%)	5.2	6.1	6.6	7.0	8.4	8.1
Youth unemployment rate (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..

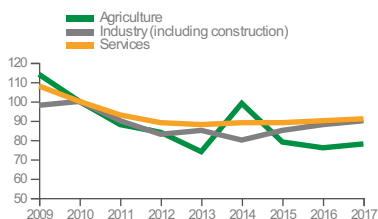
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	0
Wood volume (m ³ per inhabitant)	..

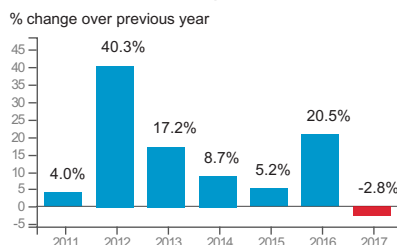
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres	..
Motorways	
total length in kilometres	..
Persons injured in road accidents	
per million inhabitants	..
Persons killed in road accidents	
per million inhabitants	..
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres	..
million tonne-kilometres	..

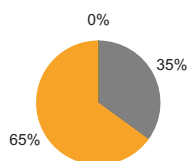
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	2 192
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	65 932
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	164.2
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	138.8
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP	..
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2017	0.684

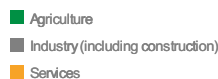
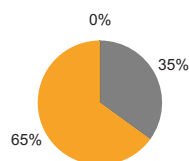
Consumer price index



GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

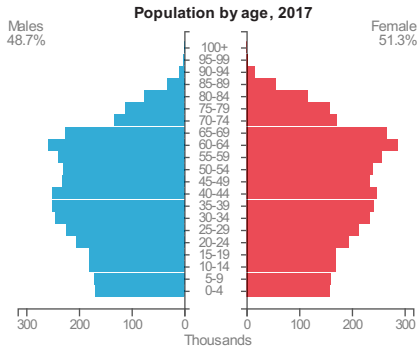


Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres	..
million tonne-kilometres	..

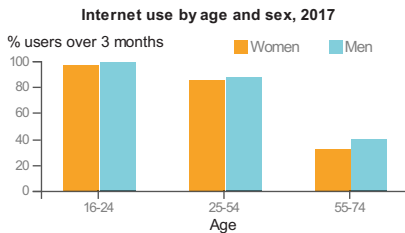


SERBIA

Capital	Belgrade
Area (km²)	88 361
Total population (thousands, 2017)	7 021
Population density (per km²)	79
National currency	Serbian dinar (RSD)
National statistical office	www.stat.gov.rs
Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia	

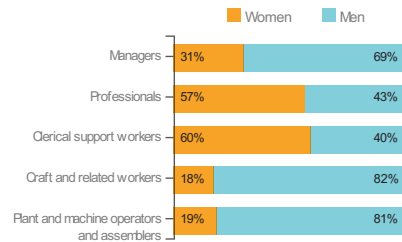


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	78.3
males, years	73.2
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	17.1
males, years	14.6
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.5
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	15.3
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	28.4

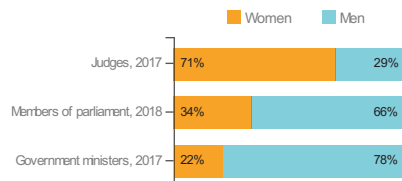


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	44%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2017	18%
hourly wage	..
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	14%
Female tertiary students, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	57%
Female victims of homicide, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	31%
Women researchers, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	50%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

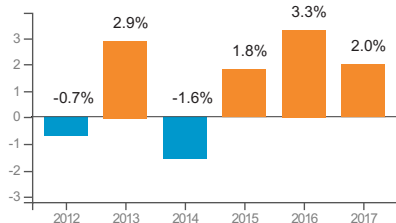


Women and men in public life

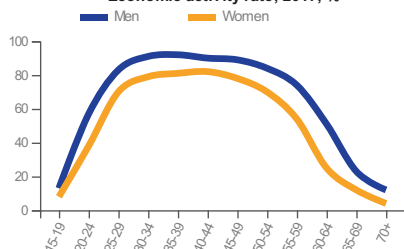


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	-1.1	3.7	10.8	0.6	5.6	2.8
Unemployment rate (%)	23.9	22.1	19.2	17.7	15.3	13.5
Youth unemployment rate (%)	51.1	49.4	47.5	43.2	34.9	31.9

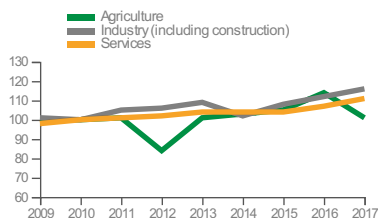
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	31
Wood volume (m ³ per inhabitant, 2015)	59

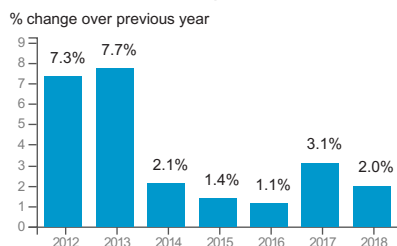
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	3 764
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	963
Persons injured in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2016	2 926
Persons killed in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2016	86
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	377
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	3 288

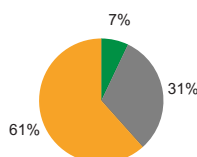
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	115 376
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	16 433
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	50.5
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	57.1
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	14 297
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
RSD per USD, US=1, 2017	41.207

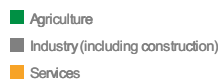
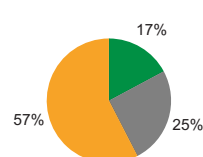
Consumer price index



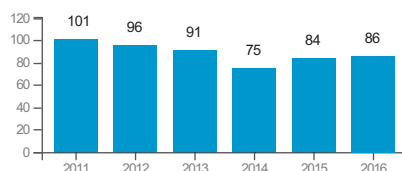
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants



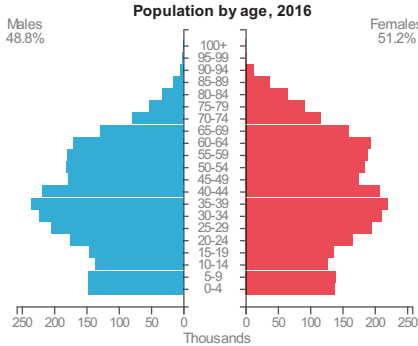
Traffic, roads

million passenger-kilometres, 2014	4 223
million tonne-kilometres, 2014	2 959

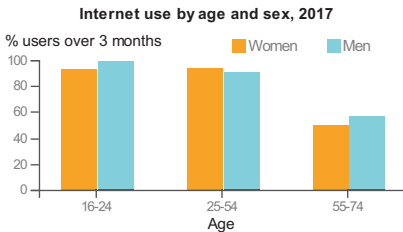


SLOVAKIA

Capital	Bratislava
Area (km ²)	49 012
Total population (thousands, 2016)	5 431
Population density (per km ²)	111
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	www.statistics.sk
Statistical Office of the Slovak Republic	

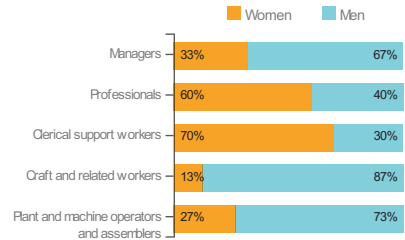


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	80.7
males, years	73.8
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	19.2
males, years	15.3
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.5
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	26.2
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	27.8

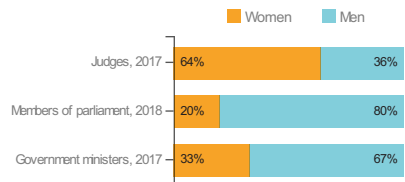


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	45%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2017	22%
hourly wage, 2016	19%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	8%
Female tertiary students, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	59%
Female victims of homicide, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	26%
Women researchers, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	41%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

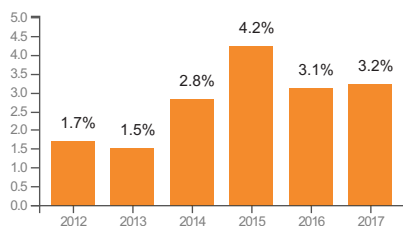


Women and men in public life

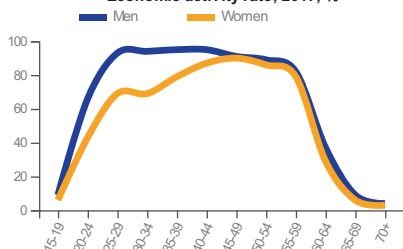


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.1	-0.8	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.2
Unemployment rate (%)	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.1
Youth unemployment rate (%)	34.0	33.7	29.7	26.5	22.2	18.9

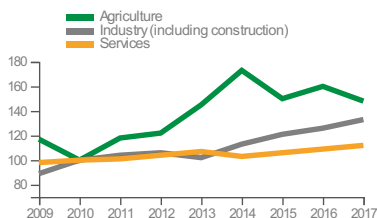
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	40
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)	98

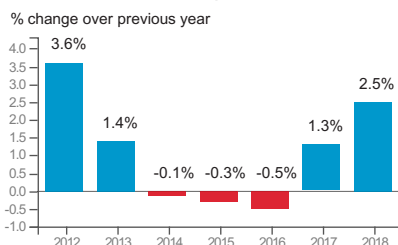
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	3 626
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	482
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	1 245
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	57
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	3 873
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	8 486

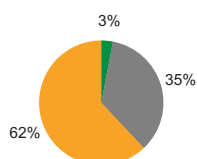
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	171 718
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	31 575
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	96.9
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	93.8
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	23 477
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2017	0.494

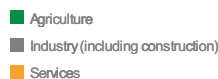
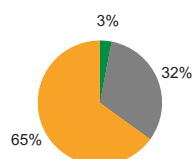
Consumer price index



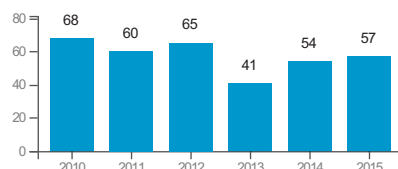
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants



