

PERMANENT CENTRAL OPIUM BOARD

**Report to the Economic and Social Council
on the Work of the Board in 1959**

issued in compliance with the Terms of the Convention
of 19 February 1925 on Narcotic Drugs, and the Convention of
13 July 1931 for limiting the Manufacture and regulating the
Distribution of Narcotic Drugs, as amended by the Protocol
of 11 December 1946



UNITED NATIONS
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E/OB/15/Corr.1

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CORRIGENDUM

Page XVIII, the footnote should read:

* Resolutions Nos. 548 (XVIII) H I and 730 (XXVIII) D.

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FOREWORD

In pursuance of the provisions of the International Narcotic Drug Conventions of 19 February 1925 and 13 July 1931, as amended by the Protocol of 11 December 1946, the Permanent Central Board has the honour to submit to the Economic and Social Council and the Contracting Parties to those instruments the following report on its work in 1959. The report also covers the narcotic drugs brought under control in virtue of the Protocol of 19 November 1948. Annexed to the report are tables showing the main phases of the licit movement of narcotic drugs in 1958, the last year for which statistics are available, and in the preceding four years.

1. *Membership of the Board*

There has been no change in the membership of the Board since the publication of its last report. The members are as follows:

General Ibrahim EL TERSAWI

Graduate of the Faculty of Law and of the Cairo Police Training College. Former Chief of the Anti-Narcotics Administration, Ministry of the Interior, Cairo.

Sir Harry GREENFIELD, C.S.I., C.I.E.

Bank and company director in the United Kingdom. Formerly Chairman, Central Board of Revenue, Government of India, Delhi. Delegate of India to the United Nations Commission on Narcotic Drugs in 1946. Vice-President of the Board from 1948 to 1952 and its President since 1953.

Professor George JOACHIMOGLU

Professor emeritus of Pharmacology, Athens University. Member of the Athens Academy. Former Professor Extraordinary in the Medical Faculty and Acting Director of the Pharmacological Institute, University of Berlin. Vice-President of the Drug Supervisory Body.

Mr. Vladimir KUŠEVIĆ

Director of the Zagreb Institute of Pharmaceutical Control. Former Chief of the Pharmaceutical Division in the Ministry of Public Health. Former member of the National Commission on Narcotic Drugs; member of the Drug Supervisory Body.

Mr. Estefanus LOOHO

Chief of the Pharmaceutical Department of the Ministry of Health, Djakarta, at present on unattached list.

Mr. Herbert L. MAY

Member of the Board since its inception in 1928, President from 1946 to 1952 and Honorary Chairman since 1957. Former President of the Drug Supervisory Body. Retired business man and lawyer in the United States of America.

Professor Décio PARREIRAS

Professor in the Fluminense Faculty of Medicine, Rio de Janeiro. Member of the National Academy of Medicine of Brazil. *Officier de l'Ordre de la Santé publique* (France). Grand Cross of the *Ordem do Medico* (Brazil). Member of the Drug Supervisory Body.

Professor Paul REUTER

Professor in the Faculty of Law and Economics, Paris. Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague. Member of the Board since 1948 and its Vice-President since 1953.

At its 74th session, in June 1959, the Board re-elected Sir Harry Greenfield President and Professor Reuter Vice-President up to the opening of the first session of the Board in 1960.

It appointed Mr. Kušević a member of the Drug Supervisory Body for the same period. This means that, for the first time, this appointment ceases to be held by Mr. May, who declined renomination. The Board takes this opportunity of recording its gratitude to him for his twenty-six years of unbroken service on the Supervisory Body, including six years as its President.

2. The Board's Task

In furtherance of their twin aims of combating illicit traffic and eliminating the improper use of narcotic drugs, the International Conventions of 1925 and 1931 require the application of strict control over the licit movement of such drugs at all stages from production to consumption, the purpose of these provisions being to ensure that supplies do not exceed legitimate requirements and, so far as possible, to prevent diversions into the illicit traffic.

Broadly stated, the function of the Board is to see that these obligations are duly carried out by Contracting Parties, and the Conventions prescribe in detail the information and statistics which the latter must regularly supply to the Board for this purpose. They further vest the Board with certain powers, which may extend to the application of sanctions in serious cases, for example in circumstances such as those contemplated in articles 24 and 26 of the 1925 Convention, where there is reason to believe that a particular country is in danger of becoming a centre of illicit traffic.

3. Sessions in 1959

The Board held its 74th session from 1 to 8 June and its 75th session from 26 to 30 October and on 3 and 6 November 1959. It also held joint sessions with the Supervisory Body: the 21st from 8 to 12 June and the 22nd from 2 to 4 November 1959. The Secretary-General of the United Nations was represented at these sessions by Mr. G. E. Yates, Director of the Division of Narcotic Drugs of the United Nations Secretariat, Dr. A. Lande and Mr. A. David, members of that Division, and the World Health Organization by Dr. H. Halbach, Chief of the Addiction-producing Drugs Section.

A Working Group consisting of the President and Vice-President of the Board, the Vice-President of the Supervisory Body and the Secretary met in Paris on 9 and 10 April 1959 to consider the Third draft of the Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs and to prepare material for observations which the Board and Supervisory Body were invited by the Economic and Social Council to submit in this regard.

4. Representation at International Conferences and Committees

The Board was represented by the President at the 28th session of the Economic and Social Council (Geneva, June-July 1959), and by the Secretary at the 14th session of the Commission on Narcotic Drugs of the Economic and Social Council (Geneva, April-May 1959) and the 10th session of the WHO Expert Committee on Addiction-producing Drugs (Geneva, October 1959).

I. SUPERVISION OF THE LICIT MOVEMENT OF NARCOTIC DRUGS

If the control postulated by the Conventions is ever to become fully effective it must first be universally applied, which is not yet the case. It is however exercised over a very wide geographical area since almost all the countries and territories of the world conform to the system, whether they are bound by the Conventions or not. Indeed, the number of questionnaires completed and returned by governments to the Board ordinarily represents 90% of the possible maximum. At the same time this collaboration is not all of equal value, since certain governments for one reason or another experience difficulties in fulfilling their obligations. Thus not all of them have adequate qualified staff at their disposal; again, the subject is complex and is daily becoming more so with the continual appearance of new drugs; the Conventions present the national services — and the international bodies — with problems of interpretation which are not always approached in the same spirit; and there are marked differences between one country and another in administrative practice, statistical methods and the development of health and social security services.

Furthermore, the apparatus of control over the production of narcotic drugs differs greatly according as they are substances of vegetable origin, such as opium, coca leaves or cannabis which are harvested over wide areas, or substances such as morphine, cocaine or pethidine which are manufactured in a limited number of industrial establishments. As will appear in subsequent paragraphs, these differences inevitably affect the statistics on which the *ex post facto* supervision exercised by the Board is based.

(a) *Opium statistics*. — In all countries where opium is licitly produced the law provides that the harvest must be delivered to an authorized agency; the production statistics therefore reflect the quantities received by this agency. Furthermore, the moisture content of opium, which may be as high as 45% at the time of harvesting, subsequently declines considerably. Desiccation takes place in the producing countries and in general the moisture content of the opium at the time of export is about 10%. The method of rendering account of these variations differs from country to country and

this makes the relevant statistics less readily comparable.

Subject to this qualification it is fair to say that all the countries which, to the Board's knowledge, produce opium licitly have supplied complete statistics of the movement of opium in their respective territories in 1958. The non-producing countries also have accounted for the quantities they imported.

The substantial illicit traffic in opium, morphine and diacetylmorphine suggests that, apart from any diversions from the licit market, which in fact were comparatively small, large amounts of opium must have been either unlawfully withheld by opium-poppy growers in the countries where opium production is licit, or have been illicitly produced in those countries or elsewhere.

(b) *Coca leaf statistics*. — Only twice in the history of the Board, in 1954 and in 1957, have all the countries, which to its knowledge produce coca leaves licitly, reported the amount of the annual harvest, and even these figures were mostly estimates. In other years, the Board has received only partial information. The position worsened in 1958, since none of the main producers (Peru, Bolivia and Colombia) reported the quantities harvested or the quantities consumed during the year. They did, however, report their exports to countries manufacturing cocaine and the latter duly accounted for the quantities received.

The special problem of coca leaves in South America is dealt with in chapter IV of this report.

(c) *Cannabis statistics*. — The information which the Contracting Parties to the 1925 Convention are required to furnish to the Board in respect of cannabis, its resin and preparations covers only imports, exports, confiscations and in addition, but only as regards galenical preparations, consumption and stocks. Thus the Board is virtually unable to exercise supervision over the movement of these substances.

(d) *Statistics of manufactured narcotic drugs*. — On the whole the information furnished to the Board in regard to derivatives of opium and the coca leaf has been reasonably full and accurate. This is also true of the "synthetic" narcotic drugs, although the 1948 Protocol under which they are

placed under international control has far fewer Contracting Parties than the 1925 and 1931 Conventions.

One exception was normethadone and the lacunae hitherto noted were due to the fact that the Federal Republic of Germany, the main producer of this drug, only became a Party to the 1948 Protocol as from 12 September 1959.

It is a matter of special concern to the Board that narcotic drugs intended for legitimate purposes shall not be diverted into the illicit traffic. Accordingly, during the period covered by this report the Board requested governments to make enquiries in 164 cases (as against 236 in 1958 and 120 in 1957) in which it had noted discrepancies between returns by exporting countries and those by importing countries. With a few exceptions, notably in respect of certain Bolivian exports of coca leaves (see chapter IV), those discrepancies which have so far been reconciled or explained have disclosed no appreciable leaks into the illicit traffic; they derived rather from errors or omissions in the figures supplied or from delays in the reporting of imports. The Board also asked governments to enquire into 60 cases (as against 30 in 1958 and 50 in 1957) where the declared stocks did not tally with the balances which, according to its calculations, ought to have existed. Here too the completed investigations showed errors in accounting, not diversion of drugs. It is also incumbent on the Board to see that the supply of manufactured narcotic drugs is kept in line with legitimate requirements. Accordingly, on the basis of the estimates accepted by the Supervisory Body, the Board calculates for each country and each territory the manufacturing and import limits for each narcotic drug. Then, where it finds significant excesses it calls on the countries concerned to apply the relevant provisions of the 1931 Convention. Eighteen cases of this kind occurred during the period covered by this report, as against 27 during the previous reporting period. It should be emphasized that these figures give the number of cases dealt with, a single one of which may, depending on its nature, require a number of interchanges of letters.

In addition, there was a good deal of correspondence with governments on questions of statistical methodology or in regard to provisions of the Conventions when the interpretation needed to be clarified or corrected. In general the governments concerned have taken appropriate action.

The efficacy of the system largely depends on the rapidity with which the Board can discover any fact

calling for its intervention; in particular, it is bound to be weakened when governments delay in supplying their statistics or in replying to requests for explanations.

Each year the Board lists the countries where defects have occurred. It does this only when repeated direct approaches have proved unsuccessful and when the particular shortcomings hamper the operation of the control system. The countries in question are shown in the following table. Those whose names appear in bold type figured in the corresponding list last year; those whose names are underlined have appeared in the list in several previous years.

Country	Nature of default
(a) Countries bound by the 1925 or 1931 Convention	
United Arab Republic:	
<u>Syria</u>	Four returns missing for 1958; requests for explanations unanswered.
<u>Hungary</u>	} Requests for explanations unanswered.
<u>Lebanon</u>	
Peru	} Returns for 1958 incomplete.
Bolivia	
Colombia	
(b) Countries not bound by these Conventions or whose position with respect thereto is uncertain	
Burma	Faulty statistics and requests for explanations unanswered.
<u>Mongolian People's Republic</u>	} Complete lack of co-operation.
<u>Nepal</u>	
North Viet-Nam . . .	
<u>Yemen</u>	

Strictly speaking, of course, only those countries cited in the table which are bound by the Conventions have failed to fulfil their obligations. The outstanding case is that of the United Arab Republic (Province of Syria), the competent authorities of which seem to be making no effort to improve the situation, despite repeated requests from the Board.

Hungary and Lebanon, on the other hand, submit all the required statistical returns, but they do not always reply to letters from the Board asking them to re-examine figures which have given rise to discrepancies.

The importance of Bolivia, Colombia and Peru in the sphere of narcotics control lies in the fact that these three countries are the main producers and consumers of coca leaves. None of them reported production and consumption for 1958 (Peru was, in fact, not bound to do so, since it is not a Party to the 1925 Convention). This situation is dealt with in detail in chapter IV.

The case of Burma differs yet again. Although this country's position with respect to the Conventions is not altogether clear, the co-operation which it

strives to give the Board indicates that it regards itself as bound by them. Notwithstanding the evident willingness of the competent national authorities, however, the Board has not yet succeeded in its efforts to ensure that the statistics conform more closely to the requirements of the Conventions. It will therefore suggest to the Government of Burma alternative means of bringing about an improvement in the situation.

In concluding this chapter the Board renews its offer to provide for personal consultations whenever these seem likely to facilitate the task of the national authorities. Such consultations, the value of which has been demonstrated in a number of instances, can be held either at Geneva or, if preferred, in the country concerned.

II. TRENDS IN THE LICIT MOVEMENT OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN 1958

Examination of the statistical information supplied by governments shows that the trends in the licit movement of narcotic drugs in 1958 were as described below. Where the statistics lend themselves to graphical illustration and are of sufficient importance the text is accompanied by diagrams covering the years 1948 and 1954 to 1958.

1. RAW MATERIALS

(a) *Raw opium*. — The demand for opium for medical purposes almost doubled between 1948 and 1958, whereas licit consumption for quasi-medical and non-medical purposes fell by five-sixths. In 1948, this consumption absorbed over one-third (270 tons) of the total amount of opium used for licit purposes (740 tons); in 1958, it dropped to 46 tons and accounted for no more than one-twentieth of the total, which rose to 944 tons.

Opium is above all the raw material of codeine, which is the most widely used of its derivatives, so that the two substances follow a similar trend. Thus, the fact that the demand for opium for medical purposes increased from 465 tons in 1948 to 898 tons in 1958 was due to the continuous rise in the consumption of codeine. As regards licit quasi-medical and non-medical consumption the decline was due to the Government of India's decision gradually to

curtail such consumption with a view to total elimination in 1959. Opium smoking was licit in Thailand in 1958 and 19 tons of raw opium were utilized for this purpose during that year.

The reduction in quasi-medical and non-medical consumption is thus more than compensated by the increase in codeine requirements, with the result that the world is now using larger quantities of opium than in 1948, and this in spite of the emergence of synthetic narcotic drugs.

In 1958 India contributed more than two-thirds (657 tons) of the world production of opium (939 tons). The remainder was shared by Turkey (162 tons), the USSR (93 tons) and four other countries, Yugoslavia, Pakistan, Japan and Bulgaria, with a total of 27 tons. As compared with 1948, production in 1958 almost doubled in India and increased by one-quarter in the USSR, whereas it fell by more than one-half in Turkey. It will be remembered that production in Iran ceased in 1955.

The figures for production and use of opium, expressed in terms of a common moisture content, show a shortfall in production since 1954, the difference between the two totals being, however, smaller in 1958 than in 1957. In consequence, stocks which at the beginning of 1954 were 1 744 tons fell by the end of 1957 to 948 tons and by the end of 1958 to about 840 tons or nine months' requirements.

DIAGRAM 1

Licit production of opium reported to the Board

For purposes of comparison, the scale of diagrams 1 and 2 has been adjusted to allow for the fact that the production figures refer to opium of a higher moisture content than that covered by the statistics of use.

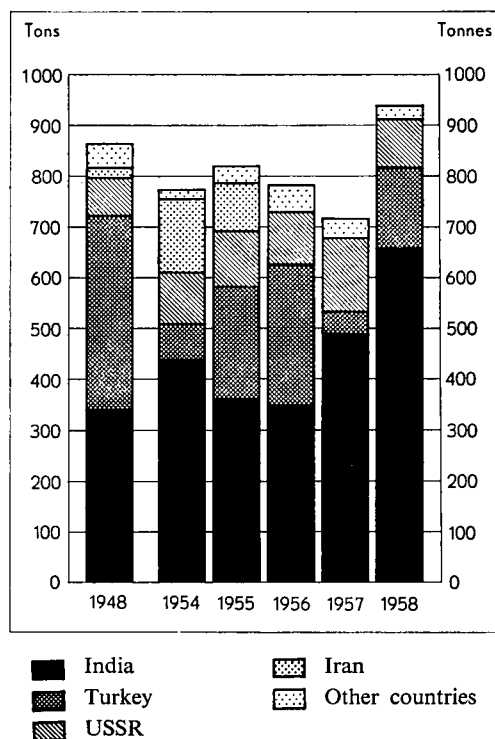
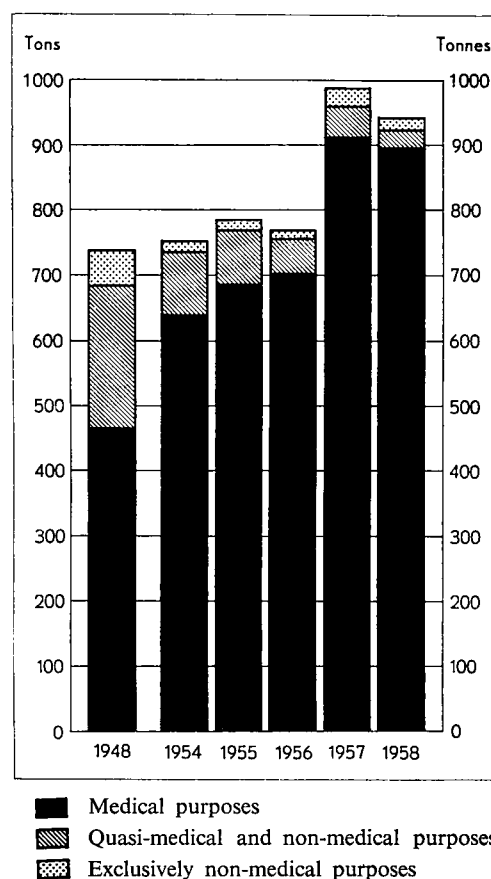


DIAGRAM 2

Licit use of opium throughout the world



(b) *Poppy straw*. — Governments are required by the Conventions to declare only the quantities of poppy straw used for the manufacture of morphine and the quantity of morphine thus produced. In 1958, one-fifth (i.e., 22 tons) of the morphine produced was extracted from poppy straw. The total for 1958 thus exceeds the previous peak figure reached in 1954 which was 20 tons, or one-fourth of the total production of morphine.

During the period 1954-1958, the decrease in the manufacture of morphine by this process in the Federal Republic of Germany, France and Czechoslovakia was more than balanced by an increase in the Netherlands, Hungary, Poland and the German Democratic Republic, which have long been using it, and in the USSR and Romania, where it was introduced in 1957.

(c) *Coca leaves*. — None of the three main coca-leaf producing and consuming countries, Peru, Bolivia and Colombia, have supplied the Board with the relevant statistics for 1958. Their reported total

production amounted to 13 000 tons in 1954 and again in 1957. By comparison, the quantity harvested in the other two known producing countries, Indonesia and the Republic of China, is negligible, amounting respectively to only 8 tons and 1.5 ton in 1958.

Medical requirements of coca leaves, that is to say, their use in the licit manufacture of cocaine, fell from 588 tons in 1954 to 248 tons in 1957 and 205 tons in 1958. In 1957 they represented only 2 per cent of licit non-medical consumption and the proportion must be even smaller in 1958.

According to information supplied by the governments concerned, the following quantities of coca leaves were licitly consumed for non-medical purposes, that is to say, were chewed during the period 1954 to 1958:

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
	(tons)				
Peru	9 250	9 319	9 450	9 954	?
Bolivia	2 764	?	?	2 590	?
Argentina	129	155	14	152	80
Colombia	110	100	80	32	?

Further comments on the trade in and non-medical consumption of coca leaves in South America are to be found in chapter IV.

(d) *Cannabis*. — The medical and quasi-medical use of cannabis is very small and has diminished from 862 kg in 1954 to 559 kg in 1957. The reduction in 1958 cannot be computed since India, which has the largest consumption (136 kg in 1957), has not yet furnished the relevant statistics.

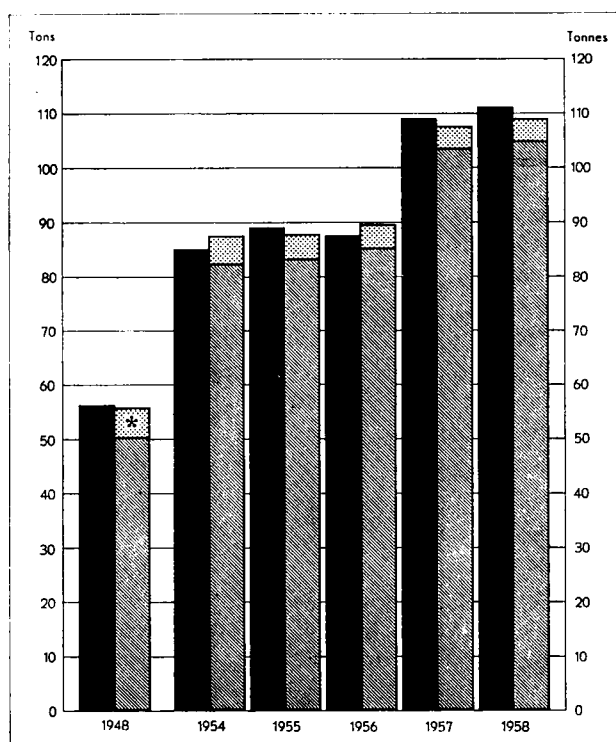
2. MANUFACTURED DRUGS

Opium and coca leaf alkaloids and their derivatives

(a) *Morphine*

DIAGRAM 3

World production and use of morphine



* Incomplete.

■ Total production
 ▨ Conversion into other substances
 ▤ Consumption

The appreciable rise in morphine production which was observed between 1956 and 1957, from 87 to 109 tons, slowed down in 1958, the total for that year

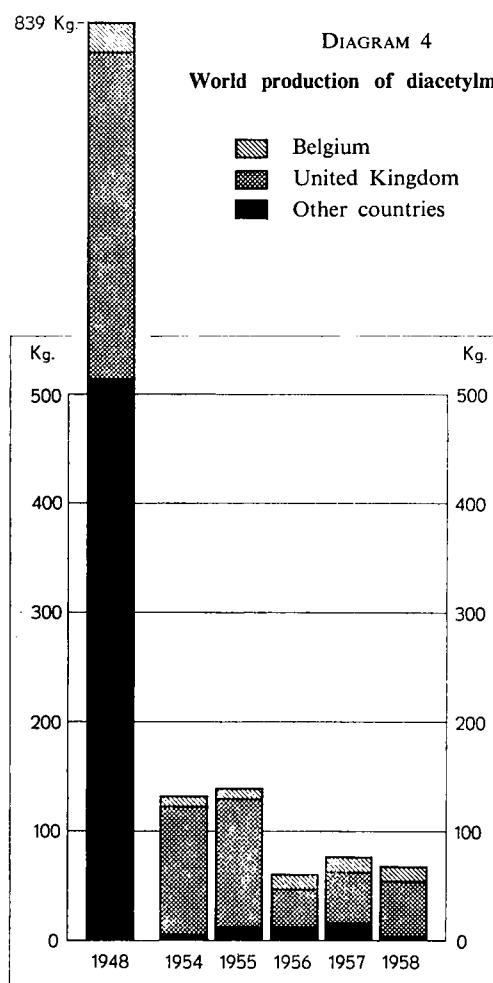
exceeding that for 1957 by only 3 tons. This merely reflects the trend in the conversion of morphine into other drugs, chiefly codeine: 85 tons in 1956, 103 tons in 1957 and 105 tons in 1958. In 1957 as in 1958, the figures for both production and conversion are double those for 1948. On the other hand, the consumption of morphine as such (about 4 tons in 1958 as against 6 tons in 1948) is on the decline.

Although production hardly varied from 1957 to 1958 it nevertheless fell by 3.4 tons in three of the five countries producing 10 or more tons of morphine each per year, namely the United States, the United Kingdom and France, a reduction which was offset by an equivalent increase in the other two countries, the USSR and the Federal Republic of Germany. In all these countries variations in production merely reflect changes in the demand for drugs manufactured from morphine.

(b) *Diacetylmorphine*

DIAGRAM 4

World production of diacetylmorphine



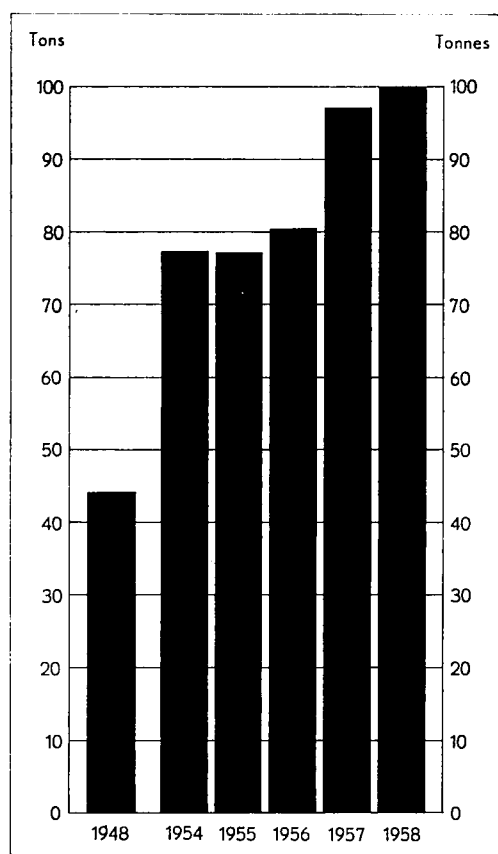
The position with regard to this drug hardly changed in 1958, except that none was manufactured in France. Production continued in the United Kingdom (57 kg) and in Belgium (11 kg) and was resumed in the Netherlands (2 kg).

In the United Kingdom 48 kg of diacetylmorphine were consumed in 1958 and 20 kg were used for manufacturing nalorphine, a non-addiction-producing substance. In Belgium all but 1 kg of the diacetylmorphine produced was consumed in the country; in the Netherlands it was added to stock. This drug has practically vanished from the international trade, so that consuming countries which do not manufacture it have had to draw on their stocks. Their consumption figures in 1958, where these amounted to 1 kg or more, were: 4 kg in France, 3 kg in Canada, 2 kg in Portugal, 1 kg each in Australia, Italy and Uruguay.

(c) Codeine

DIAGRAM 5

World production of codeine



From 1956 to 1957 codeine consumption underwent an exceptional increase (from 77 to 90 tons), which was attributed to the worldwide influenza epidemic. The final total for 1958 will approach that for 1957. Manufacture more than kept pace with this increase, having risen from 80 tons in 1956 to 97 tons in 1957 and to 100 tons in 1958. Excess production was added to stock.

(d) *Ethylmorphine*. — Consumption, which rose from 6.2 tons in 1956 to 7.1 tons in 1957, fell back to 6.4 tons in 1958, whereas the quantities manufactured were 5.5 tons, 7.4 tons and 7.8 tons respectively.

