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GENERAL ASSEMBLY  
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Item 69 of the provisional agenda\*  
STRENGTHENING OF SECURITY AND  
CO-OPERATION IN THE  
MEDITERRANEAN REGION

SECURITY COUNCIL  
Forty-first year

Letter dated 17 September 1986 from the Permanent Representative of  
the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya to the United Nations addressed to the  
Secretary-General

The Conference of Heads of State or Government of Non-Aligned Countries was held in Harare from 1 to 7 September 1986.

At the conclusion of the Conference a Declaration was issued condemning the military (air and naval) attack carried out by the current United States Administration against the Socialist People's Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, which was aimed at residential quarters and civilian airports in the cities of Tripoli and Benghazi. The Conference also condemned the economic measures adopted by the United States Administration against the Jamahiriya, describing them as a form of economic coercion for political ends, and called on the United States Administration to rescind them forthwith. The Conference expressed the solidarity of the non-aligned countries with the Socialist People's Libyan Arab Jamahiriya in countering these measures, which are aimed at undermining its economic and social development plans and infringing on the sovereignty and independence of its people.

I enclose the text of both the political and economic sections of the Declaration, as issued by the Conference of Heads of State or Government of Non-Aligned Countries, which relate to the United States military aggression and to the arbitrary economic measures taken against the Jamahiriya.

I should be grateful if you would arrange for their circulation as an official document of the General Assembly, under item 69 of the provisional agenda, and of the Security Council.

(Signed) Dr. Ali Abdussalam TREIKI  
Permanent Representative

\* A/41/150.

Annex I

**POLITICAL DECLARATION ISSUED BY THE NON-ALIGNED CONFERENCE AT HARARE  
CONCERNING ITS CONDEMNATION OF MEASURES ADOPTED BY THE UNITED STATES  
OF AMERICA AGAINST THE SOCIALIST PEOPLE'S LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA**

The Heads of State or Government were deeply perturbed by the recent developments in the Mediterranean area resulting from repeated United States aggressions and provocations against the Socialist People's Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, which seriously endangered peace and security in the region and in the whole world.

In this context, the Heads of State or Government recalled the communiqués issued by the Co-ordinating Bureau on this subject at its meetings in New York on 6 February 1986 and 26 March 1986, as well as the Communiqué issued by the Emergency Meeting of Ministers and Heads of Delegation of the Co-ordinating Bureau of Non-Aligned Countries held in New Delhi on 15 April 1986, following the United States aggression against the Socialist People's Libyan Arab Jamahiriya with the support and collaboration of the United Kingdom.

The Heads of State or Government strongly condemned this unprovoked aggression, which constitutes an act of State terrorism and a violation of international law and the Charter of the United Nations, and called on the United States to desist forthwith from undertaking such aggressive acts, including military manoeuvres in the Gulf of Sidra, which are considered a violation of the sovereignty and territorial integrity of the Socialist People's Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, and which endangered peace and security in the Mediterranean region and hindered the efforts designed to make that region a zone of peace, security and co-operation and called on the United States of America to provide full and immediate compensation to the Socialist People's Libyan Arab Jamahiriya for the human and material losses it has suffered.

The Heads of State or Government reiterated their full support for and solidarity with the Socialist People's Libyan Arab Jamahiriya in its defence of its independence, sovereignty and territorial integrity.

The Heads of State or Government declared that the air attack on the house of the leader of the Libyan revolution with the purpose of eliminating him and his family is considered a grave precedent in international relations and a crime that is devoid of any political or moral value.

Bearing in mind the responsibilities of the Security Council for the maintenance of international peace and security, the Heads of State or Government regretted that the body had been prevented from adopting a resolution condemning this blatant act of aggression by the United States against the Socialist People's Libyan Arab Jamahiriya by the misuse of veto power by some of its permanent members.

In this context, the Heads of State or Government of non-aligned countries decided to support as appropriate the request for the inclusion of the question of the United States aggression against the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya in the agenda of the forty-first session of the General Assembly of the United Nations in view of the gravity of the subject and its negative and dangerous implications to regional and international peace and security.

Annex II

SECOND SECTION OF THE ECONOMIC DECLARATION ISSUED BY  
THE NON-ALIGNED CONFERENCE AT HARARE CONCERNING ITS  
CONDEMNATION OF MEASURES ADOPTED BY THE UNITED STATES  
AGAINST THE SOCIALIST PEOPLE'S LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA

The Heads of State or Government examined the measures taken by the United States Administration against the Socialist People's Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, namely, the imposition of an economic boycott and the freezing of its assets in the United States. They condemned these measures as a form of economic coercion for political ends, and called on the United States Administration to rescind them forthwith. They expressed their solidarity with the Socialist People's Libyan Arab Jamahiriya in countering these measures which are aimed at undermining its economic and social development plans, and infringing on the sovereignty and independence of its people. They called on all countries to make appropriate and concrete arrangements to assist the Libyan Jamahiriya in overcoming these arbitrary measures.

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