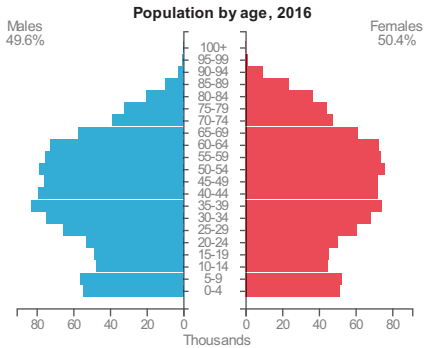
Traffic, roads

million passenger-kilometres, 2017	5 356
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	35 362

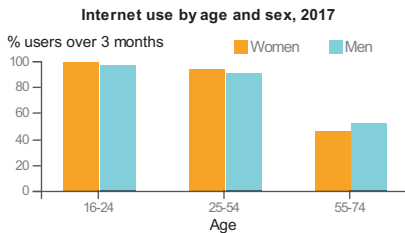


SLOVENIA

Capital	Ljubljana
Area (km ²)	20 253
Total population (thousands, 2016)	2 065
Population density (per km ²)	102
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	www.stat.si
Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia	

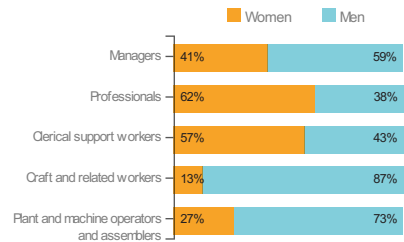


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	84.3
males, years	78.2
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	21.8
males, years	17.9
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.6
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	4.1
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	29.4

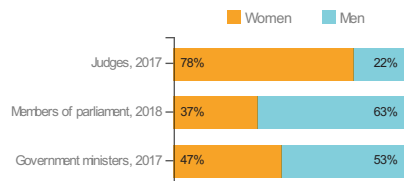


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	47%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2017	6%
hourly wage, 2016	8%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	15%
Female tertiary students, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	58%
Female victims of homicide, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	33%
Women researchers, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	35%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

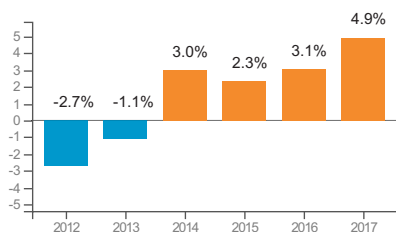


Women and men in public life

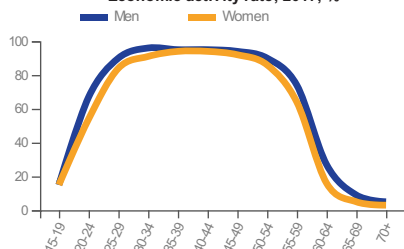


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	-0.9	-1.1	0.4	1.3	1.8	2.9
Unemployment rate (%)	8.9	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0	6.6
Youth unemployment rate (%)	20.6	21.6	20.2	16.3	15.2	11.2

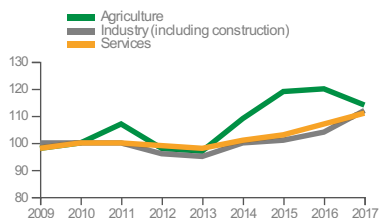
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	62
Wood volume (m ³ per inhabitant, 2015)	209

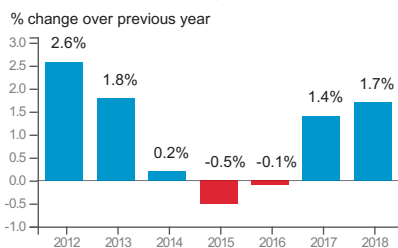
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	1 209
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	782
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	4 221
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	58
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	650
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	5 128

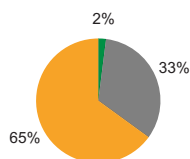
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	71 600
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	34 660
Exports of goods and services % of GDP, 2017	82.9
Imports of goods and services % of GDP, 2017	73.2
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	24 296
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2017	0.601

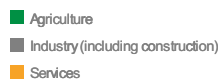
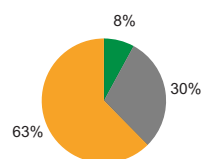
Consumer price index



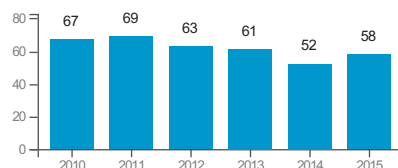
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants



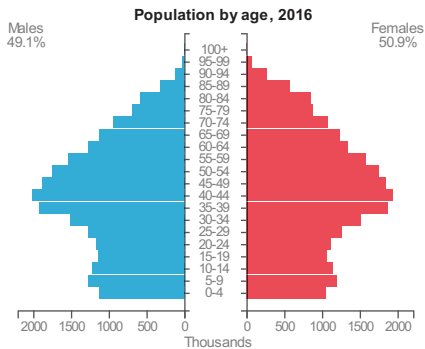
Traffic, roads

million passenger-kilometres, 2010	28 819
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	20 814

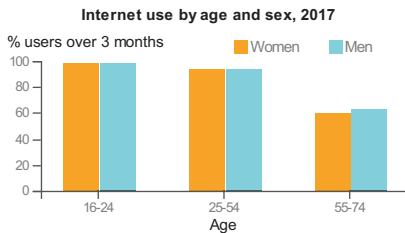


SPAIN

Capital	Madrid
Area (km ²)	505 992
Total population (thousands, 2016)	46 484
Population density (per km ²)	92
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	www.ine.es National Institute of Statistics

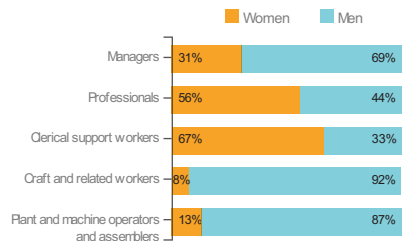


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	86.3
males, years	80.5
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	23.6
males, years	19.4
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.3
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	7.3
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	30.9

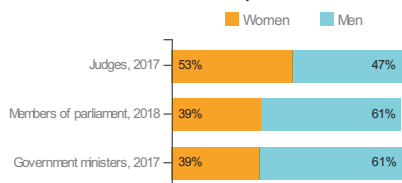


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	46%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2016	22%
hourly wage, 2016	15%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	24%
Female tertiary students, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	53%
Female victims of homicide, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	35%
Women researchers, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	40%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

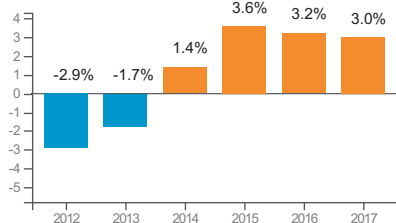


Women and men in public life

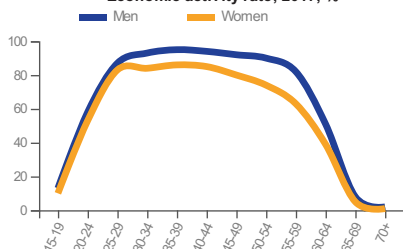


	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Employment (% change over previous year)	-2.6	1.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.1
Unemployment rate (%)	26.1	24.5	22.1	19.6	17.2	15.3
Youth unemployment rate (%)	55.5	53.2	48.3	44.4	38.6	..

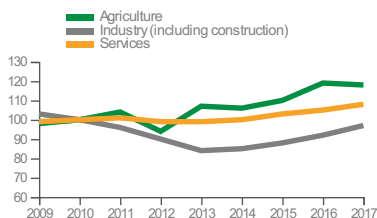
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	37
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)	26

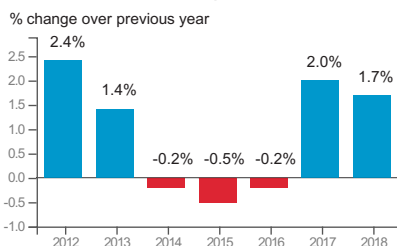
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	15 949
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	15 523
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	2 897
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	36
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2012	21 144
million tonne-kilometres, 2015	11 130

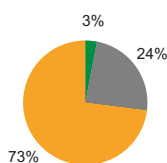
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	1 773 678
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	38 116
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	34.3
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	31.4
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	28 961
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
EUR per USD, US=1, 2017	0.658

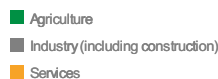
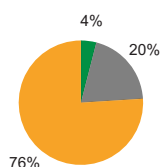
Consumer price index



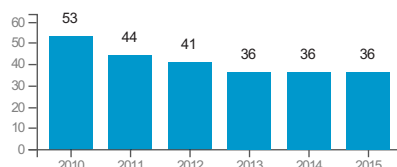
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2018



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

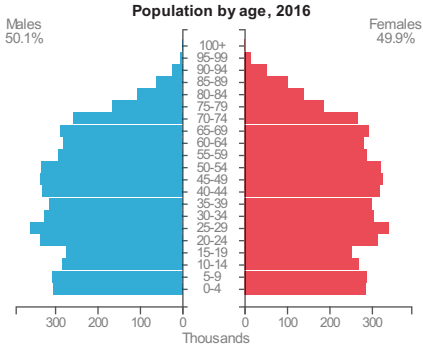


Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres, 2015	366 092
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	231 105

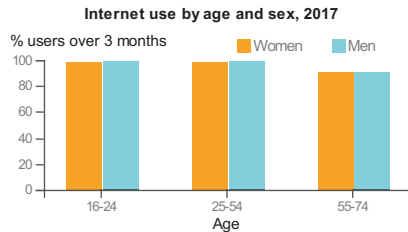


SWEDEN

Capital	Stockholm
Area (km ²)	449 964
Total population (thousands, 2016)	9 923
Population density (per km ²)	22
National currency	Swedish krona (SEK)
National statistical office	www.scb.se
	Statistics Sweden

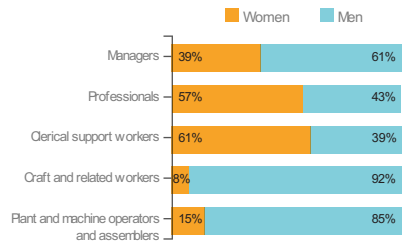


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	84.1
males, years	80.6
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	21.5
males, years	19.1
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.9
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	4.4
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	29.3