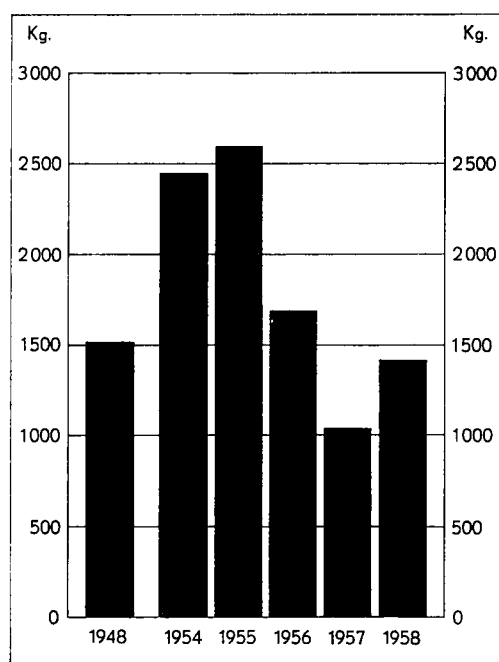
(e) *Other derivatives of opium alkaloids*. — Except for hydromorphone and dihydromorphone, the demand for all these narcotic drugs has risen appreciably since 1954, to judge by the production figures. These are given below in so far as they reached 1 kg in at least one country:

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
	kg	kg	kg	kg	kg
Dihydrocodeine	1 040	1 039	1 528	1 963	2 442
Hydrocodone	741	761	1 011	1 301	1 432
Pholcodine	526	561	861	948	1 215
Oxycodone	287	430	397	344	464
Thebacon	147	103	133	140	188
Benzylmorphine	64	46	—	89	102
Hydromorphone	113	125	20	88	94
Dihydromorphone	—	31	49	—	22
Acetyldihydrocodeine	4	5	3	6	6
Nicomorphine	—	—	—	—	2
Oxymorphone	—	—	—	—	1

(f) *Crude cocaine*. — Only in Peru is crude cocaine manufactured for export; in other countries it is merely an intermediate stage in the manufacture of cocaine. Peruvian production which was halted in 1957 must have been resumed in 1958, since the available stock (489 kg) was less than the quantity exported that year (521 kg); but the relevant statistics have not yet been received from Peru.

(g) *Cocaine*. — Cocaine consumption decreased by one-quarter in the past five years (from 2 tons in 1954 to 1.5 ton in 1958). Production shows a similar though less regular trend. In 1958 it was about the same as consumption.

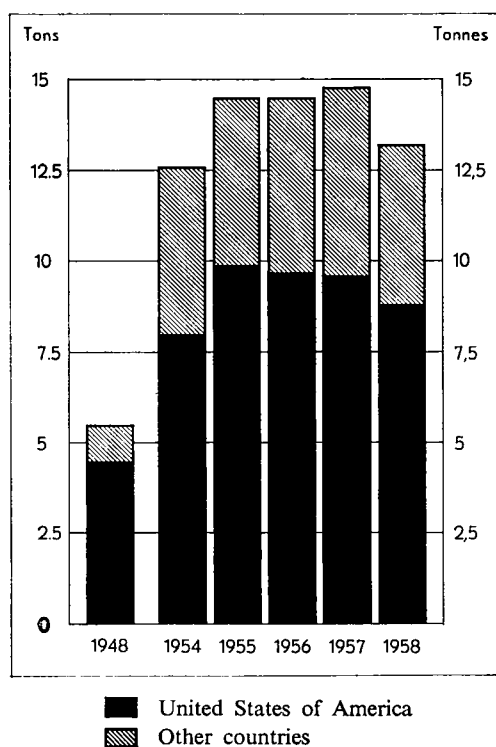
DIAGRAM 6 — World production of cocaine



Synthetic Narcotic Drugs

(h) Pethidine

DIAGRAM 7 — World production of pethidine



The annual consumption of pethidine has remained steady at between 13 and 14 tons since 1955, the United States share of the total varying between 8 and 9 tons. Between 1955 and 1957, annual production was nearly 15 tons; in 1958 it dropped to 13 tons.

(i) *Trimeperidine*. — This narcotic drug, which was placed under international control in 1957, is manufactured and consumed only in the USSR.

	1957	1958
	kg	kg
Production	1 845	1 078
Consumption	1 245	1 400

(j) *Normethadone*. — The only information given by the Federal Republic of Germany on normethadone relates to the year 1956; more has been received from other countries, especially for 1957 and 1958. It appears therefrom that the following countries produced or consumed at least 1 kg of this drug:

	1955	1956	1957	1958
	kg	kg	kg	kg
<i>Production</i>				
Federal Republic of Germany . .	?	1 571	?	?
German Democratic Republic . .			13	35
Italy	—	20	19	23
Finland	7	5	6	3
<i>Consumption</i>				
Federal Republic of Germany . .	?	?	?	?
Brazil	7	7	26	17
Italy			13	15
Finland		1	10	8
Canada			1	7
Yugoslavia				7
Belgium		13	10	6
Australia	1	4	9	5
Netherlands		2	3	4
Bolivia				3
Switzerland		2	2	2
Sweden			1	1

Although the Federal Republic of Germany has not supplied consumption figures for normethadone it is unquestionably the largest consumer of this drug, as well as the largest producer and exporter.

(k) *Methadone*. — The consumption of methadone has been declining from 570 kg in 1954 to 445 kg in 1958.

(l) *Racemoramide, dextromoramide and levomoramide*. — Racemoramide and dextromoramide were placed under international control in 1957, levomoramide in 1958. The Board has production figures only

for 1958. The Netherlands produced 457 kg of racemoramide of which 414 kg were used for manufacturing 147 kg of dextromoramide and 140 kg of levomoramide. In view of this apparently low yield it must be presumed that the manufacturing process was not completed by the end of 1958. Three kilogrammes of dextromoramide were manufactured in Italy.

In 1958 the following countries reported a consumption of at least 1 kg of dextromoramide: France 57 kg, Belgium 13 kg, Argentina 12 kg, Sweden 11 kg, Spain 8 kg, Finland 4 kg, Netherlands 4 kg, Denmark, Italy and Switzerland 2 kg each. Statistical evidence suggests that no levomoramide has yet been utilized and that the quantity produced was put into stock; this amounted to 304 kg by the end of 1958.

(m) *Ketobemidone*. — The overall consumption of this drug shows no appreciable change:

<i>Consumption in countries where it was at least 1 kg</i>	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
	kg	kg	kg	kg	kg
Denmark	20	23	19	32	30
Federal Republic of Germany . .	23	21	21	21	22
Sweden	6	11	10	10	10
Norway	2	3	4	5	5
Italy	4	3	4	4	3
Switzerland	4	4	4	4	3
Belgium	1	2	2	1	1
Portugal	1	1	—	1	—
Finland	1	—	2	—	—
Argentina	2	—	—	—	—
Total	64	68	66	78	74

Denmark and Switzerland are still the only producers:

<i>Production</i>	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
	kg	kg	kg	kg	kg
Denmark	24	40	35	31	32
Switzerland	—	—	12	31	34
Total	24	40	47	62	66

(n) *Other synthetic narcotic drugs*. — Thirty other synthetic narcotic drugs are at present under international control. Last year the 1957 statistics showed that none of these drugs was yet manufactured in large quantity or consumed in many countries; the figures for 1958 indicate that this conclusion remains valid except as regards anileridine. This drug is now being manufactured in quite large quantities but it is consumed only in the United States and Canada.

The amounts manufactured of each of these drugs in the last five years are shown below, in so far as they

reached 1 kg in at least one country. The dates on which they were brought under control are given in parentheses.

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
	kg	kg	kg	kg	kg
Anileridine (Dec. 1956)			187	123	717
Alphaprodine (March 1951)	52	45	51	55	54
Dipipanone (Nov. 1954)		—	—	—	42
Phenadoxone (March 1951)	38	41	32	14	31
Etoxadine (Dec. 1957)					21
Diethylthiambutene (Dec. 1955) .			15	10	4
Levorphanol (April 1951)	10	54	14	55	2
Properidine (Nov. 1954)		11	—	—	—
Dioxaphetyl butyrate (Dec. 1955) .			5	3	—
Racemorphan (April 1951)	2	—	—	—	—

The following table shows the amounts consumed, in so far as they reached at least 1 kg in at least one country or territory: the number of these countries or territories is given in parentheses.

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
	kg	kg	kg	kg	kg
Anileridine			15 (1)	45 (1)	455 (2)
Alphaprodine	37 (2)	42 (2)	40 (2)	41 (2)	42 (2)
Phenadoxone	47 (5)	42 (3)	27 (3)	23 (2)	19 (2)
Levorphanol	24 (5)	26 (5)	16 (4)	20 (5)	11 (3)
Properidine	7 (1)	6 (1)	9 (1)	4 (2)	6 (2)
Diethylthiambutene . .		3 (1)	5 (1)	5 (1)	5 (1)
Dipipanone		1 (1)	1 (1)	—	4 (2)
Etoxadine					3 (1)
Dimethylthiambutene *	3 (1)	4 (1)	3 (1)	2 (1)	1 (1)
Dioxaphetyl butyrate .			2 (1)	1 (1)	—
Betaprodine **	—	8 (1)	8 (1)	—	—
Isomethadon **	2 (1)	—	—	—	—

* Under control since November 1953.

** Under control since March 1951.

3. CONSUMPTION

In the preceding paragraphs the Board has considered each narcotic drug separately. Diagrams 8 and 9 indicate the general trends in consumption, the drugs being divided for this purpose into two groups, analgesics and antitussives, according to their general use—although some of them belong to both groups. A further distinction has been drawn between opium derivatives and “synthetics”. In order to make these data as comparable as possible, consumption has been expressed in number of therapeutic

doses. The standards adopted for this purpose are those to be found in the documents of the Division of Narcotic Drugs of the United Nations Secretariat E/CN.7/319, 339 and 361.

Normethadone is the only synthetic narcotic drug with antitussive properties to be used in a number of countries. Information about it is incomplete (see paragraph (j) above) but its consumption in 1956, so far as this can be calculated, is shown in diagram 9.

In studying these diagrams it should be remembered that there are many powerful antitussives which are not narcotics, whereas all powerful analgesics so far produced are.

Narcotic drugs derived from opium retain their lead both as analgesics and as antitussives. As analgesics, however, their use shows a steady downward trend, while as antitussives it is moving steeply upward.

The use of synthetic narcotic drugs as analgesics has grown, but the increase shown on the diagram is more apparent than real, for the consumption of trimeperidine (56 million doses in 1958) was only reported to the Board after the drug was placed under international control in 1957, whereas it had already been in use for several years. Although it is not possible to follow the trends of synthetic antitussives it can be said that their use is negligible in comparison with that of antitussives derived from opium.

World consumption of narcotic drugs

(expressed in number of average therapeutic doses)

DIAGRAM 8 — Analgesics

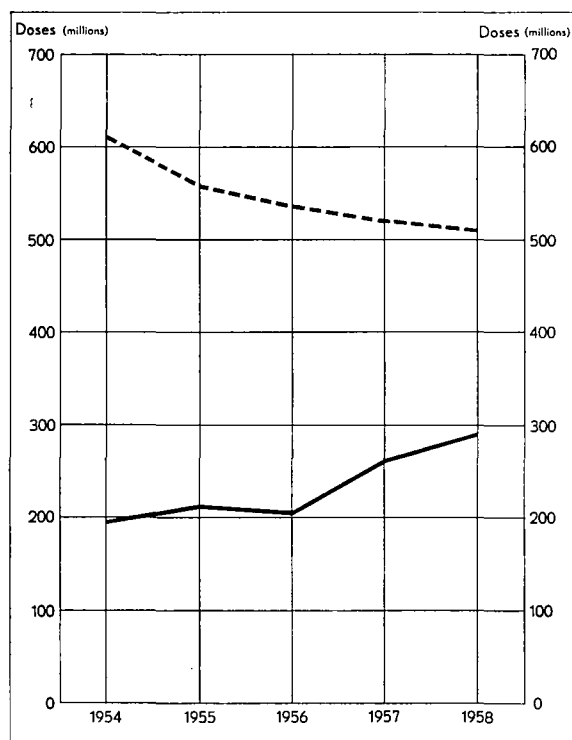
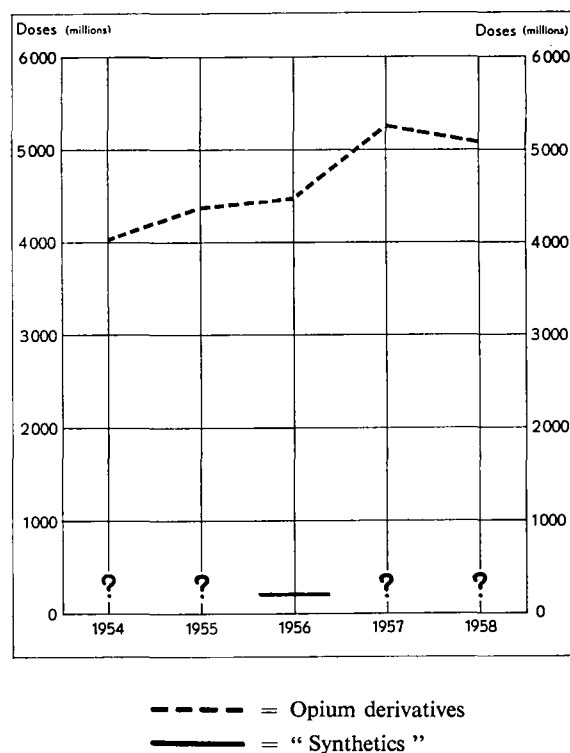


DIAGRAM 9 — Antitussives



III. ILLICIT TRAFFIC

Article 22, paragraph 1 (e) of the 1925 Convention requires governments to declare to the Board the amounts of narcotic drugs confiscated on account of illicit import and export. It follows that the Board is not directly informed of confiscations or seizures occurring in other circumstances, so that the data

which it receives cannot alone provide material for a thorough study of the trends of illicit traffic or of its origins.

Nevertheless these data are not lacking in interest and the Board's report would be incomplete without a mention of the more significant conclusions which

may be drawn from them. These conclusions emerge from the table below in which, however, only large confiscations are shown. The Board must again stress in advance that: (1) the amounts confiscated are not an index of the volume of the illicit traffic, and the variations in these amounts from year to year do not necessarily reflect an increase or a decrease in this

traffic; (2) fuller information in regard to the illicit traffic is to be found in the "Summaries of reports on illicit transactions and seizures" compiled by the Secretariat of the United Nations and in the annual reports of the Commission on Narcotic Drugs to the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations.

<i>Countries and non-metropolitan territories</i>	<i>Substance</i>	<i>1957</i>	<i>1958</i>	<i>Countries and non-metropolitan territories</i>	<i>Substance</i>	<i>1957</i>	<i>1958</i>
Africa		kg	kg	Asia (concluded)		kg	kg
Swaziland	cannabis	1 909	1 212	Japan	diacetylmorphine	—	4
United Arab Republic:				Korea, Republic of	diacetylmorphine	—	4
Egypt	raw opium	1 648	1 382	Lebanon	raw opium	841	59
	cannabis resin	11 406	18 658		cannabis	2 919	1 494
	diacetylmorphine	1	—		morphine	42	—
					diacetylmorphine	3	2
America				Macau	diacetylmorphine	?	2
Argentina	coca leaves	10 238	4 442	Malaya, Federation of	raw opium	1 044	634
Canada	diacetylmorphine	2	4		morphine	2	13
United States of America	cannabis	1 057 ^a	1 449 ^a	Pakistan	raw opium	1 818 ^a	1 012 ^a
	diacetylmorphine	19	27		cannabis and its resin	3 800 ^a	2 942 ^a
	cocaine	—	2	Singapore	raw opium	1 408	903
Asia					morphine	4	—
China ^b	diacetylmorphine	6	2	Thailand	raw opium	11 321	7 412
	cocaine	—	1		morphine	93 ^c	20 ^c
Hong Kong	raw opium	522	1 266	Europe			
	morphine	68	73	France	cannabis and its preparations	179	476
	diacetylmorphine	22	41		diacetylmorphine	—	9
India	raw opium	805	268	Italy	morphine	2	8
Iran	raw opium	656	2 033		diacetylmorphine	1	1
Israel	raw opium	603	—	Spain	diacetylmorphine	16	—
	cannabis and its resin	1 057	949				

^a Including quantities confiscated otherwise than on account of illicit imports or exports. ^b Statistics incomplete. ^c Impure morphine.

The table calls for the following comments:

(a) The illicit traffic in diacetylmorphine was harder hit in 1958 by confiscations, especially at its two main destination points, the Far East and North America;

(b) Argentina is still the only country to report confiscations of coca leaves. Reference to the traffic which gave rise to these confiscations is to be found in the next chapter;

(c) An illicit traffic in opium exists in almost all countries in the continent of Asia;

(d) Large confiscations of cannabis were effected in every part of the world except Oceania;

(e) In 1958, as in previous years, in no case did the confiscations of any synthetic narcotic drug total 1 kg in any country or territory.

IV. THE QUESTION OF COCA LEAVES IN SOUTH AMERICA

It has been stated in chapter I that none of the South American countries which licitly produce coca leaves—Bolivia, Colombia and Peru—declared its production or consumption in 1958.*

* Peru is not a Contracting Party to the 1925 Convention, but being a Party to the 1931 Convention, it is bound to control coca leaves as the raw material for cocaine.

The situation created by this threefold omission is particularly regrettable. Unfortunately, it is nothing new: since 1928, when the 1925 Convention came into force, only twice—in 1954 and 1957—did all three countries report their annual coca leaves production and even these data were largely conjectural. In each of the last twenty years, one at least of these countries

did so; so that, in 1958, the situation may be said to have deteriorated.

These defects call for consideration under two heads, namely, the chewing of coca leaves and illicit traffic in them.

It is the practice of chewing coca leaves in the Andean States of South America which mostly gives rise to the problem. Its medical and social aspects have on various occasions formed the subject of international study, and the Economic and Social Council has expressed an opinion thereon in its resolution 548 E (XVIII). The International Conventions for their part confer no authority on the Board either in regard to determining the nature of the practice or with respect to its eradication.

On the other hand coca leaf chewing is the major cause of an international illicit traffic, which also serves to supply the clandestine manufacture of cocaine. These facts fall within the purview of the Board and cannot but require its attention.

The incomplete and to some extent conjectural information directly transmitted to the Board had already aroused its concern and this was enhanced by information which it indirectly gathered from statements made to other international bodies, particularly the Commission on Narcotic Drugs.

New developments have this year been brought to the knowledge of the Board by two of the governments concerned. According to statements made by the Bolivian authorities, the domestic trade in coca leaves between the Department of La Paz and the frontier areas involves quantities out of all proportion to the needs of the Bolivian population of these areas, and this trade is mainly intended to supply a traffic, which

can only be described as illicit, with at least three adjacent countries. On the other hand the Government of Argentina—a consumer, not a producer, country—acknowledges the existence of constant smuggling of coca leaves from Bolivia across its entire northern frontiers; and it does not doubt, even in the absence of absolute proof, that habitual consumers draw on these sources when, as occurred in 1956, the authorities do not issue import permits owing to foreign exchange difficulties or for other reasons.

The problem is of course not confined to those countries which were frank enough to acknowledge the situation here described but concerns a good part of South America. It would seem desirable that all the States involved should come together in such form of regional co-operation as seems best to them and should agree upon remedial measures.

While fully conscious that the mechanism of the existing Conventions does not provide an adequate remedy the Board nevertheless feels bound to observe that these are by no means a dead letter and is constrained to bring the whole problem to the attention of the governments concerned and of the Economic and Social Council.

Should the governments in question agree to combine in a positive effort to find effective ways and means of coping with this problem the Board would of course be prepared to co-operate to the fullest possible extent in such an endeavour.

Unless there should be some move in that direction, the question will arise whether the Conference of Plenipotentiaries to be convened to draw up a single convention on narcotic drugs could usefully adopt for coca leaves clauses going beyond the control of exports and imports and of alkaloids extraction.

V. NEW NARCOTIC DRUGS

Since the publication of the Board's last report the following narcotic drugs have been placed under international control,

by virtue of the provisions of the 1931 Convention:

Normorphine

by virtue of the provisions of the Protocol of 1948:

Dimenoxadol (dimethylaminoethyl 1-ethoxy-1,1-diphenylacetate)

Phenazocine (2'-hydroxy-5,9-dimethyl-2-(2-phenylethyl)-6,7-benzomorphan)

They fall under the control provisions laid down for the drugs of group I, which are mentioned in article 1, paragraph 2, of the 1931 Convention.

The application of the Protocol of 1948 has so far led to the placing under international control of 40 narcotic drugs, and the procedure is in motion in respect of several other drugs. On the whole, taking also into account the drugs which have been placed under international control by virtue of the provisions of article 11 of the 1931 Convention, the number of substances which fall under the International Conventions on narcotic drugs has risen from 17 to 66 during the last ten years.

VI. CONCLUSIONS

The Board is glad to report that on the whole it has proved possible for the supervision entrusted to it under the Conventions to be effectively carried out during the period under review, except in regard to the coca leaf, as related in chapter IV.

Subject to this reservation all countries and territories, with but few exceptions, have furnished statistics sufficiently full and accurate to enable the Board to satisfy itself that they have duly accounted for their respective supplies. These statistics have also enabled the Board to verify that narcotic drugs moving in international trade actually arrived at their destination. No deficits of any consequence which could be attributed to diversions from the licit market into the illicit traffic have been found in the stock figures reported to the Board. The Conventions have therefore largely achieved their chief aim which is to prevent any diversions of that kind. Once again, therefore, the Board feels justified in stating that the bulk of the illicit traffic which continues to flourish in almost all parts of the world is supplied from a production which is itself illicit.

Difficulties still arise in regard to exports of new narcotic drugs by or to countries which are not Parties to the 1948 Protocol. The Board recently had occasion to discuss at length with a particular government the application of the provisions of the relevant Conventions to the exports of such a drug. These discussions afforded the Board an opportunity to reaffirm a general principle bearing upon the control of the licit international trade in drugs, namely, that if a drug is not mentioned in a country's estimates, it follows

that the estimate for that drug in respect of that country is nil.

The Board is conscious of the problems raised by the application of the Conventions to new drugs, and it wishes to pay tribute to the scrupulous attitude of governments which, like the Government of Belgium, decline in a case of doubt to authorize export until they have ascertained from the Board that the transaction is admissible under the Conventions.

The accession of new States to the 1948 Protocol is also gratifying. The Federal Republic of Germany has become a Contracting Party to that instrument as from 12 September 1959, and it is hoped that the difficulties experienced with normethadone, a synthetic narcotic drug manufactured mainly in that country, will accordingly disappear in the near future.

With respect to the introduction of new drugs, the Board considers it worth while to reaffirm its belief that the guiding principle in all such cases should surely be that commercial interests must yield to considerations of public health. More particularly, when any new product for which its inventors claim powerful analgesic or antitussive properties is about to be marketed, the government of the country in which it is manufactured should, as recommended by the Economic and Social Council*, at once examine the possibility of subjecting it provisionally to the control measures prescribed in the 1925 and 1931 Conventions until the World Health Organization has pronounced upon its liability to produce addiction.

* Resolutions Nos. 548 (XVIII) H1 and 725 (XXVIII) D.

(Signed) Harry GREENFIELD,
President.

(Signed) Paul REUTER,
Vice-President.

(Signed) Louis ATZENWILER,
Secretary.

Geneva, 6 November 1959.

ANNEXES

ANNEX A

I. COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES WHICH SENT IN ALL THEIR RETURNS FOR 1958

(a) COUNTRIES

Afghanistan	Ghana	Norway
Albania	Greece	Pakistan
Argentina	Guatemala	Panama
Australia	Haiti	Paraguay
Austria	Hungary	Philippines
Bahrain	Iceland	Poland
Belgium	Indonesia	Portugal
Bolivia *	Iran	Qatar
Brazil	Iraq	Romania
Bulgaria	Ireland	Saudi Arabia
Burma	Israel	Spain
Cambodia	Italy	Sudan
Canada	Japan	Sweden
Ceylon	Jordan	Switzerland
Chile	Korea, Republic of	Thailand
China **	Kuwait	Trucial Oman
Colombia *	Laos	Tunisia
Costa Rica	Lebanon	Turkey
Cuba	Liberia	Union of South Africa
Czechoslovakia	Libya	USSR
Denmark	Luxembourg	United Arab Republic:
Dominican Republic	Malaya, Federation of	Egypt
Ecuador	Mexico	United Kingdom
El Salvador	Morocco	United States of America
Ethiopia	Muscat and Oman	Uruguay
Finland	Netherlands	Venezuela
France	New Zealand	Viet-Nam:
Germany:	Nicaragua	Republic of Viet-Nam
Federal Republic of Germany		Yugoslavia
German Democratic Republic		

(b) NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES

<i>Anglo-French :</i>	<i>Netherlands :</i>	<i>United Kingdom (cont.):</i>	<i>United Kingdom (concl.):</i>
New Hebrides	Netherlands Antilles	British Honduras	St. Kitts-Nevis and
	Netherlands New Guinea	British Solomon Islands	Anguilla
<i>Australia :</i>	<i>New Zealand :</i>	British Somaliland	St. Lucia
Christmas Island	Western Samoa	Brunei	St. Vincent
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	<i>Portugal :</i>	Cyprus	Sarawak
Nauru	Angola	Dominica	Seychelles
Norfolk Island	Cape Verde Islands	Falkland Islands	Sierra Leone
Papua - New Guinea	Macau	Fiji Islands	Singapore
<i>Belgium :</i>	Mozambique	Gambia	Swaziland
Belgian Congo and	Portuguese Guinea	Gibraltar	Tanganyika
Ruanda-Urundi	Portuguese India	Gilbert and Ellice Islands	Tonga
<i>France :</i>	Portuguese Timor	Grenada	Trinidad and Tobago
Cameroons	São Tomé and Príncipe	Hong Kong	Uganda
French Polynesia	<i>United Kingdom :</i>	Jamaica	Virgin Islands
French Somaliland	Aden	Kenya	Zanzibar
Malagasy Republic	Antigua	Malta	
New Caledonia	Bahama Islands	Mauritius	<i>United States :</i>
St. Pierre and Miquelon	Barbados	Montserrat	Pacific Islands
Togoland	Basutoland	Nigeria, Federation of	
<i>Italy :</i>	Bechuanaland	North Borneo	
Somaliland	Bermuda	Rhodesia and	<i>Military Government</i>
	British Guiana	Nyasaland, Fed. of	<i>United States :</i>
		St. Helena	Ryukyu Islands

* Except production and consumption of coca leaves.

** The statistics are incomplete.

II. MISSING QUARTERLY AND ANNUAL STATISTICS FOR 1958

Quarterly statistics should be dispatched to the Board not later than four weeks after the end of the quarter to which they refer; the annual statistics not later than three months (five months in the case of

stock returns) after the end of the year to which they refer.

Returns on prepared (smoking) opium are asked only of countries or territories where prepared opium is manufactured or consumed.

The names of countries and territories which have sent no returns are printed in bold type.

? = Return missing

Countries	Quarterly				Annual					
	Imports and Exports				Imports-Exports of Drugs of Group II (1931 Conv., Art. 1)	Consumption	Production and Manufacture	Prepared Opium	Stocks on 31 December	Confiscations
	1	2	3	4						
Andorra						?	?			
Honduras						?	?		?	?
India						?			?	
Mongolian People's Republic	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
Nepal	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
Peru							?		?	
United Arab Republic: Syria						?	?		?	?
Viet-Nam: North Viet-Nam	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
Yemen	?	?	?	?	?	?	?		?	?
Non-Metropolitan territories										
<i>France :</i>										
French Equatorial Africa						?	?		?	?
French West Africa					?	?	?		?	?
<i>Netherlands :</i>										
Surinam					?	?	?		?	?

ANNEX B

SYNOPTIC TABLES

TABLES I TO IX

EXPLANATORY NOTE

1. *Scope.* — The nine synoptic tables which follow show the principal phases in the *licit* movement of narcotic drugs, from the production of the raw material to the consumption of the finished product, during the years 1954, 1955, 1956, 1957 and 1958.

2. *Substances appearing in the tables.* — Among the substances falling under the Conventions of 1925 and 1931 and the Protocol of 1948, the following appear separately in view of the importance of their production, trade and utilization: (a) opium and its derivatives: opium, morphine, thebaine, codeine, ethylmorphine (dionine); (b) poppy straw; (c) coca leaves and cocaine; (d) synthetic narcotic drugs: pethidine and methadone. Each of these substances is dealt with individually in separate tables or columns. Such is also the case with regard to diacetylmorphine (heroin).

The other derivatives of opium and other synthetic narcotic drugs have been placed in two columns under the headings "Other" derivatives of opium, and "Other" synthetic narcotic drugs, and are enumerated in footnotes. Should any of the drugs thus grouped together later become important, the relevant figures will, of course, be given separately when this need arises. Wherever the manufacture of one of these drugs, whether an opium derivative or a synthetic drug, reaches a kilogramme in at least one country, the amount is mentioned in the body of the report.

Cannabis has not been taken into account, since its production and main utilization are not declared to the Board.

3. *Source of information.* — The figures inserted in these tables have been furnished to the Permanent Central Opium Board by the Governments under the provisions of the International Conventions of 19 February 1925 and 13 July 1931 and the Protocol of 19 November 1948.

4. *Totals.* — Each total inserted at the foot of the tables, unless otherwise denoted, represents the *world total*. When most, but not all, countries have furnished statistics, the total has nevertheless been

inserted in the columns with a statement to the effect that it is incomplete; in such columns question marks will indicate the countries for which statistics are lacking. When the statistics of too many countries are lacking for such a total to have any significance, a question mark has been inserted in its place.

5. *Relation between production and utilization.* — In examining the relation between production or manufacture on the one hand and utilization on the other, allowance must be made for the fact that the quantities utilized in any one year are not always derived entirely from amounts produced or manufactured during that same year; some part may have been drawn from stocks or imported. This explains why the figures for utilization are sometimes higher than those for production or manufacture.

6. *Yield from manufacture.* — It will be noted that the yield from manufacture varies from one year to another, sometimes to a considerable extent. This is often due to the fact that the yield for any given year includes a certain proportion of finished products obtained from raw materials the processing of which was begun in the previous year. An average for several successive years will provide a much more reliable indication of the actual yields.

7. *Unit of weight and symbols.* — The unit of weight used in these tables is the kilogramme; a blank space separates the hundreds from the thousands. A question mark signifies that the relevant figure or in some cases the factors required for calculating it are not available. The sign "—" signifies "nil" or "an amount under 1 kilogramme". In the case of synthetic narcotic drugs a blank space signifies that the country or territory in question was not under any obligation to supply figures and has not done so.

8. *Nomenclature of countries and territories.* — The Board has been guided by the nomenclature followed by the United Nations. This nomenclature does not imply that the United Nations recognizes the status of these countries and territories or the names used to designate them.

Index of countries and territories mentioned in the Tables

	TABLE																	
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X								XI
										1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
Countries	Page																	
Afghanistan	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	31	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	15	18	20	24	..	..	31	47	48	..	..	54	..	56	..	59
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	48	50	53	..	55	56,57	58	59
Austria	..	..	15	..	..	24	..	..	31	..	48	50	53	..	..	56	..	..
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59
Belgium	..	..	15	18	20	24	28	..	32	46,47	48	50,51	52	54	55	56,57	58	..
Bolivia	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	..	54	..	57	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	49	50	52	..	..	56	58	59
Bulgaria	12	..	15	..	20	24	29	..	32	..	..	51	..	..	..	56	..	..
Burma	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	47	49	..	..	..	..	56	..	59
Cambodia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	48	50	53	..	55	56	58	59
Ceylon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	..	59
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	49	51	52	..	..	57	..	..
China	..	14	15	18	20	24	..	..	33	..	..	51	..	..	55	..	..	59
Colombia	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	49	51	..	..	..	57	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	..	51	53	..	..	..	..	59
Czechoslovakia	..	..	15	..	20	24	28	..	33	..	..	50,51	53	..	55	..	..	..
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	24	29	..	33	..	48,49	50	52	..	55	56,57	58	..
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	15	..	..	25	..	..	34	..	..	50	52	..	55	57	..	..
France	..	..	15	18	20	25	28	..	34	46,47	48	50	52	54	55	56	..	59
Germany:																		
Federal Rep. of Germany	..	..	15	18	21	25	28	..	35	46	48	50	52	54	55	56	58	59
German Democratic Rep.	..	..	16	..	21	25	28	..	35	..	..	50	..	..	..	57	..	..
Ghana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	51	..	..	..	57	..	59
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Haiti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	16	..	21	25	28	..	35	..	48	50	52	..	..	56	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	12	..	16	..	21	25	28	30	36	46	..	51	53	..	..	56,57	..	60
Indonesia	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	49	50	53	..	..	..	..	60
Iran	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	46	..	51	53	..	..	..	..	60
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	..	60
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	49	51	..	..	..	56	..	..
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	25	29	..	36	..	..	51	..	..	..	..	..	60
Italy	..	..	16	18	21	25	29	..	36	47	48,49	50	..	..	..	57	..	60
Japan	12	..	16	18	21	26	29	..	37	46	..	50	..	54	..	..	..	60
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60
Korea, Republic of	..	..	..	..	21	26	..	..	37	..	49	51	..	..	..	..	..	60
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Laos	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	47	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	60
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaya, Federation of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	..	60
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	..	50	52	..	..	57	..	..
Mongolian People's Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	..	..	52	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	..	51	53	..	..	57	..	60
Netherlands	..	..	16	18	21	26	29	..	38	46,47	48	50	53	54	55	56	..	60

	TABLE																	
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X								XI
										1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
<i>Countries (cont.)</i>									<i>Page</i>									
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	49	51	..	..	..	56	..	60
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	16	..	22	26	29	..	39	46	49	51	53	..	..	56	58	..
Pakistan	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	47	48	51	..	..	55	56	..	60
Panama	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	..	14	..	19	..	26	..	..	39	..	..	51	..	54	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	..	..
Poland	..	..	16	..	22	26	29	..	39	..	..	50	..	..	..	57	..	..
Portugal	..	..	16	19	22	26	29	..	39	47	..	..	..	..	..	57	..	..
Romania	..	..	17	..	22	27	29	..	39	..	..	51	52	..	55	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60
Spain	..	..	17	19	22	27	29	..	40	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	17	..	..	27	29	..	40	..	48	50,51	52,53	..	..	57	58	..
Switzerland	..	..	17	19	22	27	29	..	40	47	48	50	52	..	55	56	58	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60
Trucial Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60
Turkey	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	46	..	50	52	..	..	..	..	61
Union of South Africa . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	48	50,51	53	..	55	56	..	..
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	13	..	17	..	23	27	29	..	41	46	49	50	52	..	55	..	..	..
United Arab Republic:																		
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	..	51	53	..	..	..	..	61
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	..	..	17	19	23	27	29	..	41	46,47	48,49	50	52	54	55	56,57	58	61
United States of America .	..	..	17	19	23	27	29	..	41	46,47	49	50	53	54	55	56	58	61
Uruguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	..	51	..	..	..	57	58	..
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	..	51	53	..	..	57	..	..
Viet-Nam:																		
North Viet-Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Republic of Viet-Nam . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	49	51	53	..	..	..	..	61
Yemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia	13	..	17	..	23	27	29	..	42	47	48	50	52	..	55	57	..	..
<i>Non-Metropolitan Territories</i>																		
Australian	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgian	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	..	61
British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	47	49	..	..	..	..	57	..	61
French	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	..	51	..	..	..	..	..	62
Italian	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
of the Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
of New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portuguese	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62
of the United States . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
International Administra- tion	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING UNDER THE INTERNATIONAL CONVENTIONS

This list shows the narcotic drugs which, at the date of this Report, fell under international control.

The names and descriptions used are those given in the Conventions or in the official notifications of the Secretary-General of the United Nations. They are preceded by international non-proprietary names proposed by the World Health Organization; moreover, for easier identification of narcotic drugs or their salts or preparations, other of their designations (mainly trade names) have been given in italics.

The sub-division into Group I and Group II is made in accordance with the provisions of Article 1, paragraph 2, of the 1931 Convention.

1. Convention of 1925

CANNABIS (Indian Hemp); CANNABIS RESIN; GALENICAL PREPARATIONS OF CANNABIS: extracts and tinctures

COCA LEAF

OPIUM: RAW OPIUM

MEDICINAL OPIUM

OPIUM IN THE FORM OF PREPARATIONS: tinctures, extracts and such other preparations containing more than 0.2%, but not more than 20%, of morphine as are made directly from raw or medicinal opium [see also MORPHINE below]

PREPARED (SMOKING) OPIUM

2. Conventions of 1925 and/or 1931

(a) **Group I** (the provisions of the 1925 and 1931 Conventions apply also to the crude form, salts and preparations of the drugs of this Group):

BENZYL MORPHINE — *Peronine*

COCAINE (including preparations made directly from the coca leaf and containing more than 0.1% of cocaine; excluding preparations containing 0.1% or less of cocaine, except solutions and dilutions in a liquid or solid inert substance)

DESOMORPHINE (dihydrodesoxymorphine) — *Permonid, Scopernid*

DIACETYLMORPHINE — *Acetomorphine, Diamorphine, Diaphorm, Eclorion, Heroin*

DIHYDROMORPHINE — *Paramorfan* —

the esters of dihydromorphine

ECGONINE; the esters of ecgonine

HYDROCODONE (dihydrocodeinone) — *Assicodid, Biocodone, Broncodid, Calmodid, Codinon, Codinovo, Cofacodide, Curadol, Desenfriol, Dicodide, Diconon, Diconone, Dihydrokon, Dosicodid, Duodin, Hycodan, Hycomine, Hydrocodin, Hydrokon, Kolikodal, Multacodin, Neocode, Nyodid, Orthoxicol, Padrina, Synkonin, Tucodil, Tuscodin, Uquicodid, Ydrocod* —

the esters of hydrocodone

HYDROMORPHONE (dihydromorphinone) — *Assilaudid, Biomorphyl, Cofalaudide, Cormorphin, Dilauidide, Dimorphid, Dimorphinon, Dimorphone, Hymorphan, Laudacon, Laudadin, Laudamed, Lucodan, Morfikon, Morphodid, Novolaudon, Scolaudol* —

the esters of hydromorphone

METHYLDESORPHINE (6-methyl- Δ^6 -desoxymorphine) — *Methyl-desomorphine*

METHYLDIHYDROMORPHINE (6-methyldihydromorphine)

METOPON (methyldihydromorphinone)

MORPHINE (including preparations made directly from raw or medicinal opium and containing more than 20% of morphine; excluding preparations containing 0.2% or less of morphine, except solutions and dilutions in a liquid or solid inert substance); the esters of morphine; the ethers of morphine [except those classified in Group II—see below]

MORPHINE-N-OXIDE — *Genomorphine, Morphinaminoxide* —

morphine-N-oxide derivatives; the other pentavalent nitrogen morphine derivatives

MYORPHINE (myristyl ester of benzylmorphine)

NICOMORPHINE (di-nicotinic acid ester of morphine) — *Vilan*

NORMORPHINE (N-demethylated morphine)

OXYCODONE (dihydrohydroxycodone) — *Bionin, Bionone, Boncodal, Cardanon, Codeinon, Cofacodal, Dihydrone, Dinarcon, Dolodorm, Dolordorm, Equimorphine, Escofedal, Eubine, Eucodal, Eucodamine, Eucosan, Eudin, Eukdin, Eumorphal, Hydrocodal, Hydrolaudin, Medicodal, Narcobasina, Narcodal, Narcophedrin, Narcosin, Nargenol, Nargevet, Nucodan, Ocytonargenol, Opton, Oxikon, Oxycodeyl, Oxykodol, Pancodine, Pavinal, Penumbrol, Percodan, Proladone, Pronarcin, Scopedron, Scophedal, Scophol, Sintiodal, Stupenal, Stupenone, Tebodal, Tecodine, Valbine* —

the esters of oxycodone

OXYMORPHONE (dihydrohydroxymorphinone) — *Numorphan*

THEBACON (acetyldihydrocodeinone or acetyldemethyldihydrothebaine) — *Acedicon, Cofadicon, Novocodon, Thebacetyl* — the esters of thebacon
THEBAINE

- (b) **Group II** (those provisions of the 1925 and 1931 Conventions which concern estimates and statistics apply also to the crude form and to the salts of the drugs in this Group, but not to their preparations):

CODEINE (methymorphine)
ETHYLMORPHINE — *Dionine*
PHOLCODINE (β -4-morpholinylethymorphine)

3. Protocol of 1948

- (a) **Group I** (the provisions of the 1925 and 1931 Conventions apply also to the crude form, salts and preparations of the drugs of this Group):

ACETYLMETHADOL (4,4-diphenyl-6-dimethylamino-3-acetoxyheptane or 6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenyl-3-acetoxyheptane) — *Methadyl acetate*
ALPHACETYLMETHADOL (α -6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenyl-3-acetoxyheptane or α -4,4-diphenyl-6-dimethylamino-3-acetoxyheptane)
ALPHAMEPRODINE (α -1-methyl-3-ethyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine)
ALPHAMETHADOL (α -6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenyl-3-heptanol or α -4,4-diphenyl-6-dimethylaminoheptanol-3)
ALPHAPRODINE (α -1,3-dimethyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine) — *Nisentil, Prisilidene*
ANILERIDINE (1-[2-(p-aminophenyl)-ethyl]-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester) — *Leritine*
BETACETYLMETHADOL (β -6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenyl-3-acetoxyheptane or β -4,4-diphenyl-6-dimethylamino-3-acetoxyheptane)
BETAMEPRODINE (β -1-methyl-3-ethyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine)
BETAMETHADOL (β -4,4-diphenyl-6-dimethylamino-3-heptanol or β -6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenyl-3-heptanol)
BETAPRODINE (β -1,3-dimethyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine)
DEXTRORAMIDE (*d*-3-methyl-2,2-diphenyl-4-morpholino-butylpyrrolidine) — *Alcioid, Errecalma, Jetrium, Palfium, Pyrrolamidol, R.875*
DIETHYLTHIAMBUTENE (3-diethylamino-1,1-di-(2'-thienyl)-1-butene) — *Diethibutin, Diethylthiambutene, Themalon*
DIMENOXADOL (dimethylaminoethyl 1-ethoxy-1,1-diphenylacetate or dimethylaminoethyl diphenyl- α -ethoxyacetate) — *Lokarin*
DIMEPHEPTANOL (4,4-diphenyl-6-dimethylaminoheptanol-3 or 6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenyl-3-heptanol) — *Amidol, Methadol, Fangerin*
DIMETHYLTHIAMBUTENE (3-dimethylamino-1,1-di-(2'-thienyl)-1-butene) — *Aminobutene, Dimethibutin, Ohton*
DIOXAPHETYL BUTYRATE (4-morpholino-2,2-diphenyl ethyl butyrate or ethyl-2,2-diphenyl-4-morpholinobutyrate) — *Amidalgol, Spasmoxale*
DIPIANONE (4,4-diphenyl-6-piperidino-3-heptanone) — *Fenpidon, Pamedone, Phenylpiperone, Pipadone, Piperidylamidone, Piperidylmethadone, Pipidone*
Esters of 1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid
ETHYLMETHYLTHIAMBUTENE (3-ethylmethylamino-1,1-di-(2'-thienyl)-1-butene) — *Emethibutin, Ethylmethylthiambutene*
ETOXERIDINE (1-[2-(2-hydroxyethoxy)-ethyl]-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester) — *Atenorax, Atenos, Carbetidine*
HYDROXYPETHIDINE (1-methyl-4-(3-hydroxyphenyl)-piperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester) — *Bemidone, Hydropethidine, Oxy-dolantin, Oxypetidin*
ISOMETHADONE (4,4-diphenyl-5-methyl-6-dimethylaminoheptanone-3 or 6-dimethylamino-5-methyl-4,4-diphenyl-3-hexanone) — *Isoadanon, Isoamidone*
KETOBEMIDONE (4-(3-hydroxyphenyl)-1-methyl-4-piperidyl ethyl ketone or 1-methyl-4-methahydroxyphenyl-4-propionylpiperidine) — *Cliradon, Ketogan, Ketogin*
LEVOMETHORPHAN (*l*-3-methoxy-N-methylmorphinan)
LEVOMORAMIDE (*l*-3-methyl-2,2-diphenyl-4-morpholino-butylpyrrolidine)
LEVORPHANOL (*l*-3-hydroxy-N-methylmorphinan) — *Aromarone, Dromoran, Levo-dromaran, Levorphan*
METHADONE (4,4-diphenyl-6-dimethylaminoheptanone-3 or 6-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenyl-3-heptanone) — *Adanon, Adolan, Algidon, Algolysin, Algoxale, Amidone, Amidosan, Butalgin, Deamin, Depridol, Deptadol, Diaminon, Dianone, Disipan, Dolafin, Dolamid, Dolamina, Dolcsona, Doloheptan, Dolophine, Dolorex, Dorexol, Fenadone, Heptadol, Heptadon, Heptanal, Heptanon, Hes, Ketalgin, Levadone, Mecodin, Mepec-ton, Mephenon, Metasedin, Methidon, Midadone, Moheptan, Optalgin, Panalgin, Parasedin, Petalgin, Phenadon, Physeptone, Polamidon, Polamivet, Porfolan, Quotidine, Quotidon, Sedamidone, Septa-Om, Sin-algin, Spasmo-algolylin, Symoron, Synthanal, Turanone, Vemonyl, Zefalgin*
MORPHERIDINE (1-(2-morpholinoethyl)-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester) — *Morpholinoethylmorphethidine*
NORMETHADONE (4,4-diphenyl-6-dimethylamino-3-hexanone or 1,1-diphenyl-1-dimethylaminoethyl-butanone-2 or 1-dimethylamino-3,3-diphenyl-hexanon-(4)) — *Deatussan, Meplidon, Normedon, Phenylidimazone, Taurocolo, Ticarda, Veryl*

PETHIDINE (1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester) — *Adolens, Algantine, Algil, Alodan, Amphosedal, Antidol, Antidol-ibsa, Antiduol, Antispasmin, Asmalina, Bellalgina, Biphenal, Centralgin, Demerol, Dispadol, Dodonal, Dol, Dolanquifa, Dolantal, Dolantin, Dolantol, Dolaren, Dolarenil, Dolargan, Dolarin, Dolatol, Dolcontral, Dolenal, Dolental, Dolestine, Doleval, Dolin, Dolinal, Dolisan, Dollisina, Doloneurin, Dolopethin, Dolor, Doloridine, Dolormin, Dolosal, Dolostil, Dolsin, Dolvanol, Dosilantine, Eudolak, Feldin, Felidin, Gratidina, Isonitpe-caine, Lydol, Maperidina, Medrinol, Mefedina, Mendelgina, Meperidin, Merperidin, Methedine, Narcofor, Neo-mohin, Operidine, Opystan, Pan, talgine, Pethanal, Piperidinethanol, Piridosal, Precedyl, Sauteralgyl, Simasalgina, Spasmedal, Spasmexine, Spasmodolin, Spasmomedaigin, Suppolosal-Supradol, Synlaudine*

PHENADOXONE (4,4-diphenyl-6-morpholinoheptanone-3 or 6-morpholino-4,4-diphenyl-3-heptanone) — *Hepagin, Heptagin Heptalin, Heptazone, Heptone*

PHENAZOCINE (2'-hydroxy-5,9-dimethyl-2-(2-phenylethyl)-6,7-benzomorphan)

PHENOMORPHAN (3-hydroxy-N-phenethylmorphinan)

PROHEPTAZINE (1,3-dimethyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxyhexamethyleneimine) — *Dimepheprimine*

PROPERIDINE (1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid isopropyl ester) — *Gevelina, Ipropethidine, Isopedine, Spasmo-dolisina*

RACEMETHORPHAN (*d,l*-3-methoxy-N-methylmorphinan)

RACEMORAMIDE (*d,l*-3-methyl-2,2-diphenyl-4-morpholino-butylpyrrolidine)

RACEMORPHAN (*d,l*-3-hydroxy-N-methylmorphinan) — *Citarin, Methorphanin*

TRIMEPERIDINE (1,2,5-trimethyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine) — *Promedol*

- (b) **Group II** (those provisions of the 1925 and 1931 Conventions which concern estimates and statistics apply also to the crude form and to the salts of the drugs in this Group but not to their preparations):

ACETYLDIHYDROCODEINE

DIHYDROCODEINE

OPIUM POPPY																									
POPPY STRAW OR POPPY CAPSULES Utilized for the manufacture of morphine: TABLE III	RAW OPIUM <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 40%;">Production</td> <td style="width: 40%;"></td> <td style="width: 20%; text-align: right;">TABLE I</td> </tr> <tr> <td rowspan="2">Utilized for {</td> <td>the manufacture of { morphine</td> <td style="text-align: right;">,, I, III</td> </tr> <tr> <td>other purposes</td> <td style="text-align: right;">,, VIII</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Export</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">,, I, X</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Import</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">,, X</td> </tr> </table>			Production		TABLE I	Utilized for {	the manufacture of { morphine	,, I, III	other purposes	,, VIII	Export		,, I, X	Import		,, X								
Production		TABLE I																							
Utilized for {	the manufacture of { morphine	,, I, III																							
	other purposes	,, VIII																							
Export		,, I, X																							
Import		,, X																							
MORPHINE <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 40%;">Manufacture</td> <td style="width: 40%;"></td> <td style="width: 20%; text-align: right;">TABLE III, VI</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Conversion</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">V</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Export</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">,, VII, X</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Import</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">,, X</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Consumption</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">,, IX</td> </tr> </table>	Manufacture		TABLE III, VI	Conversion		V	Export		,, VII, X	Import		,, X	Consumption		,, IX	THEBAINE <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 40%;">Manufacture</td> <td style="width: 60%; text-align: right;">TABLE VI</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Export</td> <td style="text-align: right;">,, VII</td> </tr> </table>	Manufacture	TABLE VI	Export	,, VII	PREPARED OPIUM <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 40%;">Manufacture</td> <td style="width: 60%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Consumption</td> <td style="text-align: right;">TABLE VIII</td> </tr> </table>	Manufacture		Consumption	TABLE VIII
Manufacture		TABLE III, VI																							
Conversion		V																							
Export		,, VII, X																							
Import		,, X																							
Consumption		,, IX																							
Manufacture	TABLE VI																								
Export	,, VII																								
Manufacture																									
Consumption	TABLE VIII																								
Substances not covered by the Conventions	CODEINE AND DIONINE <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 40%;">Manufacture</td> <td style="width: 60%; text-align: right;">TABLE VI</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Export</td> <td style="text-align: right;">,, VII, X</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Import</td> <td style="text-align: right;">,, X</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Consumption</td> <td style="text-align: right;">,, IX</td> </tr> </table>	Manufacture	TABLE VI	Export	,, VII, X	Import	,, X	Consumption	,, IX	Other drugs covered by the Conventions <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 40%;">Manufacture</td> <td style="width: 60%; text-align: right;">TABLE VI</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Export</td> <td style="text-align: right;">,, VII</td> </tr> </table>	Manufacture	TABLE VI	Export	,, VII											
Manufacture	TABLE VI																								
Export	,, VII, X																								
Import	,, X																								
Consumption	,, IX																								
Manufacture	TABLE VI																								
Export	,, VII																								

COCA LEAVES		
Production		TABLE II
Utilized for { the manufacture of crude cocaine and cocaine		" II, IV
{ chewing		" II
Export		" II, X
Import		" X

CRUDE COCAINE (incl. ECGONINE)		
Manufacture	TABLE	IV
Utilized for the manufacture of cocaine	"	IV
Export	"	VII

COCAINE		
Manufacture	TABLE	IV, VI
Export	"	VII, X
Import	"	X
Consumption	"	IX

Manufacture	TABLE VI
Export	VII, X
Import (Pethidine and Methadone only)	" X
Consumption (Pethidine and Methadone only)	" IX

**TABLE I. — RAW OPIUM: PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND EXPORT
DECLARED BY PRODUCING COUNTRIES**

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Production	Utilization for		Export					Total (4 + 6)	Total of utilization and export (2+3+8)
			the manu- facture of morphine	other purposes ^a	to morphine- manufacturing countries		to other countries				
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	% of total col. 4	Kg.	% of total col. 6	Kg.	% of total col. 8	Kg.
AFGHANISTAN . . .	1954	?	?	?	4 800	0.9	—	—	4 800	0.9	4 800
	1955	?	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	12 251 ^c	—	?	4 991 ^d	0.8	—	—	4 991 ^d	0.7	4 991
	1957	12 500 ^e	—	—	8 980	1.4	—	—	8 980	1.4	8 980
	1958	—	—	—	1 000	0.1	—	—	1 000	0.1	1 000
BULGARIA	1954	1 216	?	—	300	Negl.	—	—	300	Negl.	300
	1955	1 792	?	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— ¹
	1956	2 030	?	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— ¹
	1957	1 750	987	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	987
	1958	1 659	1 081	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 081
INDIA	1954	438 092	13 570	83 505	252 505	47.7	10 493	100	262 998	48.7	360 073
	1955	361 826	17 776	67 433	193 065	32.5	5 705	100	198 770	33.1	283 979
	1956	347 670 ^f	17 207 ^g	42 156 ^g	258 843 ^g	39.2	7 152 ^g	100	265 995 ^g	39.8	325 358
	1957	485 318	16 720	34 130	361 082	55.4	45	100	361 127	55.4	411 977
	1958	657 223	20 093	14 706	487 150	61.4	6 300	100	493 450	61.7	528 249
IRAN	1954	144 246	—	—	55 997	10.6	—	—	55 997	10.4	55 997
	1955	95 043	—	—	100 330	16.9	—	—	100 330	16.7	100 330
	1956	—	—	—	105 954	16	—	—	105 954	15.9	105 954
	1957	—	—	—	70 886	10.9	—	—	70 886	10.9	70 886
	1958	—	—	—	97 615	12.3	—	—	97 615	12.2	97 615
JAPAN	1954	32	28 387	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28 387
	1955	2 268	18 241	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 241
	1956	2 050	33 554	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33 554
	1957	1 390	40 483	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40 483
	1958	1 723	35 433	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35 433
PAKISTAN	1954	4 600	—	14 022	8	Negl.	—	—	8	Negl.	14 030
	1955	2 483	—	16 111	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 111
	1956	6 787	—	13 124	3	Negl.	—	—	3	Negl.	13 127
	1957	5 345	—	14 300	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 300
	1958	5 554	—	11 806	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 806
TURKEY	1954	70 532	—	—	210 880	39.8	—	—	210 880	39	210 880
	1955	221 632	—	—	295 511	49.7	—	—	295 511	49.3	295 511
	1956	276 819	—	—	274 435	41.5	—	—	274 435	41.1	274 435
	1957	44 686	—	—	205 120	31.4	—	—	205 120	31.4	205 120
	1958	161 780	—	—	207 345	26.1	—	—	207 345	25.9	207 345

^a Namely, (i) medical purposes: the manufacture of medicinal opium and preparations (the quantities of raw opium thus utilized, however, are not declared to the Board); (ii) non-medical purposes: eating and manufacture of prepared (smoking) opium.

^b Incomplete.

^c Average moisture content of 33%.

^d Average moisture content of 6.4%.

^e Estimate.

^f Consistency of 70°.

^g Consistency of 90°.