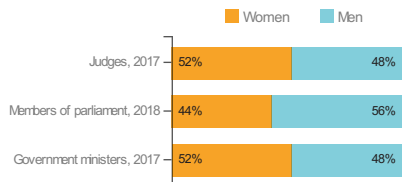


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	48%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2017	11%
hourly wage, 2016	13%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	36%
Female tertiary students, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	59%
Female victims of homicide, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	24%
Women researchers, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	34%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

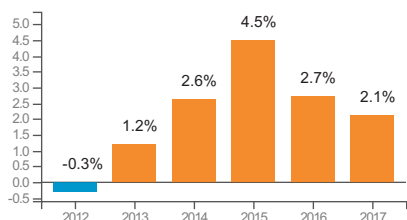


Women and men in public life

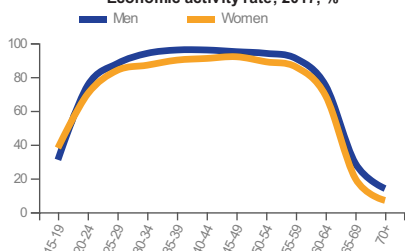


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.3
Unemployment rate (%)	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.4	6.9	6.7
Youth unemployment rate (%)	23.6	23.5	22.9	20.4	18.9	17.9

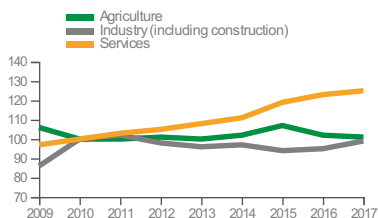
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	68
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)	305

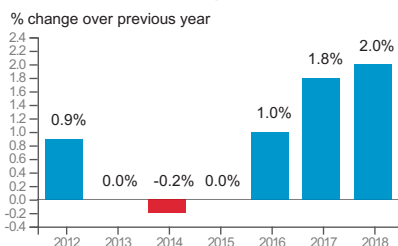
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	10 874
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2016	2 118
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2014	1 808
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2014	28
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	13 331
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	21 838

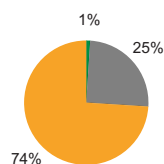
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	503 197
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	50 031
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	45.3
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	41.7
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	35 372
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
SEK per USD, US=1, 2017	9.099

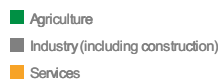
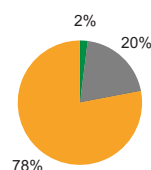
Consumer price index



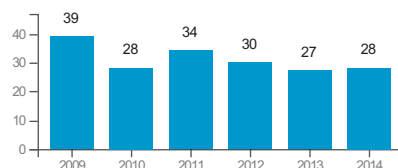
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants



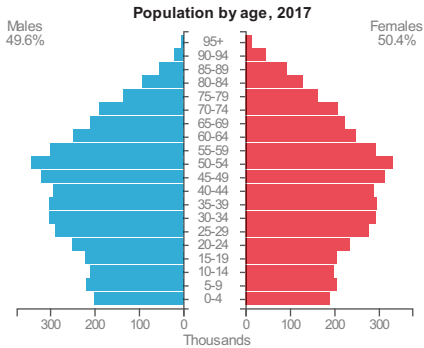
Traffic, roads

million passenger-kilometres, 2011	109 198
million tonne-kilometres, 2016	42 685

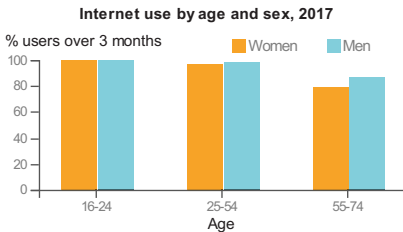


SWITZERLAND

Capital	Bern
Area (km ²)	41 285
Total population (thousands, 2017)	8 452
Population density (per km ²)	205
National currency	Swiss franc (CHF)
National statistical office	www.bfs.admin.ch
Swiss Federal Statistical Office	

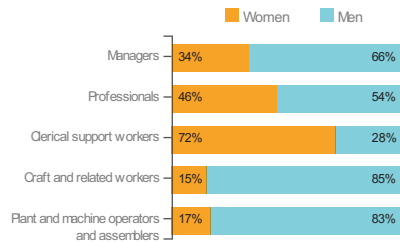


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	85.6
males, years	81.7
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	22.9
males, years	20.0
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.5
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	2.9
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	30.7

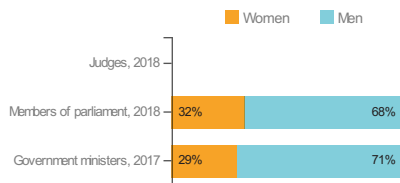


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	46%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2016	15%
hourly wage, 2016	17%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	62%
Female tertiary students, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	50%
Female victims of homicide, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	39%
Women researchers, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	34%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

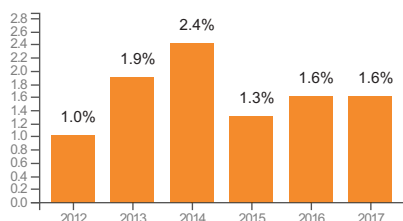


Women and men in public life

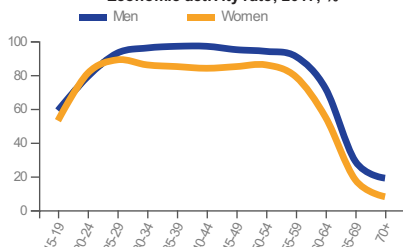


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.4	0.9
Unemployment rate (%)	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	8.3	8.7	8.6	8.8	8.6	8.1

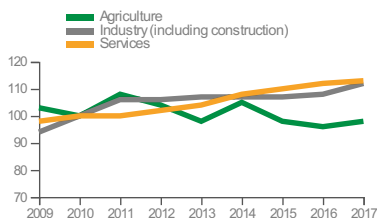
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	31
Wood volume (m ³ per inhabitant, 2015)	57

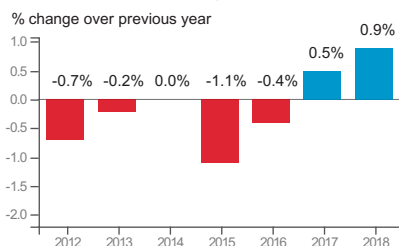
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2015	5 196
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	1 458
Persons injured in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2015	2 600
Persons killed in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2015	31
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	20 865
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	11 665

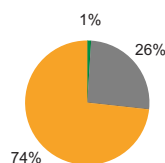
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	547 917
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	64 828
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	64.9
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	54.2
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	42 626
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
CHF per USD, US=1, 2017	1.220

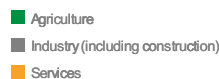
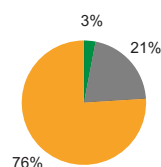
Consumer price index



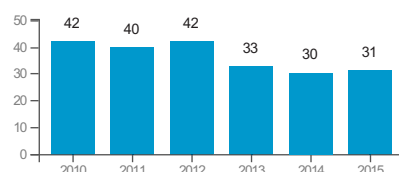
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

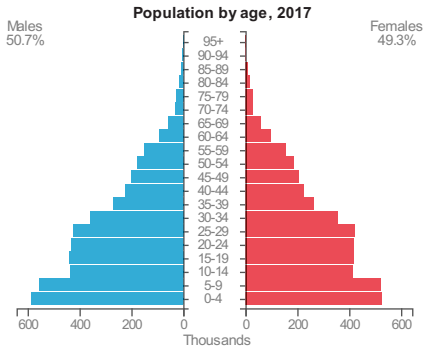


Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres, 2012	94 910
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	11 945



TAJIKISTAN

Capital	Dushanbe
Area (km ²)	143 100
Total population (thousands, 2017)	8 837
Population density (per km ²)	62
National currency	Tajik somoni (TJS)
National statistical office	www.stat.tj
Statistical Agency under the President of the Republic of Tajikistan	



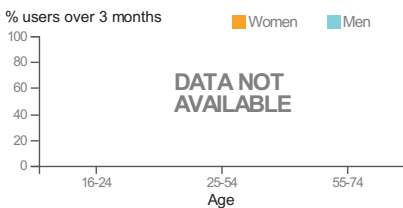
Life expectancy at birth, 2014	
females, years	75.4
males, years	71.6
Life expectancy at 65, 2012	
females, years	15.1
males, years	13.5
Total fertility rate, 2017	
average number of children per woman	3.8
Adolescent fertility rate, 2017	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	30.9
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	23.2

Women in the labour force, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	40%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2011	51%
hourly wage	..
Women in part-time employment	
percentage of employed women	..
Female tertiary students, 2014	
percentage of total for both sexes	39%
Female victims of homicide, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	36%
Women researchers, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	40%

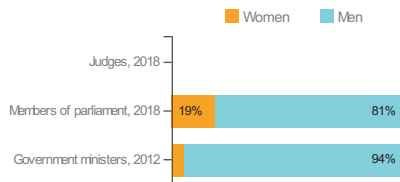
Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2009



Internet use by age and sex

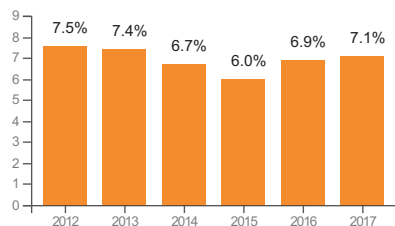


Women and men in public life

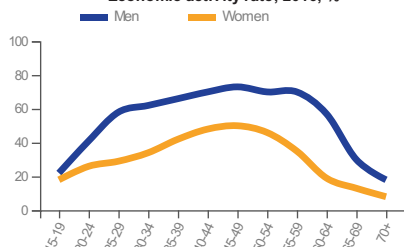


	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.7	1.9	0.7	0.8	2.3	0.2
Unemployment rate (%)	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3
Youth unemployment rate (%)	..	..	..	..	..	11.4

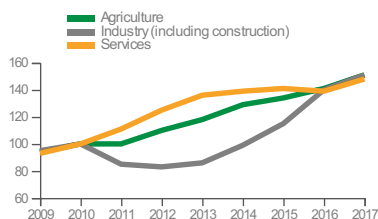
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2016, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	3
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)	1

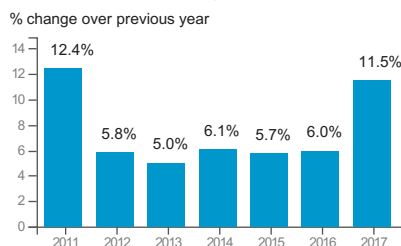
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 1999	547
Motorways	
total length in kilometres	..
Persons injured in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2016	162
Persons killed in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2016	49
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2012	24
million tonne-kilometres, 2012	555

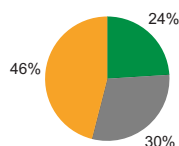
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	28 549
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	3 200
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	15.7
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	40.9
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	2 952
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
TJS per USD, US=1, 2017	2.144

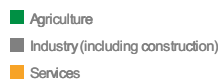
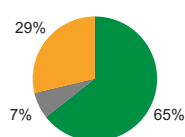
Consumer price index



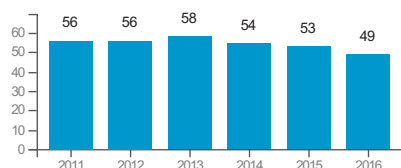
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2016



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

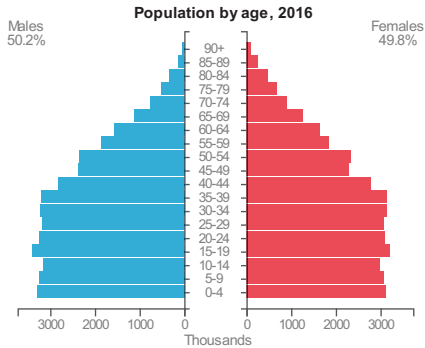


Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres, 2014	7 306
million tonne-kilometres, 2014	5 783

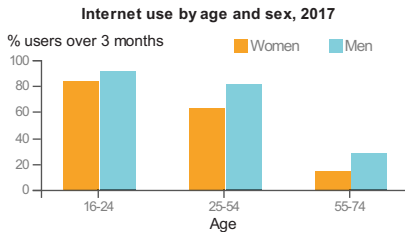


TURKEY

Capital	Ankara
Area (km ²)	774 815
Total population (thousands, 2016)	79 278
Population density (per km ²)	102
National currency	New Turkish Lira (TRY)
National statistical office	www.turkstat.gov.tr Turkish Statistical Institute (TURKSTAT)

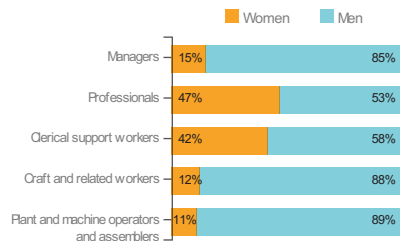


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	80.8
males, years	75.3
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	19.2
males, years	16.0
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	2.1
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	23.4
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010	
age in years	22.3

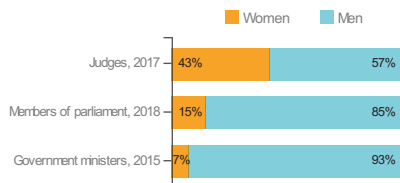


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	32%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings	..
hourly wage	..
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	19%
Female tertiary students, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	46%
Female victims of homicide, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	21%
Women researchers, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	37%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

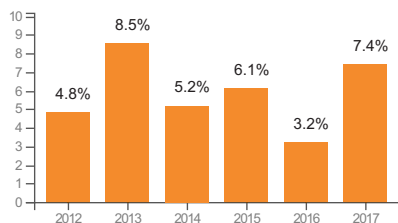


Women and men in public life

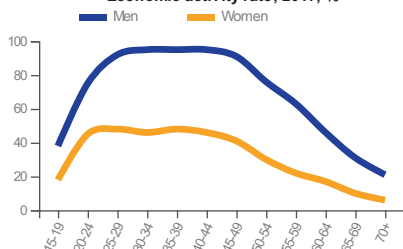


	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	6.0	6.4	2.9	2.8	5.4	2.7
Unemployment rate (%)	11.1	9.1	8.4	9.0	9.9	10.3
Youth unemployment rate (%)	19.7	16.7	15.7	16.9	17.8	18.5

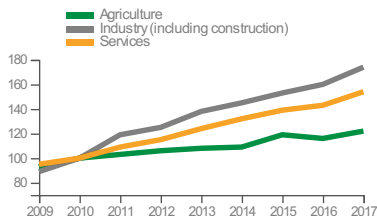
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	15
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)	19

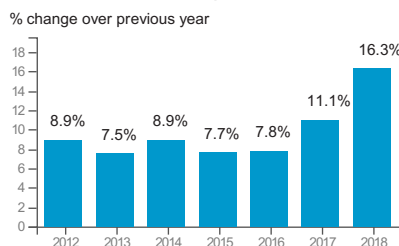
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	10 207
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	2 657
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	3 892
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	96
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	4 567
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	11 851

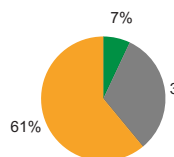
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	2 141 265
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	26 828
Exports of goods and services % of GDP, 2016	22.0
Imports of goods and services % of GDP, 2016	24.9
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2016	18 905
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
TRY per USD, US=1, 2017	1.451

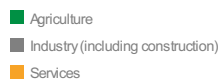
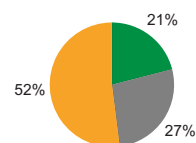
Consumer price index



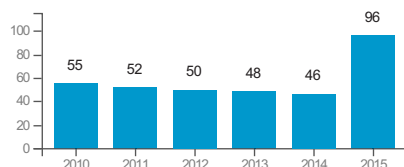
GDP by major sectors, 2016



Employment in major sectors, 2015



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants



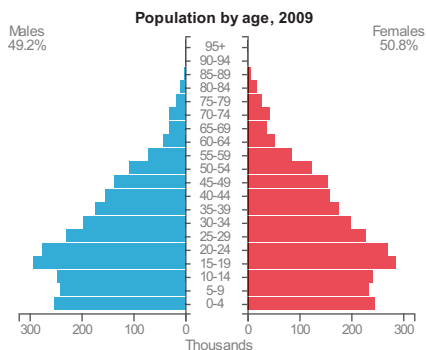
Traffic, roads

million passenger-kilometres, 2017	314 734
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	262 739



TURKMENISTAN

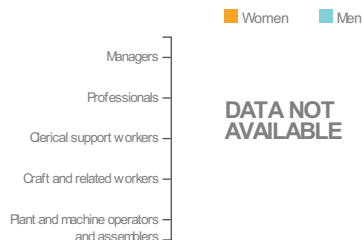
Capital	Ashgabat
Area (km ²)	488 100
Total population (thousands, 2009)	5 097
Population density (per km ²)	10
National currency	Turkmen manat (TMM)
National statistical office	www.stat.gov.tm
State Committee of Turkmenistan on Statistics	



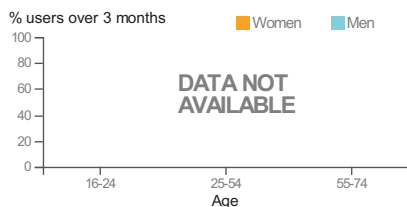
Life expectancy at birth, 2013	
females, years	74.1
males, years	67.3
Life expectancy at 65, 2013	
females, years	16.9
males, years	14.0
Total fertility rate, 2006	
average number of children per woman	2.6
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	22.7
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2006	
age in years	24.6

Women in the labour force, 2006	
percentage of total for both sexes	53%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings	..
hourly wage	..
Women in part-time employment	
percentage of employed women	..
Female tertiary students, 2013	
percentage of total for both sexes	39%
Female victims of homicide	
percentage of total for both sexes	..
Women researchers	
percentage of total for both sexes	..

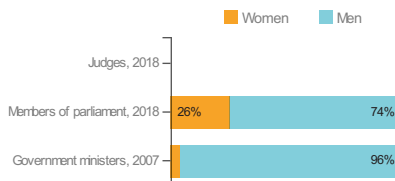
Women and men in selected occupation groups



Internet use by age and sex

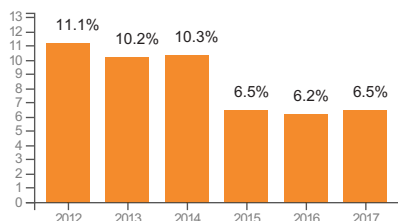


Women and men in public life



	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.3	0.7	3.0	2.0	2.5	2.2
Unemployment rate (%)	..	..	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5
Youth unemployment rate (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..

Real GDP growth rate



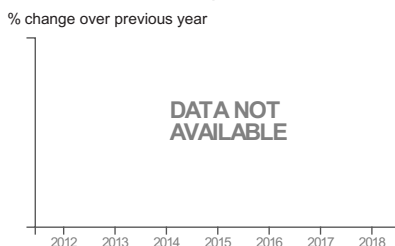
Economic activity rate



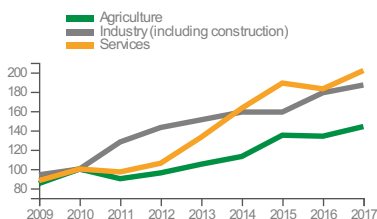
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	103 604
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	17 993
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP	..
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP	..
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP	..
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
TMM per USD, US=1, 2017	1.281

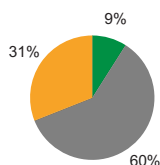
Consumer price index



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	9
Wood volume (m ³ per inhabitant)	..