**TABLE II. — COCA LEAVES: PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND EXPORT
DECLARED BY PRODUCING COUNTRIES**

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Production	Utilization for		Export to countries where the coca leaves are used for						Total of utilization and export (2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7 + 8 + 9)
			the manu- facture of cocaine	chewing	the manufacture of cocaine		chewing		Total (4 + 6)		
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	% of total col. 4	Kg.	% of total col. 6	Kg.	% of total col. 8	Kg.
BOLIVIA	1954	3 000 000 ^a	—	2 764 226 ^a	—	—	235 774 ^b	88.8	235 774	26.6	3 000 000
	1955	?	?	?	16 655	2.6	73 213 ^b	87.1	89 868	12.3	?
	1956	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	46 282 ^c	21.6	?
	1957	2 749 999	—	2 590 243	121	Negl.	159 635 ^b	100	159 756	41.3	2 749 999
	1958	?	—	?	501	0.3	132 104 ^b	100	132 605	47.3	?
CHINA ^d	1954	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	1 125	200 ^e	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200
	1958	1 500	925 ^e	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	925
COLOMBIA	1954	180 000 ^a	—	110 000 ^a	—	—	—	—	—	—	110 000
	1955	180 000 ^a	—	100 000 ^a	—	—	—	—	—	—	100 000
	1956	150 000	—	80 000 ^a	—	—	—	—	—	—	80 000
	1957	140 000 ^a	—	32 000 ^a	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 000
	1958	?	—	?	—	—	—	—	—	—	?
INDONESIA	1954	25 885	—	—	21 907	3.5	—	—	21 907	2.5	21 907
	1955	20 743	—	—	20 450	3.1	—	—	20 450	2.8	20 450
	1956	17 542	—	—	19 990	—	—	—	19 990	9.3	19 990
	1957	16 559	—	—	17 488	7.7	—	—	17 488	4.5	17 488
	1958	8 067	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERU	1954	9 907 276	29 918 ^e	?	597 500	96.5	29 668 ^f	11.2	627 168	70.9	?
	1955	9 956 406	2 821 ^e	?	611 669	94.3	10 822 ^f	12.9	622 491	84.9	?
	1956	9 689 406	103 253 ^e	?	148 145	—	—	—	148 145	69.1	?
	1957	10 163 915	—	9 953 910	210 004	92.3	—	—	210 004	54.2	10 163 914
	1958	?	?	?	147 650	99.7	—	—	147 650	52.7	?
TOTAL	1954	13 113 161	29 918	?	619 407	100	265 442	100	884 849	100	?
	1955	?	2 821 ^e	?	648 774	100	84 035	100	732 809	100	?
	1956	?	103 253 ^e	?	?	?	?	?	214 417 ^e	100	?
	1957	13 071 598	200	12 576 153	227 613	100	159 635	100	387 248	100	12 963 601
	1958	?	925 ^e	?	148 151	100	132 104	100	280 255	100	?

^a Estimate.

^b Exported to Argentina and Peru.

^c Incomplete.

^d Statistics incomplete.

^e Used for the manufacture of crude cocaine.

^f Exported to Argentina.

TABLE III. — MANUFACTURE OF MORPHINE

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Raw material utilized				Morphine manufactured					
		Raw opium		Poppy straw or poppy capsules		from raw opium		from poppy straw or poppy capsules		Total	
		Kg.	Yield %	Kg.	Yield %	Kg.	% of col. 9	Kg.	% of col. 9	Kg.	% of total col. 9
ARGENTINA	1954	2 298	10.8	296 000 ^a	0.14	248	36.7	428	63.3	676	0.8
	1955	2 412	10.8	431 000 ^a	0.23	261	20.6	1 008	79.4	1 269	1.4
	1956	2 262	13.8	593 000 ^b	0.19	313	21.6	1 136	78.4	1 449	1.7
	1957	19 930	10.6	127 800 ^a	0.15	2 120	91.7	191	8.3	2 311	2.1
	1958	11 900	11	95 000 ^b	0.14	1 306	90.9	131	9.1	1 437	1.3
AUSTRIA	1954	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	Negl.
BELGIUM	1954	24 015	11.5	—	—	2 756	100	—	—	2 756	3.2
	1955	24 356	11.3	3 240 ^a	0.06	2 754	99.9	2	0.1	2 756	3.1
	1956	29 182	11.7	—	—	3 405	100	—	—	3 405	3.9
	1957	30 229	11.3	—	—	3 421	100	—	—	3 421	3.1
	1958	28 998	11.6	5 571 ^a	0.07	3 372	99.9	4	0.1	3 376	3
BULGARIA	1954	?	—	—	—	6	100	—	—	6	Negl.
	1955	?	—	?	—	?	—	?	—	3	Negl.
	1956	?	—	?	—	?	—	?	—	13	Negl.
	1957	987	9	118 000 ^a	0.16	89	31.9	190	68.1	279	0.3
	1958	1 081	8.9	129 500 ^a	0.17	96	30.6	218	69.4	314	0.3
CHINA ^c	1954	680	6.2	—	—	42	100	—	—	42	0.1
	1955	1 678	4.4	—	—	73	100	—	—	73	0.1
	1956	1 464	5.1	—	—	75	97.4	—	—	77 ^d	0.1
	1957	1 947	5.5	—	—	108	100	—	—	108	0.1
	1958	1 863	5.3	—	—	99	100	—	—	99	0.1
CZECHOSLOVAKIA . . .	1954	—	—	1 740 000 ^b	0.13	—	—	2 230	100	2 230	2.6
	1955	—	—	1 544 779 ^b	0.12	—	—	1 892	100	1 892	2.1
	1956	—	—	1 091 900 ^b	0.09	—	—	994	100	994	1.1
	1957	43	9.3	1 297 000 ^b	0.1	4	0.3	1 295	99.7	1 299	1.2
	1958	—	—	1 638 365 ^b	0.09	—	—	1 470	100	1 470	1.3
FINLAND	1954	122	8.2	—	—	5	100	—	—	5	Negl.
	1955	—		—	—	5 ^e	100	—	—	5	Negl.
	1956	97	11.6	—	—	4	100	—	—	4	Negl.
	1957	50		—	—	13 ^f	100	—	—	13	Negl.
	1958	179	8.4	—	—	15	100	—	—	15	Negl.
FRANCE	1954	38 754	10.9	683 067 ^a	0.29	4 243	67.9	2 006	32.1	6 249	7.3
	1955	58 108	10	457 531 ^a	0.26	5 820	82.8	1 212	17.2	7 032	7.9
	1956	79 612	10.6	292 923 ^a	0.17	8 400	94.3	507	5.7	8 907	10.2
	1957	96 451	10.4	9 635 ^a	0.17	10 004	100	— ^g	—	10 004	9.2
	1958	91 982	9.9	119 315 ^a		9 076	97.6	224	2.4	9 300	8.3
GERMANY: FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	1954	31 722	13	1 108 969 ^a	0.36	4 119	50.4	4 047	49.5	8 169 ^h	9.6
	1955	48 040	12.2	1 385 322 ^a	0.24	5 842	63.5	3 354	36.5	9 196	10.3
	1956	65 282	12.4	353 493 ^a	0.17	8 089	92.8	603	6.9	8 719 ⁱ	10
	1957	102 145	10.4	398 930 ^a	0.23	10 649	92.2	902	7.8	11 551	10.6
	1958	121 986	10.9	8 460 ^a	0.31	13 245	99.8	26	0.2	13 271	11.9

^a Poppy capsules.

^b Poppy straw.

^c Statistics incomplete.

^d Including 2 kg. obtained from the conversion of 4 kg. of diacetylmorphine.

^e Obtained from raw opium processed in 1954.

^f 6 kg obtained from 58 kg. of raw opium processed in 1956.

^g The manufacturing process was not completed at the end of 1957.

^h Including 3 kg. obtained from the conversion of 6 kg. of diacetylmorphine.

ⁱ Including 27 kg. manufactured from 244 kg. of medicinal opium.

TABLE III. — MANUFACTURE OF MORPHINE (continued)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Raw material utilized				Morphine manufactured					
		Raw opium		Poppy straw or poppy capsules		from raw opium		from poppy straw or poppy capsules		Total	
		Kg.	Yield %	Kg.	Yield %	Kg.	% of col. 9	Kg.	% of col. 9	Kg.	% of total col. 9
GERMANY: GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	1954	—	—	?	—	—	—	1 598	100	1 598	1.9
	1955	—	—	?	—	—	—	994	100	994	1.1
	1956	—	—	719 487 ^a	0.1	—	—	743	100	743	0.9
	1957	—	—	1 089 345 ^a	0.09	—	—	991	99.8	993 ^b	0.9
	1958	803	8.47	1 626 530 ^a	0.13	68	3.2	2 037	96.8	2 105	1.9
HUNGARY	1954	—	—	3 201 350 ^a	0.16	—	—	5 240	100	5 240	6.2
	1955	20 000	11.4	3 574 494 ^a	0.13	2 276	33.5	4 525	66.5	6 801	7.6
	1956	10 000	12	1 836 340 ^a	0.15	1 197	30.1	2 780	69.9	3 977	4.6
	1957	20 000	11.6	3 599 200 ^a	0.17	2 326	27.1	6 252	72.9	8 578	7.9
	1958	—	—	4 280 213 ^a	0.17	—	—	7 479	100	7 479	6.7
INDIA	1954	13 570	10.4	—	—	1 418	100	—	—	1 418	1.7
	1955	17 776	6.9	—	—	1 229	100	—	—	1 229	1.4
	1956	17 207	6.1	—	—	1 052	100	—	—	1 052	1.2
	1957	16 720	7.9	—	—	1 325	100	—	—	1 325	1.2
	1958	20 093	5.7	—	—	1 137	100	—	—	1 137	1
ITALY	1954	6 838	13.1	—	—	897	100	—	—	897	1.1
	1955	11 542	12.1	—	—	1 396	100	—	—	1 396	1.6
	1956	12 830	11	—	—	1 415	100	—	—	1 415	1.6
	1957	19 723	10.6	—	—	2 089	100	—	—	2 089	1.9
	1958	22 276	10.6	—	—	2 354	100	—	—	2 354	2.1
JAPAN	1954	28 387	10.7	—	—	3 034	100	—	—	3 034	3.6
	1955	18 241	12.3	—	—	2 239	100	—	—	2 239	2.5
	1956	33 554	12	—	—	4 038	100	—	—	4 038	4.6
	1957	40 483	10.9	—	—	4 426	100	—	—	4 426	4.1
	1958	35 433	10.1	—	—	3 566	100	—	—	3 566	3.2
NETHERLANDS	1954	1 703	20.4	938 687 ^a	0.27	348	12.2	2 494	87.8	2 842	3.3
	1955	760	11.4	1 032 810 ^a	0.24	87	3.4	2 470	96.6	2 557	2.9
	1956	240	13.3	1 225 302 ^a	0.2	26	1	2 504	99	2 530	2.9
	1957	—		1 759 177 ^a	0.21	6 ^c	0.2	3 778	99.8	3 784	3.5
	1958	80		2 091 515 ^a	0.27	4	0.1	5 590	99.9	5 594	5
NORWAY	1954	113	15.9	—	—	18	100	—	—	18	Negl.
	1955	66	19.7	84 000 ^d	0.04	13	27.7	34	72.3	47	0.1
	1956	60	20	91 120 ^d	0.1	12	12.1	87	87.9	99	0.1
	1957	150	14	88 000 ^a	0.14	21	14.9	120	85.1	141	0.1
	1958	90	12.2	85 536 ^a	0.13	11	8.9	112	91.1	123	0.1
POLAND	1954	—	—	1 621 574 ^d	0.12	—	—	1 980	100	1 980	2.3
	1955	—	—	2 239 000 ^d	0.12	—	—	2 600	100	2 600	2.9
	1956	—	—	3 103 880 ^a	0.14	—	—	4 200	100	4 200	4.8
	1957	—	—	1 818 050 ^d	0.11	—	—	2 000	100	2 000	1.8
	1958	—	—	2 361 023 ^d	0.12	—	—	2 749	100	2 749	2.5
PORTUGAL	1954	—	—	—	—	1 ^e	100	—	—	1	Negl.
	1955	1 466	11.1	—	—	163	100	—	—	163	0.2
	1956	1 982	12.4	—	—	236	100	—	—	236	0.3
	1957	2 604	7	—	—	182	100	—	—	182	0.2
	1958	920	24.3	—	—	224	100	—	—	224	0.2

^a Poppy capsules.

^b Including 2 kg. obtained from the conversion of 2 kg. of diacetylmorphine.

^c Obtained from raw opium processed in 1956.

^d Poppy straw.

^e Obtained from raw opium processed in 1953.

TABLE III. — MANUFACTURE OF MORPHINE (*concluded*)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Raw material utilized				Morphine manufactured					
		Raw opium		Poppy straw or poppy capsules		from raw opium		from poppy straw or poppy capsules		Total	
		Kg.	Yield %	Kg.	Yield %	Kg.	% of col. 9	Kg.	% of col. 9	Kg.	% of total col. 9
ROMANIA	1954	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	—	—	327 600 ^a	0.11	—	—	370	100	370	0.3
	1958	—	—	548 931 ^a	0.17	—	—	915	100	915	0.8
SPAIN	1954	3 360	15.1	—	—	509	100	—	—	509	0.6
	1955	7 290	9.1	—	—	661	100	—	—	661	0.8
	1956	6 712	9.5	—	—	640	100	—	—	640	0.7
	1957	14 111	10.5	—	—	1 483	100	—	—	1 483	1.4
	1958	13 314	12.1	—	—	1 617	100	—	—	1 617	1.4
SWEDEN	1954	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	50	12	—	—	6	100	—	—	6	Negl.
	1956	62	9.7	—	—	6	100	—	—	6	Negl.
	1957	57	10.5	—	—	6	100	—	—	6	Negl.
	1958	70	10	—	—	7	100	—	—	7	Negl.
SWITZERLAND	1954	2 219	15.2	—	—	338	100	—	—	338	0.4
	1955	3 185	13.5	—	—	431	100	—	—	431	0.5
	1956	3 190	14.3	—	—	456	100	—	—	456	0.5
	1957	6 310	12.4	—	—	783	100	—	—	783	0.7
	1958	12 409	12	—	—	1 494	100	—	—	1 494	1.3
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS	1954	137 000	9.9	—	—	13 588	100	—	—	13 588	16
	1955	127 100	10	—	—	12 671	100	—	—	12 671	14.2
	1956	109 000	9.9	—	—	10 809	100	—	—	10 809	12.4
	1957	150 910	8.8	750 000 ^a	0.1	13 229	94.6	750	5.4	13 979	12.8
	1958	160 000	9.3	1 020 000 ^a	0.1	14 810	93.6	1 016	6.4	15 826	14.2
UNITED KINGDOM . .	1954	149 023	10.3	—	—	15 303	100	—	—	15 303	18
	1955	156 597	10.6	17 272 ^b	0.05	16 593	99.9	9	0.1	16 602	18.7
	1956	149 878	10.2	15 749 ^a	0.17	15 273	99.8	26	0.2	15 299	17.5
	1957	188 288	9.7	22 253 ^a	0.25	18 295	99.7	56	0.3	18 351	16.8
	1958	176 966	9.8	12 193 ^b	0.26	17 361	99.8	32	0.2	17 393	15.6
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	1954	161 234	10.6	—	—	17 013	100	—	—	17 013	20
	1955	149 203	11.3	—	—	16 858	100	—	—	16 858	18.9
	1956	140 716	11.8	—	—	16 650	100	—	—	16 650	19
	1957	157 254	12.2	—	—	19 232	100	—	—	19 232	17.7
	1958	157 784	11.1	—	—	17 477	100	—	—	17 477	15.6
YUGOSLAVIA	1954	7 985	13.8	—	—	1 103	100	—	—	1 103	1.3
	1955	11 556	13.1	—	—	1 515	100	—	—	1 515	1.7
	1956	13 077	12.9	—	—	1 692	100	—	—	1 692	1.9
	1957	16 160	13.9	—	—	2 247	100	—	—	2 247	2.1
	1958	18 159	13.8	—	—	2 503	99.7	—	—	2 511 ^c	2.2
TOTAL	1954	609 023 ^d	10.7	9 589 647 ^d	0.19 ^e	64 989	76.4	20 023	23.6	85 015	100
	1955	659 426 ^d	10.8	10 769 448 ^d	0.16 ^e	70 893 ^d	79.7	18 100 ^d	20.3	88 996	100
	1956	676 407 ^d	10.9	9 323 194 ^d	0.15	73 788 ^d	84.4	13 580 ^d	15.5	87 410	100
	1957	884 552	10.4	11 404 990	0.15	92 058	84.5	16 895	15.5	108 955	100
	1958	876 386	10.3	14 022 152	0.16	89 842	80.3	22 003	19.7	111 854	100

^a Poppy capsules.

^b Poppy straw.

^c Including 8 kg. obtained from 56 kg. of opium extracts.

^d Incomplete.

^e In calculating this yield, due account was taken of the fact that the German Democratic Republic declared to the Board the quantity of morphine obtained from poppy capsules without reporting the amount of capsules used.

TABLE IV. — MANUFACTURE OF COCAINE

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		Coca leaves utilized for the manufacture of				Crude cocaine			Cocaine manufactured	
		crude cocaine		cocaine		manu- factured	utilized for the ma- nufacture of cocaine			
		Kg.	Yield %	Kg.	Yield %	Kg.	Kg.	Yield %	Kg.	% of total col. 8
ARGENTINA	1954	—	—	27 058	0.21	—	—	—	56	2.3
	1955	—	—	2 969	0.47	—	—	—	14	0.5
	1956	—	—	11 156	0.72	—	—	—	54	3.2
	1957	—	—	—		—	—	—	9 ^a	0.9
	1958	—	—	—		—	—	—	17 ^a	1.2
BELGIUM	1954	—	—	18 774	0.44	—	—	—	82	3.3
	1955	—	—	24 628	—	—	30	—	98	3.8
	1956	—	—	9 999	0.48	—	—	—	48	2.9
	1957	—	—	13 126	0.45	—	—	—	59	5.7
	1958	—	—	17 448	0.33	—	—	—	57	4
CHINA ^b	1954	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	200	0.5	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
	1958	925	1	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
FRANCE	1954	—	—	46 000	0.42	—	—	—	191	7.8
	1955	—	—	30 666	0.63	—	—	—	192	7.4
	1956	—	—	11 482	—	—	74	—	106	6.3
	1957	—	—	12 855	—	—	114	—	151	14.5
	1958	—	—	—	—	—	164	92.7	152	10.8
GERMANY: FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	1954	60 174	0.99	50 596	—	597	564	—	478	19.6
	1955	142 653	1	60 896	—	1 433	634 ^c	—	842	32.5
	1956	16 116	0.87	10 269	—	140	— ^d	—	549	32.6
	1957	13 627	0.98	—	—	134	37 ^e	—	35	3.4
	1958	—	—	—	—	—	— ^f	—	71	5
ITALY	1954	—	—	4 638	0.3	—	—	—	14	0.6
	1955	—	—	2 537	0.71	—	—	—	18	0.7
	1956	—	—	—	—	—	15	80	12	0.7
	1957	—	—	—	—	—	8	75	6	0.6
	1958	—	—	—	—	—	17	76.5	13	0.9
JAPAN	1954	—	—	52 750	0.31	—	—	—	163	6.7
	1955	—	—	79 174	—	—	4	—	259	10
	1956	—	—	8 400	—	—	97	—	101	6
	1957	—	—	14 850	0.44	—	—	—	66	6.3
	1958	—	—	11 557	—	—	39	—	89	6.3
NETHERLANDS	1954	—	—	52 953	0.48	—	—	—	254	10.4
	1955	—	—	28 808	—	—	— ^g	—	221	8.5
	1956	—	—	1 971	—	—	1 ^h	—	29	1.7
	1957	—	—	10 187	—	—	— ⁱ	—	78	7.5
	1958	—	—	—	—	—	207 ^j	—	184	13

^a Obtained from coca leaves processed in 1956.

^b Statistics incomplete.

^c In addition, 39 kg. of ecgonine methyl ester were used in the manufacture of cocaine.

^d 261 kg. of ecgonine methyl ester were used in the manufacture of cocaine.

^e In addition, 2 kg. of ecgonine methyl ester were used in the manufacture of cocaine.

^f 57 kg. of ecgonine methyl ester were used in the manufacture of cocaine.

^g 16 kg. of ecgonine were used in the manufacture of cocaine.

^h In addition, 20 kg. of ecgonine were used in the manufacture of cocaine.

ⁱ 7 kg. of ecgonine were used in the manufacture of cocaine.

^j In addition, 29 kg. of ecgonine were used in the manufacture of cocaine.

TABLE IV. — MANUFACTURE OF COCAINE (*concluded*)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		Coca leaves utilized for the manufacture of				Crude cocaine			Cocaine manufactured	
		crude cocaine		cocaine		manu- factured	utilized for the ma- nufacture of cocaine			
		Kg.	Yield %	Kg.	Yield %	Kg.	Kg.	Yield %	Kg.	% of total col. 8
PERU	1954	29 918	0.68	—	—	202	—	—	—	—
	1955	2 821	0.46	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
	1956	103 253	0.71	—	—	730	—	—	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	—	3	66.7	2	0.2
	1958	?	—	?	—	?	?	—	?	—
PORTUGAL	1954	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	4 943	} 0.36	—	—	—	14	0.5
	1956	—	—	—		—	—	—	4 ^a	0.3
	1957	—	—	4 966	} 0.48	—	—	—	5	0.5
	1958	—	—	—		—	—	—	19 ^b	1.4
SPAIN	1954	2 600	0.85	—	—	22	20	55	11	0.4
	1955	2 836	0.78	—	—	22	38	31.6	12	0.5
	1956	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SWITZERLAND	1954	900	0.67	—	—	6	10	90	9	0.4
	1955	—	—	437	0.23	—	—	—	1	Negl.
	1956	—	—	633	0.32	—	—	—	2	0.1
	1957	—	—	477	0.42	—	—	—	2	0.2
	1958	—	—	904	0.33	—	—	—	3	0.2
UNITED KINGDOM	1954	—	—	131 772	0.38	—	—	—	506	20.7
	1955	—	—	96 681	0.72	1	1	—	429	16.6
	1956	—	—	37 543		—	—	—	271	16.1
	1957	—	—	40 807	—	—	44	—	171	16.4
	1958	—	—	53 091	—	—	1	—	289	20.5
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	1954	—	—	110 071	0.62	—	—	—	678	27.8
	1955	—	—	143 222	0.34	—	—	—	493	19
	1956	—	—	97 953	0.52	—	—	—	507	30.1
	1957	—	—	137 351	0.33	—	—	—	455	43.8
	1958	—	—	121 185	0.43	—	—	—	519	36.7
TOTAL	1954	93 592	0.88	494 612		827	594		2 442	100
	1955	148 310	0.99	474 961		1 469	707		2 593	100
	1956	119 369	0.73	189 406		870	187		1 683	100
	1957	13 827	0.98	234 619		135	206		1 039	100
	1958	925 ^c	0.97	204 185 ^c		9 ^c	428 ^c		1 413 ^c	100

^a Obtained from coca leaves processed in 1955.
^b Obtained from coca leaves processed in 1957.
^c Incomplete.

TABLE V. — CONVERSION OF MORPHINE

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	A	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	B	11	C	12
		Morphine manufac- tured	Morphine utilized for conversion												Morphine unconverted (A minus B)	
			into drugs of Group I of Article 1 of the Convention of 1931	into drugs of Group II of Article 1 of the Convention of 1931						into substances not covered by the Conventions	Total (1 + 3 + 5 + 7 + 9)					
				Codeine		Ethylmorphine (Dionine)		Pholcodine								
		Kg.	Kg.	% of A	Kg.	% of A	Kg.	% of A	Kg.	% of A	Kg.	% of A	Kg.	% of A	Kg.	% of A
ARGENTINA . . .	1954	676	—	—	704	104.1	192	28.4	—	—	—	—	896	132.5	—	—
	1955	1 269	—	—	983	77.5	191	15	—	—	—	—	1 174	92.5	95	7.5
	1956	1 449	—	—	1 320	91.1	203	14	—	—	—	—	1 523	105.1	—	—
	1957	2 311	—	—	1 712	74.1	318	13.7	—	—	—	—	2 030	87.8	281	12.2
	1958	1 437	—	—	1 415	98.5	178	12.4	—	—	—	—	1 593	110.9	—	—
BELGIUM	1954	2 756	10	0.4	2 638	95.7	165	6	8	0.3	—	—	2 821	102.4	—	—
	1955	2 756	4	0.2	2 503	90.8	224	8.1	9	0.3	—	—	2 740	99.4	16	0.6
	1956	3 405	18	0.5	3 008	88.3	216	6.4	—	—	—	—	3 242	95.2	163	4.8
	1957	3 421	25	0.7	3 184	93.1	176	5.1	20	0.6	—	—	3 405	99.5	16	0.5
	1958	3 376	5	0.1	3 204	94.9	107	3.2	31	0.9	2	0.1	3 349	99.2	27	0.8
BULGARIA	1954	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	100
	1955	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	100
	1956	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	100
	1957	279	—	—	178	63.8	85	30.5	—	—	—	—	263	94.3	16	5.7
	1958	314	—	—	219	69.7	108	34.4	—	—	—	—	327	104.1	—	—
CHINA ^a	1954	42	—	—	46	109.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	109.5	—	—
	1955	73	—	—	80	109.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	109.6	—	—
	1956	77	—	—	34	44.1	12	15.6	—	—	—	—	46	59.7	31	40.3
	1957	108	—	—	94	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	87	14	13
	1958	99	—	—	90	90.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	90.9	9	9.1
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1954	2 230	—	—	2 018	90.5	189	8.5	—	—	—	—	2 207	99	23	1
	1955	1 892	—	—	1 833	96.9	121	6.4	—	—	—	—	1 954	103.3	—	—
	1956	994	—	—	849	85.4	85	8.6	—	—	—	—	934	94	60	6
	1957	1 299	—	—	1 030	79.3	177	13.6	—	—	—	—	1 207	92.9	92	7.1
	1958	1 470	—	—	1 431	97.4	52	3.5	—	—	—	—	1 483	100.9	—	—
FRANCE	1954	6 249	—	—	4 221	67.6	1 644	26.3	120	1.9	—	—	5 985	95.8	264	4.2
	1955	7 032	4	Negl.	4 633	65.9	1 989	28.3	205	2.9	—	—	6 831	97.1	201	2.9
	1956	8 907	—	—	6 508	73.1	1 905	21.4	267	3	—	—	8 680	97.5	227	2.5
	1957	10 004	10	0.1	6 910	69.1	2 924	29.2	353	3.5	—	—	10 197	101.9	—	—
	1958	9 300	—	—	6 309	67.8	2 460	26.5	453	4.9	—	—	9 222	99.2	78	0.8

GERMANY: FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	1954	8 169	33	0.4	9 162	112.2	648	7.9	—	—	21	0.3	9 864	120.8	—	—
	1955	9 196	52	0.6	8 240	89.6	706	7.7	—	—	40	0.4	9 038	98.3	158	1.7
	1956	8 719	6	0.1	8 420	96.6	737	8.4	—	—	5	Negl.	9 168	105.1	—	—
	1957	11 551	36	0.3	11 092	96	698	6	—	—	7	0.1	11 833	102.4	—	—
	1958	13 271	36	0.3	11 988	90.3	903	6.8	—	—	9	0.1	12 936	97.5	335	2.5
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	1954	1 598	—	—	1 655	103.6	5	0.3	—	—	—	—	1 660	103.9	—	—
	1955	994	—	—	989	99.5	16	1.6	—	—	—	—	1 005	101.1	—	—
	1956	743	—	—	674	90.7	16	2.2	—	—	1	0.1	691	93	52	7
	1957	993	—	—	1 057	106.4	14	1.4	—	—	—	—	1 071	107.8	—	—
	1958	2 105	—	—	1 941	92.2	56	2.7	—	—	—	—	1 997	94.9	108	5.1
HUNGARY	1954	5 240	—	—	4 382	83.6	542	10.4	—	—	—	—	4 924	94	316	6
	1955	6 801	18	0.3	4 998	73.5	857	12.6	—	—	—	—	5 873	86.4	928	13.6
	1956	3 977	17	0.4	3 289	82.7	557	14	—	—	—	—	3 863	97.1	114	2.9
	1957	8 578	7	0.1	6 770	78.9	910	10.6	—	—	—	—	7 687	89.6	891	10.4
	1958	7 479	13	0.2	6 419	85.8	964	12.9	—	—	—	—	7 396	98.9	83	1.1
INDIA	1954	1 418	—	—	643	45.3	98	6.9	—	—	—	—	741	52.2	677	47.8
	1955	1 229	—	—	1 062	86.4	98	8	—	—	—	—	1 160	94.4	69	5.6
	1956	1 052	—	—	1 062	101	98	9.3	—	—	—	—	1 160	110.3	—	—
	1957	1 325	—	—	1 075	81.1	116	8.8	—	—	—	—	1 191	89.9	134	10.1
	1958	1 137	—	—	981	86.3	147	12.9	—	—	—	—	1 128	99.2	9	0.8
ITALY	1954	897	—	—	768	85.6	206	23	—	—	—	—	974	108.6	—	—
	1955	1 396	—	—	740	53	216	15.5	—	—	—	—	956	68.5	440	31.5
	1956	1 415	—	—	998	70.5	404	28.6	—	—	—	—	1 402	99.1	13	0.9
	1957	2 089	—	—	1 252	59.9	372	17.8	—	—	—	—	1 624	77.7	465	22.3
	1958	2 354	—	—	1 394	59.2	428	18.2	—	—	—	—	1 822	77.4	532	22.6
JAPAN	1954	3 034	—	—	2 863	94.4	7	0.2	—	—	—	—	2 870	94.6	164	5.4
	1955	2 239	—	—	2 121	94.7	1	0.1	—	—	—	—	2 122	94.8	117	5.2
	1956	4 038	—	—	3 891	96.4	17	0.4	—	—	—	—	3 908	96.8	130	3.2
	1957	4 426	—	—	4 297	97.1	4	0.1	—	—	—	—	4 301	97.2	125	2.8
	1958	3 566	—	—	3 439	96.4	3	0.1	—	—	—	—	3 442	96.5	124	3.5
KOREA, REP. OF	1954	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
	1956	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
	1957	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
NETHERLANDS . .	1954	2 842	—	—	2 370	83.4	130	4.6	2	0.1	1	Negl.	2 503	88.1	339	11.9
	1955	2 557	6	0.2	1 680	65.7	217	8.5	—	—	—	—	1 903	74.4	654	25.6
	1956	2 530	—	—	2 217	87.6	15	0.6	—	—	—	—	2 232	88.2	298	11.8
	1957	3 784	—	—	2 426	64.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 426	64.1	1 358	35.9
	1958	5 594	6	0.1	2 919	52.2	14	0.3	7	0.1	—	—	2 946	52.7	2 648	47.3

^a Statistics incomplete.

TABLE V. — CONVERSION OF MORPHINE (*concluded*)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	A	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	B	11	C	12
		Morphine manufac- tured	Morphine utilized for conversion												Morphine unconverted (A minus B)	
			into drugs of Group I of Article 1 of the Convention of 1931	into drugs of Group II of Article 1 of the Convention of 1931						into substances not covered by the Conventions	Total (1 + 3 + 5 + 7 + 9)					
				Codeine		Ethylmorphine (Dionine)		Pholcodine								
		Kg.	Kg.	% of A	Kg.	% of A	Kg.	% of A	Kg.	% of A	Kg.	% of A	Kg.	% of A	Kg.	% of A
NORWAY	1954	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	100
	1955	47	—	—	—	—	8	17	—	—	—	—	8	17	39	83
	1956	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11.1	—	—	11	11.1	88	88.9
	1957	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	39.7	—	—	56	39.7	85	60.3
	1958	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	43.1	—	—	53	43.1	70	56.9
POLAND	1954	1 980	—	—	1 820	91.9	147	7.4	—	—	—	—	1 967	99.3	13	0.7
	1955	2 600	—	—	2 507	96.4	56	2.2	—	—	—	—	2 563	98.6	37	1.4
	1956	4 200	—	—	4 003	95.3	128	3.1	—	—	—	—	4 131	98.4	69	1.6
	1957	2 000	—	—	1 922	96.1	114	5.7	—	—	—	—	2 036	101.8	—	—
	1958	2 749	—	—	2 560	93.1	76	2.8	—	—	—	—	2 636	95.9	113	4.1
PORTUGAL	1954	1	4	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—
	1955	163	6	3.7	104	63.8	63	38.6	—	—	—	—	173	106.1	—	—
	1956	236	—	—	124	52.6	73	30.9	—	—	—	—	197	83.5	39	16.5
	1957	182	—	—	232	127.5	20	11	—	—	—	—	252	138.5	—	—
	1958	224	—	—	51	22.8	84	37.5	—	—	—	—	135	60.3	89	39.7
ROMANIA	1954	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	370	—	—	148	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	40	222	60
	1958	915	—	—	1 115	121.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 115	121.9	—	—
SPAIN	1954	509	—	—	352	69.1	115	22.6	—	—	—	—	467	91.7	42	8.3
	1955	661	—	—	270	40.9	88	13.3	6	0.9	—	—	364	55.1	297	44.9
	1956	640	—	—	651	101.7	163	25.5	21	3.3	—	—	835	130.5	—	—
	1957	1 483	—	—	1 155	77.9	222	15	—	—	—	—	1 377	92.9	106	7.1
	1958	1 617	—	—	1 200	74.2	358	22.2	7	0.4	—	—	1 565	96.8	52	3.2
SWITZERLAND . .	1954	338	60	17.7	482	142.6	—	—	—	—	4	1.2	546	161.5	—	—
	1955	431	45	10.4	573	133	—	—	—	—	19	4.4	637	147.8	—	—
	1956	456	—	—	755	165.6	30	6.6	—	—	23	5	808	177.2	—	—
	1957	783	75	9.6	929	118.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 004	128.2	—	—
	1958	1 494	60	4	1 094	73.2	161	10.8	—	—	4	0.3	1 319	88.3	175	11.7

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS	1954	13 588	—	—	11 508	84.7	1 162	8.5	—	—	—	—	12 670	93.2	918	6.8
	1955	12 671	—	—	10 697	84.4	1 049	8.3	—	—	—	—	11 746	92.7	925	7.3
	1956	10 809	—	—	9 213	85.2	832	7.7	—	—	—	—	10 045	92.9	764	7.1
	1957	13 979	—	—	11 860	84.9	1 150	8.2	—	—	—	—	13 010	93.1	969	6.9
	1958	15 826	—	—	13 491	85.3	1 252	7.9	—	—	—	—	14 743	93.2	1 083	6.8
UNITED KINGDOM	1954	15 303	92	0.6	13 332	87.1	401	2.6	350	2.3	7	0.1	14 182	92.7	1 121	7.3
	1955	16 602	113	0.7	14 739	88.8	494	3	33	0.2	127	0.7	15 506	93.4	1 096	6.6
	1956	15 299	29	0.2	13 654	89.3	515	3.4	466	3	20	0.1	14 684	96	615	4
	1957	18 351	41	0.2	16 232	88.5	679	3.7	334	1.8	31	0.2	17 317	94.4	1 034	5.6
	1958	17 393	48	0.3	14 368	82.6	870	5	476	2.7	33	0.2	15 795	90.8	1 598	9.2
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA . .	1954	17 013	189	1.1	15 416	90.6	162	1	—	—	31	0.2	15 798	92.9	1 215	7.1
	1955	16 858	125	0.8	15 571	92.4	106	0.6	—	—	6	Negl.	15 808	93.8	1 050	6.2
	1956	16 650	21	0.1	15 951	95.8	74	0.5	—	—	3	Negl.	16 049	96.4	601	3.6
	1957	19 232	152	0.8	18 325	95.3	114	0.6	—	—	10	Negl.	18 601	96.7	631	3.3
	1958	17 477	167	1	16 720	95.7	122	0.7	—	—	9	Negl.	17 018	97.4	459	2.6
YUGOSLAVIA . . .	1954	1 103	—	—	1 089	98.7	109	9.9	—	—	—	—	1 198	108.6	—	—
	1955	1 515	—	—	1 548	102.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 548	102.2	—	—
	1956	1 692	—	—	1 497	88.5	65	3.8	—	—	—	—	1 562	92.3	130	7.7
	1957	2 247	—	—	2 152	95.8	73	3.2	—	—	—	—	2 225	99	22	1
	1958	2 511	—	—	2 396	95.4	137	5.5	—	—	—	—	2 533	100.9	—	—
TOTAL ^a . . .	1954	85 015	388	0.4	75 494	88.8	5 922	7	480	0.6	64	0.1	82 348	96.9	2 667	3.1
	1955	88 996	377	0.4	75 871	85.3	6 500	7.3	253	0.3	192	0.2	83 193	93.5	5 803	6.5
	1956	87 410	95	0.1	78 118	89.4	6 145	7	765	0.9	52	Negl.	85 175	97.4	2 235	2.6
	1957	108 955	358	0.3	94 032	86.3	8 166	7.5	763	0.7	48	0.1	103 367	94.9	5 588	5.1
	1958	111 854	335	0.3	94 744	84.7	8 480	7.6	1 027	0.9	57	0.1	104 643	93.6	7 211	6.4

^a The totals in columns A and C are not necessarily the totals of the figures shown under these headings. Those in column A were taken from Table III, column 9; they include manufacture,

if any, in countries—not shown in the present table—where no conversion has taken place. Those in column C represent the difference between the totals in columns A and B (A minus B).

**TABLE VI. — MANUFACTURE OF THE NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING UNDER THE CONVENTIONS
OF 1925 AND/OR 1931**

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	ALKALOIDS AND DERIVATIVES OF OPIUM												COCAINE		SYNTHETIC NARCOTIC DRUGS					
		Morphine unconverted ^a		Diacetyl- morphine (Heroin)		Thebaine		Codeine		Ethyl- morphine (Dionine)		Others ^b		13	14	Pethidine		Methadone		Others ^c	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12			15	16	17	18	19	20
		Kg.	% of total col. 1	Kg.	% of total col. 3	Kg.	% of total col. 5	Kg.	% of total col. 7	Kg.	% of total col. 9	Kg.	% of total col. 11	Kg.	% of total col. 13	Kg.	% of total col. 15	Kg.	% of total col. 17	Kg.	% of total col. 19
ARGENTINA . . .	1954	—	—	—	—	—	—	722	0.9	197	3.8	1	Negl.	56	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	95	1.6	—	—	—	—	1 006	1.3	196	3.3	2	0.1	14	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 346	1.7	208	3.8	2	0.1	54	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	281	5	—	—	43	2	1 939	2	327	4.4	33	0.7	9	0.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	40	0.9	1 479	1.5	183	2.3	51	0.9	17	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
AUSTRIA	1954	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	0.1	11	1.8	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	3.4	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	Negl.	7	2.4	1	Negl.
	1957	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0.5	—	—
	1958	1	Negl.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	Negl.	—	—	2	Negl.	9	2.7	—	—
BELGIUM	1954	—	—	8	6.1	—	—	2 532	3.	135	2.6	70	2.4	82	3.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	16	0.3	8	5.7	106	4.4	2 472	3.2	208	3.5	62	2	98	3.8	—	—	10	2.1	—	—
	1956	163	7.3	11	18.3	—	—	2 775	3.4	181	3.3	53	1.3	48	2.9	—	—	9	3.1	—	—
	1957	16	0.3	11	14.7	125	5.9	2 880	3	104	1.4	64	1.3	59	5.7	—	—	2	0.4	—	—
	1958	27	0.4	11	15.7	116	2.6	3 191	3.2	157	2	112	1.9	57	4	—	—	16	4.8	21	0.8
BULGARIA	1954	6	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	1.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	3	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	13	0.6	—	—	—	—	35	Negl.	73	1.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	16	0.3	—	—	—	—	136	0.2	72	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	—	—	170	0.2	92	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CHINA ^d	1954	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	31	1.4	—	—	—	—	52	0.1	11	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	14	0.3	—	—	—	—	119	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	9	0.1	—	—	—	—	113	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CZECHOSLOVAKIA .	1954	23	0.9	—	—	—	—	2 178	2.8	181	3.5	5	0.2	—	—	10	0.1	1	0.2	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	2	0.1	1 654	2.1	102	1.7	—	—	—	—	9	0.1	4	0.9	—	—
	1956	60	2.7	—	—	—	—	824	1	58	1.1	—	—	—	—	30	0.2	—	—	—	—
	1957	92	1.6	—	—	—	—	954	1	120	1.6	6	0.1	—	—	51	0.3	—	—	—	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 337	1.3	35	0.4	2	Negl.	—	—	20	0.2	1	0.3	—	—
DENMARK	1954	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	4.9	24	19
	1955	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	20.2
	1956	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	5.2	35	1.8
	1957	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	2.4	31	1.4
	1958	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	4.8	32	1.3

FINLAND	1954	5	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	2	5	4
	1955	5	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	6	11	5.5
	1956	4	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	0.3
	1957	13	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	0.7	6	0.2
	1958	15	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	3	3	0.1
FRANCE	1954	264	9.9	—	—	113	5.5	4 868	6.3	1 385	26.7	193	6.6	191	7.8	332	2.6	—	—	—	—
	1955	201	3.5	3	2.2	117	4.9	5 769	7.5	1 749	29.4	296	9.5	192	7.4	382	2.6	—	—	—	—
	1956	227	10.2	—	—	83	3	7 694	9.6	1 668	30.4	385	9.6	106	6.3	395	2.7	—	—	—	—
	1957	—	—	17	22.7	50	2.4	9 075	9.4	2 713	36.5	471	9.7	151	14.5	406	2.7	—	—	—	—
	1958	78	1.1	—	—	57	1.3	8 759	8.8	2 306	29.4	592	9.9	152	10.8	449	3.4	—	—	—	—
GERMANY: FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	1954	—	—	—	—	75	3.7	8 952	11.6	564	10.9	762	26.1	478	19.6	846	6.7	207	34	2	1.6
	1955	158	2.7	—	—	162	6.8	8 135	10.6	650	10.9	911	29.4	842	32.5	1 177	8.1	—	—	?	?
	1956	—	—	—	—	1 082	38.5	8 311	10.3	642	11.7	821	20.5	549	32.6	1 102	7.6	—	—	1 571 ^f	80.7
	1957	—	—	—	—	337	15.9	11 460	11.8	676	9.1	914	18.7	35	3.4	1 234	8.3	262	45.7	?	?
	1958	335	4.6	—	—	1 911	43.1	12 235	12.3	871	11.1	1 324	22.2	71	5	1 308	9.9	58	17.3	?	?
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	1954	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 773	2.3	5	0.1	8	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 059	1.4	9	0.2	12	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	52	2.3	—	—	—	—	689	0.9	9	0.2	47	1.2	—	—	67	0.5	—	—	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	—	—	883	0.9	6	0.1	79	1.6	—	—	107	0.7	—	—	13	0.6
	1958	108	1.5	—	—	—	—	2 034	2	38	0.5	118	2	—	—	106	0.8	—	—	35	1.4
HUNGARY	1954	316	11.8	—	—	—	—	3 640	4.7	436	8.4	59	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	928	16	3	2.2	50	2.1	4 177	5.4	610	10.3	79	2.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	114	5.1	12	20	8	0.3	2 941	3.7	427	7.8	50	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	891	15.9	—	—	64	3	5 550	5.7	684	9.2	50	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	83	1.2	—	—	146	3.3	5 240	5.3	754	9.6	38	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INDIA	1954	677	25.4	—	—	—	—	765	1	73	1.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	69	1.2	—	—	—	—	880	1.1	67	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	—	—	779	1	78	1.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	134	2.4	—	—	—	—	1 334	1.4	102	1.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	9	0.1	—	—	—	—	1 029	1	112	1.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ISRAEL	1954	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	Negl.	—	—	15	0.1	1	0.2	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	0.2	—	—	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	0.2	—	—	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	Negl.	—	—	52	0.4	—	—	—	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	Negl.	—	—	65	0.5	—	—	—	—
ITALY	1954	—	—	—	—	31	1.5	739	0.9	189	3.6	26	0.9	14	0.6	423	3.4	—	—	—	—
	1955	440	7.6	—	—	77	3.2	825	1.1	228	3.8	27	0.9	18	0.7	180	1.2	3	0.6	2	1
	1956	13	0.6	—	—	46	1.6	1 200	1.5	382	7	38	0.9	12	0.7	298	2	—	—	25	1.3
	1957	465	8.3	—	—	92	4.3	1 602	1.7	362	4.9	42	0.9	6	0.6	125	0.8	—	—	22	1
	1958	532	7.4	—	—	85	1.9	1 613	1.6	417	5.3	88	1.5	13	0.9	—	—	—	—	30	1.2

^a The figures shown in this column represent the net manufacture of morphine; they do not include the amounts used for conversion into other drugs. The totals were taken from Table V, column C, and are not necessarily the totals of the figures shown in the present table (see note ^a, page 23). Gross manufacture, including the amounts used for conversion, is shown in Table III, column 9.

^b Acetyldihydrocodeine, benzylmorphine, dihydrocodeine, dihydromorphine, hydrocodone, hydromorphone, nicomorphine, oxycodone, oxymorphone, pholcodine and thebacon. The totals of the manufacture of each of these drugs are given in the body of the report.

^c Alphaprodine, anileridine, diethylthiambutene, dioxaphetyl butyrate, dipipanone, etoxeridine, ketobemidone, levorphanol, normethadone, phenadoxone, properidine, racemoramide (from which are manufactured dextromoramide and levomoramide, see Report, Chapter II, para. 2 (1)), racemorphan and trimeperidine. The totals of the manufacture of each of these drugs are given in the body of the Report.

^d Statistics incomplete.

^e 1 kg. of crude cocaine was manufactured in 1957 and 9 kg. in 1958.

^f Normethadone.

**TABLE VI. — MANUFACTURE OF THE NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING UNDER THE CONVENTIONS
OF 1925 AND/OR 1931 (concluded)**

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	ALKALOIDS AND DERIVATIVES OF OPIUM												COCAINE		SYNTHETIC NARCOTIC DRUGS					
		Morphine unconverted ^a		Diacetyl- morphine (Heroin)		Thebaine		Codeine		Ethyl- morphine (Dionine)		Others ^b		13	14	Pethidine		Methadone		Others ^c	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12			15	16	17	18	19	20
		Kg.	% of total col. 1	Kg.	% of total col. 3	Kg.	% of total col. 5	Kg.	% of total col. 7	Kg.	% of total col. 9	Kg.	% of total col. 11	Kg.	% of total col. 13	Kg.	% of total col. 15	Kg.	% of total col. 17	Kg.	% of total col. 19
JAPAN	1954	164	6.1	—	—	107	5.2	2 135	2.8	5	0.1	541	18.5	163	6.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	117	2	—	—	28	1.2	1 590	2.1	1	Negl.	525	16.9	259	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	130	5.8	—	—	32	1.1	2 918	3.6	13	0.2	950	23.7	101	6	27	0.2	—	—	—	—
	1957	125	2.2	—	—	—	—	3 412	3.5	3	Negl.	1 306	26.8	66	6.3	25	0.2	—	—	—	—
	1958	124	1.7	—	—	45	1	2 938	2.9	3	Negl.	1 311	22	89	6.3	32	0.2	—	—	—	—
KOREA, REP. OF .	1954	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
NETHERLANDS . .	1954	339	12.7	—	—	—	—	2 134	2.8	88	1.7	72	2.5	254	10.4	401	3.2	2	0.3	—	—
	1955	654	11.3	—	—	1	Negl.	1 551	2	158	2.7	51	1.6	221	8.5	596	4.1	—	—	—	—
	1956	298	13.3	—	—	—	—	2 036	2.5	12	0.2	39	1	29	1.7	27	0.2	4	1.4	—	—
	1957	1 358	24.3	—	—	20	1	2 445	2.5	—	—	64	1.3	78	7.5	373	2.5	—	—	?	—
	1958	2 648	36.7	2	2.9	29	0.7	3 095	3.1	12	0.2	30	0.5	184	13	243	1.8	2	0.6	457	18
NORWAY	1954	18	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	39	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	0.1	12	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	88	3.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	0.6	—	—	—	—	6	2.1	—	—
	1957	85	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	1.4	—	—	—	—	10	1.8	—	—
	1958	70	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	1.3	—	—	—	—	2	0.6	—	—
PERU	1954	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	} ^d	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	?	—	?	—	?	—	?	—	?	—	?	—	?	2	0.2	—	—	—	—	—
POLAND	1954	13	0.5	—	—	—	—	1 803	2.3	129	2.5	4	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	37	0.6	—	—	—	—	2 079	2.7	32	0.5	2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	69	3.1	—	—	—	—	3 047	3.8	72	1.3	6	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 663	1.7	71	0.9	7	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	113	1.6	—	—	—	—	2 001	2	43	0.6	15	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PORTUGAL	1954	—	—	4	3	—	—	1	Negl.	—	—	4	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	6	4.3	—	—	107	0.1	45	0.8	4	0.1	14	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	39	1.7	—	—	20	0.7	108	0.1	46	0.8	16	0.4	4	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	9	0.4	232	0.2	30	0.4	1	Negl.	5	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	89	1.2	—	—	10	0.2	61	0.1	70	0.9	10	0.2	19	1.4	—	—	—	—	—	—

ROMANIA	1954	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	222	4	—	—	—	—	69	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	—	—	840	0.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SPAIN	1954	42	1.6	—	—	158	7.8	403	0.5	117	2.2	75	2.6	11	0.4	4	Negl.	—	—	—
	1955	297	5.1	—	—	87	3.6	285	0.4	123	2.1	70	2.3	12	0.5	—	7	1.5	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	—	—	667	0.8	138	2.5	55	1.4	—	—	3	Negl.	—	—	—
	1957	106	1.9	—	—	—	—	1 063	1.1	160	2.1	21	0.4	—	—	39	0.3	23	4	—
	1958	52	0.7	—	—	47	1.1	1 172	1.2	282	3.6	38	0.6	—	—	63	0.5	1	0.3	—
SWEDEN	1954	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	6	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	0.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	6	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	6	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	7	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SWITZERLAND . . .	1954	—	—	—	—	85	4.2	445	0.6	—	—	131	4.5	9	0.4	—	—	—	—	6
	1955	—	—	—	—	—	—	541	0.7	—	—	51	1.6	1	Negl.	—	—	71	15.2	52
	1956	—	—	—	—	—	—	769	1	25	0.5	94	2.3	2	0.1	—	—	—	—	12
	1957	—	—	—	—	—	—	808	0.8	—	—	156	3.2	2	0.2	—	—	—	—	86
	1958	175	2.4	—	—	—	—	1 146	1.1	141	1.8	230	3.9	3	0.2	—	—	25	7.4	36
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS	1954	918	34.4	—	—	—	—	10 705	13.9	1 180	22.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	925	15.9	—	—	—	—	9 951	12.9	1 065	17.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	764	34.2	—	—	7	0.2	8 570	10.7	845	15.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	969	17.3	—	—	3	0.1	11 000	11.3	1 200	16.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 845*
	1958	1 083	15	—	—	—	—	12 600	12.6	1 300	16.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 078*
UNITED KINGDOM	1954	1 121	42	120	90.9	313	15.3	15 808	20.5	230	4.4	412	14.1	506	20.7	2 480	19.8	232	38.2	33
	1955	1 096	18.9	119	85.6	124	5.2	17 682	22.9	565	9.5	334	10.8	429	16.6	2 229	15.3	139	29.7	37
	1956	615	27.5	37	61.7	244	8.7	16 797	20.9	466	8.5	512	12.8	271	16.1	2 782	19.2	101	34.8	46
	1957	1 034	18.5	47	62.6	313	14.7	19 320	19.9	652	8.8	495	10.1	171	16.4	2 836	19.1	137	23.9	24
	1958	1 598	22.2	57	81.4	344	7.8	19 212	19.3	834	10.7	685	11.5	289	20.5	2 155	16.2	67	20	73
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	1954	1 215	45.6	—	—	1 150	56.4	16 372	21.2	124	2.4	503	17.2	678	27.8	8 034	64	106	17.4	56
	1955	1 050	18.1	—	—	1 622	67.8	15 846	20.6	107	1.8	634	20.4	493	19	9 942	68.4	165	35.3	56
	1956	601	26.9	—	—	1 272	45.3	17 458	21.7	78	1.4	869	21.7	507	30.1	9 741	67.2	141	48.6	252
	1957	631	11.3	—	—	1 047	49.3	19 242	19.8	111	1.5	1 067	21.9	455	43.8	9 598	64.7	109	19	178
	1958	459	6.4	—	—	1 580	35.6	17 469	17.5	90	1.2	1 214	20.3	519	36.7	8 830	66.5	112	33.4	771
YUGOSLAVIA . . .	1954	—	—	—	—	8	0.4	1 147	1.5	91	1.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	18	0.7	1 375	1.8	1	Negl.	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	5.3	—
	1956	130	5.8	—	—	16	0.6	1 368	1.7	57	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	2.4	—
	1957	22	0.4	—	—	21	1	1 819	1.9	46	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	1.6	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	24	0.5	2 081	2.1	96	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	4.8	—
TOTAL	1954	2 667	100	132	100	2 040	100	77 168	100	5 196	100	2 922	100	2 442	100	12 555	100	608	100	126
	1955	5 803	100	139	100	2 394	100	77 070	100	5 944	100	3 101	100	2 593	100	14 543	100	468	100	198f
	1956	2 235	100	60	100	2 810	100	80 384	100	5 489	100	4 002	100	1 683	100	14 505	100	290	100	1 947
	1957	5 588	100	75	100	2 124	100	97 005	100	7 439	100	4 879	100	1 039	100	14 846	100	573	100	2 205f
	1958	7 211	100	70	100	4 434	100	99 815	100	7 836	100	5 968	100	1 413f	100	13 273	100	335	100	2 536f

^a The figures shown in this column represent the net manufacture of morphine; they do not include the amounts used for conversion into other drugs. The totals were taken from Table V, column C, and are not necessarily the totals of the figures shown in the present table (see note ^a, page 23). Gross manufacture, including the amounts used for conversion, is shown in Table III, column 9.

^b Acetyldihydrocodeine, benzylmorphine, dihydrocodeine, dihydromorphine, hydrocodone, hydromorphone, nicomorphine, oxycodone, oxymorphone, pholcodine and thebacon. The totals of the manufacture of each of these drugs are given in the body of the Report.

^c Alphaprodine, anileridine, diethylthiambutene, dioxaphetyl butyrate, dipipanone, etoxeridine, ketobemidone, levorphanol, normethadone, phenadoxone, propiridine, racemoramide (from which are manufactured dextromoramide and levomoramide, see Report, Chapter II, para. 2 (1)), racemorphan and trimeperidine. The totals of the manufacture of each of these drugs are given in the body of the Report.

^d 202 kg. of crude cocaine were manufactured in 1954, 13 kg. in 1955 and 730 kg. in 1956.

^e Trimeperidine.

^f Incomplete.