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 1999	2 446
Motorways	
total length in kilometres	..
Persons injured in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2006	334
Persons killed in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2007	144
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 1998	571
million tonne-kilometres, 1998	7 701

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

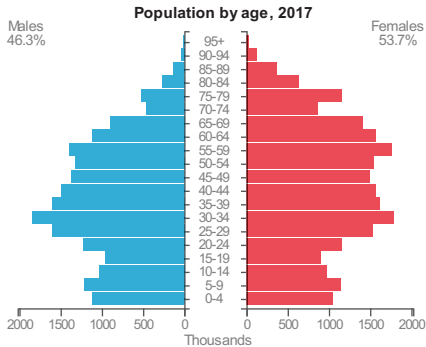


Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres	..
million tonne-kilometres, 1997	489

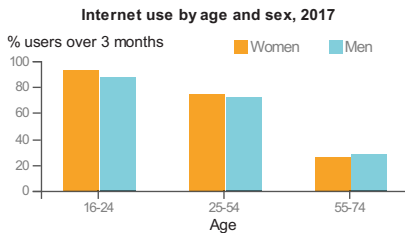


UKRAINE

Capital	Kiev
Area (km ²)	603 700
Total population (thousands, 2017)	42 316
Population density (per km ²)	70
National currency	Ukrainian hryvnia (UAH)
National statistical office	www.ukrstat.gov.ua
	State Statistics Service of Ukraine

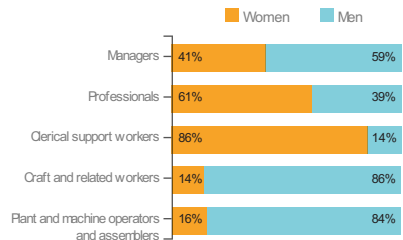


Life expectancy at birth, 2017	
females, years	76.8
males, years	67.0
Life expectancy at 65, 2017	
females, years	16.8
males, years	12.7
Total fertility rate, 2017	
average number of children per woman	1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2017	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	20.7
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	25.6

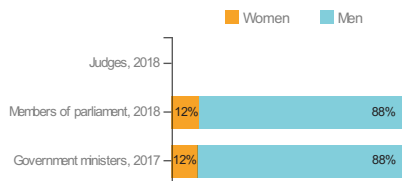


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	47%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2017	21%
hourly wage, 2017	18%
Women in part-time employment	
percentage of employed women	..
Female tertiary students, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	52%
Female victims of homicide, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	17%
Women researchers, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	45%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

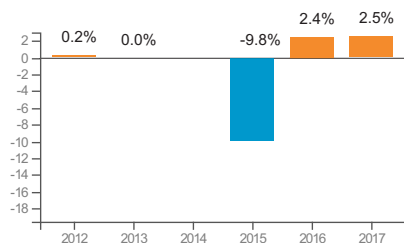


Women and men in public life

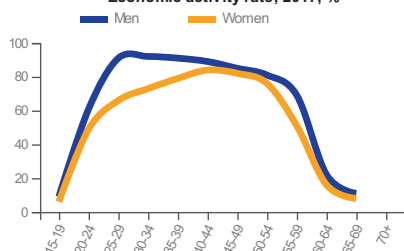


	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.1	0.2	..	-9.0	-1.0	-0.7
Unemployment rate (%)	7.6	7.3	9.3	9.1	9.3	9.5
Youth unemployment rate (%)	17.3	17.4	23.1	22.4	23.0	18.9

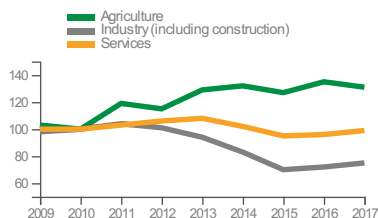
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	17
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)	52

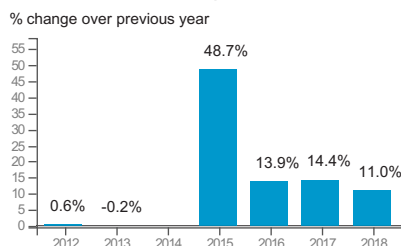
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2016	20 952
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2016	15
Persons injured in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2016	788
Persons killed in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2016	80
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2016	36 839
million tonne-kilometres, 2016	187 558

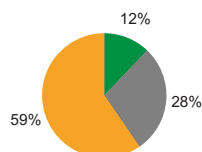
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	368 784
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	8 679
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	47.9
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	55.6
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	7 543
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
UAH per USD, US=1, 2017	8.089

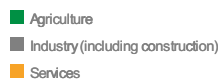
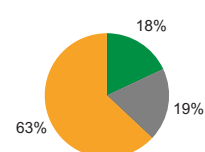
Consumer price index



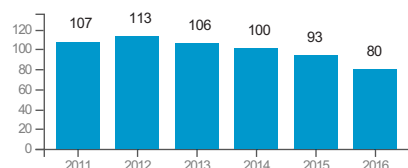
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants



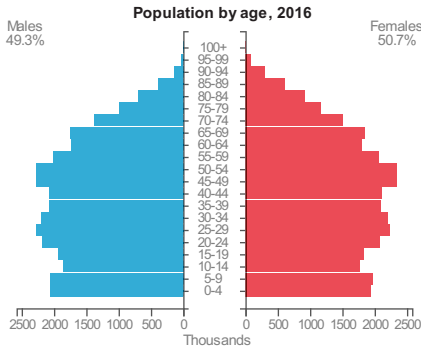
Traffic, roads

million passenger-kilometres, 2015	40 679
million tonne-kilometres, 2016	58 030

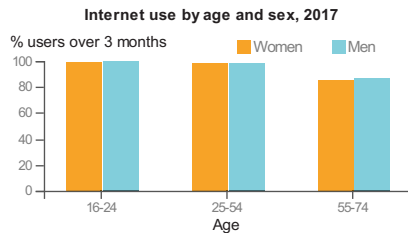


UNITED KINGDOM

Capital	London
Area (km ²)	242 910
Total population (thousands, 2016)	65 596
Population density (per km ²)	270
National currency	Pound sterling (GBP)
National statistical office	www.ons.gov.uk Office for National Statistics

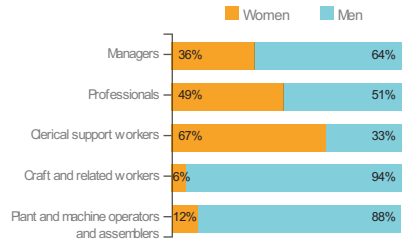


Life expectancy at birth, 2016	
females, years	83.0
males, years	79.4
Life expectancy at 65, 2016	
females, years	21.1
males, years	18.8
Total fertility rate, 2016	
average number of children per woman	1.8
Adolescent fertility rate, 2016	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	13.7
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	28.8

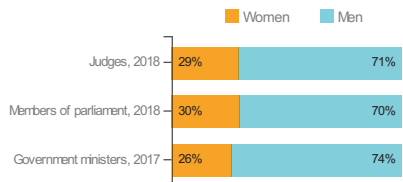


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	47%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2017	17%
hourly wage, 2016	21%
Women in part-time employment, 2017	
percentage of employed women	41%
Female tertiary students, 2015	
percentage of total for both sexes	56%
Female victims of homicide, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	31%
Women researchers, 2016	
percentage of total for both sexes	39%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017



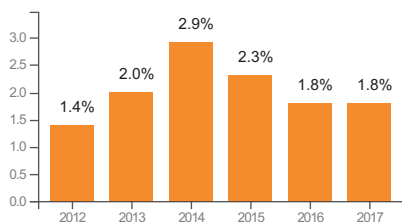
Women and men in public life



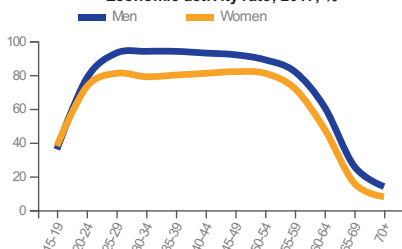
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.1	1.2	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.0
Unemployment rate (%)	7.9	7.5	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	21.2	20.7	17.0	14.6	13.0	12.1

UNITED KINGDOM

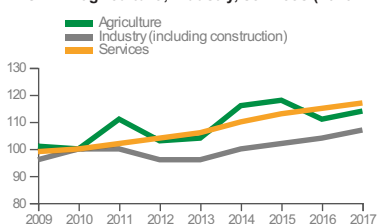
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	13
Wood volume (m ³ per inhabitant, 2015)	10

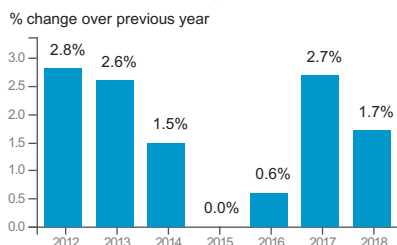
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	16 320
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2017	3 803
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	2 981
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2015	28
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	68 912
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	17 167

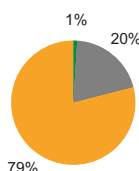
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	2 873 514
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	43 512
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	30.1
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	31.3
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	36 560
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
GBP per USD, US=1, 2017	0.713

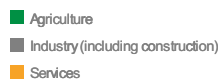
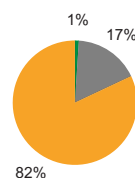
Consumer price index



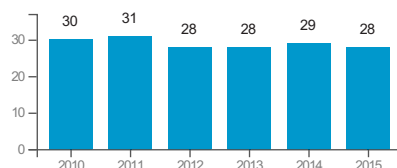
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

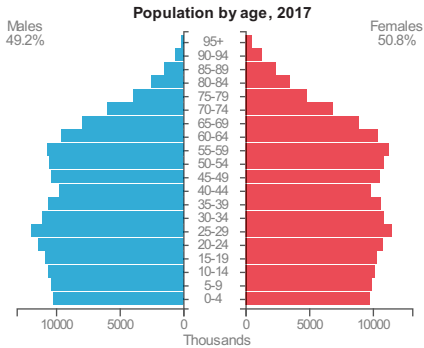


Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres, 2016	706 769
million tonne-kilometres, 2017	158 410

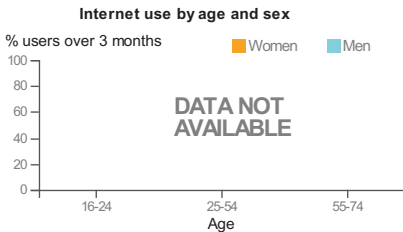


UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Capital	Washington, D.C.
Area (km ²)	9 629 090
Total population (thousands, 2017)	325 719
Population density (per km ²)	34
National currency	US dollar (USD)
National statistical office	www.usa.gov/statistics
	Office of Management and Budget

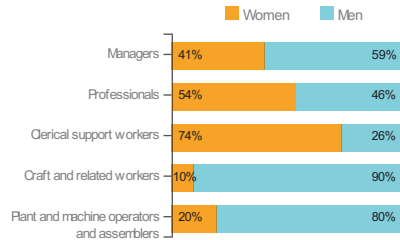


Life expectancy at birth, 2014	
females, years	81.2
males, years	76.4
Life expectancy at 65, 2014	
females, years	20.5
males, years	18.0
Total fertility rate, 2015	
average number of children per woman	1.8
Adolescent fertility rate, 2015	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	22.3
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2015	
age in years	26.4

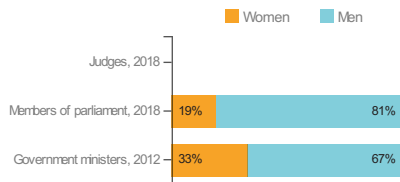


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	47%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2007	38%
hourly wage, 2011	11%
Women in part-time employment, 2006	
percentage of employed women	25%
Female tertiary students, 2013	
percentage of total for both sexes	56%
Female victims of homicide, 2007	
percentage of total for both sexes	21%
Women researchers	
percentage of total for both sexes	..

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017



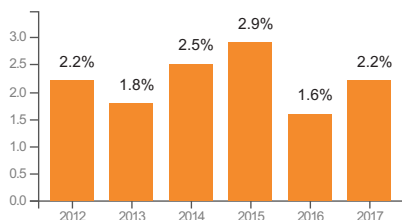
Women and men in public life



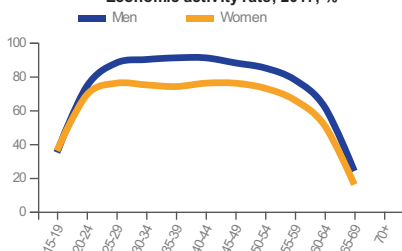
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.6	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.7
Unemployment rate (%)	8.9	8.1	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.9
Youth unemployment rate (%)	17.3	16.2	15.6	13.4	11.6	10.4

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

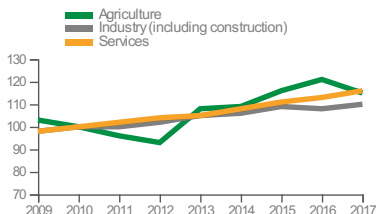
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate, 2017, %



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	34
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)	127

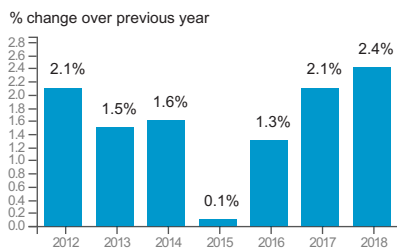
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2016	150 215
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2016	107 544
Persons injured in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2015	7 636
Persons killed in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2015	110
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2017	33 259
million tonne-kilometres, 2016	2 326 216

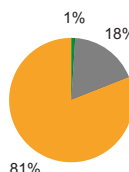
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	19 485 400
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	60 055
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	12.1
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP, 2017	15.0
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	49 475
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
USD per USD, US=1, 2017	1.000

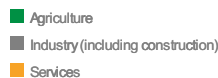
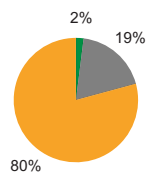
Consumer price index



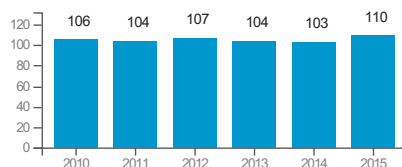
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2016



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

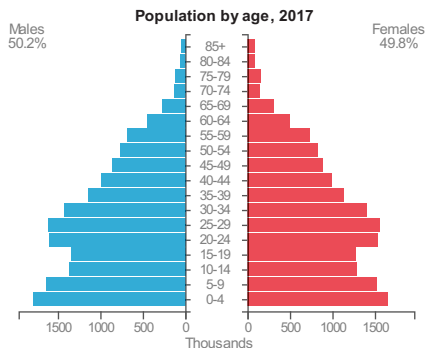


Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres, 2015	5 356 301
million tonne-kilometres, 2015	2 990 197

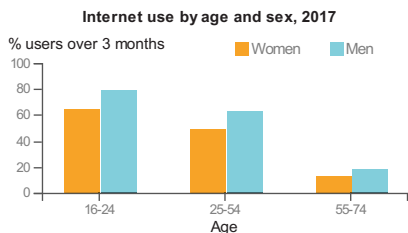


UZBEKISTAN

Capital	Tashkent
Area (km ²)	447 400
Total population (thousands, 2017)	32 389
Population density (per km ²)	72
National currency	Uzbekistani sum (UZS)
National statistical office	www.stat.uz State Committee on Statistics of the Republic of Uzbekistan

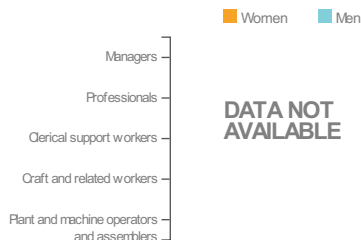


Life expectancy at birth, 2017	
females, years	76.1
males, years	71.3
Life expectancy at 65, 2017	
females, years	16.7
males, years	14.3
Total fertility rate, 2017	
average number of children per woman	2.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2017	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19	19.0
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017	
age in years	23.8

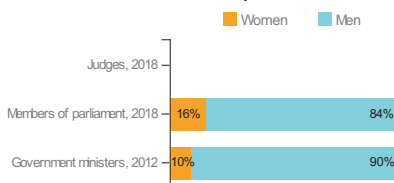


Women in the labour force, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	46%
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings	..
hourly wage	..
Women in part-time employment	
percentage of employed women	..
Female tertiary students, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	40%
Female victims of homicide	
percentage of total for both sexes	..
Women researchers, 2017	
percentage of total for both sexes	41%

Women and men in selected occupation groups

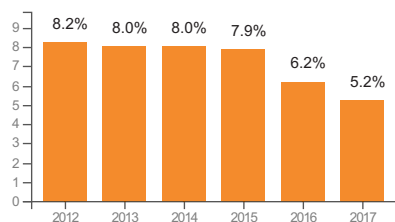


Women and men in public life



	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Employment (% change over previous year)	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
Unemployment rate (%)	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.8
Youth unemployment rate (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..

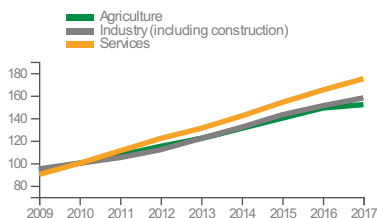
Real GDP growth rate



Economic activity rate



GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)



Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)	7
Wood volume (m ³ per inhabitant, 2015)	2

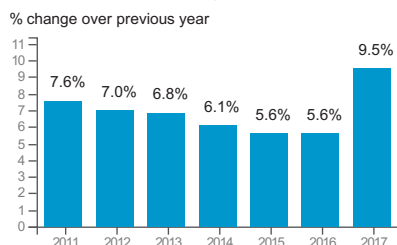
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2000	3 472
Motorways	
total length in kilometres	..
Persons injured in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2016	313
Persons killed in road accidents	
per million inhabitants, 2016	79
Traffic, railways	
million passenger-kilometres, 2016	3 934
million tonne-kilometres, 2015	22 935

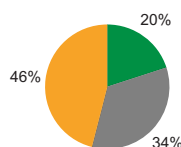
GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017	222 338
GDP, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017	6 968
Exports of goods and services	
% of GDP	..
Imports of goods and services	
% of GDP	..
Final consumption expenditure, per capita	
current prices, US dollars, PPP	..
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	
UZS per USD, US=1, 2017	1 142.598

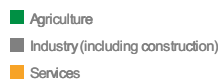
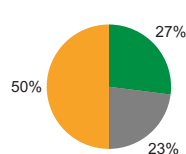
Consumer price index



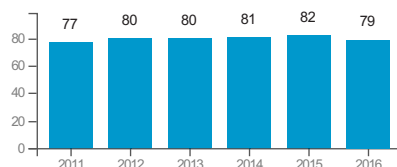
GDP by major sectors, 2017



Employment in major sectors, 2017



Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants



Traffic, roads	
million passenger-kilometres, 2016	99 710
million tonne-kilometres, 2015	33 916

GLOSSARY

Please note that comprehensive details of the concepts and definitions used for all indicators in the UNECE Statistical Database can be found in the online glossary, www1.unece.org/stat/platform/display/Statgloss.

Adolescent fertility rate: Number of live births to women aged 15-19 per 1000 women aged 15-19.

Area: Area comprising land area and inland water.

Area of forest as percentage of land area: The percentage of land area (excluding inland water) covered with forest.

Capital: Capital city of the country or territory, usually the seat of government.

Consumer price index: The Consumer Price Index (CPI) aims to measure the average changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services purchased by the households for their own final consumption. The prices of a representative sample of goods and services are collected in monthly surveys and the CPI is compiled and published monthly. It is usually not revised or seasonally adjusted. To some extent, differences in compilation methods and in the coverage of goods and services, geographical area and population groups may influence the international comparability of the data.

Economic activity rate: Percentage of the population aged 15 and above who supply, or are available to supply, labour for the production of goods and services. It is defined as the ratio of labour force (employed + unemployed) to the population aged 15+, expressed as a percentage.

Employment: All persons, employees and self-employed, engaged in some productive activity for a resident employer (including self-employers) that falls within the production boundary of the System of National Accounts.

Exports of goods and services: Exports of goods and services consist of sales, barter, gifts or grants, of goods and services from residents to non-residents.

Final consumption expenditure: Final consumption expenditure consists of the expenditure (including expenditure whose value should be estimated indirectly) incurred by resident institutional units on goods or services that are used for the direct satisfaction of individual needs or wants or the collective needs of members of the community. Final consumption expenditure may take place on the domestic territory or abroad.