**TABLE VII. — EXPORT, BY MANUFACTURING COUNTRIES, OF THE NARCOTIC DRUGS
FALLING UNDER THE CONVENTIONS OF 1925 AND/OR 1931**

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	ALKALOIDS AND DERIVATIVES OF OPIUM												COCAINE		SYNTHETIC NARCOTIC DRUGS					
		Morphine		Diacetyl- morphine (Heroin)		Thebaine		Codeine		Ethyl- morphine (Dionine)		Others ^a				Pethidine		Methadone		Others ^b	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
		Kg.	% of total col. 1	Kg.	% of total col. 3	Kg.	% of total col. 5	Kg.	% of total col. 7	Kg.	% of total col. 9	Kg.	% of total col. 11	Kg.	% of total col. 13	Kg.	% of total col. 15	Kg.	% of total col. 17	Kg.	% of total col. 19
BELGIUM	1954	12	0.8	—	—	—	—	972	5.4	78	6	9	2.5	37	2.6	*	—	—	—	—	
	1955	27	1.1	—	—	—	—	1 626	8.7	113	8.5	9	2.7	59	4.6	*	—	2	2.8	—	
	1956	34	2.5	—	—	—	—	1 571	7.5	91	5.9	4	1	8	1.1	*	—	1	1.1	—	
	1957	17	0.8	—	—	—	—	1 776	7.3	36	2.5	3	0.6	18	2.2	*	—	2	1.8	*	
	1958	23	0.8	—	—	—	—	1 441	5.4	43	2.1	4	0.5	5	1	*	—	—	—	1 0.4	
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1954	—	—	—	—	—	—	335	1.9	32	2.5	1	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1955	—	—	—	—	—	—	155	0.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1956	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	Negl.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1.1	—	
	1957	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1958	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	0.3	—	—	1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
FRANCE	1954	195	12.3	—	—	—	—	400	2.2	54	4.2	8	2.2	85	6	36	1.5	—	—	—	
	1955	181	7	—	—	—	—	478	2.6	20	1.5	7	2.1	67	5.3	52	2	—	—	—	
	1956	42	3.1	—	—	—	—	877	4.2	53	3.4	7	1.7	28	3.9	66	2.9	—	—	—	
	1957	12	0.5	—	—	—	—	724	3	80	5.6	6	1.2	56	6.8	72	2.8	—	—	—	
	1958	36	1.3	—	—	—	—	1 604	6	66	3.2	2	0.3	87	17.2	84	3.4	—	—	*	
GERMANY : FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	1954	278	17.6	—	—	50	34.5	3 047	16.9	461	35.8	89	24.9	477	33.4	315	13.6	15	14.8	— ^c	
	1955	207	8	—	—	—	—	3 829	20.5	454	34	71	21.3	475 ^d	37.4	554	21.5	5	7	— ^c	
	1956	158	11.5	—	—	3	1.4	3 659	17.5	568	36.7	94	23.3	444	62.3	511	22.3	13	14.5	329 90.1	
	1957	169	7.4	—	—	5	1.3	4 791	19.6	434	30.7	128	25.1	228	27.6	514	19.8	25	21.9	— ^c	
	1958	123	4.4	—	—	281	78.9	4 767	18	510	24.9	157	21.7	156	30.8	597	24.4	61	46.6	— ^c	
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	1954	297	18.8	—	—	—	—	35	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1955	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1956	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1957	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1958	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.1	—	—	—	
HUNGARY	1954	306	19.4	3	10.3	50	34.5	2 840	15.8	188	14.6	39	10.9	—	—	*	—	—	—	—	
	1955	851	33.1	—	—	—	—	2 751	14.7	313	23.4	36	10.8	—	—	*	—	—	—	—	
	1956	4	0.3	—	—	—	—	1 540	7.4	151	9.8	34	8.4	—	—	*	—	—	—	—	
	1957	621	27.4	—	—	—	—	4 890	20	316	22.3	42	8.3	—	—	*	—	—	—	—	
	1958	694	24.6	—	—	—	—	4 117	15.5	594	29	34	4.7	—	—	*	—	—	—	—	
INDIA	1954	—	—	—	—	—	—	334	1.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1955	—	—	—	—	—	—	351	1.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1956	18	1.3	—	—	—	—	122	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1957	—	—	—	—	—	—	306	1.2	1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1958	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	0.4	1	Negl.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

ITALY	1954	1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.6	—	—	132	5.7	—	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	Negl.	—	—	2	0.6	—	—	57	2.2	—	—	1	1.5
	1956	140	10.2	—	—	—	—	43	0.2	—	—	1	0.2	—	—	11	0.5	1	1.1	—	—
	1957	364	16	—	—	—	—	110	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	1	—	—	36	45.6
	1958	145	5.1	—	—	—	—	235	0.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	0.4	—	—	25	9.3
NETHERLANDS . .	1954	26	1.6	—	—	—	—	1 061	5.9	77	6	32	8.9	221	15.5	266	11.5	—	—	—	—
	1955	826	32.1	—	—	—	—	1 536	8.2	97	7.3	15	4.5	360	28.3	288	11.2	—	—	—	—
	1956	584	42.5	—	—	*	—	1 972	9.4	9	0.6	2	0.5	56	7.9	181	7.9	—	—	—	—
	1957	647	28.5	—	—	—	—	1 299	5.3	32	2.3	32	6.3	234	28.3	255	9.8	—	—	?	—
	1958	1 430	50.8	—	—	—	—	2 300	8.7	8	0.4	20	2.8	153	30.2	172	7.1	—	—	126	47
POLAND	1954	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 426	7.9	72	5.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 434	7.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 981	9.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	—	—	499	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	—	—	658	2.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SWITZERLAND . .	1954	114	7.2	—	—	1	0.7	957	5.3	125	9.7	102	28.5	—	—	*	—	15	14.8	32	65.3
	1955	97	3.8	—	—	—	—	66	0.3	109	8.2	66	19.8	1	0.1	*	—	7	9.9	44	65.7
	1956	87	6.4	—	—	100	47.6	5	Negl.	119	7.7	99	24.5	13	1.8	*	—	19	21.1	18	4.9
	1957	126	5.6	—	—	250	63.3	9	Negl.	—	—	91	17.9	40	4.9	*	—	33	28.9	21	26.6
	1958	99	3.5	—	—	—	—	576	2.2	84	4.1	180	24.8	—	—	*	—	20	15.3	36	13.4
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS	1954	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	0.1	4	0.3	—	—	*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	4	0.2	—	—	—	—	14	0.1	19	1.3	—	—	*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	3	0.1	—	—	—	—	120	0.4	52	2.5	—	—	*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITED KINGDOM	1954	312	19.7	26	89.7	44	30.3	5 399	30	116	9	67	18.7	587	41.1	881	37.9	69	68.4	6	12.2
	1955	364	14.1	1	100	66	100	5 437	29	199	14.9	106	31.9	294 ^a	23.1	1 115	43.4	55	77.5	4	6
	1956	275	20	—	—	67	31.9	8 237	39.4	502	32.4	138	34.2	163	22.9	1 146	50	55	61.1	6	1.7
	1957	302	13.3	—	—	90	22.8	9 119	37.2	462	32.7	165	32.4	229	27.7	1 516	58.3	52	45.6	3	3.8
	1958	246	8.7	—	—	75	21.1	9 025	34	602	29.4	283	39	96	19	1 357	55.5	49	37.4	8	3
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	1954	8	0.5	—	—	—	—	51	0.3	3	0.2	9	2.5	20	1.4	693	29.8	1	1	2	4.1
	1955	11	0.4	—	—	—	—	115	0.6	1	0.1	21	6.3	15	1.2	507	19.7	2	2.8	5	7.4
	1956	7	0.5	—	—	—	—	115	0.5	7	0.4	25	6.2	1	0.1	375	16.4	—	—	3	0.8
	1957	6	0.3	—	—	—	—	179	0.7	3	0.2	22	4.3	21	2.5	216	8.3	2	1.8	7	8.8
	1958	7	0.3	—	—	—	—	193	0.7	4	0.2	18	2.5	9	1.8	223	9.1	1	0.7	59	22
YUGOSLAVIA . . .	1954	31	2	—	—	—	—	1 098	6.1	82	6.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	9	0.4	—	—	—	—	935	5	26	1.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	18	1.3	—	—	40	19.1	771	3.7	44	2.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	1	Negl.	—	—	50	12.6	775	3.2	32	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	11	0.4	—	—	—	—	1 289	4.9	86	4.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
OTHER COUN- TRIES ^f	1954	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Negl.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	9	18.4
	1955	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	Negl.	1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	19.4
	1956	6	0.4	—	—	—	—	2	Negl.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	2.5
	1957	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	Negl.	—	—	20	3.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	15.2
	1958	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	0.1	—	—	26	3.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	4.9
TOTAL	1954	1 580	100	29	100	145	100	17 997	100	1 288	100	358	100	1 427	100	2 323	100	101	100	49 ^c	100
	1955	2 573	100	1	100	66	100	18 720	100	1 335	100	333	100	1 271	100	2 573	100	71	100	67 ^c	100
	1956	1 373	100	—	—	210	100	20 911	100	1 548	100	404	100	713	100	2 290	100	90	100	365	100
	1957	2 269	100	—	—	395	100	24 492	100	1 415	100	509	100	826	100	2 599	100	114	100	79 ^c	100
	1958	2 817	100	—	—	356	100	26 536	100	2 050	100	725	100	506	100	2 444	100	131	100	268 ^c	100

* Exports took place during the year, but the drug was not manufactured in the country.
^a Acetyldihydrocodeine, benzylmorphine, dihydrocodeine, hydrocodone, hydromorphone, oxycodone, pholcodine and thebaine.
^b Alphaprodine, anileridine, dextromoramide, diethylthiambutene, dipipanone, etoxeridine, isomethadone, ketobemidone, levorphanol, normethadone, phenadoxone and properidine.

^d In addition, 30 kg. of crude cocaine were exported.
^e In addition, 1 kg. of crude cocaine was exported.
^f Bulgaria, Denmark, Israel, Japan, Norway, Portugal, Romania, Spain and Sweden.
^g The following quantities of crude cocaine were exported by Peru: in 1954, 1 kg.; in 1955, 68 kg.; in 1956, 189 kg.; in 1957, 191 kg.; and in 1958, 521 kg.

TABLE VIII. — MANUFACTURE AND CONSUMPTION
OF PREPARED (SMOKING) OPIUM

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	1	2	3
		Raw opium used in the manufac- ture of prepared opium	Prepared (smoking) opium	
			Manufactured	Consumed
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
AFGHANISTAN	1954	} ^a	} ^a	} ^a
	1955			
	1956			
	1957	—	—	?
	1958	—	—	—
CAMBODIA	1954	—	—	78
	1955	—	—	—
	1956	—	—	—
	1957	—	—	—
	1958	—	—	—
INDIA	1954	} ^b	} ^b	} ^b
	1955			
	1956			
	1957			
	1958			
LAOS	1954	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	19
	1956	—	—	81
	1957	—	—	—
	1958	—	—	—
THAILAND	1954	16 104	20 878	16 448
	1955	17 636	24 964	16 858
	1956	12 318 ^c	23 064	17 339
	1957	27 705	16 415	13 982
	1958	19 052	15 387	14 112
TOTAL	1954	?	?	?
	1955	?	?	?
	1956	?	?	?
	1957	?	?	?
	1958	?	?	?

^a Opium smoking is prohibited. For 1956, the Government of Afghanistan stated that the quantity of opium being used for smoking was not very important. In order to control and at the same time reduce its use, both the Ministry of Health and the Ministry of the Interior are taking steps, first, to obtain the necessary statistics of smokers and then, on the basis of these statistical data, to take adequate measures.

^b The Government of India stated: "The manufacture of prepared opium is prohibited except for personal consumption by the registered opium smokers from the excise opium which the user is legally entitled to possess. The quantity of excise opium used by registered opium smokers to make prepared opium for their personal consumption is not ascertainable because in most of the states no separate accounts are maintained regarding the sale of excise opium to opium eaters and opium smokers." (Consumption of raw opium is shown in Table I, column 3.)

^c In addition, 10 685 kg. of dross were used in the manufacture of prepared opium.

**TABLE IX. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING
UNDER THE CONVENTIONS OF 1925 AND/OR 1931**

Note: Governments are not bound to declare consumption of codeine and dionine but where Governments volunteered this information their own figures have been inserted in the table.
Those figures bearing asterisks have been calculated by the Board on the basis of other statistics furnished by the Governments in respect of these two drugs.

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Morphine		Diacetylmorphine (Heroin)		Codeine		Ethylmorphine (Dionine)		Cocaine		Pethidine		Methadone	
		Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
AFGHANISTAN	1954	—	—	—	—	?	?	?	?	2	0.17	—	—	—	—
	1955	1	0.08	—	—	?	?	?	?	1	0.08	1	0.08	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	1*	0.08	1*	0.08	2	0.17	2	0.17	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	5*	0.38	—*	—	2	0.15	6	0.46	—	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	5	0.38	1	0.08	2	0.15	—	—	—	—
ALBANIA	1954	—	—	—	—	14*	11.11	1*	0.79	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	11*	7.89	1*	0.72	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	9*	6.33	1*	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	25*	17.1	1*	0.68	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	14*	9.29	1*	0.66	—	—	—	—	—	—
ARGENTINA	1954	67	3.57	—	—	613*	32.71	188*	10.03	36	1.92	—	—	—	—
	1955	53	2.77	—	—	1 115	58.35	227	11.88	25	1.31	26	1.36	—	—
	1956	33	1.69	1	0.05	1 270*	65.23	184*	9.45	10	0.51	17	0.87	—	—
	1957	58	2.92	—	—	1 315	66.22	271	13.65	31	1.56	39	1.96	—	—
	1958	64	3.16	—	—	1 887	93.16	228	11.26	14	0.69	44	2.17	—	—
AUSTRALIA	1954	126	14.02	9	1	1 484	165.13	18	2	50	5.56	287	31.94	6	0.67
	1955	120	13.04	12	1.3	1 486	161.5	38	4.13	41	4.46	483	52.49	25	2.72
	1956	119	12.62	—	—	1 589	168.54	23	2.44	29	3.08	298	31.61	15	1.59
	1957	120	12.44	1	0.1	2 065	214.14	23	2.39	30	3.11	225	23.33	24	2.49
	1958	118	11.98	1	0.1	1 904	193.38	20	2.03	32	3.25	234	23.77	13	1.32
AUSTRIA	1954	21	3.02	—	—	476*	68.4	11*	1.58	7	1.01	15	2.16	14	2.01
	1955	22	3.15	—	—	437*	62.66	12*	1.72	7	1	22	3.15	11	1.58
	1956	20	2.86	—	—	500*	71.6	11*	1.58	9	1.29	20	2.86	10	1.43
	1957	19	2.72	—	—	481*	68.74	11*	1.57	7	1	27	3.86	10	1.43
	1958	20	2.85	—	—	484*	68.94	12*	1.71	8	1.14	31	4.42	9	1.28

* See note at the head of table.

TABLE IX. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING
UNDER THE CONVENTIONS OF 1925 AND/OR 1931 (continued)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Morphine		Diacetylmorphine (Heroin)		Codeine		Ethylmorphine (Dionine)		Cocaine		Pethidine		Methadone	
		Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
BAHRAIN	1954	—	—	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	1*	8.2	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BELGIUM	1954	64	7.26	9	1.02	1 213	137.54	70	7.94	41	4.65	40	4.54	8	0.91
	1955	51	5.75	9	1.01	1 318	148.62	83	9.36	39	4.4	55	6.2	8	0.9
	1956	52	5.83	12	1.34	1 533	171.78	87	9.75	45	5.04	60	6.72	9	1.01
	1957	49	5.45	10	1.11	1 427	158.75	92	10.23	38	4.23	62	6.9	8	0.89
	1958	58	6.41	10	1.1	1 449	160.06	94	10.38	41	4.53	66	7.29	8	0.88
BOLIVIA	1954	5	1.6	—	—	?	?	?	?	6	1.92	—	—	—	—
	1955	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	—	—	—
	1956	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	—	—	—
	1957	6	1.83	—	—	8	2.44	8	2.44	5	1.53	6	1.83	6 ^a	1.83
	1958	6	1.79	—	—	8	2.39	8	2.39	5	1.49	6	1.79	6	1.79
BRAZIL	1954	24	0.42	—	—	914	15.97	158	2.76	4	0.07	22	0.38	5	0.09
	1955	16	0.27	—	—	978	16.73	198	3.39	7	0.12	52	0.89	6	0.1
	1956	22	0.37	—	—	984	16.44	148	2.47	7	0.12	54	0.9	14	0.23
	1957	20	0.33	—	—	1 914	31.24	279	4.55	10	0.16	72	1.18	13	0.21
	1958	26	0.41	—	—	1 537	24.5	176	2.81	10	0.16	79	1.26	16	0.26
BULGARIA	1954	6	0.8	—	—	235	31.33	67	8.93	18	2.4	10	1.33	—	—
	1955	3	0.4	—	—	64*	8.48	123*	16.29	24	3.18	27	3.58	—	—
	1956	13	1.7	—	—	414*	54.29	159*	20.85	38	4.98	32	4.2	—	—
	1957	11	1.43	—	—	110*	14.35	36*	4.7	7	0.91	20	2.61	—	—
	1958	27	3.5	—	—	210*	27.2	124*	16.06	13	1.68	58	7.51	—	—
BURMA	1954	—	—	—	—	1*	0.05	—*	—	—	—	5	0.26	—	—
	1955	2	0.1	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	4	0.2	—	—
	1956	4	0.2	—	—	?	?	—*	—	1	0.05	5	0.25	—	—
	1957	2	0.1	—	—	124	6.18	—*	—	4	0.2	54	2.69	—	—
	1958	12	0.59	—	—	84	4.15	—*	—	3	0.15	36	1.78	—	—
CAMBODIA	1954	—	—	—	—	1	0.24	—	—	—	—	2	0.49	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	2	0.46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	2	0.46	—	—	—	—	2	0.46	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	4	0.84	—	—	—	—	1	0.21	—	—
	1958	1	0.21	—	—	15	3.1	—	—	1	0.21	1	0.21	—	—

CANADA	1954	70	4.61	28	1.84	1 819*	119.71	17*	1.12	33	2.17	335	22.05	11	0.72
	1955	49	3.14	13	0.83	2 287*	146.59	32*	2.05	36	2.31	372	23.84	6	0.38
	1956	50	3.11	6	0.37	1 887*	117.34	29*	1.8	35	2.18	478	29.72	8	0.5
	1957	43	2.59	6	0.36	2 406*	145.04	30*	1.81	32	1.93	333	20.07	6	0.36
	1958	45	2.64	3	0.18	2 503*	146.82	28*	1.64	30	1.76	407	23.87	7	0.41
CEYLON	1954	4	0.48	—	—	3*	0.36	—*	—	2	0.24	14	1.67	—	—
	1955	4	0.46	—	—	2*	0.23	1*	0.12	2	0.23	15	1.75	—	—
	1956	3	0.34	—	—	3*	0.34	—*	—	1	0.11	15	1.68	—	—
	1957	3	0.33	—	—	3*	0.33	1*	0.11	2	0.22	15	1.64	—	—
	1958	4	0.43	—	—	2*	0.21	—*	—	3	0.32	15	1.6	—	—
CHILE	1954	11	1.76	—	—	142*	22.76	44*	7.05	5	0.8	6	0.96	2	0.32
	1955	17	2.51	—	—	101*	14.94	49*	7.25	2	0.3	8	1.18	—	—
	1956	7	1.01	—	—	90*	12.96	47*	6.77	3	0.43	12	1.73	—	—
	1957	8	1.12	—	—	178*	25	80*	11.23	3	0.42	6	0.84	2	0.28
	1958	6	0.82	—	—	110*	15.07	61*	8.36	3	0.41	12	1.64	—	—
CHINA ^b	1954	21	—	—	—	49*	—	3*	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	19	—	—	—	47*	—	4*	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	15	—	—	—	56*	—	2*	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	12	—	—	—	43*	—	3*	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	12	—	—	—	60*	—	3*	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
COLOMBIA	1954	11	0.89	—	—	118*	9.53	5*	0.4	8	0.65	6	0.48	—	—
	1955	11	0.87	—	—	127*	10.03	17*	1.34	7	0.55	5	0.4	—	—
	1956	10	0.77	—	—	167*	12.91	21*	1.62	7	0.54	10	0.77	—	—
	1957	12	0.91	—	—	180	13.61	11	0.83	9	0.68	7	0.53	—	—
	1958	13	0.96	—	—	250*	18.49	18*	1.33	8	0.59	13	0.96	—	—
COSTA RICA	1954	—	—	—	—	4*	4.37	1*	1.09	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	6*	6.31	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	4*	4.05	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	8*	7.73	—*	—	—	—	1	0.97	—	—
	1958	1	0.93	—	—	—*	—	1*	0.93	—	—	3	2.79	—	—
CUBA	1954	4	0.69	—	—	106*	18.25	23*	3.96	—	—	5	0.86	—	—
	1955	4	0.69	—	—	109*	18.7	20*	3.43	—	—	7	1.2	—	—
	1956	4	0.62	—	—	94*	14.69	19*	2.97	—	—	9	1.4	—	—
	1957	3	0.47	—	—	132*	20.59	22*	3.43	—	—	10	1.56	—	—
	1958	4	0.62	—	—	124*	19.18	25*	3.87	—	—	11	1.7	—	—
CZECHOSLOVAKIA . . .	1954	30	2.32	—	—	1 577*	121.79	171*	13.21	30	2.32	17	1.31	1	0.08
	1955	26	1.99	—	—	1 420*	108.49	112*	8.56	21	1.6	9	0.69	—	—
	1956	24	1.81	—	—	1 284*	97.1	83*	6.28	19	1.44	18	1.36	1	0.08
	1957	23	1.72	—	—	1 717*	128.59	92*	6.89	23	1.72	26	1.95	1	0.07
	1958	22	1.63	—	—	1 924*	142.85	98*	7.28	22	1.63	41	3.04	1	0.07
DENMARK	1954	94	21.06	1	0.22	1 600*	358.5	82*	18.37	14	3.14	186	41.68	22	4.93
	1955	85	18.89	—	—	1 616*	359.19	66*	14.67	12	2.67	215	47.79	18	4
	1956	83	18.33	—	—	1 769*	390.68	97*	21.42	17	3.75	221	48.81	15	3.31
	1957	58	12.71	—	—	1 417*	310.61	94*	20.6	11	2.41	190	41.65	17	3.73
	1958	63	13.72	—	—	1 871*	407.45	83*	18.07	11	2.4	228	49.65	18	3.92

* See note at the head of table.

^a Including consumption of normethadone.
^b Statistics incomplete.

TABLE IX. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING
UNDER THE CONVENTIONS OF 1925 AND/OR 1931 (continued)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Morphine		Diacetylmorphine (Heroin)		Codeine		Ethylmorphine (Dionine)		Cocaine		Pethidine		Methadone	
		Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC .	1954	—	—	—	—	1*	0.43	—*	—	—	—	1	0.43	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	1	0.41	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	2*	0.77	—*	—	—	—	2	0.77	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	2*	0.74	—*	—	—	—	3	1.11	—	—
	1958	1	0.36	—	—	2*	0.72	—*	—	—	—	4	1.43	—	—
ECUADOR	1954	1	0.28	2	0.56	5*	1.4	—*	—	1	0.28	3	0.84	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	12	3.26	—	—	2	0.54	4	1.09	—	—
	1956	1	0.26	—	—	15	3.97	—	—	1	0.26	2	0.53	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	8*	2.06	1*	0.26	2	0.51	3	0.77	2	0.51
	1958	12	2.99	—	—	7*	1.75	—*	—	2	0.5	1	0.25	—	—
EL SALVADOR	1954	2	0.94	—	—	5*	2.36	1*	0.47	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	5*	2.28	—*	—	—	—	4	1.82	—	—
	1956	1	0.44	—	—	4*	1.76	2*	0.88	—	—	6	2.65	—	—
	1957	2	0.85	—	—	5*	2.13	1*	0.43	—	—	5	2.13	—	—
	1958	1	0.41	—	—	8*	3.29	1*	0.41	—	—	4	1.64	—	—
ETHIOPIA	1954	—	—	—	—	?	?	?	?	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	5	0.25	—	—	?	?	?	?	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	7*	0.35	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	9*	0.45	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	6	0.3	2*	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINLAND	1954	27	6.44	10	2.39	848*	202.29	112*	26.72	6	1.43	12	2.86	16	3.82
	1955	32	7.55	10	2.36	960*	226.41	114*	26.89	7	1.65	8	1.89	12	2.83
	1956	26	6.06	2	0.47	1 197*	279.15	173*	40.35	5	1.17	19	4.43	13	3.03
	1957	20	4.62	—	—	1 277*	294.71	169*	39	7	1.62	14	3.23	8	1.85
	1958	25	5.71	—	—	1 214*	277.42	162*	37.02	6	1.37	19	4.34	9	2.06
FRANCE	1954	78	1.44	5	0.09	4 961	91.49	1 381	25.47	99	1.83	296	5.46	—	—
	1955	101	1.85	7	0.13	5 454	99.69	1 453	26.56	80	1.46	300	5.48	—	—
	1956	89	1.61	6	0.11	6 384	115.58	1 929	34.92	93	1.68	303	5.49	—	—
	1957	85	1.52	7	0.12	7 830	139.82	2 366	42.25	90	1.61	392	7	—	—
	1958	74	1.31	4	0.07	7 152	126.25	1 894	33.43	56	0.99	333	5.88	—	—

GERMANY: FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	1954	159	3.08	—	—	3 651	70.61	152	2.94	20	0.39	535	10.35	88	1.7
	1955	152	2.91	—	—	4 248*	81.39	181*	3.47	20	0.38	583	11.17	90	1.72
	1956	147	2.78	—	—	4 309*	81.6	165*	3.12	19	0.36	608	11.51	87	1.65
	1957	136	2.58	—	—	4 781*	90.72	170*	3.23	18	0.34	637	12.09	78	1.48
	1958	171	3.2	—	—	5 150*	96.46	159*	2.98	19	0.36	690	12.92	77	1.44
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	1954	50	2.73	—	—	?	?	?	?	5	0.27	16	0.87	—	—
	1955	43	2.39	—	—	1 551*	86.17	14*	0.78	5	0.28	30	1.67	—	—
	1956	61	3.44	—	—	1 503*	84.68	12*	0.68	4	0.23	40	2.25	—	—
	1957	48	2.74	—	—	2 003*	114.32	6*	0.34	4	0.23	55	3.14	—	—
	1958	30	1.73	—	—	1 993*	114.78	23*	1.32	4	0.23	73	4.2	—	—
GOLD COAST (including the British trust terri- tory of Togoland) GHANA	1954	2	0.44	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	3	0.65	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	1	0.22	—	—
	1956	2	0.43	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	1	0.21	—	—	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	4	0.83	—	—	1*	0.21	—*	—	—	—	1	0.21	—	—
GREECE	1954	6	0.76	—	—	52*	6.58	—*	—	4	0.51	4	0.51	—	—
	1955	7	0.88	—	—	62*	7.78	—*	—	4	0.5	8	1	—	—
	1956	10	1.25	—	—	74	9.21	—*	—	5	0.62	10	1.25	—	—
	1957	7	0.86	—	—	83	10.25	1	0.12	4	0.49	10	1.24	—	—
	1958	6	0.73	—	—	107	13.09	—*	—	2	0.24	14	1.71	—	—
GUATEMALA	1954	2	0.64	—	—	20	6.35	—*	—	2	0.64	19	6.03	—	—
	1955	2	0.61	—	—	13	3.98	—*	—	3	0.92	6	1.84	—	—
	1956	3	0.9	—	—	13	3.88	—*	—	—	—	9	2.69	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	16	4.66	—*	—	1	0.29	5	1.46	—	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	17	4.79	—*	—	1	0.28	5	1.41	—	—
HAITI	1954	—	—	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	3	0.93	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	1*	0.3	—*	—	—	—	4	1.21	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	4	1.19	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	3*	0.89	—*	—	—	—	3	0.89	—	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	1*	0.29	—*	—	—	—	3	0.88	—	—
HONDURAS	1954	1	0.62	—	—	2	1.24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	2	1.2	—	—	—	—	1	0.6	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	3	1.75	—	—	—	—	1	0.58	—	—
	1957	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	—
	1958	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	—
HUNGARY	1954	107	11.04	1	0.1	1 138*	117.43	321*	33.12	14	1.44	5	0.51	—	—
	1955	37	3.77	—	—	1 352*	137.85	294*	29.68	7	0.71	—	—	—	—
	1956	26	2.62	—	—	939*	94.79	280*	28.27	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	35	3.57	—	—	1 161*	118.32	372*	37.91	2	0.2	20	2.04	—	—
	1958	34	3.45	—	—	537*	54.48	177*	17.96	—	—	33	3.35	—	—
ICELAND	1954	1	6.49	—	—	16*	103.9	—*	—	1	6.49	11	71.43	—	—
	1955	1	6.33	—	—	20*	126.58	—*	—	—	—	4	25.32	—	—
	1956	1	6.21	—	—	29*	180.12	—*	—	—	—	9	55.9	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	13*	79.27	—*	—	—	—	2	12.2	—	—
	1958	2	11.83	—	—	32*	189.35	—*	—	1	5.92	6	35.5	—	—

* See note at the head of table.