Gender pay gap in monthly earnings: The gender pay gap in monthly earnings is the relative difference between men's and women's average monthly earnings. It reflects the differences in type of work performed and time worked. In calculating the average, a person's monthly earnings are considered regardless of the numbers hours he or she actually worked.

Gender pay gap in hourly wage rates: The gender pay gap in hourly wage rates measures the difference between men's and women's wage rates independent of the number of hours worked, the type of activity or the type of occupation.

Government ministers: Politicians who hold significant public office in a national cabinet and are entrusted with the management of a division of governmental activities.

Gross domestic product (GDP): Gross domestic product is an aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of the gross value added of all resident institutional units engaged in production (plus any taxes, and minus any subsidies, on products not included in the value of their outputs). It can also be defined as the sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured in purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, or the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units. GDP at market prices as measured by production, expenditure and income sides has to be identical.

GLOSSARY

GDP at current prices, in millions of US Dollars, PPP: The GDP of a country at prices of the current reporting period converted into United States dollars on the basis of the purchasing power parity (PPP) of the country's currency. PPP is a method to eliminate price level differences in currency conversion of GDP. See glossary term Purchasing power parity.

GDP in agriculture, industry and services: Measures the produced value added in respective economic sectors. Agriculture covers agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing; Industry comprises manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply, mining and quarrying and construction; Services comprise market services and non-market services.

GDP per capita: GDP divided by the annual average population.

Homicide: A homicide is intentional or unintentional killing. Intentional homicide is a death deliberately inflicted on a person by another person, including infanticide. Non-intentional homicide is a death not deliberately inflicted on a person by another person. That includes crime of manslaughter but excludes traffic accidents that result in a death of persons.

Imports of goods and services: Import of goods and services consist of purchases, barter, or receipts of gifts or grants, of goods and services by residents from non-residents.

Internet use: Data refer to the share of persons who have used the Internet in the last three months preceding the survey in the total number of individuals in the same group, within the population of the corresponding age and sex group. Use of Internet includes any kind of use, whether at home, at work or from anywhere else, for private or professional purposes, using a computer or any other means.

Judges: Persons who hear and judge cases in courts of justice, instruct the jury on points of law, or pronounce judgment.

Labour force: The labour force, or economically active population, comprises all persons who supply the work force for the production of goods and services. The economically active population consists of employed and unemployed persons.

Life expectancy at birth: Average number of years a newborn would be expected to live, if the prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of her or his birth were to stay the same throughout her or his life.

Life expectancy at 65: Average number of years a person at the age of 65 would be expected to live, if the prevailing patterns of mortality at the time when she or he has reached the age of 65 were to stay the same throughout the rest of her or his life.

Major sectors: Groupings used to measure GDP and Employment in major sectors according to the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC).

The groupings used for those countries whose data are based on ISIC revision 3.1 are:

ISIC 3.1 A-B:	Agriculture
ISIC 3.1 C-F:	Industry (including construction)
ISIC 3.1 G-P:	Services

The groupings used for those countries whose data are based on ISIC revision 4 are:

ISIC 4 A:	Agriculture
ISIC 4 B-F:	Industry (including construction)
ISIC 4 G-U:	Services

Mean age of women at birth of first child: Weighted average of the different childbearing ages, using as weights the different age-specific fertility rates of first-order births.

Members of parliament: Persons elected to the legislative assembly of a country.

GLOSSARY

Motorway: Road, specially designed and built for motor traffic, which does not serve properties bordering on it, and which:

- (a) is provided, except at special points or temporarily, with separate carriageways for the two directions of traffic, separated from each other, either by a dividing strip not intended for traffic, or exceptionally by other means;
- (b) does not cross at level with any road, railway or tramway track, or footpath;
- (c) is specially sign-posted as a motorway and is reserved for specific categories of road motor vehicles.

Entry and exit lanes of motorways are included irrespectively of the location of the sign-posts. Urban motorways are also included.

National currency: The national medium of exchange and its basic subunit.

Occupation groups: An occupation is a set of jobs whose main tasks and duties are characterised by a high degree of similarity. Occupations are classified according to the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-88 or ICSO-08).

Part-time employment: A part-time worker is an employed person whose normal hours of work are less than those of comparable full-time workers. In most countries, the distinction between part-time and full-time work is based on self-declaration. In a few countries, work is defined as part-time when the hours usually worked are below a fixed threshold.

Passenger-kilometre: Unit of measure representing the transport of one passenger over a distance of one kilometre.

Persons injured in road accidents: Any person who as a result of an accident was not killed immediately or not dying within 30 days, but sustained an injury, normally needing medical treatment, excluding attempted suicides.

Persons killed in road accidents: Any person killed immediately or dying within 30 days as a result of an injury accident, excluding suicides.

Population by age: The distribution of the total mid-year or annual average population by five-year age groups and sex.

Population density: The number of population per unit of total land area of a country.

Purchasing power parity (PPP): In broad terms, PPP is the relative cost of the same representative basket of goods when valued at the domestic prices of two different countries. In other words, PPPs are the rates of currency conversion that equalize the purchasing power of different currencies by eliminating the differences in price levels between countries. In their simplest form, PPPs are simply price relatives of the prices in national currencies of the same good or service in different countries.

Rail passenger: Any person, excluding members of train crew, who makes a journey by railway vehicle. Passengers making a journey by railway operated ferry or bus services are excluded.

Railway: Line of transportation made up by rail exclusively for the use of railway vehicles and maintained for running trains. A line is made up of one or more tracks.

Real GDP growth rate: Real GDP refers to GDP at constant prices. Constant price estimates are obtained by expressing GDP value in the prices of a base period. They are used to show the growth (percentage change over previous year) in a country's economy.

GLOSSARY

Researchers: Professionals engaged in the conception or creation of new knowledge, products, processes, methods and systems and also in the management of the projects concerned.

Road passenger: Any person who makes a journey by a road vehicle. Drivers of passenger cars, excluding taxi drivers, are counted as passengers. Service staff assigned to buses, motor coaches, trolleybuses, trams and goods road vehicles are not included as passengers.

Territory: A territory that is constitutionally linked to one of the UNECE member countries and does not possess full political independence.

Tertiary students: Tertiary students are those enrolled in universities and other higher educational institutions. Note: the reference year is that in which the academic year starts.

Total fertility rate: The average number of children that would be born alive to a woman during her lifetime if she were to pass through her childbearing years conforming to the age-specific fertility rates of a given year.

Total population: Total mid-year or annual average population.

Tonne-kilometre: Unit of measure of goods transport which represents the transport of one tonne of goods over a distance of one kilometre.

Unemployment: The unemployed are all the persons above a specific age who, during the reference period, were:

- (a) without work, i.e. were not in paid employment or self-employment; and
- (b) currently available for work, i.e. were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and
- (c) seeking work, i.e. had taken specific steps in a specified reference period to seek paid employment or self-employment.

Unemployment rate: Share of the unemployed in the labour force (the total of employed and unemployed persons).

Wood volume: Volume of wood of all living trees in cubic metres per inhabitant.

Youth unemployment rate: Share of the unemployed in the active population (employed + unemployed) aged 15-24 years.

INTERNET ADDRESSES OF NATIONAL STATISTICAL ORGANIZATIONS

Albania	www.instat.gov.al	Liechtenstein	www.as.llv.li
Andorra	www.estadistica.ad	Lithuania	www.stat.gov.lt
Armenia	www.armstat.am	Luxembourg	www.statec.public.lu
Austria	www.statistik.at	Malta	www.nso.gov.mt
Azerbaijan	www.stat.gov.az	Monaco	www.monaco.gouv.mc
Belarus	www.belstat.gov.by	Montenegro	www.monstat.org
Belgium	www.statbel.fgov.be	Netherlands	www.cbs.nl
Bosnia and Herzegovina	www.bhas.ba	North Macedonia	www.stat.gov.mk
Bulgaria	www.nsi.bg	Norway	www.ssb.no
Canada	www.statcan.gc.ca	Poland	www.stat.gov.pl
Croatia	www.dzs.hr	Portugal	www.ine.pt
Cyprus	www.mof.gov.cy/cystat	Republic of Moldova	www.statistica.md
Czech Republic	www.czso.cz	Romania	www.insse.ro
Denmark	www.dst.dk	Russian Federation	www.gks.ru
Estonia	www.stat.ee	San Marino	www.upeceds.sm
Finland	www.stat.fi	Serbia	www.stat.gov.rs
France	www.insee.fr	Slovakia	www.statistics.sk
Georgia	www.geostat.ge	Slovenia	www.stat.si
Germany	www.destatis.de	Spain	www.ine.es
Greece	www.statistics.gr	Sweden	www.scb.se
Hungary	www.ksh.hu	Switzerland	www.bfs.admin.ch
Iceland	www.statice.is	Tajikistan	www.stat.tj
Ireland	www.cso.ie	Turkey	www.turkstat.gov.tr
Israel	www.cbs.gov.il	Turkmenistan	www.stat.gov.tm
Italy	www.istat.it	Ukraine	www.ukrstat.gov.ua
Kazakhstan	www.stat.gov.kz	United Kingdom	www.ons.gov.uk
Kyrgyzstan	www.stat.kg	United States	www.usa.gov/statistics
Latvia	www.csb.lv	Uzbekistan	www.stat.uz

INDICATORS IN ENGLISH, FRENCH AND RUSSIAN

English	Français	Русский
Capital	Capitale	Столица
Area	Superficie	Площадь
Total population	Population totale	Общая численность населения
Population density	Densité de population	Плотность населения
National currency	Unité monétaire	Национальная валюта
National statistical office	Office national de statistique	Национальный статистический комитет
Population by age	Population par âge	Возрастная структура населения
Males	Hommes	Мужчины
Females	Femmes	Женщины
Thousands	En milliers	В тысячах
Life expectancy (in years) at birth, at 65	Espérance de vie (en années) à la naissance, à 65 ans	Ожидаемая продолжительность жизни (в годах) при рождении, в возрасте 65 лет
Total fertility rate	Indicateur conjoncturel de fécondité	Суммарный коэффициент рождаемости
Adolescent fertility rate	Taux de fécondité chez les adolescents	Коэффициент рождаемости среди подростков
Mean age of women at birth of first child	Age moyen des femmes à la naissance du premier enfant	Средний возраст женщины при рождении первого ребенка
Internet use by age and sex	Utilisation d'internet par âge et par sexe	Использование Интернетом по возрасту и полу
Women in the labour force	Les femmes dans la population active	Женщины в составе трудовых ресурсов
Gender pay gap	Écart salarial homme/femme	Разница в оплате труда между мужчинами и женщинами
Monthly earnings	Revenus mensuels	Среднемесячный доход
Hourly wages	Salaires horaires	Почасовая заработная плата
Women in part-time employment	Les femmes travaillant à temps partiel	Женщины, работающие неполный рабочий день
Female tertiary students	Femmes étudiantes dans l'enseignement supérieur	Количество женщин, обучающихся в высших учебных заведениях
Women victims of homicide	Les femmes victimes d'homicide	Женщины-жертвы убийств
Women researchers	Les femmes chercheuses	Женщины-научные сотрудницы
Women and men in selected occupation groups	Les femmes et les hommes dans certains groupes de professions	Женщины и мужчины в отдельных группах занятости
Managers	Directeurs, cadres de direction et gérants	Руководители

INDICATORS IN ENGLISH, FRENCH AND RUSSIAN

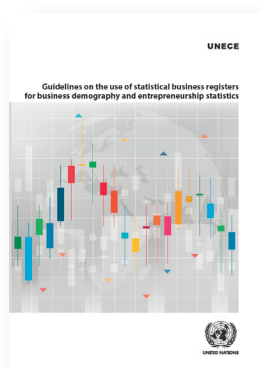
English	Français	Русский
Professionals	Professions intellectuelles et scientifiques	Специалисты-профессионалы
Clerical support workers	Employés de type administratif	Служащие
Craft and related trade workers	Métiers qualifiés de l'industrie et de l'artisanat	Квалифицированные рабочие промышленности и рабочие родственных занятий
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	Conducteurs d'installations et de machines et ouvriers de l'assemblage	Операторы и сборщики промышленных установок и машин
Women and men in public life	Femmes et hommes dans la vie publique	Женщины и мужчины в общественной жизни
Judges	Juges	Судьи
Members of parliament	Députés	Члены парламента
Government ministers	Ministres du gouvernement	Министры правительства
Employment	Emploi	Занятость населения
Unemployment rate	Taux de chômage	Уровень безработицы
Youth unemployment rate	Taux de chômage des jeunes	Уровень безработицы среди молодежи
Exports of goods and services	Exportations de biens et services	Экспорт товаров и услуг
Imports of goods and services	Importations de biens et services	Импорт товаров и услуг
Real GDP growth rate	Taux de croissance du PIB réel	Темпы роста реального ВВП
Economic activity rate	Taux d'activité économique	Уровень экономической активности населения
GDP in agriculture, industry, and services	PIB dans l'agriculture, l'industrie et les services	ВВП, произведенный в сельском хозяйстве, промышленности и сфере услуг
Agriculture	Agriculture	Сельское хозяйство
Industry (including construction)	Industrie (y compris la construction)	Промышленность, включая строительство
Services	Services	Услуги
GDP at current prices	PIB à prix courants	ВВП в текущих ценах
In millions of United States dollars, PPP	En millions de Dollars des Etats-Unis d'Amérique aux prix, PPA	В миллионах долларов США, ППС
GDP at current prices, per capita	PIB par habitant à prix courants	ВВП в текущих ценах на душу населения
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita, United States dollars, PPP	Dépense de consommation finale par tête à prix courants en Dollars des Etats-Unis d'Amérique, PPA	Расходы на конечное потребление в текущих ценах на душу населения, в долларах США, ППС
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	Parité de pouvoir d'achat (PPA)	Паритет покупательной способности (ППС)

INDICATORS IN ENGLISH, FRENCH AND RUSSIAN

English	Français	Русский
Consumer price index	Indice des prix à la consommation	Индекс потребительских цен
% change over previous year	Taux de variation annuel (%)	Процентное изменение по отношению к прошлому году
GDP by major sectors	PIB par secteurs	Доля основных секторов экономики в ВВП
Employment in major sectors	Emploi par secteurs	Занятость населения в основных секторах экономики
Forest resources	Ressources forestières	Лесные ресурсы
Area of forest, percentage of land area	Superficie des forêts, pourcentage de la superficie des terres	Площадь лесов, процентное отношение к площади суши
Wood volume, m3 per inhabitant	Volume de bois, m3 par habitant	Объем древесины, м³ на душу населения
Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic	Infrastructures de transport, accidents de la route et trafic	Транспортная инфраструктура, дорожно-транспортные происшествия и транспортные потоки
Railways	Chemins de fer	Железные дороги
Motorways	Autoroutes	Автомагистрали
Total length in kilometres	Longueur totale, en kilomètres	Общая протяженность в километрах
Persons injured in road accidents	Personnes blessées dans des accidents de la route	Раненые в дорожно-транспортных происшествиях
Persons killed in road accidents	Personnes tuées dans des accidents de la route	Погибшие в дорожно-транспортных происшествиях
Per million inhabitants	Par million d'habitants	На миллион жителей
Million passenger-kilometres	Millions de passagers-kilomètres	Миллион пассажиро-километров
Million tonne-kilometres	Millions de tonnes-kilomètres	Миллион тонно-километров

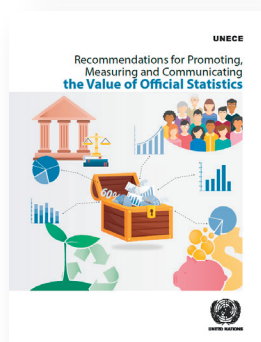
LATEST PUBLICATIONS

www.unece.org/statistics/publications.html



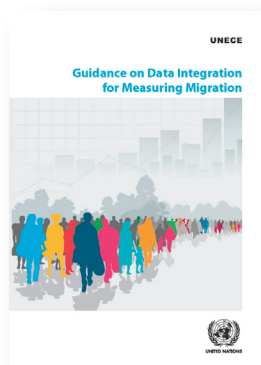
Guidelines on the use of statistical business registers for business demography and entrepreneurship statistics

Practical guidance on how to develop and maintain statistical business registers to support the production of business demography and entrepreneurship statistics



Recommendations for Promoting, Measuring and Communicating the Value of Official Statistics

Evidence matters. These recommendations guide NSOs in assessing and showcasing the value of their products, to safeguard trust in and support for Official Statistics.



Guidance on Data Integration for Measuring Migration

Migration shapes societies, but is complex and hard to measure. This guidance helps producers of migration statistics to combine data from statistical, administrative and other sources.

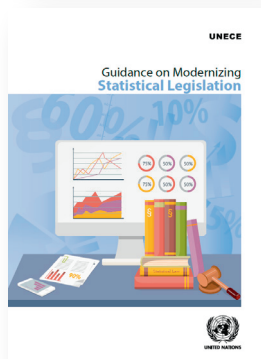


LATEST PUBLICATIONS



Measuring International Labour Mobility

A guide to producing statistics on international labour mobility, to help understand both its short-term and long-term effects. With recommendations for improving comparability and case studies giving details of national contexts.



Guidance on Modernizing Statistical Legislation

Effective, reliable and trusted statistical systems need a strong legal and institutional basis. This guidance identifies common elements of statistical legislation and their intended outcomes to aid countries in assessing and strengthening the legal frameworks of their statistical systems.



Guidelines on the use of registers and administrative data for population and housing censuses

A guide for national statistical offices and other responsible agencies on the use of registers and administrative data in population and housing censuses, including operational, practical, technical and legal aspects.

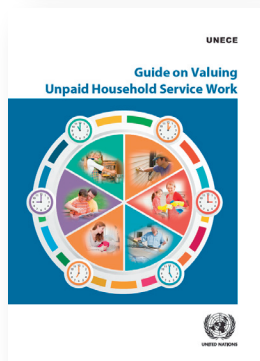


LATEST PUBLICATIONS



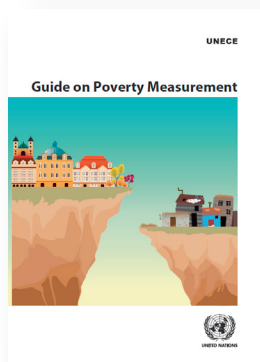
Recommendations on Communicating Population Projections

A series of good practices and recommendations on communicating the results of population projections effectively. The aim is to improve the coherence between what is produced by national statistical offices and what is needed by users, planners and decision-makers.



Guide on Valuing Unpaid Household Service Work

A guide designed to support national statistical offices in selecting and applying methods for valuing own-use production work of services, and on compiling Household Satellite Accounts.



Guide on Poverty Measurement

Guidance on applying various measurement approaches with the aim of improving the international comparability of poverty statistics.



LATEST PUBLICATIONS



Conference of European Statisticians Road Map on Statistics for sustainable Development Goals

This Road Map provides guidance for national statistical offices in producing statistics for SDGs, laying out what needs to be done, who the stakeholders are, and opportunities for cooperation. It provides guidance for establishing national mechanisms for collaboration, assessing data gaps, developing national indicators, providing data on global SDG indicators, statistical capacity building and communication.



Conference of European Statisticians Recommendations for the 2020 Censuses of Population and Housing

Official recommendations to assist countries in planning and conducting their census. Specification of core topics and details of concepts, definitions and classifications facilitate the production of comparable statistics across the region.



NOTES

This image shows a full page of a worksheet designed for handwriting practice. It consists of multiple horizontal rows, each defined by two parallel dotted lines. The rows are evenly spaced and extend across the entire width of the page, providing a guide for letter height and placement. There is no text or other markings on the page.

NOTES

This image shows a full page of a document template designed for handwriting practice or general note-taking. It consists of approximately 20 evenly spaced, horizontal dotted lines extending across the entire width of the page. The background is plain white, providing a clear contrast for the grey dots. There are no margins, headers, footers, or other markings present on the page.

NOTES

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