**TABLE IX. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING
UNDER THE CONVENTIONS OF 1925 AND/OR 1931 (continued)**

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Morphine		Diacetylmorphine (Heroin)		Codeine		Ethylmorphine (Dionine)		Cocaine		Pethidine		Methadone	
		Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
INDIA	1954	244	0.65	—	—	539*	1.43	73*	0.19	48	0.13	82	0.22	4	0.01
	1955	196	0.51	6	0.02	527*	1.38	62*	0.16	54	0.14	128	0.34	—	—
	1956	247	0.64	1	Negl.	616*	1.59	87*	0.22	36	0.09	167	0.43	—	—
	1957	195	0.5	—	—	945*	2.41	93*	0.24	30	0.08	170	0.43	—	—
	1958	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
INDONESIA	1954	48	0.59	—	—	465*	5.73	22*	0.27	46	0.57	9	0.11	—	—
	1955	11	0.13	—	—	250*	3.05	5*	0.06	8	0.1	2	0.02	—	—
	1956	5	0.06	—	—	328*	3.9	2*	0.02	3	0.04	2	0.02	—	—
	1957	17	0.2	—	—	606	7.13	31	0.36	2	0.02	4	0.05	—	—
	1958	9	0.1	—	—	512*	5.89	20*	0.23	9	0.1	8	0.09	—	—
IRAN	1954	5	0.24	—	—	33*	1.6	1*	0.05	3	0.15	—	—	—	—
	1955	7	0.33	—	—	12*	0.57	8*	0.38	4	0.19	2	0.09	—	—
	1956	5	0.26	—	—	40*	2.11	12*	0.63	3	0.16	—	—	—	—
	1957	5	0.26	—	—	77*	4	11*	0.57	3	0.16	3	0.16	2	0.1
	1958	5	0.25	—	—	106*	5.37	27*	1.37	2	0.1	3	0.15	—	—
IRAQ	1954	3	0.61	—	—	15*	3.03	—*	—	—	—	4	0.81	—	—
	1955	3	0.58	—	—	18*	3.46	—*	—	—	—	11	2.11	—	—
	1956	2	0.41	—	—	10*	2.07	3*	0.62	—	—	14	2.89	—	—
	1957	2	0.31	—	—	16*	2.45	—*	—	—	—	14	2.14	—	—
	1958	2	0.3	—	—	16*	2.39	—*	—	—	—	12	1.79	—	—
IRELAND	1954	16	5.46	—	—	13*	4.43	—*	—	4	1.36	45	15.34	2	0.68
	1955	18	6.19	—	—	61*	20.97	—*	—	6	2.06	45	15.47	2	0.69
	1956	12	4.15	—	—	34	11.74	—*	—	3	1.04	52	17.96	1	0.35
	1957	12	4.16	—	—	74*	25.65	—*	—	4	1.39	42	14.56	1	0.35
	1958	11	3.86	—	—	75*	26.29	—*	—	6	2.1	55	19.28	2	0.7
ISRAEL	1954	7	4.15	—	—	182*	107.82	10*	5.92	5	2.96	35	20.73	—	—
	1955	5	2.86	—	—	194*	110.98	6*	3.43	3	1.72	28	16.02	—	—
	1956	5	2.74	—	—	218*	119.32	7*	3.83	2	1.09	32	17.52	—	—
	1957	2	1.04	—	—	353*	183.47	7*	3.64	2	1.04	45	23.39	—	—
	1958	3	1.5	—	—	316*	158.24	3*	1.5	3	1.5	46	23.03	—	—
ITALY	1954	162	3.4	3	0.06	796	16.7	249	5.22	22	0.46	248	5.2	15	0.31
	1955	113	2.35	3	0.06	875	18.22	294	6.12	18	0.37	317	6.6	14	0.29
	1956	133	2.76	1	0.02	1 179	24.44	347	7.19	20	0.41	270	5.6	9	0.19
	1957	118	2.43	1	0.02	1 345	27.73	379	7.81	22	0.45	238	4.91	11	0.23
	1958	90	1.85	1	0.02	1 237	25.37	375	7.69	10	0.21	169	3.47	8	0.16

JAPAN	1954	156	1.77	—	—	1 455	16.53	6	0.07	170	1.93	4	0.05	—	—
	1955	145	1.63	—	—	1 382	15.54	6	0.07	161	1.81	6	0.07	—	—
	1956	138	1.53	—	—	1 847	20.52	7	0.08	144	1.6	18	0.2	—	—
	1957	126	1.39	—	—	2 102	23.12	6	0.07	119	1.31	22	0.24	—	—
	1958	112	1.22	—	—	1 823	19.87	6	0.07	106	1.16	27	0.29	—	—
JORDAN	1954	—	—	—	—	2*	1.45	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	3*	2.1	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	4	2.72	—*	—	—	—	1	0.68	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	4*	2.64	—*	—	—	—	1	0.66	—	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	3*	1.9	—*	—	—	—	1	0.63	—	—
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	1954	4	0.18	—	—	30	1.38	2	0.09	1	0.05	—	—	—	—
	1955	8	0.37	—	—	25	1.16	—*	—	1	0.05	—	—	—	—
	1956	7	0.32	—	—	206	9.45	2	0.09	4	0.18	—	—	—	—
	1957	9	0.4	—	—	143	6.43	1	0.04	8	0.36	—	—	—	—
	1958	16	0.71	—	—	217	9.59	1	0.04	8	0.35	—	—	—	—
KUWAIT	1954	—	—	—	—	7	35	—*	—	—	—	1	5	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	9	44.33	—*	—	—	—	1	4.93	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	9	43.69	—*	—	—	—	1	4.85	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	14	67.31	—*	—	1	4.81	1	4.81	—	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	15	71.43	—*	—	1	4.76	2	9.52	—	—
LAOS	1954	—	—	—	—	2	1.47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	3*	2.1	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	7*	4.83	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	9*	5.44	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	1*	0.59	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LEBANON	1954	1	0.72	—	—	23*	16.63	—*	—	1	0.72	4	2.89	—	—
	1955	3	2.1	—	—	16*	11.23	—*	—	—	—	?	?	—	—
	1956	4	2.76	—	—	3	2.07	—	—	—	—	5	3.45	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	5	3.28	—	—	—	—	4	2.62	—	—
	1958	1	0.61	—	—	9	5.45	—	—	—	—	5	3.03	—	—
LIBERIA	1954	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	—
	1955	1 ^a	— ^a	—	—	1 ^a	—	— ^a	—	1 ^a	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	12	9.6	—	—	1	0.8	—	—	—	—
	1958	1	0.8	—	—	—	—	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LIBYA	1954	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	—
	1955	1	0.9	—	—	?	?	?	?	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	1*	0.89	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	—	—	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	—	—	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LUXEMBOURG	1954	1	3.28	—	—	3*	9.84	—*	—	—	—	1	3.28	—	—
	1955	1	3.24	—	—	3*	9.71	—*	—	—	—	2	6.47	—	—
	1956	1	3.21	—	—	4*	12.82	—*	—	—	—	2	6.41	—	—
	1957	1	3.18	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	2	6.37	—	—
	1958	1	3.13	—	—	6*	18.75	—*	—	—	—	2	6.25	—	—

* See note at the head of table.

^a Statistics incomplete.

**TABLE IX. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING
UNDER THE CONVENTIONS OF 1925 AND/OR 1931** *(continued)*

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Morphine		Diacetylmorphine (Heroin)		Codeine		Ethylmorphine (Dionine)		Cocaine		Pethidine		Methadone	
		Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
MALAYA, FED. OF . . .	1954	1	0.17	—	—	15*	2.55	—*	—	1	0.17	8	1.36	—	—
	1955	2	0.33	—	—	30*	4.95	—*	—	1	0.17	10	1.65	—	—
	1956	2	0.32	—	—	33*	5.28	—*	—	1	0.16	12	1.92	—	—
	1957	2	0.32	—	—	30*	4.78	—*	—	1	0.16	13	2.07	—	—
	1958	2	0.31	—	—	39*	6	—*	—	—	—	11	1.69	—	—
MEXICO	1954	5	0.17	—	—	246*	8.53	43*	1.49	1	0.03	30	1.04	—	—
	1955	4	0.13	—	—	365*	12.3	47*	1.58	—	—	18	0.61	—	—
	1956	5	0.16	—	—	672*	22.01	50*	1.64	—	—	19	0.62	—	—
	1957	9	0.29	—	—	968*	30.8	39*	1.24	—	—	23	0.73	—	—
	1958	4	0.12	—	—	1 169*	36.14	70*	2.16	—	—	24	0.74	1	0.03
MONGOLIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC	1954-58	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?				
MOROCCO	1954	2	0.24	—	—	76	9.11	2	0.24	3	0.36	4	0.48	—	—
	1955	2	0.24	—	—	123	14.52	3	0.35	2	0.24	4	0.47	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	118	12.23	8	0.83	3	0.31	5	0.52	—	—
	1957	2	0.2	—	—	107*	10.58	3*	0.3	1	0.1	7	0.69	—	—
	1958	2	0.19	—	—	208*	20.14	—*	—	5	0.48	6	0.58	—	—
NETHERLANDS	1954	69	6.5	—	—	411*	38.74	3*	0.28	16	1.51	51	4.81	1	0.09
	1955	61	5.68	—	—	408*	37.96	5*	0.46	14	1.3	52	4.84	1	0.09
	1956	61	5.6	1	0.09	537*	49.32	4*	0.37	15	1.38	68	6.25	4	0.37
	1957	55	5	—	—	838*	76.12	8*	0.73	15	1.36	72	6.54	—	—
	1958	37	3.31	—	—	567*	50.75	6*	0.54	16	1.43	80	7.16	2	0.18
NEW ZEALAND	1954	7	3.34	1	0.48	311*	148.59	2*	0.96	8	3.82	89	42.52	—	—
	1955	13	6.09	—	—	423	198.03	1	0.47	6	2.81	104	48.69	2	0.94
	1956	10	4.54	—	—	144*	65.42	3*	1.36	6	2.73	87	39.53	1	0.45
	1957	14	6.21	—	—	346*	153.57	—*	—	7	3.11	107	47.49	3	1.33
	1958	17	7.37	—	—	272*	117.95	1*	0.43	4	1.73	90	39.03	2	0.87
NICARAGUA	1954	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?				
	1955	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?				
	1956	—	—	—	—	2	1.56	—	—	—	—	2	1.56	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	1	0.75	—	—	—	—	4	3.01	—	—
	1958	1	0.73	—	—	5	3.63	—	—	—	—	6	4.35	—	—

NORWAY	1954	58	17.1	—	—	222*	65.45	16*	4.72	5	1.47	41	12.09	1	0.29
	1955	87	25.4	—	—	209*	61.02	10*	2.92	5	1.46	50	14.6	11	3.21
	1956	70	20.22	—	—	236*	68.17	13*	3.76	2	0.58	55	15.89	10	2.89
	1957	61	17.46	—	—	209*	59.82	18*	5.15	3	0.86	42	12.02	11	3.15
	1958	75	21.27	—	—	319*	90.47	9*	2.55	5	1.42	84	23.82	8	2.27
PAKISTAN	1954	16	0.21	—	—	7*	0.09	3*	0.04	6	0.08	6	0.08	—	—
	1955	31	0.39	—	—	11*	0.14	—*	—	21	0.26	5	0.06	—	—
	1956	35	0.42	—	—	25*	0.3	2*	0.02	36	0.43	15	0.18	—	—
	1957	90	1.07	—	—	28*	0.33	4*	0.05	70	0.83	34	0.4	—	—
	1958	71	0.83	—	—	67	0.78	2	0.02	36	0.42	39	0.46	—	—
PANAMA	1954	2	2.26	—	—	12	13.54	—*	—	1	1.13	1	1.13	—	—
	1955	1	1.1	—	—	17	18.68	—*	—	—	—	3	3.3	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	17	18.2	—*	—	1	1.07	4	4.28	—	—
	1957	2	2.08	—	—	17	17.71	—*	—	1	1.04	3	3.13	—	—
	1958	1	1.01	—	—	19	19.1	—*	—	1	1.01	2	2.01	—	—
PARAGUAY	1954	4	2.61	—	—	7*	4.58	—*	—	2	1.31	—	—	—	—
	1955	3	1.92	—	—	8*	5.11	—*	—	3	1.92	—	—	—	—
	1956	2	1.25	—	—	4*	2.5	—*	—	4	2.5	—	—	—	—
	1957	3	1.83	—	—	21*	12.82	—*	—	5	3.05	1	0.61	—	—
	1958	2	1.19	—	—	21*	12.52	6*	3.58	7	4.17	1	0.6	—	—
PERU	1954	1	0.11	—	—	76*	8.18	3*	0.32	3	0.32	6	0.65	—	—
	1955	1	0.11	—	—	95*	10.11	4*	0.42	4	0.42	7	0.74	—	—
	1956	2	0.21	—	—	91*	9.43	4*	0.41	5	0.52	7	0.73	—	—
	1957	1	0.1	—	—	128*	12.9	6*	0.6	5	0.5	8	0.81	—	—
	1958	1	0.1	—	—	?	?	?	?	5	0.49	7	0.69	—	—
PHILIPPINES	1954	2	0.09	—	—	35	1.63	1	0.05	2	0.09	17	0.79	—	—
	1955	2	0.09	—	—	30	1.37	2	0.09	2	0.09	15	0.69	—	—
	1956	2	0.09	—	—	49	2.2	2	0.09	1	0.04	20	0.9	—	—
	1957	3	0.13	—	—	51	2.25	2	0.09	1	0.04	17	0.75	—	—
	1958	1	0.04	—	—	40	1.73	1	0.04	1	0.04	24	1.04	—	—
POLAND	1954	45	1.7	—	—	806*	30.42	19*	0.72	29	1.09	—	—	—	—
	1955	48	1.76	—	—	965*	35.38	47*	1.72	25	0.92	6	0.22	—	—
	1956	63	2.26	—	—	980*	35.23	73*	2.62	20	0.72	11	0.4	—	—
	1957	56	1.98	—	—	1 200	42.4	64	2.26	17	0.6	17	0.6	—	—
	1958	38	1.32	—	—	1 100*	38.22	65*	2.26	20	0.69	23	0.8	—	—
PORTUGAL	1954	17	1.96	3	0.35	51*	5.87	37*	4.26	6	0.69	7	0.81	—	—
	1955	14	1.6	4	0.46	90*	10.27	43*	4.9	9	1.03	10	1.14	—	—
	1956	15	1.7	4	0.45	99*	11.2	41*	4.64	8	0.91	18	2.04	1	0.11
	1957	16	1.8	1	0.11	205*	23.01	54*	6.06	8	0.9	21	2.36	1	0.11
	1958	11	1.22	2	0.22	59*	6.57	33*	3.67	5	0.56	24	2.67	—	—
ROMANIA	1954	34	2.01	3	0.18	980*	58.06	72*	4.27	59	3.5	2	0.12	—	—
	1955	27	1.56	3	0.17	1 276*	73.76	98*	5.66	63	3.64	—	—	—	—
	1956	20	1.14	1	0.06	1 254*	71.34	100*	5.69	47	2.67	2	0.11	—	—
	1957	4	0.22	—	—	1 080*	60.58	94*	5.27	41	2.3	2	0.11	—	—
	1958	20	1.11	—	—	980*	54.27	57*	3.16	35	1.94	2	0.11	—	—
SAUDI ARABIA	1954	—	—	—	—	6*	0.86	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	10*	1.43	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	8*	1.14	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	6*	0.99	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	6*	0.99	—*	—	—	—	1	0.17	—	—

* See note at the head of table.

TABLE IX. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING
UNDER THE CONVENTIONS OF 1925 AND/OR 1931 (*continued*)

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Morphine		Diacetylmorphine (Heroin)		Codeine		Ethylmorphine (Dionine)		Cocaine		Pethidine		Methadone	
		Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
SPAIN	1954	64	2.12	—	—	394	13.05	120	3.97	22	0.73	10	0.33	30	1
	1955	63	2.07	—	—	567	18.63	169	5.55	19	0.62	19	0.62	2	0.07
	1956	164	5.53	—	—	730	24.63	163	5.5	20	0.67	10	0.34	11	0.37
	1957	89	2.98	—	—	1 023	34.25	209	7	7	0.23	81	2.71	—	—
	1958	121	4.02	—	—	885	29.4	184	6.11	13	0.43	56	1.86	4	0.13
SUDAN	1954	—	—	—	—	3*	0.34	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	5*	0.56	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	3*	0.28	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	5*	0.45	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SWEDEN	1954	45	6.24	2	0.28	1 726	239.26	313	43.39	9	1.25	8	1.11	9	1.25
	1955	53	7.3	1	0.14	1 728	237.95	236	32.5	10	1.38	10	1.38	7	0.96
	1956	36	4.92	—	—	1 747	238.79	283	38.68	10	1.37	17	2.32	7	0.96
	1957	39	5.29	—	—	1 812	245.96	258	35.02	10	1.36	21	2.85	6	0.81
	1958	27	3.64	—	—	2 028	273.5	295	39.78	8	1.08	13	1.75	15	2.02
SWITZERLAND	1954	22	4.45	—	—	355	71.88	12	2.43	23	4.66	39	7.9	3	0.61
	1955	25	5.01	—	—	563*	112.76	15*	3	17	3.4	58	11.62	1	0.2
	1956	13	2.58	—	—	690*	136.96	21*	4.17	18	3.57	40	7.94	4	0.79
	1957	54	10.52	—	—	762*	148.48	22*	4.29	17	3.31	83	16.17	6	1.17
	1958	45	8.65	—	—	519	99.81	22	4.23	16	3.08	31	5.96	5	0.96
THAILAND	1954	3	0.15	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	2	0.1	—	—	—	—
	1955	5	0.25	—	—	8*	0.39	—*	—	2	0.1	1	0.05	—	—
	1956	5	0.24	—	—	3*	0.15	—*	—	1	0.05	—	—	—	—
	1957	5	0.24	—	—	4*	0.19	—*	—	1	0.05	—	—	—	—
	1958	3	0.14	—	—	5*	0.23	—*	—	2	0.09	—	—	—	—
TUNISIA	1954	1	0.27	—	—	6*	1.62	—*	—	2	0.54	4	1.08	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	14	3.74	—	—	1	0.27	4	1.07	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	20	5.29	—	—	—	—	5	1.32	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	16*	4.19	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	1	0.26	—	—	20*	5.19	—	—	1	0.26	2	0.52	—	—
TURKEY	1954	6	0.26	—	—	640*	27.89	306*	13.33	10	0.44	—	—	—	—
	1955	9	0.37	—	—	501*	20.78	—*	—	12	0.5	—	—	—	—
	1956	2	0.08	—	—	437*	17.62	167*	6.73	5	0.2	—	—	—	—
	1957	3	0.12	—	—	109*	4.27	34*	1.33	4	0.16	—	—	—	—
	1958	4	0.15	—	—	227*	8.75	123*	4.74	3	0.12	2	0.08	—	—

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA	1954	38	2.84	—	—	409*	30.54	15*	1.12	21	1.57	126	9.41	3	0.22
	1955	37	2.62	—	—	512*	36.24	14*	0.99	14	0.99	257	18.19	2	0.14
	1956	37	2.57	—	—	417*	28.94	17*	1.18	16	1.11	80	5.55	1	0.07
	1957	37	2.52	—	—	623*	42.41	22*	1.5	7	0.48	178	12.12	3	0.2
	1958	32	2.14	—	—	715*	47.8	13*	0.87	14	0.94	192	12.84	3	0.2
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS	1954	972	4.53	—	—	12 311*	57.39	1 286*	6	299	1.39	—	—	—	—
	1955	904	4.51	—	—	11 950*	59.69	1 219*	6.09	318	1.59	—	—	—	—
	1956	784	3.92	—	—	10 833*	54.11	951*	4.75	280	1.4	—	—	—	—
	1957	865	4.32	—	—	13 915*	69.51	1 222*	6.1	207	1.03	—	—	—	—
	1958	1 080	5.17	—	—	14 720*	70.49	1 319*	6.32	201	0.96	—	—	—	—
UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC: EGYPT	1954	2	0.09	—	—	65*	2.89	6*	0.27	—	—	1	0.04	—	—
	1955	1	0.04	—	—	84*	3.56	4*	0.17	—	—	7	0.3	—	—
	1956	4	0.17	—	—	98*	4.13	5*	0.21	—	—	2	0.08	—	—
	1957	2	0.08	—	—	106*	4.35	2*	0.08	—	—	1	0.04	—	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	108	4.3	10	0.4	—	—	1	0.04	—	—
SYRIA	1954	—	—	—	—	?	?	?	?	—	—	5	1.36	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	25*	6.4	—*	—	—	—	2	0.51	—	—
	1956	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	—	—	—
	1957	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	—	—	—
	1958	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	—	—	—
UNITED KINGDOM . . .	1954	743	14.51	70	1.37	9 665	188.68	150	2.93	141	2.75	1 200	23.43	94	1.84
	1955	836	16.27	79	1.54	10 671	207.7	134	2.61	139	2.71	1 262	24.56	95	1.85
	1956	729	14.13	58	1.12	9 556	185.24	157	3.04	131	2.54	1 231	23.86	95	1.84
	1957	700	13.53	52	1.01	9 904	191.48	160	3.09	123	2.38	1 131	21.87	83	1.6
	1958	628	12.07	48	0.92	9 225	177.32	159	3.06	121	2.33	1 144	21.99	80	1.54
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	1954	1 175	7.15	—	—	15 696	95.52	115	0.7	539	3.28	7 258	44.17	228	1.39
	1955	895	5.34	—	—	16 679	99.61	102	0.61	541	3.23	8 311	49.63	218	1.3
	1956	850	4.96	—	—	16 631	97.04	88	0.51	526	3.07	9 062	52.88	136	0.79
	1957	711	4.08	—	—	17 991	103.12	106	0.61	492	2.82	9 064	51.95	141	0.81
	1958	760	4.29	—	—	17 130	96.6	90	0.51	489	2.76	8 689	49	135	0.76
URUGUAY	1954	11	4.31	—	—	?	?	?	?	9	3.53	10	3.92	1	0.39
	1955	3	1.18	—	—	127*	49.8	19*	7.45	4	1.57	—	—	—	—
	1956	4	1.52	—	—	155*	58.89	13*	4.94	5	1.9	13	4.94	—	—
	1957	4	1.5	—	—	217*	81.33	47*	17.62	11	4.12	15	5.62	1	0.37
	1958	8	2.99	1	0.37	230	85.85	37	13.81	4	1.49	3	1.12	2	0.75
VENEZUELA	1954	6	1.07	—	—	63*	11.24	4*	0.71	1	0.18	11	1.96	—	—
	1955	5	0.86	—	—	77*	13.33	15*	2.6	1	0.17	12	2.08	—	—
	1956	4	0.67	—	—	67*	11.26	8*	1.34	1	0.17	12	2.02	—	—
	1957	5	0.82	—	—	101*	16.47	18*	2.93	1	0.16	22	3.59	—	—
	1958	4	0.63	—	—	110*	17.41	22*	3.48	1	0.16	17	2.69	—	—
VIET-NAM: NORTH VIET-NAM . .	1954-58	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1954	13	—	—	—	139*	—	33*	—	4	—	13	—	—	—
	1955	6	—	—	—	59*	—	26*	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
	1956	3	—	—	—	168	—	30	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	212*	17.24	19*	1.54	—	—	4	0.33	—	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	277*	21.64	27*	2.11	—	—	—	—	—	—

* See note at the head of table.

**TABLE IX. — CONSUMPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL NARCOTIC DRUGS FALLING
UNDER THE CONVENTIONS OF 1925 AND/OR 1931 (concluded)**

Country (in alphabetical order)	Year	Morphine		Diacetylmorphine (Heroin)		Codeine		Ethylmorphine (Dionine)		Cocaine		Pethidine		Methadone	
		Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants	Absolute figure	Per million inhabi- tants
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
YEMEN	1954-58	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
YUGOSLAVIA	1954	49	2.83	—	—	723	41.82	14	0.81	21	1.21	22	1.27	6	0.3
	1955	33	1.88	—	—	706	40.23	12	0.68	21	1.2	40	2.28	8	0.46
	1956	27	1.52	—	—	624	35.06	14	0.79	24	1.35	33	1.85	12	0.67
	1957	38	2.11	—	—	913	50.71	12	0.67	15	0.83	44	2.44	15	0.83
	1958	38	2.07	—	—	906	49.25	12	0.65	29	1.58	44	2.39	14	0.76
Non-Metropolitan Territories (in alphabetical order)															
AUSTRALIAN	1954	—	—	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	1	0.59	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	1	0.57	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	1	0.54	—	—
BELGIAN	1954	4	0.24	—	—	29*	1.76	—*	—	3	0.18	2	0.12	—	—
	1955	4	0.24	—	—	49*	2.9	1*	0.06	4	0.24	3	0.18	—	—
	1956	1	0.06	—	—	61*	3.55	—*	—	1	0.06	2	0.12	—	—
	1957	4	0.23	—	—	54*	3.07	1*	0.06	2	0.11	3	0.17	—	—
	1958	6	0.33	—	—	44*	2.41	—*	—	4	0.22	6	0.33	—	—
BRITISH	1954	15	0.2	—	—	106*	1.44	—*	—	8	0.11	56	0.76	—	—
	1955	15	0.2	—	—	130*	1.73	—*	—	6	0.08	68	0.91	—	—
	1956	19	0.25	—	—	161*	2.1	1*	0.01	7	0.09	85	1.11	—	—
	1957	14	0.18	—	—	200*	2.54	—*	—	8	0.1	94	1.2	1	0.01
	1958	12	0.15	—	—	183*	2.28	2*	0.02	9	0.11	88	1.1	—	—
FRENCH	1954	—	—	—	—	155*	4.96	—*	—	4	0.13	—	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	173*	5.28	—*	—	7	0.21	2	0.06	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	158*	4.76	—*	—	6	0.18	4	0.12	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	193*	5.72	—*	—	3	0.09	3	0.09	—	—
	1958	— ^a	—	— ^a	—	68 ^a	—	— ^a	—	1 ^a	—	3 ^a	—	— ^a	—

ITALIAN	1954	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1955	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
	1956	—	—	—	—	?	?	?	?	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	2	1.53	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	—	—	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—
OF THE NETHERLANDS	1954	—	—	—	—	4*	3.62	—*	—	—	—	1	0.91	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	1*	0.9	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	1*	0.9	—*	—	—	—	1	0.9	—
	1957	1	0.89	—	—	5*	4.46	—*	—	—	—	1	0.89	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	4*	3.53	—*	—	—	—	1	0.88	—
OF NEW ZEALAND. . .	1954	—	—	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	1*	—	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—
PORTUGUESE	1954	—	—	—	—	14*	1.14	—*	—	2	0.16	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	17*	1.36	1*	0.08	2	0.16	—	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	14*	1.12	—*	—	2	0.16	—	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	17*	1.34	—*	—	2	0.16	—	—	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	17*	1.33	—*	—	3	0.23	—	—	—
OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	1954	—	—	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	1*	1.16	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	1*	1.14	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	1*	1.12	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	1*	1.1	—*	—	1	1.1	—	—	—
INTERNATIONAL ADMINISTRATION	1954	—	—	—	—	1*	5.43	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1955	—	—	—	—	—*	—	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1956	—	—	—	—	1*	5.71	—*	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1957	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1958	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	1954	5 073 ^a	—	147 ^a	—	70 398 ^a	—	5 764 ^a	—	1 976 ^a	—	11 316 ^a	—	570 ^a
	1955	4 568 ^a	—	147 ^a	—	76 893 ^a	—	5 647 ^a	—	1 887 ^a	—	13 142 ^a	—	539 ^a
	1956	4 354 ^a	—	93 ^a	—	77 484 ^a	—	6 158 ^a	—	1 772 ^a	—	13 758 ^a	—	464 ^a
	1957	4 156 ^a	—	78 ^a	—	89 876 ^a	—	7 092 ^a	—	1 623 ^a	—	13 911 ^a	—	460 ^a
	1958	4 165 ^a	—	70 ^a	—	87 302 ^a	—	6 396 ^a	—	1 506 ^a	—	13 518 ^a	—	445 ^a

* See note at the head of table.

^a Statistics incomplete.

TABLE X
WORLD TRADE (IMPORTS-EXPORTS) IN NARCOTICS IN 1958

EXPLANATORY NOTE

1. The figures given in the tables have been furnished by the Governments in *Statistical Form A/1* (Quarterly Statistics of Imports and Exports) with the exception of codeine and ethylmorphine (dionine), imports and exports of which are reported in *Annual Form A/2*. Where no return has been furnished or where returns are lacking for one or more quarters, the figures are necessarily incomplete and apply only to the period for which returns have been received. When it occurs, this fact is mentioned in a footnote.

2. In any table, a country appears under the heading "Importing countries" only if the annual total of its imports of the substance in question amounts to:

A thousand kilogrammes in the case of RAW OPIUM and COCA LEAVES;

A hundred kilogrammes in the case of CODEINE;

Ten kilogrammes in the case of MORPHINE, COCAINE, ETHYLMORPHINE (DIONINE), and PETHIDINE;
and

Five kilogrammes in the case of METHADONE.

Otherwise, the country's imports are included under the heading "Other countries", at the foot of the table.

Similarly, a country appears under the heading "Exporting countries" only if the annual total of its exports of the substance in question amounts to the figure shown above; otherwise, the country's exports are included under the heading "Other countries", on the right of the table.

3. The names of the exporting countries which themselves produce the substance in question are given in bolder type, and both the exporting and the importing countries appear in order of the magnitude of their trade.

4. The figures appearing *in italics* in the upper half of the divisions have been supplied by the importing country, and those appearing in the lower half by the exporting country.

5. As there are many more importing than exporting countries, the amounts below one kilogramme which are omitted from the tables add up to much more in the case of imports than in the case of exports. Hence the apparent discrepancies in the figures shown against the heading "Other countries", at the foot of the tables.

TABLE X
(see explanatory note, page 45)

1. RAW OPIUM

IMPORTING COUNTRIES ↓	EXPORTING COUNTRIES										TOTAL
	India	Turkey	Iran	North Viet-Nam	United Arab Rep.: Syria	Netherlands	Afghanistan	Norway	Fed. Rep. of Germany	Other countries ^a (each exporting less than 1000 kg.)	
	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
<i>United States of America</i>	133 383 * 145 150	40 084 * 38 000								2	173 467 183 152
<i>United Kingdom</i>	139 292 * 147 547	10 489 10 480	13 627 13 636						1 574 1 625		164 982 173 288
<i>Federal Republic of Germany</i>	34 665 * 24 267	67 165 * 56 405	45 129 45 113					1 077 1 200			148 036 126 985
<i>France</i>	71 070 * 60 963	17 960 17 960	18 155 18 154						60 60		107 245 97 137
<i>U.S.S.R.</i>	60 000 60 000			13 000 ?			2 338 * 1 000				75 338 61 000 ^b
<i>Japan</i>	11 736 * 16 619	10 000 10 000	15 637 15 637							1	37 373 42 257
<i>Belgium</i>	3 500 3 500	25 194 * 30 000	5 075 5 075		4 515 ^c						38 284 38 575

<i>Italy</i>	16 500 * 14 500	8 080 8 080							1 000 1 000	1 1	25 581 23 581
<i>Spain</i>		20 000 20 000									20 000 20 000
<i>Argentina</i>	12 000 12 000					3 000 3 000					15 000 15 000
<i>Switzerland</i>	10 104	11 047 11 040	2						1	11 3	11 071 11 147
<i>Pakistan</i>	6 300 6 300									45 45	6 345 6 345
<i>Netherlands</i>	1 999 2 000	3 900 * 3 740									5 899 5 740
<i>Portugal</i>		1 000 1 000									1 000 1 000
<i>Other countries</i> (each importing less than 1000 kg.)	500 500	640 640		100 ?		505 505			13 10	1 106 1 590	2 864 3 245 ^b
TOTAL	490 955 493 450	215 559 207 345	97 625 97 615	13 100 ?	4 515	3 505 3 505	2 338 1 000	1 077 1 200	1 014 1 010	2 797 3 327	832 485 808 452 ^b

* Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach destination only at the beginning of the following year.

^a Belgium, Burma, France, Lebanon, Switzerland, United Kingdom, United States of America, Yugoslavia and Singapore.

^b Statistics incomplete.

^c This discrepancy is under investigation by the Board.

TABLE X (continued)

(see explanatory note, page 45)

2. MORPHINE

IMPORTING COUNTRIES ↓	EXPORTING COUNTRIES												
	Netherlands	Hungary	United Kingdom	Italy	Federal Rep. of Germany	Switzerland	France	Belgium	Australia	Yugoslavia	Lebanon	Other countries a (each exporting less than 10 kg.)	TOTAL
	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
<i>Federal Republic of Germany</i>	489 490	867 * 657										8 8	1 364 1 155
<i>Switzerland</i>	910 910								9 8				919 918
<i>France</i>				143 143									143 143
<i>Australia</i>			104 * 110		2 2								106 112
<i>Denmark</i>	4 4		19 18		36 36	1 1	24 24						84 83
<i>Pakistan</i>			2 3		36 * 27		1 9	9 9				2 2	49 42
<i>Union of South Africa</i>	2 2		24 22		9 * 14	2 3						1	38 41
<i>Argentina</i>						40 40							40 40
<i>Canada</i>			26 25									2 2	28 27
<i>Austria</i>		12 12	1 1		2 2	5 5			1 1				21 21
<i>Sweden</i>		15 15			2 2	4 4							21 21

<i>New Zealand</i>			15 * 13					4 4					19 17
<i>Brazil</i>		3 3	1 1		1 1	7 7	3 3						15 15
<i>Colombia</i>	14 13												14 13
<i>Chile</i>			10 * 5		2 2	2 2							14 9
<i>Indonesia</i>					5 5			8 8					13 13
<i>Norway</i>					4 4	8 8							12 12
<i>United Kingdom</i>								2 * 11		10			12 11
<i>Burma</i>			5 5		7 2 ^b								12 7
<i>Italy</i>						10 10							10 10
<i>Republic of Korea</i>					8 8						2		10 8
<i>Republic of Viet-Nam</i>	9 ^b				1								10
<i>Other countries</i> <i>(each importing less than 10 kg.)</i>	5 2	8 7	40 43	3 2	21 17	20 19	5 8	4 6		2 2		5 8	113 114
TOTAL	1 424 1 430	905 694	247 246	146 145	135 123	99 99	32 36	21 23	6 15	12 11	10	20 20	3 057 2 842

* Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach destination only at the beginning of the following year.

^a Denmark, Ireland, United States of America, U.S.S.R. and Singapore.

^b This discrepancy is under investigation by the Board.

TABLE X (continued)

(see explanatory note, page 45)

3. CODEINE

IMPORTING COUNTRIES ↓	EXPORTING COUNTRIES														TOTAL
	United Kingdom	Federal Rep. of Germany	Hungary	Netherlands	France	Belgium	Yugoslavia	Poland	Switzerland	Italy	Denmark	United States of America	U.S.S.R.	Other countries ^a (each exporting less than 100 kg.)	
	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
<i>Canada</i>	2 298 * 2 461 *	22 21		27 27									99 99	2 446 2 608	
<i>Australia</i>	1 970 * 2 249	86 * 113				10 9			20 20						2 086 2 391
<i>Sweden</i>	348 * 305		1 342 * 1 446	59 * 114	140 140		185 * 255		35 35		7 7				2 116 2 302
<i>U.S.S.R.</i>			1 190 1 190	1 050 1 065											2 240 2 255
<i>Denmark</i>	444 * 398	704 * 780	70 * 35	127 * 110	338 338	371 * 381 *	2 * 10	42 42	35 35					4 4	2 137 2 133
<i>Brazil</i>	318 * 332	568 * 557	324 324	114 116	15 15	331 330		25 25						4 4	1 699 1 703
<i>Turkey</i>	6 * 442	262 * 599		179 *	105 *				134 *			2			268 1 461
<i>Finland</i>	230 * 283	405 406	495 * 420				101 102		37 37		15 15			42 * 63	1 325 1 326
<i>Mexico</i>	147 * 157	359 * 359			241 * 265	403 403			24 25		12 12	1			1 186 1 223
<i>German Dem. Rep.</i>	105 * 113		140 140	210 213		101 * 213	70 b	152 153			70 70				778 972
<i>Indonesia</i>	720 675	132 132				25 25		18 17				1			896 849
<i>Czechoslovakia</i>		299 299					443 443								742 742
<i>Union of South Africa</i>	314 330	207 194		38 * 22	11 * 30			89 75	30 30						689 681
<i>Austria</i>	8 * *	46 * 54	343 * 366	4 4			112 * 128								513 552
<i>Japan</i>	385 * 413	35 35													420 448
<i>Switzerland</i>						105 105	218 218								323 323

Colombia		30 30		220 220					30 66 *					280 316	
New Zealand	267 * 284	6 6												273 290	
Republic of Korea		187 186									28 78 c			215 264	
Rep. of Viet-Nam		55 * 60			207 * 201									262 261	
Israel		150 * 256	1	7	1									159 256	
Norway			21 *	28 28			105 105		98 98					252 231	
Morocco		33 30			156 156	52 52								241 238	
Uruguay	65 * 28	82 * 24 *			40 *									187 52	
Belgium				70 71				115 115						185 186	
Chile	102 * 70	46 49		1 1	8 * 15 *				16 17		1 1			174 153	
French West Africa					? 165									? 165	
Romania			152 152											152 152	
China ^d											150 85 *			150 85	
Cuba	51 * 58	67 * 81			2 2						5			120 146	
Iran	68 * 85	73 53												141 138	
United Arab Republic : Egypt		100 * 80		10				7					10 7	120 94	
Peru		62 62		50 51										112 113	
Venezuela		112 112												112 112	
Pakistan	60 * 50	42 * 31					1 1		4 4			1		107 87	
Greece										105 105				105 105	
Other countries (each importing less than 100 kg.)	388 292	165 158	43 44	81 79	103 172	79 28	70 70	? 6	78 75	125 129	124 126	20 20	? 120	76 ^d 42	1 352 ^d 1 361
TOTAL	8 294 9 025	4 335 4 767	4 121 4 117	2 096 2 300	1 262 1 604	1 372 1 441	1 124 1 289	659 ^d 658	407 576	230 235	228 230	200 193	? 120	235 ^d 219	24 563 ^d 26 774

* Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach destination only at the beginning of the following year.

^a Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, India, Ireland, Romania, Sweden and Union of South Africa.

^b Subsequently re-imported into Yugoslavia.

^c This discrepancy is under investigation by the Board.

^d Statistics incomplete.

TABLE X (continued)

(see explanatory note, page 45)

4. ETHYLMORPHINE (DIONINE)

IMPORTING COUNTRIES ↓	EXPORTING COUNTRIES									TOTAL
	United Kingdom	Hungary	Fed. Rep. of Germany	Yugoslavia	Switzerland	France	U.S.S.R.	Belgium	Other countries a (each exporting less than 10 kg.)	
	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
<i>Sweden</i>	125 * 145	317 * 301	8 * 4	58 * 69	8 8					516 527
<i>Turkey</i>	85 * 256		69 69		64 *				3 *	154 392
<i>Brazil</i>	36 36	83 83	141 141			14 14				274 274
<i>Finland</i>	48 49	81 * 98	24 24	11 11	1					164 183
<i>Denmark</i>	20 20		20 20			15 15		37 32		92 87
<i>U.S.S.R.</i>		81 81								81 81
<i>Chile</i>	46 * 30		25 25		7 8				3 3	81 66
<i>Mexico</i>			66 66					1		67 66
<i>Romania</i>		24 24	23 22			10 10				57 56
<i>Mongolian People's Republic</i>							? 44			? 44

<i>Indonesia</i>			21 21					7 7		28 28
<i>Iran</i>	24 * 16									24 16
<i>Republic of Viet-Nam</i>			3 4			19 19				22 23
<i>Venezuela</i>			22 22							22 22
<i>Cuba</i>	6 7		15 15							21 22
<i>Canada</i>	19 19								1 1	20 20
<i>Union of South Africa</i>	6 6		5 * 9						2 2	13 17
<i>United Arab Republic: Egypt</i>			10 * 16							10 16
<i>Australia</i>	12 12									12 12
<i>Austria</i>		6 7	4 2	2 2	1					12 12
<i>Morocco</i>			* 3			5 5		4 4		9 12
<i>Norway</i>			11 11							11 11
<i>Czechoslovakia</i>			10 9							10 9
<i>Other countries</i> (each importing less than 10 kg.)	16 6		35 27	4	2	3 3	? 8		7 5	61 ^b 55
TOTAL	443 602	592 594	512 510	71 86	15 84	66 66	? 52	49 43	13 14	1 761 ^b 2 051

* Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach destination only at the beginning of the following year.

^a India, Netherlands, Sweden and United States of America.

^b Statistics incomplete.

TABLE X (continued)

(see explanatory note, page 45)

5. COCA LEAVES

IMPORTING COUNTRIES ↓	EXPORTING COUNTRIES				TOTAL
	Peru	Bolivia	Nether- lands	Other countries ^a (each exporting less than 1000 kg.)	
	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
<i>Argentina</i>		113 900 131 934			113 900 131 934
<i>United States of America</i>	112 501 113 370				112 501 113 370
<i>United Kingdom</i>	31 115 *		7 586 7 565		38 701 7 565
<i>Japan</i>	19 997 20 000				19 997 20 000
<i>Belgium</i>	10 500 10 500			115 115	10 615 10 615
<i>France</i>	3 780 3 780			50 *	3 830 3 780
<i>Other countries (each importing less than 1000 kg.)</i>		671		112 114	112 785
TOTAL	177 893 147 650	113 900 132 605	7 586 7 565	277 229	299 656 288 049

* Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach destination only at the beginning of the following year.

^a Belgium, Federal Republic of Germany and France.

6. COCAINE

IMPORTING COUNTRIES ↓	EXPORTING COUNTRIES							TOTAL
	<i>Netherlands</i>	<i>Fed. Rep. of Germany</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Belgium</i>	<i>United States of America</i>	<i>Other countries^a (each exporting less than 10 kg.)</i>	
	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
<i>U.S.S.R.</i>	135 133							135 133
<i>China^b</i>				^b 36		13 [*]		13 ^b 36
<i>Canada</i>			33 33					33 33
<i>Pakistan</i>		10 11	2 [*]		21 [*] 4			33 15
<i>Yugoslavia</i>	6 6	24 24						30 30
<i>Czechoslovakia</i>	6 6	22 [*] 18						28 24
<i>Romania</i>				27 27				27 27
<i>Australia</i>		4 3	20 [*] 23					24 26
<i>Denmark</i>		14 14						14 14
<i>Finland</i>		8 9	3 [*]					11 9
<i>Switzerland</i>	3 3	6 6	1 1					10 10
<i>Union of South Africa</i>		6 [*] 4	4 4					10 8
<i>Other countries (each importing less than 10 kg.)</i>	10 5	60 67	32 35	15 24	1 1	3 9	? 3	121 ^b 144
TOTAL	160 153	154 156	95 96	42 ^b 87	22 5	16 9	? 3	489 ^b 509

* Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach destination only at the beginning of the following year.

^a U.S.S.R.

^b Statistics incomplete.

TABLE X (continued)

(see explanatory note, page 45)

7. PETHIDINE

IMPORTING COUNTRIES ↓	EXPORTING COUNTRIES										TOTAL
	United Kingdom	Federal Rep. of Germany	United States of America	Netherlands	France	Hungary	Union of South Africa	Switzerland	Ireland	Other countries ^a (each exporting less than 10 kg.)	
	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
Canada	384 384		23 23								407 407
Denmark	139 139	87 87		17 17							243 243
India	80 * 142	55 * 73					5 5		1 * 3 *		141 223
Australia	165 * 103			13 * 9 *							178 112
Union of South Africa	139 * 128	25 * 21					2 2	4 4			170 155
Hungary		80 70		50 43							130 113
New Zealand	82 84			20 * 15 *					2 3		104 102
Brazil		34 34	34 34		30 30						98 98
Switzerland	7 7	65 65			6 * 1 *				5 ^b		83 73
Ireland	27 * 24	52 52		4 *							79 80
Norway	72 72	2 2									74 74
Belgium	5 5	43 43			9 11						57 59
Pakistan	53 * 31			3 *			1 1				54 35
Bulgaria		43 43				10 9					53 52
Argentina	3 3		43 43								46 46
Austria		6 6		34 34							40 40
Burma	36 ^b 21										36 21

<i>Yugoslavia</i>				34 34							34 34
<i>Portugal</i>	12 12	9 9	4 4	4 4					1		30 29
<i>United Kingdom</i>							28 28				28 28
<i>Italy</i>		24 24									24 24
<i>Philippines</i>			24 21								24 21
<i>Greece</i>		23 23									23 23
<i>Ceylon</i>	21 22										21 22
<i>Poland</i>						15 ^b					22 15
<i>Venezuela</i>			12 12		8 8				1 1		21 21
<i>Finland</i>	4 4	13 13									17 17
<i>Iraq</i>	12 12						1 1		4 4		17 17
<i>Fed. of Nigeria</i>	16 17										16 17
<i>Fed. of Malaya</i>	14 14										14 14
<i>Sweden</i>	10 10	4 4									14 14
<i>Fed. of Rhodesia and Nyasaland</i>	5 * 9							5 5			10 14
<i>Mexico</i>			13 13								13 13
<i>Hong Kong</i>	13 13										13 13
<i>Colombia</i>		2 1	9 9								11 10
<i>Chile</i>		3 3	6 4	2 2							11 9
<i>Bolivia</i>		4 2	7 3								11 5
<i>Morocco</i>					10 10						10 10
<i>Belgian Congo</i>	4 * 4	4 4			1 1				1		5 10
<i>Other countries (each im- porting less than 10 kg.)</i>	69 97	11 18	43 57	5 7	16 23			4 4	3 2	18 14	169 222
TOTAL	1 368 1 357	589 597	218 223	179 172	80 84	32 24	28 28	13 13	12 11	32 26	2 551 2 535

* Discrepancy assumed to be due to the fact that quantities exported at the end of the year reach destination only at the beginning of the following year.

^a Australia, Belgium, Denmark, German Democratic Republic, India, Italy, Uruguay and Kenya.

^b This discrepancy is under investigation by the Board.

TABLE X (concluded)

(see explanatory note, page 45)

8. METHADONE

IMPORTING COUNTRIES ↓	EXPORTING COUNTRIES				TOTAL
	Fed. Rep. of Germany	United Kingdom	Switzerland	Other countries ^a (each exporting less than 5 kg.)	
	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
<i>Sweden</i>	39 39	8 8			47 47
<i>Australia</i>		20 20			20 20
<i>Brazil</i>	18 19				18 19
<i>Norway</i>			13 13		13 13
<i>Canada</i>		5 5		1 1	6 6
<i>Denmark</i>			5 5	1 1	6 5
<i>Other countries (each import- ing less than 5 kg.)</i>	3	13 16	2 2	1	16 21
TOTAL	57 61	46 49	20 20	3 1	126 131

^a Belgium, United States of America and Uruguay.

**TABLE XI. — CONFISCATIONS EFFECTED ON ACCOUNT
OF ILLICIT IMPORTS OR EXPORTS
1958**

This table contains the only information on illicit traffic supplied to the Board under the Conventions of 1925 and 1931 and the Protocol of 1948. The detailed information sent by Governments to the Secretary-General of the United Nations, under Article 23 of the Convention of 1931, regarding *all* cases of illicit traffic—and not only confiscations effected on account of illicit import and export—are periodically published by the Economic and Social Council (documents E/NS/Summary).

COUNTRY (in alphabetical order)	SUBSTANCE	CONFISCATIONS			
		effected on account of:		destroyed ^a	released for licit use ^a
		illicit imports	illicit exports		
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
AFGHANISTAN	Raw opium		438		
	Cannabis		20		
ARGENTINA	Coca leaves	4 442			4 442
AUSTRALIA	Raw opium	16		1	9
BAHRAIN	Cannabis resin	31		31	
BRAZIL	Cannabis	46			
	Cocaine	1			
BURMA	Raw opium		48		48 ^b
CAMBODIA	Raw opium	22			
CANADA	Galenical preparations of cannabis	5		5	
	Diacetylmorphine	4		4	
CEYLON	Raw opium	69			69
CHINA ^c	Raw opium	1			1
	Opium in the form of preparations	1			1
	Diacetylmorphine	2			2
	Cocaine	1			1
CUBA	Cannabis			2	
FRANCE	Raw opium	6			
	Galenical preparations of cannabis	476			
	Diacetylmorphine	9			4
GERMANY: FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	Raw opium	5		1	1
GHANA	Cannabis	6			6 ^b
GREECE	Raw opium	15			
	Cannabis	19			
	Cannabis resin	1			

^a These figures may include quantities confiscated during previous years or confiscated otherwise than on account of illicit imports or exports.

^b For Government purposes.

^c Statistics incomplete.

TABLE XI. — CONFISCATIONS EFFECTED ON ACCOUNT
OF ILLICIT IMPORTS OR EXPORTS (*continued*)
1958

COUNTRY (in alphabetical order)	SUBSTANCE	CONFISCATIONS			
		effected on account of:		destroyed ^a	released for licit use ^a
		illicit imports	illicit exports		
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
INDIA	Raw opium	40	228		278
	Cannabis	127		47	129
	Cannabis resin	30			
INDONESIA	Raw opium	72			72
IRAN	Raw opium	2 033			2 033
IRAQ	Raw opium	202		202	
	Cannabis	63		63	
ISRAEL	Medicinal opium	147		2	228
	Cannabis	949		680	
ITALY	Morphine	8			
	Diacetylmorphine	1			
JAPAN	Raw opium	1			
	Diacetylmorphine	4		13	
JORDAN	Cannabis resin	25		25	
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Diacetylmorphine	4		4	
LAOS	Raw opium		171	171	
LEBANON	Raw opium	59 ^b			
	Cannabis	1 494 ^b			
	Diacetylmorphine	2 ^b			
MALAYA, FEDERATION OF	Raw opium	634		599	
	Cannabis	232		232	
	Morphine	13		1	
MOROCCO	Cannabis			23 134	
NETHERLANDS	Raw opium	2			
NEW ZEALAND	Raw opium	1		1	
PAKISTAN	Raw opium	1 008 ^c	4		1 012
	Cannabis	895 ^c	28	923	
	Cannabis resin	1 981 ^c	38	2 019	
SAUDI ARABIA	Raw opium	7		7	
	Cannabis resin	111		111	
SPAIN	Cannabis	15			
THAILAND	Raw opium	7 412			7 412
	Cannabis		424	424	
	Morphine		20 ^d		18 ^e
TRUCIAL OMAN	Cannabis	5		5	
TUNISIA	Cannabis			47	

^a These figures may include quantities confiscated during previous years or confiscated otherwise than on account of illicit imports or exports.

^b Including quantities confiscated on account of illicit exports.

^c Including quantities confiscated otherwise than on account of illicit imports.

^d Impure morphine.

^e Obtained from crude morphine confiscated in 1954, 1955 and 1956.

TABLE XI. — CONFISCATIONS EFFECTED ON ACCOUNT
OF ILLICIT IMPORTS OR EXPORTS (*continued*)
1958

COUNTRY (in alphabetical order)	SUBSTANCE	CONFISCATIONS			
		effected on account of:		destroyed ^a	released for licit use ^a
		illicit imports	illicit exports		
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
TURKEY	Raw opium				4 861
	Cannabis resin			84	
	Diacetylmorphine			3	
	Cocaine			1	
UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC:					
EGYPT	Raw opium	1 382		1 382	
	Cannabis resin	18 658		18 658	
UNITED KINGDOM	Raw opium	8			
	Cannabis	102		102	
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	Raw opium	22		5	1 ^b
	Cannabis	1 449 ^c		911	
	Morphine			1	
	Diacetylmorphine	27		24	9 ^b
	Cocaine	2			
VIET-NAM:					
REPUBLIC OF VIET-NAM.	Raw opium	115			
NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES (in alphabetical order)					
Belgian:					
BELGIAN CONGO	Cannabis		710 ^d	710	
British:					
BASUTOLAND	Cannabis			1 417	
BECHUANALAND	Cannabis	2		2	
HONG KONG	Raw opium	1 266		3	
	Morphine	73		43	
	Diacetylmorphine	41		36	
MAURITIUS	Raw opium	1		2	
NIGERIA, FEDERATION OF	Cannabis	3		3	
NORTH BORNEO	Raw opium	1		1	
SARAWAK	Raw opium	150		150	
SIERRA LEONE	Cannabis			31	
SINGAPORE	Raw opium	903		107	882
	Cannabis	6		4	
SWAZILAND	Cannabis		1 212	1 212	
ZANZIBAR	Cannabis	3		3	

^a These figures may include quantities confiscated during previous years or confiscated otherwise than on account of illicit imports or exports.

^b For Government purposes.

^c Including quantities confiscated otherwise than on account of illicit imports.

^d Including quantities confiscated otherwise than on account of illicit exports.

**TABLE XI. — CONFISCATIONS EFFECTED ON ACCOUNT
OF ILLICIT IMPORTS OR EXPORTS (*concluded*)
1958**

NON-METROPOLITAN TERRITORIES (in alphabetical order)	SUBSTANCE	CONFISCATIONS			
		effected on account of:		destroyed ^a	released for licit use ^a
		illicit imports	illicit exports		
		Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
<i>French:</i>					
MALAGASY REPUBLIC	Raw opium	14		14	
NEW CALEDONIA	Raw opium	5		4	
<i>Portuguese:</i>					
MACAU	Diacetylmorphine	2		2	
TOTAL	Raw opium	15 472	889	2 650	16 679
	Medicinal opium	147		2	228
	Opium in the form of preparations	1			1
	Coca leaves	4 442			4 442
	Cannabis	5 416	2 394	29 952	135
	Galenical preparations of cannabis	481		5	
	Cannabis resin	20 837	38	20 928	
	Morphine	94	20	45	18
	Diacetylmorphine	96		86	15
	Cocaine	4		1	1

^a These figures may include quantities confiscated during previous years or confiscated otherwise than on account of illicit imports or exports.

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